A. T. ANDREAS'

ILLUSTRATED

HISTORICAL ATLAS

OF THE

STATE OF IOWA.

1875.

ILLUSTRATED ATLAS

STATE CAPITOL DES MOINES

OF THE STATE OF

IOWA

PUBLISHED BY THE

ANDREAS ATLAS CO.

CHICAGO, ILLS.

CHICAGO LITHOGRAPHING CO

INDEX.

R01369 87361

		PAGE
PAGE	Decatur,	415
283–286	Delaware,	370
283	Des Moines,	424
283	Dickinson,	385
283	Dubuque,	341
283		
284	Emmet,	385
284		
284	Fayette,	376
284–285	Floyd,	421
286	Franklin	399
	Fremont,	423
287–312	Greene,	406
288, 289	Grundy,	389
289, 290	Guthrie,	386
290		
291	Hamilton,	377
292	Hancock,	397
292	Hardin,	403
292	Harrison,	410
292	Henry,	405
292	Howard,	382
293	Humboldt,	372
293		
293	Ida,	373
294	Iowa,	395
294		
295	Jackson,	361
295	Jasper,	396
295	Jefferson,	382
	Johnson,	394
	Jones,	375
295		
296	Keokuk,	371
296	Kossuth,	400
296		
296	Lee,	399
296, 297	Linn,	355
297	Louisa,	391
298	Lucas,	412
298	Lyon,	384
mb, 298		
298	Madison,	401
298	Mahaska,	407
299	Marion,	394
300–303	Marshall,	397
303–310	Mills,	408
310	Mitchell,	390
311	Monona,	409
	Monroe,	416
F COUNTIES	Montgomery,	419
	Muscatine,	366
389		
414		
349	O'Brien,	384
417	Osceola,	388
393		
	Page,	420
363	Palo Alto	384
357	Plymouth,	372
392	Pocahontas,	373
359	Polk,	347
380	Pottawattamie,	404
374	Poweshiek,	379
385		
	Ringgold	410
373		
406	Sac,	373
405	Scott,	344
398	Shelby,	390
388	Sioux,	384
372	Story,	391
414		
422	Tama,	400
384	Taylor,	418
353		
4.2	Union,	413
8		
	Van Buren,	411
	Wapello,	364
420	Warren,	383

	PAGE
Washington,	387
Wayne,	411
Webster,	368
Winnebago,	397
Winnesheik,	350
Woodbury,	374
Worth,	378
Wright,	368

MAPS OF COUNTIES.

Adair,	193
Adams,	222
Allamakee,	27
Appanoose,	240
Audubon,	128
Benton,	77
Black Hawk,	72
Boone,	100
Bremer,	68
Buchanan,	95
Buena Vista,	116–117
Butler,	71
Calhoun,	117
Carroll,	108
Cass,	189
Cedar,	169
Cerro Gordo,	55
Cherokee,	116
Chickasaw,	61
Clarke,	217
Clay,	49
Clayton,	83
Clinton,	161
Crawford	127
Dallas,	185
Davis	241
Decatur,	235
Delaware,	91
Des Moines	247
Dickinson,	49
Dubuque,	87
Emmet,	44
Fayette,	79
Floyd,	59
Franklin,	67
Fremont,	229
Greene,	131
Grundy,	103
Guthrie,	107
Hamilton,	99
Hancock,	45
Hardin,	104
Harrison,	138
Henry,	208
Howard,	39
Humboldt,	50
Ida,	116
Iowa,	146
Jackson,	158
Jasper,	177
Jefferson,	210
Johnson,	93
Jones,	157
Keokuk,	147
Kossuth	145
Lee,	19
Linn,	3
Louisa	7
Lucas	
Lyon	

	PAGE
Madison,	194
Mahaska,	199
Marion,	171
Marshall,	141
Mills,	227
Mitchell,	40
Monona,	122
Monroe,	215
Montgomery,	223
Muscatine,	203
O'Brien,	48–49
Osceola,	48–49
Page,	230
Palo Alto,	44
Plymouth,	115
Pocahontas,	117
Polk,	181
Pottawattamie,	187
Poweshiek,	173
Ringgold,	234
Sac,	116–117
Scott,	165
Shelby,	123
Sioux,	48
Story,	137
Tama,	145
Taylor,	233
Union,	221
Van Buren,	246
Wapello,	211
Warren,	195
Washington,	151
Wayne,	239
Webster,	111
Winnebago,	45
Winnesheik,	33
Woodbury,	118
Worth,	43
Wright,	47

PLANS OF CITIES, TOWNS, ETC.

Anamosa,	92
Allerton,	236
Ames,	172
Albia,	142
Algona,	56
Ackley,	112
Adel,	186
Avoca	224
Atlantic,	
Agency City,	140
Albia City	200
Avery	232
Afton,	232
Brighton,	148
Burlington,	248
Bedford,	232
Bloomfield,	245
Birmingham,	242
Bonaparte,	132
Butler Centre,	28
Boone,	56
Boonsboro,	56
Belle Plaine,	78
Blairstown,	78
Bellevue,	154
Buffalo,	154
Brooklyn,	174
Cedar Rapids,	152
Clinton,	162
Clarence,	170

	PAGE
Cresco,	28
Clermont,	46
Charles City	34
Cherokee,	121
Cedar Falls,	60
Correctionville,	121
Carroll,	242
Clarinda,	228
Corydon,	224
Centreville,	236
Casey,	186
Council Bluffs,	188
Chariton,	196
Creston,	232
Corning,	224
Conway,	172
Dallas Center,	186
De Soto,	186
Dexter,	186
Dunlap,	242
Drakeville,	172
Decorah,	34
Dubuque,	88
Delhi,	96
Denison,	218
De Witt,	170
Davenport,	166
Des Moines,	182
Derby,	172
Elkader,	34
Earlville,	80
Eldora,	112
Emerson,	218
Exira,	132
Eddyville,	200
Farragut,	228
Fort Madison,	245
Forest City,	250
Fayette,	62
Fort Dodge,	112
Fontanelle,	248
Fairfield,	242
Guthrie Center,	154
Greenfield,	248
Grand Junction,	196
Gilman,	142
Grinnell,	174
Guttenberg,	84
Grundy Centre,	103
Glenwood,	218
Greene	250
Garr	250
Glidden,	172
Hastings,	218
Hamburg	228
Humboldt	112
Hampton,	103
Hopkinton,	60
Harlan,	132
Hopeville,	190
Indianola,	196
Iowa City,	94
Independence,	96
Iowa Falls,	62
Independent,	132
Jessup,	96
Jefferson,	212
Knoxville,	212
Kellogg,	178
Keosauqua,	242
Keokuk,	250
Leon,	236

65-71888

INDEX.—CONTINUED.

	PAGE
Lansing,	28
Lawler,	62
Le Mars,	121
Lewis,	190
Liscomb,	142
Logan,	132
Le Claire,	94
Lyons,	162
Le Grand,	142
La Porte City,	60
Lennox,	172
Lineville,	172
Malvern,	218
Mt. Ayr,	92
Moulton,	236
Milton,	132
Montrose,	249
McGregor,	84
Mason City,	28
Manchester,	92
Marshalltown,	142
Marion,	152
Monticello,	92
Maquoketa,	154
Mechanicsville,	245
Muscatine,	204
Marengo,	94
Malcom,	174
Montezuma,	174
Monroe,	178
Mitchellville,	196
Missouri Valley,	92
Mount Pleasant,	209
Melrose,	172
Murray,	190
Miles,	154
Newton,	178
Northwood,	34
New Hampton,	62
Nashua,	62
Newell,	80
Nevada,	78
Ogden,	186
Osage,	46
Onawa,	80
Oakfield,	132
Oskaloosa,	200
Ottumwa,	212
Osceola,	190
Preston,	154
Princeton,	154
Prairie City,	178
Polk City,	96
Pulaski,	172
Perry,	186
Panora,	154
Pella,	204
Prescott,	224
Quincy,	236
Quasqueton,	96
Russell,	212
Red Oak Junction,	224
Riverton,	228
State Centre,	62
Sabula,	154
Sidney,	228
Shenandoah,	232
Seymour,	236
Strawberry Point,	34
Sioux Rapids,	80
Storm Lake,	80
Shell-Rock,	186
Sioux City	121
Scranton	212
Stuart	248
Sigourney	248
Tyrone,	212
Toledo,	209
Tama City,	209
Tipton,	170
Villisca,	218
Vinton,	78
Walcott,	242
West Branch,	170
West Liberty,	204
Wilton,	204
Waukon,	28
West Union,	46
Waverly,	68
Winthrop,	96
Waterloo,	000
Webster City,	46
Walnut,	224
Winterset,	132
Wapello,	209
Washington,	148

ENGRAVED VIEWS.

	PAGE
Ammon, Scott & Co.,	205
Aiken, A. A.,	64
Anderson, A.,	73
Austin, W. C.,	83
Adams, D. W.,	53
Academy of the Immaculate Conception, Davenport,	168
Aborn House, Des Moines,	183
Aldrich, W. W., Border Lawn Stock and Stud Farm,	225
Avoca, View of,	231
Atlantic, View of,	14
Andrews & Buell,	53
Addicken, D.,	202
Blackmarr & Benedict,	202
"Big Stone Mills," Spillville,	156
Boeckh, Luger & Co., Lansing Iron Works,	206
Brewster, Theo. K.,	202
Baker, N.,	150
Ballingall. P, G.,	150
Briscoe, J. O.,	150
Barnard Bros.,	87
Bloomfield Public School	53
Bissell, W. P.,	226
Barclay, C. S.,	63
Boyles, J. K.,	155
Bunker, Moses,	82
Bauman, J. G.	150
Blind Asylum, Vinton,	135
Bates. B. F.	14
Bennett, N.,	53
Bashaw Livery Stable, Oskaloosa,	202
Baker's Opera House, Ottumwa,	150
Bunker Hill Stock Farm,	82
Catholic Church, Lansing,	206
Catholic Church, Cresco,	15
Cresco, View of,	206
Carson, Geo.,	90
Cunningham, D. N.,	150
Chandler & Page,	226
Cedar Rapids Planing Mill,	156
Cornell College	134
Charles City,	35
Cochran, M. B.,	90
Cutter & Co.,	155
Campbell & Chase,	73
Cookson, D. & Sons,	15
Conger, Pierce & Co.,	226
Capitol City Bank Building	183
Cole, C. C., "Colchester Place,"	143
Clapp's Block, Des Moines,	183
Cheney, D. A.,	14
Clark's Bank Building, Newton,	226
Currie, S.,	231
Clark, A. C. & Co.,	64
Council Bluffs,	8
Cousins W. B.,	14
Chariton,	155
Conrad, Geo.,	14
Cushing & Palmer,	54
Coomes, Oll,	53
Cherokee,	150
Crow Creek Stone Quarry,	90
Cambria Place, Davenport,	82
Clenona Stock Farm,	202
Davenport,	Frontispiece
Decorah,	19
Decorah Woolen Mills,	36
Dahly, B. O.,	36
Doe, D. D., "Dudley House," Lansing,	205
Deters, Henry,	206
Downer, J. D.,	106
Davenport, Geo.	82
Davis & Camp,	54
Davis, J. S., Shops,	54
Davis, J. S., Residence,	53
Davies, Mrs. J. L.,	82
Davenport Business College,	168
Dietz & Siebelein,	35
Davenport Water Works,	165
Durrin, Reuben,	155
Deaf & Dumb Asylum,	135
Dickerson, Isaac,	105
Durant Bros.,	150
Evergreen Mills, Fort Atkinson,	73
Ellis, J. W.,	64
Elliott, Eli,	203
Equitable Life Ins. Co.,	184
Exchange Block, Avoca,	54
Ferrall & Hawkins Bros.,	64
Fabrick Bros.,	205
First M. E, Church, Marshalltown,	15
Fairfield, Wm. B., "Bonnaire Farm,"	54
Forrest, John,	53
Felthous, Geo. W.,	231
First National Bank Bloomfield,	155
Greer & Hunter,	15
Greene, J. H. & Co.,	202
Gifford, H. W.,	183
Graves, J. K.,	22
Gazette Printing Co., Davenport,	35
Grimes, Dr. W. S., Residence,	22
Grimes, Dr. W. S., Infirmary,	184
Getchell, Fred,	143
Gay & Chapin,	183
Gano, David D.,	226
Good, Geo. F.,	63
Haug, J. J. & Co.,	156
Hagensick, J. L.,	156
Howard, C. O.,	206
Hunt, D. W.,	202
Heisey, M.,	150
Hazen's Eye and Ear Infirmary,	202
Hartwell, D. H.,	63
Hollister, H. A., "Pleasant Hill Farm,"	205
Hawk Eye Ins. Co.,	179
Haines, T. E.,	90
Hottslander, A.,	231
Humboldt College,	106
Hawes, S. D.,	14
"Highland Home Stock Farm,"	105
Iowa State University,	134
Iowa Insane Hospitals,	134
Iowa Penitentiaries,	135
Iowa Agricultural College,	134
Iowa State Leader,	184
Jennish & Wendling,	205
Johnson Ruffler Co.,	155
Jacobs, S. W., "Wapsie Farm,"	18
Jones House, Des Moines,	184
Klein, Joseph,	36
Kerndt, G. & Bro.,	206
Ketchum & Johnston,	54
Kent, C. H., "Park Place," Davenport,	168
Kimberly, A. E.,	156
Kossuth County Bank,	231
Langbein Bros.,	73
Leech, A. P.,	64
Lansing,	143
Lischer, H.,	53
Lillibridge, D. R.,	168
Lorimer House,	87
McCall, F. W.,	202
Miller, Wilson & Co.,	73
Moss, W. C. jr. & Co.,	54
Myers, Tice & Co.,	90
Magnus, C.,	206
Mt. Vernon House,	15
Martin, O.,	90
Marvin, Geo. R.,	35
Mason & Evans,	205
Montague, A. J.,	168
Muscatine,	22
Muscatine Manfg. Co.,	54
McCroskey, W. L.,	64
Miller & Sturgis,	
Meekins, I. H.,	54
Montgomery, B. F.,	8
Monroe County Bank,	155
Mallory's Opera Block, Chariton,	205
Mills & Co.'s page,	122
Maple Hill Herd,	73
Norwegian Luther College,	18
Normal Institute, Bloomfield,	155
Newcomb, Mrs. D. T.,	14
Norton, C. W.,	90
Nichols, J.,	231
Nye, J. S. & Son,	90
Nashua,	63
New Hampton,	226
North Star Mills,	81
Ottumwa Business College,	150
Olsen, P.,	73
Owens & Davis,	156
O'Neal, J. & J. K.,	206
Ott, G.,	54
Osage,	36
Ogle, W. T. & Bro.,	150
Osage Brewery,	90
Potter, S. V.,	73
Paine, Henry,	36
Perdue & Lemon,	155
Penn College,	231
Priest, Geo. & Son, Bloomfield Mills,	15
Plumly, Aaron,	202
Pierce, R. H.,	90
Peet, Geo. R.,	231
Post, E. E.,	150
Palmer & Whitaker,	150
Phoenix Block, Cedar Falls,	73
Park Place Hotel,	102
Paragon Woolen Mills, West Mitchell,	90
Redhead, Wesley & Co.,	183
Redhead, Wesley,	8
Radloff, F.,	73
Roberts, C. B.,	156
Rockford,	106
Russell, Ed.,	53
Rath John,	73
Reform School, Eldora,	134
Red Oak,	225
State Capitol Bldg., Des Moines,	Title Page
St. Benedict's Church and Parsonage, Decorah,	15
Stead, John,	156
Stiles, J. W.,	156
Scott, Geo. W.	36
Steele, S. S.,	83
Sieble & Co.,	202
Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Davenport.	135
Soldiers' Orphans' Home, Cedar Falls,	135
Sleight, E. G.,	53
Smith, Delano T.	105
Sisters Academy, Cedar Rapids,	73
Stuart & Douglas,	81
Smith, J. W.,	53
Sieg & Williams,	226
Scott House, Davenport,	155
Steffin, Aug.,	14
Schaefer, John,	81
Stacey, Fitch B.,	225
Sherman, Hoyt,	143
Smith, S. M.,	90
Snow & Huber,	64
Storm Lake,	81
Storm Lake Bank,	54
Scott, Col. John,	143
Schribner & Burroughs,	231
Sheetz, Dr. L. A.,	54
St. Patrick's Church and Parsonage, Waukon,	206
Smedley, Col. A. B.,	64
Taylor, W.,	15
Union Valley Stock Farm,	156
Union Block, Le Mars,	90
Upper Iowa University,	53
United States Hotel, West Union,	156
Vail, H. J.,	90
Vanderpoel, C. C.,	90
Vansickel, A. W.,	81
Webb, E. D.,	36
Williver, N. W.,	83
Woodard, Charles	150
Waukon,	143
Webster, J. F.,	
Wright, H. T.,	90
Warrenton & Cummins,	202
Wright, A. D.,	35
Warren & Collins,	90
Wise & Bryant,	73
Webb, John B. & Co.,	90
Wilson, Geo. W.,	152
Western College, Western,	105
Well Augur Company, Bloomfield,	90
Williams, Blair & Pierson,	18
Waldron Bros.' Manfg. Company,	183
Ward, C. H.,	183
Whetsel, J. S.,	150
Warwick, W.,	143
West, Geo. M.,	54
Wood, W. P.,	231
Wait, A. G.,	53
"Waveland Farm,"	64
Young, J. W., "Forest Home Mineral Springs,"	205

MISCELLANEOUS.

	PAGE
Mills & Co.'s Publishing House,	558
Patrons of Husbandry,	312
Census of the State of Iowa, 1875,	431 to 482¾
Census of the United States, 1870,	558 to 590
Map of the United States,	16 and 17
Map of the State of Iowa,	20 and 21
Geological Map of Iowa,	9
Climatological Map of Iowa,	9
Map Showing Congressional Districts of Iowa,	13
Map Showing Senatorial Districts of Iowa,	12
Map Showing Representative Districts of Iowa,	12
Map Showing Judicial Districts of Iowa,	13
Map of United States, Showing Density of Population,	23
Map of United States, Showing Agricultural Districts,	24 and 25
Map of United States, Showing Vital Statistics,	26

PORTRAITS.

	PAGE
Andreson, H. H.,	167
Abernethy, Alonzo,	7
Ames, Geo. Whitfield,	149
Allen, Hon. B. F.,	180
Armstrong, R. B.,	180
Armantrout, T. J.,	133
Anderson Daniel,	201
Bowling, J. M., deceased,	167
Bucher, J. C., deceased,	89
Bever, S. C.,	144
Baldwin, Hon. Caleb,	7
Bourne, J. D.,	149
Brooks, D. K., deceased,	180
Bringolf, D M.,	180
Baker, Geo. C.,	180
Beck, Judge J. M.,	74
Brown, J. W.,	133
Brown, T.,	133
Bennett, Chas. H.,	133
Bates, J. R.,	136
Brooks, J. L.,	201
Bestow, S. L.,	201
Cook, William L.,	167
Cotton, A. R.,	89
Cushing, James,	89
Carpenter, Gabriel,	144
Cook, C. C.,	144
Cook, J. S.,	144
Cole, Chester C.,	7
Carpenter, Gov. C. C.,	7
Corbett, Thomas,	149
Cannon, L. W.,	180
Courtright, A. L.,	74
Craig, S. H.,	74
Clark, R. L.,	74
Cornell, F. B.,	74
Coomes, Oll,	133
Caldwell, T. J.,	136
Callvert, S. A.,	136
Conger, W. B.,	136
Chaney, John,	201
Call, Asa C.,	201
Clark, W. G.,	201
Coles, Robert,	201
Cushing, Theo.,	133
Davenport, Geo., deceased,	167
Davenport, Geo. L.,	167
Davies, Jno. L., deceased,	167
Dows, S. L.,	144
Dillon, Jo[illegible]	7
Daniels, A[illegible]	140
Dickerson,	
Davis, M. J.	
De Mott, J. S.,	
Denning, Paul	
Drake, J. H.,	
Dungan, Warren	

INDEX.—CONTINUED.

PAGE		PAGE
167	Potter, E. G.,	89
	Pratt, H. O.,	7
167	Preston, I. M.,	149
144	Patchen, R. A.,	180
201	Pierce, G. G.,	136
133	Pangburn, Sam.,	136
	Perkins, J.,	136
167		
167	Renwick, Wm.,	167
149	Rohlfs, M. J.,	167
133	Russell, Ed.,	167
	Renwick, James,	167
89	Rowley, D W. C.,	144
144	Redhead, Wesley,	160
144	Roberts,	74
144	Read, W. G.,	74
7	Russell, Samuel,	74
149	Read, Mrs. Lizzie B.,	74
149	Richards, Newton,	133
149	Russell, J. W.,	136
180	Rimer, Sol.,	136
133	Ryan, M.,	136
136	Roper, J. E.,	136
136		
201	Stewart, J. W.,	167
	Smythe, W. S, deceased,	89
167	Smith, Delano T.,	89
167	Smith, Platt,	89
89	Smythe, Robert,	89
144	Sinclair, T. M.,	144
144	Stewart, Wm.,	144
144	Stone, W. M.,	7
149	Secor, David,	7
149	Stephens, R. D.,	149
180	Shaw, Geo. S.,	149
74	Sanders, Alfred,	149
74	Sherman, L. P.,	180
74	Spofford, S. F.,	180
133	Skinner, J. O.,	180
133	Staub, W. P.,	74
136	Sloan, Robert,	74
136	Stuart, H. Clay,	74
136	Selleck, J. E.,	74
201	Shoemaker, O. H. P.,	74
201	Stow, W. A.,	133
	Smith, W. C.,	133
89	Sawyers, Jas. A.,	133
74	Stuart, Chas.,	136
	Smedley, A. B.,	201
167	Shaffer, Dr. J. W.,	201
144		
180	Tubbs, L. W.,	201
180	Temple, H.,	133
74	Taft, Rev. S. H.,	133
133		
	VanValkenburg, John,	74
167	Vale, J. G.,	74
167	VanSandt, N. L.,	201
149	Woodward, B. B.,	167
180	Watkins, C. S.,	167
74	Wilson, D. S.,	89
136	Wilson, T. S.,	89
201	Waterhouse, J. T.,	89
	Walker, W. W.,	144
167	Watrons, W. D.,	144
167	Waln, E. D.,	149
167	Windle, I.,	180
89	Waddell, Wm.,	133
144	Williams, O. P.,	136
144	Warren, J. H.,	149
7		
7	Young, J. T.,	7
7	Young, J. B.,	149
149	Young, Lafayette,	133
180		
180	Zeigler, S. B.,	89
180		
74	**BIOGRAPHIES.**	
133	Anderson, Daniel,	278
136	Abernethy, Hon. Alonzo,	252
136	Appleman, Capt. R. B.,	272
201	Ainsworth, Hon. L. L.,	270
201	Andros, Frederick, M.D.,	266
201		
201	Buchanan County *Bulletin*,	271
201	Barnhart Warren,	272
74	Bagg, Hon. S.,	270
	Berkey, Capt. J. J.,	270
136	Brazelton, Wm.,	263
167	Booth, Edmund,	262
74	Bourne, Jas. D.,	258
133	Boyd, W. S., M.D.,	259
	Bever, Sampson C.,	260
149	Burdick, Theo. W.,	266
	Baker, Col. Wm. T.,	266
167	Baker, Capt. Chas. G.,	266
167	Beadle, Augustus,	267
	Butler, Hon. F. F.,	267
	Bemis, Hon. Geo. W.,	267
	Brayton, Hon. Jno. M.,	267
	Bailey, Hon. Joel,	268
	Bigelow, Hon. Lafayette,	265
	Bowen, Hugh,	264
	Bass, Hon. Geo. L.,	261
	Blackman, Wm. W., M.D.,	536
	Ballard, S. M., M.D.,	280
	Baldwin, Hon. Caleb,	252
	Belknap, Gen. W. W.,	253
	Booth, Gen. C. H.,	255
	Baker, Gen. N. B.,	276
	Butler, Lindley S.,	274
	Burton, Edward L.,	269
	Blakeslee, Dr. Edwin,	262
	Bowman, Rev. Martin,	275
	Chaney, John,	280
	Coles, Robert,	280
	Callanan, James,	280
	Campbell, Frank T.,	279
	Clark, W. G.,	278
	Carpenter, Hon. C. C.,	251
	Cole, Hon. C. C.,	251
	Cushing, Hon. James,	274
	Cole, S. M.,	267
	Cloud, Hon. D. C.,	536
	Cobb, L. A.,	269
	Conklin, Hon. Chas. H.,	270
	Clark, Hon. Frank G.,	270
	Case, Hon. Louis,	271
	Cline, Chas.,	262
	Cameron, Jno. R.,	259
	Chase, J. L.,	257
	Chase, S. B., M.D.,	257
	Cooley, Hon. E. E.,	266
	Davidson, Jas.,	264
	Dott, Robert,	262
	Dunham, Fred. Stuart,	262
	Dayton, Hon. Henry,	266
	Dahly, B. O.,	266
	Donnan, Hon. Wm. G.,	267
	Drake, J. H.,	278
	Daniels, Addison,	275
	Dwelle, Hon. Lemuel,	275
	Durham, Hon. Samuel W.,	275
	Eaton, Arial K.,	280
	English, J. F.,	279
	Evans, Samuel B.,	272
	Faville, Hon. Oran,	272
	Fuller, Hon. Levi,	271
	Fisher, Joseph Hunt,	262
	Felt, Andrew J.,	259
	Farwell, Cyrus A.,	268
	Fitch, Dr. Geo. W.,	275
	Filkins, J. W.,	269
	Grinnell, Hon. J. B.,	256
	Graves, Hon. J. K.,	255
	Grimes, Wm. S., M.D.,	276
	Granger, Hon. Chas. T.,	265
	Greusel, Col. Nicholas,	271
	Gallup, Elisha,	267
	Gosker, Rev. Jno. L.,	259
	Granger, Henry S.,	261
	Hutton, Presley,	272
	Hendershott, Hon. Henry B.,	272
	Hunt, G. W.,	262
	Hartman, Wm. H.,	259
	Hunt, Hiram H., M.D.,	259
	Holdridge, Hon. D.D.,	259
	Hitchcock, Arad,	267
	Hebard, Alfred,	536
	Hopley, John,	280
	Howell, Adam,	280
	Hart, C. L., M.D.,	278
	Hanford, W. W.,	278
	Hempstead, Hon. Stephen,	255
	Hollis, Chas. M.,	273
	Hahn, Daniel G.,	275
	Herriman, Maj. D. B.,	269
	Ingersoll, E. J.,	280
	Jones, Hon Geo. W.,	278
	Jones, Gen. Geo. W.,	254
	Jones, Hon. Andrew T.,	261
	Johnson, G. S.,	261
	Jamison, Jas.,	269
	Jones, Col. Jno. R.,	270
	Jones, Hon. Wm. A.,	271
	Joslin, Dr. Clark,	258
	Kephart, Hon. E. B.,	275
	Kasson, Jno. A.,	253
	King, Hon. Wm. F.,	275
	Knapp, Hon. S. A.,	269
	Kinert, Hon. David,	263
	Lichty, Hon. Lewis,	257
	Lee, Hon. Daniel S.,	269
	Lovell, Hon. Geo. W.,	265
	Lane, C. H.,	536
	Lockwood, R. B.,	279
	McKean, Andrew J.,	274
	McMorris, Jas., M.D.,	276
	McGlathery, Hon. Milo,	279
	McDuffee, W. E.,	280
	McGregor, Alex.,	261
	McNabb, Hon. H. W.,	267
	Moulton, M. M.,	263
	Miller, Hon. Edward G.,	258
	Mott, Hon. Jno. S.,	266
	Murdock, Hon. Samuel,	268
	Moore, J. H., M.D.,	536
	Maple, W. H.,	280
	Mallory, S. H.,	280
	Millar, Samuel R.,	278
	Miller, Hon. Wm. E.,	278
	Mitchell, Hon. Thomas,	277
	Mellendy, Hon. Peter,	277
	Merrill, Hon. Samuel,	253
	Maston, Hon. S. G.,	273
	Noble, Hon. Reuben A.,	265
	Overman, Hon. Jno. W.,	268
	Overman, D. C.,	268
	Powers, Hon. Simeon S.,	266
	Peters, Col. John H.,	260
	Powers, Hon. J. H.,	277
	Potter, Capt. E. G.,	276
	Preston, Hon. Isaac M.,	273
	Perry, Hon. Adam,	275
	Perrin, Jeremiah,	270
	Perfect, Jas. S.,	263
	Peters, Richard O.,	263
	Parrott, Matt.,	259
	Porter, John,	260
	Peet, Jas. M.,	263
	Rolfe, Dr. Benj. F.,	265
	Rynerson, Robert A.,	265
	Rands, Edward P.,	261
	Rupert, Benj.,	272
	Rice, Jas.,	270
	Rice, Gilbert H.,	280
	Russell, Hon. John,	252
	Rogers, Thos.,	255
	Roszell, Hon. Oliver H. P.,	269
	Smith, Hon. Delano T.,	279
	Sawyers, Col. Jas. A.,	278
	Smith, Platt,	256
	Smyth, Hon. Wm.,	273
	Shuey, Col. Wm. H.,	274
	Stephens, R. D.,	274
	Stiles, Hon. E. H.,	272
	Shaw, Col. Wm. T.,	262
	Saum, Geo.,	262
	Stedman, Hon. E. Matt.	259
	Sherwood, Samuel,	260
	Stacy, Fitch B.,	257
	Standring, Leonard,	266
	Smedley, Col. A. B.,	267
	Skinner, Wm. M., M.D.,	263
	Stacy, H. I.,	267
	Tewksbury, W. A.,	270
	Tilford, J. S.,	271
	Tralt, Hon. J. C.,	258
	Treanor, Hon. John,	277
	Taft, Stephen H.,	276
	Tallman, Capt. A. W.,	261
	Tubbs, Hon. L. W.,	536
	Upton, Jas. G.,	279
	Van Horne, Hon. Geo. W.,	278
	Van Sandt, L. N.,	280
	Van Anda, Col. S. G.,	272
	Wood, Hon. Jas.,	270
	Wasson, Hon. Jesse,	271
	Whittemore, Hon. Otis,	263
	Webster, J. F.,	258
	Whittemore, Barrett,	258
	Wilson, Hon. Thos. S.,	257
	Wilson, Hon. David S.,	257
	Willett, Hon. Geo. R.,	266
	Welsh, Capt. J. J.,	280
	Widner, Dr. Jas.,	280
	Wilson, Dr. J. F.,	277
	Wright Hon. Ed.,	277
	Wright, Hon. Geo. G.,	252
	Worley, J.,	276
	Wagner, Dr. Wm. B.,	276
	Wood, Alonzo P.,	274
	Willits, Allison I.,	274
	Walker, Benj. K.,	275
	Wardall, Thos.,	267
	Young, Jas. F.,	270
	Young, Hon. Jos. B.,	273

PATRONS' DIRECTORY.

Adair,	522
Adams,	503
Allamakee,	481
Appanoose,	518
Audubon,	520
Benton,	506
Black Hawk,	500
Boone,	523
Bremer,	527
Buchanan,	495
Buena Vista,	483
Butler,	511
Calhoun,	492
Carroll,	510
Cass,	488
Cedar,	485
Cerro Cordo,	515
Cherokee,	514
Chickasaw,	490
Clarke,	531
Clay,	517
Clayton,	493
Clinton,	525
Crawford,	512
Dallas,	494
Davis,	502
Decatur,	507
Delaware,	491
Des Moines,	515
Dickinson,	515
Dubuque,	490
Fayette,	485
Floyd,	489
Franklin,	501
Fremont,	533
Greene,	511
Grundy,	492
Guthrie,	504
Hamilton,	500
Hancock,	520
Hardin,	508
Harrison,	533
Henry,	519
Howard,	486
Humboldt,	519
Ida,	497
Iowa,	530
Jackson,	501
Jasper,	505
Jefferson,	531
Johnson,	518
Jones,	495
Keokuk,	523
Kossuth,	517
Lee,	512
Linn	483
Louisa,	533
Lucas,	530
Lyon,	489
Madison,	498
Mahaska,	526
Marion,	529
Marshall,	509
Mills,	524
Miscellaneous,	534
Mitchell,	484
Monona,	515
Monroe,	514
Montgomery,	516
Muscatine,	503

	PAGE
O'Brien,	494
Osceola,	489
Page,	531
Palo Alto,	498
Plymouth,	519
Pocahontas,	492
Polk,	513
Pottawattamie,	532
Poweshiek,	508
Ringgold,	519
Sac,	492
Scott,	498
Shelby,	522
Story,	528
Tama,	517
Taylor,	521
Union,	521
Van Buren,	497
Wapello,	520
Warren,	507
Washington,	516
Wayne,	496
Webster,	487
Winnebago,	491
Winneshiek,	482
Woodbury,	525
Worth,	501
Wright,	498

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

	PAGE
Allamakee,	541
Audubon,	552
Adair,	552
Adams,	547
Appanoose,	552
Bremer,	554
Butler,	554
Buena Vista,	547
Black Hawk,	546
Buchanan,	544
Benton,	547
Boone,	555
Clayton,	542
Clay,	550
Cerro Gordo	551
Chickasaw,	543
Cherokee,	553
Calhoun,	546
Carroll,	554
Crawford,	552
Cedar,	546
Clinton,	555
Cass,	547
Clarke,	556
Delaware,	543
Dubuque,	543
Dallas,	544
Des Moines,	552
Davis,	546
Decatur,	549
Floyd,	546
Fayette,	544
Franklin,	552
Fremont,	557
Grundy,	546
Greene,	546
Guthrie,	548
Howard,	544
Hancock,	552
Humboldt,	552
Hamilton,	547
Hardin,	549
Harrison,	557
Henry,	552
Ida,	550
Iowa,	556
Jackson,	545
Jones,	545
Jasper,	550
Johnson,	551
Jefferson,	554
Kossuth,	550
Keokuk,	553
Lyon,	546
Linn,	542
Lucas,	556
Lee,	545
Mitchell,	543
Marshall,	554
Monona,	552
Muscatine,	549
Mahaska,	555
Marion,	556
Madison,	547
Mills,	551
Monroe,	548
Montgomery,	551
Miscellaneous,	535
Osceola,	546
O'Brien,	550
Palo Alto,	550
Pocahontas,	550
Plymouth,	555
Polk,	549
Pottawattamie,	556
Page,	557
Poweshiek,	550
Ringgold,	553
Sac,	552
Story,	555
Shelby,	552
Scott,	548
Tama,	550
Taylor,	551
Union,	550
Van Buren,	545
Winneshiek,	541
Worth,	546
Winnebago,	546
Woodbury,	553
Webster,	546
Washington,	550
Warren,	552
Wapello,	553
Wright,	545
Wayne,	554

LITHOGRAPHIC VIEWS IN THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

	PAGE
Baily, P. G., Residence,	31
Budde, August, Hotel,	32
Burdick, T. W.,	37
Beard & Sons (Wm.),	42
Boardman House, Elkader,	51
Bethel Presbyterian Church,	52
Blanchard, L.,	57
Blanchard, O. B.,	57
Bushee, B.,	57
Bacon, W.,	58
Blackburn, Thos. S.,	58
Brown, L. R.,	66
Baker, Hon. W. H.,	66
Bent, Hon. C. R.,	75
Bank Block in West Union,	140
Court House in West Union,	31
Clayton County *Journal* Building,	32
Carithers, W. H.,	58
Clermont Village,	65
Dean, Franklin,	66
Eno, W. P.,	51
Elgin Block,	52
Fuller, Hon. Levi,	75
Fayette, City of,	139
Fox's Building, West Union,	140
Graded School Building,	57
Howe, Leonard H.,	32
Hobson, Hon. Joseph,	52
Harris, Henry,	58
Herriman, Major D. B.,	65
King, J. S.,	38
Kendall, S. G.,	58
Libbey, I. A.,	37
Libbey, L. B.,	37
Lytle, M. S.,	37
Lytle, Geo.,	51
Lytle, J. N.,	52
Lutra Village,	140
Merchants' House, North McGregor,	32
McEwen, James,	66
McLaughlin, Chas.,	66
Moyer, Henry,	76
Norwegian Evangelical Luth. Church, Allamakee County,	66
Norwegian Evangelical Luth. Church, Winnesheik County,	41
Norwegian Lutheran Church, Decorah,	41
Nichols, Luther,	51
Nefzger, C. T.,	75
Noble, H.,	76
Nus, Hugo,	76
Olmsted, P. P.,	37
Potter, Lemuel,	58
Powers, S. S.,	66
Rawson, Philander,	57
Schori & Lehmann,	31
Sturgis, Hon. P. F.,	37
St. Joseph's Church & Sisters' Academy,	38
Seeland, Ch.,	76
Tillotson, O.,	32
Tracy, A.,	42
Thomas, G. H.,	75
Wenzeslaus' Church and School, at Spillville,	41

ERRATA.

Patrons' List.

"George Olsen," Forrest City, Winnebago County, should be Olsen & George.
"S. C. Ramson," Mason City, Cerro Gordo Co., should be S. C. Ransom.
"Aaron Wiesner," Red Oak Tp., Monroe Co., should be Aaron Wisener.
Wm. Miles, Union Tp., Monroe Co., as "Teacher," should be a Farmer.
S. W. Cripliver, Center Tp., Cedar Co., as "Farmer and Carpenter," should be Carpenter and Joiner, Tipton.
"Noyelles, Marshall & Ruttan," Cresco, Howard Co., should be Noyelles & Ruttan, Eclectic Physicians.
Edward Dauly and James Eckford, of Mitchell Tp., Mitchell Co., are both in as "Hardware"; should be both Farmers.
James Johnson, Grinnell, Poweshiek Co., as "Saddle and Harness," should be Carriage and Wagon Maker.
"Bumgardner," Charles City, Floyd Co., should be T. C. Bumgardner.
"D. Hershey," Indian Creek, Mills Co., should be A. Hershey.
"Stanton Harmon & Son," Vinton, Benton County, should be Harmon Stanton & Son.
"J. K. Barnes," Perry Tp., should be J. R. Barnes.
"W. S. Berham," Newton, Jasper Co., should be W. S. Benham.
W. H. Canfield, Auburn, Fayette Co., as "Miller," should be Hotel Keeper; nativity, Sullivan Co., N. Y.; came to state, in 1858.
"E. K. Smith," Clermont Tp., Fayette Co., should be C. K. Smith.
"C. L. Maxweil," Princeton Tp., Scott Co., should be C. L. Maxwell.
John Melchert, Davenport, is Propr. of Melchert's Hotel, instead of "Merchants."
"Henry Sonntag," Davenport, Scott Co., should be Henry Sountag.
"Hetzel & Schnitzer," Davenport, Scott Co., should be Hetzel & Schnitger.
"Richmand" Tp., Wayne Co., in Patrons' Directory, should be Richman Tp.
John L. Cochran, Washington Tp., Keokuk Co., came to the state in 1843.
F. C. Taylor, Indian Creek Tp., Mills Co., residence and post office should be Emerson, and business Farmer and Banker.
"H. C. Boock," Deep Creek Township, Clinton County, should be Henry Bush.
"John Sheetz," Fairfield Township, Jackson County, should be John Sheets.
"D. H. Hunter," Waterford Township, Clinton County, should be D. H. Huntoon.
"S. A. Calvert," Adel, Dallas County, should be S. A. Callvert.

Business Directory.

"Hans J. Johnson," Eldora, Hardin County, in Patron's List and Business Directory, should be Hans J. Jahnson, of H. J. Jahnson & Bro.
W. S. Stebbins, Iowa City, is one of the firm of Kimball, Stebbins, Meyer & Hunt, Proprietors of Franklin, People's and Third Ward Markets.
Peter Taylor, Alden, Hardin County, is one of the firm of Taylor Bros,, dealers in Lumber, Grain, etc.
M. C. Beymer, Creston, Union County, is one of the firm of M. C. Beymer & Co., dealers in Lumber, Hardware and Agricultural Implements.
J, W. Hatton, Creston, Union County, is one of the 'firm of Beekman & Hatton, dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries.
J. A. Grant, Afton, Union County, is one of the firm of Grant & Guthrie, Proprietors Excelsior Mills.
"Eugene E. Dow," in Spencer, Clay County, should be Eugene E. Snow.
G. N. Udell, of Albia, Monroe County, is now one of the firm of Udell & Miller, who publish the *Leon Reporter* at Leon, Decatur County.
James W. Moody, of Lynnville, Jasper County, is one of the firm of Moody, Meredith & Co., dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, etc., at same place.
"H. C. Boock," Bryant, should be Henry Bush.
"Willard, Calvert & Hopper," Adel, Dallas County, should be Willard, Callvert & Hopper.

Engraved Views.

On page 63 the View of "Geo. F. Foot" should read **GEO. F. GOOD.**

PREFACE.

ith present A. T. ANDREAS' RATED HISTORICAL ATLAS OF omplete, to our subscribers. work was undertaken some- ver a year ago, in the confident hat such a publication would received and liberally patron- a large number of the citizens fully justified our expectation, y received the practical en- wenty-three Thousand Sub- whom are among the leading ry part of the State.

AS OF IOWA is the largest one edition, absorbing One Tons of supersized and calen- ring the services of Three age of one year and a quarter. tude has tasked our energies d the comprehension of any a practical knowledge of the , care and expense involved in lication. We have spared no d necessary to make the work nd have introduced such new ment, would render the Atlas bscribers. For example:—In nt of matter promised in our lished complete tables of the , bringing down the entire sta- the day of publication, at an eral Thousand Dollars. This , and one which we confidently appreciated by the public; as ining the most important infor- hed in so general a manner as m before the people. We have s they have been furnished us not holding ourselves respon- t errors that may, on a critical exami- ed in them.

the work, a great variety of supervised; and, while each der the charge of a competent who has given to his respective branch constant and undivided attention, yet, s of the work, it has been impossible could supervise it in all its details. rors have unavoidably crept in; but mechanical, and not of a character to ical value of the Atlas.

ed that a few skips have been made in was unavoidable in a work so large, and e requiring to be printed while the his- istical matter was fresh. To have waited till every department was complete, would have delayed the publication of the work at least eight months. Hence the different departments had to be begun at an early day and printed as the work progressed. It was, therefore, necessary to estimate beforehand the number of pages which the matter in each department would be likely to fill, and to estimate large enough to avoid paging in fractions. In doing this, the number of pages in each department was over-estimated, and hence the skips which have occurred in passing from one department to another. This, however, does not affect the value of the Atlas, as the matter is all printed in its regular sequence, and every article, map and view in the work is accurately indexed.

We make this explanation so that the reader may understand how the skips in the paging occurred, and not suppose that portions of the Atlas are left out.

Citizens in some portions of the State may complain that they are not equally represented with other portions in some of the departments of this work. This is explained by inequality of patronage. The publishers would have been glad, had it been practicable, to have made every part of the State alike in its representation in all the departments of the Atlas; but owing to previous publications of County Atlases, etc., in some localities, a feeling existed prejudicial to our work, and it was found impossible to induce Agents to work in those localities with any assured prospect of success. We feel confident that, if the citizens of those portions of the State could have understood the character and value of the Atlas we have actually produced, they would have cheerfully given us the encouragement necessary to have represented them as fully in the View, Biography and Portrait Departments, as other portions are represented.

It should be borne in mind that the enormous expense of getting up these departments could not be incurred in those sections of the State which yielded us barely subscribers enough to pay for canvassing the territory. But in the Map and Historical Departments, which did not depend upon the co-operation of patrons, the work will be found equally complete for all parts of the State. There is, indeed, a difference in the length of the County Histories, but it was impracticable, both from the extent of materials obtained and the number of different writers employed, to reduce them all to a uniform standard; and the necessity for printing them progressively also interfered with their reduction to such a uniformity. The counties are not arranged in the work alphabetically, but they are indexed in that manner, which will equally facilitate reference to them. We trust that the Atlas will meet the general approval of the citizens of Iowa, for whose special benefit the work has been prepared.

We take this occasion to present our thanks to our numerous subscribers throughout the State, for their liberal patronage.

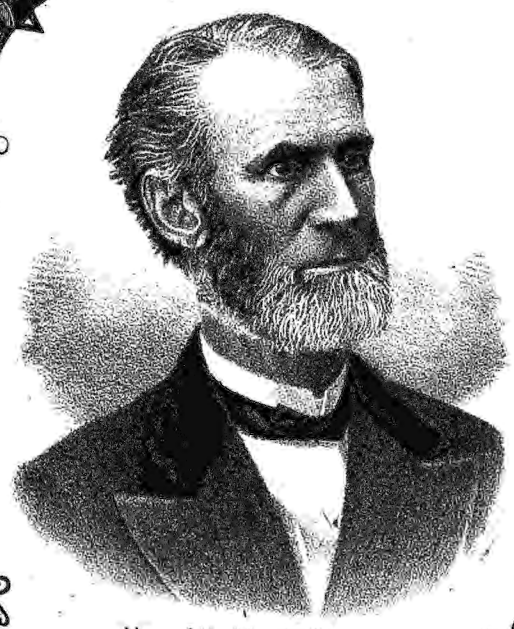
Our acknowledgments are also due to His Excellency, Governor Carpenter, for his high appreciation of the value of our work, and the cordial and ready manner in which he has aided us by every means in his power; —to the officers of the State Department, for access to archives and documents needed to make up the statistical, political and historical matter herein published;— to the numerous County Officials throughout the State, who have aided us in gathering such facts as were necessary from the records, and in consulting plat-books of cities, towns and villages;—to many private citizens and "Old Settlers," who have furnished our agents and historians with valuable information concerning the early settlement of the country;—and to the Press of the State in general, whose editors and publishers have cordially encouraged and aided our enterprise. On the part of all, our agents have, with but few exceptions, met with uniform courtesy and cheerful assistance.

For the materials of the General History, the State Library was made available to our historian, through the courtesy of Governor Carpenter; W. H. Fleming, Esq., Private Secretary to the Governor; Hon. Josiah T. Young, Secretary of State; and the State Librarian, Mrs. Ada North, to whom our acknowledgments are justly due.

We are also indebted to the "Annals of Iowa," and to several well informed citizens, who have contributed valuable historical and biographical articles to that work, as Judge Negus, of Fairfield, in his "Early History of Iowa"; Prof. Parvin, of Iowa City, and others. We also acknowledge assistance rendered us by Col. A. P. Wood and C. C. Child, Esq., of Dubuque; Hoyt Sherman, Esq., and Mills & Co., of Des Moines; and many others, whose aid in procuring historical details of many localities and of the Press, Biographies, and the Military Record of Iowa during the Rebellion, have been invaluable.

We send forth our work into the busy centers of trade and commerce; into the work-shops of the industrial classes; into the counting-houses of merchants and manufacturers; into the county offices, schools, academies and colleges; and into thousands of families in the young, prosperous and enlightened commonwealth of Iowa, confidently believing that it will be received as the most complete and valuable Compendium of State Information in all the various departments represented that has yet been published, and trusting to the candid judgment of our subscribers and the general public, as to the manner in which it shall be received and appreciated. We do not claim that it is perfect, but we have used our best endeavors to make it as nearly so as men and means would permit.

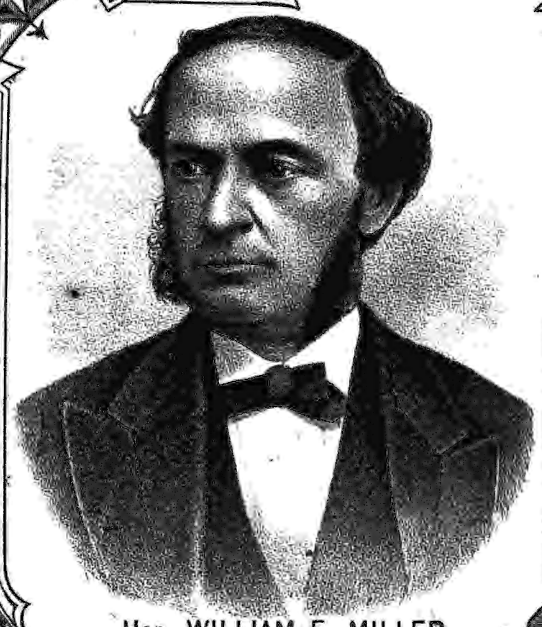
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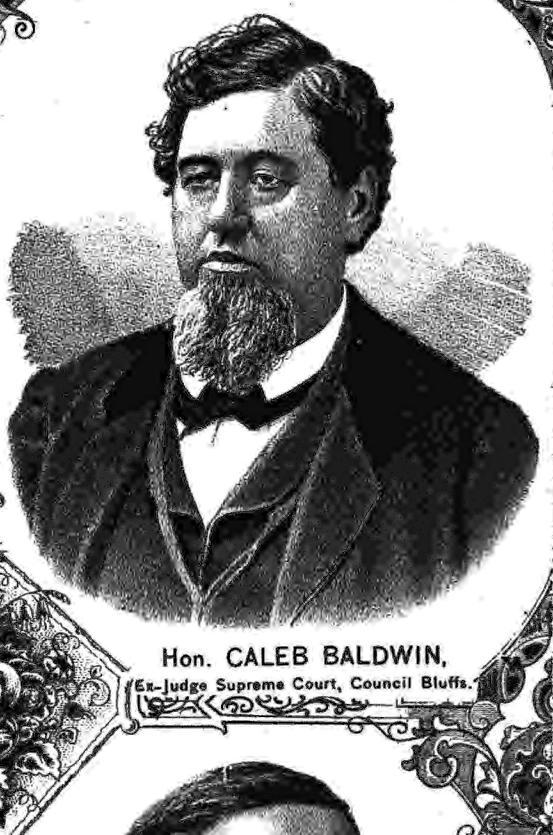
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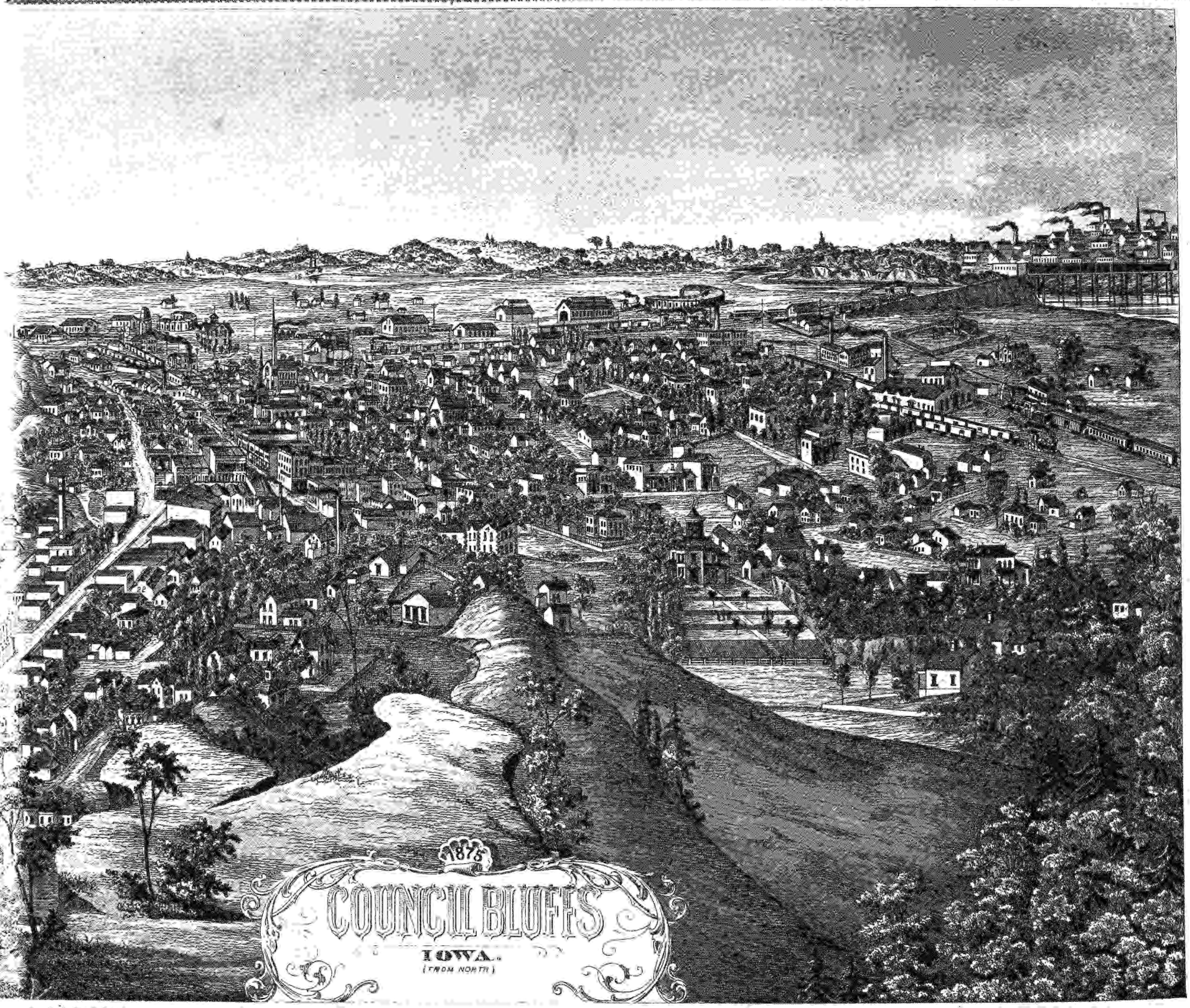
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9. C. B. & Q. R. R. Depot.
10. K. C., St. Jo. & C. B. R. R. Depot.
11. C., R. I. & P. R. R. Depot.
12. U. P. R. R. Depot.
13. Transfer House of U. P. R. R.
14. C. & N.-W. R. R. Depot.
15. Missouri River.
16. U. P. R. R. Bridge.
17. Omaha.
18. Trotting Park.
19. Ogden House.
20. Residence of B. F. Montgomery, Esq.
21. Residence of C. R. Scott, Esq.
22. Dohany's Opera House.
23. Public Square.
24. Residence of W. C. James, Esq.
25. Residence of Peter Bechtele, Esq.
26. Nonpareil Printing House (Daily Paper).
27. Globe Printing House (Daily Evening Paper.)
28. Residence of Marshall Key, Esq.
29. Residence of W. H. M. Pusey, Esq.
30. Residence of Thomas Officer, Esq.
31. Banking House of Officer & Pusey.
32. Residence of — Oberfelder, Esq.

STATE OF IOWA.

GEOLOGICAL MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA,

BY

A.T. ANDREAS.

CHICAGO,

ILL.

1 Cretaceous.
2 Upper Coal Measure
3 Middle and Lower Coal Measures
4 Subcarboniferous
5 Devonian.
6 Upper Silurian
7 Lower Silurian.
8 Sioux Quartzite (Azoic)

The uncolored Portion of the Map represents an Area so deeply covered by drift that no Rocks appear in situ.

CLIMATOLOGICAL MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA,

BY

A.T. ANDREAS.

CHICAGO,

ILL.

28 INCH RAINFALL
30 INCH RAINFALL
32 INCHES RAINFALL.
36 INCHES RAINFALL.
38 INCHES RAINFALL.
40 INCHES RAIN FALL
42 INCHES

WESTERN HEMISPHERE





NORTH POLE

ARCTIC OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

ANTARCTIC OCEAN

BRITISH TERR. NORTH AMERICA

CANADA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MEXICO

GULF OF MEXICO

WEST INDIES

CARIBBEAN SEA

BAHAMA ISLANDS

GREENLAND

ICELAND

NEWFOUNDLAND

LABRADOR

HUDSON BAY

ALASKA TERRITORY

RUSSIAN TERRITORY

KAMTCHATKA

SEA OF KAMTCHATKA

ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

BERING SEA

POLYNESIA

MICRONESIA

AUSTRALASIA

SOUTH AMERICA

VENEZUELA

COLUMBIA

ECUADOR

PERU

BOLIVIA

BRAZIL

CHILI

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC

PATAGONIA

FALKLAND IS

GRAHAM LAND

VICTORIA LAND

TROPIC OF CANCER

TROPIC OF CAPRICORN

EQUATOR

ANTARCTIC CIRCLE

SOUTH POLE







EASTERN HEMISPHERE











Chas Sherber & Co. Print Chicago. Lith Co.

MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA, Showing REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

BY A.T. ANDREAS. CHICAGO, Ills

MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA, Showing SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

BY A.T. ANDREAS. CHICAGO, Ills

MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA, Showing CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

BY A.T. ANDREAS CHICAGO, ILL.

DAKOTA

NEBRASKA

MISSOURI

ILLINOIS

LYON · OSCEOLA · DICKINSON · EMMETT · WINNEBAGO · WORTH · MITCHELL · HOWARD · WINNESHIEK · ALLAMAKEE

SIOUX · O'BRIEN · CLAY · PALO ALTO · KOSSUTH · HANCOCK · CERRO GORDO · FLOYD · CHICKASAW · FAYETTE · CLAYTON

PLYMOUTH · CHEROKEE · BUENA VISTA · POCAHONTAS · HUMBOLDT · WRIGHT · FRANKLIN · BUTLER · BREMER · BUCHANAN · DELAWARE · DUBUQUE

WOODBURY · IDA · SAC · CALHOUN · WEBSTER · HAMILTON · HARDIN · GRUNDY · BLACKHAWK

MONONA · CRAWFORD · CARROLL · GREENE · BOONE · STORY · MARSHALL · TAMA · BENTON · LINN · JONES · JACKSON

HARRISON · SHELBY · AUDUBON · GUTHRIE · DALLAS · POLK · JASPER · POWESHIEK · IOWA · JOHNSON · CEDAR · CLINTON

POTTAWATTAMIE · CASS · ADAIR · MADISON · WARREN · MARION · MAHASKA · KEOKUK · WASHINGTON · LOUISA · MUSCATINE · SCOTT

MILLS · MONTGOMERY · ADAMS · UNION · CLARKE · LUCAS · MONROE · WAPELLO · JEFFERSON · HENRY · DES MOINES

FREMONT · PAGE · TAYLOR · RINGGOLD · DECATUR · WAYNE · APPANOOSE · DAVIS · VAN BUREN · LEE

1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 6 · 7 · 8 · 9 · 10 · 11 · 12 · 13

MAP OF THE STATE OF IOWA, Showing JUDICIAL DISTRICTS

BY A.T. ANDREAS CHICAGO, ILL.

DAKOTA

NEBRASKA

MISSOURI

ILLINOIS

LYON · OSCEOLA · DICKINSON · EMMETT · WINNEBAGO · WORTH · MITCHELL · HOWARD · WINNESHIEK · ALLAMAKEE

SIOUX · O'BRIEN · CLAY · PALO ALTO · KOSSUTH · HANCOCK · CERRO GORDO · FLOYD · CHICKASAW · FAYETTE · CLAYTON

PLYMOUTH · CHEROKEE · BUENA VISTA · POCAHONTAS · HUMBOLDT · WRIGHT · FRANKLIN · BUTLER · BREMER · BUCHANAN · DELAWARE · DUBUQUE

WOODBURY · IDA · SAC · CALHOUN · WEBSTER · HAMILTON · HARDIN · GRUNDY · BLACKHAWK

MONONA · CRAWFORD · CARROLL · GREENE · BOONE · STORY · MARSHALL · TAMA · BENTON · LINN · JONES · JACKSON

HARRISON · SHELBY · AUDUBON · GUTHRIE · DALLAS · POLK · JASPER · POWESHIEK · IOWA · JOHNSON · CEDAR · CLINTON

POTTAWATTAMIE · CASS · ADAIR · MADISON · WARREN · MARION · MAHASKA · KEOKUK · WASHINGTON · LOUISA · MUSCATINE · SCOTT

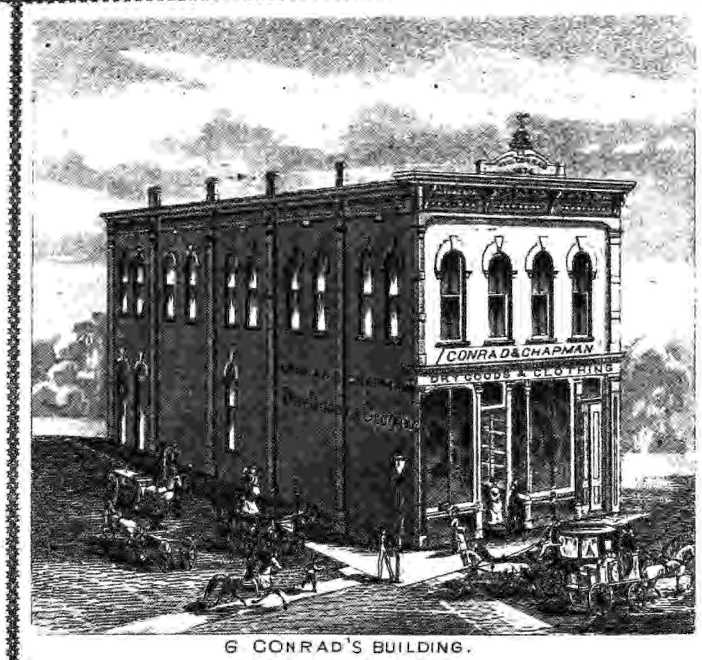
MILLS · MONTGOMERY · ADAMS · UNION · CLARKE · LUCAS · MONROE · WAPELLO · JEFFERSON · HENRY · DES MOINES

FREMONT · PAGE · TAYLOR · RINGGOLD · DECATUR · WAYNE · APPANOOSE · DAVIS · VAN BUREN · LEE

1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 6 · 7 · 8 · 9 · 10 · 11 · 12 · 13



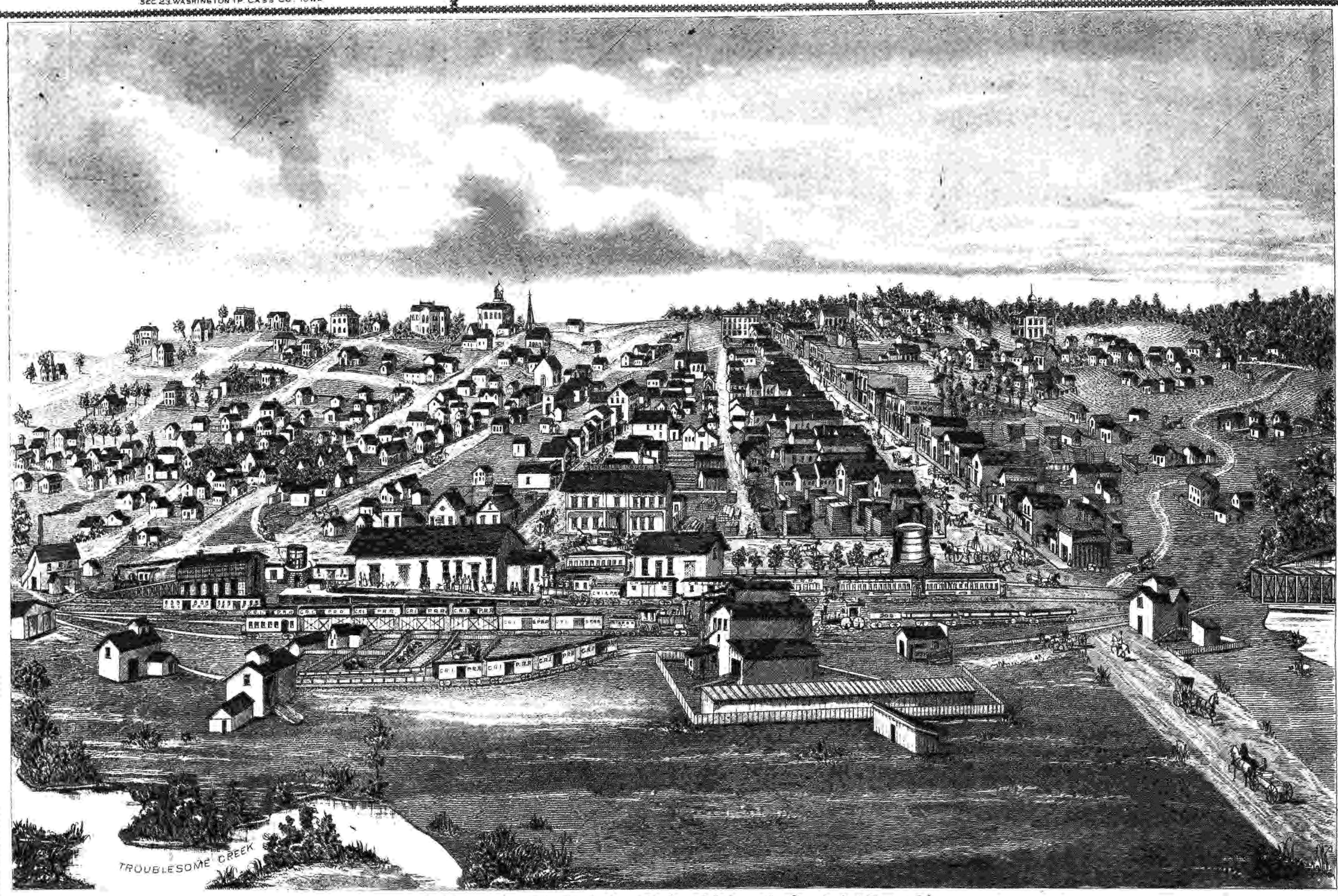
STOCK FARM & RESIDENCE.
OF S.D. HAWES.
SEC. 23. WASHINGTON TP. CASS CO. IOWA



6 CONRAD'S BUILDING.
COR. 5TH & CHESTNUT STS.
ATLANTIC, CASS, CO. IOWA



RESIDENCE OF Mrs. D.T. NEWCOMB
BRADY ST. DAVENPORT IOWA

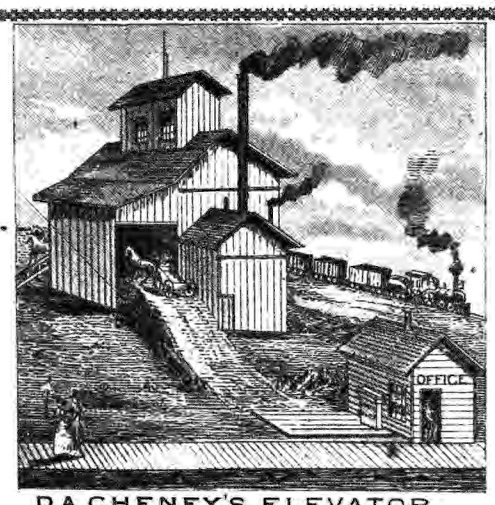


ATLANTIC CASS CO. IOWA.

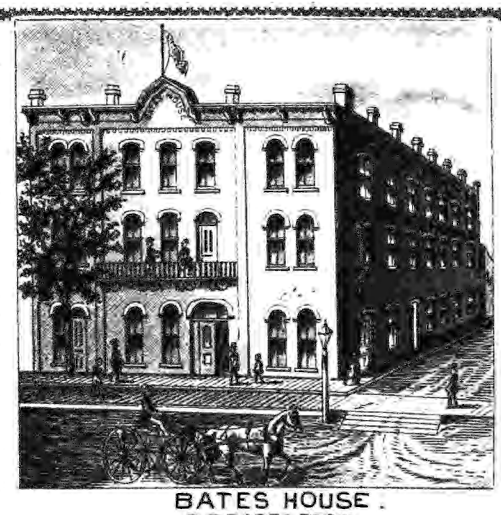
FROM NORTH OF DEPOT.



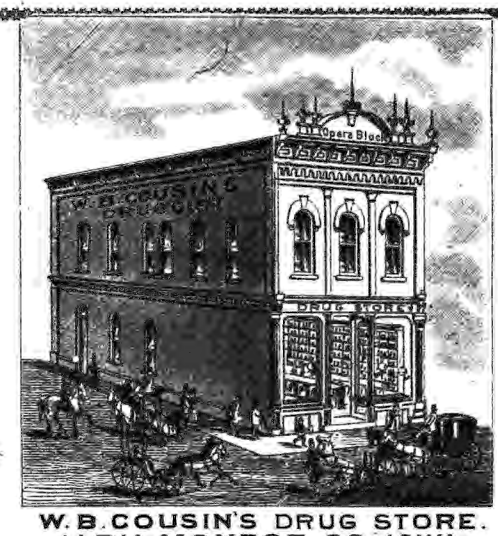
AUGUST STEFFEN'S BLOCK
N.E. COR 2ND & HARRISON ST.
DAVENPORT IOWA



D.A. CHENEY'S ELEVATOR.
ALTOONA, POLK CO. IOWA



BATES HOUSE.
B.F. BATES, PROPR.
LUCAS CO. CHARITON, IOWA.



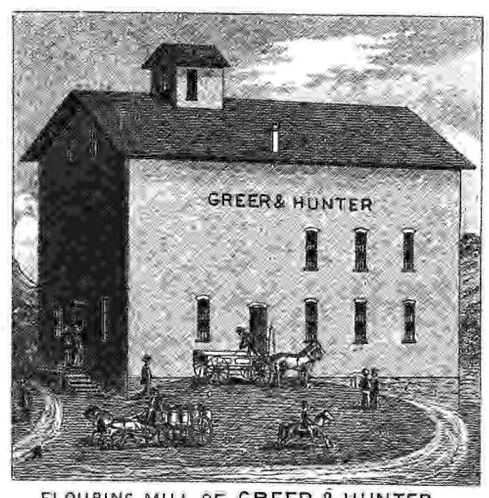
W. B. COUSIN'S DRUG STORE.
ALBIA, MONROE CO. IOWA

STATE OF IOWA

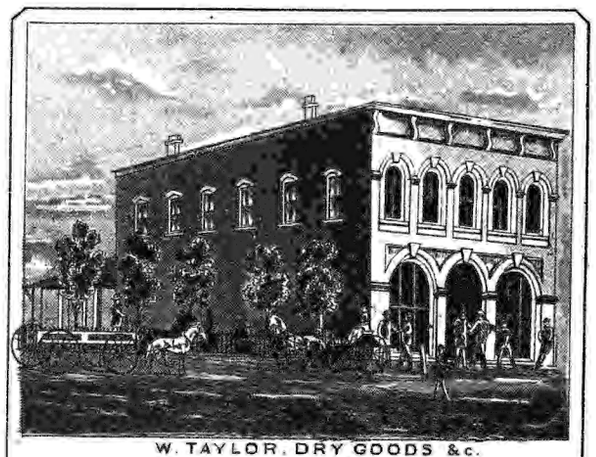
Chas. Walker & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



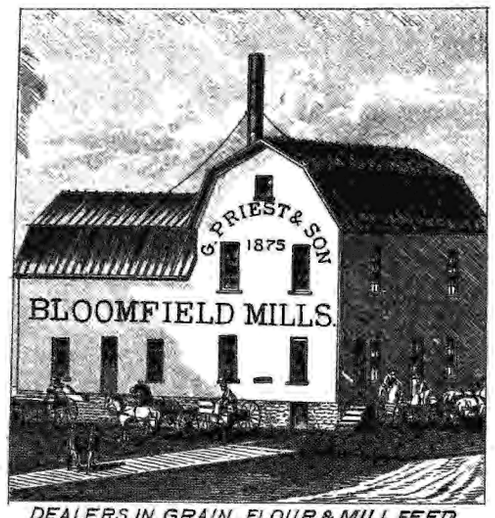
MT. VERNON HOUSE . MT. VERNON
IOWA.



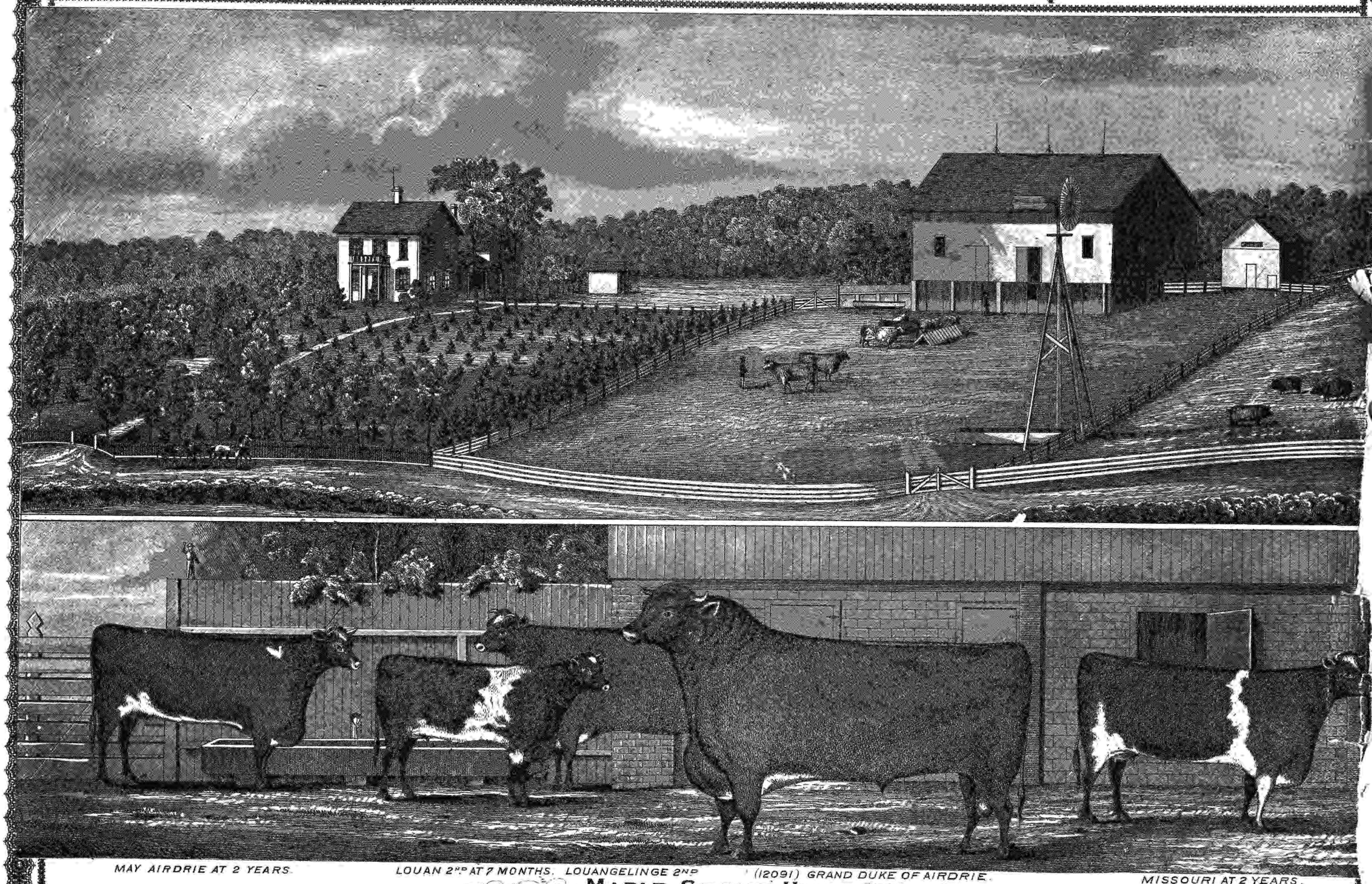
FLOURING MILL OF GREER & HUNTER
DECORAH IOWA.



W. TAYLOR, DRY GOODS &c.
SPILLVILLE, IOWA.



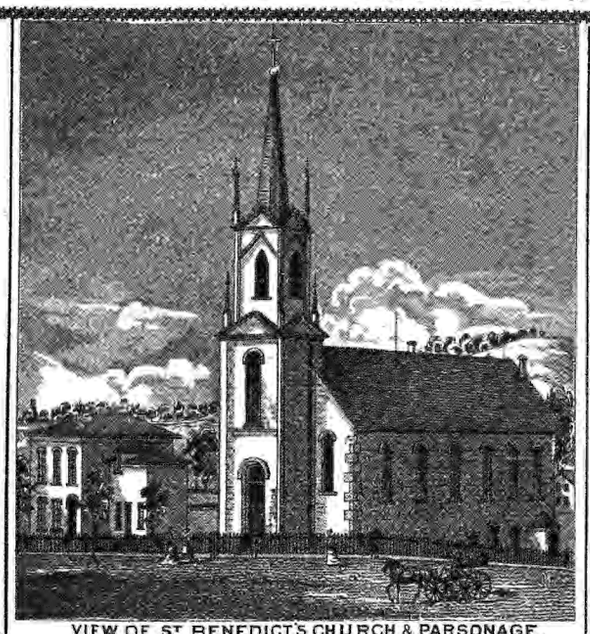
DEALERS IN GRAIN, FLOUR & MILL FEED,
BLOOMFIELD, **DAVIS CO.** IOWA.



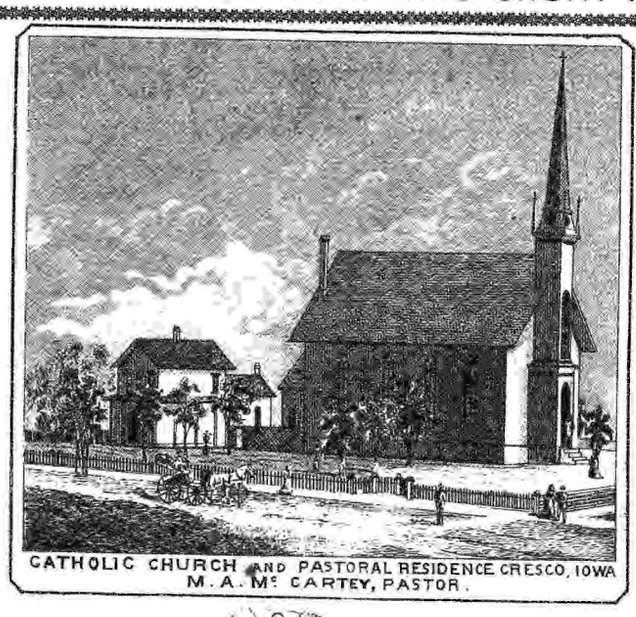
MAY AIRDRIE AT 2 YEARS. *LOUAN 2ND AT 7 MONTHS.* *LOUANGELINGE 2ND* *(12091) GRAND DUKE OF AIRDRIE.* *MISSOURI AT 2 YEARS.*

MAPLE GROVE HERD

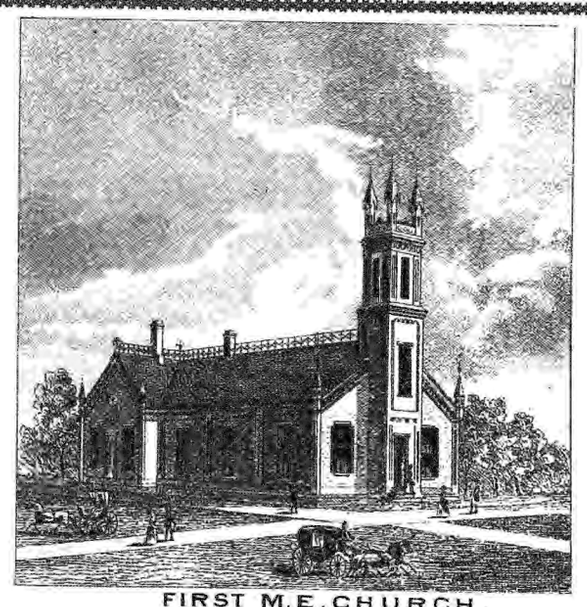
RESIDENCE OF **D. COOKSON & SONS**, BREEDERS OF THOROUGH BRED SHORT HORN CATTLE. *NEAR WEST LIBERTY, IOWA.*



VIEW OF ST BENEDICT'S CHURCH & PARSONAGE.
DECORAH, IOWA.



CATHOLIC CHURCH AND PASTORAL RESIDENCE CRESCO, IOWA
M. A. Mc CARTEY, PASTOR.



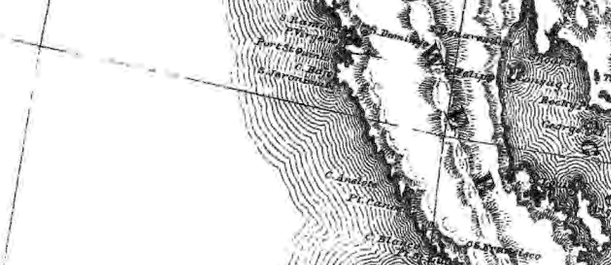
FIRST M.E. CHURCH,
MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

LONGITUDE W. FROM WASHINGTON.

48 43 38 33 28 23 18 13

NEW Rail-road Map of the UNITED STATES THE DOMINION of CANADA



MEXICO and the West Indies

WASHINGTON.

13 8 3 0 2 7 12 17.

17 40 35 30 25 20 15

GULF OF MEXICO

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

GEORGIA

MISSISSIPPI

TENNESSEE

KENTUCKY

VIRGINIA

OHIO

INDIANA

ILLINOIS

MISSOURI

ARKANSAS

LOUISIANA

ALABAMA

MOUTHS OF THE MISSISSIPPI

YUCATAN CHANNEL

BAY OF CAMPEACHY

YUCATAN

BASCO

BAHAMA ISLANDS

GREAT ABACO

PROVIDENCE CHANNEL

ANDROS I.

STRAIT of FLORIDA

HAVANA

JAMAICA

HISPANIOLA

Richmond

Washington

Baltimore

Philadelphia

New York

Boston

Charleston

Savannah

Mobile

New Orleans

Nashville

Louisville

Cincinnati

Pittsburg

Detroit

Chicago

Milwaukie

St Louis

Memphis

Vicksburg

Natchez

Tallahassee

Pensacola

Key West

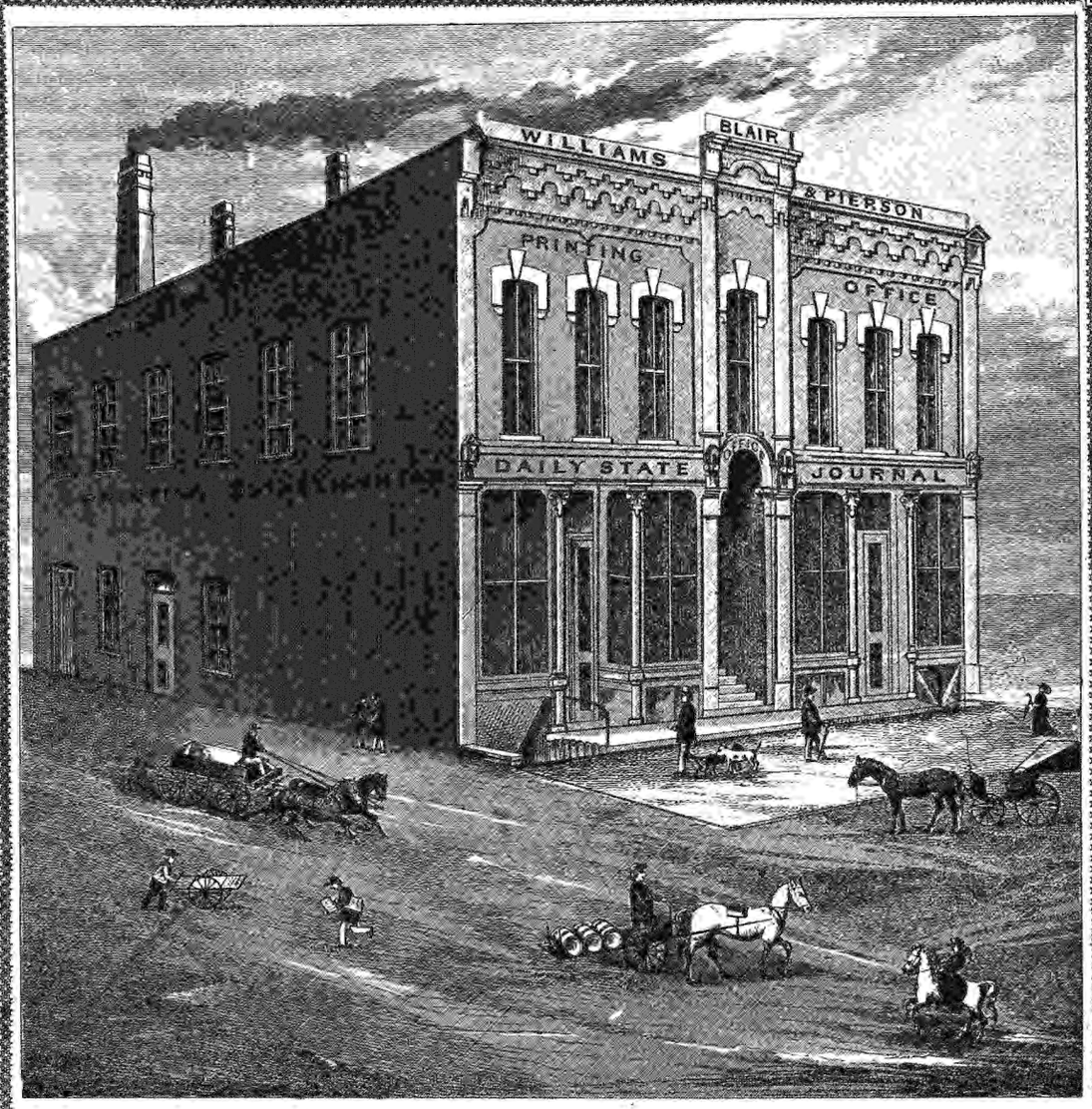
Havana

Merida

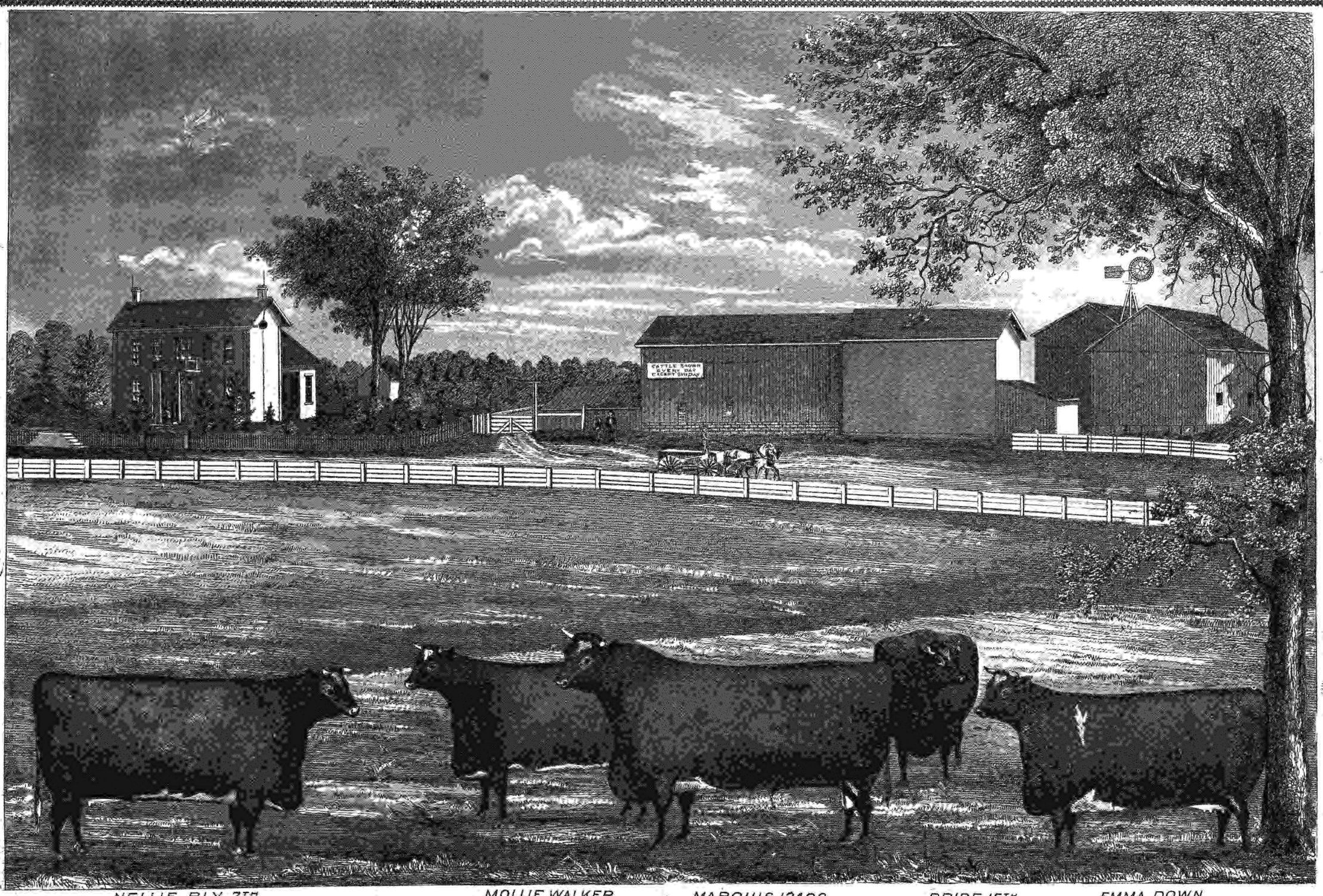
Campeachy



NORWEGIAN LUTHER COLLEGE DECORAH IOWA.



WILLIAMS BLAIR & PIERSON'S BUILDING
COR OF MULBERRY & FIFTH ST.
WEST DES MOINES, IOWA, POLK CO.

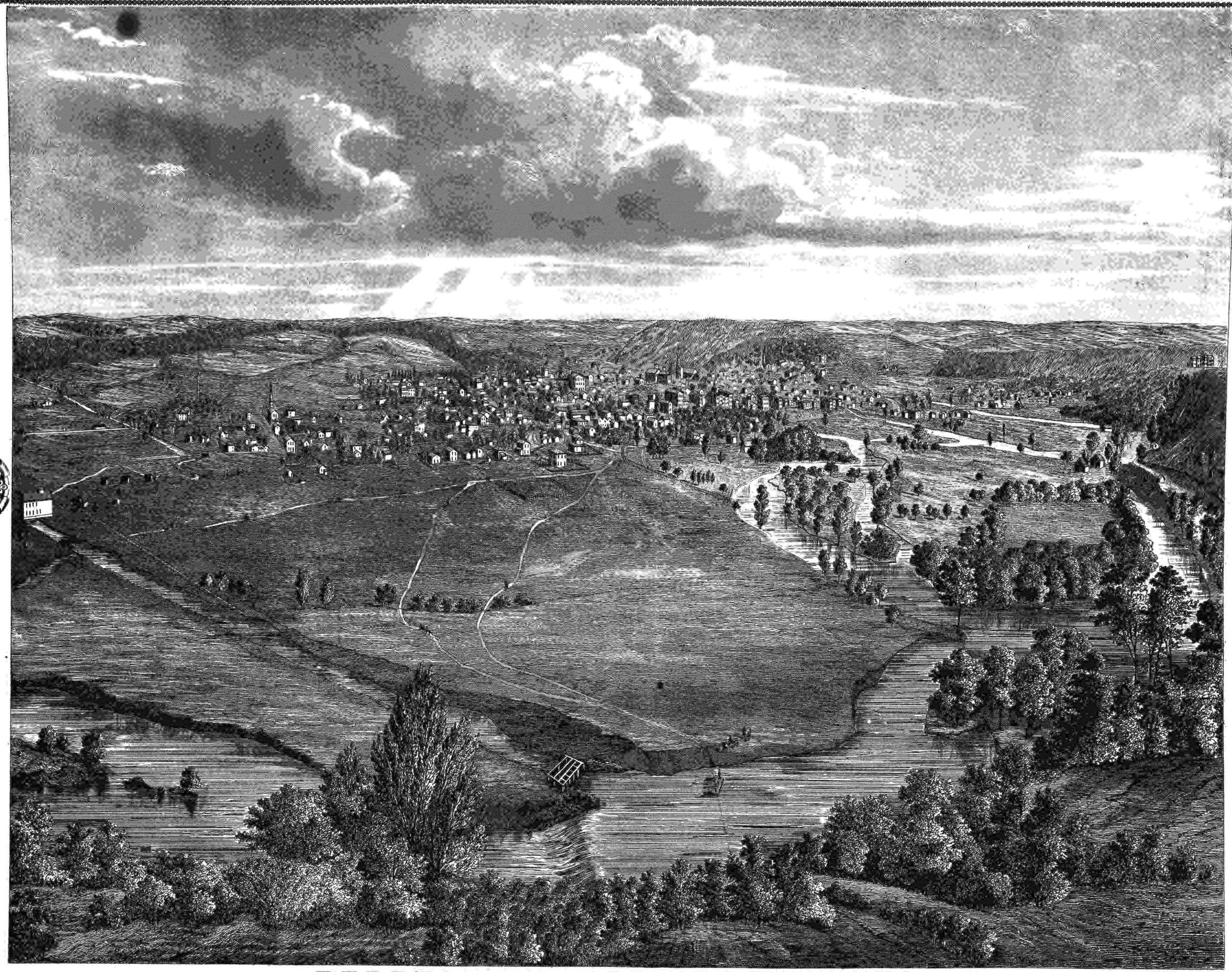


NELLIE BLY 7TH MOLLIE WALKER. MARQUIS 12402. BRIDE 15TH EMMA DOWN.

RESIDENCE OF S. W. JACOBS, WEST LIBERTY, MUSCATINE CO. IOWA.

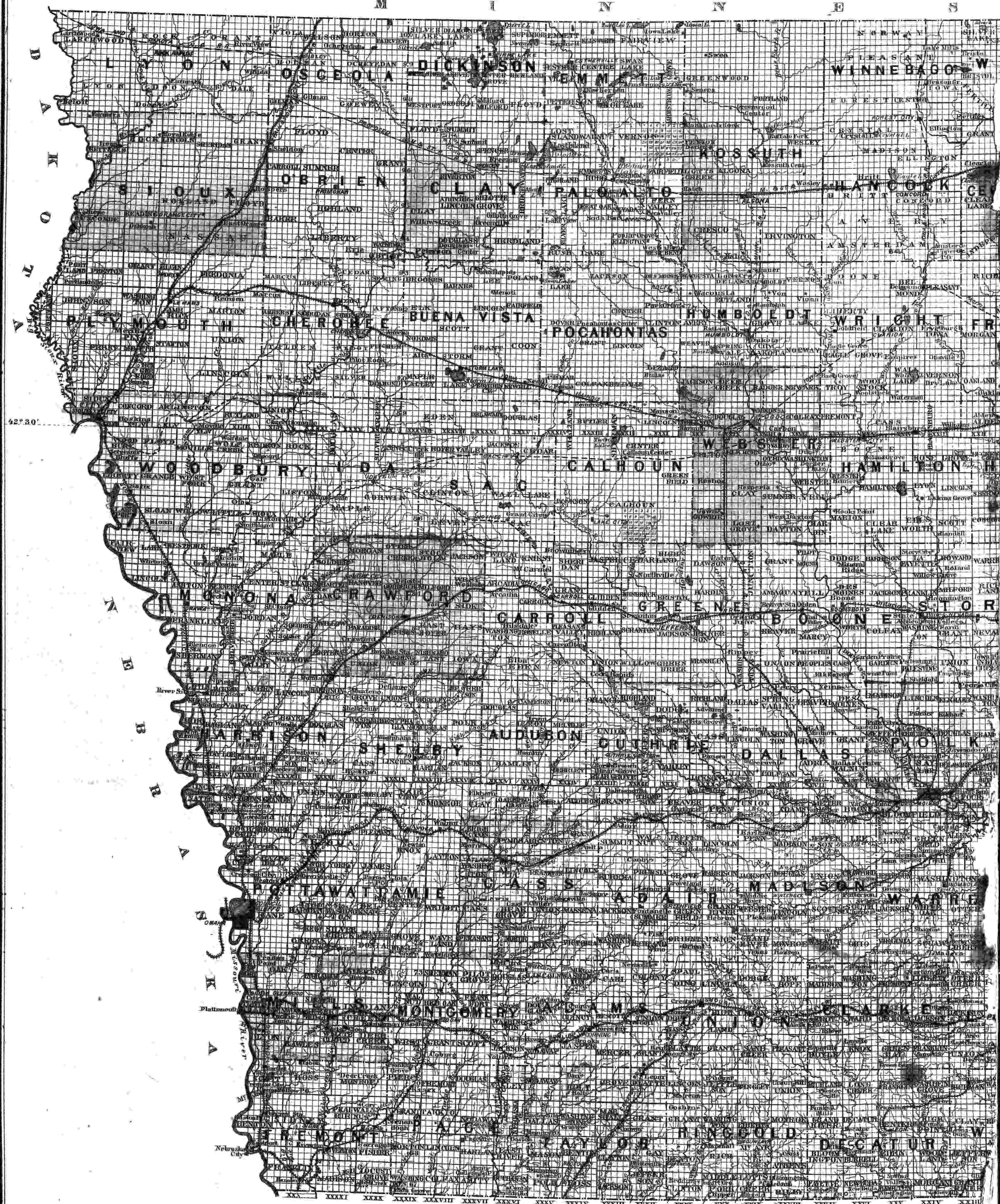
"WAPSIE FARM".

STATE OF IOWA



DECORAH, WINNESHIEK CO. IOWA.

FROM BLUFF OVER THE ICE CAVE.


MINNESOTA
LYON
OSCEOLA
DICKINSON
EMMET
KOSSUTH
WINNEBAGO
WORTH
HANCOCK
SIOUX
O'BRIEN
CLAY
PALO ALTO
PLYMOUTH
CHEROKEE
BUENA VISTA
POCAHONTAS
HUMBOLDT
WRIGHT
FRANKLIN
WOODBURY
IDA
SAC
CALHOUN
WEBSTER
HAMILTON
HARDIN
MONONA
CRAWFORD
CARROLL
GREENE
BOONE
STORY
HARRISON
SHELBY
AUDUBON
GUTHRIE
DALLAS
POLK
PAGE
POTTAWATTAMIE
CASS
ADAIR
MADISON
WARREN
MILLS
MONTGOMERY
ADAMS
UNION
CLARKE
FREMONT
TAYLOR
RINGGOLD
DECATUR
NEBRASKA
Missouri River
Omaha
Council Bluffs
Nebraska City
Plattsmouth
42° 30'
MISSOURI

Sectional Map of IOWA,

SHOWING CIVIL & CONGRESSIONAL TOWNSHIPS, ALL TOWNS, POST OFFICES, RAILROADS, STREAMS &c.

COMPILED FROM STATE AND COUNTY RECORDS, PERSONAL EXAMINATIONS SURVEYS AND AUTHENTIC STATE AND COUNTY MAPS,

by D. W. ENSIGN,

PUBLISHED BY

A. T. ANDREAS

Chicago, Ill.

1875

References.

Rail Roads Completed.

Constructing

Wisconsin / Illinois

Proposed.

*&.. Towns & Post Offices.

Galena

†..... Congressional Tp.

Corners where not Coinciding with Civil Names of County Seats.

Mt PLEASANT

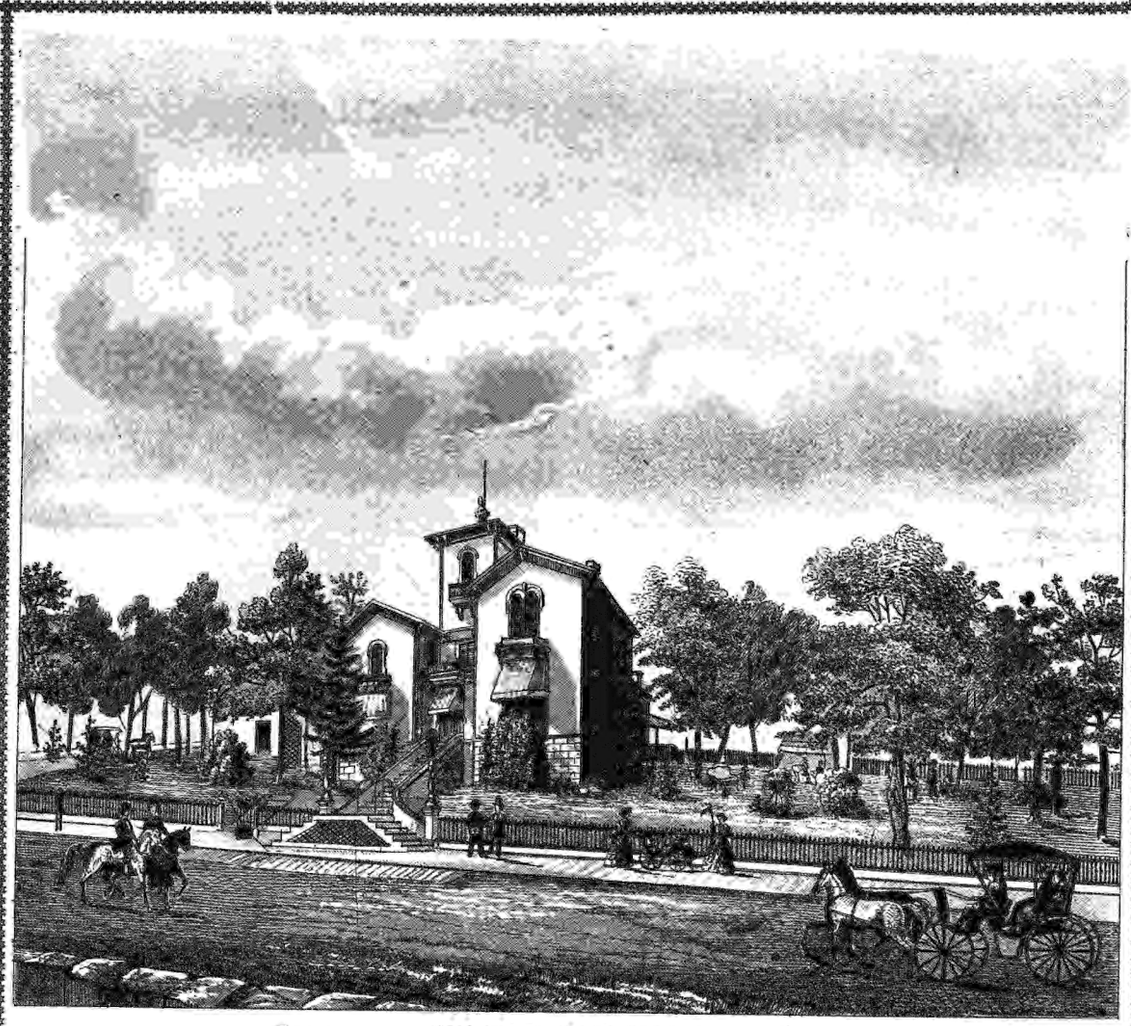
Scale 15 Miles to the Inch.

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 miles

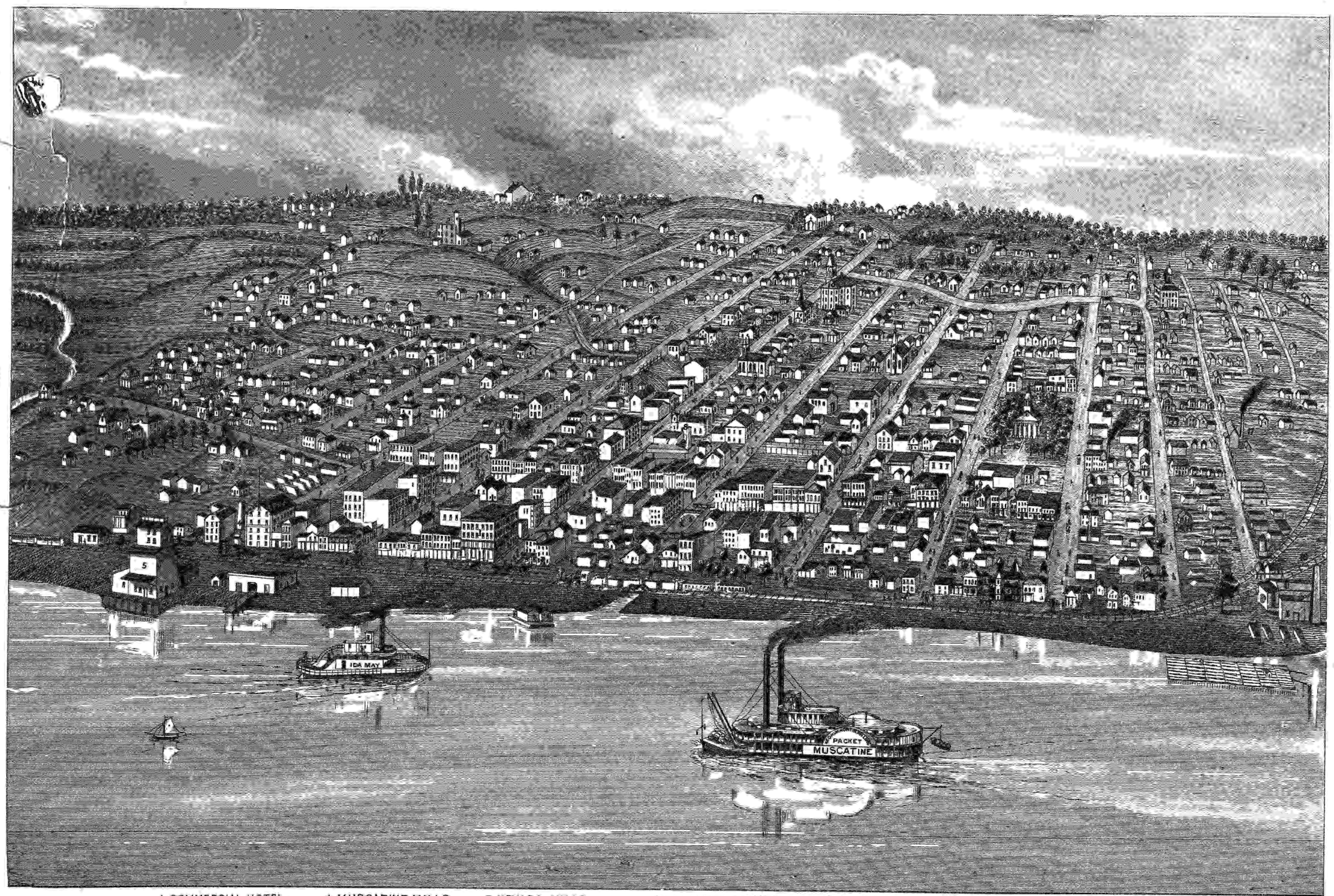
N. Ensign



RESIDENCE OF DR W.S. GRIMES,
DES MOINES, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF HON. J.K. GRAVES Nº 25 FENELON STREET.
DUBUQUE, IOWA.



1. COMMERCIAL HOTEL.
2. SCHAFFER'S BREWERY.
3. CHURCH.
4. MUSCATINE MILLS.
5. ELEVATOR.
6. OPERA HOUSE.
7. NEVADA MILLS.
8. M.E. CHURCH.
9. PRES. CHURCH.
10. SCHOOL HOUSE.
11. CATHOLIC CHURCH.
12. NATIONAL HOTEL.
13. CHURCH
14. EPISCOPAL CHURCH
15. COURT HOUSE
16. SCHOOL HOUSE.
17. FLOUR MILLS.
18. STEAM SAW MILLS.

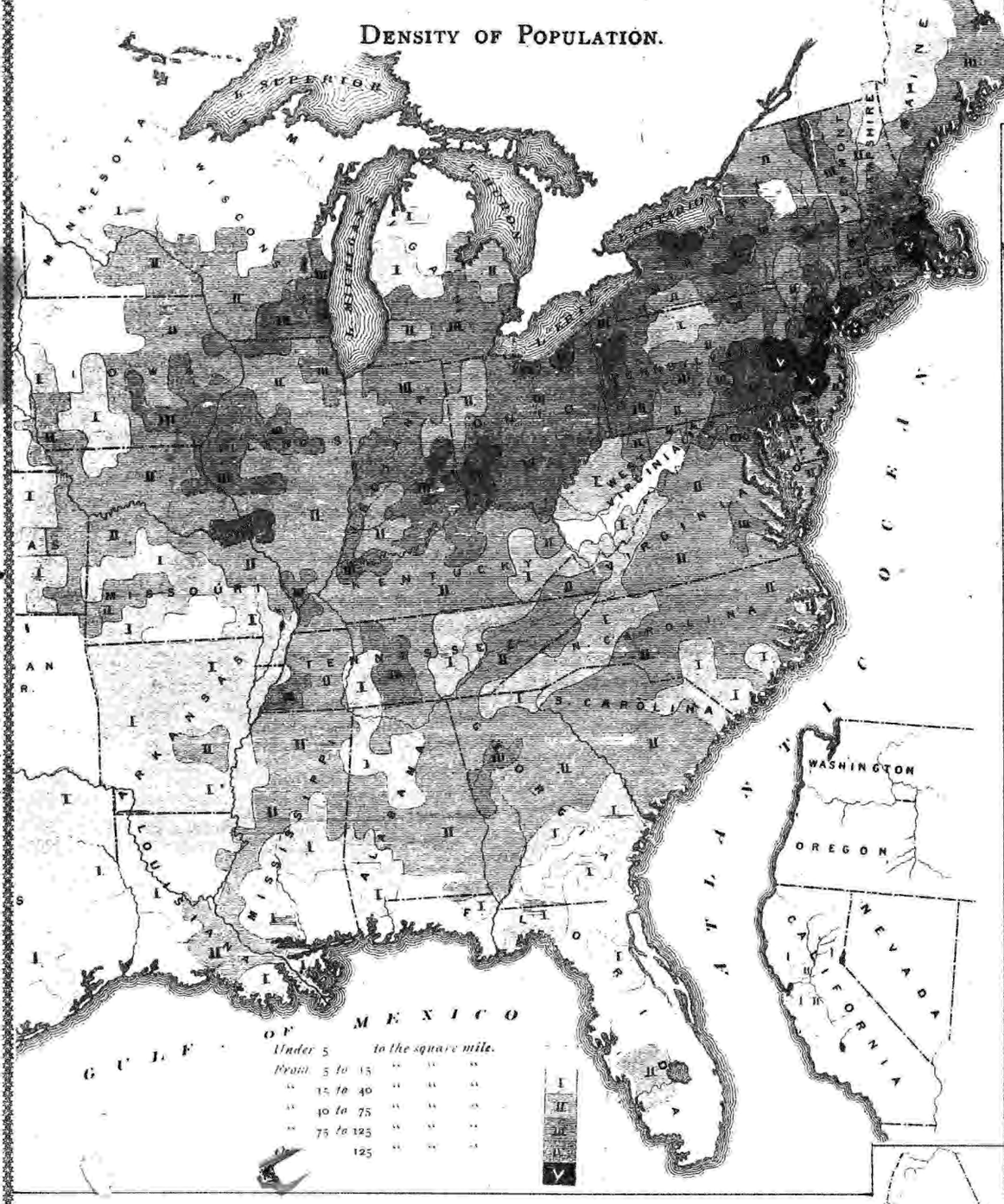
BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF MUSCATINE CITY MUSCATINE COUNTY IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA.

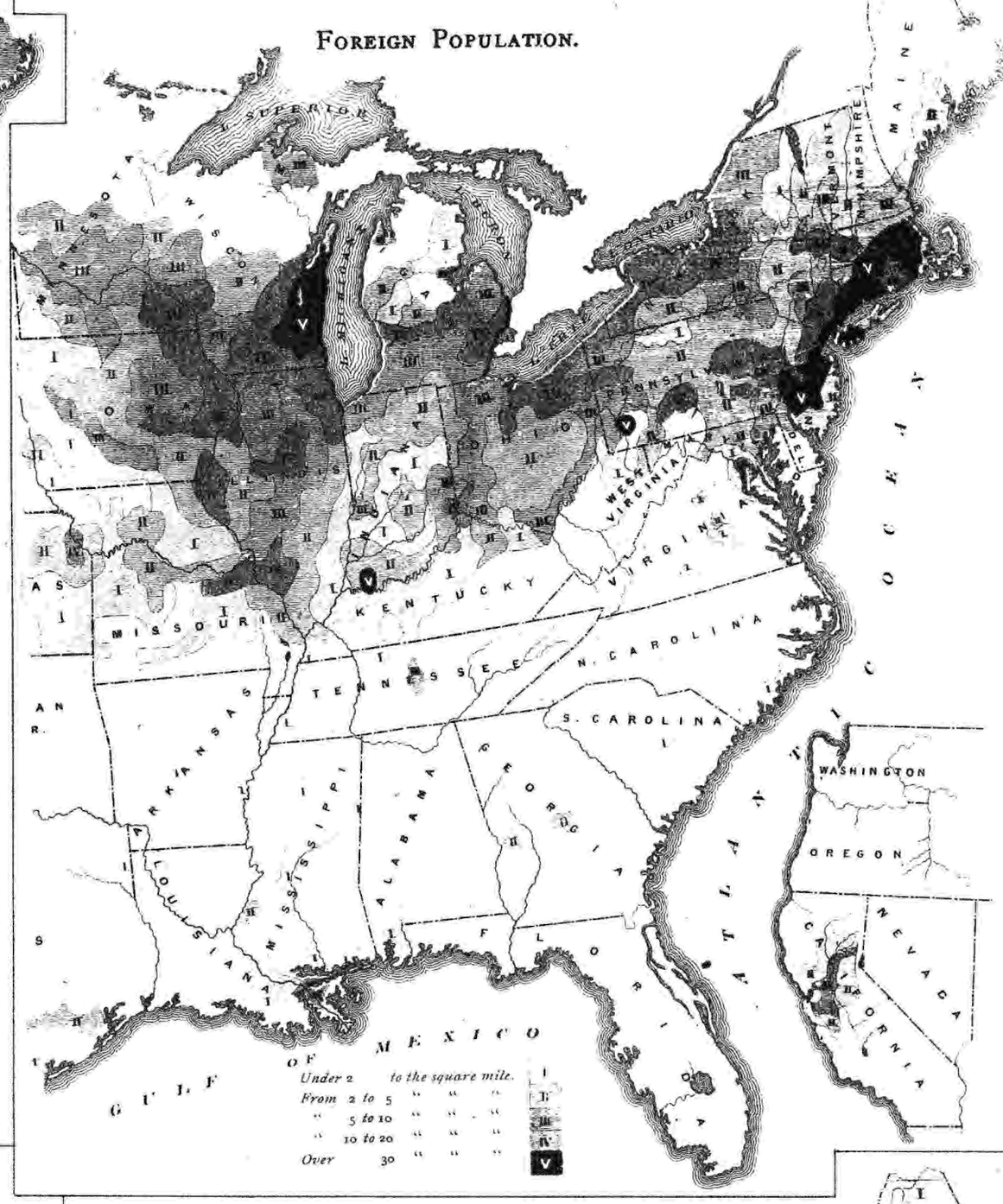
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

Population, United States Census, 1870.

Density of Population.



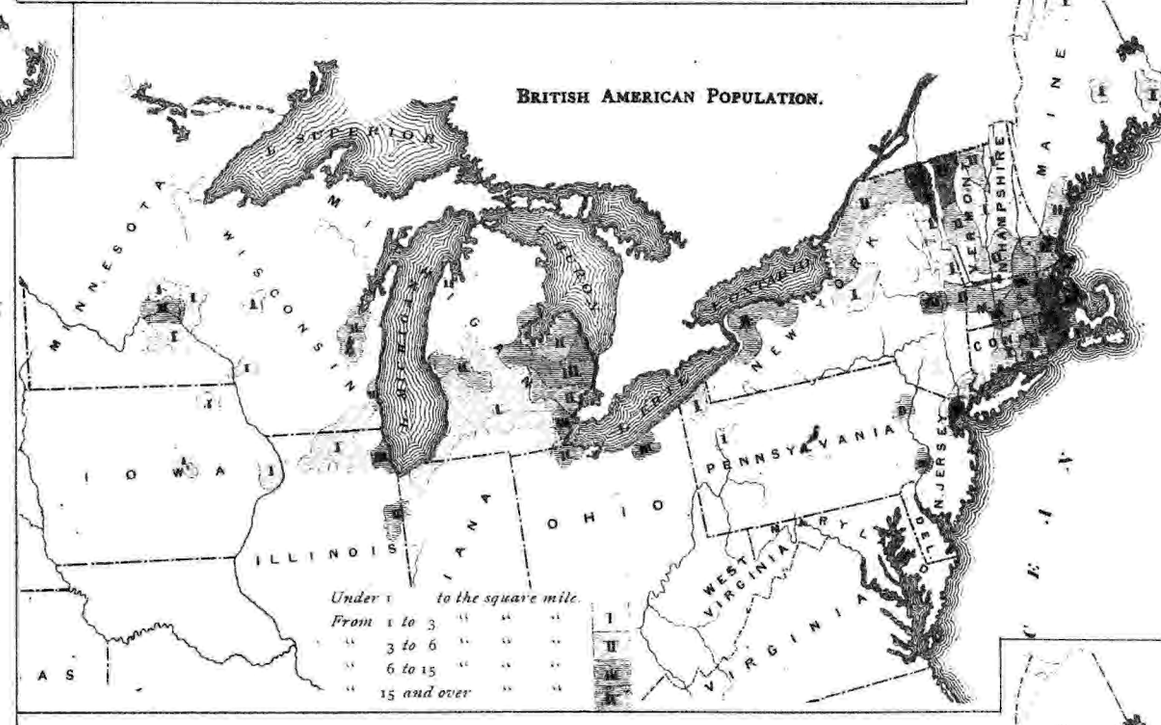
Foreign Population.



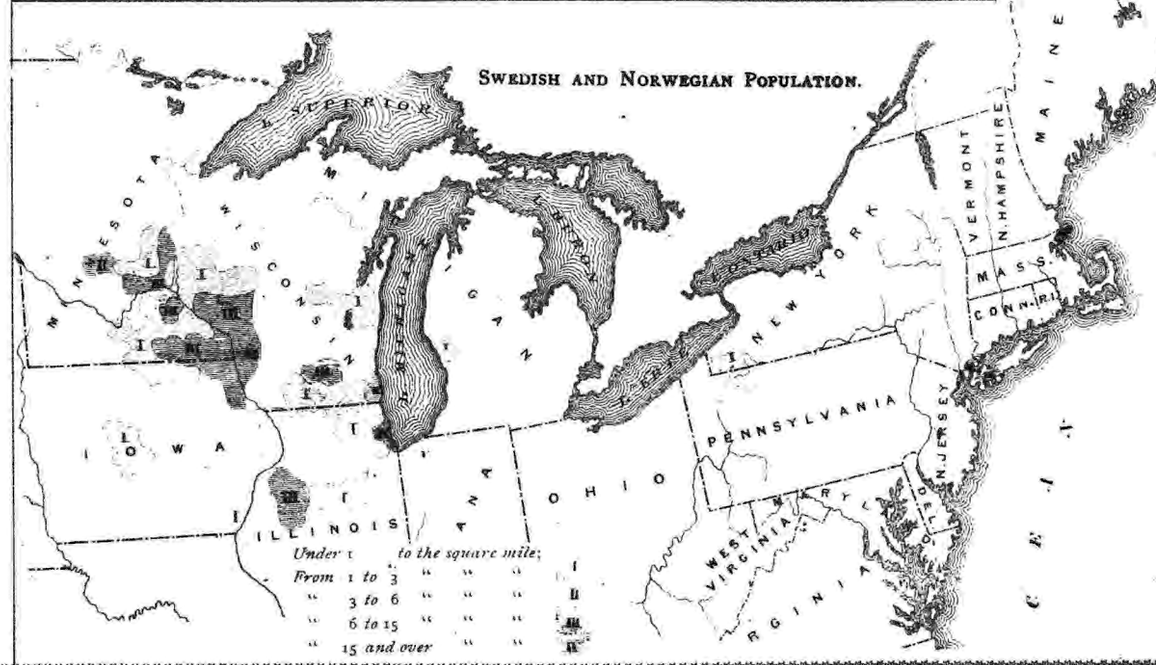
Colored Population.



British American Population.



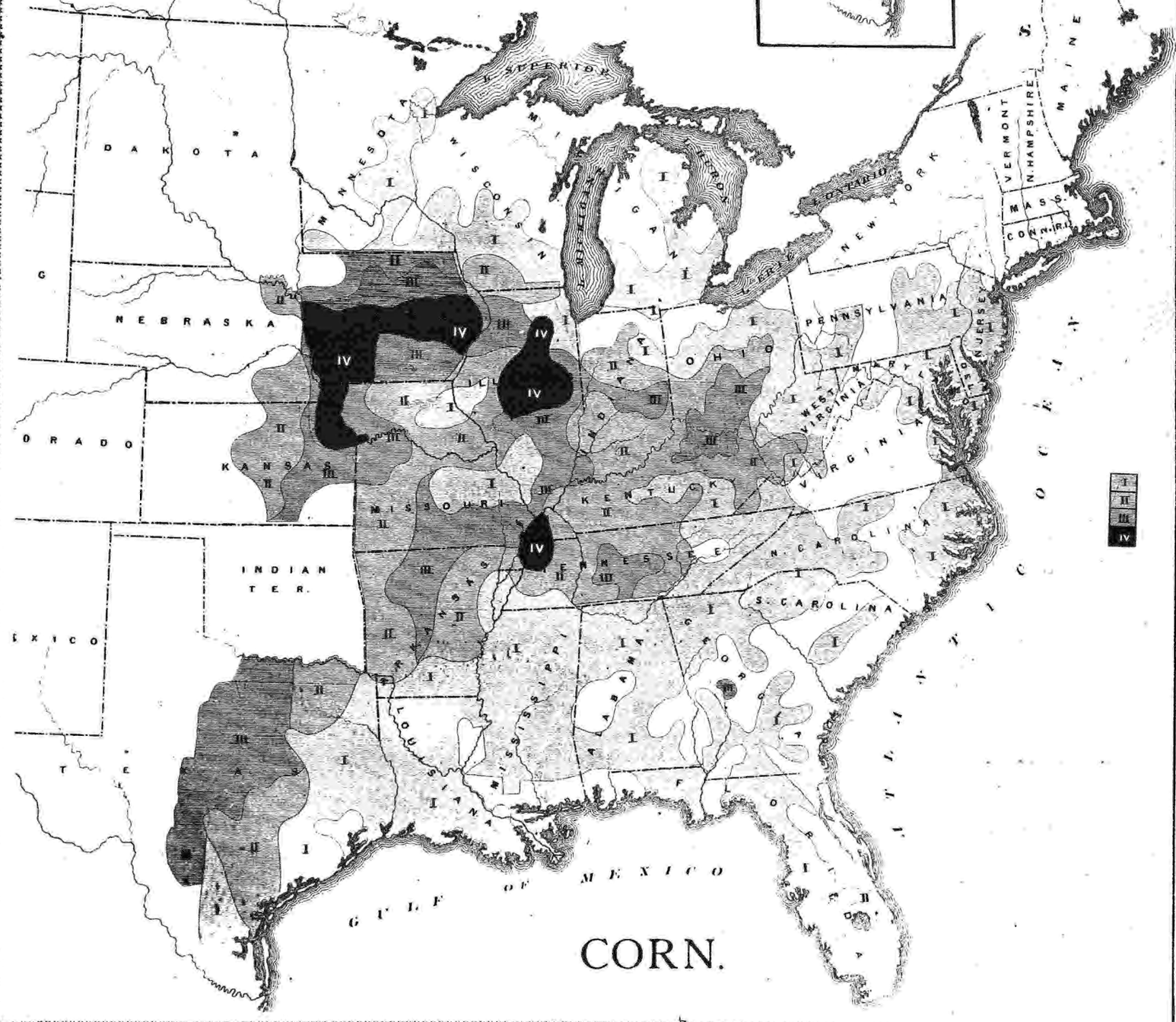
Swedish and Norwegian Population.



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIONS COLORED BY GRADES TO SHOW

THE UNITED STATES CENSUS C
ORED PLATES DO NOT SHOW QU
TITIES RAISED BY GRADES OF COL
A VERY CLOSE IDEA CAN BE FOR
BY THESE TABLES, THE HEAVIEST C
ORS SHOWING THE LARGEST PRODU

WHEAT.



CORN.

COT



QUANTITY RAISED IN LOCALITIES. FROM THE NINTH CENSUS.

TATES CENSUS COL-
NOT SHOW QUAN-
GRADES OF COLORS.
EA CAN BE FORMED
THE HEAVIEST COL-
LARGEST PRODUCTS.

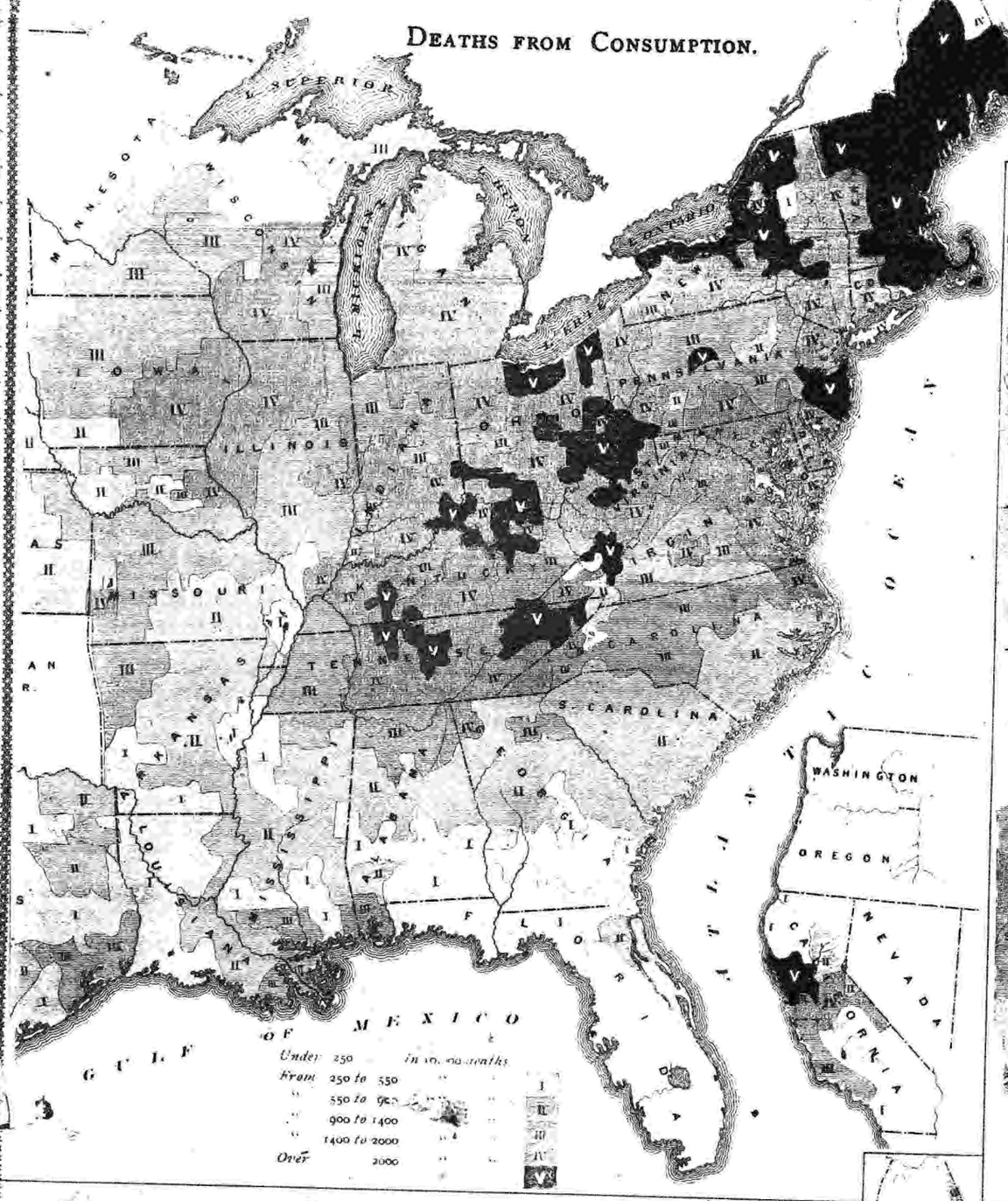
HAY.

COTTON.

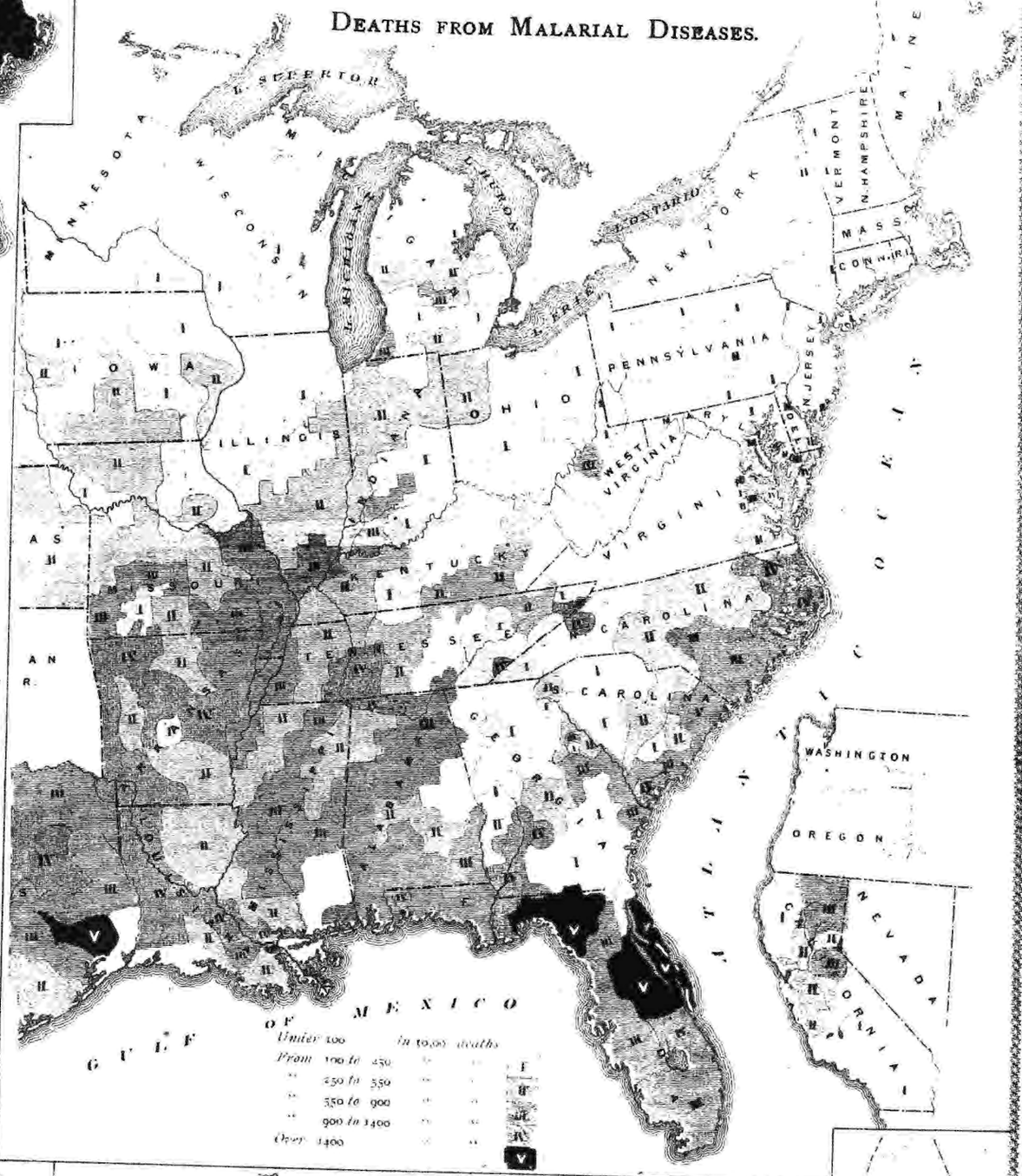
TOBACCO.

Vital Statistics, United States Census, 1870.

Deaths from Consumption.



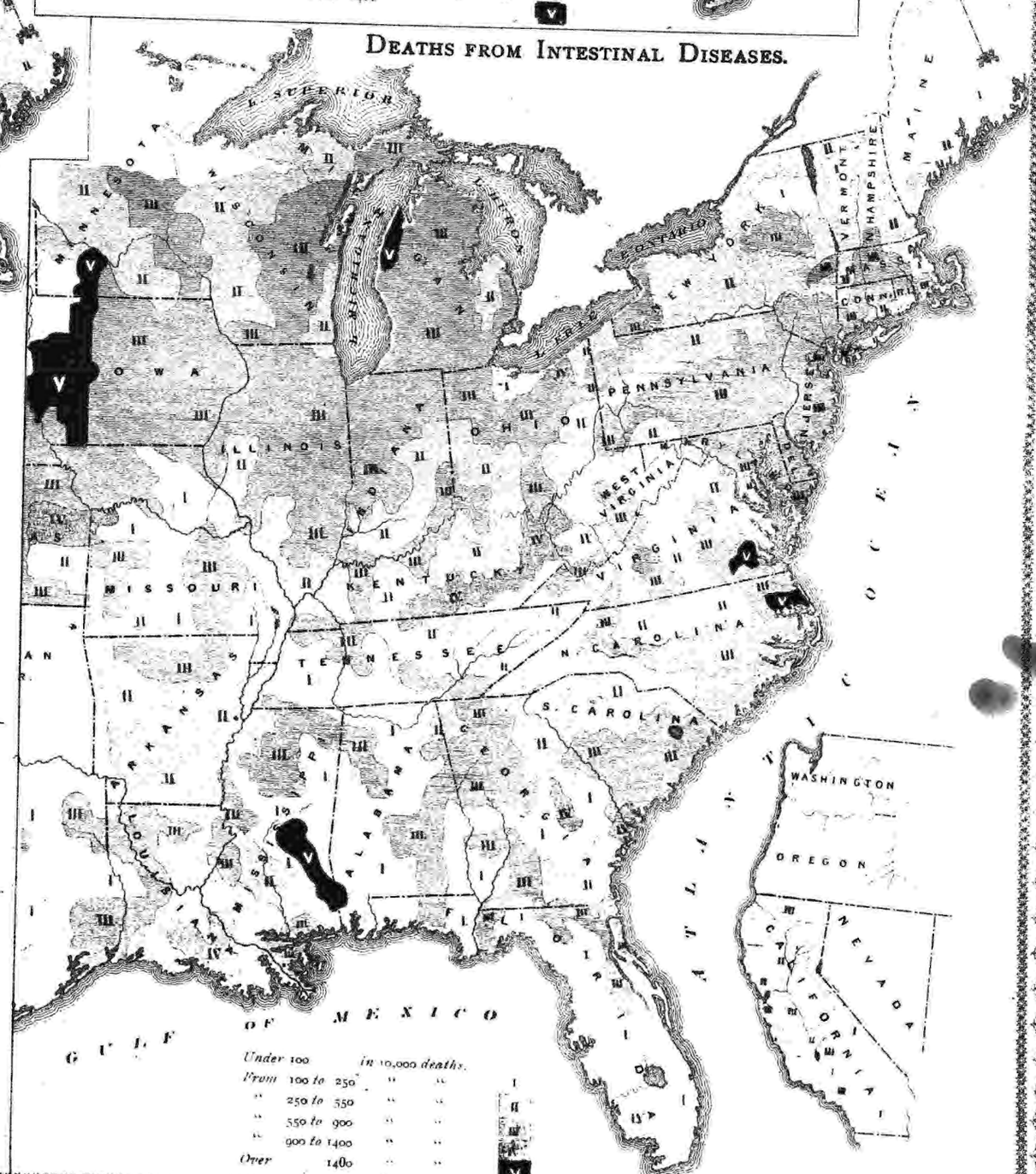
Deaths from Malarial Diseases.



Deaths from Enteric Cerebro-Spinal, and Typhus Fevers.



Deaths from Intestinal Diseases.



MAP OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY

STATE OF MINNESOTA

T100N

T99N

T98N

T97N

T96N

R.C.W.

WATERLOO UNION CITY IOWA

HANOVER FRENCH CREEK LANSING

UNION PRAIRIE MAKEE CENTRE LAFAYETTE

LUDLOW JEFFERSON POST CREEK TAYLOR

POST FRANKLIN LINTON FAIR VIEW

RIVIW. RVW. RIVW. PIIIW.

CLAYTON CO.

STATE OF IOWA

WINNESHIEK CO.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

CITY OF LANSING

COLUMBUS

JOHNSONS PORT

Allamakee P.O.

NEZEKAW

DORCHESTER

WAUKON

FRENCH CREEK P.O.

LUDLOW P.O.

VALLEY VILLE P.O.

ROSSVILLE

MANCHESTER

LYCRAND

POSTVILLE

HARDIN

DALBY P.O.

ELON P.O.

INDIANA P.O.

VILLAGE CREEK

NEW ALBIN

WESTFIELD

BUCKLAND

Town Monument

Fair Grounds

Howard Dist.

Fan Dist.

Clear Creek

Indiana Creek

Big Lake

Marsh Lake

Russell Mill'd

Westford

Ferry

Stave Factory

Ohio, Sherlock & Co. Press, Chicago, Ill.

Plan of
CRESCO,
HOWARD, CO.

Plan of
BUTLER CENTRE
On Sec 18 T.91 R.16.
BUTLER CO.

Plan of
WAUKON
Secs. 30 & 31 T98N R5W.
ALLAMAKEE CO.

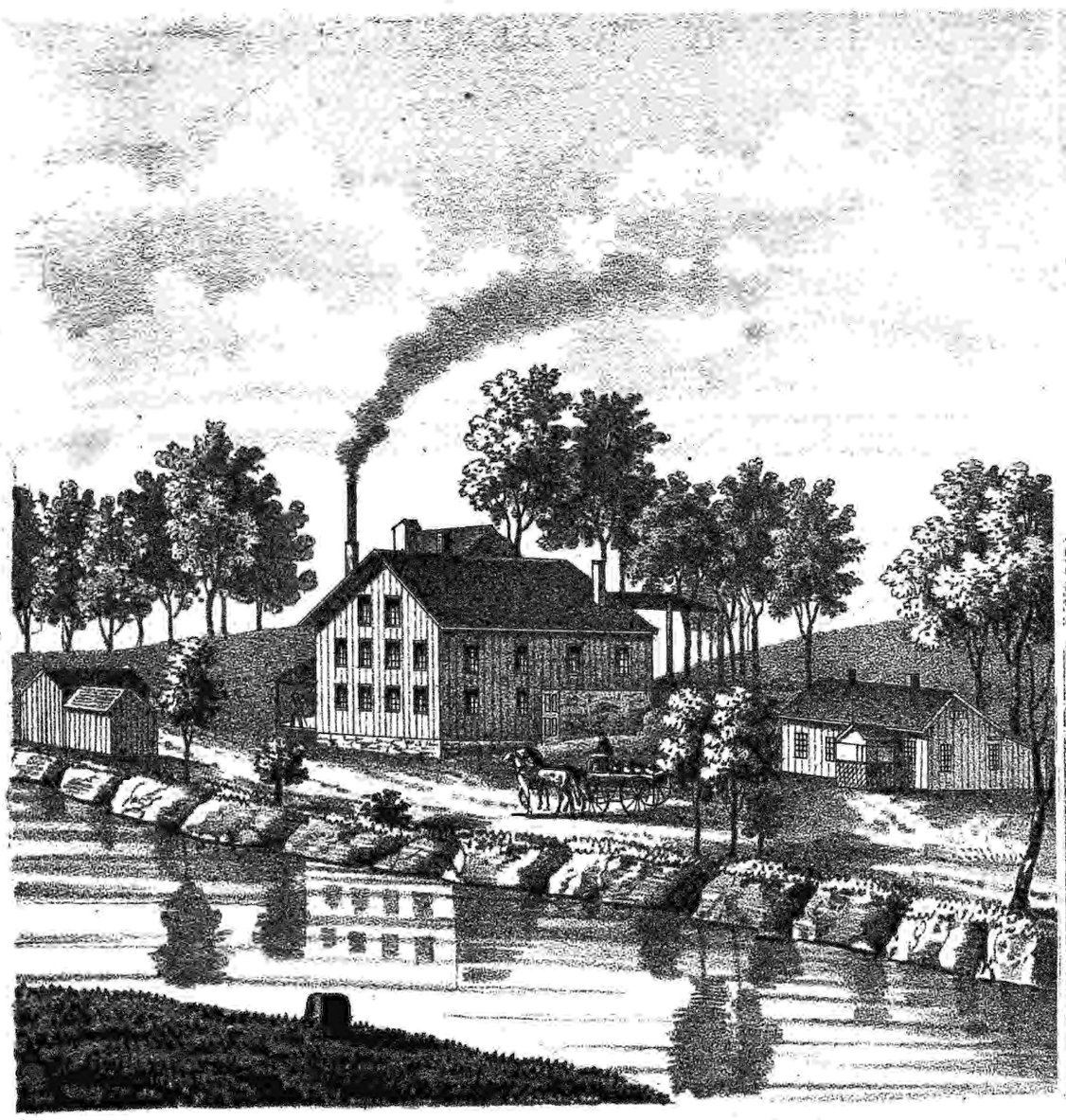
Plan of
MASON CITY.
T.96 N.R.20 W.OF 5TH P.M.
CERRO GORDO CO.

Plan of the City of
LANSING
SECTIONS 29, 32, 33 & 28
T. 99 N.R. 3 W.
ALLAMAKEE CO.

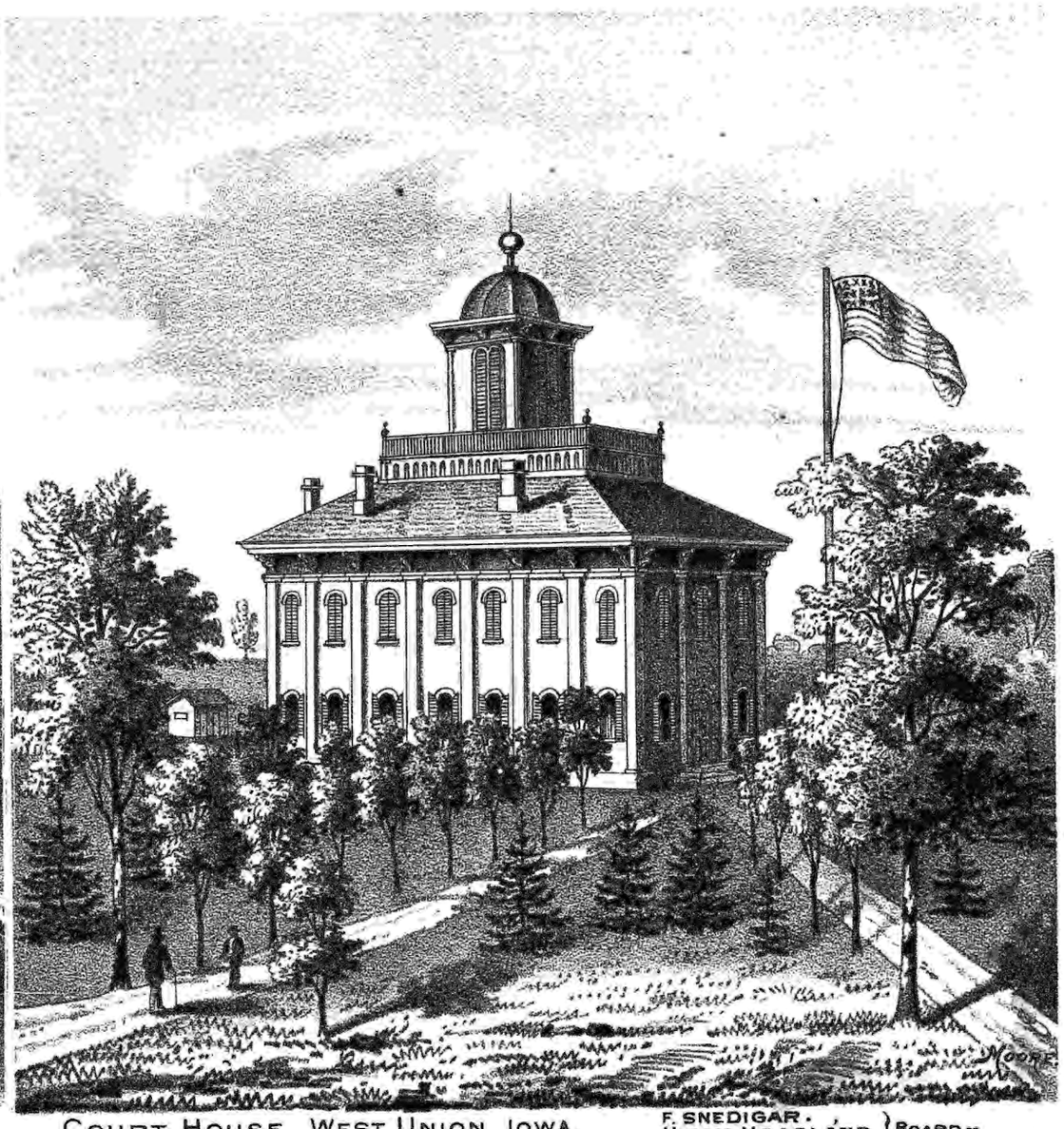
MISSING PAGES

29-30

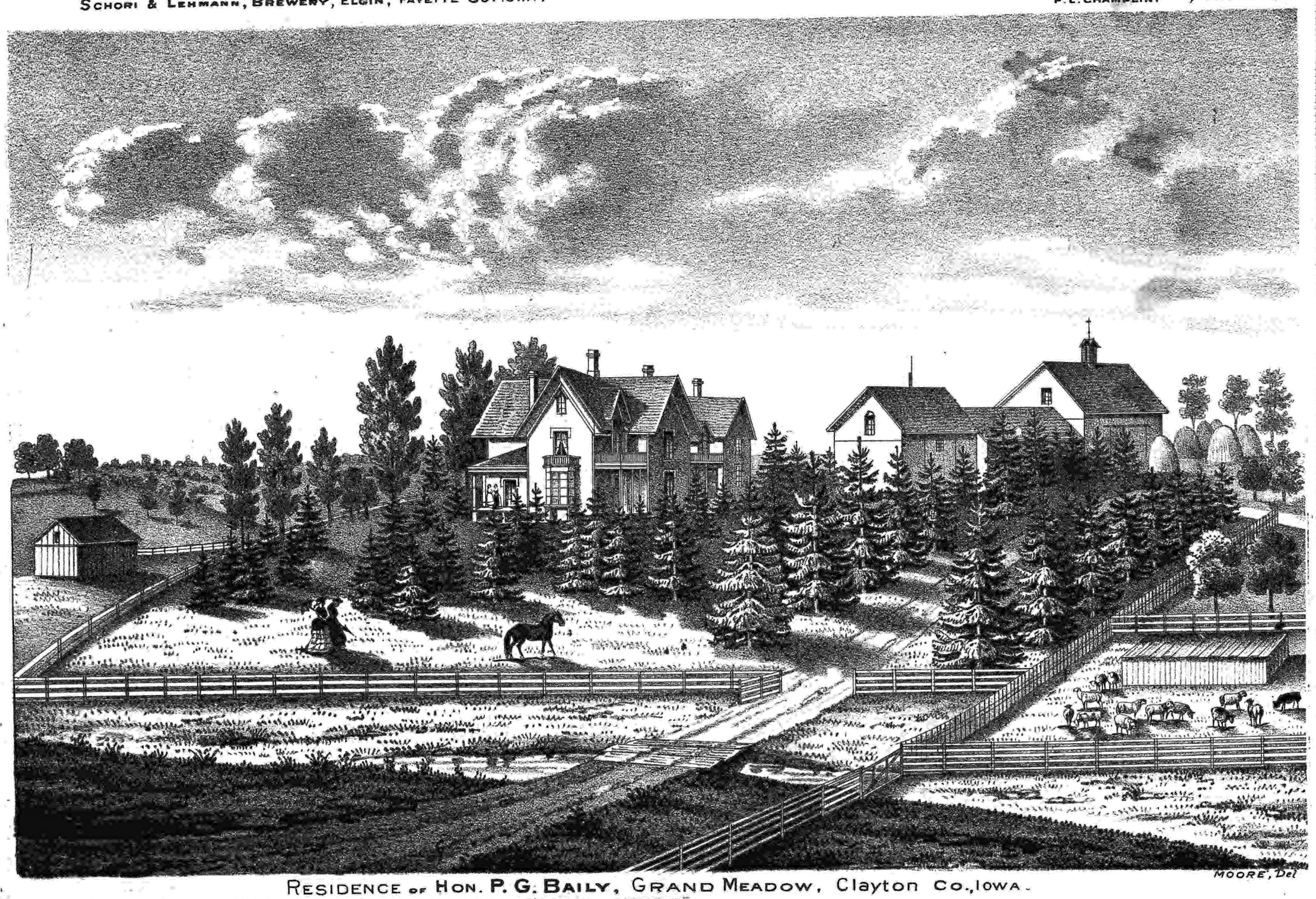
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



SCHORI & LEHMANN, BREWERY, ELGIN, FAYETTE CO. IOWA.



COURT HOUSE, WEST UNION, IOWA, F. SNEDIGAR. HIRAM HOAGLAND, P. L. CHAMPLIN. } BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, 1871



RESIDENCE OF HON. P. G. BAILY, GRAND MEADOW, Clayton Co., IOWA.

MOORE, Del

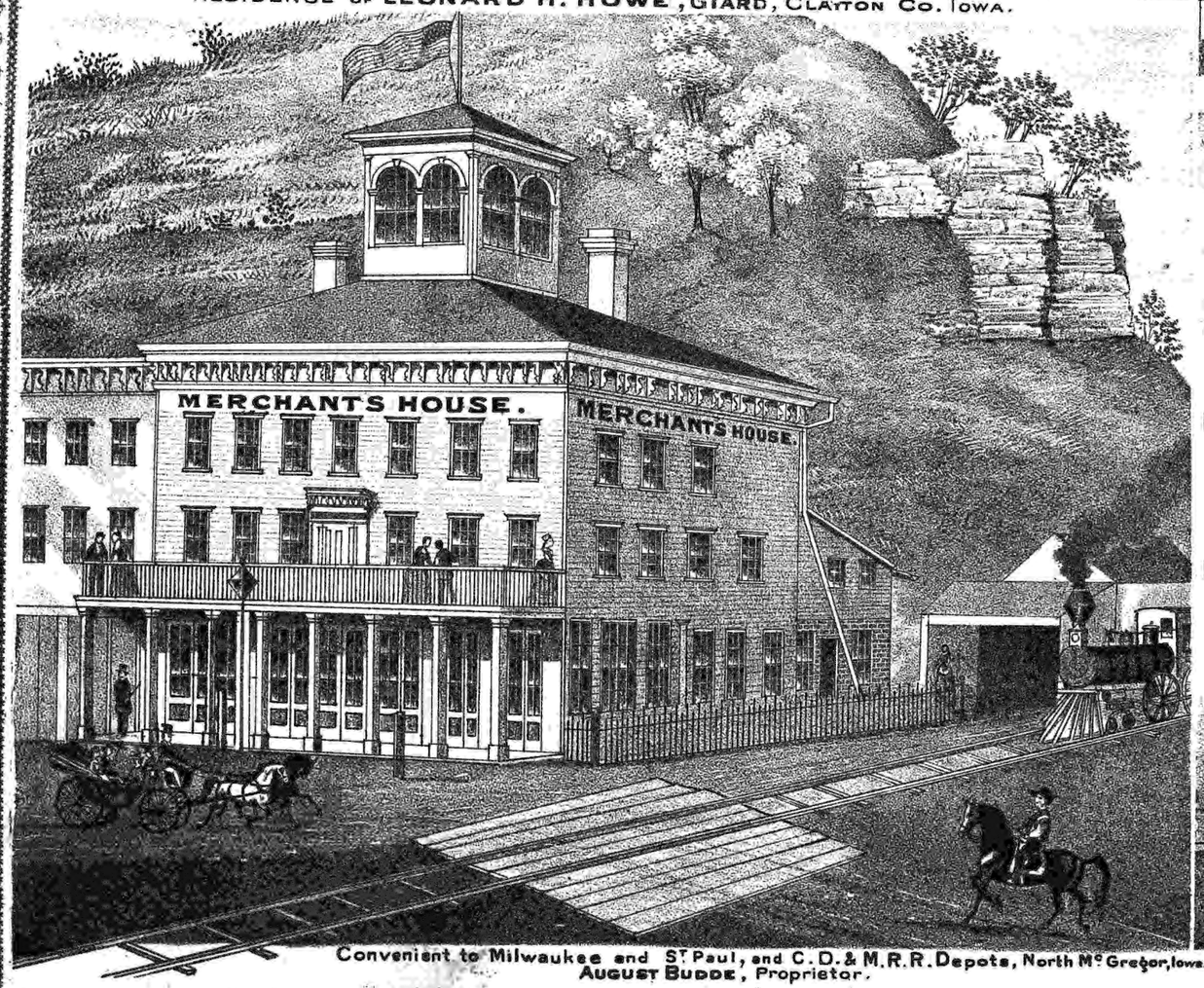
STATE OF IOWA



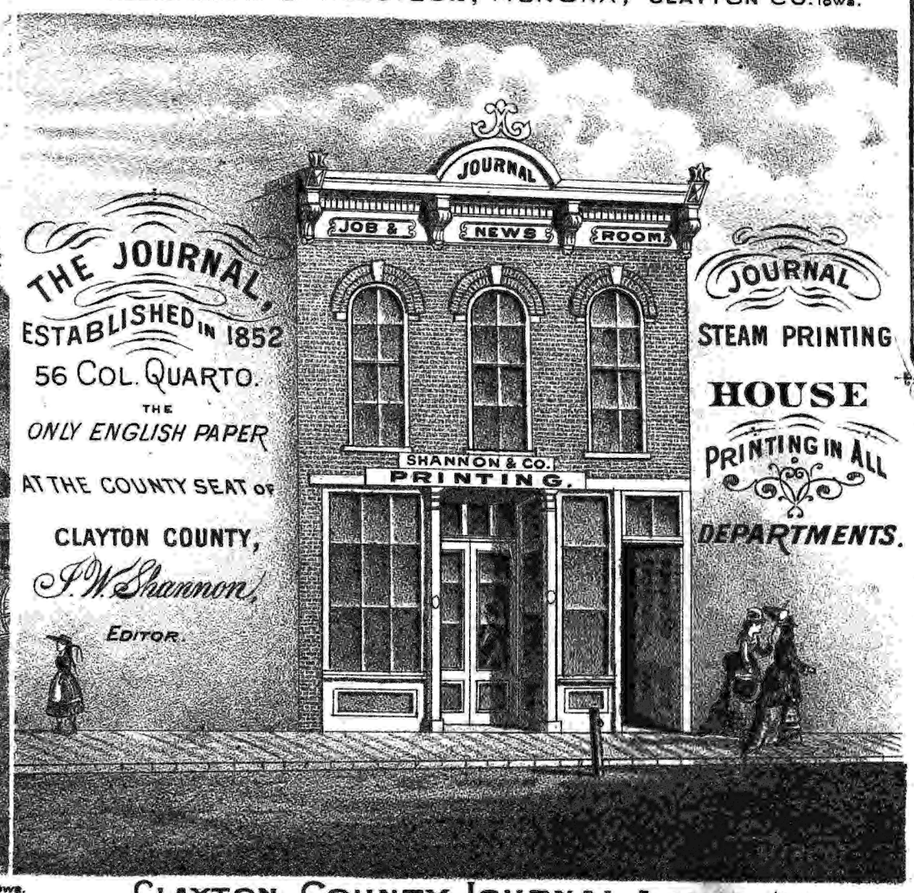
RESIDENCE OF LEONARD H. HOWE, GIARD, CLAYTON CO. IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF O. TILLOTSON, MONONA, CLAYTON CO. Iowa.



Convenient to Milwaukee and St Paul, and C. D. & M. R. R. Depots, North Mc Gregor, Iowa.
AUGUST BUDDE, Proprietor.



CLAYTON COUNTY JOURNAL, ELKADER, IOWA.

MAP OF WINNESHIEK COUNTY.

STATE OF MINNESOTA

FREMONT
BURR OAK
HESPER
HIGHLAND
ORLEANS
BLUFFTON
CANOE
PLEASANT
LINCOLN
MADISON
DECORAH
GLENWOOD
SUMNER
CALMAR
SPRINGFIELD
FRANKVILLE
JACKSON
WASHINGTON
MILITARY
BLOOMFIELD

HOWARD CO.

CHICKASAW CO.

FAYETTE CO.

T100N
T99N
T98N
T97N
T96N

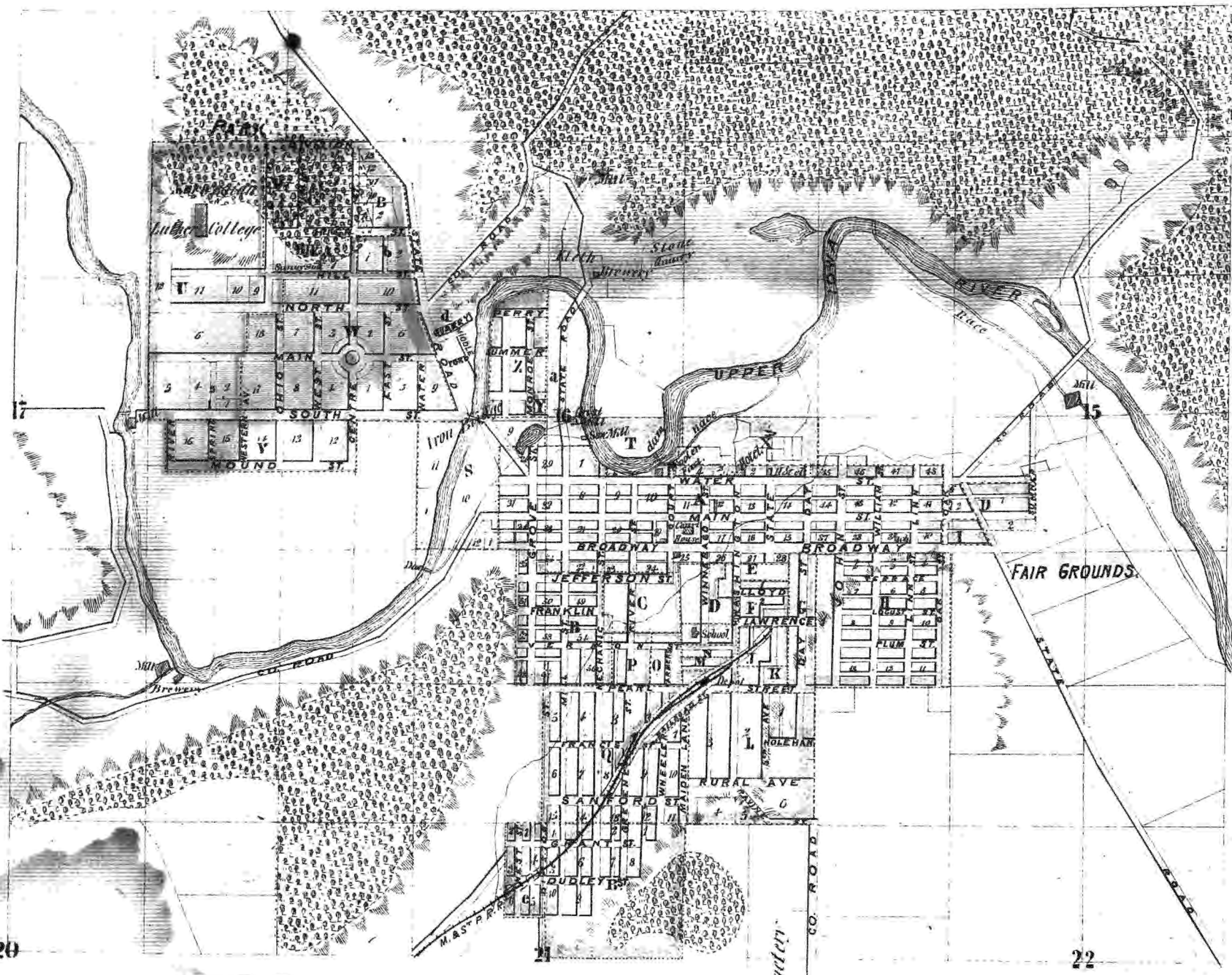
R.X W.
R.IX W.
R.VIII W.
R.VII W.

HESPER
Locust Lane P.O.
Highlandville P.O.
BURR OAK
BLUFFTON
Orleans Cheese Factory
PLYMOUTH ROCK
RIDGEWAY
DECORAH
FREEPORT
Woodville P.O.
CONOVER
SPIELVILLE
CALMAR
FRANKVILLE
CASTALIA
TWIN SPRINGS
Festina P.O.
New Albin P.O.
Nayan P.O.

TURKEY RIVER
SILVER CREEK
TROUT RIVER
YELLOW RIVER
CANOE RIVER
DECORAH BRANCH M. & St. P. R.R.
N. & S. R.R.

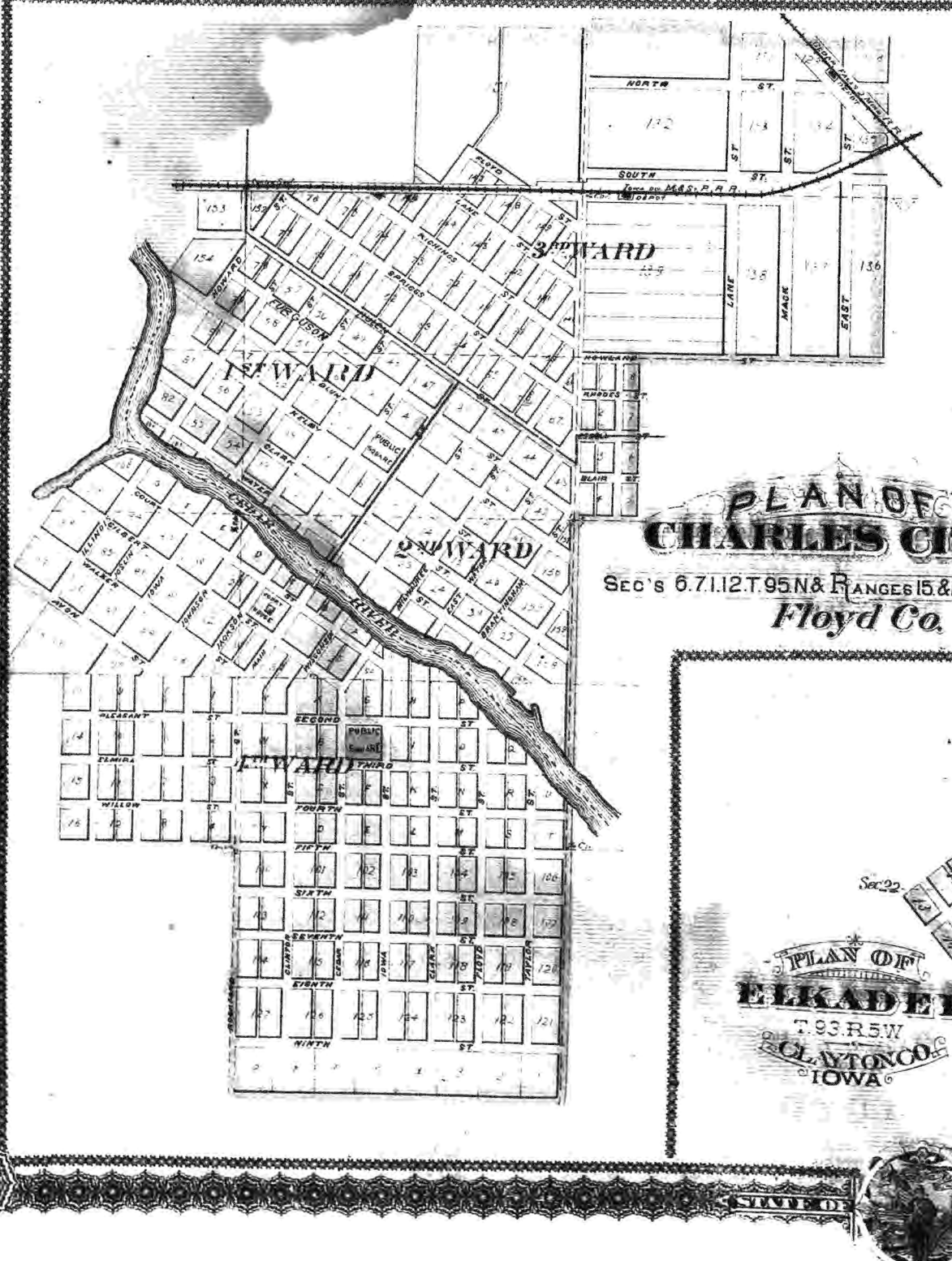
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF THE CITY OF DECORAH
WINNESHIEK CO.

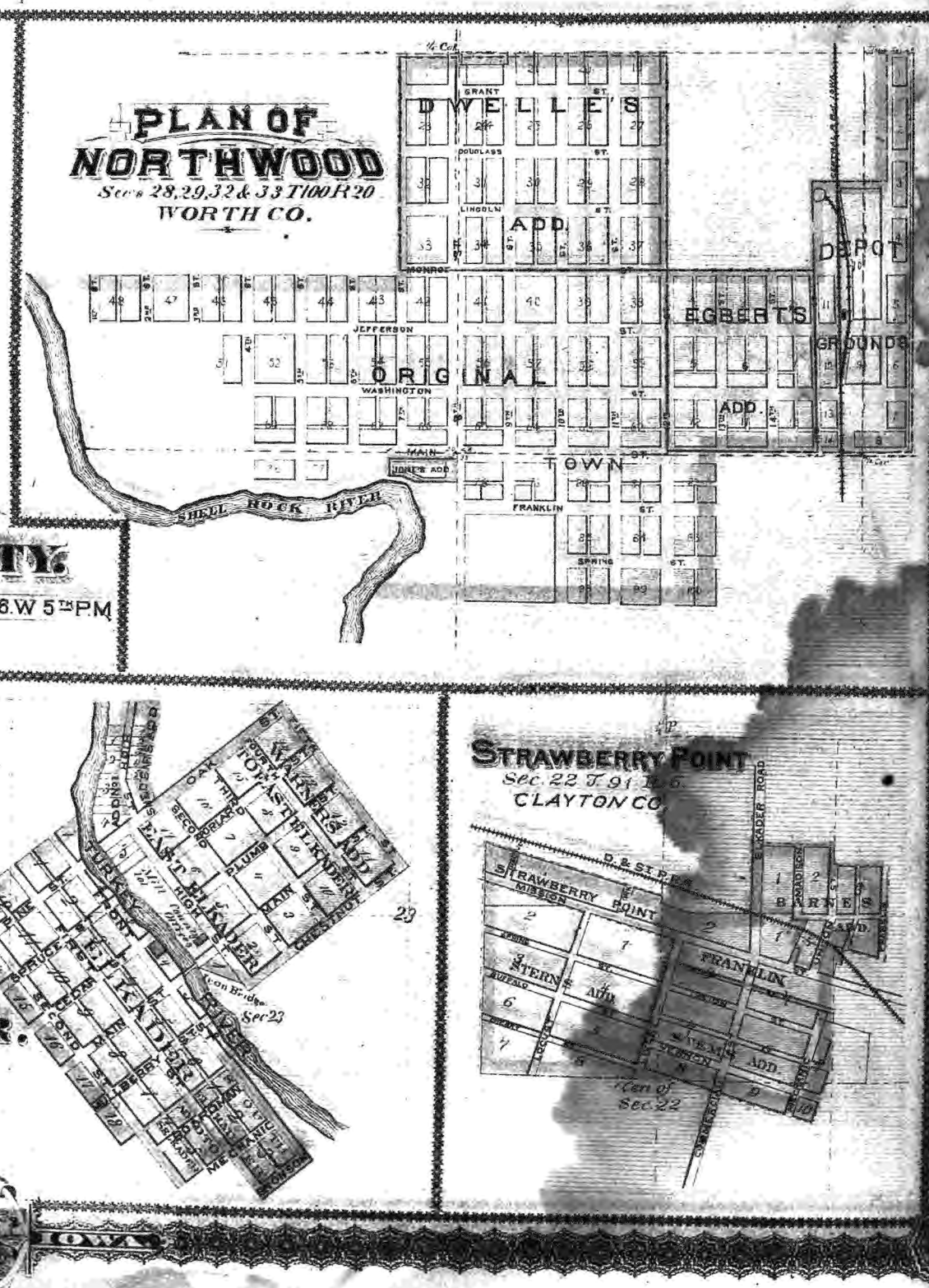


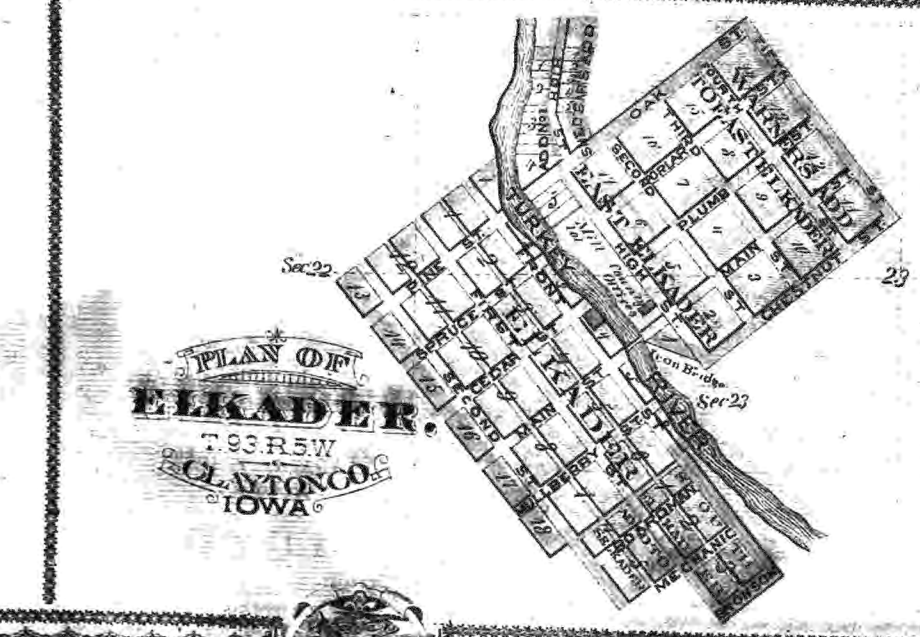
REFERENCE.

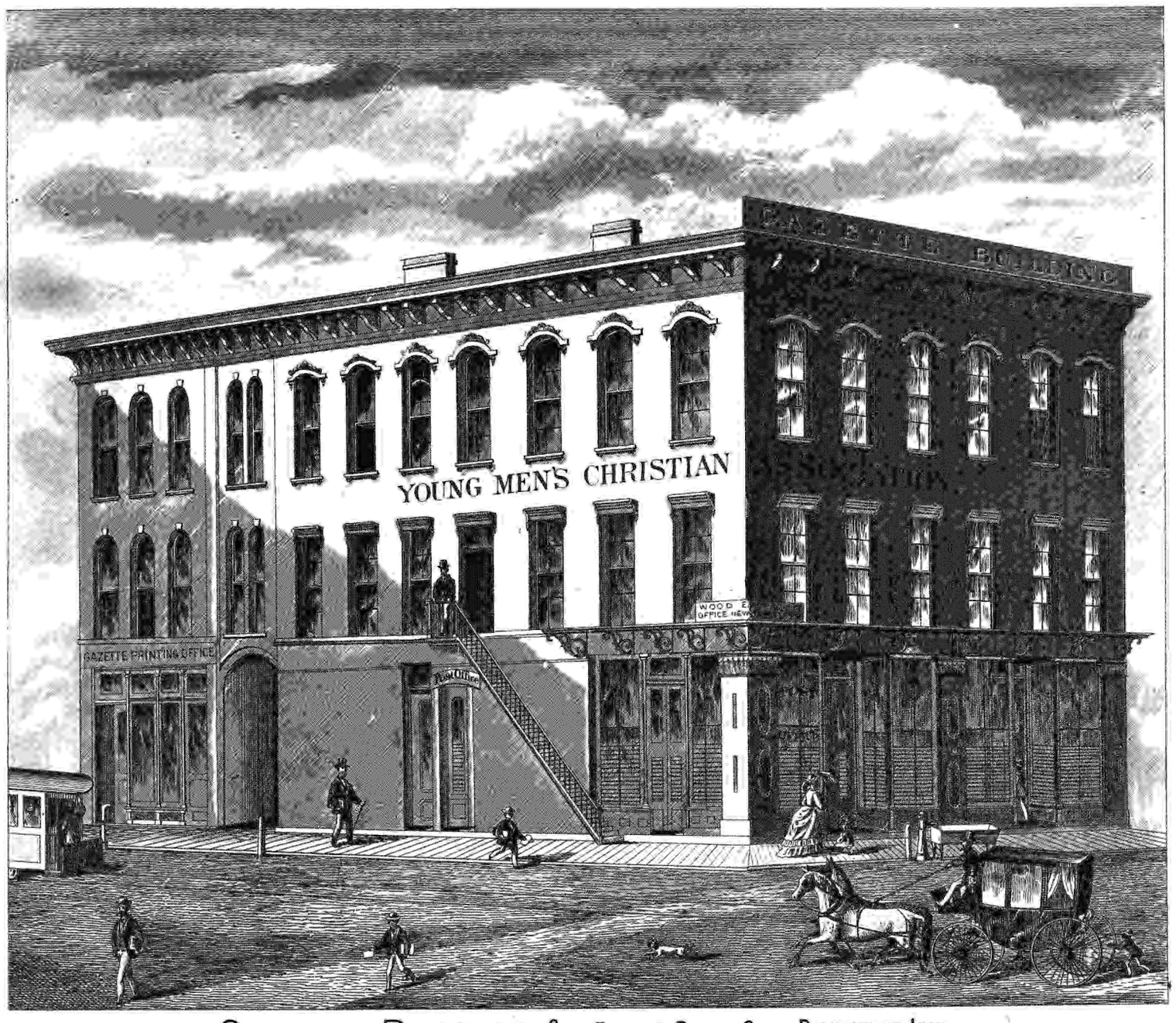
A. Original Town
B. Maynard & Snyders Add^n
C. Sub of S.W.¼ S.E.¼ 16
D. Woodward's Add^{ns}
E. Sub of part S.E.¼ S.E.¼ 16
F. Townsley's Add^n
G. Winship & Kinyon's Add^n
H. Otis & Steven's "
I. Atkins "
J. Rail Road "
K. Weiser & Filberts "
L. South Decorah "
M. Coales' "
N. E. Day's "
O. Averills "
P. Parker's "
Q. Wheeler's "
R. Paine & Oconner's "
S. Sub N.E.¼ S.W.¼ 16
T. " N.W.¼ S.E. 16
U. " S.E.¼ N.E.¼
V. Morses Add^n
W. West Decorah "
X. Sub N.E.¼ S.E.¼ 16
Y. Hansen's Add^n
Z. Central "
a. Sub S.W. N.E.¼ 16
b. Griswolds Addn
c. Gibbons "
d. Gills "
e. Day & Paine's Add



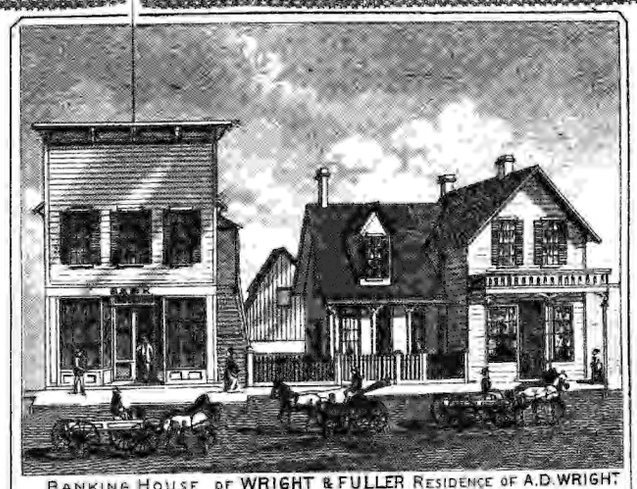
PLAN OF
CHARLES CITY.
SEC's 6.7.1.12.T.95.N & RANGES 15.&16.W 5TH P.M.
Floyd Co.



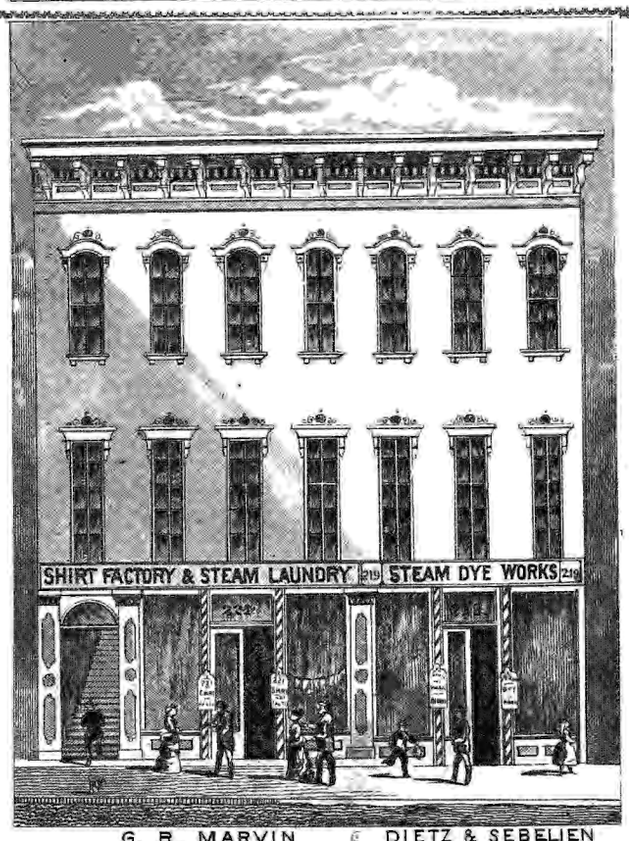




GAZETTE BUILDING, COR. THIRD & PERRY STS., DAVENPORT, IOWA.

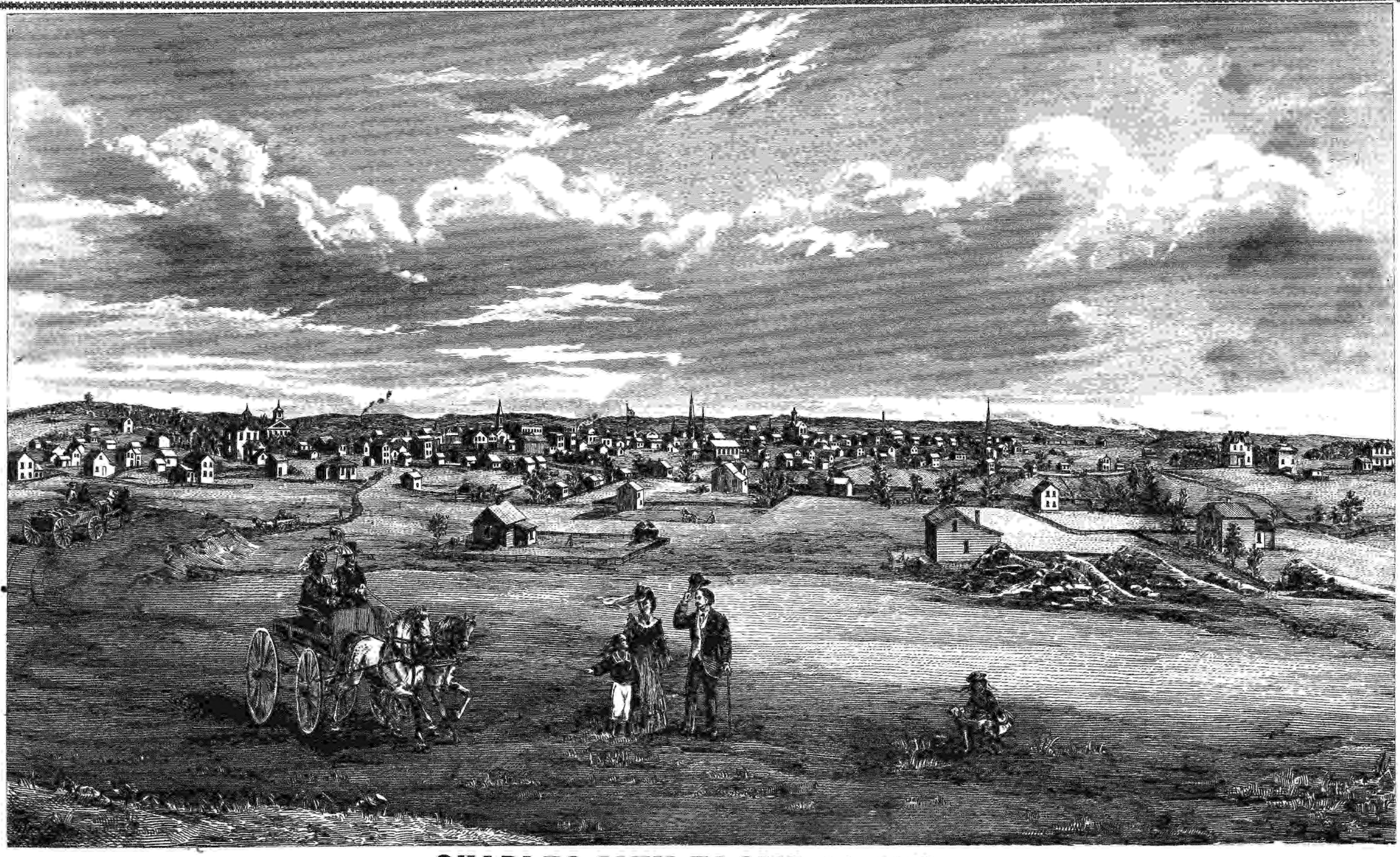


BANKING HOUSE OF WRIGHT & FULLER RESIDENCE OF A.D. WRIGHT
CRESCO IOWA.



G. R. MARVIN
SHIRT FACTORY & STEAM LAUNDRY
№221 PERRY ST. DAVENPORT, IOWA.

DIETZ & SEBELIEN
STEAM DYE WORKS, №219 PERRY ST
DAVENPORT. IOWA.



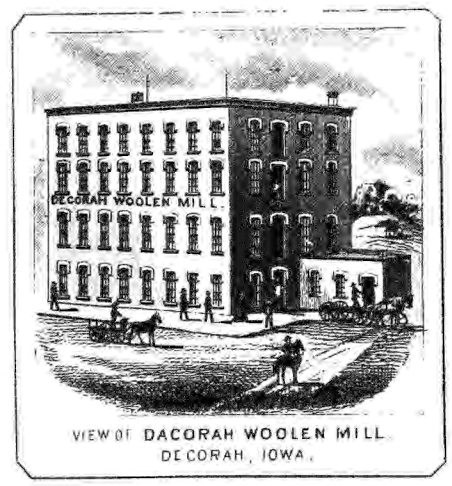
CHARLES CITY, FLOYD CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Prop'rs Chicago Lith. Co



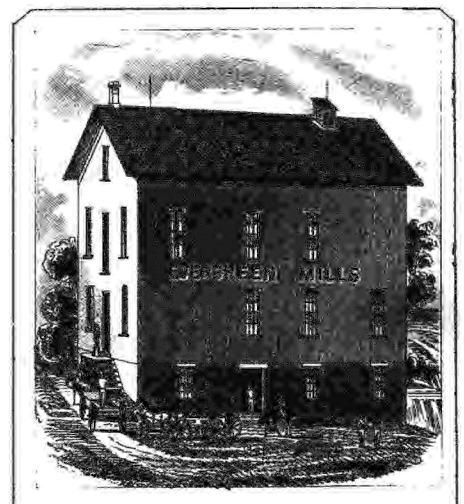
VIEW OF CITY BREWERY JOSEPH KLEIN, PROPRIETOR
DECORAH IOWA.



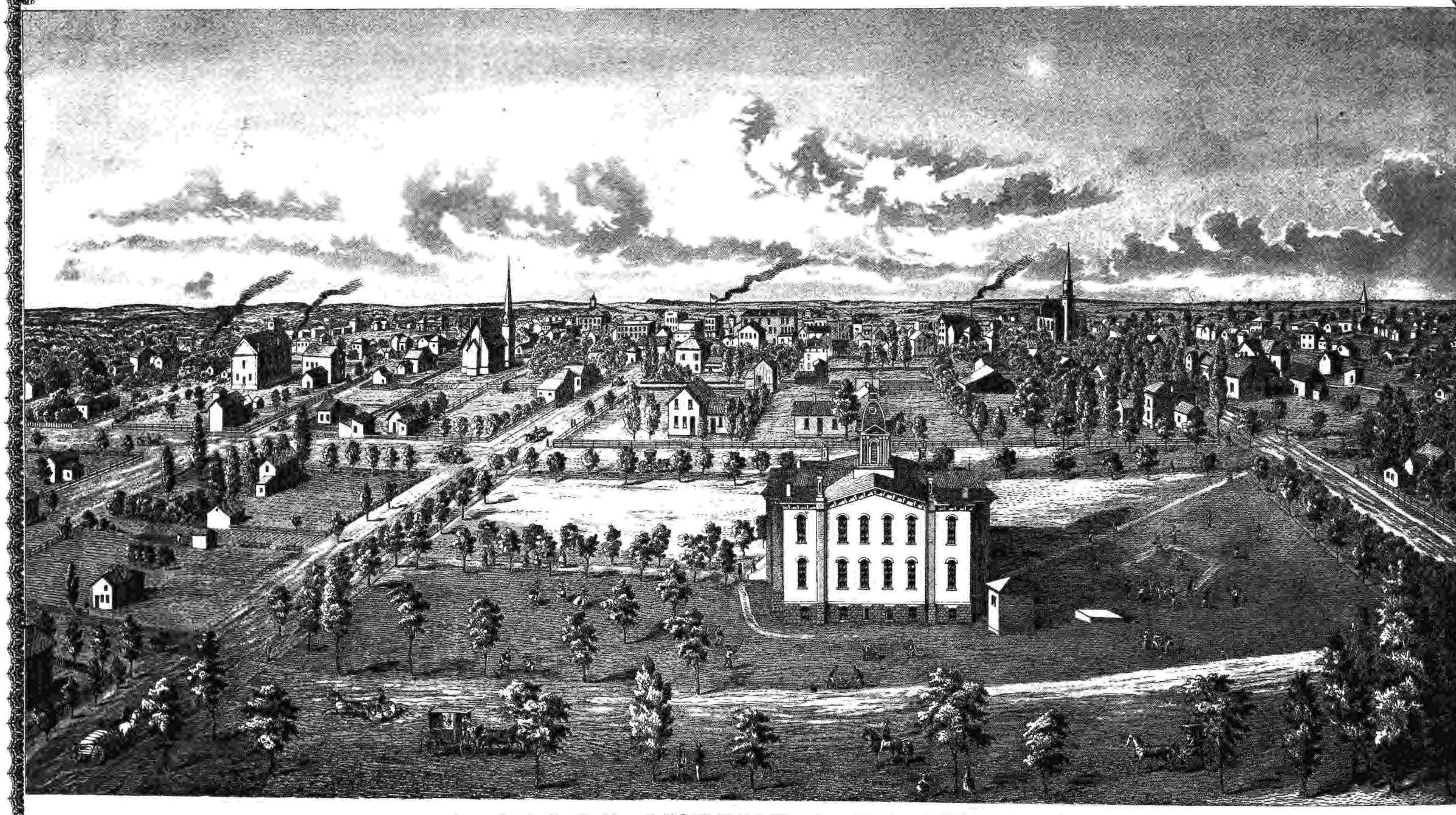
VIEW OF DACORAH WOOLEN MILL
DECORAH, IOWA.



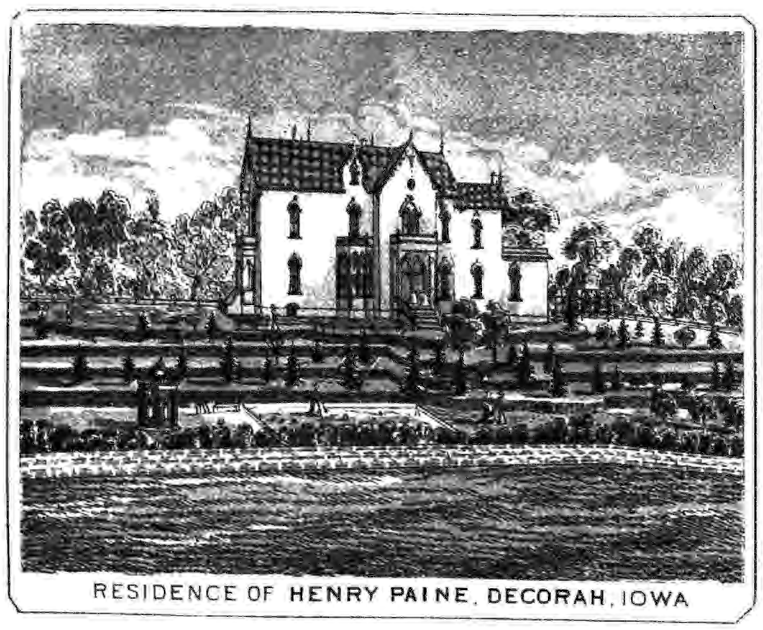
B.O.DAHLY'S EMPORIUM OF FASHIONS
DECORAH IOWA



EVERGREEN MILLS. ATKINSON, IOWA



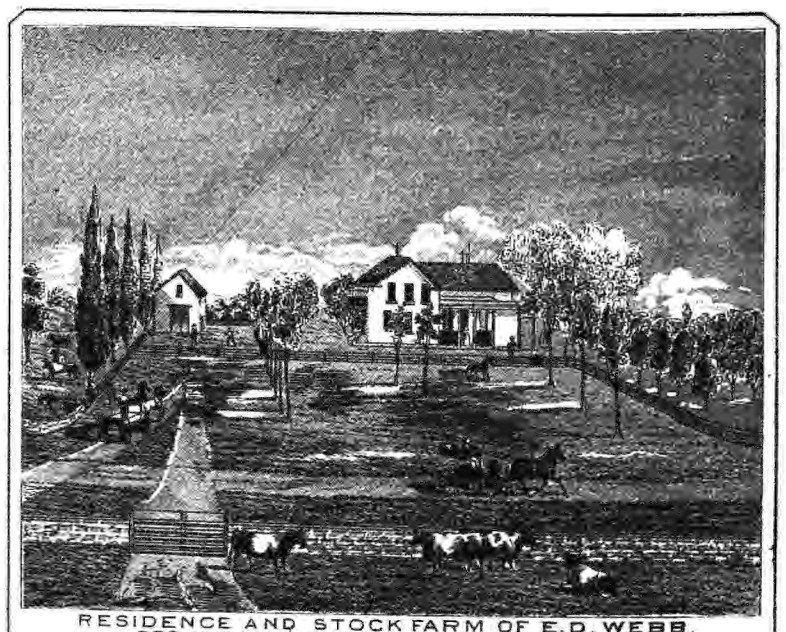
OSAGE, MITCHELL CO, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF HENRY PAINE, DECORAH, IOWA



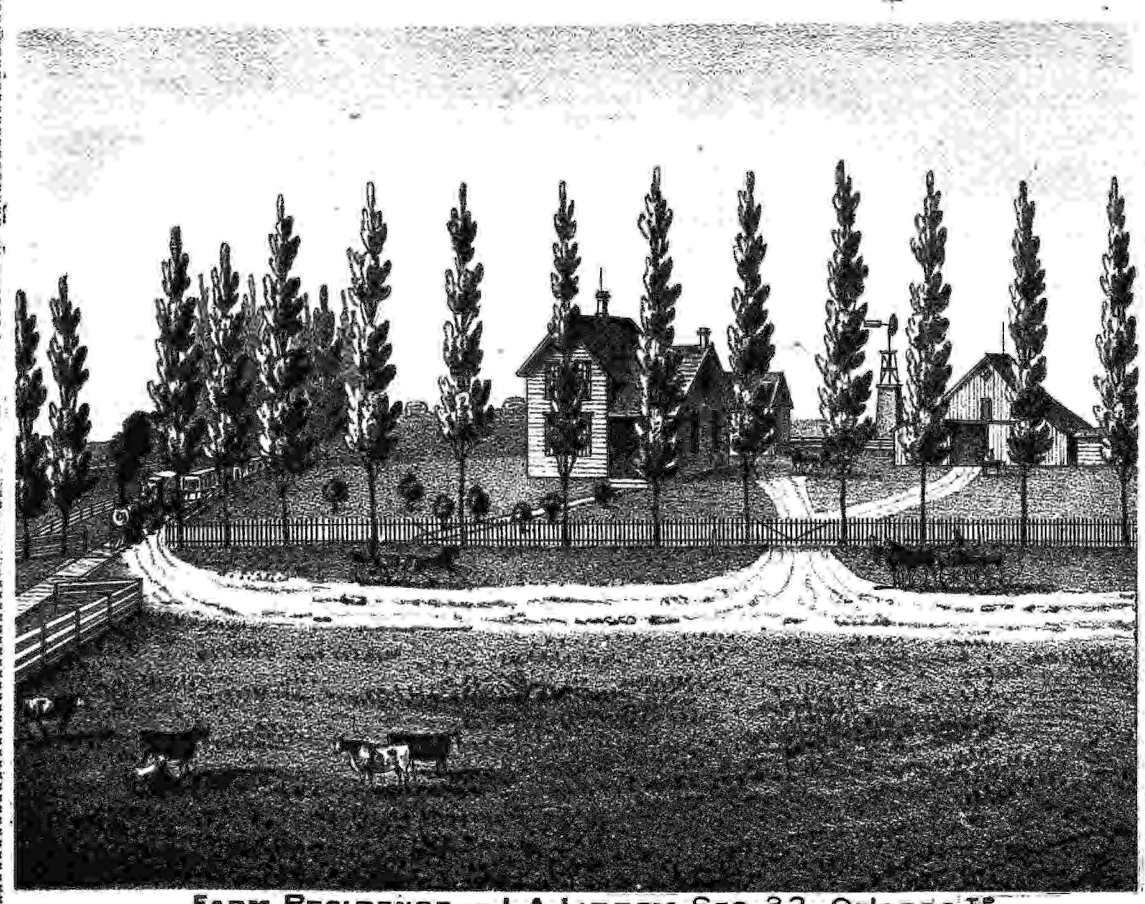
RESIDENCE OF G.W. SCOTT,
DECORAH, IOWA.



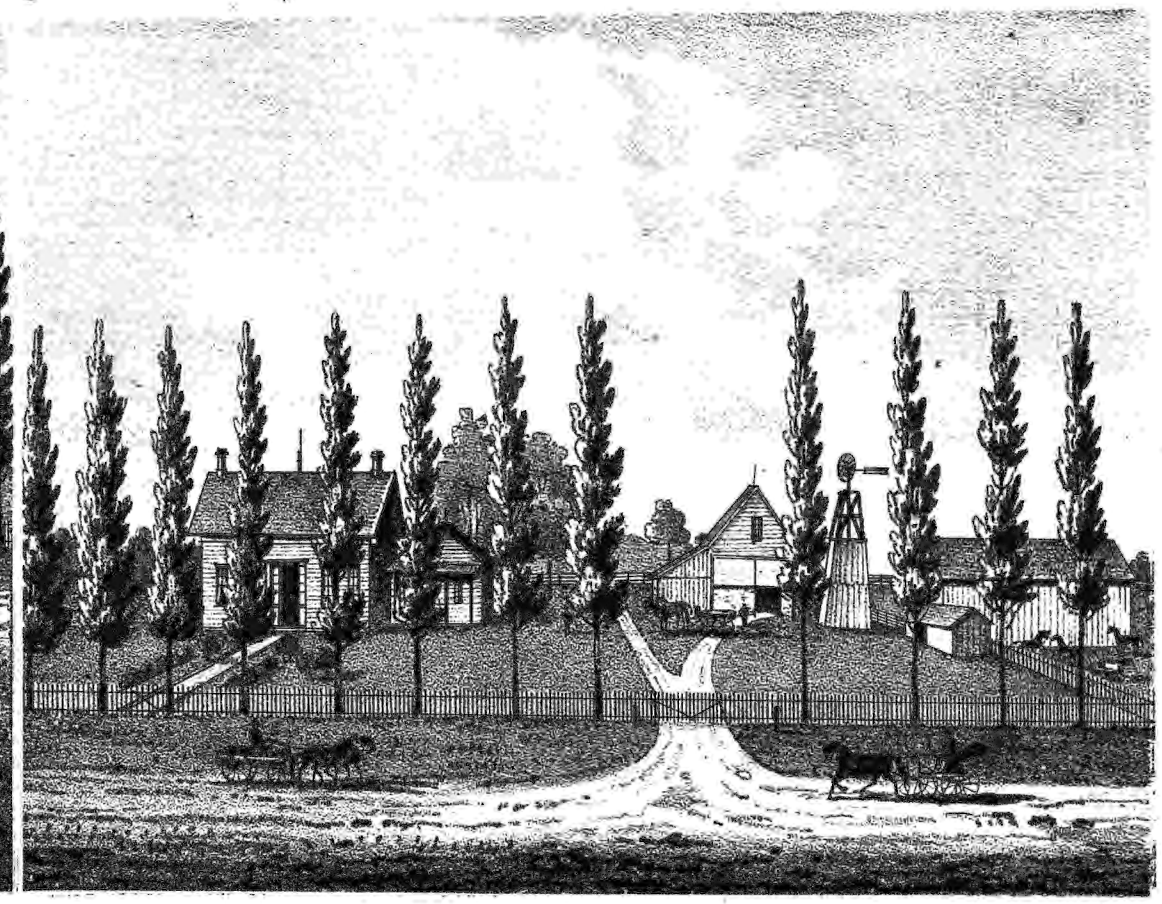
RESIDENCE AND STOCK FARM OF E.D. WEBB,
SEC 3 CANOE TP WINNESHIEK CO., IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

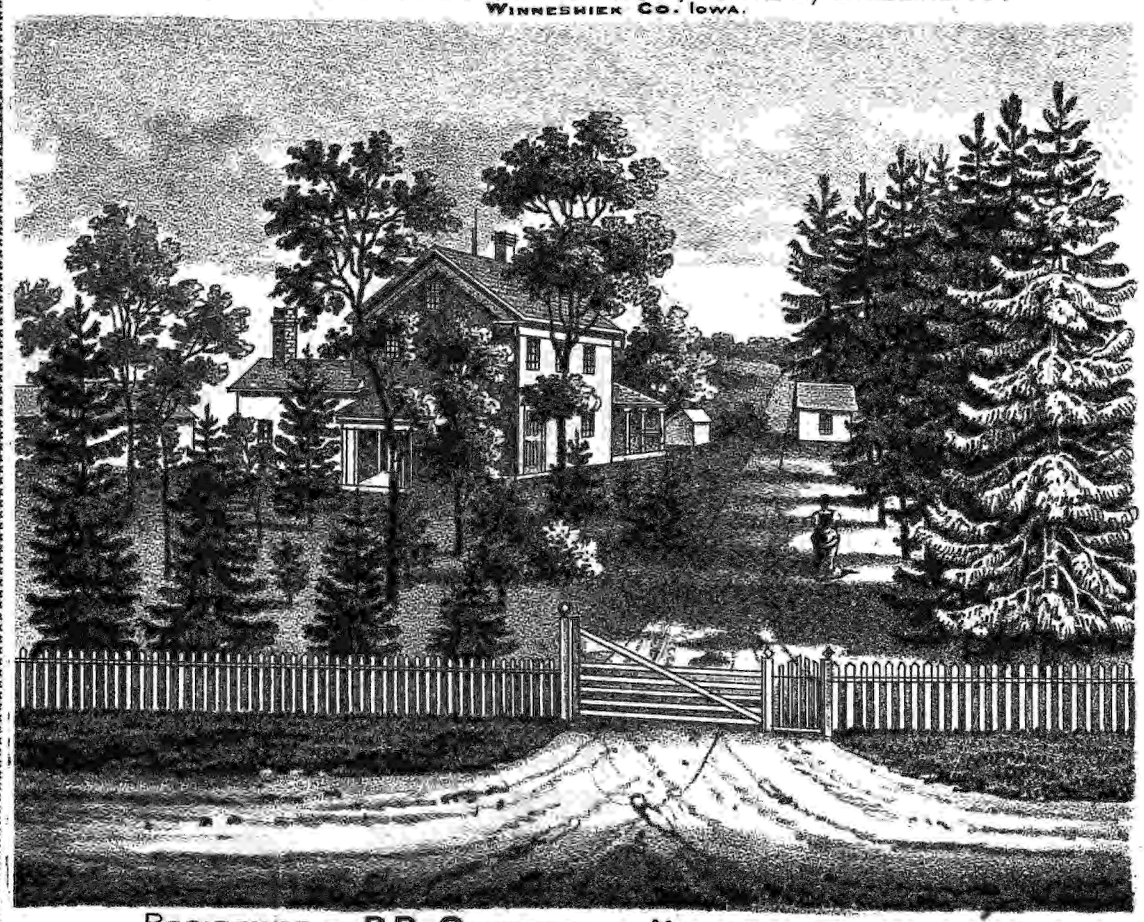
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



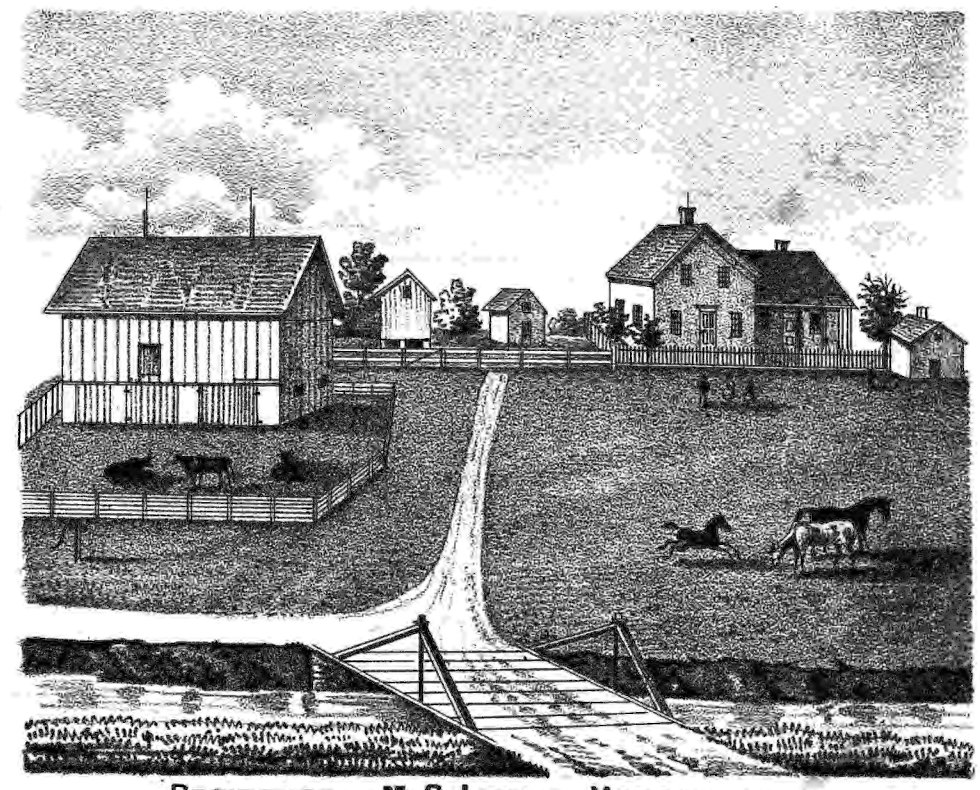
FARM RESIDENCE OF I. A. LIBBEY, SEC. 32, ORLEANS TP.
WINNESHIEK CO. IOWA.



FARM RESIDENCE OF L. S. LIBBEY, SEC. 32 ORLEANS TP, WINNESHIEK CO. IOWA.



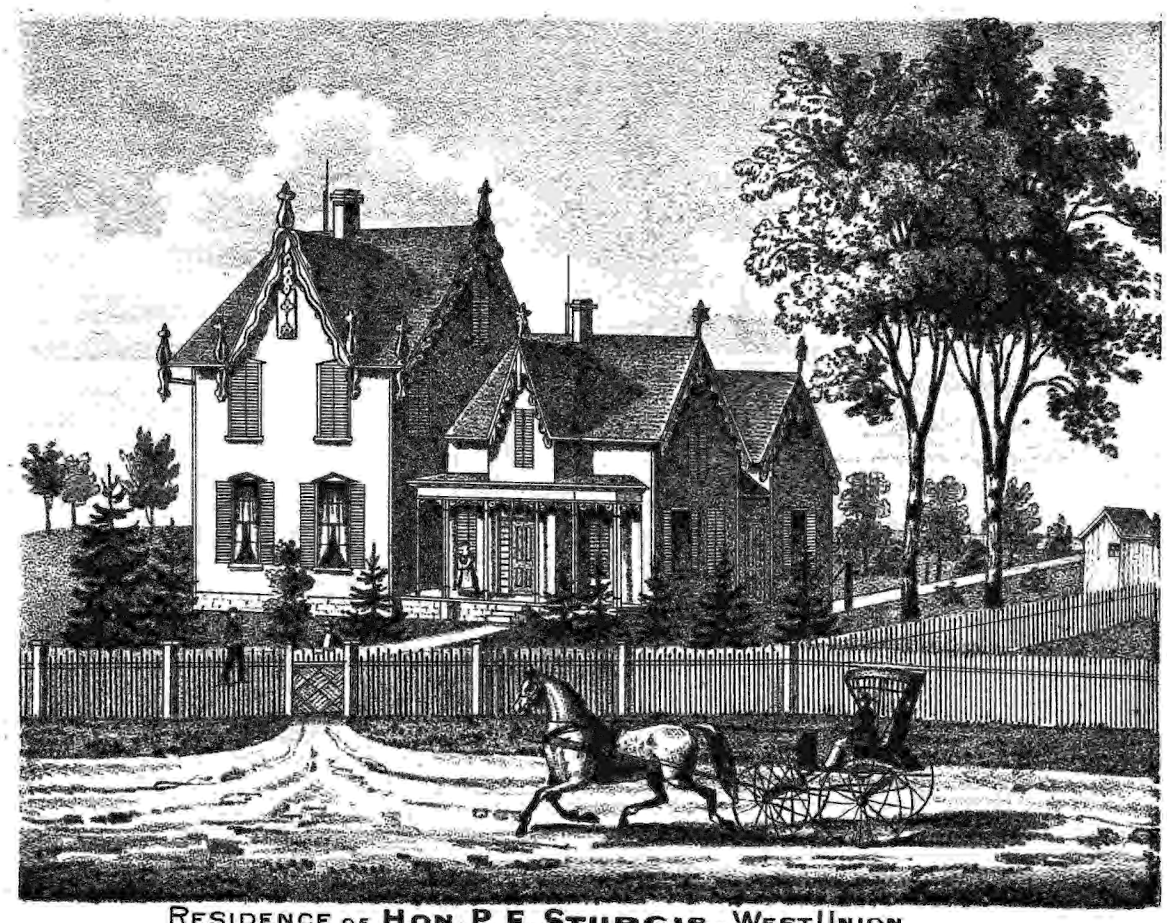
RESIDENCE OF P. P. OLMSTED, MONONA, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF M. S. LYTLE, MONONA, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.
FARM CONTAINS 160 ACRES.



RESIDENCE OF T. W. BURDICK, DECORAH, IOWA.

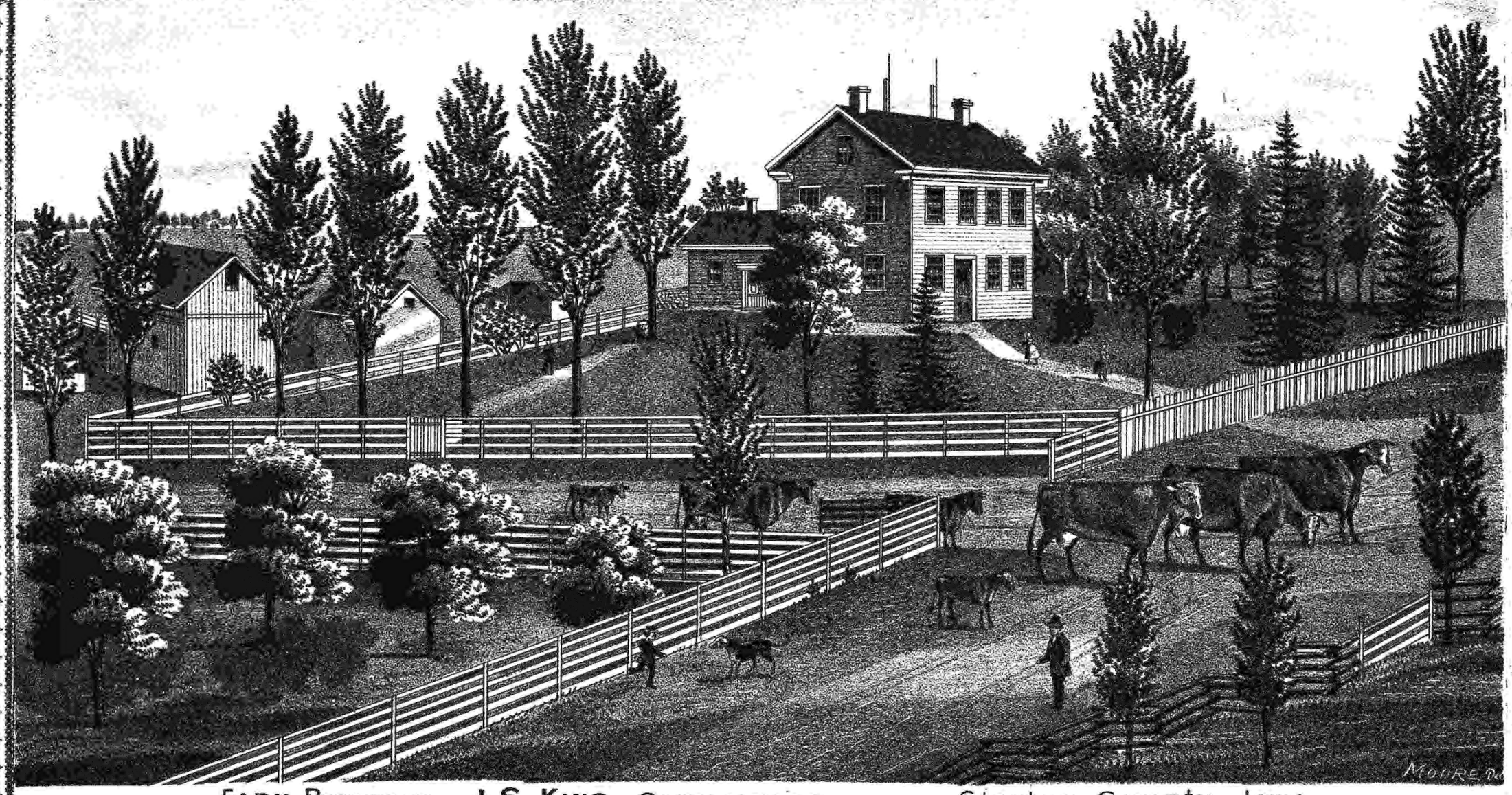


RESIDENCE OF HON. P. F. STURGIS, WEST UNION, FAYETTE CO., IOWA.

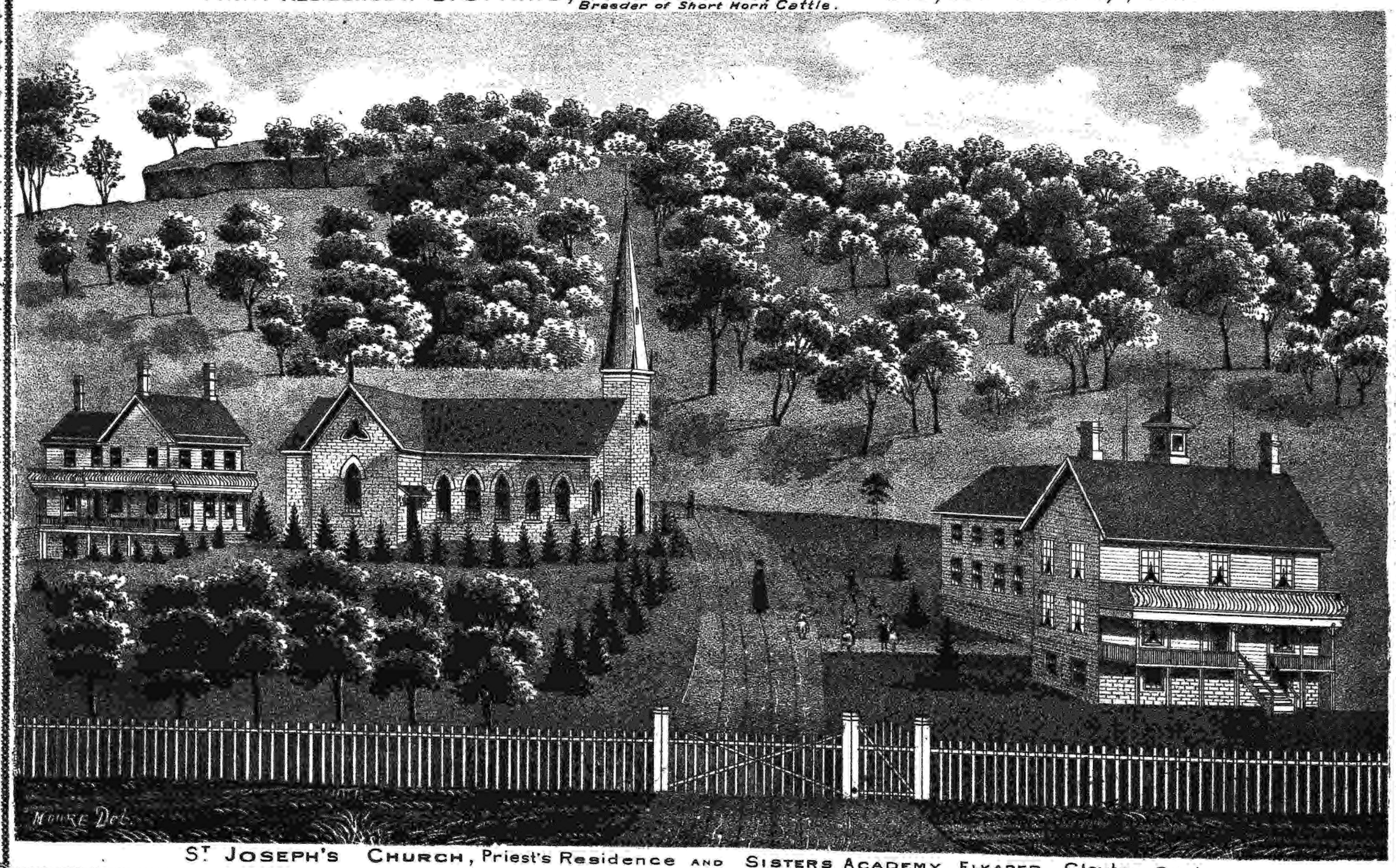
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Prop. Chicago Lith. Co.

VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

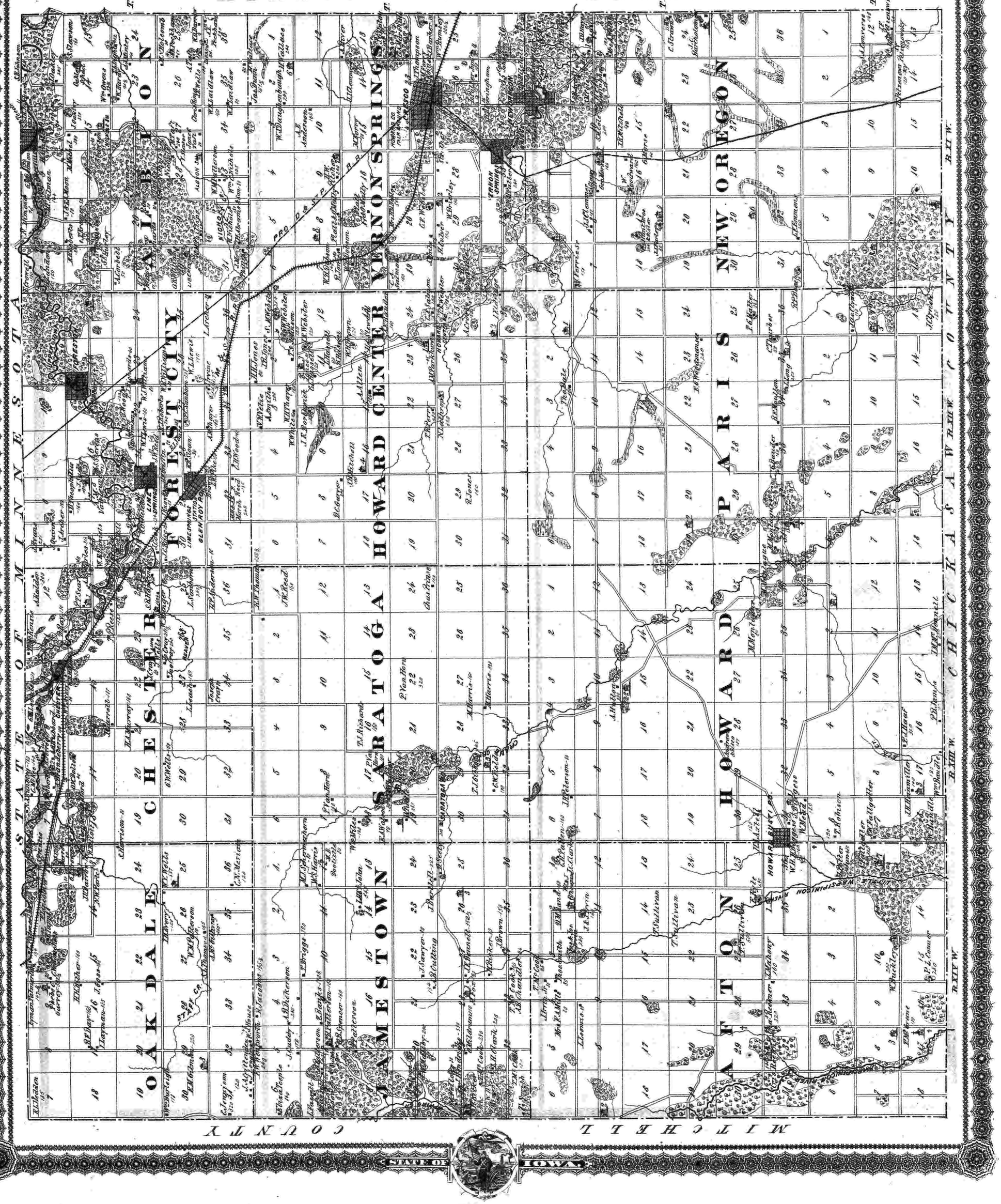


FARM RESIDENCE OF J. S. KING, GARNAVILLO, *Breeder of Short Horn Cattle.* Clayton County, Iowa.



ST JOSEPH'S CHURCH, Priest's Residence AND SISTERS ACADEMY. ELKADER, Clayton Co., Iowa.

MAP OF HOWARD COUNTY



MAP OF MITCHELL COUNTY

STATE OF MINNESOTA

OTRANTO UNION

STACYVILLE

WALNE

NEWBURG

STANSGAR

LIBERTY

JENKINS

MITCHELL

ROCK

OSAGE

BURR OAK

DOUGLAS

CEDAR

LINCOLN

BROWNVILLE

RICEVILLE

Woolworth P.O.

Lit. Cedar P.O.

Doran P.O.

Carpenter

Otranto

Mona

Newburg

Stansgar

Stacyville

Mitchell

West Mitchell

Rock Cr. P.O.

Orchard

Brownville

Riceville

Woolworth

Lit. Cedar

Doran

Carpenter

Cedar Falls

Winnesota R.

Turtle Cr.

Goose Cr.

Rock Cr.

Red Cedar R.

Lit. Cedar R.

Spring Cr.

Bear Cr.

Bear Creek

Burr Oak Cr.

Fair Ground

M. & St. P. R.R.

T.100 N.

T.99 N.

T.98 N.

T.97 N.

R.XVIIIW.

R.XVIIW.

R.XVIW.

R.XVW.

FLOYD

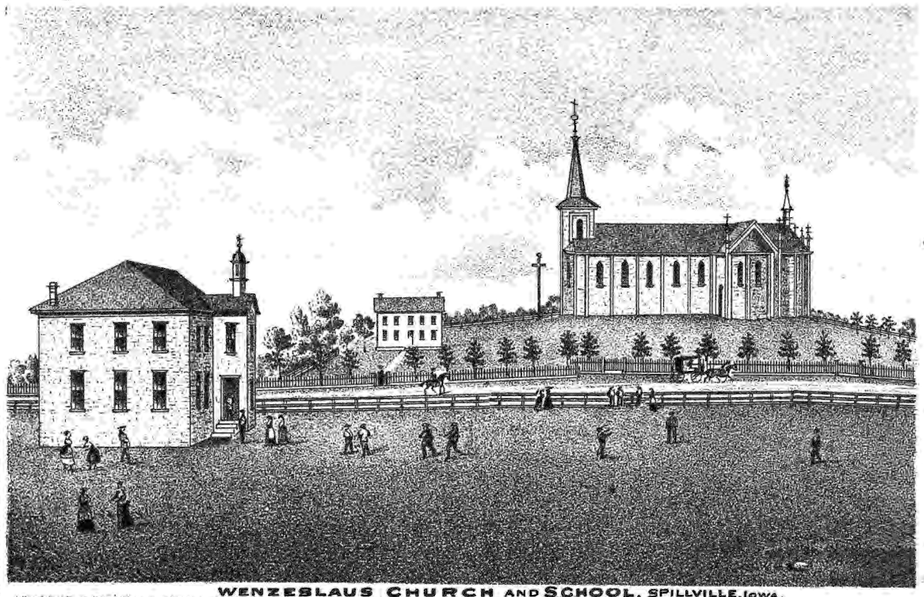
CERRO GORDO CO.

CHICKASAW CO.

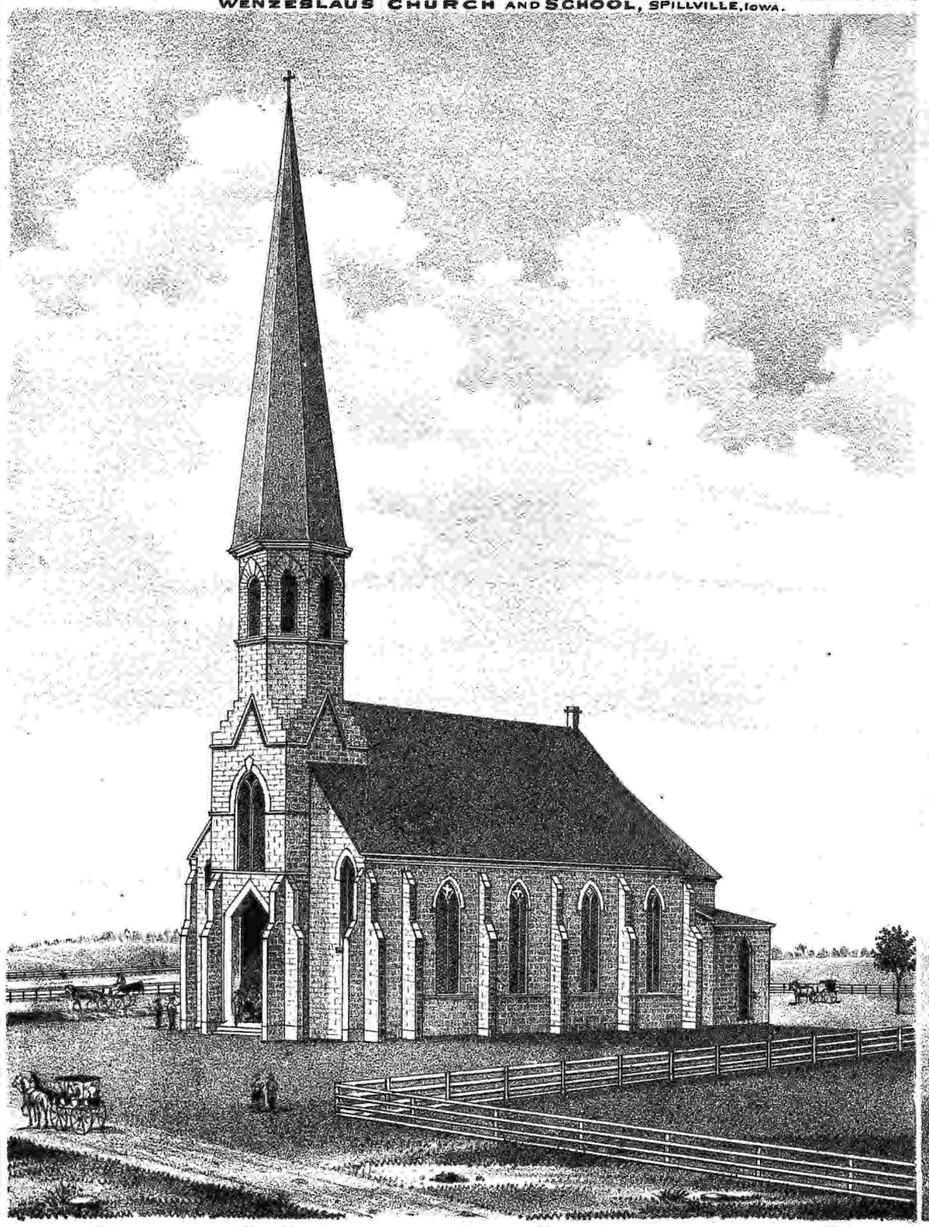
FAYETTE CO.

CLAYTON CO.

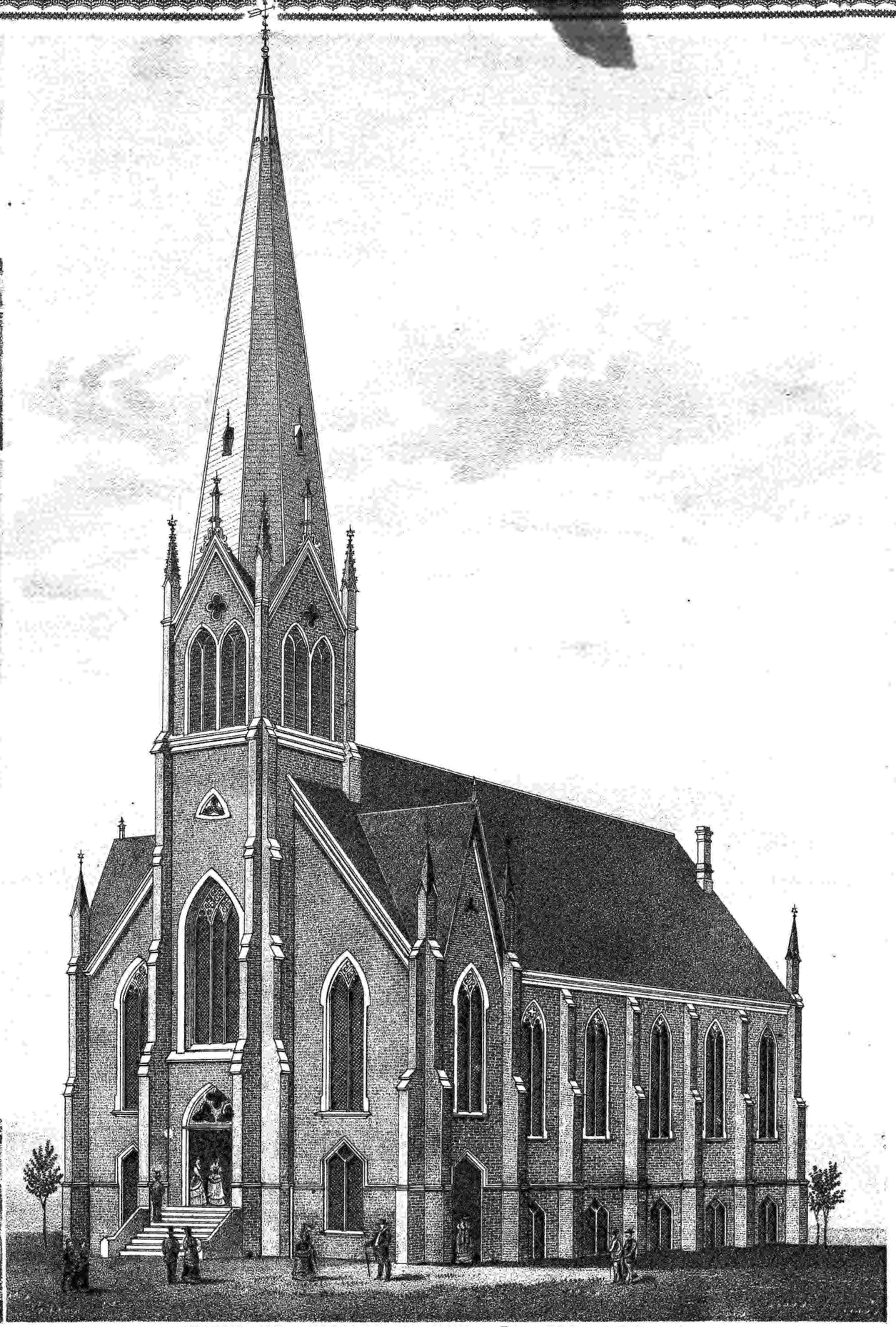
IOWA



WENZESLAUS CHURCH AND SCHOOL, SPILLVILLE, IOWA.



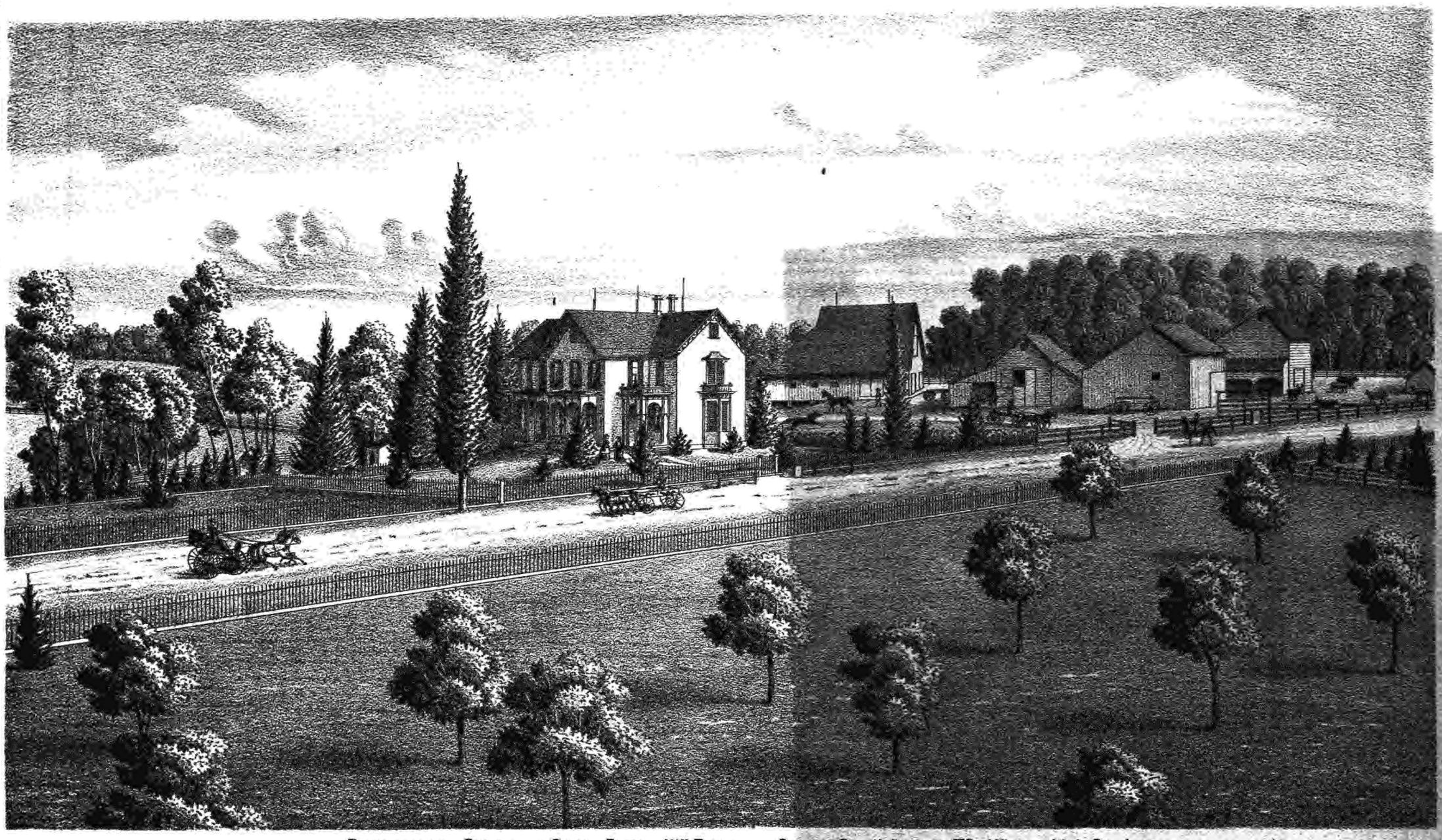
NORWEGIAN EVANG. LUTHERAN CHURCH, in Glenwood Tp, Winneshiek Co. Iowa.



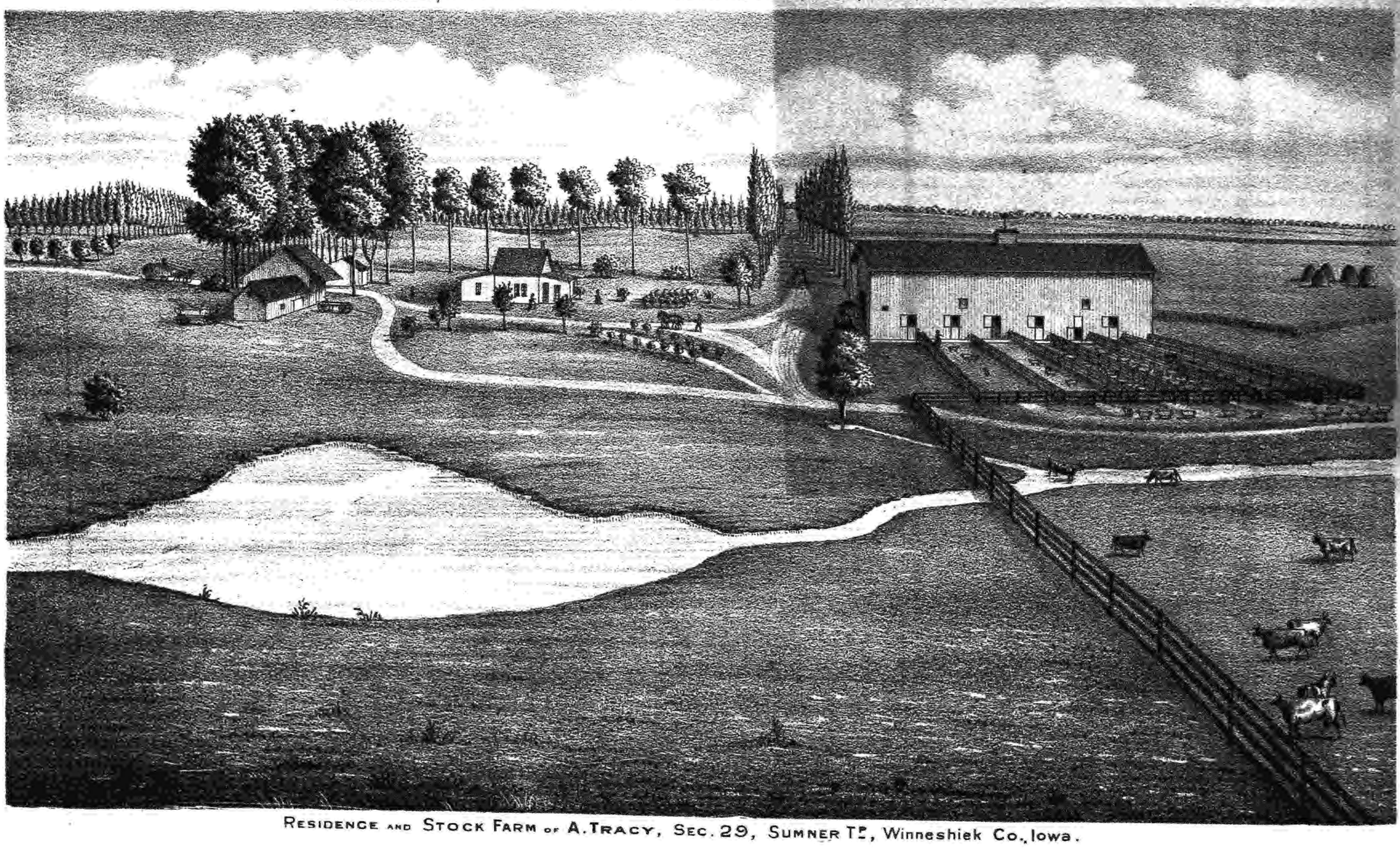
NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN CHURCH. DECORAH. IOWA.

VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



RESIDENCE, STOCK and GRAIN FARM of Wm BEARD AND SONS, SEC. 14, FRANKLIN TP, Winneshiek Co., Iowa.



RESIDENCE AND STOCK FARM of A. TRACY, SEC. 29, SUMNER TP, Winneshiek Co., Iowa.

STATE OF MINNESOTA

MAP OF WORTH COUNTY

SILVER LAKE

HARTLAND

NORTHWOOD

DEER CREEK

BRISTOL

BROOKFIELD

KENSETT

FERTILE

DANVILLE

UNION

Silver Lake P.O.

Fertile P.O.

Winans Creek

Beaver Cr.

Elk Creek

Shell Rock Riv

Dept Creek

M. & St. Paul R.R.

C. M. & St. P. R.R.

T. 100 N.

T. 99 N.

T. 98 N.

R. XXII W.

R. XXI W.

R. XX W.

R. XIX W.

IOWA CO

CERRO GORDO CO

1:3

COUNTIES OF EMMET, PALO ALTO, KOSSUTH, WI

STATE OF IOWA

EMMET
ELLSWORTH
FAIRVIEW
ESTHERVILLE
CENTRE
SWAN LAKE
ARMSTRONG
GROVE
GREENWOOD
PETERSON
HIGHLAKE
LOST ISLAND
WALNUT
VERNON
FENTON
KOSSUTH
EMMETTSBURG
HIGHLAND
FREEDOM
FAIRFIELD
LOTTS CREEK
ALGONA
PALO ALTO
SILVER LAKE
GREAT OAK
NEVADA
FERN VALLEY
RUSH LAKE
ELLINGTON
WEST BEND
CRESCO

Eagle L.
Emmet P.O.
Estherv.
New Bergen P.O.
12 Mile L.
Lost Island P.O.
Emmetsburg
Great Oak P.O.
Lakeview P.O.
Willow
Soda Bar P.O.
Iowa Lake P.O.
Swea P.O.
Armstrongs Grove P.O.
Seneca P.O.
Bancroft
Greenwood Center P.O.
Darien P.O.
Hatch P.O.
Fern Valley P.O.
Popular Grove P.O.
West Bend P.O.
Algona
Irvington

RXXXIVW. RXXXIIIW. RXXIIW. RXXXIW. RXXXW. RXXIXW.

POCAHONTAS CO. HUMBOLDT

IES OF

WINNEBAGO AND HANCOCK

MINNESOTA

T100N.
T99N.
T98N.
T97N.
T96N.
T95N.
T94N.
R XXVIII W.
R XXVII W.
R XXVI W.
R XXV W.
R XXIV W.
R XXIII W.
NORTH
CO.
WRIGHT
CO.
IOWA
PORTLAND
WESLEY
IRVINGTON
LINCOLN
CRYSTAL
MADISON
ELLINGTON
CONCORD
AMSTERDAM
LAKE MILLS
FOREST CITY
PILOT MOUND
CRYSTAL L.P.O.
BUFFALO FORK P.O.
KOSSUTH CENTER P.O.
BRITT
CARNER
BURNAP P.O.
BENSON GR. P.O.
ELLINGTON P.O.
E. Hurst.
O.P. Severs
W.E. Price
David Secor
M. Johnson
R. Clark
L.E. Edward
C. Taylor
A. Hill
R.H. Spencer
F.D. Russell
P.B. Hutchins
A.H. Johnson
Z.C. Andrass
R. Carlton
D.B. Sample
C.B. Maben
J.C. Schultis
C.P. Richard
H.V. Brockway
T.C. Chipman
H.R. Fiegenbaum
F.D. Freeman
L.B. Bailey
J.L. Bailey
W.R. Maddocks
J.J. Otis
S. Howard
S. Simmons
J.S. Olson
E. Secor
W.H. Mayer
C.E. Brooks
A.K. Brooks
J.B. Hill
R.S. Clarke
J.W. Hurst
T.C. Cummings
H.P. Lignadna
J.W. Elder
C. Houghton
Pilot Mound
Lake Mills
Forest City
Britt
Carner
Concord
Amsterdam
Iowa & Dakota Div.
Minn. & St. Paul R.R.
Proposed Iowa & Minn. R.R.
Blue Earth
Buffalo Fork
Lindners Cr.
Plum Cr.
Prairie
Iowa South
East Fork Iowa
Boone R.
Minn.
Chas. Shober & Co. Prop's. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF OSAGE, Mitchell Co.

Sec. 24, 25, 26

CEDAR · POPLAR · PINE · MAPLE · ASH · WALNUT · MECHANIC · FREE · MAIN · STATE · PLEASANT · OAK · CHESTNUT · PARK · VINE · ELM · RIVER

HOLDSHIP PARK

COURT SQUARE

COLLEGE SQUARE

PUBLIC SQUARE

PLAN OF WEST UNION,

FAYETTE CO.

Bradford Road · Cor of Sec. · Elgin Road · Wilson Grove Rd. · Cem · Water St. · Plum St. · Walnut St. · Pine · Elm St. · Main St. · Maple · Jefferson Rd. · Elkader Road · B.C.R.&M. R.R. · Fair Grounds

COOK'S ADD. TO WEST UNION · ORIGINAL TOWN · NORTH UNION · UNION ADD. · HINCKLEY'S ADD. · HINCKLEY'S 2ND ADD. · WELLS' DONATION · FULLER'S ADD. · FULLER'S 2ND ADD. · HOYT'S ADD. · WRIGHT'S ADD. · RAIL ROAD ADD. · SMITH · STAPLE · FIELD · JONES · WICKLES ADD.

Plan of
WEBSTER CITY
HAMILTON Co., IOWA.

WHITE FOX R · BOONE RIVER · I.F.&S.C.R.R. · STATE ROAD · DUBUQUE AND PACIFIC RAIL ROAD · BROADWAY · DES MOINES · WILLSON ADDITION · FUNK & COS ADDITION · RAIL ROAD ADDITION · GROVE ON · WEBSTER CITY · NEW WEBSTER CITY · ORIGINAL TOWN · CASTLE · EAST WEBSTER CITY · SOUTH WEBSTER CITY · YOUNG'S ADDN · RHODES ADDN · JONES & SMITH'S ADDN · 3 ODELL & LUCAS ADDN · AND NERRITT WILLSON'S ADDN · STOCKDALE ADDN · MOTT'S ADDN · BAKELY'S ADDN · Fair Ground · Flouring Mill · Cemetery · LYON'S CR · BREWER'S CREEK · Sec 12 · Sec 6

PLAN OF CLERMONT,

SEC. 34 T. 95 N. R. 7 W. 5 P.M.
FAYETTE CO.

TURKEY RIVER · B.C.R.&M. R.R. · Lewis St. · North St. · Hoyt St. · Clayton St. · Fayette St. · Oregon Road · Tp. line bet Tp. 94 & 95 R. 7 · Cemetery

ORIGINAL TOWN · THOMPSONS ADD · THOMPSONS

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF WRIGHT COUNTY.

HANCOCK CO.

T.93N.

T.92N.

T.91N.

T.90N.

HUMBOLDT CO.

WEBSTER CO.

HAMILTON CO.

FRANKLIN CO.

BOONE

BELMOND

PLEASANT

LIBERTY

CLARION

IOWA

EAGLE GROVE

VERNON

TROY

WOOL STOCK

WALL LAKE

R.XXVI W.

R.XXV W.

R.XXIV W.

R. XXIII W.

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

STATE OF IOWA.

COUNTIES OF LYON, OSCEOLA, DICKINSON

IOWA & MINNESOTA

PROPOSED LARCH WOOD IOWA AND DAKOTA

LARCHWOOD

ROCK RAPIDS

LYON

OSCEOLA

DICKINSON

WILLIDA P.O.

EARNEST P.O.

ST. GILMAN

GILMAN

DOON

BELOIT

FARMERS P.O.

MILLS

ROYAL RIDGE P.O.

LINCOLN

SHERIDAN

GRANT

SETTLERS

IRENE P.O.

ROCK

SIOUX

HOLLAND

FLOYD

SHELDON

CARROLL

O'BRIEN

HOSPERS

ORANGE CITY

EAST ORANGE

CALLIOPE

BUNCOMBE

READING

OSHKOSH P.O.

NASSAU

BAKER

R. XLVIII W. R. XLVII W. R. XLVI W. R. XLV W. R. XLIV W. R. XLIII W. R. XLII W.

PLYMOUTH CO.

DAKOTA TERRITORY

STATE OF IOWA

TES OF
NSON, SIOUX, O'BRIEN AND CLAY,

MINNESOTA STATE LINE.

WILSON
HORTON
FAIRVIEW
SILVER LAKE
DIAMOND LAKE
SPIRIT LAKE
SUPERIOR
SIBLEY
OCHEYEDAN P.O.
OCHEYEDAN
OCHEYEDAN MOUND
EXCELSIOR
LAKEVILLE
CENTER GROVE
RICHLAND
LAKEVILLE
SCHOLA
DICKINSON
AUSTIN P.O.
SILVER LAKE
GOOSE LAKE
SPIRIT LAKE
OKOBOJI
WESTPORT
MILFORD
FLOYD
LITTLE OCHEYEDAN
NORTH OCHEYEDAN
LITTLE SIOUX R.
MEADOW BROOK
OCHEYEDAN
GOWEY
FLOYD
SUMMIT
SUMMIT P.O.
PALO ALTO
TRUMBULL
CENTER
GRANT
SPENCER
LOST ISLAND
OCHEYEDAN RIVER
LONE TREE
RIVERTON
FREEMAN P.O.
MILL
BRIDGEWATER
SUMMIT
BRIEN
PRIMGHAR
CLAY
LINCOLN
GILLOTTE
GROVE
GILLOTTE GROVE P.O.
GREENVILLE P.O.
ANNVILLE P.O.
HIGHLAND
E BRANCH OF THE FLOYD
MILL CR.
WATERMAN CR.
WILLOW CREEK P.O.
WILLOW CR.
LIBERTY
WATERMAN
DOUGLASS
HERDLAND
DOUGLASS CENTER P.O.
PETERSON
O'BRIEN
ERIE P.O.
MUD L.
ELM L.

T. 100 N.
T. 99 N.
T. 98 N.
T. 97 N.
T. 96 N.
T. 95 N.
T. 94 N.

R. XLI W.
R. XL W.
R. XXXIX W.
R. XXXVIII W.
R. XXXVII W.
R. XXXVI W.
R. XXXV W.

EMMET CO.
PALO ALTO CO.
CHEROKEE CO.
BUENA VISTA CO.

STATE OF IOWA

KOSSUTH CO.

WACOUSTA | DELANA | HUMBOLDT | VERNON

AVERY | RUTLAND | GROVE | LAKE

WEAVER | SPRING VALE | DAKOTA | NORWAY

POCAHONTAS CO. — WEBSTER CO. — HANCOCK CO. — WRIGHT CO.

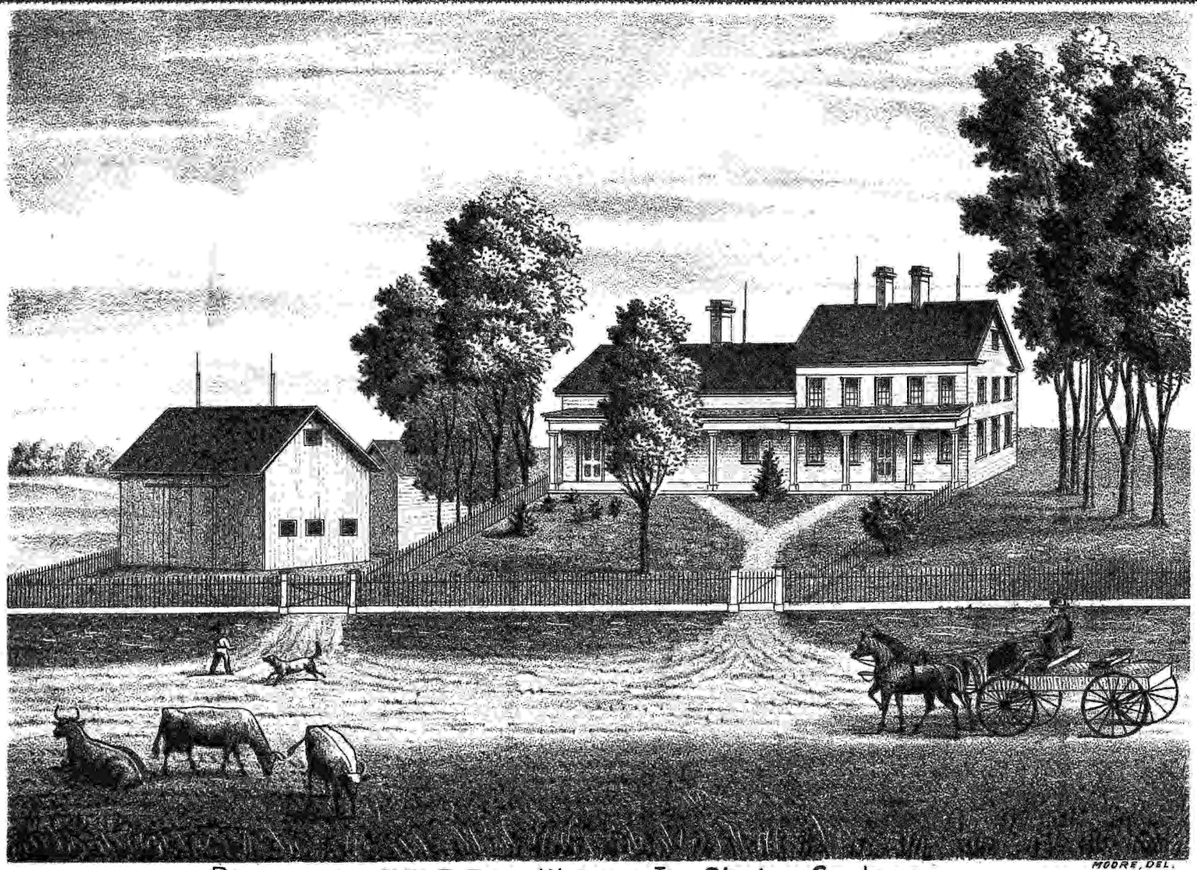
T93N. — T92N. — T91N.

RXXXW. — RXXIXW. — RXXVIIIW. — RXXVIIW.

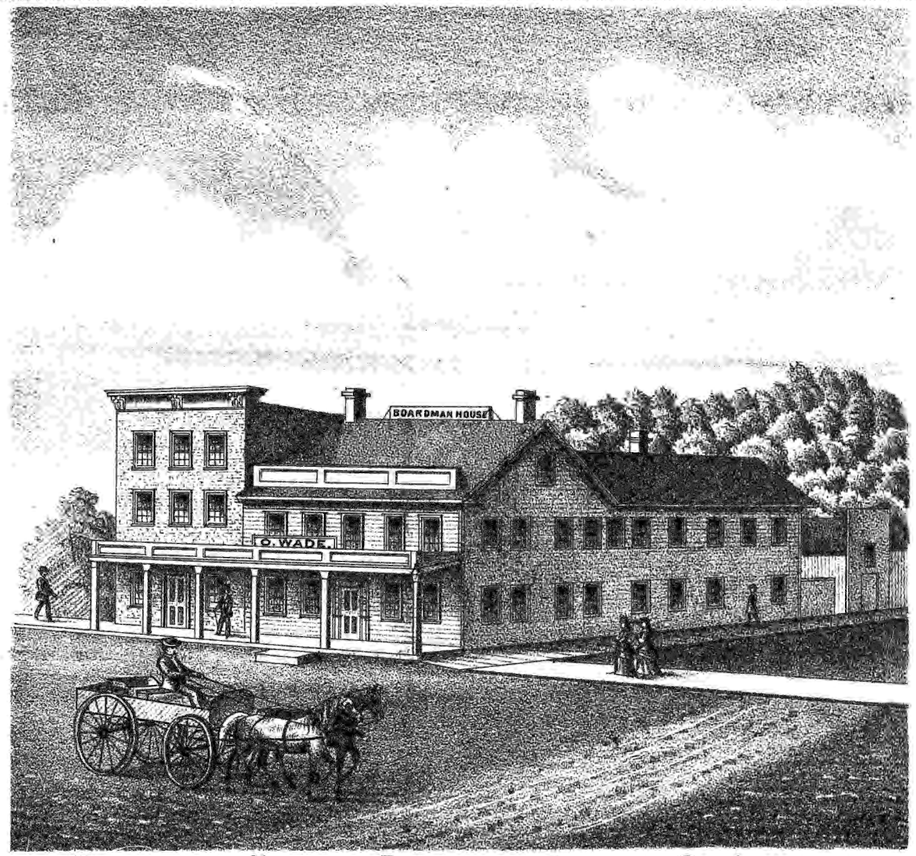
MAP OF HUMBOLDT COUNTY

IOWA

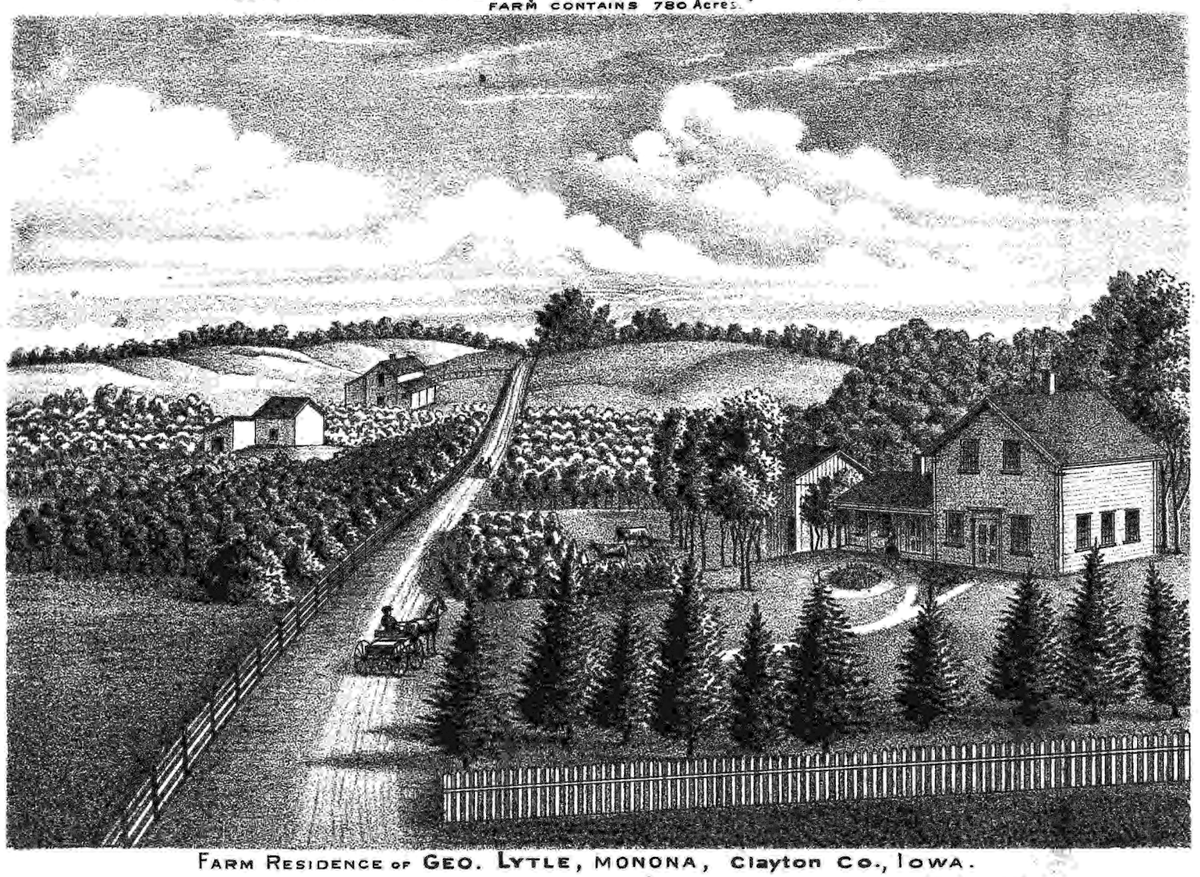
Wacousta P.O.
Lotts's P.O.
Von P.O.
Viona P.O.
Randolph P.O.
Dakota City
Addison P.O.
Humboldt College
Owl Lake
Pleasant Marsh
Bees Point
Thompson's Point
Duck Creek
Bloody Creek
Rutland
Humboldt
Sumner
Proposed D. V. R. R.
C. & N. W. R. R.



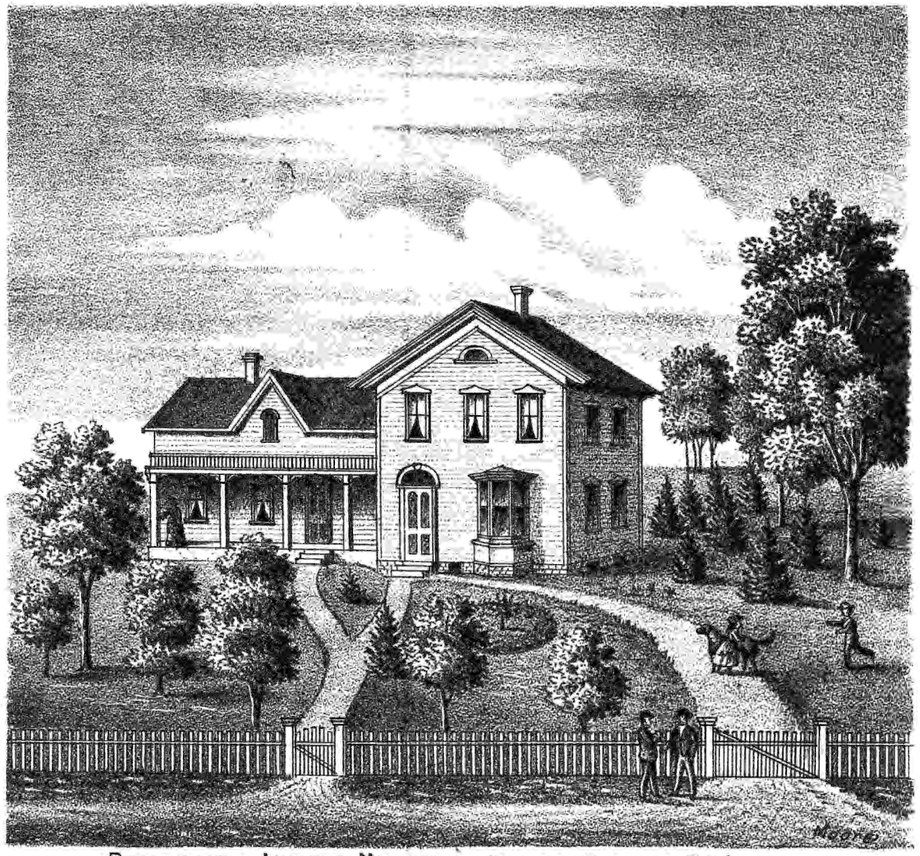
RESIDENCE OF WM P. ENO, WAGNER TP. CLAYTON CO., IOWA.
FARM CONTAINS 780 Acres.



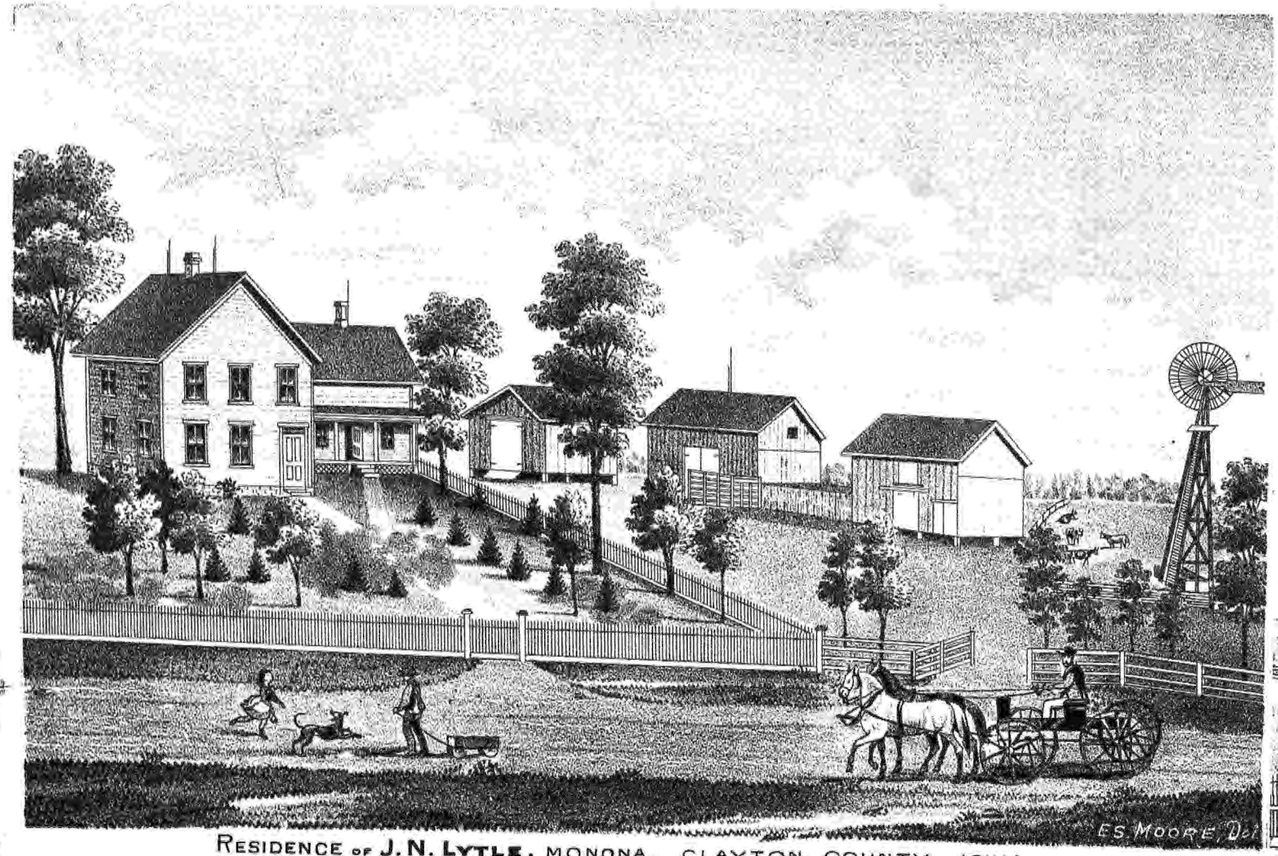
BOARDMAN HOUSE, ELKADER, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.



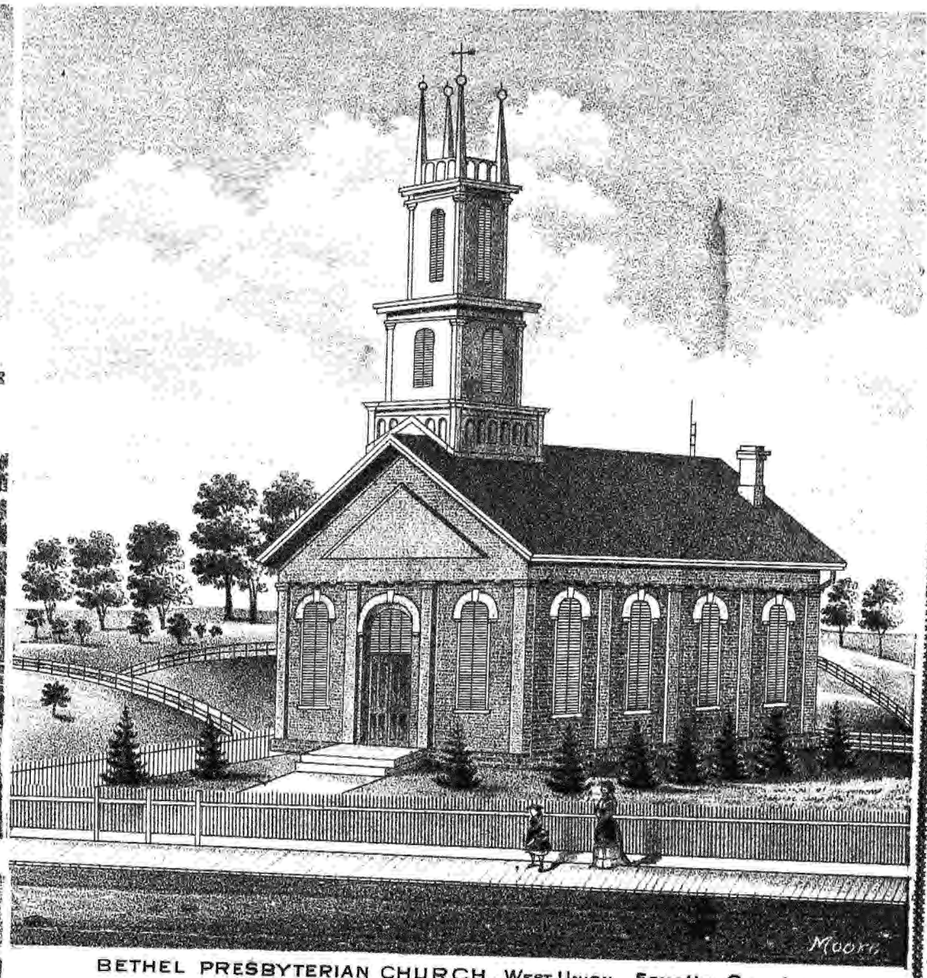
FARM RESIDENCE OF GEO. LYTLE, MONONA, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.



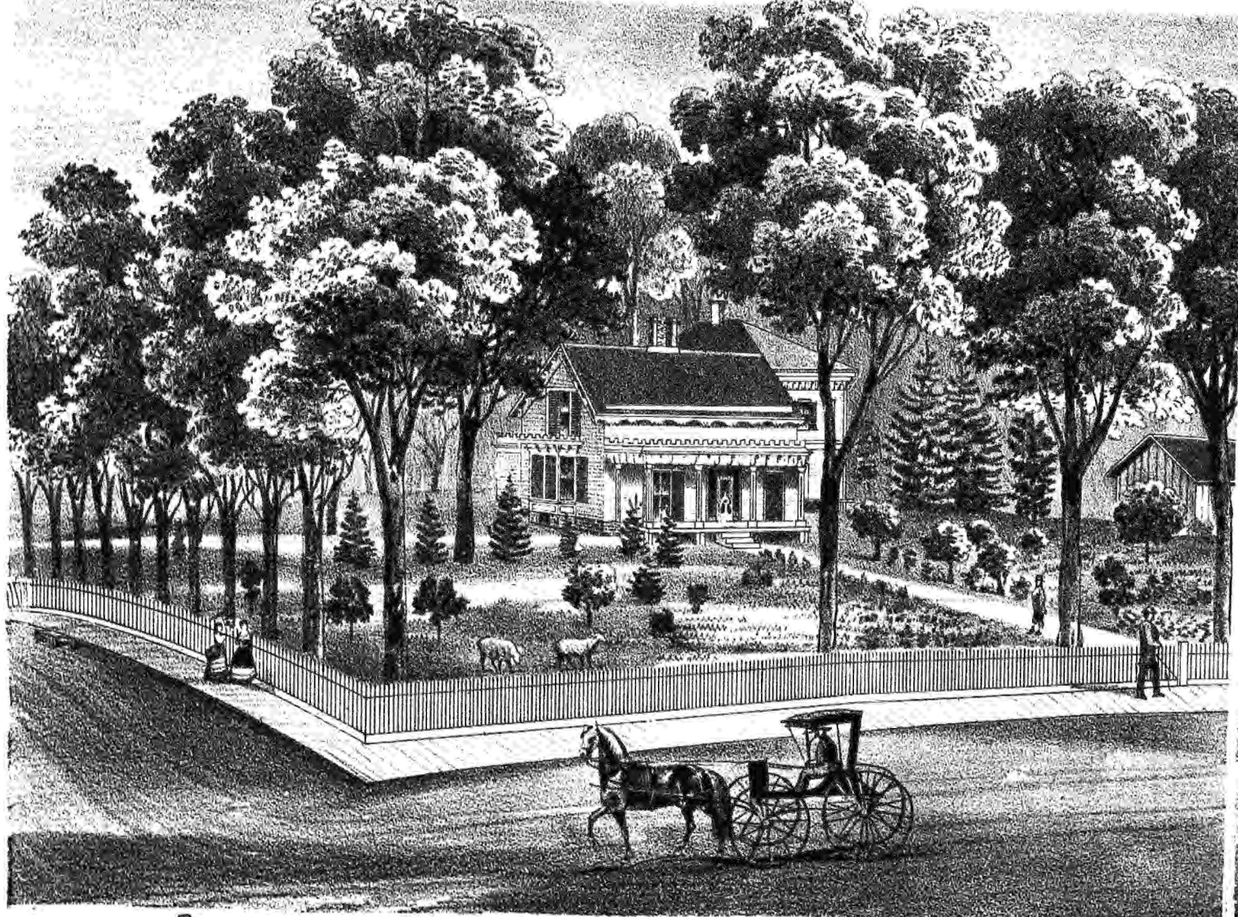
RESIDENCE OF LUTHER NICHOLS, MONONA, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.



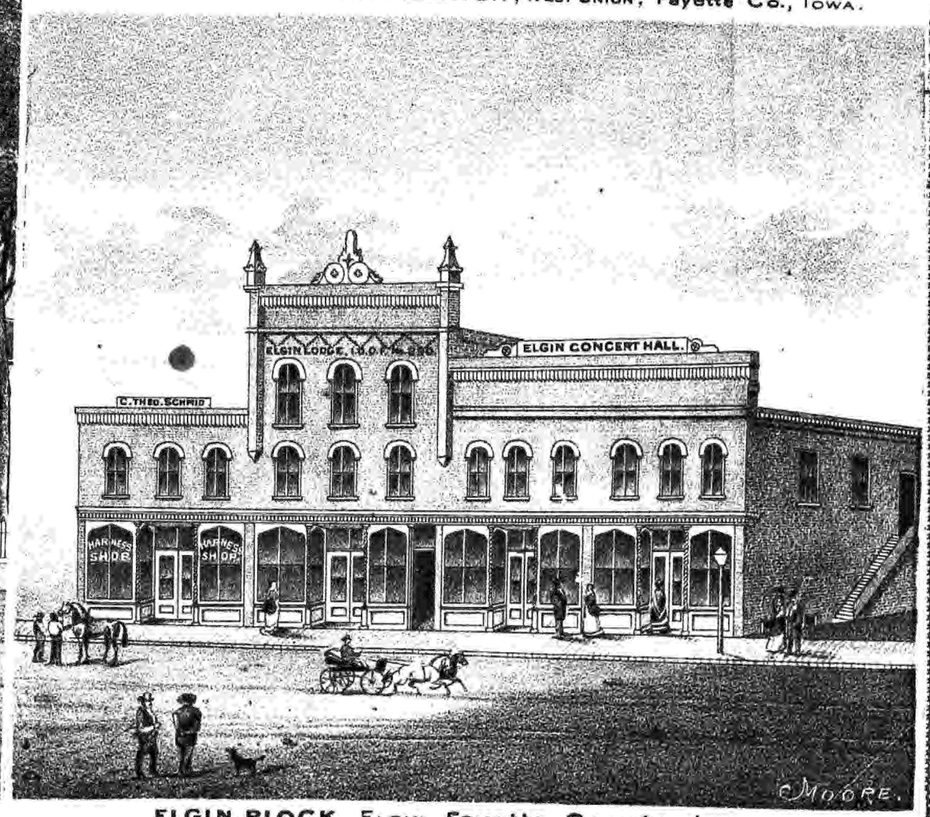
RESIDENCE OF J.N. LYTLE, MONONA, CLAYTON COUNTY, IOWA.



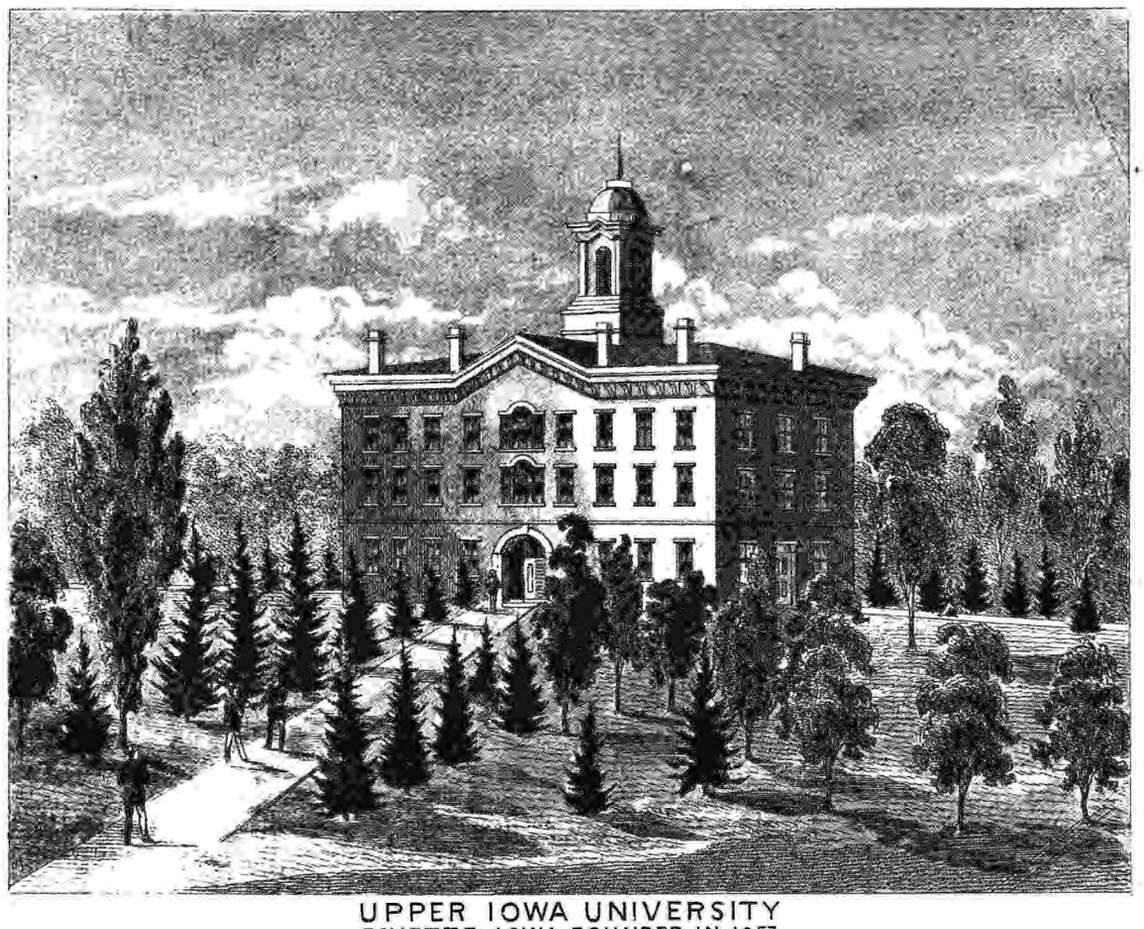
BETHEL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, WEST UNION, Fayette Co., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF HON. JOSEPH HOBSON, WEST UNION, FAYETTE CO., IOWA.



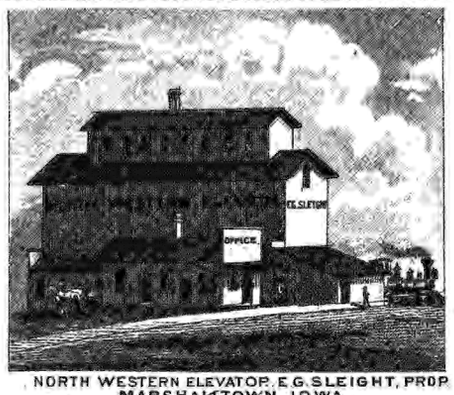
ELGIN BLOCK, ELGIN, Fayette County, IOWA



UPPER IOWA UNIVERSITY
FAYETTE IOWA. FOUNDED IN 1857.



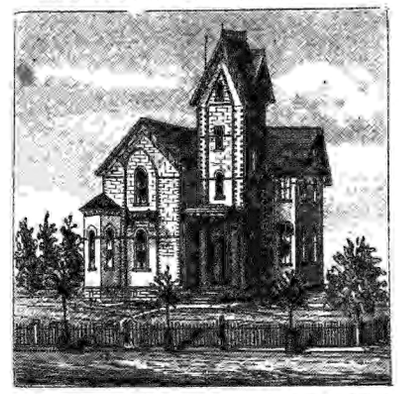
RESIDENCE OF H. LISCHER,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



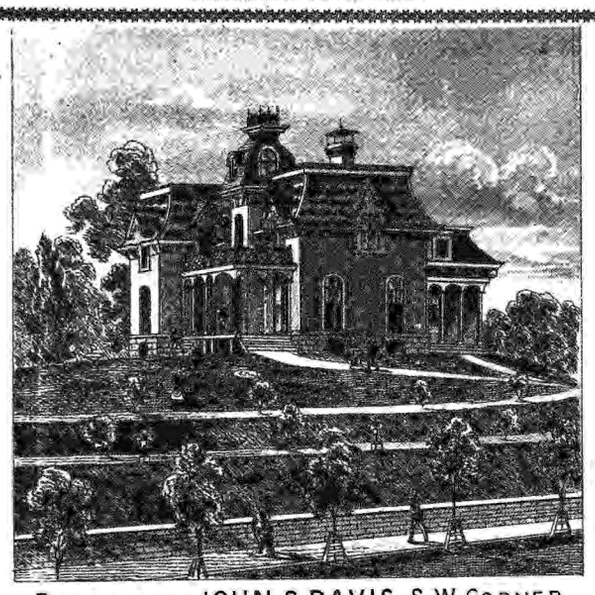
NORTH WESTERN ELEVATOR. E.G. SLEIGHT, PROP.
MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.



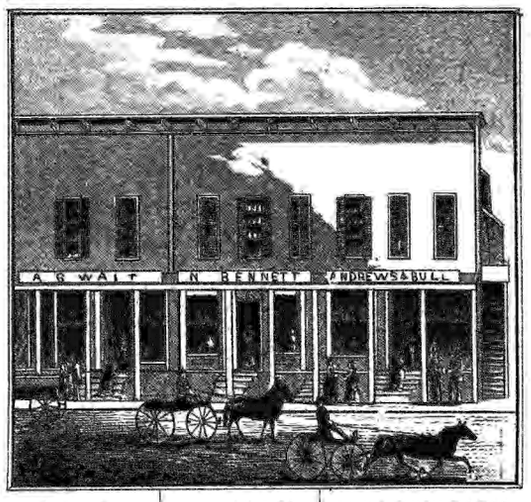
THE RESIDENCE OF OLL COOMES ESQ.
SEC. 11. FRANKLIN TP CASS CO. IOWA.



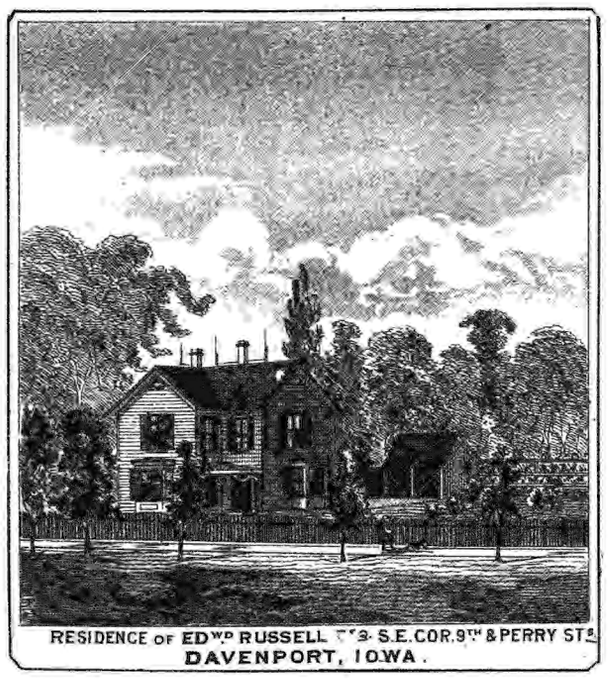
RESIDENCE OF Dr J.W. SMITH.
CHARLES CITY, FLOYD CO.



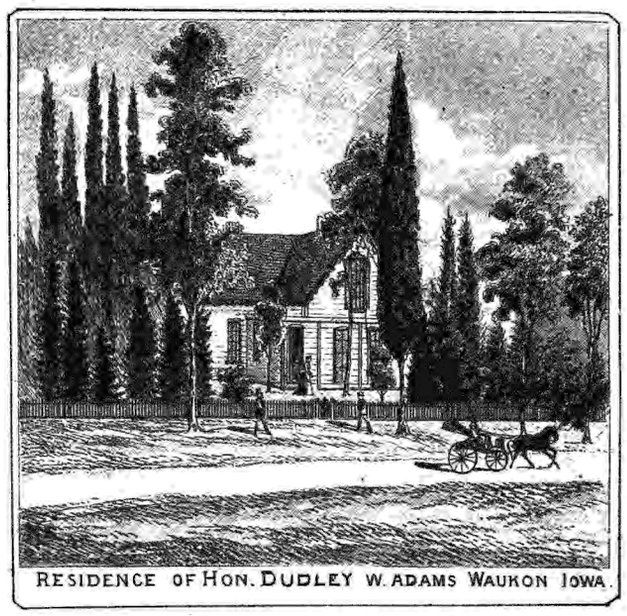
RESIDENCE OF JOHN S. DAVIS. S.W. CORNER
7TH & PERRY STR. DAVENPORT IOWA.



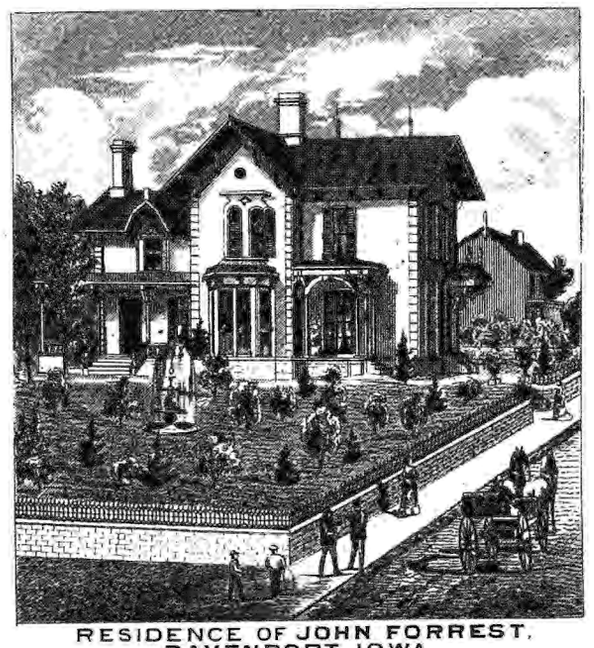
A.G. WAIT'S BILLIARD PARLOR | N. BENNETT, DRUGGIST | ANDREWS & BUELL, DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE
MECHANICSVILLE, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF EDWD RUSSELL ESQ. S.E. COR. 9TH & PERRY STS.
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF HON. DUDLEY W. ADAMS WAUKON IOWA.

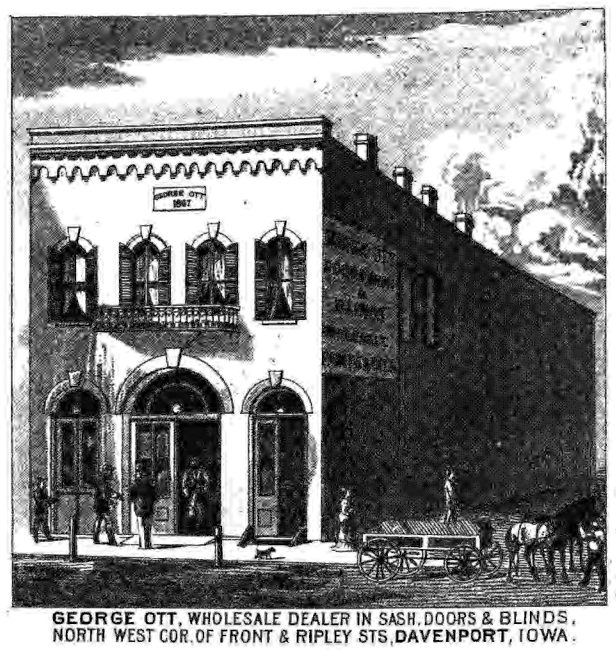


RESIDENCE OF JOHN FORREST,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.

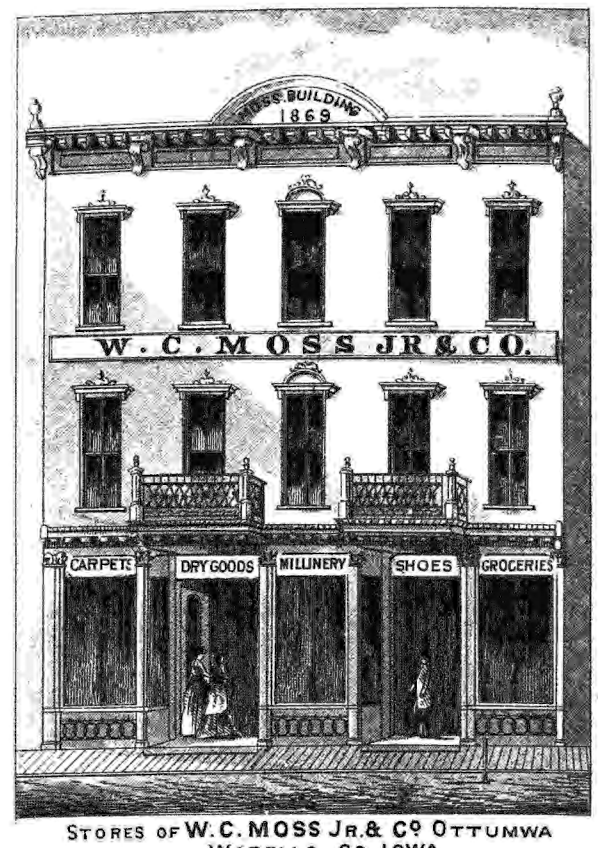
STATE OF IOWA



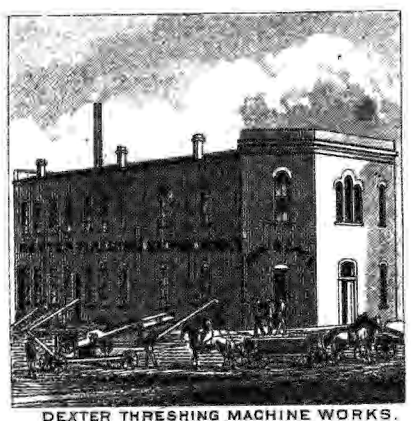
DAVIS & CAMP. 224 EAST 3RD ST.,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.
ALSO PROPRIETORS OF CEMENT, PIPE WORKS, COR. 4TH & IOWA STS.
MANUFACTURERS OF WELL DRAIN, SEWER & CALVERT, PIPE.



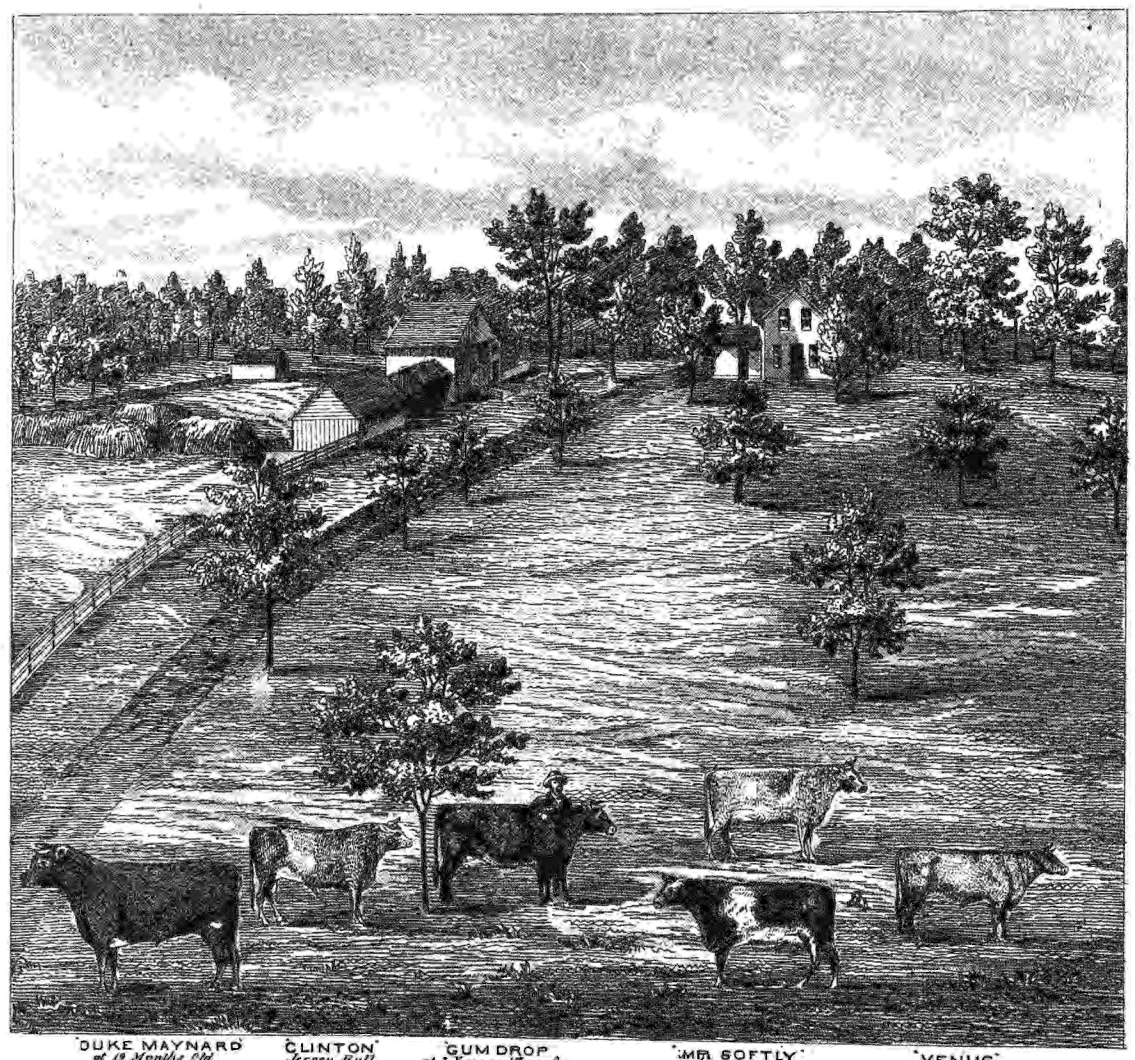
GEORGE OTT, WHOLESALE DEALER IN SASH, DOORS & BLINDS,
NORTH WEST COR. OF FRONT & RIPLEY STS, DAVENPORT, IOWA.



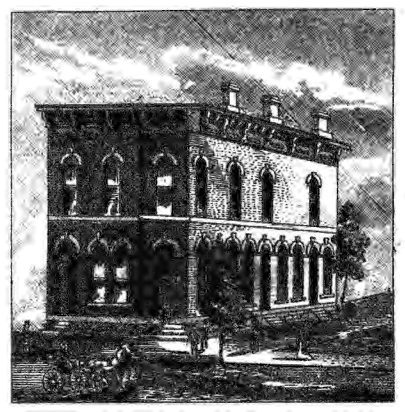
STORES OF W. C. MOSS JR. & CO. OTTUMWA
WAPELLO CO. IOWA.



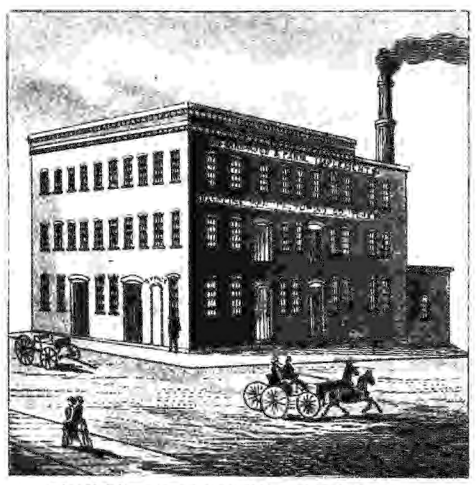
DEXTER THRESHING MACHINE WORKS.
JOHN S. DAVIS PROP.
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



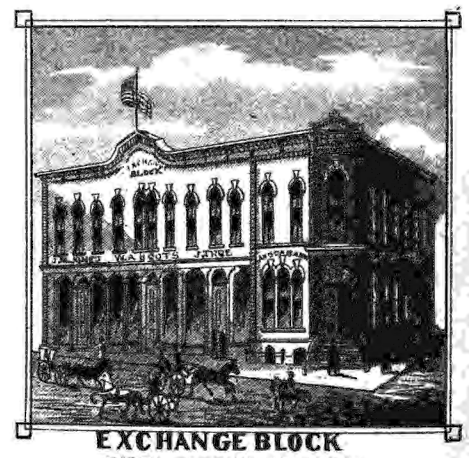
BONNAIRE FARM.
PROPERTY OF
W. B. FAIRFIELD
CHARLES CITY FLOYD Co IOWA.



STORM LAKE BANK,
DEAN & HARKER



MUSCATINE MANUFACTURING Co
MUSCATINE, IOWA.



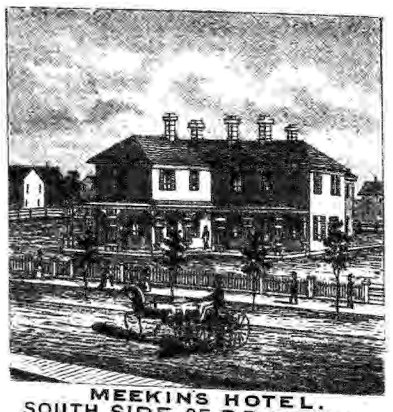
EXCHANGE BLOCK
AVOCA POTTAWATTAMIE Co



KETCHUM & JOHNSTON, *Wholesale & retail dealers in Agricultural Implements* MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.



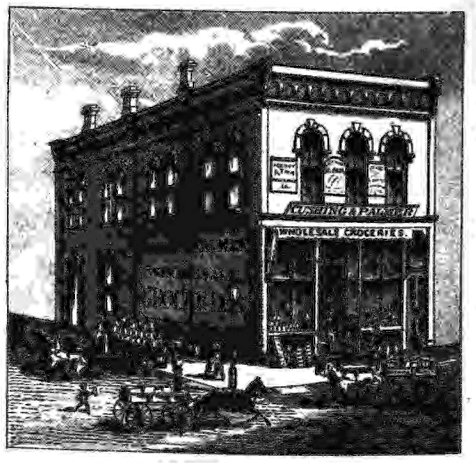
DR. L. A. SHEETZ'S STORE
DEALER IN DRUGS BOOKS STATIONERY &c.
ALGONA KOSSUTH CO.



MEEKIN'S HOTEL.
SOUTH SIDE OF R.R. TRACK
ALLERTON, WAYNE CO. IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF GEO. M. WEST.
CONTRACTOR & BUILDER.
RED OAK MONTGOMERY CO. IOWA.



CUSHING & PALMER.
WHOLESALE GROCERS Cor. 4TH & CHESTNUT ST
ATLANTIC, CASS, Co IOWA.

MAP OF CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

W O R T H C O.

G R A N T

L I N C O L N

LIME CREEK

F A L L S

MITCHELL CO.

CLEAR LAKE

CLEAR LAKE

L A K E

M A S O N

INDEPENDENT MASON

MASON CITY

PORTLAND

O W E N

G E N E S E O

D O U G H E R T Y

ROCK FALLS

ROCK P.O.

PORTLAND P.O.

ROCKWELL

INDEPENDENT MASON

CLEAR LAKE

MASON

LIME CREEK

OWEN

DOUGHERTY

ANCOCK CO.

WINNEBAGO CO.

T.97N.

T.96N.

T.95N.

T.94N.

R XXII W.

R XXI W.

R XX W.

R XIX W.

F R A N K L I N C O.

Chicago & N.W. R.R.

Iowa & Dakota Div. C. & N.W. Ry.

Mason City & Minn. R.R.

Central Railroad of Iowa

Willow Cr.

Beaver Dam Cr.

Lime Cr.

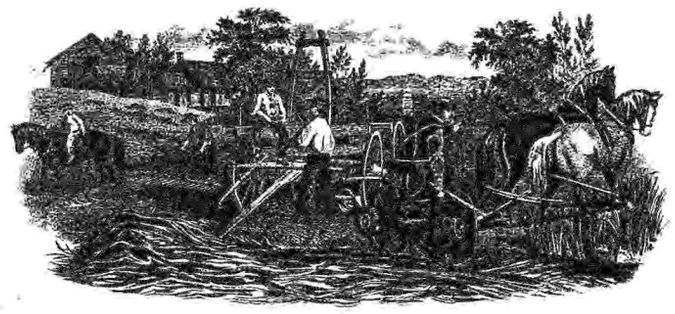
Shell Rock R.

Winnebago R.



REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff



STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF ALGONA
KOSSUTH CO.
IOWA

A. C. Call

DES MOINES RIVER

PARK

CALLS

2ND ADD.

J. F. Blackford

ORIGINAL TOWN

CALLS ADD.

J. E. Stacy

J. E. Stacy

H. F. Watson

Reservation No. 2
V. V. Call

CENTRE ST. MOUND ST. MAPLE ST. WALNUT ST. LOCUST ST. POPLAR ST. SPRUCE ST.

I. & D. DIV. MIL. & ST. P. R. R.

COMMERCIAL CALLS ADD. 1ST ST. ADD.

OAK ST. ELM ST. LINDEN ST. E. LUCAS ST. E. NORTH ST. E. CALL ST. E. STATE ST. E. NEBRASKA ST. E. McGREGOR ST.

LUCAS ST. NORTH ST. CALL ST. STATE ST. NEBRASKA ST. McGREGOR ST. COLLEGE ST. KENNEDY ST. GROVE ST.

PUBLIC SQUARE

MINNESOTA ST. WOOSTER ST. COLBY ST. McPHERSON ST. PHILLIPS ST. HECKART ST. WOODWORTH ST. DURANT ST. ROAN ST. ACKLEY ST. MAIN ST. JOHNSON ST. PUTNAM ST. McCOY ST. CLARKE ST. CASEY ST. METCALF ST. ANNIS ST. DOYLE ST. EAST ST.

WEST ST. LOXIE ST. SMITH ST. BLACKFORD ST. RIDGLEY ST. WILLIAMS ST. HALL ST. THORINGTON ST. DODGE ST. MOORE ST. HARLAN ST. JONES ST.

Trumbull Road

PLAN OF BOONSBORO
BOONE CO.
Sec's 20.29 & 30 T. 84 R. 26.

EIGHTH ST. SEVENTH ST. SIXTH ST. FIFTH ST. FOURTH ST. THIRD ST. SECOND ST. FIRST ST. COURT HOUSE

ORIGINAL TOWN

WEBSTERS ROW

Lots 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

COAL COS R.R.

Sec 30 Sec 29 Sec 22 Sec 21

TENTH ST. NINTH ST.

COOLIDGE'S ADD.

CAPPS ADD.

THS RIFFTS CLAYS ADD.

JEFFERSON ST. McPHERSON ST. GRANT ST. SHERMAN ST. WILLIAMS ST.

MARION ST. WILLIAMS ST.

PLEASANT VIEW

WALNUT ST. PINE ST. SOUTH ST. MADISON ST.

COURT HOUSE

MILL POND

Tobacco Creek

PLAN OF BOONE
BOONE CO.
Sec's 21.27.28 & 22 T. 84 R. 26.

NINETEENTH ST. EIGHTEENTH ST. SEVENTEENTH ST. SIXTEENTH ST. FIFTEENTH ST. FOURTEENTH ST. THIRTEENTH ST. TWELFTH ST. ELEVENTH ST. TENTH ST. NINTH ST. EIGHTH ST. SEVENTH ST. SIXTH ST. FIFTH ST. FOURTH ST. THIRD ST.

WINGATE'S ADD.

BLAIR'S SECOND ADD.

BLAIR'S FIRST ADD.

WILLIS ADD.

PUBLIC SQUARE

TOWN

C. & N.W.R.R.

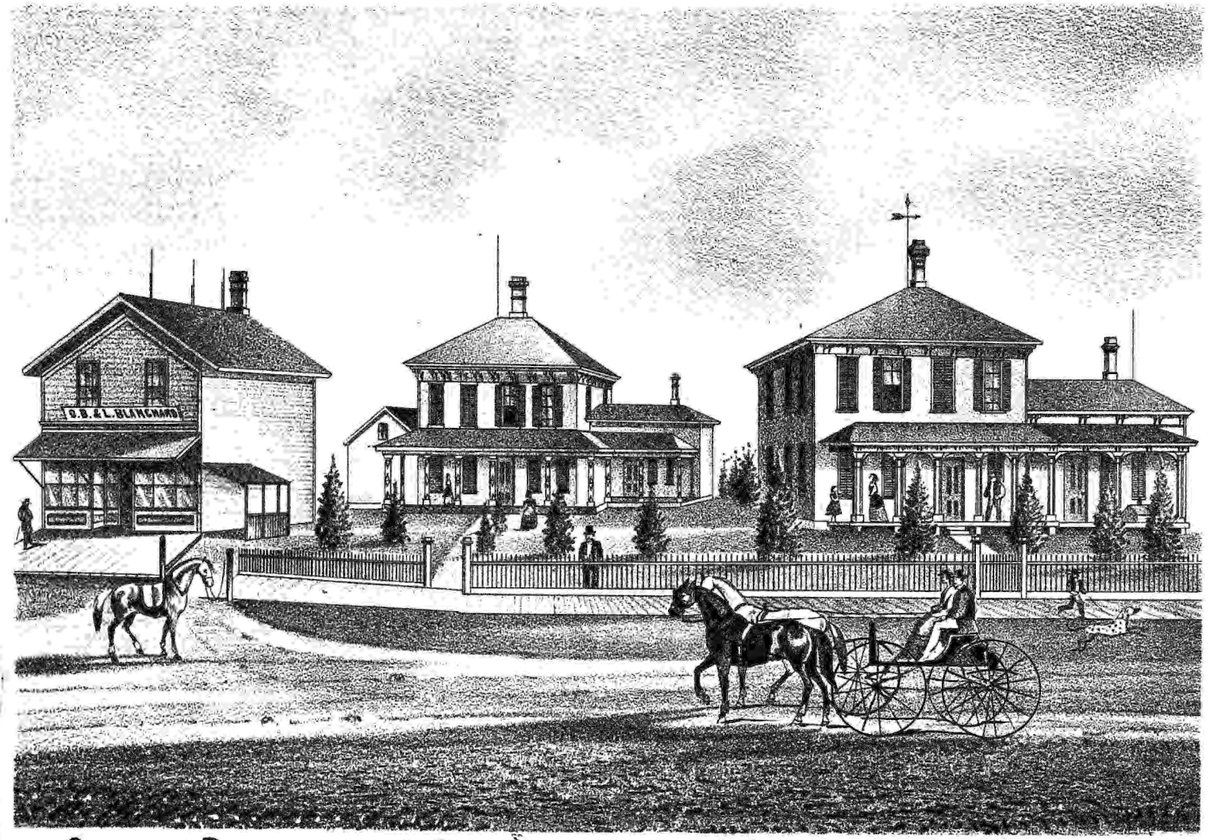
COAL COS R.R.

Sec 21 Sec 22

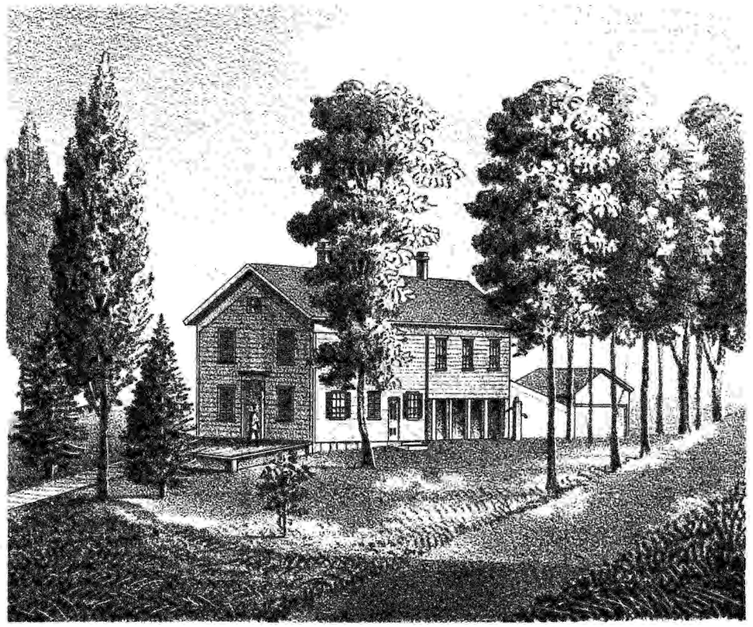
HARRISON ST. MONONA ST. CRAWFORD ST. CARROLL ST. GREENE ST. BOONE ST. STORY ST. MARSHALL ST. TAMA ST. BENTON ST. ARDEN ST. KEELER ST. ALLEN ST. BUNYON ST.

STATE OF IOWA

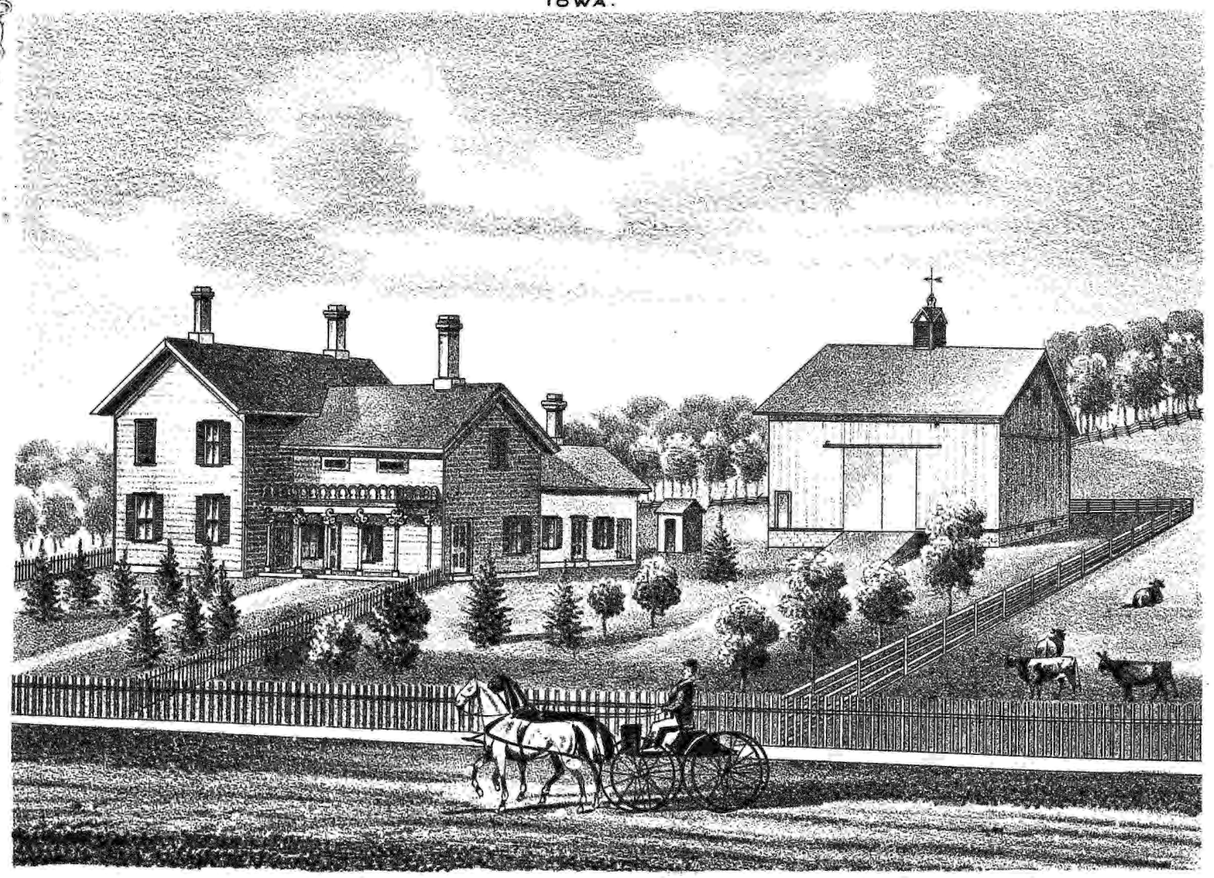
VIEWS IN THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IOWA.



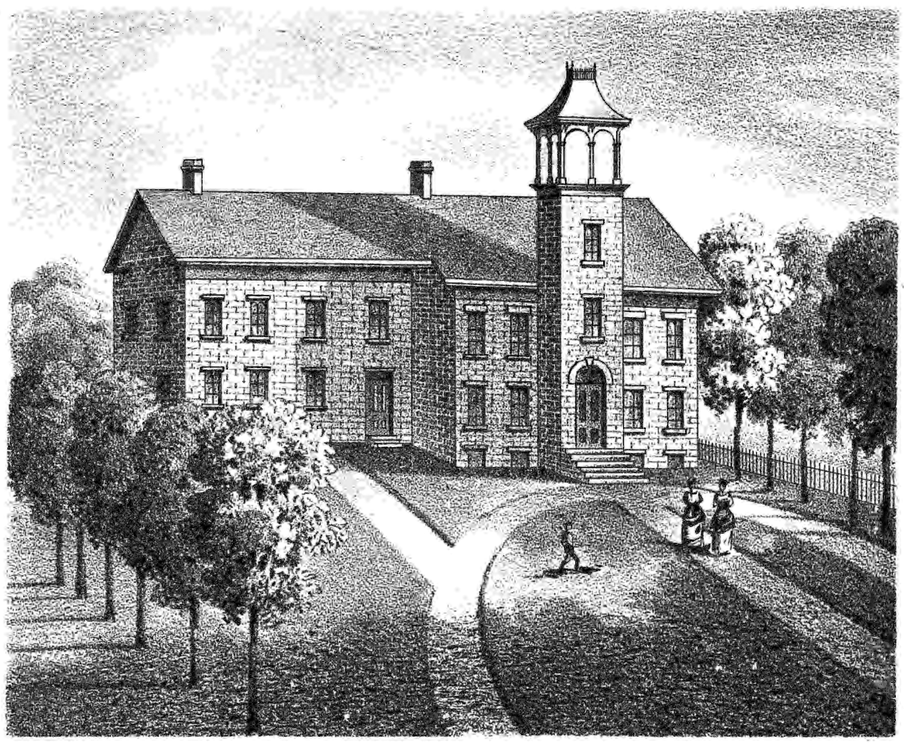
STORE AND RESIDENCE OF L. BLANCHARD M.D. AND O.B. BLANCHARD, EDGEWOOD, CLAYTON CO. IOWA.



GROVE HOUSE, RESIDENCE OF B. BUSHEE, STRAWBERRY POINT, CLAYTON CO. IOWA.

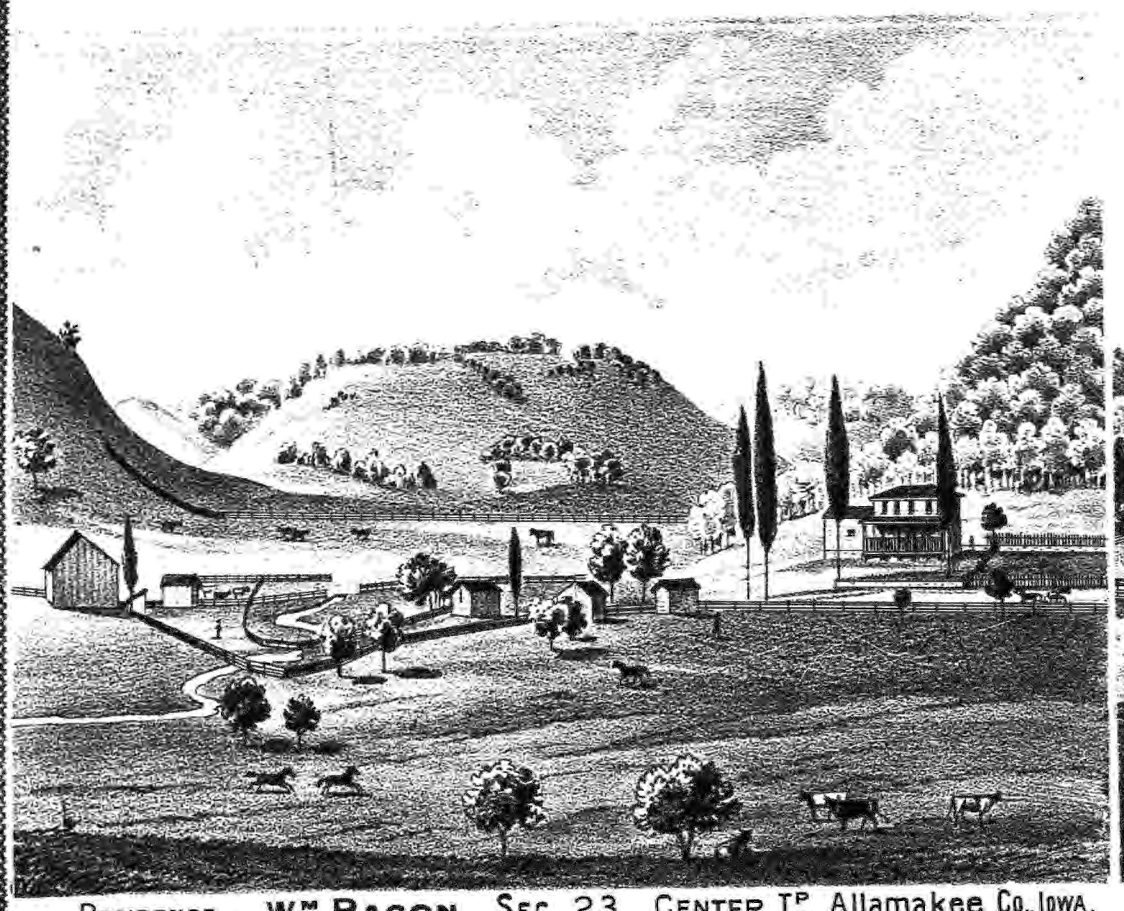


RESIDENCE OF PHILANDER RAWSON, MILLGROVE, FAIRFIELD TP., FAYETTE CO. IOWA.

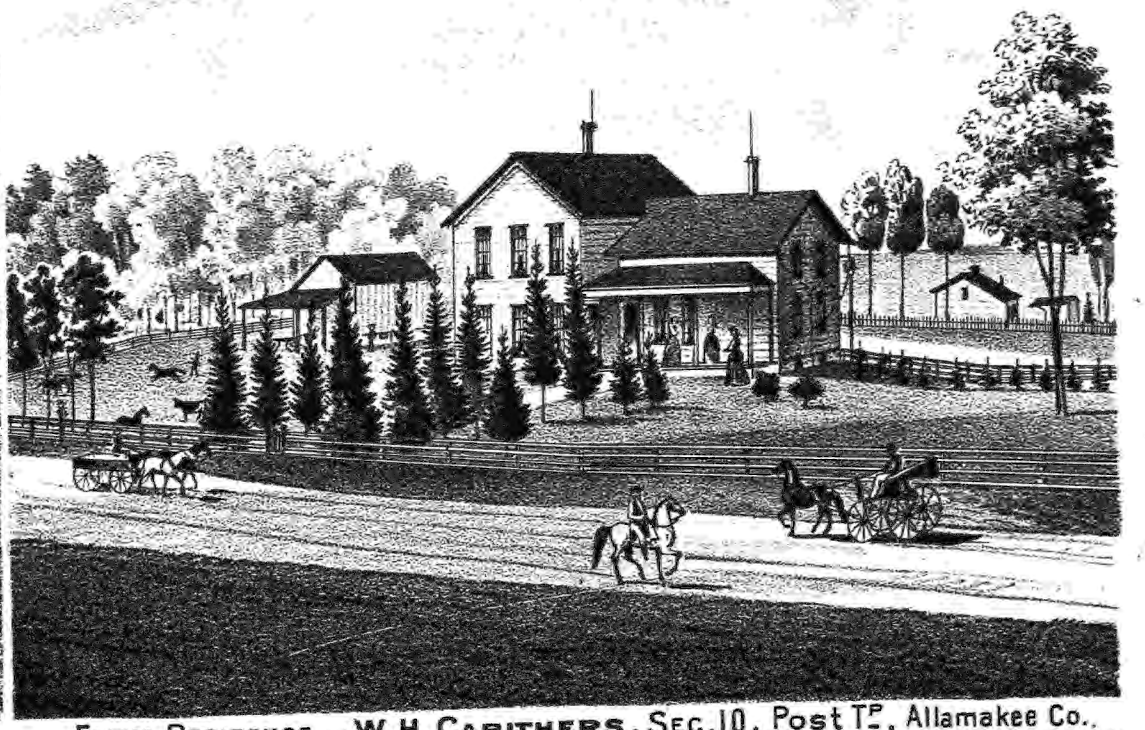


GRADED SCHOOL BUILDING, STRAWBERRY POINT, CLAYTON CO. IOWA.

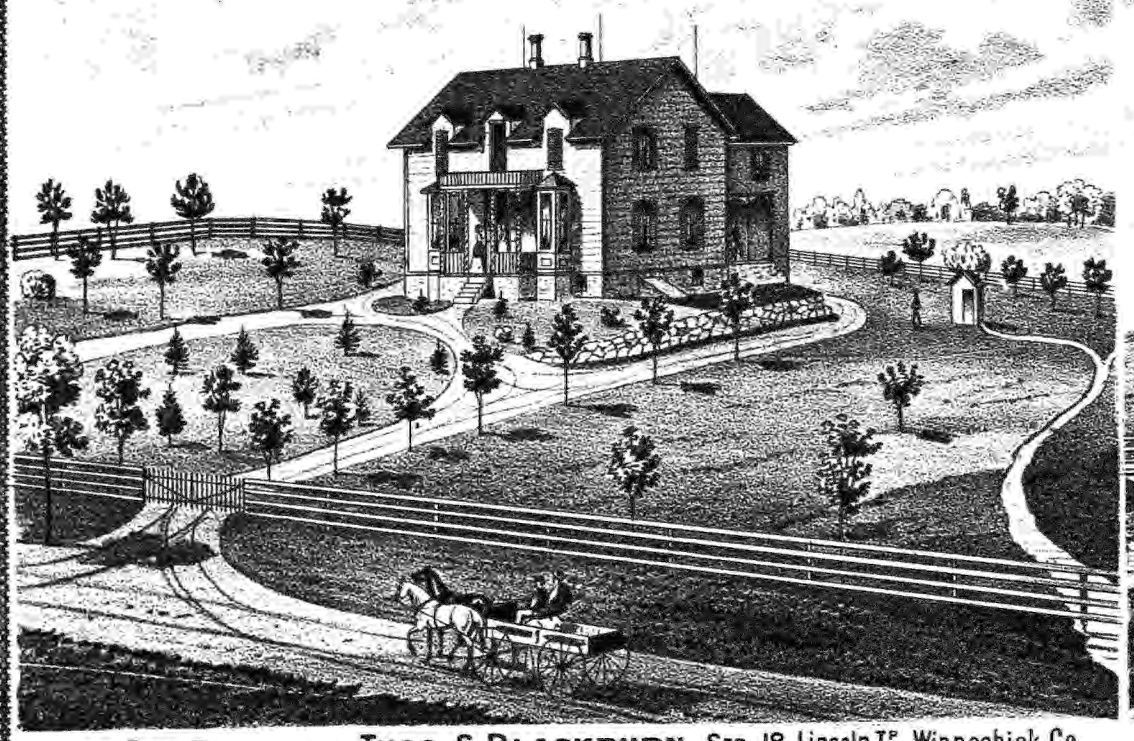
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



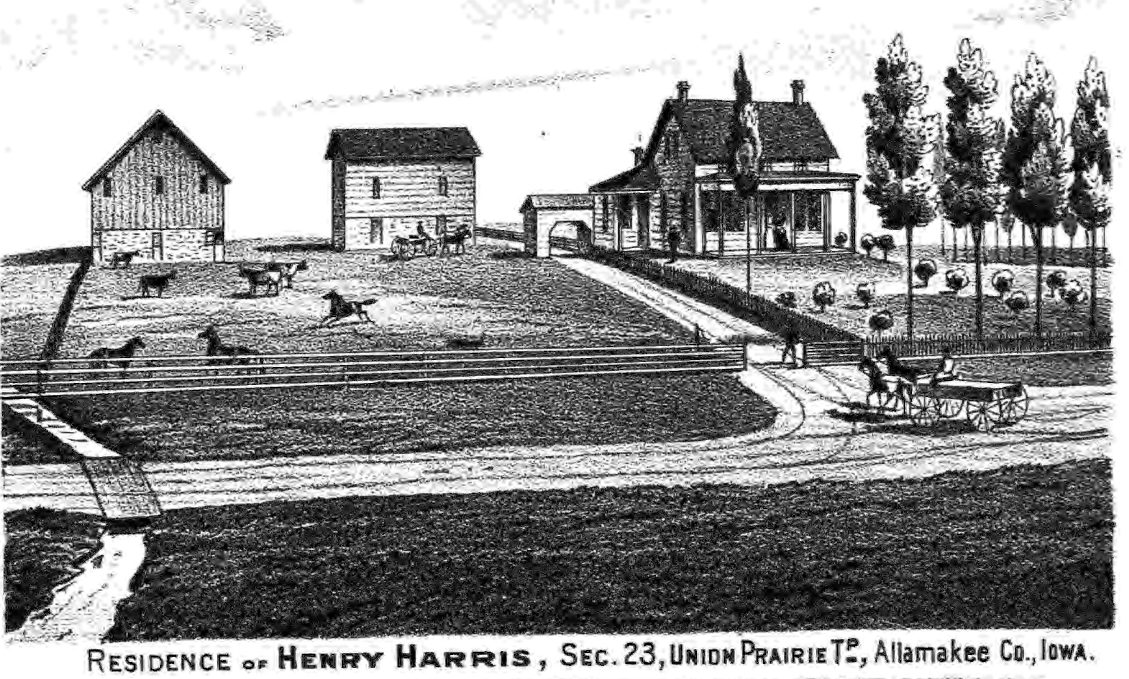
RESIDENCE OF WM BACON, SEC. 23, CENTER TP, ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.



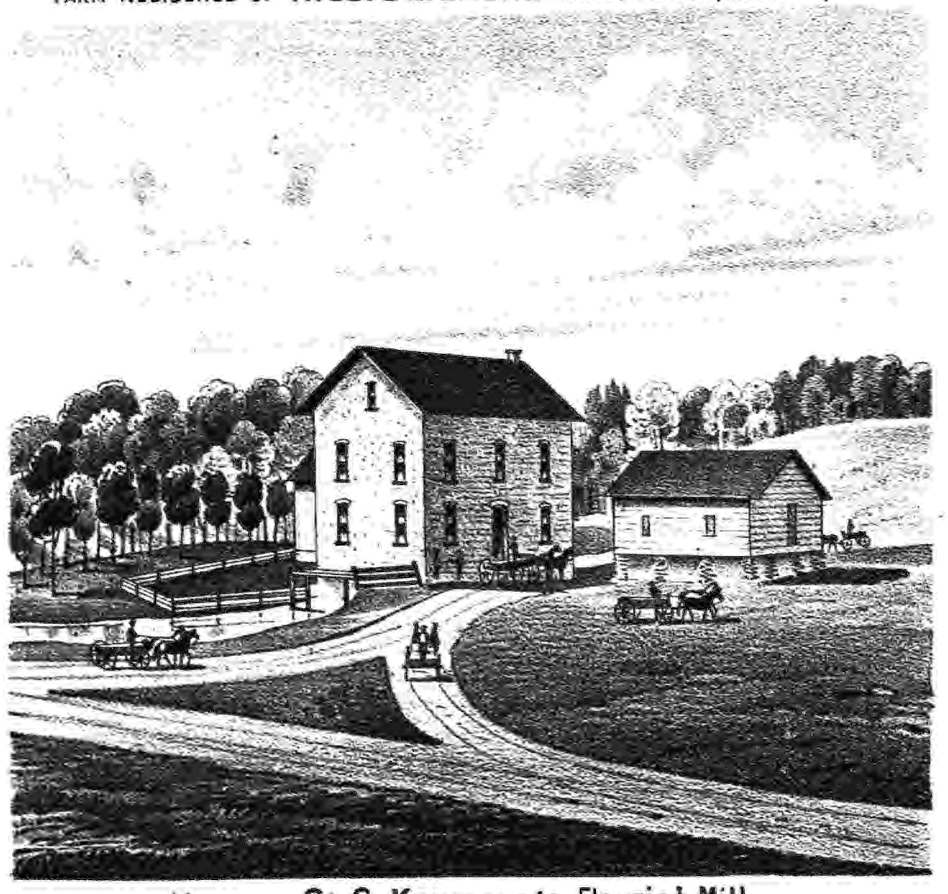
FARM RESIDENCE OF W. H. CARITHERS, SEC. 10, POST TP, ALLAMAKEE CO.,



FARM RESIDENCE OF THOS. S. BLACKBURN, SEC. 18, LINCOLN TP, WINNESHIEK CO.



RESIDENCE OF HENRY HARRIS, SEC. 23, UNION PRAIRIE TP, ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.



VIEW OF S. G. KENDALL'S FLOURING MILL.
KENDALLVILLE, IOWA.

FARM RESIDENCE OF LEMUEL POTTER, SEC. 26, VERNON SPRINGS TP,
HOWARD CO., IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

MITCHELL CO.

CERRO GORDO CO.

CHICKASAW CO.

MAP OF FLOYD COUNTY

T97N.

T96N.

T95N.

T94N.

ROCK GROVE

RUDD

FLOYD

CEDAR

NILES

ROCKFORD

ULSTER

ST. CHARLES

SCOTT

UNION

PLEASANT GROVE

RIVERTON

ROCK GROVE CITY

RUDD

FLOYD

FLOYD STATION

CHARLES CITY

ROCKFORD

Ulster P.O.

AURELIA

MARBLE ROCK

IOWA DIV. ILL. 21 & ST. PAUL R.R.

LIME CREEK

SHELL ROCK RIV.

R XVIIIW.

R XVIIW.

R XVIW.

R XVW.

BUTLER CO.

50

PLAN OF CEDAR FALL'S

BLACKHAWK CO.
IOWA.

CEDAR CITY
RED CEDAR RIVER
C.R.I. & N. RAILWAY
IOWA DIV. ILLINOIS CENTRAL R.R.
B.C.R. & M. RAILWAY
CORPORATION LIMITS CITY
TONDRO PRAY & BOONES PLAT
OVERMANS & BROWNS
OVERMAN & BROWNS
OVERMAN'S R.H. ADD
DEPOT
CAVENAGH'S
Cemetery
Sec11 Sec12 Sec14 Sec13
Qr Cor.
Centre Sec.
MULLARKYS
OVERMANS
BROWNS
OVERMAN & BROWNS
WRIGHTS ADD
GARRISON & OLEANS WATER ADD
PACIFIC
FRANKLIN ADD
CLAY
WASHINGTON
MAIN
GROVE
STATE 2D ADD
PART PACIFIC ADD
CAMERONS ADD
CAMERONS 2D ADD
TAYLORS ADD
TAYLORS 2D ADD
ADAMS
PART PACIFIC ADD
TO WATERLOO
CAMERONS SUB.
RAILROAD ADD
FIRST
SECOND
THIRD
FOURTH
FIFTH
SIXTH
SEVENTH
EIGHTH
NINTH
TENTH
ELEVENTH
TWELFTH
THIRTEENTH
FOURTEENTH
FIFTEENTH
SIXTEENTH
SEVENTEENTH
EIGHTEENTH
NINETEENTH
HICKORY
WALNUT
IOWA
CATHERINE
JULIA
BLACKHAWK
WILLOW
PACIFIC
BUTTERFIELDS SUB. 2

PLAN OF WATERLOO

BLACKHAWK CO.
IOWA.

MANSIONS
NORTH 10 ADD.
SH. Weeks 10a
LUSCHES
STOCKOP
CASES
CASES 3RD
HAMMOND AND HOPKINS ADD
IC RR Car Shops
HARDEY & VIRDEN'S PLAT
COOLEY'S ADD
C.A. Farwell
Fowler Bros. Nursery
ASSESSOR & LANDS PLAT No 2
Fair Grounds
MILLERS ADD.
MILLER'S ADD.
HALLOWS
BAKER'S OUT LOTS
B.C.R. & M.R.R.
RED CEDAR RIVER
Centre Sec 25
Qr Cor.

PLAN OF HOPKINTON

DELAWARE CO.

Centre Sec.13 T87.N.R4 W.
Spring
L. JACKSON'S ADD
WILLIAMSON'S ADD.
HOPKINTON & CULVER ROAD
H.A. CARTER'S ADD.
LENON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE
OLD TOWN
ER'S 2nd ADD.
H.A. CARTER'S OUT LOTS
Bell
D.S.&S.P.R.R.
Mill Lot
Mill Yard
FRANKLIN PARK ADD.
JACKSON ST.
MARION ST.
LOCUST ST.
CHESTNUT ST.
WALNUT ST.
FILTON ST.
CASCADE
BUSH ST.
BLUFF ST.
WEST ST.
JULIAN ST.
ANDREW ST.
MARY ST.
YOUNG ST.
GROVE ST.
FIRST
SECOND
THIRD
FOURTH

PLAN OF LA PORTE CITY

BLACKHAWK CO.

ORIGINAL
WILLIAMS ADD.
SHOP'S ADD.
BISHOP'S ADD.
FOX'S ADD.
SECOND & FORSYTH'S ADD.
MITCHELL'S ADD.
PIERCE'S ADD.
ELWELL'S ADD.
COOLEY'S ADD.
A.C. KENNEDY'S ADD.
KENNEDY'S ADD.
KENNEDY ROAD
BENTON CO. ROAD
SYCAMORE
WALNUT
PINE
SPRUCE
CEDAR
MAPLE
ELM
ASH
STATE
MAIN
FIRST
SECOND
THIRD
FOURTH
FIFTH
SIXTH
SEVENTH
EIGHTH
EXCHANGE
JEFFERSON ST.
TAMA ST.
JACKSON ST.
WASHINGTON ST.
LINCOLN ST.
MULBERRY ST.
R.R.
DEPOT
B.C.R. & M.R.R.
RED CEDAR RIVER

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF CHICKASAW COUNTY.

WINNESHIEK CO.

FAYETTE CO.

T.97.N.

T.96.N.

T.95.N.

T.94.N.

R.XI.W.

R.XII.W.

R.XIII.W.

R.XIV.W.

HOWARD COUNTY

CHICKASAW COUNTY

FLOYD COUNTY

BREMER COUNTY

STATE OF IOWA

PLAN OF IOWA FALLS

Sec 13-89-21 & Sec 18-89-20 Hardin Co.

ORIGINAL TOWN

IOWA RIVER

Depot

Rock River

STOCK. CITY RR

IOWA FALLS AND

Town Line Sec 13 Sec 18

Sec 13 Sec 18

STATE CENTRE

MARSHALL CO.

T. 83 R. 20. SEC. 10.

BABCOCK'S ADD.

ORIGINAL TOWN

BABCOCK & THOMPSON'S ADD.

CULVERS ADD.

DUDLEY'S ADD.

EWING ADD.

C. & N. W. P. R.

Sec 9 Sec 10 Sec 10 Sec 11

PLAN OF NASHUA

SEC'S 17, 18 & 19,

Bradford Tp.

CHICKASAW CO.

Cedar River

IOWA FALLS AND

CENTRAL ADDITION TO TOWN

COLER'S ADD.

COLER'S 2ND ADD.

CEDAR FALLS & MINN. R.R.

WAVERLY ROAD

FAYETTE

SECS. 28 & 29.

T. 93 N. R. 8 W. 5TH P.M.

Fayette Co.

RIVER

WESTFIELD ALEXANDER'S ADD.

ORIGINAL TOWN

ROBERTSON'S ADD.

J.E. ROBERTSON'S 2ND ADD.

J.E. ROBERTSON'S 1ST ADD.

VOLGA RIVER

Block 1 Block 2 Block 3 Block 4 Block 5 Block 7

DAVENPORT & ST. PAUL R. R.

Race Dam Mill

PLAN OF NEW HAMPTON

CHICKASAW CO.

Sec. 7 T. 95 N. R. 12 W. &

Sec. 12 T. 95 N. R. 13 W. of

5th P. M.

RAILROAD ADD.

ORIGINAL TOWN

COLER'S ADD.

PLAN OF LAWLER

Sec. 4

Stapleton Tp.

CHICKASAW CO.

ORIGINAL TOWN

KONSEN'S ADD.

GROVE TOWN

LYNCH'S ADD.

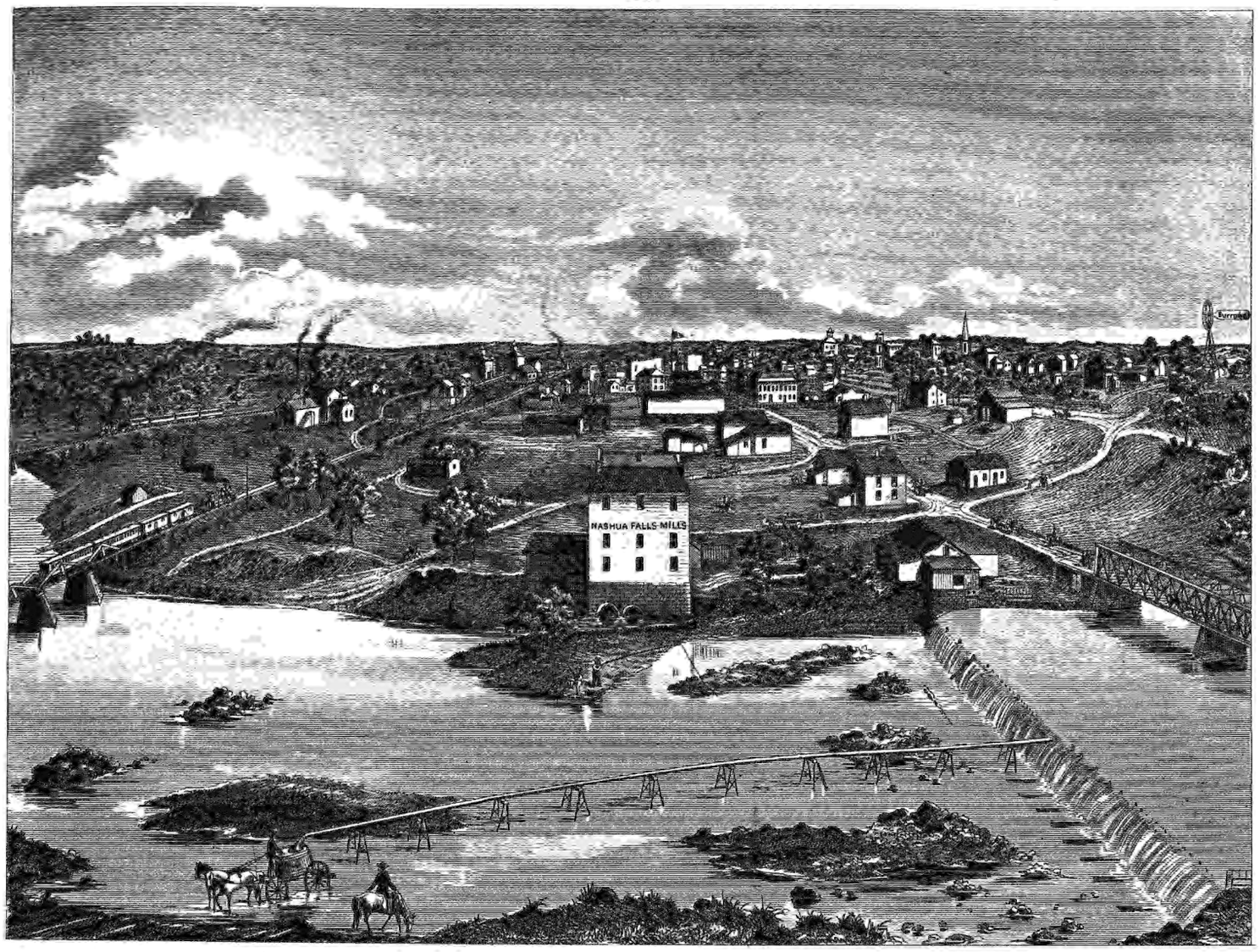
BENTS ADD.

McHUGHS ADD.

D. DIV. OF ST. P. R.R.

CRANE CR.

STATE OF IOWA



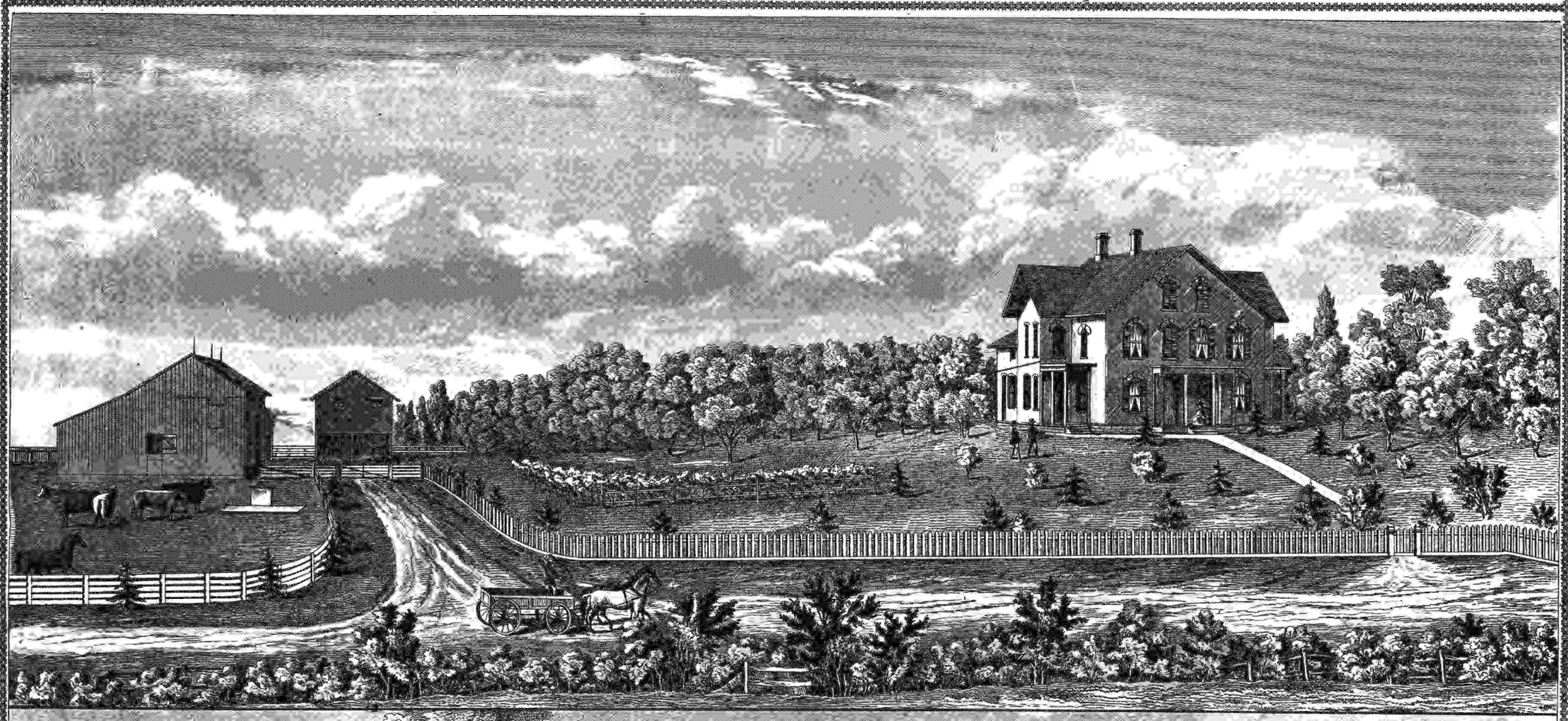
NASHUA, CHICKASAW CO. IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF **GEORGE F. FOOT,**
GENERAL AGENT,
PHOENIX MUTUAL LIFE INS CO.,
1620 FARNAM ST. **DAVENPORT,** IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF **D.H. HARTWELL,**
STATE AGENT OF THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INS CO.
OF NEWARK, N.JERSEY. **DAVENPORT, IOWA.**





MINNIE. *DAISY QUEEN AT 18 MONTHS.* *BRITISH BARON'S GEM AT 2 YEARS* *BARON GWYNNE 4TH (13417)*

C.S. BARCLAY, BREEDER OF SHORT HORNS, SEC. 15, WAPSINONOC TP., WEST LIBERTY, MUSCATINE CO., IOWA

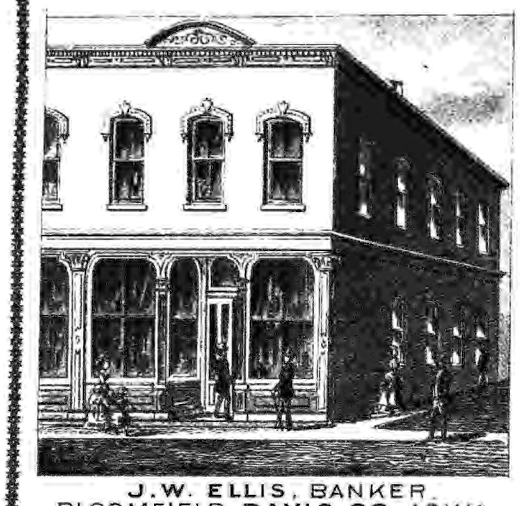
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

STATE OF IOWA.

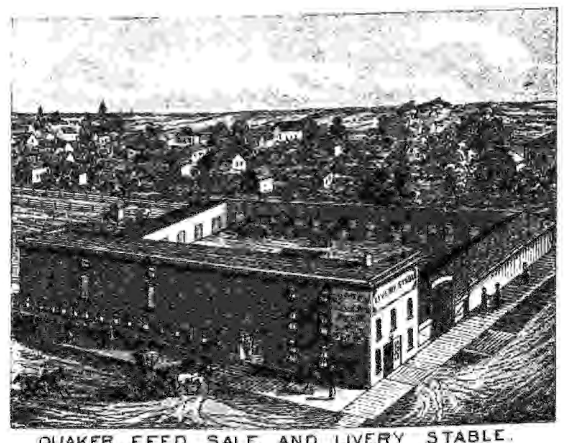
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



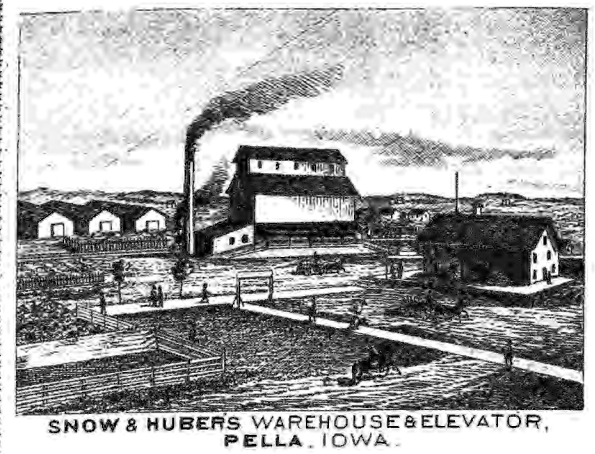
A.C.CLARK & CO. GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS.
ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF CREAMERY BUTTER
& POTATO STARCH MANCHESTER IOWA



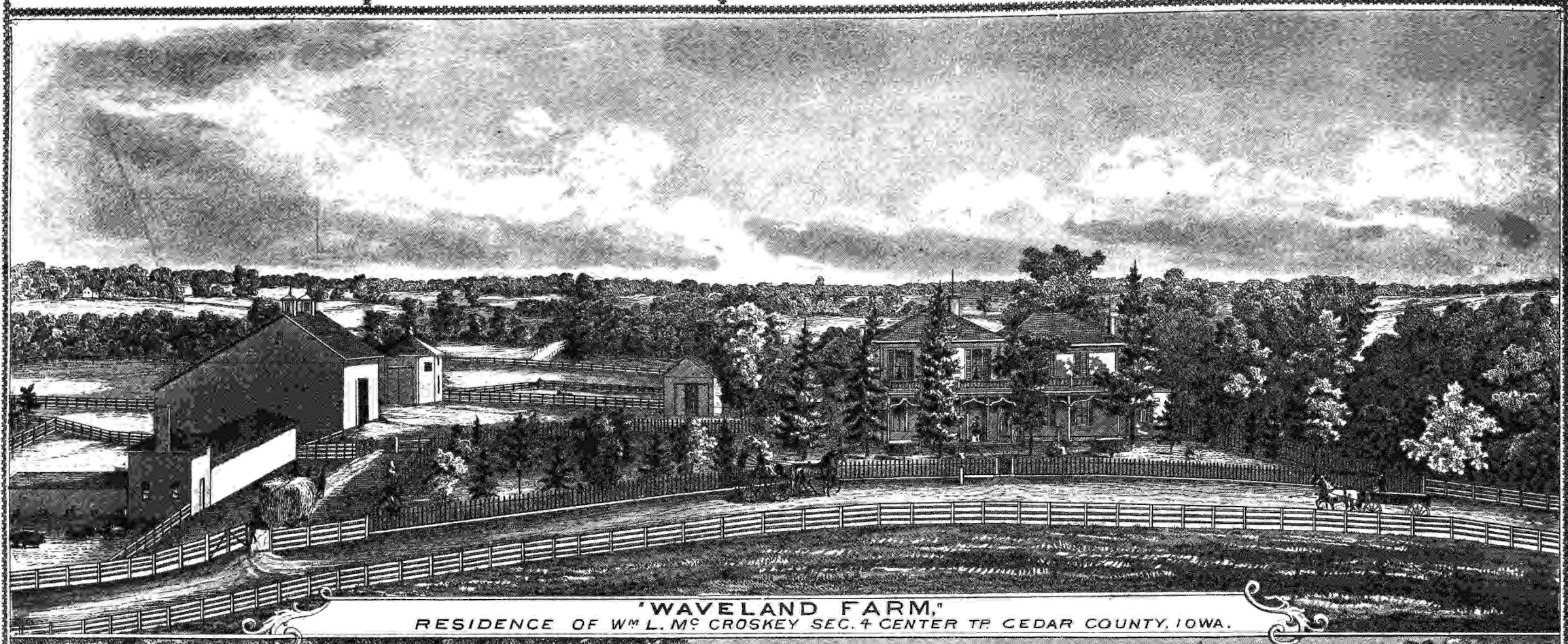
J.W. ELLIS, BANKER.
BLOOMFIELD, DAVIS CO. IOWA.



QUAKER FEED SALE AND LIVERY STABLE.
FERRALL AND HAWKINS BROS PROP'TS.
OSKALOOSA IOWA.



SNOW & HUBERS WAREHOUSE & ELEVATOR,
PELLA, IOWA.

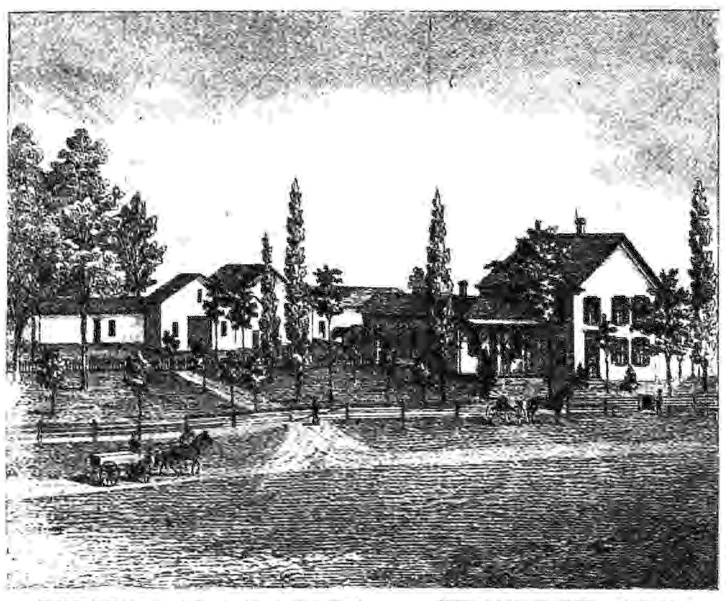


"WAVELAND FARM,"
RESIDENCE OF Wm L. Mc CROSKEY SEC. 4 CENTER TP. CEDAR COUNTY, IOWA.



BELINA OF WAVELAND. MAGGIE DUKE VICTOR LILLIE 3RD BELINA WAVELAND 2ND

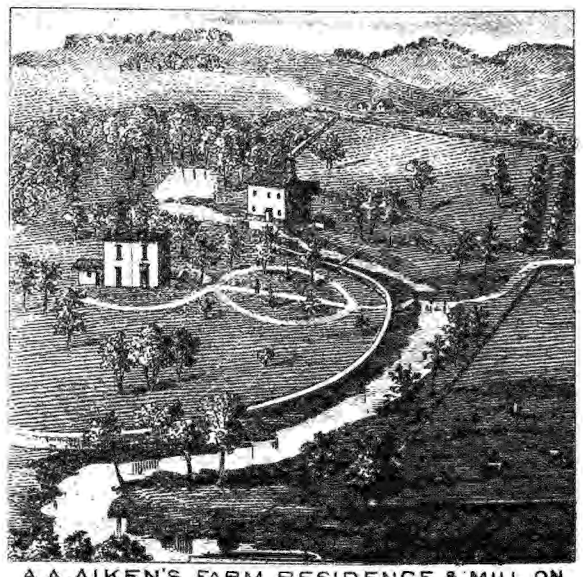
WAVELAND HERD, Wm L. Mc CROSKEY Proprietor.



RESIDENCE OF A.P. LEACH FREEPORT IOWA



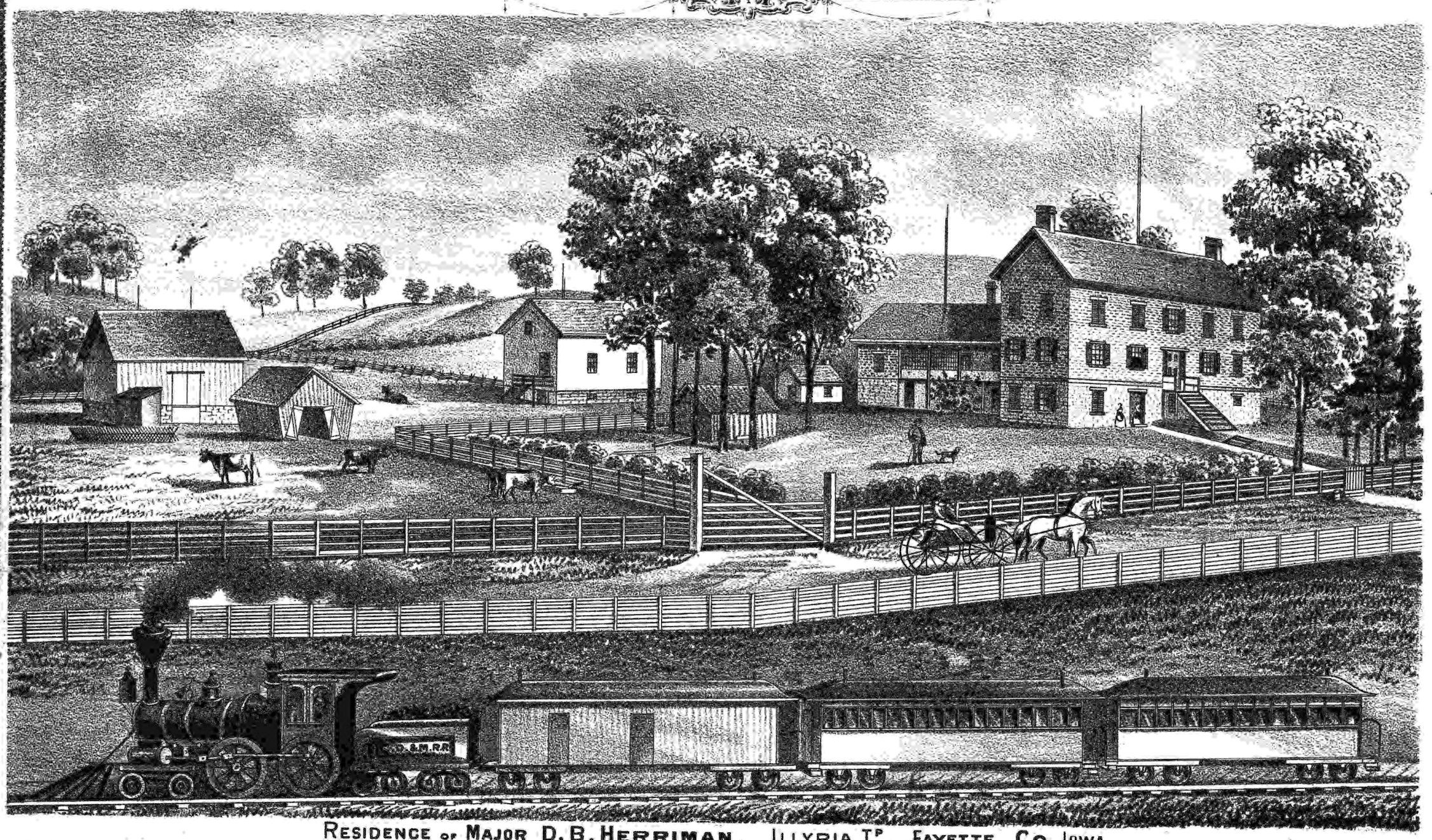
RESIDENCE OF COL. A.B. SMEDLEY.
CRESCO, IOWA.



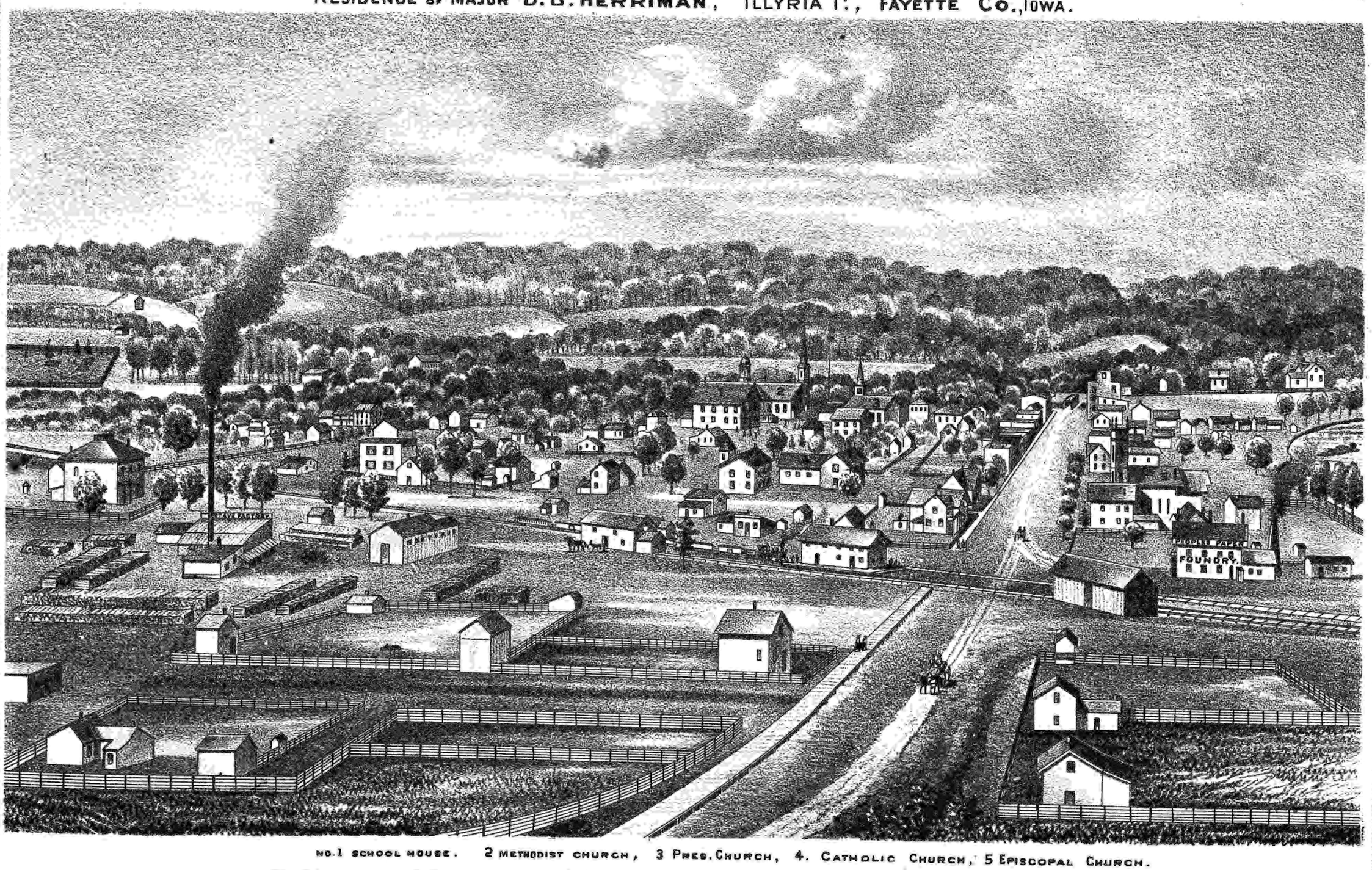
A.A. AIKEN'S FARM RESIDENCE & MILL ON
TROUT RUN 1½ MILES SOUTH DECORAH, IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



RESIDENCE OF MAJOR D. B. HERRIMAN, ILLYRIA TP., FAYETTE CO., IOWA.

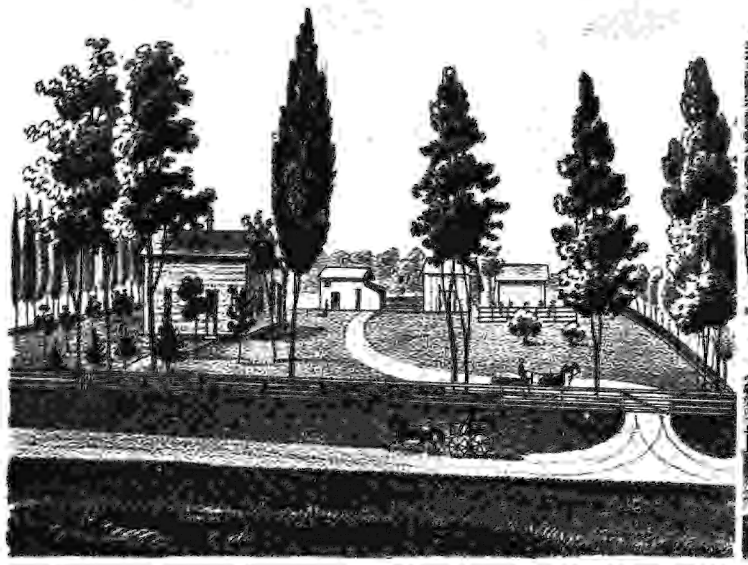


NO. 1 SCHOOL HOUSE. 2 METHODIST CHURCH, 3 PRES. CHURCH, 4. CATHOLIC CHURCH, 5 EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

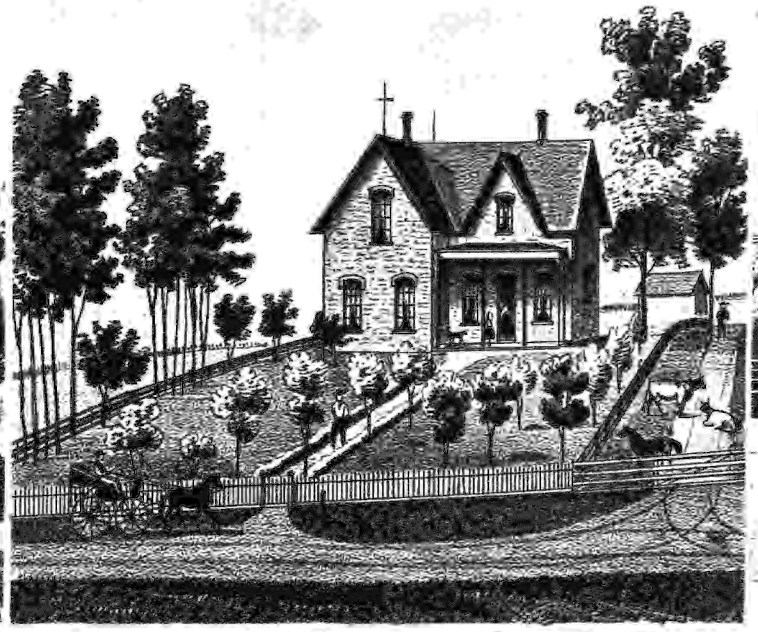
THE VILLAGE OF CLERMONT, FAYETTE CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

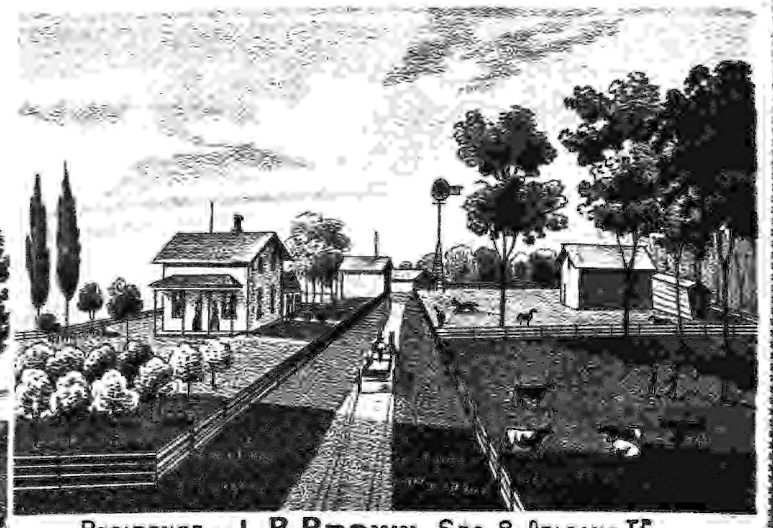
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



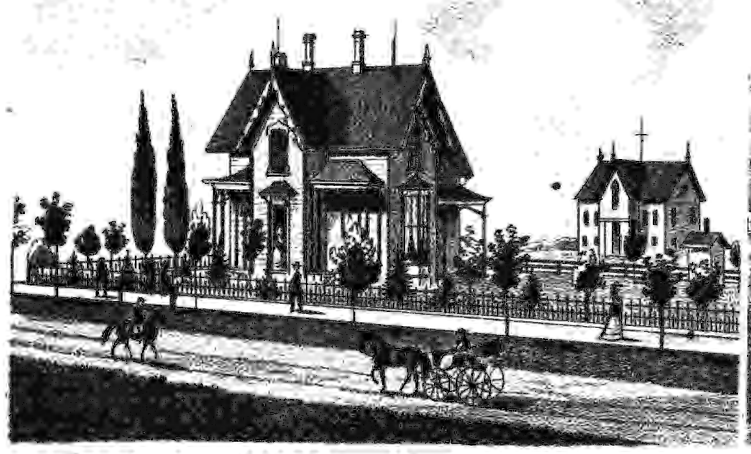
RESIDENCE OF FRANKLIN DEAN, SEC. 27, BLOOMFIELD TP.
WINNESHIEK CO. IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF JAS. Mc EWEN, SEC. 33, POST TP.,
ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF L. R. BROWN, SEC. 8, ORLEANS TP.
WINNESHIEK CO., IOWA.



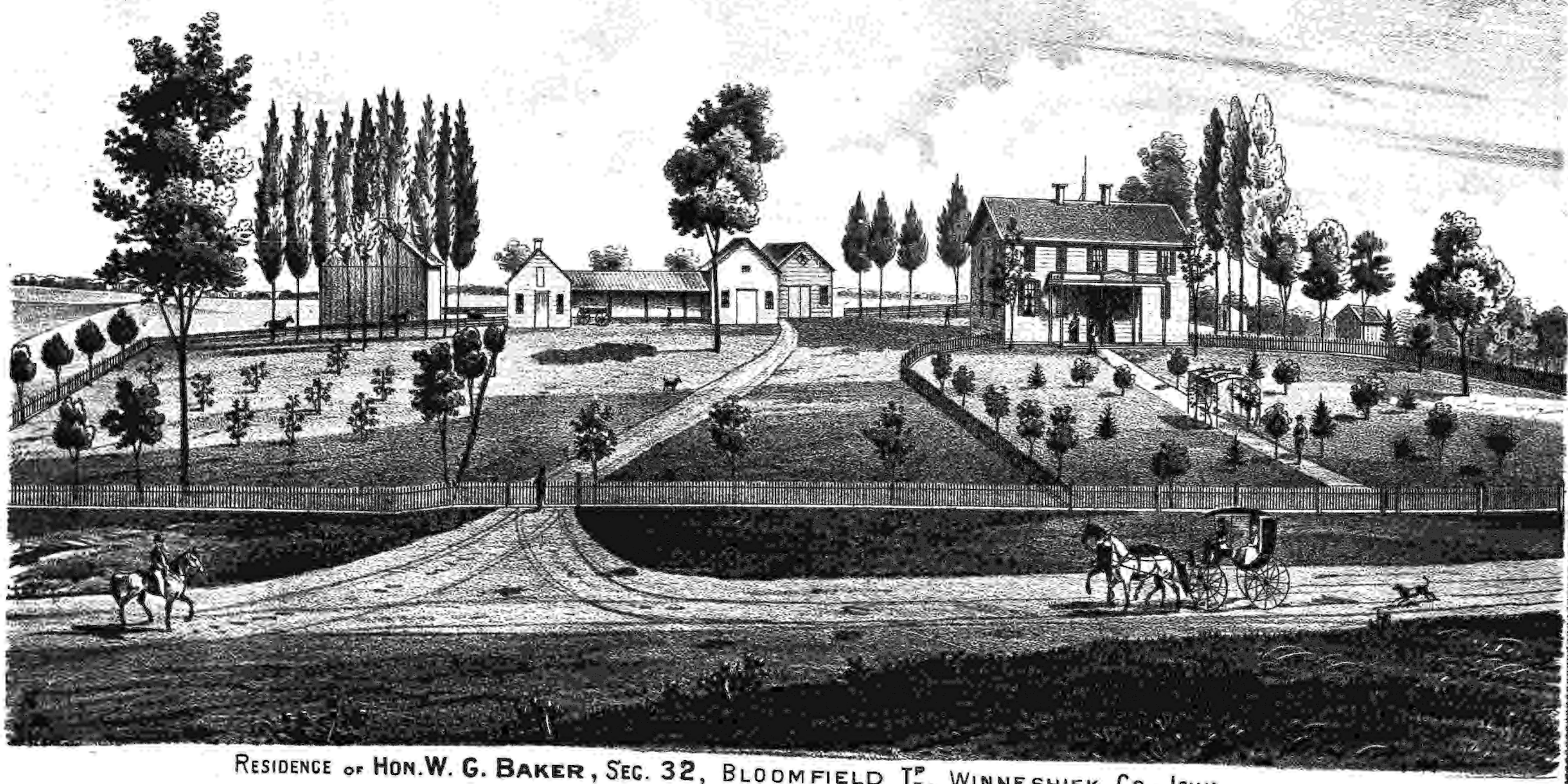
RESIDENCE OF S. S. POWERS, Atty at Law, POSTVILE, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF CHAS. Mc LAUGHLIN, SEC. 17, BLUFFTON TP.
WINNESHIEK CO., IOWA.



NORWEGIAN EVANG. LUTH. CHURCH, CENTRE TP., Allamakee Co.
IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF HON. W. G. BAKER, SEC. 32, BLOOMFIELD TP., WINNESHIEK CO., IOWA.

MAP OF FRANKLIN COUNTY

CERRO GORDO CO.

RICHLAND

CLINTON

WEST FORK

T.93 N.

MARION

WASHINGTON

INGHAM

T.92 N.

MORGAN

HAMILTON

REEVE

GENEVA

T.91 N.

OAKLAND

LEE

GRANT

OSCEOLA

T.90 N.

WRIGHT COUNTY

BUTLER COUNTY

HARDIN COUNTY

R.22 W. R.21 W. R.20 W. R.19 W.

SHEFFIELD

HAMPTON

CHAPIN

MARYSVILLE

CONGRESS P.O.

GENEVA

FAULKNER

ACKLEY

CALDWATER P.O.

INGHAM P.O.

MENZIE P.O.

OAKLAND VALLEY P.O.

PROPOSED IOWA & PACIFIC R.R.

CENTRAL R.R. OF IOWA

Buffalo Creek

Beaver Creek

Little Beaver Creek

Spring Creek

Squaw Creek

Otter Creek

Iowa River



REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs



STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF BREMER COUNTY

CHICKASAW CO. — BUTLER CO. — FAYETTE CO. — T.93N. — T.92N. — T.91N.

POLK — DOUGLAS — FREDERIKA — LEROY — SUMNER

LAFAYETTE — WARREN — FREMONT — DAYTON

WASHINGTON — JEFFERSON — MAXFIELD — FRANKLIN

JACKSON

CITY OF WAVERLY

PLAINFIELD — HORTON — DENVER — DEPOT — DAYTON — SUMNER — JANESVILLE — Buckreek P.O. — Grove P.O. — Maxfield P.O.

R. 14 W. — BLACK HAWK CO. — R. 13 W. — R. 12 W. — R. 11 W.

Plan of WAVERLY BREMER CO.

D. A. Long — U. A. Long — A. Harmon — A. Dean — Henry Harmon — N. P. Ellis — Geo H. Avery — Geo W. Avery — W. H. Jordan — W'm Smith — G. R. Dean

IOWA PACIFIC R. R. Graded & Bridged — CEDAR FALLS & MINNESOTA, LEASED BY THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL R.R.

DEPOT GROUNDS — CITY PARK AND FAIR GROUNDS

HARMON & LE VALLEY'S — LE VALLEY'S RESERVE — JEFFERSON ADDITION — DOWNING ADDITION — STURDEVANTS ADDITION — SMITHS ADD — HESS ADD — ORIGINAL WAVERLY

Township line between Ts. 91 & 92

IOWA RIVER — EAST WATER — WEST WATER

STATE OF IOWA

MISSING PAGES

69, 70

MAP OF BUTLER COUNTY.

FLOYD CO.

BENEZETTE | COLDWATER | DAYTON | FREMONT

T93N

PITTSFORD | WEST POINT | JACKSON | BUTLER

T92N.

MADISON | RIPLEY | JEFFERSON | SHELL ROCK

T91N

WASHINGTON | MONROE | ALBION | BEAVER

T90N

RXVIIIW. RXVIIW. RXVIW. RXVW.

GRUNDY CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF BLACK HAWK COUNTY

BREMER CO.

BUTLER CO.

GRUNDY CO.

TAMA CO.

BENTON CO.

T. 90 N.

T. 89 N.

T. 88 N.

R. XIII W.

R. XII W.

JANESVILLE

Nashville P.O.

MT. VERNON

WASHINGTON

LESTER

BENNINGTON

Blackeville P.O.

Lester P.O.

FINCHFORD

CEDAR CITY

CEDAR FALLS

EAST WATERLOO

Orphans Home

FAIR GROUNDS

CEDAR FALLS WATERLOO

WATERLOO

BARCLAY

Barclay P.O.

RAYMOND

ORANGE

BLACK HAWK

HUDSON

GILBERTSVILLE

FOX

Cedar Valley P.O.

LINCOLN

EAGLE

Millers Creek P.O.

BIG CREEK

CEDAR

Enterprise P.O.

SPRING CREEK

LA PORTE CITY

Cedar River

Dry Run

Black Hawk Creek

Miller Cr.

Elk Run

Crane Creek

Beaver Cr.

Mod. Cr.

Rock Creek

Minnesota & Cedar Falls R.R.

Illinois Central R.R.

Iowa Div. Ill. Central R.R.

Chicago Great Western R.R.

Cedar Falls & Minn. R.R.

Gen. Iowa R.R.

REFERENCE

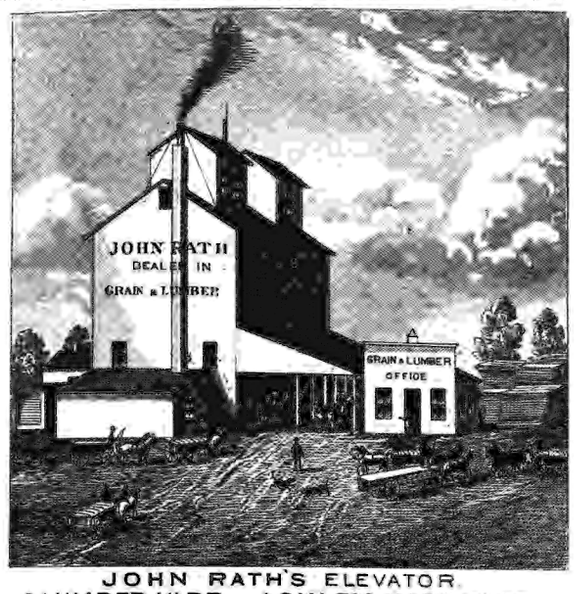
- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff



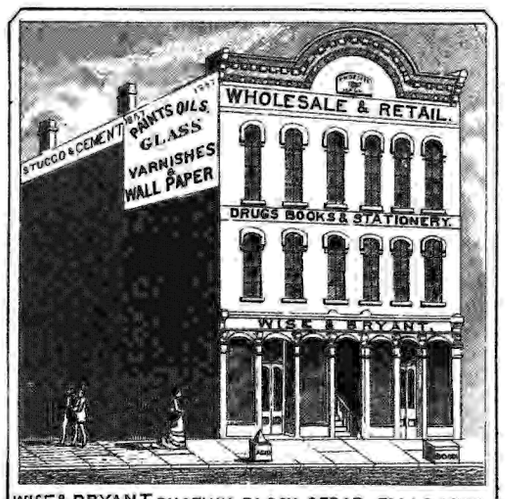


STATE OF IOWA

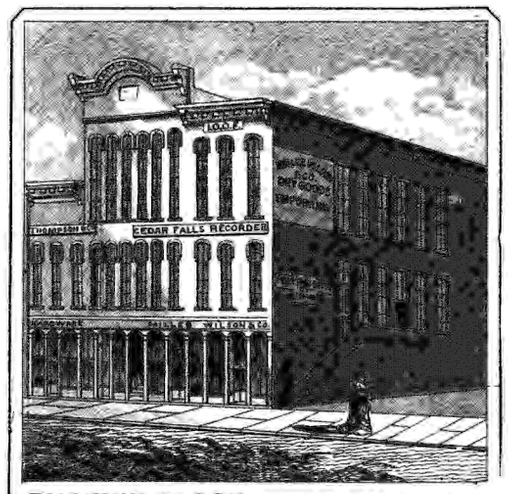
Chas. Walker & Co. Printers (Chicago) Ltd.



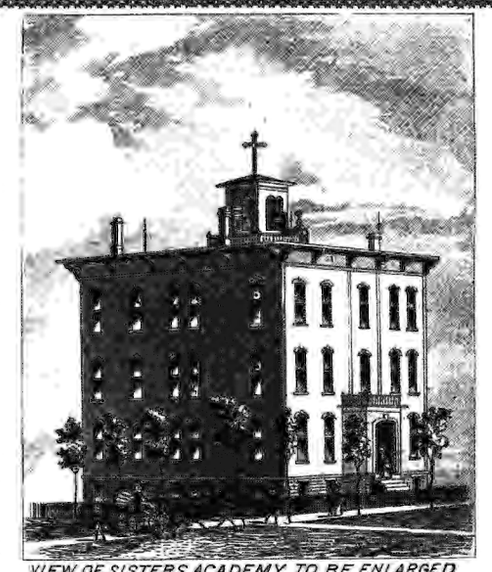
JOHN RATH'S ELEVATOR.
& LUMBER YARD.- ACKLEY HARDIN CO.



WISE & BRYANT. PHOENIX BLOCK CEDAR FALLS IOWA.



PHOENIX BLOCK. CEDAR FALLS. IOWA.



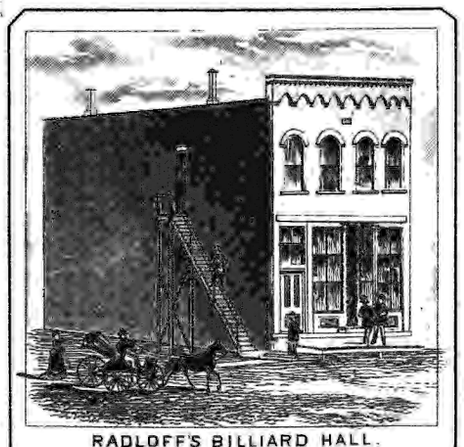
VIEW OF SISTERS ACADEMY TO BE ENLARGED BY EXTENSION OF THE REAR AND ADDITION OF TWO WINGS.- CEDAR RAPIDS. IOWA



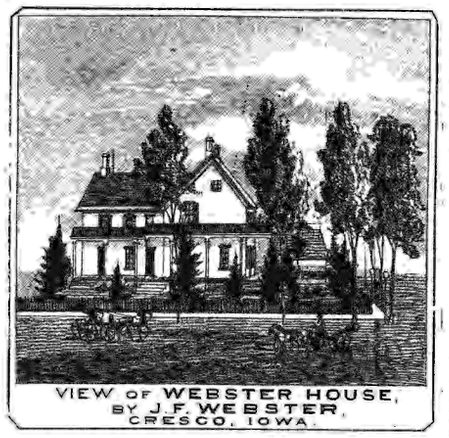
FANNIE. AIRDRIE BEAUTY AT 16 MONTHS 3RD LOUAN OF SLAUSONDALE. EMMA 3RD AT 16 MONTHS KNIGHT OF THE PLAIN.

MAPLE HILL HERD

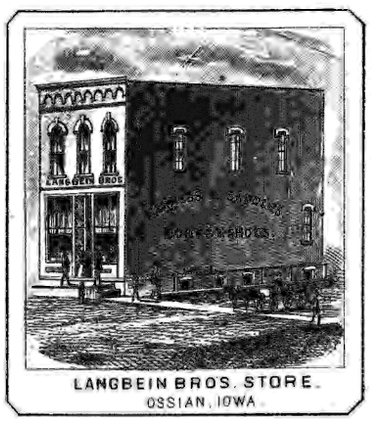
RESIDENCE AND STOCK FARM OF **CAMPBELL & CHASE** BREEDERS OF SHORT HORN CATTLE AND IMPORTERS OF NORMAN HORSES.
WEST LIBERTY MUSCATINE COUNTY IOWA.



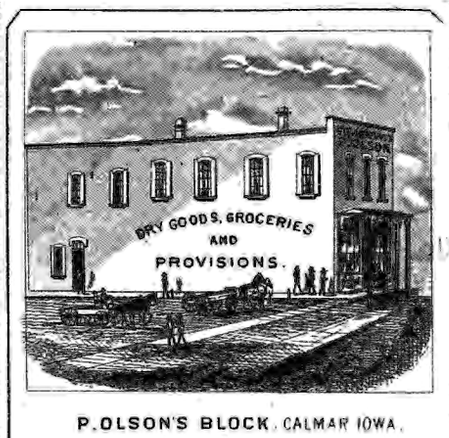
RADLOFF'S BILLIARD HALL.
CALMAR. IOWA



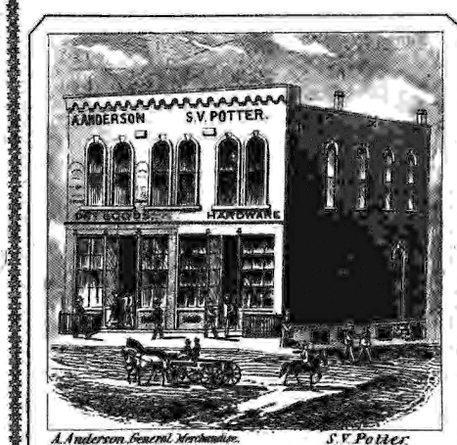
VIEW OF WEBSTER HOUSE,
BY J.F. WEBSTER.
CRESCO. IOWA.



LANGBEIN BROS. STORE.
OSSIAN. IOWA.



P. OLSON'S BLOCK. CALMAR IOWA.



A. Anderson. General Merchandise. Grain & Produce. *S.V. Potter. Dealer in Hardware.*
CALMAR. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Becker & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



Hon. J. C. KNAPP,
Judge District Court, Keosauqua.



Hon. J. G. VALE,
(Deceased), Bonaparte, VanBuren Co.



Rev. DANIEL LANE,
Belle Plain, Benton County.



W. P. STAUB,
Ft. Madison,



Judge ROBERT SLOAN,
Keosauqua.



EDWARD JOHNSTONE,
Cashier Keokuk Savings Bank, Keokuk.



ROBT. L. CLARKE,
Keosauqua.



H. CLAY STUART,
Ft. Madison.



SETH H. CRAIG,
Warden Iowa Penitentiary, Ft. Madison.



J. VAN VALKENBURG,
Attorney at Law, Ft. Madison.



Hon. CHAS. NEGUS.
Fairfield.

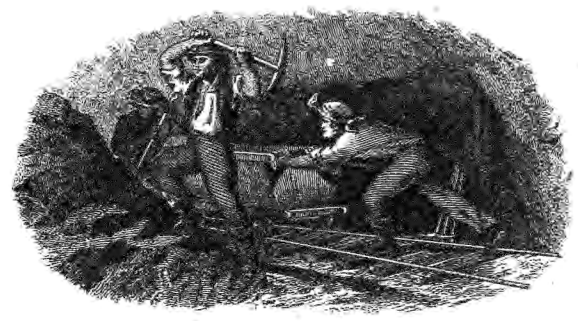


A. L. COURTRIGHT,
Ft. Madison.





Hon. J. M. BECK,
Judge of Supreme Court, Ft. Madison.





E. HOUCK,
Farmer and Stock Raiser, Taylor Co.



J. M. HAMMOND,
Attorney at Law, Hamburg.



W. G. READ,
Attorney at Law, Hamburg.



Dr. A. C. ROBERTS,
Ft. Madison.



JOHN S. MONK,
Attorney at Law, Onawa.



JOHN E. SELLECK,
Attorney at Law, Onawa.



F. B. CORNELL, M.D.,
Eddyville.



O. F. HIXON, M.D.,
Albion, Marshall Co.



Mrs. LIZZIE B. READ,
Pres. Iowa Woman's Suffrage Soc'ty Algona, Kossuth Co.



JOHN MABEN,
Hancock County.



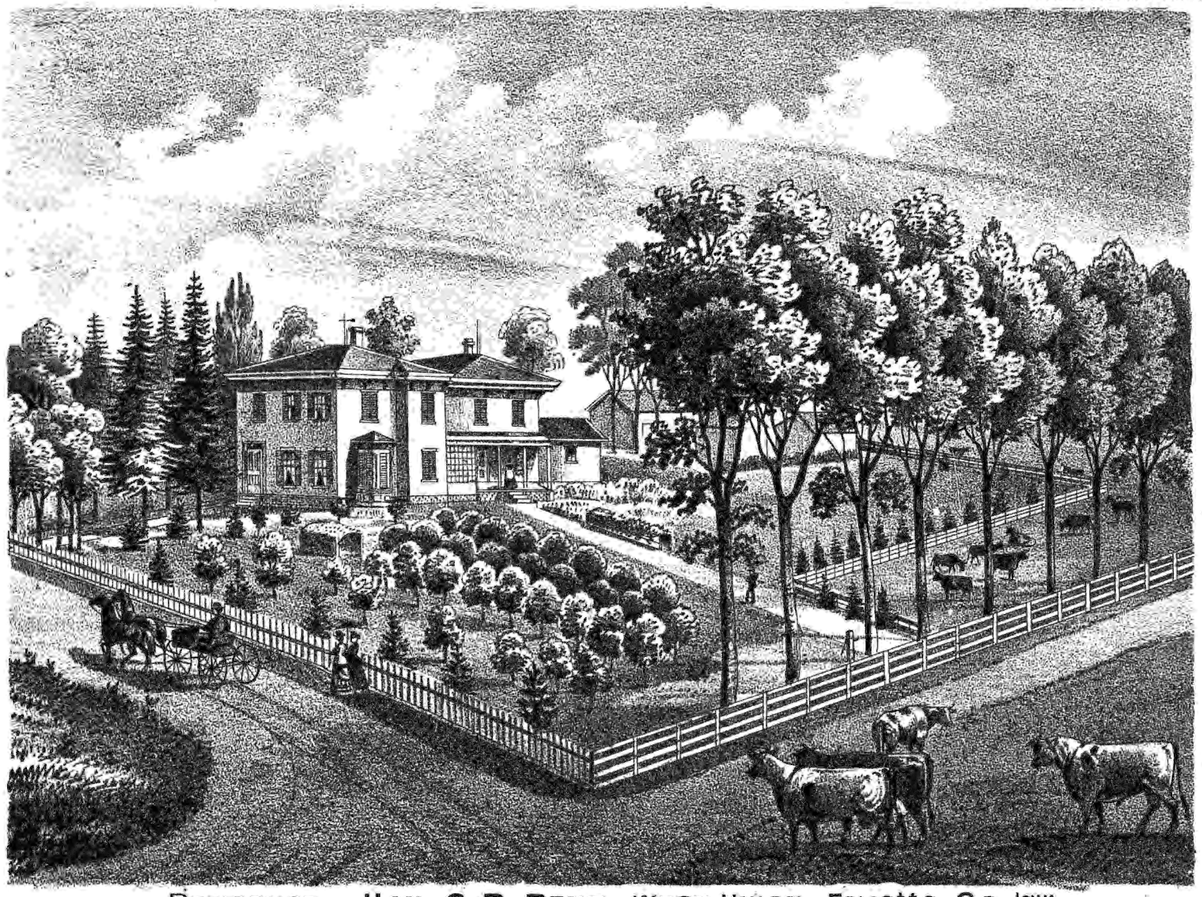
SAMUEL RUSSELL,
Farmer, Davis County.



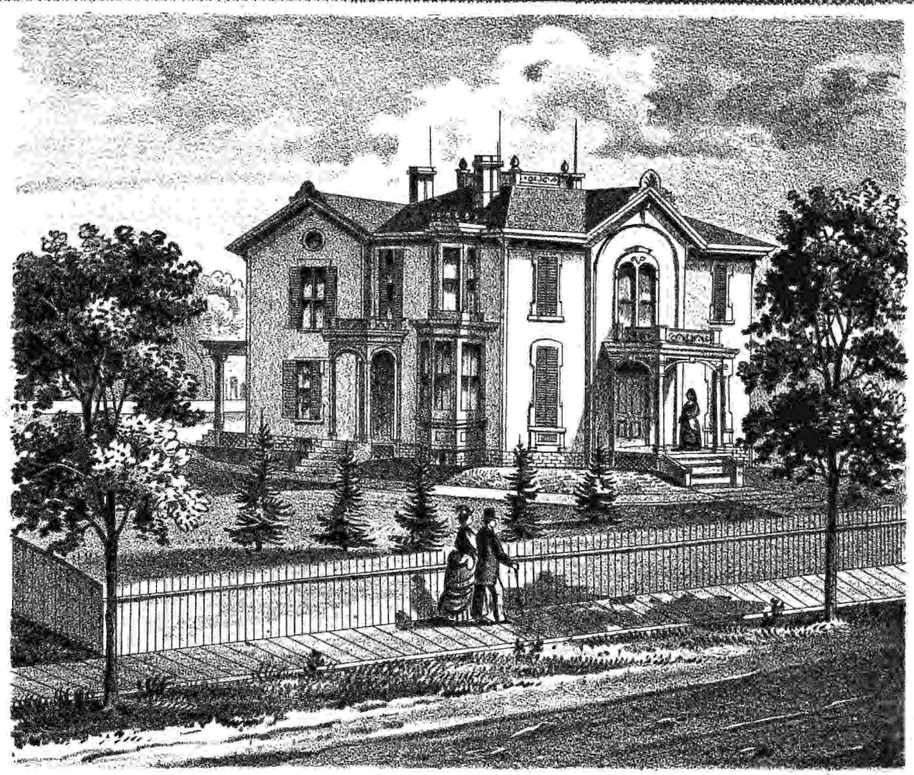
O. H. P. SHOEMAKER.
Avoca, Pottawattamie Co.

STATE OF IOWA.

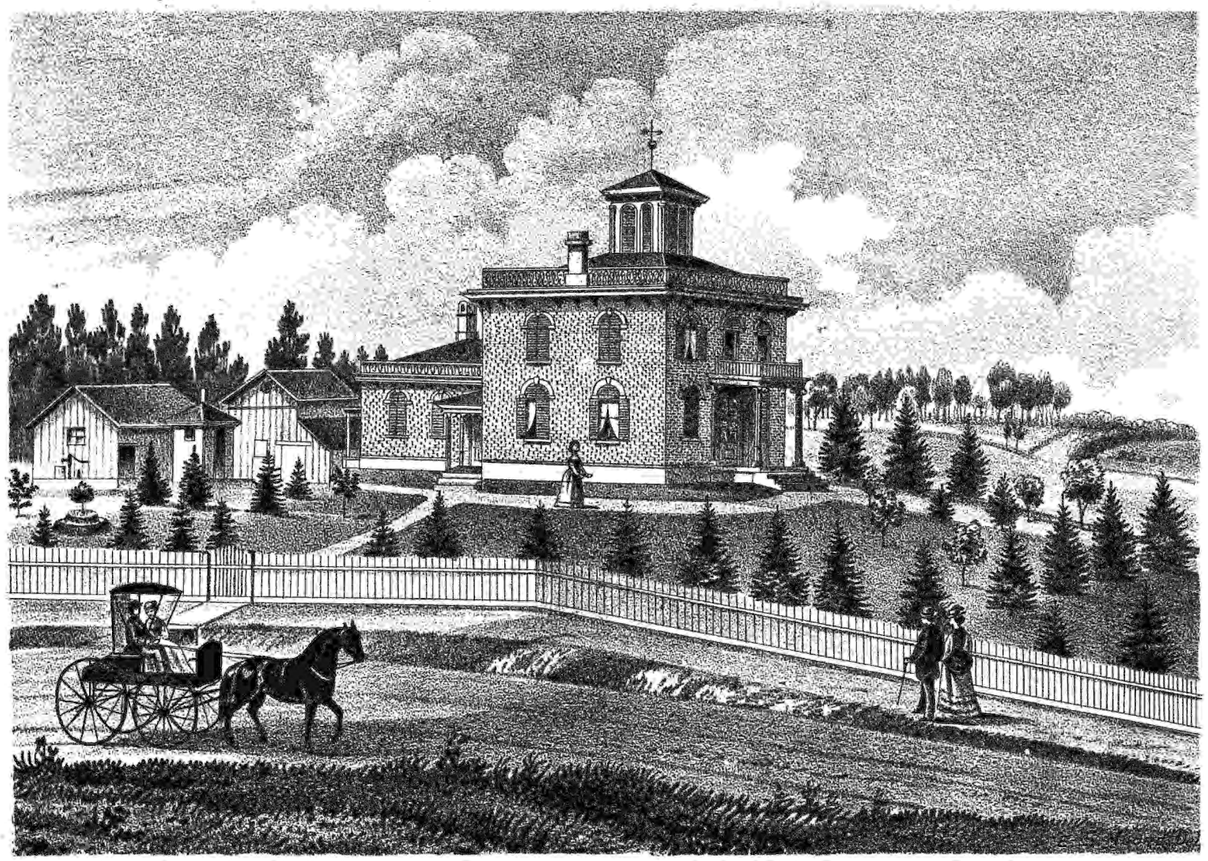
CHAS. SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.



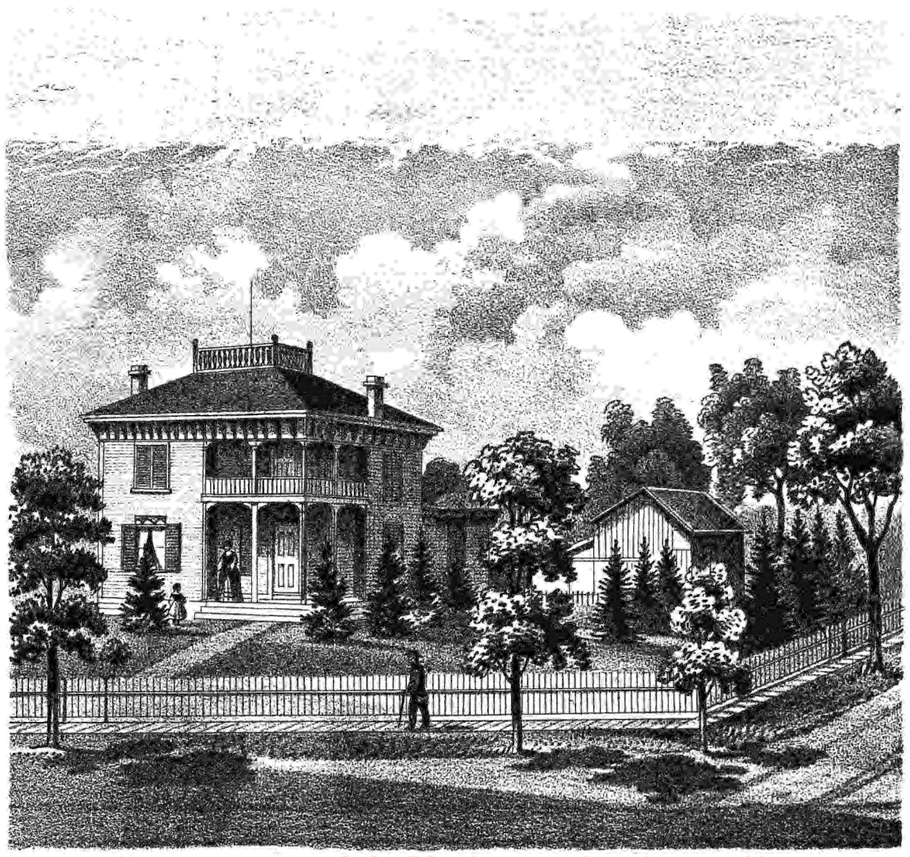
RESIDENCE OF HON. C. R. BENT, WEST UNION, Fayette Co., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF G. H. THOMAS, WEST UNION, Fayette Co. IOWA.

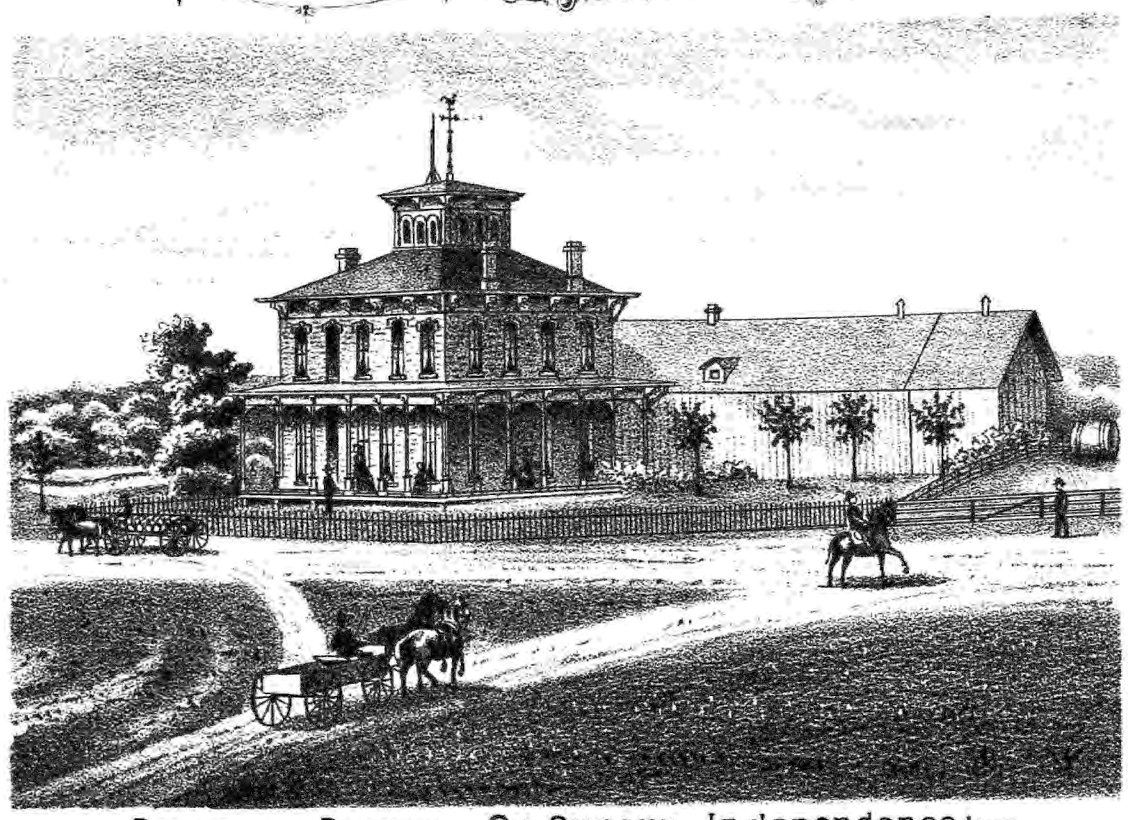


RESIDENCE OF HON. LEVI FULLER, WEST UNION, Fayette Co., IOWA.

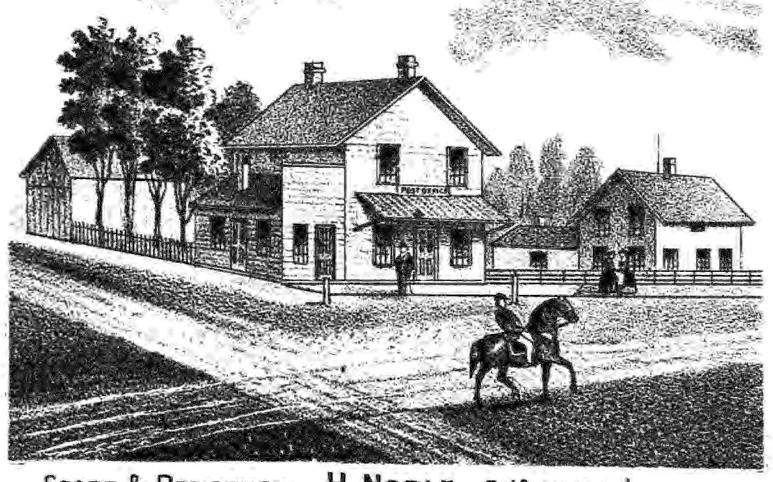


RESIDENCE OF C. T. NEFZGER, WEST UNION. FAYETTE Co. IOWA

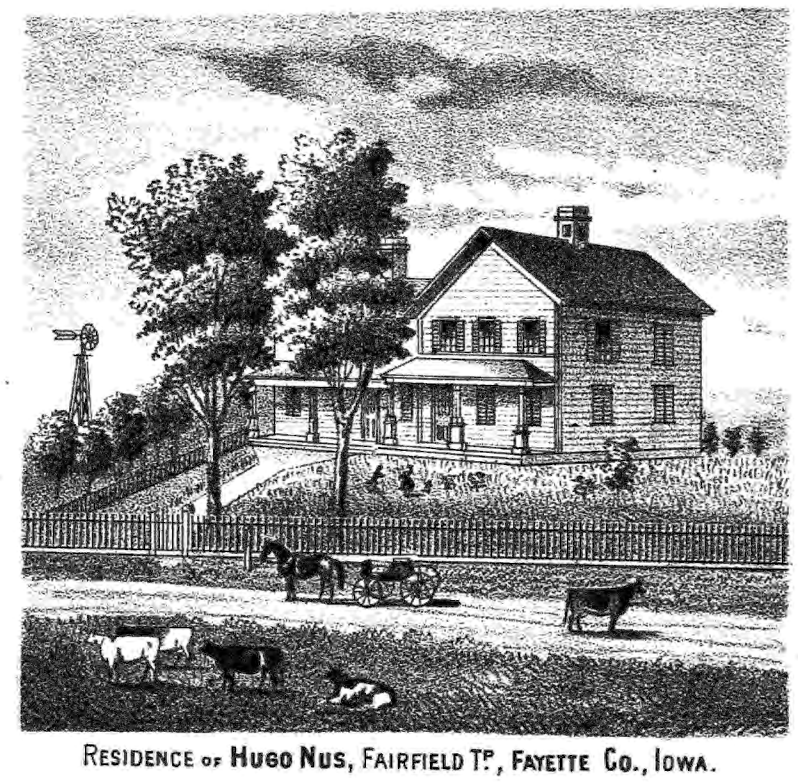
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



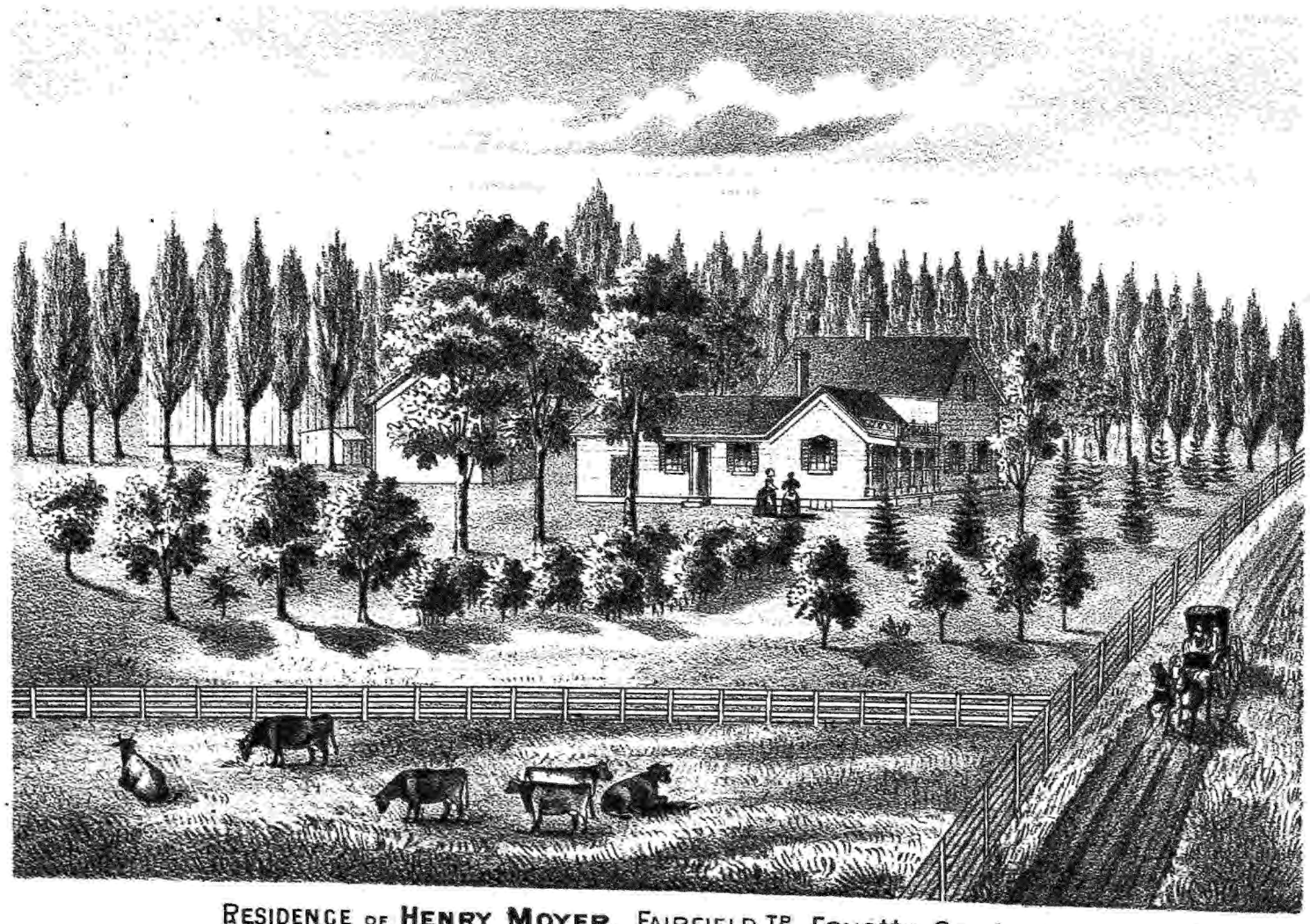
RESIDENCE & BREWERY OF **CH. SEELAND**, Independence, IOWA.



STORE & RESIDENCE OF **H. NOBLE**, Edgewood, CLAYTON CO., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF **HUGO NUS**, FAIRFIELD TP., FAYETTE CO., IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF **HENRY MOYER**, FAIRFIELD TP., Fayette Co., IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF BENTON COUNTY

BLACKHAWK CO. BUCHANAN CO.

BUTLER CO. LINN CO.

AMANA CO.

T86N

T85N.

T84N

T83N.

T82N

BRUCE CEDAR HARRISON POLK

MONROE JACKSON TAYLOR BENTON

HOMER BIG GROVE EDEN CANTON

KANE UNION ELDORADO FREMONT

IOWA LEROY ST CLAIR FLORENCE

MOOREVILLE

MT AUBURN

MANATHEKA

MARYSVILLE

VINTON

BENTON CITY

Benton Sta.

GENEVA

Burke P.O.

Garrison P.O.

Paul P.O.

EDEN

OPOSSUM

SHELLSBURG

ROBIN P.O.

IRVING

BLAIRSTOWN

FLORENCE

BELLE PLAINE

LUZERNE

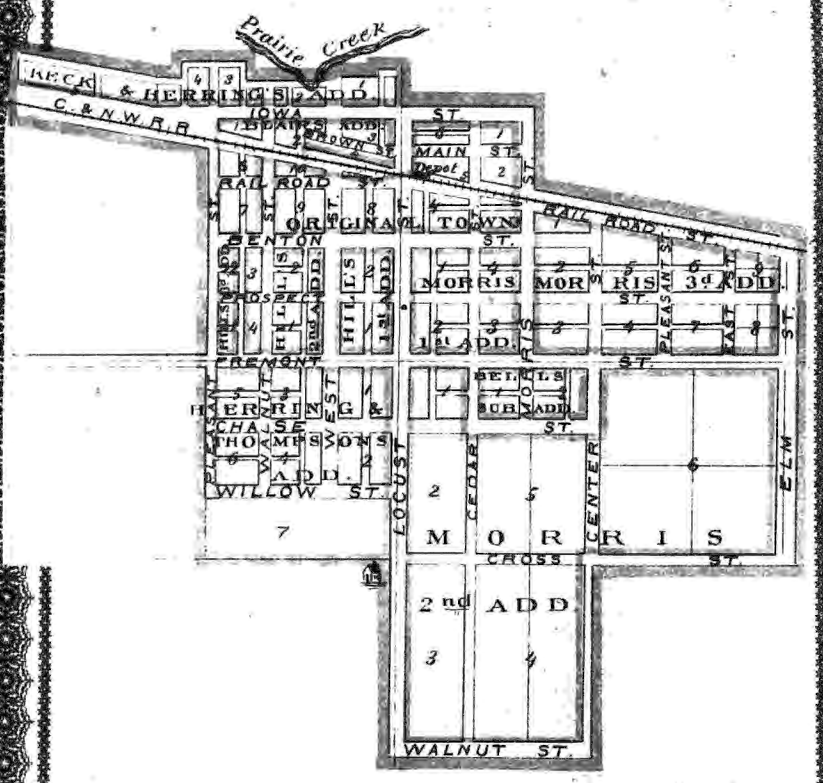
WATKINS

R XII W. IOWA R XI W. R X W. CO. R IX W.

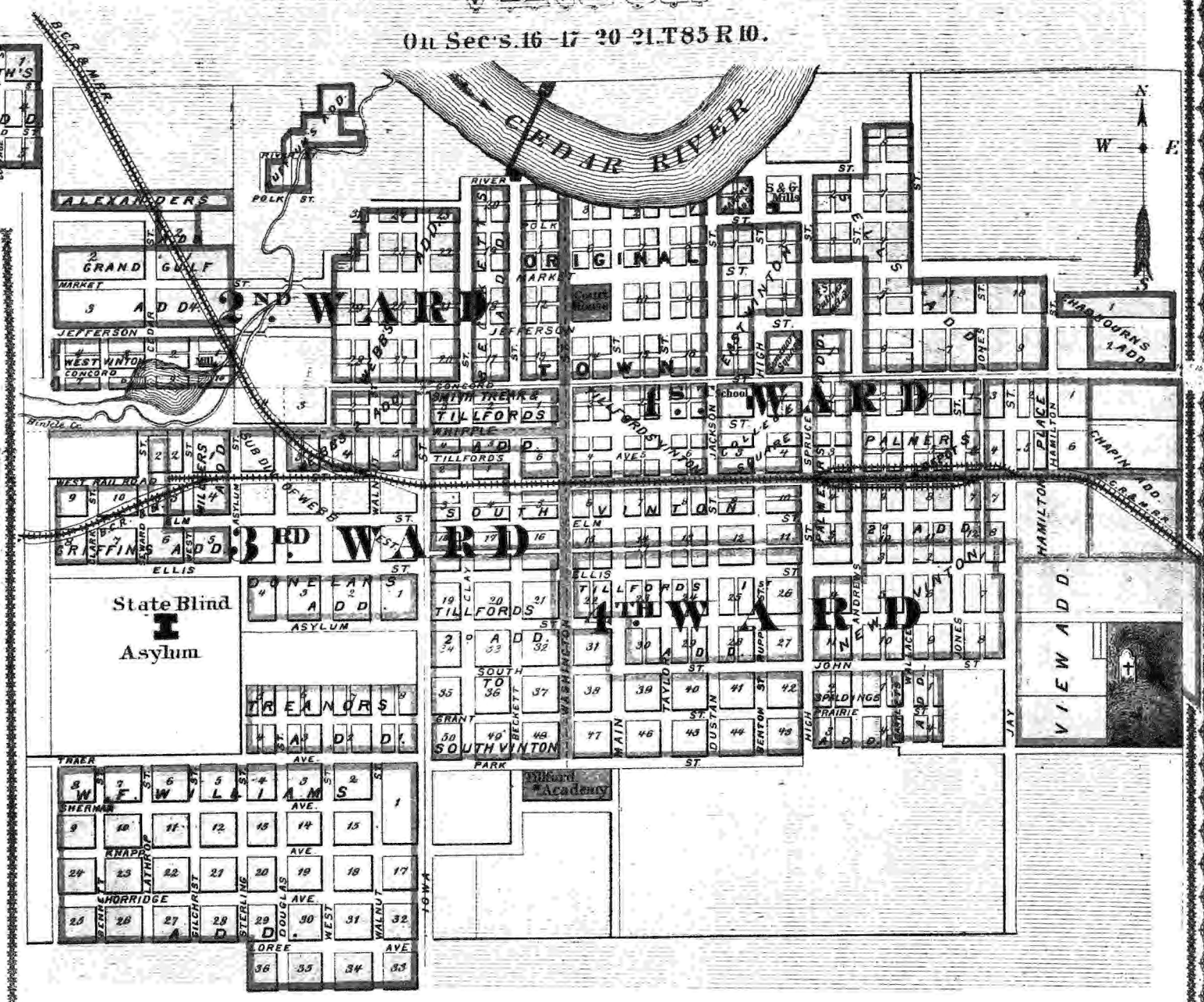
State of Iowa

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

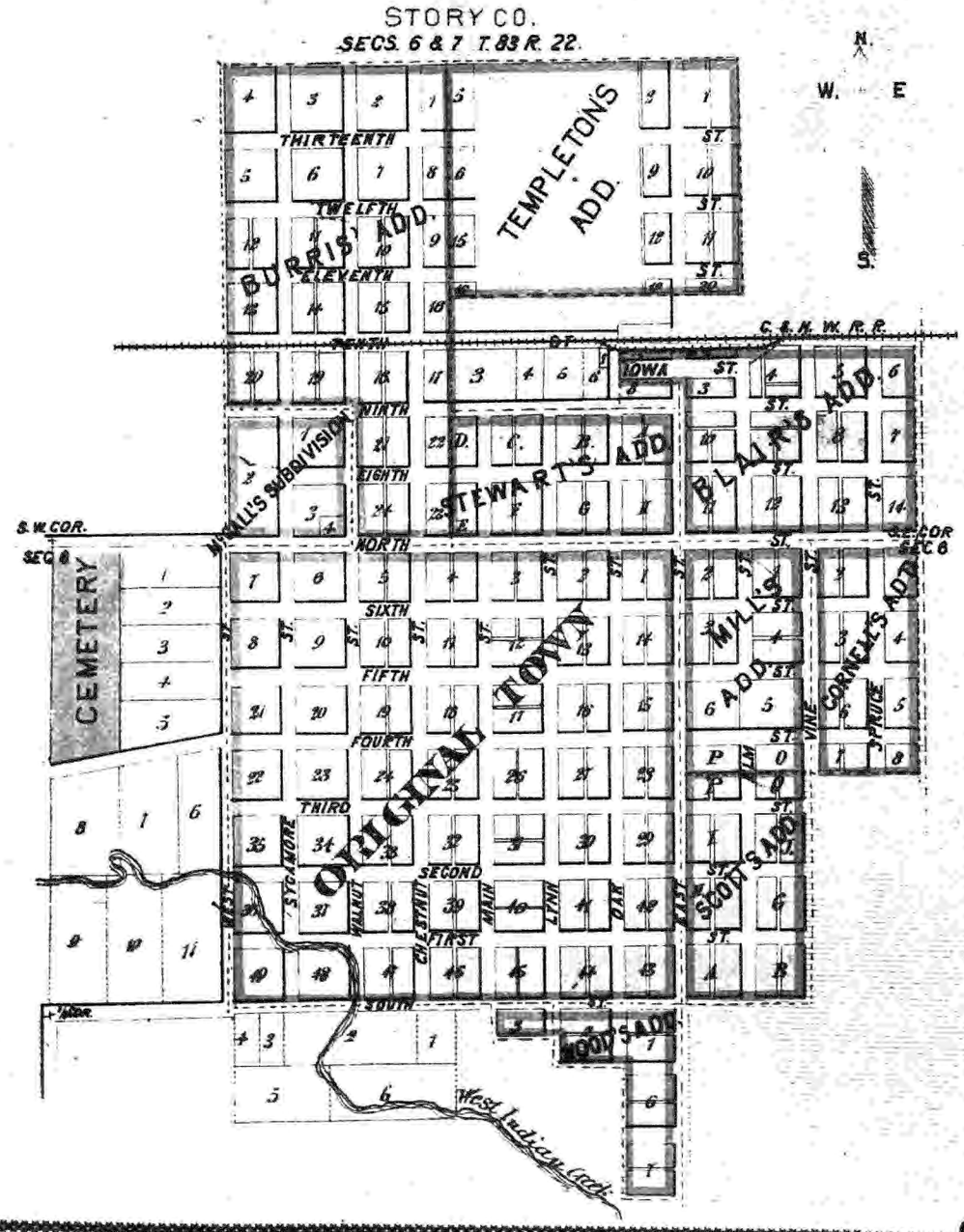
PLAN OF BLAIRSTOWN
BENTON CO.
In Secs 13 14 23 & 24 T 82 N. R. 11 W of 5th P. M.



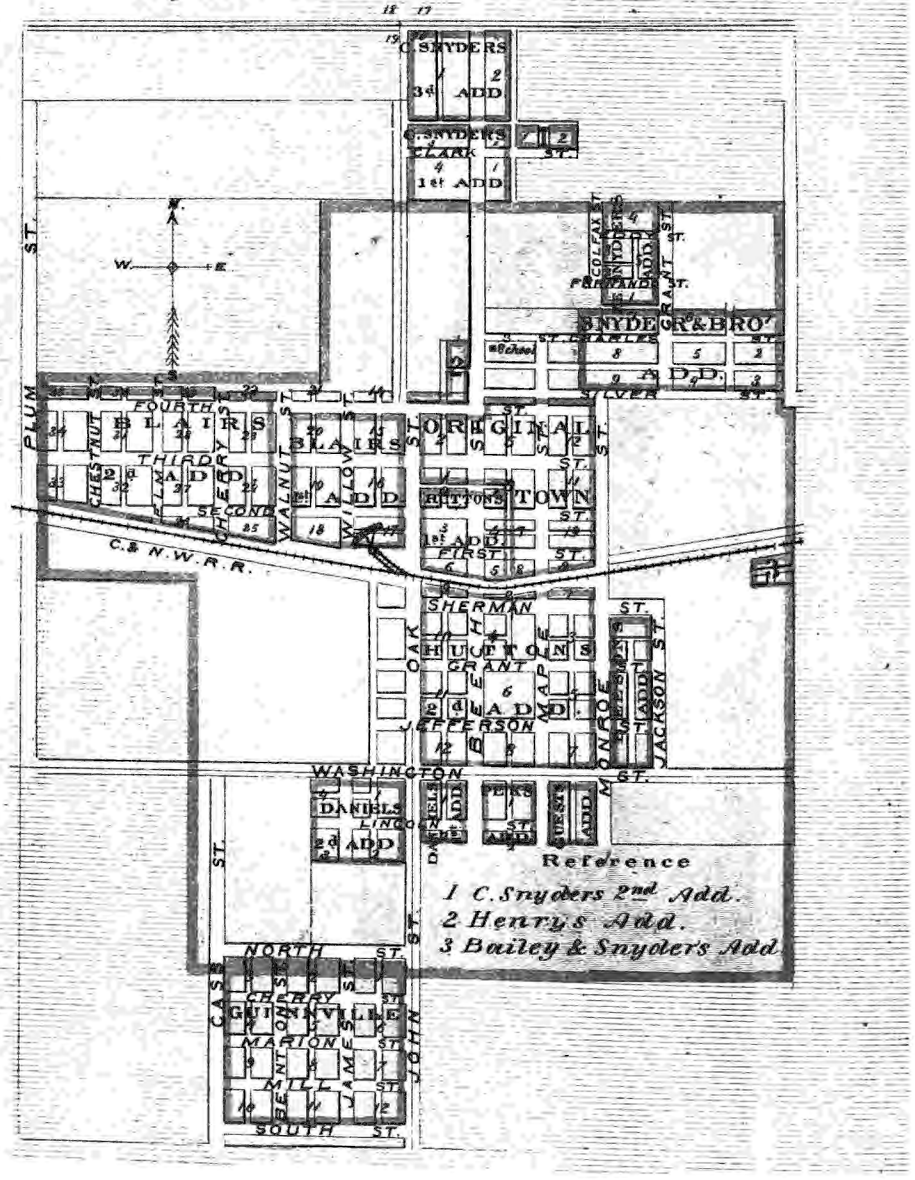
Plan of VINTON Benton, Co.
On Secs. 16 17 20 21 T 85 R 10.



PLAN OF NEVADA.
STORY CO.
SECS. 6 & 7 T. 83 R. 22.



PLAN OF BELLE PLAINE
BENTON CO.
On Secs 19. 20. 29. 30 T 82 R 12



STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF FAYETTE COUNTY.

WINNESHIEK COUNTY

KAS AWA CO.

MITCHELL CO.

T.94 N.

T.93 N.

T.92 N.

T.91 N.

EDEN

AUBURN

DOVER

CLERMONT

BETHEL

WINDSOR

WEST UNION

PLEASANT VALLEY

BANKS

CENTER

WESTFIELD

ILLYRIA

FREMONT

HARLAN

SMITHFIELD

FAIRFIELD

ORAN

JEFFERSON

SCOTT

PUTNAM

Eden P.O.

Old Mission P.O.

Auburn P.O.

Douglass P.O.

Windsor P.O.

Hawk Eye P.O.

Donnan P.O.

Randalia P.O.

Fayette P.O.

Westfield P.O.

Delwein P.O.

Maynard P.O.

Oran P.O.

Scott Center P.O.

Seaton P.O.

Putnam P.O.

Mill P.O.

Clermont

West Union

Fayette

Oelwein

Maynard

Waucoma

Eldorado

Albany

Arlington

Wadena

Volga

Randalia

Taylorsville

Turkey R.

Brush Creek

Volga R.

Maquoketa R.

Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota R.R.

Illinois Central R.R.

Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R.R.

Dubuque & Dakota Div. C.M. & St. P. R.R.

Cedar Rapids, Iowa Falls & Northwestern R.R.

Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R.R.

Dubuque & Sioux City R.R.

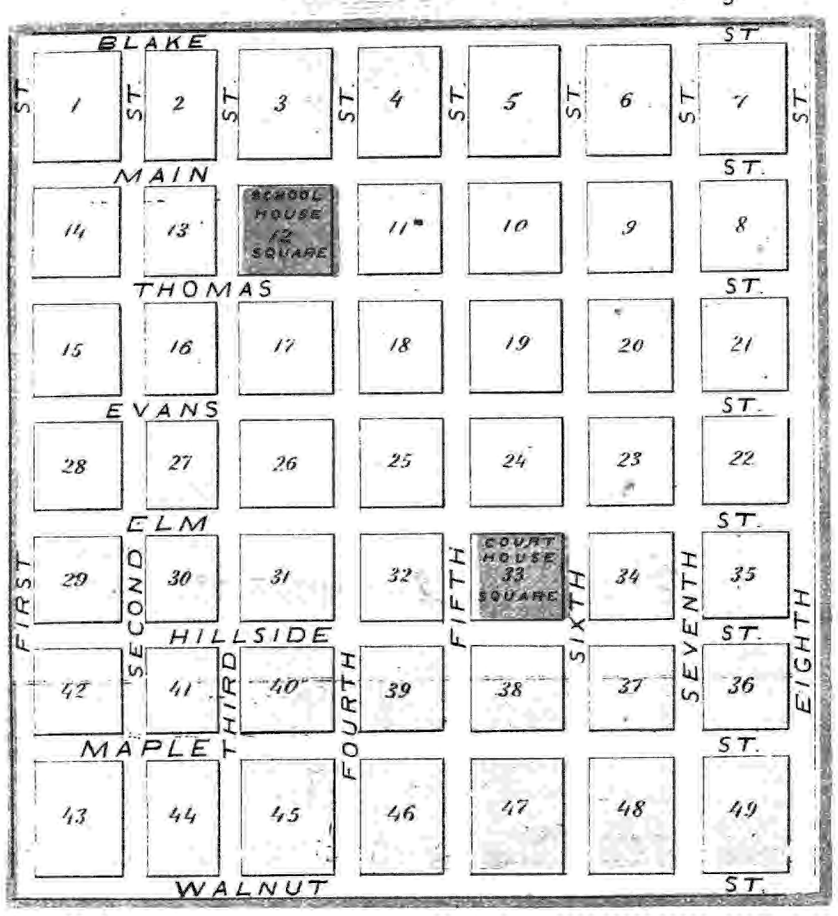
Chicago & Pacific R.R.

R X W. BUCHANAN R IX W. R VIII W COUNTY. R VII W.

STATE OF IOWA

PLAN OF SIOUX RAPIDS

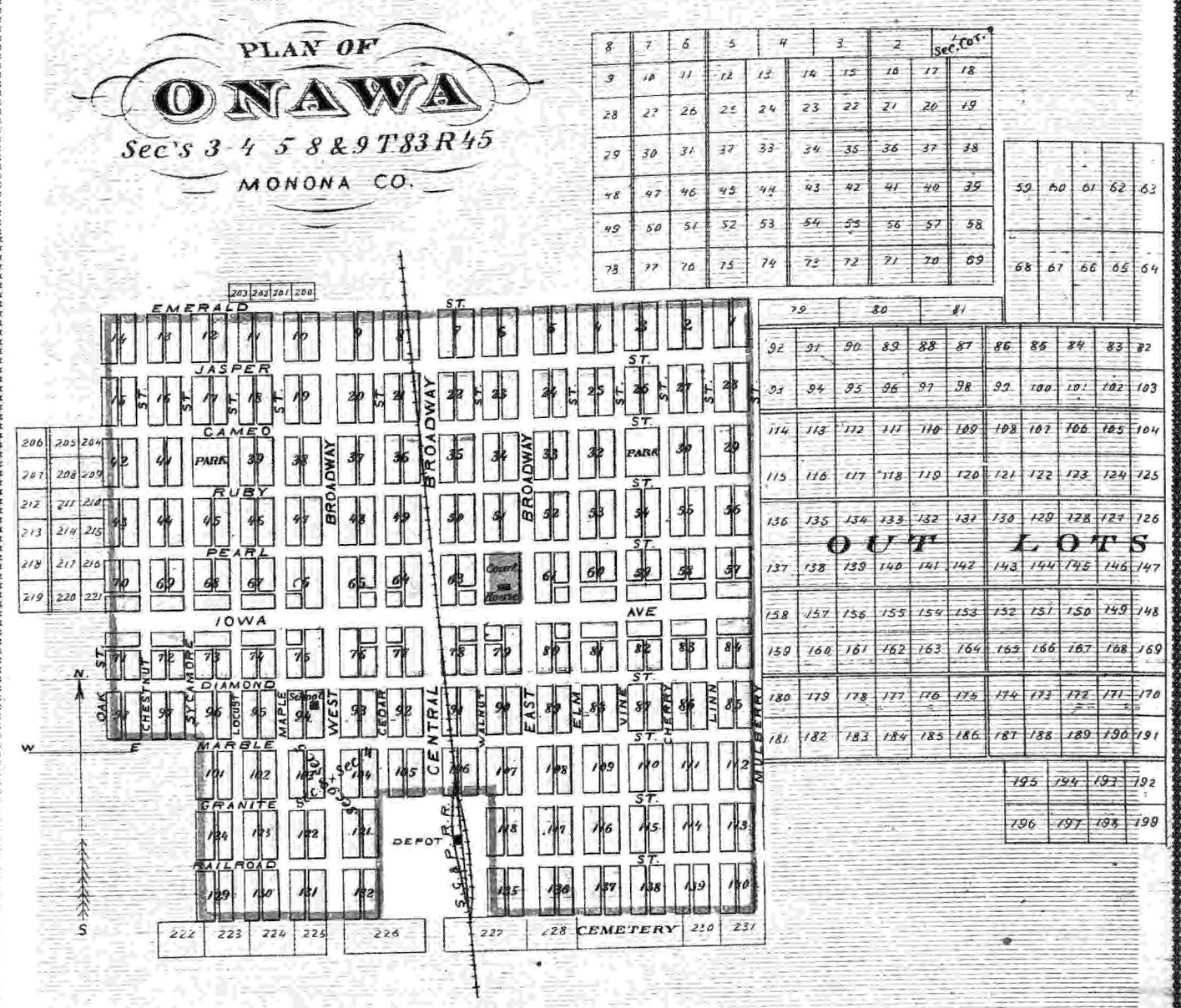
BUENA VISTA CO.



PLAN OF ONAWA

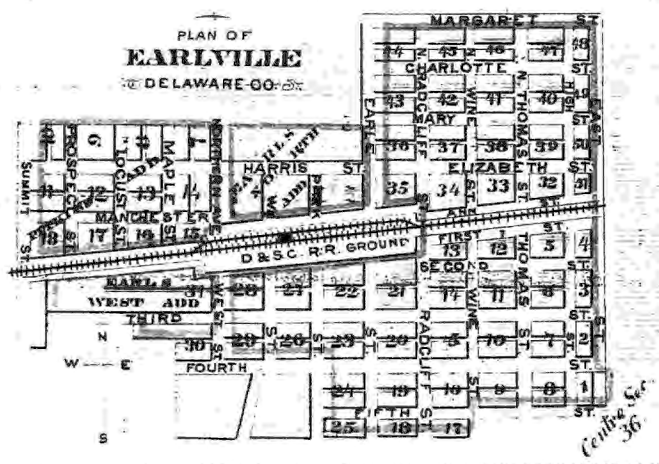
Sec's 3-4 5 8 & 9 T83 R45

MONONA CO.



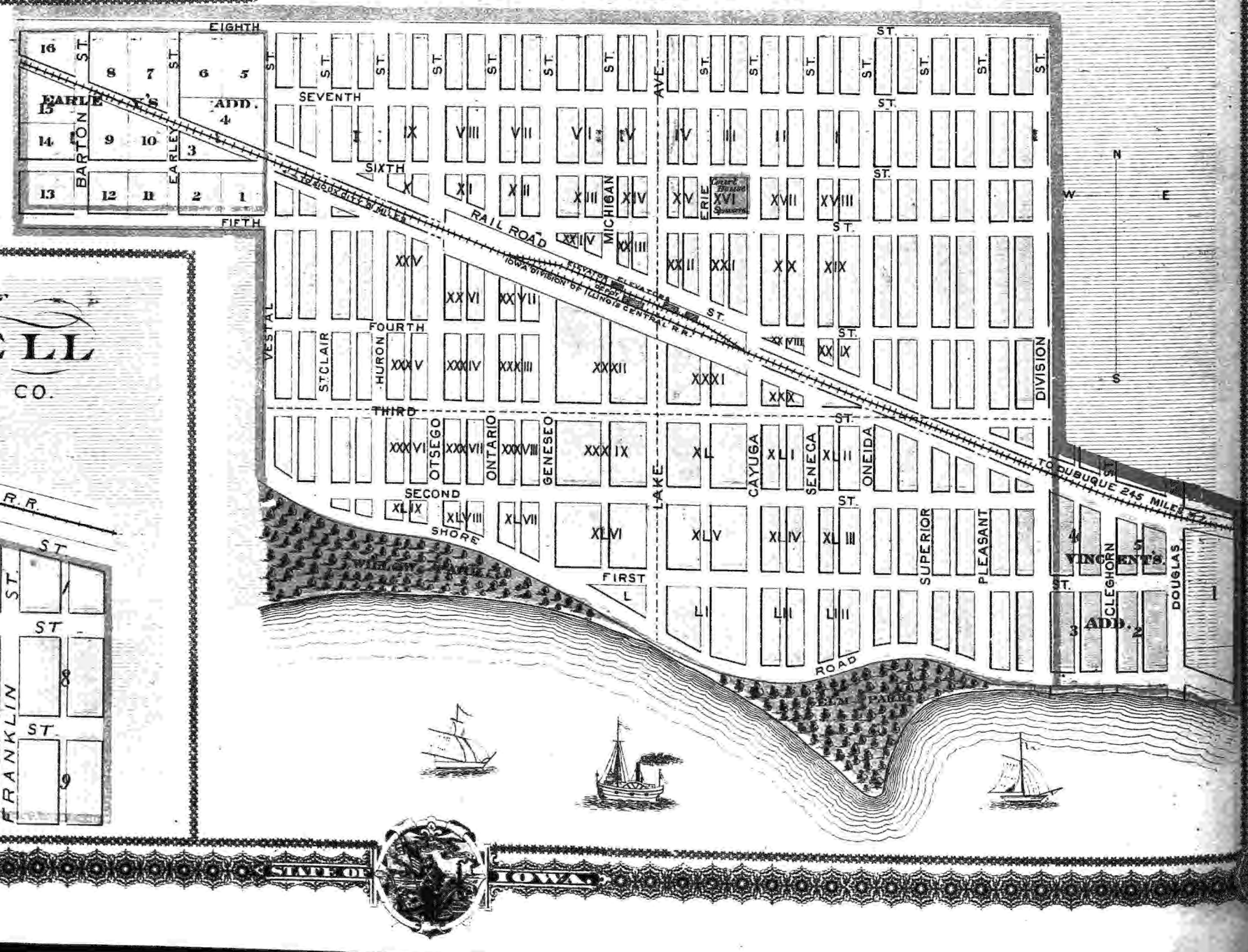
PLAN OF EARLVILLE

DELAWARE CO.



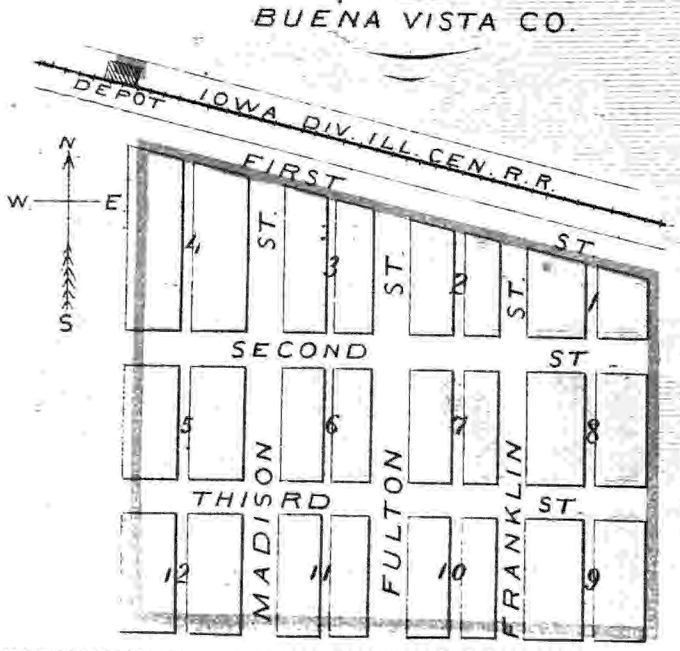
PLAN OF STORM LAKE,

BUENA VISTA CO.

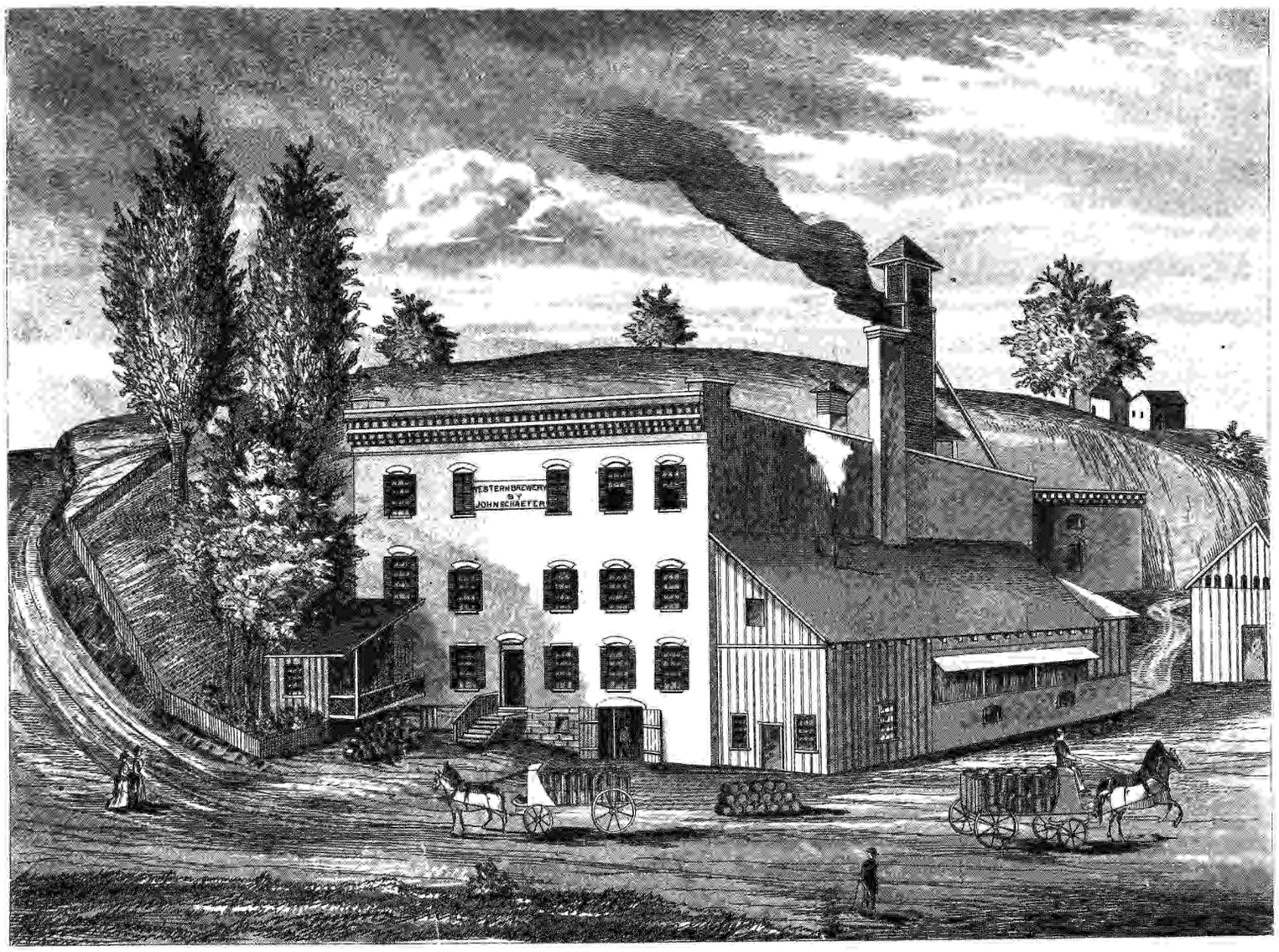


PLAN OF NEWELL

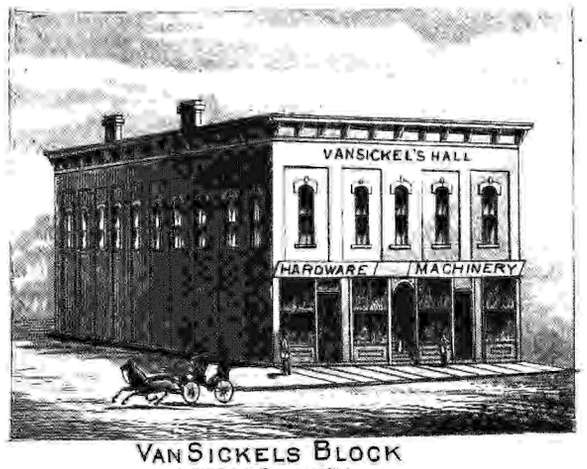
BUENA VISTA CO.



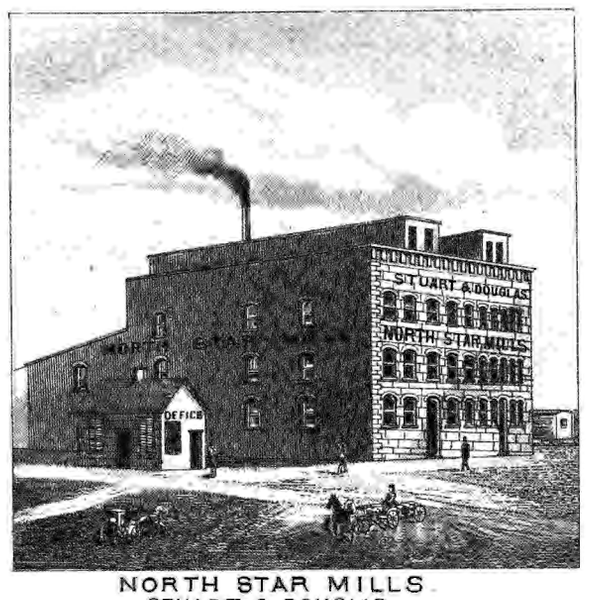
STATE OF IOWA



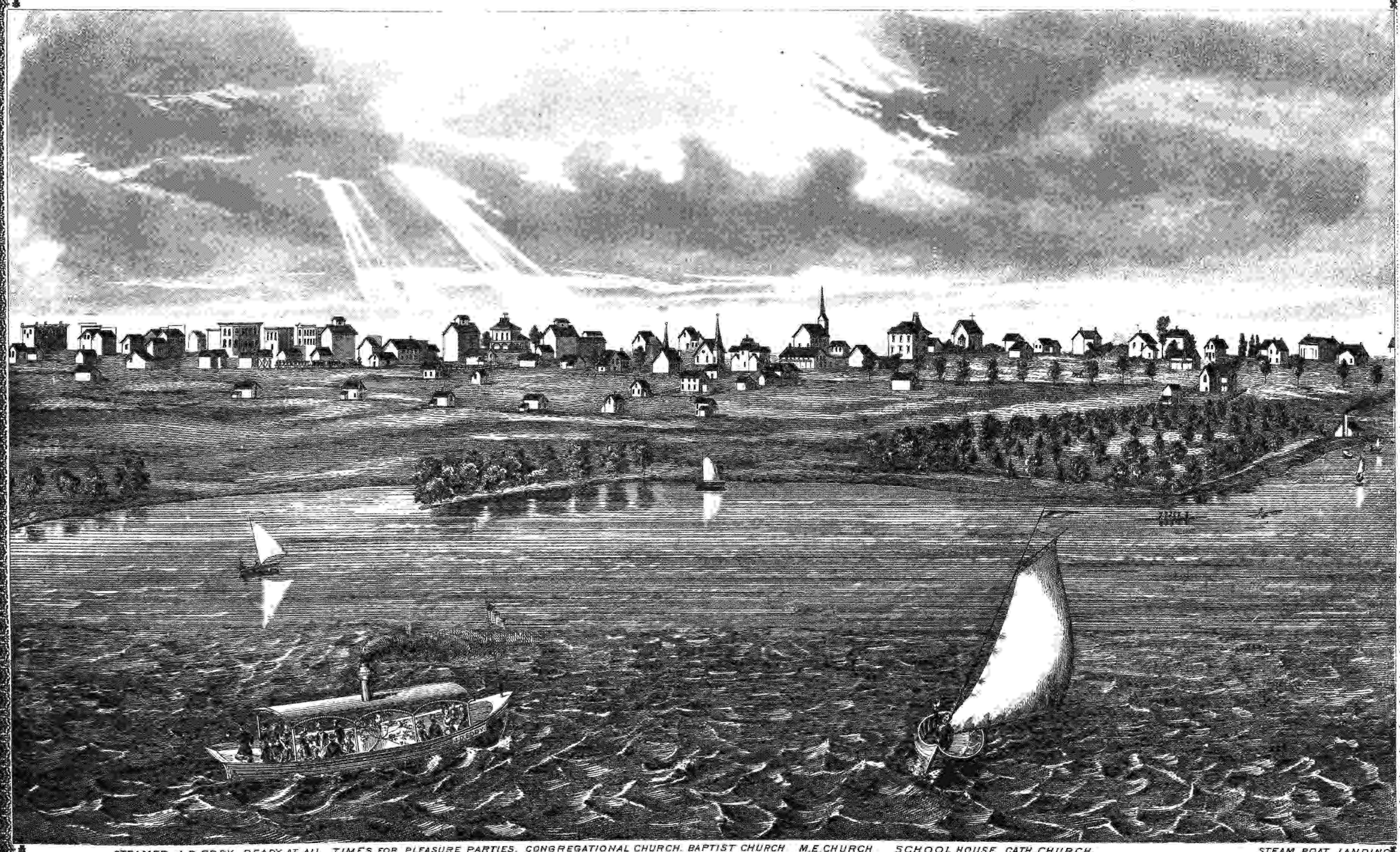
WESTERN BREWERY BY **JOHN SCHAEFER** MUSCATINE IOWA.



VAN SICKELS BLOCK
LEMARS, IOWA.



NORTH STAR MILLS
STUART & DOUGLAS
Manufacturers of Oat Meal, Pearl, Barley, Hominy, Cracked Wheat, Kiln dried Corn Meal & Seeds &c.
CEDAR RAPIDS LINN CO.



STEAMER J. D EDDY, READY AT ALL TIMES FOR PLEASURE PARTIES. CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH. BAPTIST CHURCH M.E. CHURCH SCHOOL HOUSE CATH. CHURCH. STEAM BOAT LANDING.

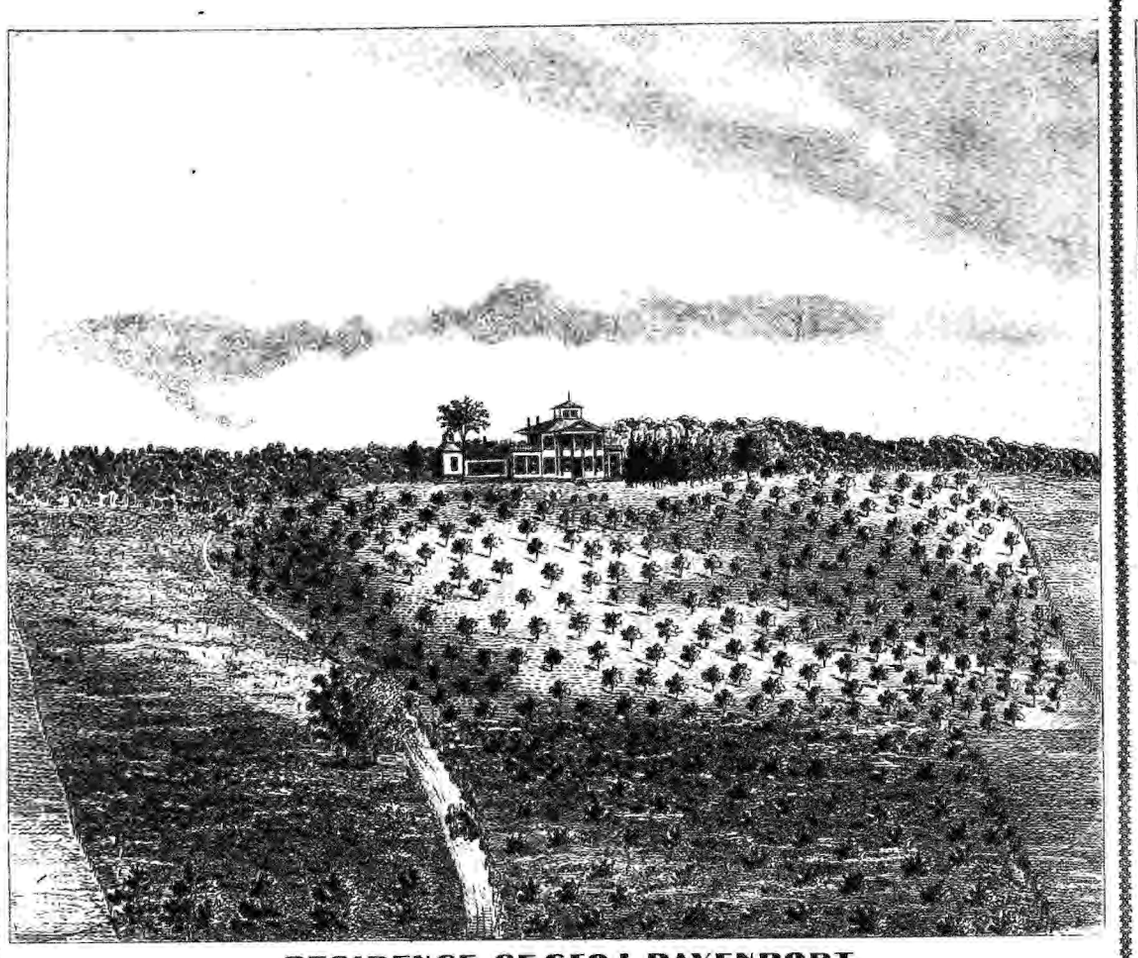
City of STORM LAKE.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY, IOWA.

VIEW FROM LAKE LOOKING NORTH EAST

STATE OF IOWA

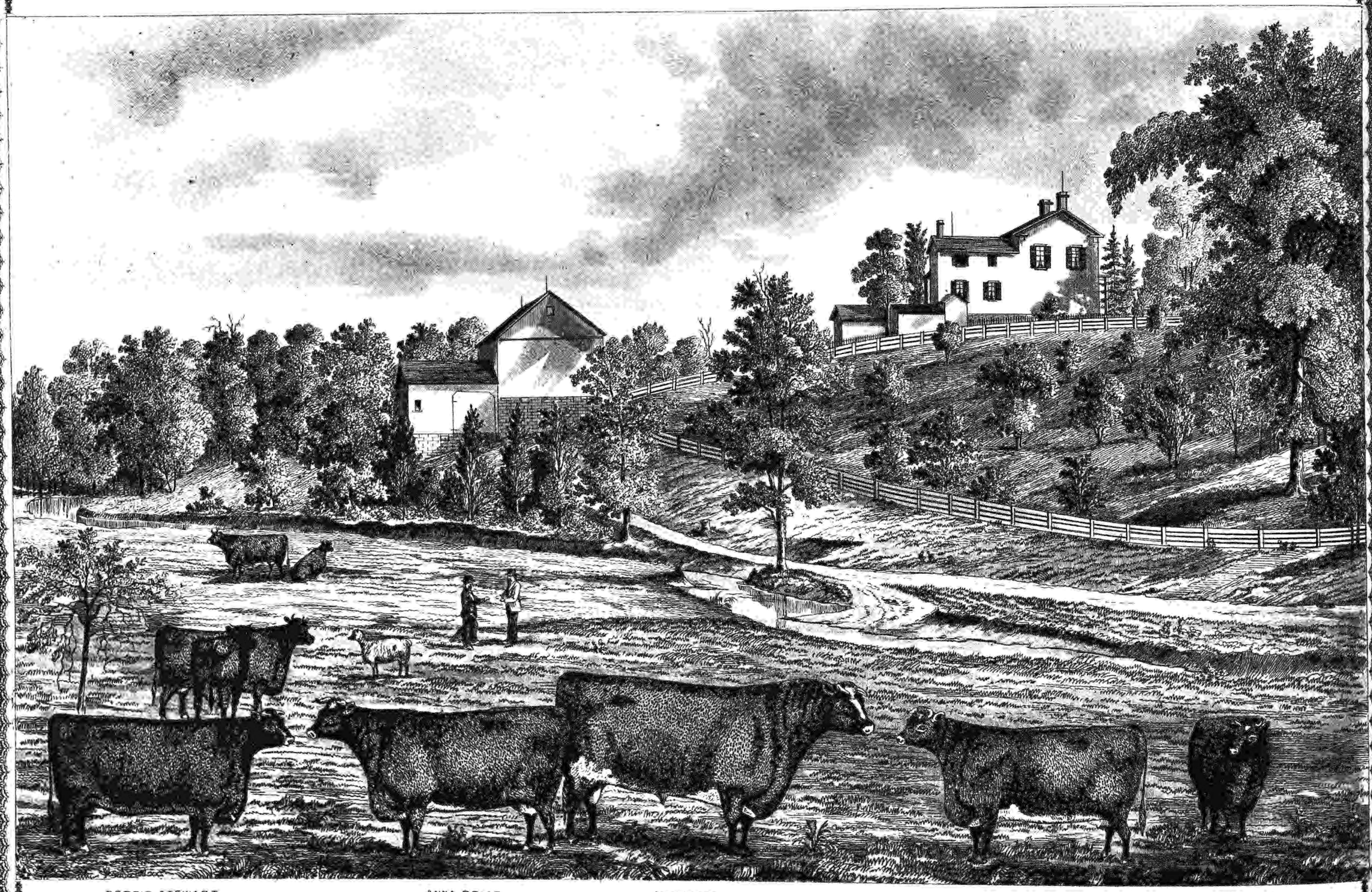
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



RESIDENCE OF GEO. L. DAVENPORT.
CLIFTON VINEYARD
DAVENPORT.



CAMBRIA PLACE
RESIDENCE OF MRS. JOHN L. DAVIES DAVENPORT IOWA.



BETTIE STEWART ANNA BELLE MARZEENA BELLE OF BOYLE IOWA MAID

BUNKER HILL STOCK FARM

RESIDENCE OF MOSES BUNKER, SEC. 28 FAIRFIELD TP. CEDAR CO. IOWA

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF CLAYTON COUNTY

ALLAMAKEE CO.

T. 95 N.

T. 94 N.

T. 93 N.

T. 92 N.

T. 91 N.

R. VI W.

R. V W.

R. IV W.

R. III W.

R. II W.

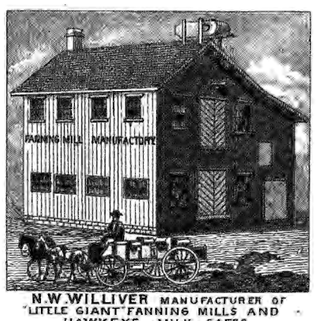
R. I W.

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs



EXCELSIOR LIVERY STABLE, W.C. AUSTIN.
Mc GREGOR IOWA



N.W. WILLIVER MANUFACTURER OF "LITTLE GIANT" FANNING MILLS AND HAWKEYE MILK SAFES
Mc GREGOR IOWA



S.S. STEELE, ARCHT.
Mc GREGOR, IOWA.

MONONA
GARNAVILLO
FARMERSBURG
MARION
WAGNER
MEADOW
GRANDMONONA
HIGHLAND
BOARDMAN
SPERRY
COX CREEK
VOLGA
JEFFERSON
CASSVILLE
LODOMILLO
ELK
MALLORY
MILLVILLE
BUENA VISTA
GARNAVILLO
READ

SPRINGFIELD
LUANA
HARDIN
PRAIRIE DU CHIEN
NORTH McGREGOR
McGREGOR
CLAYTON
GUTTENBERG
ELKADER
VOLGA CITY
FARMERSBURG
ST OLAF
CLAYTON CENTER
GARNAVILLO
MOTOR
Communia P.O.
Beulah Sta & P.O.
FROELICH STA.
BISMARK STA. P.O.
Gem P.O.
Cox Creek P.O.
MIDDLE PORT
ELKPORT
MILLVILLE
ENDFIELD
STRAWBERRY POINT
EDGEWOOD
MILLVILLE
BUENA VISTA

WISCONSIN RIVER
MISSISSIPPI RIVER
TURKEY RIVER
YOUR CREEK
FARMERSBURG & CLAYTON CO. LINE
CLAYTON CO. FAIR GROUNDS
PRO EXTENSION
DAVENPORT & NORTHWESTERN R.R.
CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL R.R.
CHICAGO, GREAT WESTERN R.R.
DUBUQUE & SOUTH WESTERN R.R.
CHICAGO, DUBUQUE & MINNESOTA R.R.
IOWA EASTERN R.R.
DELAWARE CO.
DUBUQUE CO.

MISSING PAGES

85, 86

MAP OF DUBUQUE COUNTY

CLAYTON COUNTY

STATE OF WISCONSIN

T.90N. R.3E.

T.89N. R.3E.

T.88N. R.3E.

LIBERTY

CONCORD

JEFFERSON

PORTER

NEW WINE

IOWA

CENTER

JULIEN

DODGE

TAYLOR

VERNON

JAMES

MOUND

WHITE PRAIRIE

CASCADE

WATER

CREEK

WASHINGTON

JACKSON

ASPENWALL

Sherels Mount P.O.

GEORGETOWN

Pin Oaks P.O.

Rickardsville

Cottage Hill P.O.

Farmersburg P.O.

Clayton P.O.

Garnavillo P.O.

Elkport P.O.

Strawberry Point P.O.

Monmouth P.O.

Bankston P.O.

Livingston P.O.

Centralia

Flota

Farley

Key West

Factoryville

Bellevue

Mosalem

King P.O.

Worthington

Hempstead

Cascade

Duke P.O.

Buncomb P.O.

Zwingle P.O.

Fountain Hill

Dunleith

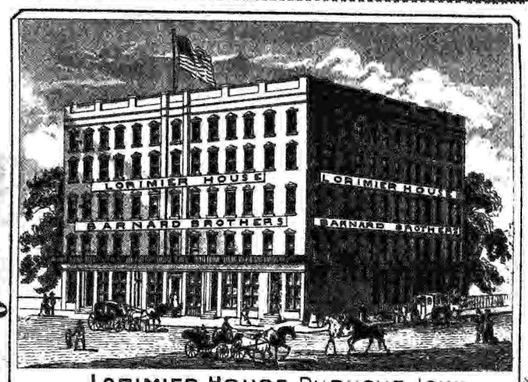
Dubuque

STATE LINE

Mississippi River

Illinois

LORIMIER HOUSE. DUBUQUE, IOWA.



REFERENCE

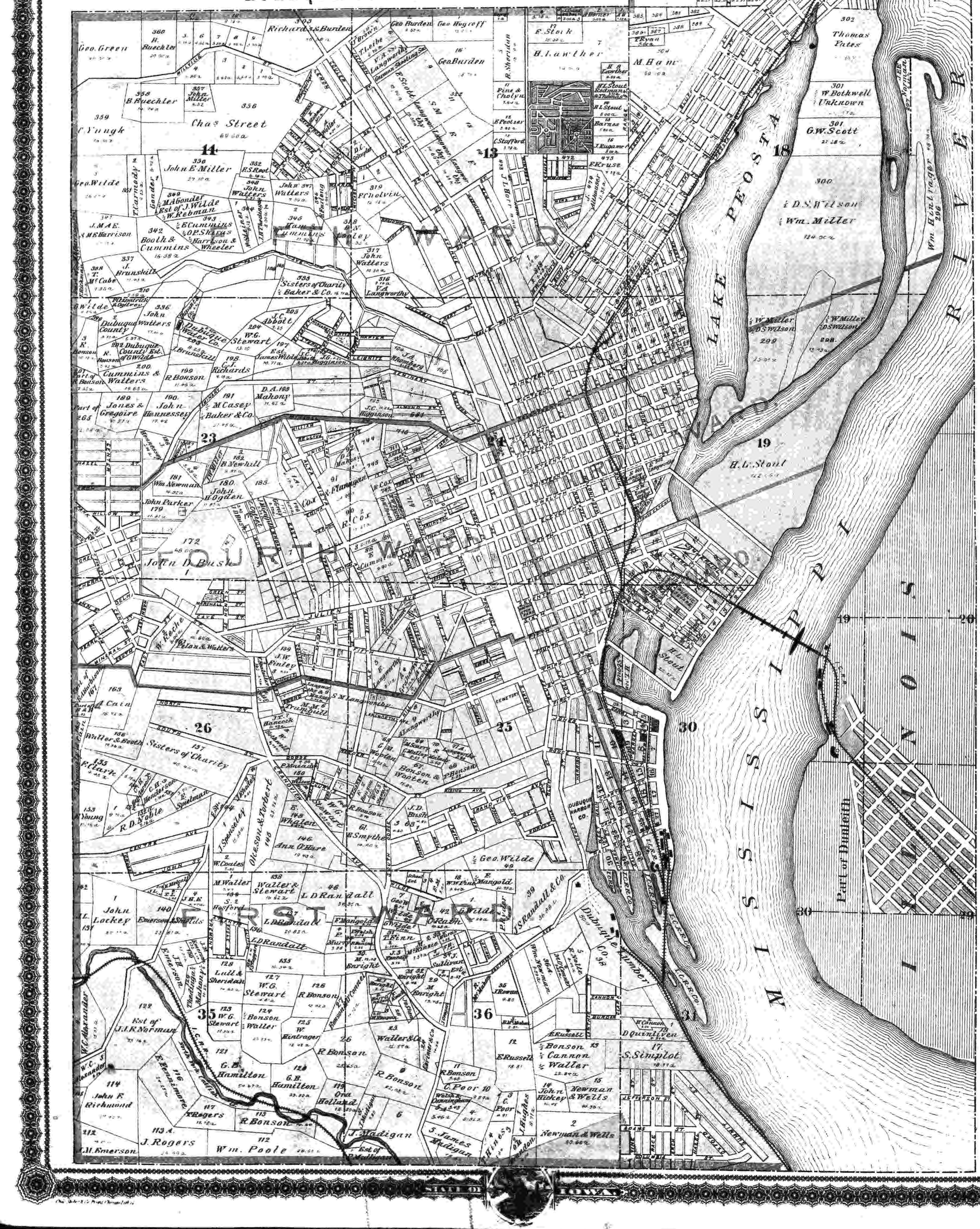
- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

R.2.W. JONES R.1.W. CO RIE JACKSON R.2.E. CO. JACKSON R.3.E. CO.

28

Plan of DUBUQUE

DUBUQUE COUNTY.



STATE OF IOWA



E G. POTTER, (deceased,)
Bellevue.



DELANO T. SMITH,
Attorney at Law, and Dealer in Blooded Stock, Marshalltown.



Hon. WILLIAM SMYTHE, (deceased,)
Ex-Member of Congress, Marion.



Hon. AYLETT R. COTTON,
Ex-Member of Congress, Lyons.



ALEX. McGREGOR, (deceased,)
Founder of the City of McGregor.



Gen. GEORGE W. JONES,
Ex-U. S. Senator, Dubuque.



Hon. JAMES CUSHING,
Mayor of Dubuque.



PLATT SMITH, Esq.,
Dubuque.



Hon. ROBERT SMYTHE,
Ex-State Senator, Mt. Vernon.



Hon. J. K. GRAVES,
Dubuque.



Hon. THOMAS S. WILSON,
Dubuque.



Hon. DAVID S. WILSON,
Judge District Court, Dubuque.



JOHN HANEY, (deceased,)
Founder of Lansing.



Hon. JOHN C. BUCHER, (deceased,)
One of the Founders of Clinton.



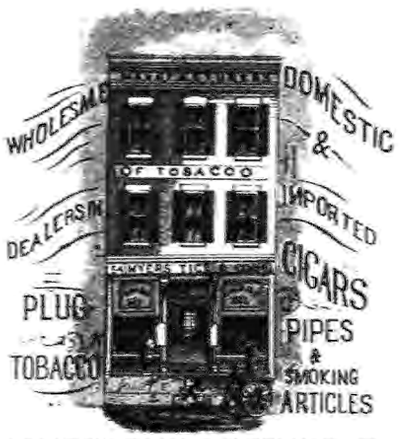
JOHN THOMAS WATERHOUSE, Esq.,
Cedar Rapids.



Hon. S. B. ZEIGLER,
West Union.

STATE OF IOWA.

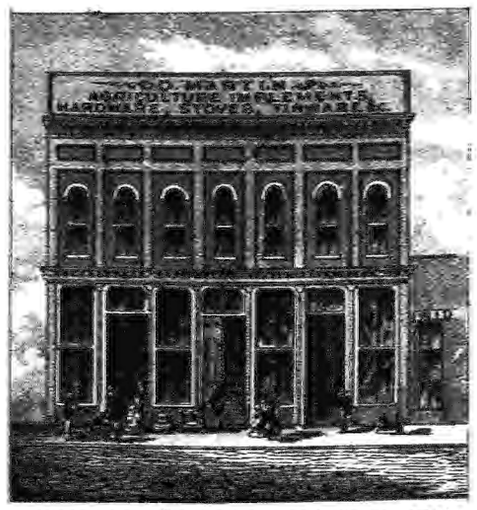
CHAS. SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.



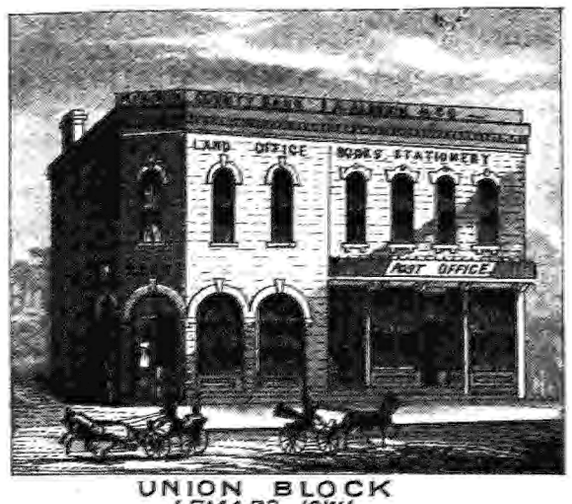
MYERS TICE & CO. MANUFACTURERS OF TOBACCO
SALESROOM & OFFICE No. 322 MAIN ST. DUBUQUE
FACTORY No. 321 IOWA STREET.



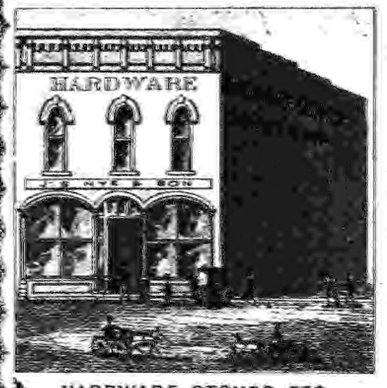
M. B. COCHRAN.
No 116 PERRY ST. DAVENPORT IOWA.



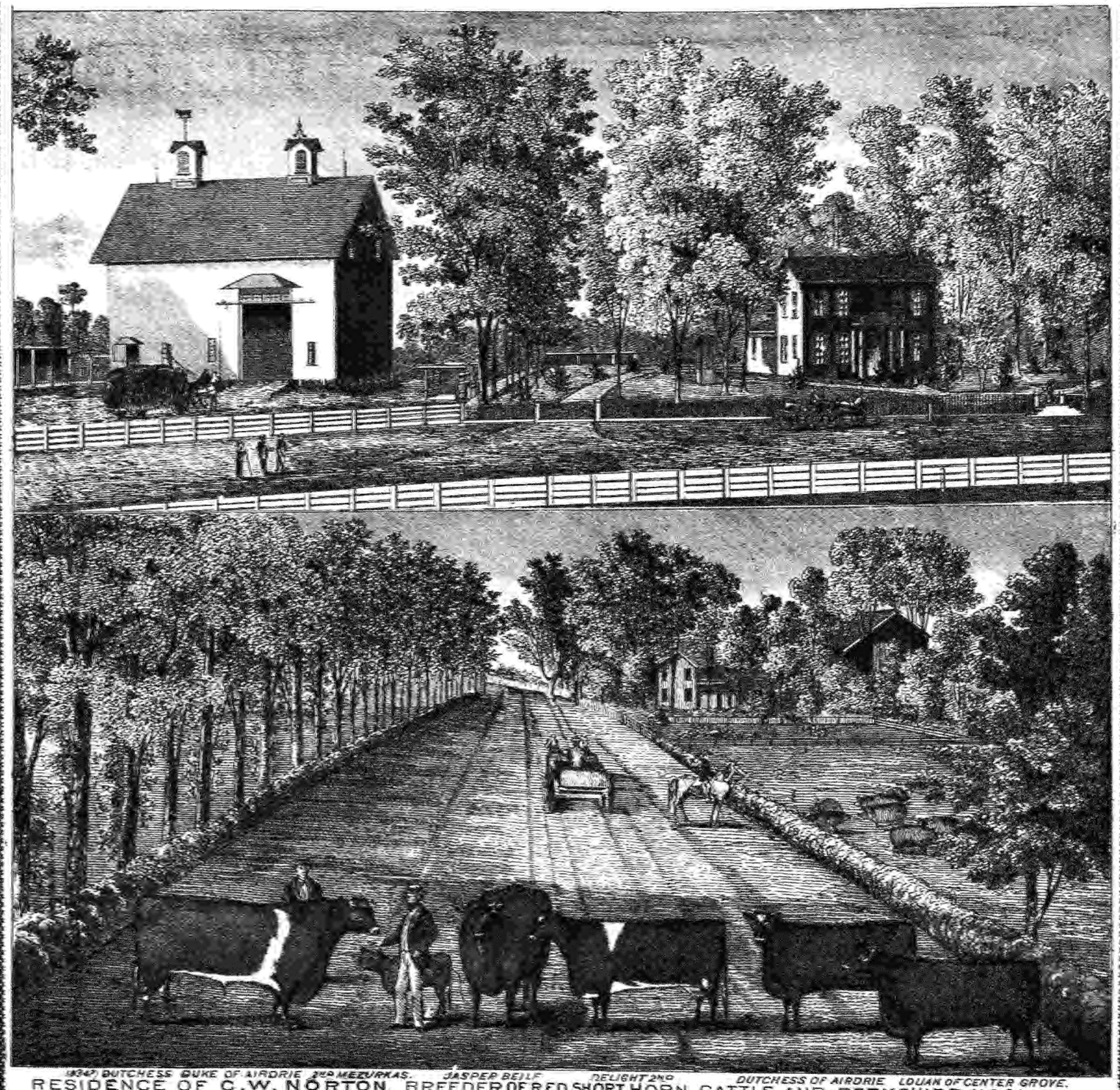
O. MARTIN'S STONE FRONT BLOCK,
BLOOMFIELD, DAVIS CO.



UNION BLOCK
LEMARS, IOWA.



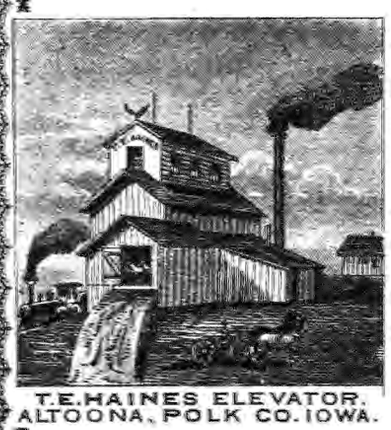
HARDWARE STOVES ETC.
BY J. S. NYE & SON
ACKLEY HARDIN COUNTY



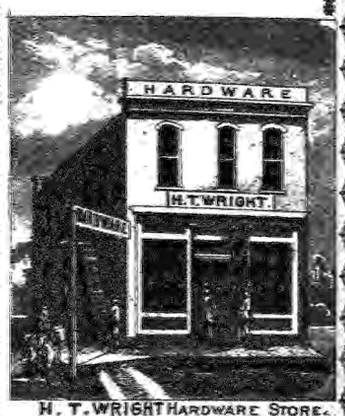
1934 DUTCHESS DUKE OF AIRDRIE 2nd MEEURKAS. JASPER BELLE DELIGHT 2nd DUTCHESS OF AIRDRIE LOUAN OF CENTER GROVE.
RESIDENCE OF C. W. NORTON. BREEDER OF RED SHORT HORN CATTLE AND BERKSHIRE HOGS.
SECTION 12. WILTON TP. MUSCATINE CO., IOWA. P.O. ADDRESS, DURANT.



WARREN & COLLINS.
FURNITURE STORE.
EAST MARKET ST. NEW SHARON.
MAHASKA CO. IOWA.



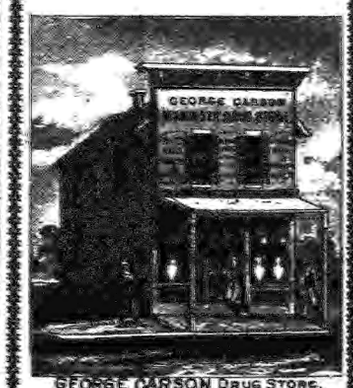
T. E. HAINES ELEVATOR.
ALTOONA, POLK CO. IOWA.



H. T. WRIGHT HARDWARE STORE.
COR. MAIN & MARKET STS.
NEW SHARON MAHASKA CO. IOWA.



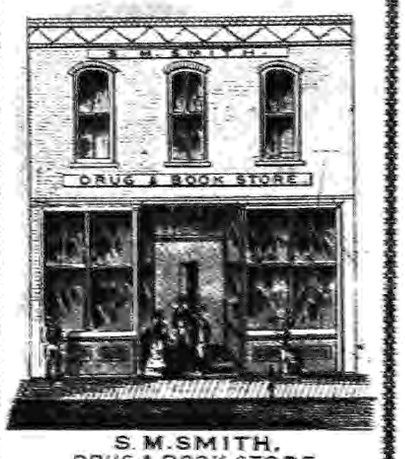
GREAT WESTERN WELL AUGER CO.
BLOOMFIELD DAVIS CO. IOWA.



GEORGE CARSON DRUG STORE.
MAIN ST. NEW SHARON.
MAHASKA CO. IOWA.



OSAGE BREWERY. R. H. PIERCE Propr.
OSAGE Tp MITCHELL CO.
IOWA.



S. M. SMITH.
DRUG & BOOK STORE
CLEAR LAKE. CERRO GORDO COUNTY



PARAGON WOOLEN MILLS. C.C. VANDERPOEL Prop'r
WEST MITCHELL. MITCHELL CO.
IOWA.



OFFICE OF THE NEW SHARON STAR.
H. J. VAIL, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR.
ESTABLISHED JAN. 22nd 1873. NORTH MAIN ST.
NEW SHARON, MAHASKA CO. IOWA.



CROW CREEK QUARRY
JNO. B. WEBB & CO. PROP'S.
LINN CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF DELAWARE COUNTY.

CLAYTON CO.

R.VI.W.

T.90 N.

T.89 N.

T.88 N.

T.87 N.

BUCHANAN CO.

BUCHANAN CO.

RICHLAND

HONEY CREEK

ELK

COLONY

COFFINS GROVE

DELAWARE

ONEIDA

BREMEN

PRAIRIE

MILO

DELHI

NORTH FORK

ADAMS

HAZELGREEN

UNION

SOUTH FORK

Forestville

Masonville

Delaware Centre

Earlville

Delhi

Hopkinton

Barryville P.O.

Golden Prairie P.O.

Tower Hill P.O.

Hazel Green P.O.

Almoral P.O.

Petersburgh P.O.

Rockville

Sand Spring

Dyersville

Iowa Division Illinois Central R.R.

Chicago Dubuque & St. Paul

Correction Line

Coffins Grove Creek

Buffalo Creek

Grove Creek

Dubuque Rd.

R.VI.W. R.V.W. R.IV W. R.III W.

LINN CO. JONES CO.



REFERENCE

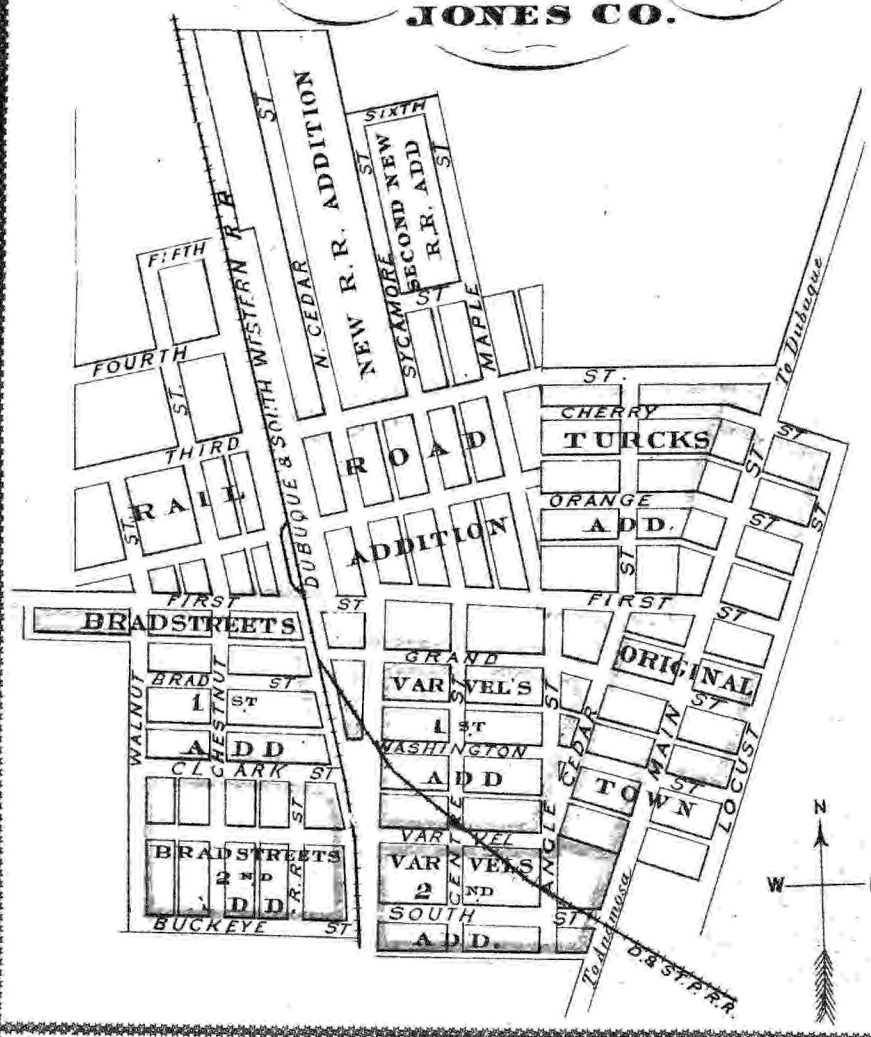
- Farm House
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- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs



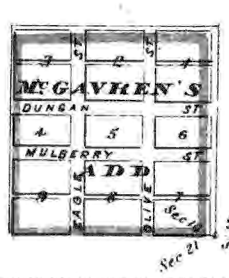
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF MONTICELLO
JONES CO.

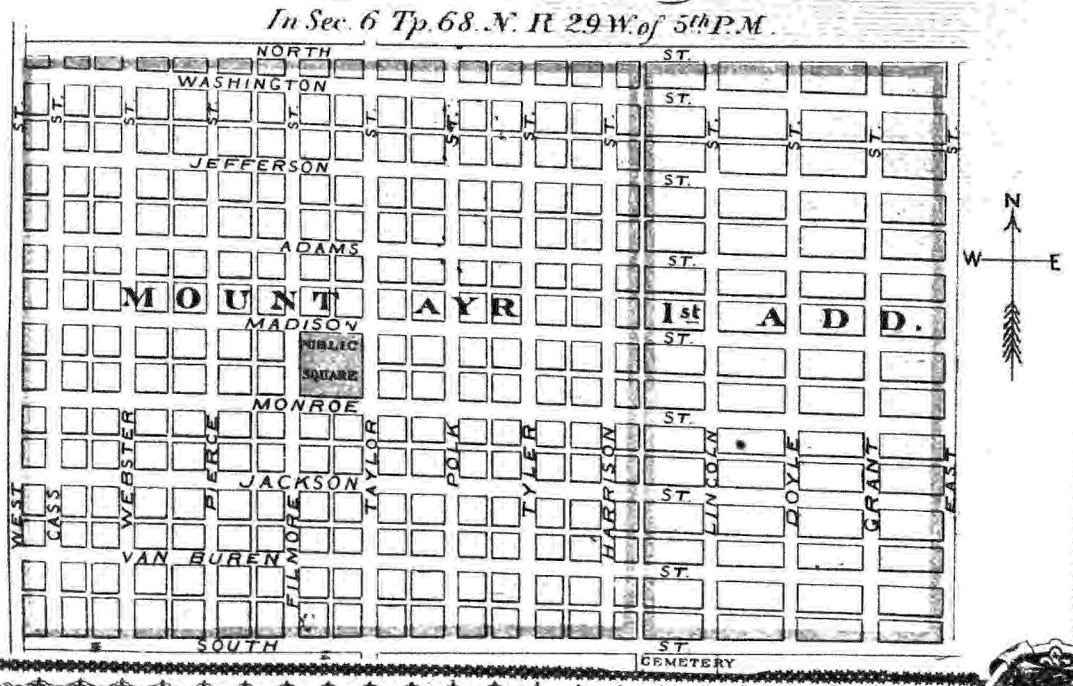




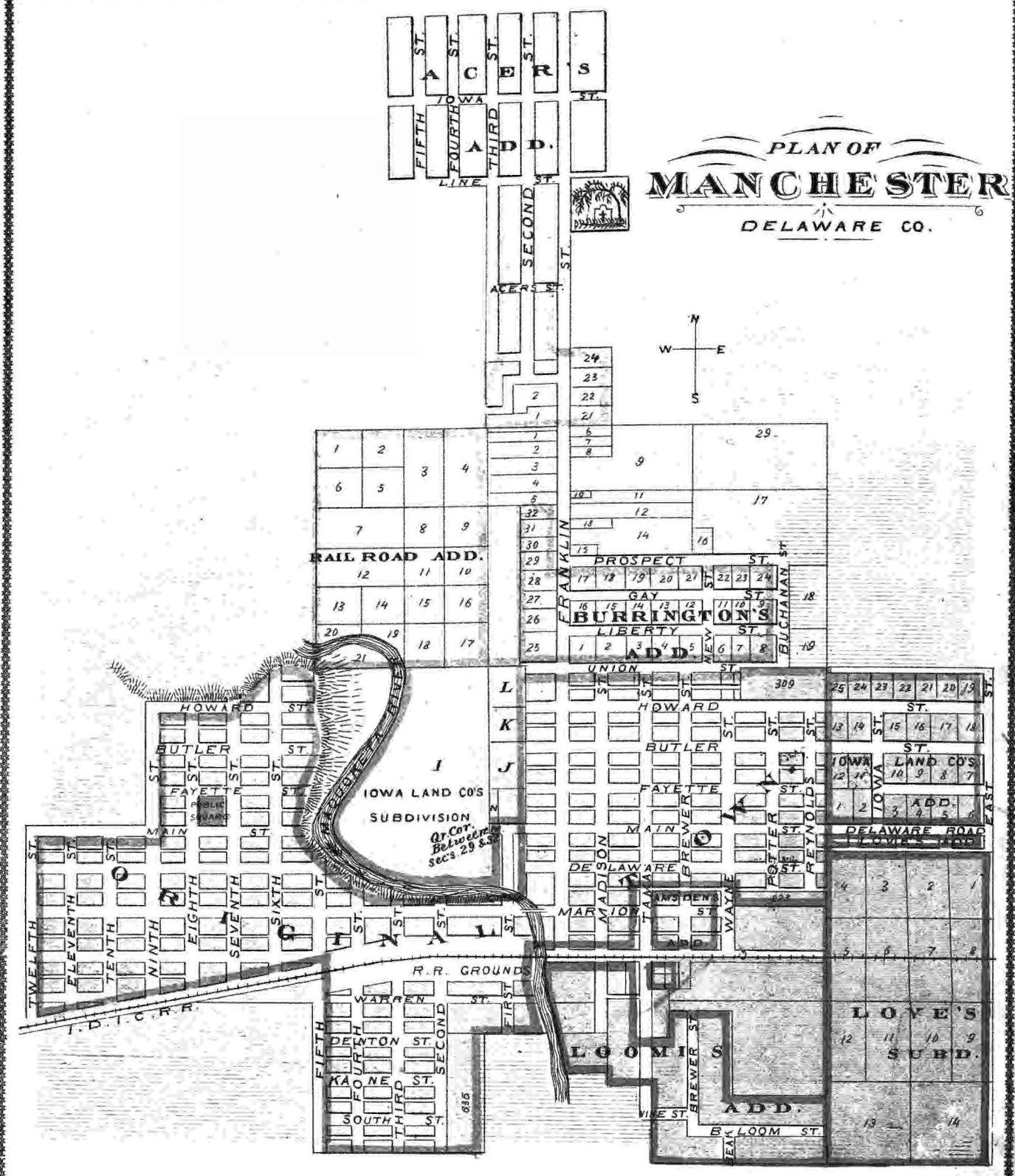


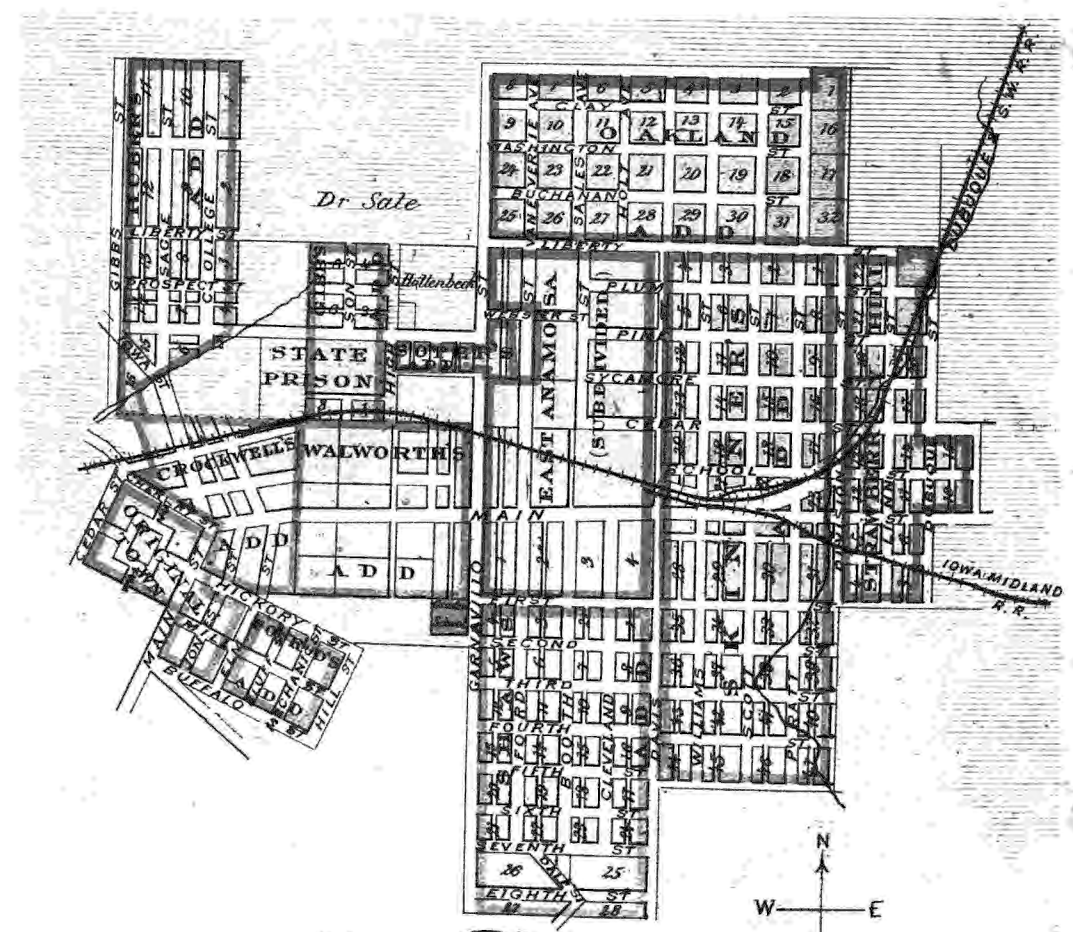
PLAN OF MISSOURI VALLEY
SEC? 15 & 16 T. 78 N. R. 44 W
HARRISON CO.

PLAN OF MOUNT AYR
RINGGOLD CO.
In Sec. 6 Tp. 68. N. R 29 W. of 5th P.M.



PLAN OF MANCHESTER
DELAWARE CO.





PLAN OF ANAMOSA
JONES CO.

MAP OF JOHNSON COUNTY.

R.VIII.W. R.VII.W. R.VI.W. R.V.W.

LINN CO.

T. 81 N.

T. 80 N.

T. 79 N.

T. 78 N.

MONROE

JEFFERSON

BIG GROVE

CEDAR

MADISON

OXFORD

PENN

NEWPORT

GRAHAM

CLEAR CREEK

HARDIN

UNION

LUCAS

SCOTT

WASHINGTON

SHARON

LIBERTY

LINCOLN

VALLEY

FREMONT

PLEASANT

IOWA CITY

CORALVILLE

SOLON

GREEN CASTLE

SWAN LAKE

NORTH LIBERTY

TIFFIN

WINDHAM

Danford P.O.

Unity P.O.

Frank Pierce P.O.

Amish P.O.

Bon Accord P.O.

Seventy Six P.O.

Belle Air P.O.

Oasis P.O.

Newport P.O.

Morse

Lennox

Williams

Shoo Fly P.O.

LONE TREE

RIVER JUNCTION

MUSCATINE & WESTERN R.R.

Old Mans Creek

Rock Creek

Iowa River

Cedar River

Turkey River

Muscatine Slough

Correction Line

WASHINGTON CO.

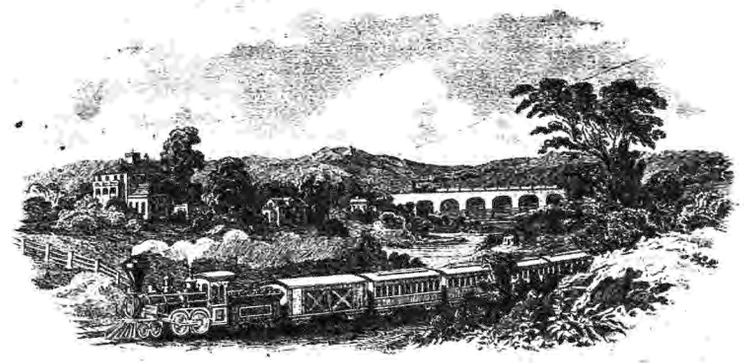
LOUISA CO.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff

STATE OF IOWA.

Chas. Sober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



PLAN OF MARENGO IOWA CO.

MARENGO
IOWA RIVER
MAIN
WASHINGTON
MAY
LUCAS
HILTON
MARION
SOUTH
RANDOLPH
PUBLIC SQUARE
GARDNERS ADD
HULLS ADD
McKEES ADD
McFALLS ADD
CRENSHAWS ADD.
CAMPBELLS ADD
CRENSHAW & SERRINS ADD
Crenshaw & Snavely 10 Acres
Potters Add.
DURANTS ADD
J. Neal 13 Acres
Wm Fry 14 Acres
C. R. I. & PACIFIC R. R.
MILLER
CHERRY
WILLIAM
CLINTON
HOWARD
WEST
ADAMS
PINE
LAFAYETTE
FRANKLIN
GREEN
WATER
CLINTON
EAST
JEFFERSON
WALLACE
SHORT
N. W. E. S.

PLAN OF LE CLAIRE SCOTT CO.

E. PARKHURST'S ADD
PARKHURST & CO'S ADD
LE CLAIRE'S ORIGINAL TOWN
DAVENPORT ADD.
DAVENPORT AND ROGERS ADD
MISSISSIPPI RIVER
MAIN ST.
BYRON ST.
FERRY ST.
MARKET ST.
CHESTNUT ST.
WALNUT ST.
HOLLAND ST.
UPPER DAVENPORT
BENTON ST.
EWING ST.
REYNOLDS ST.
JONES ST.
WISCONSIN ST.
DODGE ST.
MAY ST.
MILL LOT
MILL SQUARE
MAIN DAVENPORT ADD
WATCOPHAUSHE
KEOKUK
POTTAWATTAMIE
MAQUAKETA
PASSHAPPOHO
ANNAMESSA
POISICK

PLAN OF IOWA CITY JOHNSON CO.



FLOURING MILL
Stone Quarries
DUBUQUE ROAD
SOUTH BR. OF DUBUQUE ROAD
MILITARY ROAD
RIVER
DILLONS ISLAND
IOWA
BROWN ST.
RONALDS ST.
CHURCH ST.
FAIRCHILD ST.
DAVENPORT ST.
BLOOMINGTON ST.
MARKET ST.
JEFFERSON ST.
IOWA AVE.
WASHINGTON ST.
COLLEGE ST.
BURLINGTON ST.
COURT ST.
HARRISON ST.
PRENTIS ST.
DES MOINES ST.
LA FAYETTE ST.
BENTON ST.
SUMNER ST.
WYOMING ROAD
MARKET SQUARE
CENTRE MARKET
SOUTH MARKET
COURT HOUSE
COLLEGE GREEN
UNIVERSITY GROUNDS
PARK
FIRST WARD
SECOND WARD
THIRD WARD
FOURTH WARD
CAPITOL
CLINTON
DUBUQUE
MADISON
FRONT
LINN
SUMMIT
CLARK
RENO
CENTER
VAN BUREN
JOHNSON
DODGE
GOVERNOR
LUCAS
MILBERT
Proposed C. C. & S. W. R. R.
C. R. I. & P. R. R.
KEOKUK
MARCY
DIANA ST.
N. W. E. S.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF BUCHANAN COUNTY

FAYETTE COUNTY

T 89 N.

T 88 N.

T 87 N.

C O. T 90 N

C O.

BLACK HAWK

DELAWARE

FAIRBANK | HAZLETON | BUFFALO | MADISON

PERRY | WASHINGTON | BYRON | FREMONT

WESTBURG | SUMNER | LIBERTY | MIDDLEFIELD

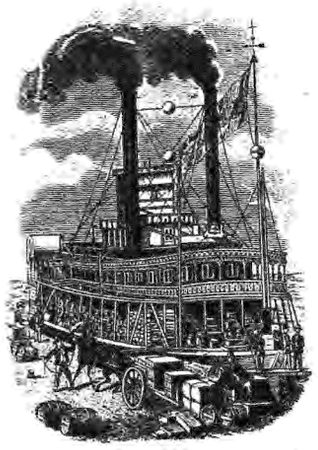
JEFFERSON | HOMER | CONO | NEWTON

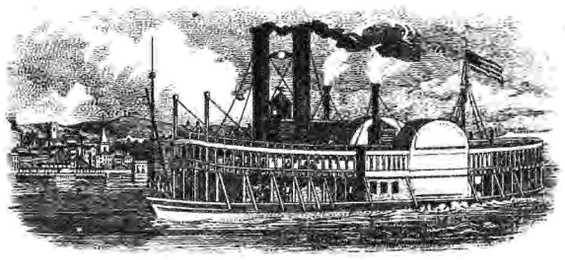
BENTON CO. R IX W. LINN R VIII W. CO. R VIII W.

A Newell
E. Seiborn
C. & D. V. Cor
HAZLETON STA.
HAZLETON
L.D. Carpenter
Ward's Corners P.O.
D. H. Collins
D. Ward
A.M. Kaufman
BUFFALO GROVE P.O.
Castleville P.O.
O. Hopkins
River P.O.
F. Gillet
G. & C. Brooks
Pilot Grove
A.P. Barber
S.T. Spalding
R. Trotter
L. Corp
G.G. Thompson
S. Brooks
J. Brady
G. Kiefer
C. Meyhaver
HATHAM P.O.
LITTLETON
J.R. Barnes
OTTERVILLE
W.O. Curtis
D. Bantz
G.S. Dean
J.H. Shattuck
J.G. Ellis
G.C. Morse
Cedar
ILLINOIS CENTRAL
DUBUQUE & SIOUX CITY LEASED BY THE
JESUP
J.S. Boucks Nursery
INDEPENDENCE
Fair Ground
Jesup Nursery
E.C. Merrill
Iowa Insane Asylum
L.A. Main
J.C. McKenzie
W.E. Curtis
J.M. Merrill
E. Harden
Little Spring Cr.
MILWAUKEE DIV. C.R.I. & P. R.R.
ROWLEY
J.S. Weart
D.E. Bissell
LIME CR.
Sumnyside P.O.
BRANDON
J.A. Creyo
Armstrong
WINTHROP
A.W. Perkins
S. Berry
P.H. Sharp
H.T. Stutson
Middlefield P.O.
S. Bidinger
QUASQUETON
A.T. Cooper
E.W. Hastings
M. Blank
H. Shaulk
M. Toda
G.R. Smith
J. Gunn
J.F. Klotz
E. Clark
C. Hogren Sr.
S. Hoover
J.W. Foreman
J. Ingnside
R. Heffernen
J.H. Peacock
P. Cosgrove
J. Richardson
J.H. Swayze
E. Keller
J.H. Potter
N. Holman
H.M. Holman
Browns
M.L. Hall
W.S. Bruce
C. Bechtelheimer

REFERENCE

- Church
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- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff

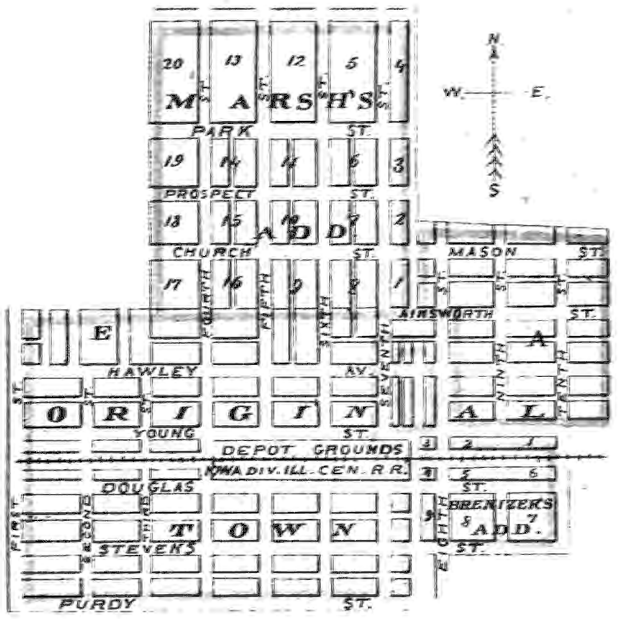




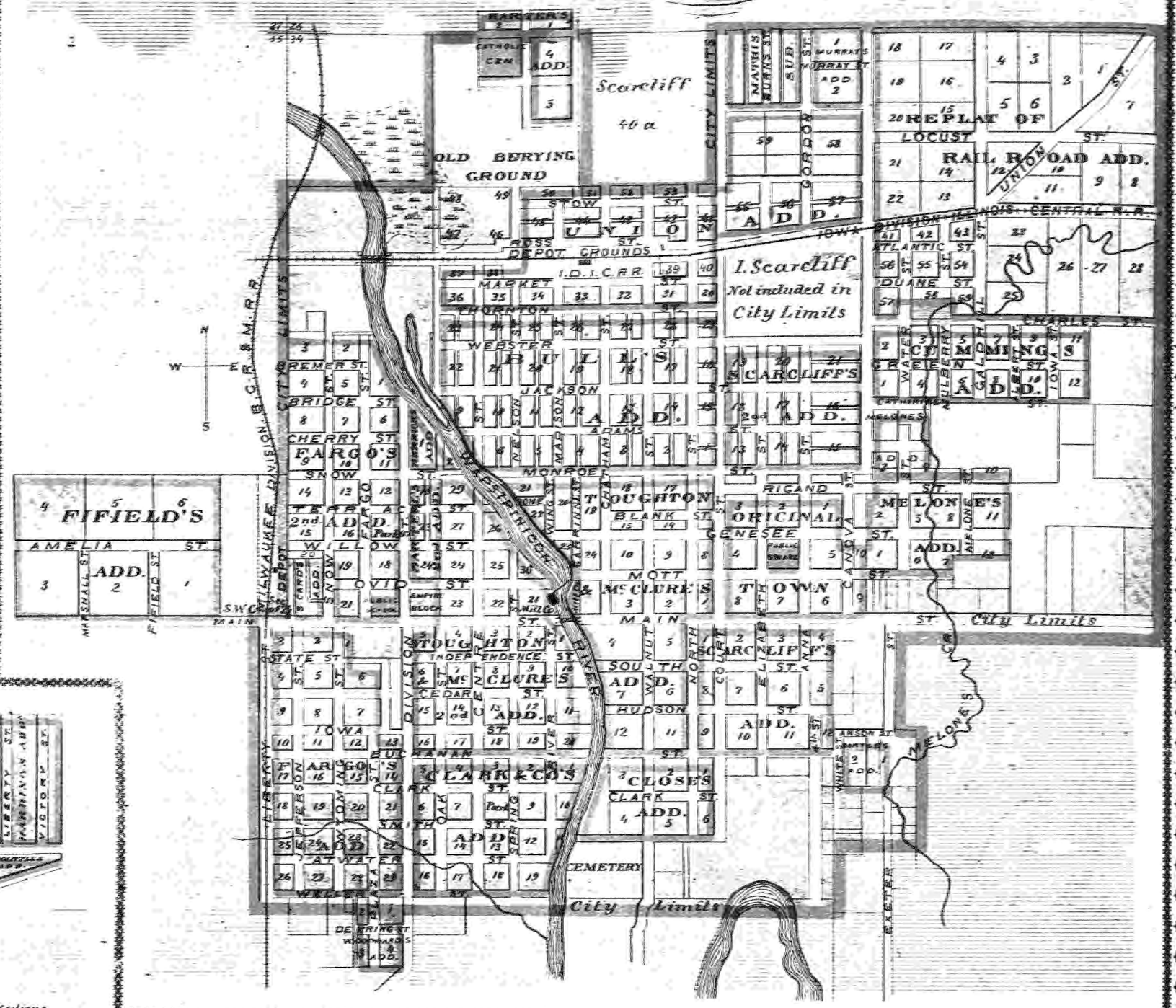
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

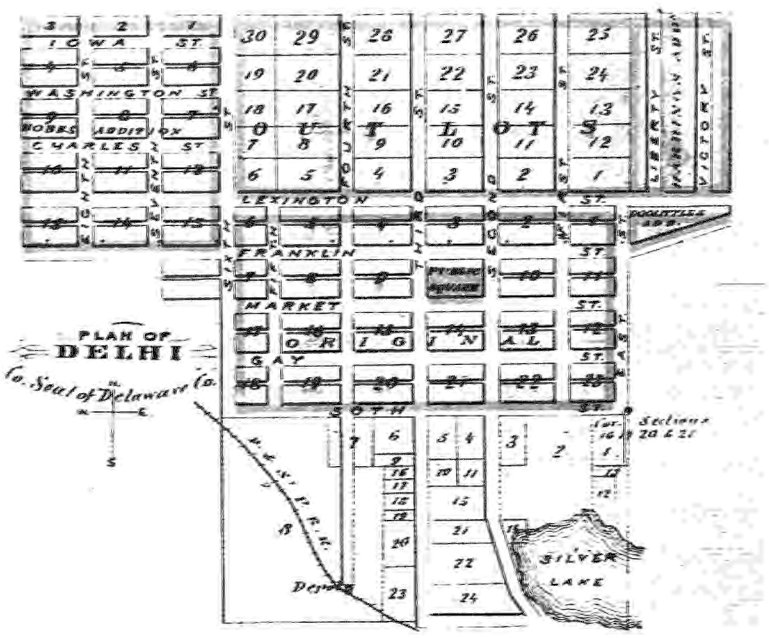
PLAN OF JESUP
BUCHANAN CO.



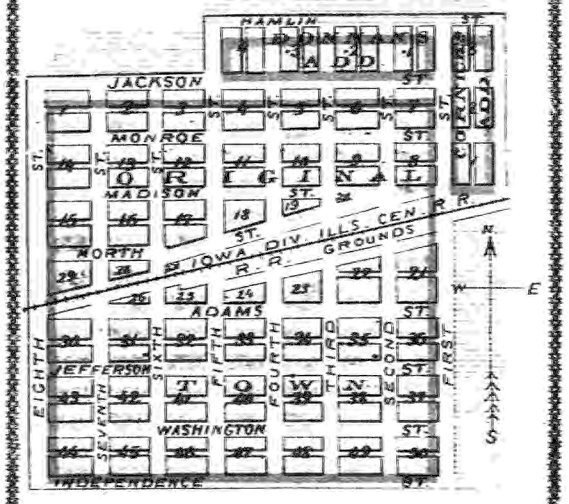
PLAN OF INDEPENDENCE
BUCHANAN CO.



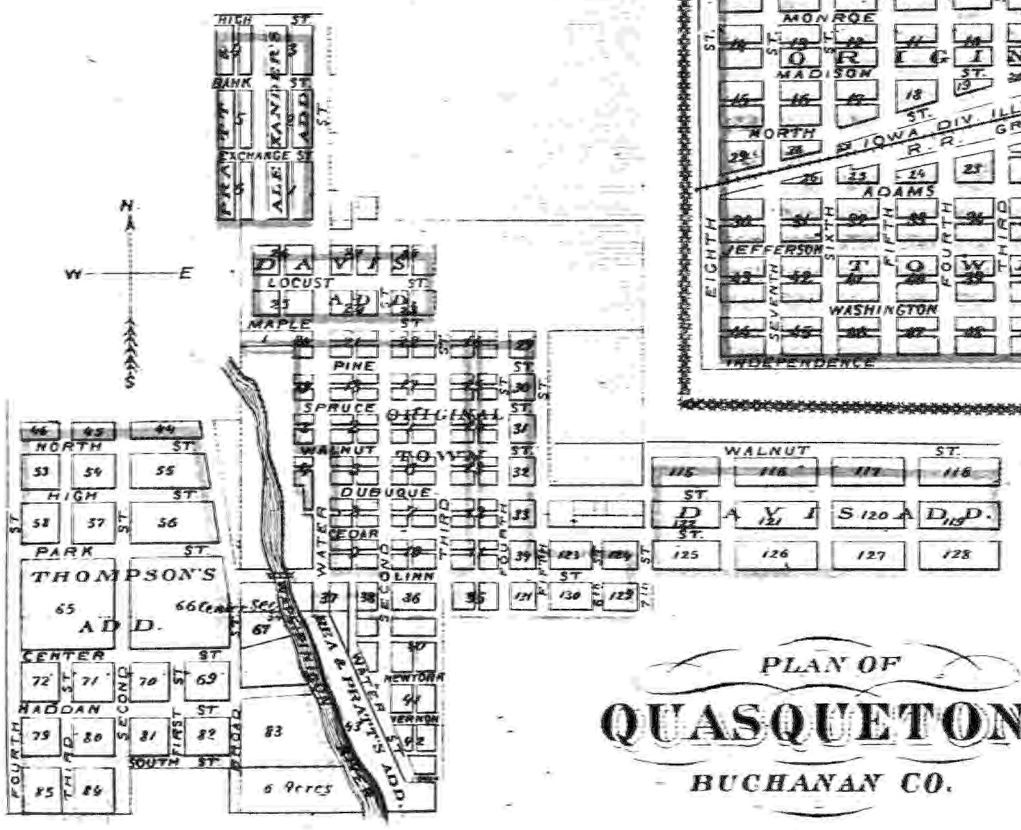
PLAN OF DELHI
Co. Seat of Delaware Co.



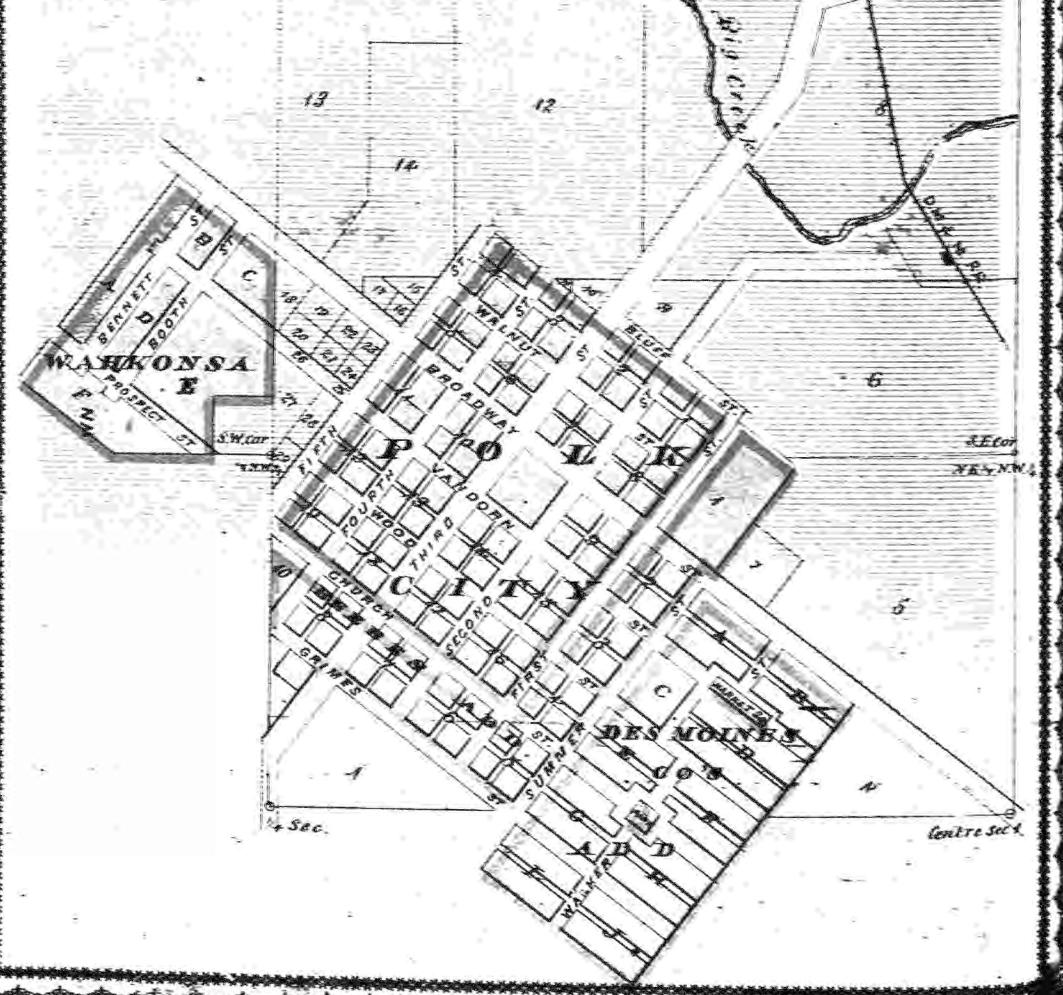
PLAN OF WINTHROP
BUCHANAN CO.



PLAN OF QUASQUETON
BUCHANAN CO.



PLAN OF POLK CITY
POLK CO.



STATE OF IOWA

MISSING PAGES

97, 98

MAP OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

W R I G H T C O.

C O.

C O.

T89N.

FREMONT CASS BLAIRSBURG

BOONE ROSE GROVE

T88N.

WEBSTER LYON

T87N

HAMILTON LINCOLN

MARION CLEAR LAKE ELLSWORTH SCOTT

T86N.

RXXVI W. RXXV W. RXXIV W. RXXIII W.

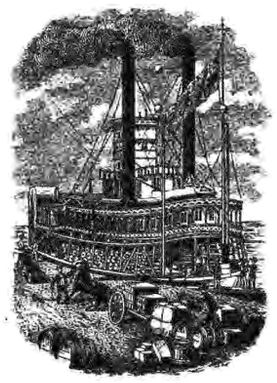
B O O N E C O. S T O R Y C O.

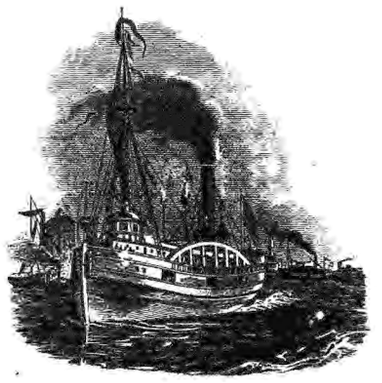
B O O N E R I V E R

D E S M O I N E S R I V E R

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF BOONE COUNTY

WEBSTER COUNTY HAMILTON COUNTY

GRANT PILOT MOUND DODGE HARRISON

AMAQUA YELL DES MOINES JACKSON

BEAVER MARCY WORTH COLFAX

UNION PEOPLES CASS DOUGLAS GARDEN

R XXVIII W. DALLAS R. XXVII W. COUNTY R XXVI W. POLK R XXV W. CO.

T. 84 N. T. 83 N. T. 82 N.

BOONE BOONSBORO OGDEN MOINGONA COAL VALLEY RIDGEPORT Mineral Ridge P.O. Garden Prairie P.O. Prairie Hill P.O. Hull P.O. ELK RAPIDS SWEDE POINT SHELDAHL

BEAVER STA. C. & N. W. R. R. CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN R.R.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

MISSING PAGES

101, 102

MAP OF GRUNDY COUNTY.

BUTLER CO.

GERMAN VALLEY

PLEASANT R.

BEAVER

FAIRFIELD

T. 89 N.

SHILOH

COLFAX

LINCOLN

GRANT

MELROSE

PALERMO

GRUNDY CENTER

BLACK HAWK

T. 88 N.

FELIX

CLAY

T. 86 N.

BLACK HAWK CO.

TAMA CO.

MARSHALL CO.

R. XVIII W.

R. XVII W.

R. XVI W.

R. XV W.

Elizabeth P.O.

Lincoln Centre P.O.

Palermo P.O.

Melrose P.O.

Alice P.O.

Waldoloup P.O.

Rembeck P.O.

Ford Bros.

Ingalls

Tewksbury

Schenck

Sterling

Stirling

Kenison

Hemmerling

Fuller

Currier

Peterson

Ballou

Christensen

Dixon

Comstock

Fortune

Utter

Huntley

Stout

Hyatt

Scott

Dresser

Everett

Haley

Pickelman

Marble

Marshall

Raymond

Wardle

Gilloxie

Bird

Severance

Thompson

Robson

Williams

Watkins

Clark

Shurtleff

Davis

Robinson

Cole

Willoughby

Barr

Dean

Wilson

Morrison

Munn

Dilly

Cummings

Campbell

Masonic

Atkins

Boston

Tschirgi

Beckman

Bean

Braman

Peterson

Thompson

Hillerbrand

Wheeler

Freeman

Zeran

Bashford

Schneck

Gibson

Bogard

Saul

Wagner

Staple

Miller

Sweetzer

Murphy

Kingsbury

Ogorley

Bailey

Newton

Hopkins

Graves

Barnes

Titus

Cunningham

Penfield

Whitney

Draper

Parrish

Lister

Kelso

Brown

Miller

Rhinehart

Braze

Woodruff

Kail

Hoag

Williams

Sweet

Rodman

Beaman

Judson

Money

Wynkoop

Willoughby

Haskin

Crary

Lupton

Ralston

Addams

Albright

Fuller

King

Meyer

Primus

Wells

Hupp

Newell

Miller

Strickler

Coler

Kelso

Walker

Underwood

Kepfogel

Benton

Erickson

Moser

Sayre

Arnold

Brooks

Kleine

Hess

Reynolds

Hollister

Holthacker

Harris

Lighter

Wilhelm

Lynn

Stoddard

Venmum

Strickler

De Seelhorst

Macy

Newell

Hess

Hollister

Coffin

Haway

Holthacker

Harris

Stoddard

Graves

Lighter

Wilhelm

Lynn

Haley

Pickelman

Marble

Marshall

Wardle

Gilloxie

Bird

Severance

Thompson

Robson

Williams

Watkins

Clark

Shurtleff

Davis

Robinson

Cole

Willoughby

Barr

Dean

Wilson

Morrison

Munn

Dilly

Cummings

Campbell

Masonic

Atkins

Boston

Tschirgi

Beckman

Bean

Braman

Peterson

Thompson

Hillerbrand

Wheeler

Freeman

Zeran

Bashford

Schneck

Gibson

Bogard

Saul

Wagner

Staple

Miller

Sweetzer

Murphy

Kingsbury

Ogorley

Bailey

Newton

Hopkins

Graves

Barnes

Titus

Cunningham

Penfield

Whitney

Draper

Parrish

Lister

Kelso

Brown

Miller

Rhinehart

Braze

Woodruff

Kail

Hoag

Williams

Sweet

Rodman

Beaman

Judson

Money

Wynkoop

Willoughby

Haskin

Crary

Lupton

Ralston

Addams

Albright

Fuller

King

Meyer

Primus

Wells

Hupp

Newell

Miller

Strickler

Coler

Kelso

Walker

Underwood

Kepfogel

Benton

Erickson

Moser

Sayre

Arnold

Brooks

Kleine

Hess

Reynolds

Hollister

Holthacker

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Holthacker

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Graves

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Thompson

Robson

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Willoughby

Barr

Dean

Wilson

Morrison

Munn

Dilly

Cummings

Campbell

Masonic

Atkins

Boston

Tschirgi

Beckman

Bean

Braman

Peterson

Thompson

Hillerbrand

Wheeler

Freeman

Zeran

Bashford

Schneck

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Cunningham

Penfield

Whitney

Draper

Parrish

Lister

Kelso

Brown

Miller

Rhinehart

Braze

Woodruff

Kail

Hoag

Williams

Sweet

Rodman

Beaman

Judson

Money

Wynkoop

Willoughby

Haskin

Crary

Lupton

Ralston

Addams

Albright

Fuller

King

Meyer

Primus

Wells

Hupp

Newell

Miller

Strickler

Coler

Kelso

Walker

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REFERENCE

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- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

PLAN OF GRUNDY CENTER

On Sec 12 T89N R17W Grundy Co.

PINE ST. MAPLE ST. MAIN ST. CHESTNUT ST. ELM ST. CEDAR ST. FIRST ST. SECOND ST. THIRD ST. FOURTH ST. FIFTH ST. SIXTH ST. SEVENTH ST. COURT HOUSE SQUARE

Plan of HAMPTON

On Secs 33 & 34 T 92-20 Franklin Co.

ORIGINAL GILBERT'S ADD'N TO TOWN

KINGMAN ST. 2ND ST. 3RD ST. 4TH ST. 5TH ST. 6TH ST. 7TH ST. 8TH ST. MAIN ST. IOWA AVE. RAILROAD ST. WEST ST. TAYLOR ST. WILSON ST. DODGE ST. RIVER ST. MAPLE ST. WALNUT ST. REEVE ST. MAIN ST. IOWA ST. FRANKLIN ST. WASHINGTON ST. PEARL ST. CEDAR ST.

Cemetery Sec 33

¼ Cor.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF HARDIN COUNTY

FRANKLIN

ALDEN TOWNSHIP

IOWA RIVER

IOWA FALLS & SIOUX CITY R.R.

DUBUQUE & SIOUX CITY R.R.

ALDEN

DEPOT

ALDEN MILL

IOWA RIVER POWER

IOWA FALLS

GEORGETOWN

WOOLEN FACTORY

ACKLEY

ABBOTT

BUCKEYE

ELLIS

JACKSON

SOUTH FORK

Ellis P.O.

Tipton Grove P.O.

Meeks

HARDIN CITY

CARPENTER MILLS

STEAM BOAT ROCK

COAL

ELDORA

FLOURING MILLS

IOWA STATE REFORM SCHOOL

POINT PLEASANT

XENIA

SHERMAN

TIPTON

PLEASANT

ELDORA

CENTRAL

Providence P.O.

CONCORD

GRANT

PROVIDENCE

UNION

BENSONS MILL

UNION

Beaver Cr.

South Beaver Cr.

Iowa River

Honey Cr.

T89N.

T88N.

T87N.

T86N.

R XXII W.

R XXI W.

R XX W.

R XIX W.

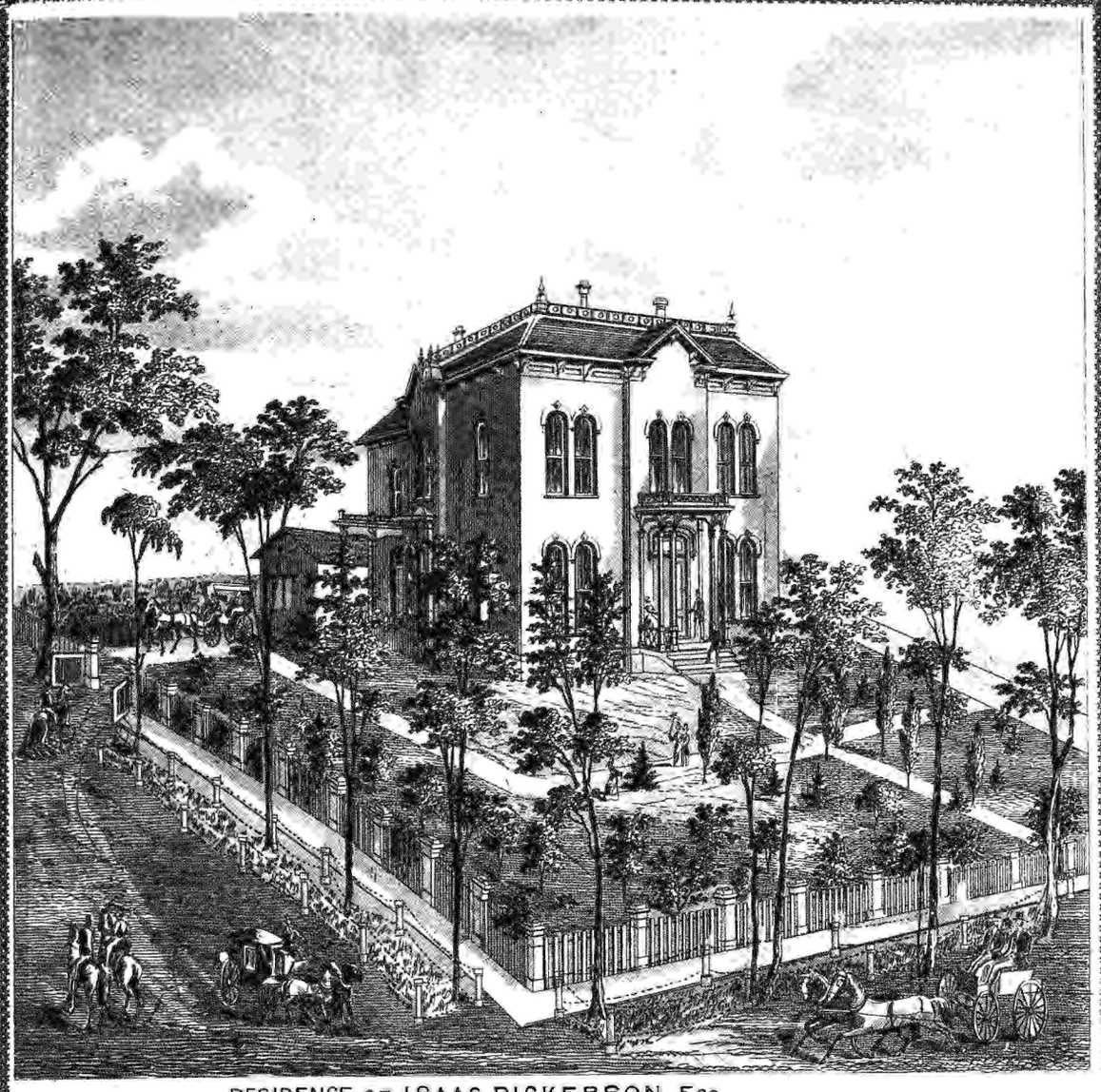
STORY CO.

MARSHALL CO.

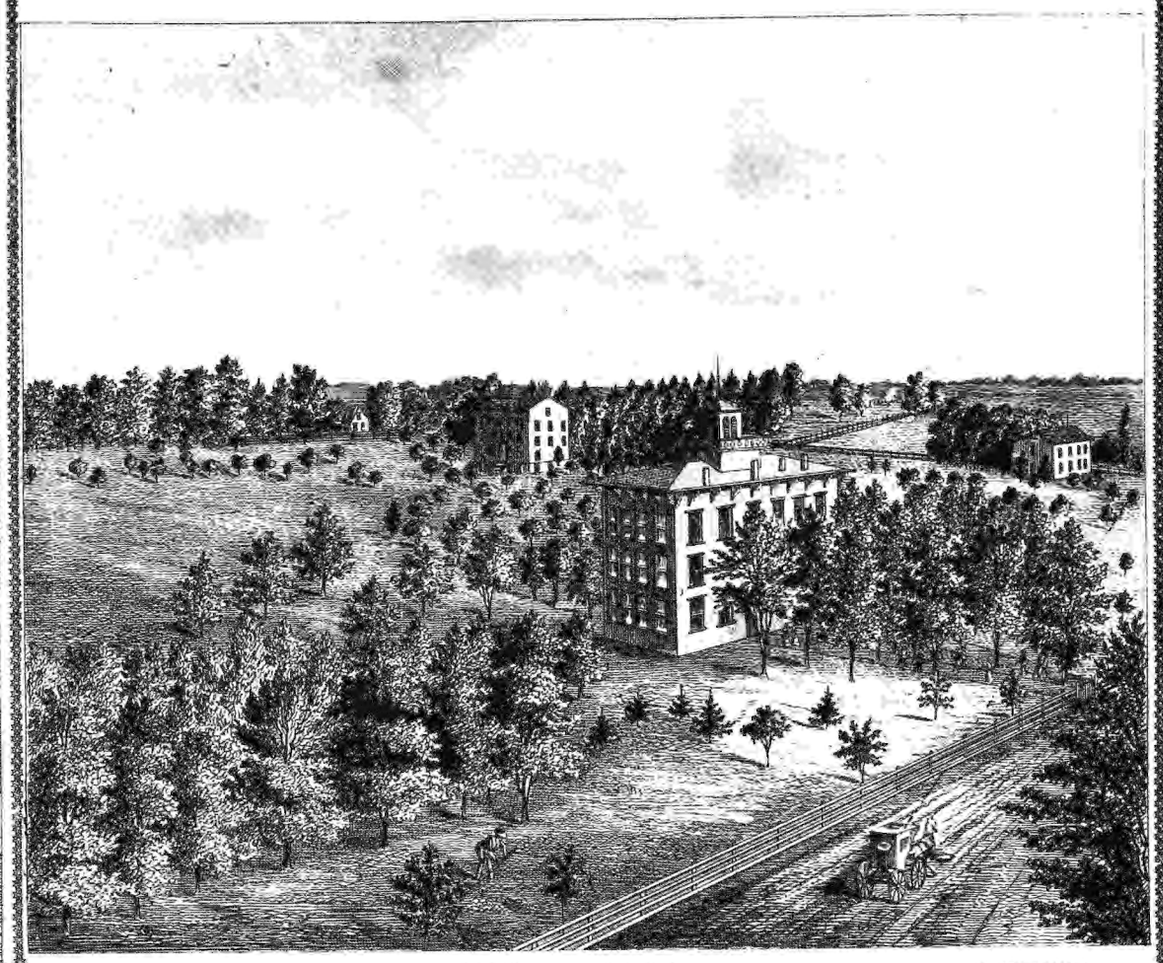
REFERENCE

- Farm House
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- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

STATE OF IOWA

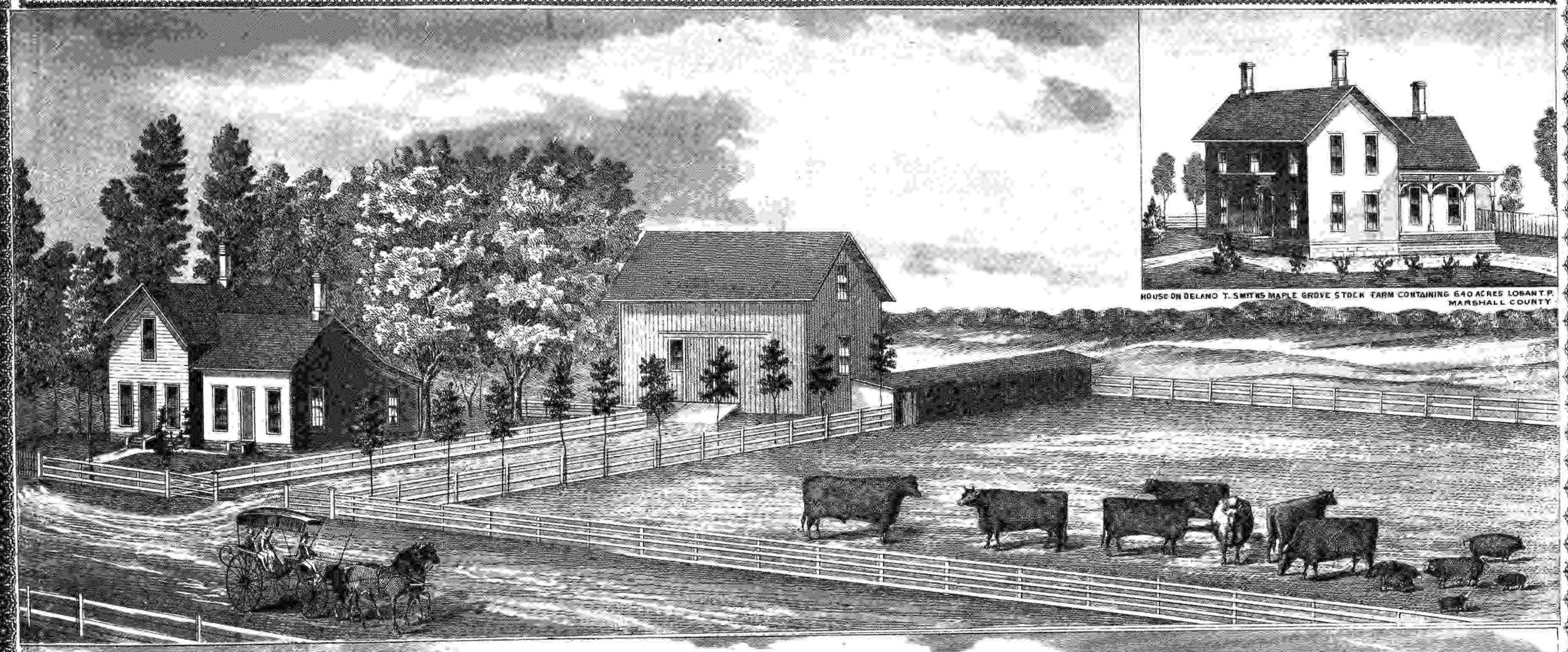


RESIDENCE OF ISAAC DICKERSON, Esq.
ATLANTIC CASS CO.

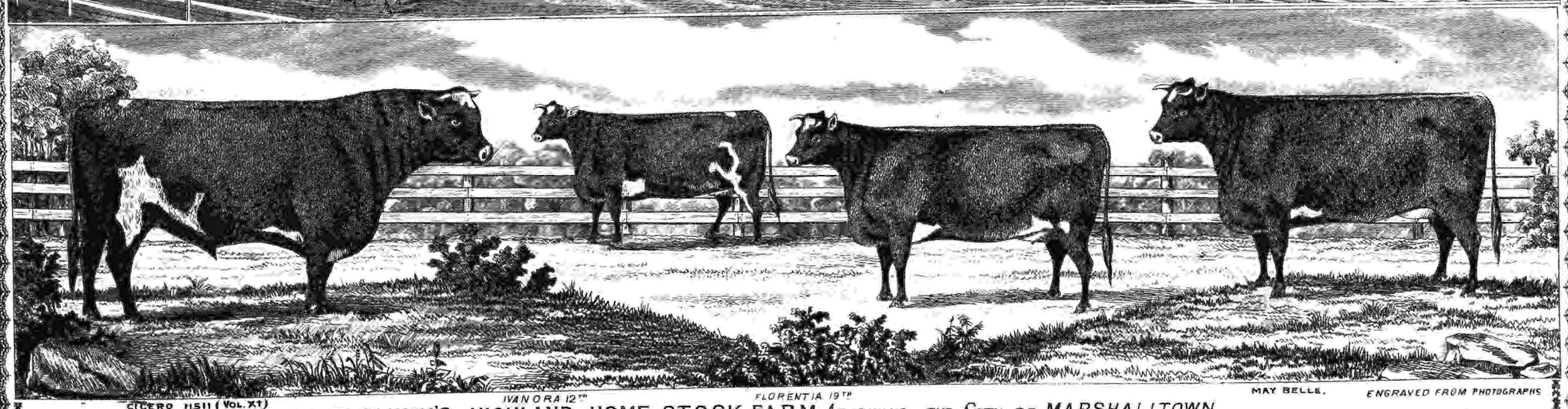


LANE HALL COLLEGE NEIDIG HALL

WESTERN COLLEGE, FOUNDED 1856.
WESTERN LINN Co
P.B. Kephart A.M. Prest.



HOUSE ON DELANO T. SMITHS MAPLE GROVE STOCK FARM CONTAINING 640 ACRES LOBAN T.P. MARSHALL COUNTY



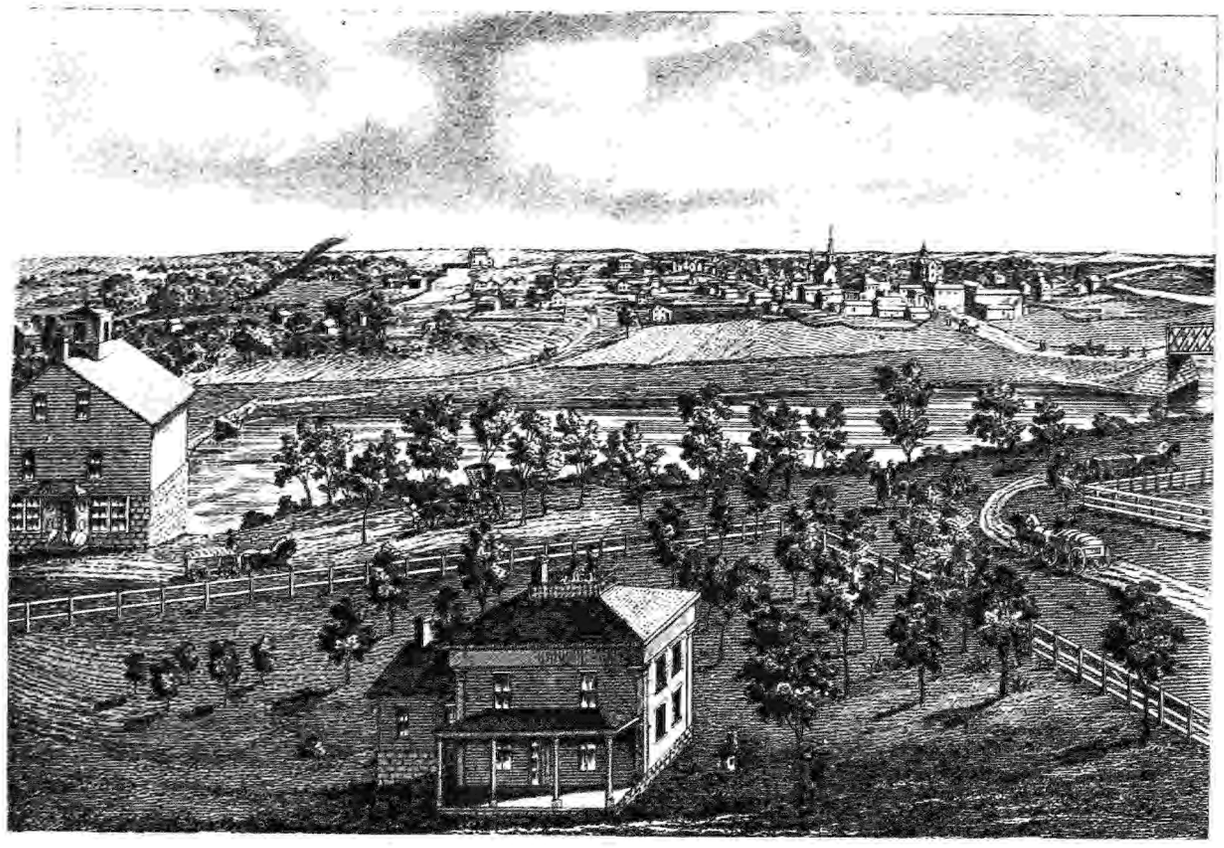
CICERO 11511 (VOL. X1) IVANORA 12TH FLORENTIA 19TH MAY BELLE. ENGRAVED FROM PHOTOGRAPHS

DELANO T. SMITH'S HIGHLAND HOME STOCK FARM ADJOINING THE CITY OF MARSHALLTOWN
MARSHALL COUNTY IOWA

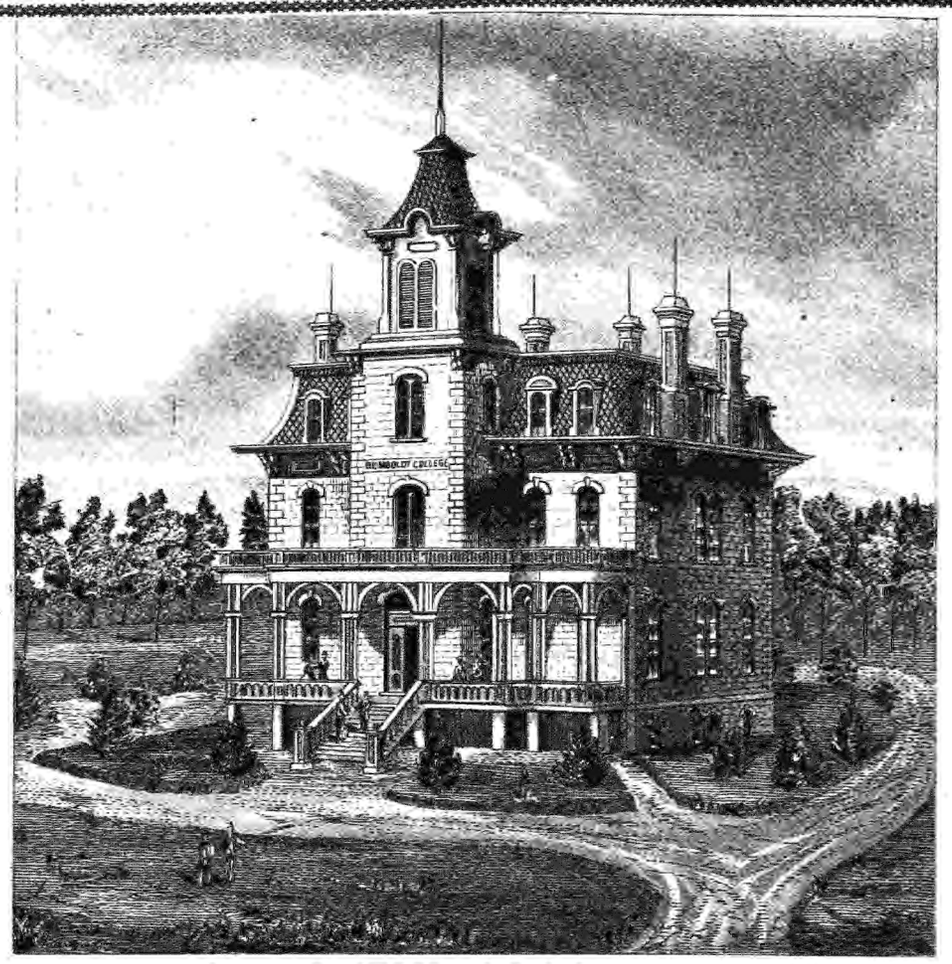
THOROUGHBRED SHORT HORN CATTLE AND BERKSHIRE SWINE BRED, AND KEPT FOR SALE.

STATE OF IOWA

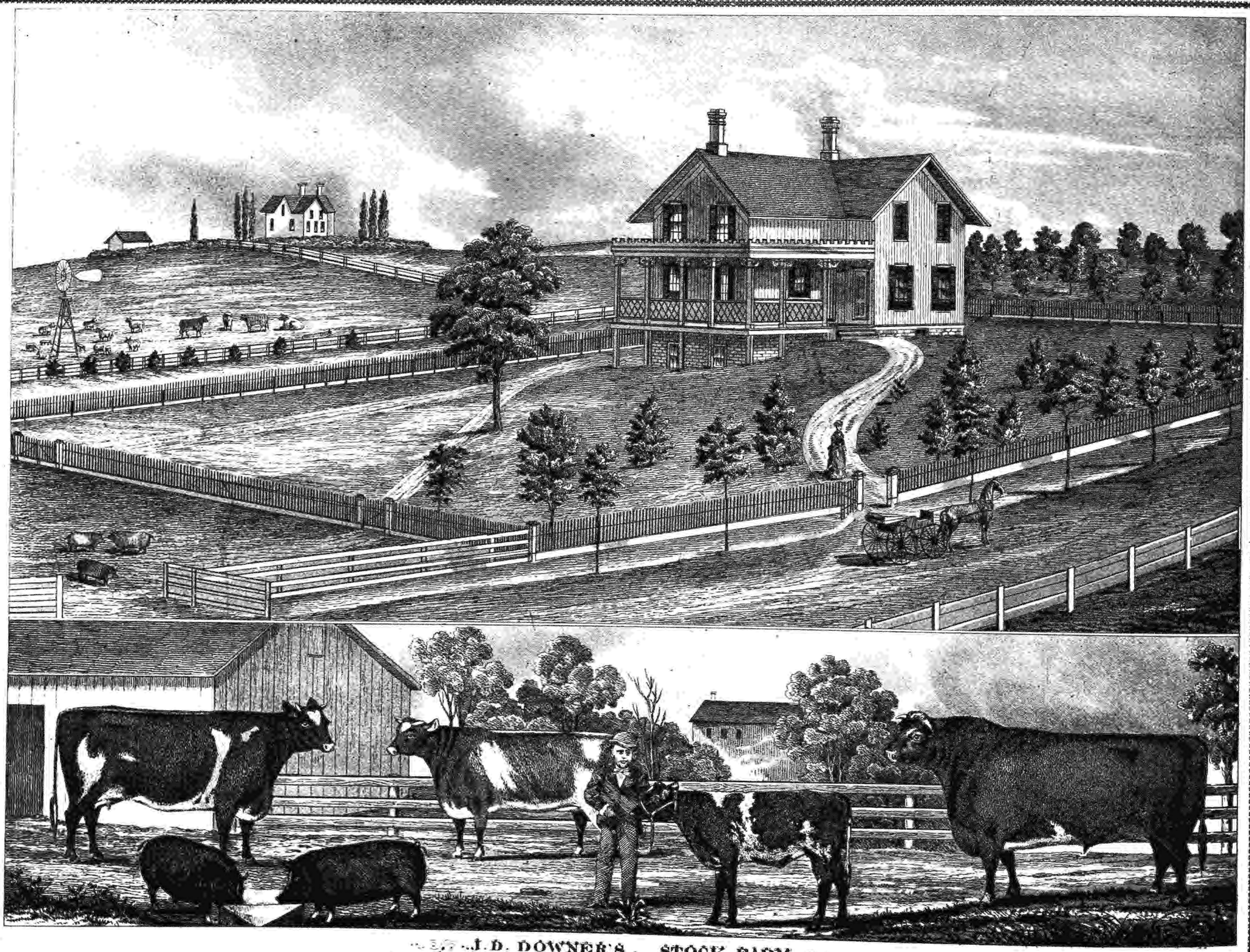
Chas. Shober & Co. Prop's Chicago Lith Co.



ROCKFORD FLOYD CO. IOWA.



HUMBOLDT COLLEGE
HUMBOLDT, IOWA.



J. D. DOWNER'S, STOCK FARM.

SITUATED ON LYNN CREEK ½ MILE EAST OF, CHICAGO & NORTH WESTERN DEPOT.

BREEDER OF THOROUGH BRED SHORT HORN CATTLE & BERKSHIRE SWINE. YOUNG STOCK FOR SALE.

MARSHALLTOWN, MARSHALL CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF GUTHRIE COUNTY

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

CARROLL CO. GREENE COUNTY

AUDUBON COUNTY DALLAS COUNTY

UNION ORANGE HIGHLAND DODGE RICHLAND

VICTORY CASS

CENTER BEAR GROVE VALLEY JACKSON

GRANT THOMPSON BEAVER PENN

ADAIR COUNTY

R.XXXIII.W. R.XXXII.W. R.XXXI.W. R.XXX.W.

T.81 N. T.80 M. T.79 N. T.78 N.

GUTHRIE CENTER PANORA ADVANCE P.O. MORFHILLS GROVE P.O. NORTH BRANCH P.O. DALMANUTHA DALE CITY MORRISBURGH STUART GUTHRIE

SWAN LAKE

STATE OF IOWA

Engraved & Printed by Mills & Co. Des Moines, Iowa.

MISSING PAGES

109, 110

MAP OF WEBSTER COUNTY.

HUMBOLDT CO.

POCAHONTAS CO.

WRIGHT CO.

HUMBOLDT CO.

T90N.

T89N.

T88N.

T87N.

T86N.

JACKSON

DEER CREEK

BADGER

NEWARK

JOHNSON

DOUGLAS

WAHKONSA

COLFAX

PLEASANT VALLEY

FULTON

ELKHORN

OTHO

WASHINGTON

CLAY

SUMNER

WEBSTER

GOWRIE

LOST GROVE

DAYTON

HARDIN

YELL

BARNUM

TARA P.O.

COALVILLE

CARBON

DUNCOMBE

BORDER PLAINS

KESHO

GOWRIE

WEST DAYTON

TYSONS MILLS

Hesperia P.O.

R XXXIX W.

R XXXIX W.

R XXXIII W.

R XXVIII W.

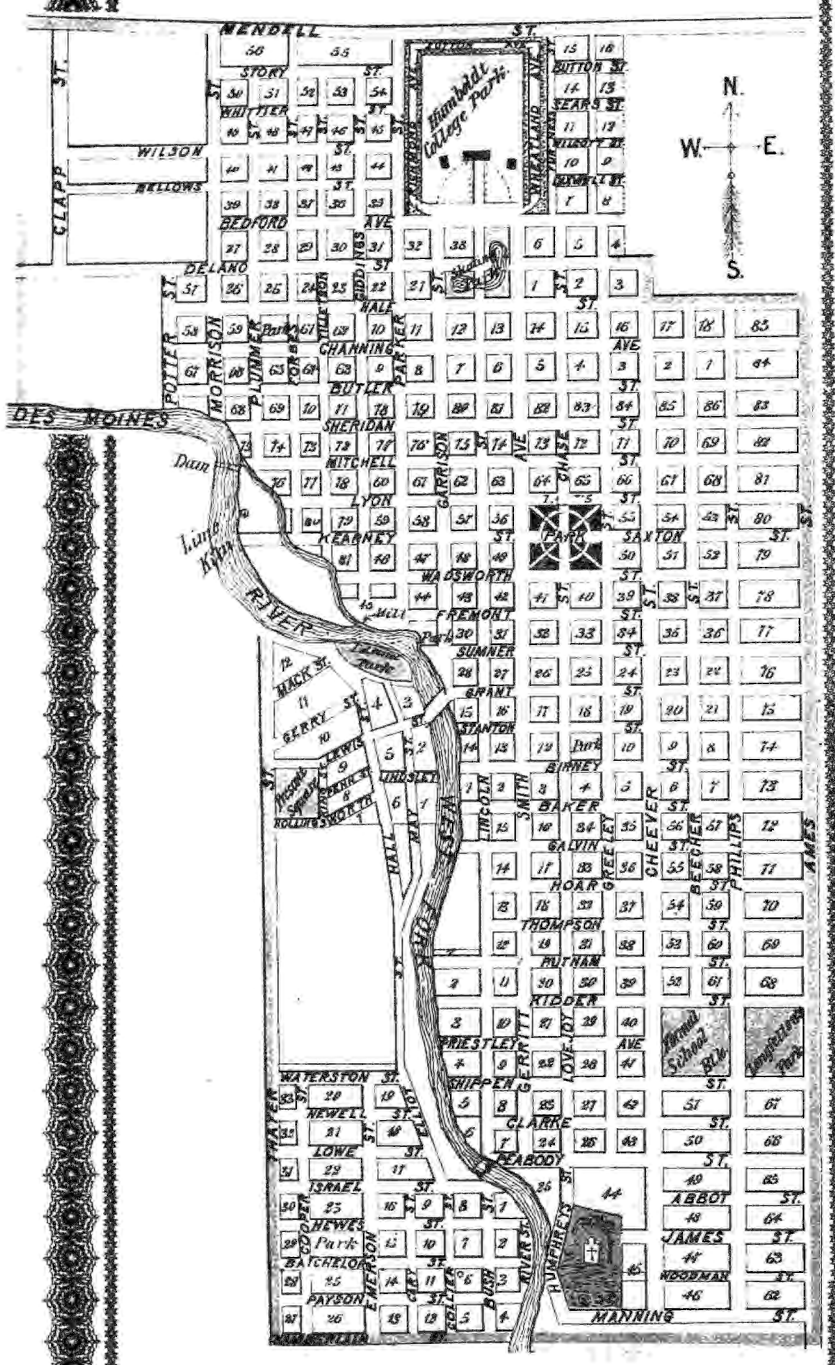
GREENE CO.

BOONE CO.

STATE OF IOWA.

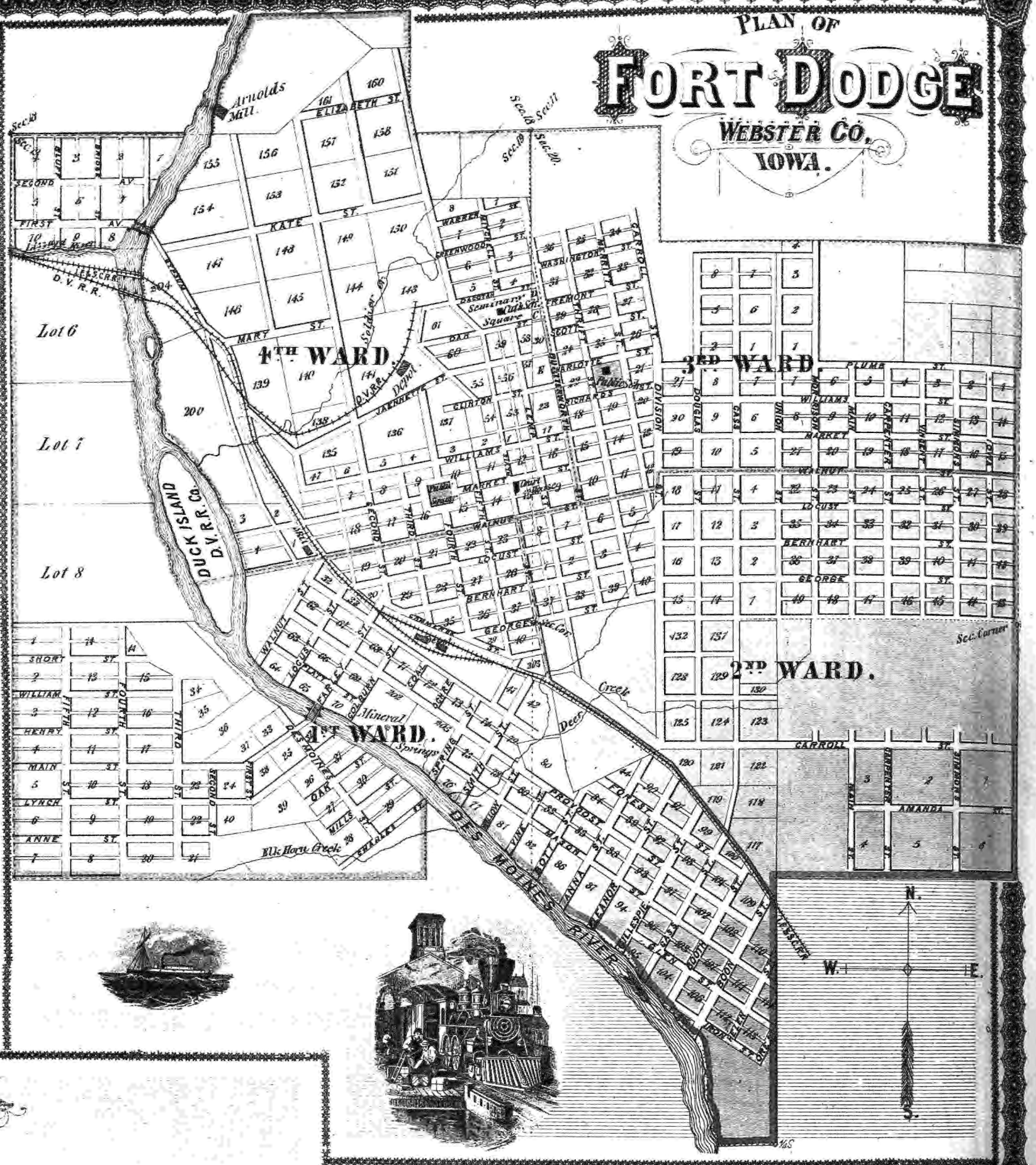
Plan of HUMBOLDT,

HUMBOLDT CO.



PLAN OF FORT DODGE

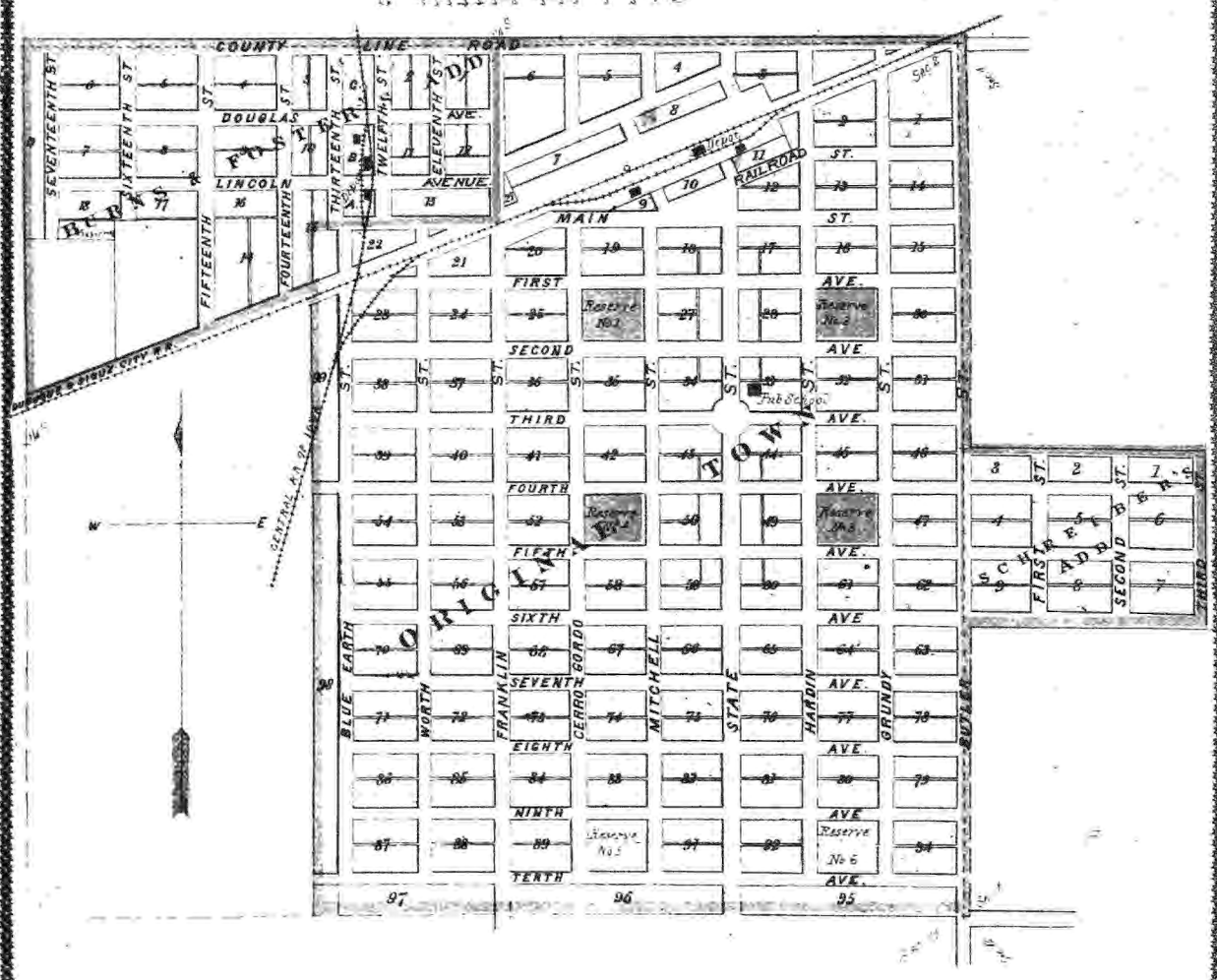
WEBSTER CO., IOWA.



ACKLEY,

Sections 1 and 2, Town 89 R 19.

HARDIN CO.,



ELDORA,

Sections 7 and 8 Town 87, R 19.

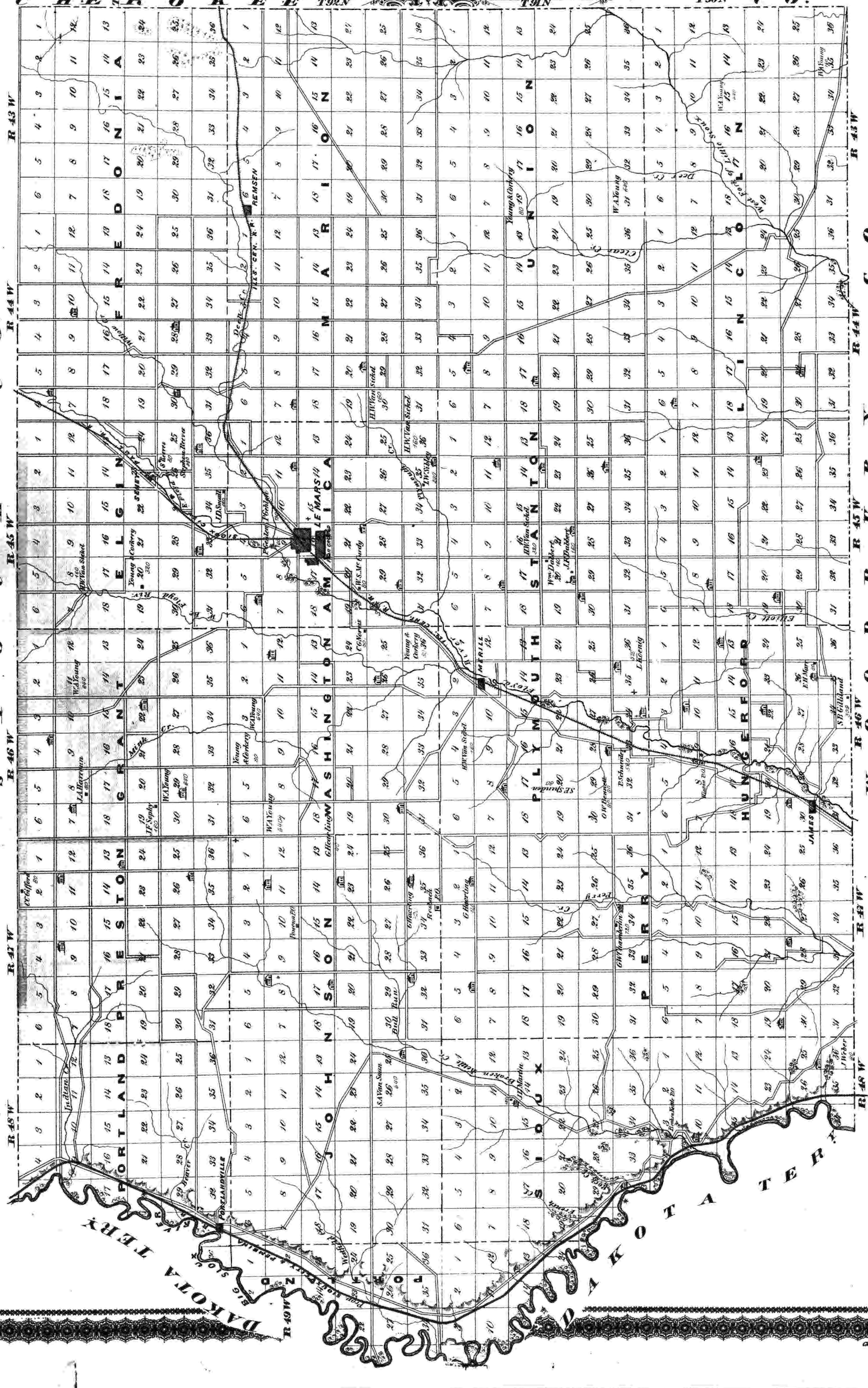
HARDIN CO.



MISSING PAGES

113, 114

MAP OF PLYMOUTH COUNTY.



COUNTIES OF POCAHONTAS CHEROKEE IDA BUENA VISTA CALHOUN & SAC

O'BRIEN CO.
CLAY
PLYMOUTH CO.
WOODBURY CO.
CRAWFORD CO.
MARCUS
LIBERTY
CEDAR
SPRING
BROOKES
BARNES
AMHERST
SHERIDAN
CHEROKEE
AFTON
ELK
SCOTTLAND
BUENA
CHILDEN
PILOT
PITCHER
NOKOMIS
STORM
WILLOW
SILVER
DIAMOND
VALLEY
MAPLE
LAKE
DOUGLAS
SILVER CREEK
BOYER VALLEY
IDA
CLINTON
MAPLE
CORWIN
LEE
DENNISON
R XLII W.
R XL W.
R XXXIX W
R XXXVIII W
R XXXVII W
MARCUS
HAZARD
CHEROKEE
AURELIA
ALTA
Pilot Rock P.O.
Silver Cr. P.O.
STORM LAKE
PROPOSED
IOWA
RIVER
CREEK

Y C O. P A L O A L T O C O.

SWAN LAKE
POLAND
JACKSON
DES MOINES
LEE
FAIRFIELD
LINCOLN
DOVER
CENTER
CLINTON
POCAHONTAS
GRANT
LINCOLN
COON
LIZARD
NEWELL
CEDAR
BELLVILLE
PROVIDENCE
COLFAX
DOUGLAS
DELAWARE
BUTLER
LINCOLN
CEDAR
SHERMAN
CENTER
JACKSON
CALHOUN
WALL LAKE
JACKSON
SACY
CALHOUN
GREENFIELD

Sioux Rapids
M. Gravath
Storm Lake
Newell
Fonda
Pocahontas Center
Lake City
Manson
Buda P.O.
Pilot Cr.
Lizard Cr.
Cedar Cr.
Indian Cr.
Camp Cr.
Lake Cr.
Sioux River
Boyer River
Cen. R.R.

T93N.
T92N.
T91N.
T90N.
T89N
T88N
T87N.
T86N
R
E
H
U
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C
O.
R XXXVII W.
R XXXVI W.
R XXXV W.
R XXXIV W.
R XXXIII W.
R XXXII W.
R XXXI W.
C A R R O L L C O.
G R E E N E C O.

MAP OF WOODBURY County

PLYMOUTH CO

CHEROKEE CO.

R. XLVIII W. R. XLVII W. R. XLVI W. R. XLV W. R. XLIV W. R. XLIII W. R. XLII W.

T. 89 N.

T. 88 N.

T. 87 N.

T. 86 N.

SIOUX CITY | CONCORD | ARLINGTON | RUTLAND | UNION

WOODBURY | FLOYD | MOVILLE | WOLF CREEK | KEDRON | ROCK

LIBERTY | GRANGE | WEST FORK | GRANT | LISTON

LAKEPORT | SLOAN | WILLOW | LITTLE SIOUX

Sioux City
Sergeants Bluffs
Moville P.O.
Correctionville
Gale P.O.
Sloan
Salix
Round Grove
Grange Hotel
Wolfdale P.O.
Rock Branch P.O.
Kedron P.O.
Listonville P.O.
Arnold
Fort Seward

Missouri River
Big Sioux River
Little Sioux River
Floyd River
Perry Creek
Little Whiskey
Elliott Creek
Wolf Creek
Mud Creek
Rock Creek
Willow Creek
Maple River
Soldier River
Middle Creek
Miller's Creek
Hazard Creek
Spring Run
Beaver Creek
Boyer River
East Fork
West Fork
Pacific & Iowa Division
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha R'y
Chicago & Northwestern R'y

SOUTH DAKOTA

NEBRASKA

IOWA

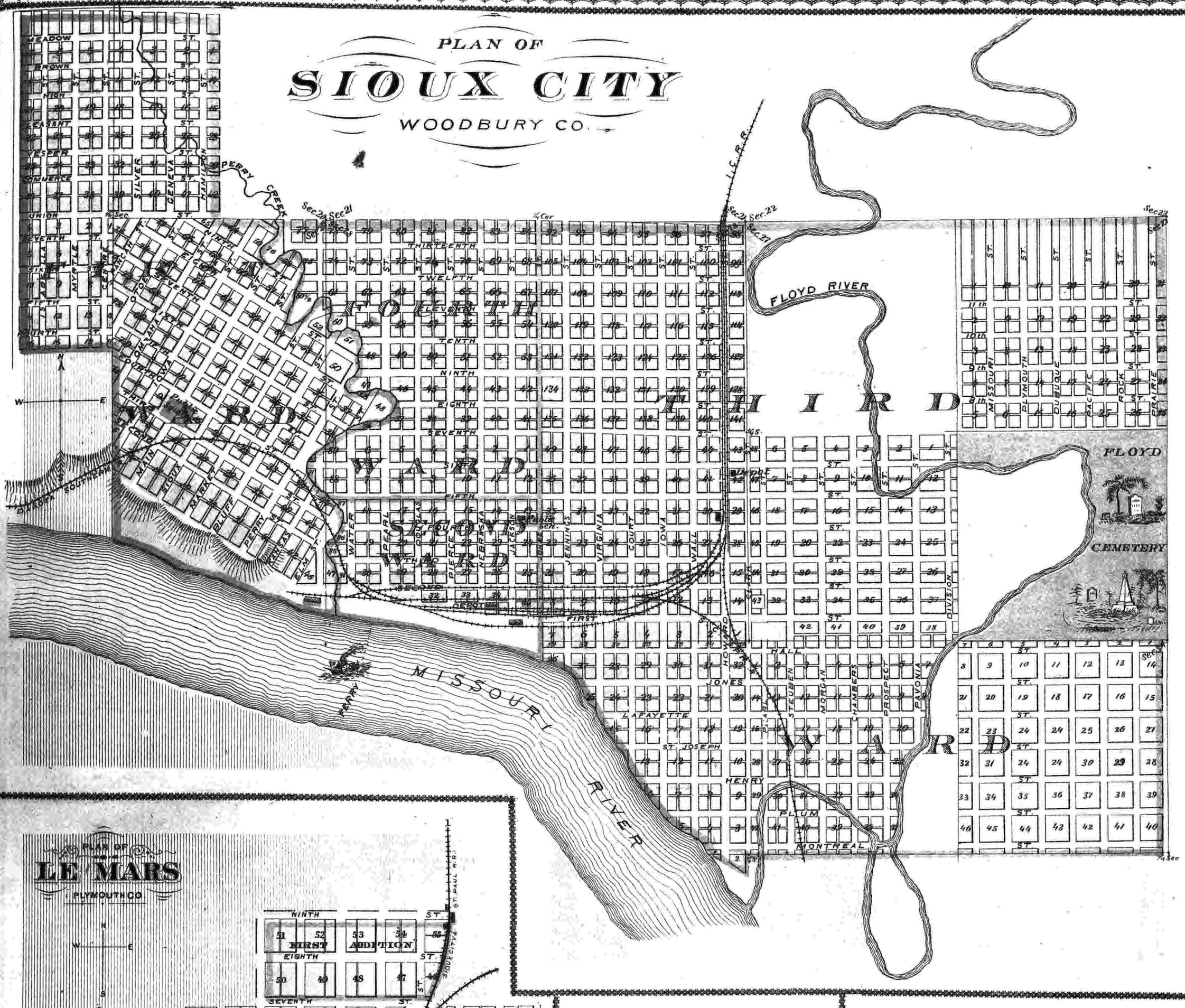
MONONA CO.

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119, 120

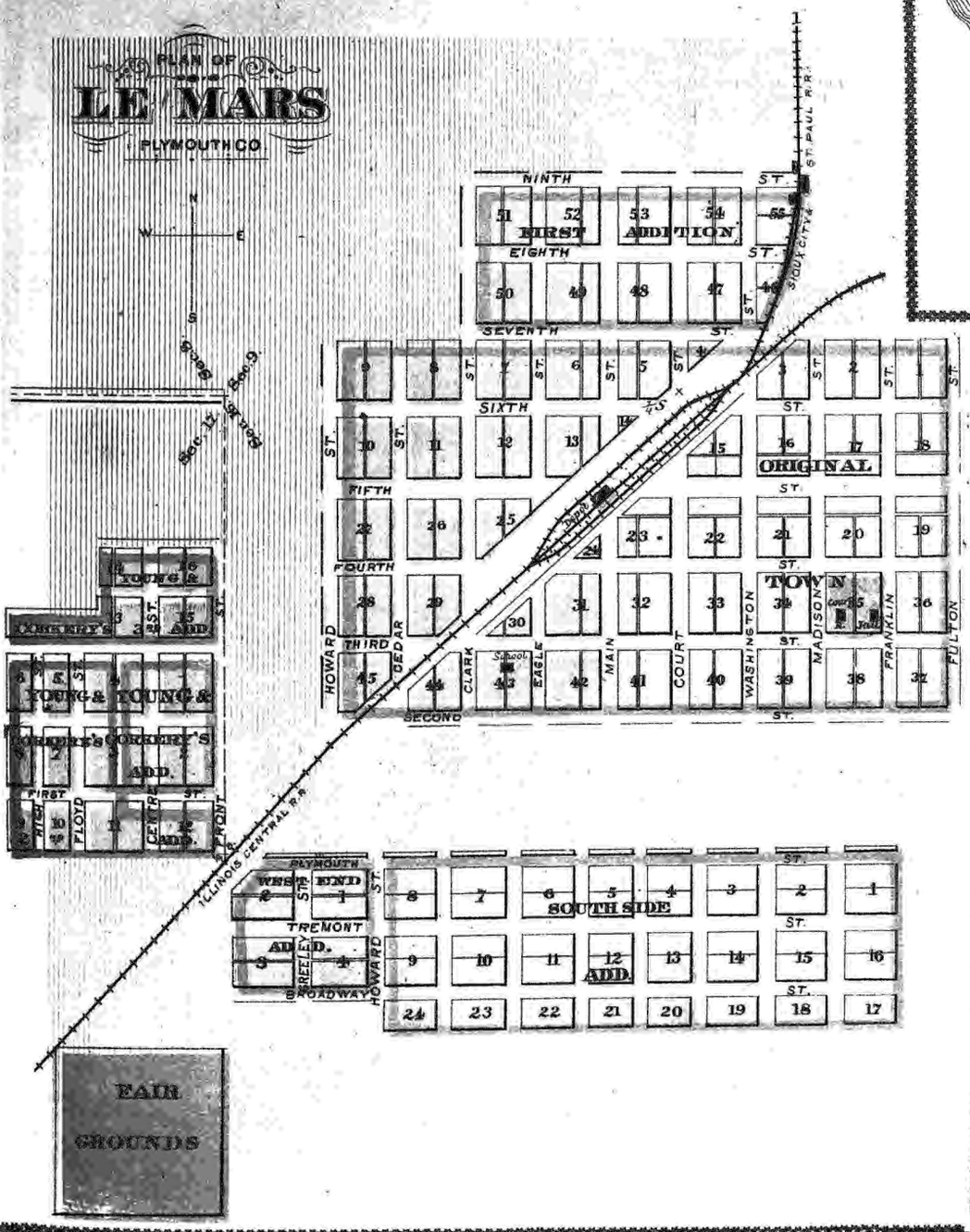
PLAN OF SIOUX CITY

WOODBURY CO.



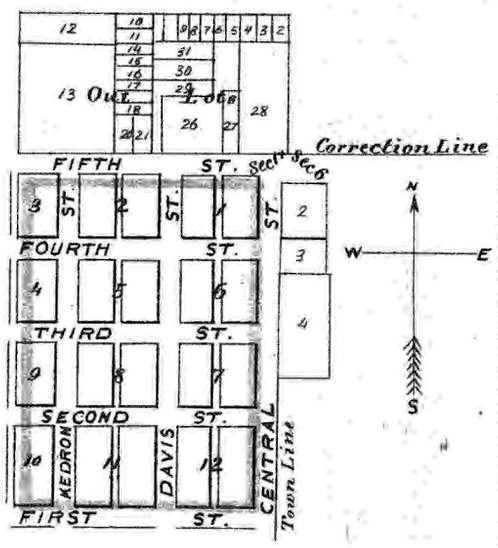
PLAN OF LE MARS

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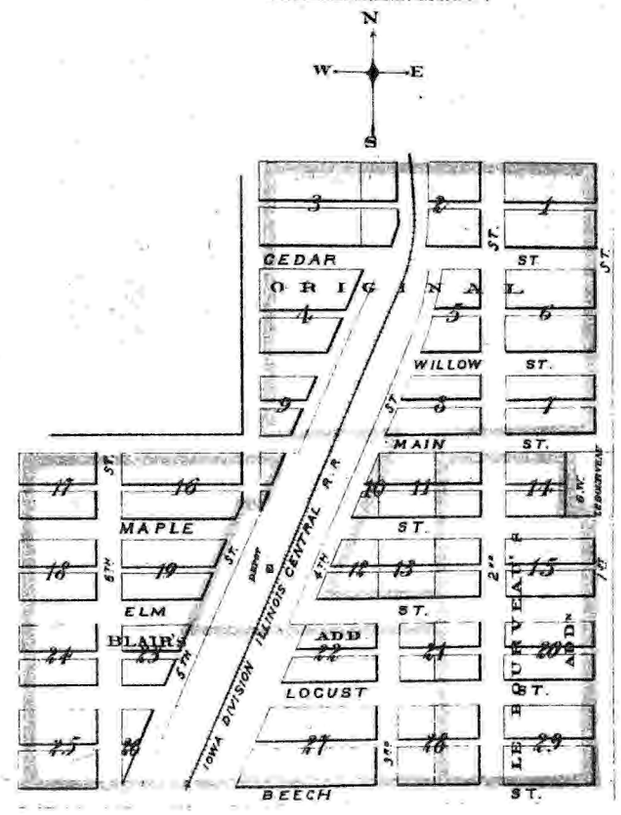
PLAN OF CORRECTIONVILLE

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PLAN OF CHEROKEE

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STATE OF IOWA

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W O O D B U R Y C O.

R. XLVII W. R. XLVI W. R. XLV W. R. XLIV W. R. XLIII W. R. XLII W.

T. 84 N.

FAIR VIEW
LAKE
WEST FORK
GRANT
MAPLE
ASHTON
KENNEBEC
CENTER
ST. CLAIR
LINCOLN
FRANKLIN
JORDAN
SOLDIER
WILLOW
SHERMAN
SPRING VALLEY
BELVIDERE

MISSOURI RIVER
NEBRASKA
IOWA
SOUTH DAKOTA

Sioux City & Pacific R. R.
Proposed Iowa & Pacific R. R.
Chicago & Northwestern R. R.

Onawa
Whiting
Blencoe P.O.
Blencoe Sta.
Arcola P.O.
Castana
Ticonic P.O.
Grant Center P.O.
Belvidere P.O.
Mapleton
Soldier P.O.
St. Clair P.O.
Moorhead P.O.

Irish Lake
Kiron Lake
Round Grove
Marsh Meadow
Little Sioux River
Wolf Creek
Long Branch
Soldier River
Elk Creek
Hall Creek
Jordan Creek
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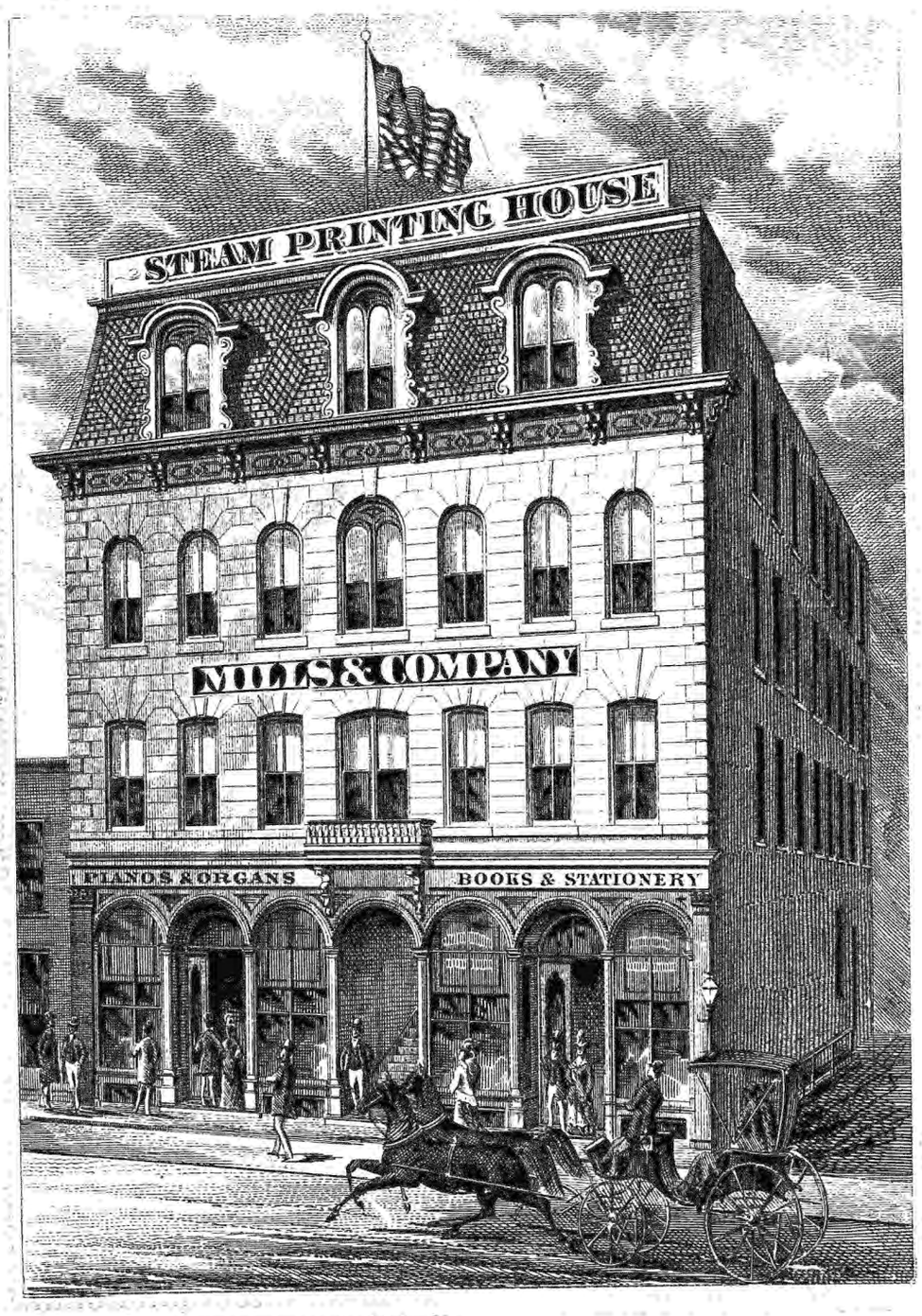
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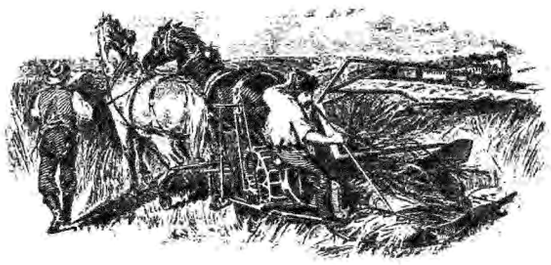
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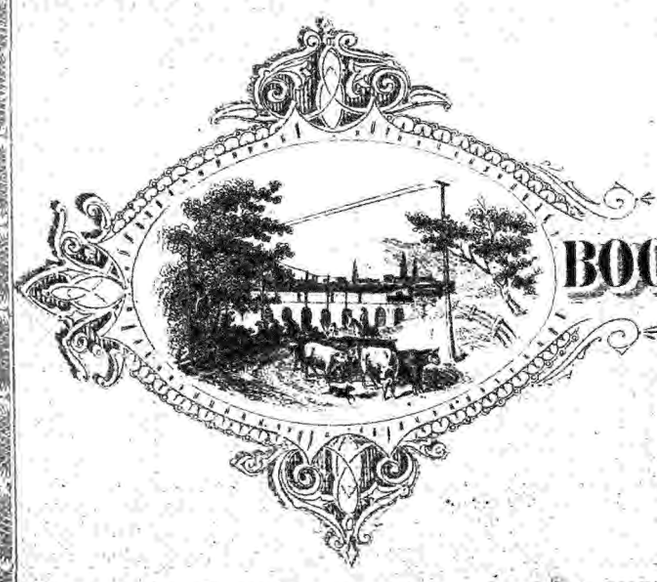
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DES MOINES, IOWA.

MAP OF SHELBY COUNTY

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamps
- Creeks
- Bluffs

T.81 N. T.80 N. T.79 N. T.78 N.

R.XXXVIII W. R.XXXVII W.

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124 - 127

MAP OF AUDUBON COUNTY

CARROLL COUNTY

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LeRoy P.O.
HAMLIN
OAKFIELD
LOUISVILLE
EXIRA
Grove P.O.

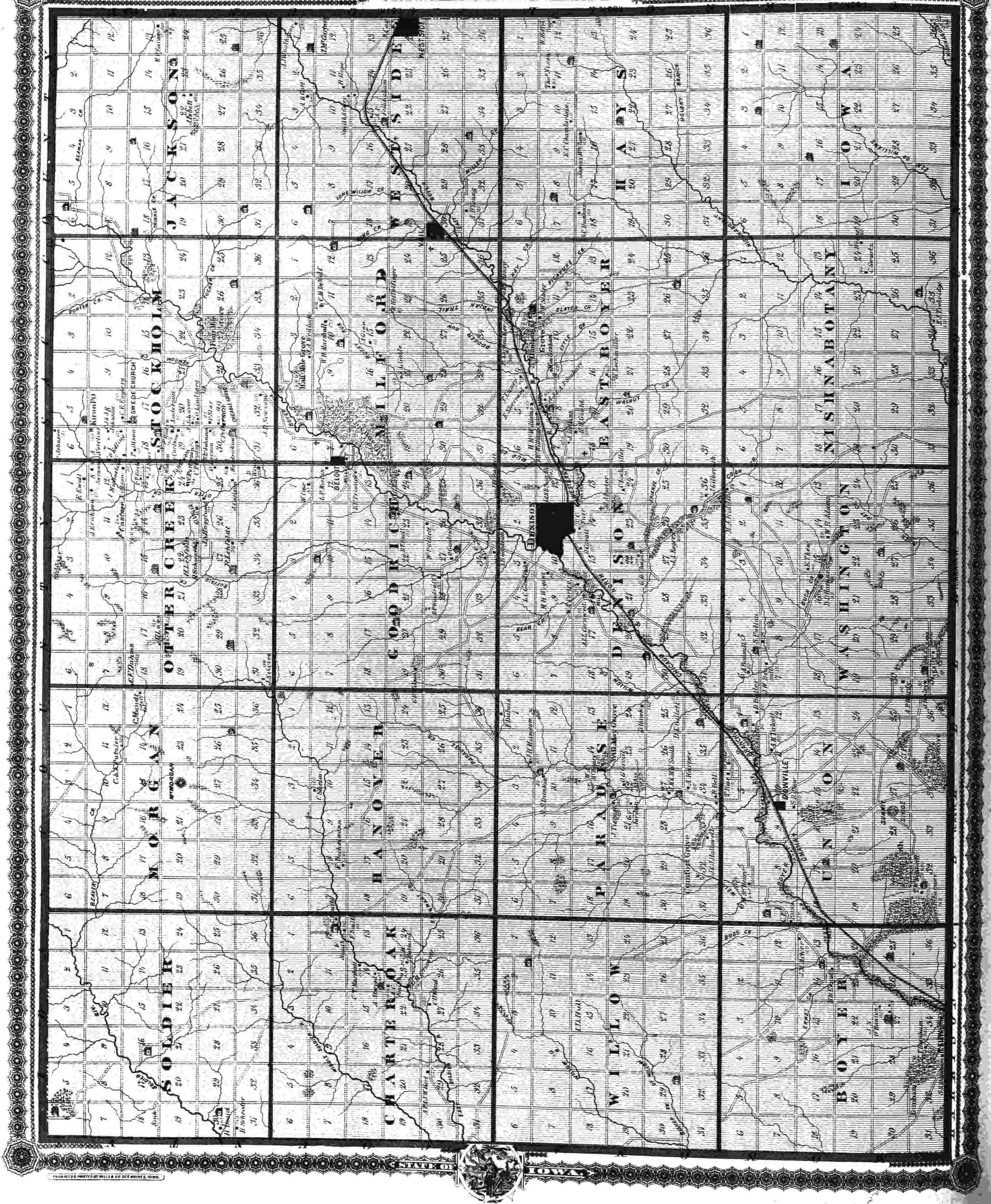
EAST BR. OF WEST NISHNEBOTONE RIV.
BLUE GRASS CREEK
EAST NISHNEBOTONE RIVER
DAVIDS CREEK
BULL RUN CREEK
INDIAN CREEK
LITTLE INDIAN CR.
SIFFORD CREEK
MILL CR.
MIDDLE BR. SPRING BR.
BUCK CREEK
FOUR MILE CR.
TROUBLESOME CR.
THOMAS CR.
INDIAN GROVE
CROOKED CR.
S. BR. CROOKED CR.

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A.Leffingwell 263
A.Cooper 80
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J.V.Plantz 79
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I.Thomas 160
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J.T.Jenkins 185
R.S.Hallock 30
R.S.Hallock 160
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I.Hallock
W.Walker 80
M.D.Lewis 85
M.Beem 160
A.Van Winkle
W.Walker
J.Noon
E.Fries 101
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STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF CRAWFORD COUNTY



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HIGHLAND

DAWSON

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HARDIN

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JACKSON

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T83N.

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REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

STATE OF IOWA.

PLAN OF
LOGAN
SEC. 18 T 79 R 42 & 36 - 78 43
HARRISON CO.

Sec 13 Sec 18

W E

Boyer R.

CHICAGO & N.W. R.R.

ORIGINAL TOWN

Public Park

REIS ADD

Depot.

1/4 Cor.

PLAN OF
INDEPENDENT
VAN BUREN CO

N S W E

HIGH ST.

WATER ST.

IOWA ST.

CALIFORNIA ST.

DES MOINES RIVER

PLAN OF
HARLAN
COUNTY SEAT OF
Shelby County
Sec 7 & 18 T 79 N. R. 38 W

NORTH ST.

PLUM ST.

DYE ST.

DODGE ST.

BROADWAY ST.

MAIN ST.

TARKINGTON ST.

SPRING ST.

SOUTH ST.

ANNE ST.

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ELLEN ST.

DURANT ST.

BALDWIN ST.

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FARNHAM ST.

LILLIE ST.

L. D. Frost 10 Acres

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A. A. Stamm 5 A.

J. H. Lewis 7 A.

F. M. Yancey

Out Lot 3

4

FIRST AVENUE

SECOND AVENUE

THIRD AVENUE

FOURTH AVENUE

PLAN OF
OAKFIELD
AUDUBON CO.

First Mill

Race

River

F. P. Hallock

H. K. Kinkade

Pearl's Sub. Secs 19 & 20

PEARL ST.

FIRST ST.

N W E S

School House

Travis Hotel

WASHINGTON ST.

Spring Creek

Brook

NORTON ST.

NELSON ST.

Public Square

Evangelist M. E. Ch.

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HUBBARD ST.

HEATH ST.

See Line bet. 19 & 20

FIRST

SECOND

THIRD

FOURTH

DES MOINES RIVER

WEST

MAIN ST.

WATER ST.

2nd

3rd

4th

5th

6th

7th

8th

9th

Bridge

PLAN OF
BONAPARTE
VAN BUREN CO.

BARNES ADD

OAK ST.

MAPLE ST.

MAINE ST.

IOWA ST.

B. & E. W. M. R.

PLAN OF
MILTON
VAN BUREN CO.

Plan of
WINTERSET
MADISON CO.

N W E

LANE

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NORTH ST.

GREEN

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BOLES ADD.

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HURR

ELM

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Davis Cr.

Bridge

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EXIRA
COUNTY SEAT OF
AUDUBON CO.
Lot 12 Sec 3

See line bet. Sec 3 & 4

HERRICK'S Sub

Lot 12

School

Co. Offices

Public Square

Houston House

Cong. Ch.

WASHINGTON ST.

MAIN ST.

DEPOT ST.

WATER ST.

SOUTH ST.

CARTHAGE

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MEC. Ch.

PARK

EDGERTON

FLORENCE

HALLOCK'S Sub

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Anderson's Cr.

Extra Cr.

Bridge

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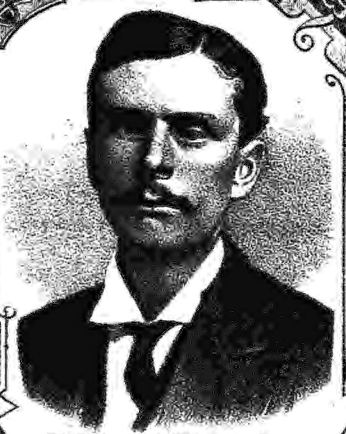
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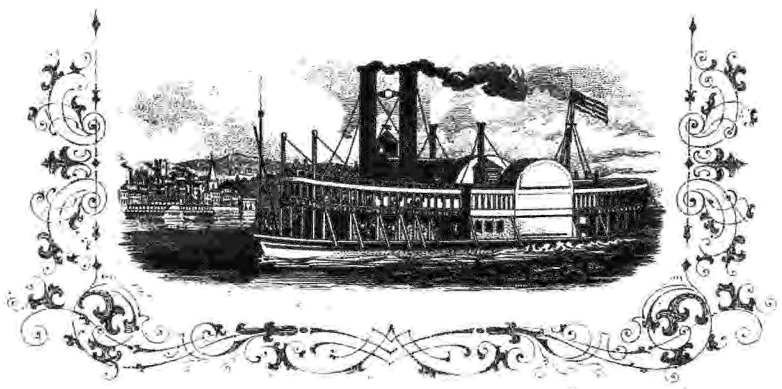


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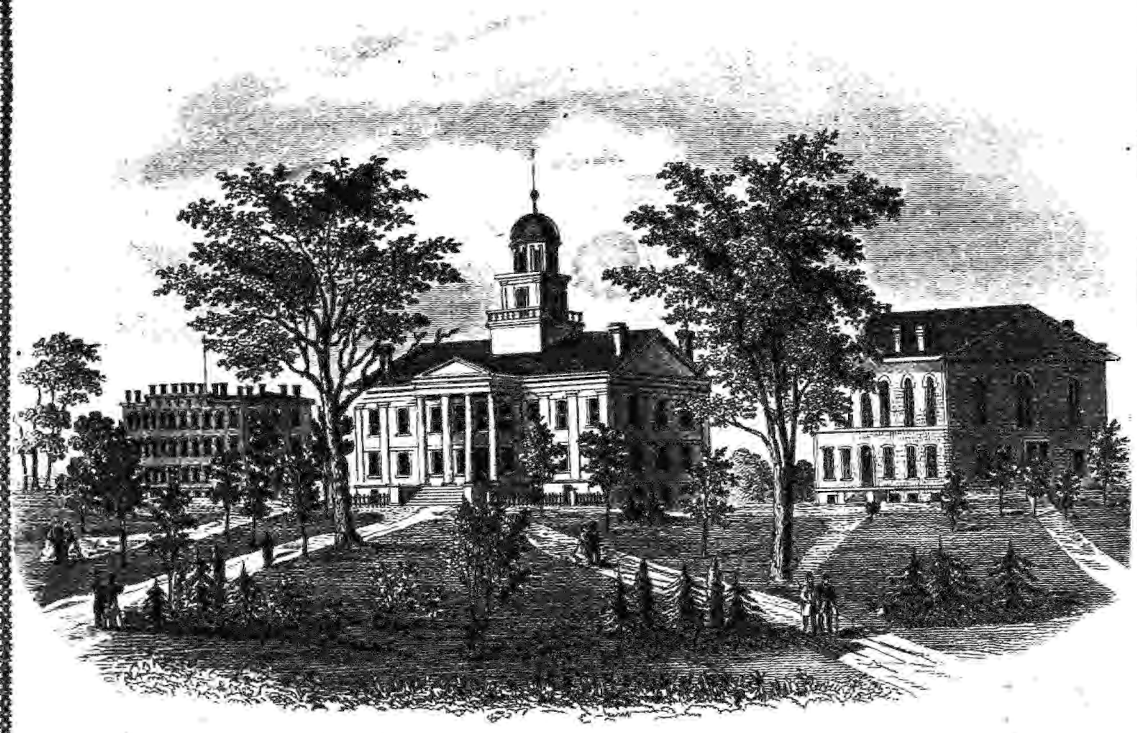
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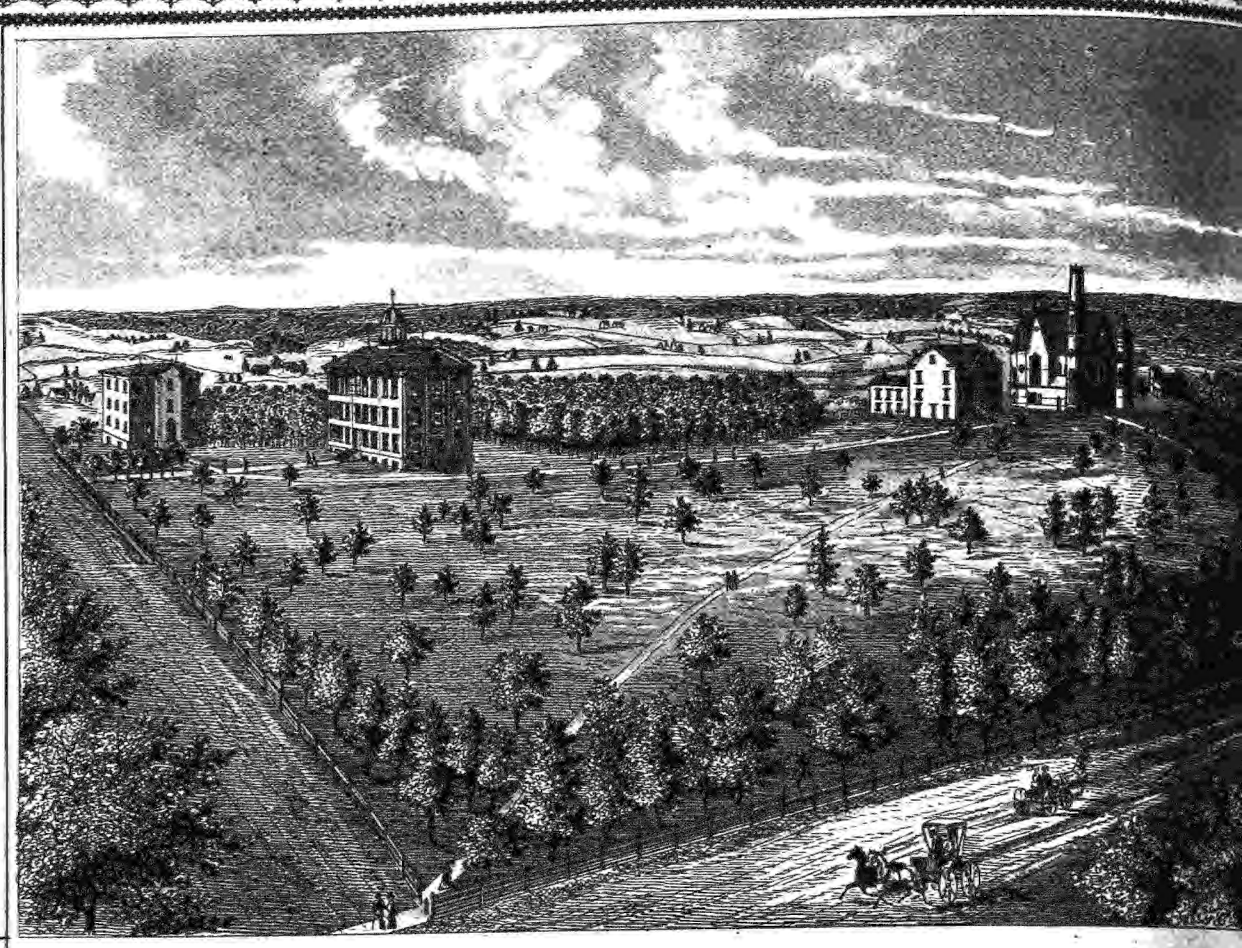
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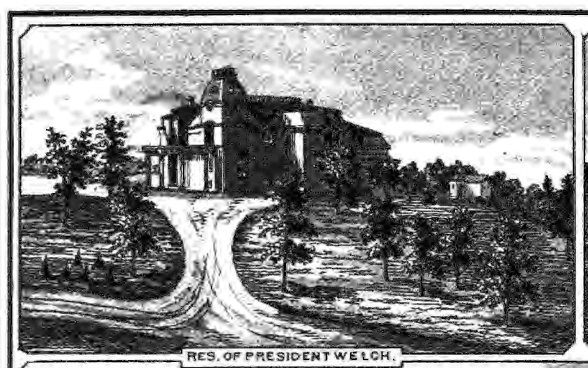
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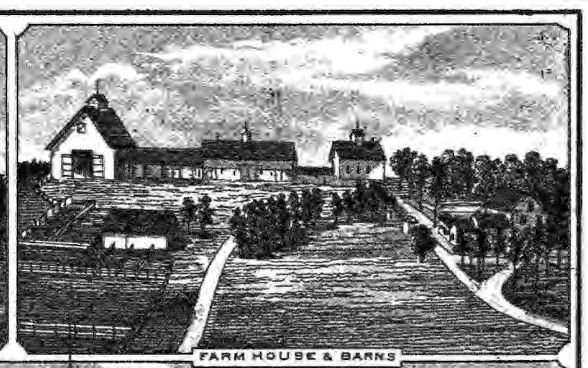
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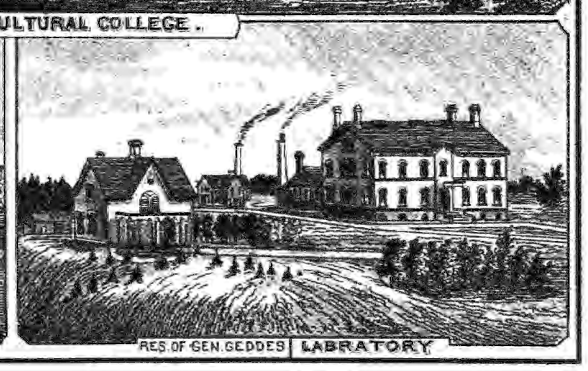
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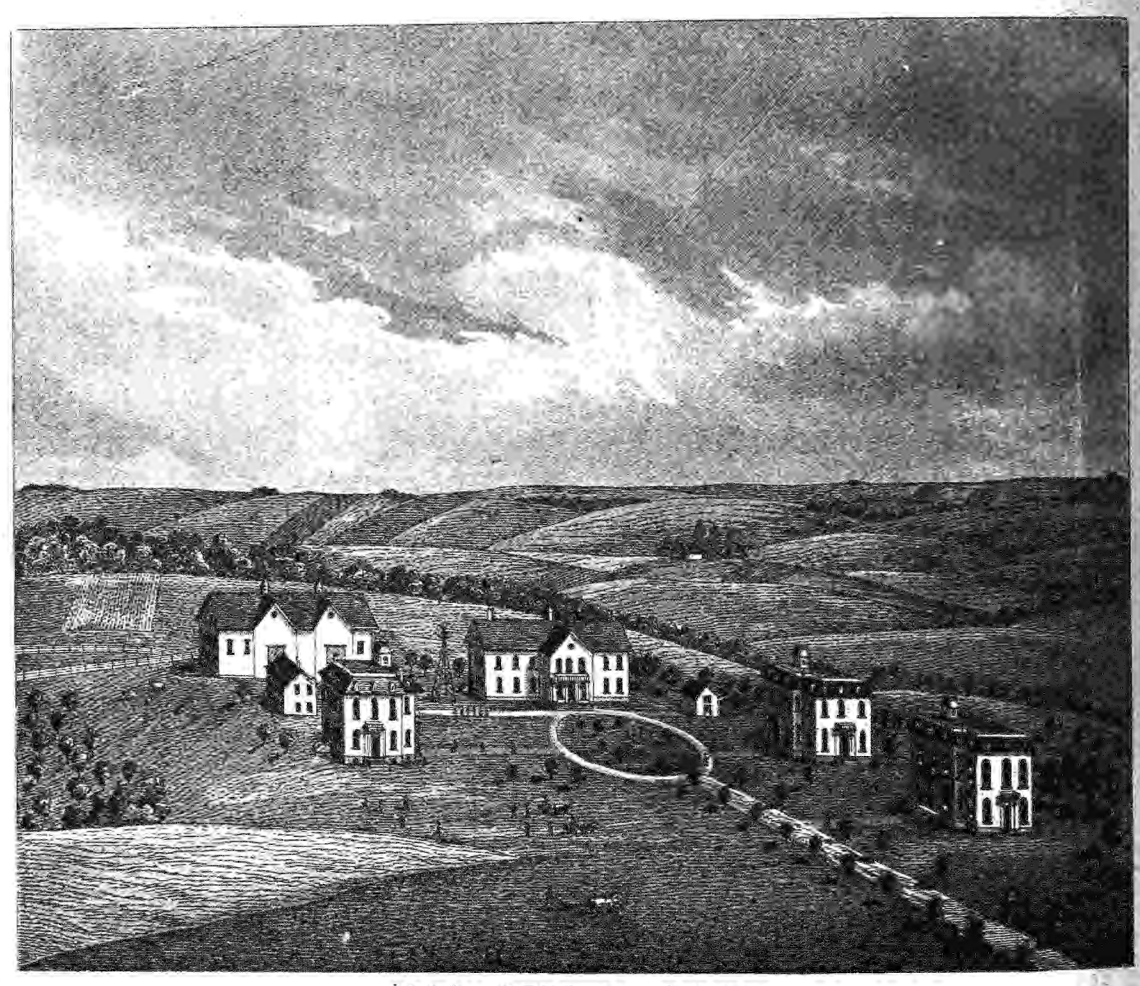
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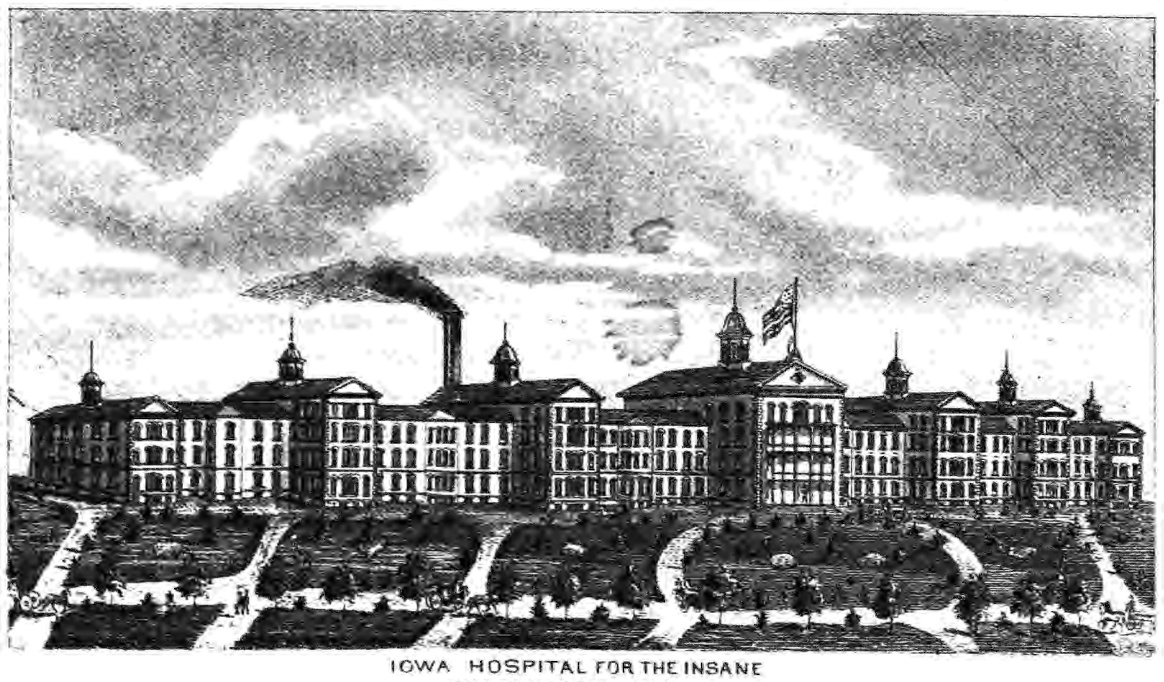
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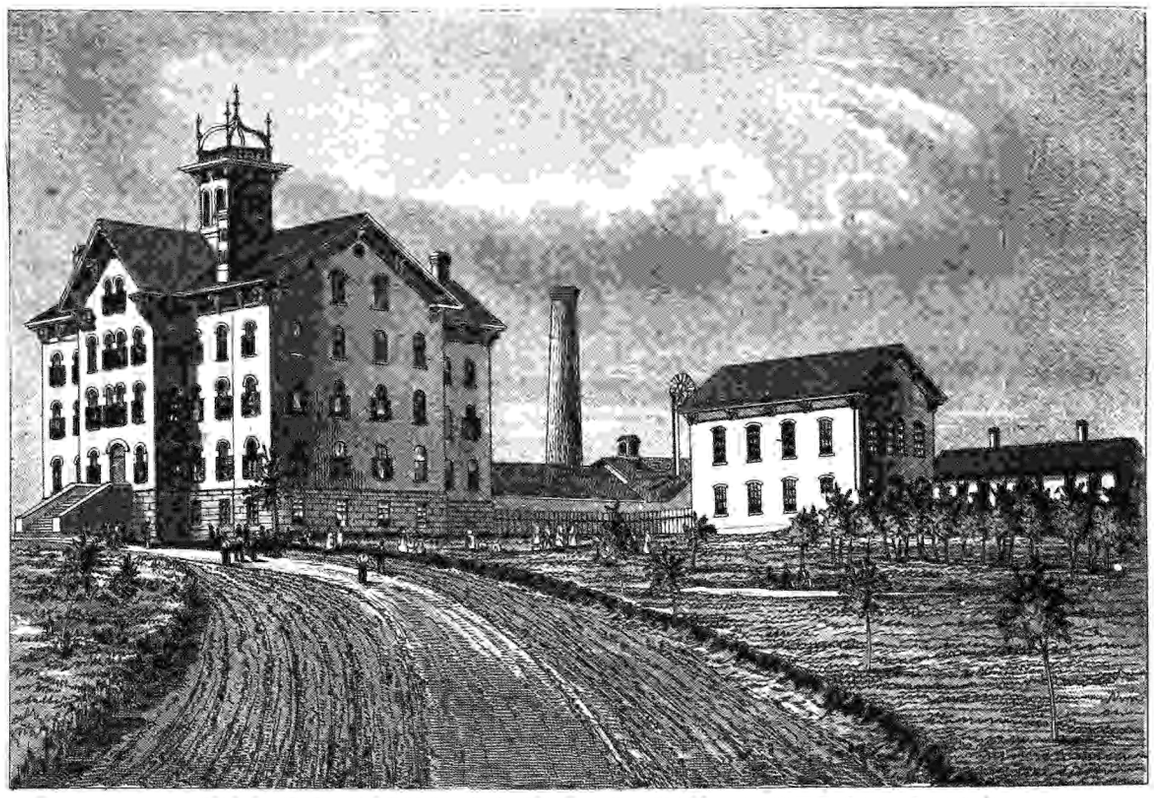


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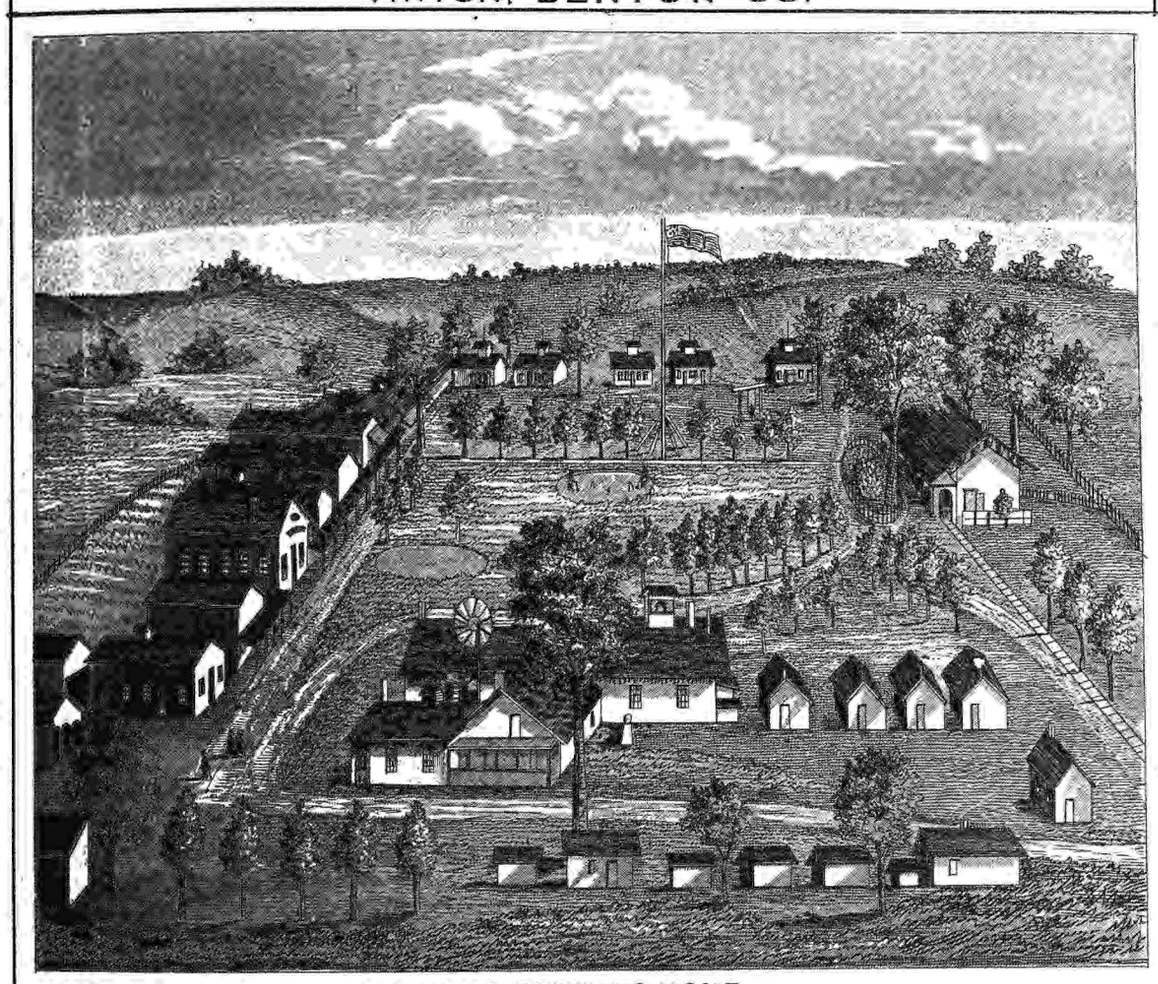
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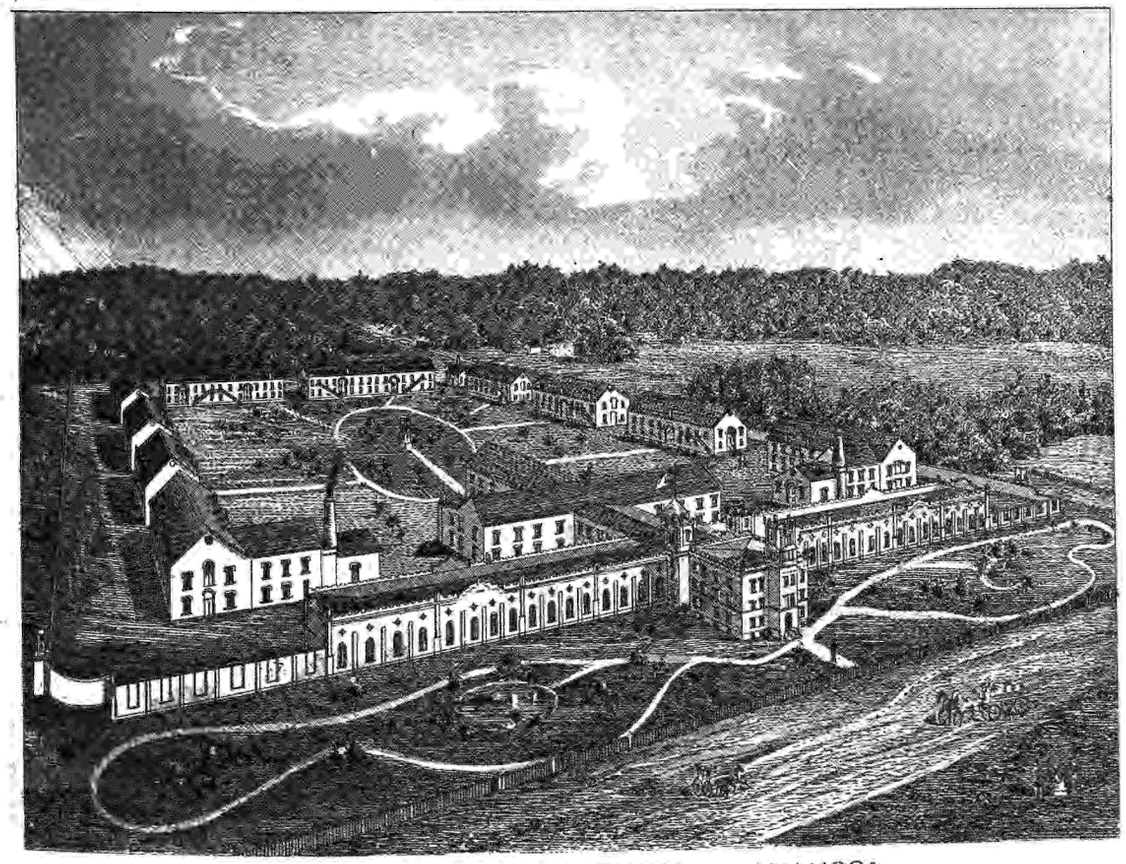
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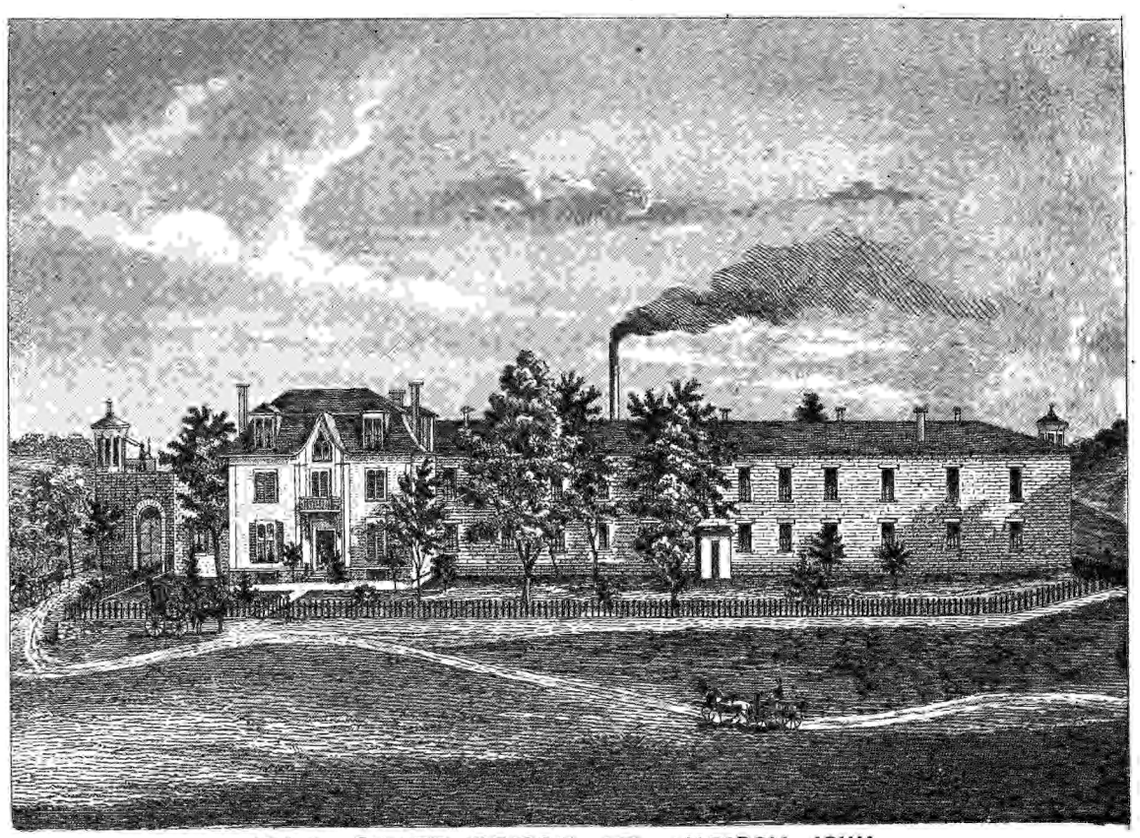
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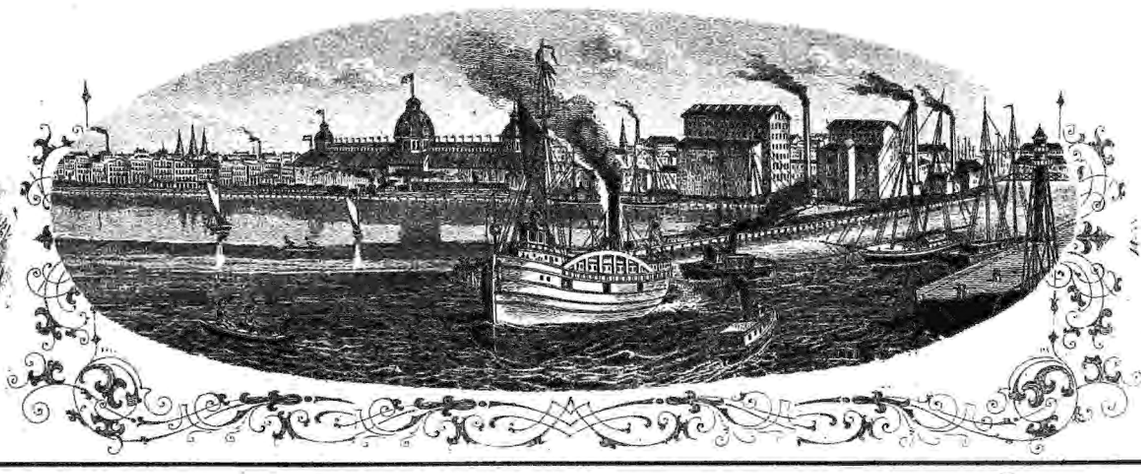


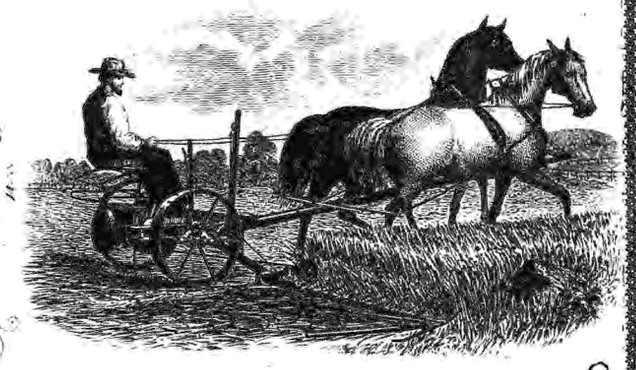
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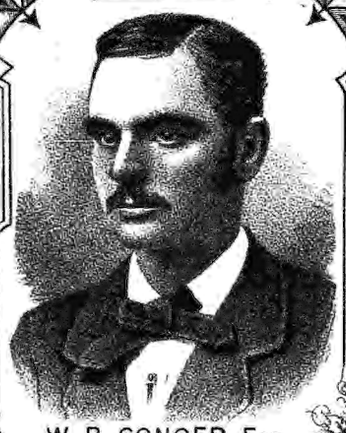




CITIZENS OF GUTHRIE AND ADAIR COUNTIES.



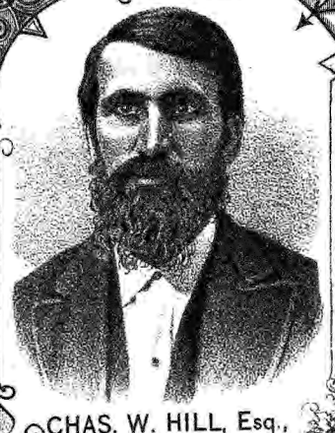
CHAS. STUART, Esq.,
Founder of Stuart.



W. B. CONGER, Esq.,
Vice-Pres. Exchange Nat'l Bank,
Stuart.



M. RYAN, Esq.,
Merchant, Stuart.



CHAS. W. HILL, Esq.,
Clerk of Court.



A. P. LITTLETON, Esq.
Merchant, Greenfield.



J. R. BATES, Esq.,
Merchant, Stuart.



GEO. GRAY, Esq.,
Lumber, Grain and Stock Dealer,
Stuart.



THOMAS HARRIS, Esq.
Farmer & Stock Dealer,
ADAIR COUNTY.



JAMES E. ROPER, M.D.
Stuart.



S. B. MOODY, Esq.,
Merchant, Stuart.



PAUL DENNING, Esq.,
Prop. of Denning House, Casey.



Col. S. D. NICHOLS,
Attorney at Law, Panora.

STATE OF IOWA

CHAS. SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.

MAP OF STORY COUNTY

HAMILTON CO. HARDIN CO.

STORY CITY

LAFAYETTE | HOWARD | WARREN | LINCOLN

FRANKLIN | MILFORD | RICHLAND | SHERMAN

WASHINGTON | GRANT | NEVADA | NEW ALBANY

PALESTINE | UNION | INDIAN CREEK | COLLINS

POLK CO. JASPER CO.

T. 85 N.
T. 84 N.
T. 83 N.
T. 82 N.

R. 24 W. R. 23 W. R. 22 W. R. 21 W.

Boone County Line

Skunk River

Keigley Branch

Bear Creek

Squaw Creek

Walnut Creek

Willow Grove P.O.

Roland P.O.

BLOOMINGTON

ONTARIO

AMES

P.O.

NEVADA

IOWA CENTER

PEORIA CITY

Palestine P.O.

CAMBRIDGE

SHELDAHL

C. & N. W. R.R.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF HARRISON COUNTY

SHELBY CO.

CRAWFORD CO.

MONONA CO.

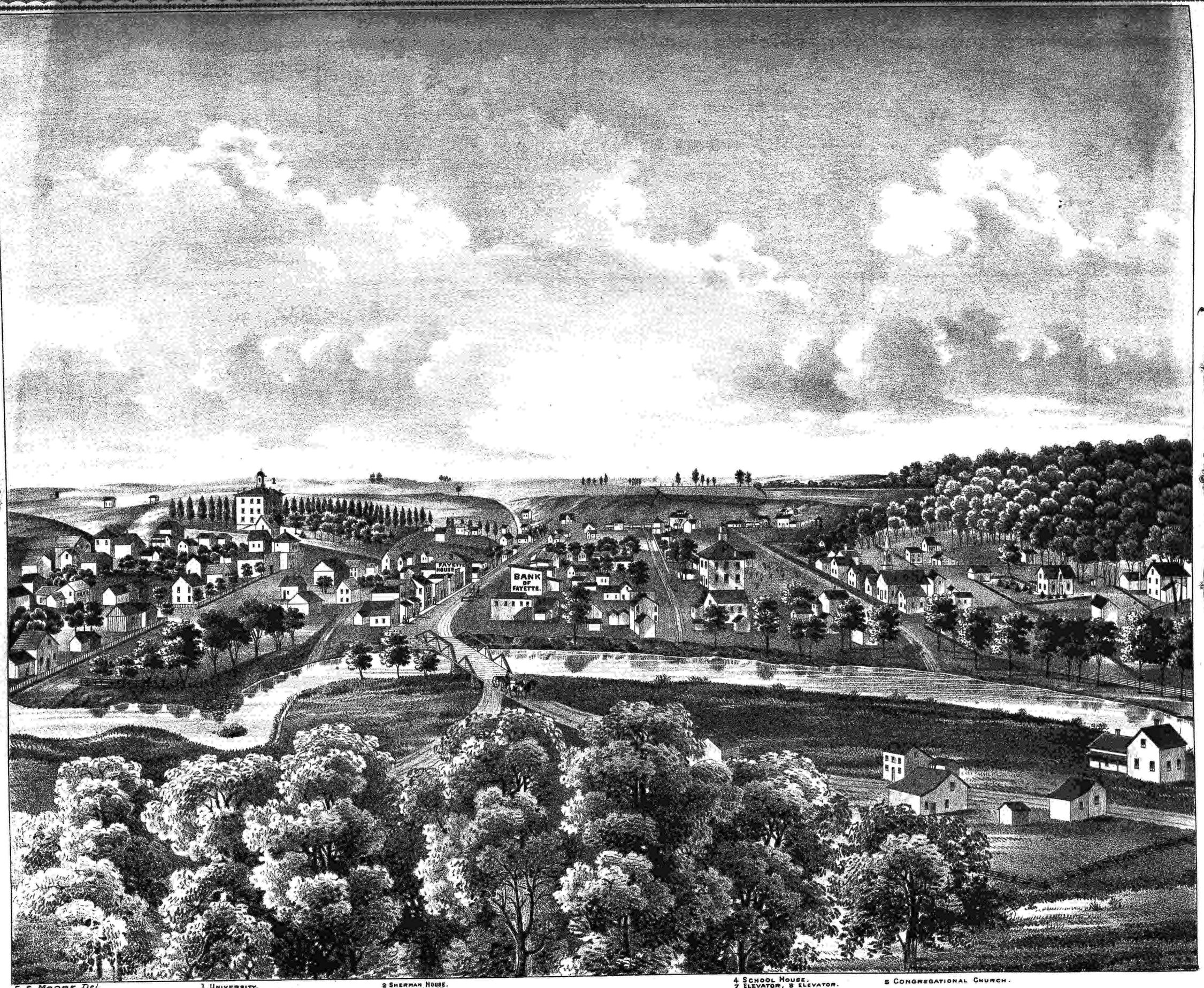
STATE OF NEBRASKA

STATE OF IOWA

T.81 N.
T.80 N.
T.79 N.
T.78 N.
R.41 W.
R.42 W.
R.43 W.
R.44 W.
R.45 W.

DUNLAP
MISSOURI VALLEY
WOODBINE
LOGAN
MAGNOLIA
CALHOUN
ST JOHNS
LITTLE SIOUX
MONDAMIN
PINEGROVE
CINCINNATI
MISSOURI RIVER
LITTLE SIOUX RIVER
BOYER RIVER

LINCOLN
DOUGLAS
WASHINGTON
GRANT
ALLEN
JACKSON
MORGAN
TAYLOR
CLAY
GREENE
UNION
HARRISON



E.S. MOORE, Del.

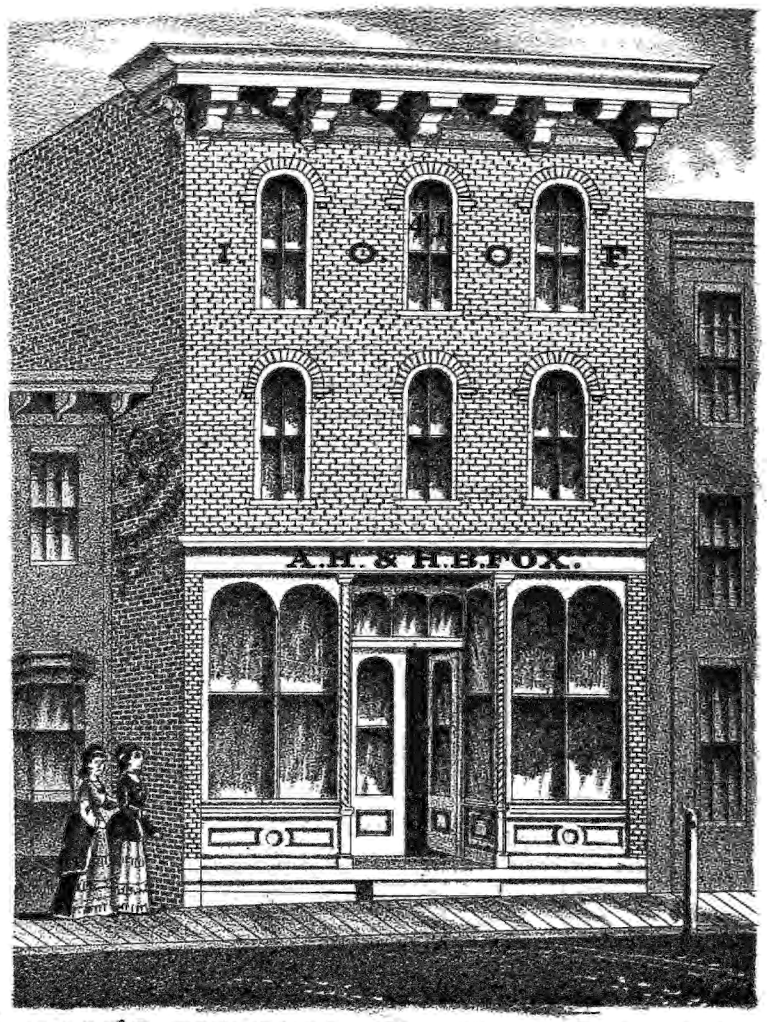
1. UNIVERSITY. 6. EPISCOPAL CHURCH. 2 SHERMAN HOUSE. 3 FAYETTE HOUSE. 4 SCHOOL HOUSE. 7 ELEVATOR, 8 ELEVATOR. 5 CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

CITY OF FAYETTE, IOWA, AS SEEN FROM THE BLUFF, LOOKING SOUTH.

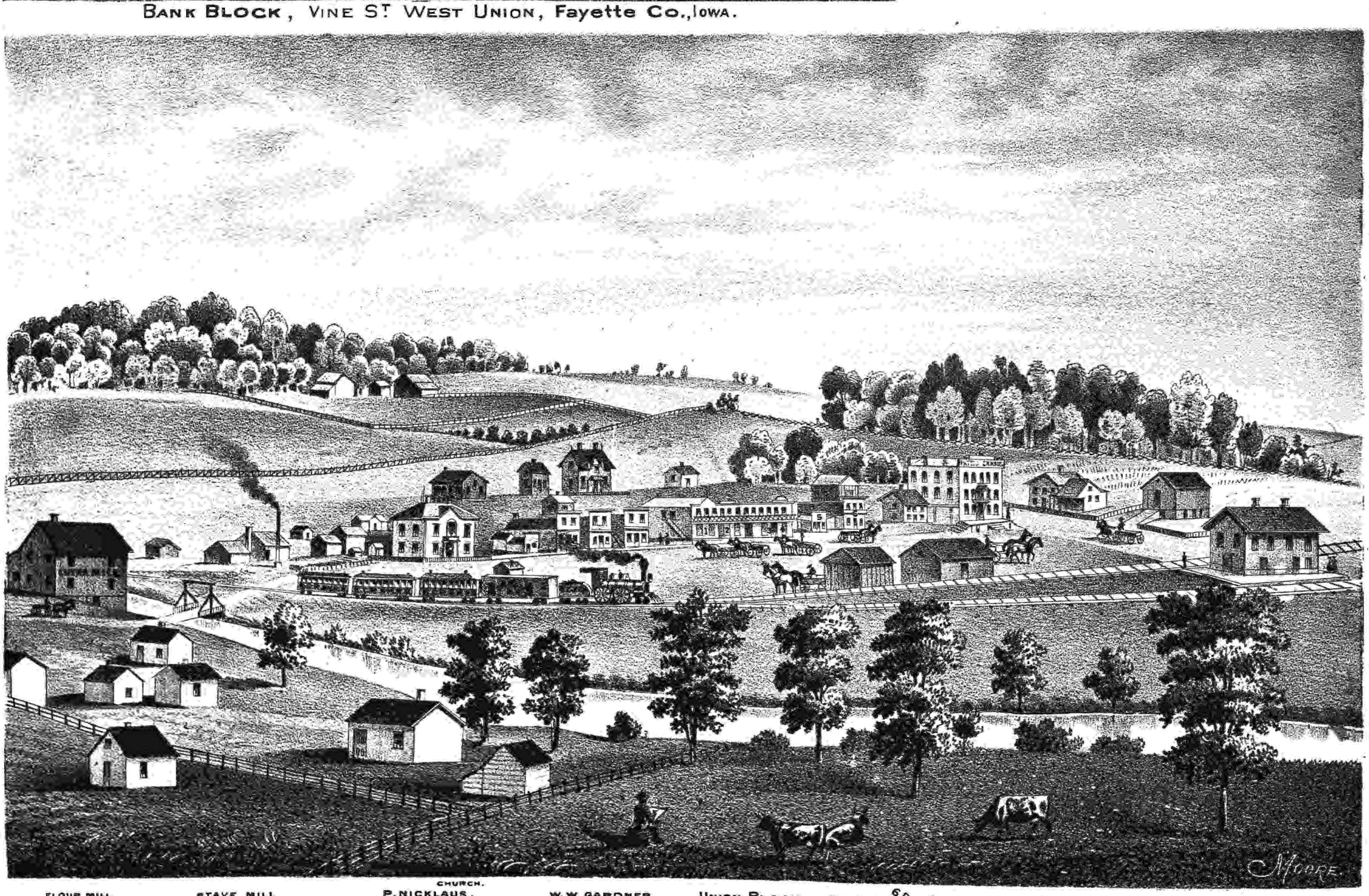
VIEWS IN THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT



BANK BLOCK, VINE ST. WEST UNION, Fayette Co., IOWA.



FOX'S BUILDING, WEST UNION, Fayette Co. IOWA.



THE VILLAGE OF LUTRA, FAYETTE CO., IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF MARSHALL COUNTY.

HARDIN COUNTY

GRUNDY COUNTY

STORY COUNTY

MARSHALL COUNTY

T. 85 N.

T. 84 N.

T. 83 N.

T. 82 N.

R. 20 W.

R. 19 W.

R. 18 W.

R. 17 W.

JASPER COUNTY

MINERVA

MARIETTA

LIBERTY

BANGOR

LISCOMB

VIENNA

IOWA

ALBION

TAYLOR

MARION

MARSHALL TOWN

STATE CENTRE

WASHINGTON

LA MOILLE

TIMBER CREEK

LE GRAND

EDEN

LOGAN

JEFFERSON

GREEN CASTLE

Illinois Grove P.O.

Bevins Grove P.O.

Minerva P.O.

Stanford P.O.

Vienna P.O.

Green Mountain P.O.

Timber Creek P.O.

Edenville

Predonia

Quarry

Laurel

Gilman

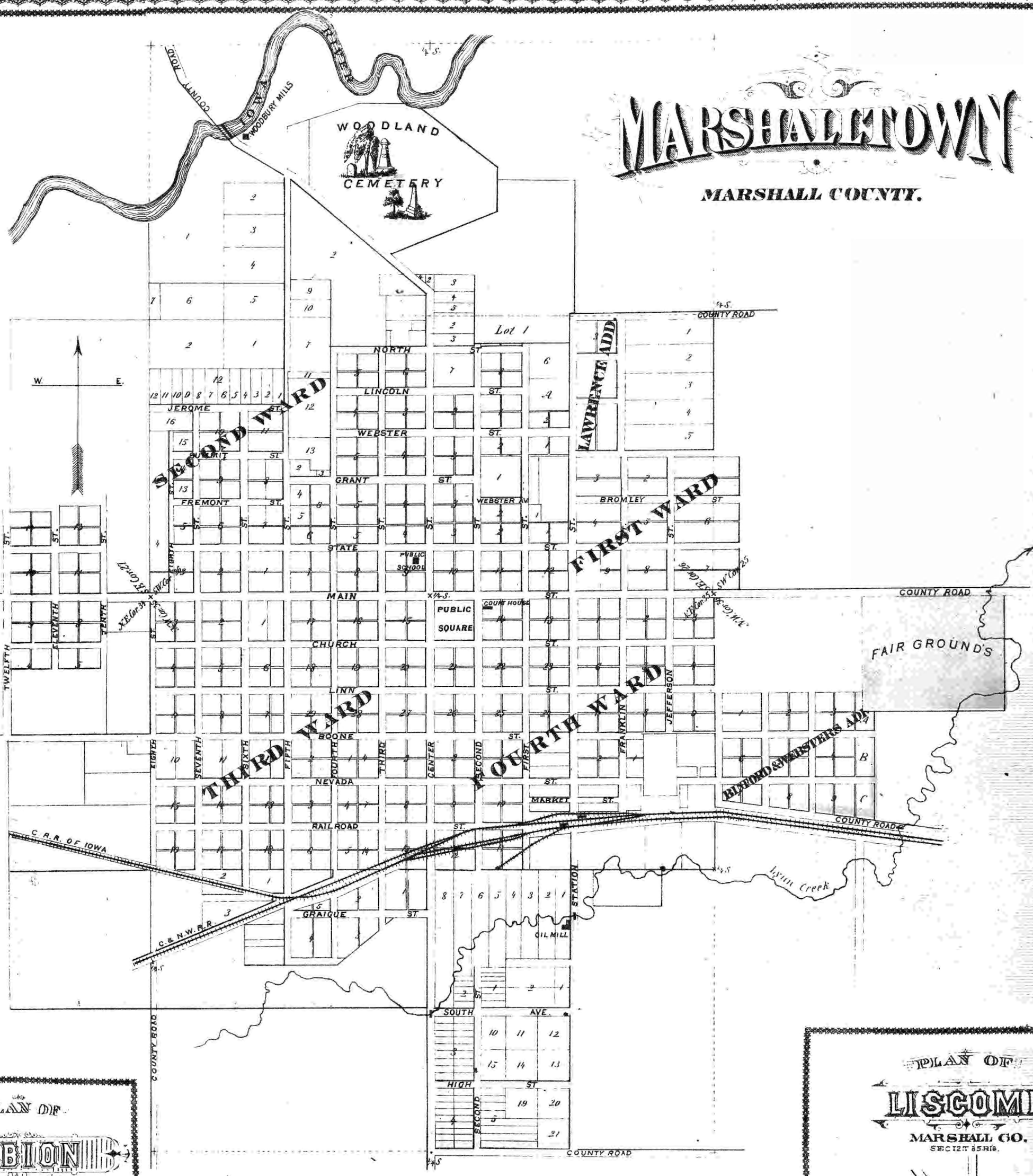
REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

STATE OF IOWA

MARSHALLTOWN

MARSHALL COUNTY.



PLAN OF ALBION

MARSHALL CO.





GILMAN

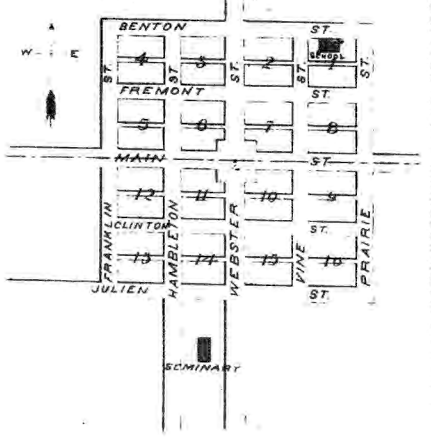
MARSHALL CO.

T82N R17 Secs 25-26

LE GRAND

MARSHALL CO.

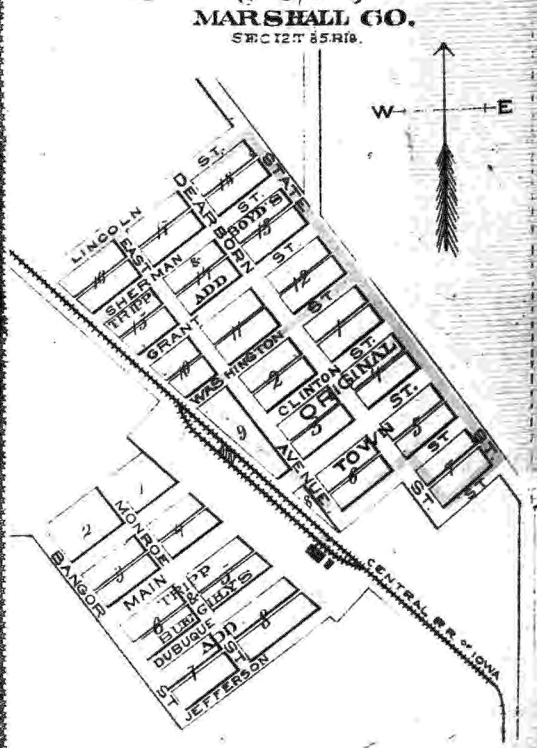
T83 N R 17 Secs 1-12



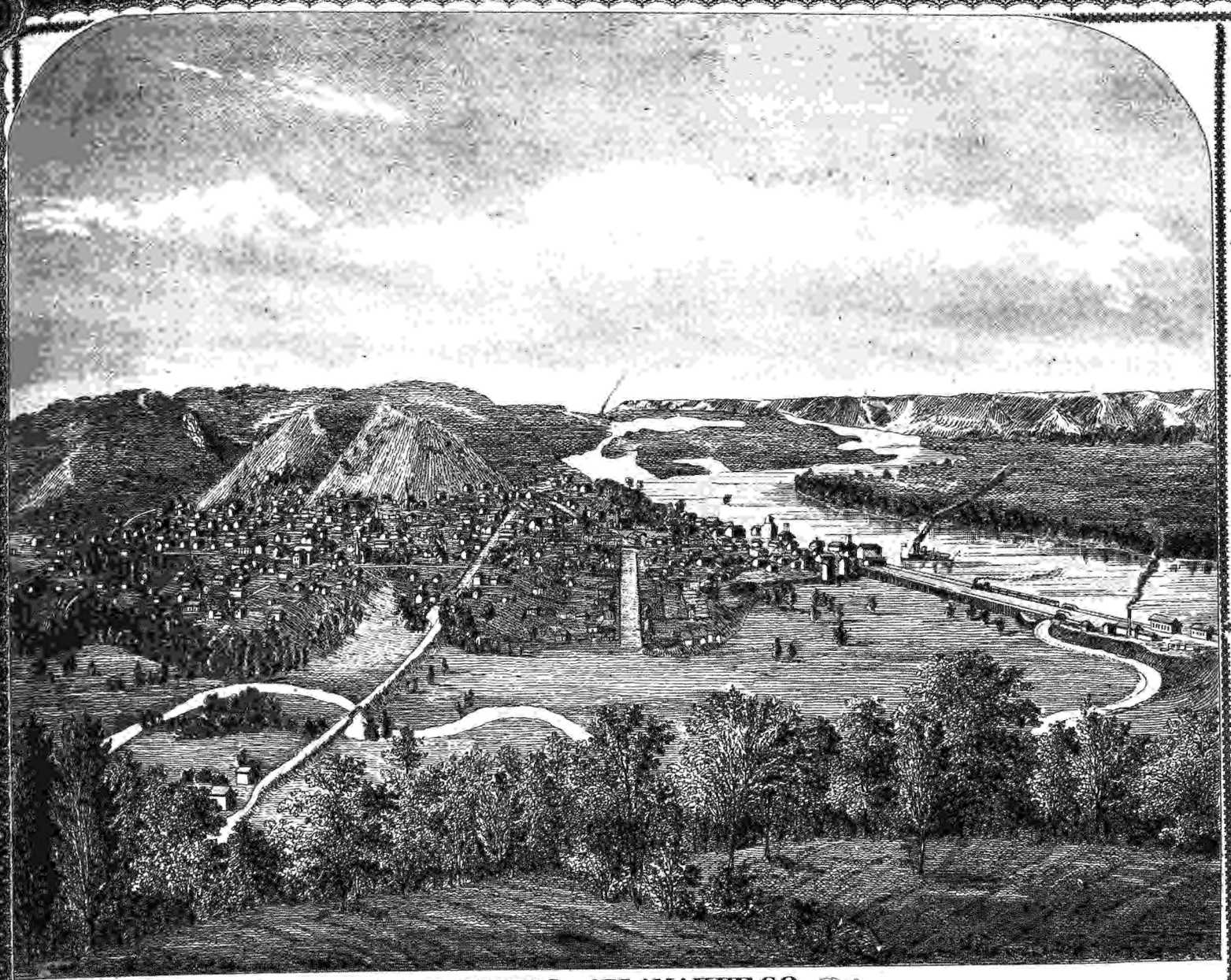
PLAN OF LISCOMB

MARSHALL CO.

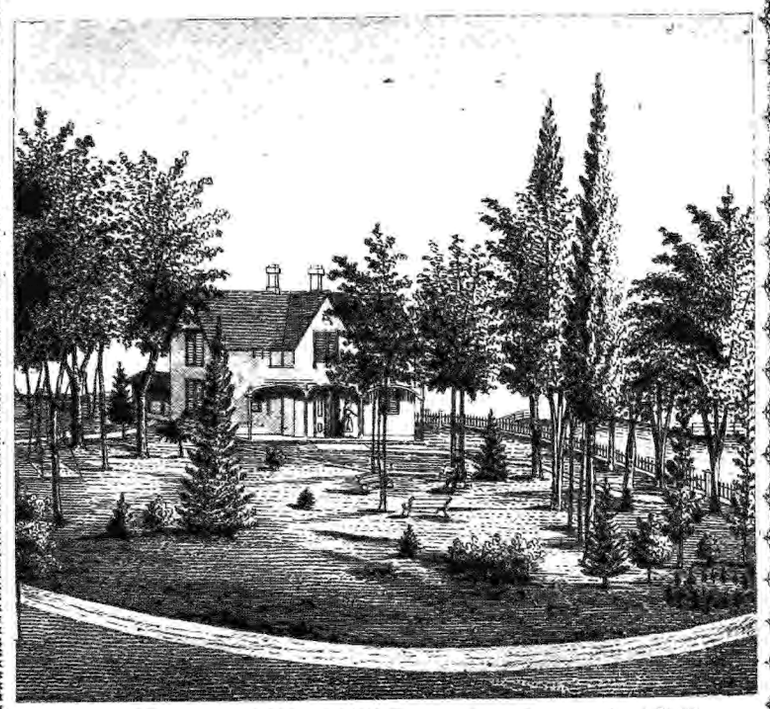
SEC 12 T 85 R 19.



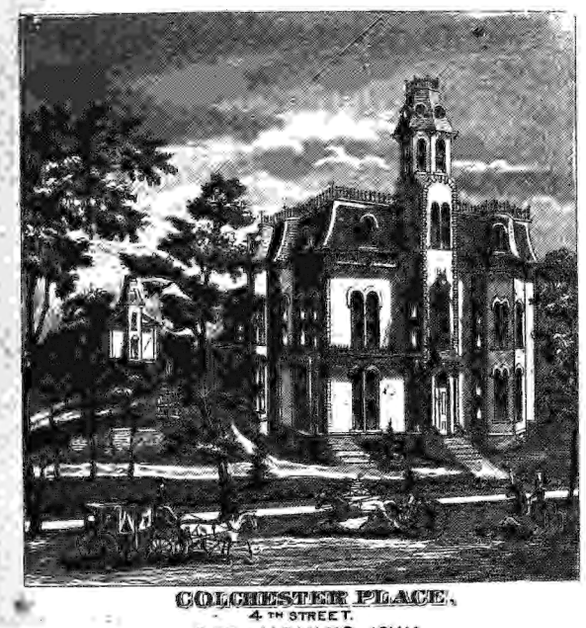
STATE OF IOWA



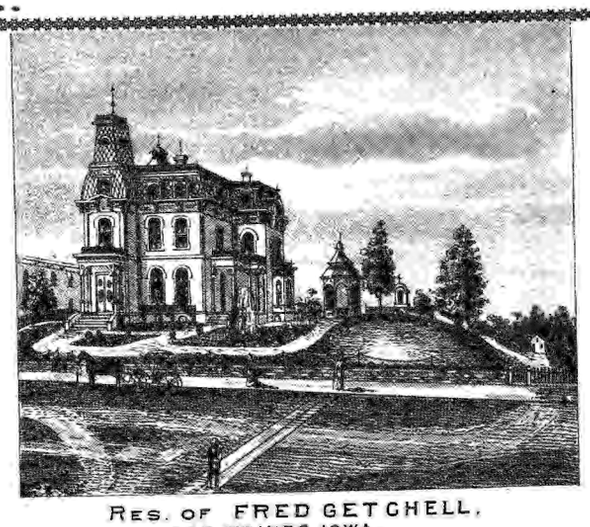
LANSING, ALLAMAKEE CO.
IOWA.



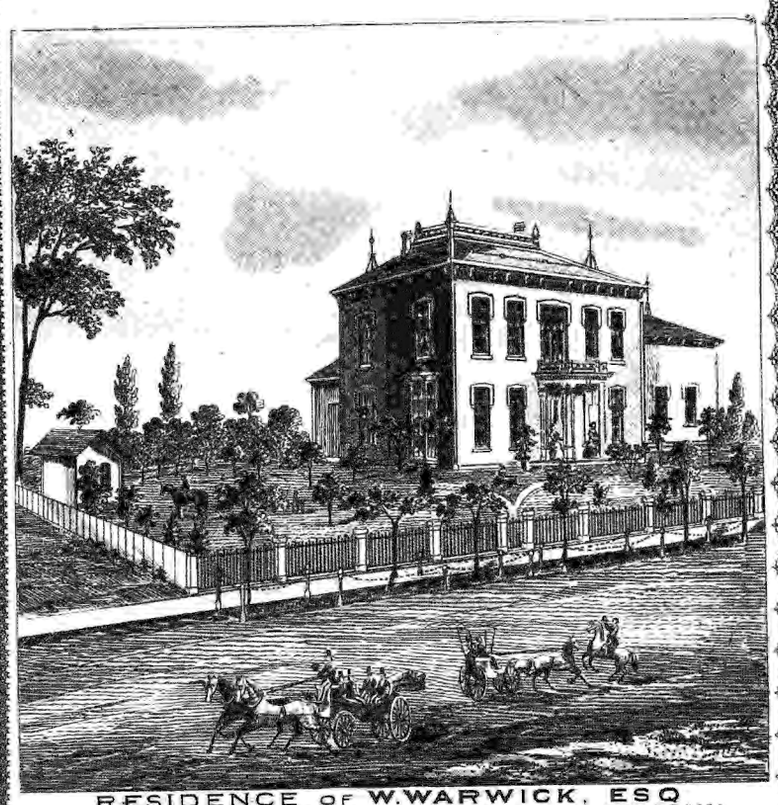
RES. OF HON. JOHN SCOTT NEVADA STORY CO. IOWA.



COLCHESTER PLACE,
4TH STREET.
DES-MOINES IOWA
RES. OF JUDGE C.C. COLE.



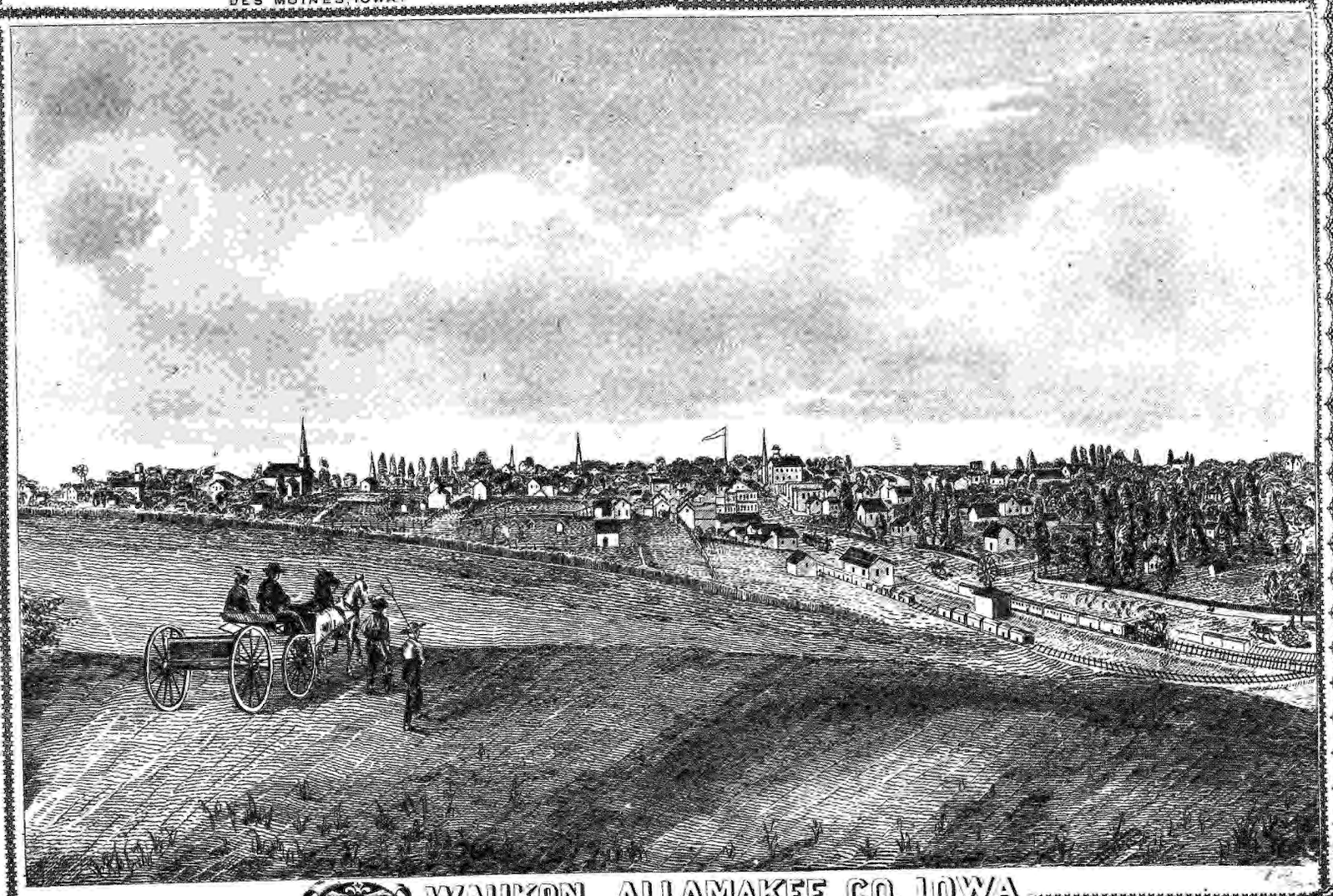
RES. OF FRED GETCHELL,
DES MOINES, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF W. WARWICK, ESQ
COR. 9TH & LOCUST ST. ATLANTIC CASS CO. IOWA.



HOYT SHERMAN'S RESIDENCE
DES MOINES IOWA.



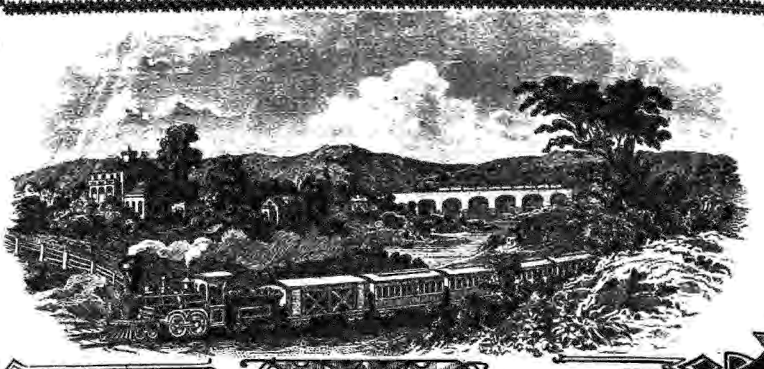
WAUKON, ALLAMAKEE CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA.

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

CITIZENS OF CEDAR RAPIDS, LINN. COUNTY







HON. GEORGE GREENE,
Ex-Judge Supreme Court.



H. G. HIGLEY, Esq.



S. L. DOWS, Esq.



GABRIEL CARPENTER, Esq.,
Farmer.



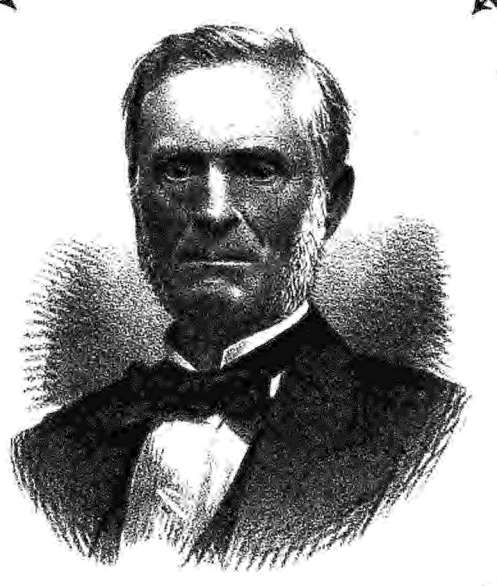
Hon. E. S. HILL,
Ex-Mayor.



Capt. C. C. COOK,
Real Estate Dealer.



D. W. C. ROWLEY,
Sec'y B. C. R. & M. R'y.



S. C. BEVER, Esq.,
Pres. City Nat'l Bank,



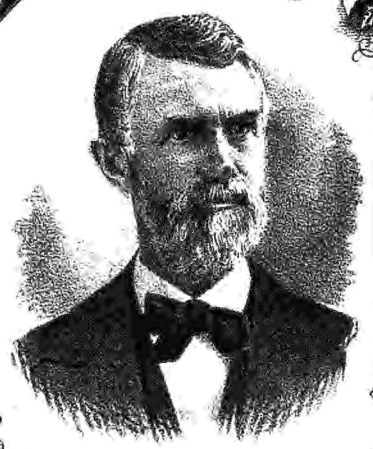
E. L. MANSFIELD, M.D.



J. R. KINNEY, M.D.



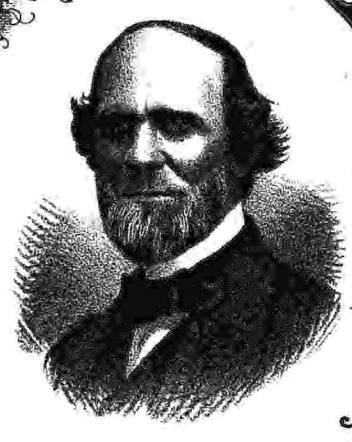
THOS GAINER, Esq.,
Farmer.



J. F. ELY, M.D



W. W. WALKER,
CIVIL ENGINEER.



Hon. A B. HULL,
Ex-Mayor.



Hon. W. D. WATROUS,
Ex-Mayor.



WM. STEWART, Esq.,
Farmer.



J. G. GRAVES, Esq.,
Merchant.



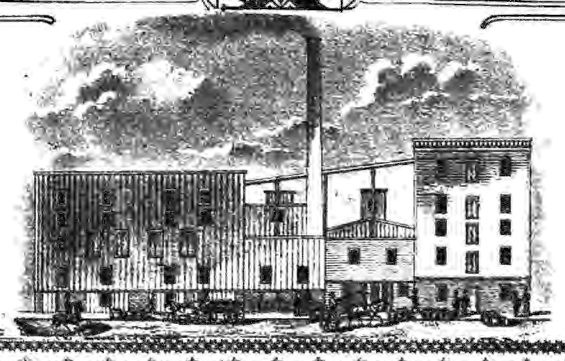
J. S. COOK, Esq.,
Merchant.

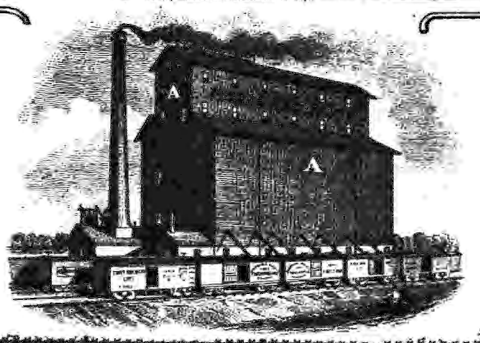


Col. J. M. MAY,
Real Estate Dealer.



T. M. SINCLAIR, Esq.,
Merchant.





STATE OF IOWA

CHAS. SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.

MAP OF TAMA COUNTY.

CRUNDY CO. — BLACKHAWK C

Fifteen Mile Grove P.O. — Goldville P.O. — Conrell P.O. — Buckingham P.O. — Evergreen P.O. — Mooreville — Judgerill P.O. — West Union — Traer — Dysart — Crystal P.O. — Spring Creek P.O. — Overmere — Vineyard P.O. — Butlerville — Montour — Toledo — Tama City — Chicago & Northwestern R.R. — Toledo & Northwestern R.R. — Iowa River — Monticello — Waltham — Chelsea — Helena — Eureka — Buckingham — Irving — Benton

LINCOLN | GRANT | BUCKINGHAM | GENESEO

SPRING CREEK | CRYSTAL | PERRY | CLARK

CARLTON | HOWARD | CARROLL | ONEIDA

INDIAN VILLAGE | TOLEDO | OTTER CREEK | YORK

HIGHLAND | COLUMBIA | RICHLAND | SALT CREEK

MARSHALL COUNTY — POWESHIEK COUNTY — TAMA COUNTY — BENTON COUNTY

T.86 N. — T.85 N. — T.84 N. — T.83 N. — T.82 N.

R.XVI W. — R.XIV W. — R.XIII W.

STATE OF IOWA

146

MAP OF IOWA COUNTY.

BENTON CO.

WASHINGTON CO.

LINN CO.

T81N.

T80N.

T79N.

T78N.

HONEY CREEK

MARENGO

AMANA

HARTFORD

SUMNER

HILTON

IOWA

LINCOLN

PILOT

TROY

YORK

DAYTON

ENGLISH

FILLMORE

GREENE

SHIELDS

POWESHIEK CO.

KOSZTA

LADORA

GENOA BLUFFS

Dover P.O.

Boltonville P.O.

West Pilot P.O.

West Troy P.O.

Stellapolis P.O.

York Center

Foote P.O.

WEST AMANA

HOHE AMANA

MIDDLE AMANA

EAST AMANA

SOUTH AMANA

HOMESTEAD

LYTLE CITY

MILLERSBURG

NORTH ENGLISH

HINKLETOWN

WILLIAMSBURG

DRAYTON

Musquaka P.O.

RXIIW

RXIW

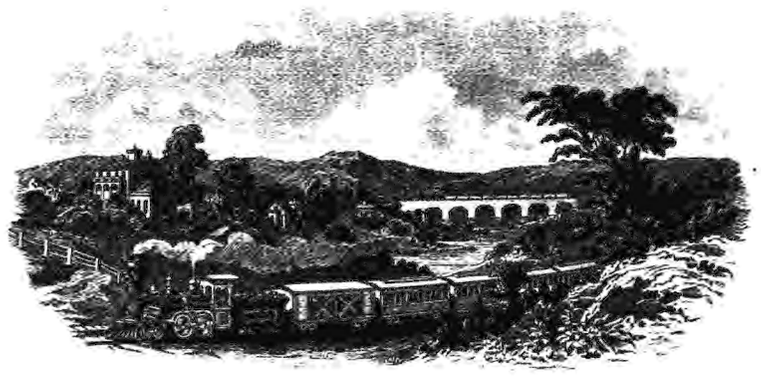
RXW

RIXW

REFERENCE

Church
School House
Farm House
Post Office
Mill
Blacksmith Shop
Cemetery
Quarry
Coal
Lime Kiln
Road
Railroad
Proposed Railroad
Timber
Swamp
Creek
Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF KEOKUK COUNTY.

POWESHIEK CO. IOWA CO. Hinkleville

Aurora P.O. White Pigeon P.O. Chandler P.O. Crowell P.O. Ewart P.O.

PRAIRIE ADAMS ENGLISH RIVER LIBERTY

SOUTH ENGLISH WEBSTER

COAL CREEK

PETERSBURGH Whal Cheer P.O.

VAN BUREN WASHINGTON

SPRINGFIELD SIGOURNEY SIGOURNEY BRANCH

HARPER P. R. R. KEOTA BADEN

WARREN LANCASTER LANCASTER

HAYESVILLE CEDAR RAPIDS & MISSOURI R. R. (PROPOSED)

CLEAR CREEK TALLEYRAND

Mammal Camp P.O.

STEADY RUN WALDEN JACKSON RICHLAND

Butler P.O. MARTINSBURGH IOKA RICHLAND

T77N T76N T75N T74N

R XIII W. R XII W R XI W R X W

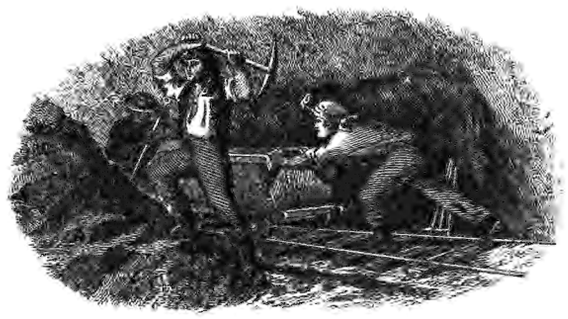
MAHASKA BENTON POLK JASPER

WAPELLO CO. JEFFERSON CO.

REFERENCE

Church
School House
Farm House
Post Office
Mill
Blacksmith Shop
Cemetery
Quarry
Coal
Lime Kiln
Road
Railroad
Proposed Railroad
Timber
Swamp
Creek
Bluff





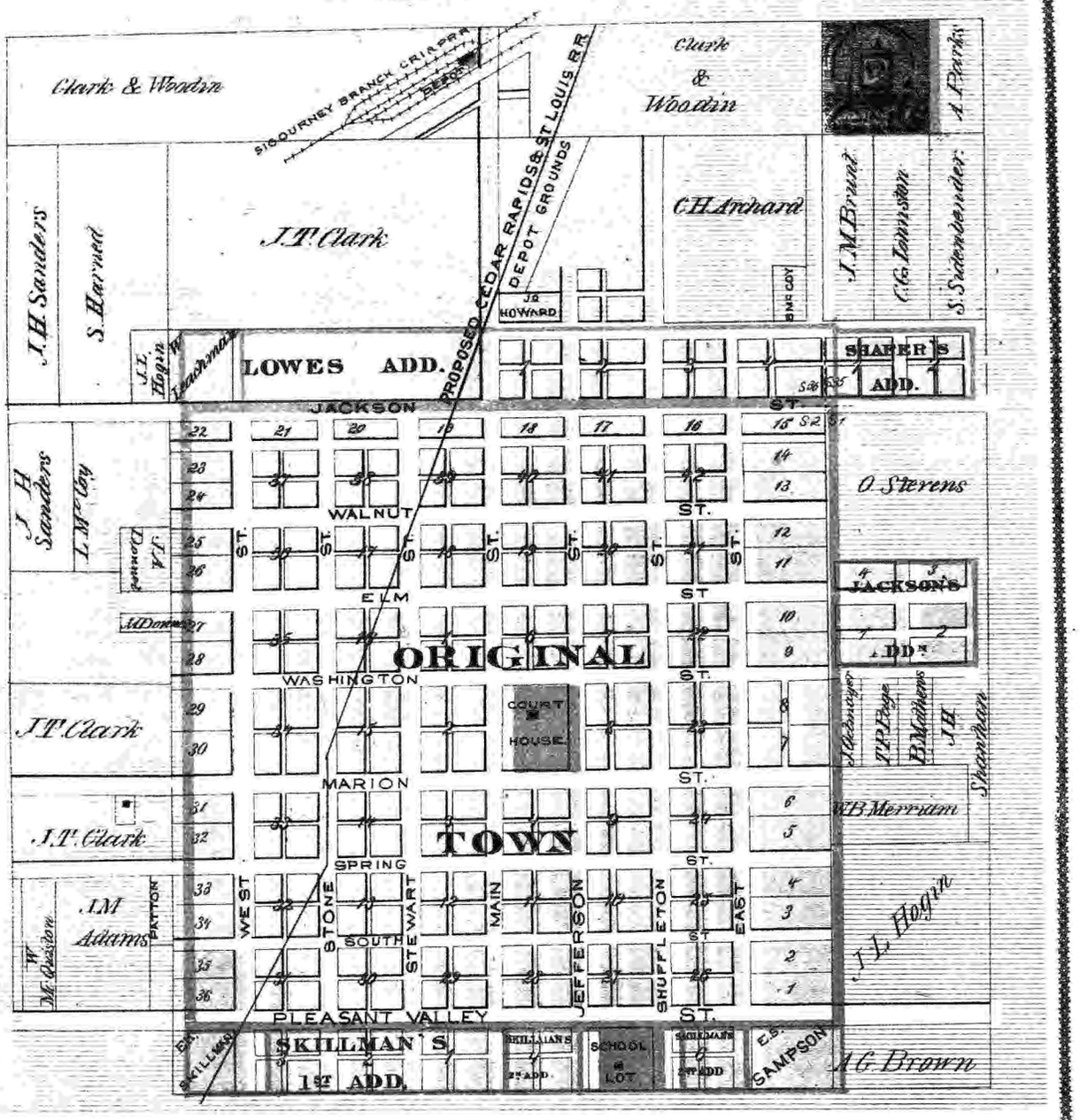
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF

SIGOURNEY

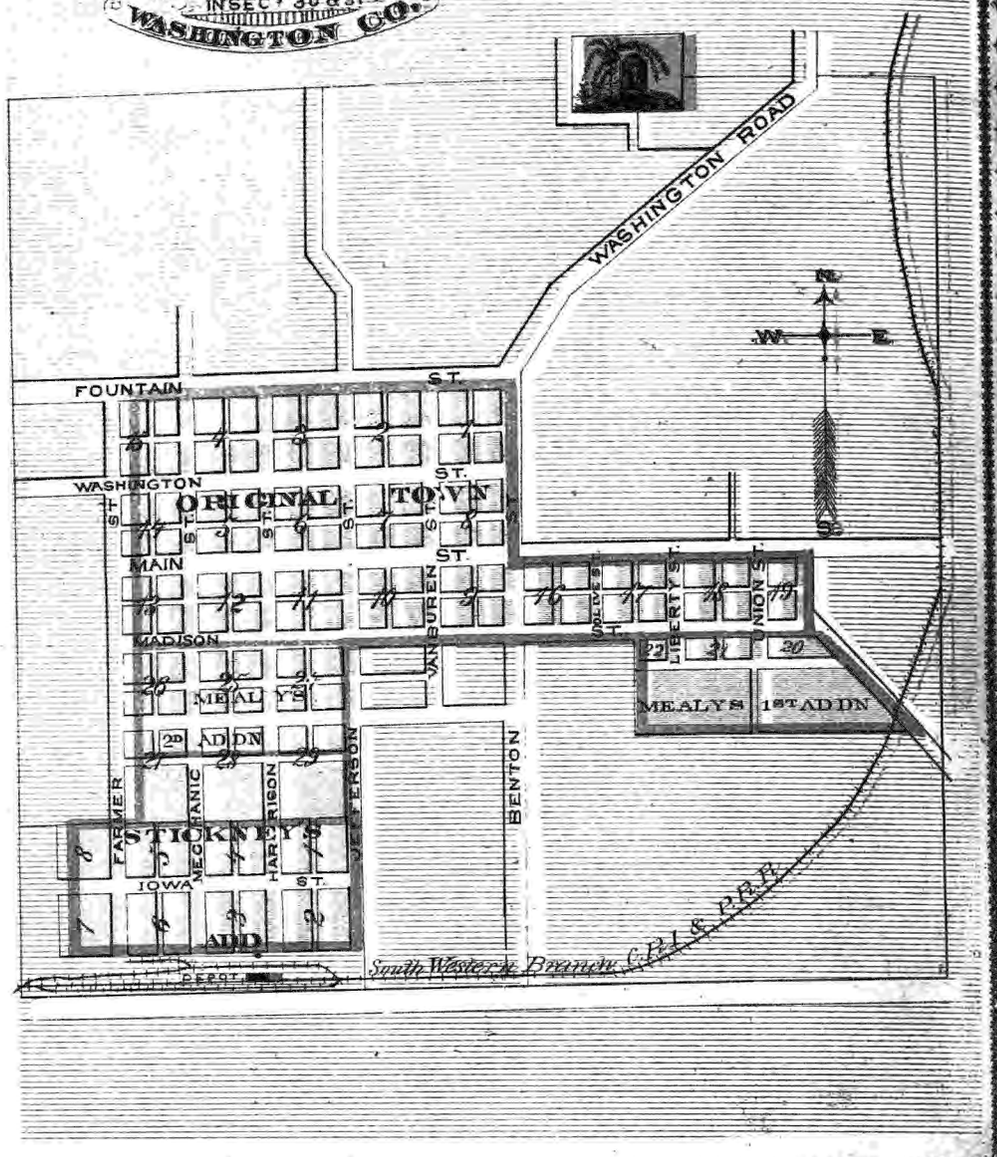
KEOKUK CO.



PLAN OF

BRIGHTON

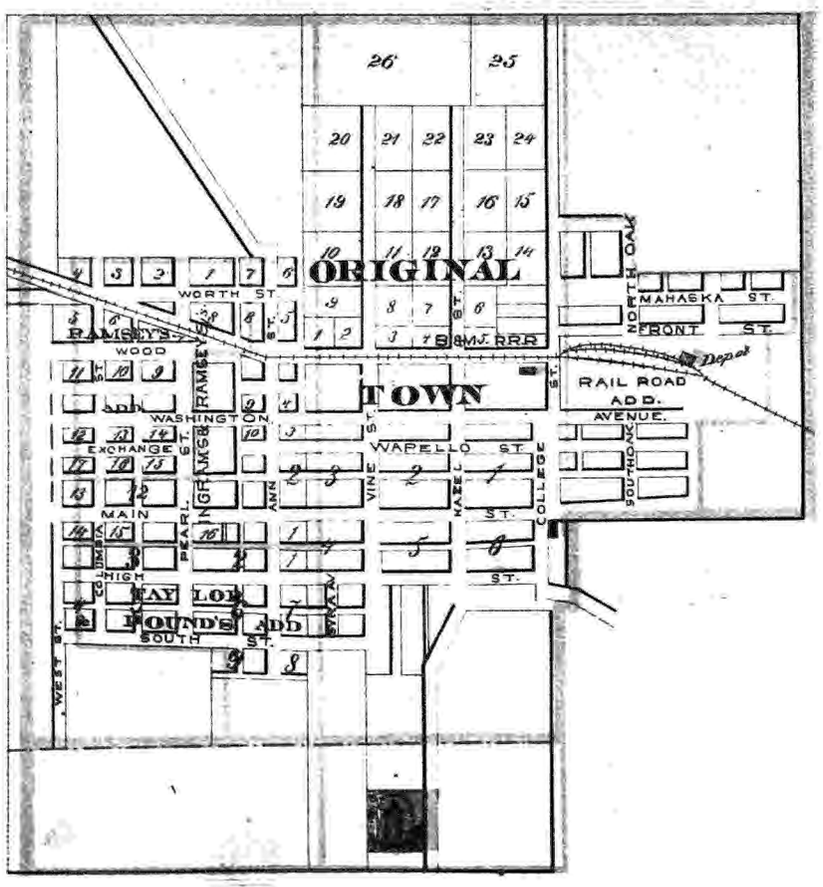
IN T74N R8W OF 5TH P.M.
IN SEC'S 30 & 31
WASHINGTON CO.



PLAN OF

AGENCY CITY

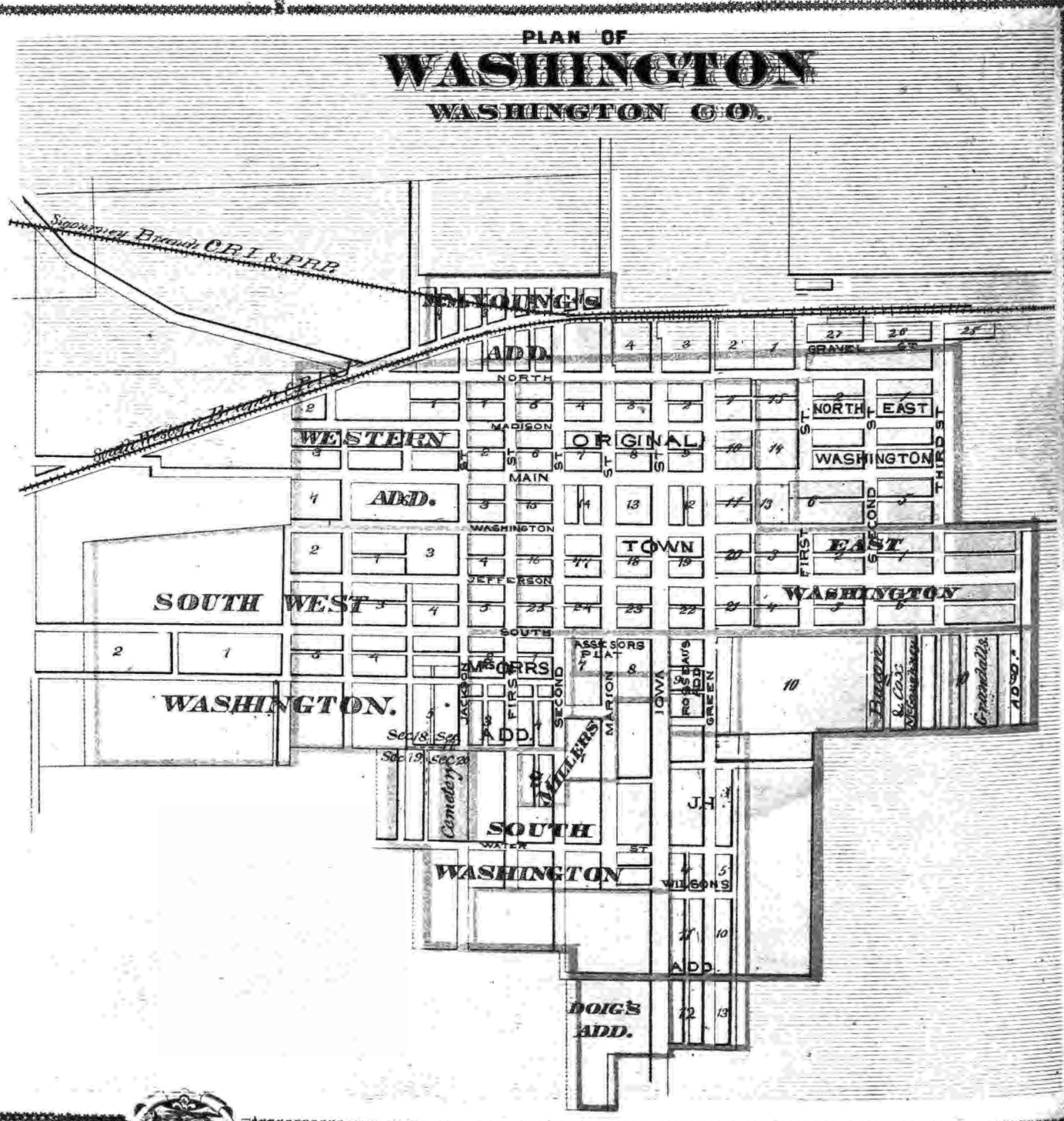
WAPELLO CO.



PLAN OF

WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON CO.



STATE OF IOWA



N. W. OWEN, M.D.,
Druggist, Marion, Linn Co.



THOMAS CORBETT,
Attorney at Law, Marion, Linn Co.



ADDISON DANIELS,
Merchant, Marion, Linn Co.



WILLIAM FULLER,
Carriage Manufacturer, DeWitt.



Hon. J. D. BOURNE,
Ex-Representative, DeWitt.



Judge I. J. MITCHELL,
11th District, Boonsboro.



E. D. WALN,
Ex-Representative, Mt. Vernon, Linn Co.



R. D. STEPHENS, Esq.,
Pres. First National Bank, Marion.



THOMAS HATFIELD,
Farmer, DeWitt, Clinton Co.



Geo. Whitfeld Ames,
Farmer, DeWitt.



H. A. GERHART,
County Treasurer, Marshalltown, Marshall Co.



GEO. S. SHAW, Esq.,
Ex-Mayor of Davenport.



Hon. I. M. PRESTON,
Ex-State Senator, Marion.



J. H. WARREN,
Editor and Prop'r "The Upper Des Moines," Algona, Kossoth Co.



Hon. J. M. GATES,
Mayor of DeWitt.



Judge JAMES GRANT,
Davenport,



ALFRED SANDERS,
(Deceased), Founder of Davenport Gazette.



Hon. J. B. YOUNG,
Ex-State Senator, Marion.



SAMUEL LYTER, Esq.,
Davenport.



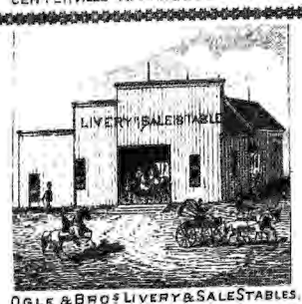
Col. N. B. HOWARD,
(Deceased), Lyons.

STATE OF IOWA

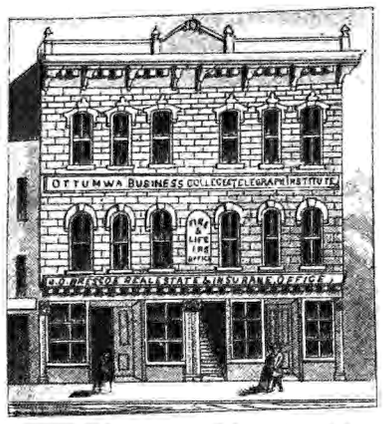
CHAS SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.



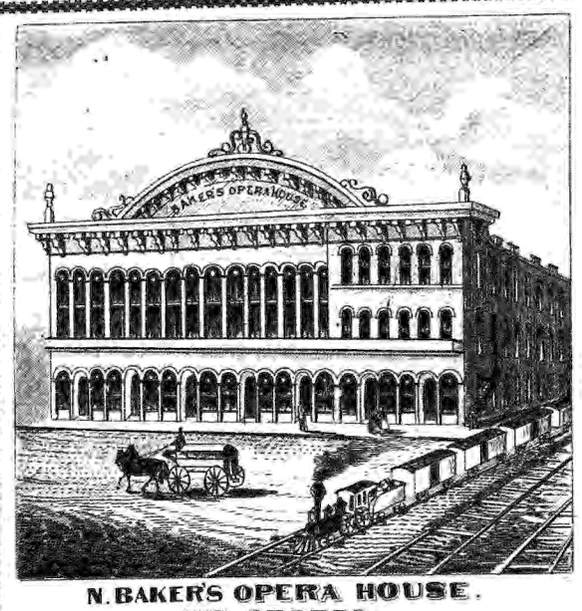
J. S. WHITSEL & SON
RESTAURANT
CENTERVILLE APPANOOSE CO. IOWA



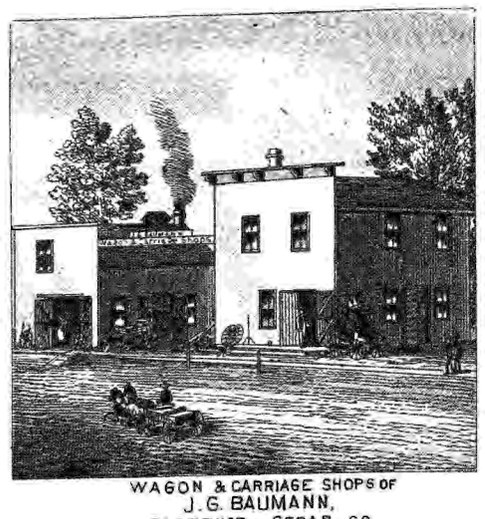
OGLE & BRO'S LIVERY & SALE STABLES.
CENTERVILLE, IOWA.



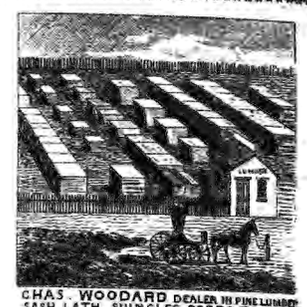
OTTUMWA BUSINESS COLLEGE
J. O. BRISCOE.
GEN'L INSURANCE Agt. REAL ESTATE BOUGHT & SOLD
ABSTRACTS OF TITLES MADE. MONEY LOANED
OTTUMWA, IOWA.
WAPPELO CO



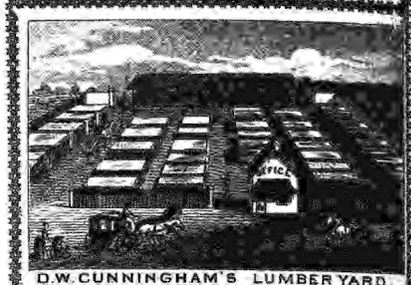
N. BAKER'S OPERA HOUSE.
AND STORES.
OTTUMWA, WAPPELO CO.
IOWA



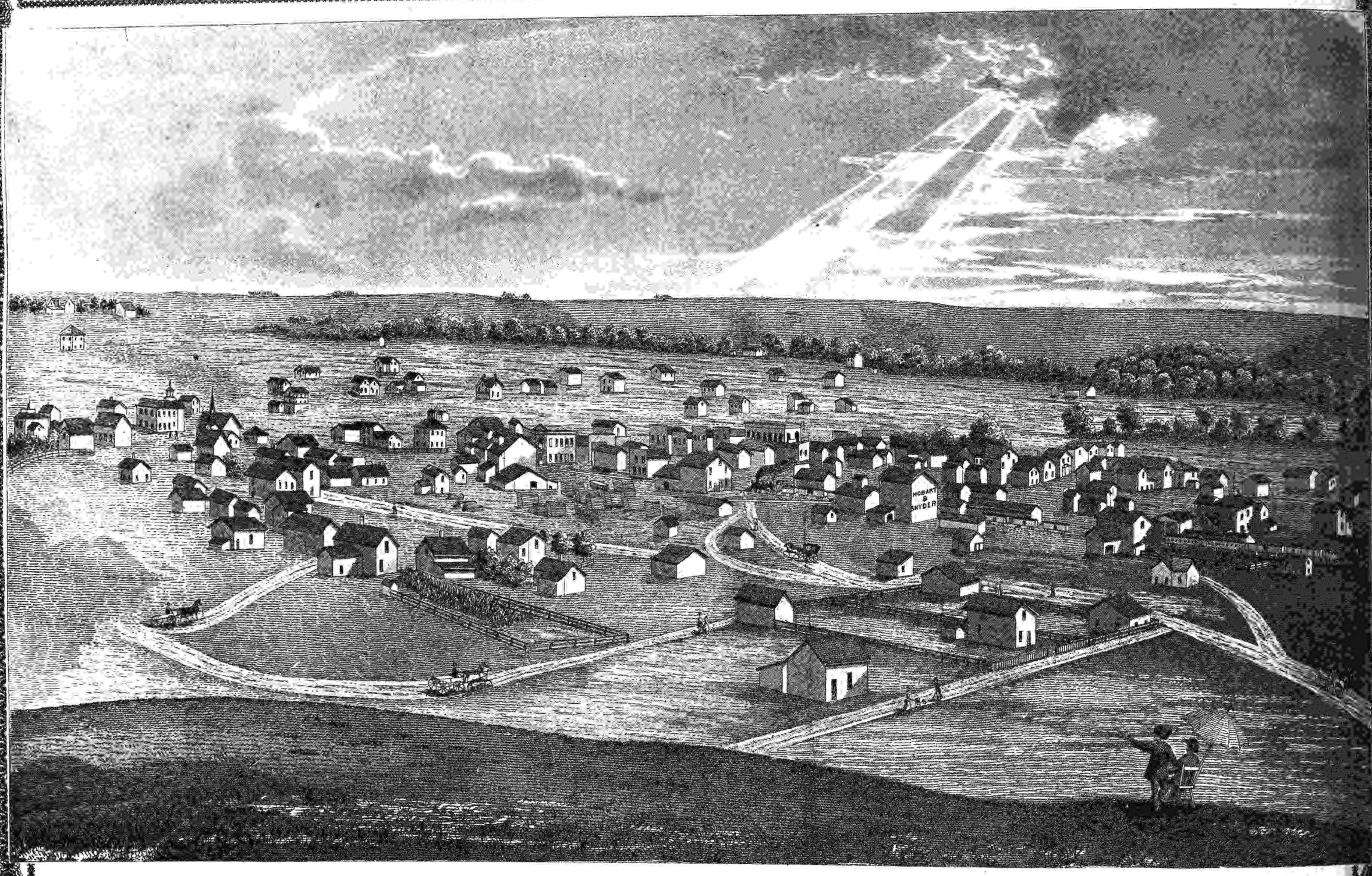
WAGON & CARRIAGE SHOPS OF
J. G. BAUMANN,
CLARENCE, CEDAR, CO.



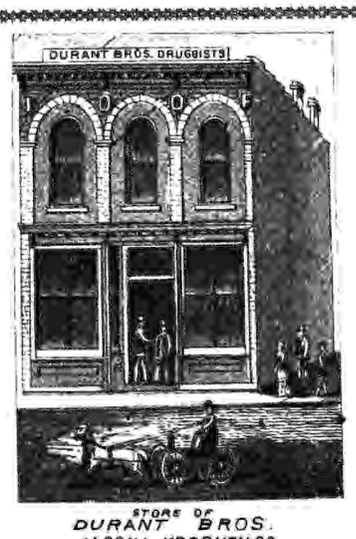
CHAS. WOODARD DEALER IN PINE LUMBER
SASH, LATH, SHINGLES, DOORS, BLINDS
MOULDINGS & COAL WEST UNION, IOWA.



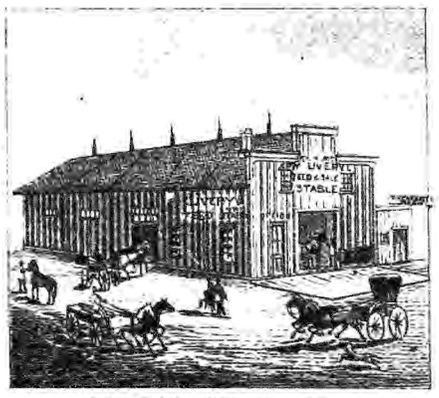
D.W. CUNNINGHAM'S LUMBER YARD,
MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA.



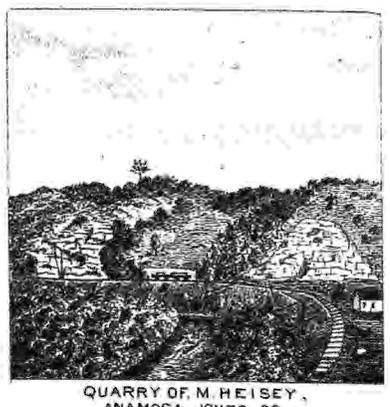
CHEROKEE IOWA 1875
VIEW LOOKING NORTHEAST



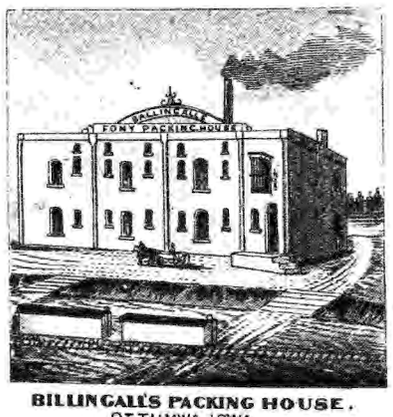
STORE OF
DURANT BROS.
ALGONA KOSSUTH CO.



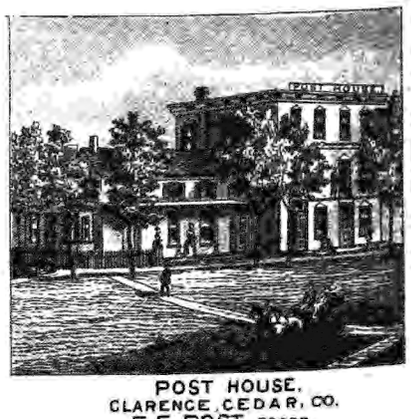
LIVERY STABLE OF
PALMER & WHITAKER
S.W. Cor. COOLBAUGH & FIRST STS
RED OAK, MONTGOMERY CO



QUARRY OF M. HEISEY,
ANAMOSA, JONES CO.
THIS QUARRY EMBRACES 16 ACRES & CONTAINS THE BEST STONE IN THE STATE



BILLINGALL'S PACKING HOUSE.
OTTUMWA, IOWA.



POST HOUSE.
CLARENCE, CEDAR, CO.
E.E. POST PROPR

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago, Ill.

MAP OF WASHINGTON COUNTY.

IOWA CO. JOHNSON CO.

LIME CREEK

SEVENTY SIX

CEDAR

ENGLISH RIVER

FRANKLIN

WASHINGTON

HIGHLAND

JACKSON

DUTCH CREEK

BRIGHTON

CLAY

MADISON

OREGON

CRAWFORD

KEOKUK CO.

LOUISA CO.

JEFFERSON CO.

HENRY CO.

T.77N.

T.76N.

T.75N.

T.74N.

R.IX W.

R.VIII W.

R.VII W.

R.VI W.

WASSONVILLE

DAYTON

MUSCATINE

Middleburg P.O.

RIVERSIDE

WESTERN

IOWA

PATTON

RICHMOND

Pileisburg

Chillingsley

KEOTA

LEXINGTON

WEST CHESTER

Dublin

Dutch Creek P.O.

Valley P.O.

GRACE HILL

BRIGHTON

EUREKA

Dairy P.O.

CRAWFORDSVILLE

AINSWORTH

Goose

Whiskey Run

Long Fork

South Long Fork

North

Cedar

Clemons Cr.

Continued

COAL

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff

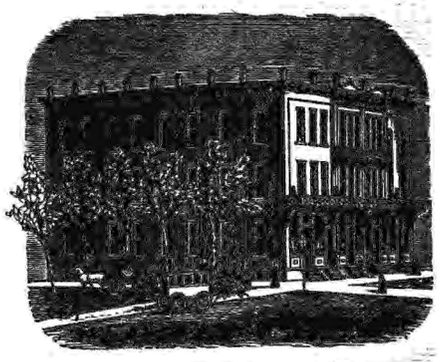




STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF MARION
LINN CO.



PARK PLACE HOTEL
GEO. W. WILSON, PROPRIETOR.
MARION, IOWA.

PLAN OF CEDAR RAPIDS
LINN CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF LINN COUNTY.

BUCHANAN CO. DELAWARE CO. BENTON COUNTY JONES CO. CEDAR CO.

T.86 N. T.85 N. T.84 N. T.83 N. T.82 N.

R.8 W. R.7 W. R.6 W. R.5 W.

GRANT SPRING GROVE JACKSON BOWLDER

WASHINGTON OTTER BUFFALO

MAINE

CREEK

FRANKLIN MONROE MARION BROWN

CLINTON RAPIDS PLEASANT VALLEY LINN

FAIRFAX COLLEGE PUTNAM FRANKLIN

JOHNSON COUNTY

TROY

WALKER

Valley Farm P.O.

PARIS

West Prairie P.O.

PRAIRIE BURG

CENTRAL

CENTER POINT

Flemingville P.O.

WAUBECK

La Fayette P.O.

FARMERS CLUB HALL P.O.

Oddville P.O.

COUNTY FARM

VIOLA

SPRINGVILLE

MARION

CEDAR RAPIDS

WEST CEDAR RAPIDS

BERTRAM

MT VERNON

LISBON

FAIRFAX

WESTERN COLLEGE P.O.

Branch Otter Cr.

West Branch

East Branch

Crab Apple Cr.

Prairie Creek

Morgan Creek

Lone Tree Cr.

Bear Rapids

Buffalo Creek

Rapid Creek

Bowlder Cr.

Bear Cr.

CHICAGO & NORTH WESTERN R.R.

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R.R.

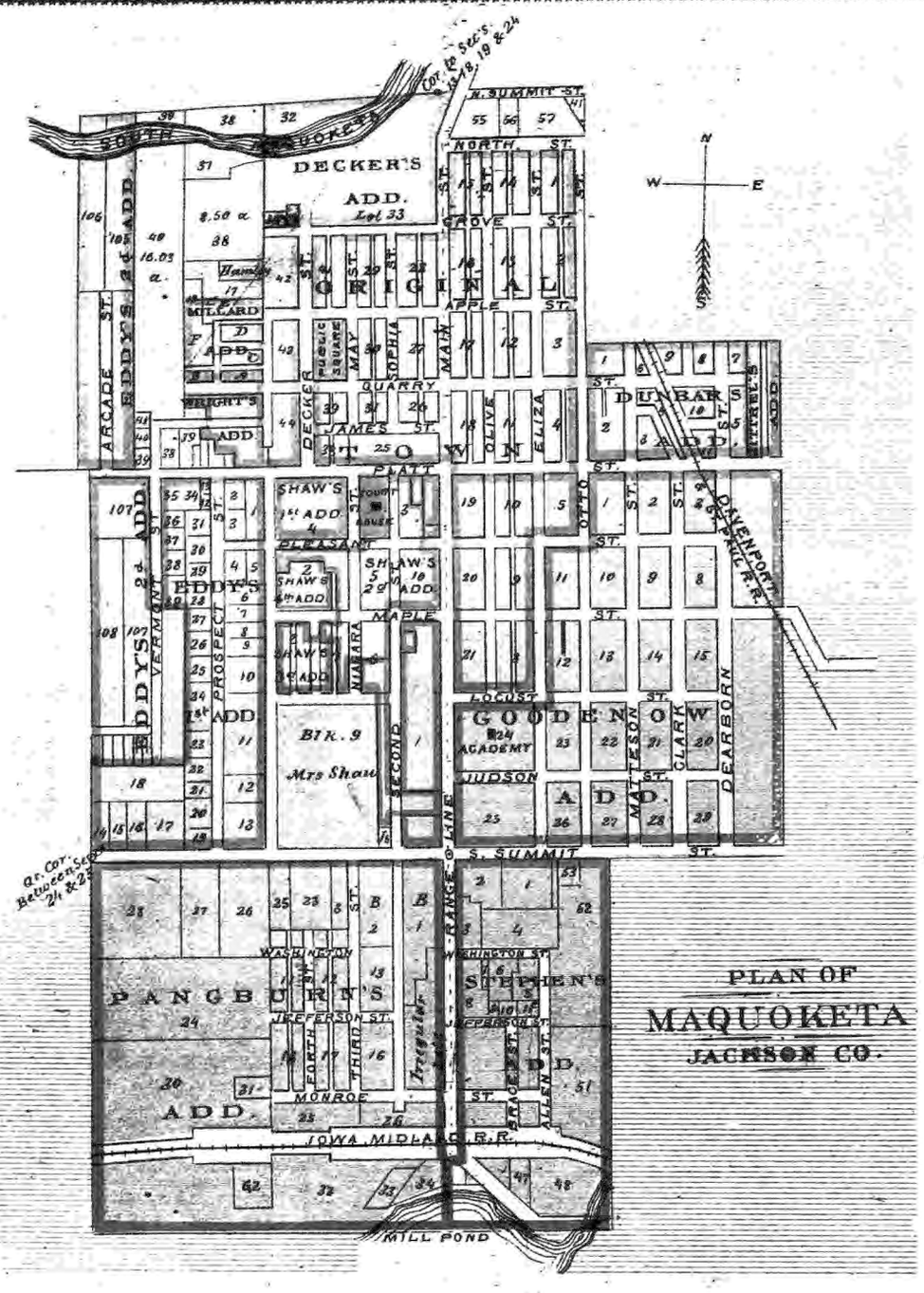
SOUTH WESTERN DUBUQUE & S.C. R.R.

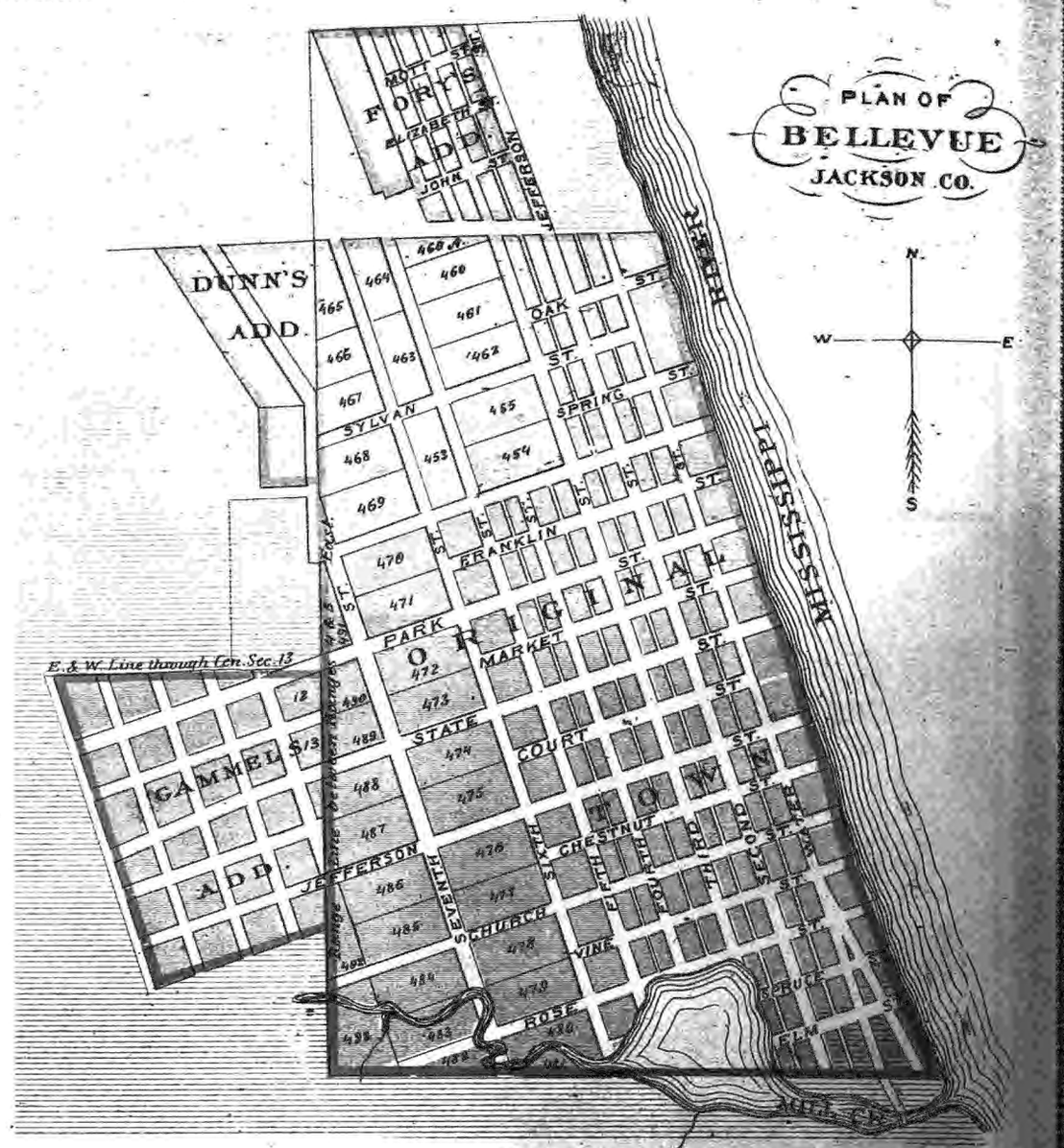
S. A. & D. R. R.

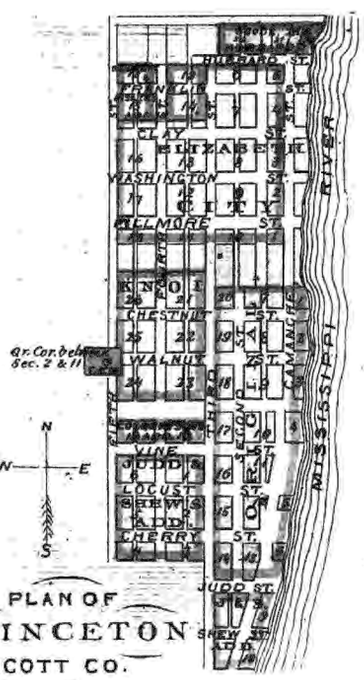
PROP. I. N. C.

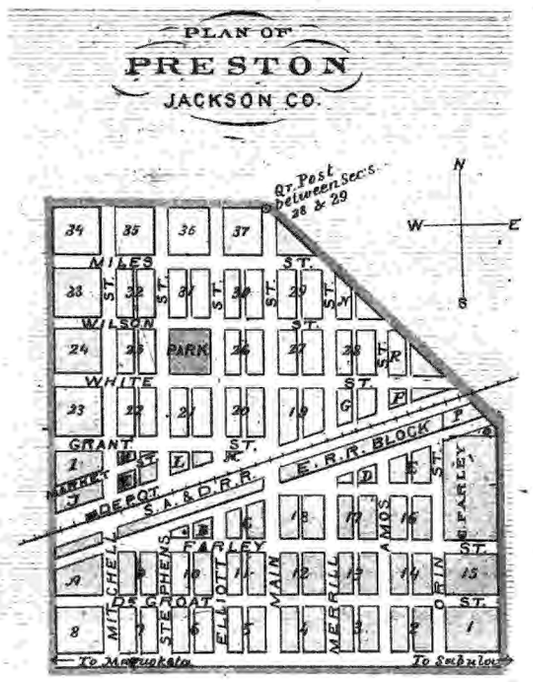
STATE OF IOWA

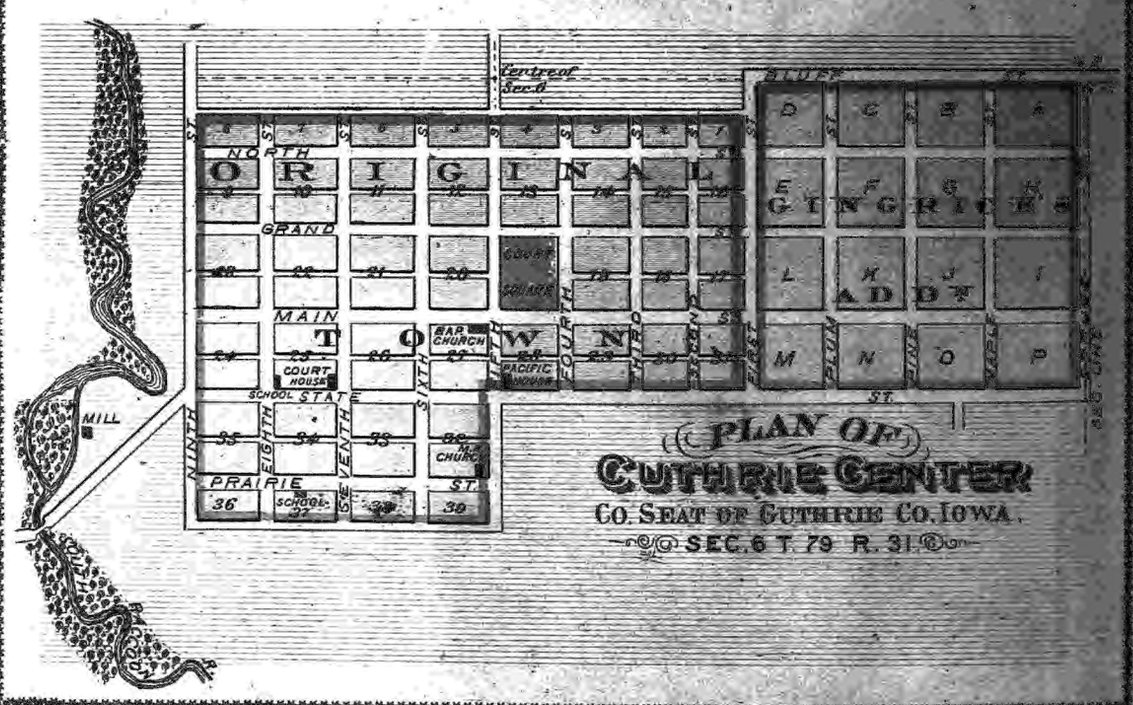
Geo. Stuber & Co. Prgs. Chicago Lith. Co.

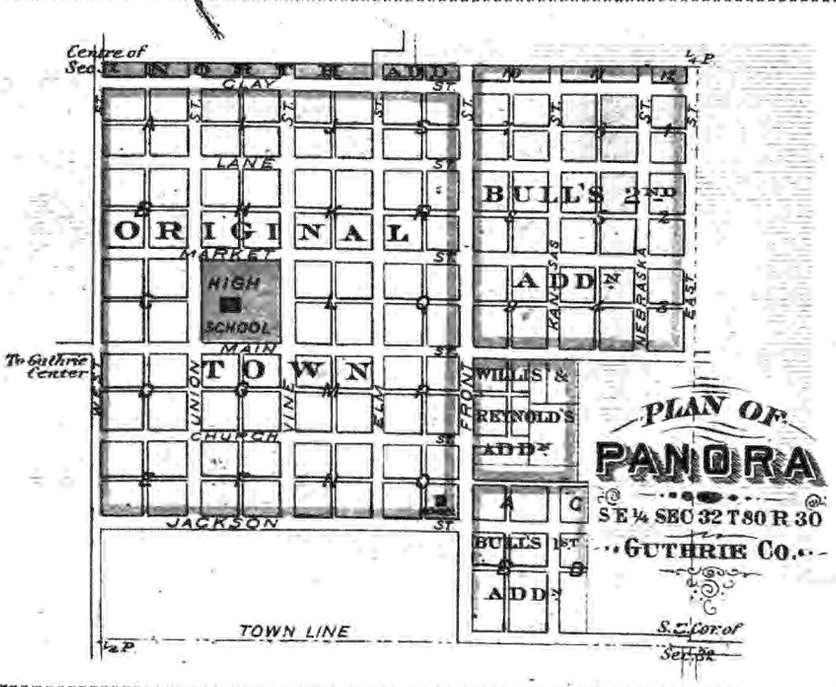


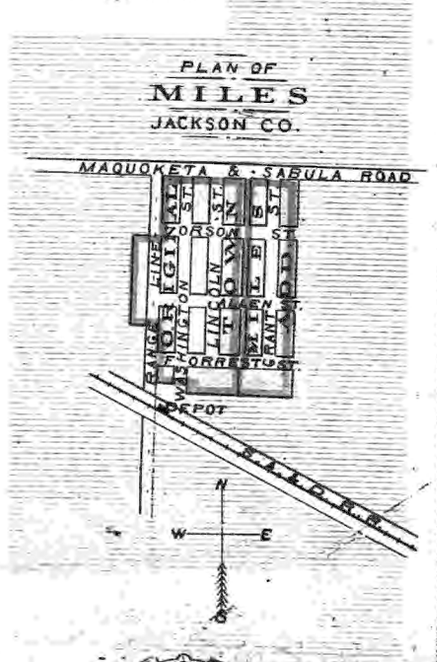


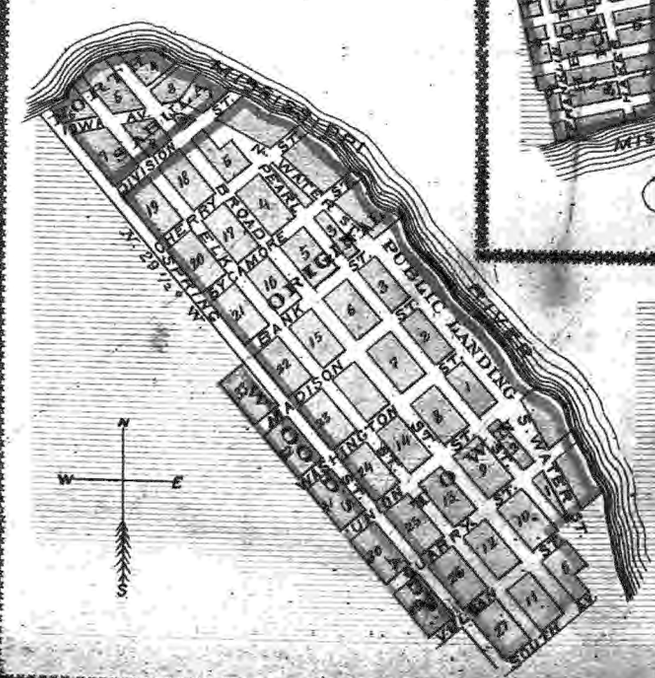


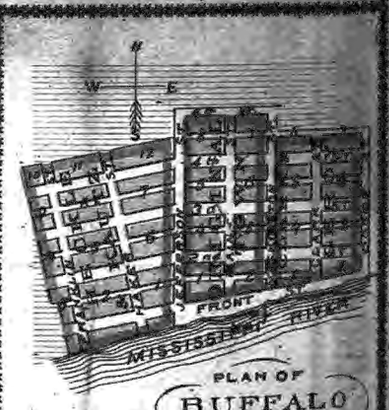




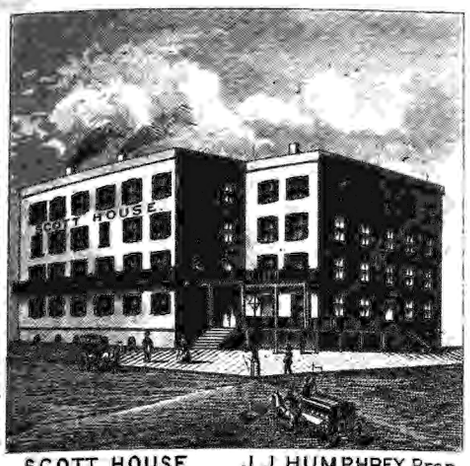




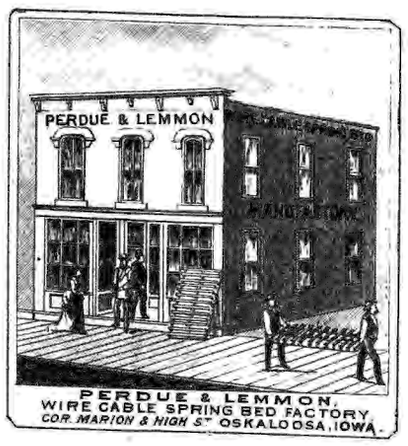




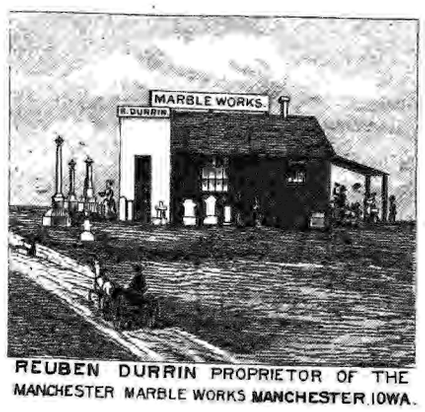
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



SCOTT HOUSE J.J. HUMPHREY Prop.
CORNER HARRISON & FRONT STS
DAVENPORT IOWA.
$ 2.00 PR. DAY.



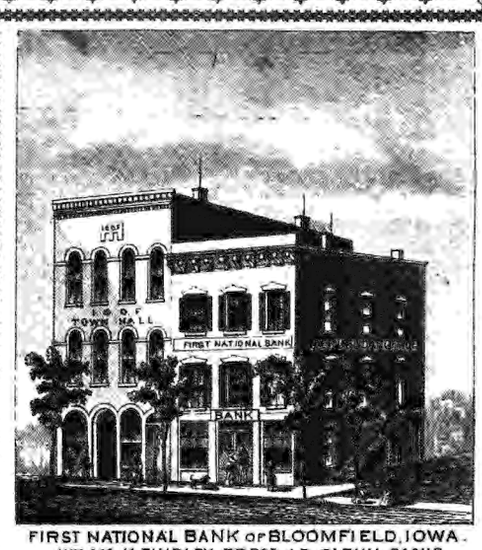
PERDUE & LEMMON,
WIRE CABLE SPRING BED FACTORY
COR. MARION & HIGH ST. OSKALOOSA, IOWA.



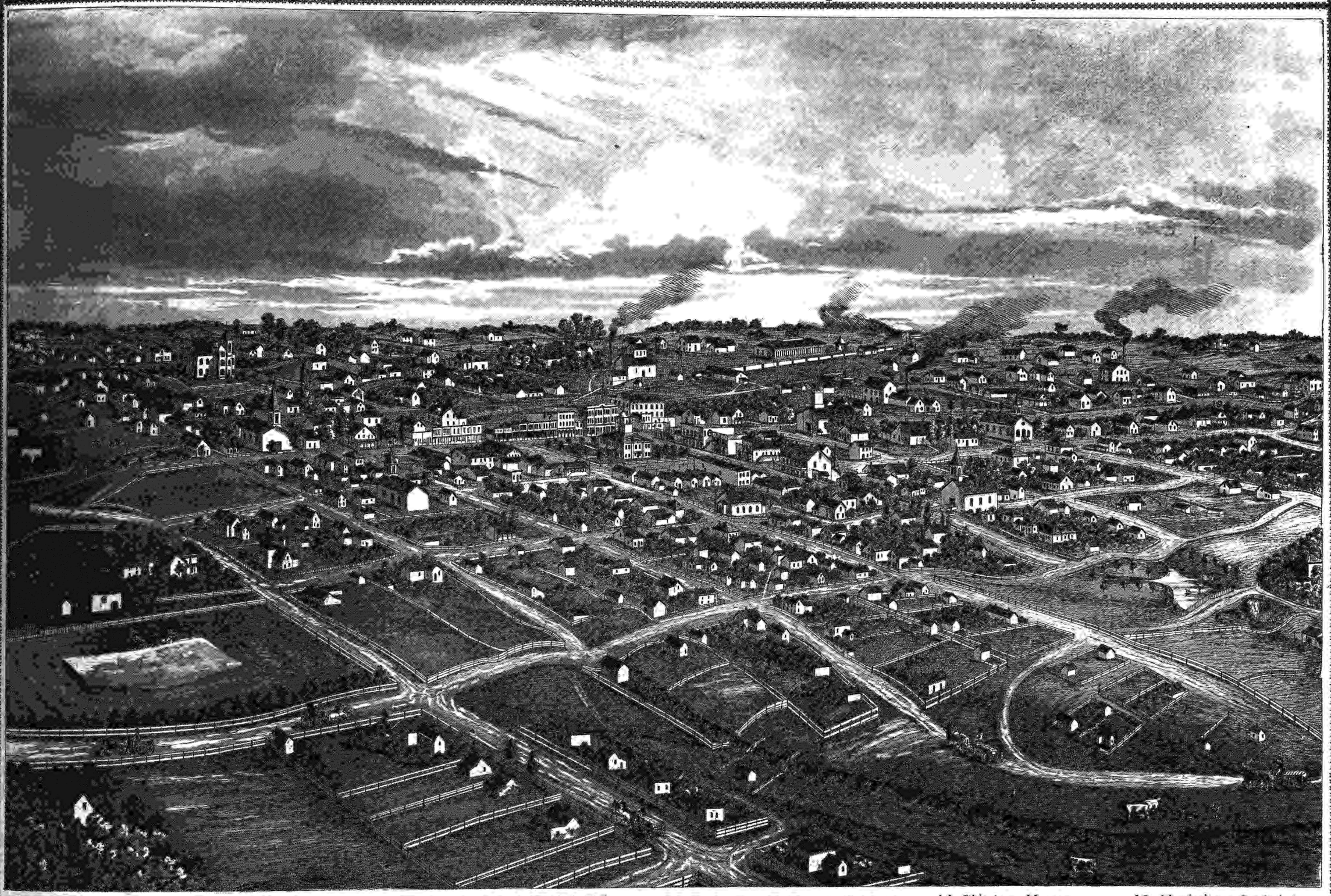
REUBEN DURRIN PROPRIETOR OF THE
MANCHESTER MARBLE WORKS MANCHESTER, IOWA.



KEY STONE HOTEL,
J.K. BOYLES, PROP^R
CENTERVILLE, IOWA



FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF BLOOMFIELD, IOWA.
WM MC K. FINDLEY, PREST J.B. GLENN, CASHR.
M.H. GLENN, ASS^T CASH^R

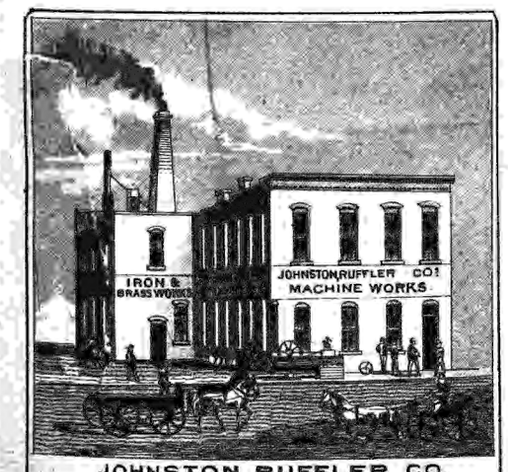


1. Public School.
2. Baptist Church.
3. Christian Church.
4. Atlantic Hotel.
5. Cottage House.
6. Hatcher House.
7. Sherman House
8. Bates House.
9. Mallory's Opera House.
10. M.E. Church.

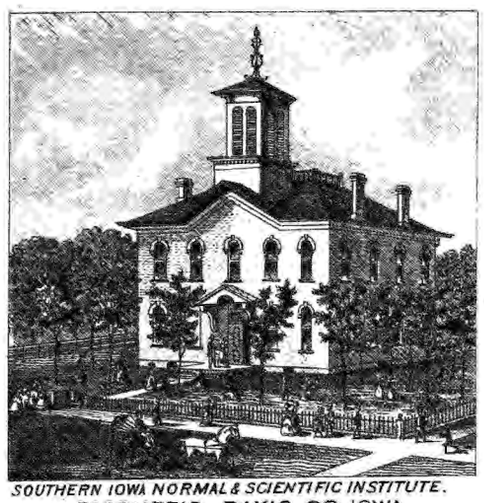
CHARITON, LUCAS CO, IOWA.

POPULATION 2800.

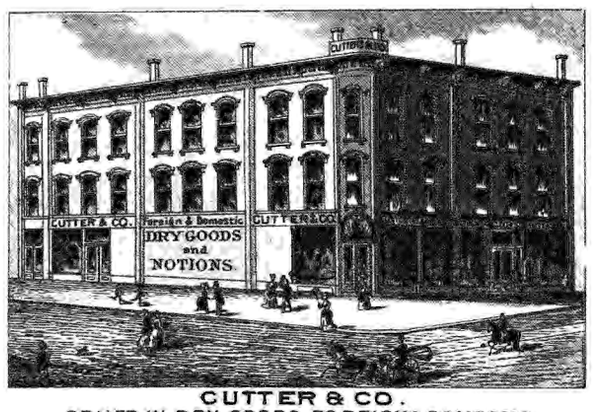
11. Clinton House.
12. Episcopal Church.
13. Pres^b^r Church.
14. U.P. Church.
15. Catholic Church.
16. Chariton Patriot.
17. Chariton Leader.
18. Grain Elevator.
19. S.H. Mallory.
20. C.B & Q. Eating House.



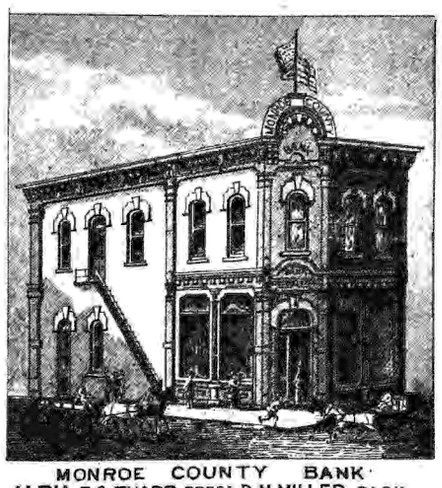
JOHNSTON RUFFLER CO.
OTTUMWA, IOWA.



SOUTHERN IOWA NORMAL & SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTE.
BLOOMFIELD, DAVIS CO. IOWA.

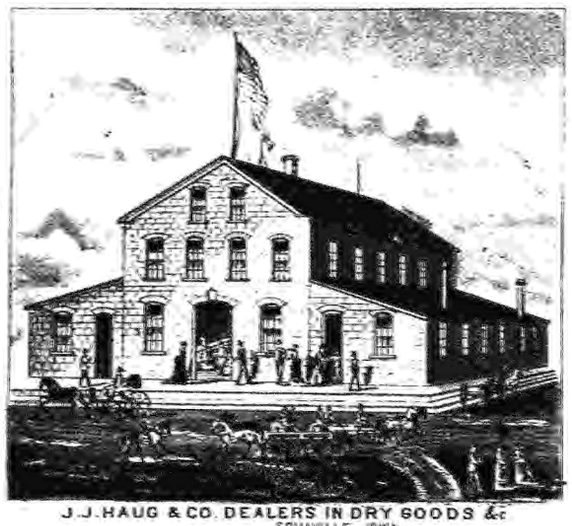


CUTTER & CO.
DEALER IN DRY GOODS, FOREIGN & DOMESTIC.
DAVENPORT, IOWA

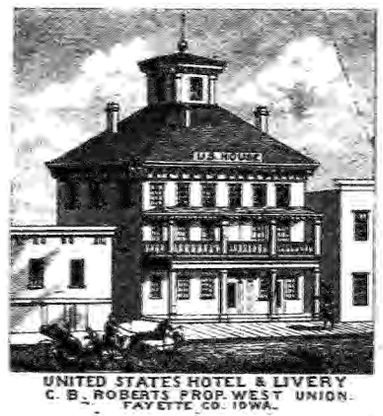


MONROE COUNTY BANK
ALBIA T.S. THARP PRES: D.M. MILLER CASH.

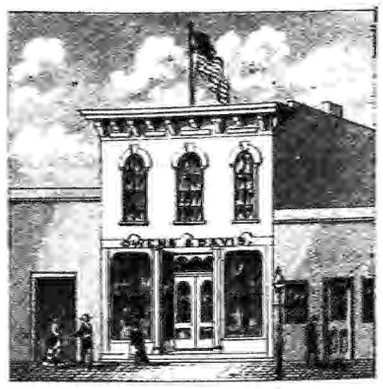
SITE OF IOWA



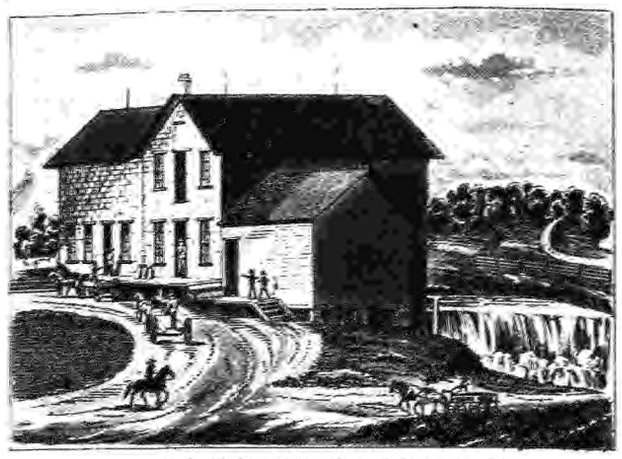
J.J.HAUG & CO. DEALERS IN DRY GOODS &c
SPILLVILLE IOWA



UNITED STATES HOTEL & LIVERY
C. B. ROBERTS PROP. WEST UNION.
FAYETTE CO. IOWA.



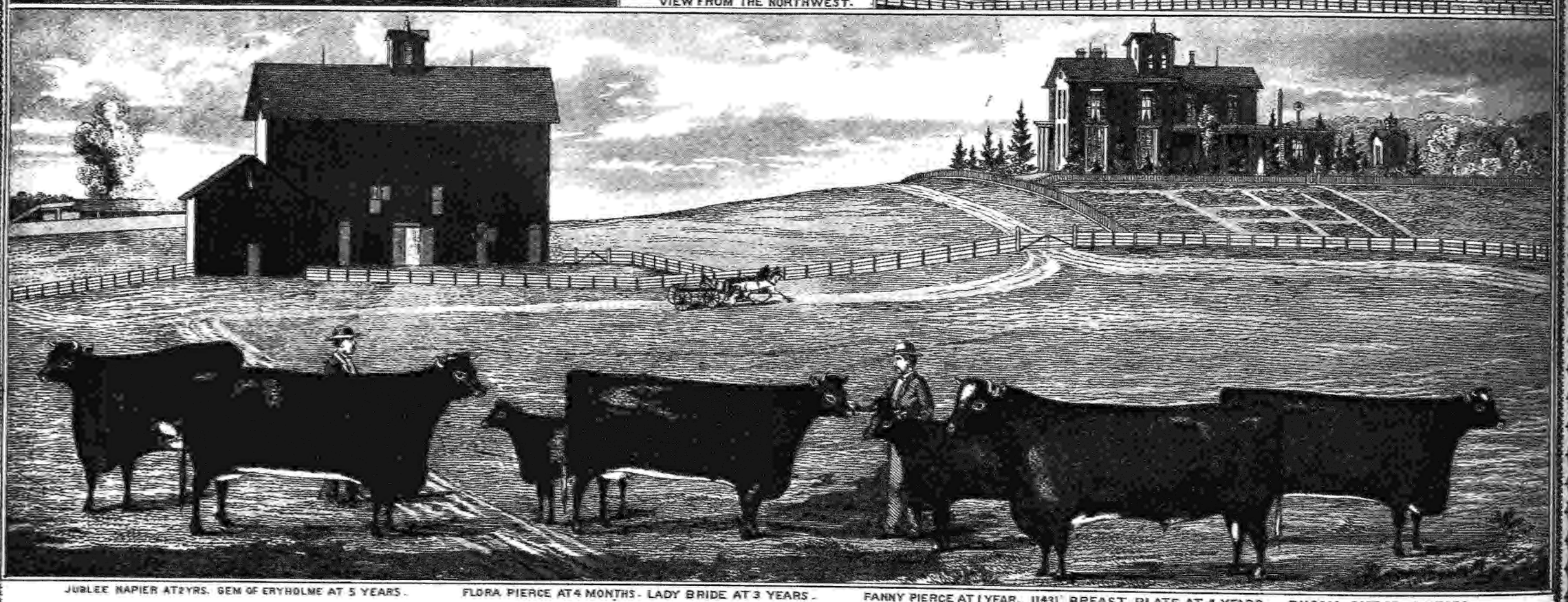
OWENS & DAVIS BLOCK, WEST UNION,
FAYETTE CO., IOWA.



BIG STONE MILLS SPILLVILLE IOWA



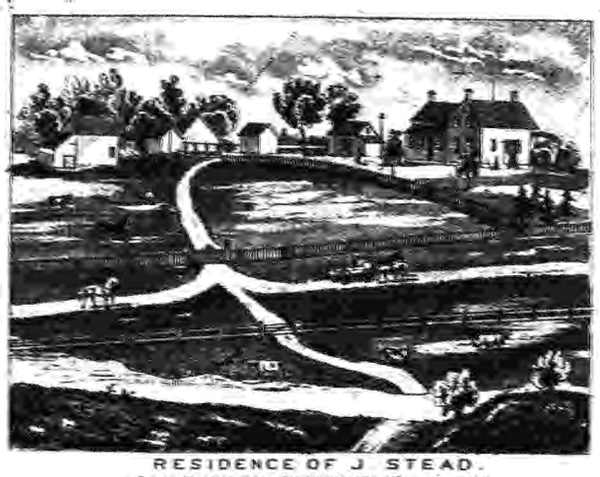
VIEW FROM THE NORTHWEST.



JUBILEE NAPIER AT 2 YRS. GEM OF ERYHOLME AT 5 YEARS. FLORA PIERCE AT 4 MONTHS. LADY BRIDE AT 3 YEARS. FANNY PIERCE AT 1 YEAR. 11431 BREAST PLATE AT 4 YEARS. RUSSIA PIERCE 4 YEARS.

UNION VALLEY STOCK FARM

RESIDENCE OF A.E. KIMBERLY BREEDER OF SHORT HORN CATTLE SEC. 29 IOWA TP. CEDAR COUNTY IOWA.



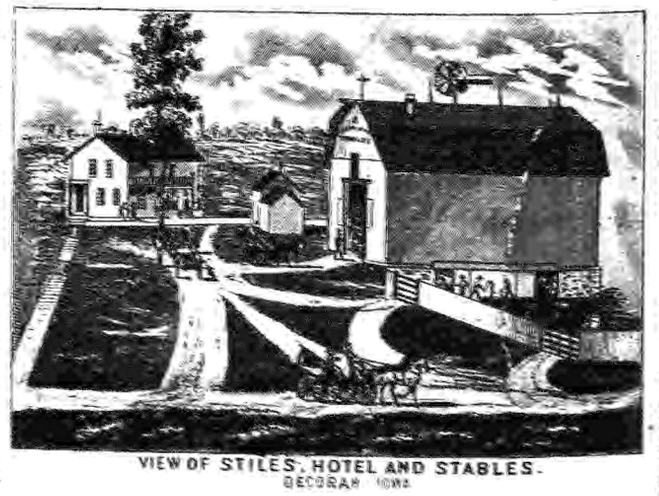
RESIDENCE OF J. STEAD.
SEC 11 BURR OAK TP WINNESHIEK CO. IOWA



RESIDENCE & BREWERY OF J L HAGENSICK,
Mc GREGOR, IOWA.



CEDAR RAPIDS PLANING MILL CO.
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.



VIEW OF STILES, HOTEL AND STABLES.
DECORAH IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF JONES COUNTY.

DELAWARE CO. DUBUQUE CO.

T.86 N.

CASTLE GROVE MONTICELLO RICHLAND WASHINGTON

T.85 N.

CASS WAYNE SCOTCH GROVE CLAY

T.84 N.

FAIRVIEW JACKSON MADISON WYOMING

T.83 N.

GREENFIELD ROME HALE OXFORD

CEDAR CO.

JACKSON CO.

CLINTON CO.

Castle Grove P.O.
Castle Grove
Grove Creek P.O.
DOWNERSVILLE
MONTICELLO
EAST MONTICELLO
BOWEN'S PRAIRIE
Edinburg P.O.
LANGWORTHY
SCOTCH GROVE
JOHNSON
CENTER JUNCTION
ONSLOW
LANAMOSA
5 City P.O.
FAIRVIEW
MADISON
WYOMING
NEWPORT
LA PORTE CITY
OXFORD JUNCTION
OXFORD
CANTON
Temple Hill P.O.
Clayford P.O.
Walker's Mill
Iowa River
Maquoketa River
Bear Creek
Goose Pond
Dubuque & South Western R.R.
Milwaukee R.R.
Davenport & St. Paul R.R.
C.R.I. & P. R.R.
C.M. & St. P. R.R.

R.IVW. R.IIIW. R.IIW. R.IW.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF JACKSON COUNTY



STATE OF ILLINOIS

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

COUNTY.

DUBUQUE

REFERENCE

Church
School House
Farm House
Post Office
Mill
Blacksmith Shop
Cemetery
Quarry
Coal
Limekiln
Road
Railroad
Proposed Railroad
Timber
Swamp
Creek
Bluff

PRAIRIE SPRINGS

TETE DES MORTS

BELLEVUE

RICHLAND

ELK CREEK

FARMERS CREEK

JACKSON

PERRY

MADONNA

BURTELL

HILL

BRANDON

SOUTH FORK

LIMA

T. 87 N.

T. 86 N.

T. 85 N.

T. 84 N.

R. II E.

R. III E.

R. IV E.

R. V E.

R. VI E.

R. VII E.

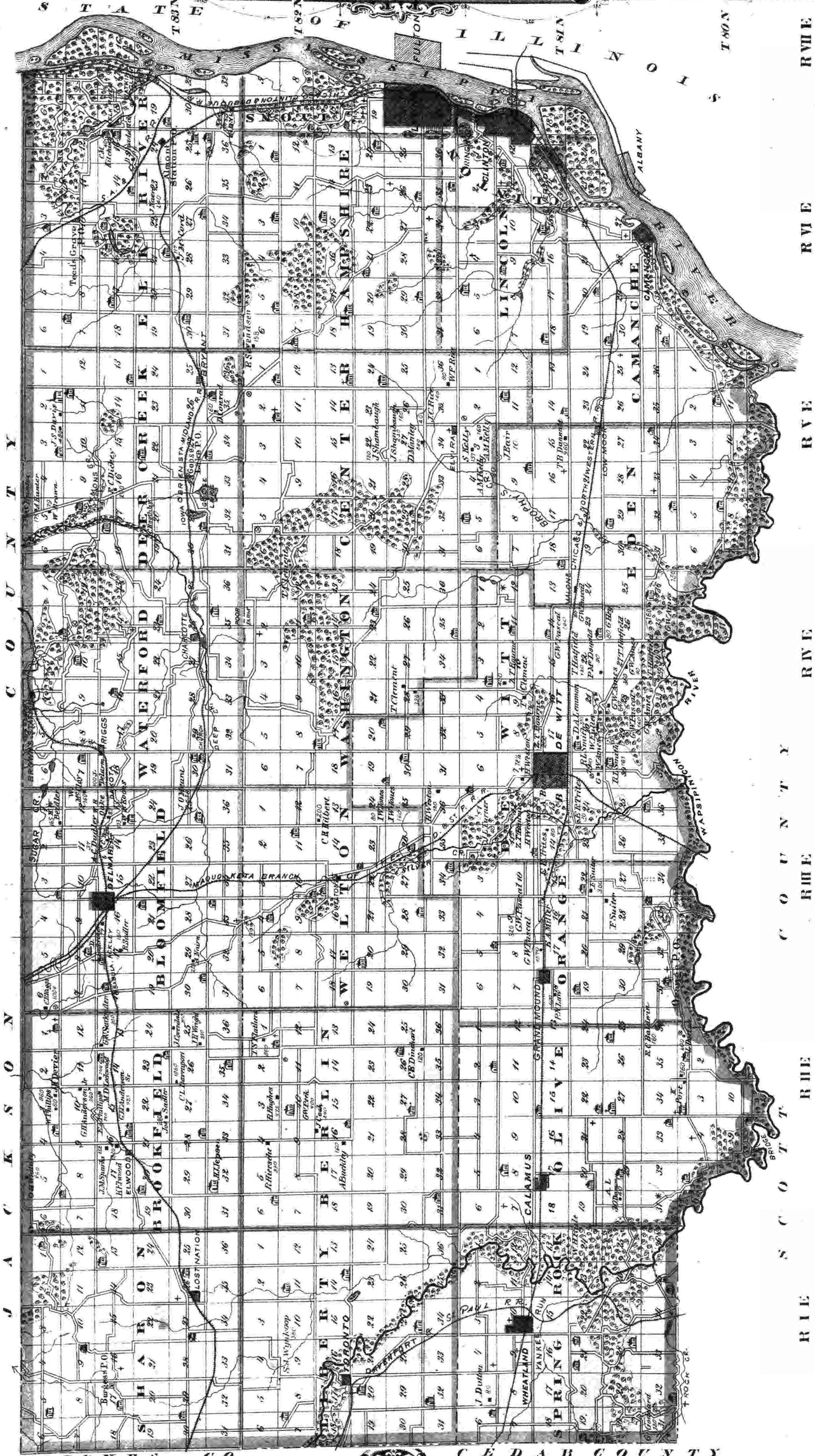
JONES CO.

CLINTON CO.

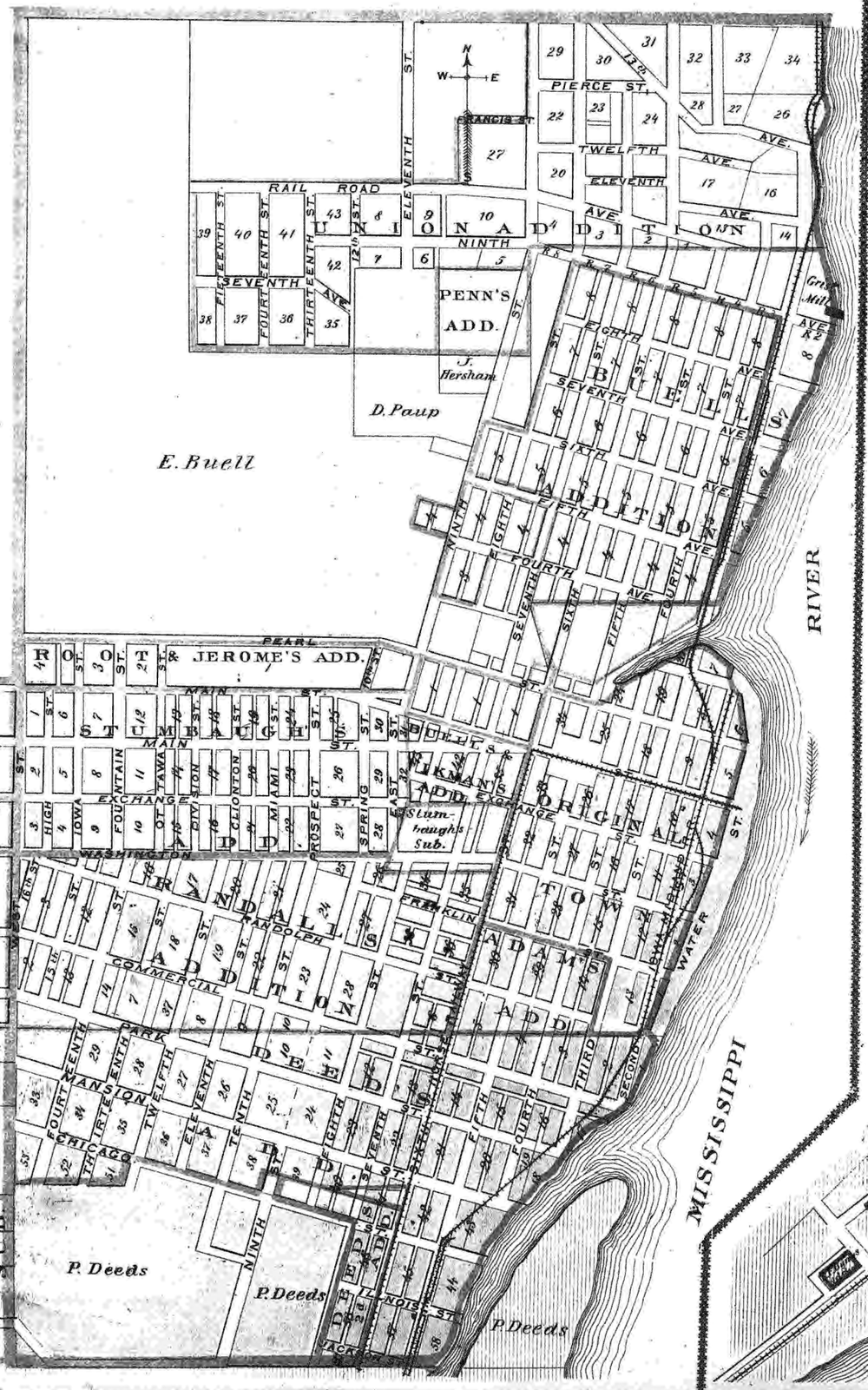
MISSING PAGES

159, 160

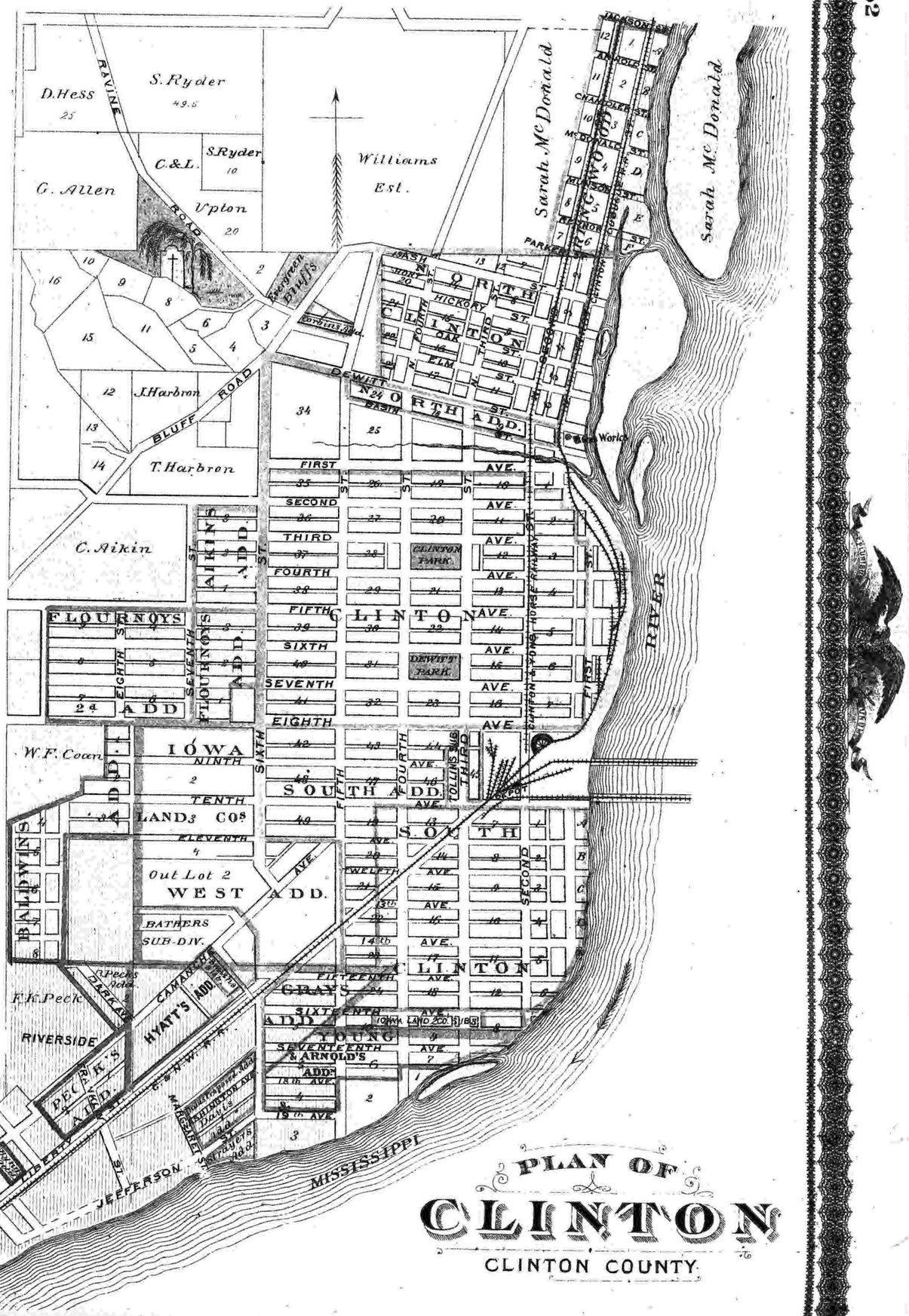
MAP OF CLINTON COUNTY.



PLAN OF LYONS
CLINTON COUNTY



PLAN OF CLINTON
CLINTON COUNTY



MISSING PAGES

163 - 164

CLINTON CO.

R. I E. R. II E. R. III E. R. IV E. R. V E.

T. 80 N.

CEDAR CO.

T. 79 N.

T. 78 N.

MUSCATINE CO.

T. 77 N.

IOWA

STATE OF ILLINOIS

MAP OF SCOTT COUNTY

WAPSIPINICON RIVER

CHICAGO, CLINTON & SOUTH WESTERN R. R. (PROPOSED)

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R. R.

DAVENPORT & ST. PAUL R. R.

Old Channel Last Creek

Scott Creek

Duck Creek

ROCK ISLAND

MISSISSIPPI

ROCKINGHAM

LIBERTY

ALLENS GROVE

WINFIELD

BUTLER

PRINCETON

CLEONA

HICKORY GROVE

SHERIDAN

LINCOLN

LECLAIRE

PLEASANT VALLEY

BLUE GRASS

DAVENPORT

BUFFALO

BIG ROCK

DIXON

New Liberty P.O.

Allens Grove P.O.

Round Grove P.O.

Plain View P.O.

Amity P.O.

Walnut Grove P.O.

Long Grove P.O.

Mount Joy P.O.

Walcott

Donahue Station

Eldridge Junction

Five Mile House

Six Mile House

Coal Mine

Gilbert

Cordova

Port Byron

Rapids City

New Hampton

Watertown

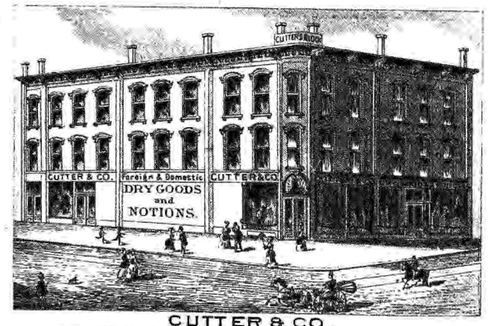
Moline

Rock Island

Davenport Water Works.
M. & P. Donahue.

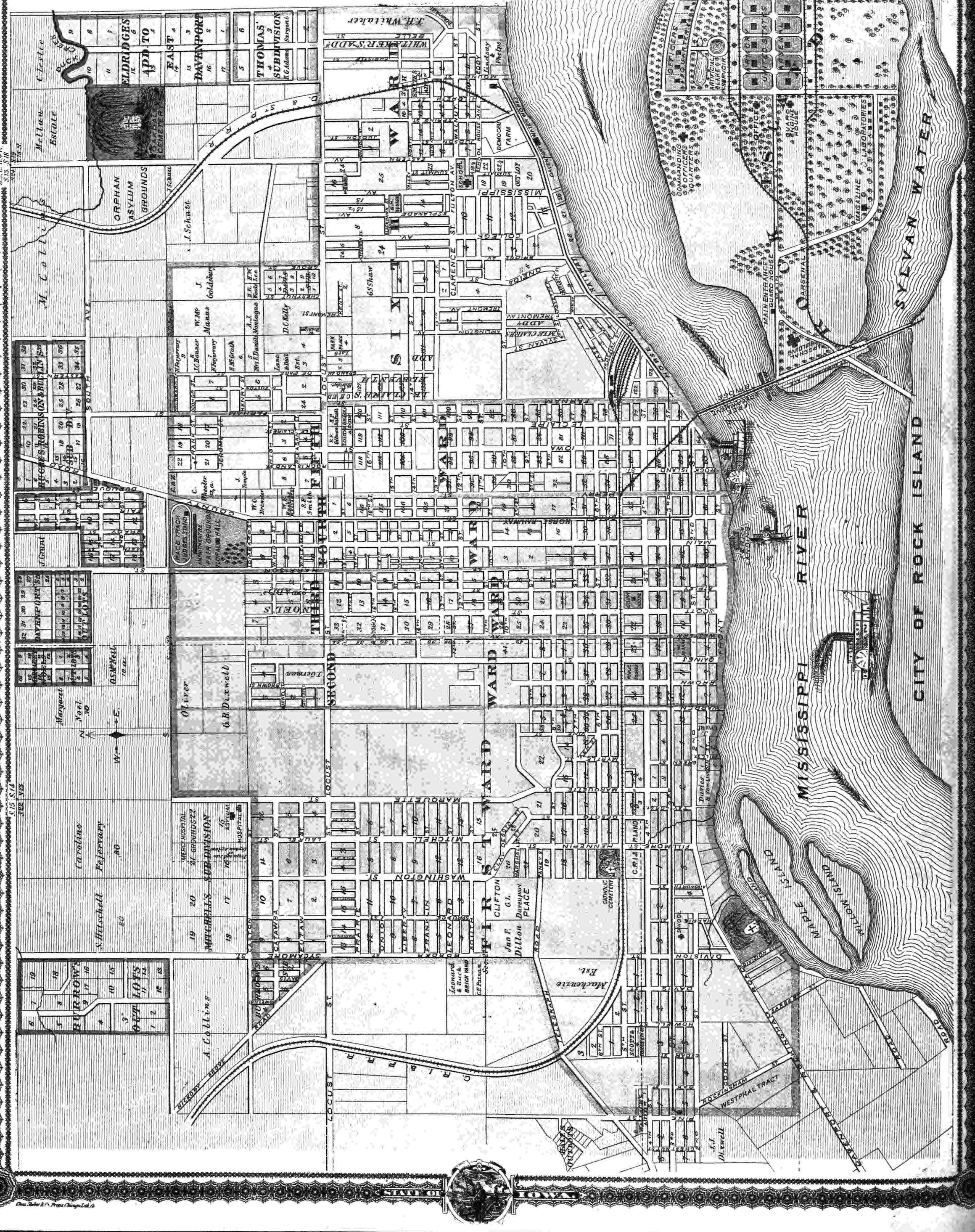
REFERENCE

Farm House
School House
Church
Mill
Blacksmith Shop
Cemeteries
Roads
Rail Roads
Proposed Rail Roads
Timber
Swamp
Creeks
Bluffs



CUTTER & CO.
DEALER IN DRY GOODS, FOREIGN & DOMESTIC.
DAVENPORT, IOWA

PLAN OF DAVENPORT, SCOTT COUNTY.



Chas. Shober & Co's. Progs. Chicago Lith. Co.

CITIZENS OF SCOTT COUNTY



Hon. GEO. L. DAVENPORT, Retired.



C. S. WATKINS, Capitalist.



JOHN FORREST, Esq., Capitalist.



Hon. HARVEY LEONARD, Sheriff and Ex-Mayor.



WILLIAM RENWICK, Esq., Lumber Manufacturer.



B. B. WOODWARD, Esq., Pres. Davenport Nat. Bank.



H. H. ANDRESON, Esq., Cash'r German Savings Bank.



Hon. M. J. ROHLFS, County Treasurer.



Hon. M. DONAHUE, Pres. Davenport Water Works and Ex-Mayor.



JOHN M. LYTER, Ex-Mayor.



Hon. A. C. FULTON, Ex State Senator.



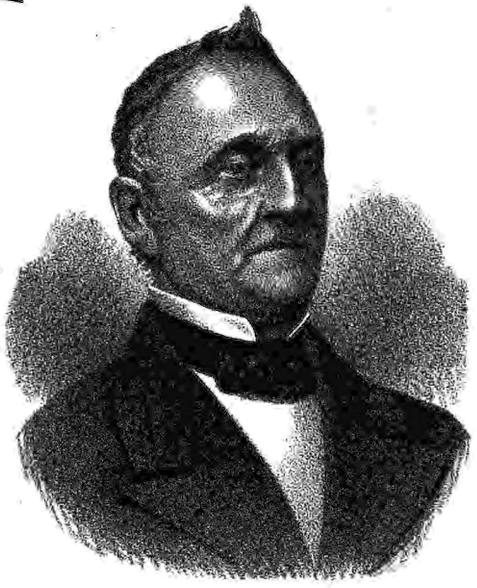
ED. RUSSELL, Esq., Postmaster.



Hon. JOHN L. DAVIES (deceased), Lumber Manufacturer and Ex-Mayor.



Col. GEO. DAVENPORT, (deceased), Founder of City of Davenport.



DANIEL NEWCOMB, Esq. (deceased). Capitalist.



Hon. JAMES M. BOWLING, (deceased) Ex Mayor.



Hon. J. W. STEWART, Ex-Mayor.



Hon. JONATHAN PARKER, (Deceased) Ex County Surveyor. & Ex Mayor.



A. S. MAXWELL, M.D.



Hon. JONATHAN W. PARKER, (Deceased) Ex-Mayor.



ISRAEL HALL, Esq., Retired.



J. M. ELDRIDGE, Esq., Real Estate Dealer.



Hon. JAMES RENWICK, Ex-Mayor.



SAMUEL R. MILLAR, (Deceased) Attorney at Law.



E. H. HAZEN, M.D.



Hon. G.C.R. MITCHELL (dec'd), Ex Judge District Court.



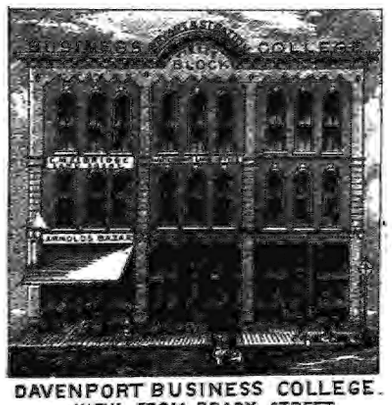
Hon. WM. L. COOK, Ex County Judge.



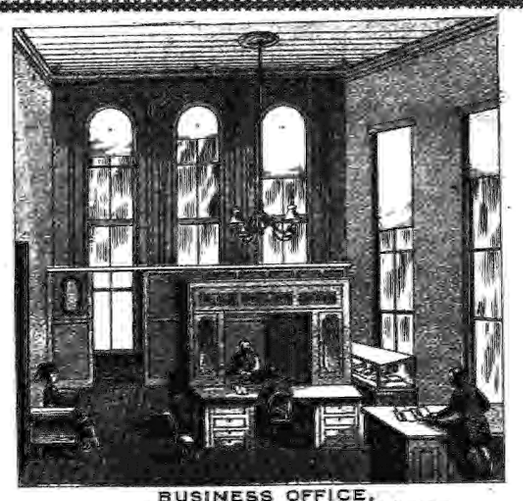
CHARLES H. KENT, Esq., Real Estate Dealer.

STATE OF IOWA.

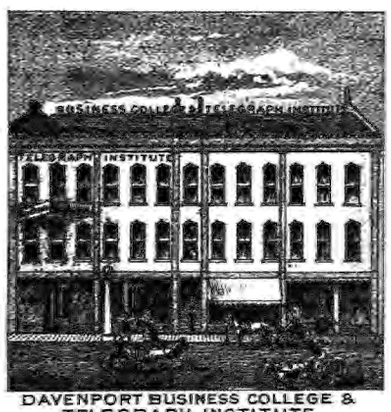
CHAS. SHOBER & CO. PROP'S CHICAGO LITHO. CO.



DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE.
VIEW FROM BRADY STREET
DAVENPORT IOWA.



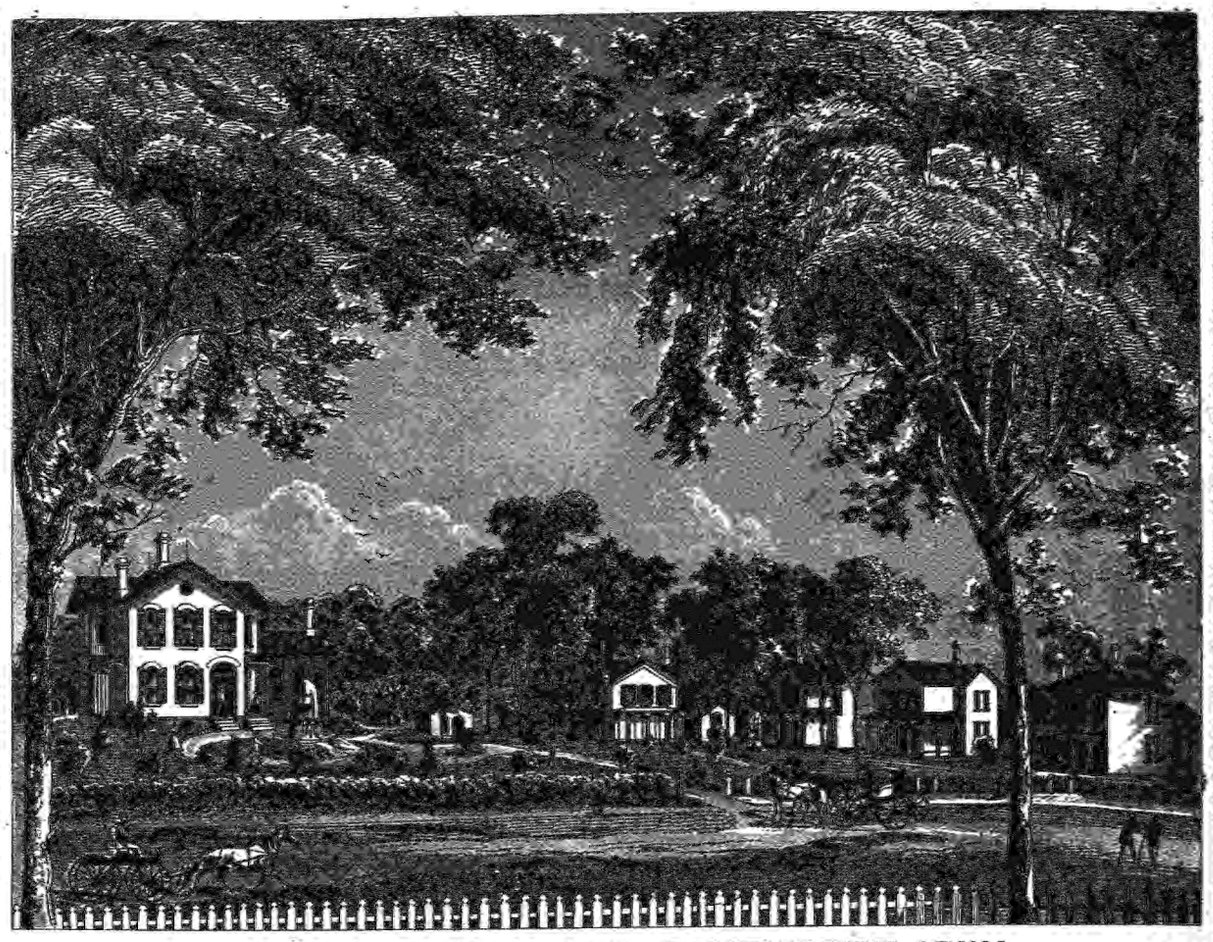
BUSINESS OFFICE,
DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE &
TELEGRAPH INSTITUTE,
Near from 2nd St. DAVENPORT, IOWA.



PRACTICAL BUSINESS TRAINING DEPARTMENT,
DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE
DAVENPORT, SCOTT CO. IOWA.

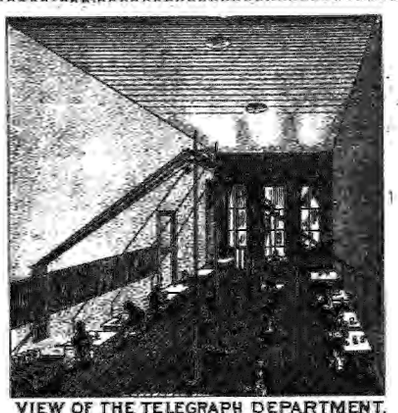


VIEW IN PARK PLACE, DAVENPORT, IOWA.

This delightful Park was laid off by C.H. KENT, Esq. a prominent REAL ESTATE OPERATOR, adjoining his 1ST Addition. The Park is devoted to private dwellings, a more lovely Place for a Home is rarely seen and one eventually must become exceeding valuable in this rapidly growing and beautiful City.



VIEW OF DINING HALL OF THE STUDENTS BOARDING CLUB,
OF THE DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



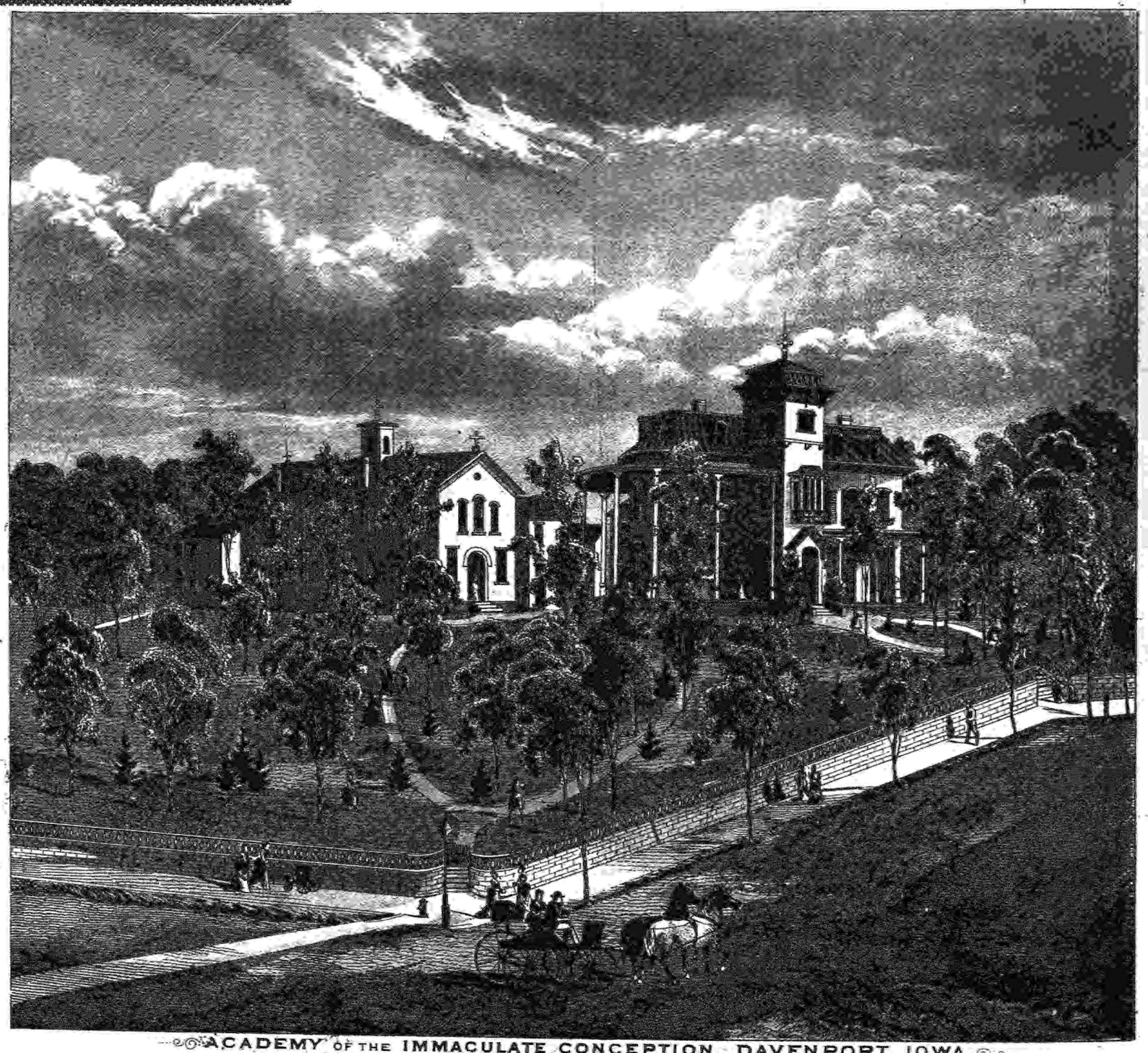
VIEW OF THE TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT,
OF THE DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE,
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF D.R. LILLIBRIDGE, PROPRIETOR.
DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE,
COR. 16TH & FARNAM ST. DAVENPORT, IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF A.J. MONTAGUE, PROPRIETOR.
DAVENPORT BUSINESS COLLEGE,
COR. 16TH & FARNAM ST. DAVENPORT, IOWA.



ACADEMY OF THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION, DAVENPORT, IOWA.
CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY, B. V. M.

STATE OF IOWA.

MAP OF CEDAR COUNTY

JONES CO.

LINN CO.

MUSCATINE CO.

T82N

T80N

T79N

PIONEER. FREMONT DAYTON MASSILLON

LINN OAK

FAIRFIELD SPRINGFIELD

CASS

CENTER

INLAND

GOWER

ROCHESTER

SUGAR CREEK

FARMINGTON

SPRINGDALE

IOWA

Fair Ground

MECHANICSVILLE

STANWOOD

CLARENCE

MASSILLON

LOUDEN

Redoak P.O.

TIPTON

CEDAR BLUFFS

CAMERON

WEST BRANCH

Pedee P.O.

Center Dale P.O.

DURANT

R IIW. R IIIW. R IIW. R IW.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff



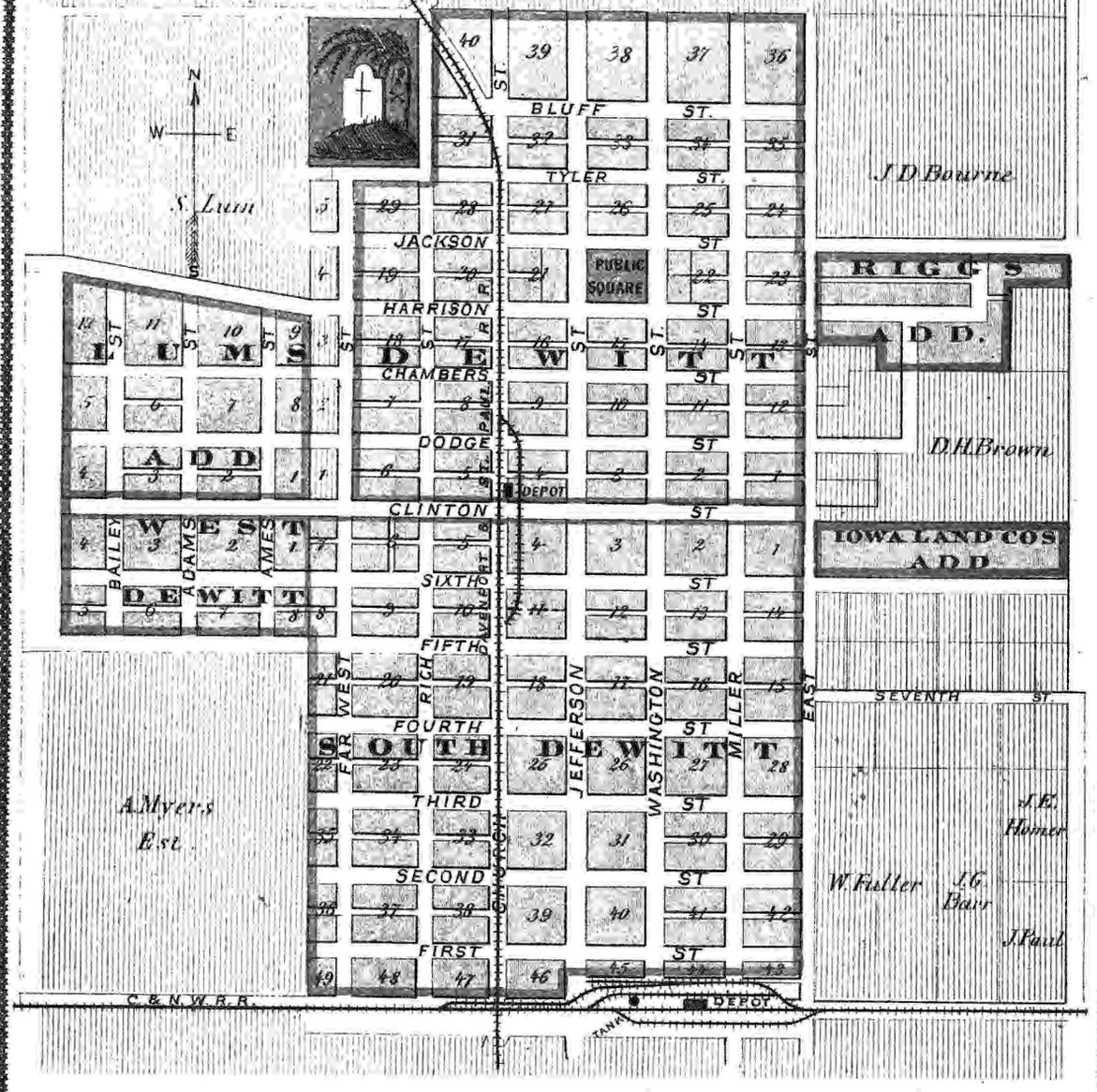


STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Printers Chicago Lith. Co.

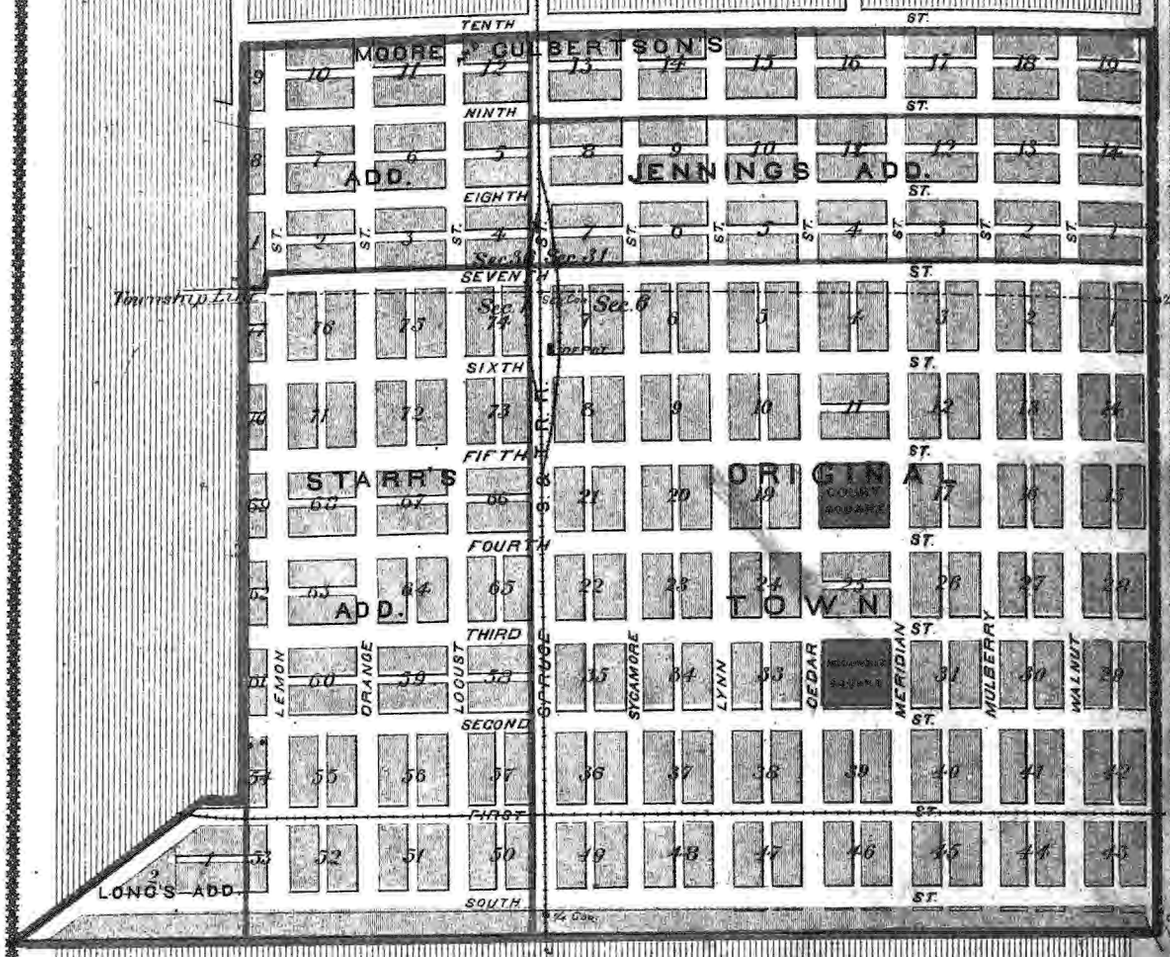
PLAN OF DE WITT

CLINTON COUNTY, IOWA.



PLAN OF TIPTON

Cedar County



PLAN OF WEST BRANCH.

CEDAR CO.

In Secs. 5. 6. 7 & 8 T. 79. N. R. 4 W. of 5th P.M.

PLAN OF CLARENCE.

CEDAR CO.

In Secs. 22. 23. 26 & 27 T. 82. N. R. 2 W. of 5th P.M.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF MARION COUNTY

JASPER CO.

MONROE CO.

LUCAS CO.

POWESHIEK CO.

T77N

T76N

T75N

T74N

R.XXI W.

R.XXII W.

R.XXIII W.

R.XXIV W.

PRAIRIE

SWAN

REDROCK

SUMMIT

LAKE PRAIRIE

UNION

POLK

PELLA

PLEASANT GROVE

FRANKLIN

KNOXVILLE

CLAY

DALLAS

WASHINGTON

INDIANA

LIBERTY

Pleasantville

Lucas Grove P.O.

Caloma P.O.

Staar P.O.

Dallas P.O.

New Chicago P.O.

Rousseau P.O.

Lola P.O.

English Settlement P.O.

Bernington P.O.

Old Red Rock River

Wild Cat Cr.

Cook Cr.

Long Branch

Brush Cr.

Knight Cr.

Coal Cr.

Mill Cr.

Creek

Barnes

Mrs. E. H. Seidle

T. Clark

H. S. Bruce

Rev. N. S. Banks

T. Walker

J. W. Knowles

A. Shuttleworth

S. Wells

L. B. Collins

J. Simmons

G. P. Rickard

G. W. Dawson

I. M. Walker

D. Blair

W. C. Dickerson

G. W. Mothorn

W. C. Neal

Mrs. R. A. Marshall

A. C. Sharp

Mrs. H. A. Piper

Elizabeth Robinson

P. Carrothers

S. L. Collins

L. L. Pollock

J. I. Sterling

A. Weigand

J. H. Parks

A. Moore

W. S. Whaley

P. Stamback

Wm. J. Welch

S. Brown

Dr. H. J. Scoles

Burnett

J. A. Showers

A. D. Witherell

Cunningham

D. F. A. D. Witherell

A. R. & G. W. Cornell

H. Cramer

J. Reichard

A. Beaver

J. Hurlburt

J. L. Cox

E. Totten

J. M. Jones

S. Huffman

J. Brownlee

G. Z. Mulky

Mrs. Clyde

J. C. Cook

C. Wines

Poor Farm

C. Steele

A. Riggle

A. Kuhnes

W. Bacus

J. Smith

J. Edwards

Mrs. F. S. Shivers

J. W. Albert

Geo. D. Merton

F. Hart

D. Foster

A. M. Welsher

C. Smith

A. Kuhn

J. Ratcliff

C. M. Kinnie

C. McKinney

J. Newbery

Sam Rogers

P. Snider

E. Mathew

G. R. Bates

J. N. Neal

W. Bailey

J. W. Sutherland

Y. Pearson

Creek

J. Barrett

Castle

Pond

W. H. Brobst

B. J. Pack

H. W. Castle

Marysville

Shop

Hamilton

R. Bonebrake

M. Y. Kinnie

W. Bd. Cob

J. G. Meek

N. Mitchell

W. A. Whallace

Gosport

Columbia

I. T. Black

J. W. Long

T. Bell

J. H. Bellamy

H. Crookham

R. A. Strahan

J. B. Gray

D. B. Worden

A. Price

G. Simpson

J. M. Pendroy

J. C. Donnell

L. L. Raney

Catharine Finley

P. Brain

W. L. Nulle

I. Van Rees

J. Kreinders

C. Pierman

G. Vriezelaar

J. S. Wilson

W. Rietveld

G. W. Johnson

Oxley

G. Dykstra

A. Verheul

W. White

T. Van Der Ploeg

Millie Reynolds

H. Veenstra

J. A. Scott

J. B. Reynolds

J. S. Roberts

J. C. Wilson

H. De Yong

D. W. Powell

Red Rock

P. F. Bousquet

J. Marks

J. H. Le Grand

M. E. Church

Parsonage

Wilson Cr.

Coal

Lime Kiln

Timber

Swamp

Bluff

Road

Railroad

Proposed Railroad

REFERENCE

Church

School House

Farm House

Post Office

Mill

Blacksmith Shop

Cemetery

Quarry

Coal

Lime Kiln

Road

Railroad

Proposed Railroad

Timber

Swamp

Creek

Bluff

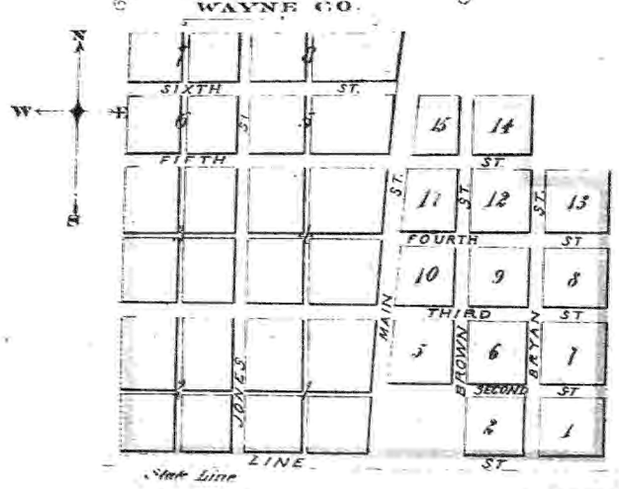




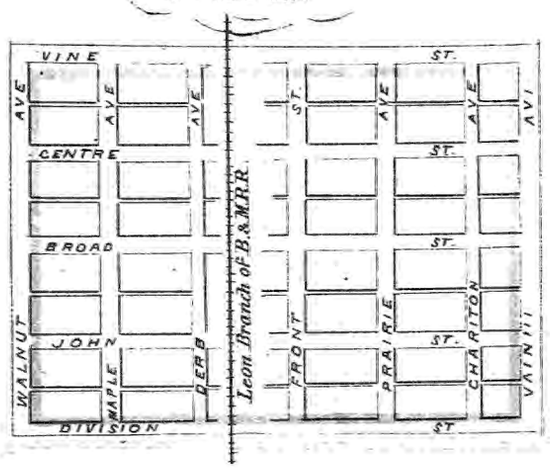
STATE OF IOWA

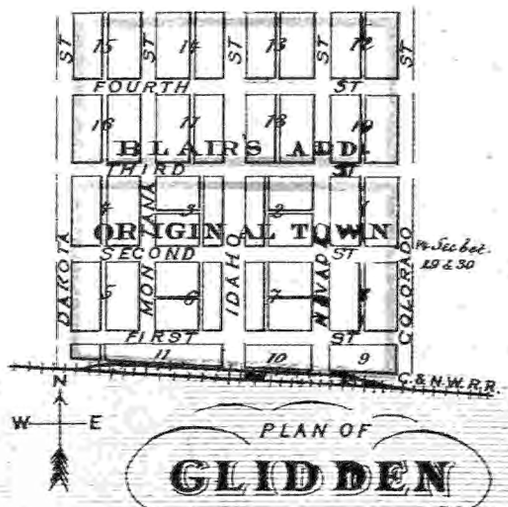
Chas. Shober & Co. Prints, Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF
LINEVILLE
WAYNE CO.



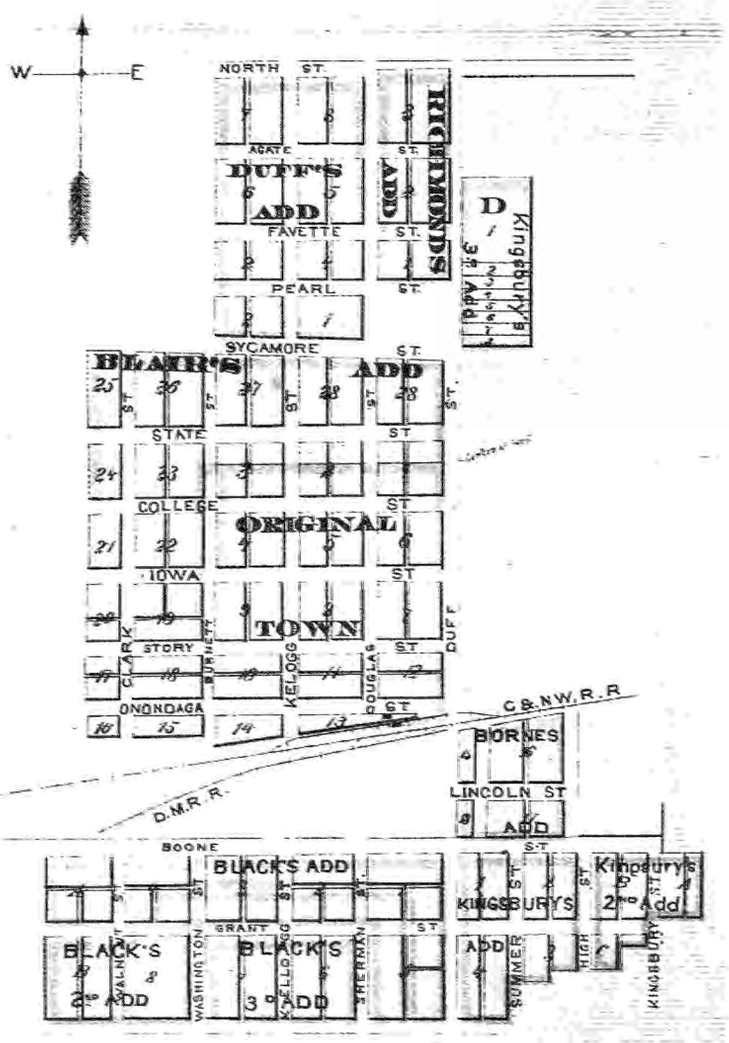
PLAN OF
DERBY
T. 71 R. 23 S. 24



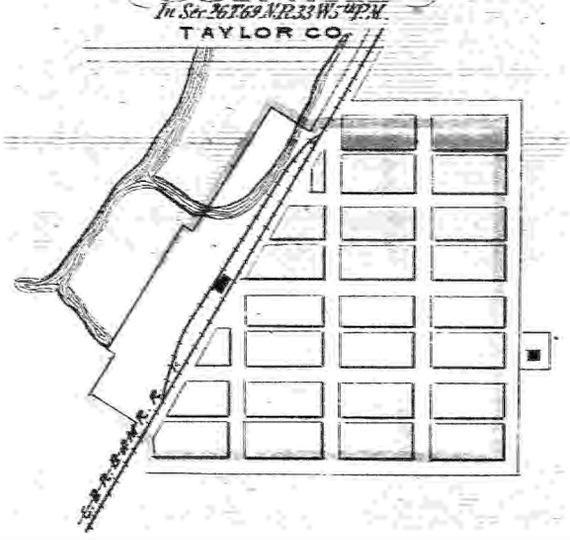


PLAN OF
GLIDDEN
Sec. 30 T. 84 R. 30
CARROLL CO.

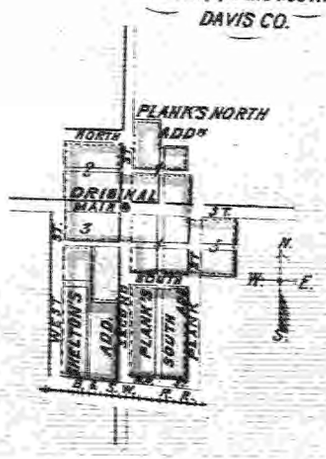
MAP OF
AMES.
STORY CO



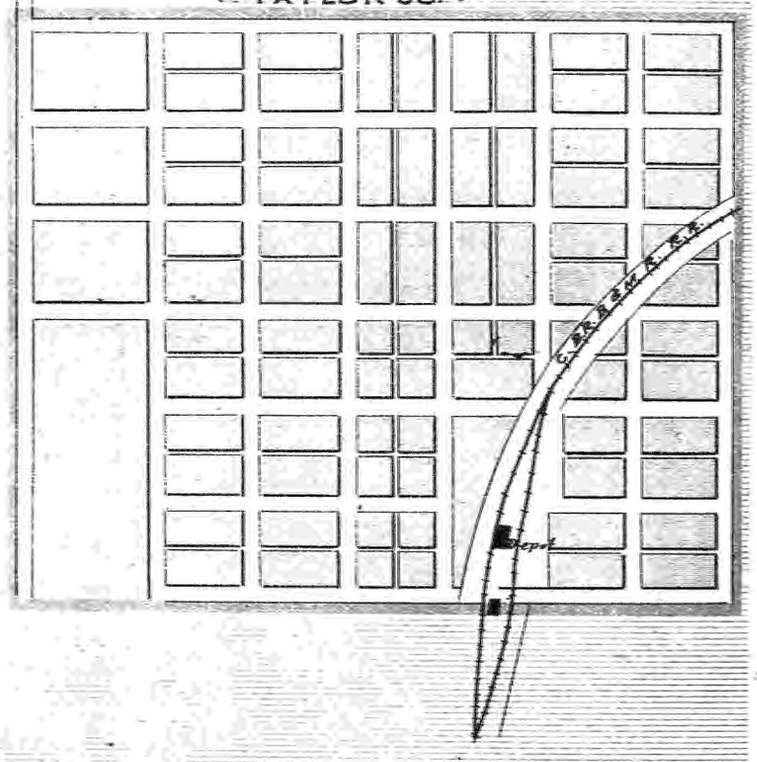
PLAN OF
CONWAY
In Sec 26 T 69 N R 33 W 5th P.M.
TAYLOR CO.



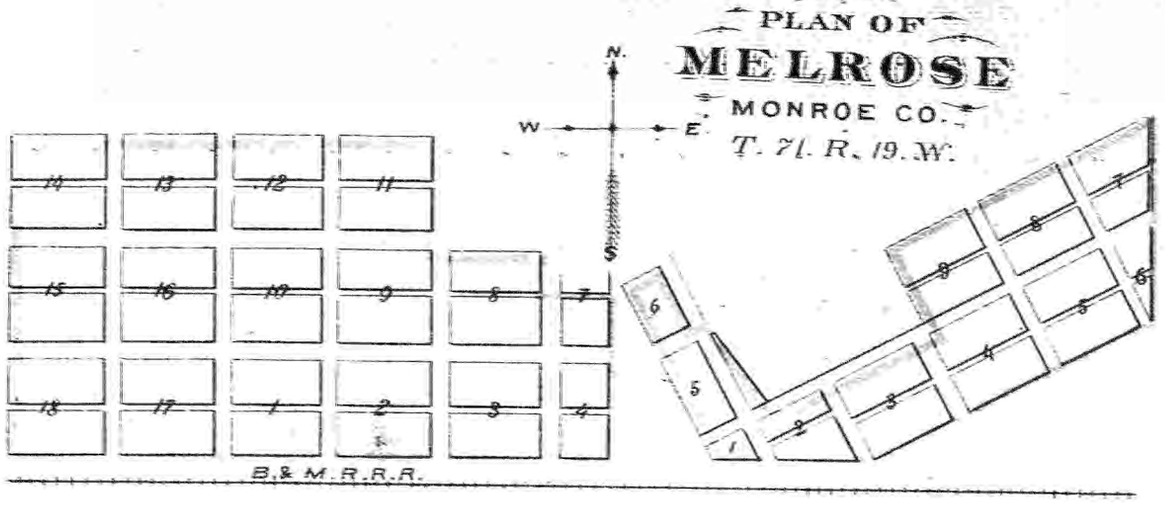
PLAN OF
PULASKI
ON SECS. 7, 8, 17 & 18 T. 68 R 12
DAVIS CO.



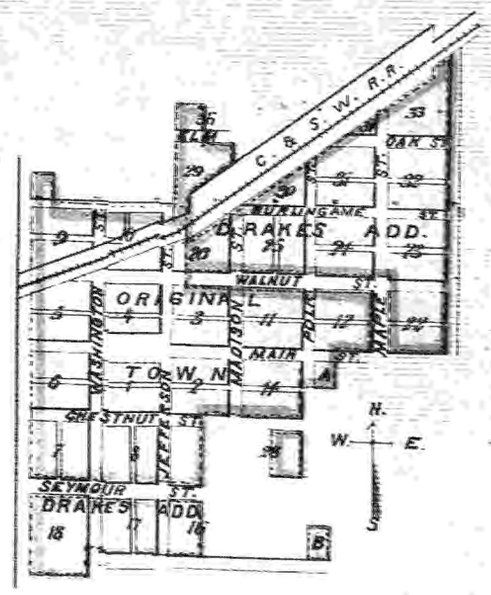
PLAN OF
LENOX
In Sec 8 T 70 N R 32 W 5th P.M.
TAYLOR CO.



PLAN OF
MELROSE
MONROE CO.
T. 71. R. 19. W.



PLAN OF
DRAKEVILLE
On Secs 4 & 9 T 69 R 14
Davis County



MAP OF POWESHIEK COUNTY.

T A M A

C O.

T81N.

T80N.

R 17 W

R 16 W

R 15 W

R 14 W

R 13 W

CHESTER

SHERIDAN

MADISON

JEFFERSON

GRINNELL

MALCOM

BEAR CREEK

WARREN

WASHINGTON

PLEASANT

SCOTT

LINCOLN

SUGAR CREEK

LYNN

JACKSON

DEEP RIVER

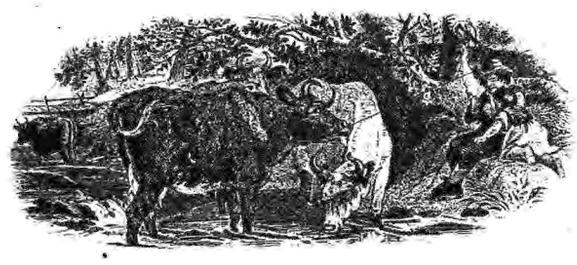
M A H A S K A C O.

KEOKUK CO.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

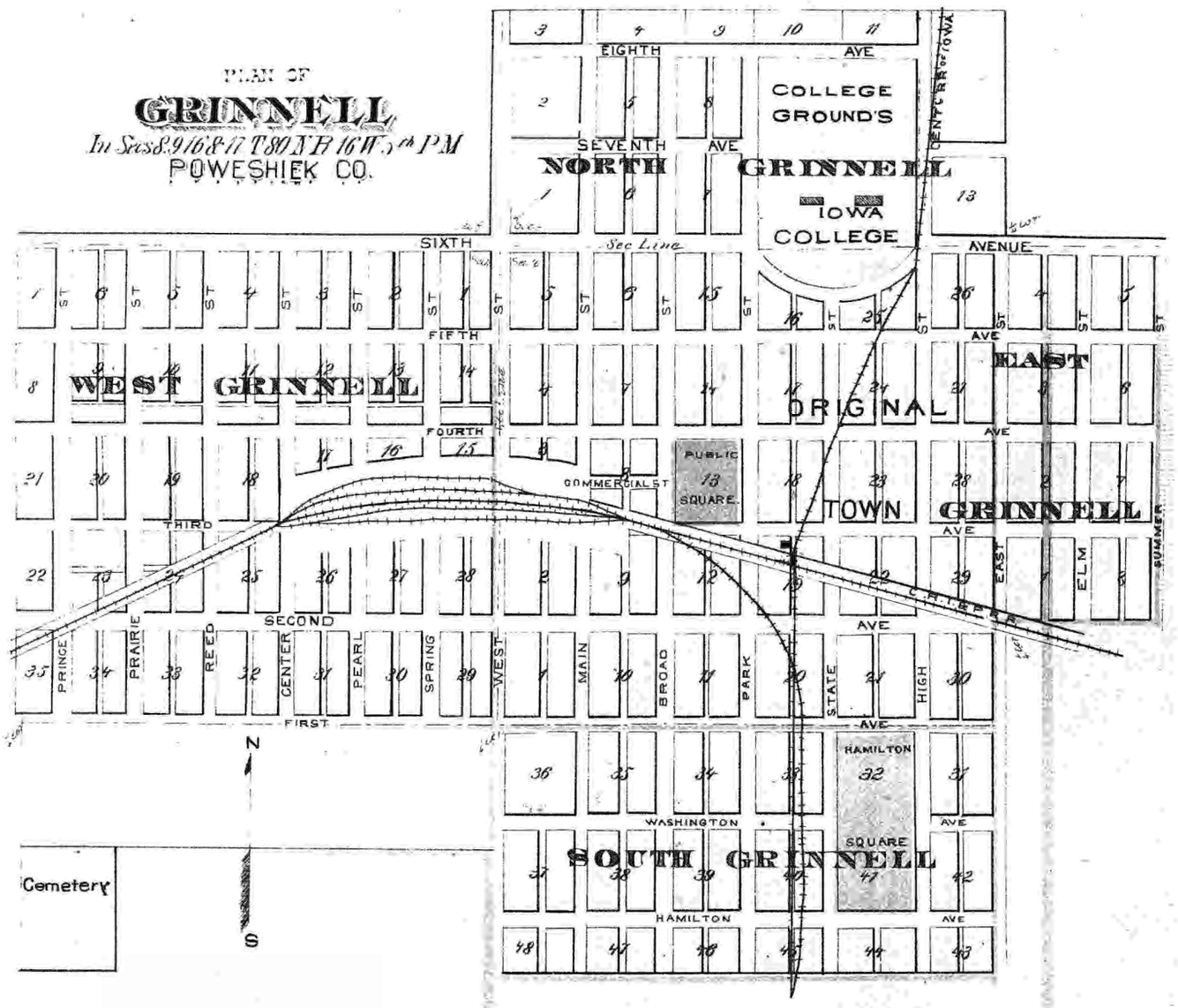
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PLAN OF

GRINNELL

In Secs 8, 9, 16 & 17 T 80 N R 16 W 5th P M

POWESHIEK CO.

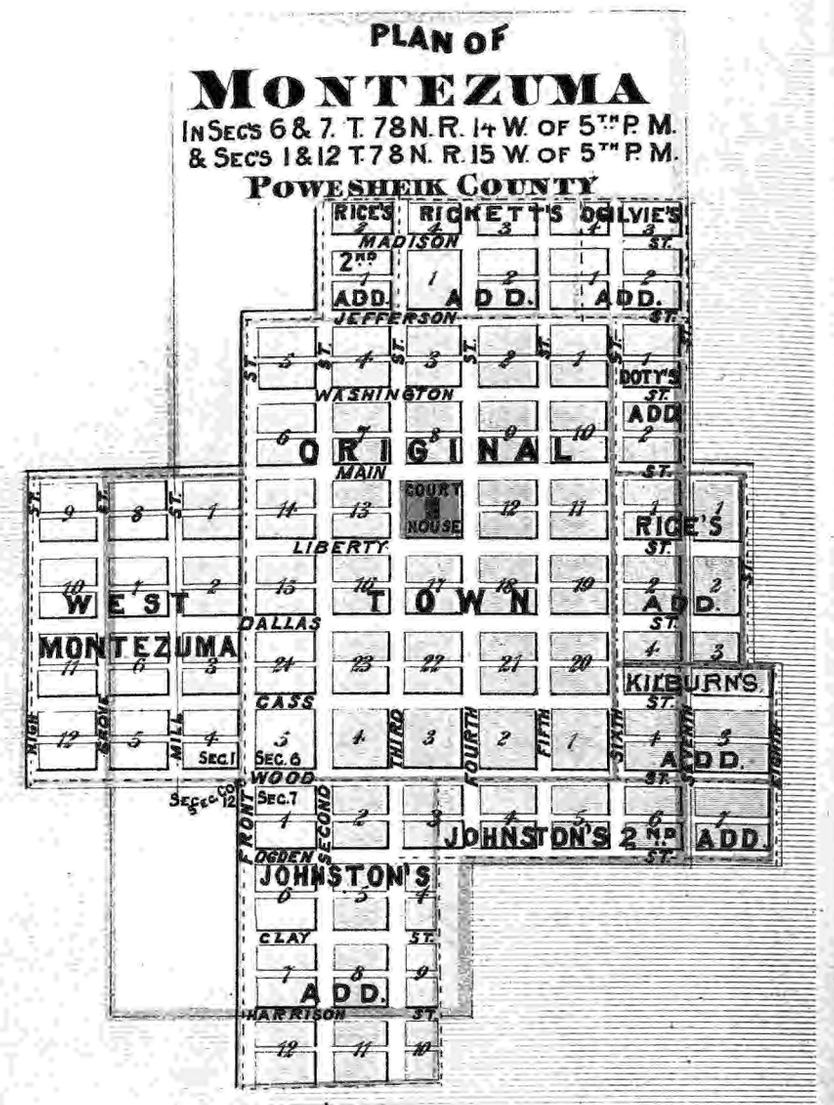


PLAN OF

MONTEZUMA

IN SECS 6 & 7. T. 78 N. R. 14 W. OF 5TH P. M.
& SECS 1 & 12 T. 78 N. R. 15 W. OF 5TH P. M.

POWESHIEK COUNTY

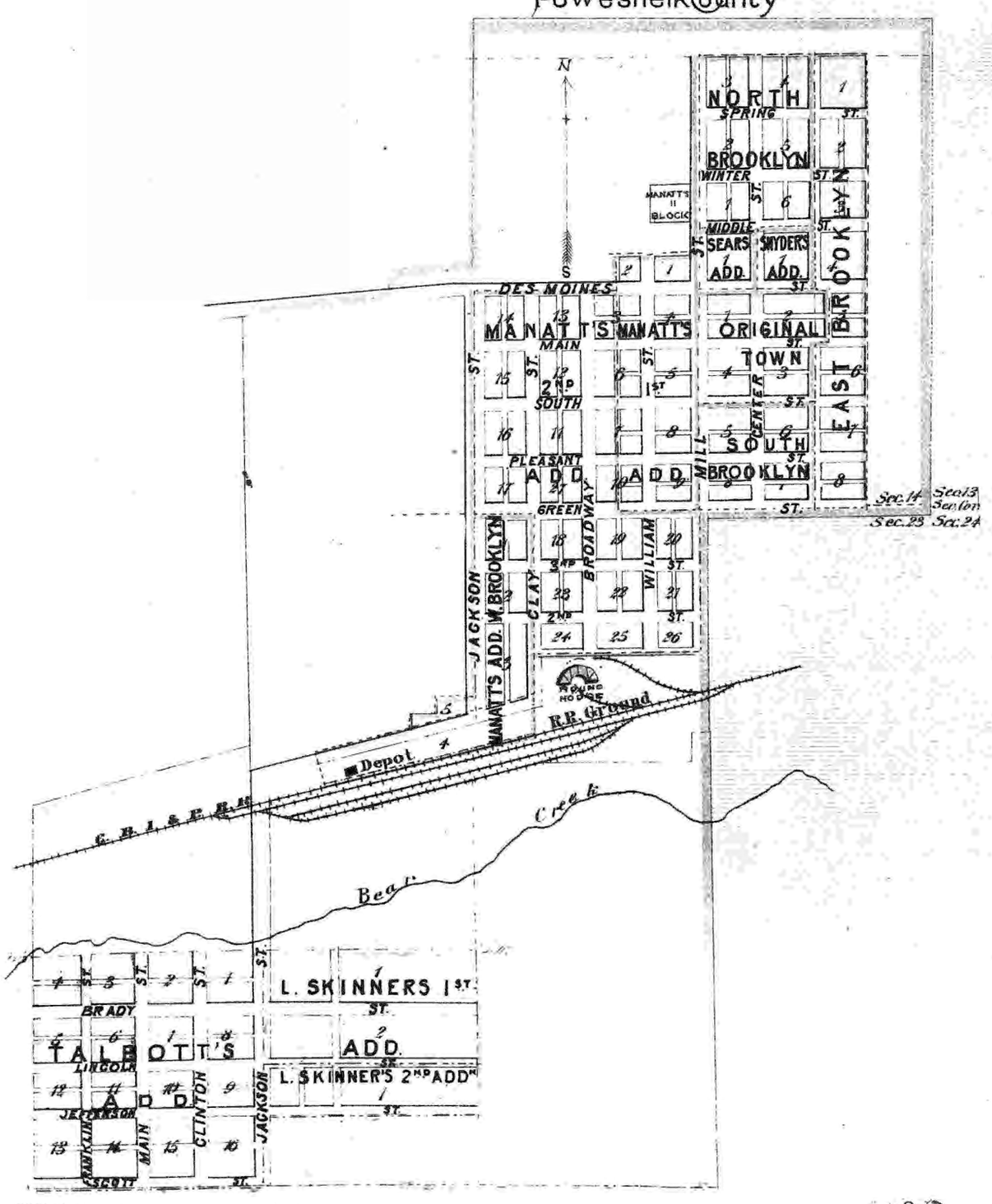


PLAN OF

BROOKLYN

IN SEC'S. 14 & 23 T. 80 N. R. 14 W. 5 P. M.

Powesheik County

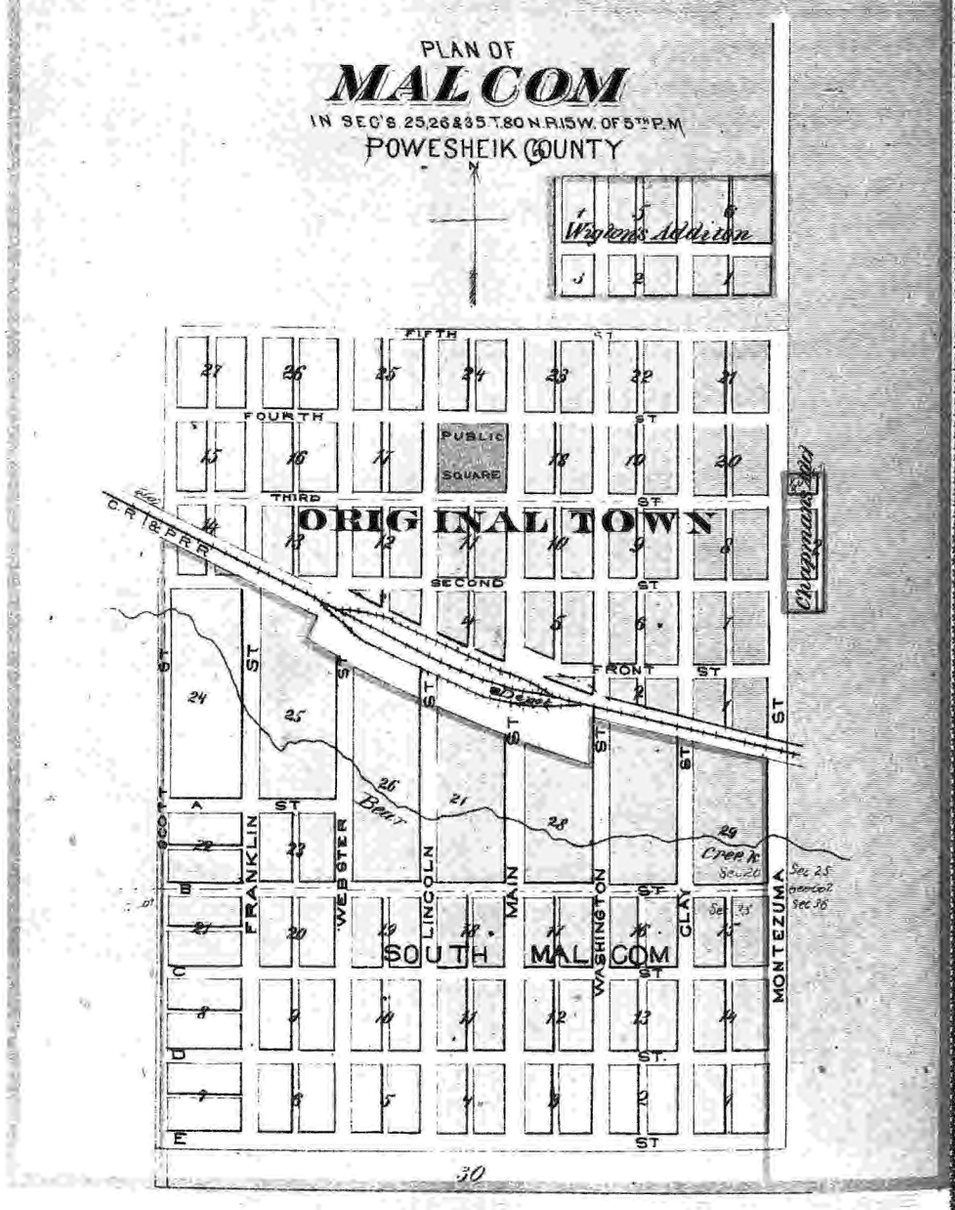


PLAN OF

MALCOM

IN SEC'S 25, 26 & 35 T. 80 N. R. 15 W. OF 5TH P. M.

POWESHIEK COUNTY



STATE OF IOWA

MISSING PAGES

175, 176

STORY CO. MARSHALL COUNTY

MAP OF JASPER COUNTY

CLEAR CREEK
INDEPENDENCE
MALAKA
HORN
MARIPOSA
HICKORY GROVE
CLYDE
BAXTER
GREEN CASTLE
POWESHIEK
SHERMAN
NEWTON
KELLOGG
ROCK CREEK
WASHINGTON
MOUND PRAIRIE
PALO ALTO
BUENA VISTA
RICHLAND
PRAIRIE CITY
COLFAX
WATSON
DES MOINES
FAIRVIEW
ELK CREEK
LYNN GROVE
VANDALIA
MONROE
GALESBURG
LENNOX
POLK CO.
IOWA CO.

R.XXIW. R.XXW. R.XIXW. R.XVIIIW. R.XVIIW.

MARION COUNTY MAHASKA CO

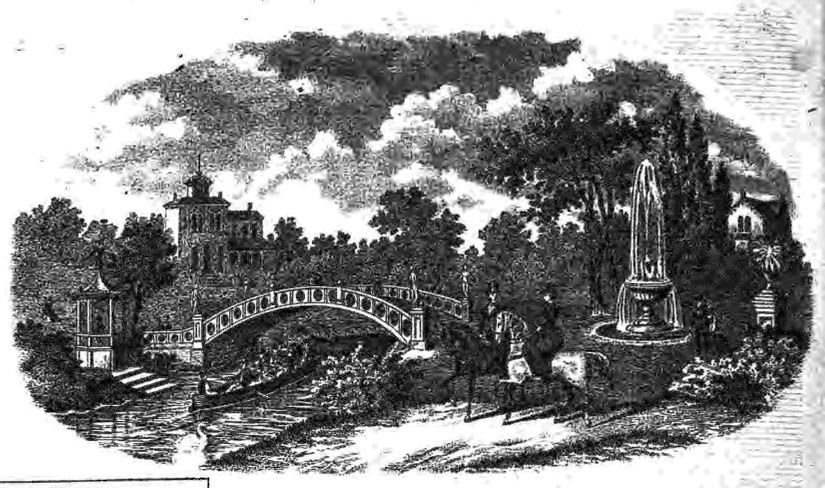
177

PLAN OF

NEWTON

In Secs 27 & 28, 33 & 34 T 80 N R 19 W 5th P.M.

JASPER CO.

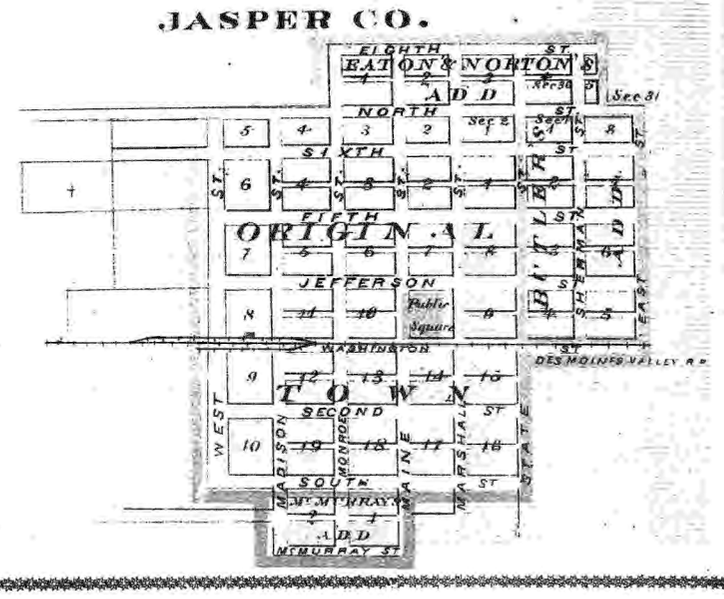


PLAN OF

PRAIRIE CITY,

SEC^{S} 1 & 2 T 78 R 21 W 5th P M
& 36 T 79 R 21 W 5th P M

JASPER CO.

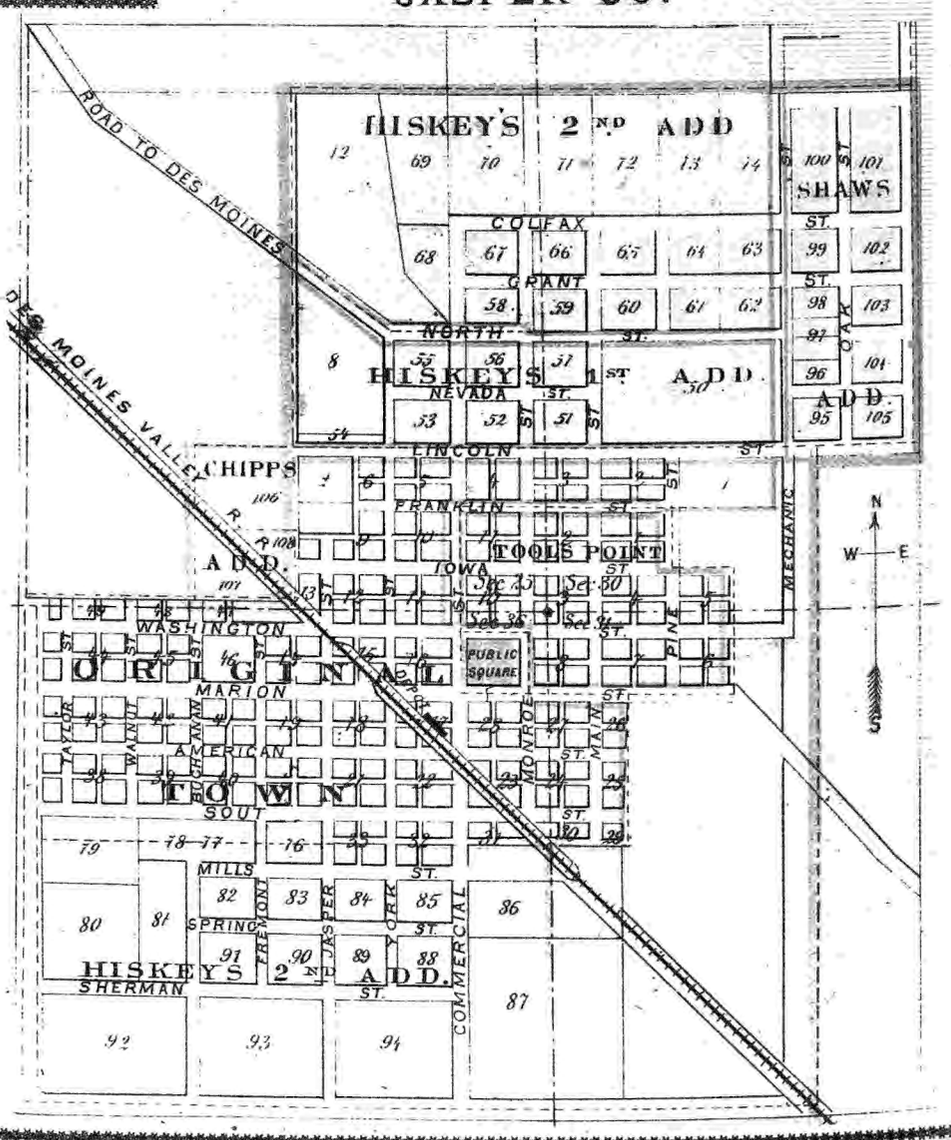


PLAN OF

MONROE

In Secs 25 & 26, T. 78 N.R. 20 W. 5th P.M
& 30 & 31 T 78, N.R. 19 W. 5th P.M.

JASPER CO.

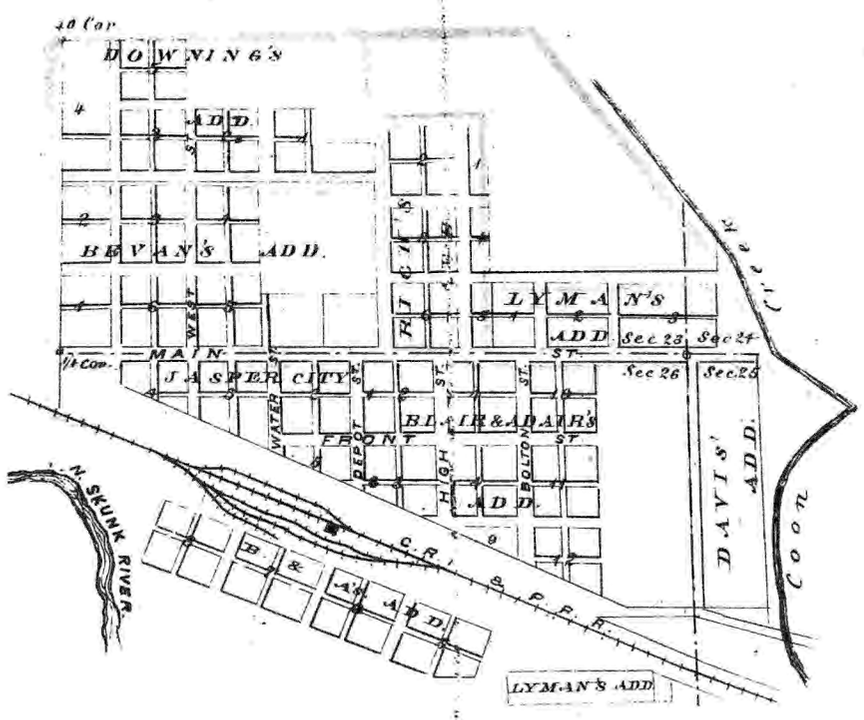


PLAN OF

KELLOGG

SEC^{S} 23, 24, 25 & 26, T. 80 N.R. 18 W.

JASPER CO.



PRESENTED TO THE PATRONS OF THIS ATLAS BY THE

HAWKEYE Insurance Company OF DES MOINES, IOWA.

CITY OF DESMOINES

FROM SOUTH PARK HILL.



HAWKEYE INSURANCE COMPANY'S BUILDING.

E. J. INGERSOLL,
PRESIDENT.

JAMES CALLANAN,
VICE PRES'T & TREASURER

ADAM HOWELL,
SECRETARY.

1. Hawk Eye Insurance Co.'s Building.
2. Hawk Eye Insurance Co.'s Building, to be erected in 1876.
3. Moore's Opera House, south-east cor. 4th and Walnut Street.
4. Court House, west end of Court Av.
5. Post Office and Custom House, north-east corner 5th St. and Court Av.
6. Third Ward School House.
7. Baptist College.
8. Catholic School House.
9. Second Ward School House.
10. Fourth Ward School House.
11. East DesMoines School House.
12. D. M. & M. Ry. Depot. (Narrow gauge.)
13. C. R. I. & P. Ry., I. & W. Ry. Depot.
14. D. M. & D. M. & Ft. D. Depot, K. & D. M. Depot.
15. Savery House, S. W. cor. 4th & Walnut Streets.
16. Ahorn House, S. W. cor. 4th & Court av.
17. Given House, 3d Street.
18. DesMoines House, Walnut Street.
19. Jones House, Locust & 4th, E. DesMoines
20. Pacific House, 4th Street.
21. Buck Eye House, 3d Street.
22. Monitor House, 3d Street.
23. Shamrock House, 2d Street.
24. Fair Grounds and Trotting Park.
25. Gas Works.
26. Equitable Life Insurance Co.
27. Water Works.
28. Grimes & Patchen Eye and Ear Infirmary, S. E. Cor. 4th & Walnut St.
29. State Capitol Buildings.
30. Residence of Hon. B. F. Allen.



E. J. INGERSOLL, Esq.
Pres. Hawkeye Ins. Company.
DES MOINES, IOWA.

CITIZENS OF POLK COUNTY



Hon. THOMAS MITCHELL,
State Senator, Mitchellville.



Hon. J. H. HATCH,
Ex-Representative and Ex-Mayor, Des Moines.



G. D. MOORE, Esq.,
Merchant, Mitchellville.



L. P. SHERMAN,
U. S. Revenue Collector, Des Moines.



Hon. S. F. SPAFFORD,
Ex-Mayor, Des Moines.



Hon. B. F. ALLEN,
Ex-Senator.



R. B. Armstrong, M.D.,
Polk City.



N. R. KUNTZ, Esq.,
Merchant, Polk City.



J. O. SKINNER, M.D.,
Pres. Polk Co. Medical Society, Des Moines



Dr. T. K. BROOKS,
Deceased.



W. S. GRIMES, M.D.,
Des Moines.



R. A. PATCHIN, M.D.,
of Grimes & Patchin, Des Moines.



WESLEY REDHEAD, Esq.,
Coal Operator, and of Redhead & Wellslager, Booksellers and Stationers, Des Moines.



I. WINDLE, M.D.,
Secy. Polk Co. Medical Society, Des Moines.



D. M. BRINGOLF,
Sheriff Polk County, Des Moines.



L. W. CANNON, Esq.,
Merchant, Mitchellville.



J. F. KENNEDY, M.D.,
Des Moines.



GEO. C. BAKER,
County Auditor, Des Moines.



WILLIAM LOWRY, Esq.,
County Treasurer, Des Moines.



Col. SAMUEL MERRILL,
Ex-Governor.

STATE OF IOWA.

CHAS SHOBER & CO. PROPS CHICAGO LITHO. CO.

MAP OF POLK COUNTY

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

BOONE CO. — STORY COUNTY — MARION CO.

MADISON — LINCOLN — ELKHART — WASHINGTON

CROCKER — DOUGLAS — FRANKLIN

WALNUT — DELAWARE — BEAVER

GRANT — FOUR MILE — CAMP

BLOOMFIELD — ALLEN

WARREN COUNTY

T81.N. T80.N T79.N T78.N T77.N

R.XXV.W. R.XXIV.W. R.XXIII.W. R.XXII.W.

SHELDAHL — POLK CITY — WAHKONSA — ANDREWS — Lincoln P.O. — CORYDON — Pelton Sta. — ANKENY — Ridgedale P.O. — Trent Sta. & P.O. — SAYLORVILLE — Saylor Sta. — DES MOINES — Valley Junction P.O. — ASHAWA — COMMERCE — SEVASTOPOL — Greenwood P.O. — White Oak Grove — Palmer P.O. — Thn Station — OTTAWA — Elkhart P.O. — PEORIA CITY — MITCHELLVILLE — ALTOONA — RISING SUN — Oakwood Sta. — AVON — Avon Sta. & P.O. — ADELPHI

DES MOINES & MINNESOTA R.R. — DES MOINES & FORT DODGE R.R. — CHIC. ROCK I. & PAC. R.R. — DES MOINES & KEOKUK R.R.

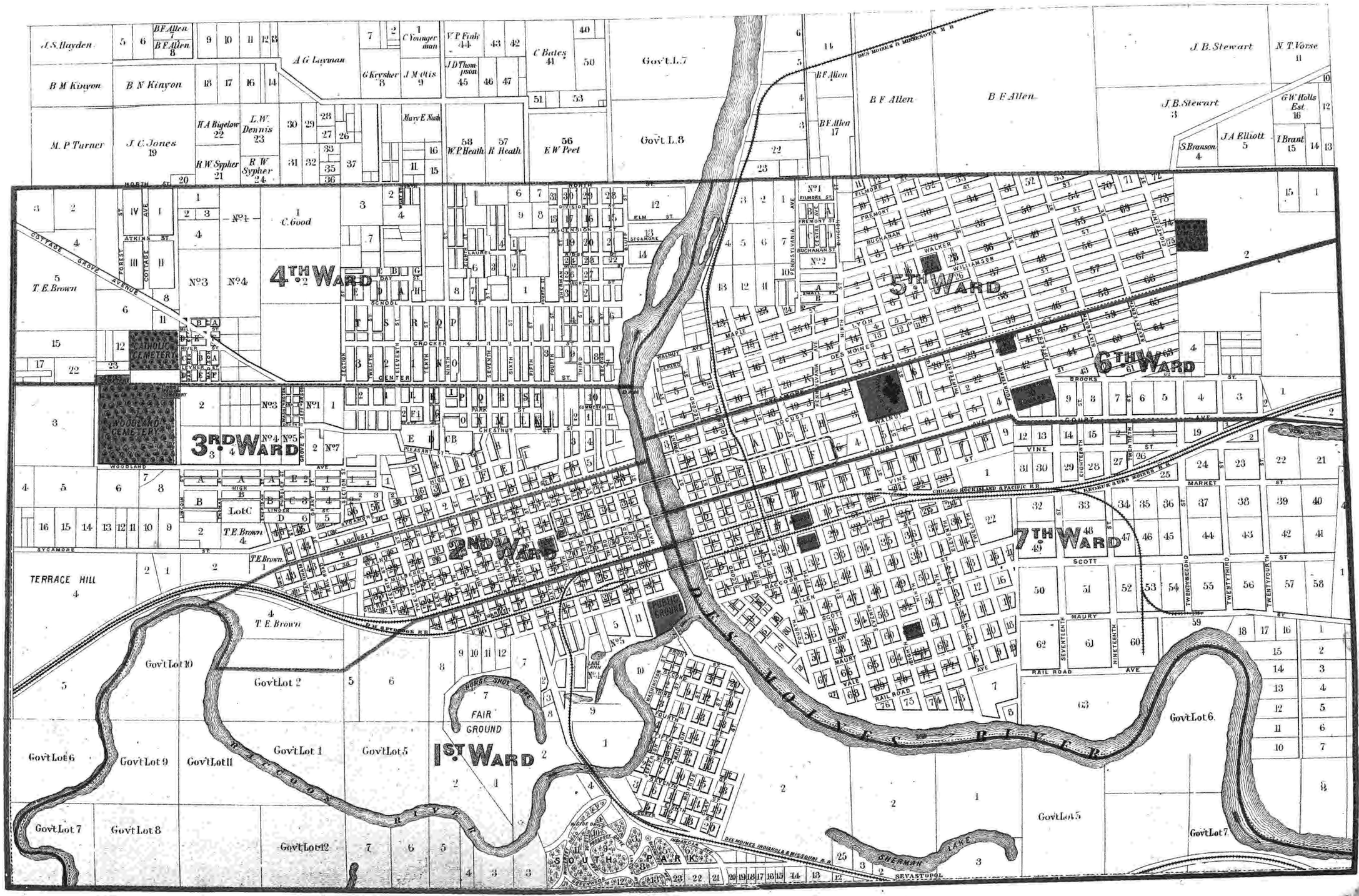
Beaver Creek — Walnut Creek — White Oak Cr. — Mile Cr. — Four Mile Cr. — Saylor Cr. — Yader Cr. — Spring Cr. — Mud Cr. — Skunk River — Des Moines River

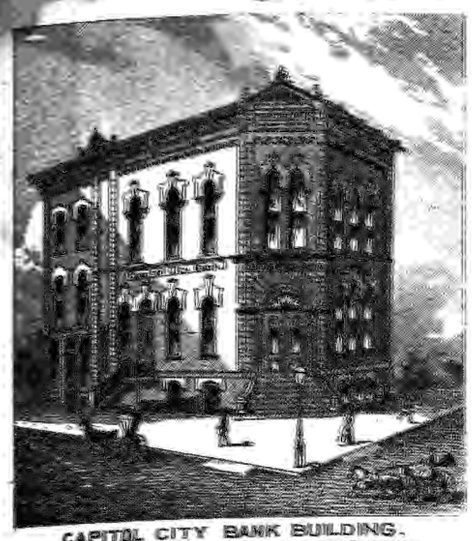
STATE OF IOWA

PUBLISHED & PRINTED BY MILLS & CO. DES MOINES, IOWA.

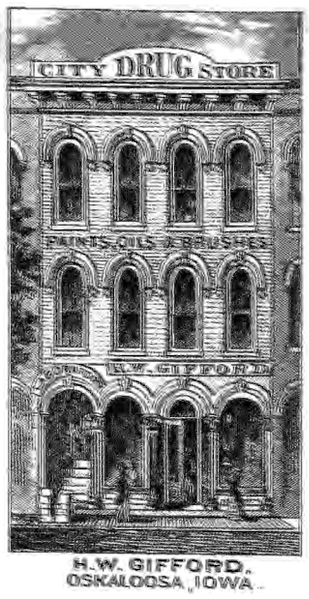
PLAN OF DES MOINES Polk County IOWA

ENGRAVED PRINTED BY HILLS & CO. DES MOINES, IOWA.

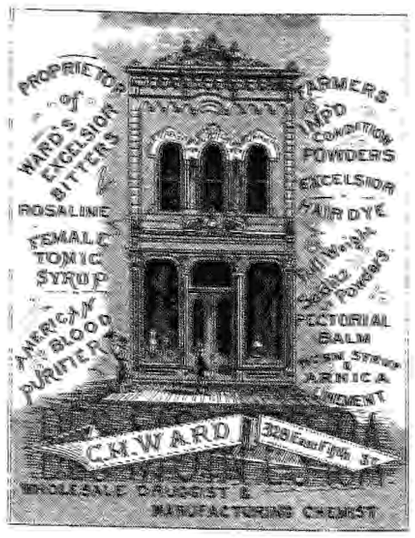


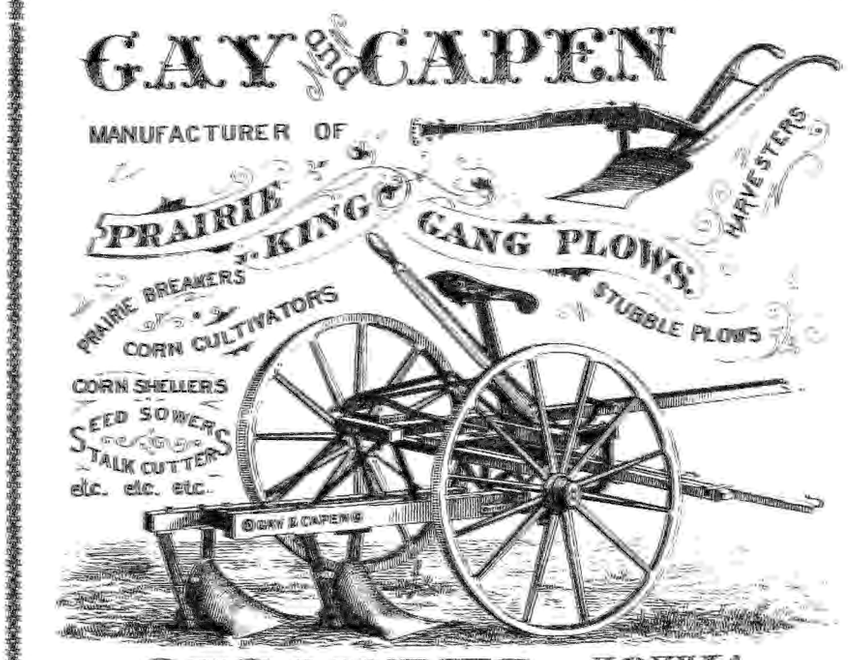


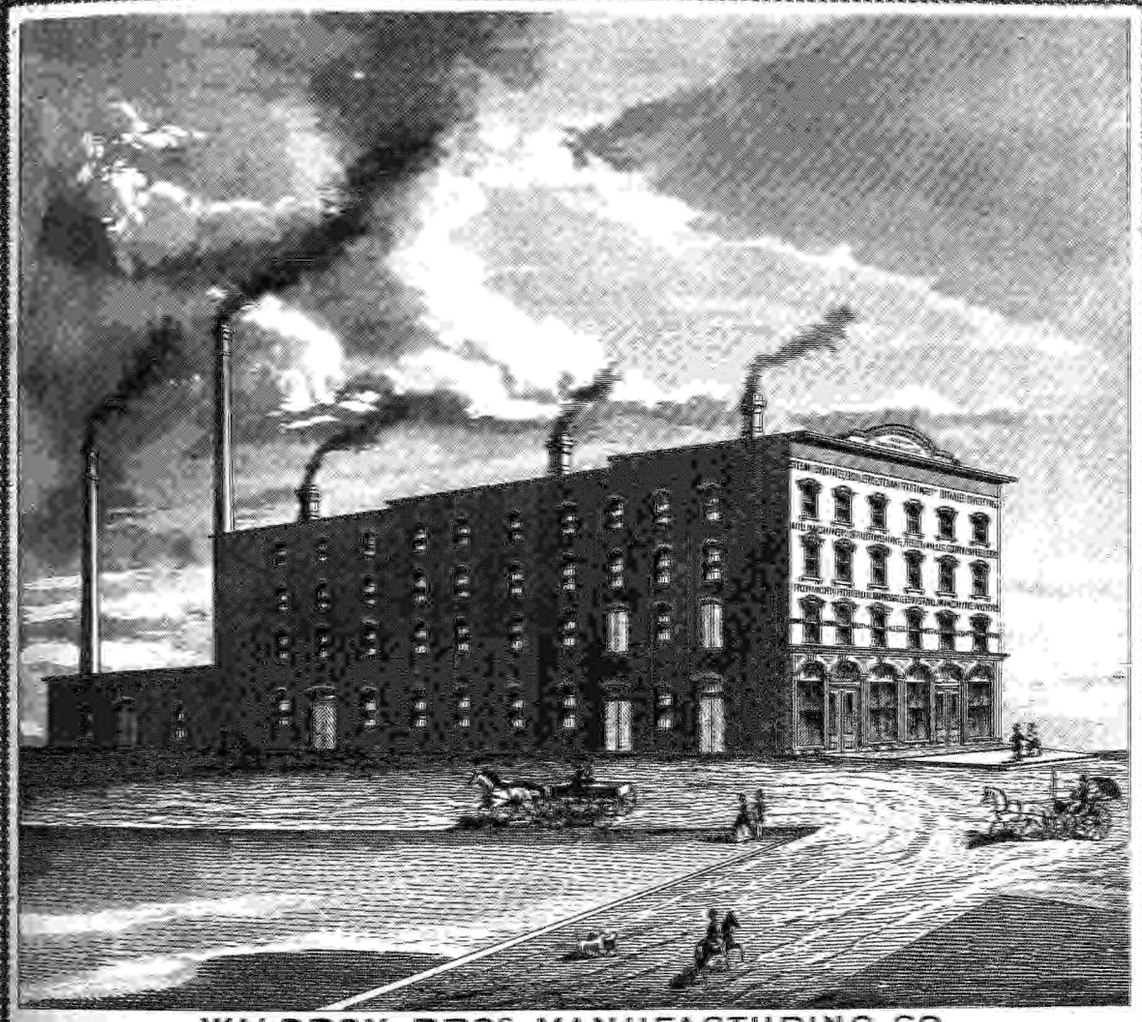
CAPITOL CITY BANK BUILDING.
S.W. COR LOCUST & EAST FIFTH STREET
DES MOINES IOWA



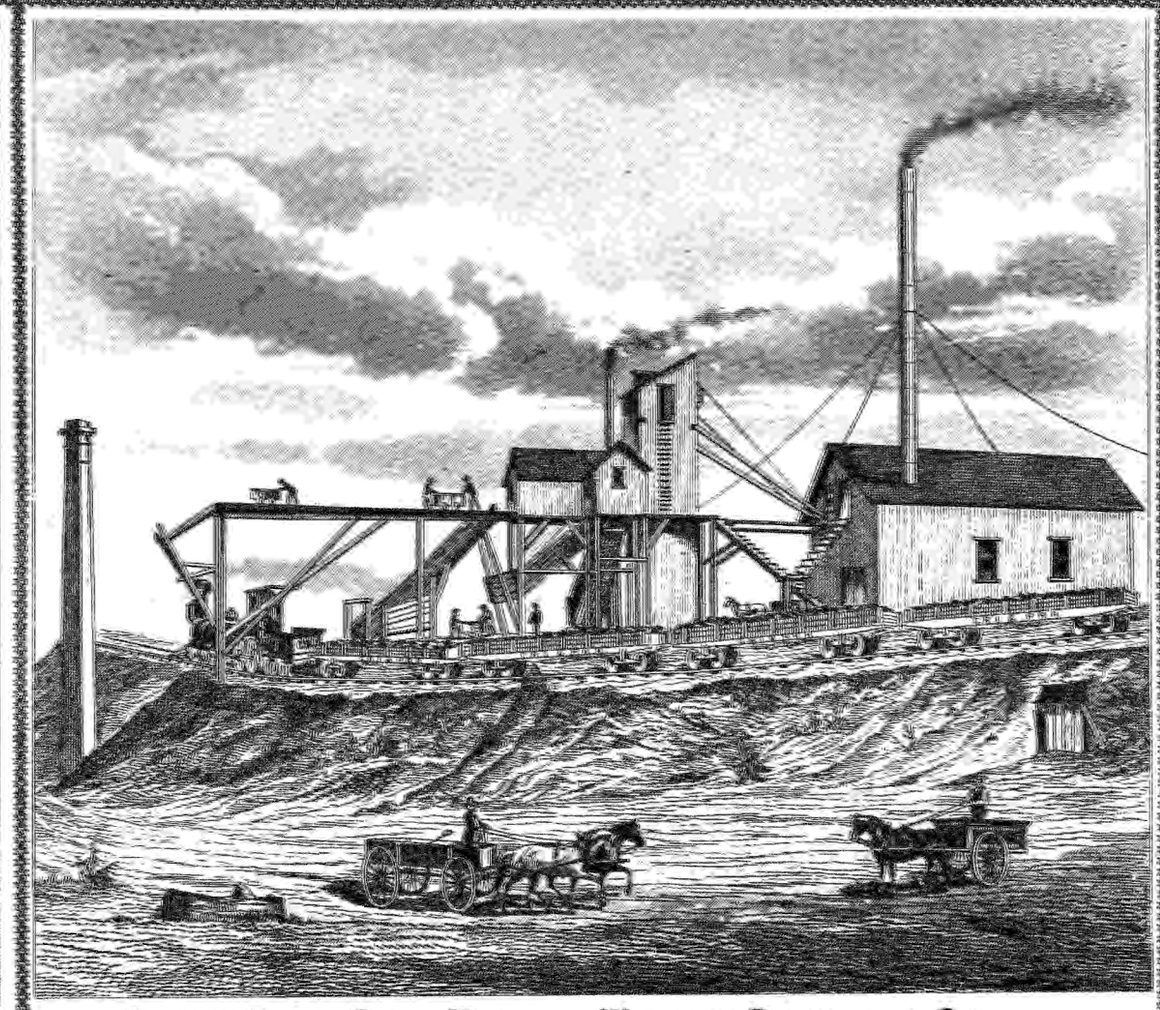
H.W. GIFFORD.
OSKALOOSA, IOWA.







WALDRON, BROS MANUFACTURING CO.
NOS 112 & 114 EAST WALNUT ST., DES MOINES, POLK CO., IOWA.



SOUTH PARK COAL MINE OF WESLEY REDHEAD & CO.
DES MOINES, IOWA — CAPACITY 300 TONS PER DAY.



CLAPP'S BLOCK, DES MOINES, IOWA.
W.L. WHITE, SOLE AGENT FOR BURT'S BOOTS & SHOES.
SEND YOUR ORDERS HERE.
A.J. DUNKLE, WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCER.
MATTHEWS & LEDLIE, DEALER IN HARDWARE.

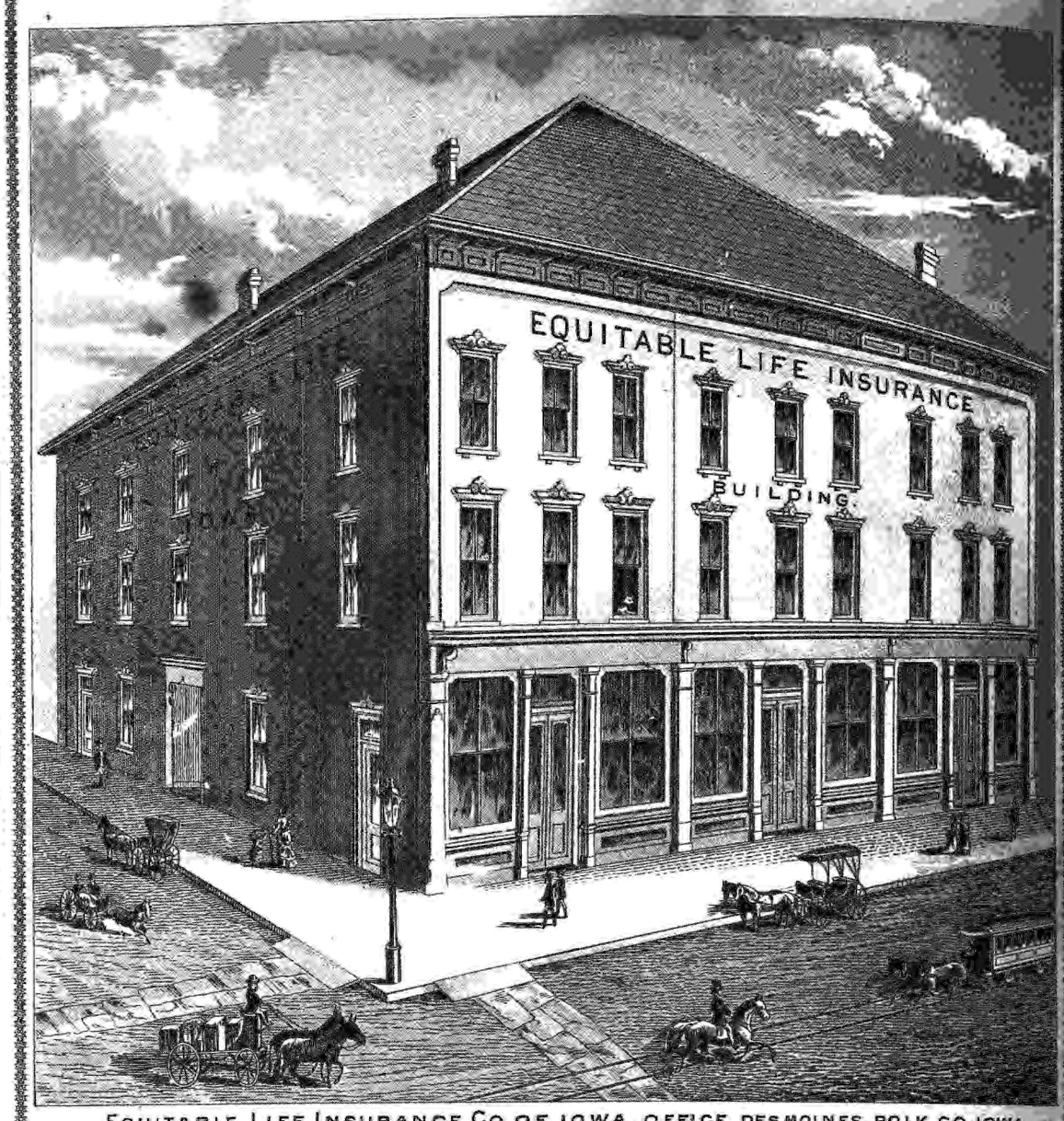


ABORN HOTEL BLOCK, COR. FOUPTH & COURT AV.
WEST DES MOINES, IOWA
G.B. BROWN, PROPRIETOR.

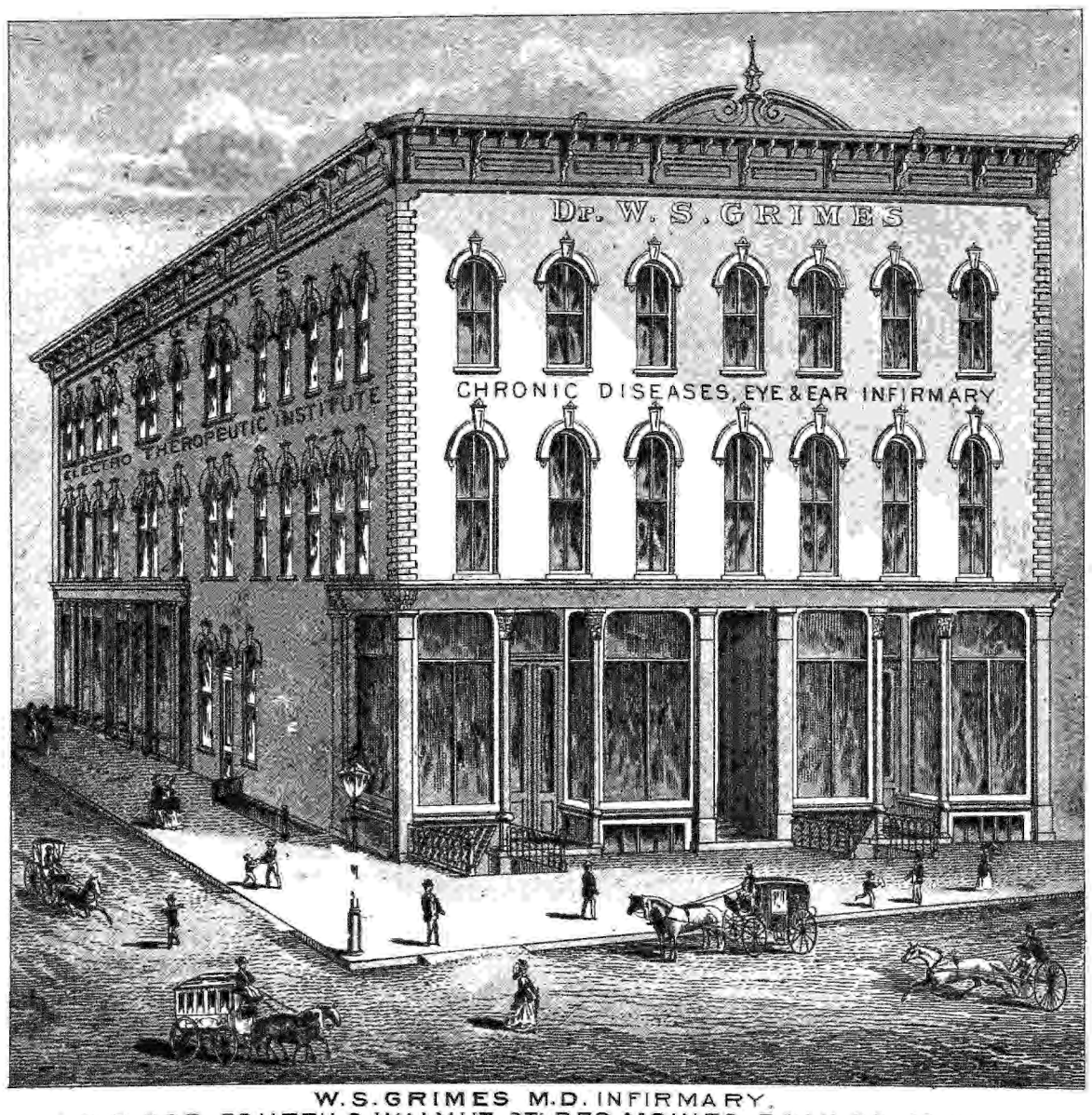
SEAL OF IOWA



JONES HOUSE. COR. FOURTH & LOCUST STS EAST DES MOINES, POLK CO. IOWA.
GEO. W. JONES & SON, PROPRIETORS.



EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF IOWA. OFFICE DES MOINES, POLK CO. IOWA.
ASSETS JAN. 1ST 1875 $298,000 HOYT SHERMAN PREST.



W. S. GRIMES M.D. INFIRMARY.
N.E. COR. FOURTH & WALNUT STS, DES MOINES, POLK CO., IOWA.



IOWA STATE LEADER, THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER;
PUBLISHED AT THE CAPITOL CITY — DAILY AND WEEKLY.
DES MOINES, POLK CONTY IOWA.

MAP OF DALLAS COUNTY

REFERENCE

- Farm Houses
- School Houses
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

GREENE CO. BOONE COUNTY

DALLAS
SPRING VALLEY
BEAVER
DES MOINES
LINCOLN
WASHINGTON
SUGAR GROVE
GRANT
LINN
COLFAX
ADEL
WALNUT
UNION
ADAMS
VAN METER
BOONE

XENIA
SPRING VALLEY
PERRY
BEAVER
DES MOINES
SnyderP.O.
BranchP.O.
GreenvaleP.O.
MINBURN
DALLAS CENTER
ADEL
WAUKEE
BOONEVILLE
DE SOTO
VAN METER

T.81N.
T.80N.
T.79N.
T.78N.
R.XXVIII W.
R.XXVII W.
R.XXVI W.

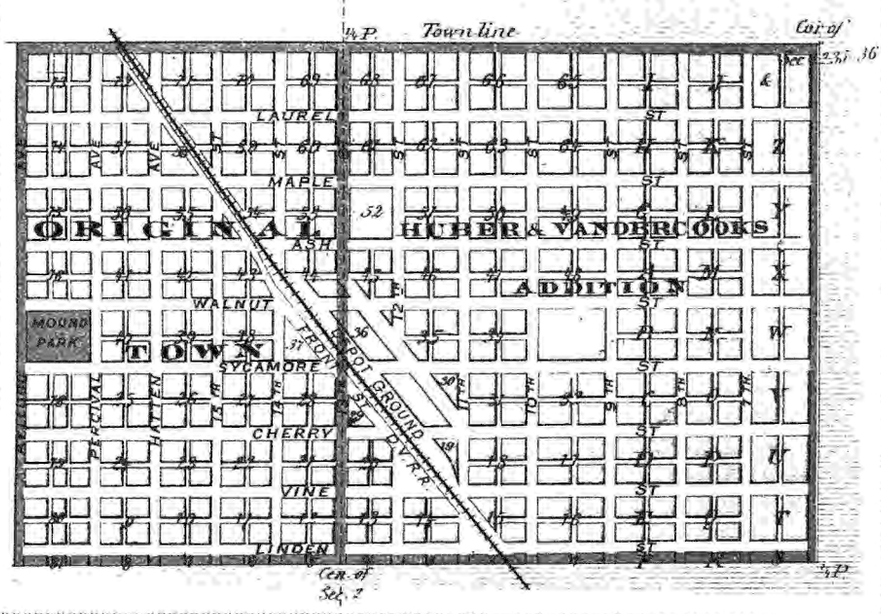
MADISON COUNTY

STATE OF IOWA

PLAN OF DALLAS CENTER

SEC. 2. T. 79 R. 27

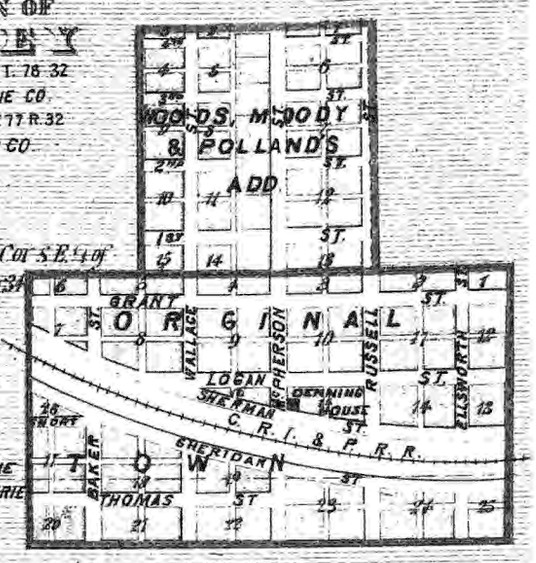
DALLAS CO.

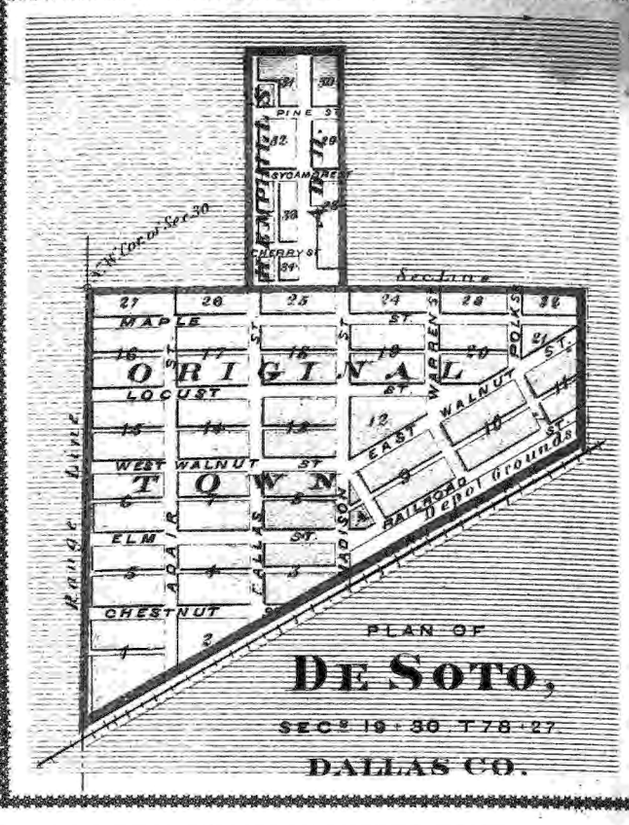


PLAN OF CASEY

ON SEC. 34 T. 78 32 GUTHRIE CO.
AND SEC. 3 T 77 R. 32 ADAIR CO.

N.W. Cor S.E. ¼ of S.W. ¼ of Sec 34





PLAN OF DE SOTO,

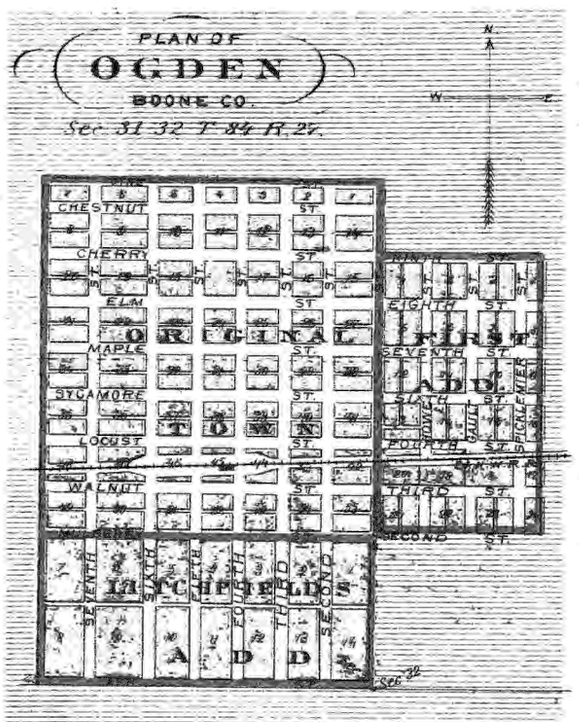
SEC. 29 · 30 T 78 · 27

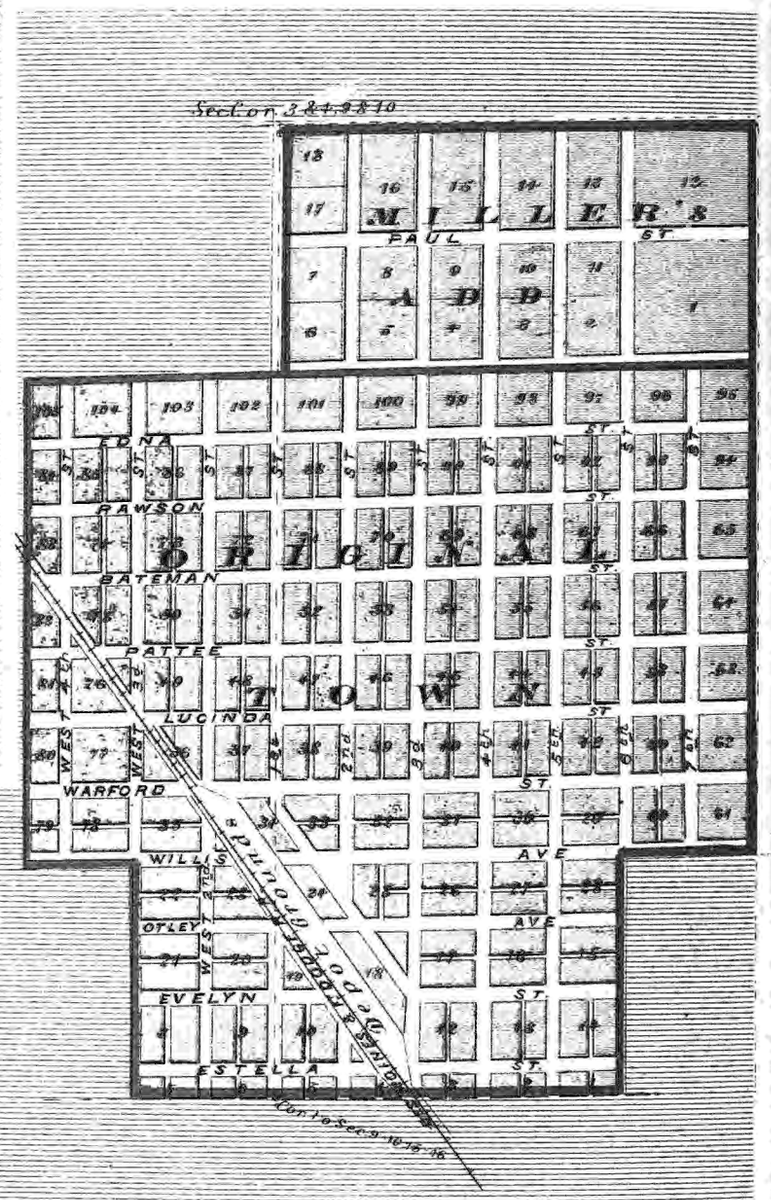
DALLAS CO.

PLAN OF OGDEN

BOONE CO.

Sec. 31 32 T 84 R 27





PLAN OF DEXTER

SEC 30 31 T 78 R 29

DALLAS CO.



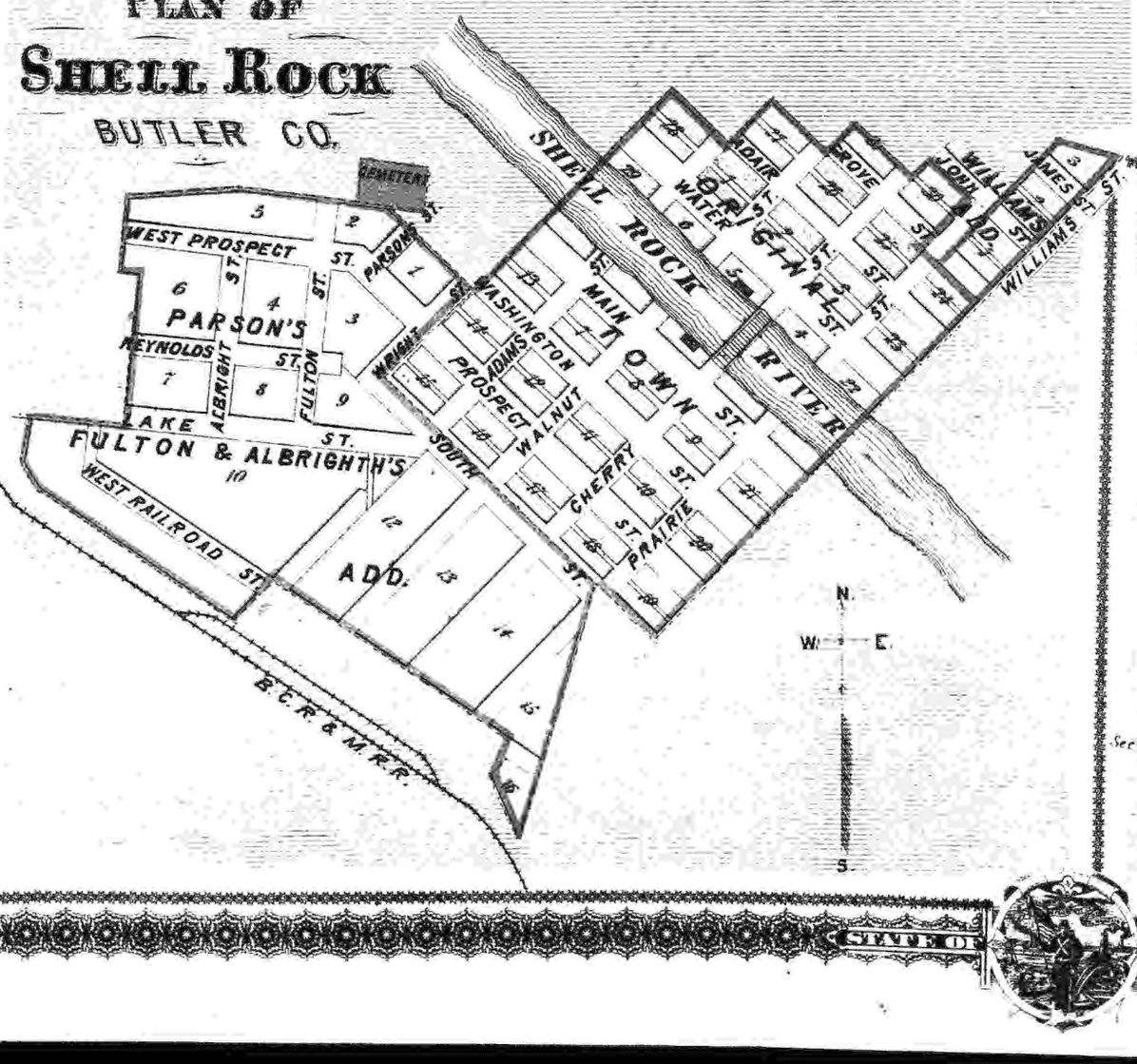
PLAN OF PERRY,

SEC 9 10 T 81 28 W 5th P.M.

DALLAS CO.

PLAN OF SHELL ROCK

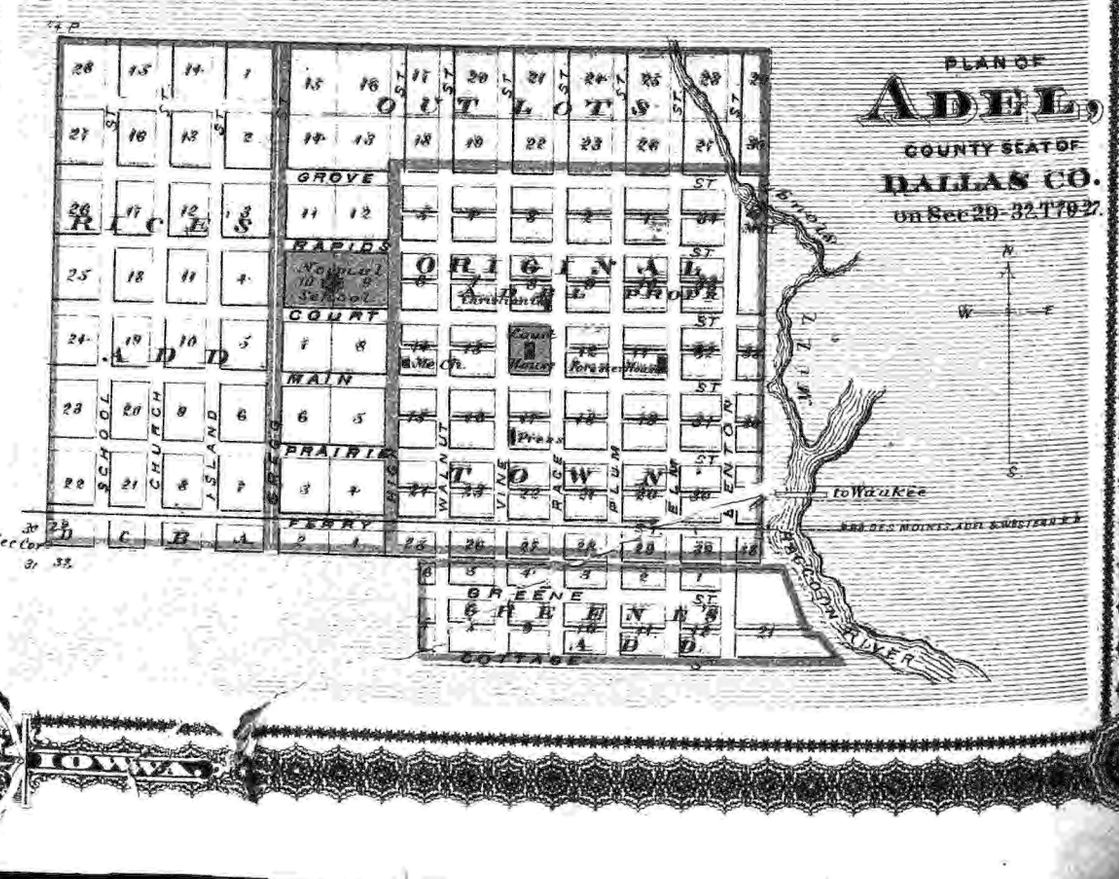
BUTLER CO.



PLAN OF ADEL,

COUNTY SEAT OF DALLAS CO.

on Sec 29-32 T 79 27



STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF POTTAWATTAMIE County



HARRISON CO. SHELBY CO.

ROCKFORD
BOOMER
NEOLA
MINDEN
PLEASANT
KNOX
LAYTON
CRESCENT
HAZEL DELL
NORWALK
YORK
JAMES
HARDIN
WASHINGTON
BELKNAP
CENTER
WRIGHT
KEG CREEK
SILVER CREEK
MACEDONIA
GROVE
WAVELAND
NISHNABOTNA
OMAHA
COUNCIL BLUFFS
MISSOURI
MISSOURI RIVER
DOUGLAS CO.
BOYER ISLANDS
CRESCENT CITY
Loveland P.O.
Neola
Minden
Newtown
Avoca
Walnut
Boney Creek P.O. & Sta.
Weston P.O. & Sta.
Downsville P.O.
Taylor Station P.O.
Macedonia P.O.
Iowa Point P.O.
Waveland P.O.
Wheeler's Grove P.O.
Living Spring P.O.
Big Grove P.O.
Farmer City
Union Pacific R.R.
TRADERS POINT
CAR LAKE
R.XLIII W.
R.XLII W.
R.XLI W.
R.XL W.
R.XXXIX W.
R.XXXVIII W.
T.77 N.
T.76 N.
T.75 N.
T.74 N.
MILLS CO.
MONTGOMERY CO.

PLAN OF COUNCIL BLUFFS

POTTAWATTAMIE CO.

A.	Smith's	Sub.	G.	Casady	Sub.
B.	Baldwin's	Sub.	H.	Hillside	Add.
C.	Larimer's	Sub.	I.	Purple's	Sub.
D.	Allison's	Add.	J.	Street's	Sub.
E.	Williams	Sub.	K.	Huntington's	Add.
F.	Elder's	Add.	L.	Midland	Sub.

2nd Ward

1st Ward

3rd Ward

4th Ward

GALESBURG

OLD TOWN

FAIRVIEW CEMETERY

WOODLAWN

FAIR GROUNDS

TURLEY'S ADD.

GRAWFORD'S ADD.

HALL'S ADD.

SMILEY ADD.

JOHNSON'S

BAYLISS MULLINS SUB.

PALMER'S ADD.

BAYLISS 2ND COURT

BAYLISS 1ST ADD.

GRIMES ADD.

WINSTERS ADD.

JOHN JOHNSON'S ADD.

A. C. K. BROWN'S ADD.

BROWN'S SUB.

EVERETT'S ADD.

EVERETT'S SUB.

CURTIS ADD.

HYATTS SUB.

WILLIAMS ADD.

RUDDICK'S ADD.

WALNUT SUB.

CLINE'S ADD.

HOWARD'S ADD.

CASADY'S ADD.

BURNS ADD.

RAILROAD ADD.

DURANTS ADD.

FERRY'S 2ND ADD.

FERRY'S 1ST ADD.

FERRY ADD.

BRYANT & CLARK'S ADD.

BRYANT'S SUB.

CENTRAL AVE.

C. & N. W. R. R.

C. B. & Q. R. R.

U. P. R. R.

K. C. St. J. & C. B. R. R.

C. R. I. & P. R. R. Depot

Trans. P. Depot

K. C. St. J. & C. B. R. R. Depot

U. P. R. R. Bridge

MISSOURI RIVER

3 miles from C. H.

2½ miles from C. H.

2 miles from C. H.

1½ miles from Court House

1 mile from Court House

Limit from Court House

1 mile from Court House

1½ miles from Court House

2 miles from Court House

Town Line between T. 74 & 75.

Town Line between R. 43 & 44.

MAP OF CASS COUNTY

SHELBY CO. AUDUBON CO.

CARROLL CO.

GUTHRIE CO.

MONTGOMERY CO. ADAMS CO.

T76N.

T75N.

R XXXVIIIW. R XXXVIIW. R XXXVIW. R XXXVW. R XXXIVW.

BRIGHTON PYMOSA BENTON GRANT

WASHINGTON ATLANTIC FRANKLIN LINCOLN

CASS BEAR GROVE UNION MASSENA

PLEASANT NOBLE EDNA VICTORIA

MARNE ANITA GROVE CITY INDIANTOWN LEWIS Cass Center P.O. Newlon Grove P.O. P.O. Whitneyville

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





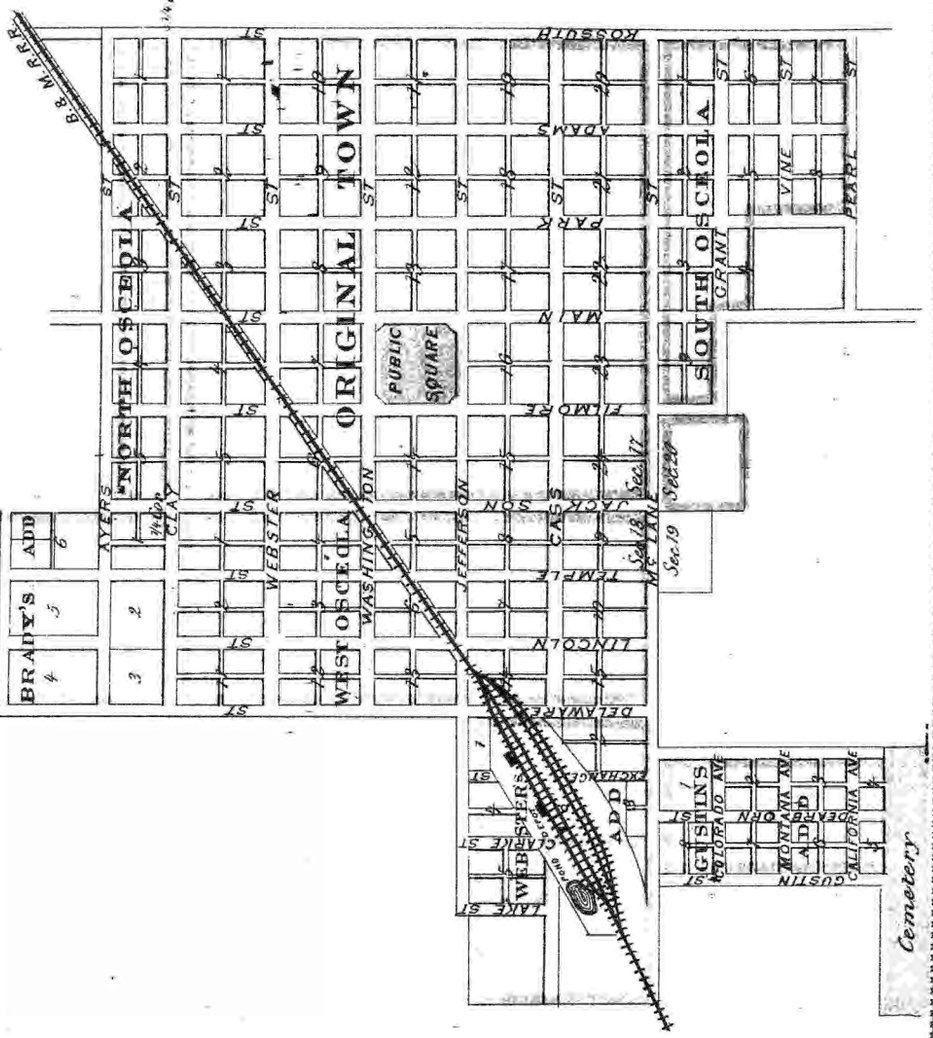
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Press. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF OSCEOLA

In Secs 17. 18. 19 & 20 T. 72 N.R. 25 W. 5th P. M.

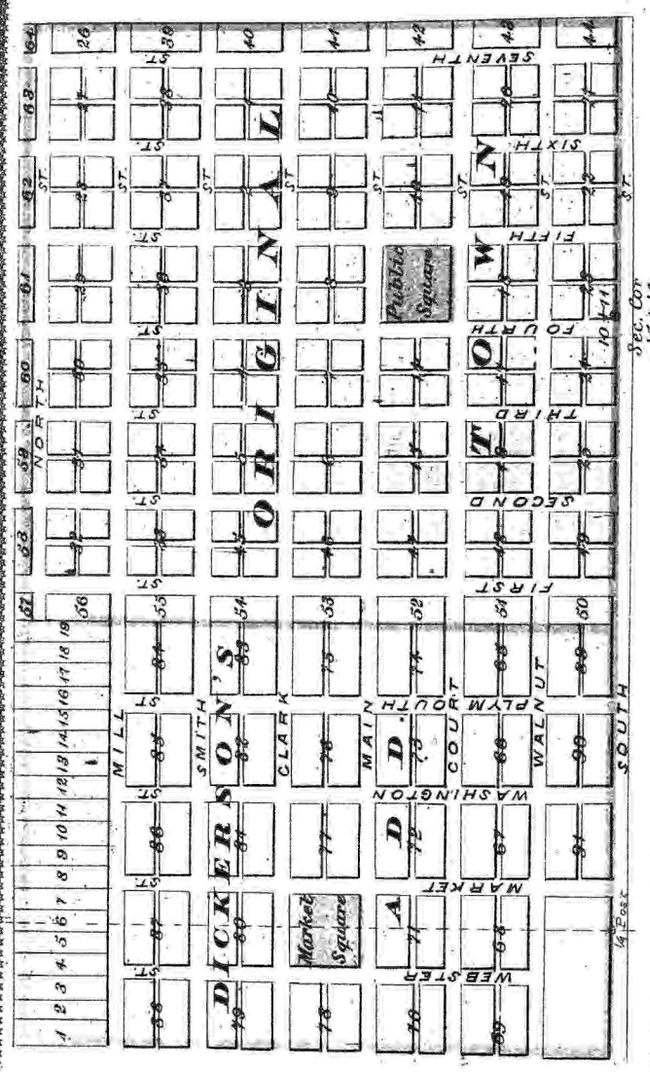
CLARKE CO.



PLAN OF LEWIS

SEC. 10 + 11 T. 75 R. 37

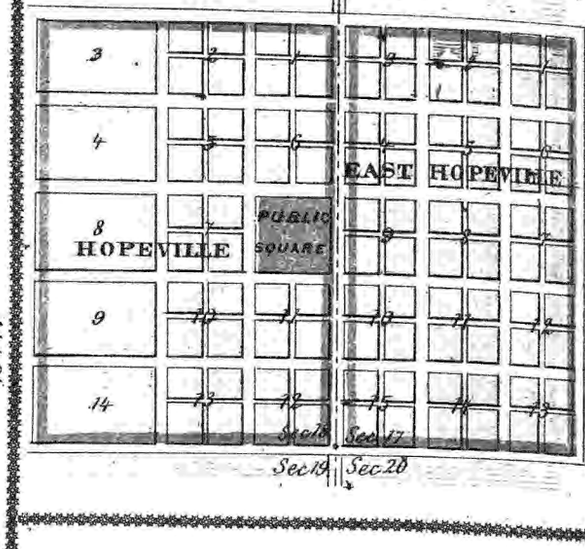
CASS CO.



PLAN OF HOPEVILLE

In Sec's 17 & 18 T. 71 N.R. 27 W. 5th P.M.

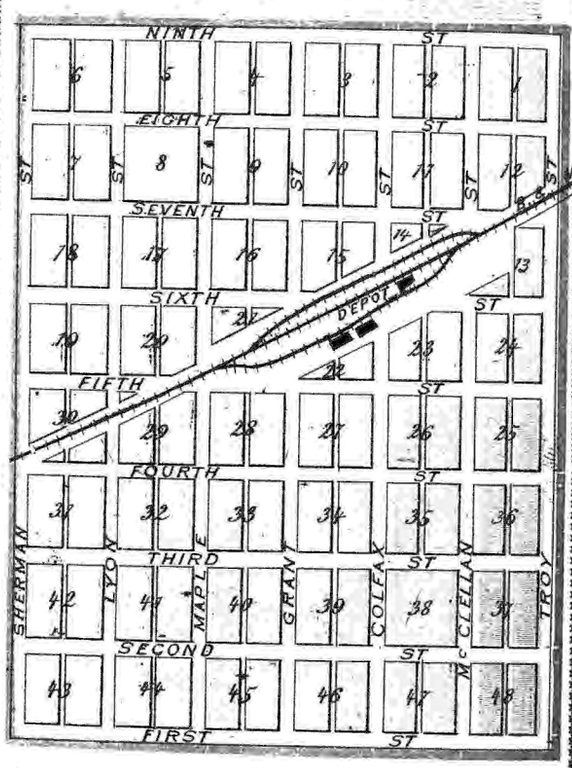
CLARKE CO.



PLAN OF MURRAY

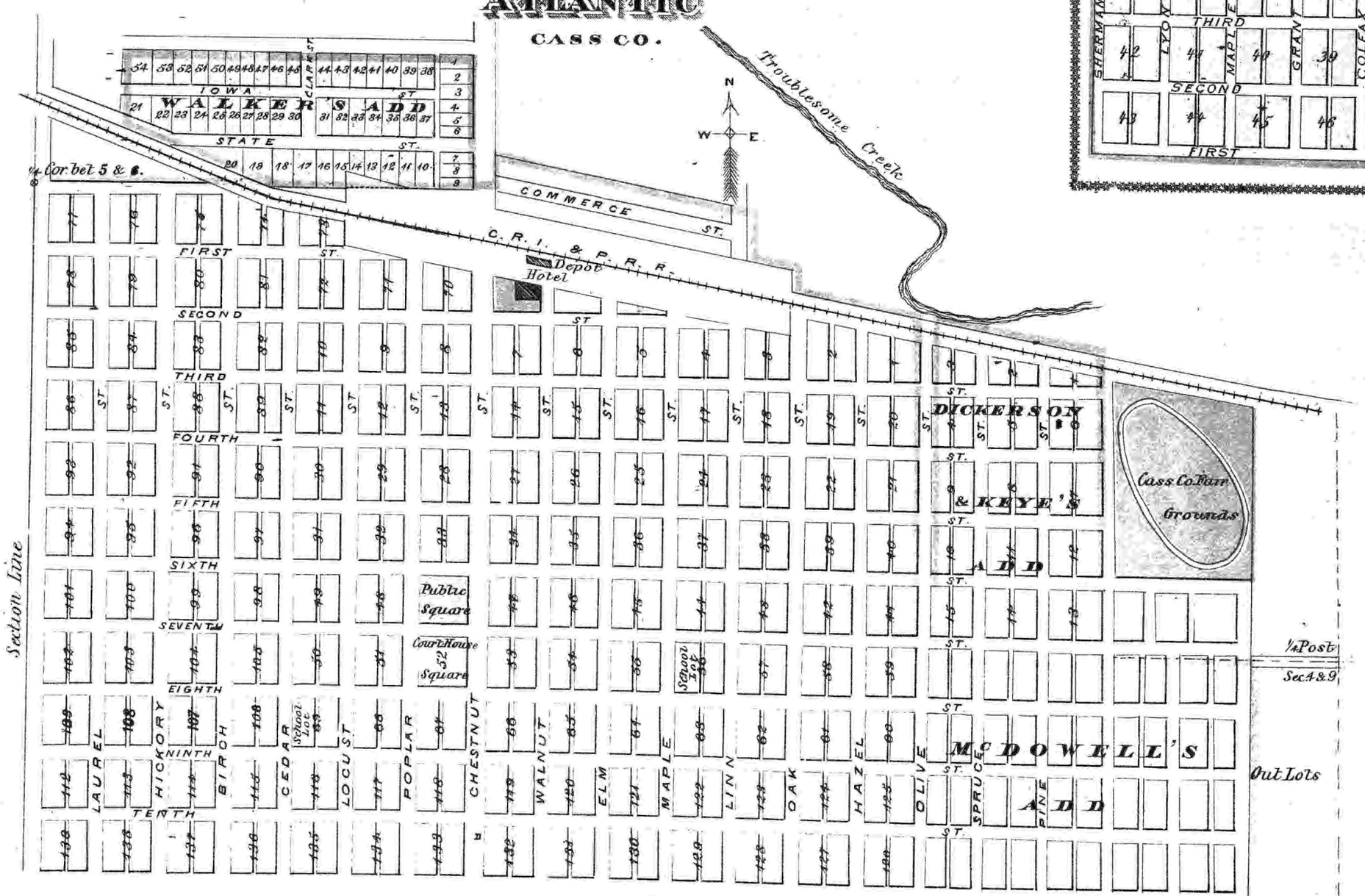
In Sec's. 10 & 15 T 72 N.R. 27 W. 5th P.M.

CLARKE CO.



PLAN OF ATLANTIC

CASS CO.



Chas. Shober & Co. Printers Chicago Lith. Co.

MISSING PAGES

191, 192

MAP OF ADAIR COUNTY

GUTHRIE CO. DALLAS CO.

ADAIR STUART

SUMMIT WALNUT JEFFERSON LINCOLN

EUREKA PRUSSIA GROVE HARRISON

JACKSON SUMMERSET GREENFIELD GRAND RIVER

WASHINGTON RICHLAND ORIENT UNION

T.77 N.

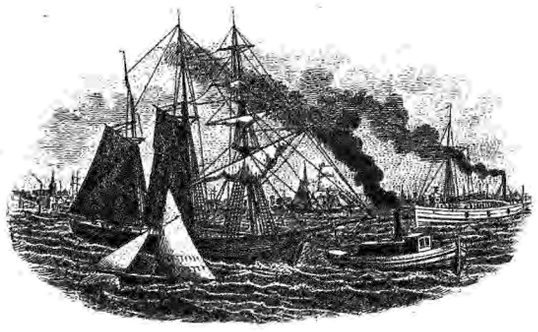
T.76 N.

T.75 N.

T.74 N.

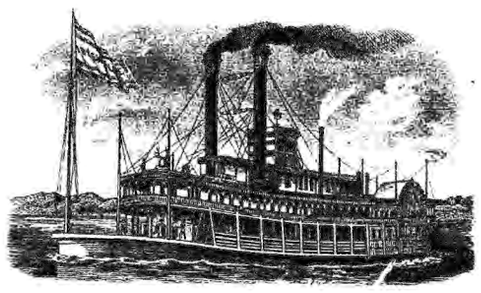
R.XXXIII W. R.XXXII W. R.XXXI W. R.XXXW.

ADAMS CO. UNION CO.



REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs



STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF MADISON COUNTY

D A L L A S C O.

M A D I S O N

J E F F E R S O N

L E E

P E N N

J A C K S O N

D O U G L A S

U N I O N

C R A W F O R D

W E B S T E R

L I N C O L N

S C O T T

S O U T H

G R A N D R I V E R

M O N R O E

W A L N U T

O H I O

U N I O N C O. C L A R K E C O.

R.XXIX W. R.XXVIII W. R.XXVII W. R.XXVI W.

T.77 N. T.76 N. T.75 N. T.74 N.

EARLHAM

North River P.O.

Middle River P.O.

Maple Grove P.O.

Pleasant View P.O.

Wells P.O.

Clanton P.O.

Kasson P.O.

Ohio P.O.

WINTERSET

BUFFALO

PATTERSON

BEVINGTON

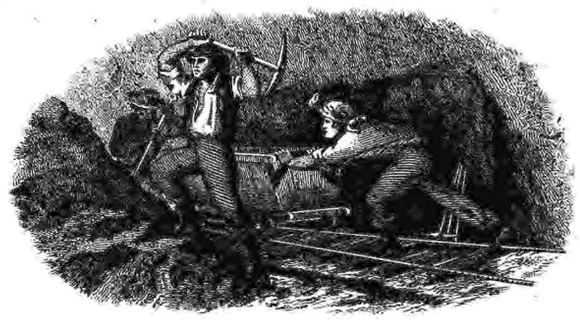
PERU

MACKSBURG

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF WARREN COUNTY.

POLK CO.

DES MOINES RIVER

ALLEN

RICHLAND

LINN

GREENFIELD

PALMYRA

JEFFERSON

WASHINGTON

UNION

JACKSON

WHITE OAK

OTTER

BELMONT

VIRGINIA

SQUAW

LIBERTY

WHITE BREAST

NORTH RIVER

T76N

T75N

T74N

RXXVW.

RXXIVW.

RXXIIIW.

RXXIIW.

CLARK CO.

LUCAS CO.

Norwalk P.O.

Lynn P.O.

Springhill

Churchville

St. Marys P.O.

Sharon P.O.

Madora P.O.

New Virginia

Lawrenceburg P.O.

Liberty Centre P.O.

Indianola

Carlisle

Hartford

Palmyra

Summerset

Ochre Banks

Woolen Factory

Sandyville

Hammondsburgh

Schonberg P.O.

Lagona

Rosemont P.O.

Fair Ground

County Poor Farm

Coal

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

PLAN OF
CHARITON
LUCAS CO.

PLAN OF
GRAND JUNCTION
SEC. 33 T 84, 29 & SEC 4 & 5 T 83 R 29
GREENE CO.

PLAN OF
INDIANOLA,
SECS 19 & 30 T 76 N. R 23 W 5th P.M.
S 24 & 25 T 76 R 24
WARREN CO.

PLAN OF
MITCHELLVILLE
POLK CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Printers, Chicago, 14th St.

MISSING PAGES

197, 198

MAP OF MAHASKA COUNTY

JASPER CO. POWESHIEK COUNTY

MARION COUNTY

WARREN COUNTY

MONROE COUNTY

WAPELLO COUNTY

T.77 N.

T.76 N.

T.75 N.

T.74 N.

R.17 W.

R.16 W.

R.15 W.

R.14 W.

GRANVILLE

AGRICOLA

RICHLAND

PEORIA

PRAIRIE

UNION

PLEASANT GROVE

NEW SHARON

UNION MILLS

Flint P.O.

MADISON

Farmersville P.O.

ADAMS

MONROE

BLACK OAK

LEIGHTON

OSKALOOSA

SCOTT

WHITE OAK

Auburn P.O.

ROCHESTER

Beacon P.O.

ENTERPRISE

Buckhorn P.O.

Munchkin P.O.

INDIANAPOLIS

Hopewell P.O.

White Oak P.O.

Eveland Grove P.O.

JEFFERSON

DES MOINES

HARRISON

CEDAR

FREMONT

EDDYVILLE

Bear Creek

Coal Creek

Cedar River

Middle Creek

Cedar Creek

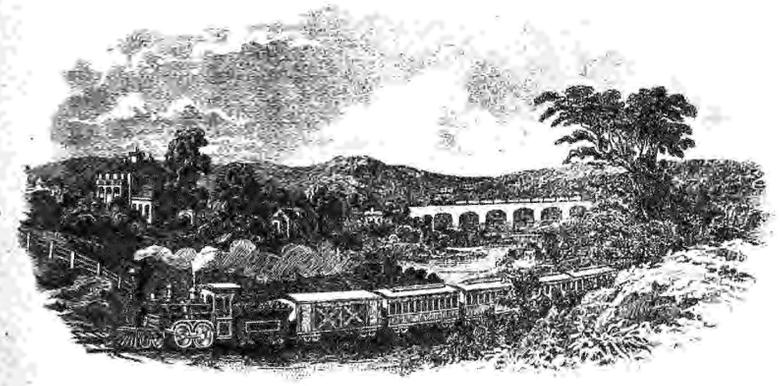
Bluff Cr.

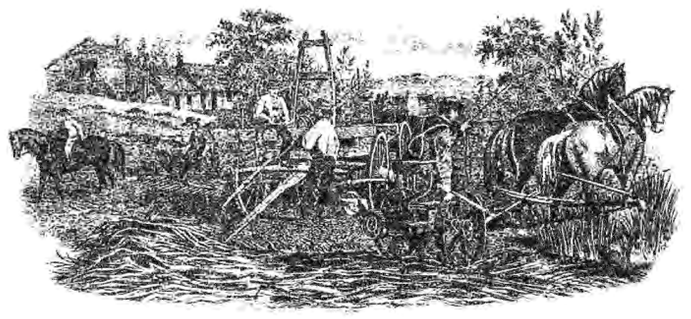
Iowa Union College

Oskaloosa College

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Prtgs. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF OSKALOOSA, MAHASKA CO. IOWA.

RACE TRACK
FAIR GROUND
CEMETERY
N.
W.
E.
S.
1ST WARD
2ND WARD
3RD WARD
4TH WARD
POPLAR ST.
FLORENCE ST.
MARTHA ST.
ELLEN ST.
NORTH ST.
LIBERTY ST.
HIGH ST.
MAIN ST.
SOUTH ST.
GASS ST.
CLAY ST.
DOUGLAS ST.
FREMONT ST.
PINE AV.
SYCAMORE
LOCUST
WALNUT
MILL
JENNY LIND
NORMAL
PERRY
MARION
JEFFERSON
WASHINGTON
MARKET
LA FAYETTE
MADISON
MONROE
HARRISON
FOREST
CHESTNUT
CHERRY
MAPLE
MULBERRY
CEDAR
PINE
NORMAL SCHOOL
OSKALOOSA COLLEGE
PUBLIC SQUARE
SCHOOL
CENTRAL R.R. OF IOWA.
KOSSUTH
Sec. 14
Sec. 13.
Sec. 23
Sec. 24.
Sec. 18
Sec. 19

PLAN OF EDDYVILLE.

WAPELLO CO.

County Line Between Mahaska & Wapello

MAHASKA COUNTY
MONROE COUNTY
DES MOINES RIVER
SCRIBNER'S ADDN
WILLIAMS & MOORE'S ADDN
Gilman's Addn
NANCY
HALL
BRIDGE
STRAWBERRY
VANCE
BERDAN
ELM
MILL
WALNUT
MAIN
MARKET
CEDAR
ELIZABETH
JAYNE
FIRST
SECOND
THIRD
FOURTH
FIFTH
SIXTH
SEVENTH
EIGHTH
NINTH
TENTH
ELEVENTH
TWELFTH
DEPOT
Public Square
D.V.R.R.
IOWA CENTRAL R.R.

PLAN OF ALBIA CITY

MONROE CO.

Sec. 21 & 22 T. 72 R. 17 W. 5 P. M.

B & M. R. R.
A. K. & D. R. R.
QUINC. ST. PAUL R. R.
DEPOT GROUNDS
Cemetery
1ST WARD
2ND WARD
3RD WARD
4TH WARD
MADISON
JEFFERSON
BENTON
WASHINGTON
TAYLOR
FRANKLIN
MAIN
HARRISON
CLINTON
JACKSON
CHESTNUT
OL 1 OL 24 OL 23 OL 22 OL 21 OL 20 OL 19 OL 18

STATE OF IOWA

Pluss, Stark & Co. Props. Chicago Litho Co.

Hon. L. W. TUBBS.
Emerson, Willis County.

JOHN CHANEY.
Attorney at Law, Osceola, Clarke Co

C. H. LANE,
Prest. 1st National Bank, Red Oak.

Hon. N. B. MOORE,
Attorney at Law, Clarinda, Page Co

W. E. McDUFFEE,
Corning, Adams County.

Hon. ASA C. CALL,
Algona, Kossuth County.

W. G. CLARK,
Albia, Monroe County.

S. L. BESTOW.
Chariton, Lucas Co.

Col. D. ANDERSON,
Albia, Monroe County.

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Attorney at Law, Charton, Lucas Co.

N. L. VAN SANDT, M.D.
Clarinda, Page County.

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Attorney at Law, Chariton, Lucas Co.

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Chariton, Lucas County.

Hon. ROBERT COLES,
Chariton, Lucas County.

M. M. MOULTON,
Monticello, Jones County.

W. H. MAPLE,
Editor of the "Patriot," Chariton.

Col. A. B. SMEDLEY,
Master State Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, Cresco, Howard County.

ALFRED HEBARD,
Red Oak, Montgomery County.

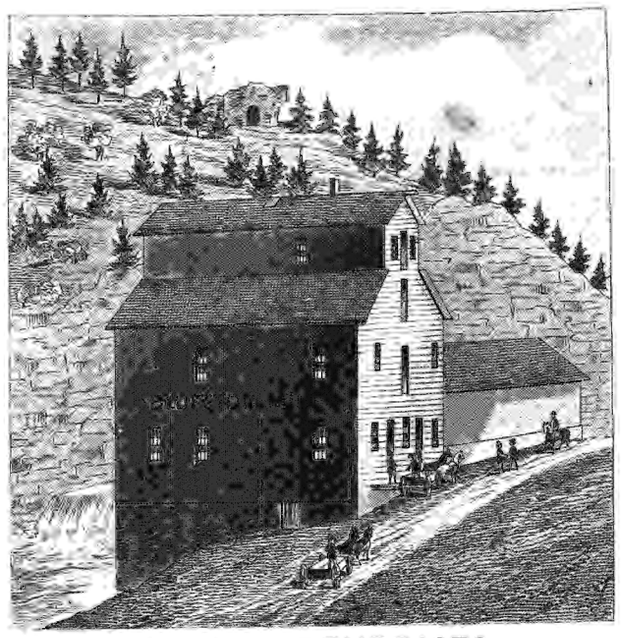
G. L. BROOKS,
Banker and Real Estate Dealer, Lenox, Taylor County.

Hon. JOSEPH HOBSON,
West Union, Fayette County.

STATE OF IOWA.



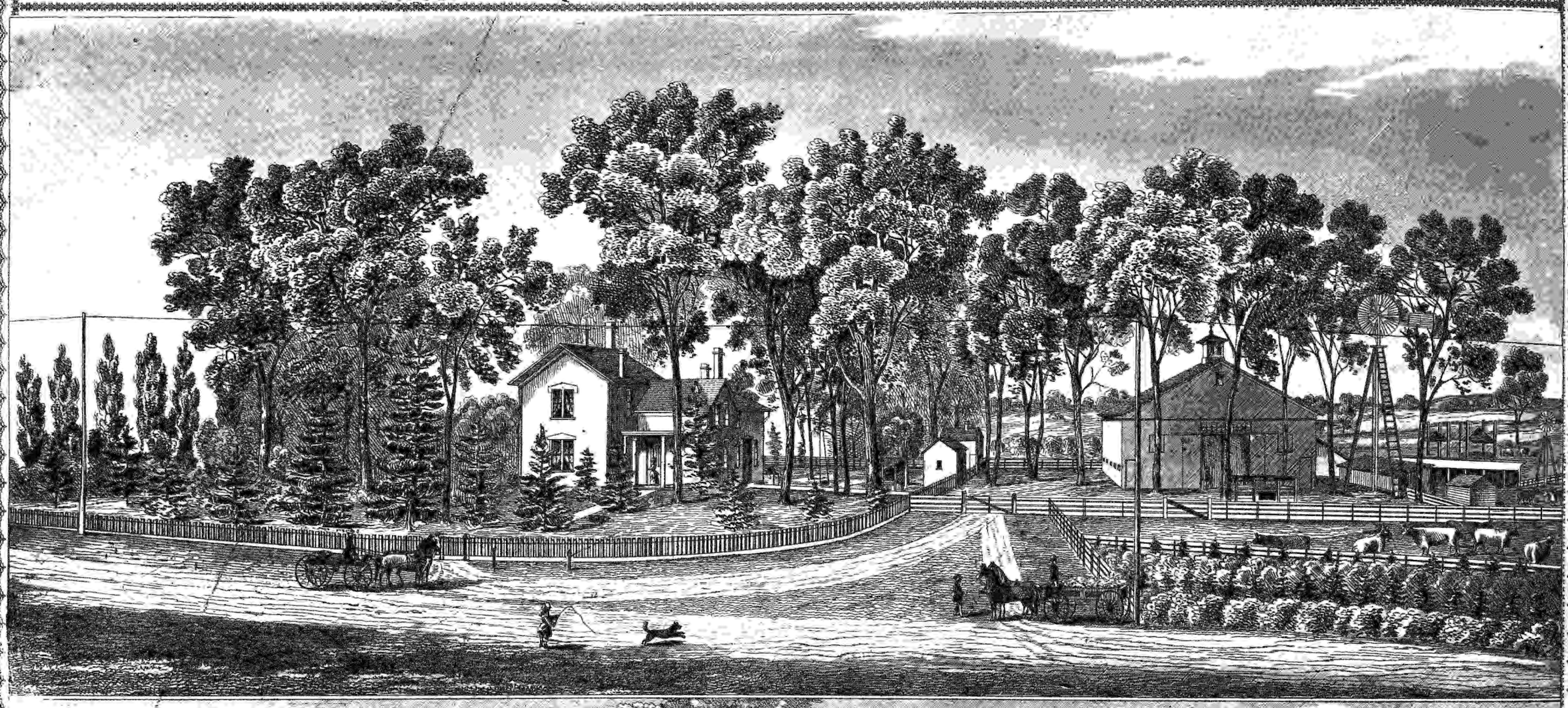
HAZEN'S EYE & EAR INFIRMARY
COR 6TH & BRADY STS DAVENPORT IOWA.

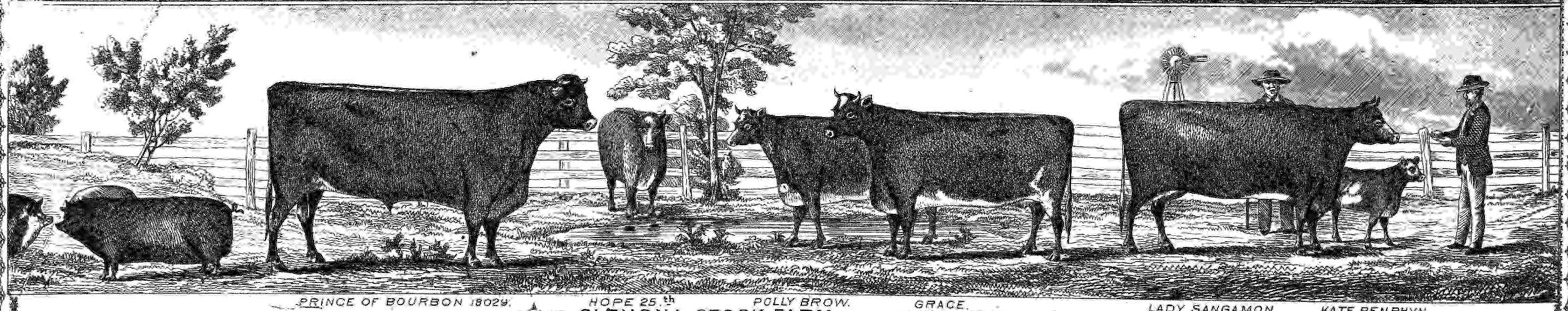


BLACKMARR AND BENEDICTS MILL
BLUFFTON IOWA.



RESIDENCE BREWERY & FLOURING MILL OF D. ADDICKEN,
DECORAH, IOWA.

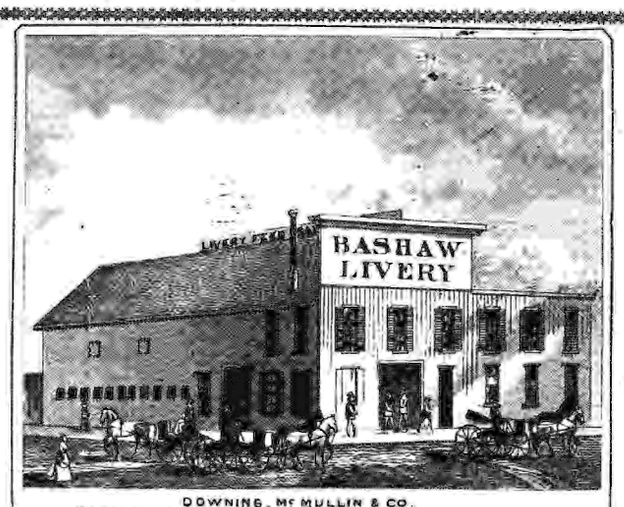




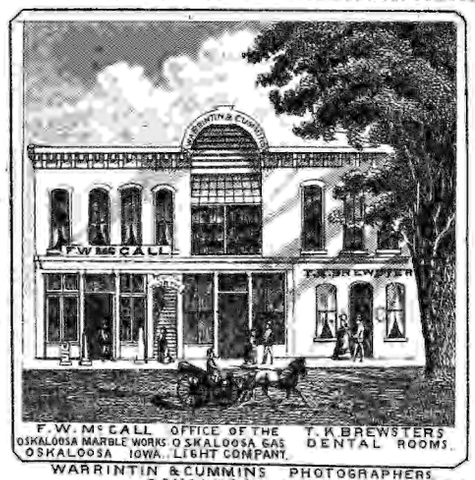
PRINCE OF BOURBON 18029. HOPE 25TH POLLY BROW. GRACE. LADY SANGAMON KATE PENPHYN.

CLENONA STOCK FARM AND NURSERY.

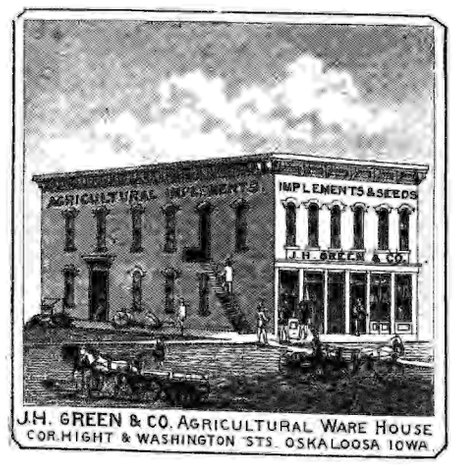
RESIDENCE OF AARON PLUMLY, BREEDER OF SHORT HORN CATTLE. SECTION 8, GOSHEN TP, MUSCATINE COUNTY, IOWA. P.O. ADDRESS WEST LIBERTY.



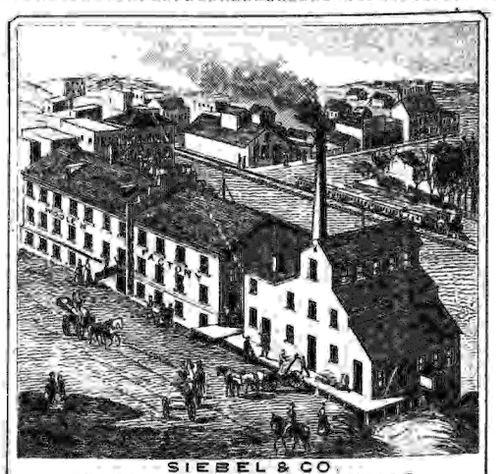
DOWNING, Mc MULLIN & CO.
BASHAW LIVERY STABLE. OSKALOOSA, IOWA.



F.W. Mc CALL OFFICE OF THE OSKALOOSA MARBLE WORKS OSKALOOSA GAS LIGHT COMPANY. T.K. BREWSTERS DENTAL ROOMS.
WARRINTIN & CUMMINS PHOTOGRAPHERS
OSKALOOSA IOWA.



J.H. GREEN & CO. AGRICULTURAL WARE HOUSE
COR. HIGHT & WASHINGTON STS. OSKALOOSA IOWA.



SIEBEL & CO.
WOOLEN & FLOURING MILLS.
OSKALOOSA, IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA.

MAP OF MUSCATINE COUNTY.

CEDAR CO. | SCOTT CO.

LOUISA CO. | JOHNSON CO.

LOUISA CO.

STATE OF ILLINOIS

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

R.IW. R.IIW. R.IIIW. R.IIE.

T78N. T77N. T76N.

WEST LIBERTY | ATALISSA | MOSCOW | WILTON | DURANT | STOCKTON

WAPSINONOC | GOSHEN | MOSCOW | WILTON | FULTON

ADAMS | NICHOLS | PIKE | LAKE | SUMMIT | SWEETLAND | MONTPELIER

ORONOCO | SEVENTY SIX | BLOOMING GROVE | CEDAR

CONESVILLE | PORT ALLEN | FAIRPORT | THIRD WARD | CITY OF MUSCATINE

Melrose P.O. | Sweetland Center P.O.

C.R.I.&P.R.R. | C.R.I.&P.R.R. Ferry | South Western Br. of C.R.I.&P.R.R. | South Western Branch C.R.I.&P.R.R.

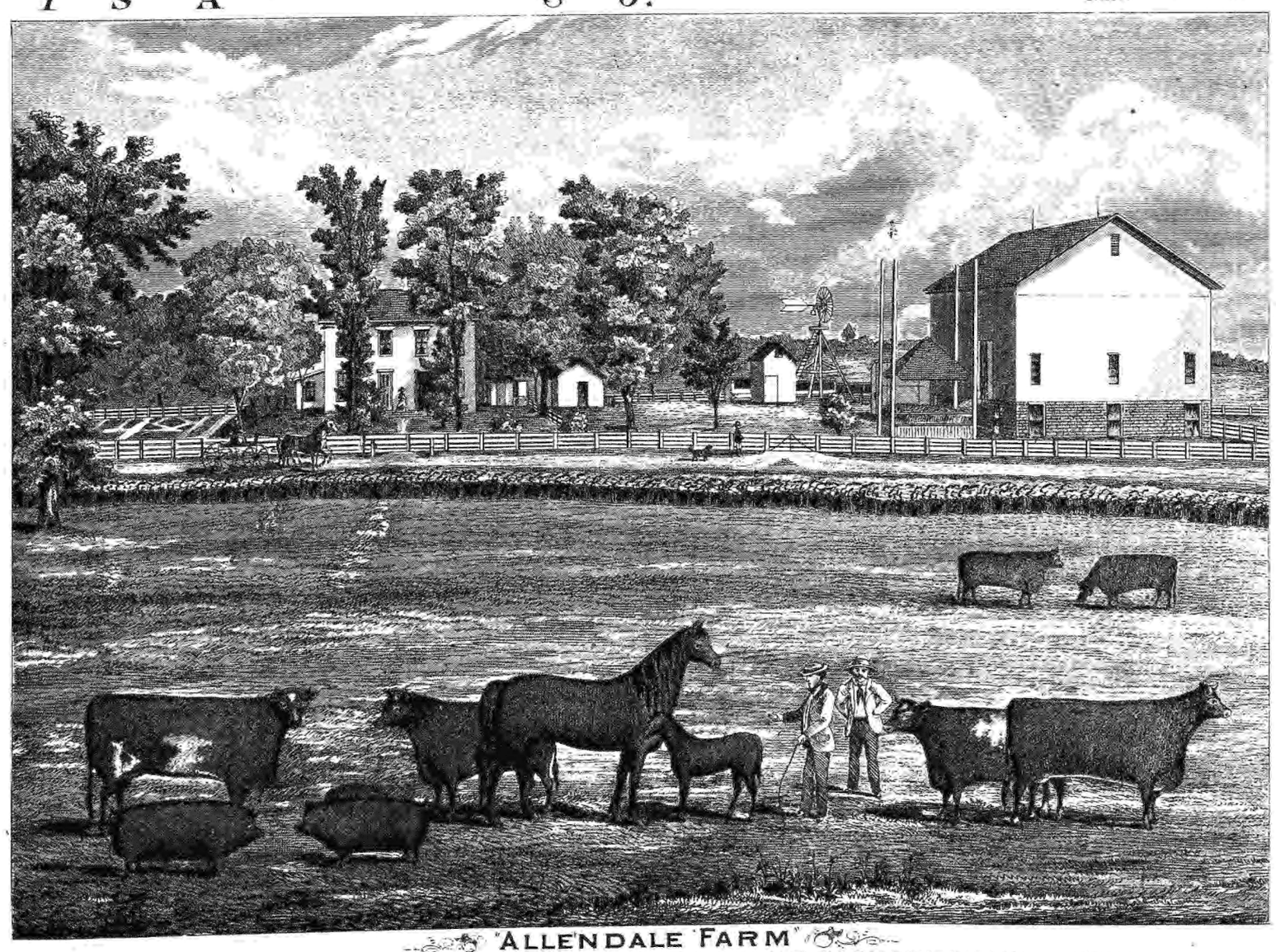
Wapsinonoc Cr. | Muscatine Cr. | Pike Cr. | Mad Cr. | Keokuk Lake | Slough

Muscatine Western R.R. | Co. Ditch

Brown's Ferry | Tice's Ferry | Breakenridge Ferry

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff



"ALLENDALE FARM"

RESIDENCE OF ELI ELLIOTT, BREEDER & DEALER IN SHORT HORN CATTLE, CLYDESDALE HORSES & BERKSHIRE HOGS.

1½ MILES NORTH OF WEST LIBERTY, MUSCATINE CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

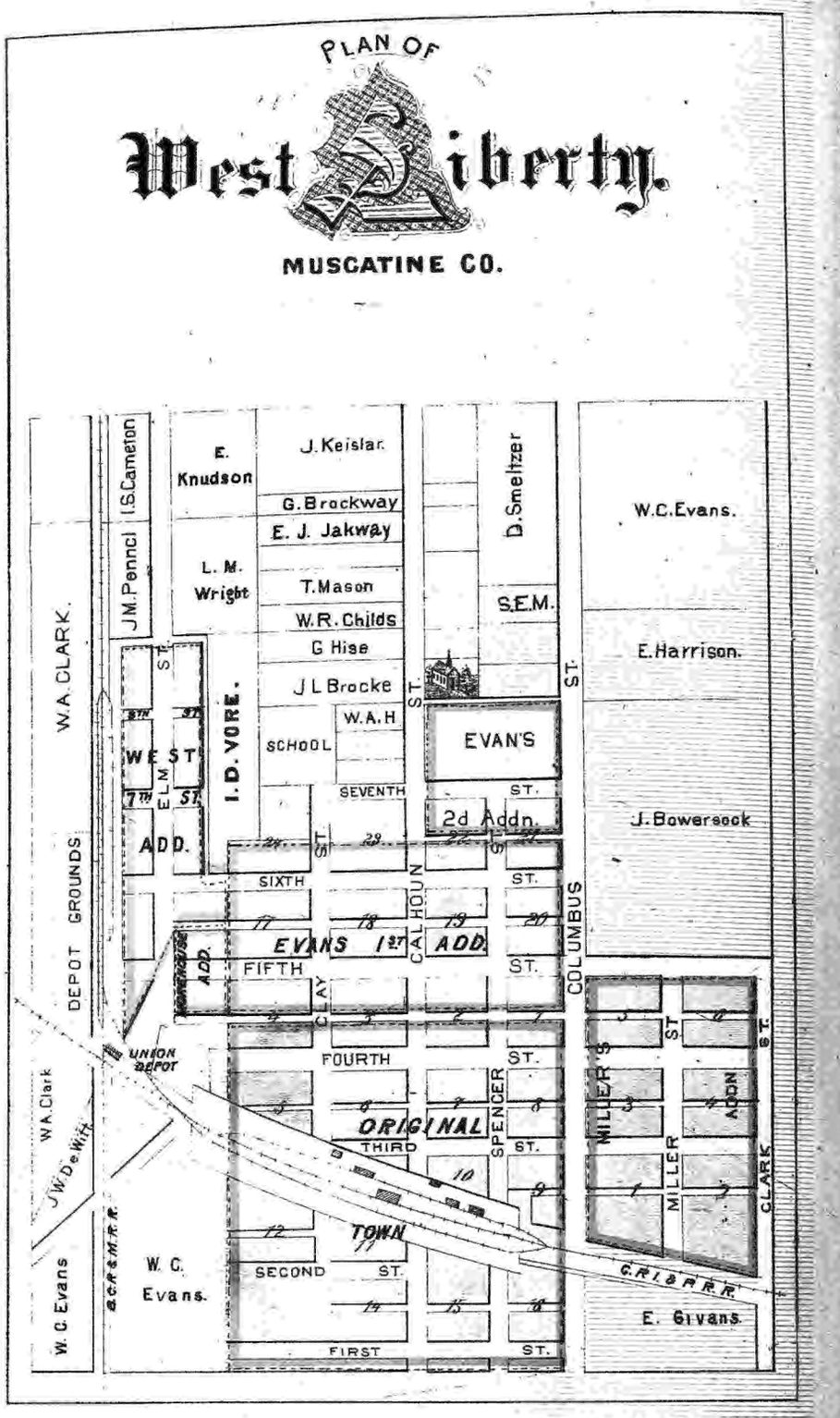
Chas. Shober & Co. Press. Chicago Lith. Co.



PLAN OF

MUSCATINE

T. 76 & 77 N R 2 W of 5th P.M.

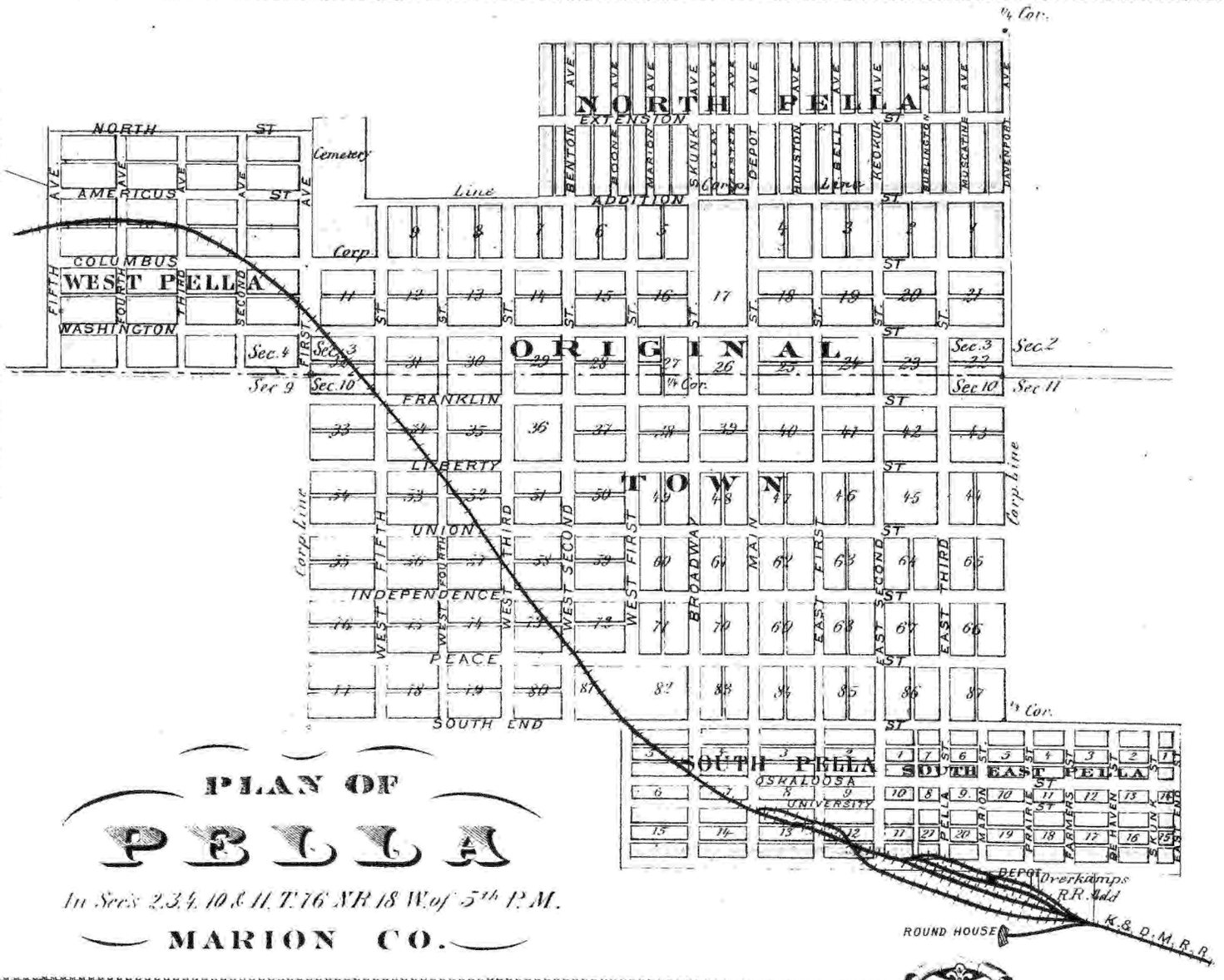


PLAN OF

PELLA

In Secs 2.3.4. 10 & 11. T. 76 N R 18 W of 5th P.M.

MARION CO.

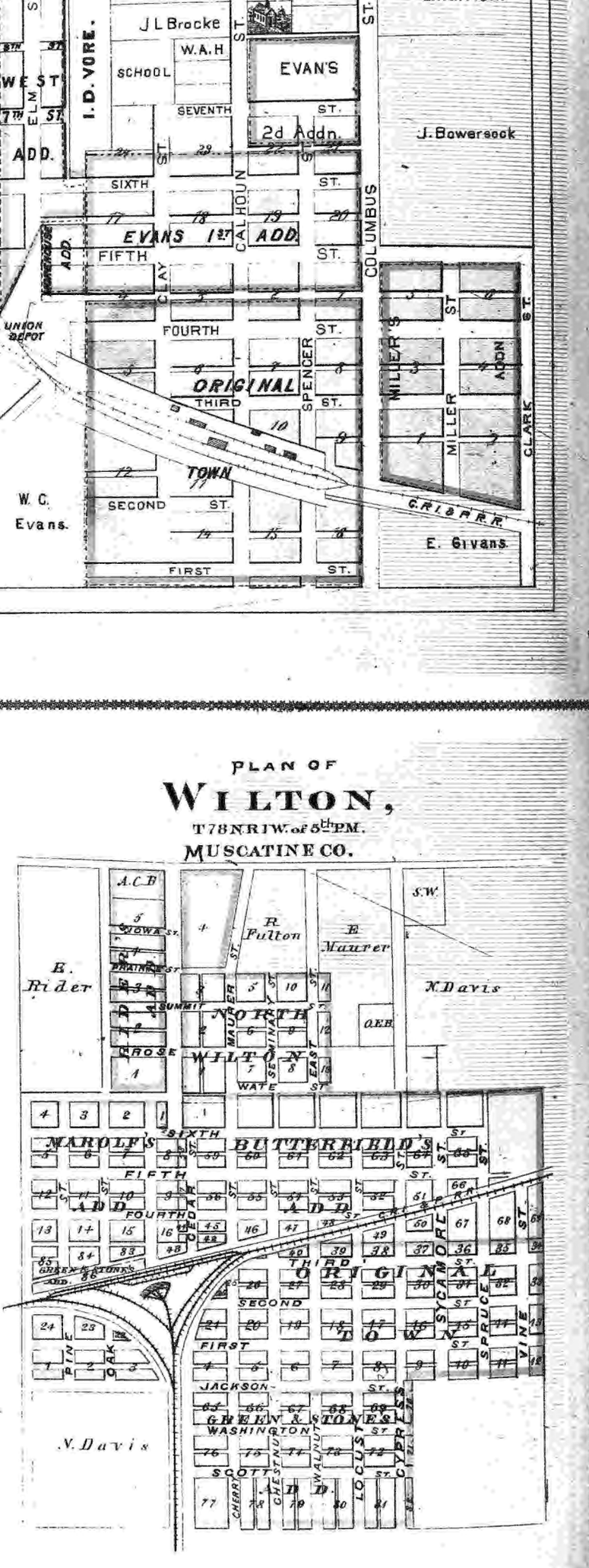


PLAN OF

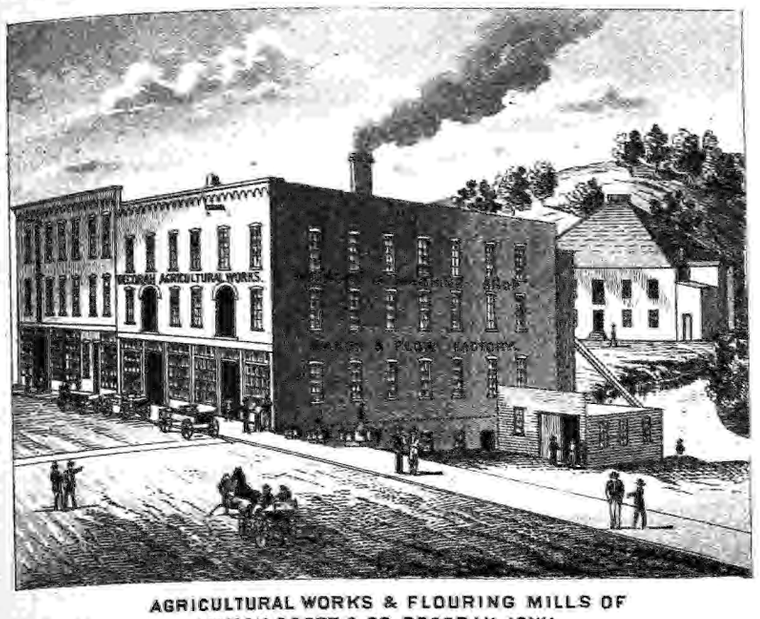
WILTON,

T 78 N R 1 W. of 5th P.M.

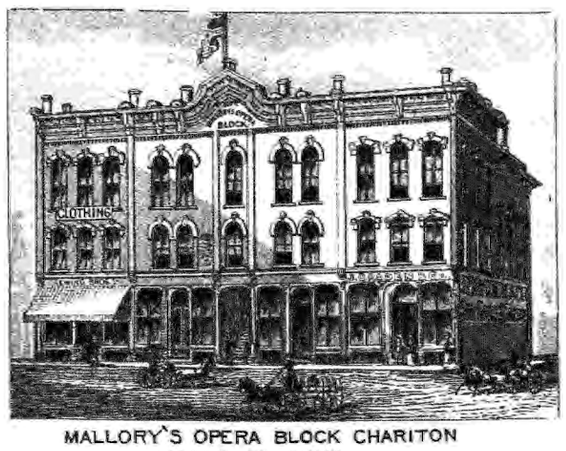
MUSCATINE CO.



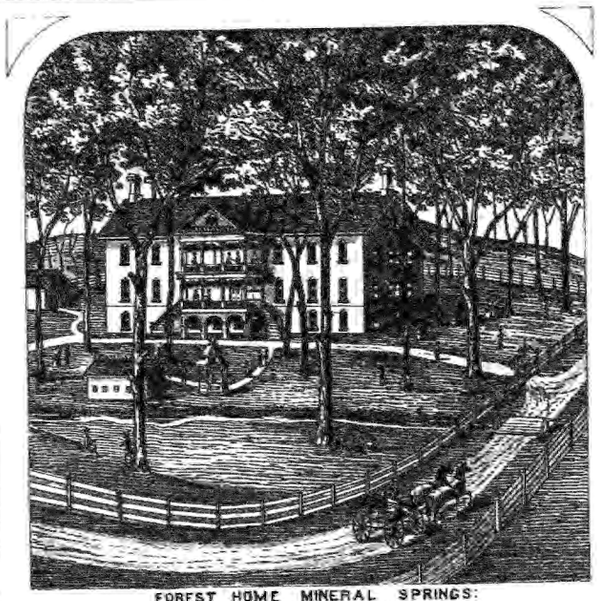
STATE OF IOWA



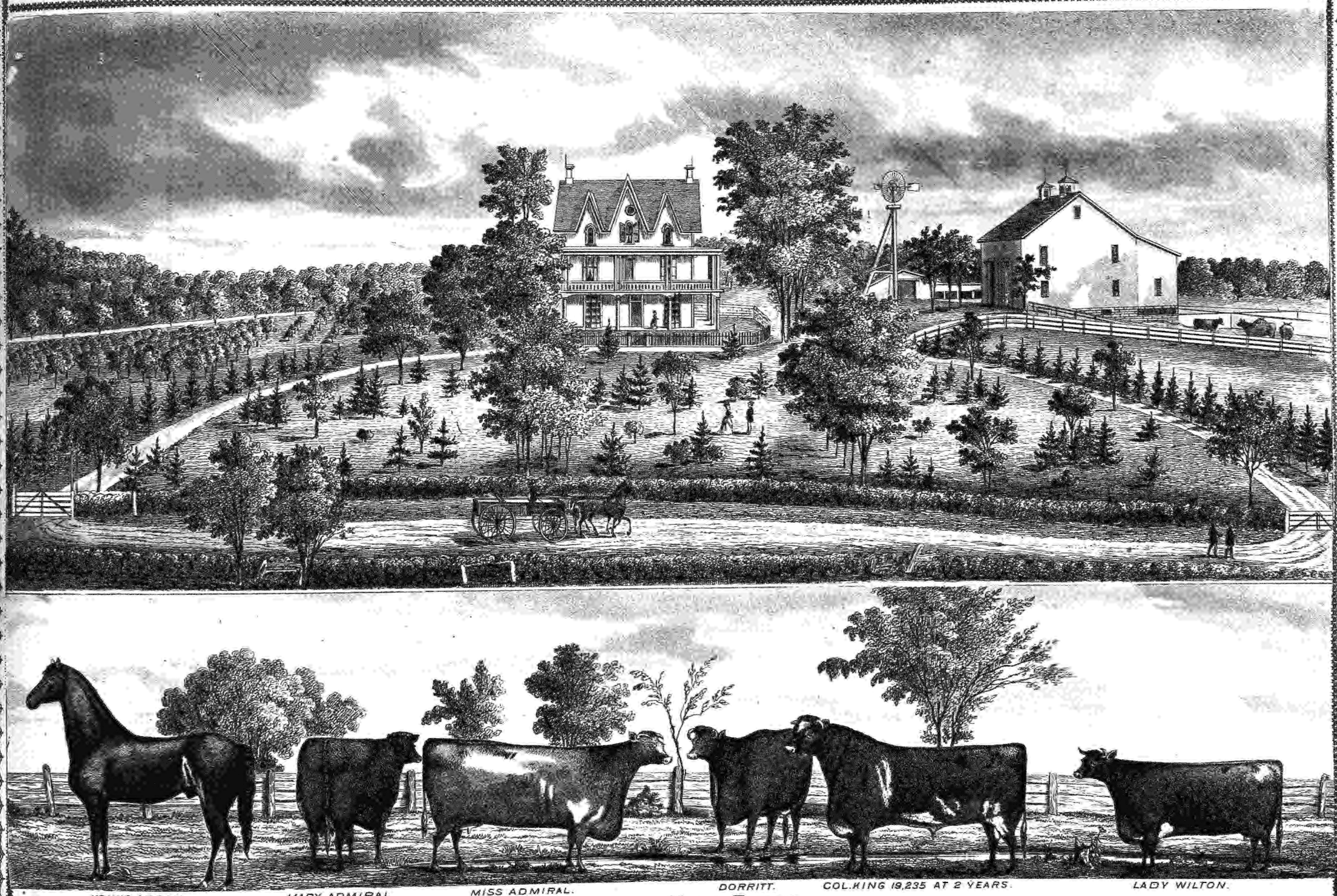
AGRICULTURAL WORKS & FLOURING MILLS OF
AMMON SCOTT & CO. DECORAH, IOWA.



MALLORY'S OPERA BLOCK CHARITON
LUCAS CO. IOWA.



FOREST HOME MINERAL SPRINGS:
NEAR FLORIS, DAVIS CO. IOWA
J. W. YOUNG PROP. BLOOMFIELD IOWA

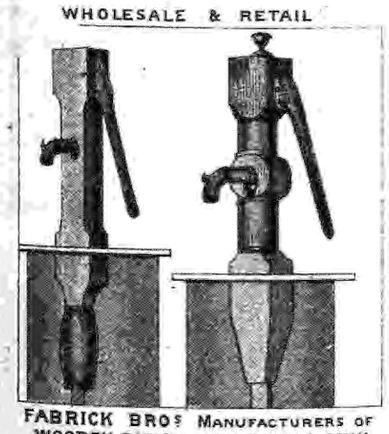


YOUNG LOGAN. MARY ADMIRAL MISS ADMIRAL. DORRITT. COL. KING 19,235 AT 2 YEARS. LADY WILTON.

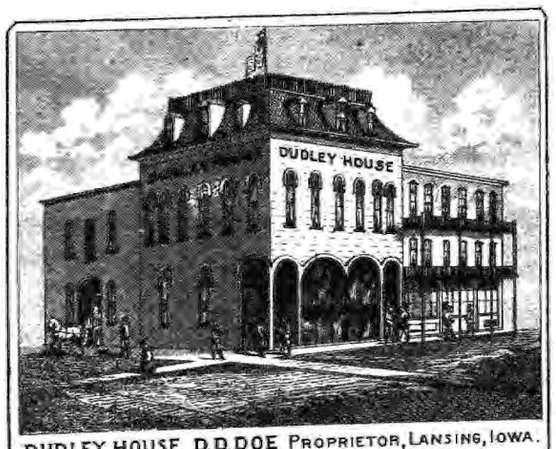
'PLEASANT HILL FARM'.

RESIDENCE OF **H. A. HOLLISTER**, BREEDER OF SHORT HORN CATTLE & BERKSHIRE HOGS, ALSO HAMBLETONIAN & BASHAW HORSES. *FINE STOCK FOR SALE.* WILTON JUNCTION, **MUSCATINE COUNTY**, IOWA.

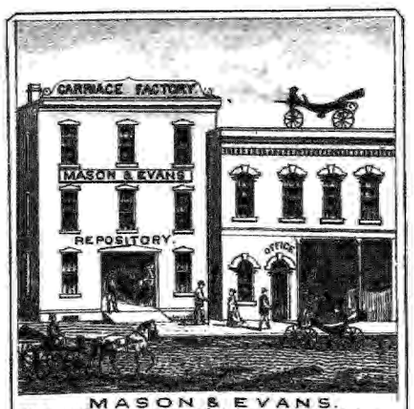
WHOLESALE & RETAIL



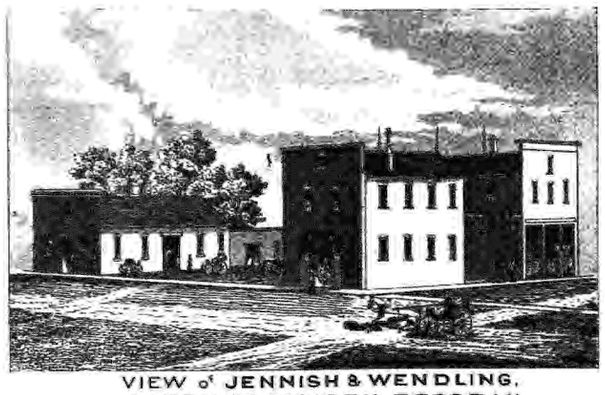
FABRICK BROS MANUFACTURERS OF
WOODEN PUMPS CEDAR FALLS IOWA.
The Patronage of Pump Dealers Solicited.



DUDLEY HOUSE D.D.DOE PROPRIETOR, LANSING, IOWA.



MASON & EVANS.
CARRIAGE FACTORY *N.W. 18th St between Brady & Perry*
DAVENPORT, IOWA.



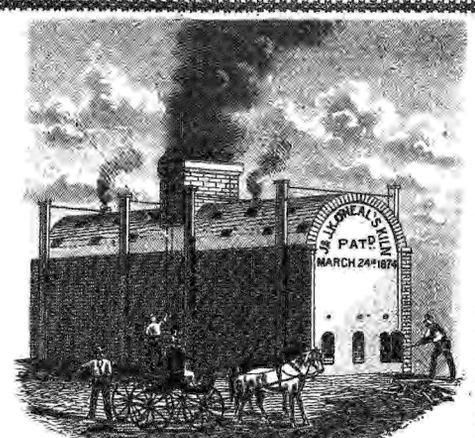
VIEW of JENNISH & WENDLING,
CARRIAGE FACTORY. DECORAH.

STATE OF IOWA

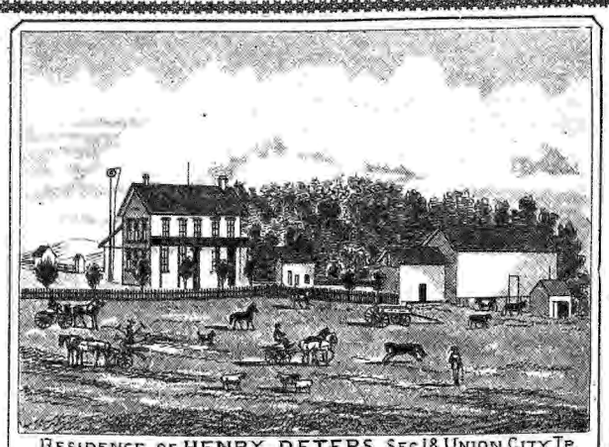
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



BOECKH, LUEBER & CO. PROPRIETORS OF LANSING IRON WORKS,
LANSING, IOWA.



J. & J. K. O. NEAL'S PATENT BRICK KILN.



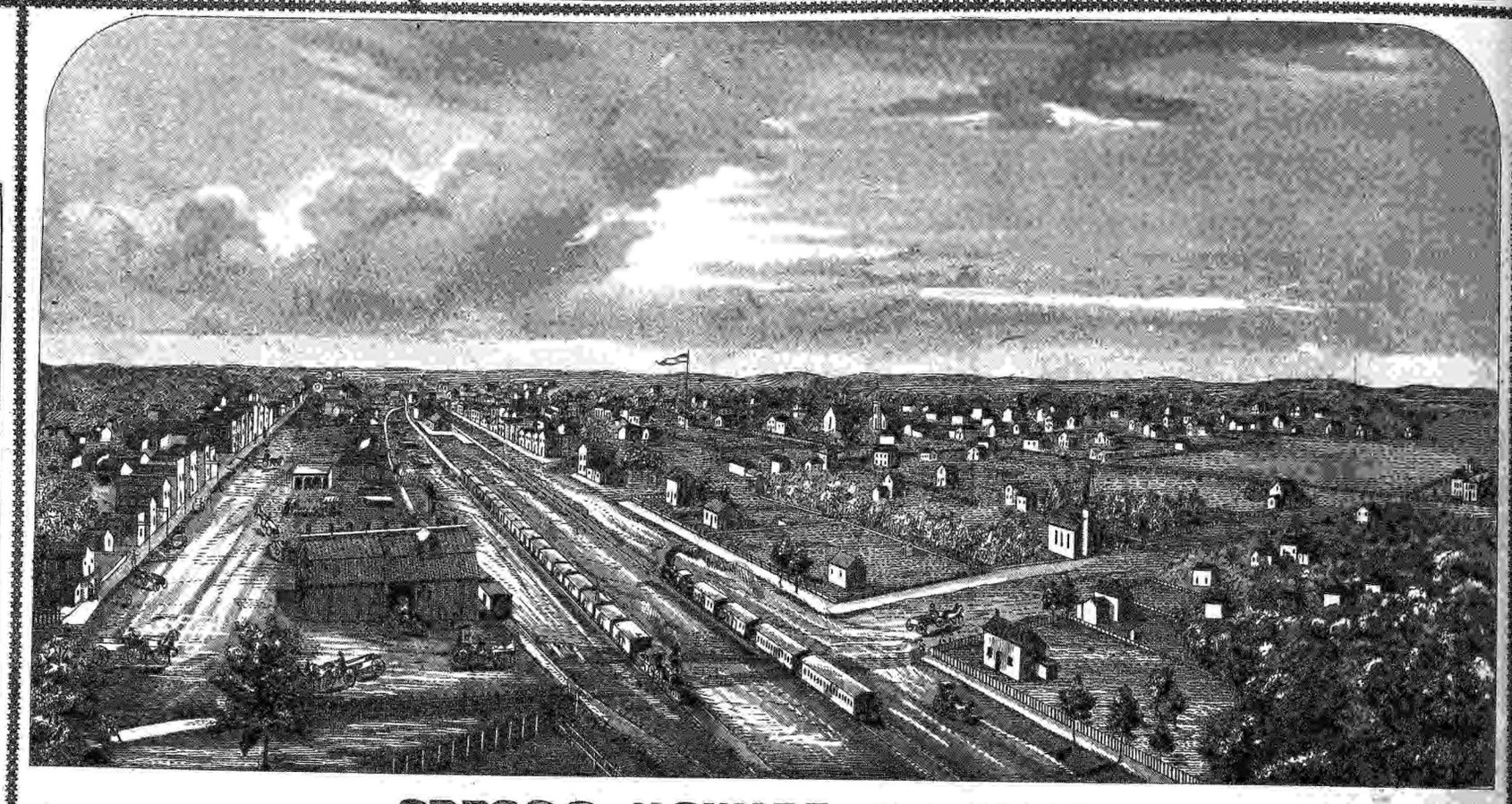
RESIDENCE OF HENRY DETERS SEC. 18 UNION CITY TP.
ALLAMAKEE CO. IOWA.



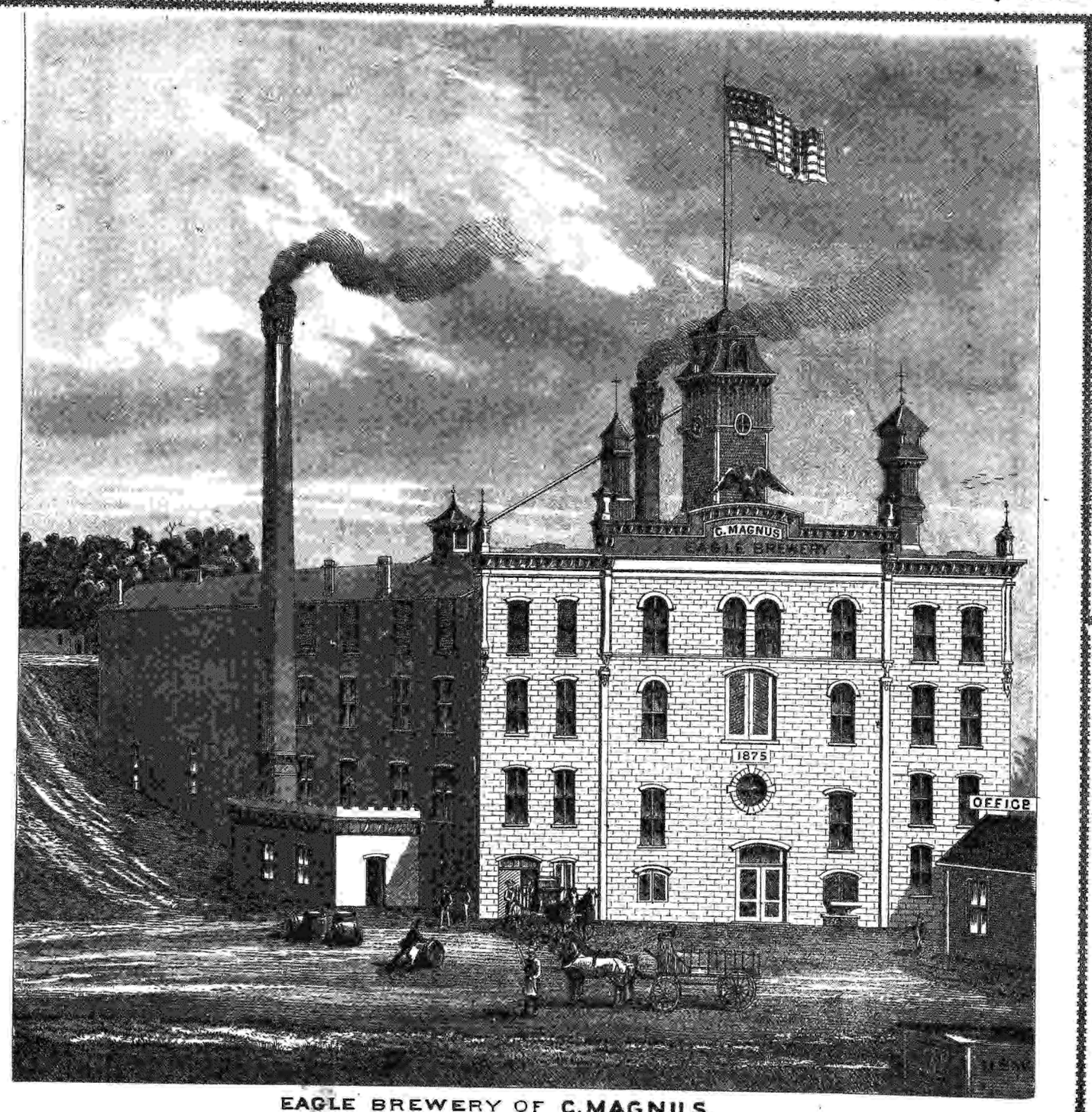
G. KERNDT & BROS - GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
LANSING IOWA.



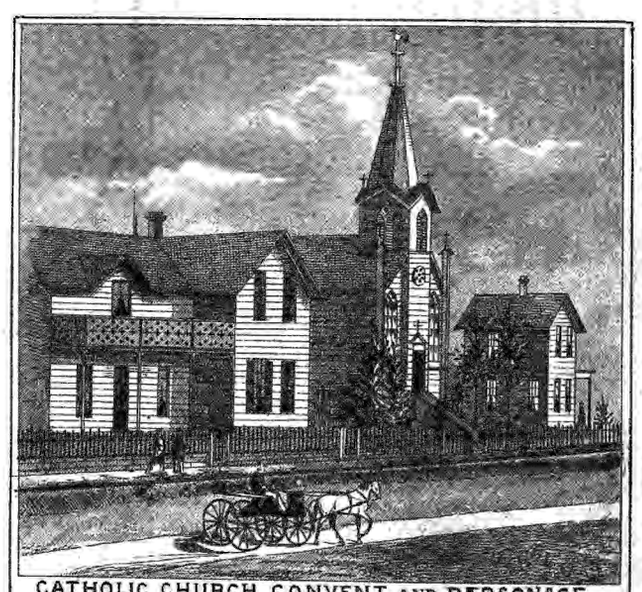
VIEW OF ST PATRICKS CHURCH AND PARSONAGE.
WAUKON IOWA.



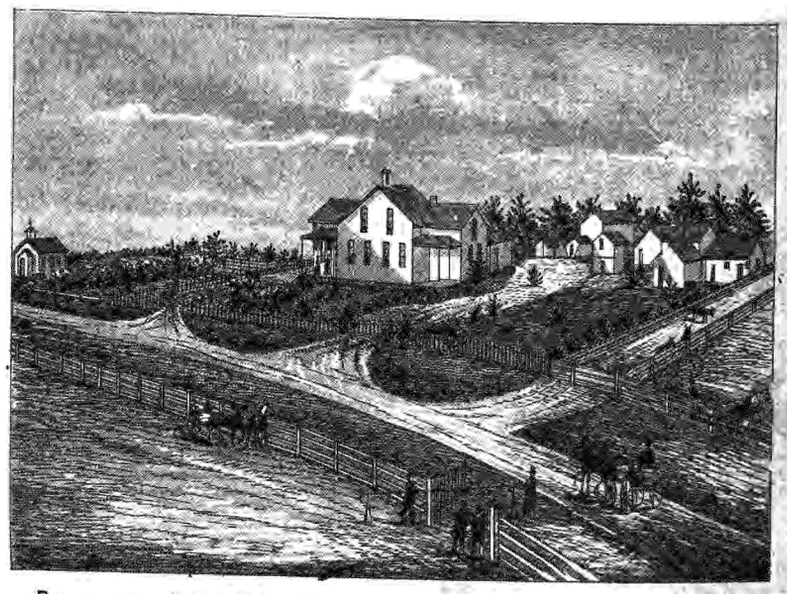
CRESCO, HOWARD CO. IOWA.



EAGLE BREWERY OF C. MAGNUS.
AT CEDAR RAPIDS
THE LARGEST AND ONLY FIRST CLASS BUILDING OF THIS KIND WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.



CATHOLIC CHURCH CONVENT AND PARSONAGE.
LANSING IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF C. O. HOWARD SEC. 8, MAKEE TP, ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF LOUISA COUNTY

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff

JOHNSON CO.

OAKLAND

UNION

MUSCATINE CO.

CONCORD

GRAND VIEW

LOUISA

COLUMBUS CITY

ELM GROVE

MARSHALL

WAPELLO

JEFFERSON

MORNING SUN

ELLIOTT

HENRY CO.

DES MOINES

IOWA CO.

WASHINGTON CO.

T76N

T75N

T74N

T73N

RVW.

RIVW.

RIIIW.

RIIW

C O. RIW.

Hills P.O.

Horse Shoe L.

Twin Oaks P.O.

OAKLAND

Short Creek

Letts P.O.

ONONWA STA.

GREAT SAND MOUND

CHICAGO ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R.R.

CLIFTON

HILLSBORO

LAFAYETTE

ALMEDA

FREDONIA

COLUMBUS JUNC.

COLUMBUS CITY

GRAND VIEW

N. Jones

BUSCHING'S SLOUGH

LONG CREEK STA.

LONG CREEK

CEDAR RAPIDS & MO. R.R.

County

PORT LOUISA

WEST PORT LOUISA

ODESSA

HARRISON

CAIRO

WAPELLO

MINNESOTA & MO. R.R.

OTTER CR.

MORNING SUN

EAST MORNING SUN

Stone L.

TOOLESBORO

Spitsnogle L.

Parsons L.

NEW BOSTON

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

CALVA & KEITHSBURG BRANCH C.B.&Q.R.R.

KEITHSBURG

IOWA SLOUGH

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF HENRY COUNTY

WASHINGTON CO. LOUISA CO

JEFFERSON CO. BURLINGTON CO. VAN BUREN CO. DES MOINES CO.

TOWN 73 NORTH LOUISA CO.

TOWN 72 NORTH CO.

TOWN 71 NORTH LOUISA

TOWN 70 NORTH DES MOINES

JEFFERSON · WAYNE · SCOTT

TRENTON · MARION · CANAAN

TIPPECANOE · CENTER · NEW LONDON

SALEM · JACKSON · BALTIMORE

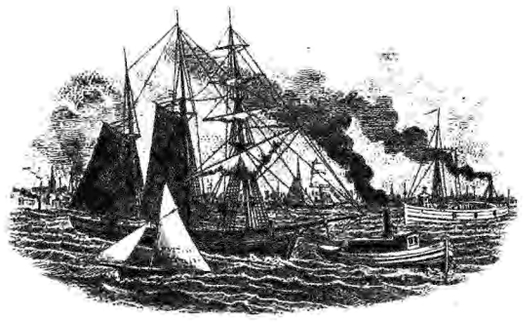
MARSHALL · Wayne P.O. · WINFIELD · Winona P.O. · Swedesburg P.O. · TRENTON · ROME · MT PLEASANT · SEMINARY · Hospital · OAKLAND MILLS · NEW LONDON · SALEM · HILLSBOROUGH · Boyleston P.O. · LOWELL · Cotton Grove P.O.

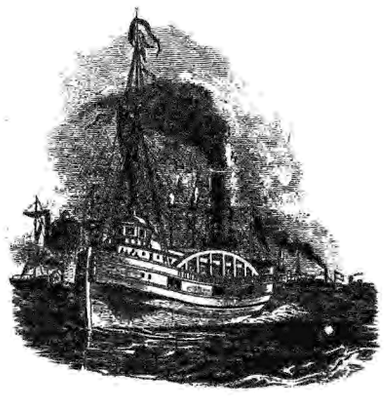
RANGE VII WEST · RANGE VI WEST · RANGE V WEST

LEE CO.

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Prop's. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF Mt PLEASANT HENRY CO.

PLAN OF TOLEDO, TAMA CO.

PLAN OF WAPELLO LOUISA CO,

PLAN OF TAMA CITY TAMA CO.

STATE OF IOWA

MAP OF JEFFERSON COUNTY

T73N

T72N

T71N

R.IX W.

R.X W.

R.XI W.

R.VIII W.

WASHINGTON CO.

KEOKUK CO.

WAPELLO CO.

MAHASKA CO.

MARION CO.

STATE OF IOWA

SALINA

BRUCE

PLEASANT PLAINS

HARRISON

PERU

POLK

BLACK HAWK

MIDDLE RIVER

SOUTH WALNUT CR.

NORTH WALNUT CR.

BIG CREEK

COMPENSATION CR.

SKUNK RIVER

MERRIMACK

BUCHANAN

LOCUST GROVE

FAIRFIELD

CEDAR

DES MOINES

ROUNSEVILLE

WALNUT

BROCKVILLE

ABINGDON

BATAVIA

FAIRFIELD

GLENVILLE

FOUR CORNERS

COAL POINT

B. & M. R.R.

Chas. Shober & Co. Propts. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAHASKA CO. KEOKUK CO.

MARION CO. WAPELLO COUNTY

T73N

T72N

T71N

COLUMBIA

RICHLAND

HIGHLAND

COMPETINE

CASS

POLK

CENTER

AGENCY

DAHLONEGA

PLEASANT

ADAMS

GREEN

KEOKUK

WASHINGTON

EDDYVILLE

KIRKVILLE

OTTUMWA

COMSTOCKS STA. & P.O.

SHOCKS STA. & P.O.

CHILLICOTHE

DAHLONEGA

GLADENSBURG

AGENCY CITY

PORT RICHMOND

BLAKESBURG

COOPERVILLE P.O.

ORMANVILLE

ST. ISABEL

ELDON

ASHLAND

ALPINE

Competine P.O.

Highland Center P.O.

Cleveland P.O.

Dudley P.O.

Montgerville P.O.

Christiansburg

Lutheran Ch.

Hopewell

Mt Taylor

Ben Franklin

Baptist Ch.

Salem Ch.

Nasbys Cor.

Jack Oak

Ben Butler

Graded Public School

C.R.I. & P. R.R.

C.R. & S.L.R.R.

Des Moines Valley R.R.

Competine

Cedar Cr.

Little Cedar Cr.

Brush Cr.

Rock Branch

Spring Cr.

Jordan Cr.

Wolf Cr.

Recorded

Not Recorded

RXVW.

RXIVW.

RXIIIW.

RXIIW of 5th P.M.

DAVIS CO.

211

PLAN OF
RUSSELL
T.11 R.20 SEC 5-6.
LUCAS CO.

PLAN OF
SCRANTON
SEC 11 T.83 R.32
GREENE CO.

PLAN OF
TYRONE
Monroe Co.
Sec. 5, T. 71. N. R18 W. 5 P.M.

PLAN OF
OTTUMWA
WAPELLO CO.

PLAN OF
KNOXVILLE
In Sec's 6 & 7. Tp. 15 N.R.19W. 5th P.M.
and Sec's 1 & 12 Tp. 15 N.R.20 W. 5th P.M.
MARION CO.

PLAN OF
JEFFERSON
SEC'S 6, 7 & 8 T.83-R.30.
GREENE CO.

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MISSING PAGES

213, 214

MAP OF MONROE COUNTY.

T73N. WAPELLO CO. T72N. T71N.

RXVIIW. RXVIIIW. RXIXW.

MAHASKA CO. MONROE CO. JASPER CO.

LUCAS CO. APPANOOSE CO.

CEDAR TOWNSHIP · BUTLER TOWNSHIP · PLEASANT CREEK TOWNSHIP · MANTUA TOWNSHIP · ALBIA TOWNSHIP · GUILFORD TOWNSHIP · WAYNE TOWNSHIP · JACKSON TOWNSHIP · FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP · MONROE TOWNSHIP · LOVILIA TOWNSHIP · ELDORADO TOWNSHIP

ALBIA · GEORGETOWN · STACYVILLE · TYRONE · MELROSE · LOVILIA · COALTON P.O. · FAIRVIEW · PLEASANT CORNER · FREDRIC · AVERY · BLAKESBURG · HAMMONDSPORT P.O.

IOWA CENTRAL R.R. · CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R.R.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Prop'rs Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF LUCAS COUNTY

WARREN CO. | MARION CO.

OTTER CREEK | LIBERTY | ENGLISH | PLEASANT

JACKSON | WHITE BREAST | CHARITON | CEDAR

UNION | WARREN | BENTON | WASHINGTON

T73N.

T72N.

C O U N T Y

IOWA

STATE OF

C O.

W A Y N E

C O.

RXXIII W. | RXXII W. | RXXI W. | RXX W.

Chas. Aldrich & Co. Engrs. Chicago, Ill.

MADISON CO. WARREN CO.

DALLAS CO.

MAP OF CLARKE COUNTY

IOWA

T72N.

T71N.

C. T. I. N. O.

MADISON
WASHINGTON
FREMONT
LIBERTY
TROY
WARD
OSCEOLA
JACKSON
DOYLE
KNOX
GREEN BAY
FRANKLIN

LA POSTE
PRAIRIE GROVE
LIBERTY
NORTONVILLE
JACKSONVILLE
MURRAY
OSCEOLA
WOODBURN
OTTAWA
LACELLE
HOPEVILLE
GREEN BAY
SMYRNA
CHARITON

RXXVIIIW. RXXVIIW. RXXVW. RXXIVW.

DECATUR CO.

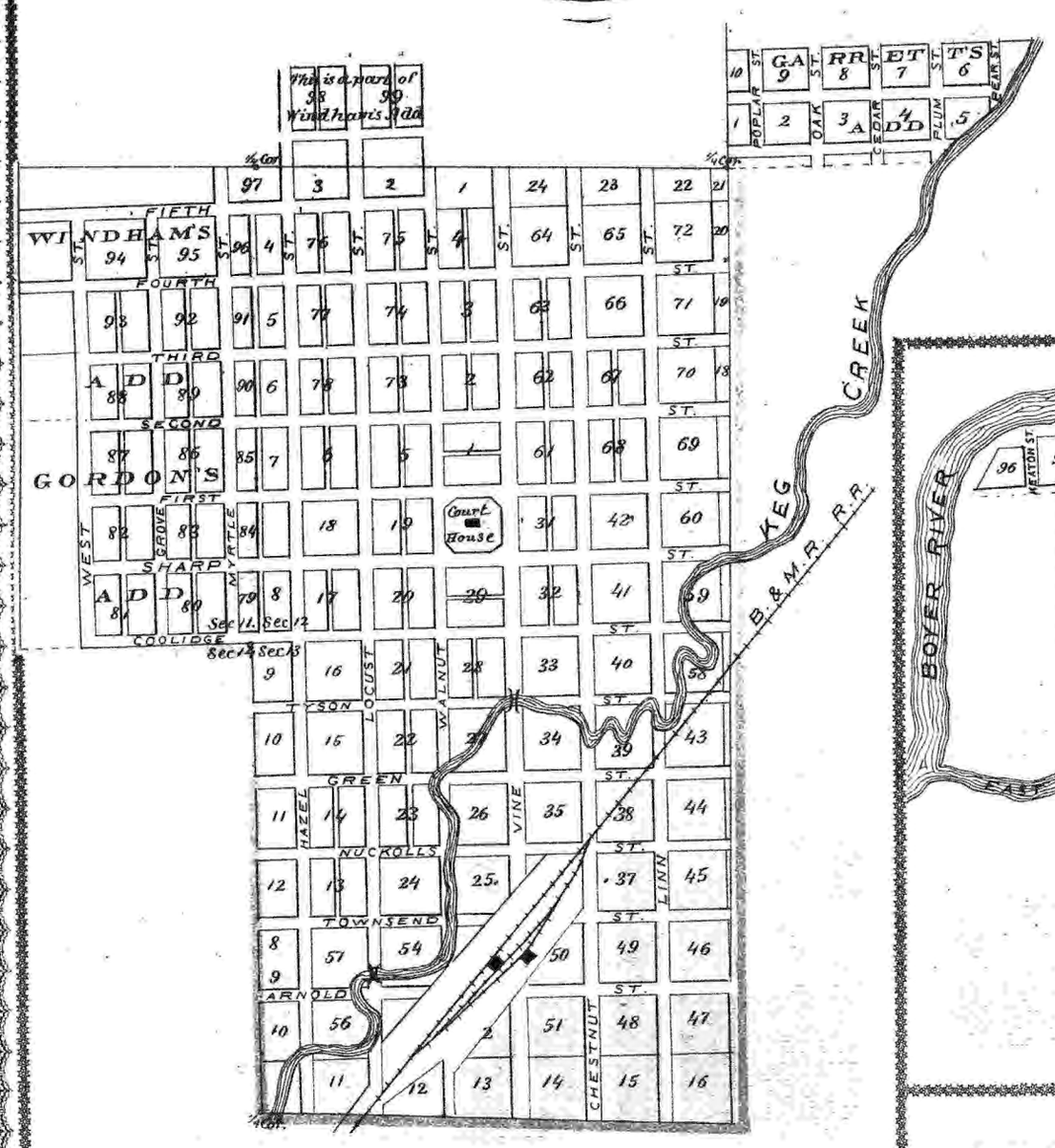
Chas. Reuter & Co. Prgrs. Chicago Lith. Co.

217

PLAN OF GLENWOOD

In Sec's 11 12 & 13 T 72 R 43 W. of 5th P. M.

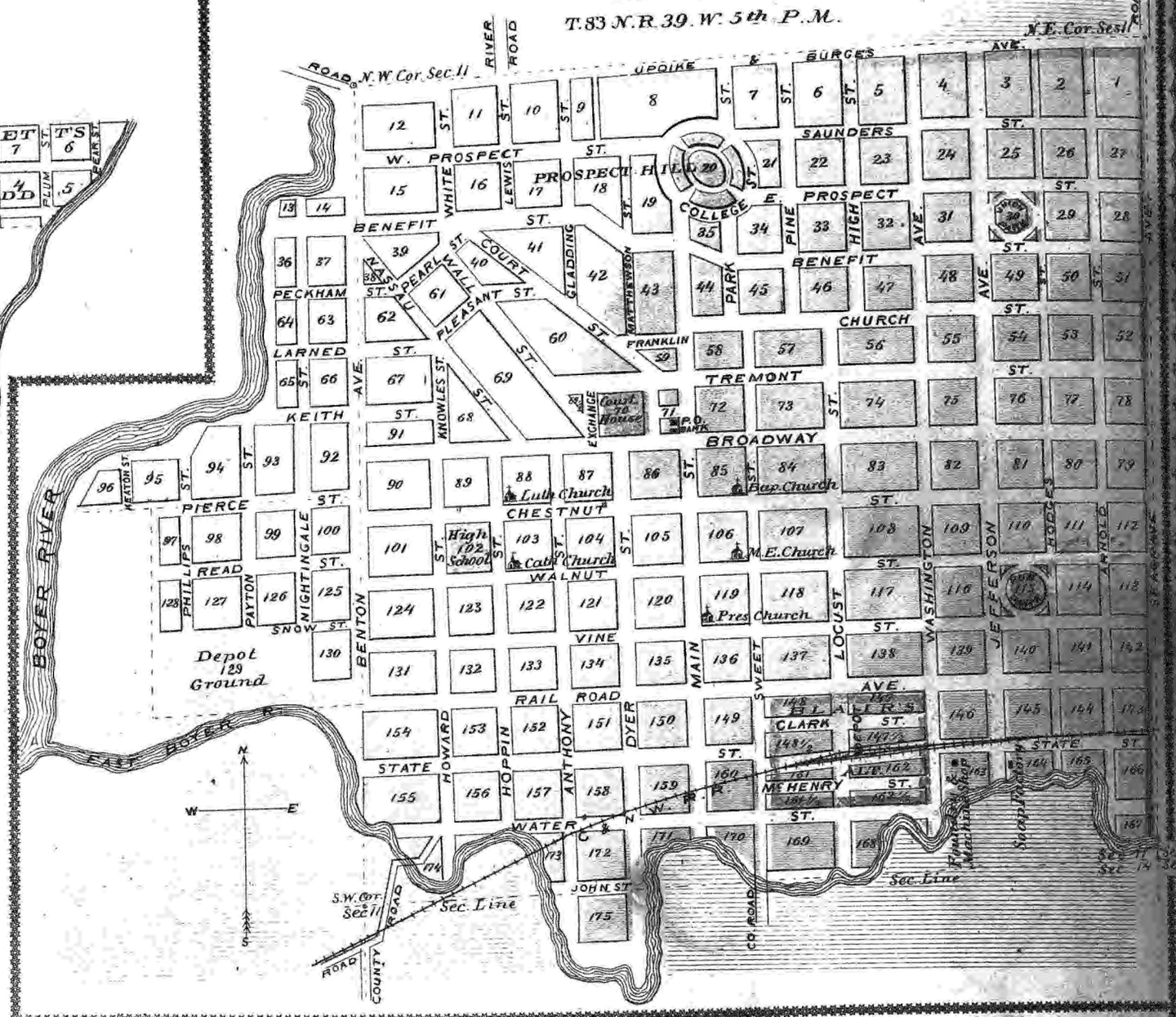
MILLS CO.



PLAN OF DENISON

CRAWFORD CO.

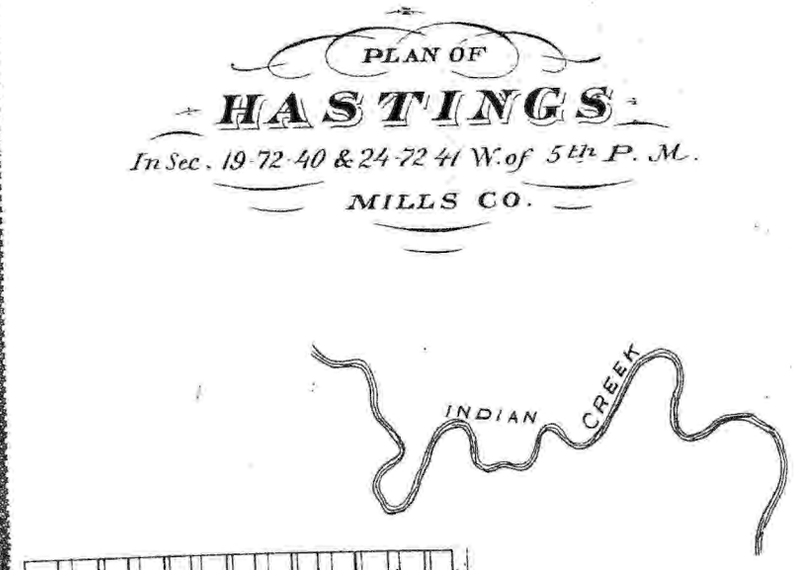
T. 83 N. R. 39. W. 5th P. M.



PLAN OF HASTINGS

In Sec. 19 72 40 & 24 72 41 W. of 5th P. M.

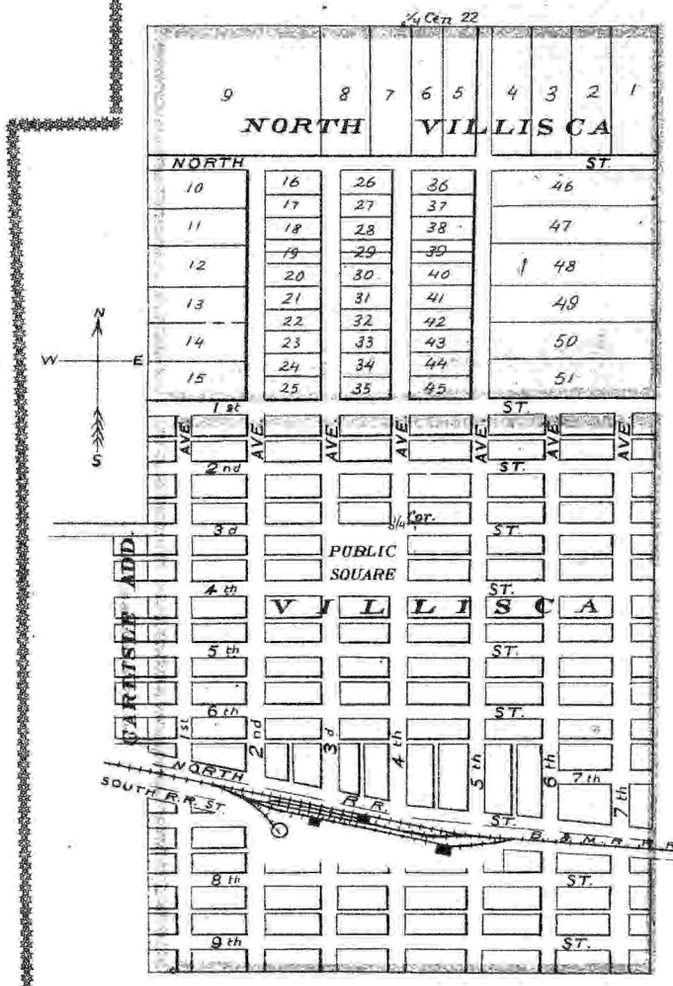
MILLS CO.



PLAN OF VILLISCA

In Sec's 22 & 27 T 71 N. R. 36 W 5th P. M.

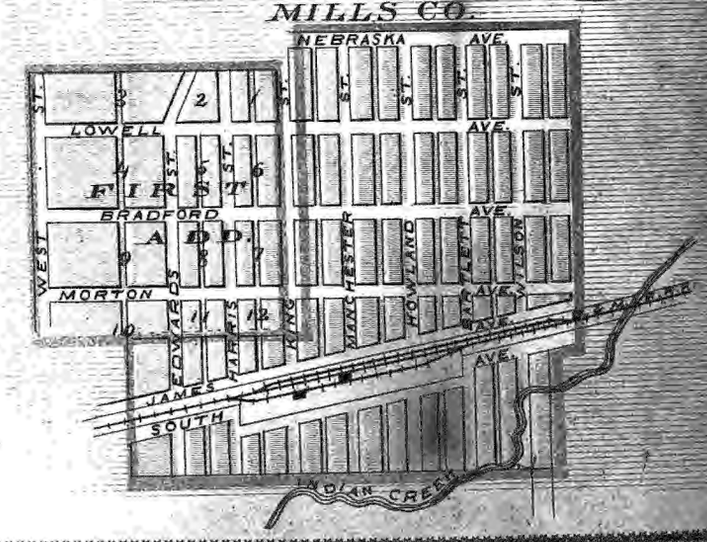
MONTGOMERY CO.



PLAN OF EMERSON

In Sec's 23 24 25 & 26 T 72 N R 40 W of 5th P. M.

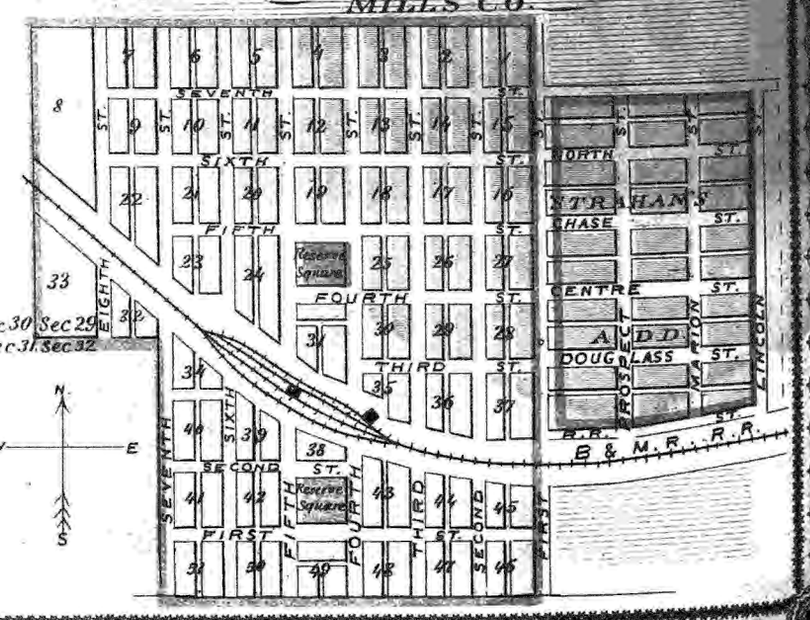
MILLS CO.



PLAN OF MALVERN

In Sec's 29 & 32 T. 72 N R 42 W. of 5th P.M.

MILLS CO.



STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Propr. Chicago Lith. Co.

MISSING PAGES

219, 220

MAP OF UNION COUNTY

ADAIR CO. — MADISON CO. — CLARKE CO.

ADAMS CO. — DAVIS CO. — WAYNE CO.

T. 73 N.

T. 72 N.

T. 71 N.

SPAULDING — LINCOLN — DODGE — NEWHOPE

DOUGLASS — HIGHLAND — UNION — GRANT — SAND CREEK — PLEASANT

CRESTON — CROMWELL — AFTON — KENT — THAYER

R R XXXI W. — R XXX W. — R XXIX W. — R XXVIII W.

CASS CO. ADAIR CO.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

LINCOLN WASHINGTON CARL COLONY

DOUGLASS QUINCY PRESCOTT UNION

NODAWAY JASPER MERCER GRANT

TAYLOR CO.

ADAMS COUNTY

IOWA

ILLINOIS

T.72 N.

T.71 N.

R. XXXV W. R. XXXIV W. R. XXXII W. R. XXXII W.

MAP OF ADAMS COUNTY

Chas. Shober & Co. Prop's. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

LINCOLN SHERMAN PILOT GROVE DOUGLAS

WALNUT RED OAK FRANKFORT WASHINGTON

WEST GRANT SCOTT JACKSON

HAWTHORN COBURG STANTON

R XXXIX W P A R XXXVIII W G E R XXXVII W C O. R XXXVI W.

T 73 N A D A M S T 72 N

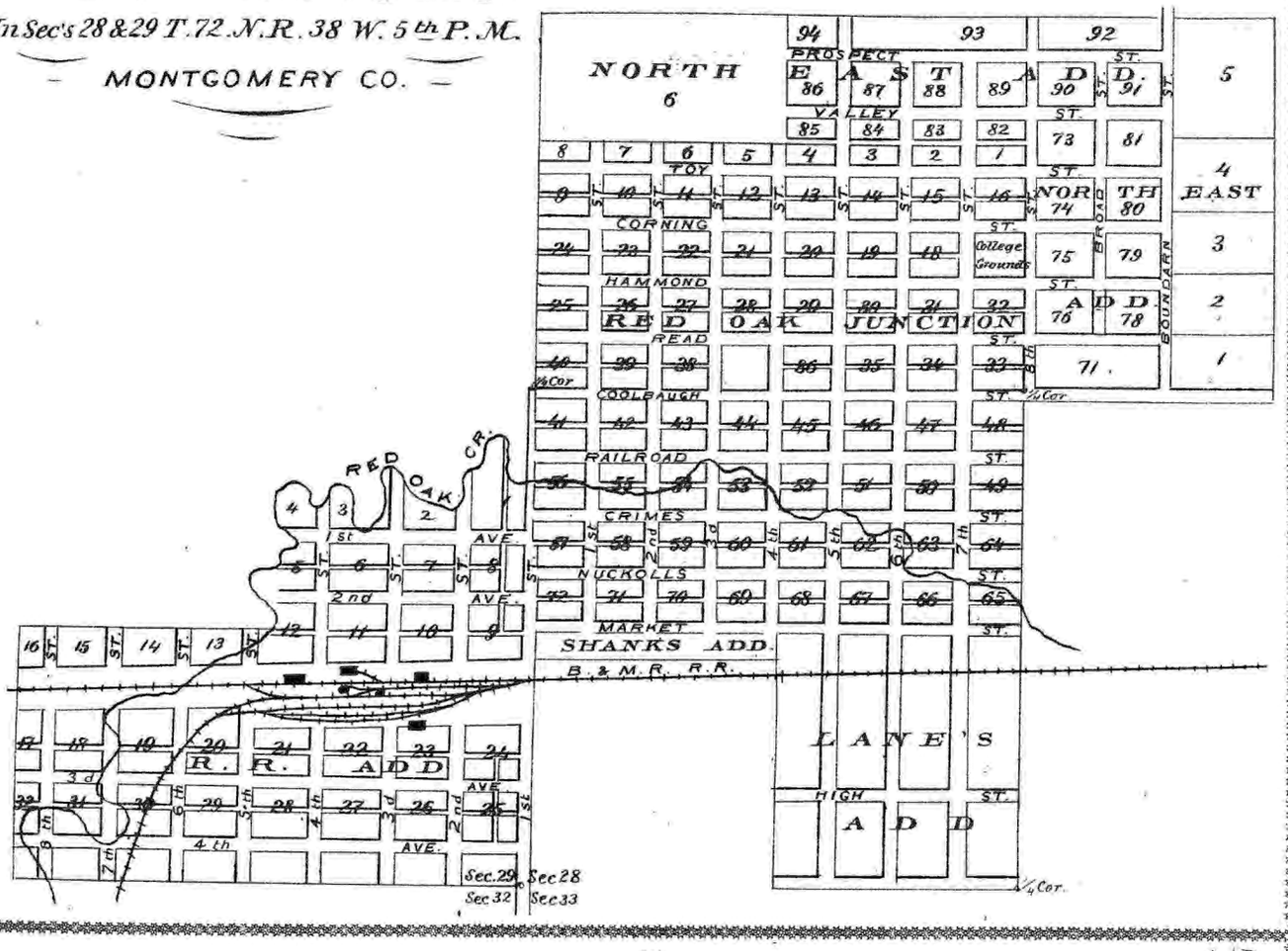
MILLS CO. IOWA

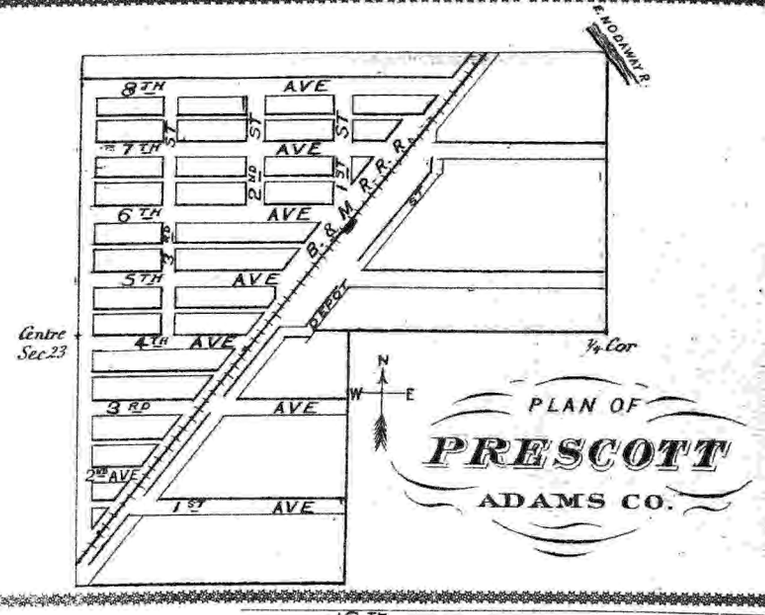
PLAN OF

RED OAK JUNCTION

In Sec's 28 & 29 T. 72 N. R. 38 W. 5th P. M.

MONTGOMERY CO.





PLAN OF

PRESCOTT

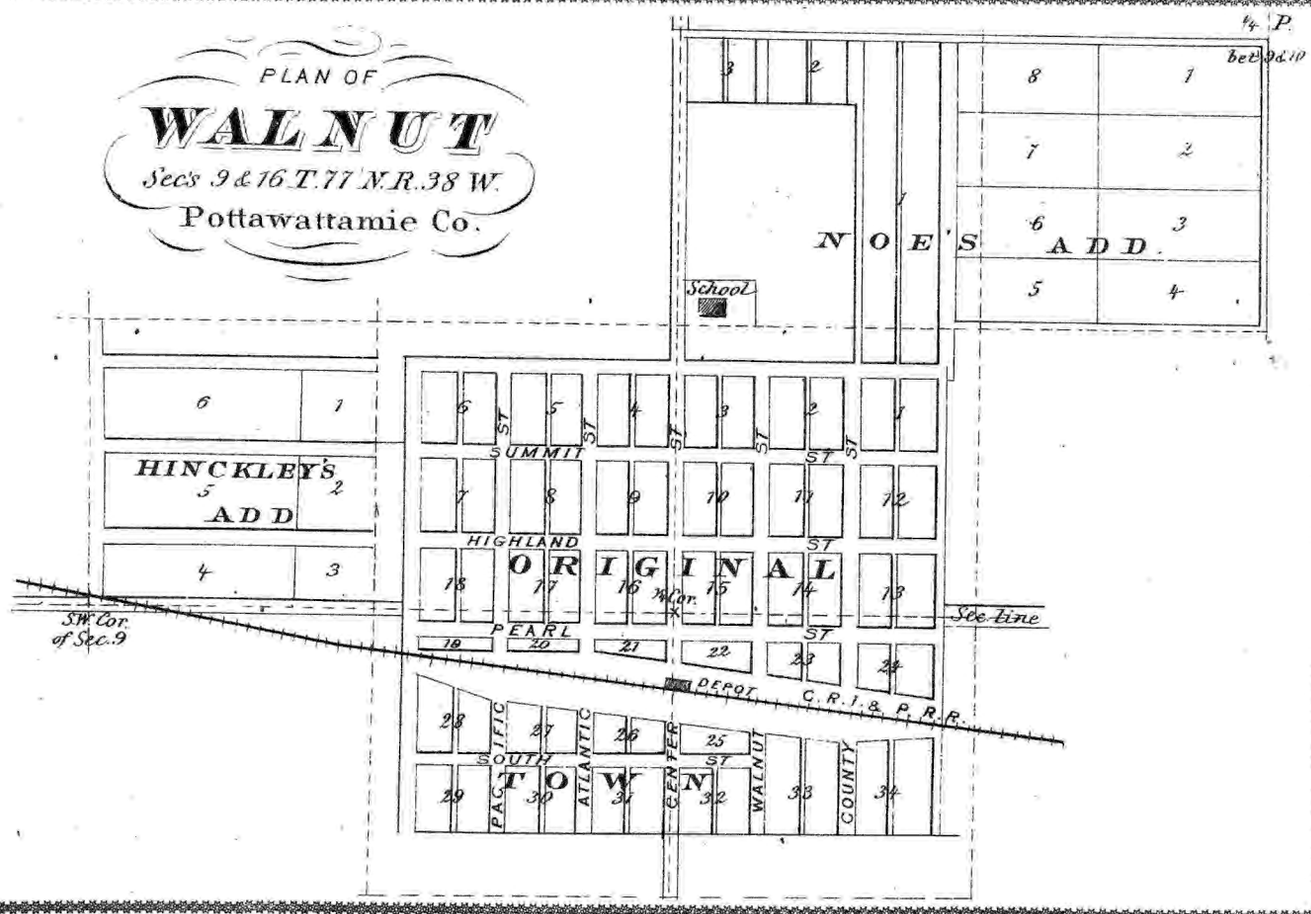
ADAMS CO.

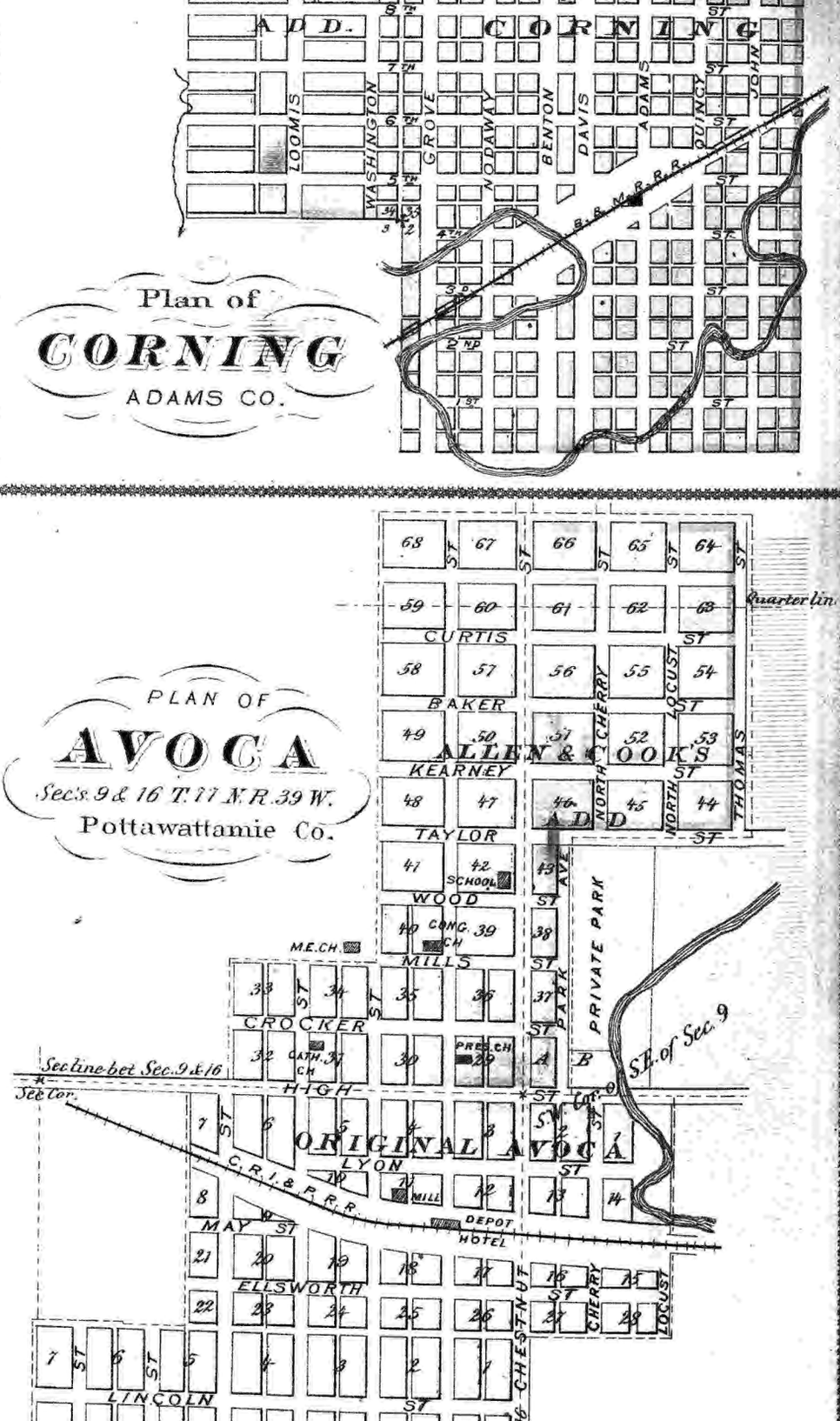
PLAN OF

WALNUT

Sec's 9 & 16 T. 77 N. R. 38 W.

Pottawattamie Co.





Plan of

CORNING

ADAMS CO.

PLAN OF

AVOCA

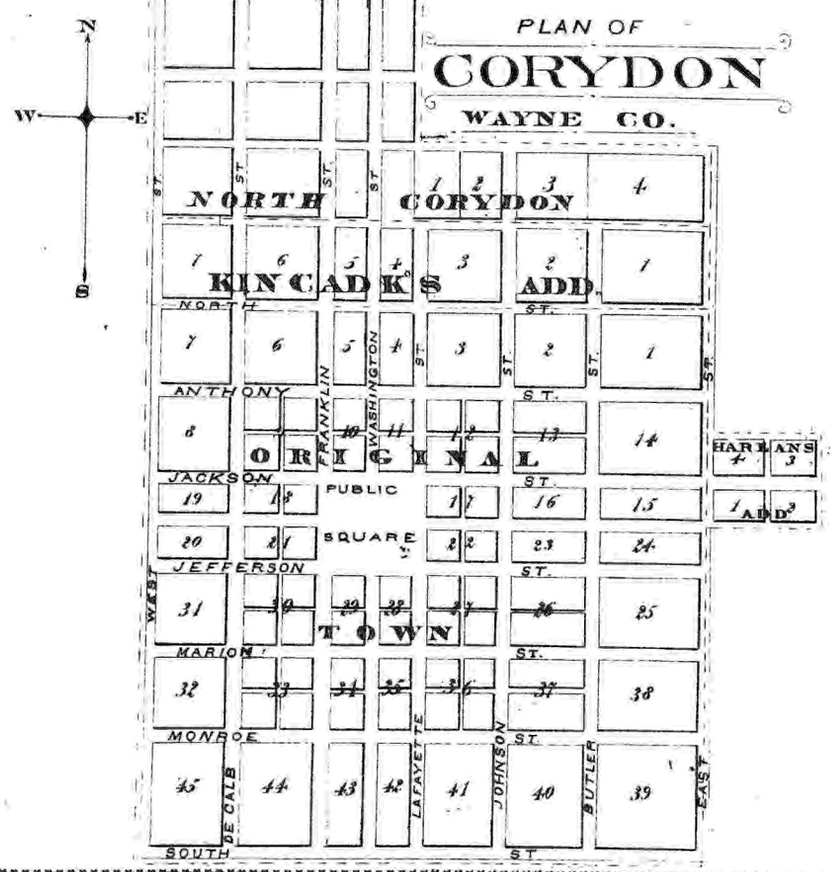
Sec's 9 & 16 T. 77 N. R. 39 W.

Pottawattamie Co.

PLAN OF

CORYDON

WAYNE CO.



STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



ANSEL
BY LEXINGTON

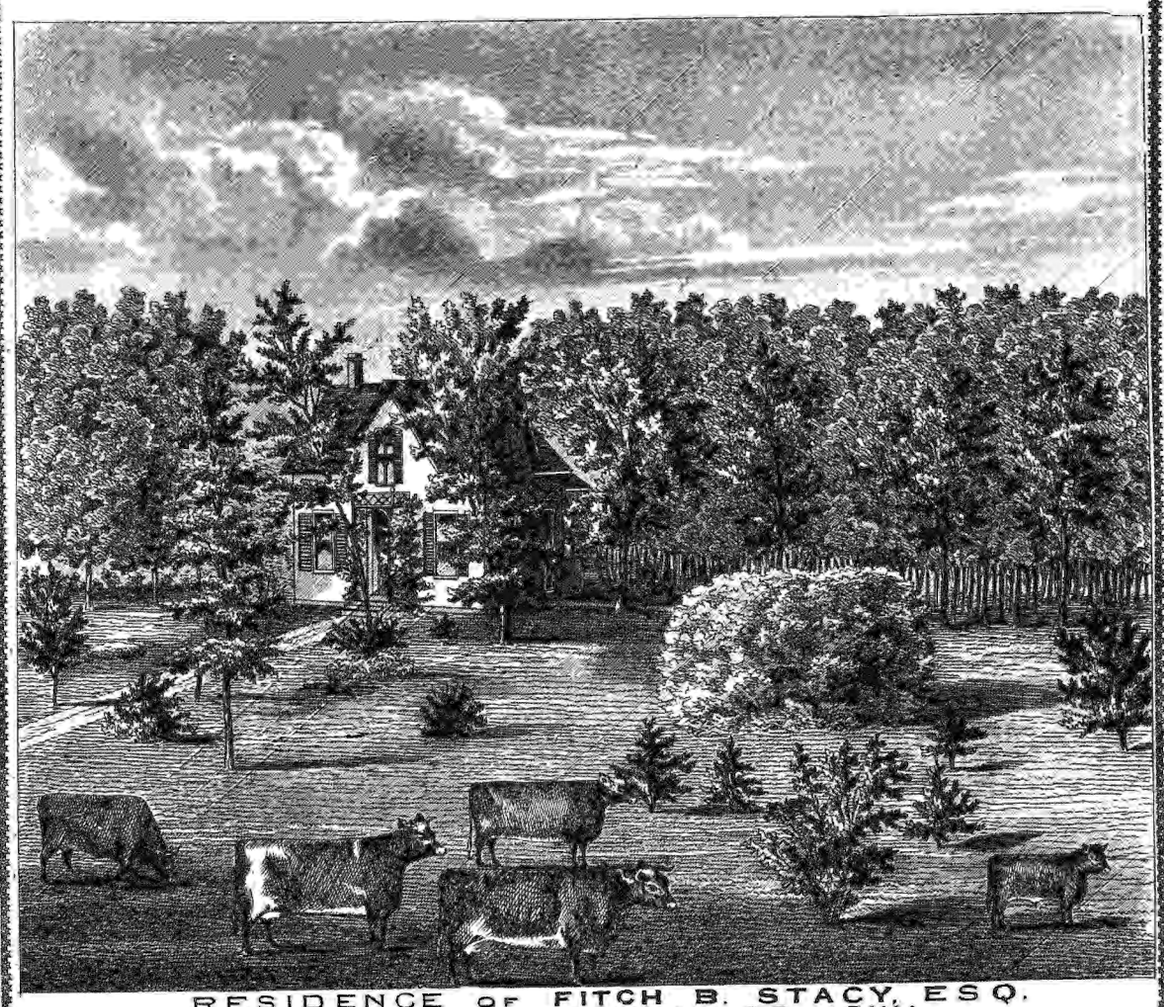
RIPTON
BY HERRS MEMBRINO PATCHEN.

JOCK
BY CLYDESDALE

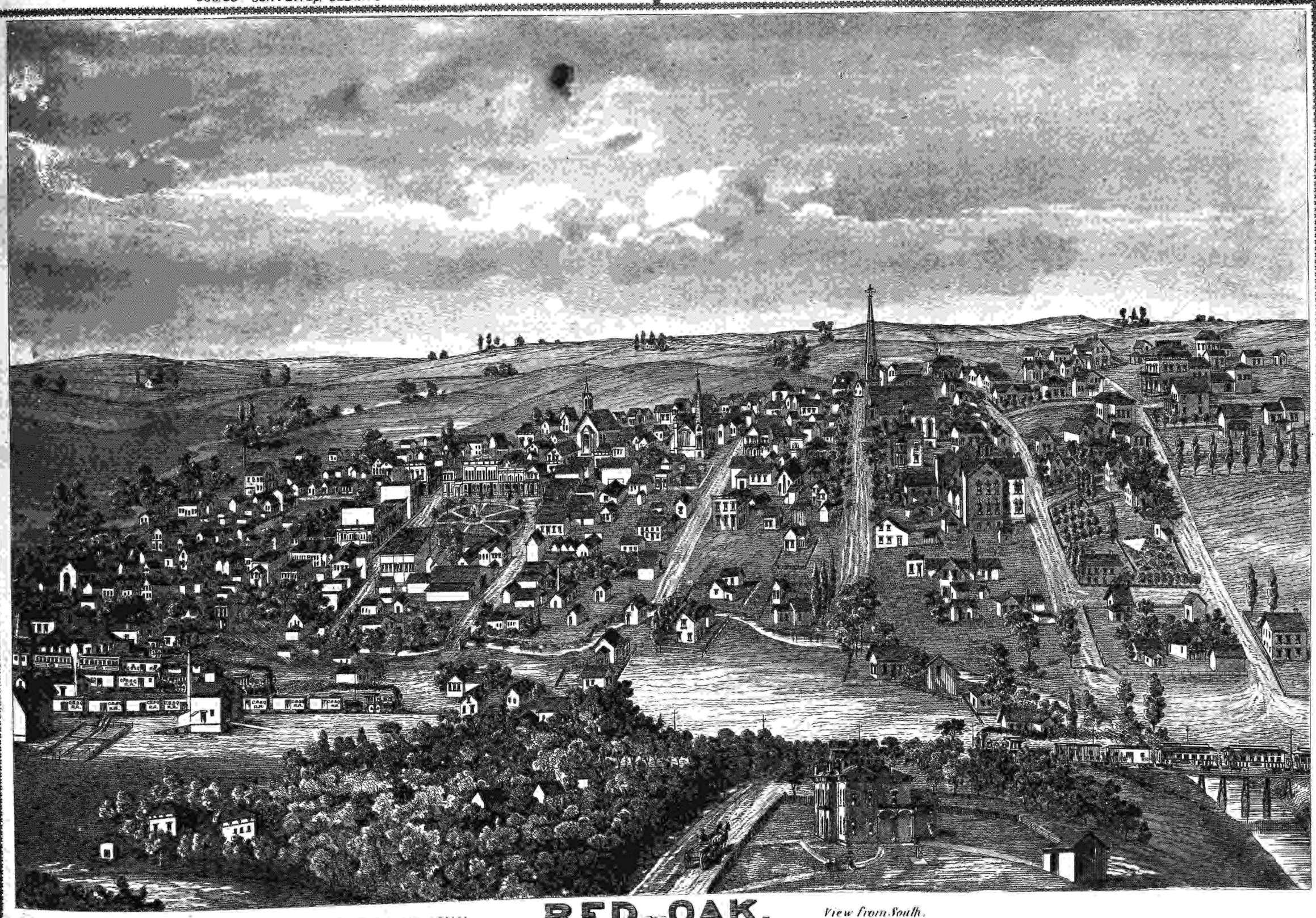
BORDER LAWN STOCK & STUD FARM

RESIDENCE OF **W.W. ALDRICH**

Sec. 35 CENTER Tp. CEDAR Co IOWA.



RESIDENCE OF **FITCH B. STACY, ESQ.**
STACYVILLE, **MITCHELL CO. IOWA.**
BREEDER OF SHORT HORN CATTLE COTSWOLD SHEEP. BERKSHIRE SWINE & PARTRIDGE COCHIN POULTRY.



MONTGOMERY, CO. IOWA. **RED OAK.** *View from South.*

STATE OF IOWA.

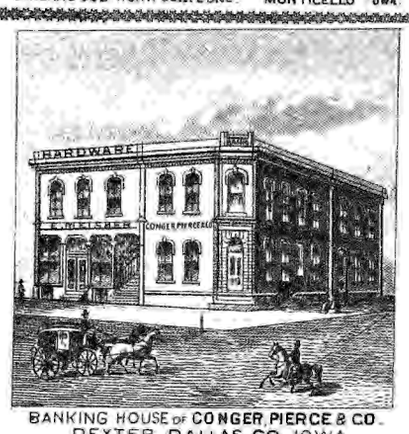
Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.



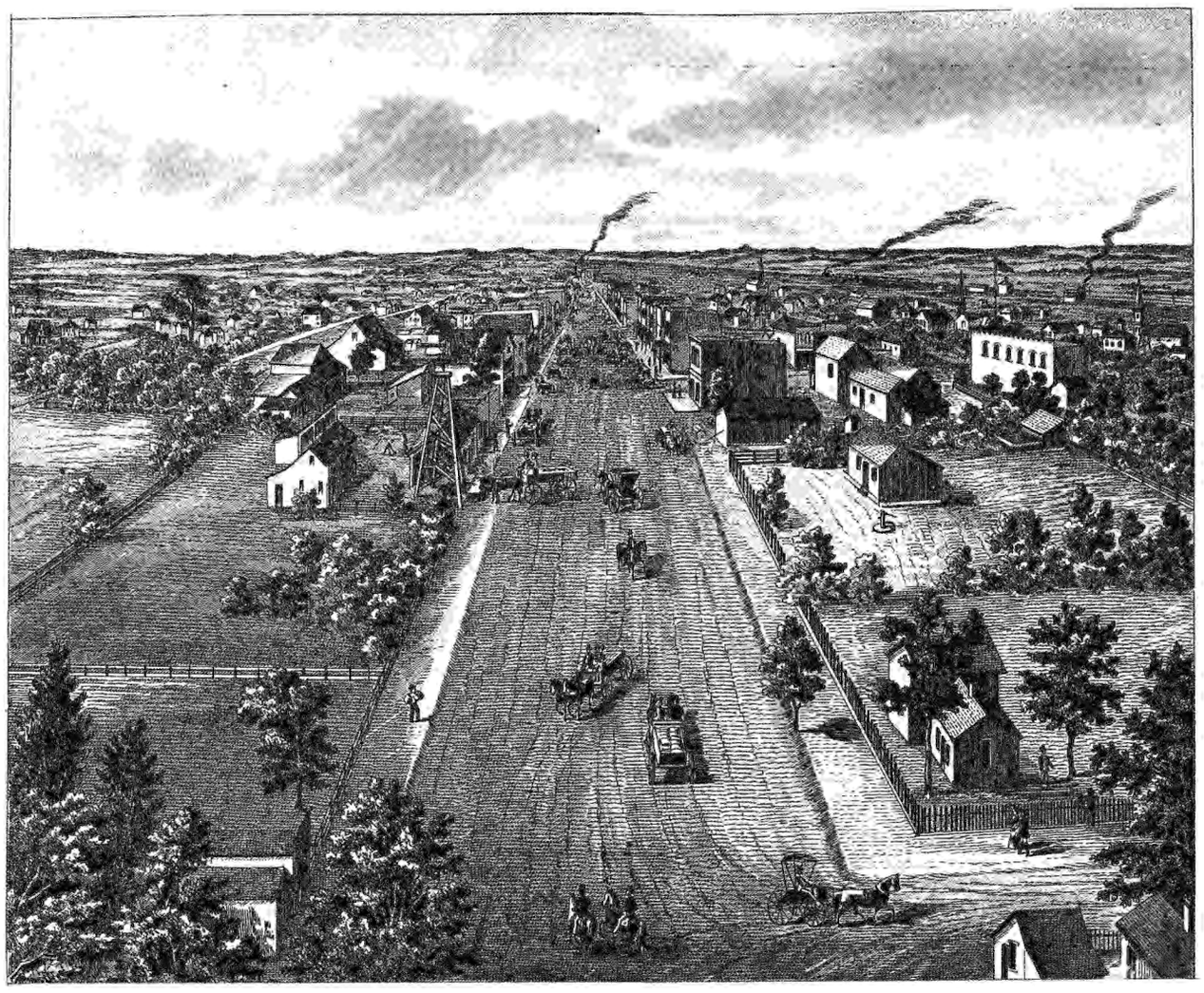
Wm VAUGHAN & SONS HARDWARE. V. W. SKIFF DRY GOODS. CLARK'S BANK.
NEWTON, IOWA.



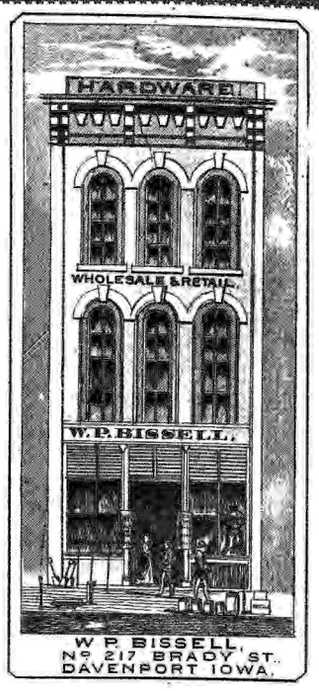
CHANDLER & PAGE FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP.
MANUF'RS. OF CHAMPION WELL AUGER & SAWING MACHINE.
GENERAL JOB WORK &c. DONE. MONTICELLO IOWA.



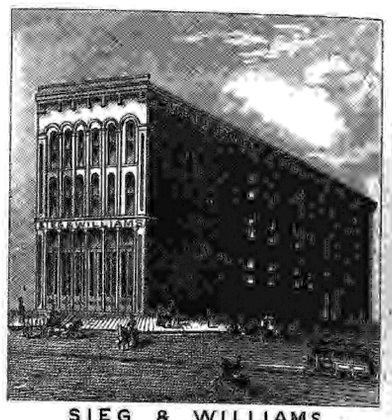
BANKING HOUSE OF CONGER, PIERCE & CO.
DEXTER, DALLAS CO. IOWA.



NEW HAMPTON CHICKASAW CO. IOWA.



W. P. BISSELL,
No. 217 BRADY ST.
DAVENPORT IOWA.



SIEG & WILLIAMS
DEALERS IN IRON, HEAVY HARDWARE, WAGON MATERIAL
325 WEST THIRD STREET.
DAVENPORT IOWA.



BLOOMER 5TH

INVINCIBLE DUKE 4TH

LINDALE LADY.

MAPLE GROVE HERD

RESIDENCE of D. D. GANO, SEC. 21, INLAND TP. CEDAR CO. IOWA.

STATE OF IOWA.

Chas. Shober & Co. Photo. Engrs. Lith. Co.

MAP OF MILLS COUNTY

POTTAWATTAMIE CO.

NEMAHA CO.

FREMONT CO.

T.73 N.

T.72 N.

T.71 N.

R.XLIII W.

R.XLII W.

R.XLI W.

R.XL W.

OAK GROVE

INGRAHAM

ANDERSON

PLATTSMOUTH

PLATTSMOUTH PRECINCT

GLENWOOD

SILVER CREEK

INDIAN CREEK

HASTINGS

EMERSON

HILLSDALE

MALVERN

PACIFIC JUNCTION

PACIFIC CITY

LAKE MANAWA

WHITE CLOUD

RAWLS

DEER CREEK

MISSOURI RIVER

KEG CREEK

PONY CR.

MOSQUITO CREEK

INDIAN CREEK

TRAVERS POINT

LEVEE

C.B.&Q.R.R.

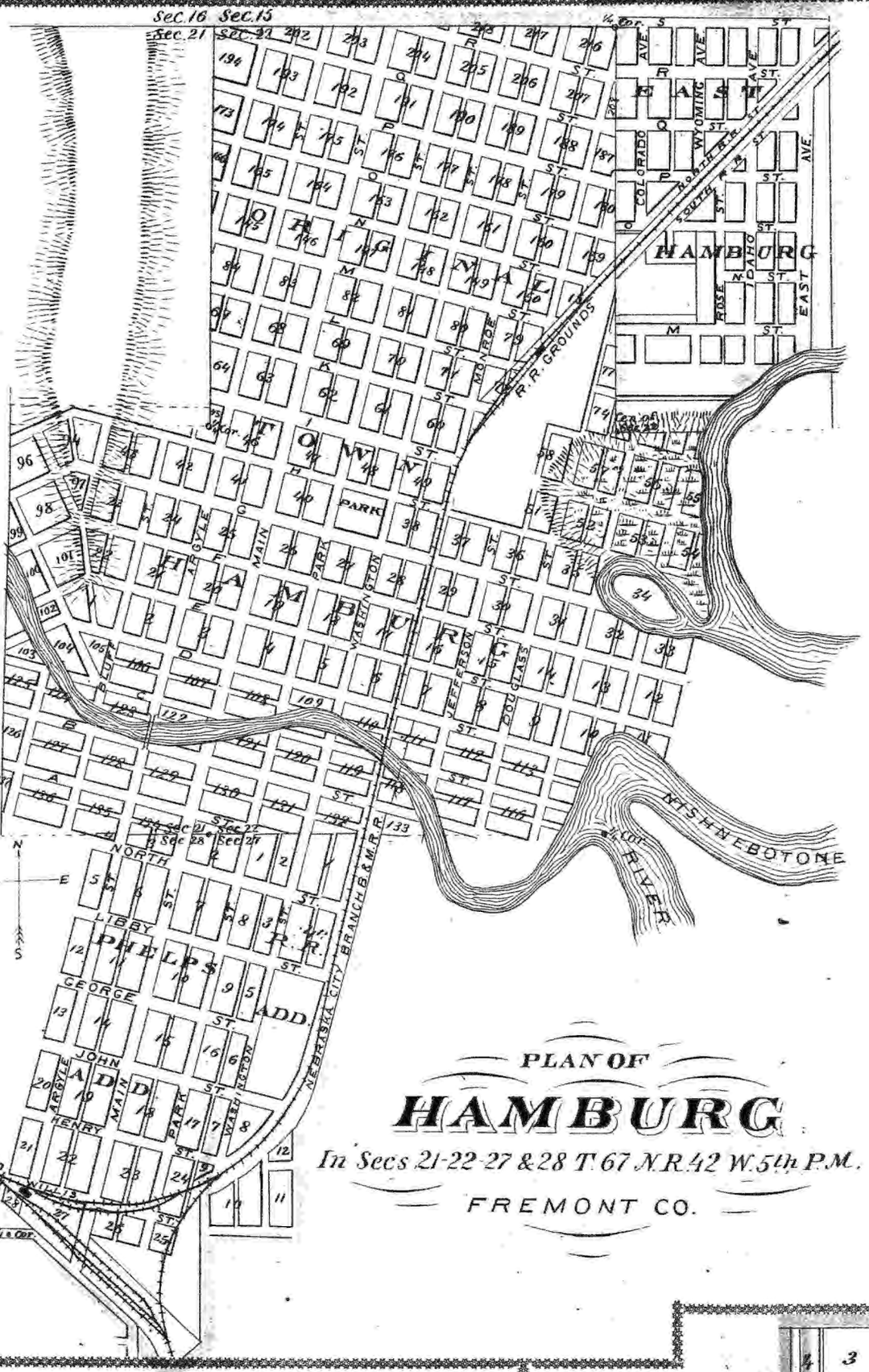
C.R.I.&P.R.R.

C.St.P.M.&O.R.R.

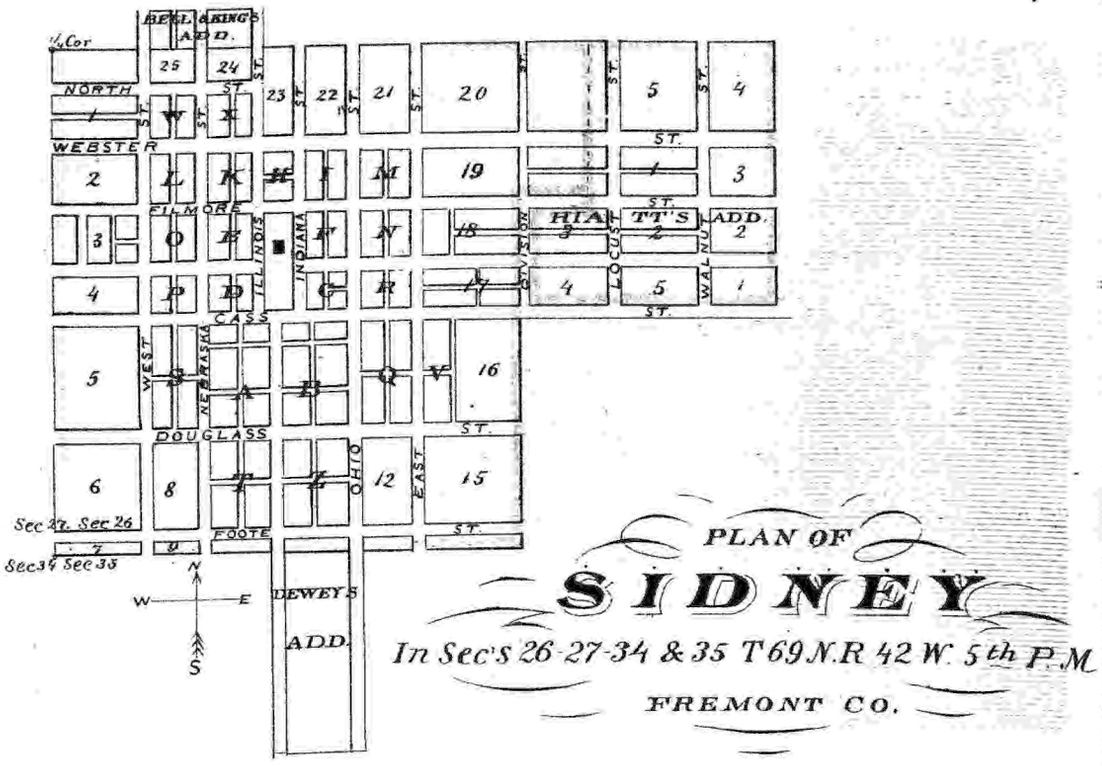
U.P.R.R.

Haymaker

227

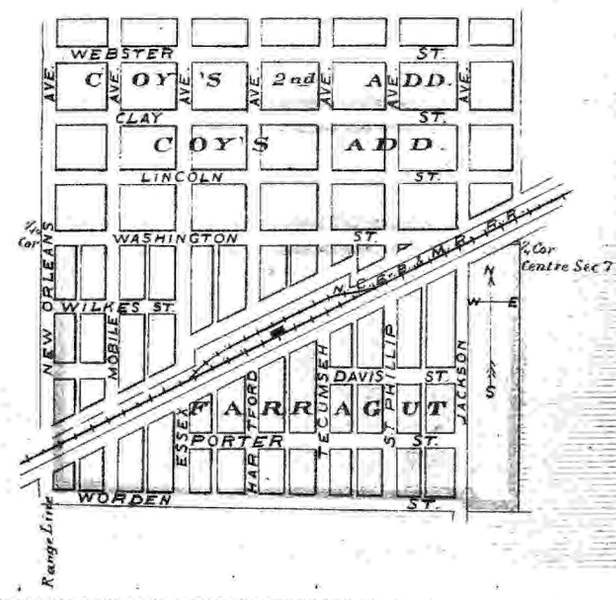


PLAN OF
HAMBURG
In Secs 21-22-27 & 28 T 67 N R 42 W 5th P.M.
FREMONT CO.

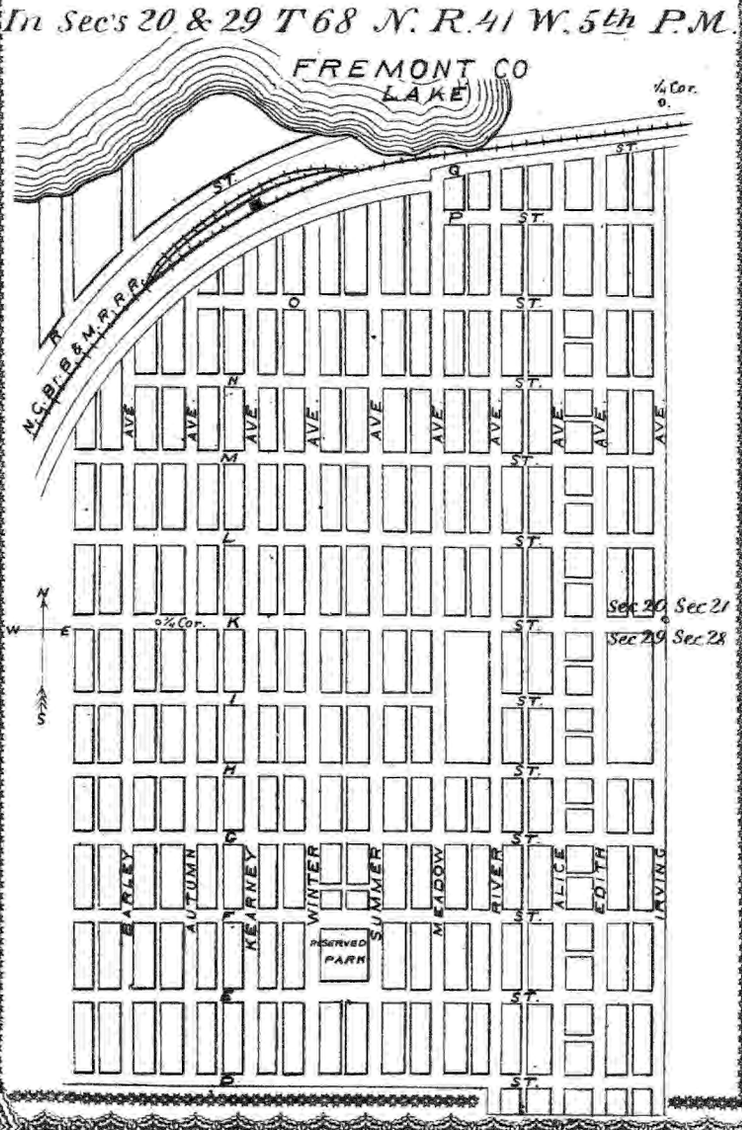


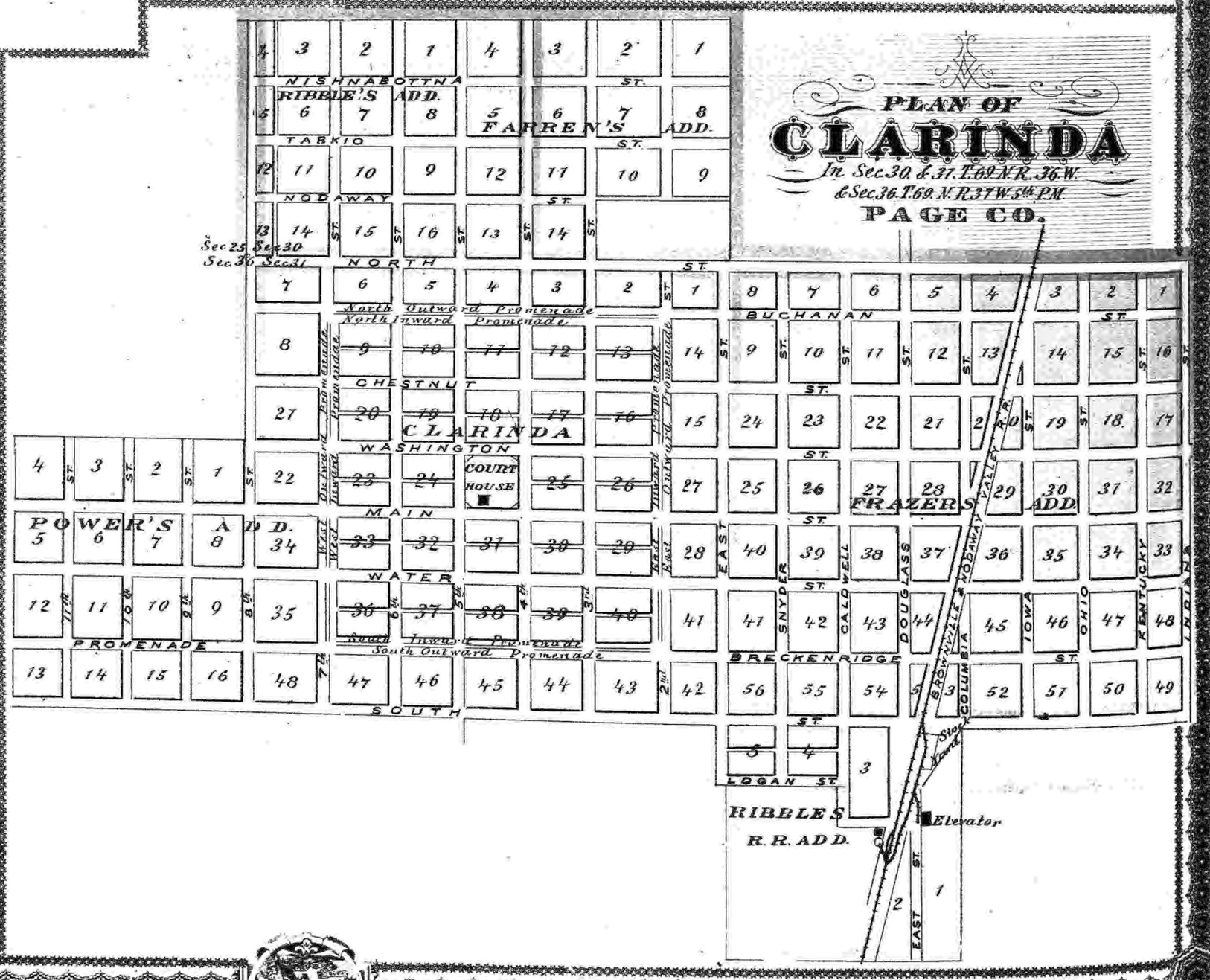
PLAN OF
SIDNEY
In Sec's 26-27-34 & 35 T 69 N R 42 W 5th P.M.
FREMONT CO.

PLAN OF
FARRAGUT
In Sec 7-68 40.
FREMONT CO.



PLAN OF
RIVERTON
In Sec's 20 & 29 T 68 N. R. 41 W. 5th P.M.
FREMONT CO





PLAN OF
CLARINDA
In Sec. 30 & 31. T. 69 N. R. 36 W.
& Sec. 36 T. 69 N. R 37 W. 5th P.M.
PAGE CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF FREMONT COUNTY

MILLS CO.

PAGE CO.

MISSOURI RIVER

POTTAWATTAMIE CO.

MONONA CO.

T.70 N.

T.69 N.

T.68 N.

T.67 N.

R.XLIII W.

R.XLII W.

R.XLI W.

R.XL W.

State Line

SCOTT

BENTON

SIDNEY

PRAIRIE

MONROE

WALNUT

FRANKLIN

MADISON

RIVERTON

FISHER

LOCUST GROVE

FREMONT CITY

McPAUL

Plum Hollow P.O.

Deer Creek P.O.

Vaughn P.O.

High Creek P.O.

EUREKA

PERCIVAL

SIDNEY

FARRAGUT

RIVERTON

NEBRASKA CITY

EAST PORT

HAMBURG

BARTLETT

WABONSIE LAKE

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff

MAP OF PAGE COUNTY

MONTGOMERY CO.

T.70 N.

FREMONT TOWNSHIP

PIERCE TOWNSHIP

DOUGLAS VALLEY TOWNSHIP

GRANT TOWNSHIP

TARKIO TOWNSHIP

NODAWAY TOWNSHIP

MORTON TOWNSHIP

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP

HARLAN TOWNSHIP

EAST RIVER TOWNSHIP

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP

COLFAX TOWNSHIP

AMITY TOWNSHIP

BUCHANAN TOWNSHIP

T.69 N.

ESSEX

SHENANDOAH

TARKIO CITY

PAGE CITY

SNOW HILL

WILLSBURG

CLARINDA

HEPBURN

NEBRASKA

DAYTON

CENTER

Walkerville P.O.

Union Grove P.O.

College Springs

Nodaway Mills P.O.

BRADDYVILLE

R. XXXIX W.

R. XXXVIII W.

R. XXXVII W.

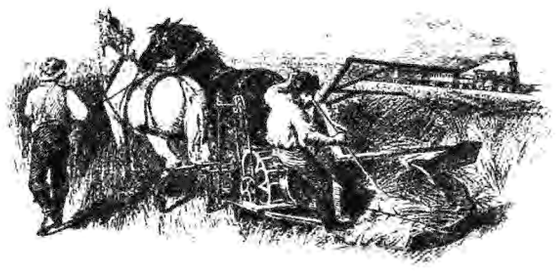
R. XXXVI W.

Cast Iron Monument

STATE OF MISSOURI

REFERENCE

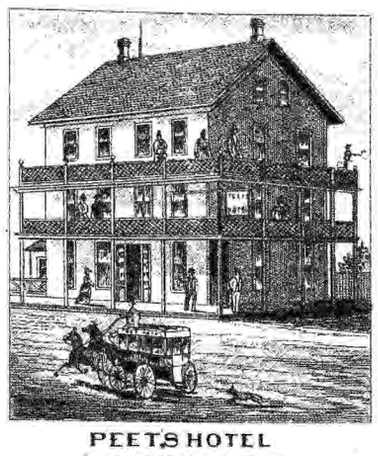
- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff



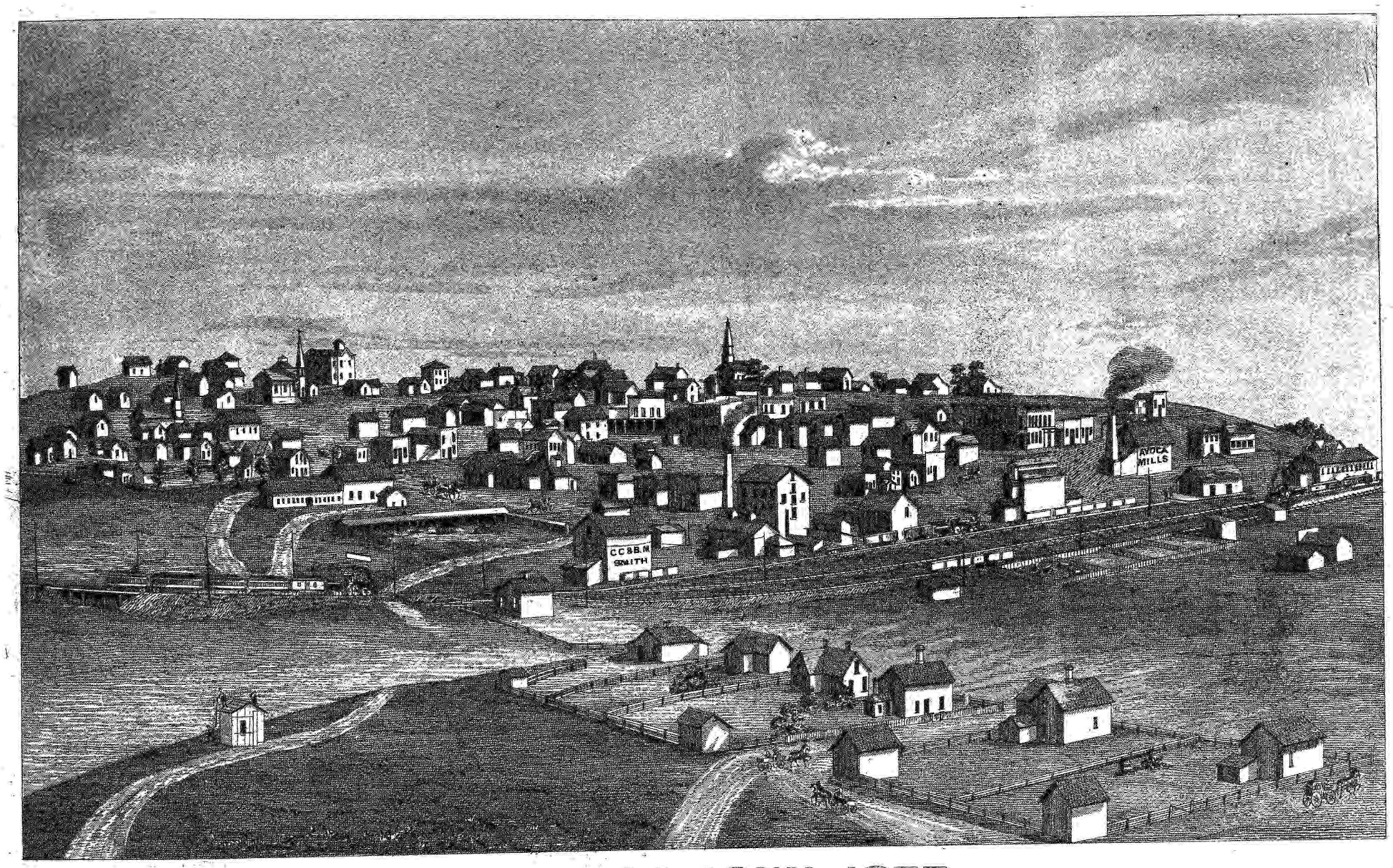


STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Thorpes Lith. Co.

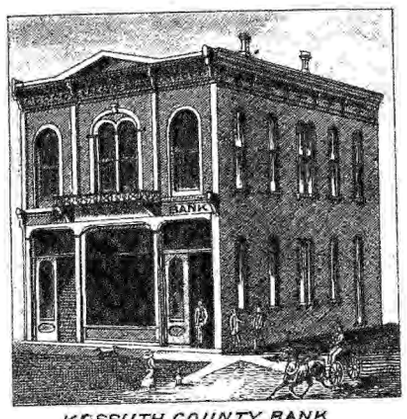


PEET'S HOTEL
G.R. PEET, PROP'R
CLARKSVILLE, BUTLER Co



AVOCA IOWA 1875

VIEW FROM SOUTHWEST.



KOSSUTH COUNTY BANK
W. Ingram Pres. E.C. Brigham Vice Pres. Lewis H. Smith Cashier
ALGONA, KOSSUTH CO.

STATE OF IOWA

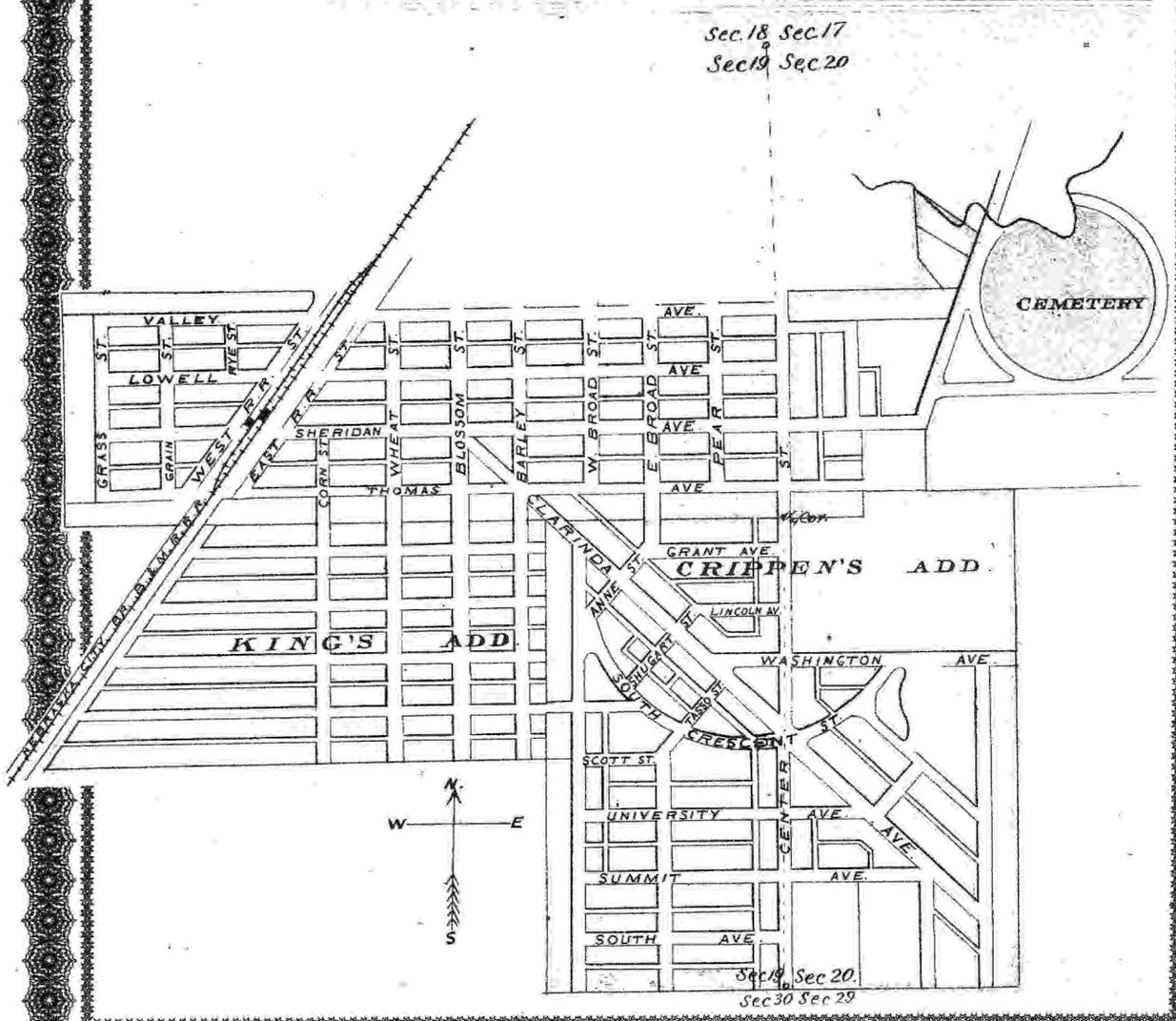
Chas. Shober & Co. Prop's. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF

SHENANDOAH

In Sec's 19 & 20 T 69 N R 39 W 5th P.M.

PAGE CO.

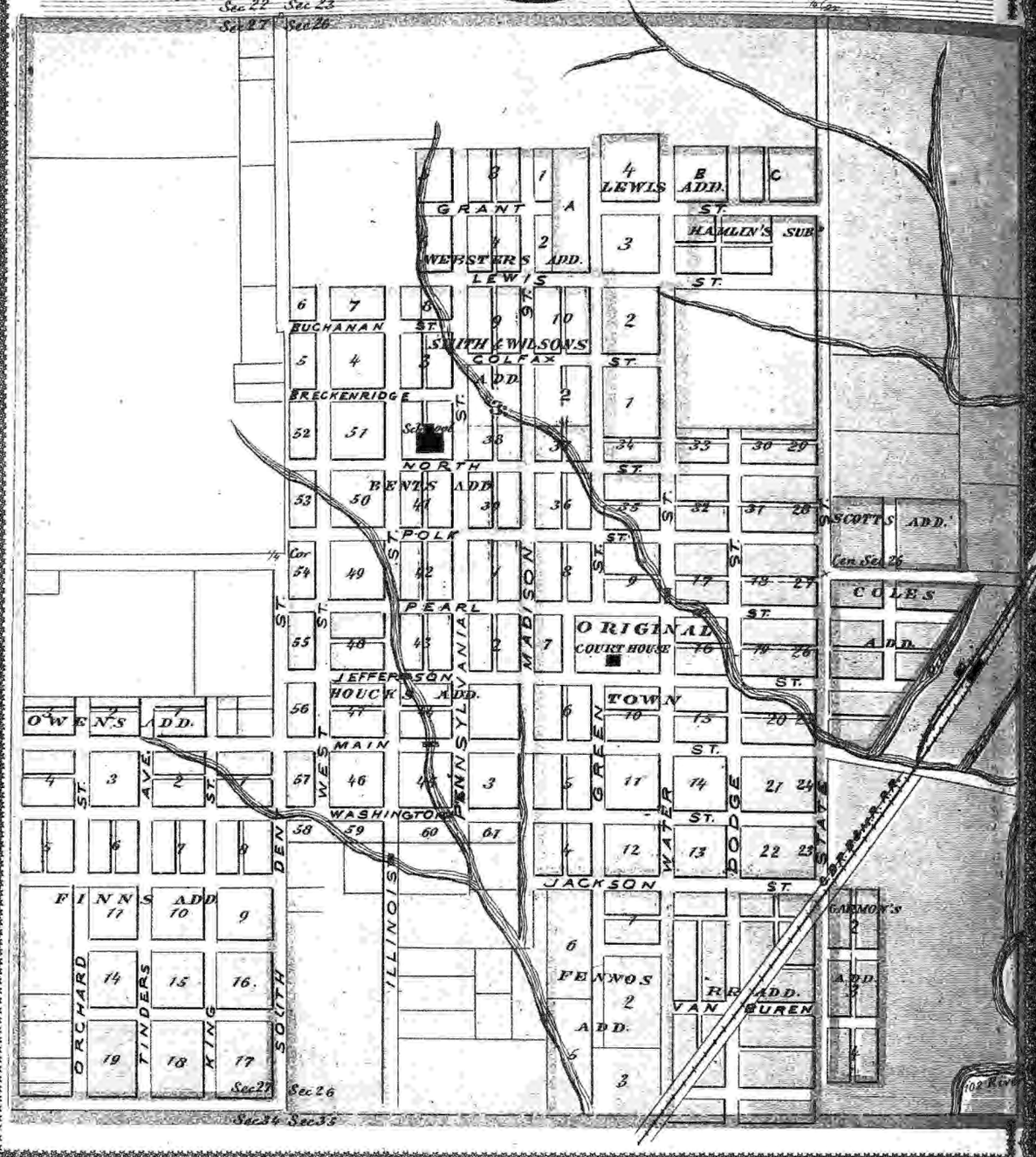


PLAN OF

BEDFORD

In Secs 26 & 27 Tp 68 N R 34 W of 5th P.M.

TAYLOR CO.

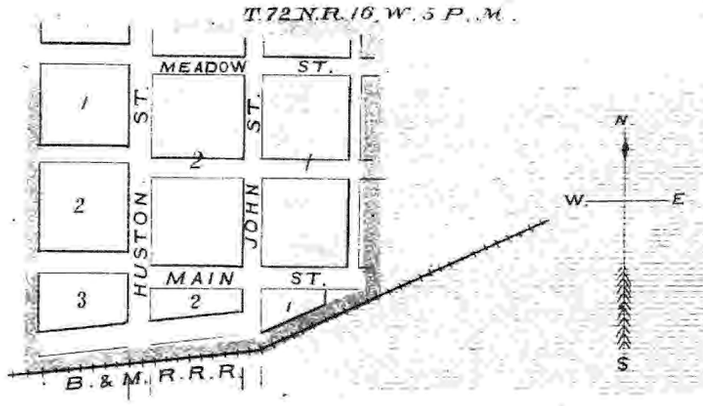


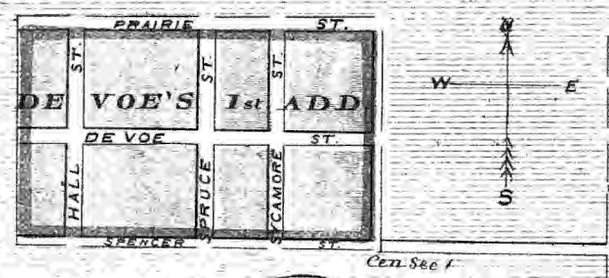
PLAN OF

AVERY

MONROE CO.

T. 72 N. R. 16 W. 5 P. M.



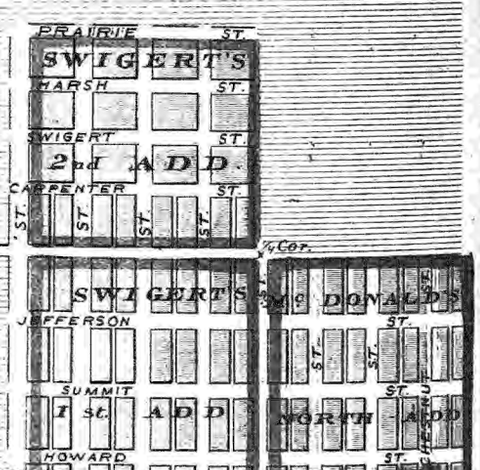


PLAN OF

CRESTON

On Sec's 1, 11 & 12 T 72 R 31 & Sec's. 6 & 7 T 72 R 30

UNION CO.



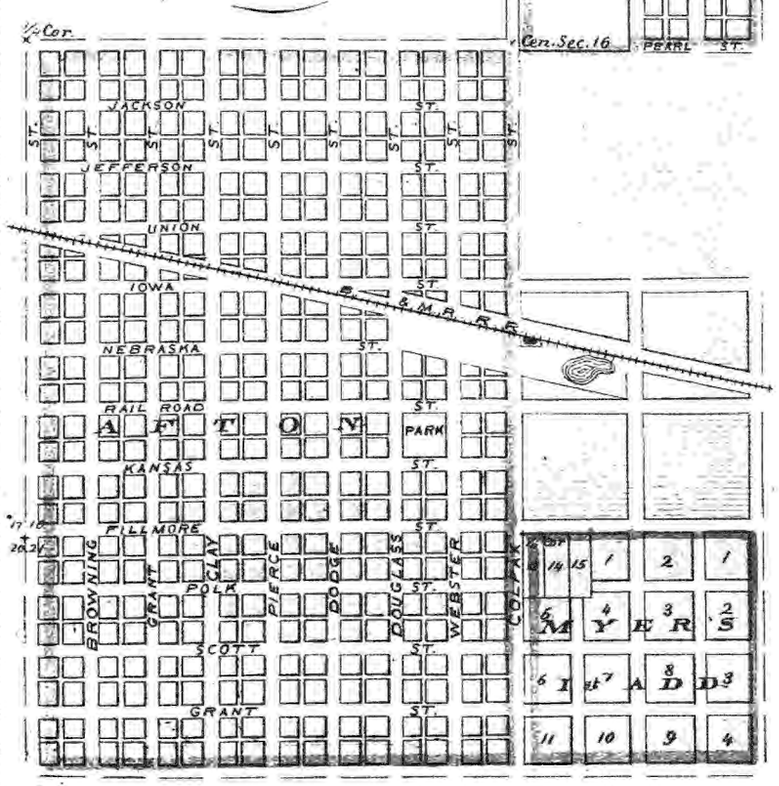


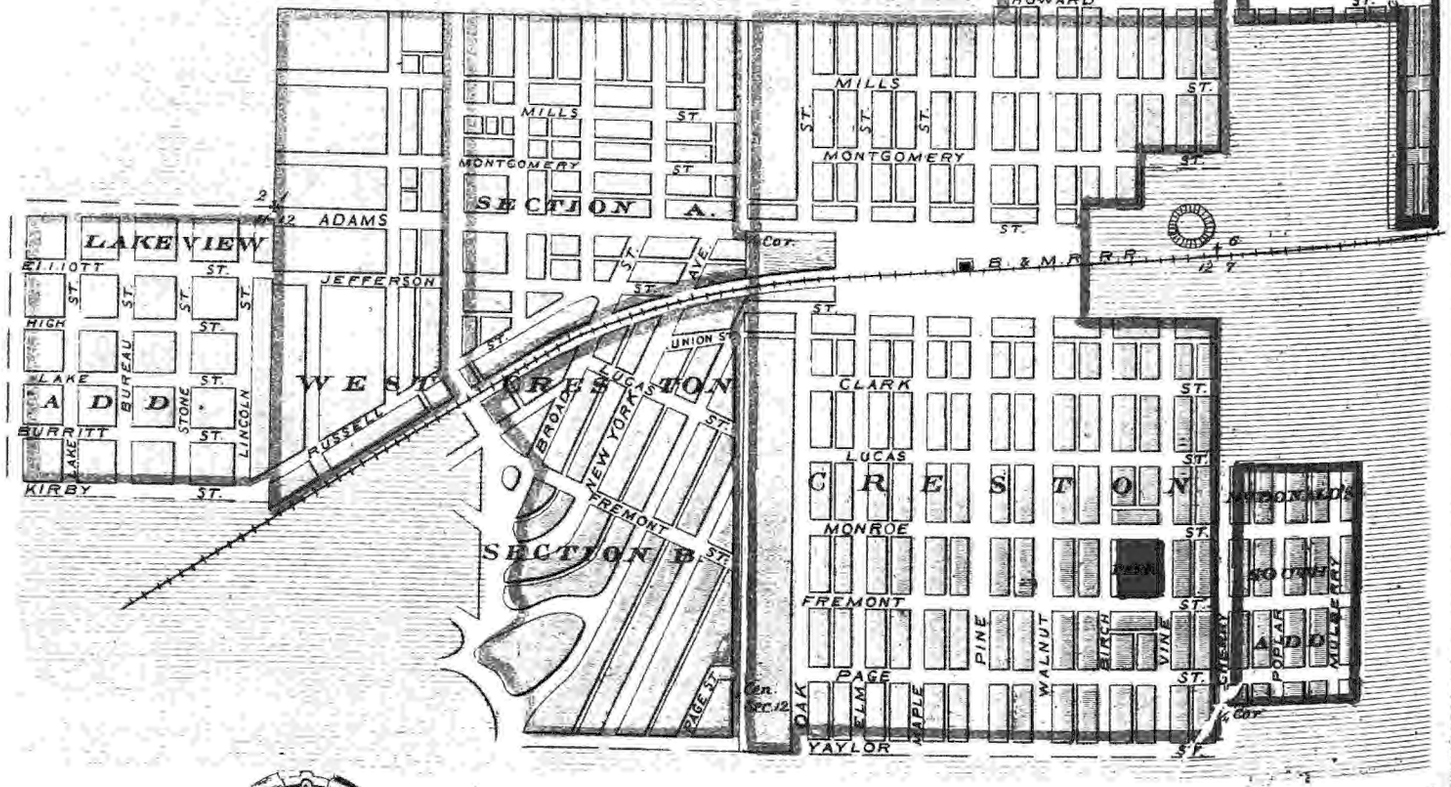
PLAN OF

AFTON

On Sec's 16 & 21 T 72 R. 29.

UNION CO.





Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF TAYLOR COUNTY

ADAMS CO.

NODAWAY

HOLT

GROVE

PLATE

DALLAS

WASHINGTON

MARSHALL

GRANT

MASON

BENTON

CLAYTON

GAY

POLK

ROSS

JACKSON

JEFFERSON

PAGE CO.

GOLD RING

T. 70 N.

T. 69 N.

T. 68 N.

T. 67 N.

R. XXXV W.

R. XXXIV W.

R. XXXIII W.

R. XXXII W.

STATE OF MISSOURI

LENOX

CONWAY

BEDFORD

PLATTEVILLE

MORMONTOWN

Dan P.O.

Gravity P.O.

Hoit P.O.

Slab P.O.

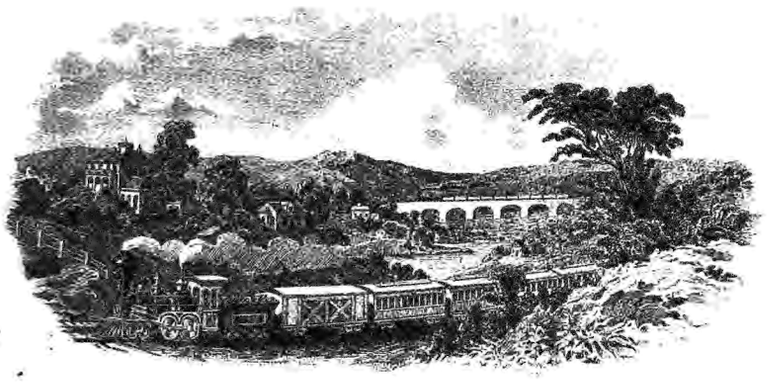
BUCHANAN

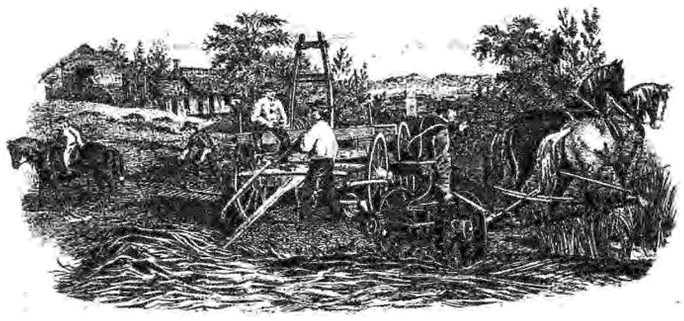
COUNTY POOR FARM

East Iron Monument

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF RINGGOLD COUNTY

UNION

LINCOLN

JEFFERSON

TINGLEY

UNION

CO.

Maren a P.O.

Eugene P.O.

Union Hill P.O.

GRANT

WASHINGTON

LIBERTY

MONROE

Goshen P.O.

MARSHALL

Mt AYR

Cross P.O.

BENTON

RICE

Mt PLEASANT

ATHENS

Boz zaris P.O.

Redding P.O.

Ingart Grove P.O.

Bloomington P.O.

NEW PORT

CALEDONIA

CLINTON

MIDDLE FORK

LOTS CREEK

RILEY

REDDING

Clipper P.O.

RINGGOLD CITY

R.XXXI W.

R.XXX W.

R.XXIX W.

R.XXVIII W.

T.70 N.

T.69 N.

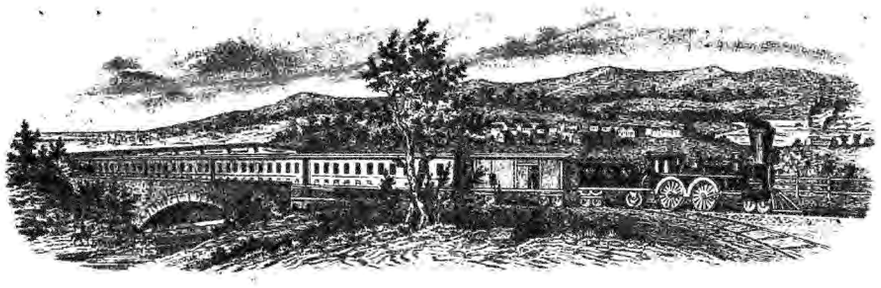
T.68 N.

T.67 N.

MISSOURI

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Printers Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF DECATUR COUNTY.

CLARKE CO.

HICHLAND LONG CREEK FRANKLIN GARDEN GROVE

GRAND RIVER DECATUR CENTER HIGH POINT

BLOOMINGTON BUTLER EDNEWOODLAND

FAYETTE NEW BUDA HAMILTON MORGAN

T.70 N.

T.69 N.

T.68 N.

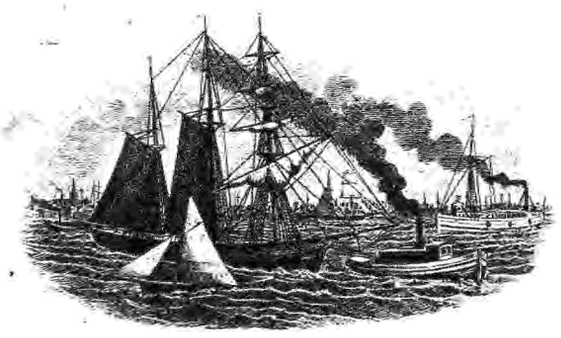
T.67 N.

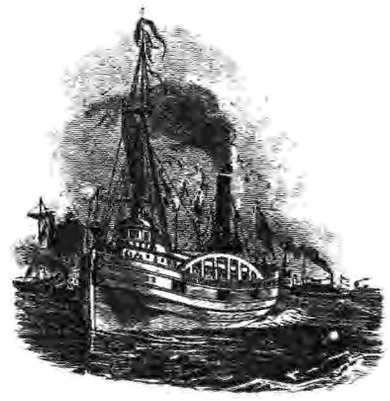
R XXVII W. R XXVI W. State Line R XXV W. R XXIV W.

STATE OF MISSOURI

REFERENCE

- Church
- School House
- Farm House
- Post Office
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemetery
- Quarry
- Coal
- Lime Kiln
- Road
- Railroad
- Proposed Railroad
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creek
- Bluff





STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF
CENTERVILLE
APPANOOSE CO.

PLAN OF
LEON
DECATUR CO.

PLAN OF
ALLERTON
WAYNE CO.

PLAN OF
SEYMOUR
WAYNE CO.

PLAN OF
QUINCY
Adams Co.

Plan of
MOULTON
APPANOOSE CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shubert & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MISSING PAGES

237, 238

MAP OF WAYNE COUNTY.

APPANOOSE COUNTY

DECATUR COUNTY

T. 70. N.
T. 69. N.
T. 68. N.
T. 67. N.
R. XXIV. W.
R. XXIII. W.
R. XXII. W.
R. XXI. W.

WASHINGTON
UNION
RICHMAN
BENTON
CORYDON
WAYNE
CLAY
JEFFERSON
MONROE
JACKSON
HOWARD
GRANT
CLIO
SOUTH FORK
CONFIDENCE
BETHLEHEM
NEWVORK
PROMISE CITY
SEYMOUR
KNIFFIN
ALLERTON
CORYDON
LINEVILLE
SLEWISBURG
WARSAW Pp
PEORIA
Cambria P.O.
Genoa P.O.
Clio P.O.
Lineville P.O.

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF DAVIESS COUNTY

W A P E L L O C O.

A P P A N O O S E C O.

M O N T G O M E R Y C O.

W A Y N E C O.

MARION

SOAP CREEK

LICK CREEK

SALT CREEK

DRAKE VILLE

FOX RIVER

PERRY

UNION

BLOOMFIELD

WEST GROVE

WEACONDAH

PRAIRIE

GROVE

FABIUS

ROSCOE

BELKNAP

FLORIS

DRAKEVILLE

MONTEREY

SAVANNAH

T70N.

T69N.

T68N.

T67N.

R.XV W. S T A T E R.XIV W. O F M I S R.XIII W. S O U R I R.XII W.

24

PLAN OF FAIRFIELD
JEFFERSON CO.

PLAN OF CARROLL
Sec's 24-25 T 84 R 35
CARROLL CO.

PLAN OF BIRMINGHAM
VAN BUREN CO.

PLAN OF DUNLAP
SEC. 31 T. 86 N. R. 41 W.
HARRISON CO.

PLAN OF WALCOTT
Sec. 6 T. 78 R. 2 E. by E. Cook in 1854
SCOTT CO.

PLAN OF KEOSAUQUA
And Towns of
DES MOINES
AND
PLEASANT HILL
VAN BUREN CO.

STATE OF IOWA

Educ. Steiner & Co. Prop's Chicago Lith. Co.

PLAN OF FORT MADISON
LEE COUNTY
IOWA

PLAN OF
MECHANICSVILLE,
CEDAR CO.
In Secs. 13. 14 & 24.
Tp. 82 N. R. 4 W. of 5th P. M.

PLAN OF
BLOOMFIELD
COUNTY SEAT OF DAVIS CO. IOWA.
Laid out by A WEAVER, W. D. EVANS and S. W. M^c ATEE CO. COMMISSIONERS in 1844 on Sec. 25 T. 69 N. R. 14 W. of the 5th P. M.

Range Line Between Ranges 13 & 14 W of 5th P.M.

MISSING PAGES

244, 245

MAP OF VAN BUREN COUNTY.

HENRY CO. — T. 70 N. — T. 69 N. — LEE CO. — T. 68 N. — T. 67 N.

R. VIII W. — R. IX W. — R. X W. — R. XI W.

DES MOINES — HARRISON — UNION — WASHINGTON — BENTON — FARMINGTON — KEOKUK — MARION — JEFFERSON — DAVIS — JACKSON

Birmingham — Winchester — Kilbourne — Pittsburg — Keosauqua — Bonaparte — Vernon — Bentonsport — Pleasant Plain — Mt. Sterling — Milton — Iowaville — Independent — Portland — Doud's Station — Lebanon — Oak Point P.O. — Home P.O. — Cantril

Des Moines River — Skunk River — Flint River — Mud Creek

STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Process Chicago Lith. Co.

MAP OF DES MOINES COUNTY

LOUISA COUNTY

R. III W. R. III W. R. II W. R. I W.

T. 72 N.

T. 71 N.

T. 70 N.

T. 69 N.

T. 68 N.

COUNTY

HENRY

LEE COUNTY

MUSCATINE COUNTY

HENDERSON COUNTY

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

WASHINGTON

YELLOW SPRINGS

HURON

PLEASANT GROVE

FRANKLIN

BENTON

JACKSON

DANVILLE

FLINT RIVER

UNION

BURLINGTON

Lavega P.O.

LINTON

NORTHFIELD

SWAMP CREEK

DRAIN No. 3

DRAIN No. 2

DRAIN No. 1

HURON P.O.

DOLLIVER

MEDIAPOLIS

MINNESOTA R. R.

BURLINGTON CEDAR RAPIDS & NORTHERN R. R.

Amity P.O.

BRADLEY LAKE

KINGSTON

SHERRY STATION

DODGEVILLE

LATTY STATION

PATTERSON STATION

PLEASANT GROVE

DANVILLE

DANVILLE CEMETERY

MIDDLETOWN

AUGUSTA

SKUNK RIVER

FLINT RIVER

BIG CREEK

CHICAGO BURLINGTON & QUINCY R. R.

CHICAGO BURLINGTON & QUINCY R. R.

BIG SLOUGH

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

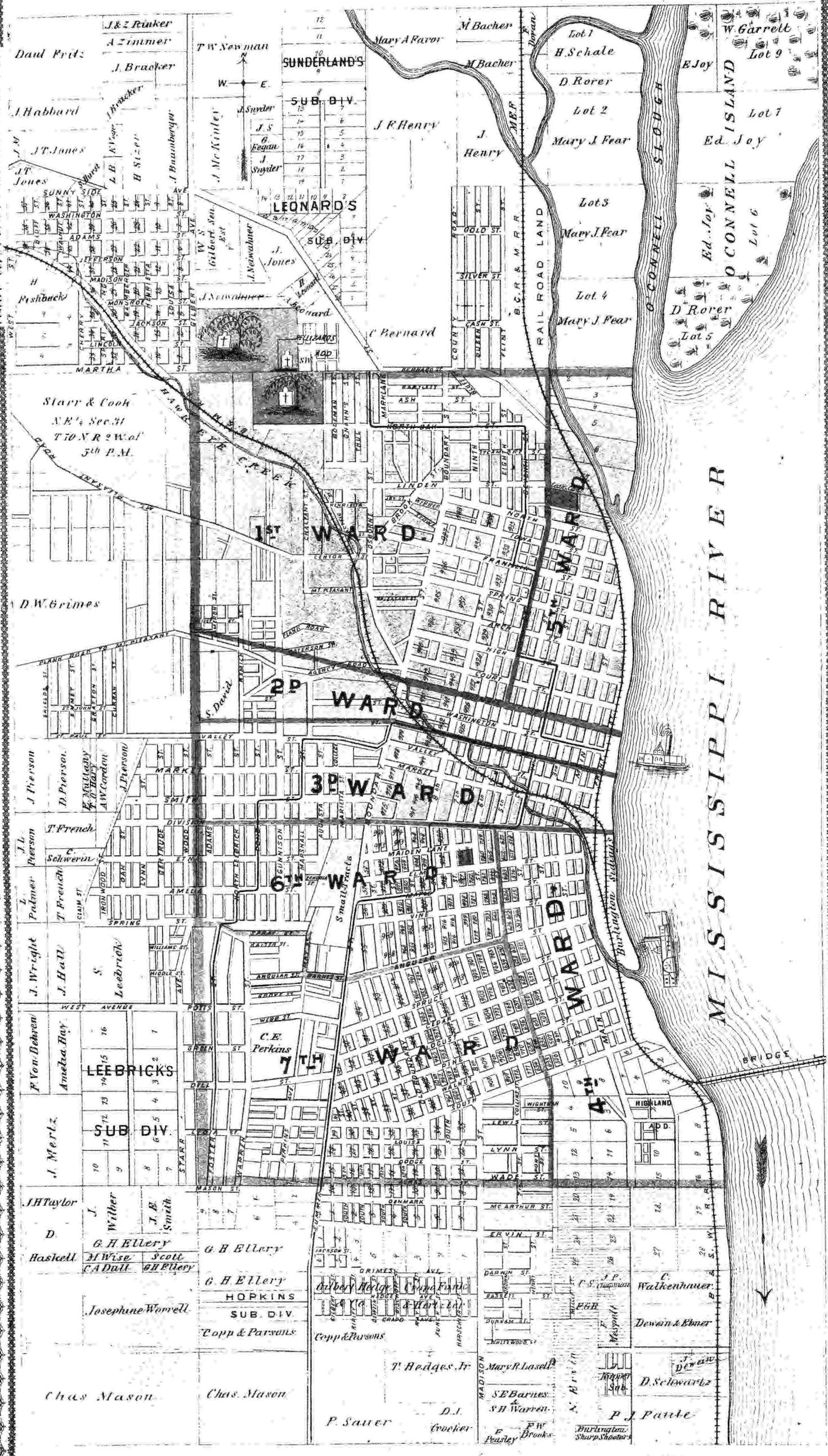
STATE OF IOWA

Chas. Shober & Co. Props. Chicago Lith Co.

PLAN OF

BURLINGTON

DES MOINES CO.

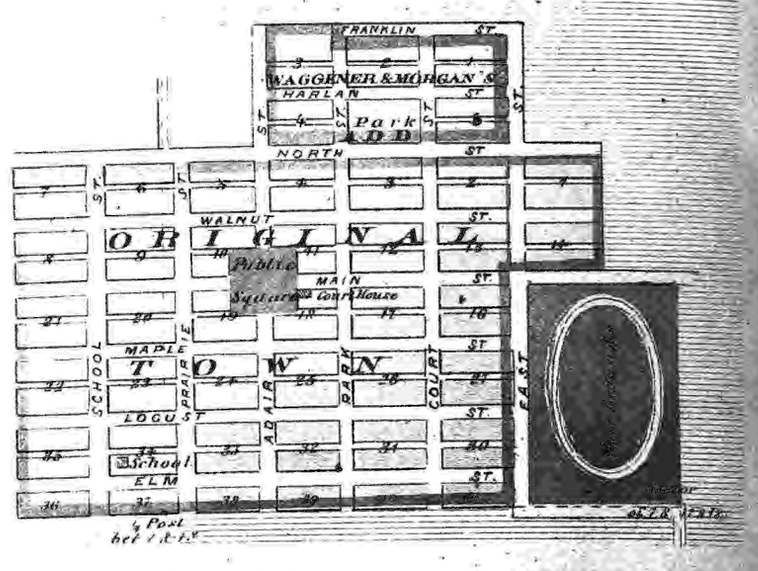


PLAN OF

GREENFIELD

SEC 7 T 75 R 31

ADAIR CO.

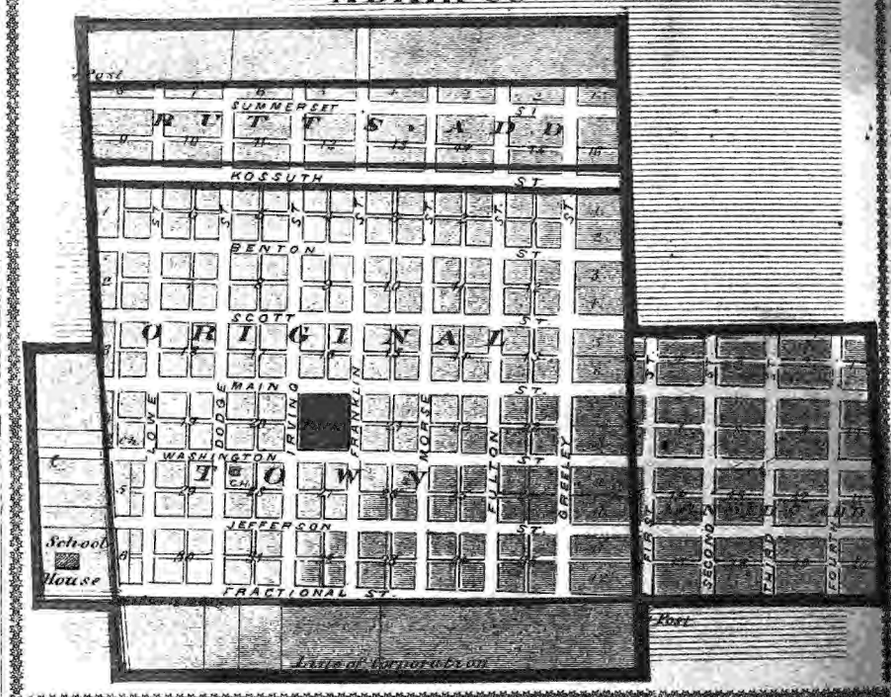


PLAN OF

FONTANELLE

SEC 17 T 75 R 32

ADAIR CO.



PLAN OF

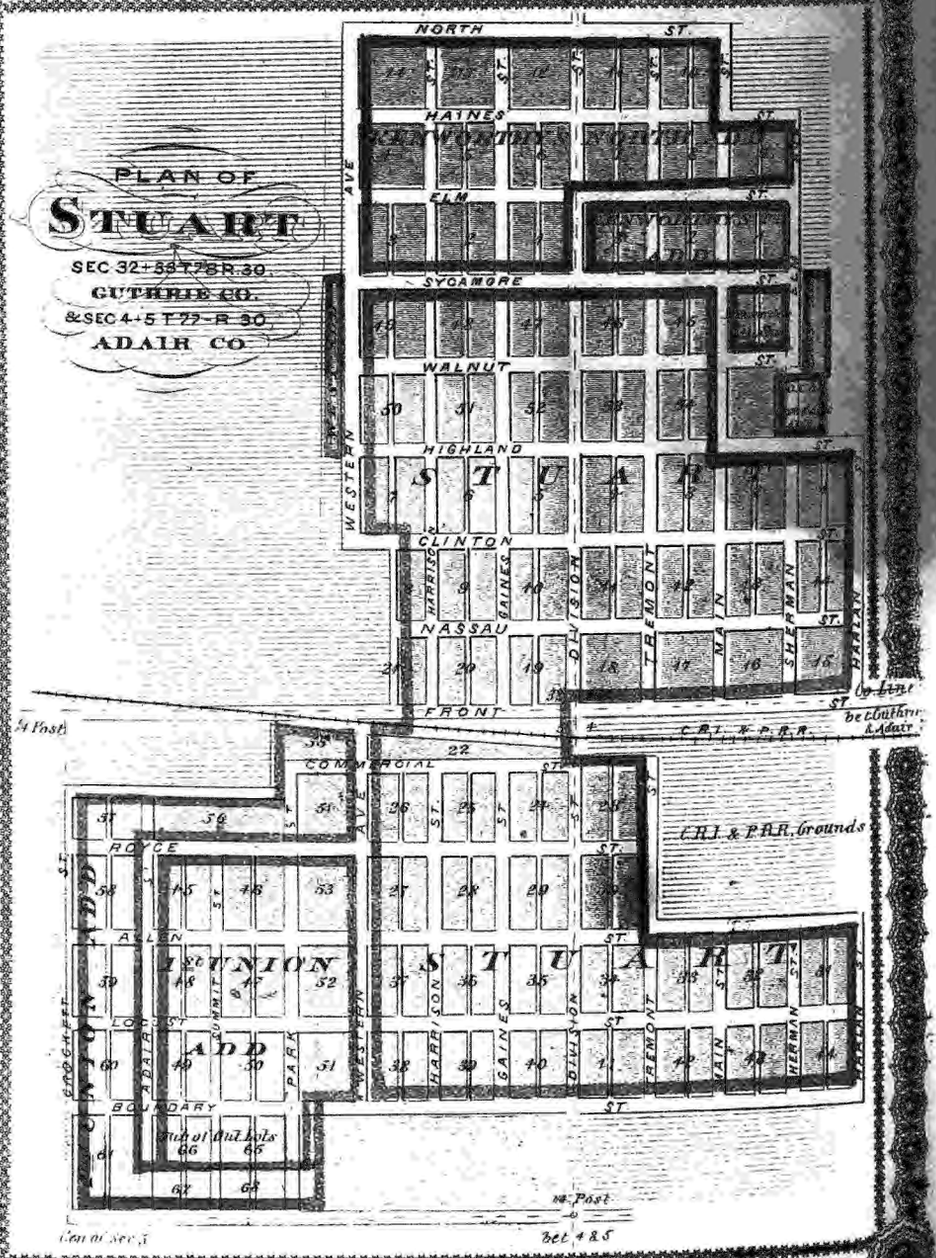
STUART

SEC 32+33 T 78 R 30

GUTHRIE CO.

&SEC 4-5 T 77-R 30

ADAIR CO.



MAP OF LEE COUNTY

HENRY COUNTY

R.7W. R.6W. R.5W. R.4W. R.3W. R.2W.

T.69N. T.68N. T.67N. T.66N. T.65N.

CEDAR MARION PLEASANTRIDGE DENMARK

HARRISON FRANKLIN WEST POINT WASHINGTON GREEN BAY

VANBUREN CHARLESTON JEFFERSON

DES MOINES MONTROSE

JACKSON

DES MOINES COUNTY

STATE OF IOWA

STATE OF ILLINOIS

DES MOINES R.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

SKUNK RIVER

BIG MOUND

PILOT GROVE

RUSSELVILLE

ST PAUL

A.L. Courtright

DENMARK

AUGUSTA

SOUTH AUGUSTA

WEST POINT

Denver P.O.

JOLLYVILLE

PRIMROSE

FRANKLIN

Donnell P.O.

SOUTH FRANKLIN

WARREN

BURLINGTON SOUTHWESTERN R.R.

Crooked Creek

Lost Creek

Green Bay

Lake Sloughs

MADISON

BOUNDARY LINE

HALF BREED TRACT

VIELE P.O.

JEFFERSONVILLE

CROTON

ATHENS

CHARLESTON

NEW BOSTON

CH. BUR.

NIOTA

APPANDOCE

DALLAS

RIVER

NAUVOO

BELFAST

MONTROSE

LOWELL P.O.

VINCENNES

DES MOINES

MELROSE

SUMMITVILLE P.O.

NASHVILLE

SANDUSKY

KEOKUK

HAMILTON

BUCKHAVEN

FERRY

BRIDGE

REFERENCE

- Farm House
- School House
- Church
- Mill
- Blacksmith Shop
- Cemeteries
- Roads
- Rail Roads
- Proposed Rail Roads
- Timber
- Swamp
- Creeks
- Bluffs

MISSISSIPPI RIVER

WATER ST.

SHORT CANAL ST.

R. MONROE ST.

SYCAMORE AVE.

MULBERRY

WALNUT

CHESTNUT

MAIN

OAK

SPRUCE

PINE

LOCUST

ELM

GRAND AVE

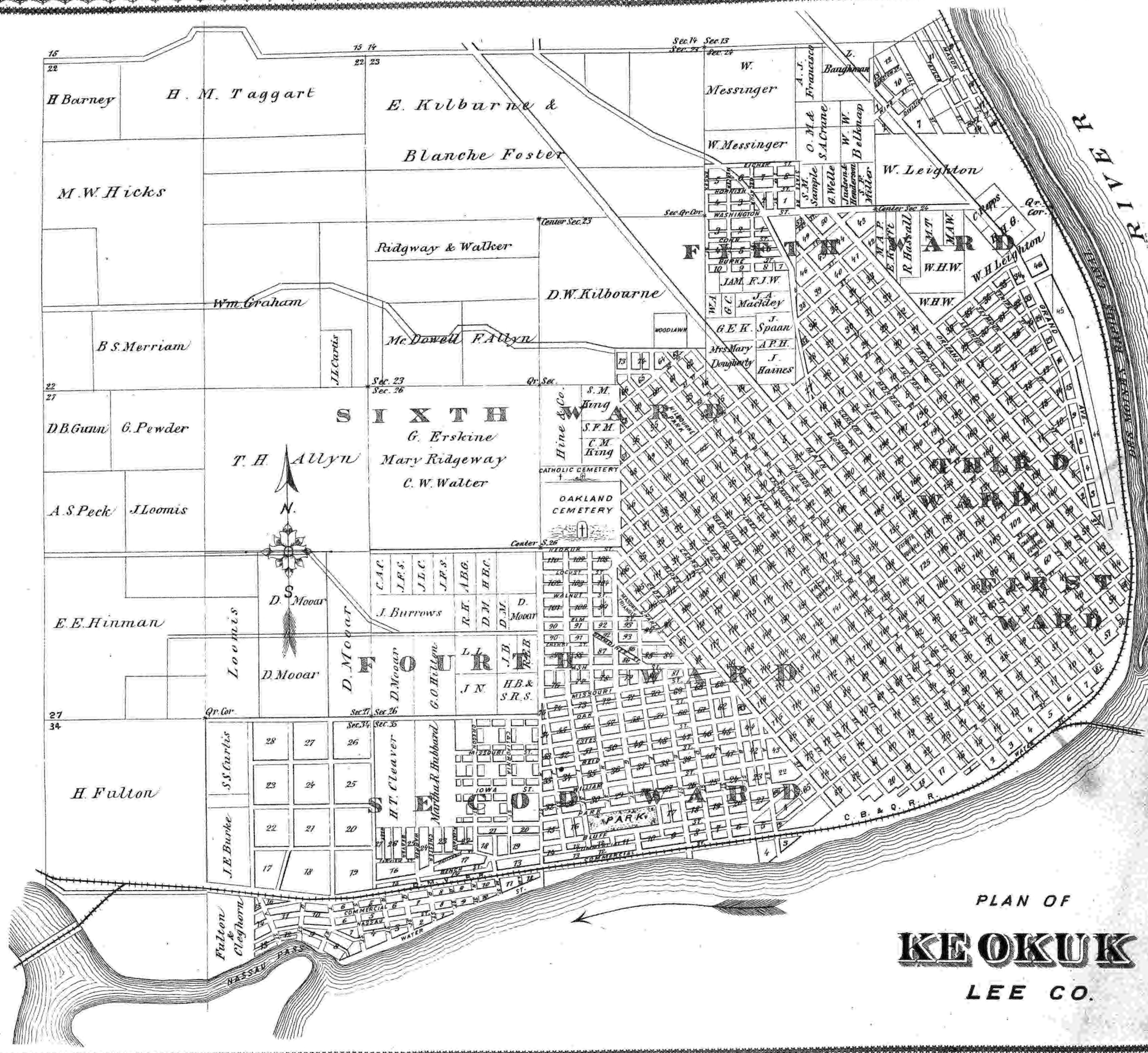
MONTROSE

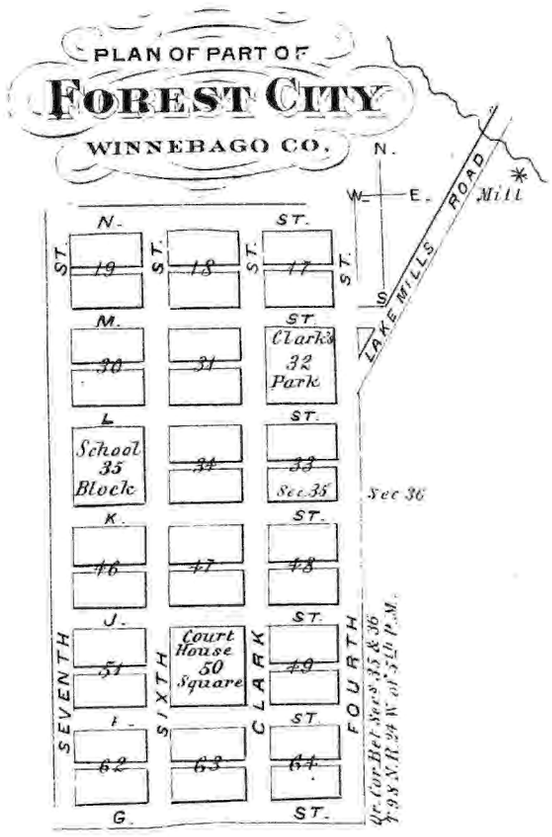
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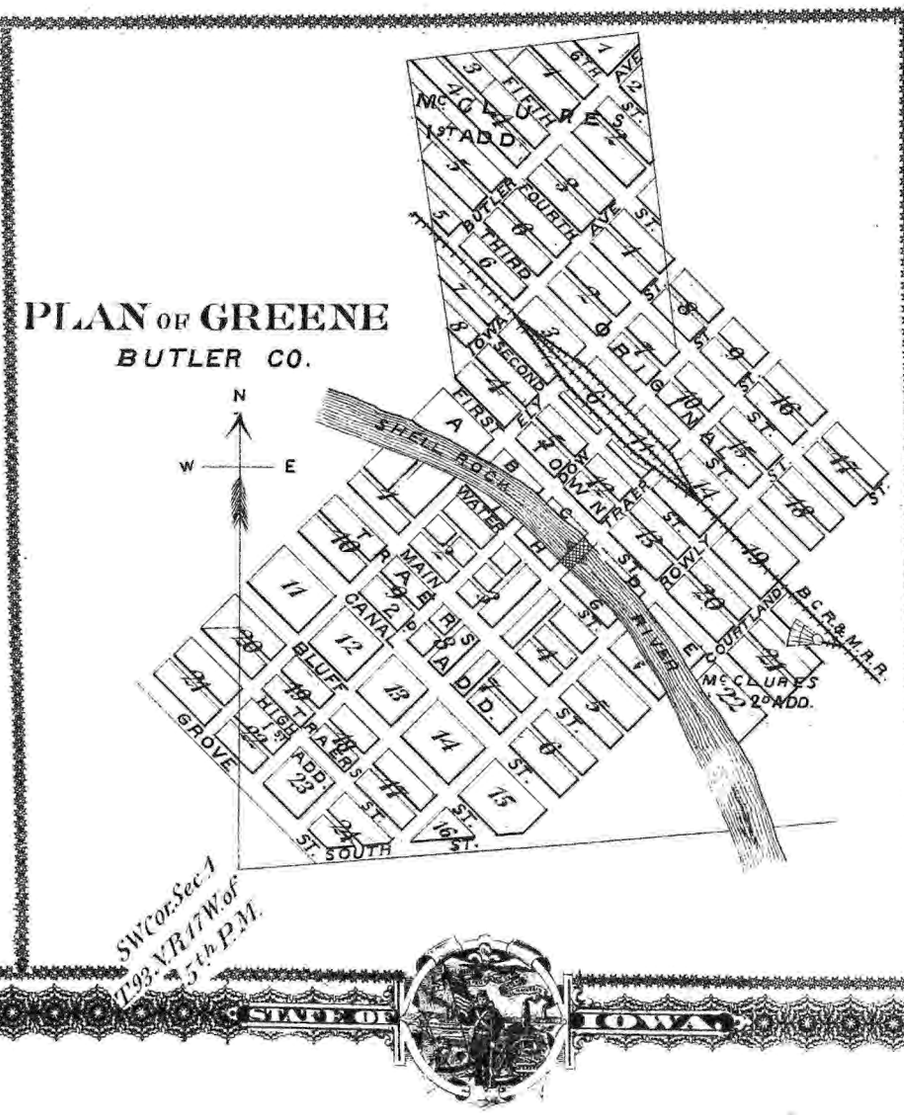
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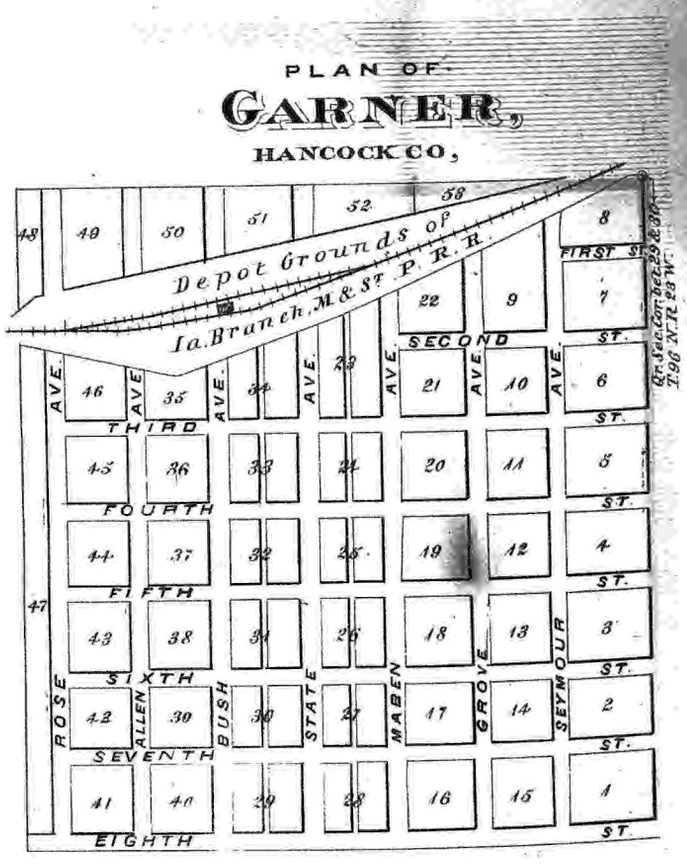
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STATE OF IOWA

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BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

Honorable CYRUS CLAY CARPENTER, present Governor of Iowa, was born in Hartford Township, Susquehanna County·Pennsylvania, on the 24th of November, 1829. This portion of Pennsylvania had been the home of his New England ancestors for three generations, whose hardy endurance, energy and perseverance, had redeemed it from a savage wilderness and converted its rugged and forest-covered hills into a fruitful field. The story of the settlement of this region by the Carpenters and other pioneers is briefly as follows:

In the Fall and Winter of 1789 several young men of Attleborough, Massachusetts, had frequent meetings to deliberate on the subject of leaving the place of their nativity for the unexplored forests of the West. These men were mostly unmarried and without family hindrances to endure the hardships and dangers incident to pioneer life. A few of the number were married and owned small farms. A company of nine concluded to enter upon the undertaking in the Spring—their names were Caleb Richardson, Hosea Tiffany, Ezekiel Titus, Robert Follett, Moses Thatcher, Samuel Thatcher, John Carpenter, Daniel Carpenter and Josiah Carpenter. Messrs. Tiffany, Titus and Follett, were married. They left Attleborough in two companies, by two different routes, and proceeded by way of Kinderhook to Albany, New York, where they made inquiries of the Surveyor General as to a favorable location. He suggested Canajoharie, Herkimer and German Flats, as inviting fields, or, if not suited there, then Cherry Valley, or some town soon to be surveyed west of the Unadilla. The reported sickness of the Mohawk Valley induced them to turn aside from the river and proceed to Cherry Valley, where they were inclined to settle, but on visiting one William Cooper they were invited to pass down the Susquehanna River with him in a boat, free of expense, to view the lands of which he had the agency, lying about one hundred miles south. Passing down the river they arrived at Great Bend, May 16. Here they found a few families with whom they tarried over the Sabbath, and on the following Monday proceeded with Mr. Cooper, the surveyor, and others, into the wilderness in a southern direction. On Tuesday they reached Beaver Meadow, and having found a good running spring, erected near it a bark cabin, the first "house" for a white man ever erected in that section.

After several days spent in viewing the country, a purchase was made of a tract of land four miles long and one mile wide, for £1,198. The writings were drawn and signed on a hemlock stump, May 22, 1790. Thus these hardy pioneers passed the fertile Valley of the Mohawk to find a home of their choice amid the heavy forests and rugged hills of Northeastern Pennsylvania. Northern Pennsylvania and the adjacent parts of New York were then but a wilderness. Between Lanesborough and the mouth of Snake Creek, about a dozen families had located. Another small settlement styled the "Irish settlement," had been made at Hopbottom, now Brooklyn, and another about fifteen or twenty miles below Thornbottom. From neither of these places could a supply of provisions be obtained. Wilkesbarre and a French settlement below Towanda, on the Susquehanna, were the nearest points of supply, and to reach these a wilderness of forty or fifty miles had to be traversed, without beasts of burden or without the sign of a path or trail to lead them in the right direction. These were the hardships to be overcome, only one generation ago, in a country now teeming with all the luxuries of modern civilization. In the Spring of 1791 the most of them had made a home on their land, and very soon the settlement became known as the "Nine partners," which name it bore till 1807.

Here the father of Cyrus C. Carpenter was born, and became the head of a family by his marriage with Miss Amanda M. Thayer. He was a farmer in moderate circumstances.

The father and mother of Cyrus died when he was quite young, being but ten at the death of his mother, and two years later he was left an orphan by the death of his father. The protracted sickness of his parents entirely exhausted the little property they had acquired by a life of industry. Being left destitute, young Carpenter went first to learn the trade of clothier, at which he worked for some months, but not liking the trade, he quit, and soon after engaged with a farmer, and was employed in farm pursuits for some years, devoting a season each Winter to study in the district schools of the place. When eighteen he commenced teaching school, and for the next four years divided his time between teaching and attending the academy in Hartford. At the conclusion of this term of years he left his native state for Ohio, where he engaged in teaching school for one and a half years, and working in Summer on the farm. This was in Johnstown, Licking County, now one of the best counties in the state, with good soil, well improved farms, and a prosperous people, fully up to the requirements of the age.

In 1854 he turned his face westward, stopping at various points in Illinois and Iowa, but not being satisfied, he still kept moving, until his arrival in Des Moines, then a town of some twelve hundred inhabitants, far from market, and not affording any very favorable prospect of coming greatness as a central commercial city of wealth and influence. On account of the low state of his finances he was compelled to prosecute his search for a location on foot, which he did, traveling the whole distance to Fort Dodge, where he arrived June 28, 1854, and which was his home until his removal to Des Moines. On this lonesome journey his entire worldly possessions were contained in a carpet sack which he carried in his hand. At Fort Dodge he soon found employment as assistant to a government surveyor, in dividing townships immediately west of the Fort. The contract was soon completed, and the employees returned to head quarters, where Mr. Carpenter assisted his landlord in cutting hay, but after working a few days he was employed to run the compass for Leech & Bell, of Davis, who had a contract of government surveying in what is now Palo Alto and Kossuth Counties. In the early part of January he returned to Fort Dodge, and not having employment for a few weeks, he engaged in teaching school. Early the next Spring he was employed to take charge of a set of hands and survey a contract taken by Haggard, of Dubuque. This contract comprised the Counties of Emmet and the northern part of Kossuth.

On his return to Fort Dodge he found that the land office which had been established at that place by act of Congress, was about to open for the sale of lands then coming into market. Being familiar with the country, and the location of the most choice land, he opened a private land office, and in platting and surveying lands for those seeking homes, or land to enter on speculation, he found constant and profitable employment for the next three years. During this time he became extensively known, and being an active Republican from the organization of the party, he was naturally chosen as the standard bearer for that section of the state, as candidate for the State Legislature. He was elected in the Fall of 1857, and took his seat in the session of 1858. His district then comprised nineteen counties, which he represented during the following Legislative term, being the first session held in Des Moines after the removal of the capital from Iowa City.

In 1861, on the breaking out of the rebellion, he volunteered his services, and was soon appointed to a responsible position, and assigned to duty as a commissary of subsistence. Serving in this department as a captain, much of the time being chief commissary of the left wing of the sixteenth army corps, until 1864, when he was promoted to Lieutenant Colonel, and assigned to duty on the staff of General Logan, as chief commissary of the fifteenth A. C. He continued in the performance of this duty on the march through Georgia, and from Savannah to Raleigh, when, the war being closed, he went with his corps to Louisville, and was mustered out in August, 1865, having the rank of Brevet Colonel.

Returning to Fort Dodge, he found that the wonderful development of the country and the increase in population had called new operators into the field, and that his business, once so prosperous, had passed into other hands. Not being of a disposition to remain idle, he at once set himself about the improvement of a piece of land of which he was owner, where he remained until the Fall of 1866, when he was elected Register of the State Land Office, which required his removal to Des Moines. He was re-elected to the same office in 1868, and refused a nomination in 1870—returning to Fort Dodge hopeful of remaining in private life. But in this he was doomed to disappointment, for the party to which he belonged could not spare his services. Therefore in the Summer of 1871 he was nominated for Governor, and in the Fall was elected to fill the office of chief executive of Iowa, for two years. He was inaugurated on the 11th of January, 1872, and his address delivered on this occasion was replete with facts in relation to the best interests of the state. It is a document but rarely, if ever surpassed by those entering upon duties in an untried field. After alluding to the different material interests to be fostered, he closed this his first message to the Legislature, and to the people of Iowa, in these words:

"We may differ upon some measures of public policy. We may, as partisans, be Republicans and Democrats. But there is one particular in which we will not differ—in our abiding love for Iowa and her people, we are one. And my desire is, we may so meet our joint responsibilities that, in the great realm of the future, Iowa, in her character of patriotism, virtue and intelligence, will stand as an exemplar in a sisterhood of states, the number of which no prophet may to-day predict; all constituting one nation, one sovereign nationality, with one governing civilization, one inspiring history, one alluring hope, one foredated future destiny, and one eternal weight of earthly glory."

In 1873 Governor Carpenter became the nominee of the Republican party of Iowa for a second term. He was re-elected October 14, 1873, and inaugurated on the 27th of January, 1874.

During his entire life, Mr. Carpenter has been devoted to the principles of reform and the best interests of all classes of citizens who, by adoption or by birth-right, are entitled to a home upon our soil and the protection of our laws, under the great charter of "Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness." In an address in 1852, he took advanced views upon the leading subjects of public interest. He had already laid the foundation for that love of freedom which afterwards found an ample field of labor with the Republican party. There was nothing chimerical in his views. He looked at every strata of human society, and from the wants of the masses, wisely devined duty and prophesied destiny. He would have the people of a free republic educated in the spirit of the civilization of the age. Instead of cultivating a taste for a species of literature tending directly to degrade the mind and deprave the heart, thereby leading back to a state of superstition and consequent barbarism; he would cultivate principles of temperance, industry and economy in every youthful mind, as the indispensable ingredients of good citizens or subjects upon whose banner will be inscribed Liberty, Equality, Fraternity.

Thus early Mr. Carpenter saw the destined tendency of our American institutions, and the advancing civilization of the age. He saw it in the peace congress whose deliberations have made the Rhine thrice immortal. He saw it in the prospective railway which he believed would one day unite the shores of the Atlantic with that of the Pacific—a fact realized by the construction of the great continental railway—completed and carrying the commerce of the world at a date only eighteen years removed from the day of prophetic vision.

It was thus early that he began to study of the wants of the world, and with what clearness and directness may be seen by the correctness of his vision, and the accomplishment of what he considered an inevitable necessity.

Thus growing up into manhood, and passing onward in the rugged pathway of time, disciplined in political economy and civil ethics in the stern school of experience, he is prepared to meet every emergency with a steady and a ready hand; to bring order out of discord and insure harmony and prosperity to the land.

Governor Carpenter's services as public speaker and orator, on various occasions, have been widely sought after and highly appreciated. Among his earlier efforts in this direction, his oration at Fort Dodge, on the 4th of July, 1865, is an example. He also delivered an able 4th of July oration at Dexter, Iowa, in 1871. His agricultural addresses, and those before colleges and literary institutions, have been numerous, and rank among the best productions of the kind in Iowa.

On the 4th of July, 1872, he delivered an oration at Spencer, Iowa, in which he elucidated one of the most vital questions relating to education—showing in a concise and forcible manner that men are not the product of legislation, but of voluntary achievement, labor and self-culture. What we are, what we may be, and what will be our future, *depend more upon ourselves* than upon statutory enactment or fundamental law. After reviewing the tendency to depend upon legislation rather than upon personal exertion, to exalt the state at the expense of the individual, and to think that whatever is wrong in the social compact may find its remedy in the pages of the statute book, he says: "The idea obtains credence almost everywhere, that *man*, with his endowments for good or evil, is the result of the structure of certain national institutions, in disregard of the truer theory that national institutions assume their character from the man." With this as the key note of his grand discourse, he argues for an education that shall bring out the highest qualities of manhood, and shows that these qualities being the groundwork *in man*, will naturally shape themselves into wise and beneficent legislation, and be the foundation of the greatness and prosperity of the state. The discourse is an able and thoughtful production, and we regret that our space will not allow us to give fuller extracts from it.

He delivered an eloquent oration at Muscatine on Decoration Day, May, 1873. We can not forbear quoting the closing paragraph of this noble discourse:

"These noble men have now been relieved from duty, having passed over the river into the great '*camp*' of the 'All Hail Hereafter,' and a new detail has been ordered. *To-day* WE *are on duty.* Are our arms as brightly burnished as were those of our predecessors? Are we as sleepless to the approach of danger as the relief whose posts we have come to occupy? The countersign to-day is 'FIDELITY!' If any prowler about the lines passet the post we profess to hold, or steps across the beat our feet are supposed to tread, who has not this *countersign*, we are responsible for the detrimens which thereby may come to the republic. It is for us to HALT the suspected, and require them to 'MARK TIME,' until better men are signaled to the front. Doing this, and bearing in our hearts the example of those whose memory we to-day embalm, it is not too much to hope that the day will come again when the public service will exemplify an honor and an integrity which will rise into the atmosphere of chivalry."

The Kansas *Commonwealth* speaks of this oration and its author in the following language, making copious extracts from the address:

"In all the country there is no more ardent and consistent republican, no man of better impulses and stricter integrity, than Cyrus C. Carpenter, present Governor of our sister state of Iowa. He has an admirable way, too, of treating political topics in a candid, logical and pointed style. Hence his public utterances are entitled to and always command general attention.

"On Decoration Day Governor Carpenter delivered an eloquent, well timed oration at Muscatine—an oration which gives expression, with painful plainness, to the dominant feeling concerning our political affairs. It may, indeed, be fairly taken as a presentation, in a fair, and truthful, and forcible manner, of the new issues which are coming up for adjustment, and which can not safely be ignored or put aside."

After quoting the Governor's oration quite extensively, the editor adds:

"These exalted sentiments are not the hypocritical mouthings of a soured politician, or an uncaught corruptionist who seeks to conceal his own shortcomings under an energetic outburst of indignation 'on general principles.' Governor Carpenter is a man whose character is above reproach, whose services to his state and to the country have been conspicuously straightforward and unselfish, and who illustrates in his daily walk and conduct the truths which he urges upon the country in his public utterances. When such a man sounds the alarm, it is time to stop and listen; and the recommendations which he feels it incumbent upon him to offer, merit the close and thoughtful attention of all good citizens."

On the subject of cheap transportation Governor Carpenter gave his views very elaborately in an able address before the State Agricultural Society at Des Moines, in 1873. He said of the exorbitant rates of transporting grain to market; "*This is the skeleton in every Western farmer's corn crib.*"

The *Inter-Ocean* published in full Governor Carpenter's speech delivered at Cedar Rapids at the opening of the campaign of 1873, with the following editorial comments:

"It will impress the people of all parties who may read it, with confidence both in his judgment and integrity. He has been a citizen of Iowa for nearly twenty years; during the war was intrusted with responsibilities of the gravest character; discharged the duties of important civil trusts before his accession to the Governorship; but the man, woman or child does not live who can truthfully charge him with dishonesty, or collusion with dishonesty. He is a plain, practical, non-assumptive man of the people, who has won his way to the proud position he occupies by sheer merit, and he will not only be re-elected by a larger majority than he received two years ago, but his administration will stand out all the brighter by reason of the calumny which petty demagogues have attempted to force upon him."

The following is from the Dubuque *Daily Times* of July 1, 1873, immediately after the convention re-nominating Governor Carpenter:

Governor Carpenter was re-nominated by acclamation, a fitting indorsement of an enlightened and faithful executive. No man comes in contact with C. C. Carpenter without appreciating the fact that he is one of the ablest men, and one of the most honest and pure minded and unselfish officers, we have ever had in the State. Plain, unassuming, modest to a fault, he has won his public position more through the enthusiasm of his friends, than by any personal efforts or desires of his own. But he everywhere, and at all times, and upon all occasions, has shown how fully the confidence of his friends is justified—how equal he is in resources to every position—how great a reserve force there is in him, acutely to observe, broadly and accurately to measure, honestly to do, and eloquently to enforce and defend. Among the first to appreciate the importance of the issues now upon us, he has also been one of the earliest and most able of the advocates of the rights of the people as against monopolies, involved in these issues. He had enough of the prescience of statesmanship to appreciate the full significance of the struggle, and enough of sympathy with the people to attach himself early to their cause. No Executive of any other State has exceeded him in efforts and earnestness in the discussion and advancement of measures looking to the relief of the country from transportation evils; none have sought more sincerely to turn the public thought to the practical means of securing such end. And it is evident that whatever enlightened executive judgment can do to secure for the farmers of Iowa cheap freights to and from the seaboard, will be done by Governor Carpenter in the future as in the past. As to his past official course, there is no taint of dishonesty or neglect."

In 1870, Governor Carpenter prepared a convenient little volume, entitled "Instructions to County Surveyors," in compliance with Chapter 183 of the acts of the Thirteenth General Assembly. This work was published by the authority of the State, and has been found a valuable compendium of the laws and decisions relating to County Surveyors and their duties. It is full of minute details, showing careful research and pains in its preparation, and is as full and complete a summary of instruction as could be desired on the subjects of which it treats.

Honorable C. C. COLE.—Probably few men in the Northwest, certainly none in Iowa, have deserved and secured greater popularity than the present Chief Justice of the Iowa Supreme Court, Honorable Chester Cicero Cole, who is a native of Oxford, Chenango County, New York, where he was born June 4, 1824, and where he passed the earlier portion of his life. He received a good academic education, and at the age of eighteen was prepared to enter the Junior class in Union College, but was prevented from doing so by a severe and protracted illness. Four years later he entered the law school of Harvard University, where he received a thorough legal training under such eminent teachers as Simeon Greenleaf, William Kent, and Joel Parker. Immediately after leaving Harvard he removed to Frankfort, Kentucky, and took charge of the legislative department of the *Frankfort Commonwealth*. He returned to his former home in New York State, and June 24, 1848, was married to Amanda M. Bennett, a lady with whom he had been acquainted from childhood. Returning to Kentucky with his wife, he located at Marion, Crittenden County, was admitted to the bar, and commenced in earnest the practice of his chosen profession. The

second day after his arrival he was employed in an important case, in which he was eminently successful, and at the ensuing term of the Circuit Court, a few weeks afterwards, he was engaged in thirty-three separate cases, while at the succeeding term, some six months later, he was retained in every case on the docket. During the nine years that he continued to practice at Marion, there was not an important contested trial in which he was not employed, while in the higher criminal practice in which he was engaged he never had a client whom he undertook to defend convicted, and never prosecuted more than two men, one for murder, who was hung, and the other for passing counterfeit money, and he was sent to the penitentiary. This was certainly a remarkable experience, considering that he had for competitors such able and distinguished jurists as L. W. Powell, afterwards Governor of Kentucky, and United States Senator Samuel A. Kingman, now Chief Justice of Kansas, Archibald Dixon, Lieutenant Governor, and United States Senator; Geo. W. Barbour, Robert A. Patterson, H. C. Burnett, for many years a member of Congress; John W. Crockett, a real nephew of the original David Crockett, and other leading men identified with the history of Kentucky. His practice also extended into several counties in Illinois, where he was accustomed to meet in the courts Gen. John A. Logan, present United States Senator from Illinois; W. K. Parish, Judge and United States District Attorney; W. J. Allen, member of Congress and United States District Attorney for Southern Illinois; A. J. Kuikendall member of Congress; Colonel Dougherty; N. L. Freeman, Supreme Court reporter; John Olney, who was Lincoln's elector in 1860; and others who have, like Judge Cole, since distinguished themselves as lawyers and statesmen.

In May, 1857, Judge Cole came to Des Moines, Iowa, where he has since resided, and tendering his professional services, soon acquired an extensive and lucrative practice. Two years later he was a candidate for Judge of the Supreme Court on the Democratic ticket, but was defeated; and in 1860 was nominated for Congress in the Southern District of Iowa, making, with his successful competitor, Gen. Curtis, a seventy days of joint debate campaign of the district. On the receipt of the news of the firing upon Fort Sumter, he was among the first to head a call for a public meeting in support of the Union, which meeting was held in Sherman Hall, Des Moines, and addressed by him in an unanswerably able and eloquent speech, in which he took strong grounds in favor of standing by the Government, and putting down the rebellion by force of arms. From that time on he was a most decided outspoken Union man, and naturally found his alliance with the Republican party, although his recognition as a Democrat did not end until the Fall of 1862, when being called upon to address his Democratic brethren assembled in convention at Des Moines, he delivered a most excoriating denunciation of their course in sympathizing with and encouraging the South. During 1861 he was zealous and persistent in endeavoring to influence the Democratic party to support the war, and to that end secured the meeting of a second Democratic convention, which, however, failed to relieve the party from its equivocal position.

In the Spring of 1863, when an outbreak was threatened along the Missouri border in consequence of President Lincoln's proclamation proposing the abolition of slavery as a war measure, Judge Cole left his court and spent near thirty days in making Union speeches to the people through those counties, for the purpose of reconciling his old Democratic friends to the emancipation policy of the Administration. In the campaign of 1863 he wrote a letter, giving in clear and unanswerable language his reasons for supporting William W. Stone, the Republican candidate, for Governor, which as a campaign document had a wide circulation and a powerful influence throughout the state. Two years later he came out boldly and unequivocally in favor of negro suffrage, in an open letter written to Mr. Windsor, his old friend and Presbyterian brother of Taylor County, and was probably the first man of influence in the state to put himself thus publicly on record in favor of this then unpopular measure, which he fearlessly defended, ably arguing that it was right and reasonable, and that justice to the colored race demanded it.

In December, 1863, Judge Cole took an active part in the organization of the Iowa Soldiers' Orphans' Home, and was one of its trustees until June, 1865, when he was elected President. At the time the institution came under his control, it was a small concern, with only twenty-five children, and less than ten thousand dollars of means; but during the one year it was under his management there were gathered eight hundred soldiers' orphan children into comfortable homes provided for them, and there was collected, expended and turned over to the state, in money and property, over a quarter of a million of dollars.

In 1865, in connection with Judge Wright, he organized a law school at Des Moines, which has since been transferred to Iowa City, and made a part of the State University, and is now one of the best and most deservedly popular institutions of the kind in the West.

In February, 1864, he was appointed one of the judges of the Supreme Court of Iowa, and in the following Fall was unanimously nominated for the same position, and elected by over 40,000 majority, and in like manner was re-nominated and re-elected in 1870 by an equally large vote.

The career of Judge Cole upon the bench epitomizes the history of Iowa jurisprudence for the past twelve years. Associated during his judicial experience with the ablest minds which the state has produced — with Wright, and Dillon, and Lane; with Beck, and Miller, and Day — called to the consideration of legal questions, a large number of which were without precedent in the reports of the state, particularly those relating to the taxing power, and to the relations of corporations to the whole body corporate, Judge Cole has been the peer of the ablest of his judicial associates. With respect to the subjects to which we have adverted, and which during this period have been matters of absorbing public interest, the decisions of the court have been plainly and indelibly impressed with the stamp of his own convictions. The positions which he assumed in the earlier history of this time, particularly with reference to corporate rights, have come to be the settled faith of the public mind.

His judicial work has been distinguished for a display of the highest qualities which are demanded by the bench. Of remarkable quickness and correctness of apprehension, he always deals directly with the point in issue; of great discrimination in the selection of analogies, he illustrates his opinions with few but apt citations of authorities; fortunate in his early legal training, and still more fortunate in the possession of an untiring industry which has never given him respite from study, he has infused into his decisions, and thus into the legal monuments of the state, the spirit with which he has been imbued from a lifelong intercourse with the highest sources of the law. To these qualities he has brought a singleness of intellectual purpose which has always kept him from discursive argument and reasoning, and a courage of conviction by which he has announced the law boldly and fearlessly, regardless of personal consequences or present approval.

As a judicial writer, he has elegance, clearness, and force. Some of his opinions, while always reaching to the very point in issue, have the characteristics of scholarly essays upon legal topics. At the same time, while his elegance of diction and readiness of expression might expose him to the danger of intellectual display, his opinions always bear the evident purpose of casting upon the mind of the reader the same light which is shining in his own. This paramount and single object is always in view — to illustrate clearly and logically his own earnest and honest convictions.

To one other characteristic his reputation stands not a little indebted. While always a lawyer and a jurist, his inspiration has not been drawn alone from the study of authorities, or guided by the formulæ of the books. Of large sympathies, and a thorough practical knowledge, he has never lost sight of the human and ethical side of the law in his devotion to the maxims of the past. With him, a decision must always, indeed, have been grounded in the law; but that could not be law which did violence to equity, or resulted in inconvenience or wrong to great masses of the community.

The people of the state, and particularly the members of the legal profession, are glad to acknowledge his great services upon the bench, and point with pride to his opinions as memorials of the best period of Iowa jurisprudence.

For the last four or five years he has edited the *Western Jurist*, an able and widely circulating periodical, published at Des Moines. He is also editor of a new and largely annotated edition of the Iowa Reports.

Such is the necessarily brief and imperfect life history of one who, having little more than reached the meridian of life, has acquired a State and National reputation attained by few in this the most laborious and exacting of all the professions. Possessing a natural genius for the law — or being what might be termed a born lawyer — Judge Cole has cultivated and strengthened his naturally acute, subtle and penetrating legal mind, by careful and laborious study, large experience and long practice, until he has become a thorough master of the legal science. As a forensic orator he is clear, forcible and argumentative, possessing much of that magnetic power which sways juries and secures the breathless attention of his audience, while as a judge and a man, his clear, penetrating judgment, his terse and forcible manner of expression, combined with sterling integrity of heart and honesty of purpose, have secured for him the respect and confidence of the bar, and all who have known him intimately and well.

Honorable GEORGE G. WRIGHT, United States Senator, was born in Bloomington, Indiana, March 24, 1820, and graduated from the University of that state in 1839.

He studied law with his brother, Honorable Joseph A. Wright, who was Governor of Indiana, and afterwards Minister to Berlin, where he died in 1867. Senator Wright was admitted to the bar in 1840, and in that year removed to Iowa, settling in Keosauqua, Van Buren County, on the 14th of November, where he opened an office for the practice of his profession, and continued till his removal to Des Moines on the 20th of October, 1865.

In 1847 he was prosecuting attorney for Van Buren County; in 1848 he was elected to the State Senate, and served in that capacity two terms; in 1853 he received the Whig vote of the General Assembly for United States Senator, but the Democrats being in the majority, General George W. Jones, of Dubuque, was elected.

Senator Wright was elected Chief Justice of Iowa in the Winter of 1854-5; but in 1859, when judges of the Supreme Court were elected under the new Constitution, he declined a nomination. In the Summer of 1860 a vacancy occurred in the bench of the Supreme Court by the death of Judge Stockton, Governor Kirkwood appointed Judge Wright to fill the place. He accepted, and occupied it till the next general election, when he was elected by the people to fill out the unexpired term of Judge Stockton, which continued till December 31, 1865. At the general election in 1865 he was re-elected for a term of six years ensuing from the first of January, 1866.

On the 18th of January, 1870, Judge Wright was elected to the Senate of the United States for a full term, commencing March 4, 1871, in consequence of which, he resigned his place on the Bench, to take effect September 1, 1870. In the Senate he acted on the following important committees: on the Judiciary, on Finance, Claims, the Revision of the Laws, and on Civil Service and Retrenchment. For the remainder of the Forty-third Congress he is Chairman of the Committee on Claims.

For five years, commencing in January, 1860, Judge Wright held the office of President of the State Agricultural Society. In the Fall of 1865, in connection with Judge Cole, he organized the Law School at Des Moines, which in 1868 was removed to Iowa City, and made part of the State University. Judge Wright continued to give lectures in the Law School till he entered upon his duties as United States Senator, March 4, 1871.

In politics Senator Wright was originally a Whig. He came to the Territory of Iowa when the Democratic party was strongly in the ascendant, but just at the time when party lines began to be distinctly drawn in the Harrison campaign of 1840. Among the influences which aided in giving strength and development to the Whig party of the state, and in paving the way for its final absorption by the Republican movement of 1856, the personal exertions, ability, and weight of character of Senator Wright, formed no inconsiderable part. He was from the first an able and zealous advocate of Whig principles, and subsequently of the principles, policy and measures which have been so signally triumphant under Republican auspices throughout the country. In 1850, against his earnest protest to the contrary, he was nominated by the Whig Convention in the First District for Congress; and although not elected, succeeded in effecting a considerable reduction of the then overwhelming Democratic majority.

On the 25th of February, 1875, Senator Wright wrote a letter declining re-election to the Senate. He returned to Des Moines, and is now engaged in the practice of law as senior partner in the firm of Wright, Gatch & Wright.

No man in Iowa has been more laborious, thorough and effective in political campaigns than Senator Wright, particularly during the last four or five years. He has served the public faithfully and well for a long period, during which he has been a hard worker, without accumulating a large fortune.

Senator Wright delivered his first speech in the campaign of 1875, on Saturday, September 4, at Hillsboro, Henry County. The *State Register* says of it:

"We give Senator Wright's speech as completely as possible for the reason that to him, more than to any other man in Iowa, the people look with the most confidence for an honest, frank, and logical discussion of all political questions. His candor and fairness, too, make his speeches, independent of all mere partisanship, of great popular interest and value.

"Purity and power both considered, Senator Wright stands to-day the highest of all our public men in Iowa. The people implicitly believe in his honesty, because in a lifetime of official service he has never proved else than honest; and they know he is strong because he has been tried in several of the most exalted positions in our public service, and ever and always found the man for the place and a leader of the people. This speech which we publish to-day is worthy of the man and the party."

In matters of education, both general and local, he has always felt a deep interest, and taken an active part, being many times elected to serve on school boards, and has aided the cause of education in many other respects. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and President of the Board of Trustees of the Simpson Centenary College at Indianola.

Senator Wright was married on the 19th of October, 1843, to Miss Mary H. Dibble, of Van Buren County, daughter of Judge Thomas Dibble, formerly of New York.

Honorable ALONZO ABERNETHY.—The paternal ancestors of Mr. Abernethy came from the north of Ireland to Connecticut at an early day; his mother was a lady of York, Pennsylvania, of Dutch ancestry. Alonzo Abernethy was born in Sandusky County, Ohio, April 14, 1836. In 1839 his father moved to Bellevue, Ohio, where Alonzo received the rudiments of common school education during the Winter months, working on the farm during Summer seasons until the age of seventeen. In March, 1854, he moved with his father's family to Fayette County, Iowa, and there, during the following Winter, commenced teaching school at a salary of $13 per month. Having accumulated the sum of $60, he went to Burlington, the seat of the nearest educational institution, which he entered, and there remained three years and a half, with the exception of three months passed in teaching a neighboring district school. He was dependent for support during this time chiefly on his own exertions, added to what little assistance his father was able to render him. He then entered the University of Chicago, and pursued his studies until August, 1861, when he left the senior class and enlisted in Company F of the 9th Iowa Infantry. From this time he was almost constantly with the regiment until the close of its eventful career, having re-enlisted in January, 1864. He served as orderly sergeant of his company during the first months of its history, including the campaign against Price in the Spring of 1862, culminating in the battle of Pea Ridge, on the 9th of April, where he was severely wounded in the right ankle. He was able to return to active duty in the latter part of July, having meantime been commissioned second lieutenant of the company, and as such participated in the attack on Haines' Bluff, above Vicksburg, and the capture of Arkansas Post. As first lieutenant he took part in the campaign against Vicksburg in 1863, and was engaged in the principal battles around the city and near Jackson, both before and after the capture of the former. As captain of his company he led it in the "battle above the clouds," on Lookout Mountain, and at Mission Ridge the day following. In the Atlanta campaign and its principal battles he served as provost marshal on the staff of General Osterhaus. Participating in the "march to the sea," on reaching Savannah he was commissioned major, and took command of his regiment on the final Goldsboro campaign. After this the regiment was ordered to Louisville, Kentucky, where he received the silver leaf of lieutenant colonel, and as such was mustered out with the remnant of the veteran 9th, July 24, 1865.

Returning to Fayette County, he was elected the following October as its representative in the Iowa Legislature, and participated in the session of 1866. In 1869 he removed to Crawford County, Iowa, where he purchased land and engaged in farming; but in September, 1870, he was called to Des Moines as Principal of the Baptist College of that city. In 1871 he was nominated and elected Superintendent of Public Instruction of the State of Iowa on the Republican ticket. In 1873 he was re-nominated by acclamation as the unanimous choice of the State Convention, and re-elected, his term ending January 1st, 1876. At the Republican Convention in 1875 he was unanimously re-nominated for a third term.

Mr. Abernethy's public life is a record of honorable and efficient services, untarnished by a single unworthy act. His private character is equally blameless and praiseworthy. He became a member of the Baptist Church at the age of sixteen, and has ever since maintained his connection with it. In January, 1868, he was married to Miss Louise E. Eaton, an estimable lady of Fayette County. He is described as a man of much energy of character, full of life and power, strict in his business habits, devoted to duty, and a close student.

Honorable JOHN RUSSELL.—This gentleman, well known to the people of Iowa as "Honest John Russell," was born at Kettle Bridge, County of Fife, Scotland, October 8, 1821. He enjoyed limited school privileges until fifteen years of age, when he was apprenticed by his father to the trade of stone cutter, and served a full term of four years. Soon after his term expired, while working at his trade as a journeyman, at Glasgow, he obtained a copy of the "Life of Benjamin Franklin," and the work made a deep impression on his mind. He acquired a love for literature and imbibed liberal political principles, and took an active part in the "Charter movement," in behalf of universal suffrage, vote by ballot, no property qualification, and other modifications of the British system. Becoming well posted in reference to American affairs, he resolved to emigrate. After accumulating money enough to defray the expenses of his passage, he proceeded to Liverpool and embarked on the "Patrick Henry," arriving at New York, May 29, 1842. From New York he proceeded to Pittsburgh and engaged in cutting stone until an uncle of his residing there persuaded him to engage in trade, loaning him $350, to which he added $100 of his own, purchased some goods and opened a store at Highland, Columbiana County, Ohio. Here he remained nearly nine years, when having acquired about $2,000, he decided to see more of the West. He visited St. Louis and St. Joseph, Missouri, and from thence came to Iowa on foot. After visiting a considerable portion of the state, he bought a quarter section of land in Jones County, and returned to Ohio for his wife and children. In December, 1852, he landed at Keokuk, on his return, and purchasing a team, conveyed his family thence to Jones County early the following Spring, where he improved his farm, and has since been numbered among the successful farmers of Iowa.

With his native ability, improved by careful reading and study, he did not long escape public attention. His first official position was that of chairman of the Board of School Directors at his new home. In 1860 he was chosen one of the Board of Supervisors of Jones County, and made chairman. In 1861 he was elected as Representative of the County in the Iowa Legislature, and was repeatedly re-elected to the same position, which he held for five consecutive terms. In the House of Representatives he was chosen Speaker for the session of 1868, and displayed good ability as a presiding officer.

Mr. Russell's legislative career was a useful and honorable one. He was an earnest, industrious worker, and a fearless advocate of the right as he understood it. With sagacity and excellent common sense he united marked ability in debate, and wielded much influence in the House. He took an active part in the organization of the Agricultural College, and was one of its Directors for four years, doing much to secure its permanent usefulness and prosperity. He was author of the act for the publication of the state laws in the newspapers, which passed in 1866. In 1870 he advocated the taxation of railroad property. This was the first important battle on the question in the General Assembly of Iowa, and the advocates of the doctrine that railroads are under legislative control of the state, gained its first important victory in the law then passed, although its effect was considerably neutralized for the time by amendments secured by the powerful railroad interest.

In 1870 Mr. Russell was the choice of the Republican State Convention for Auditor of State, and was triumphantly elected. He was re-nominated and re-elected in 1873. He retired on the first of January, 1875, with a well earned reputation as an honest and efficient officer. His service to the state in procuring the adjustment of all unsettled school fund accounts with the several counties whose accounts were in an unsettled condition, is deserving of especial mention. In this work it was necessary to sift the transactions with the fund, in some of the counties, to the earliest date, in order to protect the fund against loss, and definitely ascertain its proper amount. This work was thoroughly and satisfactorily accomplished, and the school fund accounts were adjusted in excellent order, ere the close of his term as Auditor.

Mr. Russell has much force of character, firmness, and conscientiousness; but is naturally very sociable, agreeable in his deportment, and strongly attached to his friends. In every public position he has left a clear and honorable record.

Honorable CALEB BALDWIN was born in Washington County, Pennsylvania, April 3, 1824, and was educated at Washington College, of that state, graduating in the class of 1842.

He moved to Iowa, and began the practice of law in Fairfield, in 1846, before Iowa was admitted into the Union. He was elected prosecuting attorney for Jefferson County for three successive terms. In 1855 he was appointed Judge of the District Court by Governor Grimes, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. W. H. Seevers.

In 1857 he moved to Council Bluffs, his present place of residence.

In 1859 he was elected one of the judges of the Supreme Court of the State, at the first election held under the revised constitution, which provided for the election of judges by the people. In 1862, by seniority in office he became the Chief Justice of the State.

In 1864 he resumed the practice of law, declining a re-election to the bench.

In 1865 he was appointed by President Lincoln United States District Attorney for the District of Iowa.

In 1874 he was appointed one of the judges of the Court of Commissioners of the Alabama Claims, which position he occupies at the present time.

General W. W. BELKNAP graduated from the College of New Jersey, at Princeton, in the class of 1848. He studied law with H. Caperton, Esq., at Georgetown, D. C., and was the partner of the Honorable Ralph P. Lowe, afterwards Governor of Iowa, and Judge of the Supreme Court, and practiced his profession successfully at Keokuk, Iowa, where he located in 1851. He was elected to serve one term—that of 1857 and 1858—in the Iowa Legislature, as a Democrat. Being unwilling to give countenance to the "Lecompton Swindle," he separated from the radical wing of his party, and was known as a "Douglas Democrat," up to the outbreak of the rebellion.

He entered the army as Major of the Fifteenth Iowa Infantry, commanded by Colonel (afterwards General) Hugh T. Reed, about the 19th of October, 1861, and engaged in his first battle at Shiloh, in the Army of the Tennessee.

He served on General McPherson's staff as Provost Marshal Seventeenth Army Corps, and in other capacities. He figured in the campaigns in Tennessee under both Generals Sherman and Grant, and by the latter his services were very highly esteemed.

At the battle of Atlanta, on the 22d July, 1864—where General McPherson was killed—he distinguished himself so highly as a commander, that he was promoted to be Brigadier General of Volunteers.

After the capture of Atlanta he marched with Sherman to the sea, and finally to Washington, taking a prominent part in all the actions of the brilliant campaigns of Sherman.

Since his appointment as Secretary of War, he has served in the Cabinet of President Grant with great acceptation, both to the Administration and the country; and his administration of the affairs of the War Office is regarded, both by the officers of the army—who experience its practical results—and by the country at large, as one of the most successful of the Secretaries of War.

At the commencement of the second presidential term of General Grant, General Belknap was re-appointed Secretary of War, and still holds the portfolios of that office.

Honorable JOHN A. KASSON—Member of Congress from the Fifth Congressional District.

Honorable John A. Kasson is a native of Vermont. He was born in the Town of Charlotte, on the east side of Lake Champlain, January 11, 1822. His life exhibits a career of struggle, energy and self-reliance, such as has characterized few men who have risen to distinction in the political affairs of the West. He began early in life to be trained in the school of self-support, his father dying when he was only six years of age. After receiving his primary education at the common school, and at a country academy, he prepared for college in the City of Burlington, Vermont, where he entered the State University, in 1838, and graduated second in his class, in 1842.

Mr. Kasson's chosen profession was the law, upon the study of which he entered immediately after graduating, in the office of his brother, Charles D. Kasson, Esq., then a distinguished advocate at Burlington; but having little means he was obliged to relinquish his studies for a time, and sought employment as a teacher, in Virginia. This circumstance had much to do with the tone of his future political action on the slavery question. While in Virginia he saw the enormities of slavery in a nearer and stronger light than ever before, which so much increased his repugnance to the institution, that he became its open and avowed opponent from that day forward, till slavery was finally wiped out by the emancipation proclamation.

On his return from Virginia he resumed the study of the law, at Worcester, Massachusetts, with Hon. Emery Washburn, afterwards governor of the state, and professor in the law school of Harvard University—continuing through many struggles and pecuniary embarrassments, which his energy and determination enabled him to successfully meet and conquer, till he was finally admitted, at Lowell, to practice in the courts of Massachusetts. His ambition and determination were such, in relation to his profession, that he chose to enter it in the foremost legal state of the Union, and where the sentiment of justice and the equality of all men before the law was most in consonance with his own views and feelings. The influence of this training Mr. Kasson has never forgot in his political life.

After his admission to the bar he went to New Bedford, where he entered the law office of Timothy Coffin, a famous advocate, especially in marine practice. Here a year of additional study and partial practice, fitted him to form a law-partnership with Hon. Thomas D. Eliot, afterwards for many years a member of Congress from that district; and after five years practice in the United States and state courts of Eastern Massachusetts, he decided to go where a fresher and larger field opened more avenues to a young man for a successful career. Accordingly he came West. At St. Louis he spent one year in the law office of Hon. Joseph Crockett, and becoming familiar with the mode of practice in that state, opened an office of his own, speedily gaining a large and lucrative practice from merchants and mercantile corporations. He has often spoken with affection of the late John J. Roe, who first enrolled himself as his steady client and firm friend.

After six years of hard labor in his profession, the climate of St. Louis proved unfavorable to his health, and in 1857 he established himself at Des Moines, Iowa, where he engaged in the practice of law. Attention to business, reputation and recognized talents, soon gave him a large docket. The capital had just been removed from Iowa City to Des Moines, and Hon. Ralph Lowe elected governor. From their first acquaintance the governor gave Mr. Kasson his confidence and friendship. He appointed him chairman of the commission to examine the condition of the various state offices, and his report, published in the state archives, shows careful attention to details and foresight for the safety of the public interests, which are characteristic of all his public actions.

In 1858 he was appointed chairman of the Republican State Central Committee, and received praise from all parts of the state for his effective organization of the new party, which began to show itself from that time in continually increased majorities.

In 1860 he was a delegate from Iowa to the National Republican Convention, at Chicago, which nominated Mr. Lincoln for the presidency. He represented his state in the committee on the platform. He was also a member of the sub-committee that drafted the platform, and the author of the famous resolution declaring *freedom to be the normal condition of the territories* of the United States.

His services in harmonizing conflicting views and presenting a platform for the union of a majority of the people of the United States, were so eminent that the New York *Tribune*, in a leading editorial, immediately after the convention, declared the party chiefly indebted to Mr. Kasson as the principal author of the platform. He also took the stump at the close of the convention, advocating Lincoln's election, in Illinois and Iowa.

In 1861, at the request of Senator Grimes, supported by the names of several other Republican senators, Mr. Kasson was appointed, by President Lincoln, First-Assistant Postmaster General. It was the second nomination made by the President, and was confirmed by the senate. It was a surprise to Mr. Kasson himself, who had neither solicited nor expected the office.

He immediately entered upon the duties of his office, which were greatly increased by the disturbance of all party relations, caused by the late civil war. Nearly the whole burden of administering the department devolved upon him, as the Postmaster General gave his chief attention to cabinet affairs and the prosecution of the war. During his service in the department, covering a period of about two years, he found time not only for the details of postal administration, but to revise and codify all the postal laws—to revise the foreign postal treaty and to lay the basis for uniformity and great reduction of rates in foreign countries

In 1862, the State of Iowa became entitled to six representatives in Congress. The new fifth district was composed of twenty-three counties, embracing the capital and nearly one-fourth of the territory of the state. While Mr. K. was at Washington, the first Republican convention of the fifth district offered him a nomination for Congress. He accepted it, placed his resignation in the hands of the Postmaster General, and actively entered upon the canvass in the joint debate with his Democratic competitor, D. O. Finch. This is believed to have been the first introduction in the state of joint debate between competitors. Its effects were to increase largely the Republican vote. He was elected by about 3,000 majority to the thirty-eighth Congress.

After his election, at the request of the Postmaster General, he returned to Washington to complete some unfinished reforms which he had inaugurated in that department. One of these was the amelioration of the service, and could only be effected by concert of action between the governments of Europe and America. The object was to establish a uniform system of postal international accounts, with cheaper and uniform postage. At the suggestion of the Post Office Department, the State Department invited a Congress of postal representatives, to meet at Paris, and take all of these questions into consideration, and, if possible, to establish common rules as the basis for future conventions. Mr. Lincoln appointed Mr. Kasson to represent the United States in this Congress. The governments of Great Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Denmark, Prussia, Austria, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, the Sandwich Islands, and one or two of the South American Republics, were represented in this Congress. The rules there established have effected great changes in the postal intercourse, and have been the basis of all the postal treaties since made by the United States. At the close of the Congress, a vote of thanks was unanimously passed to Mr. Kasson and his Government for the beneficent work they had inaugurated.

In 1864 he was re-elected, after a joint debate through the district with his Democratic opponent, M. D. McHenry, by about 6,000 majority. As a member of Congress he was a worker, and has left a record that will live in history through all coming time.

We find, by reference to the *Congressional Globe*, commencing with the volume dated December, 1863, that John A. Kasson, as a member of the Ways and Means Committee—Thaddeus Stevens, Chairman—took prominent part with, and was the trusted aid of, that Republican veteran, in fighting successfully, among other things, for a national banking system—advocating with gifted mind and the stern logic of facts, the nation's cause, and meeting successfully the sophistries of Pruyn, Kernan, and other shining lights on the Democratic side.

He took active and prominent part in conducting the debates on the various bills for appropriations necessary to save the nation's life.

He sustained with eloquence and patriotic devotion the enrollment and conscription act, providing for prompt and ample support to our soldiers in the field, and in aid of the military operations against the rebellion; making a speech with telling force in favor of calling out colored men and engrafting them in the military service.

He advocated the abolition of the abuses of the franking privilege.

He advocated and urged the reservation of mineral property for the use of the men who would work the lodes.

He reported, as chairman of the Committee on Coinage and Weights and Measures, and had passed bills abolishing the three and five cents paper money nuisances, and substituting coins therefor.

He had the Iowa land grant law so amended as to secure future grants from becoming great monopolies, and lands from being tied up for years, and settlement thereof impeded, and compelling lands to be sold at public auction within a limited time, unless previously sold at private sale.

He procured the revision of the postal laws lowering and making uniform rates of postage.

He was a strong prop and one of the reliable supports to the Freedmen's Bureau for the protection of the freedmen.

He spoke with burning eloquence and patriotic appeal in favor of rescuing our sick and imprisoned soldiers from the enemy by more speedy exchange of prisoners.

His great speech (in January, 1865,) in favor of the amendment of the United States Constitution for the emancipation of all the slaves in the United States, was alike creditable to Republican Iowa and her honored representative, and elicited the applause of the good and great of every nation. The Democratic members pronounced it the most convincing and unanswerable speech made on the Republican side of the House. The Republican members attested their appreciation of it by subscribing for many thousand copies for distribution throughout the country. The entire speech shows itself to be the work of a master mind. To give extracts to illustrate the train of argument would be impossible in the brief space which we have at our disposal. As an able debater and a smooth, fluent orator, Mr. Kasson stands in the front rank in the Western States, and has few superiors any where in the country.

Re-elected to the thirty-ninth Congress, he was again assigned to duty on the Ways and Means Committee, and, although the committee was divided, and separate duties assigned its members, Thaddeus Stevens and Mr. Kasson were inseparable, and their special work devoted to appropriations. To enumerate the bills in Mr. Kasson's charge, or make mention of all the debates in which he took prominent part, is not possible in the short space here allotted.

He advocated and secured an amendment to the proposed Bankrupt Act, so as to save the homestead of the debtor (as under the laws of Iowa).

The Civil Rights Bill was also ably advocated by him, and he worked and voted to pass it over President Johnson's veto.

The Freedman's Bureau was again sustained by his help, till other securities were obtained for the freedmen.

He advocated Hale's Qualifying Amendment to the Suffrage Bill, in the District of Columbia, as endorsed by a full Republican caucus. That amendment being defeated, he voted for the Universal Suffrage Bill, which was passed, and again voted to pass it over Mr. Johnson's veto.

He worked and voted for Thaddeus Stevens' Reconstruction Committee.

He worked and voted for the passage of the Reconstruction Bill over the veto of President Johnson.

He introduced and made a speech in favor of a Declaratory Act—which passed the House—to enforce the Thirteenth (emancipation) Amendment, and prohibit the sale of freedmen back to slavery for fines, as was done in Maryland.

He introduced and advocated the passage of a bill to prevent whipping and other cruel punishments of freedmen in the Southern States.

He introduced and passed through the House a bill to transfer the control of Indian affairs to the War Department, and to regulate the management of Indian tribes.

As Chairman of the Committee on Weights and Measures, he reported bills which which passed the House and Senate for including and legalizing a decimal system of weights and measures, uniform throughout the United States. The report accompanying the bill is a document which will take its place with that of Thomas Jefferson and John Q. Adams on the same subjects.

In the numerous debates in general legislation, more of a business than of a political character, we find him an active participant, and a clear, forcible, and influential debater.

In 1866 a combination of personal and political interests, while Mr. Kasson was yet engaged in his duties at Washington, defeated his re-nomination for a third term, after seventy-eight ballots in the convention. This result gave dissatisfaction to the friends of Mr. Kasson, which soon kindled into a spirited division in the party—a disgrace in itself, and one that should not be countenanced by the well wishers of good society. It is hoped that the disaffection has now seen its end.

At the close of his Congressional service, in March, 1867, he was solicited by the Postmaster General to undertake the negotiation of definitive postal treaties with various European governments. He sailed in April, of that year, on this mission, and negotiated new treaties with Great Britain, Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Italy and Germany, thus gathering in the fruits of his labors in the Postal Congress of 1863, by reducing the rates of postage to about one-half of the previous tariff.

During his absence on this duty his fellow-citizens of Polk County nominated and elected him to the General Assembly of the State, and have ever since insisted upon re-electing him to the same office, whether he was at home or absent.

In 1870 he made an extended tour, embracing southern Europe, Egypt, the Holy Land, Syria, Turkey and Greece. It was not a mere trip of pleasure, but was made profitable in studying the customs, manners, religion and systems of government of the various nations which he visited, besides storing his mind with a better knowledge of the wants and developments of his race.

In the Summer of 1872 he was called upon to become a candidate for Congress, and after a short contest with his competitors, was nominated by the decisive majority, in the congressional convention, of fifty against twenty-four votes, and was elected to the forty-third Congress, and is re-elected to the forty-fourth and Centennial Congress, being his fourth term of the service of his district in that capacity. In the forty-third Congress he was still a member of the Ways and Means Committee.

Mr. Kasson is not an office seeker. In nearly every instance the office has sought the man. Twice he was nominated and elected to the Legislature, while absent, and was nominated for both his terms in Congress, while in performance of his duty at Washington.

Such is a brief record of John A. Kasson. Few men of his age have a more brilliant one, and few, if any, ever held a more confidential place in the hearts of the people. In all his relations to society, he realizes that he is one of the people, and that their interests are his interests, and in their prosperity alone can he prosper. Self-made and self-reliant, with his nerve-force and will-power, he is destined to carve a niche still higher in the scroll of fame, as a worthy, well tried, and true servant of the people.

Honorable SAMUEL MERRILL, Ex-Governor of Iowa.—Samuel Merrill was born in the town of Turner, Oxford County, Maine, August 7, 1822. He is of English ancestry, being a descendant, on his mother's side, of Peter Hill, who came from the west of England, and settled in Saco, Maine (now known as Biddeford), in 1653. From this ancestry have sprung the most of the Hills of America. On his father's side he is a descendant of Nathaniel Merrill, who, with his brother John, came from Salisbury, England, and settled in Newburg, Massachusetts, in 1636. Nathaniel begat Daniel, who begat John, who begat Thomas, a farmer, born in Salisbury, Massachusetts, December 18, 1708. Thomas begat Samuel—the fifth generation, who was born August 4, 1728—was married, and had a family of twelve children. Samuel begat Abel, who was brought by his father to Biddeford, Maine, when but six months old, and to Boston in 1750. Abel was married to Elizabeth Page, had five children, and served in the war of the Revolution. Abel begat Abel, jr., who married Abigail Hill, June 25, 1809, in Buxton, Maine. They soon moved to Turner, where they became the parents of eight children, Samuel, the subject of this sketch, being next to the youngest—the fourth and youngest son in the family—and in the eighth generation from his Pilgrim Fathers. Samuel was married to Catherine Thorns, who died in 1847, but fourteen months after their marriage. In January, 1851, he was again married, his second wife being a Miss Hill, of Buxton, Maine. To this union there has been five children, three of whom died young, the oldest living only two years and a half.

At the age of sixteen he moved with his parents to Buxton, where his time was mostly engaged in turns at teaching and attending school until he attained his majority. Having determined to make teaching a profession, he set out for that purpose towards the sunny South, but as he says, he "was born too far north" for his political comfort. Suspicion having been raised as to his abolitionist proclivities, and finding the element not altogether congenial, he soon abandoned the land of the palm and palmetto for the Old Granite State, where he engaged for several years in farming. In 1847, he moved to Tamworth, New Hampshire, where he embarked in mercantile business, in company with a brother. In this, as in all his industrial enterprises, he was quite successful. Not being satisfied with the limited resources of northern New England, he determined to try his good fortune on the broad prairies of the new and more fertile West.

Accordingly, in 1856, he turned his face towards the setting sun. He made a final settlement at McGregor, Iowa, where he established a branch house of the old firm. McGregor was then but a queer looking village, with but few scattering houses, and surrounded by a country with a sparse population. But immigration poured in rapidly, new farms were opened, and the barren prairies made to blossom as the rose. With increased population their trade increased, until their house became one of the most extensive wholesale establishments on the Upper Mississippi River. This result was owing to his correct and energetic business qualities.

During all these years of business Mr. Merrill took an active but not a noisy part in politics. In 1854 he was elected, as an abolitionist, to the New Hampshire Legislature, at the same time that General N. B. Baker, now Adjutant General of Iowa, was Governor of the State. In 1855 he was returned a second term to the Legislature. In this latter year he voted for Honorable James Bell for United States Senator, and for Honorable John P. Hale, to fill the unexpired term of Honorable William Atherton, deceased. This was during the Kansas-Nebraska excitement, when political evolutions were sudden and fiery, in the beginning of Pierce's administration; but Mr. Merrill performed his duty quietly, doing faithful service in the place assigned him by the people.

In Iowa he was equally fortunate in securing the good will of those who knew him. His neighbors, and those who had dealings with him, found a man honest in business, fair in his dealings, social in his relations, and benevolent in his disposition. He took an active interest in the prosperity of the town, and ever held an open hand to all needed charities. These traits of character had drawn around him, though not realized or intended by himself, a host of personal admirers. This good will resulted in his being nominated for a seat in the Legislature, and the only one elected on his ticket.

The session of the Legislature which convened in 1860 was composed of some of the best minds in the state, and did more real, hard service, than any session held in Iowa before or since that date. Among the members were such men as Cyrus Bussey—a fine speaker, and afterwards a Union general—W. F. Coolbaugh, Alvin Saunders—for six years Governor of Nebraska Territory—James F. Wilson, Thomas F. Drummond, L. L. Ainsworth, John Scott, Rankin, Udell, Neal Anderson, Bowen, Duncomb, D. S. Wilson, McPherson, Caldwell—since Judge of the United States Courts—Thomas W. Claggett—the invincible—B. F. Gue, N. B. Baker, Ed. Wright, J. D. Jennings—who for eloquence was a leader among the Iowa democracy—Charles Paulk, Zimri Streeter—the legislative wag—Gurley, and others.

Thus crowded with men of mark, they must of necessity do a vast amount of work, and do it well. They revised the code of laws known as "The Revision of 1860," a volume of more than 1,000 pages; provided a system of county government; elected F. W. Palmer as state printer for his first term; re-elected Harlan as United States Senator, and discussed the wisdom of Governor Kirkwood in refusing the requisition of Governor Letcher, of Virginia, for the delivery of Barclay Cappoc, an alleged fugitive from justice, he having been engaged under John Brown in the temporary capture of Harper's Ferry. The debate upon this subject extended through several evenings, drew crowded houses, and was one of the finest displays of forensic combat ever witnessed in the state. It was this Legislature, also, that shaped our school system, pushing it out in that progressive channel where in twelve years it has gained a degree of perfection scarcely equalled by that

of any other state in the Union. The Legislature met in extra session in 1861, to provide for the exigencies of the Rebellion, in which Governor Merrill rendered effective and unselfish service in providing for the defense and perpetuity of our nation against the hand of treason.

He continued in business at McGregor until the Summer of 1862, when he was commissioned as Colonel of the Twenty-first Iowa Volunteer Infantry, proceeding immediately to Missouri, where active service awaited him. Marmaduke was menacing the Union forces in central Missouri, which called for prompt action on the part of Union generals. Colonel Merrill was placed in command of a detachment of the Twenty-first Iowa, a detachment of the Ninety-ninth Illinois, a portion of the Third Iowa Cavalry, and two pieces of artillery, with orders to make a forced march to Springfield, he being at Houston, eighty miles distant. On the morning of January 11, 1863, they having come across a body of rebels, found them advancing in heavy force. Colonel Merrill immediately made disposition for battle, and brisk firing was kept up for an hour, when the enemy fell back. Colonel Merrill now moved in the direction of Hartsville, where he found the rebels in force, under Marmaduke, and from six to eight thousand strong, with six pieces of artillery, while Colonel Merrill had but eight hundred men and two pieces of artillery. This was the first time the Twenty-first had been under fire, and considering the numbers engaged, was one of the most remarkable engagements of the war. Says Lieutenant Colonel Dunlap in his report, "I make mention of no one as having distinguished himself above another. Every man was brave, cool, active, and a hero. Too much praise can not be accorded them." In this engagement the rebels lost several officers, and not less than three hundred men in killed and wounded. The Union loss was seven killed and sixty-four wounded, five captured and two missing. The conduct of the officers and men engaged elicited the highest praise of General Warren. The regiment performed severe marches and suffered much in sickness during the winter. At the proper time it moved to take part in the campaign of Vicksburg. It is sufficient here to say that it was assigned to the Thirteenth Corps, General John A. McClernand; that it fought gallantly at the battle of Port Gibson; that while the impetuous charge of Black River Bridge was being made, Colonel Merrill was severely, and reported fatally, wounded. The battle of Black River Bridge, the last of the series of engagements during the campaign of Vicksburg, in which the rebels fought without their fortifications, was a short but bloody combat of the 17th of May. The rebels were posted in a strong position. The west bank of the river here consists of bluffs rising abruptly from the water's edge. On the east side there is an open bottom, surrounded by a deep bayou. Following the bayou was a strong line of defenses, consisting of a series of works for artillery, and breastworks. The bayou served admirably as a ditch. In rear of the principal line of works was another line, shorter, but strong, and both extended in something like semi-circular shape, from the river, above the bridge which gives the battle its name, to the river below. The works were well defended by artillery and infantry. McClernand was ordered to take them. Lawler's brigade, in which was Colonel Merrill's regiment, was ordered to make the charge. It did so with the greatest gallantry. The rebels were driven from their works in a very short time, leaving eighteen guns, fifteen hundred prisoners, and many of their wounded, in the Union hands. The charge had hardly occupied more time than it takes to tell of it. But along its track the ground was covered with the dead and the dying. The victims on the Union side, most of whom belonged to the Twenty-first and Twenty-third Iowa regiments, Colonel Kinsman, of the latter command, being slain, numbered three hundred and seventy-three. While Colonel Merrill was leading his regiment in this deadly charge, he received an almost fatal wound through the hips, which laid him up from the 17th of May till January, when he again joined his regiment in Texas; and in June, 1864, on account of suffering from his wound, resigned his commission and returned to McGregor. He was unable to attend to his private affairs for many months.

During the gubernatorial career of Governor Merrill, extending through two terms, from January, 1868, to January, 1872, he was actively engaged in the discharge of his official duties, and probably no incumbent of that office ever devoted himself more earnestly to the public good, standing by the side of Governor Fairchild, of Wisconsin. The two were instrumental in placing the slack water navigation between the Mississippi and the lakes, in the way of ultimate and certain success. In his message to the Thirteenth General Assembly, the Governor says:

"I have given this subject, during the past five years, much thought, and some personal examination. It is receiving consideration in many parts of the country, and especially in the northwestern states. Cheap transportation is the one question which is vital to these states, and to none more so than to Iowa. It is of little consequence whether her products be moved by rail or water, but of the greatest consequence that they be moved at rates whereby the market price will give back the cost of production and a living profit to the farmer. If railways can carry heavy freights as cheaply as water ways, it is certain that they will not, unless compelled thereto by water competition. The improvement of water channels will reduce the charges on every ton of heavy freight, whether moved by water or by rail. Our state has raised, during the past year, nearly fifteen millions of bushels of wheat for export. With the freight charges on this quantity reduced, in the cost of transhipment and movement, only ten cents a bushel, the total saving will amount to $1,500,000. But Iowa exports large quantities of other grains and other products, and imports great amounts of lumber, merchandise, etc., so that this large sum would not be one half the yearly saving to Iowa alone. The States of Wisconsin, Illinois, and Minnesota, and those lying further west, will be benefited, but perhaps in a less degree. With wheat selling in the State of Iowa at an average price of fifty cents per bushel, and on Lake Michigan at seventy cents per bushel, our representatives in Congress should not long hesitate in assuming for their constituents their part of the necessary debt in order to open an ample water way between the Mississippi and the lakes. The full results no one can foresee. It would unite the commerce of the lakes, with its two thousand vessels, to the commerce of the Mississippi and its tributaries, with their more than two thousand vessels; and the commerce so united, measured by tons or by values, would be greater than the existing foreign commerce of the country. The highest estimated cost of this improvement, made by Gen. G. K. Warren, government engineer, is about four millions of dollars.

"I deem this question so vitally important to the agricultural interest of our state, that I may (if time will permit) submit at more length my views upon the subject."

So earnest was he in behalf of this improvement, that he renews the subject in his message to the Fourteenth General Assembly.

In the instigation of the work, the Governors of the several states interested called conventions; the first at Prairie du Chien, November, 1868, the second at Portage City, Wisconsin, October, 1869, and through the deliberations of these conventions, the aid of the General Government was secured.

Under the administration of Governor Merrill, the movement for the erection of the new state house was inaugurated. The Thirteenth General Assembly provided for the building at a cost of $1,500,000, and made an appropriation with which to begin the work, of $150,000. With this sum the work was begun, and on November 23d, 1871, the corner stone was laid in the presence of citizens from all parts of the state. On this occasion the Governor delivered the address. It was a historical review of the incidents culminating in the labors of the day. It was replete with historical facts—showed patient research; was logical and argumentative—at times eloquent with the fire and genius of American patriotism. It is a paper worthy of the occasion, and does justice to the head and heart that conceived it.

Thus briefly have been reviewed the leading features in the record of a busy life. Among the men who have been called from private enterprises to fill public positions of responsibility and trust, on account of their peculiar fitness for office, Governor Merrill has made a record not less honorable than any of his associates or predecessors.

It was the decree of the people that he should be the standard bearer of his party in 1867, in preference to several others of larger experience, and a reputation extending to the borders of the State. The history of his administration proves the wisdom of this choice, as the successor of men of note, such as James W. Grimes, Ralph P. Lowe, Samuel J. Kirkwood and William M. Stone, all of whom he fairly equaled in the general administration of state affairs, and in some respects history will accord to him the honor of leading the list.

Mr. Merrill is a fair type of "Young America," and a faithful representative of the stalwart sons of Northern New England. In stature he is fully six feet, and in avoirdupois not much below two hundred and fifteen pounds.

General GEORGE W. JONES.—The life and public services of this distinguished citizen of Iowa are intimately interwoven with the history of the country from a period dating back to before the organization of the Territory of Wisconsin, down to the expiration of his last term of service in the Senate of the United States on the 4th of March, 1859.

The father of the subject of this sketch was John Rice Jones, a native of Merionethshire, Wales, who, after graduating at Oxford University and at the Medical and Law Schools, came to Philadelphia about the close of the Revolutionary War, and engaged in the practice of law; thence he removed to Vincennes, Indiana, and became eminent in his profession. He was a man of fine abilities and a ripe scholar, having acquired a thorough knowledge of the Greek, Latin, Spanish and English languages, as well as of the mathematics and other branches of learning. He participated in the early wars of the country, for which he received patents of land from the United States. He subsequently removed to Missouri, where he was a member of the convention that framed the Constitution of that State in 1819–20, under which he was appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, and held the office till the time of his death in St. Louis on the 10th of February, 1824.

The mother of General George W. Jones was of German descent, born in Pennsylvania, a lady of a highly cultivated mind, being able to converse and write correctly and fluently in the French, German, and English languages.

Judge Jones had six sons, a brief record of whom we proceed to give as follows:

Rice Jones, the eldest, was a physician and a lawyer, and eminent in both professions at the time of his assassination by a political rival; John Rice Jones, Jr., the second son, served under Colonel Henry Dodge in the war of 1812, and was subsequently twice appointed Postmaster General of the Republic of Texas; General Augustus Jones, the third son, served under Colonel Dodge at the age of sixteen, and was for nine years Marshal of Missouri and a captain in the Mexican war; Myers F. Jones, the fourth son, was a member of the Missouri Legislature, and afterwards, removing to Texas, became a patriot in the war for independence, and aided in annexing that Republic to the United States; William P. Jones, the youngest son, at the time of his death, was a past midshipman in the United States Navy, and had just returned from a tour through Europe, where he had been sent by the Government, when he died suddenly of cholera in Dubuque.

GENERAL GEORGE WALLACE JONES, the subject of this memoir, was born at Vincennes, Indiana, on the 12th of April, 1804. At a suitable age his father sent him to be educated under the guardianship of Henry Clay at Transylvania University, Lexington, Kentucky, where he graduated in 1825. He then commenced the study of law in the office of his brother-in-law, Honorable John Scott, then member of Congress from Missouri. In 1826 he was appointed Clerk of the United States District Court at St. Genevieve, under Honorable James H. Peck, United States District Judge.

His health becoming impaired by too close and assiduous application to study and the duties of his office, by the advice of his physician and devoted friend, Honorable Lewis F. Linn, he abandoned the law office and the desk, and in 1827 removed to Sinsinawa Mound, Wisconsin, then embraced within the limits of Michigan Territory, where he engaged in mercantile business, farming and smelting lead ore. As early as 1828 he bought lead of the Sac and Fox Indians on the spot where Dubuque is now situated, those Indians being at that time the occupants and workers of the mines opened here by Julien Dubuque in 1788. In this neighborhood General Jones established the first reverberatory furnace ever erected in Iowa, and was one of the first to open stores in Dubuque and Peru.

During the Black Hawk War, in 1832, he was Aid-de-camp to Governor Dodge, who had command of Posey's Brigade of Illinois Militia; and at the close of the war, contrary to his wishes, he was appointed to succeed Governor Dodge as colonel of militia, the latter being appointed by President Jackson major of a battalion of rangers.

In the Spring of 1833 General Jones was nominated by a mass meeting of the people of Mineral Point for Judge of the Territorial Court of that locality, but being present at the meeting he respectfully declined the proffered honor. However, after the proceedings of the meeting had been transmitted to the Governor at Detroit, by due course of mail General Jones received a commission as Judge of the Court. He remained on the bench till October, 1835, when he was elected a delegate to Congress from Michigan Territory, which then embraced what now forms the States of Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, and the vast territory lying west of them to the Rocky Mountains. On vacating the bench General Jones presented to his county the whole amount due for his services as judge for the erection of a court house.

In the contest for Congress his competitors were Judge Woodbridge, of Detroit, afterwards United States Senator from the State of Michigan; Judge James D. Doty, afterwards delegate in Congress, Governor of Wisconsin, and member of Congress from that state, and Honorable Morgan L. Martin, subsequently delegate in Congress from Wisconsin Territory. His success against such a brilliant array of competitors shows the high appreciation in which General Jones was then held by the people.

During the session of Congress to which he was then elected, General Jones drew up and procured the passage of the bill establishing the Territory of Wisconsin, and that *before* the Territory of Michigan had been admitted into the Union as a state—a thing which had never occurred in any other instance in the history of the country. Neither his constituents nor any of the members of Congress expected the passage of the bill when he reached Washington in December, 1835. But such was the tact, perseverance and popularity of General Jones, that through the influence he was able to bring to bear in securing the aid of General Jackson, Daniel Webster, John C. Calhoun, Thomas H. Benton, James K. Polk, and many of the ablest statesmen then at Washington, who became his personal friends, the bill was passed. General Jones gave the name of Wisconsin to the new Territory, and during that session, though the only delegate from all this vast country, he procured large appropriations from Congress for roads from Green Bay towards Chicago, from Milwaukee and Racine to the Mississippi River, from the northern boundary of Missouri, *via* Dubuque, to Prairie du Chien, and thence to Green Bay; an appropriation of $5,000 for each of the towns of Racine, Milwaukee, Sheboygan and Green Bay; $20,000 for the erection of public buildings in Wisconsin, and $40,000 for the improvement of the Lower Rapids of the Mississippi. He procured also large appropriations to purchase from the Sac and Fox Indians an extent of territory which now forms some of the richest and most populous counties of Iowa, and for the purchase of the Winnebago country east of the Mississippi, and grants of 640 acres of land for each of the towns of Fort Madison, Burlington, Bellevue, Dubuque, Peru and Mineral Point.

In 1837 General Jones was re-elected to Congress by an almost unanimous vote over Mr. Meeker. At this session he procured the passage of the bill establishing the Territory of Iowa, and making large appropriations for the construction of the Capitol and the Penitentiary, and $5,000 additional for the Territorial Library. He also procured large sums for the prosecution of surveys west of the Mississippi, and $40,000 for additional improvements at the Des Moines Rapids. At the same session he also procured a grant of alternate sections of land, five miles on each side thereof, for the construction of a canal from Milwaukee to Rock River—a piece of devotion to the public welfare which, strange to say, excited the prejudices of unthinking people against him, in consequence of the increase of each section reserved by the Government from $1.25 to $2.50 per acre, which was usual in such cases, and notwithstanding the Territorial Legislature had memorialized Congress for the proposed canal.

This, together with the part which General Jones took in being second for Cilley in his duel with Graves, defeated his election to Congress in 1838. We can not here enter upon any elaborate defense of the course pursued by General Jones in that particular. No doubt the fact that he yielded a *reluctant* consent to the urgent solicitations of his friend who had already determined that nothing should prevent him from accepting the challenge, seemed to him a sufficient justification of his course, and has been so generally regarded by his friends. Honorable Lewis F. Linn, United States Senator from Missouri, wrote a letter to the Galena *Democrat*, in which he says: "General Jones only consented to become second after earnest solicitation on the part of Mr. Cilley and his friends, and because that gentleman could not obtain the aid of any other friend that could be relied on." Again he says, referring to General Jones: "Our friend is blameless in this unfortunate affair."

No one has ever charged General Jones with want of truthfulness, honor and chivalry in the matter; but the prejudice against him in the Northwest and the Eastern States was mainly because of a difference of opinion as to the *code duello*, and the fact that the unfortunate victim of his own courage and sense of honor was a Northern man. Had Graves been shot in the place of Cilley, no doubt the feeling would have been very different; in that case no blame would have attached to General Jones.

Franklin Pierce, in a letter to General Jones, says: "The proceedings of certain meetings at the East, and remarks in newspapers which must have fallen under your observation, in relation to your conduct as second to your unfortunate friend, have occasioned me much pain, although I have never doubted for a moment that a full development of all the facts would completely exonerate you in the public mind from the unjust and injurious expressions to which I allude."

When the news of the establishment of a separate territorial government for Iowa reached the people here, they immediately assembled in mass meetings in many places, without distinction of party, and passed the most complimentary resolutions, strongly recommending their able and indefatigable delegate, whose efforts to serve them had been crowned with such signal success, for their governor. From the proceedings of a public meeting held in Dubuque, and published in the *Iowa News* of that period, we extract the following:

"*Resolved*, That the pre-eminent and peculiar qualifications, without any reference to his past services, command for our highly talented and admired delegate in Congress, the Honorable George W. Jones, the decided and unanimous declaration of our earnest desire to see him occupy the gubernatorial chair of the future Territory of Iowa."

Petitions were sent to the President, signed by more than a score of the leading representatives and senators of the United States, asking that General Jones be appointed Governor. We have seen copies of the letters of Honorable Isaac H. Bronson, Honorable Lewis F. Linn, Honorable James Buchanan, and others, paying the highest compliments to the abilities and character of General Jones, and asking for his appointment to the governorship of the new territory. The President, however, had scruples about the constitutionality of the appointment of a member of Congress during his term of service to any other office, and, in accordance with this belief, Ex-Governor Robert Lucas, of Ohio, was appointed the first governor of Iowa Territory.

The energy and influence of General Jones in securing most of the territorial offices for his constituents, which had usually been filled in new territories by men from the states, was worthy the commendation which it universally received. Against the importation of officers into the territory, to take the places of responsibility and profit which of right belonged to the people thereof, General Jones strongly protested in an able document sent to the President, and was permitted to name fourteen out of the eighteen officers provided for in the territorial bill. These were mostly accepted upon his recommendation alone, as the people, not anticipating that he would succeed in getting the bill passed, had made, except in a few instances, no recommendations.

In 1838 General Jones procured the establishment of the two first land offices in Iowa—one at Burlington, the other at Dubuque; and through his untiring efforts during the same session, the bill creating a Surveyor General's Office at Dubuque became a law. The office was first filled by Albert G. Ellis, of Green Bay, who was the incumbent till 1840, and upon his resignation President Van Buren appointed General Jones, who took charge of it in March of that year, and occupied it till the Spring of 1841, when he was removed under the Whig administration of General Harrison, and retired to his farm at Sinsinawa Mound.

For about ten years General Jones had been in the public service, including his service in the Black Hawk War. When he left his own private business he was the owner of several large mercantile and smelting establishments; every thing about his delightful residence betokened comfort and plenty; but when he returned to his farm his effects of almost every description had passed away—he was comparatively a poor man. Out of his salary he had saved little, being a man peculiarly social and hospitable in his nature, and of the most liberal and generous impulses. Such a man, surrounded by constant appeals to his natural generosity, could save but little out of the salary of a member of Congress; and General Jones never served his country for money—the welfare of his constituents was his chief aim in political life.

In October, 1842, Chief Justice Dunn, of Wisconsin, tendered him the appointment of clerk of the court, which he accepted, and discharged its duties with the same promptitude and fidelity which had marked his course while in the House of Representatives of the United States.

In 1845 President Polk restored him to the Surveyor General's Office at Dubuque. When spoken to on that subject by Governor Dodge, of Wisconsin, the President remarked: "I remember General Jones perfectly well, sir; I messed with him, esteemed him highly, and will appoint him to any office he may desire in Wisconsin with pleasure." He therefore returned in April, 1845, to the Surveyor General's Office, the duties of which he proved himself well qualified to discharge.

The personal popularity of General Jones at Washington, and his tact and skill in securing almost any measure he undertook, were matters of such public notoriety that he was often called upon to use his influence at the Federal Capital, and he was uniformly successful. An instance of this occurred in 1842, after the President had removed the Land Office from Dubuque. A public meeting was called, and General Jones was sent to Washington to have the order countermanded. He went, and was completely successful in his mission. The office was restored to Dubuque. Again, in 1846, when the low maximum price per mile which he was instructed to allow for the surveying of the public lands, and certain grievances under which the clerks of his office labored, induced those interested to seek relief at the hands of Congress, they urged and entreated him to repair to Washington and endeavor to procure them additional compensation. He was gone several weeks, and succeeded in having a law passed doubling the price paid to deputy surveyors, and materially increasing the salaries of clerks.

On the 7th of December, 1848, General Jones was elected to the Senate of the United States, and by a succeeding election continued Senator till the 4th of March, 1859. Honorable Augustus C. Dodge, of Burlington, was his colleague. When these two senators-elect arrived at the Federal

Capital and called to pay their respects to President Polk, the latter paid them a high compliment. Taking them both by the hand, he said: "If Iowa had left the choice of her senators to me, you are the very men whom I should have selected."

The course of General Jones in the Senate was characterized by his usual ability, fidelity to Democratic principles, and indefatigable labor for the welfare of his constituents. He and General Dodge were a unit on all important measures. They opposed the land monopoly scheme embodied in "Bennett's Bill," a measure introduced into Congress which proposed to give to the states a large share of the public lands, and thus withhold them from actual settlement. Every species of corrupt bargaining was resorted to to carry the infamous measure through Congress, but it was firmly resisted by the Iowa Senators, who as firmly adhered to the Homestead Bill, an act of Congressional legislation which, perhaps, more than any other has been a blessing to the West. It has prevented the ruinous consequences of a policy which would allow the wealthy capitalists of the old states to get possession of millions of acres of the choicest lands and reserve them from sale till their own exorbitant prices should be offered for them. Who can tell to what extent such a policy would have retarded the settlement and development of the resources of Iowa? The people of the West, and of this magnificent state, have reason to thank those incorruptible and far-sighted men in Congress who prevented such a blow from falling upon their prosperity, and of this gratitude and thanks General Jones is justly entitled to a large share for the valuable services he has rendered to his country.

Another measure which he resisted while in the Senate, even against the offer of valuable railroad grants, which he and his constituents were anxious to procure, was a modification of the Tariff Act of 1846—an act very greatly affecting the interests of the West, as opposed to those of Eastern manufacturers and capitalists. During his services in the Senate he also, with the aid of his colleague, procured the Dubuque and Keokuk and the Davenport and Council Bluffs Railroad Land Grant—a grant sufficient to build some 1,400 miles of railroad in Iowa, traversing the state by four different routes, and inviting that immigration, labor, and wealth which have given to Iowa a development and progress unparalleled in the history of the West.

At the expiration of his service in the Senate, March 4, 1859, President Buchanan appointed General Jones Minister to Bogota, New Granada, now United States of Colombia, where he remained two years and a half. This was entirely unsolicited and unexpected on the part of General Jones, and without the knowledge of any member of the Cabinet, till the President, on the 8th of March, read them his message to the Senate making the nomination. The Senate unanimously confirmed the appointment, without the usual formality of referring it to the committee, at the suggestion of the two Republican Senators from Iowa, Harlan and Grimes.

Although General Jones was a loyal man during the Rebellion, yet through misunderstandings and political complications, he was, on his return from Bogota, in 1861, arrested for treason and imprisoned in Fort Lafayette, but was speedily released. He prosecuted Secretary Seward for false imprisonment and defamation of character, but the death of Mr. Seward in the Winter of 1872 put an end to the suit.

It is impossible in a brief biography to notice all the important acts of one so long in public life as General Jones has been, and whose actions both in and out of Congress are so intimately interwoven with the history of the country for nearly half a century.

While in the Senate he offered and secured the amendment to the Illinois Central Railroad Bill, which extended the road to Dubuque, and gave to Northern Iowa an outlet East and South long before any other route had been opened, except the old route by water and the slow and tedious process of staging. This extension of the road to Dubuque in a great measure sacrificed the interests of Galena. The late Stephen A. Douglas, then a member of the Senate from Illinois, had voted for General Jones' amendment, and had thereby offended his constituents in the Galena district; and, in order to conciliate them, on the eve of election in 1858, put forth a statement to the effect that he had been compelled to vote for the extension of the road to Dubuque in order to secure the passage of the bill in any form; for Senators Jones and Dodge had the power to defeat the bill, and had declared their unalterable determination to do so in case their amendment was not accepted.

To this statement General Jones replied in his famous letter of November 9, 1858, a letter in which the courage and ability of General Jones are equally displayed in a manner rarely equaled in political controversy.

We omitted to mention in its proper place that in 1836 General Jones obtained an appropriation of $100,000 for frontier protection and for a military road from Keokuk to Fort Snelling, in Minnesota; $20,000 for making a harbor at St. Joseph, Michigan; large sums for treating with the Indians in his territory; $37,000 for the payment of legislative expenses; several townships of land for a seminary of learning; and $20,000 for the completion of the capitol; that upon his motion and resolutions appropriations were made for the construction of military roads from Green Bay to Fort Crawford and Prairie du Chien, and from the latter place to Fort Atkinson on Turkey River; from Burlington to Agency City; and also for the construction of forts and Indian Agencies.

General Jones was the active and moving spirit, to an extent which this notice will fail to make apparent, in all those works necessary to set in order a new territory—naming the officers, laying out post routes, establishing post offices, securing the appointment of postmasters, securing appropriations for surveys and boundary lines. He secured appropriations for running the boundary lines separating Wisconsin from Michigan on the northeast, and Wisconsin from Illinois on the south, and Iowa from Missouri, and named the commissioners in each case and the surveyors for the Territories.

General Cass remarked, in 1836, while General Jones was in Congress: "I have seen the face of that young man every day during the present session of Congress on business. He is indefatigable in his efforts to serve his Territory." While in the House and in the Senate the leading men of the country were his personal and warm friends, with many of whom he was on terms of intimacy; the friendships thus formed have lasted throughout his long career, and in most instances, where the subjects are still living, remain unimpaired to this day.

General Jones was never a great speech-maker, but always a great *worker*, believing that he could more effectually promote the welfare of his constituency by close, untiring, and assiduous devotion to their immediate interests as a working man than as an orator, consuming a large share of his time in the preparation and delivery of speeches. He could both speak and write with ability and effect when occasion required; but he has possessed that personal influence, versatile power, and agreeable and persuasive address, which have made him more potent with men in securing the support of the measures he proposed to carry through than all the great public speeches ever made in Congress. He has also possessed remarkable foresight and tact in the management of his cause, and this, in as great a degree as his personal popularity has made him uniformly successful.

General Jones is a gentleman of affable and agreeable manners and of strict integrity of character, and has devoted a long and laborious life to the public service. In private he is highly esteemed as a friend and genial companion, with a mind rich in lore and experience. Although past seventy years of age he is yet healthy and active, and his mental faculties are unimpaired.

Honorable STEPHEN HEMPSTEAD, Ex-Governor of the state of Iowa, was born at New London, Connecticut, on the first day of October, 1812, and lived in that state until the Spring of 1828 with his parents and three brothers; removed to St. Louis, Missouri, and settled upon a farm near Belfountain, a few miles from St. Louis; remained there until the Spring of 1830 and went to Galena, Illinois, and acted as clerk in a commission house; was there during the Sac and Fox war, and was an officer in an artillery company which had been organized for the protection of that place.

After the defeat of Black Hawk and the close of the war, entered as a student of Illinois College at Jacksonville, remaining there about two years; got into trouble about sectarianism and abolitionism; left the college and returned to Missouri; commenced the study of the law, and finished the regular course under Mr. Charles S. Hempstead, then a prominent lawyer of Galena.

In 1836 was admitted to practice as an attorney and counsellor at law in all the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, then embracing the Territory of Iowa, and the same year located at the Town of Dubuque, being the first lawyer who commenced the practice of his profession in the place.

Upon the organization of the Territorial Government of Iowa in 1838, he was with General Warner Lewis; elected to represent the northern portion of the Territory in the Legislative Council, which assembled at Burlington in the year 1838; was chairman of the Committee on the Judiciary, one of the most important committees in the Council. At the second session of that body was elected president thereof.

Was again elected a member of the Council in 1845, which was held at Iowa City, and was president of the same.

In 1844 was elected one of the delegates of Dubuque County to the first convention to frame a Constitution for the State of Iowa, and was chairman of the Committee on Incorporations.

In 1848 was with Judge Charles Mason and W. G. Woodward appointed commissioners by the Legislature to revise the laws of the State of Iowa, and which revision, with a few amendments, was adopted as the "Code of Iowa" of 1851.

In 1850 was elected Governor of the State of Iowa, and served in that capacity for four years, being the full term under the then Constitution. Was the second governor of the state.

In 1855 was elected County Judge of Dubuque County, and held the office for about twelve years. Under his administration was erected the principal county buildings, the jail, poor house, and some valuable bridges.

His health being very much impaired, he has retired from public life to enjoy quietude and repose.

Honorable THOMAS ROGERS was born at Fort Edward, Washington County, New York, October 14, 1808, and graduated at Union College, Schenectady, after which he studied law in the office of his father-in-law, Judge Cowan, at Saratoga. In 1839 he removed to Dubuque, Iowa, bringing with him an introductory letter to Hon. George W. Jones, whose indorsement was a prestige of success. He secured the life-long friendship of General Jones, on account of his talents, education, and amiable character, which qualities soon commended him also to the public, and he was frequently appointed by the court to appear on the part of the prosecution or defense in important criminal cases.

He was an honor to the Dubuque bar so long as he practiced his profession. His first law partner was J. V. Berry, and on the removal of Mr. Berry to California, he formed a partnership with William J. Barney, well known in Dubuque, and for many years a banker. He gradually retired from the practice of law before 1850, and took a more prominent and active interest in political affairs, so far as the then Territory, and subsequent State of Iowa was concerned. He was so highly appreciated by his fellow citizens that he was elected to the House of Representatives in the Territorial Legislature in 1840.

Mr. Rogers was a warm, earnest, and eloquent advocate of those principles which he believed to constitute the foundation of our general government. He was at that time over thirty years of age, one of the most eloquent speakers who appeared on popular occasions.

On taking his seat in the Legislature, he soon became as conspicuous for his clear and correct judgment as he had been and continued to be popular at home. It made no difference to him whether he was in the majority or minority as to partisanship, when he presented a bill of his own, proposed for a law, or espoused the defense of a bill offered by another. The only question with him was, "Is it right in principle?" The reports of committees during that session, and his reported speeches in the press of that day, leave evidence of unusual legislative ability.

Years afterwards, when he was tendered an important public office, his unassuming modesty made him decline, and it was the same as to other offices to which he might have been appointed or elected. The older he grew the more modest he became as to assuming any official position. He might, if willing, have been Surveyor General of Wisconsin and Iowa, and afterwards declined to accept the place of United States District Judge, now occupied by Judge Love.

Leaving the practice of his profession, he engaged with partners — Gen. C. H. Booth and the late Narcissa Nadeau — in an important manufacture in Dubuque, chiefly the manufacture of flour. After a few years of successful business he retired from the firm, yet up to the last month of his life he continued in business incidental to it — the purchase of wheat.

In reputation, Mr. Rogers lived without reproach for more than thirty years among his fellow citizens. Few men have continued for so long a period such an unblemished life. In character it is almost needless to commend to his hosts of still surviving friends the life of such a man. Those who knew him as friends from 1840 to 1874 need not be reminded that he had a large and generous heart, and one of the most kindly natures. Many of the departed knew, and many who survive know and remember, how he visited the sick day by day, and passed by no opportunity where he could personally sympathize with distress or affliction, or by his purse aid any whom he knew to be worthy.

Mr. Rogers died in Dubuque on the 6th of February, 1874. The following resolutions were passed by the Dubuque bar:

"WHEREAS, Honorable Thomas Rogers, a member of this bar, has been removed from among us by death,

Resolved, That we learn with deep regret the loss that we in common with the community at large have sustained in the death of our brother, whose ability and courtesy placed him in the foremost rank while engaged in the active practice of his profession, and endeared him in after life to all those with whom he was associated in other pursuits.

Resolved, That we tender to the family of the deceased our heartfelt sympathy in their bereavement.

Resolved, That as a mark of our respect, these resolutions be published in the city papers, and a copy thereof be furnished to the family of the deceased."

General CALEB H. BOOTH, of Dubuque, was born on Christmas Eve, 1814, in Delaware County, Pennsylvania. Till the age of twelve, at which time his father died, he lived on a farm in his native county. He was then sent to school at a fine classical institution in Burlington, New Jersey, where, under the tuition of the celebrated Quaker mathematician, John Gummere, he studied mathematics, Latin and French, and made a specialty of preparing himself for an engineer.

At seventeen he had an offer of a position as engineer on the Camden and Amboy Railroad, but, much to his regret, he was not at liberty to accept it on account of his father's instructions to his guardian to have him study a profession. The one chosen was that of the law, and he became a law student in the office of Samuel Edwards, Esq., in Chester, Pennsylvania, where he studied three years, and on the 3d of May, 1836, was admitted to the bar. His certificate of admission, which the General has still in his possession, is signed by John Edwards, Prothonotary—a term for clerk of the court which, we believe, is used only in Pennsylvania.

Soon after being admitted he determined to remove to Dubuque, then in Michigan Territory, and in company with P. H. Engle, well known as a distinguished lawyer and judge, first in Dubuque and afterwards in St. Louis, he arrived here on the 3d of July, 1836, just one day before the act of Congress establishing the new Territory of Wisconsin took effect.

General Booth brought the first steam engine to Dubuque, and erected a steam saw mill on the lot known as the Booth and Shine lot, and went into the lumber business. He also engaged in mercantile business in the firm of Booth, Townsend & Co., and in 1838 engaged in mining in company with William Carter, the firm being Booth & Carter. They have continued the business without interruption to the present time. About fifteen years ago Mr. R. O. Chaney became a partner in the business, and the firm has since been Booth, Carter & Co.

In 1839 General Booth was elected to the Legislature, and served during the first session in Iowa City.

In 1841 he was elected the first Mayor of Dubuque, and has served in the council several times since.

In February, 1849, he was appointed by President Polk Surveyor General of the land district embraced in Wisconsin, Iowa and Minnesota, with the office at Dubuque, and was highly qualified by his early education to fill it with credit and satisfaction to all concerned. So satisfactory, indeed, was his administration of its duties, that he remained in it under President Taylor, although of the opposite school of politics, and notwithstanding General Taylor was solicited to remove him. General Taylor had adopted a lenient and truly statesmanlike policy towards *capable and honest men* holding under previous appointments, which was not to remove them if they had not used their influence against his election; and finding that General Booth had been neutral during the campaign, he had a good ground of justification for retaining him in opposition to the partisan solicitations for his removal. General Booth discharged the duties of his office with rare judgment and fidelity, employing none as surveyors whom he did not know to be well qualified. He was superseded under Mr. Fillmore's administration by the appointment of George B. Sargeant, of Davenport, to the office of Surveyor General, between whom and General Booth a friendship was formed and continued for many years, growing out of the generous and kindly spirit with which the latter received the former when he came to Dubuque to take charge of his office. Mr. Sargeant, in gratitude for such kindly treatment, gave General Booth his choice of lands to survey and a contract in Wisconsin, in which he was engaged during the balance of that season.

In 1851 General Booth engaged in partnership with William J. Barney in buying and selling land warrants and locating lands in various parts of the country, which, during the rapid period of land speculation, grew into an enormous business. In 1853 the firm was merged into Cook, Sargeant, Barney & Co., whose operations were the most extensive in the state till the crash of 1857, which ruined their prospects, as it did those of thousands of others in the West. They did not get out of the business soon enough to save themselves.

In 1856 General Booth, with others, invested largely in the Dubuque and Pacific Railroad stock. In 1857 General Booth was elected treasurer of the company and one of the directors. From that time to the present he has been continuously connected with railroads in various ways.

No man in Dubuque, or perhaps in Iowa, has *made* and *lost* more money than General Booth. He has been a man of great versatility, adapting himself easily to changes, and hence few men have followed so many different occupations. He has been lumberman, merchant, pork packer, miller, banker, land dealer, miner, railroad officer, surveyor general, and shot manufacturer, besides the offices he has held and the public services he has performed. He built the first flouring mill ever erected in Dubuque, the Dubuque City Mill, in 1848, an interest in which he still owns. For five years he gave his own personal attention exclusively to mining, going into the mines himself and supervising their operation. In 1843 he struck one of the largest lodes ever opened in Dubuque, from which 7,000,000 pounds of lead were taken.

In 1856 he was one of the state commissioners to establish the State Bank of Iowa, which institution owes its origin and establishment to him and his associates. He was one of the originators, and has been the operator of the method of shot making by the substitution of a mining shaft for the ordinary shot-tower.

In the Fall of 1872 General Booth was elected a member of the fourteenth General Assembly on the Republican ticket, he having voted that ticket since the war, though previous to that a Democrat in political faith.

General Booth was married in 1838 to Miss Henrietta Eyre, a native of the same town in Pennsylvania, where he was born, and has raised two children. Both the General and Mrs. Booth are members of the Episcopal Church, of which church (St. John's, in Dubuque) he is Senior Warden.

Honorable J. K. GRAVES, of Dubuque, was born in Keene, New Hampshire, September 29, 1837. He removed to Boston, Massachusetts, in 1854, and from thence to Dubuque at the close of 1855, from which period up to the Fall of 1858 he occupied a responsible position in a prominent banking house.

In 1858 he commenced banking business on his own account, under the firm name of J. K. Graves & Co., and in 1859 took part in the organization of the Dubuque branch of the State Bank of Iowa, in which the business of his own firm was soon merged, and subsequently he became vice-president and general manager of this bank, and was also a member of the Board of Control of the State Bank of Iowa.

During the early days of the rebellion he was appointed post quartermaster at Camp Franklin, Dubuque, with the rank of colonel, having at one time nearly six thousand men in camp.

In 1866 he built and finished the Key City Gas Works, by which the City of Dubuque is now lighted, and of which company he is now president and director, and also a large stockholder.

In 1867 he was elected Mayor of the City of Dubuque, upon the Republican ticket, having a majority of 248 over his Democratic opponent, which, considering the fact that Dubuque is a strong Democratic city, spoke well for Mr. Graves' popularity.

The first (we believe) steam fire engine used in Iowa was purchased by the City of Dubuque and named the J. K. Graves, and Mr. Graves, in recognition of the compliment, donated his official salary as mayor to the fire department.

In 1868 Mr. Graves took a very active part in the organization and construction of the Dubuque Street Railway, of which company he was and is still the president, and also a director and large stockholder.

Mr. Graves was one of the principal parties in the organization of the National State Bank, of which he was cashier and subsequently vice president, and which bank succeeded to the business of the Dubuque Branch Bank. He was also largely interested in the organization of the First National Bank, of which he was also for several years vice-president. He occupied an important part in the organization of the Commercial National Bank, in which he is still a director and stockholder.

Mr. Graves owned and for some years operated the Dubuque Shot Tower, but finally disposed of the "Tower" to the St. Louis company, and conceived the idea of using a mineral shaft for making shot, and put the idea in practical operation, enabling one with an investment of a few thousand dollars to manufacture shot in competition with the ordinary "tower," where hundreds of thousands were required in the construction.

Mr. Graves has always identified himself with the varied manufacturing interests of Dubuque, and aided liberally in promoting her general growth and prosperity.

In 1870 Mr. Graves was induced to turn his attention to the construction of a new railroad outlet from Dubuque to Chicago, and was elected president of the Chicago, Clinton and Dubuque Railroad Company, the road of which is now in successful operation from Dubuque to Clinton, 60 miles along the west bank of the Mississippi River. He was also elected president of the Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota Railroad Company, the construction of whose road was actively commenced within ten days thereafter, and rapidly

prosecuted to completion, extending along the west bank of the Mississippi from Dubuque to La Crescent, Minnesota, with a branch extending up Turkey River from the main line to the west boundary of Fayette County to the Iowa Pacific Junction.

Mr. Graves is also President of the Iowa Pacific Railroad Company, whose line extends from the above junction westerly *via* Fort Dodge to Onawa, on the Missouri River, now mostly graded and partly ironed.

Mr. Graves has traveled extensively in this country, including a trip across the Plains to New Mexico, as a special commissioner appointed by the Department of the Interior to hold council with 6,000 Navajos Indians, Union prisoners of war at Fort Sumner, in the Southern part of New Mexico. He has also visited Europe and the continent twice.

As an active, enterprising citizen, Mr. Graves has taken a deep interest and pride in the development, growth and prosperity of Iowa, and whatever he undertakes is prosecuted with energy and vigor.

PLATT SMITH.—The subject of this sketch was born in the town of Hoosick, Rensselaer County, New York, May 6, 1813. His parents were in rather moderate circumstances, and when he was about two years of age they removed to Central New York, and finally settled in Chenango County, on a new farm. The country was new, and the soil was rather poor and covered with heavy timber. Until he was about fourteen years of age, there was no school in the district; a warfare was waged about the school house site; one house was built, and burned, as was supposed, by one of the contending parties. A school house was finally built, and a school was kept three months in the Winter, and about the same length of time in the Summer, of each year. He attended this school, off and on, during a year or two, and acquired sufficient information to read a newspaper. Work was plenty, and he did whatever was required; there was hardly a branch of business carried on in the neighborhood that he did not understand. After he was 21 years of age he engaged in merchandizing, with some success at first, but failed in the universal crash of 1837. The merchandizing affair cost him all he made, and left him forty-seven dollars in debt. During the next two years he worked at the millwright and carpenter business, and whatever else he found to do.

In November, 1839, he emigrated to Jackson County, Iowa, where he had the ague and fever for the first two years. During this time he was cared for by John E. Goodenow and family, the first settlers in the Town of Maquoketa. The kindness of Mr. Goodenow and wife will never be forgotten.

In November, 1842, a controversy arose between Curtis M. Doolittle, an intelligent bookseller then recently from Cincinnati, and an old gentleman by the name of David Harrington; the dispute was about a "claim." Harrington had built a small cabin on the land; Doolittle undertook to drive him out, and with a stick of brace timber knocked off some of the siding. Harrington struck Doolittle; a row ensued; Doolittle sued Harrington before a justice of the peace for forcible entry and detainer. This action was then regarded by the community as an action to test the title, or right of possession. Doolittle was a man of good education, was rather a fine public speaker, and fancied he knew considerable law. There were no lawyers nor law books in the neighborhood. Harrington asked Smith to assist him in the case, to which he assented, which was tried before a justice and a jury. The evidence was submitted. Doolittle addressed the jury. Harrington trembled. Smith replied to Doolittle, saying that he would meet the issue as Doolittle had made it, which was a question of title of ownership of the claim to the premises and cabin. The justice had sworn the jury on a Bible. Smith picked it up, and read from the 3d chapter of 1st Kings, where Solomon asked of the Lord wisdom to judge his people, and the Lord answered, "I have done according to thy word. Lo I have given thee a wise and understanding heart, so that there was none like thee, before thee, neither after thee, shall any arise like unto thee." Immediately after this there came before Solomon a controversy between two harlots as to who was the true mother of a child. The evidence and assertion of each was equally strong. Solomon called for a sword that he might divide the child between them. One of the claimants favored the division—the destruction—the other yielded her claim, and begged that the child might be spared. Solomon immediately decided the case in favor of the one who wanted no destruction, and they heard of the decision and wisdom of Solomon, and he became famous throughout the land for his wisdom.

That precedent and that decision is as good law to-day as it was when it was made. Doolittle sought to destroy the cabin. Harrington objected, and struck Doolittle. It is unnatural for the owner of property to seek its destruction. Harrington naturally sought to stay destruction, being the true owner of the cabin. It will be remembered that the wisdom of Solomon was given him that he might be able to judge his people.

The speech was brief; the jury thought it to the point, and the people who heard it were of the same opinion. Harrington ever afterwards, on all proper occasions, related the story with great satisfaction. Doolittle, the next day, came to Smith, and proposed that he should study law; he stayed several hours, and that was the principal theme of conversation. Others concurred with him. Doolittle offered to send to Cincinnati for books for him. Smith felt gratified by the good opinions that had been expressed by his friends in regard to the late trial, and finally consented to Doolittle's proposition. At that time there were no railroads in the country; the books came to hand on the 12th day of December. He had already obtained the consent of Henry Hopkins, a lawyer of Bellevue, to study law in his office. On the 13th of December he took his books to Bellevue and commenced. Harrington had previously resided in Bellevue, and was there on the 14th, and told the story of his previous trial with so much enthusiasm, that it was not more than two days afterwards until he (Smith) was engaged in another forcible entry and detainer case, this being the only action that was then usually brought to recover the claims of the settlers on the public lands, and there were no other lands in the country at that time. The amount involved was frequently of the value of five hundred dollars, and sometimes several thousand dollars. The trial of the first action in Bellevue took place within the first ten days; the case was an important one. Hopkins and James K. Moss, the only regular attorneys in Bellevue, were the opposing counsel. The trial resulted in a verdict for Smith's client. There was a large number of people present, and the enthusiasm of the people was such that from thenceforth he was almost uniformly the first choice in nearly every suit that was brought, and was usually opposed by Hopkins & Moss, and was generally paid a fee of from fifteen to twenty-five dollars in each case, and received twenty-five dollars for the first case which he tried in Bellevue. This was a capital such as he had not before had since he came to the territory. He had previously engaged his board with Hopkins, and was to saw wood for him and others to pay for it. The first cord of wood was finished, and that was the last. His time was divided between the study of his books and the practical business outside in attending to cases until the first Monday in February, when in view of the approaching term of the District Court, he went to Dubuque, for the purpose of being admitted to the bar. The court in Dubuque at that time was held in the Stone Church, on Locust Street. He listened to the cases for about four days, and then applied for admission. The court and lawyers had a consultation, and there was then rather a strong bar at Dubuque. The result was that they denied an examination, saying that he had not studied long enough. One of the attorneys, who was a very kind and humane man, recommended that he would apprentice himself to a harness maker, and proffered any assistance in his power. This proposition was made in good faith, and was no doubt done with the best of motives. Smith thanked the gentlemen, and replied he was coming to Dubuque to practice law, and his mind was then made up to do so; and before leaving the city he inquired into the price of board, rent of houses, etc.

He had formed quite a favorable opinion of the Dubuque bar notwithstanding their refusal to give him an examination for admission; he concluded that it would require five or six months to practice in Dubuque to get even with Davis and Crawford, whom he regarded as the most formidable of the Dubuque attorneys. He then returned to his old friend Goodenow, at Maquoketa. The idea that he had been refused an examination at Dubuque seemed to shock and astonish his friends in Jackson County. He paid Doolittle for the books, and a few days afterwards took passage on a raft of lumber that ran out of the Big Maquoketa, destined for Muscatine. He worked his passage and acted as pilot in running the raft over the Rock Island Rapids, having first tied up and run a small boat down to see the channel. At Muscatine he hired a horse to go to Tipton, where Judge Williams' Court was then in session. He changed his clothes and left his pocket-book by accident in Muscatine; when he got to Tipton he discovered the mistake. He viewed the court and lawyers a few moments, then introduced himself to Ralph P. Lowe, since Governor and Chief Justice of the state. He related to him the circumstances; asked him for the loan of ten dollars, which he said would be a great favor; told Mr. Lowe that he wanted to be examined and admitted. Lowe immediately advanced the money and told Smith to pay it to Deshler, his partner, in Muscatine. The examination was satisfactory; he obtained a certificate of admission, which was dated the 27th of March; returned to Muscatine, paid Deshler the ten dollars, and returned home. On the first Monday of April, the court sat at Andrew, the county seat of Jackson County. The judge, who a few days previously had denied an examination at Dubuque, was surprised to find Smith's name marked as counsel in thirty-five cases out of a total number of forty-two on the docket, and took the first opportunity to suggest to Smith that he ought be admitted to the bar before he could attend to those cases. The judge seemed quite willing that Smith should be examined. Smith assured him that he was admitted at Tipton and offered to show the judge the certificate, which he declined to look at. The judge was ever afterwards a good friend of Smith's, and, in fact, in refusing the examination he only did what nearly any other judge would do under the circumstances. But Smith was not as frank at Tipton in stating the length of time that he had studied law as he was at Dubuque; he only said that he had studied law sufficiently to qualify himself for admission, as he had been advised by Hopkins and Moss. The cases at Andrew were disposed of in about five days. Smith met the Dubuque bar there, and when Court adjourned they all professed, and no doubt sincerely, to regret their course of action, and thought that Smith must have been studying law for the last five or six years.

The criminal cases in which he was engaged were severely contested. He assisted Hopkins in the prosecution of a man named Jackson who was indicted for the murder of Zopher Perkins. Jackson was convicted and hung. Smith soon regretted that he had assisted Hopkins at all, because, on reflection, it was extremely doubtful whether Jackson did not kill Perkins in self defense. Be that as it may, he never prosecuted another man for murder. During the next eight years he was engaged to defend a great majority of all criminals that were tried in the district and some in the adjoining states—States of Illinois and Wisconsin,—and in no case was any one ultimately convicted and sentenced, not even to pay a fine. Two of the judges who presided in the district are still living and many lawyers who practiced during that time, but no one can mention a case where a man ever paid a penalty of a dollar, or was hung or imprisoned, except the imprisonment usual before the ultimate trial. He sometimes tried seven or eight murder cases in one year; in one instance there were four such cases in four successive weeks in four different counties—three white men and one Indian,—and frequently he defended two or three Indians in the same week. The excitement in some of these murder cases ran very high. Public meetings were frequently held, especially in Jackson County, to denounce Smith and his clients; but it was all of no avail—the supposed culprit was always set free. One reason why this was so was that he always gave the case a careful examination before he engaged as counsel. If there was no fair ground to doubt the guilt of the prisoner, he would leave the matter in the hands of others; but if there was a high probability of guilt, yet still there was room for a doubt, though the probabilities might preponderate in the ratio of ninety-nine to a hundred, that doubt formed in law and practice a ground for acquittal. About one half of these criminal cases paid very small fees; a large proportion of them nothing. A few paid well; but if there was a reasonable doubt about the guilt of the prisoner, even though he had nothing, the case was attended to the same as though he could pay a good fee. About the year 1850, he began to get tired of criminal cases, and from that time turned his attention to civil cases. In the year 1853, the Dubuque and Pacific Railroad Company was formed. Smith drew the articles and presented them to his friends; was the first attorney of the company; got up the stock subscriptions; procured the right of way in person. In the fourth volume of G. Greene's report it will be seen that the first case was a case about the validity of Dubuque County's subscription to the stock of the road. In that volume the firm of Smith, McKinlay and Poor is reported in thirty-six cases; George G. Wright, late Chief Justice and United States Senator, had sixteen cases; the other lawyers in the state each had a less number. Smith argued the thirty-six cases in person, his partners frequently assisting, of course, in a portion of the Dubuque cases. But it may be remarked that he made no pretentions to ability to win a civil case; all he could do was to argue and submit them, and take his chances. The change of practice from criminal to civil cases greatly increased the annual compensation; but the change from the law to the railroad business was unfortunate so far as compensation was concerned. He remained with the first formed company until the road reached Iowa Falls, and was generally Vice-President and Attorney of the company, and a part of the time President. He then organized the Iowa Falls and Sioux City Company, and was one of the four directors that had the management of the road until it was completed to Sioux City, in 1870. He was also a director in the Sioux City and Pacific, and was one of the first to organize and help to start four or five other roads. He was one of the directors and helped to plan the Dubuque bridge, which was a work of short duration and very successful. He was almost entirely disconnected with the law for about fifteen years, but occasionally took a case, and usually received a fee varying from one thousand to as high as sixteen thousand dollars in each case.

In 1853 he tried his first case in the Supreme Court of the United States; the case of Chotau *v.* P. Malony. That was a test case brought to try the validity of the Dubuque claim, which was a grant by the Spanish Governor to Dubuque, of a tract of land nine miles wide by twenty miles in length. It included the City of Dubuque, and was supposed to be of the value of fourteen million dollars. Hon. T. S. Wilson and Platt Smith represented the settlers. In opposition, Chotau, who claimed under Dubuque; Reverdy Johnson and Mr. Cornick were counsel for Chotau. The documents were written in French and Spanish. The claim was situate in Louisiana at the time the grant was made. The law that applied to the case was also French and Spanish. A very unusual interest was shown by all concerned, especially those living on the tract, not only on account of the large amount involved in the case, but the novelty of the questions also made the case interesting.

Hon. A. C. Dodge and George W. Jones, the two United States Senators, were present at the argument. At the close of the case, C. J. Taney and several other of the judges, spoke in complimentary terms of Smith's speech, and congratulated the Senators. This was regarded as a good omen by Smith and his friends, but was looked upon as rather a backhanded compliment by the opposite counsel. Mr. Charles Gregoire, who had a very important ferry case pending in the same court at the same term, was there to employ counsel for his case. He consulted Reverdy Johnson about it, who spoke so highly of Smith's speech that Gregoire concluded to commit the whole case to Smith's hands—both cases were decided in his favor; but one point which was argued for Gregoire was overruled. Justice Grier especially complimented Smith for his effort in Gregoire's case, and said he would lay the brief away for reference in some future case. In Conway *et al. v.* Tayar's Executors, the 1st of Black's Reports, a similar question arose eight years afterwards in which the same question was involved. Mr. Justice Swayne, in delivering the opinion of the court, refers to the brief in Fanning *v.* Gregoire, and says, "The arguments on file show that this objection was pressed with learning and ability." This shows that Justice Grier must probably have called the attention of Justice Swayne to the brief, as the latter was not on the bench at the time the Gregoire case was tried. In the case of The Dubuque and Pacific Railroad Company *v.* Litchfield, Mr. Justice Catron refers to Smith's brief, and quotes a half page from it on pages 88 and 89. This case was a test case involving the title of several million dollars worth of land. It was also decided in favor of Smith's client, but was afterwards practically overruled in subsequent cases, in which Smith was not counsel. In one of those cases he filed a brief which presented the case in a light that did not suit his associate counsel; they withdrew and suppressed it, and stated the case on their own points, and were beaten. The case might have resulted differently if the brief had been left in. In the case of Sanders *v.* The State of Iowa, reported in the 2d Iowa Reports, page 251, will be found the only reported speech made by Smith in a law case. As he was about leaving Iowa City, he was asked to assist William E. Leffingwell in a small case involving an important constitutional question. James M. McKinlay, Smith's partner, who was an expert shorthand writer, reported the speech for Mr. Clark, the reporter, who inserted it verbatim.

Honorable J. B. GRINNELL, of Grinnell.—Mr. Grinnell's parental ancestors were Huguenots who, after the revocation of the edict of Nantes, escaped from France to Wales, and thence emigrated to Rhode Island in 1710,—his grandfather settling in the wilderness of Vermont. His maternal grandfather was from Scotland; he was an American soldier, wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of Plattsburg. The subject of this sketch was born in New Haven, Vermont, in 1822, and is the son of Myron Grinnell, an intelligent gentleman who frequently held places of honor and trust. He was left an orphan at the age of ten years. Under the roof of his guardian he fitted himself to teach school at the age of sixteen, and then prepared for college under the late James Meacham, M.C., teaching Winters, and entered Oneida College, N. Y., graduating with honor, and subsequently receiving, at Middlebury College, Vermont, the honorary degree of A. M. He then graduated in theology at Auburn, N. Y., was ordained to the ministry in the Congregational Church, and commenced preaching at Union Village N. Y., where he remained three years. He then filled a Congregational pulpit one year in Washington, D. C., where he preached the first anti-slavery sermon remembered in that city, after which he removed to New York, and for three years dispensed the gospel to a congregation in that city. This brings his history to the beginning of 1854, when, on the approach of a throat disease, he determined upon removing to the West, and notice of his intention of establishing a colony in the West was published in the *Independent* and *Tribune* of New York, in the Winter of 1853-4.

In May, 1854, Mr. Grinnell met, by appointment, others who wished to join him in the enterprise, at Iowa City, Iowa, and the party proceeded to select a location. This done, Mr. Grinnell entered several thousand acres of land in the vicinity, and laid off a town site, which he deeded to a board in trust for educational purposes, at a nominal price. This title contained the celebrated prohibitory clause stipulating reversion of title to the donor of any lot upon which intoxicating liquors should ever be sold as a beverage. The town was named Grinnell by its citizens in honor of the founder. They also decided that his generous donation should be used toward establishing an institution of learning named "Grinnell University," of which Mr. Grinnell was made President, remaining such until the University was united with and merged in Iowa College in 1858. In addition to the munificent donation he had previously made, Mr. Grinnell now contributed considerable money and twenty acres of very valuable land for a college campus, and his influence and liberality undoubtedly secured Iowa College to Grinnell.

After supplying the pulpit at Grinnell for some time gratuitously, and doing much to put the Congregational Society of that place on a footing from which it has risen to be the largest society of that name in the state, Mr. Grinnell entered another field of public life, and in 1856 was elected to the Senate of Iowa on the issue of free schools and opposition to slavery. In that assembly he became Chairman of the Committee on Schools and Universities, and as such introduced and advocated the law which thereafter made education free at public expense to every child in Iowa. He was also placed upon the Board of Regents of the State University, in which body he earnestly and forcibly advocated the co-education of the sexes on an equal footing in that institution. The proposition carried after a fierce contest.

Mr. Grinnell continued to take an active part in politics, warmly espousing Republican principles, and was a delegate to the memorable convention which nominated Mr. Lincoln for President in 1860. He was appointed Special Mail Agent for the Northwest during the first year of Mr. Lincoln's administration, and in 1862 was elected to a seat in the House of Representation from the fourth district of Iowa. In 1864 he was re-elected. Retiring from Congress at the close of his second term, he received nearly 400 votes for the nomination for Governor in the convention which nominated Col. Samuel Merrill, but withdrew in favor of the soldier. As the successor of James W. Grimes in the United States Senate, he lacked but a few votes of a nomination in the Republican Legislative Caucus. In 1872, Mr. Grinnell attended the convention which nominated Mr. Greeley for President, as an old and ardent friend of the great journalist, but not as an enemy of General Grant, having declined an honorable appointment from the President. He is understood now to be not in accord with the Republican party leaders; yet he stands by his radical votes.

In Congress Mr. Grinnell was an advocate of a protective tariff. He was a strong partisan and never wavered in his support of the Union cause, and had the satisfaction of seeing that cause triumph completely before he left the representative chamber. On one occasion he had a bitter controversy upon the floor of the House with General Rousseau, of Kentucky, and was attacked by him with a cane in consequence; for which Rousseau was censured at the bar of the House, and before his death in New Orleans asked and received pardon of his injured colleague.

Mr. Grinnell achieved lasting honor as umpire in settling the dispute in relation to the title of the Cherokee Neutral Lands in Kansas, of which sale had been made by both Harlan and Browning. He drew and secured the ratification by Congress of the supplemental treaty which arrested enormous litigation, quieted the title to 800,000 acres of land, secured the building of the railroad down to the territory, and the final settlement of the question to the satisfaction of all justly interested parties. The following year he was intrusted with an important confidential pecuniary mission in that region, making a trip across the Indian Territory and through Texas.

Gifted with versatile talents and an enterprising spirit that abhors rest, Mr. Grinnell has been equally active in other directions. He is the reputed founder of several towns in Iowa and Kansas. He has been director in the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad Company. He was first President of the Central Railroad of Iowa; later Director. He is now actively engaged in building the A. K. and D. Railway, and is President of several roads incipient. He has been styled by the press "the busiest man in the country, now praising Iowa at a state fair, now presiding at a convention, and in one year Railroad President, Bank President, and President of the Iowa Wool Growers' Association and the State Horticultural Society." He is emphatically a public man, speaking on most questions of public interest with fluency and force. He was admitted to the bar in 1858, but has a taste and reputation for settling rather than prosecuting cases.

Mr. Grinnell was married in 1852 to Miss Chapin, of Springfield, Mass., and has two daughters, now members of Iowa College. His elegant residence is within a stone's throw of the Union Depot for the C., R. I. and P. and Central Railroad of Iowa, and he is "at home" in its broadest sense in the progressive young city named in his honor, and which will perpetuate his deeds both in what it has and what it has not,—on the one hand, one of the foremost educational institutions in the state; on the other hand, not a single saloon, and no intoxicating liquors have ever been publicly sold within its limits. He has reason to be proud of the city and of its reputation.

Honorable THOMAS S. WILSON, one of the original judges of the Territory of Iowa, and of the District Court for many years, was born at Steubenville, Ohio, October 13, 1813. He graduated at Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1832, and, after studying law two years, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1834. He immediately commenced practice with General Stokely, at Steubenville, and although having an unusually good prospect in that locality, contrary to the advice and wishes of his friends, he determined to go west and rise with the new country. Having a brother, Captain George Wilson, of the 1st United States Infantry, under command of Colonel Zachary Taylor, at Prairie du Chien, he went there with his wife (being then a married man), and remained till he could select a place of settlement. Deciding to settle at Dubuque, he removed here in October, 1836.

In the Spring of 1837 he was elected President of the Board of Trustees of the Town of Dubuque. Iowa was then a part of Wisconsin Territory, and contained two counties—Dubuque and Des Moines. Up to the 4th of July, 1838, he practiced law in Dubuque, Mineral Point, Lancaster and Prairie du Chien, and was engaged in almost every suit up to that time.

In June, 1838, he was nominated a delegate to Congress by the northern counties of Iowa; W. W. Chapman, of Burlington, being nominated by the southern counties; and taking a steamer, with the view of going south to canvass the southern part of the state, he was informed by the captain that a St. Louis paper, which he had on board, contained the announcement of his (Mr. Wilson's) appointment, by President Van Buren, as one of the judges of the Supreme Court of Iowa. That was the first intimation he had of an appointment which had been made wholly unknown and without application on his part. His appointment was renewed by Presidents Tyler and Polk, and he continued Judge of the Supreme Court till a year after the admission of Iowa into the Union as a State in 1846.

When the first Legislature met and went into joint ballot, he came within one vote of being elected United States senator.

The first court ever held in Iowa Territory was held by Judge Wilson, at Prairie La Porte, now Guttenburg, on the second Monday in September, 1838.

He resigned his office as Judge of the Supreme Court in 1847, and practiced law in partnership with Platt Smith, Esq., and his brother, Honorable D. S. Wilson, about four years; and in April, 1852, was elected, without opposition, Judge of the District Court, and by successive elections held the office till January 1, 1863,—making twenty years and a few days of service as judge. He held the first courts ever held in the counties of Clayton, Delaware, Jones, Allamakee, Winneshiek, Black Hawk, Bremer, Chickasaw, Fayette and Clinton; and the following counties were in his district during his term of office: Clayton, Dubuque, Jackson, Scott, Muscatine, Cedar, Jones, Delaware, Fayette, Linn, Benton, Black Hawk, Grundy, Bremer, Floyd, Chickasaw, Allamakee, Winneshiek and Clinton. It is stated upon good authority that Judge Wilson never had ten cases reversed during all the time he was on the bench.

In the local controversy respecting the right of the Government to lease the lead mines of Dubuque, the question was brought before the District Court, and Judge Wilson decided against the right of the Government to lease the mines, claiming that, while there had been an act of Congress in reference to mines in Indiana Territory, there had been none respecting those west of the Mississippi. As soon as the judge's decision had been sent to Washington, the Secretary of War, Honorable John C. Spencer, wrote the judge a sharp letter, intimating that he would speedily be removed from office. In this letter occurs a laughable mistake, which is a good illustration of how little even men high in place understood the geography of this western country at that time. Secretary Spencer stated in his letter that, even if the right of the Government to lease the mines did not extend west of the Mississippi, he did not see why the judge could not have decided that it did extend to that *part of Iowa lying east of the river.*

Honorable James Wilson, Surveyor-General of Iowa (having his office at Dubuque), saw the letter, and having occasion to visit Washington, called on the secretary and gave him a lesson in geography, and pointed out to him between what states and territories the Mississippi ran. "This," says Judge Wilson, "settled the question as to my removal from office. The Father of Waters was my father and friend on that occasion, and stayed home in his old bed; for had he left home and traveled off between other states and territories, my head would have fallen off."

Judge Wilson was elected two consecutive terms to the Legislature—in 1866 and 1868. At the session in 1866 he was tendered, by the Democratic members, the nomination for United States senator, which he declined.

He was also a member of the Cincinnati convention, and took an active part in the nomination of Mr. Buchanan for the presidency.

Judge Wilson has been twice married. His first wife, whom he married in Ohio before he came west, was Miss Anna Hoge, daughter of David Hoge, Esq., of Steubenville. He was married to Miss Mary Stokely, his present wife, in 1864, and has had five children. The judge is now engaged in the practice of the law in Dubuque, and notwithstanding his long and laborious experience in public life, appears remarkably young and active. His talents have been recognized and his great services appreciated by his fellow-citizens, among whom he is held in high esteem.

Honorable DAVID S. WILSON, Judge of the Ninth Judicial District of Iowa, was born in Steubenville, Ohio, March 18, 1825. At the age of fourteen he graduated from the High School in his native town, and immediately removed to Dubuque, Iowa, for the purpose of studying law with his brother, Honorable Thomas S. Wilson, who was at that time Judge of the District Court, and had been one of the three original judges both of the District and Supreme Courts of the territory, appointed with Honorable Charles Mason and Honorable Joseph Williams, by President Van Buren in 1838.

Mr. Wilson remained with his brother in the study of law about six months. At the expiration of that period a new field was opened for the exercise of his talents, in connection with the press; and, although a mere youth, he was invited to assume the responsibilities of the editorial profession, which he entered upon and followed with marked success during a period of about five years. The *Miner's Express* had been started at Dubuque, in 1841, by Avery Thomas, who had retained his connection with it about six months, when it was purchased by Mr. Wilson and Andrew Keesecker, and conducted by them jointly till 1845. During this period the *Express* was edited by Mr. Wilson, Mr. Keesecker being the printer. It was a decided success both editorially and financially, considering the period in which these parties were engaged in its publication. Mr. Wilson, the young editor, was ardent in the Democratic faith; the *Express* was democratic in politics; such were also the prevailing political sentiments of the country during that period; and the proprietors did a large share of the public printing of the territory.

At the close of his editorial career, in 1845, having sold the *Express* to George Greene, Mr. Wilson returned again to the study of law with his brother.

In April, 1846, when he had arrived at the age of twenty-one years and one month, he was elected to the Legislature of Iowa, as a member of the house, from Dubuque County, and in the question then pending respecting the re-submission of the State Constitution to a vote of the people, took an active and prominent part, both in oral discussion and written articles.

This was during the period of the Mexican War. Governor Clark, of Iowa, desired a company of volunteers to be raised to relieve Major Sumner, in command at Fort Atkinson, whose services, with the 2d Cavalry, were required in Mexico. To accomplish this object, Governor Clark commissioned Mr. Wilson lieutenant, with authority, in conjunction with Captain Morgan, to raise the required company of men. The company was accordingly raised—one half by Captain Morgan and the balance by Lieutenant Wilson—and proceeded to Fort Atkinson, on Turkey River, where they remained in service two years. During this time they removed the whole tribe of Winnebago Indians from the reservation at Fort Atkinson to Long Prairie, one hundred and twenty-five miles above the Falls of St. Anthony. They remained in service several months after the close of the Mexican War, on account of the inability of the Government to relieve them.

Returning to Dubuque, Mr. Wilson was shortly admitted to practice as an attorney and counsellor-at-law, and was immediately elected by the citizens of Dubuque County to the office of Prosecuting Attorney, which he filled during two consecutive terms with so much satisfaction to his constituents that he was unanimously tendered the office for a third term, but he declined, feeling that there was more profit in *defending* people than in prosecuting them.

In 1851, when the Land Office became established in Dubuque, great inducements were offered for active and energetic men to engage in the land speculations which became so rife during the following few years, creating a mania for land in the new settlements of Iowa and the Northwest. So great was the rush of land-hunters and speculators during this period, that lands were held at fabulous prices, and every interest connected therewith so enormously inflated, that it is impossible to conceive the extent of the excitement or the disastrous consequences that followed in a few years.

On the first wave of this rapid movement Mr. Wilson embarked, and was carried along by the spirit of the period. Forming a partnership with his brother, Judge Thomas S. Wilson, he engaged in the speculation in lands and land-warrants, giving his entire attention to the business, while at the same time his brother remained in the discharge of the duties of his office as District Judge. In a few years they had done an extensive business and become wealthy at the prices then prevailing, and had they stopped in season, might have continued so; but the temptation to continue was too great. They were drawn into the whirlpool which, in 1856–7, wrecked their fortunes in a general collapse throughout the West. But a man of energy and perseverance is not likely to be discouraged under such circumstances. And so Mr. Wilson, learning a valuable lesson in "inflation," came down at once to a "solid basis," on which, by his energy and talents in his profession, he has in a considerable degree retrieved his losses.

In 1857 Mr. Wilson was elected to the State Senate for a term of four years, having for his colleagues in the Senate Honorable Wm. G. Stewart, and in the House Honorable D. A. Mahony and Honorable Lincoln Clark, formerly a member of Congress from Iowa. This was said to be "as good a delegation as Dubuque County ever had in the Legislature."

During the extra session of 1861, which was called by the Governor for the purpose of putting the State of Iowa on a war footing, Mr. Wilson was nominated by the Legislature to deliver a lecture on the right of a state to secede from the Federal Union. Up to this time he had been an earnest Democrat, and had zealously advocated the principles and measures of the Democratic party. But in the examinations which it became necessary for him to make in the preparation of his lecture, he found occasion to diverge somewhat from the prevailing Democratic opinion. He brought out an able and thoroughly-prepared document, in point-blank opposition to the right of secession,—a document evincing great research into the subject, and one of the first of the kind that had appeared; showing historically and argumentatively, in a most convincing and conclusive manner, that a state has no right to secede from the Union on any pretext whatever. This argument of Mr. Wilson's became the great war-document of Iowa, and the Legislature circulated it by thousands all over the state. Henceforth Mr. Wilson was destined to act with the Republican party and the War-Democrats, in giving in his earnest adhesion to the cause of the Union during the Rebellion. At the invitation of the people of Des Moines, he repeated his lecture in that city to one of the largest audiences ever assembled at the capital.

A question had been raised as to the loyalty of the Irish regiment that had been organized in Iowa, and the Governor was unwilling to muster them into the Union service. Mr. Wilson, at the request of leading citizens of Dubuque, in 1862, went to Washington, and interviewed Secretary Stanton (who, by the way, had been an old friend of Mr. Wilson's family in Ohio), and obtained from him permission for the mustering in of the Irish regiment into the United States service, which was executed according to the order of the Secretary of War.

At the same time, Secretary Stanton, without the solicitation of Mr. Wilson, commissioned him colonel, with authority to go home and raise the Sixth Regiment of Iowa Cavalry. He immediately returned to Dubuque, and by his own personal exertions raised the regiment, although fifty thousand men had already been taken out of the state for the Union army. It was the preference of Colonel Wilson to have been ordered south with his command; but just prior to their mustering in, in August, 1862, the Sioux outbreak occurred in Minnesota, and Colonel Wilson, with his regiment, was ordered to Sioux City, to join a regiment from Nebraska, under command of Colonel Furnass, now Governor of that state, and thus consolidated under Brigadier-General Alfred Sully, to proceed up the river and join the Minnesota force in command of General H. H. Sibley, for the suppression of the Indian massacre. But failing to effect a junction, on account of delays in transportation, the force under General Sully found the Indian trail, and, overtaking them at White Stone Hill, fought the noted battle at that point, August 3, 1863, which resulted in killing about three hundred Indians and the capture of a hundred and fifty prisoners. In that battle Colonel Wilson had a fine horse shot under him, which had been presented him by the citizens of Dubuque. Seeing his horse about to fall, he instantly mounted another and kept up with the charge upon the enemy.

In the Fall of 1863 Colonel Wilson built Fort Sully on the Upper Missouri. During the Winter of 1863–4 he was stationed with his command, for the protection of the settlers, along the line of the Missouri River, from Fort Sully to Sioux City. Secretary Stanton not being able to fulfill his promise to send the colonel and his command south, Colonel Wilson resigned, and came home in June, 1864.

On the first of August following he started for California, where he went into partnership in the practice of law with his brother, S. M. Wilson, one of the leading lawyers on the Pacific coast. The partnership continued over two years, when he returned to practice in Dubuque and Washington City, being the attorney at the latter place in the celebrated case of McGarrahan *vs.* the New Idria Quicksilver Mining Company. This case was closed after being on trial two years. It was tried before the Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives of the United States, Honorable John A. Bingham, of Ohio, chairman. The committee consisted of the following persons: Honorable John A. Bingham; Honorable Benj. F. Butler; Honorable —— Eldridge, of Wisconsin; Honorable John A. Peters, now Judge of the Supreme Court of Maine; Honorable Ulysses Mercur, of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; Honorable Michael C. Kerr, M. C. from Indiana; Judge Kellogg, of Connecticut; and Judge Loughridge, of Iowa. The attorneys in the case were: Honorable David S. Wilson and Honorable William M. Evarts, for the Company; and Judge Paschal, of Washington City, and Judge Shaw, of New York, for McGarrahan. Mr. Wilson presented the *facts in the case* and a very able legal argument. Mr. Evarts followed, basing his defense of the Company on the facts furnished by Mr. Wilson. The committee, also, in awarding the title to the Company, made up their report from the matter furnished in Mr. Wilson's statement and defense of the case. This was an important trial, and its decision, to which Mr. Wilson contributed so largely, saved to the company a mining interest in California worth a million of dollars. The case had been ably argued repeatedly before the Supreme Courts of California and the United States, yet it was admitted that Mr. Wilson's defense of the Company was the most thorough and complete of any thing that had ever been presented on the subject.

After returning to Iowa, in June, 1872, he was appointed Circuit Judge, to fill the unexpired term made vacant in the Ninth Judicial District by the death of Judge Barker, which office he held till August following, when he was appointed District Judge, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Brayton. In the Fall of 1874 he was elected by a large majority, irrespective of party distinction, to the office of District Judge, for a term of four years, commencing January 1, 1875.

Judge Wilson was married in 1850 to Henrietta E. Sanford, of Erie, Pennsylvania, and by this marriage has four children,—three sons and one daughter. The latter, Mrs. George W. Brock, resides in Chicago. The judge's oldest son, Henry, is about ready to graduate to the practice of law.

FITCH B. STACY.—F. B. Stacy was born at DeKalb, St. Lawrence County, New York, November 15, 1821. Early his tastes led him to a mercantile line of life, and he secured a position, and continued in trade at Utica, New York.

In 1855 he went to Chicago, and until 1861 engaged successfully in the dry goods jobbing trade. At this time he disposed of his interests in Chicago, and moved to Stacyville, Mitchell County, Iowa, where he has since resided—has a comfortable and commodious home, surrounded by the conveniences attendant on industry, competence and good taste.

In 1865 Mr. Stacy turned his attention to the raising of blooded-stock, which he has carried on successfully, and his herd now includes some of the finest specimens in the country, both of his own raising and importations from eastern states, and from Canada. At his "Little Cedar Stock Farm," at Stacyville, he has the finest full-blooded short-horn stock of cattle so much sought after by stock fanciers, embracing Princess breed, in which the Bates' blood predominates largely in his whole herd; pure blood Cotswold sheep from imported stock; a direct importation from England of Berkshire swine; and also full blood Chester white swine. He is increasing his stock constantly, and expects to continue in it for time to come at his "Little Cedar Stock Farm" at Stacyville, Iowa.

Honorable LEWIS LICHTY.—This gentleman, the present popular Mayor of the beautiful City of Waterloo, Iowa, was born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, on the 29th day of February, 1828, and is now consequently forty-seven years of age, although his appearance would not indicate that so many winters had passed over his head. Perhaps his youthful appearance is somewhat due to the fact, that though born in 1828, he has passed but eleven birthdays. He is of German-Scotch descent, his father's grandparents having emigrated from German fatherland, while his mother's parents were born in Scotland. Born and brought up on a farm, a member of a large family, there being six boys and three girls, he early learned that life was an earnest reality, by being required to perform certain duties which usually fall to the lot of boys on all well regulated farms.

He received the rudiments of an English education under circumstances poorly calculated to inspire in a youthful mind desires for literary attainments, attending school in the primitive log school house in his neighborhood only when he could be spared from home duties and work. He attended college but a short time, paying his way by teaching, which he followed for several years afterwards, employing the spare time it afforded him in reading and study, thus disciplining and improving his mind by a thorough course of self-culture.

He read law in the office of the Honorable A. H. Colfroth, in the Town of Somerset, and in 1855 was admitted to the bar, having passed a creditable examination.

He immediately opened an office in the Town of Somerset, which then contained one of the strongest bars in the State of Pennsylvania, and continued the practice of his profession for nine years, when he removed with his family to Waterloo, Iowa. Here he at once devoted himself to his profession, and soon secured a good business.

Upon the organization of the city, in 1868, he was elected City Attorney, which office he held for two terms.

In 1875 he was elected Mayor, and has since filled that office three terms by re-election.

That he is a popular and efficient officer is manifested by the fact that he has been connected with the city government since its first organization, though not really in sympathy with the political party controlling the elections.

Holding advanced ideas, he has taken an active part in the educational interests of the city, serving a considerable portion of the time as a Member of the Board of Education.

In politics Mr. Lichty was raised in the Whig belief, but upon the demise of that party acted with the Democratic organization up to the time of the war, since which he has been what might be called a conservative, looking to principles rather than party politics.

He was married to Miss Henrietta C. Bennett, in May, 1862, in the historic Town of Winchester, Virginia. She died at the residence of her husband in Waterloo, Sept. 10, 1873, leaving three children to mourn her loss.

Mr. Lichty has won, by industry and integrity, an enviable position in life; for, whether as a servant of the public, or an individual member of society, he is respected and honored by all who know him.

J. L. CHASE.—The subject of this sketch is one of the early settlers of Mitchell County. He came here in the year 1856, and has since resided at Osage.

Mr. Chase was born at Limington, Maine, October 27, 1823. When two years old his father moved to Scarborough, in the same state, where our subject passed his early life, and resided until 1852, when he moved to Portland, and from thence, two years after, to Saco, Maine. From this last place he moved directly to Mitchell County, Iowa, and settled at Osage, where he at present resides. During the war he was deputy Provost Marshal, then appointed postmaster of Osage, which he held eight years. In 1865 was appointed deputy United States Revenue Assessor, and served until that position was abolished by act of Congress.

In 1874 he commenced dealing in farm implements and farm machinery supplies at Osage, and still continues.

In 1845 he was married to Miss Elizabeth Johnson, of Standish, Maine. Mr. and Mrs. Chase have a family of seven children, five of whom are living: Annie A., Alice M., Emma E., Moses Albert and Edith V.; Moses Herbert and Mary E. died in infancy.

S. B. CHASE, M.D.—Prominent among the early settlers of Mitchell County, the name of Doctor S. B. Chase, of Osage, may be mentioned. Prominent among the most enterprising and liberal spirited of its citizens, continued mention of his name may be made. In all matters of interest pertaining to the development, prosperity and welfare of Osage and Mitchell County, he has not asked others to lead that he might follow, but has lead while others have followed—true followers they have been, coequal in earnestness and enterprise with the leader—and the writer means no disrespect to them, but in every case involving public spirit some one must lead, and can succeed only when supported by determined and energetic followers. Particularly has he been prominent in the establishing and building up of the City of Osage. He was one of the first to discover the feasibility of planting a village here—was ever confident, and his confidence was not misplaced, that this could be made the most populous town in the county, by a proper and well directed effort—yet it has required a succession of efforts—but owing to his untiring zeal, and that of men of his ilk, it has become one of the pleasantest and most promising of the towns of Northern Iowa—made prominent and highly prized for its religious, educational and business advantages.

Doctor Chase was born October 4, 1821, in Limington, Maine. With his father and mother, Moses and Mary Chase, he went to Scarborough, Maine, at the age of four years, where he lived until 1849. His father served in the War of 1812, though but fifteen years of age.

He is emphatically a self-made man, having labored on his father's farm

until 1842, at which time his father died. Enjoying only the advantages of the limited education afforded by a few months country school, his first effort was to prepare himself for teaching, at which he succeeded.

He taught school as a means of educating himself, and fitted for college at Parsonsfield Seminary and Limerick Academy. He read medicine with Doctor Larrabee, a distinguished physician of Portland, and graduated from the Medical Department of Bowdoin College, in the Spring of 1840, and entered upon the practice of his profession in the City of Portland, Maine, in June of the same year, where he remained in the enjoyment of a large practice until September, 1855, when he moved with his family to Decorah, Iowa.

He remained at Decorah during the opening of the United States Land Office, and moved to Osage—then little more than a prairie—in January, 1856, which, in February following, for himself and others, he laid off and platted what has grown to be the beautiful City of Osage.

He was appointed postmaster of Osage in the Spring of 1856; held the office until September, 1857, when he was appointed Register of the United States Land Office, which position he held until September, 1859, when all the public lands having been sold, the office was closed.

In the Summer of 1860 he moved to Des Moines, and there entered upon the practice of his profession, but at the urgent solicitation of friends—especially his aged mother and only brother—returned to Osage and resumed his practice there, in which he still continues.

He was married Sept. 3, 1840, to Miss Almira B. Cobb, of Limington, Maine. Mr. and Mrs. Chase have four children living, two sons and two daughters. They lost one child—a son—at Osage, in 1856. One daughter is married to Doctor Whitley, and resides at Osage; the other daughter is unmarried. One son, Doctor Frank W. Chase, graduate of Rush Medical College, married to Miss F. C. Babcock, and practicing medicine at Shenandoah, Iowa. The other son, a recent graduate from Ames, now reading law.

Honorable EDWARD G. MILLER, present State Senator from Black Hawk County, Iowa, was born on the 3d day of September, 1840, at Cornish, York County, Maine. His father, who was a tanner and leather dealer, removed West in November, 1851, and settled on a farm in Dane County, Wisconsin, where the subject of this sketch spent his youth, laboring on the farm during the Summer, and attending district school for a few months each Winter, until he was eighteen years of age, when he entered the preparatory department of the University of Wisconsin. Here he pursued his studies for nearly three years, paying his own way, when, in response to the first call of the government for troops, he enlisted as a private in the 1st Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, on the 17th day of April, 1861. This regiment was attached to General Patterson's army, was engaged in the battle of Falling Water, Virginia, and discharged the first gun fired by Wisconsin troops in the War of the Rebellion. His term of service expiring, he returned home in the Fall, and again pursued his studies until May, 1862, nearly completing the sophomore year, when, receiving a commission as a recruiting officer, with rank of first lieutenant, he raised a full company and became its captain. This company was mustered into the United States service at Madison, Wisconsin, on the 18th day of the following August, as Company "G" of the 20th Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry. The regiment spent the following Fall and Winter in Southwestern Missouri, and Northwestern Arkansas, under the command of General Heron, and were first engaged in the battle of Prairie Grove, Arkansas, in which they lost over two hundred in killed and wounded—more than any other regiment in the command. In the Spring of 1863 they returned to St. Louis, and were ordered to Vicksburg, where they remained until after the surrender of that city, when they accompanied the expedition up the Yazoo River and assisted in the capture of Yazoo City. They were then attached to the 13th Army Corps and ordered to New Orleans, where they remained until Fall, when as a part of General Dana's Division they were ordered to the Rio Grande. While on this expedition, during a revolution in the Mexican State of Tamaulipas, this regiment, with the 94th Illinois, was sent to Matamoras to protect the American Consulate there, which was the only instance in which our troops served on foreign soil during the war. Returning to New Orleans in 1864, they were immediately attached to General Granger's command in Mobile Bay, and took part in the capture of Fort Morgan, and the following Spring were engaged in the capture of Forts Spanish and Blakely, and in the subsequent occupation of the City of Mobile. The regiment was then ordered to Galveston, Texas, where it remained until the 14th of July, when it was mustered out of the service.

After returning home Captain Miller was employed as deputy clerk for some two years in the Circuit Clerk's Office of Dane County at Madison. In June, 1867, he removed to Black Hawk County, Iowa, and settled on a new farm in the southeast part of the county, where he still resides. In the Fall of 1869 he was elected County Superintendent of Public Schools, and in 1873 to the Upper House of the Iowa General Assembly, to which the importance of his county entitled him. He was assigned a place on the Committee on Railroads, Public Schools, Agricultural College, and several others of importance. Although a clear, forcible, speaker, his voice is seldom heard except when the public interest is in danger, or local wants demand his earnest support. A pure minded, honest, industrious man, he carefully guards the interests of his constituents, and is highly respected by his colleagues, and all who known him intimately and well. He early took an active part in the farmers' movement in this state, and assisted in the organization of most of the granges in this county, as deputy of the State Grange, and is an active member of Rustic Grange, number 83, of which he was the first master.

He was married in Wisconsin, June 17, 1867, to Miss Mary J. Klinefaller. They have two children living, a boy and a girl, having, in March, 1874, lost a little girl, their youngest.

J. F. WEBSTER, ESQ., was born in Richland County, Ohio, November 9, 1818, whither his parents had removed from Cayuga County, New York, and settled ten miles west of Mansfield, when the country was a wilderness.

In 1834 they removed to Will County, Illinois, near Joliet, where they resided two years, and then went to LaPorte County, Indiana, where Mr. Webster completed his education in thirty-two days in a log school-house, in 1837. He has never attended school a single day in any other than a log cabin. He was married in 184[illegible] to Miss Eliza J. Carlisle, and continued to live in LaPorte County until April, 1857, when he removed with his family to Howard County, Iowa. He was elected Treasurer of Howard County in 1865, serving two years.

In 1867 he removed to Cresco, where he now resides, and of which town he is the present mayor, having been elected to that office in 1874, and re-elected in 1875.

He is the proprietor of the Webster House.

Mr. Webster has a heart filled with sympathy for his fellow men, and is always ready to do his utmost to relieve the distressed and unfortunate wherever met.

JAMES D. BOURNE, a prominent and well known citizen of Clinton County, was born in Prince William County, Virginia, December 27, 1811. The following sketch of his life will show how and with what success he has since struggled for the mastery of circumstances. In the Spring of 1813 his parents emigrated to Shelby County, Kentucky, where they remained until April, 1824, at which time his father placed the family and their entire stock of worldly goods into an old-fashioned "keel" boat, and set out for Missouri. He landed at Hannibal in that state, on the 24th of August, 1824, and from there proceeded to Lewis County, where he permanently located. James D. remained at this home with his father till the Spring of 1832, when he procured a pony, saddle, bridle, etc., and with $40 in his pockets started for the Galena lead mines. This was the year of the "Black Hawk War," and young Bourne, after a day's travel, learning that the Indians were taking scalps in Northwestern Illinois, he concluded that "discretion was the better part of valor," and so returned home where he remained until the Fall of that year, when he again struck out for the lead mines. His route lay along the east bank of the Mississippi River. He arrived at Galena just in time to cast his first vote for the great statesman, Henry Clay. Mr. Bourne was one among others who built the first log furnace for smelting lead ore that was constructed in "Snake Hollow" (now Potosi) Grant County, Wisconsin. It was built in the Winter of 1832-33.

In June, 1833, he crossed the river into Iowa, and begun mining operations in the hills back of the present site of the City of Dubuque.

Under the treaty of peace made at Rock Island, in the Fall of 1832, emigrants were prohibited from settling on any lands of the "Black Hawk Purchase," until June 1, 1833. Then Iowa first became open for legal settlement. It was attached to Michigan for judicial purposes.

Mr. Bourne continued mining until September, 1836, when he quit the business and settled on section 6 T. 80 R. 5 now in Eden Township, Clinton County. There had been a trading post kept by the American Fur Company at this point, but was deserted at the time of which we write. He remained at this place until the location of the county seat was made at DeWitt, when he took up his residence in the village, where he has since resided. Mr. B. has been the owner of many thousands of acres of land in Clinton, Cedar, Marshall, and other counties of the state; he has, at present, one of the finest stock farms in Clinton County. Was married to Christiana Dennis, at DeWitt, Iowa, in the year 1842, and has raised and educated a family of nine children.

Mr. Bourne was the first settler in Clinton County, also the first postmaster and sheriff. The latter office he held for four terms. He has also held the offices of recorder and treasurer of the county, and represented it in the Lower House of the General Assembly in the Winter of 1838-39. He was admitted to the bar by Judge Dillon among the last acts of his authority as Judge of the District Court.

DR. CLARK JOSLIN was born in Bricksville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, April 2, 1816.

The family is of Welsh origin in the paternal, and in the maternal line, English.

His great-grandfather served through the Revolutionary War, and his father served in the war of 1812, under General Wm. H. Harrison, and drew his land warrants for 160 acres; and Mr. Joslin still owns one of the forties bought by said warrant.

The following is a sketch of Dr. Joslin's father, as furnished by him to the press in Anamosa:

"ANAMOSA, IOWA, Jan. 2, 1869.

"*Editor Eureka*—I promised to furnish you a brief narrative of my father (John G. Joslin); his nativity, travels, etc. He was born Oct. 6, 1794, in Pittstown, Rensseaer County, New York. His father and mother both died and left him a poor orphan boy at about six years of age, after which he lived with one of his uncles for a time, and then with other relatives, until he was fourteen years old, when he went into Ontario County, New York, and remained until Nov., 1811. He then left his relatives in the East and went into Huron County, Ohio, and *articled* with a man for a piece of timbered land, on which he commenced clearing off the timber for the purpose of making him a farm; but in some way failed in making payments on the land, and finally lost it, together with all the labor he had done on it; mostly in consequence of the great change that was taking place at that time in money matters, on account of the approach of the war with Great Britain, which commenced in 1812. He then enlisted in the service of the United States; first in Captain John Dibbell's company of infantry, serving about three months, when said Dibbell was, for some cause, discharged the service. My father soon after went into Captain J. R. Reed's company of infantry, as a substitute for another soldier, and served about six months in said Reed's company, which was stationed at Fort Meigs, and under the command of General Harrison; and while there he helped to build Fort Meigs; and on leaving the service he received an honorable discharge, upon which the General Government granted him a bounty land warrant for one hundred and sixty acres of land.

"After peace was declared between the United States and Great Britain, he went into Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and soon after married and settled on a farm in the Town of Bricksville, sixteen miles south of Cleveland, where he carried on farming up to the Fall of 1827, when he moved his family (then consisting of four sons and one daughter, besides himself and wife) to Washtenaw County, Michigan, and settled down on eighty acres of wild land one and a half miles east of the Village of Saline, remained there about a year, sold out and moved to the west side of the Town of Saline, about a half a mile distant from the town, and stopped there about a year, during which time he and myself (being his eldest son) went into St. Joseph County, Michigan, and took up a claim on the west side of Big Prairie Round, about one and one-half miles from the west side, east, and out in the naked prairie, and broke up about twenty or thirty acres of the land with the intention of moving on to it the next Spring. But something so happened as to prevent, and he then sold out this claim with improvements, and bought two hundred and forty acres of timbered land five miles west of Saline Village, on which he settled and cleared up about seventy acres. Remaining there until the Summer of 1837, he sold this farm and emigrated to Jones County, Iowa. (His family then consisted of six sons and two daughters, besides himself and wife.) Here he bought a large quantity of prairie and timber lands, and settled his family around him nearly as he had always wished to do, and made his permanent residence about four miles south of Anamosa, in Fairview Township. He was one of the first to settle in Fairview, and he and his sons helped to raise the first saw mill built in Jones County, on the Buffalo Creek, by Honorable George Walworth and G. H. Ford, Esq. And he was also a Member of the first Grand Jury that sat in Jones County, of which he was made foreman.

"The District Court at that time convened at Edinburgh, about nine miles east of Anamosa, the present county seat, and Judge T. S. Wilson presided on the bench.

"He attended the first public land sales in Dubuque, in 1840, and was an acting justice of the peace at that time, having been elected to that office at the spring election of that year. In 1850, he, with two of his sons, Daniel and Thurston, fitted up teams and started on the 13th day of May an overland trip to California, arriving in Georgetown, California, on the 7th day of Oct. following. He and his sons prospected over a good portion of the gold mining country open at that time, sharing privations and hardships in common with others in search for the golden treasure, and without meeting with very good success, and becoming somewhat discouraged, after a stay of about one year, and he being quite out of health, together with his sons, started for home from Sacramento City, May 28, 1851, by steamer *via* San Francisco, and around by New Orleans and up the Mississippi to Muscatine, Iowa, arriving home sometime in July following.

"They then turned their attention again to farming. My father's health remained quite poor for one or two years after returning home; but he finally gained it again so as to be able to do considerable labor up to within two or three years past, when it began again to fail, on account of senile enlargement of the prostate gland—a common disease among old men, and proving fatal sooner or later with most subjects, as after a long and tedious illness it did with him, as he sank and died of this disease Aug. 25, 1868, and was buried in the cemetery at Anamosa on the 27th inst., his funeral sermon being preached on that day by Rev. N. B. Homan, at the Baptist church in Fairview. At my father's death his age was seventy-three years ten months and nineteen days.

"He was a firm believer in the religion of Jesus Christ, and had been a member of the Baptist Church from my earliest recollection. He was strong in the faith to the end of his days on the earth."

Dr. Joslin was educated in Ohio and Michigan, and gave his attention to the study of medicine from his sixteenth year till 1833, when he entered the office of Dr. H. Wright, and subsequently that of Dr. Moses Rider. He continued his studies for three years under these physicians, and commenced the practice in Michigan, where he first settled, and then in St. Joseph County, where he subsequently moved.

On leaving Michigan he came directly to Jones County, Iowa, and commenced the practice of medicine, and has continued ever since, and is now the oldest medical practitioner in the county. He has had an office in Anamosa ever since the town was laid out, and is a member of the Jones County Medical Society.

He married, first, M. L. Wolcott, of Michigan, April 25, 1837, and by her had MARY L., born Oct. 27, 1837, married C. H. Bingham, and has Ralph, Frederick and Charles.

Mrs. Joslin died, and Dr. Joslin married, *secondly*, Jan. 20, 1842, Elizabeth Hale, of Linn County, Iowa, and has had by her five children.

I. WILLIAM CULLEN, born Dec. 25, 1842, married Mary A. Caffrey, daughter of James Caffrey, and has two children, viz., Clark and an infant.

II. MARY ANN I., born July 20, 1845, married David Ellis, and has three children, Charles, Edwin and Emma Elizabeth.

III. JAMES M. D., born Jan. 1, 1848. He is a physician, and graduated at Keokuk from the "College of Physicians and Surgeons," in the class of 1874–5. He is a promising young man, and will no doubt meet the expectations of the community.

Dr. Joslin's two children, who died in infancy, were named, Henrietta, born Oct. 1853, and Elizabeth, born Aug. 20, 1856.

The Doctor is a quiet unassuming man, free from ostentation, social and genial in disposition, and is well worthy the esteem in which he is held by his fellow-citizens.

BARRETT WHITTEMORE was born in Fitz William, Cheshire County, New Hampshire, Feb. 26, 1806.

His grandfather was Josiah Whittemore, who married and had the following family. His wife's maiden name is not remembered.

JOSIAH WHITTEMORE and MISS —— ——, *parents.*

Children.

I. WILLIAM SNOW, born July 26, 1774.
II. JOHN, born Oct. 17, 1775.
III. SALMON, born July 17, 1778.
IV. MARY, born Sept. 28, 1780.
V. LUCY, born July 28, 1783.
VI. JOSIAH, born Oct. 28, 1784.
VII. LEVI, born June 12, 1786.
VIII. CEPHAS, born Dec. 2, 1787.
IX. OTIS, born Aug. 8, 1789.
X. BETSEY, born Sept. 26, 1793.
XI. CEPHAS (2d), born April 26, 1797.
XII. ZENAS, born Sept. 15, 1798.
XIII. PATTY, born April 1, 1800.
XIV. SALENAS, born Aug. 19, 1803.

Mr. Whittemore's father was the oldest son of Josiah. He married Polly Locke. The following is his family:

WILLIAM SNOW WHITTEMORE and POLLY LOCKE, *parents.*

Children.

I. SOPHRONIA, born Aug. 12, 1801.
II. HARRIETT, born Oct. 31, 1802.
III. WILLIAM LOCKE, born May 15, 1804.
IV. BARRETT, born Feb. 26, 1806.
V. MARY, born April 12, 1808.
VI. REBECCA, born May 27, 1811.
VII. WILLIAM, born Jan. 14, 1814.
VIII. OTIS, born March 5, 1816.

We have inserted the above families for the purpose of preserving the record of the two previous generations, that their posterity may be able to trace their descent from them.

Mr. Whittemore, the subject of this sketch, was educated in the Common Schools of New Hampshire, attending occasionally the High School in the vicinity where he lived, which was taught by graduates of Amherst College.

He aided his father on the farm during his minority, and remained at the old homestead until he was about twenty-four years of age, and then went to Bureau County, Illinois, where he remained one year—from there to Galena, in the same state. Here he engaged in mining and smelting lead, and continued in that business until about the year 1834, when he went to Dubuque, Iowa, where he followed the same business for a while.

During his first winter in Dubuque he taught the second school ever taught in that city.

Subsequently he engaged in a saw mill near Durango, Dubuque County, where he remained till he went to Bowen's Prairie, in Jones County, in the year 1838. Here he took up about 120 acres of land, and has ever since made it his home. His first residence was a log cabin, which stood near the site of his present house.

In 1841 he opened the first school in Jones County, on Bowen's Prairie.

In 1842 he returned to his old home in New Hampshire, where he made an extended visit of about eighteen months, and then brought back his brother Otis and family, and J. H. Eaton, who settled near him, on Bowen's Prairie.

He continued teaching and farming until 1846, when he once more visited the scenes of his childhood, and the friends of former days, and was successful in persuading Miss Louisa Blodgett to return as a "help meet" to his home in the far West. In sharing his toils, in prosperity and in adversity, she has ever been the true and faithful wife.

In 1844 Mr. Whittemore was elected Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners, the duties of which office included both that of the Clerk and Auditor of the present day.

In 1858 he was elected the first County Superintendent of Schools, of Jones County, and served about two years. During the past ten years he has served the public as Justice of the Peace, Township Collector, District Secretary, etc., and, in every position, has discharged the duties of his office with fidelity and precision.

During his early settlement in this state, he aided in breaking the ground for the first capitol at Iowa City. The first election in Jones County was held in his cabin, and the whole number of votes cast for Territorial officers was *eleven*. He was in the Black Hawk War, and was active on the side of the Government during the exciting times of the Rebellion.

It would be easy to fill a volume, detailing the incidents of the life of Mr. W., but our space will not admit of a more extended notice. For the past fifty years he has served the rising generation as a teacher, and, at the age of sixty-nine, his school last winter was a success.

Mr. Whittemore is a good writer, and his sketches of the early settlement of Bowen's Prairie, etc., published in the Monticello *Express*, a few years ago, were read by the people of the county with increasing interest.

Honorable J. C. TRALT.—This gentleman, who is the oldest living settler now residing in Vinton, is a native of Knox County, Ohio, where he was born September 7, 1825. His early education was received on a farm and at the district school until he was sixteen years of age, when he was apprenticed, and served three years and six months at the tanning and currying business. He removed to Iowa in November, 1845, settling near West Liberty, in Muscatine County, where he remained most of the time

until March, 1848, when he removed to Cedar Rapids, and read medicine for two years with Dr. M. Merrith; and was married, November 4, 1849, to Miss Marcia W. Ferguson. In August, 1851, he settled in Vinton, where, for a number of years, he practiced medicine, in connection with various other business enterprises. In February, 1856, with other parties, he established the first banking house ever opened in Vinton, which he has since managed and is still carrying on in connection with his brother, Honorable J. W. Trait. Politically, he was an old-time Whig; opposed to the adoption of the Constitution of 1846; assisted in the organization of the Republican party in 1856, and has ever since been an active Republican. Was elected Clerk of the District Court in 1852, and served two years; was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1857; admitted to the bar in 1858; and elected Mayor of the City of Vinton in 1871, and re-elected in 1872.

WILLIAM H. HARTMAN.—There are but few newspaper men in the state who have so long and faithfully occupied one editorial chair as has William H. Hartman, the founder and one of the present editors and proprietors of the *Waterloo Courier*. He is a native Pennsylvanian, having been born at Allentown, in that state, August 27, 1838. When he was two years of age his parents removed to Tiffin, Ohio, where he lived until he was fourteen, receiving what educational advantages the common schools of Ohio afforded at that time. In 1850 he came to Iowa with his parents, who located at Anamosa. Soon after they arrived in Iowa, the *Anamosa News*, the first paper ever published in Jones County, was established, and young William was employed as junior devil, rolling the first edition ever published in that county. He remained in that office for several years, and then, starting on a tramp, he worked in Delhi, Dubuque, Tiffin (Ohio), and other places, arriving at Waterloo in March, 1858, finding employment for the first four or five months in the office of the *Iowa State Register and Waterloo Herald*. He then went to Cedar Falls, and attempted to instil new life into the *Banner*, which had previously suspended. After working hard for several months, he became convinced that it was not a paying institution, and in company with George D. Ingersoll purchased the office, removed it to Waterloo, and, January 18, 1859, issued the first number of the *Waterloo Courier*, which, after passing through many struggles in its early existence, has now become one of the best paying newspaper offices in the interior of the state, and is blessed with a liberal and constantly increasing patronage.

Politically, Mr. Hartman has always been an earnest, able defender of the Republican party and its principles, personally and through the columns of the *Courier* rendering material aid to the party in the county. In March, 1873, he was appointed and commissioned postmaster at Waterloo, and has since performed the duties of that responsible office to the general satisfaction of the public, not excepting those on the east side, who were bitterly opposed to his appointment.

W. S. BOYD, M.D.—A little more than twenty one years ago the subject of this sketch, Dr. W. S. Boyd, then a young, well read and enthusiastic physician, came to Vinton and tendered his services as a medical man to the citizens of that community. He had at that time been practicing his chosen profession nearly five years, being a native of Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, where he was born June 20, 1814. Being raised on a farm in a sparsely settled portion of the state, his early advantages for receiving an education were none of the best, his instructions being limited to the commoner English branches. At twenty he entered the Washington Academy, and remained two years, making the best possible use of the time and opportunities thus afforded him. He studied medicine for three years and six months with Dr. Thomas Brinker, at Pleasant Unity, Pennsylvania, and then attended three courses of lectures at the Cleveland (Ohio) Medical School, graduating in the Spring of 1849. He then opened an office and commenced the medical practice at West Salem, Wayne County, Ohio, where he remained until the Fall of 1854, when he located at Vinton, Iowa, and was the first regularly educated physician that settled in Benton County. Since his residence in Iowa he has had a large and extensive practice, meeting with uniformly good success, and doing a large amount of charity work. He has performed many difficult surgical operations, which entitle him to the reputation he has well earned, of being a bold, skillful and successful operator.

Dr. Boyd has been married three times, his first wife living only about one month after they were married. He has four children living, his oldest son being married and practicing medicine in Clinton County, Iowa, where he is gaining quite a reputation in his profession.

ANDREW J. FELT, editor of the *Waterloo Courier*, was born December 27, 1833, at Victor, Ontario County, New York. Attended common school until he was fifteen, when he entered Hamilton Academy, which he attended summers, teaching during the winter. When eighteen, commenced reading law at Rochester, New York, and afterwards read with Judge Alfred Nichols, of Madison County. Arrived in Iowa October 10, 1855, with three dollars in money, and taught a four months' school, in Clayton County, that Winter, for fifty dollars. Clerked in a store during the next Summer, and in the Fall entered the office of the *North Iowa Times*, at McGregor. In May, 1857, established the *Cedar Valley News*, at Bradford. In June, 1858, was admitted to the bar, and practiced law for about two years. During the Lincoln and Douglas campaign in 1860, he was associate editor of the McGregor *Times*; and in June, 1861, enlisted as a private in Company B, 7th Iowa Infantry Volunteers; was captured at Belmont, Missouri, November 7, 1861, and remained a prisoner within the rebel lines eleven months and twenty days, enduring privations and hardships from which he will never fully recover. He was paroled, and taken from Libby Prison Hospital to the Navy Hospital at Annapolis, where he remained under the surgeon's care until the Spring of 1863, when he returned to the regiment, at Corinth, Missouri. Was appointed a sergeant, and soon after discharged for disability.

In 1864 he established the *Public Record*, at West Union, which he sold in the Spring of 1866. In May, 1867, he founded the *Nashua Post*, which he disposed of in February, 1874, and purchased a half interest in the *Waterloo Courier*, which paper he has since ably conducted.

HIRAM. H. HUNT, M.D.—Among the medical men who are now dispensing relief and comfort to afflicted humanity in Buchanan County, there are none who, by long practice, have so thoroughly identified themselves with the people as the subject of this imperfect sketch,—Dr. Hiram H. Hunt, who for nearly a quarter of a century has untiringly devoted the best energies of his life to the practice of the healing art, enduring the storms and rigors of an extreme climate, and all the privations and hardships of frontier life. Reared in the less severe and more indulgent climate of Maryland, in the grand old City of Baltimore, where he was born on Independence Day, 1823, he has never shrunk from the severe hardships and privations incident to the practice of his chosen profession in a new country, where the Storm King of Winter sweeps the unobstructed prairie with terrific grandeur. His father, Rev. John N. Hunt, was a Baptist clergyman, who, though in comfortable circumstances, could not afford young Hiram many of the luxuries enjoyed by the more fortunate city-bred youths. He remained in Baltimore, attending public school most of the time, until he was thirteen years of age, when he removed with his parents to Belmont County, Ohio, where he made his home till 1853, when he removed to Iowa. After locating in Ohio, he entered ——— Seminary, then under charge of Professor N. R. Smith, where he remained for several years completing his academic education and supporting himself, aside from the little voluntary aid tendered him by friends. He read medicine in the office of Dr. John T. Mackle, at Barnesville, Ohio, completing his studies and entering into practice in 1848. As he was about leaving for the West, in 1853, he received, without solicitation, from his preceptor and other eminent medical men of his acquaintance, highly flattering certificates of character and professional ability.

He landed at Independence, Iowa, October 22, 1853, and immediately entered upon the practice of his profession, soon securing, by his success and skillful management of difficult cases, an excellent reputation and a large practice, which he has continuously held up to the present time, excepting the three years he was in the Union army. At some seasons he has been compelled to ride night and day, requiring seven horses to do his work, always doing a large amount of charity practice, to which he gave the same care and attention as to his wealthiest and best paying patients.

Being a strong Republican and an earnest supporter of the Government, he did not wait for a commission or an advantageous appointment, but as soon as he could arrange his business, so as to leave without pecuniary loss, enlisted as a private soldier, August 15, 1862, in Company H, 27th Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers. He was soon detached as hospital steward, in which capacity he served for some eight months, when he was—June 6, 1863—appointed and commissioned Assistant Surgeon of the 21st Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers. He remained with this regiment until the close of the war, and was mustered out with them at Baton Rouge, Louisiana, July 15, 1865, having been promoted to Surgeon of the regiment a short time before. He served mostly in the Department of the Gulf, seeing all kinds of duty, in hospital, field and campaign, rendering efficient service and acquiring an experience in surgery and other difficult practice that has been of great benefit to him in later years.

An earnest, enthusiastic Republican, Dr. Hunt has never sought—in fact, has ever refused—political office, never holding any but that of coroner, which he has acceptably filled most of the time for the last fifteen years.

He was married, December 9, 1852, at Brainerd's Mill, Ohio, to Miss Almira Salters, by whom he has had seven children, only four of whom are living. The oldest daughter is married.

MATT. PARROTT.—Among the various legitimate and necessary callings of life, there are perhaps none more exacting and thankless than that of the country editor, or newspaper man. His duties are exhaustive, irritating, and never ending, while he is, in a measure, subject to the humors and caprices of a changing and fickle minded public, expected at all times to have a pleasant word and smile with which to accompany the matured opinion he may at any moment be expected to give concerning law, politics, religion, or metaphysics. As a good example of this class of men, may be mentioned Matt. Parrott, the able and accomplished editor of the *Iowa State Reporter*, who was by birth a New York Yankee, being a native of Schoharie, Schoharie County, in that state, where he was born May 11, 1837. His childhood was passed like that of many others, not being marked by any peculiar circumstances worthy of mention. Educated mostly at the common school and academy in his native village, the last of which he attended some two years, at the age of thirteen he entered the office of the *Schoharie Patriot*, where he remained one year, making unusually rapid progress in acquiring a knowledge of the printing art. At the end of the year his father took him out of the printing office and sent him back to the academy, intending to fit him for the legal profession, but young Matt having become infatuated with the printing business, made such slow progress, that at the end of one term his father reluctantly consented that he should abandon school and again enter the printing office, since which time he has supported himself entirely by his own exertions. He remained in the *Patriot* office some two and a half years, when in the Spring of 1854 he went to Troy and worked for a few months on the Troy *Tribune*, but soon returning to Schoharie, found employment in the *Republican* office, where he remained until the Spring of 1855, when he went to Utica and held a case on the *Morning Herald* for one year. In August, 1856, he started for the West, working for a few weeks in Chicago, when he came to Iowa and commenced work in the office of the *Davenport Daily News*. The following Spring he went to Burlington, and secured a position in the office of the *Daily Hawk-Eye*, where he remained until December, 1857, when he came to Anamosa, the county seat of Jones County, and entering into partnership with C. L. D. Crockwell, began the publication of the *Anamosa Eureka*, which is still published, and is the oldest and best paper in the county. In March or April, 1863, he was persuaded by the flattering inducements offered him by the Republicans in Grundy County, Illinois, to sell his interest in the *Eureka*, and establish the *Advocate* at Morris, in that county. After running it for some three months, and failing to receive the promised support and encouragement, he discontinued its publication, and returning to Davenport, worked during the summer on the *Rock Island Daily Union*. The following Fall he secured the position of foreman in the large job and publishing establishment of Luce, Lane & Co., where he remained until February, 1869, when, with Honorable J. J. Smart, he purchased the *Iowa State Reporter* establishment, at Waterloo, of which paper he has since, most of the time, had charge. Improvements and additions have been made to the office from time to time, so that now the *Reporter* has one of the best, most complete and desirable newspaper and job offices in Central Iowa, having a good bindery, and occupying a large and commodious building, erected especially for its accommodation. It is a handsome, six column, quarto sheet, ably edited, and admirably managed and arranged, presenting the neatest and best typographical appearance of any paper in the state.

As a newspaper man, Mr. Parrott is thoroughly competent in all branches of the profession, having filled every position, from that of office boy and "junior sub.," to foreman and editor-in-chief. He is a good writer, has marked ability, and with his large experience possesses great advantages in making up the various contents of a readable weekly newspaper, such as the *Iowa State Reporter* has the reputation of being.

Honorable E. MATT. STEDMAN.—Among the young men of Vinton who may be classed as early settlers, there are none more deserving of mention in the Historical Atlas of Iowa than Honorable E. Matt. Stedman, who represented his county in the House of Representatives of the Fourteenth and Fifteenth General Assembly of Iowa. He is a Buckeye by birth and education, being a native of Chester, Meigs County, Ohio, where he was born March 2, 1838. His ancestors were among the early settlers of Ohio, his grandfather, Rev. Eli Stedman, having removed there soon after the organization of that state. On his mother's side he is a direct descendant of General Yates of Revolutionary fame. The rudiments of his education were received at district and select schools, which he regularly attended until he was fifteen, when he commenced a regular course of study at Marietta College, but on account of the death of his mother and some unfortunate business matters, he was compelled to abandon it in order to earn means for his own support and future education. He afterwards attended the Ohio University at Athens, where he remained until the close of the Fall term of 1854, where he secured a school, and taught one term, closing in March, 1855. Immediately after closing his school he removed to Cedar Rapids, Iowa, where he remained variously employed until the Fall of 1856, when he came to Vinton and secured a clerkship with Olmsted & Vanhorn, with whom he remained some four years, when the firm failed and he was employed by the assignee to close out the business. In March, 1860, he bought a small stock of groceries and commenced business for himself, with a cash capital of $250. By working hard and attending close to business, has succeeded far beyond his expectation, his sales frequently reaching above $50,000 per annum. Having been so long a resident of Benton County, and by his fair dealing and close attention to business, secured such a large circle of friends and acquaintances, he was urged in the Summer of 1871 to become a candidate for Representative upon the Republican ticket, and was nominated and elected by the popular vote. Upon taking his seat in the House, he conducted himself in such a manner as to receive the warmest commendations from the leading members of that body; secured without a dissenting voice an appropriation of $70,000 for the enlargement of the Iowa College for the Blind, situated at Vinton, and made a large number of warm friends among the leading men of the state. He was re-elected in 1873, by an increased majority, and refused to be a candidate for re-election in 1875.

Mr. Stedman has been married twice; first, December 15, 1859, to Miss Eva A. Hoke, who died in August, 1864, leaving one son. He was again married December 25, 1865, to Mrs. Julia McLaughlin, a resident of Meigs County, Ohio, and a playmate of his childhood.

Honorable D. D. HOLDRIDGE.—Among the younger men who have during the last few years taken a somewhat prominent part in the political and business interests of Independence and Buchanan County, may be mentioned Honorable D. D. Holdridge, who is a New Yorker by birth and education, being a native of Nelson, Madison County, where he was born September 3, 1836. Young Eldridge's early life was passed like a majority of the sons of well-to-do eastern people, by first attending the common school, then the Academy, and finally entering Onida Conference Seminary, at Cazenovia, New York, where he pursued the regular course, graduating in 1857, when in his twenty-first year. The following Spring he entered the law office of Honorable D. W. Cameron, as a student, where he remained two years, when he attended a full course of law lectures and examinations at the Albany Law School, at the completion of which he received the degree of D.D.B., as a member of the graduating class of 1860, and was immediately admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of the State of New York. Instead of at once entering upon his professional life, he returned to Cazenovia, and was persuaded to take charge of the Union Schools in that city, which he conducted in a very satisfactory manner during 1861.

Finding that most of the desirable eastern towns were overstocked with the legal profession, he determined to seek a home and a fortune in the West. Reluctantly leaving the scenes of his youthful joys and aspirations, he landed in Independence, Iowa, in March, 1862, and being well pleased with the place, he decided to hang out his shingle and begin the earnest practice of his chosen profession. He soon secured a good business, and by his honest, straightforward manner of proceeding, made many warm and firm friends. In about eighteen months after arriving in the state he was nominated for and elected to the Lower House of the Iowa General Assembly, in which body he served, during the session of 1864, as a member of the judiciary and other important committees, making many friends among the able and leading men of the state. After returning home in the Spring of 1864, he received the appointment of Quartermaster of the 46th Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, with the rank of first lieutenant, which he accepted, and served with the regiment till the close of the war, when he was mustered out, and returning home has since applied himself closely to the practice of his profession.

In the Fall of 1874 he was brought forward by his friends in Buchanan County as the Liberal candidate for Congressional honors in the Third District, and received the hearty and enthusiastic support of his own county and a large number of votes from the adjoining ones, but failing to secure enough to obtain the nomination, he at once went to work for his more fortunate competitor, and rendered material aid by his influence and judicious campaign work in securing his election, as the only opposition member from Iowa. Although his adopted city, Independence, is strongly Republican, Mr. Holdridge was elected Mayor in March, 1875, in opposition to a regular Republican nominee, leading his own ticket about one hundred votes; showing that, although acting with the minority, he has many warm friends in the Republican party.

He was married at Cazenovia, New York, March 16, 1859, to Miss Louisa A. Loomis, which union has been blessed with four children.

Reverend JOHN L. GOSKER was born on the 18th day of July, 1833, at Groninger, Holland, where his boyhood and youth were spent in attending the common school of his native country, and in assisting his father who was engaged in the mercantile business. He however received much of his early education from private tutors, who instructed him in the rudiments of the ancient and modern languages, for which he early developed a peculiar taste, and in which he made rapid progress. He commenced studying the English language when he was twelve years old, and had made himself thorough master of it long before emigrating to this country, which he did when twenty-two years of age. He entered the University of Groninger and pursued his studies for some time, when his mother needing his services, as she was carrying on the mercantile business, his father having died some time previous, he left school, and devoted himself with the characteristic energy which has marked his whole life, to the management of his mother's establishment, which he carried on with success until 1855, when he disposed of it, and moved with his mother to this country, and located at Keokuk in this state. Here he was engaged a portion of the time in mercantile pursuits, but devoting considerable time to reading and study.

While crossing the Atlantic, he first thought of entering the priesthood of the Catholic Church, and after remaining at Keokuk about one year, fully determined to do so. In order to fit himself for the life work he had chosen, he removed to Bardstown, Kentucky, and entered the St. Thomas Seminary, where he remained three years, completing his study of the languages, and thoroughly mastering the ancient classics, and rendering himself more familiar with the English, French, Belgian and German languages, all four of which, with his native tongue he now speaks with fluency. Having completed his clasical studies, he entered the St. Vincent Theological Seminary, at Cape Girardeau, Missouri, where he remained three years.

He was ordained at Dubuque, Iowa, by Bishop Smith, on the 24th day of November, 1862, and came to Independence the 18th of the following December, and immediately took charge of the Catholic Churches in the Counties of Buchanan, Delaware, parts of Fayette, Bremer, Black Hawk and Butler, his duties often calling him outside of these counties, as far north as the Minnesota line, and west as Iowa Falls. The field of labor he occupied was large, the membership of the church scattered, without organization, rendering the duty devolving upon him one not easy of performance, and requiring great energy and ability to execute with success. That he possesses these qualifications in an eminent degree, it is only necessary to state, that in the territory placed under his control, he has organized and built eight churches, five of the number he erected without outside aid, besides established the Convent of Notre Dame, and the St. John's Parish School, both of which have been under his immediate charge. Although Mr. Gosker is an enthusiastic and earnest believer in the Catholic Church, he is not a bigoted zealot, but stands vpon the broad platform of American individuality, conceding to every man the right to hold and maintain his own opinions, so long as they do not interfere with the rights of others. He is an earnest worker in the church, and a strong advocate for Catholic schools for Catholic children, as he says, "believing that it is the true church, the children should be educated in it."

JOHN R. CAMERON one of the pioneer settlers of Black Hawk County, and now a resident of Cedar Falls, Iowa, was born in Clark County, Ohio, on the 25th day of February, 1829 where his life was spent until he was seventeen years of age. His education was received on the farm, and at the common district school, which he regularly attended during a few months each winter, until the Spring of 1846, when, receiving his father's consent, he left the paternal roof, bade farewell to the scenes and associations of his childhood, and started out to seek his fortune alone and unaided in the world. In June of that year he entered the drug store of his uncle, R. H. McCall, at Canton, Ohio, as a clerk, where he remained actively engaged for nearly a year, when his uncle fitted him out with a large four-horse wholesale drug and yankee notion wagon, with which he made regular trips over that portion of the state, building up a large trade. When twenty years of age he left his

uncle's employ and entered that of Joseph Cracraft, of Poland, Ohio, running a yankee notion wagon for him through the western portion of Pennsylvania. This he followed for about one year, when becoming dissatisfied he determined to seek a home in the then far distant West. Taking what money he had been able to accumulate, about eight hundred dollars in gold, he started for Iowa, and landed at Vinton, Benton County, on the 4th day of December, 1851. Here he remained during the most of the Winter, purchased some lots, and made several exploring expeditions with the view of finding an eligable place to locate. Having been attracted by the beauty of the country, the richness and fertility of the soil, and the magnificent water-power, he came to Cedar Falls in the following May, purchased a full block on Main Street, which is now covered with fine buildings, and entered a half section of land in the immediate neighborhood. He was the first purchaser of town lots sold for cash in Cedar Falls, or in fact in the county. In the Spring of 1853 he built the first frame store ever erected in the county, assisted to plant corn on the present site of the residence portion of the now beautiful City of Cedar Falls. The same Spring he bought a breaking outfit, commenced improving his land, and did some breaking for others. Since then scarcely a season has passed in which he has not been more or less engaged in improving wild lands. In 1854, he secured a license and constructed the first ferry across the river at Cedar Falls, which he operated until a short time before the building of the bridge in 1858. In the Spring of 1863, he opened a real estate office and successfully carried on a large business, selling an immense amount of land in Black Hawk and the adjoining counties. He closed up this business in 1869 or 1870, and has since devoted himself entirely to agricultural pursuits, constantly opening new farms, and carrying on old ones. He is now operating five improved farms, and fencing and breaking a large tract of wild land in Cerro Gordo County.

Mr. Cameron was elected in 1853, the first assessor for this portion of the county, and in 1857, was a Member of the first City Council for the City of Cedar Falls. He is a large-hearted, generous, truly public spirited man, and has often done more than he was able in encouraging improvements and advancing the general interests of his adopted town. He was one of the original projectors of, and a director in the C. F. & M. R.R., and contributed liberally in time and money to advance its interests. He also aided the Iowa Central project, and assisted in securing the completion of the B. C. R. & M. R.R. Schools, churches, and all other public enterprises that give reasonable promise of success, never fail of receiving such encouragement and support from him as their merits deserve.

In politics Mr. C. has always been a Democrat, from principle, though he is no politician, and has never taken part in the personal strife and vituperations so common during political campaigns. He was married at Cedar Falls, on the 15th day of April, 1856, to Miss Mary E. Knapp, daughter of Rev. Solomon Knapp, of Illinois, by whom he has had seven children, all now living.

JOHN PORTER.—The subject of this brief sketch, was born May 14, 1822, near Colchester, Vermont, at a point on Lake Champlain called "Porter's Point," where his childhood and youth were spent. He received a limited common school education, and was by his own choice apprenticed when quite young to the carpenter's trade. As soon as he had mastered that he commenced work for himself, running for some time a sash and door factory in his native state. He removed to Chicago, in 1844, when that Garden City of the Lake was a small village, and worked at his trade in connection with the saw mill and lumbering business, running the first patent bevel siding machine ever in that city.

He was married July 4, 1846, to Miss A. Boomer, at Amesville, Illinois, now Garden Prairie, where he embarked in the mercantile business and remained about one year, when he returned to Chicago and engaged extensively in erecting business houses and dwellings, which he readily sold at a large advance above cost. From Chicago he went to Waukegan, Illinois, and remained some four years, employed mostly in the same business, when he located at Bellevue, Iowa, in the boot and shoe trade, and after remaining about one year, sold out and removed to Delhi, Delaware County, Iowa, where he still resides. Here he put up several fine buildings, and successfully carried on an extensive real estate business, until the financial crash of 1857, when he was carried down, having endorsed a large amount of paper for other parties, and had nothing left but twenty-three hundred acres of wild land, which it was impossible to dispose of, or even give away. During 1856, and a part of 1857, he owned and managed a large agricultural implement store in Dubuque.

His health having been greatly impaired by constant and close application to business, he determined to turn his energies to the more quiet and congenial occupation of nurseryman. For a time he cultivated fruit trees chiefly, but his taste soon led him to drop that part of the business, and devote himself exclusively to raising evergreens and ornamental trees, which branch he has since carried on with marked success. He now has forty acres of choice land lying contiguous to Delhi, which exhibits a high order of taste, skill and care. Fourteen acres of this he has devoted to ornamental purposes, and has a plan that he is carrying out year by year, which will, when completed, render his place, already one of the finest in the state, beautiful in the highest degree. His evergreens are unequaled in Iowa, while his grounds exhibit originality of thought, taste, and perfection of execution, seldom found even in large cities. His design embraces a pleasant game and driving park, with an artificial lake, that for beauty and utility of design is a perfect gem, set in the midst of a smoothly shaven lawn, and shaded by the rich dark foliage of evergreens, among which are rustic seats, croquet grounds and rare and curious specimens gathered from all parts of the Northwest.

SAMPSON C. BEVER was born in Columbiana County, Ohio, in the year 1808. His paternal grandfather was a native of Germany, but emigrated to this country in the year 1777, joined the Revolutionary Army, as a private at Morristown, New Jersey, under General Washington. His maternal grandfather was a native of Scotland and emigrated to America during the Revolutionary War, locating in Washington County, Pennsylvania. His father, James Bever was a small farmer on the banks of the Ohio River, at the time of Sampson's birth, but in 1809 he moved west to the "New Purchase," in what is now known as Holmes County, Ohio, where he died in 1811. Sampson never saw the inside of a school-house until he was nine years of age. When fifteen years of age he left home and went to Brownsville, Pennsylvania, going the entire distance, one hundred and fifty miles, on foot, where he engaged in a store for five years. At the expiration of this time he engaged to take charge of the Glass Works of Bowman, Sweetzer & Bowman, one mile from Brownsville. He shortly afterwards bought out the firm's interest, they giving all the time he wanted to pay them. He however by hard work, perseverance and energy, at the end of two years paid off all his indebtedness to them, and had a good profit.

On the 8th day of August, 1833, Mr. Bever was married to Miss Mary Blythe, daughter of John Blythe, Esquire, a farmer near Cookstown, Pennsylvania.

At this time being convinced that the war carried on between Andrew Jackson and the United States Bank must bring about a financial crisis, sold out his glass works. In the Fall of 1836, he formed a co-partnership with G. H. Bowman, one of his old employees, and engaged in merchandising in Coshocton, Ohio, where he remained for ten years. Closing up the partnership business, he removed to Millersburg, where he again engaged in merchandise successfully for six years. Having sold out all his possessions there, on the 1st of April, 1851, he started in his own private conveyance in search of a new home in the West. After wandering over several Western States he selected Cedar Rapids, Linn County, Iowa, as his resting place Here he bought several large tracts of land in the vicinity of the town, and returning to Ohio, removed with his family on the 1st of March, 1852, to his new possessions. In the Fall of the same year he again embarked in the mercantile business in Cedar Rapids, in which he continued for seven years. During this time he became identified with the construction of the Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska Railroad, the first successful railroad enterprise in Iowa, and with which he is still identified as a director. In 1859 he disposed of his merchandise, and engaged in private banking with his oldest son, James L. Bever, under the firm name of S. C. Bever & Son. On the passage of the National Banking Law the bank of S. C. Bever & Son was merged into the City National Bank of Cedar Rapids. Mr. Bever has made many valuable contributions to the permanent growth and prosperity of Cedar Rapids, and is now enjoying the fruits of a long life of business activity and solid prosperity, blessed with a green old age, the companionship of the wife of his youth, and surrounded by his sons, daughters and grandchildren. His life has been a busy but successful one.

Colonel JOHN H. PETERS.—Like most of the enterprising and successful men who, by their nevertiring industry and thrift, have transformed the wild beauties of the western prairies and forests into the most wealthy and attractive portion of our country, the subject of this sketch was born and reared amid the barren rocks and dashing streams of New England. His natal day was the 2d of February, 1829; and his birthplace Litchfield County, Connecticut. His early education was received at the district school and academy of his native village, and completed at Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut, where he also received the rudiments of a military education, which proved of great service to him in after life. Soon after leaving college he entered the office of Hon. Truman Smith, since United States senator from that state, where he remained as a law student until 1852, when he removed to Freeport, Illinois, and was soon after admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of that state, at Springfield, by examination. After remaining here about one year, he removed to Delhi, the county seat of Delaware County, Iowa, and immediately commenced the practice of his profession, showing marked ability and energy, and, although a young man, soon took a prominent position among the leading members of the bar of Northern Iowa. Such was his reputation as a clear thinker and able lawyer, both at home and abroad, that in 1856, when only twenty-seven years of age, he was elected to the responsible position of delegate to the Constitutional Convention, and took an active part in framing the present Constitution of the State of Iowa.

In August, 1861, when the late War of the Rebellion had assumed such gigantic proportions as to awaken in the breast of every loyal man a desire to aid our country in its hour of peril, he raised a company in Delaware County, and with it joined his fortunes with the 4th Iowa Cavalry. Here his early military education proved of great value, as, being well versed in the tactics of this branch of the service, he immediately went to work with his usual intense energy, training and drilling the sturdy farmer boys who composed the regiment, into soldiers. He refused to have his men mustered into the state service; and plainly informed all who seemed to hesitate, that if they desired to return home and withstand the taunts and jeers of their neighbors and friends, they were at liberty to do so. Quite a number took advantage of the proposition, and the result was that Captain Peters soon commanded one of the finest and best drilled companies of cavalry that entered our army from the Northwest.

As a brilliant, dashing and successful cavalry officer, Colonel Peters had few if any superiors in the Western army, and successfully led many a perilous expedition which, though necessary, required an officer possessing cool judgment, bravery and indomitable pluck to execute. A universal favorite among his associates and companions in arms, he was nevertheless often considered reckless and foolhardy, although he never failed to prove by his oft-repeated successes that he was led by judgment rather than impulse. Such was his popularity with the soldiers of the command, that he could always secure more volunteers than he wished to accompany him on any extra hazardous expedition, no matter how dangerous or hopeless it might seem.

Among the numerous incidents of the war which deserve a place in the history of our nation, and in which Colonel Peters took an active part, is the following:

The Federal lines, under command of General U. S. Grant, were thrown around the rear of Vicksburg on the 18th day of May, 1863, and on that evening he found himself in command of about sixty thousand men,—in reality cut off from supplies, and his rations almost exhausted. The fortifications of Haines' and Snyder's Bluffs on the Yazoo River effectually cut off all communication between the right flank and the supply boats on the Mississippi, consequently the only way remaining to secure supplies must be by land transportation for some nine miles on the Louisiana side of the river, then transferring across to the left flank, near Warrington, where General Price and his army occupied a position on the west side of the river, rendering this land transportation exceedingly difficult and altogether impracticable. On the evening of the 18th of May, General Grant held a consultation with his officers, and determined to send the cavalry to reconnoitre in the direction of Haines' and Snyder's Bluffs, and if possible open communication with the gunboats on the Yazoo River. The 4th Iowa, being the only full regiment of cavalry in the command, was ordered on this expedition, and started early on the morning of the 19th, but moved very slowly, as they were constantly picking up the foot-sore and disabled soldiers of the rebel army that had escaped from the battle fields of Champion Hill and Black River Bridges; and by two o'clock P.M. they had only made about twelve miles, reaching a point where the Brownsville road crossed the one on which the column was marching. The reports received from captured soldiers and negroes, placed a command of some four thousand rebels a short distance up the Brownsville road, and estimated the garrison at Snyder's Bluff as four thousand more, which would make it extremely hazardous for a small command to cross the Brownsville road. At this juncture Colonel Swan, commanding the regiment, hastily called a consultation of officers, and after fully discussing the situation, it was unanimously voted to return. Seeing the regiment reversed and marching back was the first intimation Captain Peters received of the determination to return, as he had been momentarily absent from the command. He immediately hastened to Colonel Swan, and endeavored to dissuade him, justly arguing that they could not return and make a satisfactory report, without at least attempting to execute the instructions. Finding he could not change the colonel's determination, he offered, and persistently urged, to be allowed to take his old company and make an attempt to look into the Rebel fortifications. His offer was at first refused, and the proposition looked upon as wildly desperate and reckless; but after moving back for a mile or two the colonel finally consented, agreeing to throw his regiment into line, await his return, and render what assistance the occasion might require. Captain Peters then rode to Company "B" and called for volunteers, when the whole company, to a man, turned out. He then made his selections, taking only such horses as in his judgment would carry their riders ten miles at a fast gait, and found but twenty-three men, his two lieutenants and Lieutenant S. P. Kelly, of Company "A," who volunteered to take his place in the ranks and accompany the expedition. They started at the gallop, and in twenty minutes came upon a convalescent camp, containing some two or three hundred Rebel soldiers. The surrender and acceptance of this force was made without halting the column. They next surprised and captured an Irishman, in citizen's dress and well mounted. The captain charged him with being a Rebel soldier and belonging to the fortifications, and offered him his liberty and a free pass to St. Louis if he would conduct him into the fortifications by a route that would avoid the Rebel pickets. This proposition was accepted, and as the column had all the time been riding at a fast gallop they were soon at the foot of Snyder's Bluff. The guide here pointed out a by-path, through the brush and timber, capable of the passage of troops in single file. Entering this path, the guide taking the lead, the party soon arrived at the top of the bluff, and came out upon a broad military road leading into the fortifications. Here the guide claimed his reward, and was placed in the rear, under guard. As the men came out upon the road they formed in a column of fours, and at a sharp gallop turned the corner leading into the fortifications, sloping from their feet gradually down to the Yazoo River. The guard left by the evacuating Rebels endeavored hastily to form a line across the road, but the column of cavalry swung into platoons, charged down upon them so suddenly that not a single shot was fired, and in an instant threw down their arms and surrendered. The cavalrymen were immediately dismounted and dispersed in every direction, in squads of threes and fours, so that in less than thirty minutes the whole rear guard of evacuating Rebel forces were moving, disarmed, towards the landing on the Yazoo River. An unsuccessful attempt was then made to signal the gunboat "De Kalb," lying some four miles down the river. After a few moments, Captain Peters ordered Lieutenant Clark and two men to go down the river and communicate with the gunboat, and, directing Lieutenant Parsons to look after the prisoners, he took three men and started for Haines' Bluff, situated some three miles up the river. Here he found no troops, and after counting the guns and making general observations until dark, he returned to the landing at Snyder's Bluff. The gunboat De Kalb had arrived, the prisoners were received on board, the cavalrymen were eating their supper, the first "square meal" for fourteen days. Against his desire and protestation, Captain Peters was taken from the saddle and carried to the officers' deck, where a sumptuous repast was awaiting. After eating supper—in regular gunboat style—and directing an orderly boat to communicate the capture to the transports on the Mississippi, he and his men remounted and started back to join their command. The rode rapidly until reaching the place where they had left the regiment a few hours before, but found it gone. They then took the walk, and moving back arrived at two o'clock A. M. at the camp they had left the previous morning. Here he learned that Colonel Swan had reported to General Grant the failure of his expedition, and that Captain Peters and his small command had been either killed or captured. He immediately mounted a fresh horse, rode to General Grant's head-quarters, and, calling the general up, reported the true state of things, and by daylight in the morning the mule-teams were bringing army stores from the Chickasaw bayou to feed the sixty thousand hungry soldiers.

Judge of the surprise of Captain Peters and those engaged with him on this expedition, to read, a week or ten days later, in the *St. Louis Democrat*, the report of Rear-Admiral Porter, occupying several columns of that paper, in describing the capture of Haines' and Snyder's Bluffs by the "Mississippi flotilla, under Acting Rear-Admiral Porter." This unjust claim of Admiral Porter has since caused considerable ill feeling on the part of General Grant and other officers, as well as to call forth many severe criticisms through the press.

Immediately after the siege of Vicksburg, the Governor of Iowa promoted Captain Peters to the rank of major; but as he had already been acting in that capacity, and a higher one, most of the time since his enlistment, and as the Governor had, on account of his democratic proclivities, previously prevented his promotion when urged by nearly every officer and man in the regiment, and by a large delegation of friends at home,—he refused to accept, and returned the commission to the Governor. He was subsequently commissioned lieutenant-colonel, which he also at first refused, but finally yielding to the wishes of his friends, was mustered in that rank in October, 1863. He was engaged in the battles of Jackson, Canton, Cold Water, Lupelo, Old Town Creek, and many other minor engagements, rendering valuable service to his country. In the first Sturgis expedition from Memphis, in May, 1864, he led his brigade in advance during nearly the whole expedition, and with it alone drove General Price's forces from Boliver, before General Sturgis knew that his advance was engaged. With his regiment alone he gained a signal victory over the entire brigade of Rebels near Montebello, Georgia, on the 31st day of March, 1865, and on the following day took part in the battle of Ebenezer Church, and the next day led the charging column into the City of Selma, Alabama. He participated in the conference held over the surrender of the City of Montgomery, and took a prominent part in the capture of Columbus, Georgia, which battle was fought on the evening of the 16th day of April, 1865, and was the last engagement of the war.

Soon after peace was restored Colonel Peters removed to Memphis, Tennessee, where he entered the practice of his profession, and in a short space of time secured a very large and lucrative practice, but owing to the entire failure of his health he was compelled to abandon it and return to Delhi, where he soon recovered both health and practice, and still enjoys a large business and the reputation of being one of the best lawyers in the district. He is a public-spirited man, always ready to assist with time and money any enterprise that promises to be of advantage to his town and county. The Davenport & St. Paul Railroad, running through Delaware County, is an enterprise of which he may be said to be the father, as its successful completion is due more to his energy, judgment and perseverance than to any other one cause.

SAMUEL SHERWOOD, ESQ.—This gentleman, who is one of the earliest settlers of Independence, where he has resided for nearly thirty years, and who was formerly known throughout Northern Iowa, as one of the most accomplished practical jokers in the West, is a native of the Green Mountain State, where he was born in the Town of Fairfield, October 18, 1820, which makes him at the present time in the fifty-sixth year of his age. The incidents of his childhood did not differ materially from those of many other active, wide-awake Yankee boys whose after lives have fully sustained the peculiar traits of character for which the descendants of New England have become somewhat notorious. His education was received at the common district school in his native village, which he attended a portion of the time after he was seven until he became of age, receiving, as he says of himself, "more marks of honor and appreciation from his teachers than any other boy in school," as he was very often allowed to occupy that conspicuous seat known as the "dunce block." He also claims to have made more rapid progress in mechanics than his associates, owing to the fact that he was more familiar with, and better understood the practical working of the master's "experimental rule," which was thoroughly calculated to sharpen his ideas in circular work, obtuse angles, etc., as well as to give him a practical knowledge of the power of the lever, and the necessity of avoiding unnecessary friction.

When he was twenty-one he determined to make a practical use of his mechanical turn of mind, and commenced learning the millwright's trade, putting himself under the instruction of T. B. Hill, with whom he worked most of the time for four years, thoroughly mastering every detail of that rather difficult trade. Becoming dissatisfied, and desiring a larger field of operation, he concluded to try his fortune in the West, and locating at Janesville, Wisconsin, he remained some two years working at his trade, and assisting in fitting up some of the largest and best mills in Southern Wisconsin and Northern Illinois. In the Winter or early Spring of 1847 he was induced by S. S. McClure and others to remove to Independence, Iowa, and take charge of the erection of a dam and saw mill on the Wapsipinicon River at that point. After completing these he built a flouring mill with two run of stone, just below the saw mill, which stood for many years doing excellent work.

After coming to Iowa he became acquainted with Dr. Edward Brewer, who had been in the county a number of years, and was then engaged in the somewhat novel enterprise of catching wild deer, elk and buffalo, and training them for New York market. Mr. Sherwood was greatly interested in the experiment, and it is generally understood invested something in a race horse to be used in assisting to catch the valuable game. The experiment proving a failure, owing to the low market price of this kind of stock, he concluded not to invest further.

Mr. Sherwood has a pleasant family, consisting of a wife and four children, is the principal stockholder in the Independence Mill Company, and always keeps a good shot gun, a number of well trained pointers, and other hunting paraphernalia, with which he frequently takes a day's sport, seemingly enjoying it as much as in his younger days when the country was new and game more plenty, while he has not lost any of his appreciation of a "good story well told."

Honorable ANDREW T. JONES, one of the first merchants and the first Mayor of McGregor, was born near Flemingsburgh, Fleming County, Kentucky, December 13, 1818. He emigrated with his parents to near Springfield, Illinois, where he was brought up, and attended school, sometimes walking a distance of four miles to secure the meagre advantages which country schools afforded in those days, till his father removed to the "Lead Mines," as Galena and vicinity was then called —in 1827. Here he worked with his father carting lead ore from Plattsville, Wisconsin, to Galena, for about a year, when his father died, and he worked in a store and at mining, and attended school as he had opportunity, from ten to sixteen years of age. He then took charge of a stock of goods, at half interest, with his brother-in-law, J. K. Vineyard, at British Hollow, near Potosi, and after selling the same, went into mercantile business on his own account at Platisville, Wisconsin.

Near the close of 1839 he was married at Plattsville to Miss Elizabeth Cheeseborough, formerly of Stonington, Connecticut.

In 1845 he settled in Benton, Wisconsin, and soon after formed a partnership with George L. Bass and James Day, in general merchandise, the firm being A. T. Jones & Co., continuing one year, when Mr. Day sold his interest to Jones and Bass, who continued the business till the Fall of 1849.

At the last mentioned date, Mr. Jones came to McGregor and commenced the erection of a store building, leaving Mr. Bass still in charge of the business at Benton. On landing at McGregor he found three families in the place, those of Alexander McGregor, L. Bigelow and Andrew Teats, the latter operating the ferry for Mr. McGregor. A young man by the name of V. R. Miller had a tin shop, and H. D. Evans had opened a store in the basement of McGregor's house. In November, two months after his arrival, Mr. Jones had his store completed, and commenced selling goods. The firm was Jones & Bass. They continued with various changes, successes and reverses, till August, 1851, when their building and contents, along with valuable papers, were entirely consumed by fire. Having a kiln of brick, with the consent and assistance of friends they soon put up another building, and in November purchased another stock of goods, and went on till July, 1856, when they sold their business to Merrill & Barron. From this period till 1866, they were engaged in produce business and forwarding. At the latter date Mr. Jones engaged in the boot and shoe business with his son, T. O. Jones, and continued till September, 1874, when they sold out to Messrs. Pearsoll & Baird. At the present time Mr. Jones is engaged in settling up the business of the company, which has been transferred to Faribault, Minnesota.

Mr. Jones' career has been an eventful one, he having lived from childhood amidst the changes and vicissitudes of frontier life, and been one of those strong and earnest characters to whom the West is so much indebted for extending the boundaries of civilization into new and unsettled territory.

In his political proclivities he has been an unchanging and uncompromising Whig, having been born in a Henry Clay district, and strictly educated in the Whig faith. He commenced voting the Whig ticket as soon as he was legally qualified, and hence the transition was easy in 1856 into that second edition of the Whig party—the Republican. Often solicited to accept offices of responsibility and trust, he has uniformly declined, on account of the preference given to his own private business, never accepting any but a few minor offices, though always actively public-spirited.

Honorable GEORGE L. BASS.—Few men among the early settlers of the West have been more noted for their versatility than Honorable George L. Bass, of McGregor. The few facts which we have been able to gather of his life fail to present an adequate idea of the changes he has passed through, and the number of different things he has done. Born in Brooklyn, New York, on the 23d of June, 1824, he commenced learning the painter's trade at the age of ten years. After working two years at that, he went to Wayne County, New York, and there devoted his time alternately to working on a farm, tending saw mill, carding machine and cloth factory, till eighteen years of age.

He then started for the West, arriving in Chicago in June, 1842. After paying his stage fare for Galena ($3.50) to the agent of the famous Frink & Walker's line of stages, he had but "five shillings" left, and with that in his pocket he started for the lead mines. He well remembers how he felt like one "out at sea" on rocking over the prairies for the first time in a stage-coach. From Galena to Plattsville, where he had some relations, he went on foot, a distance of twenty-five miles Arriving there, he went to work "as well as a homesick boy could." He made rails, built fence, carried on mercantile business, mined, bought and carted lead ore, ran a furnace, and got married, June the 13th, 1848, to Miss Ann Moore. On the way home from the wedding, with his wife, one of the irons connecting the thills with the axletree of his buggy broke, and he stopped at a blacksmith shop by the side of the road and welded it himself. He left the mines at Benton, Wisconsin, with his wife, his oldest child being then a babe in its mother's arms, in the Spring of 1850, and arriving at the Mississippi River, crossed in a skiff to McGregor, among the first settlers.

Here he began life as a merchant, in partnership with Andrew T. Jones, a former acquaintance at the mines, the firm being Jones & Bass, the first firm in the Town of McGregor, though Mr. Evans had opened a store before them the same year. On the 3d of August, 1851, their entire stock of goods and store were burned. Their business, however, suffered but a few weeks' suspension; a new store was erected, and their friends furnishing them with all the goods they needed, they went on more prosperously than before.

April 15th, 1852, with the first boat from McGregor, Mr. Bass left for California. He returned in July, 1854. During the time he was absent he was water agent in the mines, ran drifts, managed a trading post, bought gold dust, ran water wheels and handled a pickaxe, which was all lost time to him so far as making money was concerned.

In August, after his return from California, he went to New York and purchased a stock of goods, and started in business again at McGregor, continuing till the Fall of 1856, when he sold out to Merrill & Barron, and busied himself with other pursuits till 1859, in which year he formed a partnership with Robert Grant, under the firm name of Bass & Grant, in the produce and commission business, which continued till 1861. The firm was then dissolved, and Mr. Bass formed a partnership with Mr. F. F. Elmendorf, the firm being Bass & Elmendorf, in the produce, forwarding and commission business.

In the Fall of 1861, Mr. Bass was unanimously elected to represent his county in the State Legislature, as a Union man, and served during the regular and special terms. He was one of the second Board of Trustees of McGregor, and was elected mayor of the city in 1859 and 1860, but resigned before the expiration of the latter term. He was interested in the first brick yard, the first saw mill, the first school house, the first church, and indeed the first of almost every thing, in getting started in this new country. If the streets wanted grading, he could hold a plow to do it as well as any man on the corporation. He made himself generally useful, and was full of public spirit. He was an ardent advocate of the Mississippi River improvement, and attended the convention in that interest at St. Louis in 1868.

Without the advantages of an education, and thrown early in life upon his own resources, Mr. Bass has been a man who by his own energy, natural abilities and force of character, has made his way successfully in the world. By his integrity and genial disposition he has been able to attach men to him, and consequently has never been in want of friends. By his versatility he has adapted himself to every thing which the exigencies of self support in a new country demanded, and upon the whole has achieved a creditable degree of success.

ALEXANDER McGREGOR, the founder of the city which bears his name, was one of the early pioneers of the territory west of the Mississippi, and is remembered with interest by many of the "Old Settlers," and with esteem and even affection by a large circle of surviving friends. To perpetuate the memory of such men in the annals of the state, is not only to gratify the wishes of many living contemporaries, who shared with him the hardships and privations of frontier life, but also to confer a blessing on posterity.

Alexander McGregor was a descendant of the old Scotch family of McGregors, his immediate ancestors having emigrated to the United States and settled at Wilton, Saratoga County, New York, where he was born May 23d, 1804. Of his early life we have been able to gather little information, except that his education was of that meagre sort furnished by the common schools, such as they were at an early day in the country where his parents settled. But his native energies were such that he overcame in a great measure these disadvantages in the school of experience and self education.

He emigrated to Chicago in 1832, where he could have purchased at that time a future fortune for a mere trifle, had he foreseen what Chicago was destined to become. But that was hidden from the most sagacious observer in the sunken, miry and unpromising aspect which the future great city then presented. Prairie du Chien was then attracting considerable attention, and to this point he removed in 1835. During the following year he established a ferry from Prairie du Chien to the mouth of Coolie de Sioux, now the foot of Main street, McGregor, which, in consequence, soon became known as McGregor's Landing.

The boat which Mr. McGregor first used was an old fashioned river craft known as a flatboat, and was propelled by poles. In the Spring of 1840 the United States Government commenced the building of Fort Atkinson, about fifty-five miles northwest on Turkey River, and established a military road from a point opposite Fort Crawford to Fort Atkinson. As that road had to pass through the Coolie de Sioux, the present site of McGregor, it being the only accessible point for crossing the river and reaching the high table land to the west of it, the landing became a place of considerable importance. Ground was leased by the Government, and a warehouse erected on the river bank at the foot of what is now Main Street, Mr. McGregor having located his claim at this point. The flatboat ferry established in 1836 did not prove exceedingly remunerative, but when the Government commenced work on Fort Atkinson, business increased to such an extent that a horse ferry was established in 1841.

In 1847 Mr. McGregor moved across the river with his family, and occupied a log cabin at the foot of Main Street. This house, a Government store house on the opposite side of the street, and a few shanties on the river bank occupied by soldiers, were all the buildings on the site of the present city of McGregor at that time.

During the year 1856 (twenty years from the establishment of the first ferry), business had increased so considerably that Mr. McGregor found it necessary to exchange his horse ferry boat for one more powerful and rapid. Consequently a new steam boat of 300 tons burden was purchased at Cincinnati for $12,000. This boat was christened the "Alexander McGregor," and arrived here November 13th, 1856. It was dedicated the following day by the citizens of McGregor and Prairie du Chien in an excursion to Clayton, twelve miles below on the Iowa side.

In 1853 and 1854, the demands of immigration increasing, he established also a ferry at the mouth of the Wisconsin River, crossing at a point about two miles below McGregor, where he built a road at his own expense.

It would be interesting, as well as just to the memory of one so intimately identified with the history of this section of Iowa, to treat the eventful life of Mr. McGregor in greater detail, had we the data at our command; but little has been furnished us beyond what we have thus briefly recorded.

Mr. McGregor was married April 23, 1843, to Miss Ann G. Gardner, of Saratoga County, New York. By this marriage he had four children, namely, the following, in the order of birth: Chester, Gregor, Gardner and George, of whom Gregor and Gardner are living.

Gregor McGregor is engaged in business in the City of McGregor, and has several times been elected to the mayoralty. He was elected in 1870 and 1871, and re-elected in 1874, holding the office at the present time.

Mr. McGregor died at the age of fifty-four years and seven months, on the 12th of December, 1858. His illness was long and painful, but he bore it with patient and heroic fortitude, and "died as calmly as if going to sleep." We can not do better, in closing this sketch, than to copy the following friendly tribute to his memory, written at the time of his decease by the late editor of *The North Iowa Times*, Col. A. P. Richardson, who knew him intimately:

"Alexander McGregor was our friend, and it would afford us a melancholy gratification to detail the difficulties and privations he encountered in the early settlement of this country, and the energy and manliness with which he met the responsibilities of pioneer life; but we are not furnished with the data, and hence this notice can not be historical, though the subject of it eminently merits and invites a minute biographic article. Knowing our deceased friend to have been a man of unquestioned integrity, averse to the application or the reception of flattery, we dare not insult his memory by the use of smooth terms of exclusive praise. In the estimation of the world, and doubtless of himself, he was not faultless, but whatever errors of life may be remembered against him, are properly attributed to a moral constitution that asked nothing but the right, and submitted to nothing that he regarded as wrong. The compromise of interest with principle was unknown to a nature that deliberately took a position believed to be correct, and inflexibly maintained it.

"Many men are said to have died unregretted; their conduct has been such that no eye, moistened with the tear of sorrow, looked upon the last sad office that frail humanity could render; no interest except that caused by the remembrance of their wrongs awakened in the heart of the multitude. Not so here—the inhabitants of the town will long regret his early decease; the friends and neighbors of many years will mourn the loss of a tried friend, while anguish unutterable will possess the hearts of his revered partner and her orphan boys, when the gentle voice and the eloquent eye of the departed one present themselves to the keenly searching eye and ear of memory.

"Alexander McGregor was a warm friend, an open foe, a kind husband, an indulgent father, a law abiding citizen, and an honest man. His sickness was borne and death met with a fortitude unexcelled in the records of earth's greatest heroes."

His funeral was the most imposing tribute of regard on the part of the citizens ever paid to a deceased fellow citizen in this part of the state. The cortege was half a mile in length, numbering from fifty to seventy-five teams, and carrying nearly a thousand people. The hotels and business houses were closed and draped in mourning, and a general sadness was exhibited by all.

HENRY S. GRANGER. Esq., is a native of Geauga County, Ohio, where he was born on the 23d of April, 1821. His early life was spent on a farm. He had the advantages of a good common school education, to which was added subsequently a study of some of the higher branches in select schools, and a few years' experience in teaching. At the age of twenty-three he engaged in mercantile business at Auburn, Ohio, which he continued there and elsewhere about five years.

In the Spring of 1850 he came west, stopping a short time at St. Paul, and arriving at Garnavillo, Clayton County, Iowa, in July of that year. He spent the following two years in reading law with Honorable Samuel Murdock, of Garnavillo, then the county seat, and was admitted to the bar at the October term of the District Court in 1851.

In the Fall of 1852 he returned to Ohio, and was married on the 22d of October to Miss Mary Sanford. Returning west again, he purchased at Chicago an outfit for the first printing office established in Iowa between Dubuque and St. Paul, and on his arrival at Garnavillo commenced the publication of the *Clayton County Herald*, the oldest newspaper in Iowa north of Dubuqe, and which is still conducted at Elkader under the name of the *Clayton County Journal*. The materials purchased in Chicago for this paper had to be hauled overland from Rockford, Illinois.

On arriving at what is now Dunleith, with his wife, Mr. Granger was obliged to cross to Dubuque, or return to Galena, as it was late in the season, and there were no accommodations at that time in Dunleith—only one log shanty. The ice was running thickly in the river, and crossing was perilous. Few ladies would have had the courage to undertake the hazardous experiment of crossing; but such seemed to be the urgency of the case that Mrs. Granger concluded to try it. The crossing was effected by skiffs, managed by Frenchmen, which they propelled as best they could through the rushing and crashing masses of ice, which almost literally filled the river. After seeing one boat cross in safety, Mr. Granger and his wife set out. The skiff was heavily loaded, and occasionally a jam of ice would crash against the frail boat, threatening in a moment to engulf all on board; but they finalsy reached in safety the opposite shore.

Mr. Granger continued to publish the paper about two years. In the Spring of 1853, he was elected School Fund Commissioner—an office, in those days, of considerable responsibility, as the interest accruing from the sale of school lands were paid in gold, and sometimes accumulated to a considerable amount in the hands of the Commissioner. There were no safes in the country in those days, in which to make the deposits of personal and public funds secure. They had to be deposited in shot bags and boxes, and hidden away in secret places. Such were some of the trials and perplexities of a responsible public seraant in the days when Mr. Granger filled the office of School Fund Commissioner for Clayton County.

Upon the removal of the county seat to Elkader, Mr. Granger left Garnavillo, and in connection with other parties went into banking and real estate business at McGregor. The financial crash of 1857, which prostrated business generally throughout the country, so crippled them that they were obliged to close in June, 1858—not, however, till a full and satisfactory settlement of the banking business had been made.

From the Spring to the Fall of 1860 he spent in prospecting among the gold mines of Colorado. Returning home on the 3d of November, he was elected on the 6th to the office of Clerk of the District and Circuit Courts, having been nominated by his fellow citizens in his absence without his knowledge or consent. He, however, accepted the office, and discharged its duties to the satisfaction of all concerned, and by successive re-elections held the office consecutively for twelve years.

His election to the clerkship of the Courts necessitated his removal to the county seat, and accordingly he settled in Elkader in December, 1860, where he has ever since resided.

He is still in the regular practice of his profession, in which he has acquired the reputation of a thorough, reliable and accurate attorney. His character for honor and integrity in all his business and professional relations stands high in the estimation of all who have known him during his long career of public service in this country.

His active interest in the public schools has been taken advantage of by the citizens of Elkader, who are determined to reward him by throwing upon him the chief responsibility in his capacity as President of the Board of Education, He is also one of the Directors of the First National Bank of Elkader.

Captain A. W. TALLMAN.—Although not an old resident of Osage, or Mitchell County, the circumstances of Captain Tallman's life, and his official and business connections with Osage, guarantee for him a place in this department. Captain Tallman, a son of Captain Elias Tallman, was born in Castile, Wyoming County, New York, September 26, 1842. His early life was passed on a farm, and when of sufficient age and accomplishment, earned money to give him an academic education by teaching, and graduated at Perry Academy, New York.

In August, 1862, he enlisted as a private in the 130th Infantry, New York Volunteers. At first his regiment went to Suffolk, Virginia, which was supposed at that time to be the key to Richmond, and participated in the siege, and repulse of General Longstreet. Immediately after the battle of Gettysburg the 130th joined the Army of the Potomac. In the Summer of 1863, it was ordered that the 130th Regiment should be mounted, and Captain Tallman, then a sergeant, was sent home on recruiting service. The regiment was recruited to 1200 strong, in September mounted, armed with seven-shooting carbines, and known thereafter as the First New York Dragoons. Their first engagement was in the battle of the Wilderness; and on the fifth day of the fight 15,000 select cavalry were ordered to report to General Sheridan, and of this number Captain Tallman was a participant, and was connected with that bold left flank movement around Lee's army which has become a matter of history. One incident of this raid may be mentioned. A negro guide was employed, which led them to the "Meadows," three miles from Richmond, when only by great courage of officers and bravery of troops in incessant fighting, they built bridges, charged and cut their way through rebel lines to a place of greater security. This regiment remained with the Army of the Potomac under Sheridan until August, 1864, when General Sheridan led them in his celebrated raid through the Shenandoah Valley. At Winchester he saw and participated in the heat of the fray when his regiment captured three battle flags and 1,500 prisoners, and saw afterward, in the afternoon of the dreadful battle at Cedar Creek, that incident of Sheridan's coming into the fight—

"From Winchester, twenty miles away."

In September, 1864, he was made Sergeant Major; when in the next Spring the expedition to Texas was being fitted out, two hundred men were selected from the Dragoons to join it, Mr. Tallman was chosen one of that number, promoted and commissioned Captain by Governor Fenton. In August, 1865, the regiment was mustered out at Rochester, New York, after serving three years, and witnessing and participating in the most severe campaigns of the late dreadful and bloody war.

February 4th, 1867, he was married to Miss Cynthia Howard, of Buffalo, New York.

In 1867, Captain Tallman came to Osage, Iowa, and settled to a mercantile line of life, and is at present a senior partner in business carrying on a large retail grocery trade at Osage in company with R. A. Howard. He was appointed Postmaster of Osage in September, 1871, which position he held until April, 1875.

EDWARD P. RANDS was born in Lincolnshire, England, March 20th, 1821. In 1832 his family emigrated to the United States and settled in Vermont. In the Spring of 1846 Mr. Rands went to Bureau County, Illinois, and was there married to Miss Jane Campbell, August 6th, 1850. In 1856 he moved to Stacyville, Mitchell County, Iowa, and settled on the farm where he at present resides. The marriage of Mr. and Mrs. Rands has been blessed by the birth of eight children, seven of which are living—Jennie E., Edward M., Martha L., Temperance L., Clarence A., Ernest P., and Harold A. Frederick died April 10th, 1871.

G. S. JOHNSON.—Mr. Johnson was one of the pioneer settlers of Northern Iowa, and has been prominent as identified with the educational and other interests of his town and Mitchell County. He was born at Whitestown, Oneida County, New York, November 22, 1814. He graduated as a civil engineer at Renssellaer Institute, Troy, N. Y., after which he served as an engineer during the enlargement of the Erie canal for five years, and was afterward employed as engineer of the construction of the Great Western Railroad through Canada. In 1855 came to Iowa and settled in Mitchell County. Was one of the first residents of Stacyville—before it was named—saw its beginning, and has observed the steady growth and development of Mitchell County. His present residence is Stacyville.

Colonel WILLIAM TUCKERMAN SHAW was born September 22, 1822, at Steuben, Washington County, Maine. The military names of his native town and county are but talismanic words in the character of Colonel Shaw.

The family is of English origin, and came to America in the early days of the colonies, and an account of the first generations may be found in Savage's Genealogical Dictionary of New England. The earliest name in the lineal descent which we shall mention is that of Colonel Shaw's great-grandfather, Francis Shaw, of Boston, Massachusetts, a wealthy merchant, who was engaged in extensive business, and was noted for his intelligence and enterprise. His third son, Samuel Shaw, was born in Boston, October 2, 1754; was educated in the public schools of that city, and entered the Latin School, under the tuition of that excellent linguist and teacher James Lovell. This Samuel was Colonel Shaw's grandfather; and as a memoir of his life, by the distinguished Josiah Quincy, one of Massachusetts' most eminent statesmen, is furnished the author of this sketch, he deems it expedient to transfer a few items to these pages, as being worthy of preservation.

Samuel Shaw was destined for commercial pursuits, and he soon quitted the Latin School for the counting room, and almost as soon left the counting room for the exciting scenes of camp life, under General Washington, in our national strife for liberty. He applied to Washington for a lieutenancy in the train of artillery, and although there were competitors of influence, he was accepted. His letters to his friends and relatives, from his enlistment at Cambridge, December, 1775, to his final disbandment at West Point, January, 1784, describing almost every important event in the war, written at the moment of victory or defeat, amidst poverty and privation, manifest an unconquerable spirit, and will be read with fresh interest, not only by succeeding generations of the Shaw family, but by every lover of his country. These letters are published in the "Memoirs," and their chief charm is not the classic English of its distinguished author, but the natural, easy grace of the letter-writer, and the thrilling events which he describes during the seven years' struggle.

He was soon promoted for meritorious conduct, and became a member of General Knox's staff; was in a large number of the severest battles of the Revolution; was present when Washington took his final leave of the officers of the American army, and received the following testimonial from the Commander-in-Chief for his own services and merits at the close of the war:

[L. S.] "By His Excellency George Washington, Esq., General and Commander-in-Chief of the Forces of the United States of America:

"This certifies that Captain Samuel Shaw was appointed a Lieutenant of Artillery in the army of the United States of America in 1775; in the year following he was appointed Adjutant, and in 1777 was promoted to the rank of Captain-Lieutenant and Brigade-Major in the corps of Artillery, in which capacity he served until August, 1779, when he was appointed Aid-de-Camp to Major-General Knox, commanding the Artillery, with whom he remained till the close of the war, having been promoted to the rank of Captain of Artillery in 1780.

"From the testimony of superior officers under whom Captain Shaw has served, as well as from my own observation, I am enabled to certify that, throughout the whole of his service, he has greatly distinguished himself in every thing which could entitle him to the character of an intelligent, active and brave officer.

"Given under my hand and seal this third day of November, 1783.

"GEO. WASHINGTON.

"By His Excellency's command.

"BEN. WALKER, *Aid-de-Camp*."

Upon leaving the family of General Knox, he received the following certificate from that distinguished officer, in words following:

"THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the possessor, Captain Samuel Shaw, has borne a commission in the Artillery of the United States of America upwards of eight years; more than seven of which he has been particularly attached to the subscriber in the capacities of Adjutant, Brigade-Major, and Aid-de-Camp. In the various and arduous duties of his several stations, he has in every instance evinced himself an intelligent, active and gallant officer, and, as such, he has peculiarly endeared himself to his numerous acquaintances.

"This testimony is given unsolicited on his part. It is dictated by the pure principles of affection and gratitude inspired by an unequivocal attachment during a long and trying period of the American War.

[L. S.] "Given under my hand and seal at West Point, upon Hudson's River, this 5th day of January, 1784.

"H. KNOX, *M. General*."

After the war, he was offered the position of factor and commercial agent to China by an association of American capitalists, for the purpose of opening commercial intercourse between America and China. He returned in 1785, having accomplished his mission. He gave an account of the voyage to Mr. Jay, the Minister of the United States for Foreign Affairs, as "the first vessel that had been fitted out by inhabitants of the United States of America for essaying a commerce with those of the Empire of China," and received from Mr. Jay, by order of Congress, an expression "of their peculiar satisfaction at the successful termination of the enterprise."

The trade of the United States with China and India received his special attention; and he left, in manuscript, journals containing an account of the first and other early voyages from the United States to Canton, which may be found in the interesting volume above alluded to.

He was American Consul for the port of Canton, and represented the American interest on the occasion of the "Canton War." He was honored with the title of Master of Arts by the University of Cambridge, without his knowledge; and was elected a "Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences."

He married, August 21, 1792, Hannah, the daughter of William Phillips, Esq., of Boston, of a family distinguised for its virtues and its prosperity, and the following year he sailed from New York to Bombay, India, where he contracted a disease of the liver incident to the climate, which caused him to ship for the United States, but he died on board, near the Cape of Good Hope, on Friday afternoon (3 o'clock), May 30, 1794, aged 39 years 6 mos., leaving a broken-hearted family, a large circle of friends, and the principal men of the nation with whom he had associated, to lament his loss.

Colonel Shaw, the subject of this sketch, was the son of Colonel Wm. N. Shaw and Nancy Stevens his wife, of Steuben, Maine; and after receiving his education in the Maine Wesleyan Seminary, went to Kentucky as a teacher; but the war with Mexico breaking out, he enlisted in the 2d Kentucky Infantry Regiment, Colonel McKee, commander. He served till the close of the war, participating in that sanguinary battle at Buena Vista, being in the thickest of the fight on the hill slope and in that ravine where it raged with the greatest fury. Colonel McKee and Lieutenant-Colonel Henry Clay, Jr., were both killed in this battle.

After the declaration of peace he aided in clearing our south-western borders of hostile Indians, who were annoying the border settlers.

Having obtained a reputation for noble daring, he was chosen, in 1849, as the leader of the first party which crossed the plains to California, leaving Fort Smith, Arkansas, *via* Santa Fé. The party consisted of thirty-six men, from New York, Kentucky, Louisiana and Arkansas.

After returning, he made another trip, starting from Council Bluffs, and at this time he had but a single associate, but made his journey in safety.

In 1853 Colonel Shaw became a resident of Jones County, Iowa, settling at Anamosa, where he still resides.

In 1861, at the breaking out of the Rebellion, he raised a regiment, and was elected colonel October 24 of that year, and marched to the field of action. His regiment—the 14th Iowa—distinguished itself in every battle in which it was engaged; and the 2d Brigade, 3d Division, 16th Army Corps, which was subsequently commanded by him, gained the name of the "Iron Brigade," from its power of endurance and unflinching bravery in battle. At Fort Donelson and at Pittsburg Landing the fighting of this regiment—the 14th—was fearfully sublime, and gained the admiration and applause of both friend and foe. Beauregard said: "We charged the center five distinct times, and could not break it." The 14th held the center at Shiloh.

The 2d Brigade, composed of the 14th, 27th and 32d Iowa, and the 24th Missouri, commanded by Colonel Shaw, saved the army of General Banks from defeat and capture at the battle of Pleasant Hill, Louisiana. The fighting here was terrific, and the colonel bore himself and fought his men with a desperation never excelled by the fiercest Roman cohort. The name given the colonel, and which has passed upon the records and into history, was that of "Grim Fighting Old Shaw."

Our space will not admit of the mention of the capture of Fort De Russy and other battles fought by the "Bloody Old Fourteenth;" other books furnish their history.

After the return from the Red River expedition, Colonel Shaw, in command of the 2d Divison 16th Army Corps, went into Missouri, in quest of General Price, who was finally driven from the state.

His term of service having expired, he was relieved by the following order:

HEADQUARTERS RIGHT WING 16TH ARMY CORPS,
HARRISONVILLE, MO., Oct. 29, 1864.

Special Order, No. 132.

I. Colonel W. T. Shaw, Fourteenth Iowa Infantry Volunteers, is relieved from the command of the Third Division Sixteenth Army Corps, and will forthwith rejoin his regiment at Davenport, Iowa. The quartermaster will furnish transportation for himself and authorized servants.

II. In relieving Colonel Shaw from the command of the Third Division, prior to his being mustered out, it is but an act of justice to an energetic, thorough and competent officer, to say that for the last fifteen months he has been in this command, as commanding a post, brigade and division, and in every position has performed the incumbent duties faithfully and well; with an ability that few can equal; with courage, patriotism and skill above question. The service loses an excellent officer when he is mustered out.

By order of Major-General A. J. SMITH.

J. HOUGH, A. A. G.

When Colonel Shaw was about to take his leave of his compatriots in arms, the officers of the division which he had commanded presented him with a costly sword and scabbard—one of the most beautiful and tasteful weapons ever made.

He returned to Anamosa, Iowa, and has ever since been engaged in farming, banking, railroading, and real estate business. He engineered the Dubuque & Southwestern Railroad through his own county; and by his energy, skill and perseverance the Iowa Midland Railroad was carried to a completion. He is also President of the Iowa & Minnesota Railway, which bids fair to be of some importance when completed.

The above is a very brief sketch of Colonel Shaw, but our space forbids a more extended notice. The Shaw family have rendered, in every time of trial, their country service, for which succeeding generations may well be proud. Colonel Robert Gould Shaw, who was killed at Fort Wagner, South Carolina (a son of Francis G. Shaw), and who commanded the *first* colored regiment, and to whose memory a monument is erected, was a cousin of the subject of this sketch.

CHARLES CLINE, Auditor of Jones County, Iowa, was born in the City of Philadelphia, July 17, 1819.

October, 1855, he went to St. Louis, Mo., thence to Muscatine, Iowa, thence to New Orleans, where he remained until April 11, 1861, thence to Chicago, thence to Iowa in 1862.

His grandfather was a soldier under General Washington, and died at Valley Forge.

Mr. Cline is an elder in the Methodist Church, and is an active worker in the Sabbath school.

ROBERT DOTT, Mayor of Anamosa, was born in Scotland, September 9, 1824; came to America in 1844, stopped in Canada for three years, moved thence to Illinois, in DeKalb County, making the tour of the States. He finally settled in Anamosa in 1854, and since 1856 he has made it his permanent residence.

In 1857 he was elected Mayor of the town, succeeding Colonel Shaw, who was the first mayor.

In 1861 he enlisted in the Union Army, in the 14th Iowa Regiment Infantry, was taken prisoner at the battle of Shiloh, April 6, and kept six and a half months.

On account of ill-health he was honorably discharged in 1863, returned to Anamosa and served a few months as deputy provost marshal.

In the Spring of 1864 was appointed justice of the peace, to fill a vacancy, and has been repeatedly elected ever since. He was elected the first mayor of the city after its incorporation, and still holds that office.

Mr. Dott married Sarah J. Peters, of New York, April 12, 1857, and has three children, Richard Millard, born April 12, 1858; Robert Thomas, born October, 1859; and George Meredith, born November 10, 1872.

G. W. HUNT, Editor of the Jones County *Liberal*, was formerly Associate Editor and Proprietor of the Wyoming *News*, which was established by him November 19, 1873. He was also the predecessor of John Blanchard, the present Editor of the Monticello *Express*, and conducted that paper with energy and success.

The *Liberal*, his present paper, was established September 19, 1872, and is the leading organ of the Liberal Party in Jones County.

Mr. Hunt is a man of great experience in the newspaper business—knows how to cater to the wants of the people in an intellectual and political point of view, and is fearless and outspoken in his views on any subject.

EDMUND BOOTH was born in Chicopee, Mass., August 10, 1810. Chickopee was, until about thirty years ago, a parish of Springfield.

Having the spotted fever at the age of four, he lost his hearing almost entirely, and at eight totally. He aided on the farm until he was seventeen, and then went to the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb at Hartford, Ct.; graduated at twenty-one, and remained a teacher seven years in the institution.

1839 he came to Iowa Territory and stopped at the "Buffalo Forks of the Waubisipinecon," as the old maps had it.

In the Spring of 1840 a brother-in-law, Colonel David Wood, and family, arrived from Springfield, Mass. These men built the first house in "Dartmouth," now Anamosa.

In August, 1840, he married Mary, sister to Geo. H. Walworth, one of the proprietors of the mills in that locality. Colonel Wood died the following Winter, and later his widow married Gideon H. Ford, to whom Mr. B. sold the new house, and removed to Fairview, and engaged in farming till 1849, and was three times elected recorder.

In 1849 he went to California, worked in the mines, sent home his earnings to his wife, who bought ground in Anamosa and built a house; returned in 1854 and went to farming near Anamosa. In 1856 the *Eureka* was started by C. L. D. Crockwell, John E. Lovejoy, of Scotch Grove, a printer, and brother of Elijah P. and Owen Lovejoy, being editors. In three weeks, he and family being sick, he abandoned the paper and returned home. Crockwell solicited Mr. Booth to become editor; he did so for eighteen months, then bought one-half of the concern for $1,000. Matt. Parson's, now of the Waterloo *Reporter*, buying the other half. December 11, 1862, Mr. B. bought out the other half for $1,000, and in 1868 associated his son, Thomas E. Booth, in the editorship.

Mr. Booth is one of our most substantial men, and is honored by all who know him.

He says there are only two editors in the state who were such when he commenced in 1856. They are Junkin, of the Fairfield *Ledger*, and John Mahan, of the Muscatine *Journal*, the rest all dead or retired. There were not then 100 papers in Iowa—now over 250.

FRED. STUART DUNHAM was born in Hartford, Connecticut, on the 19th day of December, 1832.

His ancestry is of English and Scotch origin, and came to America before the Revolutionary War and settled in Connecticut. His father emigrated with his family to Pennsylvania when Mr. Dunham was but an infant one year of age. At the age of fourteen he moved to Iowa, where he arrived ——, 1846.

At the breaking out of the Rebellion he enlisted in the Union Army, enlisting as a private. He was promoted as lieutenant of Company L, 2d Iowa Cavalry—subsequently received a captain's commission—and after serving three and a half years he was honorably discharged. In 1865, at the expiration of his term of service, he moved to Monticello and opened a hardware store, in which business he still continues, commanding an extensive trade from the surrounding country.

He married, in 1857, Phebe A. McCloy, daughter of Joseph and Phebe S. (Bellows) McCloy. She was a lineal descendant of Col. Benjamin Bellows, of Bellows Falls, New Hampshire, and was born January 18, 1839, at Dubuque, Iowa. When she was three years of age her parents moved to Maquoketa, Jackson County, Iowa, which has since been their home. She was sent to Massachusetts to be educated, returned to Iowa, and here for many years has been an energetic worker in the Temperance cause.

Mrs. Dunham was appointed by the Iowa Board of Centennial Managers to gather group No. 27, "Photographs of Iowa Men and Women, and Iowa Scenery," and the wisdom of the board is exhibited in her appointment. She is an intelligent, energetic and efficient person, and will, without doubt, honor the position.

They have the following family:

I. MARY, born July 2, 1858.
II. PHEBE N., born March 28, 1869.
III. IMOGENE J., born September 15, 1871.

JOSEPH HUNT FISHER was born February 16, 1804, in Chester County, Pennsylvania.

The family is of English stock, and came to America long before the Revolution, and settled in Germantown. His grandfather was a Quaker, and carried money from Philadelphia to Fort Pitt for the use of the army, at the request of Washington, and for this act he was disowned by the *Friends*. His father, Israel Fisher, was Washington's errand-boy during the Revolution; he was also in the war of 1812. He married Esther Hunt, a relative of the celebrated Quaker preacher, and had a family of eleven children. One of them—George—was editor of a Cincinnati paper and clerk of the court.

Mr. Fisher remained in Pennsylvania till twenty years of age, engaged as a miller, and then moved to the Little Miami River, and continued his business till the Spring of 1843, when he came to Iowa, and settled in Iowa City. Here he was employed by the Land Office in selling warrants and locating settlers; then opened a boarding-house for members of the Legislature; afterwards came to Jones County, established a carding machine on Buffalo Creek, ran it two years, purchased the land at Fisherville, built the town and kept a store for fifteen years, trading in all kinds of farm produce, aiding settlers and opening the country generally.

Where Anamosa now stands he owned 160 acres at one time; built a large brick hotel, which still bears his name; laid out a part of Anamosa; and engaged in dealing in cattle, horses and hogs. He has been one of the most thoroughgoing business men of the country. He is now engaged in introducing an improved open ditching plow, for sloughs and fence making; it runs through wet and dry ground equally well.

Mr. Fisher married, first, Mary Carter, of Ohio, and by her had ten children—Israel, Margaret and Darius only living. He married, thirdly, Lucy A. Hoyt, of Pennsylvania. *Sine parole.*

Israel Fisher is now owner of the mill which his father built on Buffalo Creek. All of Mr. Fisher's children are married, and live in Iowa.

Doctor EDWIN BLAKESLEE was born in Franklin County, Massachusetts, November 29, 1831.

His ancestors came to America from England before the Revolution. The story of the original emigrant is a sad one indeed. The ship which brought him to this country was lost at sea, and all on board perished but a little boy whose name was Blakeslee, and he is the founder of the family in America. He first settled in Connecticut, married and had a family. His son Jacob—grandfather of the doctor—was in the revolutionary war, and at its close settled in Massachusetts, married and had a family. His son, Jerrold Blakeslee, married Mary Knowlton, and had two children, of whom the doctor is the only one surviving. His father died in Massachusetts when Edwin was four years age.

He was educated in the public schools and at East Hampton Academy, and attended at Woodstock, Vermont, and Pittsford, Massachusetts, receiving his diploma from "Berkshire Medical College," Massachusetts; after which he was appointed Assistant-Physician at the "Retreat for the Insane," at Hartford, Connecticut.

In 1855 he moved to Iowa, and settled at Anamosa; opened an office and commenced practice, and has remained there ever since. In 1871 he was elected Mayor of Anamosa, and held the office of School Director for five years. In 1874 he was appointed Physician for the State Penitentiary, which he still holds.

He is a member of the U. S. Medical Society, the District Medical Society which meets at Cedar Rapids, and is Vice President of Jones County Medical Society.

He has opened a medical and electrical institute, for the treatment and cure of nervous and chronic diseases, at Anamosa; and his electrical iron bath and electro-thermal bath are deservedly popular. This, we believe, is the only institute of the kind in the State.

Dr. Blakeslee married, September 4, 1858, Elizabeth Scott; and has three children, Edwin C., Mary E. and George.

GEORGE SAUM was born in Highland County, Ohio, April 22, 1814.

The family is of German extraction, and came to America and settled in Virginia in the Shenandoah Valley, and engaged in agriculture.

His great-grandfather was in the revolutionary war under Washington, and aided in establishing our national independence. His grandfather, Nicholas Saum, was born, married, lived and died in Virginia. He was thrice married, his second wife being a Miss Deupes, the grandmother of the subject of this sketch. He was in the Indian wars that afflicted the early settlers of Virginia, and suffered the perils and hardships incident to pioneer life in a wilderness of savages. His father, Jacob Saum, left Virginia when he was twenty-six years of age, and moved to Highland County, Ohio. He had previously married Barbary Mowrey, of Shenandoah Valley, and had a family of nine children, four of whom died young. The names of those living are as follows: 1st, Nicholas; 2d, Polly; 3d, George; 4th, Lucinda; and 5th, Anna.

I. NICHOLAS married Keziah Russell, and has a family of seven children,

all still living. He is a farmer, and resides in De Kalb County, Illinois, engaged in raising blooded stock, cattle, horses, etc.

II. POLLY married Mr. Starry, of Virginia, in Warren County, Indiana; had a family; moved to Jones County, Iowa, where she still lives a widow, Mr. Starry having died some years ago. Her living children are Jabez, Daniel, Jacob, Lewis, Elizabeth and Polly. She resides in Rome Township.

IV. LUCINDA married a Cronkhite, of Indiana, and moved to Jones County, Iowa, about 1839. She has a family of seven children. She is a widow, and resides in Rome Township.

V. ANNA married Mr. Kisling, and had two children, and died in Warren County, Indiana.

Mr. Saum, as we have stated, was born in Ohio, and spent his childhood and youth in that state, and in 1829 he moved with his parents to Warren County, Indiana, and remained there ten years, and in 1839 emigrated to Iowa, stopped awhile in Lee County, and finally located in Rome Township, in Jones County, where he still resides.

During several years he has been engaged in farming and stock-raising with good success.

He married Susannah Stingley, of Warren County, Indiana, and has the following family:

I. JACOB D. married Anna Hangher, of Jones County, Iowa, and with Ira, Elvey and Mary, their children, reside in Cedar County, at Clarence.

II. NICHOLAS married Philena Duey, and has four children—Luna, Amber, Cora and Ray—and resides in Rome Township.

III. POLLY A. married Robert Johnson; has Frank and Alma; resides in Rome Township.

IV. JOSEPHUS married Charlotte Miller, of Rome; has Arthur and George; resides in Rome Township.

V. HIRAM married Emily Zimmerman; resides in Rome.

VI. ELIZA married William Peet; resides in Rome Township.

VII. MAHALA married Henry Hines, and has two children; resides in Rome.

VIII. GEORGE M. is unmarried; resides in Cedar County.

IX. SUSANNAH P. married Lewis Parsons; has one child; resides in Fairview Township, Jones County, Iowa.

Mr. Saum has not been an office seeker, and still has served the people in various positions, as they have demanded his services,—not shirking the responsibilities that are imposed by citizenship. He has held, among other offices, that of justice of the peace for many years.

Politically, Mr. Saum has firmly held and believed the old Jeffersonian faith, and has always voted the Democratic ticket.

When he first came to Iowa the country was a wilderness, with here and there a settler, and he knows what it is to endure the trials and deprivations of border life. Wolves were numerous; deer and elk were to be seen in large numbers; and his neighbors were like angels' visits—few and far between.

Anamosa at that time had neither a local habitation nor a name, and the nearest place to market and to mill was many miles away.

He places these facts upon the record, not to gratify personal vanity, but that his children and grandchildren, and so on for generations to come, may know what their ancestors had to endure in order to furnish them a home.

Mr. Saum is a friend of education, and aids cheerfully any literary enterprise, like this, in order that the facts of the early settlement of Iowa may be perpetuated.

HON. DAVID KINERT is a native of Perry County, Pennsylvania, and was born Dec. 4, 1817.

(The name is spelled differently by different branches of the family—some Kynett, as the Secretary of the M. E. Church Extension of Philadelphia, others Kinard, as in Pennsylvania.)

His grandfather and grandmother were from Germany, and came to America soon after the conclusion of the Revolution, and settled in Adams County, Pennsylvania, and engaged in agriculture. They had a family, of whom was Jacob Kinert, the father of the subject of this sketch. He resided in Pennsylvania till 1834, and then moved his family to New Carlisle, Ohio, where he died and is buried.

He married Mary Beals, of Pennsylvania, and had a family of four boys and four girls. The mother died in Dubuque County, Iowa, about 1870.

Mr. Kinert moved with his father to Ohio, where he remained eight years, and then with his mother, brother and two sisters, he moved to Randolph County, Indiana, and engaged in the milling, wool carding and mercantile business for about ten years. Thence he moved to Iowa, and finally settled in Anamosa in 1853, and engaged in the mercantile business, having brought a stock of goods from his old residence in Indiana.

In 1855 he was elected to represent Jones and Jackson Counties in the Lower House in the State Legislature. The legislation was characterized by the passage of what was called the "Maine Law," or the "Prohibitory Liquor Law," and it was a stormy time. The law was finally passed, and has never been repealed.

An extra session was called in 1856, to accept the land grants made by Congress to the railroads of Iowa. The Legislature filled the Supreme Court Bench, for the first time in Iowa, with Republican judges, and what was better, they were temperance men. The members of the Legislature at that time were chiefly young men, but the laws they enacted have met the approbation of the people. In 1856 Mr. Kinert was elected to fill the unexpired term of the Clerk of the District Court, and in 1861 he was elected Sheriff of Jones County, and held the office six years. Since that time Mr. Kinert has been engaged in the furniture business in Anamosa, also in the manufacture and sale of furniture and house furnishing goods and carpets.

He married, in Indiana, Addie C. Cunningham, formerly of Adams County, Pennsylvania, and his children are Alonzo, Carrie and Frank.

JAMES S. PERFECT was born in Delaware County, Ohio, July 4, 1828.

His father was born in Kentucky, and was of English origin; his mother was of German descent. They moved to Ohio about 1810, and engaged in agriculture.

Until twelve years old Mr. Perfect aided his father on the farm, and then learned the merchant tailor's trade, and followed that business for about twelve years in Ohio and Illinois.

He moved to Anamosa in February, 1857, and engaged in clerking for C. H. Metcalf, in which capacity he continued till 1861, and then was appointed Deputy Treasurer and Recorder of Jones County, and in 1864 was elected to the office of Recorder and served two terms, and then entered into partnership with C. H. Lull in the mercantile business, which continued till 1875, when in company with his brother, L. J. Perfect, he opened a grocery store on Main street, opposite the Fisher House, in Anamosa.

Mr. Perfect married Susan M. Graham, daughter of John Graham, of Virginia, and Otis L., William G., and May N. B., are the names of his children.

WILLIAM BRAZELTON was born in Sangamon County, Illinois, near Springfield, Dec. 31, 1821.

His father, Benjamin Brazelton, was born 1795, in East Tennessee, married in 1816 Alice Moore, in Ohio, migrated to Illinois in 1817, and moved to Vermilion County in 1828. In 1832 he volunteered in the Black Hawk war in Capt. Jesse Brown's company of Rangers, and died August, 1832, of cholera, at Rock Island.

His mother was born in South Carolina in 1799, and died in western Iowa in 1856.

Mr. Brazelton came to Iowa in 1840, located in the west of Linn County, where in 1843 he married Kate Winton. In 1845 he moved to Bowen's Prairie, Jones County, and in 1850 to Independence, and built the first store, school house and hotel in that place. He returned to Bowen's Prairie in 1853, where he still resides. He married Ruth Minton.

His family is as follows:

I. GEORGE, born Dec. 15, 1844, married, 1865, M. E. Crucenberry; she died 1874. He married, 2dly, Alice Byers in 1875. Resides at Bowen's Prairie.

II. JANE, born Oct. 1, 1846.

III. ELLEN, born Oct. 25, 1848, married Alex. Lewis 1865; resides at Monticello.

IV. OLIVE, born Feb. 10, 1851, married, 1873, George Rice; resides on Bowen's Prairie.

V. OWEN, born Aug. 30, 1853, married, 1872, Miss R. J. Wright; resides in Wright Co., Iowa.

VI. SARAH, born July 23, 1855, married Frank Dawson; resides in St. Louis, Mo.

VII. JEROME, born June 3, 1858.

VIII. PERRY, born June 20, 1861.

IX. NOEL, born June 30, 1863.

X. CHLOE, born May 25, 1866.

XI. RUBY, born Jan. 14, 1871.

Mr. Brazelton is a most worthy citizen, and is highly esteemed by all who know him.

RICHARD O. PETERS was born in Johnstown, N. Y., May 1, 1824.

His ancestor in the paternal line came from England, and in the maternal from Germany, and settled in America before the Revolutionary war. On his father's side, being Quakers, they did not participate in the war for independence, but his grandfather on his mother's side served seven years—during the entire struggle—and at the conclusion would not accept a pension, and enjoined upon his children that they should not receive anything from the Government.

Near the close of his life Mr. Peters' father moved to Iowa—in 1859—returned East on a visit, and died at the old homestead, and is buried there.

In 1847 Mr. Peters moved to Illinois, stopped in DeKalb County, and engaged in farming, and in 1853 he removed to Anamosa, Iowa, where he has ever since lived. He opened a tin shop and hardware store when he first arrived here, and continued that business about two years.

Having learned surveying, he became a proficient in the science, and was first appointed Deputy County Surveyor, and was afterwards elected County Surveyor of Jones County, and has served many years in that capacity.

He is Land Agent, and was appointed Notary Public by Governor Carpenter.

He married Henrietta Crawford—her father being of the old Virginia stock, had moved north and settled in Ohio.

His family consists of Dora, Richard, Frederick and Philip, who reside in Anamosa.

Mr. Peters was engaged in the Government survey in Wisconsin, and he has also been employed extensively on the railroads of Iowa in engineering.

He was educated at Johnstown Academy, having for instructors Ramsey and Hardenberg, and graduated at that institution.

Mr. Peters is affable and genial in disposition, reliable as a man, and is highly respected by the community.

WILLIAM M. SKINNER, M.D., was born in Pompey, Onondaga County, New York, in 1825, studied medicine in Fulton, Oswego County, graduated at Woodstock Medical College, Vermont, in 1850, practiced in Litchfield, Herkimer County, New York, came west in the Fall of 1856, and settled at Anamosa. After a year's residence in Cerro Gordo County, he returned to Anamosa, and was in the Recorder's office as deputy. In 1860 he went to the Rocky Mountains—Pike's Peak—gold hunting; returned in 1861, bought a drug store, and has been in the business ever since, although frequently called to perform professional service.

His father came west two or three years before he did, settled in Fairview Township, and died there in the Fall of 1864.

His brother, Pratt R. Skinner, was one of the early settlers of Anamosa; was a surveyor and engineer, laid out Skinner's Addition to Anamosa, was Chief Engineer of the old Iowa Air Line Railroad, and of the Dubuque & Southwestern. He was in the service during the Rebellion, and as a business man he had few superiors.

He now resides at Portland, Oregon.

JAMES M. PEET was born September 1, 1821, at Solon, Cortland County, New York.

The family is of Welsh origin and came to America in the early days of the Colonies and settled at Stratford, Connecticut. His grandfather was in the Revolutionary War seven years, and was wounded by having his ear shot off.

Mr. Peet's father moved to Pitcher Springs, New York about 1798, and worked at blacksmithing. He married Abigail Wildman of that place, and the following is a list of their children: John, Burton, Cyrus, Gideon N., Daniel M., Julius A., James M., Truman J. and Huldah. About 1804 he moved his family to Solon, New York, thence in 1840 to Fairview, Jones County, Iowa.

Mr. Peet aided his father on the farm till he attained his majority, and then engaged with his brother in farming. Since then he has been extensively engaged in stock raising, and for the last nineteen years in "blooded stock." He was elected justice of the peace when twenty years of age, but refused to qualify, but when he was twenty-one he was re-elected and served four years. He married Anna Dallas, daughter of Robert Dallas, of Cedar County, Iowa, and has the following family: William G., Lorenda E., Robert M. and Ora D.

William G. married Eliza Saum.

When Mr. Peet first came to Iowa, he was obliged to go to Dubuque, fifty-three miles to market, or to Davenport over sixty miles, or to Bloomington (now Muscatine) for groceries and merchandise, and to "Cat Fish," fifty miles to mill—camping out on the way. For sixteen or twenty miles of the route there was not a house.

In 1844 Mr. Peet and his brother took two loads of oats to Dubuque, and sold them to Emerson & Shields—the only persons who would buy, for six and one-fourth cents per bushel, heaping measure, and could get nothing but dry goods in exchange; they refused groceries.

These were times that tried men's souls, and the present generation know but little of the hardships and sufferings their fathers endured. They are relieved from opening the country, breaking the soil—building the roads and bridges—erecting houses and barns, fencing etc. All these are furnished to their hands,—and do they not complain more than their forefathers?

Mr. Peet has been a successful farmer, and his blooded stock of short horns, and Poland China hogs, is as good as the State of Iowa affords.

M. M. MOULTON, is a native of Sandwich, New Hampshire, where he was born January 12, 1832. In obedience to that instinct natural to most young men born in the New England States, gifted with brains and an honorable ambition, Mr. Moulton joined the vast stream of emigration, which for half a century has been flowing unceasingly westward, and dropped anchor in Monticello, in the Fall of 1854. His natural shrewdness and foresight, together with the indomitable energy of his nature, made him, at once, a marked man in the small, but enterprising and rapidly growing community. He was appointed United States commissioner in 1867, was admitted to the Bar in 1869, and elected mayor of the town for two successive terms—1869 and 1870—making one of the most efficient and capable officers who has ever held the position. Since that time he has held various responsible positions, most of the time holding the office of justice of the peace, and all the time closely identified with the educational interests of the town. Indeed, it is universally conceded that Mr. Moulton has been more prominently and actively associated for the past twenty years, with every enterprise and interest designed to accelerate the growth of the town and promote its permanent prosperity, than any other citizen.

Monticello, in respect to its enterprise, rapidity of growth, and the broad and generous spirit of its people, is a typical western town, and as such is known throughout the state. And to no man more than the subject of this sketch, is the town indebted for the excellent character it enjoys. Mr. Moulton is yet in the zenith of his manhood, being only forty-three years of age, He has accumulated a fair amount of property, sufficient to maintain him in independence, and has a pleasant home, brightened by the presence of a genial and cultured wife, and children, such as any man might be proud of. In person, as will be seen by his portrait in another place, Mr. Moulton is a large, stout, somewhat corpulent man. He has a full, hearty, rosy face, brown hair, touched with frost, large head, inclined to baldness, shrewd gray eyes, an ample chest, and shoulders strong enough to bear the burden of life without fainting by the wayside. He is sociable and affable in manner, hearty and pleasant in his address. He is strictly temperate in all his habits, and the uncompromising foe of the liquor traffic. With ordinary care, and without accident befalls him Mr. Moulton has many yeaas of vigorous and useful life yet before him.

Honorable OTIS WHITTEMORE was born in Fitz William, Cheshire County, New Hampshire, March 5, 1816.

His grandfather, Josiah Whittemore, married Lucy Snow and had a family of fourteen children, most of whom married, and their descendants are widely scattered over the United States. The oldest son, William Snow Whittemore, was the father of the subject of this sketch. He was born at Lunenberg, Massachusetts, and married September 18, 1800, Polly, daughter of William Locke, of Fitz William, New Hampshire, and had a family of nine children, of which Otis was the youngest. (See genealogy of the Whittemore family.)

This William Locke (or Lock as it is sometimes written) at the breaking out of the revolutionary war, and after the battle of Lexington, was called to Cambridge to aid in protecting the government stores, and an old account-book still in the possession of Mr. Whittemore bears the record of that event. The families on both sides were active in securing our national independence in those exciting times.

Mr. Whittemore has in his possession another ancient book printed in 1617, by an ancestor, containing a genealogy of the families for two or three generations in America, a copy of which may be found in Barrett Whittemore's sketch in this volume. The work is kept as an heir-loom, and is an able and instructive exposition of St. Paul's Epistle to the Colossians, and is dedicated to one of the noblemen of Great Britain.

Mr. Whittemore was educated in his native town, and during his minority aided his father on the farm. He remained in New Hampshire until he was twenty-seven years of age. His youth was characterized by a strict and ready obedience to his parents, and a filial regard for them worthy of imitation. In 1843 he moved to Bowen's Prairie, Jones County, Iowa. Here he found a few cabins of early settlers, and pitched his tent on the best forty acres in that vicinity. He subsequently increased his domains to over two hundred acres, and after a few years built a good substantial farm-house which still stands. This was situated on the military road between Dubuque and Iowa City. The United States Government expended about $50,000 on this road, and in that early day it was frequently enlivened by the passage of government troops and munitions of war.

Mr. Whittemore erected the first frame house in the settlement, and afterwards built the first frame school house in the county that was built by tax, and was among the foremost in erecting a church within a few rods of his door. He and others, in 1844, built a church at Cascade where he at first united and held his standing until one was built at Bowen's Prairie.

His farming operations at first consisted of grain raising, but subsequently he engaged in cattle raising. He also worked at the carpenter's trade, carrying on both occupations for a period of about fifteen years.

In the year 1854 he laid out the Town of Bowen's Prairie which was duly recorded in the clerk's office, and sold a number of lots, but like many others in a new country he was doomed to disappointment—his *town* did not grow to be a *city*.

The same year he engaged in merchandising, and continued in that business about five years.

The first temperance society in Jones County was organized on Bowen's Prairie, and Mr. Whittemore has always been one of the most active members in carrying on that cause from 1844 to the present time.

Mr. Whittemore's house has always been open to strangers, and frequently resembled the oriental caravansary. Many a family of the first settlers to this region have enjoyed his hospitality until they could erect their own cabins. Ministers always found a hearty welcome and regarded his residence as "the home of the prophets."

Mr. Whittemore was conscientiously opposed to the system of American Slavery, and his first presidential vote was cast for James G. Birney, the anti-slavery candidate in 1840. He always held the sentiment of the equality of human rights, and in honor of his consistency and firmness in the cause of universal freedom of all classes of men without caste or color, he was elected in 1861, to represent Jones County in his adopted state, and took his seat in the House of Representatives in January of the following year.

It was during the exciting times of the breaking out of the Rebellion, and the country North was full of Southern sympathizers and spies; the legislation consequently in the Iowa Legislature was earnest, decided and exciting. Mr. Whittemore was always at his post, and his votes will be found on the right side of every question that pertained to the crushing out of the Rebellion—by protecting the soldiers in the field, and supplying their families at home—and in aid of every bill that had for its object the amelioration of mankind. He was an earnest advocate of the benevolent institutions of our state—the Insane, the Blind, the Deaf and Dumb—and voted liberal appropriations for their support.

And when the great moral question arose, and the debate waxed hot his voice was not silent. An effort was made to repeal the prohibitory liquor law by a forty feet petition signed by men who never saw it (!) and, overdoing the matter by false friends, but it was adroitly defeated by a timely exposure of the hydra-headed monster, much to the discomfiture of the enemies, and to the satisfaction of the friends of temperance.

Mr. Whittemore exemplified the words of England's great poet—

> "Honor and fame from no condition rise,
> Act well your part, there all the honor lies."

At the extra session of the legislature called for the purpose of giving the soldiers the privilege of voting in the field—an act of pure justice—and also to carry out and legislate in regard to an act of Congress pertaining to the establishment of an agricultural college, Mr. Whittemore took an active part. He was always vigilant and faithful to the trusts imposed in him by his constituents, and never allowed personal profit to swerve him from the path of duty and strict justice.

About 1870, Mr. Whittemore having secured a competence, and desiring to abandon the severer labors of an agriculturalist, purchased a lot, and built thereon a convenient house in Monticello, moved thither the same year, and will probably make it his permanent home.

The view from his balcony is beautiful in the extreme. The surrounding country, dotted with villages and interspersed with fine farm residences, lies spread out like a vast amphitheater, and when spring spreads her carpet of green over the earth, and decks the forests with emerald and the trees in

white and pink, a more magnificent landscape can scarcely be found in any country.

Mr. Whittemore married August 31, 1841, Miss Harriet M. Eaton of Fitz William, Cheshire County, New Hampshire. Her father was John Eaton, a native of Lancaster, Massachusetts. They have had no issue, but have adopted several children, giving them a home, and educating them until they were able to care for themselves. Some of them are married, and are well settled in life.

Mr. Whittemore has for many years been an active member of the Congregational Church, and has manifested a lively interest in the Sabbath school cause, contributing of his means for the spread of the gospel and the evangelization of the world.

HUGH BOWEN came from Ohio to Jones County in 1836, and settled at a place which he named "Bowen's Prairie."

He was a bachelor, and erected his cabin in the edge of the timber, near where Barrett Whittemore now lives.

He took the first census of Jones County in 1839–40, was the first sheriff of said county, and afterwards held the office of assessor.

At the beginning of his political career he was a whig, but afterwards became a democrat.

He finally went to Colorado, where he died about 1869.

JAMES DAVIDSON was born in Sandusky, Ohio, April 27, 1836. He is a lineal descendant of Wm. Davidson, who came to America from the North of Ireland in 1728, and settled in Woburn, Mass., where he probably died. The family was originally from Scotland, and were at the siege of Londonderry. The parents of Wm. Davidson were murdered in Ireland for their money; the murderer was arrested, tried and hung.

William Davidson married, first: Mary Alexander, and had the following family:

Second Generation.

I. ROBERT, married Margaret Walker, had Robert, James, Margaret and John—residence, Ackworth, N. H.

II. NATHANIEL, married Mary Walker, had Nathaniel; residence, Goffstown (then Concord)—had James.

III. WILLIAM, married, had Douglas, residence in Douglas, Mass.

IV. ELIZABETH, married John Gorrell, had John, Joseph, Mary, Sarah and Betsey—residence, Windham.

V. JOHN (see post).

VI. GEORGE, married Susanna Christie, had David, married Elizabeth Dickey. George married Miss Gilmore, Thomas married Jane Moore, had William, Mary and Susan

VII. JANE, married Thomas Campbell, residence in Londonderry.

Mr. Davidson married secondly Margaret McCarthey, and by her had ——.

VIII. ALEXANDER, married first, Miss Mears; secondly, Judith Butman.

IX. FRANCIS, married first, Rebecca Richardson; secondly, Jeannett Eagnes, had Rebecca, Sarah, Jeanett, Hamilton, Laoni, Fanny, Thomas, etc.

X. MARY, married Mr. Nicols; residence, Carlisle, Mass.

XI. MARGARET, married Abner Wilson.

Third Generation.

JOHN DAVIDSON, the fifth child of William, was born in the North of Ireland, April 20, 1720; came to America with his father 1728; married Sarah Nutt, of Hopkinton, Mass., March 25, 1745; moved to Windham, N. H., in 1752. His wife was born in Newton, Mass., April 30, 1722, and died June 4, 1806. Mr. Davidson died September 27, 1799.

Their family was as follows:

I. SARAH, born January 23, 1746, married December, 1764, Robert Alexander, born May 16, 1725, died February 12, 1812. She died March 3, 1818.

II. ANNA, born November 20, 1744, married, December 25, 1770, Deacon John Anderson, born 1742, died July 11, 1805. She died February 12, 1812.

III. JOHN, born March 16, 1750, married November 10, 1774, Mary Lancaster, born June 27, 1747, died January 5, 1829. He died October 25, 1835.

IV. JAMES (see post).

V. MARY, born March 17, 1754, married first, February 12, 1779, Samuel Anderson, born June, 1748, died March 11, 1796. She married secondly December 31, 1801, Robert Dinsmore, born October 7, 1757, died March 16, 1836. She died January 19, 1838.

VI. WILLIAM, born May 3, 1756, died May 5, 1761.

VII. JESSE, born October 19, 1758, married first, 1780, Mary Dinsmore, died September 6, 1805. He married secondly Rebecca B. Oaks, born 1762, died February, 1818. He died August 18, 1806.

VIII. WILLIAM, born October 15, 1761, married December 14, 1790, Jane Barnet, born June 24, 1765, died May 23, 1832. He died March 20, 1839.

IX. ELIZABETH, born May 14, 1766, married December 27, 1792, Ebenezer Lancaster, born September 6, 1761, died October 22, 1831. She died February 6, 1849.

Fourth Generation.

JAMES DAVIDSON, the fourth child of John, was born January 12, 1752, at Tewksbury, Mass. Married, February 10, 1778, Hannah Hemphill, born September 29, 1758. She was the granddaughter of Nathaniel (who married Jameson) and daughter of Robert and Eleanor (Clark) Hemphill. Her brother Joseph married Susanna B. Rogers, the eighth generation in descent from John Rogers, the martyr.

James Davidson was at Charlestown, Mass., the first year of the Revolutionary war; also, at the taking of Burgoyne at Saratoga.

Mrs. Davidson died July 22, 1820, and Mr. Davidson died July 3, 1837. Their family was as follows:

I. NATHANIEL, born April 17, 1779, at Windham, N. H., married in 1800 Margaret Witherspoon, and had Samuel, born 1805; married Lydia Jackman Alvan, born 1807; married Anna Howe, has Milon; married Gratia L. Andrews, has Mary L., Betsey and Eri; Eri, born 1809, married Harriet P. Shepherd, Hannah married Henry Woodbury, Sally L. married, first, Samuel H. Woodbury, secondly, Henry Woodbury. Nathaniel died January 18, 1815.

II. MARGARET, born May 24, 1781, at Windham, N. H., married Jeremiah Hills; had a family.

III. SARAH, born October 15, 1783, at Windham, married March 17, 1803, Jonathan Alexander, born July 24, 1776, had a son, born May 4, 1804; Caroline, born July 9, 1805, married D. Dickey, February 22, 1825; Ann A., born February 5, 1807, died March, 1808; Joseph, born October 14, 1808, married October, 14. 1835, Jane Alexander; Hannah J., born October 4, 1810, married October 9, 1832, George Elmwood; James, born August 3, 1812, died 1816; Harriet, born December 11, 1814, married February 5, 1834, S. Dickey; Alanson, born January 14, 1817, married November, 13, 1844, Harriet Adams; Elizabeth A., born December 26, 1818; Mary D., born April 10, 1821, married July 3, 1850, Ruben Gorden; Dorendo, born February 25, 1823, died March 10, 1823; Sarah B., born May 19, 1824, died, 1831; Louisa, born January 6, 1826, died January 8, 1826; Ira N., born August 23, 1828, married first, March 16, 1854, E. Johnson, died February 12, 1855, married secondly, M. T. Johnson, 1858.

IV. ANNA, born July 16, 1785, at Windham, died 1788.

V. SAMUEL, born January 20, 1788, at Windham, married December 29, 1814, Martha Anderson—had Acksah, born November 14, 1816, married December 14, 1837, William Dodge; Almira, born November 2, 1818, married December 14, 1845, M. E. Adams Belinda, two infants; Martha, born July 25, 1826, died July 20, 1828; Zoe, born April 26, 1828, married John Foster March 31, 1852, died May 13, 1858; Harriet, born October 23, 1829, married March 24, 1858, S. Cummins, died November 15, 1860; Mary, born May 11, 1831, married December 9, 1857, C. Layman; Samuel A., born August 7, 1834, married December 23, 1858, Mary McLaughiin.

Samuel died September 20, 1865.

VI. ANNA, born August 29, 1790, at Windham, died May 16, 1812.

VII. JAMES N., born September 17, 1792, died August 19, 1793.

VIII MARY, born April 15, 1795, died February 6, 1819.

IX. JAMES NUTT (see post).

X. JOHN H., born June 3, 1802, died May 18, 1805.

Fifth Generation.

JAMES NUTT DAVIDSON, the ninth child of James, was born July 12, 1797, at Windham, N. H., married first, February 4, 1819, Lucy Lancaster, born January 24, 1795, had eleven children, died November 20, 1855; he married secondly, Cyntha White, died August 28, 1858, in Chicago. *Sine parole.* He married thirdly, Eliza F. Burt. *Sine parole.*

In 1852 he united with the Presbyterian Church at Windham, and in 1827 moved to Goffstown, and two years thereafter was one of ten to organize a Congregational Church, and was made a deacon the following year. He moved to Sandusky, Ohio, in May, 1835, where he united with the New School Presbyterian Church, and was chosen a deacon. March, 1848, he aided in organizing a Congregational Church, and remained a member till 1851, when he moved to Elgin, Illinois, where he united with the Congregational Church. In the Spring of 1852 he moved to Chicago, and united with the Congregational Church, and in the Spring of 1853 helped organize the N. E. Church. He removed to Elgin, where he died in August, 1873. He was a stanch Abolitionist, and his house was always open to the refugee from the Southern plantations. At Sandusky he was engaged in the packing business for years, and in Chicago he was in the produce and commission business.

By his first wife he had the following family:

I. MARY, born December 20, 1819, died September 1, 1845.

II. AMINTER, born January 23, 1821, married April 3, 1845, in New York, Mary F. Hathaway, born December 25, 1822; has Edward L, born October 11, 1846, in Buffalo, New York, died September 10, 1848; Mary E., born July 5, 1848; Charles, born March 10, 1850, at Albany, New York, died August 30, 1851; Clarence, born May 6, 1852, at Elgin, Illinois, drowned at Saginaw Bay, December 4, 1873.

Aminter was Captain of the 11th Pennsylvania Cavalry; resides at Chicago.

III. DANIEL, born June 16, 1822, married February 13, 1848, at Cleveland, Ohio; Sarah E. Congdon (daughter of Benjamin), born January 16, 1827, at Buffalo, New York; has Kate, born December 6, 1848, Chicago, Illinois, married May 8, 18—; Edward A. Kimball has Wallace D., Harriet, born January 13, 1851, died August 12, 1852; Lucy, born December 19, 1852, died April 13, 1853; Daniel, born September 9, 1855. He was one of the organizers and operators of the Underground Railroad at Chicago.

IV. NATHANIEL, born November 12, 1823, married January 2, 1851; Sarah C. Fash, born September 3, 1826; has Julia, born November 14, 1852, died January 5, 1853; Annie, born April 4, 1854, died January 30, 1863; James, born August 24, 1857, died March 17, 1858—all born in New York City. Mrs. Davidson died August 29, 1857. He married secondly, Mrs. ——, of Virginia, and is now a member of the *Republican* newspaper staff at Washington, D. C.

V. ORLANDO, born May 3, 1825, married May 26, 1848, at Grafton, Wisconsin, Caroline A. Gifford, born May 26, 1827, at Millport, New York, daughter of James T. Gifford, the founder of the City of Elgin, Illinois. They have Lucy Lancaster, born March 28, 1849, at Chicago, died July 14, 1849; James Gifford, born January 19, 1851, at Elgin; Laura R., born July 10, 1853, Chicago; May Cynthia, born May 14, 1857, Elgin; Jennie E., born October 30, 1860; Stella, born November 19, 1862.

Orlando is a prominent business man, and President of the National Bank at Elgin.

VI. ELIZABETH, born October 8, 1826, married April 10, 1856, at Chicago, S. Milton Moore, born December 15, 1830; has Edwin D., born April 29, 1858, at Mendota, Illinois, died November 14, 1859; Jennie E., born June 24, 1860; Mary E., born October 5, 1861, Chicago; George Milton, born August 19, 1865, died December 4, 1870; Harry S., born July 13, 1869, died July 29, 1869.

Mr. Moore is one of the heaviest insurance men in Chicago.

VII. CYNTHIA ANN, born May 18, 1828, at Goffstown, N. H., married June 9, 1853, in Chicago, James H. Stead, born February 12, 1827, at Rensselaerville, New York; has Charles H., born March 28, 1854; Frank Osborn, born October 17, 1855; Minneiska, born January 16, 1862, Sandusky, Ohio; resides at Chicago.

VIII. CHARLES, born October 29 1824, married February 18, 1856, Jeanette Lathrop, born December 7, 1833, at Alexander, New York. He died December 18, 1873.

IX. JANE, born April 15, 1832, married October 21, 1851, at Elgin, Gilbert G. Edgerton, born May 5, 1827—residence, Fremont, Ohio.

X. JAMES, born May 13, 1834, died July 20, 1835.

XI. JAMES, born April 27, 1836, at Sandusky, Ohio, was educated at Sandusky and Oberlin College; went to Illinois in 1851, resided at Chicago and Elgin till the breaking out of the Rebellion in 1861; was an officer in the "Elgin Continental Military Company;" volunteered April 16, 1861, and the company became Company A, 7th Illinois Regiment, being the first raised for the war in that state in the three months service. He re-enlisted in the 52d Illinois Volunteers, 2d Division, of the old army of the Tennessee; was wounded in the battle of Pittsburg Landing, April 6; promoted after the battle for meritorious conduct, and for two years was upon the staff of Brigadier General G. W. Sweeny, as aide-de-camp and acting adjutant general 2d division 16th army corps, and participated in the battles of that division, and was honorably discharged December, 1864. He was in the civil service in the Treasury Department in Tennessee for some time; returned to Elgin, made an addition to that city, and came to Monticello, Iowa, February, 1866.

He married September 21, 1864 Adaliza Ellen Dean, of Conneaut, Ohio, and has James Gilbert, born at Conneaut, August 26, 1865; Charles, born October 27, 1867, at Monticello; Lucy Lancaster, born August 8, 1871; Henry Stead, born February 12, 1874.

Mr. Davidson was editor of the Monticello *Express* for a year and a half; was elected county superintendent of schools, and June 7, 1866, was appointed postmaster, and was reappointed for the second time by President Grant, and still holds the position.

Mrs. Davidson was the daughter of Gardner Dean and Clarissa A. White, his wife. He was a lineal descendant of Walter Dean, who came from Taunton, England, in 1637, and settled in Taunton, Massachusetts. She was a descendant of William White, of the "May Flower" Company, who landed at Plymouth Rock in 1620.

The White Genealogy.

WILLIAM WHITE, the great great grandson of William, the emigrant (the descent being—1st generation, William; 2d, Perigrine; 3d, Daniel; 4th, Ebenezer; 5th, William), was born December 31, 1765, married April 25, 1793, Jane Prescott, born June 10, 1771, died March 19, 1843. He died 1863, aged 98.

They had—

1. William, born May 3, 1794, married Sarah Parker, born July 27, 1796, died March 19, 1818.

2. Huldah, born February 23, 1796, married March 27, 1817, Josiah Southard. She died March 21, 1861.

3. Lydia, born March 28, 1798, married March 31, 1819, Darius Moore. She died November 24, 1825.

4. Jane, born April 17, 1800, died April 12, 1840.

5. Ira, born March 5, 1802, married September 26, 1827, first, Abigail Books, died March, 1844; married secondly, April 6, 1845, Lydia Buss.

6. John, born May 7, 1804, died March 26, 1813.

7. Percy, born September 1, 1805, married October 15, 1826, Joseph Carpenter. She died April 28, 1842.

William White, the oldest son of William, had the following family:

1. Clarissa A., born January 11, 1820, Stratford, Vermont, married April 29, 1840, Gardner Dean, born June 18, 1816, Berkeley, Massachusetts, had Adaliza E. Franklin and Adelaid F.

2. Marietta E., born July 27, 1821, Thetford, Vermont, married April, 1841, Horatio Fobes, of Ohio, son of William and Olive (Webster) Fobes, of Litchfield, Connecticut. She died February 3, 1846.

3. Susan R., born March 3, 1823, married October 8, 1844, Henry A. Fowler, born September 10, 1820, at Farmington, Ohio. She died August, 1850.

4. William P., born May 30, 1826; resides at Conneaut, Ohio.

5. Theresa S., born March 25, 1828, Tunbridge, Vermont, married December 29, 1847, Horatio Fobes, has Edwin W. and William E. He died 1855. She married, secondly, John Egbert at Sacramento, California, has John W. Hayns D. and Minneiska; reside at Goshen, Indiana

6. Cornelia A., born February 23, 1830, married April 17, 1851, Henry A. Fowler.

7. Adaliza, born February 18, 1833, died September 1, 1834.

8. Adelaid, born February 18, 1833, died September 2, 1834.

THE DEAN GENEALOGY.

Walter and John Dean, brothers, came to America in 1637, settled in Taunton, Massachusetts, and gave the name to the town. The name Dean (also Deane) is derived from the Saxon *Den* or *Dene*—signifying a valley.

First Generation.

WALTER DEAN, born 1615, married Eleanor, daughter of Richard Strong, and had Joseph; married Mary Tipping, had four children; Ezra, married Bethia Edson, had five children; Benjamin married Sarah Williams, had twelve children.

Second Generation.

JOSEPH married Mary Tipping, had Joseph; married Sarah ——, had Samuel and James.

Third Generation.

JOSEPH married Sarah ——, had Benjamin; married Mary Turner (see Dean Genealogy).

Fourth Generation.

BENJAMIN married Mary Turner, daughter of Dr. John Turner, of Freetown, Massachusetts (Fall River)—had Benjamin, Moses, John, Samuel, Hannah Hines, Aaron, Gardner, Joseph, Eben, Sally, Patience, and Susan.

Fifth Generation.

SAMUEL married Hannah Hines; residence, Berkeley, Massachusetts; had Rhoda; married Williard Tripp, of Taunton, Massachusetts; Gardner married Clarissa E. White; had Nancy, Franklin, and Walter; Samuel married Harriet Morrel; had Anna B., Lafayette and John.

Sixth Generation.

GARDNER married Clarissa A. White, at Kingsville, Ohio, April 29, 1840; had Adaliza Ellen, born April 11, 1841, married James Davidson, has four children; residence, Monticello, Iowa; Franklin, born October 12, 1842, married December 6, 1871, Antoinette J. Price, born July 31, 1852, has Clara, born June 1, 1874, residence, Wahoo, Nebraska; Adelaide, born August 22, 1846, married May 8, 1867, Rev. Charles G. Fairchild, son of President Fairchild, of Berea College, Kentucky; has Bertha M., Julia W., Eugene, and Paul D. Adaliza graduated at Ingham University, LeRoy, New York, June 27, 1861, and taught in Ohio and Illinois. She has a fine collection of geological specimens, and is well versed in that attractive science.

Franklin graduated from the Law Department of Michigan University, and is practising law in Nebraska.

Adelaide graduated at Oberlin, in the class of 1866; resides at Berea, Kentucky.

THE PRESCOTT GENEALOGY.

Mrs. Davidson is also descended from the Prescott family—her great grandmother, Jane Prescott, being daughter of James (and Jane Hilliard) Prescott, who was the son of James (and Sarah Butler) Prescott, who was the son of John (and Abigail Marston) Prescott, who was the son of James (and Mary Boulter) Prescott, who was the original emigrant from England to America. (See Prescott Genealogy).

THE PARKER GENEALOGY.

Mrs. Davidson's maternal grandmother, Sarah, was the daughter of John W. and Rebecca (Stiles) Parker. The family was as follows: John Wilkes Parker, born August 5, 1768, married February 6, 1791, died August 29, 1837; Rebecca, his wife, born May 26, 1871, died July 1, 1841.

Their Children.

1. John, born January 13, 1792, died December, 1795.

2. Rebecca, born January 16, 1794, at Hebron, Connecticut.

3. Sarah, born July 22, 1796, married William White, of Stratford, Vermont.

4. Philoxena, born February 6, 1799.

5. Aaron, born February 5, 1802, a clergyman,

6. Polly, born April 24, 1804, at Washington, Vermont, married Charles Lathrop.

7. Nancy, born March 8, 1806, married David Rogers, a manufacturer and inventor, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. She died March 29, 1867.

8. Eliza, born December 17, 1810, married Henry Fisk.

9. Amanda, born April 17, 1813, married Hartwell Fisk.

10. Betsey, born July 14, 1815, married Doras Hinkston.

11. Harriet, born August 21, 1819, married Harmon Stone.

THE LANCASTER FAMILY RECORD.

HENRY LANCASTER, the original emigrant, came from England, and was at Bloody Point (Dover, New Hampshire) in 1631. In 1643 he was one of the grand jury from Piscataqua. In 1652 he paid the highest tax on the Bloody Point list. In 1654 the town voted him all the meadows at Bloody Point for services rendered the town. He died July 18, 1705 from a fall, being over 100 years of age.

Second Generation.

He married Mary ——, had Joseph, Mary and Thomas; by his second wife, Hannah, he had Samuel, Henry and Hannah. Thomas was killed by the Indians in Hampton, 1703.

Third Generation.

His son, JOSEPH, married Elizabeth Hoyt, born March 31, 1687. She was the daughter of John (and Mary Barnes) Hoyt, who was the son of John and Frances Hoyt. They had Mary and Hannah; John married Mary Hoyt; Daniel married Damaris Gole, had Abraham and Ann; Micah married Hannah Newmarsh.

Fourth Generation.

JOHN LANCASTER, born August 22, 1691, married Mary Hoyt, December 26, 1716. (See Genealogy of the Hoyt family.) She was a descendant of Thomas Hoyt, of Salisbury. He died May 6, 1742, had Henry, born

March 6, 1719, married September 18, 1742, had Dorothy Harvey; Timothy, born August 31, 1718, married Sewes Sargeant, September 10, 1743; had Mary, born February 18, 1722; Elizabeth, born November 16, 1724; Miriam, born February 7, 1730; Hannah, born September 1732, married June 6, 1754, Joseph Nicols; Sarah, born July 14, 1734.

Fifth Generation.

HENRY LANCASTER married D. Harvey, had John, born March 28, 1743, married Mary Dodge, March 9, 1767, died January 5, 1808; Judith, born September 24, 1745, married January 5, 1769, Simon Johnson. She died April 10, 1817. Mary, born June 16, 1747, married November 10, 1774, John Davidson. She died January 5, 1829. Eunice, born January 26, 1749, married November 15, 1774, Samuel Taylor. She died September 1, 1833. Moses, born February 13, 1752, married November 30, 1782, Anna Duncan. He died December 9, 1811. Anna, born May 10, 1754, married John Humphrey Dorothy, born May 23, 1756, died 1796; Miriam, born March 15, 1758, married November 25, 1798, Edmond Blood; Joshua, born March 31, 1760, married June 10, 1793, Nancy Ewins. He died April 3, 1812. Ebenezer, born September 6, 1761, married December 26, 1792, Elizabeth Davidson, had 7 children. He died October 22, 1831.

Sixth Generation.

EBENEZER LANCASTER married Elizabeth Davidson, born May 14, 1766, died February 6, 1849, at Gillmanton. Their children are:

1. John, born October 29, 1793, married February 14, 1832, Mary Senist. He died August 14, 1816.
2. Lucy married James N. Davidson, father of the subject of this sketch. She died November 20, 1855.
3. Daniel, born November 30, 1796, married August 30, 1827, first, Ann E. Semist; secondly, Eliza G. Greeley, a relative of the great editor. Daniel is a clergyman in New York City, graduated at Dartmouth in 1821, at Andover in 1824, and ordained September 21, 1825. He is the author of the History of Gillmanton, New Hampshire.
4. Cynthia, born June 28, 1798, married, first, Harfield White; secondly, James N. Davidson, in 1856.
5. Dorothy, born May 18, 1800.
6. Cyrus, born July 28, 1802, married April 10, 1835, Mrs. Rebecca Wilson. He died February 9, 1863.
7. Henry, born February 16, 1804, married February 18, 1834, Mary A. Colby; secondly, Louisa Kimball.
8. Sarah Nutt, born December 30, 1816, died May 4, 1812.

Doctor BENJAMIN F. ROLFE.—Doctor Rolfe was born at Chelsea, Orange County, Vermont, September 8th, 1821. When twenty years of age determined to adopt the profession of medicine, and in 1845 graduated at Castleton Medical College, Vermont. Went to New York City, and for a time was Junior Walker of the New York City Hospital. In May, 1847, went to Troup County, Georgia, and commenced the practice of his profession. In 1849 went to California, and remained there until December, 1853, when he returned to the States, and for a year visited Texas and Louisiana, returning to Vermont in 1854. In the Fall of that year came to Beloit, Wisconsin, where in 1855 he was married to Miss Mary J. Button, of Kenosha, Wisconsin. In 1856, after a short stop at Elkader, came to Stacyville, where he has since resided. In the Spring of 1857 his wife died, leaving one child, Alice M. In January, 1863, he married Miss Sarah M. Addington, of Stacyville. By his present wife has had two children, Paul and Edith.

The Doctor is at present carrying on a large farm and practicing his profession.

ROBERT ASHURST RYNERSON was born in Mercer County, Kentucky, December 28, 1823.

Of his ancestors, the first emigrant to America came from Holland, and settled in New Jersey, before the Revolution, and some of his descendants participated in that war.

His grandfather's name was Barney Rynerson, who married Anna Banta and had twelve children. He left New Jersey and was among the early pioneers who followed Daniel Boone into Kentucky, and settled in the same vicinity.

Mr. Rynerson's grandfather, Ashurst, on his mother's side, came from Virginia to Kentucky, and settled at Bryant's Station, near Lexington, a place rendered memorable by the siege which its inhabitants sustained in August, 1782, by the Indians under the outlaw and renegade, Girty. A large number in the stockade were members of this family.

Second Generation.

Barney Rynerson (or Reynerson—German spelling, Aeynerson), had the following family:

I. ABRAHAM married a Miss Dommaree.
II. ISAAC, twin with Abraham, married and had a family.
III. JACOB, born Aug. 11, 1788, in Kentucky, married Mary (or Polly) Ashurst about 1809 or '10, and had thirteen children. He was a farmer and Baptist preacher, and preached in Kentucky, having the charge of several churches; and when he moved to Indiana he continued his labors in various churches. He was an acceptable speaker, and a man of power and great natural eloquence in the pulpit, and always attracted large audiences. He never received a salary, nor any compensation for his services.

He was drafted in the war of 1812, and participated in the battle of New Orleans under General Jackson. He died at New Winchester, Indiana, May 26, 1857, greatly beloved and lamented by the community. His wife survived him. She was a devoted mother, and performed well her duties amid the trials of pioneer life. Her constant labors and exposures induced a disease that made her an invalid for fourteen years, and she finally died in Kansas and is buried in Osage County, at Burlingame.

IV. ANNA, married a Boswell.
V. RACHEL, married a Mr. Tarhoon.
VI. SAMUEL, married and had a family.
VII. JANE, married a Millegan.
VIII. HENRY, unmarried.
IX. CHARITY, married a Keller.
X. JOHN, married a Cunningham.
XI. PETER, married a Lillard.
XII. CHRISTOPHER, married a Wasley.

There were probably two more in this family, names not remembered.

Third Generation.

Jacob Rynerson, the third son of Barney and father of the subject of this sketch, had the following family:

I. JACOB, born May 11, 1811, married Mary Miles and had two children; resides in Kansas and experienced some hard times in the early settlement.

II. JOEL H., born Nov. 18, 1812, married first, Nancy Dunlap; second, Mrs. Lane; resides in Missouri. He was in the Union army during the Rebellion.

III. ISAAC N., born Oct 4, 1814, married Mary Harrison and had one child, Ellen. He was a physician, and graduated at the Medical College at Indianapolis, Indiana. He was also a member of the Legislature of Indiana, and held other offices. As a member of the Baptist church he was a great worker in the Sunday school, and his essays and addresses were of a high order. Some of them were published in the Associational Minutes in Illinois, whither he had moved, and where he died April 14, 1873. In an essay on "The Effect of Sunday School Training of Children on the Character of a Nation," some of his sentences are worthy of preservation. That "the laws of a nation are but reflections from the national conscience;" that "they can not rise superior to its theology;" that "the national conscience is but the aggregated, fixed ideas of the people," are thoughts worthy of our noblest orators.

IV. SARAH, born Nov. 5, 1816, married Larkin Campbell; has two children; resides in Kansas.

V. JANE, born Aug. 16, 1818, married Peter Long; has two children; resides in Kansas.

VI. ELIZA, born July 23, 1820, died young.

VII. MARY E., born April 4, 1822, died aged 17.

VIII. ROBERT A., born Dec. 28, 1823, married, Oct. 27, 1853, Rachel J. McVay, who was born Sept. 25, 1837. They have had seven children. At the age of nine he moved with his parents from Kentucky to Indiana (1832), where he remained until he attained his majority, and then migrated to Jones County, Iowa, and located on Bowen's Prairie in 1845. At that time the country was new, and he took up several tracts of land—one where the town was laid out—but sold them again. His design was to establish a nursery in Iowa and to introduce choice fruit, and he opened the first nursery of grafted fruit north of Davenport in that state. At present he has about 100,000 trees of the best varieties. He also carries on farming—is a friend of education, President of the School Board, and an advocate of political and religious freedom. His family is given below.

IX. JAMES H., born Feb. 7, 1826, married Charlotte T. Duckworth; has six children. He was in the Union army during the Rebellion.

X. HENRY, born Jan. 7, 1828, died young.

XI. WILLIAM H., born Oct. 9, 1829, married Ellen Tichnor; has five children; resides in Illinois.

XII. MARTHA L., born April 11, 1832, married Ruben Johnson; has two children; resides in Kansas. Her filial devotion to her mother, and her watchful care over her during a protracted illness, is worthy of all praise.

XIII. FRANCIS MARION, born Feb. 8, 1835, was in the Union army, and died at Memphis, June 28, 1863.

Fourth Generation,

ROBERT A. RYNERSON married RACHEL J. MCVAY.

Children.

I. ISAAC E., born Sept. 27, 1854, died young.
II. THOMAS J., born March 27, 1856.
III. FRANCES A., born Nov. 6, 1857.
IV. LAURA C., born March 8, 1860.
V. CASSIUS C., born Oct. 8, 1861.
VI. MARY J., born Oct. 19, 1863.
VII. EDITH A., born Oct. 19, 1869.

Honorable GEORGE W. LOVELL, State Senator of Jones County, Iowa, was born in Windham County, Vermont, December 9, 1818.

His ancestors came from England to America before the revolution.

He was the son of Willard Lovell, a substantial farmer of Vermont, and Zaviah Taft, his wife, of Uxbridge, Massachusetts, whose mother was a Rawson, a family of well known reputation in New England.

Mr. Lovell was educated in the public schools of Vermont, and was well versed in the common English branches, natural sciences, surveying, geometry and the higher mathematics.

In 1835, while in his seventeenth year, the family moved to Kalamazoo, Michigan, and engaged in farming. Upon attaining his twentieth year his father died (1839) and he was left in charge of the home farm, and continued in that business as long as he remained in Michigan.

He was elected Supervisor of Kalamazoo about 1844, and held that office five or six years, and in 1852, was elected a member of the House of Representatives in that state, and was re-elected in 1854, holding the office four years, and performing its duties to the satisfaction of his constituency.

The same year he purchased land in Jones County, Iowa, and in 1870, settled in Wayne Township, where shortly after his arrival he was chosen supervisor. He subsequently moved to Monticello and engaged in the banking business.

In 1871 he was elected mayor of that city and was re-elected in 1872.

The same year he was elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Judge McKean in the Senate of Iowa, and in 1873 he was re-elected for the full term of four years. His unprecedented majority in his own city, under the circumstances, was an ample attestation of his popularity in both political parties. His watchfulness and success in conserving the interests of his constituents has always been characteristic of his public services.

Honorable REUBEN NOBLE, Judge of the District Court of the Tenth Judicial District of Iowa, is a native of Mississippi, born in Adams County, near Natchez, April 14, 1821. His father emigrated to Jersey County, Illinois, in 1833, where the subject of this sketch remained, receiving his early education at the common schools, till 1839, when he formed the resolution to more completely educate himself, and accordingly, with the permission of his father, left home to attend a mutual labor school, under the charge of Dr. Nelson, near Quincy, Adams County, Illinois. Here he attended school and read law as he had opportunity till 1842, paying for his board by working mornings, evenings and Saturdays. During this period he was obliged to practice the most rigid economy, the sum total of his finances not exceeding fifty dollars, thirty of which he earned by working on a farm, and the balance was loaned him by his brother. He read law with Edward H. Buckley, Esq., of Adams County, Ill.

In May, 1842, he removed to Fairplay, Grant County, Wisconsin, and commenced the practice of law, having been admitted to the bar at Mineral Point, Iowa County, Wisconsin. He practiced law in Grant County till the Fall of 1843, when he removed to Iowa, and settled at Garnavillo, then Jacksonville, among the earliest settlers of that place. The county seat had just been removed from Prairie La Porte, now Guttenburg, to Jacksonville, and a man by the name of John Banfil had gone over from Prairie du Chien and erected a hotel at the new seat of justice for Clayton County. Mr. Banfil and Mr. Noble constituted at that time the entire population of the place. A law office was at once added to the hotel, being a room in the same, which Judge Noble occupied in the practice of his profession for about one year.

The summer previous to his arrival a temporary court house had been erected and fitted for the District Court and county business. On the first Monday in October, 1843, Hon. T. S. Wilson, of Dubuque, then district judge, held the first court in the new court house at Garnavillo, at which term Mr. Noble appeared and enrolled his name on the records as an attorney and counselor at law for Clayton County.

At that time the County of Clayton was bounded on the south by Dubuque and Delaware, east by the Mississippi, north by British America, and west by the Rocky Mountains. Through the whole of this vast territory there were several forts garrisoned by United States troops, and in the vicinity of which were Indian Missions, for the purpose of educating and civilizing the various tribes around them, while the American Fur Company had its trading posts scattered at every available point, to traffic in peltries and furs. All along the Mississippi, the Turkey and the Yellow Rivers, and the belts of timber that skirted these rivers and their tributaries, were little groups of settlements, and from all these, at the October elections, after Mr. Noble's arrival, the county was able to poll one hundred and fifty votes.

Among all these settlements and people quite a large traffic had sprung up in dealing in claims, mining, boatwood, farming, supplying corn, beef, oats and hay for the forts and missions, and in whisky, blankets and ponies for the Indians. Here money was plenty in proportion to the population, and as might be expected, all these various branches of business would furnish the courts both with civil and criminal business, and enable a lawyer with ordinary economy to make a living. The United States paid all the courts and all the legislature in those territorial days.

Such was the state of things under which Judge Noble began his career, as a lawyer, in this county over thirty years ago. He has practiced law continuously in this county ever since, thus furnishing an example of a man who has stuck steadily to his profession or business for almost a third of a century, through all the fluctuations and temptations to change incident to a new country. As the early settlements increased, and new counties were formed, he gradually extended his practice to them, until it was probably the largest of any attorney's in the state.

For more than thirty years he has traveled from county to county, across trackless prairies, encountering the most intense cold and the driving storm, only to perform on his arrival at the courts whole days and nights of the most intense labor, without rest or sleep; and in all his cases ever true and faithful to his clients.

Like many others of his profession, Mr. Noble took an early and decided stand in state and national politics, and although earnest and outspoken in his opinions, was never in his life a strong partisan. Prior to 1850 he was elected prosecuting attorney for the county, which office he held but one term, refusing a re-election. In 1854 he was elected as a Free Soil candidate to the State Legislature, and upon its organization was elected Speaker of the House, and re-elected Speaker at the extra session of 1855. His impartial conduct while Speaker of the House won him many friends throughout the state, and from that to the present he has stood in the front rank of the principal and able men of Iowa.

In 1855 he was chosen with General Warren one of the Republican Electors of the State at large, but declined the nomination on the ground that he did not feel able to bear the expense and burden of a state canvass, to the neglect of his private affairs.

During the same year he was strongly urged by the Republicans of this congressional district to accept their nomination for Congress, which had he done, he would have been triumphantly elected; but he declined and gave the weight of his influence to the late Honorable Timothy Davis, who was elected.

During the Rebellion he always maintained a strong and decided feeling for the preservation of the whole Union, and contributed liberally both in time and money to raise means for the support of the army. But towards the last of the war, feeling that it had been unnecessarily prolonged for purposes of gain and speculation, and being at all times opposed to the shedding of human blood, he thought the matter might be compromised and the Union saved. For this spirit of philanthropy, so excellent before and since the war, but which the nation could not tolerate in that struggle, he suffered disfavor in the minds of some.

In 1867 he was nominated by the Democrats as their candidate for this Congressional District, with Honorable William B. Allison as his competitor. He took the stump and made a able and vigorous campaign, but was defeated in the election.

The terrible financial revolution which came upon the country in 1857, found him with a large amount of unproductive real estate on his hands, and largely in debt for the purchase money. This large debt was enough to discourage any living man, and drive him to despair, ruin and bankruptcy; but he only redoubled his energy, enlarged his practice, worked more hours, and by these efforts he has saved his honor, paid every dollar of his large indebtedness, and has to-day a nice little property that he can call his own.

Judge Noble has always been an active man in public affairs throughout his whole professional career; and has an acute, studious and well furnished legal mind, which has done much to shape the jurisprudence of the country. He has always been bold and outspoken in the expression of his opinions on all questions relating to public interest, and as a representative of his profession has stood in the front rank in this section of Iowa.

As a compliment to his high standing and eminent qualifications as a jurist, the citizens of the Tenth Judicial District elected him to the office of district judge in the Fall of 1874 by a majority of about two thousand, in a district largely Republican. A friend writing of his election, says: "He comes to the bench with the vote of every member of the bar in this county, without regard to politics, and by a vote in his county and district unheard of in the history of political elections. He has therefore no friends to reward, and no enemies to punish. He brings with him a world of experience in the law and a life-long knowledge of men, and these coupled with his high sense of honor and his discriminating powers of right and justice, will make him an impartial judge and a discriminating public servant."

Judge Noble was married in June, 1844, in Jersey County, Illinois, to Miss Harriet C. Douglas, of that place, by whom he has had seven children, five of whom are living. Although attending to the duties of his office he resides on a farm about five miles northwest of McGregor.

Honorable LAFAYETTE BIGELOW, proprietor of the Bigelow House, McGregor, was born and brought up in Chenango County, New York, and moved to Iowa in 1849, among the first settlers of McGregor. He was then a young married man, having married at Ithaca, New York, in June, 1849, Miss Lucinda Ford, and with his young wife set out to seek his fortune in a new country.

He arrived at McGregor's Landing on the 18th day of June, 1849. At that time there were only two or three buildings in the place. He bought out a man by the name of Gould, then occupying a part of the McGregor House, and opened the first hotel in the place, which he continued to keep about fifteen months.

In 1851 he purchased a quarter section of land in Giard Township, now known as the Bigelow farm, and entered three hundred acres adjoining, which he improved and built a house upon, and occupied till 1864, when he removed to Chicago and engaged in the grocery business.

In December, 1864, Mrs. Bigelow died in Chicago, and the following year he sold out, and with his children, went on a visit to his father's in Tioga County, Pennsylvania, where he remained and took care of his parents till 1867.

In January, 1867, he was married to his second wife, Mrs. Julia Swan, relict of the late M. C. Swan, of Blossburg, Pennsylvania, and daughter of Honorable L. B. Smith.

In August, 1867, he came with his wife to Elkader, Clayton County, and began life there by opening the Boardman House, and commencing hotel keeping. In 1870 he purchased the house of H. D. Evans & Co., and carried it on successfully for six years, when he sold out to Wade & Day. Removing to McGregor in August, 1874, he purchased of the same firm the hotel known as the Straw House, now the Bigelow House, and refitting and furnishing it entirely anew, opened it as a first-class hotel, which he is now conducting to the satisfaction of the traveling public generally.

As a landlord he is peculiarly adapted to the situation, sparing no pains to accommodate his guests, and being of that courteous and obliging disposition which pleases and wins customers. Both in public and private life he has won a high degree of confidence and esteem.

He was elected to the Legislature on the first Republican ticket of the county, with Honorable Reuben Noble, in 1854, and re-elected in 1856, serving two consecutive terms as a member of the House.

His two and only children, by his first wife, are both living. His daughter, Stella, now Mrs. William G. Sears, resides in Milwaukee; his son, Lafayette, Jr., still lives with his father at McGregor.

Honorable CHARLES T. GRANGER, Judge of the Tenth Judicial Circuit of Iowa, was born in Monroe County, New York, October 9, 1835. He removed with his parents to Ohio when he was a small child, and was brought up near Cleveland and in that city till the age of thirteen. He then removed to McHenry County, Illinois, where he remained till twenty years of age, and was there married to Miss Sarah H. Warner, of

Antioch, Illinois. In November, 1854, he came to Allamakee County, and taught school that Winter, returning to Lake County, Illinois, in August, 1855. He remained there, attending school, teaching, and reading law as he had opportunity, till 1860. In March, 1860, he returned to Waukon, and entered the law office of Hatch & Wilber; and in October, 1860, was admitted to practice under Judge E. H. Williams, District Judge. From October, 1860, to October, 1865, he resided in Mitchell County, Iowa, two years of which he was engaged in teaching, and was elected County Superintendent of Schools.

Mrs. Granger died in Mitchell County, on the 2d day of June, 1862.

Mr. Granger aided in recruiting a company of volunteers, of which he was chosen captain. The company was organized as Company K, 27th Iowa Infantry; and Captain Granger served till the close of the war, doing good and faithful service to his country.

On the 17th of November, 1865, he entered into partnership in the practice of law with his former preceptor, Hon. L. O. Hatch, at Waukon, and continued three years, during which time Mr. Hatch was elected District Attorney for the Tenth Judicial District, and served two years, resigning on the first day of January, 1869, when Judge Granger was appointed by Governor Merrill in his stead; served out the appointment; was then elected for one year, and re-elected for the full term of four years, without opposition, in 1872. In the Fall of 1874 he was the nominee of the Republican party for Congress, but was beaten by 59 votes.

He was married to his second wife (formerly Miss Anna Maxwell, of Waukon) on the 15th of April, 1868, and by this marriage has two children.

Honorable HENRY DAYTON, Representative from Allamakee County, is a native of Saratoga County, New York, born September 3, 1836. Brought up in his native place till twenty-one years of age, he received his education at the New York Conference Seminary and at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, and read law at Batesville, Arkansas, and at Decorah, Iowa, and was admitted to the bar in 1862. In that year he settled at Lansing and engaged in surveying, as County Surveyor, etc., which he continued about eight years—till 1870, in which year he removed to Waukon, and commenced the practice of the law, which he has ever since continued.

In the Fall of 1872 he was elected to the State Legislature, and re-elected in 1874. He was elected to the Legislature on the Democratic ticket.

Mr. Dayton was married in Waukon, May, 1874, to Miss Mary M. Wilcox, formerly of Washington County, New York.

Honorable SIMEON S. POWERS was born in Chautauqua County, New York, April 7, 1836, where his early life was spent till the age of nineteen in attending the common schools and working on a farm, one year of which was spent in studying the higher branches at the academy in Jamestown. In 1857 he commenced the study of the law at Panama, New York, with Hon. W. L. Sessions, member of Congress from the Thirty-third District of New York from 1872 to 1875. In 1859 he entered the Law College at Cleveland, Ohio, graduating therefrom in 1860. He then removed west, to Kent's Station, Indiana, where he practised law two years, and in 1862 recruited a company for the military service, but, on account of ill health, was rejected by the examining surgeon.

In the Fall of 1862 he came to Iowa, settling in Clayton County, where he worked on a farm and taught school, with a view to the recovery of his health, till 1870, when he removed to Postville and opened a law office, since which his success has been rapid and marked. Beginning with nothing, he has acquired in a few years a larger business than he can well manage, although his energies in his profession are untiring.

Mr. Powers is now Mayor of the town of Pottsville and President of the Board of Education. He has taken an active interest in Masonry, and is Master of Brotherly Love Lodge No. 204.

He was married January 2, 1859, to Miss Helen A. Farrand, of Panama, New York, and has three children.

Honorable JOHN S. MOTT.—This gentleman is an extensive lumber dealer at Postville, Allamakee County. He was born on the 21st of May, 1823, in Rockland, Sullivan County, New York, a mountainous region on the borders of the lumber district of the Delaware River; where, together with farming on a small scale, he was taught the lumber business in childhood. He had scarcely attained his sixteenth year when he began to pilot rafts down the tributaries of the Delaware, on their way to Philadelphia, where the lumber of that region chiefly found a market; and until 1865 he was engaged in lumbering and farming—following one as a winter and spring and the other as a summer occupation.

While in Rockland he represented his town several years on the Board of Supervisors. His health failing in 1855, he resorted to the water-cure establishment under Dr. Jackson, at Glen Haven, New York, and was greatly benefited by the treatment he received. Taking a deep interest in the Union cause during the late rebellion, and not feeling able himself to endure the hardships of war, he employed a substitute, to whom he paid $1,100 for enlisting in the service, at a time when the "draft" was not anticipated.

In 1865 he came to Iowa, and settled in Bloomfield Township, Winneshiek County, where he engaged in farming till 1867, when he removed to Postville, having built a house there the previous year. Postville was then just starting, and Mr. Mott is one of the oldest business men of the place. During that year he entered into partnership with Hayte & Burdick in the lumber business. He continued with them three years, when he bought out their interest. In 1872 he also bought out Seley & Shaw, another lumber firm, and thus had entire control of the lumber interest of the place till March, 1873. At that time another lumber yard was started. Mr. Mott has been very successful, and is still doing a large business in all branches of the lumber trade.

When the Town of Postville was organized, the citizens elected him the first mayor. In 1871 he laid out an addition to the town, and has since done considerable in dealing in real estate.

He was married February 16, 1853, to Miss Almina Dodge, of Rockland, New York, by whom he has had four children.

THEODORE W. BURDICK, Cashier of the First National and Savings Banks of Decorah, is a native of Pennsylvania, born October 7, 1836. He removed with his parents to Winneshiek County at the age of seventeen, having previously acquired a good English education, his father having intended him for a collegiate course at Oberlin. The removal to the West, however, interfered with that arrangement; and on their arrival at Decorah, in the Spring of 1853, he was employed as the first school teacher in the place, the first school house having just then been completed. The following Spring his father was elected County Treasurer, and he took charge of the office and also that of County Recorder, discharging practically the duties of both till he became of age in 1857. At the next election following he was elected County Treasurer, and filled the office in a most faithful and satisfactory manner till 1862, when he resigned to enter the army. He was commissioned Captain of Company D, 6th Iowa Cavalry, in which capacity he served three years—till 1865. Four brothers besides himself were in the army, and three of them lost their lives in their country's service.

On his return from the army, Mr. Burdick purchased an interest in the First National Bank of Decorah, of which he was elected cashier in February, 1866. During his connection with the bank the present elegant bank building was erected, at a cost of about $15,000. While engaged in banking, he is also operating quite extensively in real estate. Since the war he has held no public office, but has devoted himself exclusively to business. Both in his public and private relations, for a period of over twenty years, since he became a citizen of Decorah, he has been noted as a gentleman of honor and integrity, of good business talents and irreproachable character. Having a considerable taste for literature and private study, he has collected a library of about twelve hundred volumes, embracing the leading classical and standard works.

He was married in 1858 to Miss Nancy Graves, of Freeport, Winneshiek County, and has four children living.

B. O. DAHLY, the popular millinery merchant of Decorah, is a native of Norway. He was born on the first day of December, 1824. His parents gave him a good common-school education. In 1844 he immigrated to this country, and spent about nine years working as a mechanic in Chicago. His first venture in mercantile business was at Whitewater, Wisconsin, where he carried on business nearly two years with indifferent success. In 1854 he came to Winnesheik County, Iowa, and identified his interest for a time with the prospective town of Freeport, which, it was thought, had some prospect of becoming the seat of justice of the county. He erected a store, hotel and other buildings; but the county seat question being decided in favor of Decorah, Freeport declined; and Mr. Dahly, failing to see any prospect of success there, went to Minnesota and started business both at Preston and Rushford, in Fillmore County. At the former place, the county seat, he erected a store, but he had hardly got started when the financial crisis of 1857 proved disastrous to his enterprises, and in the Fall of that year he removed to Decorah. He was now without means, but full of energy and determination to succeed in business somewhere. Fortunately his last situation was well chosen, for Decorah, having conducted business on a sound and reliable basis, was comparatively prosperous throughout the panic. Here Mr. Dahly started a small millinery and fancy goods business, which, following with energy, tact and business enterprise, has proved a remarkable success. That small beginning has grown into one of the most extensive retail millinery establishments in the Northwest. In getting this business started, Mr. Dahly owes much to his first wife, whose good taste and practical acquaintance with millinery rendered him valuable assistance.

In 1858 he built a stone store east of the Winnesheik House, which he occupied with his business till 1866, when having finished his present building, he occupied it with the finest stock of goods ever opened in the place. He has continued to add to it from time to time, as the increasing demands of trade have required. Here can be found every thing in the line of millinery, straw goods, ribbons, flowers, plumes, silk, velvets, fancy dress goods, cloakings, shawls and all sorts of furnishing articles for ladies, children and misses. None but a truly energetic business man could make it pay to carry so large a stock of this class of goods outside of Chicago or Milwaukee. Some idea of the business may be formed from the fact that sixteen persons are constantly employed in the store. Mr. Dahly is purely a Yankeeized Norwegian, and yet no man loves his native country better than he does. Whenever there is any celebration or any thing connected with his former home, you will be sure to find him at the head of it. We cordially ask all who visit Decorah to call at O. B. Dahly's emporium of fashion, and see for themselves if they do not say with us that it is the finest establishment they have seen west of the lakes.

Mr. Dahly's first marriage was in Chicago, in 1848, to Miss Margaret Knudson, of Milwaukee, who died in 1868, leaving one son. He was married the second time in Decorah, in 1871, to Miss Caroline Shuttleworth, and by this marriage also has one child.

Colonel WILLIAM THURLOW BAKER, of Decorah, is a native of Kent, England, and was born September 26, 1824. He is a son of Dr. John Baker, who was a surgeon in the British army and had a family of five sons, all of whom have been in the service in British India. One of them (John Baker) after receiving an education at King's College, London, came to this country in 1853, and during the war of the Rebellion served three years in the 1st Iowa Cavalry.

Four of the brothers are at present residing in Decorah, and engaged in business. The second brother, Edward, owns property in this vicinity, but is residing in India, where he holds an office in the British civil service.

Colonel Baker came to Decorah on a visit to his brother in 1864, and was so well pleased with the healthiness of the climate and the enterprise of this young and vigorous city, that he was induced to remain and cast in his lot with the citizens. He was then directly from India, where he had held important positions in the British service. At twenty years of age he was staff officer of a general of division, and afterwards received the commission of brigade major and assistant adjutant general; and, on the annexation of the Punjaub, was appointed assistant commissioner, invested with magisterial and judicial functions, under Sir John Lawrence, Governor General of India. During the Sepoy mutiny he raised and commanded a regiment, which he held till he finally retired from the service in 1864.

On first arriving in Decorah, Colonel Baker engaged in real estate and insurance business. In 1869 the Winnesheik Manufacturing Association was organized, and he became Secretary and one of the Directors. He is still Secretary, Director and Treasurer, though the name of the association was changed to The Decorah Woolen Mill Company, in 1873.

Captain CHARLES G. BAKER, brother of the above, and President of the Decorah Woolen Mill Company, was seven years in the British navy, and received the commission of captain in the military service. In the Peninsular and Oriental campaigns, where he served as second officer, he distinguished himself in volunteering to take a jolly-boat of the steamship, which was fast on the rocks off the cost of China, and to obtain assistance from Hong Kong, by which the crew and passengers were all saved, and was made the recipient of a valuable gold chronometer by the company and other valuable testimonials by the passengers, besides promotion to the position of chief officer.

In 1850 Captain Baker entered the service of the Honorable East India Company, taking charge of a squadron of cavalry attached to a regiment of Sikhs, who, proving loyal during the mutiny of 1857, rendered most valuable service; and it was for brilliant and gallant services in the defeat of a greatly superior force of the enemy that Captain Baker was decorated by Her Majesty with the Victoria Cross,—the prize most coveted by any British soldier.

Having lost his health during the mutiny, Captain Baker came to this country on furlough, after having been promoted to the command of his regiment and subsequently to the position of Deputy Inspector General of Police in the Bengal Presidency, and finally retired from the service to make his home in Iowa.

LEONARD STANDRING, Esq., is a native of Louville, Lewis County, New York, where he was born April 1, 1835. Receiving his education at the Louville Academy, he entered the Bank of Louville at the age of fourteen and remained in that situation six years.

In September, 1855, he came to Decorah, Iowa, and in that year, in company with the late William L. Eastman, former President of the Bank of Louville, and E. E. Cooley, Esq., established what is now the First National Bank of Decorah, then called the Decorah Bank. He remained in this business till 1859.

The year of the opening of this bank was noted in the history of Decorah as that of the establishment of the Turkey River branch of the United States Land Office in that place. It was a time of great excitement in land speculation. Crowds of eager land-buyers gathered here from all the country around, and money poured in in almost fabulous quantities. The office was opened on Christmas, 1855, and that occasion had induced a good deal of drinking and unusual hilarity on the part of the crowd, so much so as to make it necessary that a sober and trusty custodian should be selected to take care of the money and valuable papers in their possession. Mr. Standring was the man chosen to fulfil that arduous and responsible duty. But where should a *safe* deposit be found? A dry-goods box was obtained as the best substitute, and into this the motley crowd began to empty their treasures—warrants, money, belts of gold, shot-bags of coin—till all had been deposited; and over this Mr. Standring stood guard till the equilibrium of the crowd had been restored Out of that box was counted the next morning *over half a million dollars* in money and warrants.

This incident furnishes a good illustration of the estimate placed upon Mr. Standring's integrity at that early day, when settlers in a new country were not always scrupulous as to the character of their acts. In all his public and private life Mr. Standring has maintained the same reputation.

In 1860 he commenced farming, on account of his health, purchasing at that time forty acres of land near the city limits. He has added to it from time to time, till his present farm embraces five hundred acres. Being a man of study and progressive ideas, he has applied the best practical results of his knowledge to improved methods of farming, and to furnishing his house with the appliances and comforts of the best social life in the city or the suburbs.

Mr. Standring was married to Miss Mary Protheroe, of Decorah, on the 28th of October, 1858, and has three interesting daughters.

FREDERICK ANDROS, M.D., was born in Berkeley, Massachusetts, September 14, 1804. His early life was spent in his native place, where, under the tuition of his father, Rev. Thomas Andros, he prepared for college, entering Brown University when in the fourteenth year of his age, being the youngest student in the institution, and graduating in 1822—from the Medical Department in 1826. Thus he finished his literary college course at eighteen, and received his medical diploma at the age of twenty-two.

In 1833 he came to the Territory of Michigan, which, at that time, embraced Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, the Territory of Dakota, and indeed all the Northwest to the Rocky Mountains and the British Possessions. Dubuque was the only point settled in Iowa. Here Dr. Andros made his first stand, opening an office for the practice of medicine in the Fall of 1833, and continuing till 1837.

At this period, in consequence of ill-health, he removed to Clayton County and engaged in farming. His nearest neighbor at that time was Robert Hatfield, who lived thirteen miles distant. He continued farming till 1845, when he removed to Fort Atkinson, then the military outpost of Iowa, under command of Captain Sumner, having received the appointment of Surgeon at the Fort, and also of Physician tothe Winnebago Agency. Here he remained in the discharge of his duties till the Indians were removed and the Fort vacated in 1848, going thence with the command to Long Prairie, Minnesota. He resigned at Blue Earth, Minnesota, in 1854, and during that Winter was a member of the Minnesota Legislature.

In 1861 he settled at McGregor, where he remained in the practice of medicine till the Fall of 1874, when the river location proving unfavorable to his health, he removed to Decorah, where he has since practiced his profession in partnership with Dr. J. W. Curtis.

In this hasty outline we have failed to notice half the important incidents in the eventful career of one of the oldest and most highly respected pioneers of Northern Iowa.

While living in Clayton County, Dr. Andros filled for many years almost every office in the gift of the people. He was first Clerk of the District Court, Register of Deeds for the County, and a member of the Legislature at Iowa City in 1843. He is the father of five children, three of whom are living, having married Miss Eliza Bunker, his present wife, in Sherburne, New York, in 1830.

Honorable EZEKIEL E. COOLEY.—Born in Victory, Cayuga County, New York, January 12, 1827; brought up there till the age of thirteen, when he removed to St. Lawrence County, and there received an academic education. At the age of seventeen he commenced teaching school, which he followed as an occupation about five years; removing in 1847 to Cynthiana, Kentucky, where he taught and read law with Judge Trimble of that place, and was admitted to the bar in 1849.

Returning to Ogdensburg, New York, he read law another year with Honorable A. B. James, now one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of New York, and on the 2d of September, 1850, was admitted to practice in the New York courts, and commenced his professional career in the town of Hermon, St. Lawrence County. Soon after removing to Ogdensburg, he practiced there till October, 1854.

At the last named date, he removed to Decorah, Iowa, where he has ever since continued the practice of his profession, with the exception of one year spent in the army.

In the Spring of 1855 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Winneshiek County. On the incorporation of the Town of Decorah he was elected President of the Council, having been efficient in the matter of securing the town incorporation and the management of the business connected therewith.

In 1857 he was elected a member of the first legislature under the new state constitution, and served with marked ability in the house.

In 1861 he was appointed Postmaster at Decorah, and held the office till he resigned in 1863.

In September, 1864 President Lincoln appointed him Commissary of Subsistence in the cavalry department with the rank of captain.

In October, 1865, he was brevetted major by Andrew Johnson for gallant and meritorious services, and in November following was honorably discharged.

In civil life he has been engaged in all enterprises for the promotion of the interests of his city and county.

In 1868 and 1870, he was warmly supported by the Republicans of his county for the nomination to Congress, but the other counties of the district carried the majority for his competitor, who was duly elected.

For the past three years Mr. Cooley has been Counsel for the Board of Supervisors. He has also held the office of City Attorney. Few men in this section of Iowa have achieved more eminent success in the legal profession, or made for themselves a better public and private record than the subject of this brief sketch.

He was married at Dubuque, in 1856, to Miss Jane M. Rhodes, then of that city, and has two sons.

Honorable GEORGE R. WILLETT, of Decorah, was born in Lacadia, Province of Quebec, November 11, 1826. His parents were both Americans, though living in Canada at the time of his birth. He resided in Canada until twenty-six years of age, receiving his education under Rev. Joseph Braithwaite, a graduate of Oxford, England, and following manufacturing with his father and brother at Chambly, Province of Quebec.

In 1855 he commenced the study of law at Champlain, New York, and after further reading and attending the Law School at Albany, was admitted to the bar in that city in the winter of 1856–7. Returning to Champlain, he practiced till the Fall of 1857, when he came West and settled at Decorah. Immediately on settling here he commenced the practice of his profession, which he has continued ever since, with the exception of a short time spent in the army during the Rebellion.

The first company in this section, namely, Company C, Third Iowa Infantry, was raised mainly by his instrumentality. In the Fall of 1861 he was disabled by a gunshot wound in the knee, and consequently resigned and came home.

In 1864 he was elected County Judge of Winnesheik County, and held the office four years, till the expiration of 1868.

In 1872 he was elected to the State Legislature, for two years, to fill the unfinished term of Dr. Bulis, and re-elected in 1873 for the full term of four

years. During the Winter of 1874 he was elected President, *pro tem.*, of the Senate. He was Chairman of the Committee on Constitutional Amendments, and member of the Committee on the Judiciary, Railroads, Insurance and Judicial Districts.

In local as well as general interests, Judge Willett has always been active and public spirited. From 1868 to 1872, he was President of the Winnesheik Woolen Manufacturing Company. He was married at the age of twenty-one to Miss Olinda C. Kellogg, in Champlain, New York.

Colonel A. B. SMEDLEY, the present Master of the State Grange of Iowa, was born in Jefferson County, New York, in 1825. His boyhood was passed in the practical work of the farm. In 1849 he removed to Wisconsin, where he resided until 1862, when he entered the service of his country, serving with distinction until the close of the war.

In 1868 he removed to Cresco, Iowa, where he now resides. He is actively engaged in agriculture and horticulture, giving particular attention to the culture of fruit.

But it is in his connection with the Order of Patrons of Husbandry that Colonel Smedley has been brought most prominently before the people. Always taking a deep interest in agricultural pursuits and all that pertained to the interests of the industrial classes, he was among the first to enrol himself as a member of the Order; and rapidly rose to the highest position in the State Grange, being elected Master at its third annual session. Colonel Smedley is said to have given the *unwritten work* and the laws and usages of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry more careful study than perhaps any other person in the country. He has written two volumes on the subject of the Jurisprudence of the Order, copies of which have circulated in every state and nearly every county of the Union.

AUGUSTUS BEADLE, Esq., was born in Poughkeepsie, New York, in 1821, residing there until he was twenty-two years of age, receiving his education mostly under private tutors.

In 1843 he went to Kingston, as the Principal of the Princeton Academy, and during the next twelve years was engaged in teaching, lecturing, and literary pursuits generally, receiving, in 1854, the honorary degree of Master of Arts from Rutgers' College.

In 1855 he removed with his family to what is now Afton Township, Howard County, Iowa, where he had previously entered some Government lands, through an agent. Here he opened a farm of some seven hundred acres, a part of which he had purchased in connection with the Western Farm League, a colony which had been formed in New York City. Only about twenty members of this colony, however, made any settlement here. The nearest market was then McGregor, eighty-five miles distant, where Mr. Beadle marketed annually from 3,000 to 4,000 bushels of wheat. The year following he purchased about three thousand acres additional in Howard and adjoining counties, with the expectation that a railroad, then projected from Dubuque to St. Paul, would pass through this locality; but during the financial crash of 1857 the project was abandoned.

In 1861 he initiated a movement which resulted in the building of the McGregor Western Railroad, which was afterwards purchased by the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad Company, by whom it was completed to St. Paul. In 1864 Mr. Beadle purchased 640 acres of land, and laid out the town of Cresco, whither he removed and where he at present resides. From the starting of the town to the present time he has been closely identified with its interests, taking an active interest in every thing which would add to its advancement and prosperity.

ELISHA GALLUP was born at Melbourne, Sherbrook County, Lower Canada, August 22, 1820. He was raised on a farm. Education at public school limited. At the age of fifteen took sole charge of a flouring mill, and though without previous experience conducted it successfully, and continued at the same place for fifteen years. In 1843, May 8, was married to Miss Mary Lancaster, of Melbourne. In 1859 sold out in Canada and moved to Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, and lived there until 1865, when he moved to Osage, Mitchell County, Iowa, where he at present resides. Has a family of four children—two sons and two daughters.

Since his early youth his greatest study has been of bees, their workings, how to propagate them successfully; and in this regard, after publishing his biography, the *Illustrated Bee Journal*, published at Indianapolis, Indiana, July, 1870, speaks of him as follows:

"Our readers see in Mr. Gallup a self-made man, and to-day is recognized as the leader of apiculture, standing in the front rank, still advancing, learning some thing every day of his little pets. What a name has he made for himself! His letters have no doubt been read in every county in the United States. You can scarcely find a bee-keeper that has not heard of Gallup; he may be called the Huber of America.

"Gallup's name is known and spoken in every language wherever the little bee is known."

He has been a contributor to most all the leading journals of the United States on apiculture.

About twenty years ago he had occasion, by an almost miraculous cure by water-treatment in his own family, to investigate the merit of such treatment, and after a most careful study and a successful practice, without charges, for about nineteen years, curing the most difficult cases, he has established himself at Osage for the treatment of cases, at the urgent solicitation of numerous friends, some of whom are indebted to him for their lives and present good health.

Judge ARAD HITCHCOCK.—Judge Hitchcock is of a family of four brothers and four sisters; his ancestrage dating back to the early New England stock.

His career, from early boyhood, has been one full of incidents, both startling and amusing, varying from the rough experiences of pioneer life in the West to the comforts and luxuries attendant on a residence in the Puritan New England States. Being possessed of a large amount of vitality, a firm and compact physical organization, and a hardy constitution, in all trials and all circumstances his indomitable will-power, indefatigable energy, constant perseverance and industry combined have carried him through safely and successfully. To him the City of Osage and its citizens owe a debt that can be paid only by the lasting remembrance of the great services he has rendered in all matters of public interest tending to the growth and prosperity of the town. In all matters of benevolence none have given more largely, in matters of charity none more willingly, and in public enterprises has not only been instrumental in founding the proudest institutions of Osage, but to his energy and unsparing assistance they owe their completeness. To no one man does it owe more, if as much, for being the county town and for its business prosperity. Blocks he has built; business houses; founded financial enterprises; has been most influential in securing railroad communication; and been untiring in every effort to advance it; honorable in his connections, and unsparing of aid and assistance.

In fact, he has been one of the pioneer guard of enterprise and sterling worth that left behind the pleasant enjoyments and social comforts of the Eastern States to build up a prosperous country, a promising young city, and at the same time without injury or disregard to the rights and feelings of his fellow-men, accumulate a competency on which to comfortably retire and witness the fruits of his labors.

All this Judge Hitchcock has done, and retains the respect, confidence, friendship and deepest regards of his fellow-citizens of Mitchell County, and, as well, all Northern Iowa; and this department would be incomplete without his name appearing among the representative men that have built up to its present importance the great State of Iowa, and placed it in a position where its future will secure its development as one second to none in the Union.

Judge Hitchcock was born at Westfield, Orleans County, Vermont, October 21, 1811. He received a common-school education, and remained in Vermont until twenty years of age, when he struck out for the then "far West" alone, and settled for a time at Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, where he taught school during the Winter, and during the Summer worked at his trade as a carpenter. In July, 1832, he performed a journey that well displays the disposition of the man, that, no matter how difficult a task he might have before him, his determination was to succeed. He traveled from Mount Vernon, Ohio, to Hennepin, Putnam County, Illinois, a distance of nearly six hundred miles, *on foot*, and completed the journey at the end of *sixteen days*. How would a man of twenty-one years at the present time contemplate such a journey? At Hennepin he worked at his trade, and built the first store in that town. He worked about Hennepin until October 28, 1832, when he took a steamer and went to St. Louis, thence up the Ohio to Mount Vernon, suffering severely with fever and ague. In the Winter of 1833 he taught in the same school house he had the Winter before, and in May he returned to Vermont, bought a farm and was there married to Miss Matilda Brown. Then for a time he made quite frequent changes for one of his character of determination and endurance. After a two years' residence in Vermont, he moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio; lived there two years; returned to Vermont; bought a farm. Three years after he went into a mercantile line of life and opened a hotel in Vermont, and three years after sold out and moved to St. John's, Lower Canada. There he conducted the hardware business for about a year and a half, when he sold out to his brother, returned to Westfield, Vermont, bought and settled on the old homestead. After a three years' residence here he sold out, went to Troy, Vermont, opened a store and conducted a hotel. At the end of one year sold out all his interests in Vermont, and in 1855 came to Iowa and settled at Osage, Mitchell County. In the Spring of 1856 his family arrived, and he settled on a farm three and one-half miles southeast from Osage, which place he still owns. Since his residence here he has held the office of County Judge one term, and in 1865 was instrumental in the organization of the Osage National Bank, of which he was for a number of years President. He has dealt largely in real estate and cattle, and continues in a vigorous and busy business life.

Honorable WILLIAM G. DONNAN, was born at West Charlton, New York, June 30, 1834; his early education was received on the farm at the district school, and at the Cambridge Academy; he attended Union College, New York, in 1853, and graduated in 1856. He removed in August, 1356, to Independence, Iowa, where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; in August of that year he was elected Treasurer and Recorder of Buchanan County, and held the office by re-election until 1862, when he entered the Union Army as a private, and was promoted to first lieutenant, breveted captain and major for efficient service in the field, and served to the close of the Rebellion. He was a Member of the State Senate of Iowa from 1868 to 1870; was elected to the Forty-Second Congress as a Republican, re-elected to the Forty-Third, and then declined being a candidate for further re-election.

Honorable F. F. BUTLER.—This gentleman was born on a farm in Hillsborough County, New Hampshire, March 7, 1827. When ten years of age he removed with his parents to Chautauqua County, New York, where he received his early education on the farm, and at the common district school. In 1840 his father removed to Erie, Pennsylvania, where he immediately became a student in the Erie Academy, which he regularly attended for five years, and then taught one winter in the city public schools. The summer he was twenty he engaged in mercantile business, carrying on a trafficking trade with dealers in Buffalo, which he continued for about two years, when he sold out and commenced railroading as an employe of the New York and Erie, with which company he remained sixteen years, fourteen of which he lived in New York, and ran a passenger train in and out of that city.

The Summers of 1865–6 he spent in Wisconsin improving a farm he had bought a number of years previous in Dodge County, and in the Spring of 1867, removed, with his family, to Cedar Falls, Iowa, and located on a farm two and a half miles south of town, where he remained until 1871, when he bought, and moved on to the property in town where he now resides. In March, 1874, he was elected Mayor of the City of Cedar Falls, to which office he was re-elected in 1875, without opposition.

THOMAS WARDALL was born in Thedillethorpe, Lincolnshire, England, August 9, 1815. In 1827 his parents came to the United States and settled at Cincinnati, Ohio, where he served an apprenticeship as a cutler and was educated as a civil engineer, and also as a musician. He studied engineering under Dr. Ray, the author. He served as engineer of the Whitewater Canal in Indiana, for two years, then traveled one year in Europe, returned to the United States, and in 1841 was married to Miss Esther Aller, of Pennsylvania. In 1842 came to Rock County, Wisconsin, settled on a farm and remained until 1854, when he removed to Springfield, Illinois, but came to Mitchell County, Iowa, in 1855, and has since resided in this county. He built the first frame house in the Village of Mitchell, and buried the first white child in the county. Previous to his leaving Rock County, Wisconsin, Mrs. Wardall died, and he was married to Miss Martha L. Thomas, of that county.

Since his residence in Mitchell County, he has made a specialty in experiments in horticultural interests and fruit growing, which have resulted in the discovery of many facts, and if fully published would be of great benefit to the farmers of Northern Iowa; all of which will be given to the public over his signature in a short time. He has been a prominent citizen of the county since his first settlement and been as well a prosperous farmer.

When he went to Rock County, Wisconsin, his earthly possessions were sixty-three cents, and now he can be safely estimated worth more than twenty thousand dollars. Since his first beginning at farming in Mitchell County, he has kept a complete set of books between the farm, its different branches and himself, and finds at the present, on a trial balance an average accumulation of fifty-two cents a day since his commencement. He is planting an orchard of eighty acres, and his purpose is to prove that fruit can be successfully grown in the northern part of Iowa.

Honorable H. W. McNABB.—The subject of this sketch is one of the self-made men of the times. Starting for himself early, with the intent of making his an active business life, has held true to his course and succeeded; not by any stroke of good fortune, but by steady, practical, personal effort, honest dealing and fair and honorable deportment, economy and industry. Although starting for himself with little, by strict business integrity and as strict punctuality in all cases involving promise, appointment or obligation, has built up a high standard of credit, and lives in the possession of a competency well earned, which will be well used and the possessor can retire to private life with the assurance that his life has been judiciously led.

Mr. McNabb is of Scottish ancestry, but was born in Alleghany County, Pennsylvania, May 3, 1829. His early life was spent on a farm, but at the age of fourteen was indentured as an apprentice to the tailoring trade, and served five years. At the termination of his apprenticeship he went to Trumbull County, Ohio, and opened a farm which he conducted for a few years, then embarked in the jewelry business for a time, but in 1857 came to Iowa, and settled at Charles City, in the general dry goods trade, and continued there until 1855. During this time he had been dealing, more or less in real estate, but gave his particular attention to his store. In 1866, however, he came to the conclusion that Osage was the better place to live, disposed of his interests at Charles City, came to Osage and settled, where he has ever been a most respected and enterprising citizen.

Mr. McNabb has been a Republican since the organization of that party, yet has not aspired to political distinction, but has held various minor civil offices, and is the present Mayor of Osage.

He was married March 12, 1851, to Miss Wealthy A. Wright, of Vernon, Trumbull County, Ohio. He is quite largely interested in real estate in both Mitchell and Floyd in addition to his large mercantile establishment in Osage.

H. I. STACY.—Mr. Stacy was born at DeKalb, St. Lawrence County New York, January 9, 1820. He taught school for two years in his native county, went to Ohio and taught there in 1844, and in the Spring of 1845, at the close of his school went to Illinois, and the year following was married to Miss Amelia L. Donaldson, July 1, 1846, at Dover, Illinois. Engaged in mercantile business until the Fall of 1855, and then started for Iowa, traveled many portions of it, and finally in Mitchell County selected about twenty-seven hundred acres of land in the interest of his brother and for himself, and has since resided at Stacyville, which he laid out in 1856, and for him it was named. He has seen the hardships and trials attendant on a pioneer life in Northern Iowa, and now lives in the full enjoyment of a well-spent and successful life. He is at present engaged in carrying on a farm of seven hundred acress—four hundred acres under cultivation—and with his son—B. F. Stacy—a general country store at Stacyville.

S. M. COLE.—Mr. Cole has been not only prominent in settling Howard County, in witnessing its first organization, but has been a pioneer through all the once "Far West." He was born at Penn Yan, New York, April 17, 1815. Had the advantages of a common school education. He started for the West in 1833, passed through Chicago when there was not to exceed one hundred population, and located at Naperville, Illinois, in 1837, and remained there until 1853, when he moved to Freeport, Illinois, and the next year to Howard County, Iowa, New Oregon Township, and pre-empted the farm on which he at present lives. For many years he was agent for Walker's line of stages, and held the agency until the completion of the Milwaukee & St. Paul R.R. December 31, 1834, was married to Miss Susan Crawford, of Penn Yan, New York. He has a family of seven children.

Honorable GEORGE W. BEMIS of Independence, Iowa, was born at Spencer, Worcester County, Massachusetts, on the 13th day of October, 1826. He is a direct descendant of Joseph Bemis, who came from England in 1640, and settled at Watertown, Massachusetts, and from whom has sprung all who bear the name in that part of New England. Edmond Bemis, his great grandfather was a native of Spencer, Massachusetts, where he spent most of his life, and died in December 1810, at the advanced age of ninety. In 1745, he served as a lieutenant at the capture of Louisburg, and as a captain in the Crown Point expedition in 1755–6.

In 1837, when eleven years of age, he emigrated with his father, Eleazer Bemis, to Genesee County, New York, where his father died August 11, 1873, in the eightieth year of his age. Here he resided, being an only son, until after reaching his majority, working on the farm summers, and attending school during the winter months, finishing his education at Cary Collegiate Seminary, Oakfield, Otsego County, New York. Shortly after becoming of age he spent two winters teaching school in Wisconsin, and in 1854 removed to Iowa, and settled at Independence, where he still resides. He engaged in surveying, as county surveyor and otherwise, for several years, and was also actively employed in carrying on an extensive real estate and banking business in connection with Dr. Edward Brewer and Judge O. H. P. Roszell. He was elected a Member of Eighth General Assembly in 1859, and served in the Lower House during the regular session of 1860, and the extra war session of June, 1861, as Chairman of the Committee on State University, and a member of the Appropriation Committee. On his return home he received the appointment of postal clerk on the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, in which capacity he faithfully served the government for about seven years. Upon the death of Albert Clark, one of the Commissioners of the Insane Asylum at Independence, he was appointed, by Governor Samuel Merrill, to fill the vacancy, and served as Secretary and Treasurer of the Board until his resignation in December, 1871. He was re-appointed, by Governor C. C. Carpenter, in April, 1872, and has since served in the same capacity. Being the only resident commissioner, a disproportionately large amount of work and responsibility have devolved upon him, which he has performed to the entire satisfaction of his associates and the criticising public. As treasurer he has received and disbursed $685,000 during the last five years.

In the Fall of 1871, he was elected from Buchanan County to the State Senate, and has since occupied an influential position in that body, as a member of several important committees, and chairman of that on public buildings. In his capacity as a Member of the State Senate, and one of the Board of Commissioners of the Northern Iowa Insane Asylum, he has rendered the state and his constituency faithful and valuable service, performing the responsible duties devolving upon him in such a manner as to reflect great credit upon the judgment of his friends, and honor upon himself.

Politically Mr. Bemis has always acted with the Republican party, sympathizing with and encouraging the anti-slavery movement when it was unpopular, he has always stood firmly and unflinchingly in the defense of right and justice, no matter what it might cost him. Although too truthful, frank and firm in his convictions, too outspoken and unpolitic in the expression of his opinions to secure that kind of popularity sought by modern politicians, yet, he has by his honest, fair and uncorruptible conduct in public life, won hosts of friends whom the most fastidious would be proud to acknowledge.

He was married, April 11, 1855, to Miss Narcissa T. Roszell, an accomplished lady and sister of Honorable Oliver H. P. Roszell, now a resident of Independence. They have a family of three children, two sons and one daughter.

Honorable JOHN M. BRAYTON.—Among those who have for the last twenty years been most prominently identified with the various interests, growth and development of Northern Iowa, there is no one more deserving of honorable mention than the subject of this brief sketch, the Honorable John M. Brayton, of Delhi, Iowa. He was born at Newport, Herkimer County, New York, on the 15th day of September, 1851. When fifteen years of age he was admitted to the Whitestown Seminary, Oneida County, New York, where he pursued his studies for four years, and in 1850 entered the sophomore class of Hamilton College at Clinton, in the same State. He completed the course and graduated from that institution with the highest honors of his class in 1853. Honorable J. E. Burke, of Waverley, Iowa, a classmate, says of him: "He was always exceedingly studious and industrious, and was conceded to be the best scholar in his class." Immediately after leaving college he entered the Clinton Law School, then under charge of Prof. T. W. Dwight, now of Columbia College, New York. Completing his law studies the next year, he was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of the State in the Summer or Fall of 1854.

The following November he left the home of his youth to seek a fortune on the western frontier. He came to Delhi, Iowa, and by force of circumstances, rather than by voluntary choice, located, entered upon the practice of his profession, and became one of its prominent and most honored citizens. His purity of character and worth as a lawyer and a man soon won for him numerous friends, and in February, 1855, he formed a law partnership with Hon. A. E. House. The firm receiving the confidence of the public soon secured a large business, and three years later admitted George Wattson into the partnership. In November, 1861, House retired from the firm, while Brayton and Wattson continued their business relations until the close of 1864.

In the Fall of 1863 Mr. Brayton was elected to the State Senate, which position he held during the tenth and eleventh sessions of the Iowa General

Honorable DANIEL S. LEE was born October 16, 1817, on a farm in Genesee County, in the State of New York, where the largest portion of his boyhood and youth were passed in attending the common country school and assisting his father to cultivate the small farm on which he was born. When about fourteen years of age his mother died, and soon after the family was so broken up that young Daniel was thrown on his own resources at sixteen, and compelled thereafter to support himself entirely by his own exertions. He continued to follow farming summers, attending a select school each winter until he was twenty-one, when he entered Leroy Academy, where he remained two years, completing his academical education. During the Winter of 1841–2 he taught school, and in the following Spring left his native town with $22 in money and a small hand-satchel to seek his fortune and a home in the, to him, unexplored West. He traveled by railroad and stage to Buffalo, and by lake steamer to Cleveland, where he arrived in three days. After making an unsuccessful effort to find employment, he took passage on a canal packet boat for Akron, Ohio, where he arrived with only a five-franc piece of his $22 remaining. He immediately applied for a position as teacher in the public school, and was informed that they were in want of a teacher and would pay good wages, but that they would only pay such money as they had, which was not worth more than forty or fifty cents on the dollar. After studying over the matter a little he determined to start a select school, and circulating a subscription paper he received such encouragement that he opened with a good attendance on the following Monday morning. The same day he entered the office of Honorable William C. Dodge as a law student, where he continued to read for about four and a half years, carrying on his select school for two years and a half, when he was employed to take charge of the public schools which had been re-opened. He was admitted to the bar in the Fall of 1846, but did not enter into active practice until the following Spring, when he opened an office in Akron and began in earnest the practice of his chosen profession. He had neither books nor money, and met with the usual difficulties encountered by young attorneys, but by persevering industry, strict economy, and avoiding all bad habits and debts, he was enabled to live comfortably, and in time secured a good practice. In the Summer of 1851 he took a prospecting tour through Illinois, and arriving at Dubuque, Iowa, in the latter part of September, remained during the Winter in the law office of Judge James Burt, and Governor Stephen Hempstead, except for three months, during which time he taught the first free school ever opened in the City of Dubuque. Was admitted to the bar of the Iowa Supreme Court, March 3, 1852, and a few days later started westward to seek a location for a permanent home. Arriving at Independence he was detained some two weeks by high water, during which time he became so well pleased with the country that he determined to locate. Securing office room with the district clerk, he hung out his shingle and commenced business, having made arrangements to locate land and sell warrants for Clark & Bissell, of Dubuque, which proved a very profitable business to him during the next four or five years, in which time most of the land in Buchanan and the adjoining counties was entered. Having determined to locate he immediately sent for his wife, having the previous Spring married Miss Fannie L. Brooks, of Northfield, Ohio, and soon after her arrival commenced house-keeping in a small log house, in which they remained a few months, securing a comfortable frame dwelling in the Fall. Both his law and real estate business were prosperous, increasing so rapidly that he was soon compelled to employ assistants, and in 1855 he associated himself in the land brokerage and banking business with P. E. and E. B. Older, with whom he started the first banking house in Independence, and for two years did a large and profitable business, besides conducting an extensive law practice. The panic of 1857 found the firm in an exposed condition on account of the large amount of wild land they held on which it was impossible to realize any thing. Mr. Lee amply secured all his creditors, and has since paid every dollar of his indebtedness, although it took nearly every thing he possessed, crippling him for life, and sweeping away his ample fortune, which, previous to the crash of 1857, must have reached nearly $50,000.

Although an earnest, enthusiastic Democrat all his life up to the breaking out of the late rebellion, he was one of the first to rally to the support of the general Government, and at a mass meeting held in the court house early in the Summer of 1861, made a rousing war speech, and closed by heading the list as the first volunteer in the county. He was afterwards principally instrumental in raising a full company, and was upon its organization unanimously elected its captain, and joining his fortunes with it, it became Company "E," of the 5th Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, with which regiment he remained during the three years of the service. He first served in Missouri under General Fremont, and was provost marshal at Booneville, Missouri, during a portion of the Winter of 1861–62. Was at Milligan's Bend, and at the evacuation of Island No. 10, on the Mississippi River. Was with General Grant's army, and assisted in the capture of Forts Donaldson and Henry. Was engaged in the battles of Mission Ridge and Iuka, and took part in the storming of some of the fortifications surrounding Vicksburg, which resulted in the surrender of that city July 4, 1863. Was afterwards transferred to the Army of the Gulf, taking part in every battle in which the regiment was engaged, except in one case, when he was too sick for duty. He served for some eight months on the staff of General Charles L. Matthies, and was mustered out in August, 1864. The same Fall he was elected the first Mayor of Independence; was re-elected the following year, but soon after resigned, not being able on account of pressure of business to properly perform the official duties. In the Fall of 1869 he was elected to represent his county in the lower House of the Iowa General Assembly, and served through the thirteenth general session as a member of several important committees, and making many friends throughout the state.

Though never claiming to be a powerful lawyer, capable of remarkable efforts, yet he has been eminently successful, and is highly respected by a large circle who have known him intimately and well for many years.

Major DAVID B. HERRIMAN was born at Dover, Morris County, New Jersey, October 17, 1808. His advantages to acquire an education were below the average for that early day, and upon his arriving at the age of sixteen years he was bound out as an apprentice at the Dover Iron Works, to the furnace or foundry business. Possessing a very active, vigorous and well balanced mind, with a physical development sufficiently hardy to support it, he toiled by day at the works, and at night studied such books as would improve and prepare him for usefulness in whatever community his destiny might be cast. Thus he acquired a good business education, and at the same time became master of his trade. In 1832 he took charge of the construction of the foundry of Alcott, Watts & Langworthy, Rochester, New York, which he completed to their entire satisfaction. He immediately took charge of the building of a foundry for Balch, Lee & Co., at Waterloo, which he completed and carried on in their interest for three years.

Being of a bold and independent nature, he determined to try his fortunes in the then far West; went to La Grange County, Indiana, Milford Township, where he bought the first eighty acres of land, turned the first furrow, and laid the first shingle in the township, sold out, and moved to Orange Township, Noble County. Here he was surrounded by wild frontier life, which he enjoyed. Pottawattomie Indians were his nearest neighbors, but wild as his surroundings were, he thrived, and sounded the bugle call of civilization, which was wafted back to the great army of American laborers, and forward came the advance guard, to make permanent homes, and form a settlement about him.

In 1837 he was elected to the Lower House of the Indiana Legislature, and served his constituency and state so faithfully as to be twice re-elected to this branch. He succeeded so well here, that in 1840 he was elected to the State Senate and at the expiration of his first term was re-elected. Thus for three years he was in the Lower, and six years in the Upper House of the Indiana Legislature, making a total of nine years of public life there.

In 1853 he was appointed as Indian Agent for the Chippewas in Minnesota, and stationed at Crow Wing. His recommendations to this position were integrity, courage, honesty, and good business qualifications. He remained in this position five years, when he came to this county and bought his present place in Illyria Township, where he has since resided.

In 1836 he was married to Mary Ann Judy. Their married life was blessed by the birth of eight children — John, Charles, David, Warren, Ann, Samuel, Hannah, and Jesse. In the year 1850 Mrs. Herriman died.

In 1852 he married Elizabeth Dye, and this second marriage has been blessed by the birth of two daughters, Mary and Ella.

EDWARD L. BURTON, Esq., was born at Waterloo, Seneca County, New York, February 17, 1831. His father, John Burton, Esq., was one of the earliest settlers of Seneca County, and a prominent lawyer in that part of the state. On the completion of his education at Waterloo Academy, Mr. Burton engaged in teaching school. He also devoted considerable time to the practice of land surveying, of which he had acquired thorough knowledge. Subsequently he studied law, first at Waterloo, in the office of his brother, William H. Burton, also a lawyer of prominence in the county, and afterwards at the law school of Professor Fowler, at Ballston Springs, New York. In June, 1855, Mr. Burton, turning his steps westward, came to Lancaster, Keokuk County, Iowa, where at the following November term of the District Court he was admitted to the bar. In January, 1859, he removed to Ottumwa, Wapello County, and there entered into a law copartnership with Judge Henry B. Hendeshott, who had then just retired from the bench of the District Court. This copartnership he continued for a period of twelve successive years. In 1872 Mr. Burton professionally united in practice, in Ottumwa, with the Hon. Edward H. Stiles, a gentleman widely and very favorably known to the legal profession as the author of the new Iowa Digest, and as official reporter, during several years, of the decisions of the Iowa Supreme Court. Messrs. Stiles & Burton have a large and increasing, as well as a highly respectable and lucrative practice, ranking among the most able and eminent members of the bar in the southern part of the state.

In the years 1861, 1862, and 1863, Mr. Burton represented, as an Alderman, the First Ward of Ottumwa, in the City Council. In 1864 and 1865, he was City Solicitor. Both these honorable positions, among others more prominent, have been filled also by Mr. Stiles.

In 1865 Mr. Burton was nominated by the Democracy of Wapello County as a candidate for Representative in the State Legislature, and notwithstanding a decided Republican majority in the county, failed of election by only four votes.

In 1868, and again in 1872, he received the regular Democratic nomination for Judge of the Circuit Court. The Democratic party being in the minority in the counties composing the circuit, however, Mr. Burton was, of course, doomed to defeat.

In 1861 Mr Burton purchased a newspaper at Ottumwa, entitled the *Democratic Statesman*, and changing that name to the Ottumwa *Democratic Mercury*, continued its publication, in connection with Samuel B. Evans, until the latter went to the war. Thereafter he remained sole publisher of the paper for nearly four years. In the editorial conduct of the *Democratic Mercury*, Mr. Burton was assisted by Judge Hendershott, who historically testifies to the fact that Mr. Burton "wielded a forcible and spicy pen."

Mr. Burton was, during its entire existence, Secretary, and a Director of the St. Louis and Cedar Rapids Railroad Company, having its offices at Ottumwa, and which was organized in 1865.

As a lawyer, Mr. Burton is distinguished for possessing the first order of legal talent, and is universally conceded to be entitled to classification in the highest rank of the profession in the state.

Honorable S. A. KNAPP.—This gentleman, late Principal of the Iowa College for the Blind, located at Vinton, was born in Essex County, State of New York, December 16, 1833. He is of Puritan stock, his paternal ancestors settling in New England in 1642, while his maternal progenitors came to America with the May Flower Pilgrims in 1620. Receiving a good common school education, he commenced preparing for college at the Troy Conference Academy at Poultney, Vermont, at sixteen, from which school he entered Union College at Schenectady, New York, graduating with the class of 1856, the last one while that institution was under the management of Eliphalet Nott, D.D., LL.D. The following August he was married to Miss Maria E. Hotchkiss, of Hampton, New York, and immediately afterwards was elected to the chair of Greek and Higher Mathematics in the Fort Edward Collegiate Institute. In 1859 he became joint proprietor and manager of that institution in connection with Rev. J. E. King, D.D., where he remained until 1862, when he disposed of his interest, and purchased the Troy Conference School, which was one of the finest properties in the State of Vermont, and was estimated to be worth over $100,000, where he founded the Ripley Female College, which he successfully conducted for over three years, making it an institution of high grade. Early in the Spring of 1867 he removed to Iowa, locating at Vinton, where he came as pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and was some two years later appointed Principal of the Iowa College for the Blind, which position he satisfactorily filled until June, 1875, when he resigned, intending to devote his attention largely to farming and fine stock raising, which he thoroughly understands, having made it a close study for several years. He now owns some of the finest and best breed animals in the state, and is making arrangements to increase his facilities for raising thoroughbred stock of all kinds.

Professor Knapp is President of "The Farmer's Loan and Trust Company," which was organized in the Fall of 1873; was largely instrumental in securing the organization of the Benton County Fine Stock Association, which was the first organization of the kind in the state, and is its President. He was also, at the meeting of the fine stock men, held at Cedar Rapids in June, 1875, chosen President of the State Association.

Honorable OLIVER H. P. ROSZELL.—In searching among the early settlers of Buchanan County for those who have been most thoroughly identified with its growth, progress, and development, who have done most to make it what it now is, one of the most wealthy and truly beautiful counties in the state, the historian finds none more worthy of special mention, or more thoroughly conversant with the past than Honorable O. H. P. Roszell, who was born December 21, 1827, in Canandaigua, New York. He is of French Huguenot extraction, his ancestors having emigrated to this country from France several generations ago. When an infant his parents removed to Genesee County, where he was left an orphan early in life by the demise of his father, Elisah Roszell, who died when young Oliver was only nine years of age. Being brought up on a farm and attending common district school during a portion of the year, he acquired a good constitution and a more thoroughly practical knowledge of life and its duties than is often attained by the city bred lads. His education was completed at the Cary Collegiate Seminary, which institution he attended several years.

The Spring after he attained his majority he determined to visit the West, and see for himself the truth or falsity of the many glowing accounts that were given of the many wonderous opportunities offered and fortunes made by enterprising young men, who enjoyed the excitements and privations of frontier life. The first summer he passed in the West he was engaged with a Government surveying party in Wisconsin. The following Fall, in December, 1849, he reached Independence, then a small, rude hamlet, little dreaming that he should there spend the next quarter of a century and the best portion of his life. He was first employed in teaching school, and was then engaged in various ways for several years, doing some surveying, dealing in real estate, and with some other parties carrying on a small banking business. He occupied his spare time in reading law, and was admitted to practice in 1854. In the Summer or Fall of 1851 he was elected the first County Judge of Buchanan County, which office he held by re-election for some six years, conducting the financial affairs of the county and other important matters in such a manner as to receive the commendation of his political opponents in after years. An opposition newspaper remarks of him: "The present sound financial condition of our county is due to Judge Roszell more than any other man in the county, whatever may be said against the minor details of his manner of conducting business." In 1858 he was elected County Superintendent of Public Schools, and performed the duties of that office most acceptably for two years. The same year he was elected a member of the State School Board of Education, and was a member of said board when the present excellent free school system was adopted, and was a member of the committee who drafted the original bill. He was elected Mayor of Independence in the Spring of 1871, and so honestly and faithfully filled that responsible yet not pleasant position, that he was unanimously re-elected in 1872, and again in 1874, though he was an earnest Democrat and the city was strongly Republican.

He was married at Independence in 1852 to Miss Mary E. Whait.

JAMES JAMISON.—Among the influential men of Northern Iowa, who have for nearly a quarter of a century been identified with the growth, progress and development of the state, there is perhaps none more worthy of favorable notice than the subject of this sketch, James Jamison, Esq., of Independence, who has by his own unaided industry and untiring energy arose to a prominent position among leading attorneys of Iowa. His native county was Armstrong, Pennsylvania, where he was born February 14, 1828, and is consequently in his forty-eighth year. By the death of his father, which occurred when he was about two years of age, he was left practically an orphan. His mother having one other small child to support, with little or no means, soon found the task too much for her enfeebled strength, and so gave the young James to an uncle who took charge of him until he was eighteen, keeping him busy on the farm most of the year, but allowing him the limited educational advantages afforded by the common country school for a few months each winter. Though making but slow progress with his studies, he acquired physical maturity and mental strength that enabled him to make rapid and efficient progress when a suitable opportunity was afforded. He, however made the best possible use of every advantage and was thus able to commence teaching when he was eighteen, which he continued every Winter, studying during the Summer until the Fall of 1850, when he entered Alleghany College, at Meadville, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years, pursuing his studies with marked ability, and supporting himself entirely by his own earnings. He then commenced reading law under the direction of Honorable David Derickson, making such progress that he was admitted to the bar at Meadville, Pennsylvania, August 18, 1853. In the following September he took a trip West, and being well pleased with Independence, Iowa, he determined to locate. Securing an office, he at once entered earnestly into the practice of his profession, and soon met with that success which industry and ability are certain to secure. For years he has stood at the head of the bar in Buchanan County, conducting a large and lucrative law practice, besides successfully managing an extensive real estate business.

Politically, Mr. Jamison has always been a Democrat from principle, though never taking an active part in the strifes incident to political campaigns, and never seeking office or preferment, though often urged to do so by his numerous friends who would feel it an honor to have an opportunity of working for his election. Though never having been caught in the meshes of matrimony, he is, however, a frank, large hearted, generous man, who has rendered material aid in developing and improving his adopted town and county. Public enterprises, and weak private schemes which promise general good, always receive from him a cheerful support.

L. A. COBB.

"To gild refined gold, to paint the lily,
To throw a perfume on the violet,
To smooth the ice, or add another hue
Unto the rainbow, or with taper light
To seek the beauteous eye of heaven to garnish,
Is wasteful and ridiculous excess."

Among the men who for nearly a quarter of a century have grown up with and helped to make Iowa what she is to-day, the peer of the Western States, may be mentioned the subject of this sketch, L. A. Cobb, who is a native of Westmoreland, New Hampshire, where he was born on the 30th day of August, 1821, which makes him at this time fifty-four years of age. Although born among the beautiful granite hills, but a small portion even of his early life was passed in that rugged New England State, as his parents removed to Saratoga, New York, when he was about three years of age. After remaining some seven years they again removed to Western New York, where young Cobb was educated in Arcade and Aurora Academies. In the Spring of 1853, like many other young men born and educated in the East, he became desirous of visiting the West, and landed on the first day of May at Maquoketa, Iowa, where, engaging in farming, he remained some two years and six months, when in November, 1855, he visited Waterloo, and being favorably impressed with its situation and prospects, located, and has since made it his home. He was for a number of years extensively engaged in the brokerage and real estate business, and by his liberal management and evident willingness and desire to help those who were most in need of assistance, he made many friends and did much toward developing the material resources of the county, although he did not amass money nearly as fast as he might, or others would have done under similar circumstances. In 1868 he was unintentionally drawn into the lumber trade, which he has since carried on, securing a large business by his straightforward and honorable manner of dealing. Since his residence in Iowa he has been engaged more or less in improving wild lands and managing extensive farming operations, by which means he has greatly aided in the development of the county. Generous by nature and practice, he has always encouraged and liberally aided every public scheme that had sufficient merit to claim his consideration.

In 1860 he was joined in marriage with Miss H. A. Ellsworth, of Waterloo, which union has been blessed with three children, all of whom are still living.

J. W. FILKINS was born November 20, 1823, at Nassau, Rensselaer County, New York. His ancestors removed from Holland in 1623, and settled on the Hudson River, in New York, near which they have since resided. He received a good common school education, and at sixteen entered the Nassau Academy, where he remained two years, thus completing his academic education at eighteen years of age. Soon after leaving school in the Spring of 1842, the family removed to Wisconsin and located on a farm near Janesville, where the subject of this sketch remained some four years, teaching and reading law most of the time. In the early Spring of 1846 he entered the law office of Honorable Edward V. White, at Janesville, and then pursued his legal studies for about fifteen months, when he was admitted to practice law by the Territorial Supreme Court of Wisconsin. About this time his father died, and as his oldest son his attention was immediately required in carrying on the farm and settling the estate. He was occupied in this some two years, when, selling the farm, he removed to Iowa in March, 1850, locating on a tract of wild land in what is now Iowa Township, Benton County. He farmed some, but devoted the greater portion of his time for several years to surveying, being in the employment of the general Government in Iowa, Minnesota and Wisconsin. He was also quite extensively engaged in real estate transactions and land speculations. In 1855 he was

Assembly, rendering efficient service to the state and his constituency as a member of the Judiciary and other important committees. In 1870 he was elected District Judge of the Ninth Iowa Judicial District, and took his seat on the bench January 1, 1871. His health becoming greatly impaired by the arduous duties of his position, and an unusually large amount of business devolving upon him, he resigned in July, 1872, and resumed the practice of law. During the eighteen months that he occupied a seat upon the bench he transacted a larger amount of important business than has ever before been performed during the same length of time, and by his fair, impartial and straightforward conduct won hosts of friends, who would now gladly honor him with any position within their power for which he might ask. He heard the noted cases of Richman vs. the D. & S. C. R. R., and Cobb, Blaisdell & Co. vs. the I. C. R. R., in which two cases alone he rendered judgments for nearly half a million of dollars, which judgments were sustained by the Supreme Court of the state.

Although as yet a comparatively young man, probably no lawyer in the state has been connected with a larger number of cases during the same period, many of which have involved new and intricate law points and large amounts of valuable property. During the year 1874 he obtained judgments amounting to over two hundred thousand dollars.

His practice has always been large and engrossing, requiring close application and untiring energy, while real estate transactions have occupied his attention from time to time, and he now owns a large amount of improved and unimproved land. Mr. Brayton is a public spirited, large hearted, generous man, and has done much to develop and utilize the material resources of his adopted country.

On the 4th day of May, 1859, he was married to Miss Helen M. Martin, which union has been blessed with two children, only one of whom is now living, the youngest having died in 1872.

Honorable JOEL BAILEY.—Probably the oldest settler now living in Delaware County, and who for forty years has been closely identified with its growth, development and present prosperity, is a native of Middlefield, Otsego County, New York. He was born January 6, 1814, and is consequently now sixty-one years of age. By the death of his last surviving parent he was left an orphan at the age of nine years. Five years later, when in his fifteenth year, he went to live with an older brother, who taught him the trade of making gun barrels. About this time he had an opportunity of studying surveying, which he gladly embraced, thus early securing a thorough knowledge of this valuable profession, which has been of great service to him through life. In the Fall of 1835 he left the scenes of his childhood's joys and sorrows, the dingy, smoky shop, where with blackened hands he had toiled many a weary hour, and traveling towards the sunset, landed in Milwaukee, when that now flourishing city was scarcely a respectable hamlet, and boarded during the Winter at the first hotel, which was the first frame house built in that place, and was kept by a half breed and his squaw wife. In the Spring of 1836 he attached himself to a party of Government engineers, and spent six months surveying on Rock River without seeing a single cabin, white settler or other sign of civilization. In the Spring of 1837 he came to Iowa with a party of Government engineers, and assisted in surveying the south half of Delaware County and parts of Dubuque and Buchanan, and in January, 1838, returned to Milwaukee. The following Spring, in company with John and Cyrus Keeler, who were from Delaware County, New York, he returned to Iowa, where they made claims and built a cabin on the banks of the Maquoketa River, near what is now known as Bailey's Ford. They "batched it," as it was then called, and broke some twenty acres of prairie, the first breaking of any considerable amount ever done in the county. Their only neighbor within ten miles was J. W. Penn, who had made a claim some four or five miles east of them.

Judge Bailey was active in the organization of Delaware County, was one of the committee who selected the location for the county seat and the present town of Delhi, and was the first county surveyor, which position he has repeatedly filled. In April, 1844, he married Miss Arabella Coffin, daughter of Judge Clement Coffin, of Coffin's Grove. This union was blessed with several children, their oldest, Clement James, being the first white child born in Milo township. In 1849 he was employed in the Government survey on the Shellrock and Cedar Rivers in Iowa. Becoming infected with the California fever in 1850, he made the overland trip with a four-horse team from Council Bluffs to the coast in seventy-five days. He remained in California about one year, and experienced the pleasures, privations, and various vicissitudes of changing fortune, which were the common experience of all who in those early days visited that fabulous land of gold. He returned to Iowa in 1851 by the way of Panama, Kingston, and New York. The next year he was elected School Fund Commissioner for Delaware County, and during his term of office sold most of the school lands in the county. In the Summer of 1845 he was engaged in the Government survey on Root and Canon Rivers in Minnesota, and in 1856 in the northern part of Wisconsin on the head waters of the Chippewa River. That same Spring he was commissioned postmaster at Bailey's Ford, then a stopping place on the stage line from Dubuque to Independence. Since then he has held the office of County Treasurer, Recorder, and County Judge, and has been twice elected Mayor of Manchester, where he now resides.

Judge Bailey is one of those genial, warm-hearted, noble men who are loved and respected by all who know them intimately and well. Two-thirds of his somewhat eventful life has been spent here, and could a more extended and minute account of his life struggle be written it would reveal many interesting incidents, and a pretty accurate history of the progress and growth of the county which has so long been his home, and where he has freely given the vigorous strength of his youthful manhood, and the more matured wisdom of advanced years in accelerating its development and securing its future prosperity.

CYRUS A. FARWELL.—It is a lamentable truth that men are seldom judged fairly in the age in which they live. Distempered animosities, and the strifes, turmoil and rancor of business warp the judgment and render impossible that dispassionate verdict which is awarded from a calm retrospective review of a life struggle past. Judging by the reverence with which the memory of the Fathers of our Republic is now cherished, it is difficult to believe that those men were once the subjects of such malignant assaults and base contumely as are now often heaped upon the best, most praiseworthy, and able men of the present time. Yet such was the case, as all who are conversant with the early history of our country well know.

But notwithstanding this hindrance to a just contemporary estimate of character, there are some men who are so obviously fitted by nature, education, and surrounding circumstances to well perform the life work they have chosen, that it is safe to anticipate in a measure the verdict of posterity. Such a man is the subject of this brief sketch, combining, as he does in a peculiar degree, the elements which constitute a successful business man, which he is in every fiber and instinct of his nature—a true type of those self-made men, who, emigrating from the rock bound coasts of New England to the broad prairies, rich valleys and woodlands of the West, have brought with them that sterling integrity of character and honesty of purpose which is as firm and unchanging as the granite of their native hills. Cyrus A. Farwell was born on the 7th day of September, 1832, and is consequently forty-three years of age. His birth place was Dorset, Vermont, where the first years of his life were spent among the sweet valleys and verdant hills of the Green Mountain State. His parents belonged to that class of worthy, honest, industrious, frugal yeomanry who, possessing little worldly means, are richly endowed with those more valuable traits of character and heart for which the descendants of New England's early settlers have so long been distinguished. When he was about five years of age his father removed to Wyoming County, New York, where he spent his boyhood and early youth assisting in the management of a small farm and in attending common school for a few months during the Winter, completing his education at Warsaw Academy, or select school, which he attended two terms. In 1850 he removed with his father to Westfield, New York, where he remained some two years mostly in the employ of the manufacturing establishment of F. Waters & Co., and where he supported himself and saved a little money. Becoming restless and dissatisfied with the slow progress he was making, he determined to leave the paternal roof and seek his fortune in the far famed Eldorado of the Pacific coast. Bidding adieu to his friends and early associates, he engaged passage in an Aspinwall steamer, and sailed from New York City in November, 1852. Arriving at Aspinwall he crossed the Isthmus on foot, thus avoiding the expense of a mule, and immediately took steamer for San Francisco, where he arrived about noon on the 17th day of December, 1852. With his natural restlessness, not immediately finding employment, he took passage on a steamer running up the Sacramento River at four o'clock the same afternoon, and while the boat stopped at Benicia lost his baggage, and arrived at Sacramento the next morning with about eight dollars in money and one suit of clothes, those he had on. This, however, did not in the least discourage him, but with that indomitable energy, pluck and ability to adapt himself to circumstances which has characterized his whole life, he immediately engaged himself as a restaurant waiter, it being the first thing that presented itself. After remaining a few days he made an engagement with a forwarding house to drive a four-horse freighting team engaged in hauling provisions to the mining districts at one hundred and forty-five dollars a month, with board. At the end of five months he had saved enough money, so that with the credit he could command he purchased four good horses and a freighting wagon, and commenced operating on his own account. The enterprise proved successful, and he cleared above expenses more than one hundred dollars a week. After following this for some eight months he sold out and engaged in the stock business. He was in Sacramento during the memorable flood of 1853, when the entire city was submerged and large amounts of property destroyed. After following stock dealing for some seven or eight months he was taken sick, and being unable to attend to business set out for the States, arriving at his old home at Westfield, New York, in August, 1854.

When he left California it was his intention to return in a short time, but his health continuing poor he was finally dissuaded by his friends, and remained in Westfield until early in the Spring of 1856, when he removed to Waterloo, Iowa, where he still resides. After remaining about six weeks he made an exploring trip through the western portion of the state, being absent about two months, when he returned fully satisfied that he had already found in Waterloo the most favored locality in Northern Iowa. The succeeding Spring he purchased two yoke of cattle and a breaking plow, for which he gave his note bearing interest at the rate of 40 per cent. per annum, secured by a chattel mortgage. He then began breaking prairie, following it as long as the ground was suitable, and then doing odd jobs of teaming during the rest of the year. At this time he hauled from Rock Island, Illinois, the water wheel, and from Iowa City the burrs for the first flouring mill ever erected in Waterloo. In the Spring of 1857 he made a pre-emption claim in Mitchell County, near the Minnesota line, and in 1859 commenced farming for himself, and put in fifty acres of grain. In the Spring of 1860 he commenced buying and shipping stock, which he carried on for some six years, making the first consignment ever forwarded from Jesup. In the Spring of 1861 he erected in connection with E. Johnson the first elevator built in Waterloo. The next Spring, Mr. Johnson retiring, Mr. Farwell assumed the entire business, which he successfully conducted for several years, owning and operating at the same time five elevators, besides carrying on an extensive lumber and coal business, loading over three thousand cars of grain, for which he paid the farmers raising it nearly nine hundred thousand dollars. In 1867 he commenced the banking business by opening a private bank, which he carried on until 1870, at which time, in connection with Edmond Miller and others, he organized the National Savings Bank, and took the management of it as its first cashier, which position he still holds. In February, 1874, he was elected cashier of the First National Bank of Waterloo, and has since had full management of that substantial institution, and is the largest and one of its original stockholders.

While Mr. Farwell has been carrying on the various enterprises enumerated above, he has also extensively engaged in many other large business operations, in all of which, when the management has devolved upon him, he has, by his ability, energy, and prudent judgment, been uniformly successful, and is well and favorably known to a large circle of business men throughout the Northwest. While his private business is very large and engrossing, requiring great natural ability and well directed and indomitable industry to manage with success, he has an ever-ready and willing hand to encourage and assist every worthy public enterprise. No man in the county has done more by erecting substantial improvements, encouraging and aiding with time and money the various schemes which have been set on foot to develop, improve and build up this section. Every enterprise that gives reasonable promise of being of present or permanent value to the community never fails to receive from him that encouragement its importance demands. He now owns near a score of dwellings adapted to the wants of renters, besides a public hall and numerous business houses, offices, etc.

Mr. Farwell is a generous, large hearted thoroughly public spirited man, with no miserly elements in his composition. A man of excellent moral and social qualities, one whose character and successful life can safely be pointed out to young men as a meritorious example worthy of imitation. Commencing life a poor boy with a limited education, he has steadily progressed, owing his present ability to humor his taste for fine horses, and such other luxuries as the generously wealthy can afford, to his own intense energy and untiring industry, coupled with sharp business sagacity, and an unswerving determination "to do what he does do well."

DEMPSEY C. OVERMAN.—This gentleman who was the first postmaster in Black Hawk County, and for more than a quarter of a century one of the prominent business men of Cedar Falls, Iowa, died at his residence in that city, October 19, 1874. He was born in Highland County, Ohio, March 13, 1820, and was consequently over fifty-three years of age at the time of his death. His early life was spent on a farm, which he helped to cultivate, attending school for a few months each winter. When he was twenty-two years of age his family removed to Muscatine County, Iowa, locating at a point on the Cedar River, since known as Overman's Ferry, where he engaged in farming, which he successfully carried on until February, 1848, when he removed to Cedar Falls, and with his brother, John M., and E. Bunn, a brother-in-law, purchased the water power and other claims embracing the original site of Cedar Falls, and some other adjoining lands. Here he immediately went to work with the characteristic industry and energy which has marked his whole life, and in a few months had a saw mill in operation, and was thus the first to tame the waters of the Cedar, and make them aid in the advancement of civilization. Two years later he erected and put in operation the first grist mill in the county, which, though a rude affair, the burrs being cut out of a granite boulder, proved of great benefit to the few settlers who came straggling in at that early day. In connection with his brothers and brother-in-law, with whom he was connected in nearly all of his business relations, he laid out and became one of the original proprietors of the town. With them he willingly spent his vast energy, and the best portion of his busy life, in building up and developing the natural recources possessed by the beautiful little city he had assisted in planting. They enlarged the mill-race in 1852, and then again in 1854 to its present size; built a new mill with two run of stone and the present dam in 1855, and the large, substantial stone mill, now standing, in the Summer and Fall of 1856; a large brick block, costing some $15,000 in 1857, and from time to time making various improvements, giving generous aid to every thing which seemed calculated to advance the general interest and prosperity.

In his private capacity as a friend and neighbor, Mr. Overman was an energetic supporter of home improvements, and many monuments of his enterprise and generosity are pointed out, which will long remain as exponents of a faithful friend and a valued citizen. He was ever ready to respond to the call of duty, though arduous and unpleasant, was beloved and esteemed by a large circle of friends and acquaintances, who will long cherish his kindly words, and many acts of friendship and benevolence. Though an unfortunate chain of circumstances greatly reduced his worldly means a few years before his death, he ever bore in his business relations the proudest name that can be applied to perishing mortals, that of an *honest man*, which is "the noblest work of God."

Honorable SAMUEL MURDOCK was born March 17, 1817, in Alleghany County, Pennsylvania. In 1828 his father moved into the State of Ohio, and settled on a farm near Cleveland. Here he was raised, working on the farm in the Summer and going to school in the Winter. He attended several terms at the old Brick Academy in Cleveland, and this, and such advantages as the common schools of Ohio then afforded, comprised all the education he ever received.

He taught school in several places in that state, and in 1838 emigrated to Kalamazoo County, Michigan, where he remained one summer; but ill-health caused him to leave that state, and he returned to Ohio. Here he remained till 1841, when he started for the West, and arrived in Johnson County, Iowa, in the Fall of that year, and entered the law office of Gilman Folsome, Esq., under whose tuition he was admitted to the bar of that county.

In 1843 he removed to Clayton County, and settled at the pleasant town of Garnavillo, where he commenced the practice of law, and in connection therewith has made a most beautiful farm, on which he now resides. He was the first lawyer who settled in the county, and the first who settled in the whole country north of Dubuque, including what is now the State of Minnesota.

He was married in 1845 to Miss Louisa Patch, daughter of Luther and Elizabeth Patch, whose family are among the oldest settlers west of the Mississippi River.

In 1845 he was elected from Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties to the Territorial Legislature, and served during two sessions. While a member of that body he was instrumental in securing for Iowa her present northern boundary. Iowa provided that her portion of the 500,000 acres distribution of lands should be set apart for school purposes, and a large proportion of these lands fell within the limits of Clayton County.

In 1848 Mr. Murdock was elected School Fund Commissioner for the county, and held the office for nearly four years, during which time he sold the greater part of these lands. Having a large discretionary power in their sale, he managed to dispose of them all to actual settlers, and thus prevented them from falling into the hands of speculators.

During his term in this office many angry and violent disputes arose between persons claiming the right to purchase these lands; but all these disputes he adjusted and settled to the satisfaction of all parties, and he quit the office after a four years' service without leaving behind him a single enemy. During the time he held this office he would often have five or six thousand dollars in gold or silver in his house at a time, and these large sums he would hide in the potato bin in the Winter or cover up with earth in the cellar in Summer, and not a dollar of it was ever lost to the School Fund.

In 1845 Mr. Murdock was elected the first District Judge of the Tenth Judical District of Iowa, composed of the ten northeastern counties of the state. This office he held till the new constitution of the state took effect, when he returned again to the practice of law. During his term of office he organized several counties in his district, holding the first courts in them, and leaving behind him in all of them records that are models of neatness and style.

For several years he traveled twice in each year through all these ten counties, attended by the principal members of the bar of his district, generally on horseback, encountering all kinds of weather, wading sloughs and swimming rivers, and many an anecdote is still told among the members of the bar and the old settlers in regard to the judge and his trips through the district.

In 1869 he was elected a member of the Thirteenth General Assembly of the State.

Judge Murdock is now, and has been for several years, President of the Pioneers and Old Settlers' Association of his county. His acquaintance with the men and the history of Iowa is intimate and extensive. His name is inseparably associated with the history of the state, as well as with that of Clayton and other northern counties, and in this relation he will ever be remembered.

Although lacking the advantages of a liberal education, he has made up, in a great measure, by his eminent natural abilities and laborious and careful study, his deficiencies of learning. Few men are better informed than he in his profession and on general subjects; and he has an instinct for literary and scientific pursuits, in which he has made considerable proficiency, especially in the geology of the northern part of Iowa. He has devoted more attention, perhaps, than any man in the state to the investigation of the pre-historic race known as the Mound Builders, and has delivered some very able and carefully prepared lectures on that subject.

Honorable JOHN W. OVERMAN, the first mayor of Cedar Falls, and for the last twenty-five years one of its most influential and highly respected citizens, was born in Highland County, Ohio, on the 10th day of November, 1817. The first nineteen years of his life were spent on the farm where he was born, assisting in its management and attending the common district school for a few months each year, when in his twentieth year he completed his education by teaching one term, and was then employed in his father's saddle tree manufactory, carrying it on for himself the last two years before moving West. In 1842 he located in Muscatine County, Iowa, where he was engaged in farming, and in conducting a small hotel. In 1848 he removed with his brother, Dempsey C., to Cedar Falls, Iowa, where he remained six months, and then returning to the City of Muscatine, he ran a steam saw mill until the first of January, 1850, when he set out for California, going down the Mississippi River, crossing the Gulf to Point Isabella, then through the Mexican Republic to Masatland, and up the coast to San Francisco. Spending some six or eight months, mostly in the mining districts, he returned by way of Panama and New Orleans, arriving at Cedar Falls early in January, 1851, where he has since resided, thoroughly identifying himself with the growth and progress of the town.

Arriving here he immediately went to work with the restless energy of his nature, and in connection with his brother and brother-in-law,* was for years really the life and energy of that young, beautiful, and promising city. He was at the head of the mill company, which, besides carrying on an extensive milling and lumber trade, dealt largely in real estate. He always pursued a liberal policy towards every enterprise that offered advantages and needed assistance, encouraged emigration, gave generously to churches, schools and town improvements in general, besides expending large amounts in private undertakings. The company gave forty acres of valuable land adjoining the city plat, to the D. & S. C. R. R., ten thousand dollars in cash to the Iowa Central, and proportionally large amounts to other railroad schemes and public ventures. To his public-spirited, self sacrificing work, combined with great industry, untiring energy and pluck, is due in a large degree the position which Cedar Falls now occupies as one of the most attractive, beautiful and prosperous towns in the state.

* See biographical sketch of D. C. Overman.

solicited to become a candidate for recorder and treasurer, to which office he was elected, and faithfully served the county for two terms, during which time he resided in Vinton. In 1861 he located on a large and valuable tract of land immediately west of Belle Plaine, and has since devoted himself almost exclusively to the management of his farming interests.

Mr. Filkins has been a life long Democrat from principle, but for several years has taken but little interest in politics, wisely deciding that they are not usually conducive to happiness and peace of mind. From his boyhood he has been an extensive and careful reader, and has collected from time to time one of the most extensive miscellaneous private libraries in the state, over two thousand volumes of which he lost in the fire which consumed his residence a few years since.

He was married in 1858 to Miss M. A. Kupid, and their home has since been blessed by the birth of four children, all living.

JAMES F. YOUNG was born in Johnson County, Indiana, April 26, 1825. His father Joseph Young, now eighty-five years of age, and a resident of Vinton, Iowa, was one of the earliest settlers of that county, having removed to the state from North Carolina when he was about nineteen years of age. Mr. Young's early education was received on a farm, at the primitive country school, and completed at the Franklin Seminary, at Franklin, Indiana, which he attended for about two years after he was fifteen.

In the Fall of 1849 he removed to Benton County, Iowa, and has since made it his home, having spent the year previous in Linn County, the same state. His first undertaking was to enter land, and commence improving a farm some six miles south of Vinton, in one of the most choice portions of the county. Here he brought his young bride, having been married that same Fall in Johnson County, Indiana, to Miss Mary Bergen, and lived for some time with his nearest neighbor six miles away. He carried on an extensive farming business here for some seven years, when he removed to Vinton and commenced the erection of his present steam flouring mill in the Spring of 1856. This grist mill, which was the first one in Benton County, and the largest and most complete one west of the Mississippi, except the Overman's Mill at Cedar Falls, built the same season, was completed in the Fall of 1857, at a cost of over $12,000. It was a large brick building, three and a half stories high, with a basement, containing three run of stones and as complete and perfect machinery as could then be manufactured. He has since added the various modern improvements in the manufacture of flour, and a saw mill containing an up and down, and a circular saw. Since opening this mill in 1857, he has always done an extensive flouring business, formerly shipping to Chicago and St. Louis, but of late years the reputation of his flour has been such that the home demand has been greater than he could supply. He has also, during the same period, been extensively engaged in buying and shipping grain, and was the only one carrying on that business prior to the completion of the railroad to Vinton. Since the arrival of the road, he has built a large elevator and done his full share of business.

His first wife died in the Fall of 1855, and he was married again some two years later. He now has four children living, having lost one in the Fall of 1874.

Honorable S. BAGG was born in Lanesborough, Massachusetts, August 6, 1823. His early education was received at a private school in his native town, and completed by spending three years at Lenox Academy. Read law with William T. Filley, and, after being admitted, removed to Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio, in May, 1845, where he practiced law for nearly twelve years, when, in March, 1857, he located in Waterloo, Iowa, and entered into partnership with Honorable H. B. Allen, which partnership was continued for ten years.

He was appointed A. Q. M., with rank of captain, in U. S. A., Nov. 23, 1862, and served until December, 1865—was breveted major for efficient service.

In November, 1868, he was elected the first Judge of the Ninth District Circuit Court, which position he filled with so much credit to himself, and general satisfaction, that he was re-elected in 1872.

Honorable JAMES WOOD.—This gentleman, who was the first mayor of the City of Vinton, was born March 28, 1822, at Barnesley, England. His education was received at the Free Grammar School, located in his native town, and founded by Queen Elizabeth, which he attended until he was thirteen years of age, when he was apprenticed to the machinist trade, serving seven years in the engine shops of Fanton, Murry & Co., who carried on an extensive business at Leeds, England.

In May, 1842, he bade adieu to the "fatherland," and emigrated to this country, locating first near Steubenville, Ohio, where he remained only a short time. He worked at his trade some time at New Philadelphia, Ohio, where he was married in October, 1843; also at Wheeling, Virginia, and Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, removing to Iowa in the Spring of 1850, and located at Fremont, now Vinton, where he has since resided, having been thoroughly identified with the growth and progress of the town and county. He opened the first blacksmith shop, which he carried on for about three years, when he engaged in real estate business, which he followed for some time.

In 1854 he was appointed postmaster of Vinton, which office he held for nine years. Was elected justice of the peace in 1852, and has since continuously held the office by re-election, performing its responsible, yet unpleasant, duties to the satisfaction of the general public. He commenced reading law when in New Philadelphia, which he kept up by himself, as he had time or opportunity, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He is the author and owns the copyright for "Wood's Justice Docket," which has had a very large run in the state; and is also author of "Wood's Hand-Book for Justices, Constables and Coroners," published by Smart & Pamott, of Waterloo, the first edition of which is nearly exhausted. Mr. Wood is about to issue a revised edition, which it is generally thought will be the best work of the kind ever published.

Honorable CHARLES H. CONKLIN.—This gentleman, who, for the last fifteen years, has, by general consent, occupied a prominent position among the leading minds in Iowa, died in Vinton, March 16, 1875, of paralysis of the heart, in the forty-fifth year of his age, having been born in Yates County, State of New York, January 25, 1831. In early life his father died and left him an orphan, without any means of support or education, except the exertions of a widowed mother. In order to support herself and family, and keep the wolf from the door, her strength was taxed to the utmost, and her health soon began to fail under the accumulated burdens of providing for herself and three helpless children. As soon as Charles was old enough to run errands, do chores, and make himself generally useful, he went forth from the maternal roof, and thenceforth was dependent upon himself alone. The days of his early years were spent in honest toil, and the evenings were past in gathering in stores of knowledge from all sources at his command. His opportunities of education were few and well improved. A few weeks schooling in the winter season, in the traditional log school house, until he was eighteen years of age, and after that a term in the village academy, was the sum and substance of his scholastic course. He then resolved to make himself master of the law, and enter the practice. With that end in view he commenced the study of Blackstone, Kent and Story, and though laboring under great difficulty and pecuniary embarrassments, he soon completed the required course of study, and was honorably admitted to the bar, in Steuben County, New York, in February, 1855, where, soon afterwards, he opened an office. In the beginning of his professional career he met with all the drawbacks and discouragements incident to a young lawyer's beginning. He was surrounded by old lawyers whose heads had grown gray in the service, and in whose professional capacity suitors had unbounded confidence, hence clients were scarce, and he had his days of anxiety and waiting for business, which came at last, and with it success, and had he remained in New York, he doubtless would soon have acquired that leading position among New York lawyers which he afterwards attained in Iowa. But he was not satisfied to remain in New York, and May, 1860, abandoning all his brilliant prospects, removed to Benton County, Iowa, where he settled, and immediately entered into the active practice of the law. His progress, from a nameless and unknown stranger, to the front rank of his chosen profession in Iowa was sure and swift, and in a judicial district second in point of legal ability to no district in the state, he was soon ranked as the peer of those who had stood in the front from the birth of the state.

In 1864, all recognizing his ability and integrity, he was, by common consent, chosen to fill the vacancy on the district bench occasioned by the resignation of the lamented Judge Isbell. In succeeding Isbell he had one of the best and ablest judges that ever graced the bench of Iowa to follow, and hence his position was one of extreme difficulty. But those who knew him best had no doubts—they knew he was equal to the position—that his honesty of purpose and his legal knowledge would carry him triumphantly through the ordeal. How well he succeeded as a judge, it is not necessary to ask, when all remember that in duty to himself and family, in 1865 he resigned, there was a general feeling of regret throughout the district. As soon as he resigned he re-entered the practice of the law, and continued in active practice until the day of his death.

In 1867, mid the duties and labors of a full practice at the bar, he found time to write and publish "Conklin's Treatise," a most valuable work on the duties of, and practice before, justices of the peace in Iowa. It is needless to say of this work more than this, it is regarded as good authority in all the courts of Iowa and Nebraska, and the demand has become so great that a new edition has recently been published in order to supply the increasing demand.

For several years past Judge Conklin's health has not been good, which, taken in connection with his assiduous labors in his profession, has been a serious cause of apprehension to his friends. They feared that these things would ultimately tell on him, and those fears have been sadly and suddenly realized. He was in his office a few minutes before he died, at his usual business. He started for his home, but, alas! he reached that home an hour later a corpse. He left behind him a wife and daughter, who received the sympathy of the whole community in their darkest affliction.

As a lawyer, Judge Conklin was bold, logical, honorable and candid, clear in statement, strong in argument, and always deferential and polite. He was almost invincible in the presentation of his facts, the application of the law to the testimony, and in the influence of his eloquence over the hearts and minds of the jurors. His bearing in the presence of the court and bar was always dignified and courteous, and his cases were always thoroughly digested and understood.

In his private relations Judge Conklin was eminently large-hearted. He was in truth, an honorable man—a thoroughly manly man. He was, in his personal relations, kindly, affectionate, tender and winning. No man excelled him in the briliancy of his conversation, and none left his presence unimpressed by his ever active sympathies. Absorbed during the most of his life in the pursuit of success in the most exacting of all the professions, some hardening of the nature might have been expected; but only those who knew him in closest intimacy, knew how his weary heart wished for rest.

Honorable FRANK G. CLARK, attorney at law, Belle Plaine, Iowa, is a native of Roxbury, Vermont, where he was born April 17, 1838 His childhood was spent like most Green Mountain boys, in working on a farm and acquiring the rudiments of an education. He prepared for college at Barrea Academy, remaining some two years, and at twenty-two entering Middlebury College, where he pursued his studies until the Fall of 1862, when he enlisted as a private in Company G, 16th Regiment Vermont Infantry Volunteers, with which he remained in active service about one year, being attached most of the time to the first and second army corps. He was promoted to second, and afterwards to first Lieutenant, taking part in the battle of Gettysburg. Returning home at the expiration of the term of his service, in August, 1863, he continued his studies graduating with his class in the early Summer of 1864. Was principal of Chester Academy, Chester, Vermont, until January 1, 1865, when he again enlisted in the 26th Regiment New York Cavalry, was commissioned first lieutenant, and served on the northern frontier about five months, when the regiment was mustered out.

He commenced his legal studies in the office of Gen. F. W. Hopkins, at Rutland, and afterwards completed his reading with Hon. Peter T. Washburne, then Adjutant General, and afterwards Governor of Vermont, at Woodstock, where he was admitted to practice in December, 1866.

The following May he removed to Belle Plaine, Iowa, where he opened an office and commenced in earnest the practice of his chosen profession, making many friends and building up a good business.

In the Spring of 1871, he was solicited to become a candidate on the Republican ticket for representative to the State Legislature—was nominated, elected, and ably served his constituency in the regular session of 1872, and extra session of 1873, doing active work on the revision of the code as a member of the Judiciary Committee.

Colonel JOHN R. JONES, Sheriff of Butler County, was born in the City of Detroit, Michigan, October 8, 1831. In 1838, at about seven years of age, he removed with his parents to Wilmington, Will County, Illinois. Here he received a common school education, and learned the trade of wagon making. In 1852, Colonel Jones went to Oregon, and thence, in 1853, to Northern California, in both which states he employed his time principally in wagon making. In the Spring of 1856, he returned to Illinois, and on May 1st of that year married Miss Angeline Butterfield, of Wilmington, with whom, on the 26th of the same month, he removed to Shell Rock, Butler County, Iowa. There he engaged in wagon and plow manufacturing, continuing there until the year 1862, when he recruited company E, 32d Iowa Infantry Volunteers, of which company he was elected captain, and went to "the war." In June, 1864, he was elected colonel of the same regiment, over a senior captain, and the major, and lieutenant colonel. After participating in thirteen different battles, at the close of the war, in August, 1865, Colonel Jones returned to Shell Rock, whence, in April, 1866, he removed to a farm about a mile and a half east of Clarksville, in the same county, where, in an ornate mansion with attractive surroundings, he still resides, his private leisure being occupied by careful and wise attention to his many well-tilled acres. In October, 1871, Colonel Jones was elected Sheriff of Butler County. Two years later he was re-elected. Both as a public officer and in the various private relations of life, Colonel Jones deservedly enjoys the highest regard of his fellow-citizens.

Honorable L. L. AINSWORTH.—Mr. Ainsworth was born at New Woodstock, Madison County, New York, June 21, 1831. His early education was acquired at the Oneida Conference Seminary of Cazenovia. After quitting his attendance at this educational institution, he commenced the study of law in the office of Messrs. Miner & Sloan, at Duryter, New York. He was admitted to practice in the year 1854, at the general term of the Supreme Court for Madison County. In the Spring of 1855, he came west, and for a few months remained at Belvidere, Illinois, practicing his profession with J. R. Beckwith, present United States District Attorney in Louisiana.

In the Fall of 1855, he moved to West Union, Fayette County, Iowa, and soon afterward formed a law partnership with C. A. Newcomb. In October, 1859, he was nominated by the Democratic party of Fayette and Bremer Counties, Iowa, and elected to the position of State Senator. He served faithfully in the regular session of 1860; extra session of 1861; regular session of 1862, and the extra session of the same year.

Upon his return home from legislative duties in 1862, he raised a company for the 6th Iowa Cavalry, was commissioned captain of the company, and served with it for three years, campaigning against the Indians. In 1865 he was in command of the post Fort Randall, Dakota Territory. At the close of the war, or rather the expiration of his term of enlistment, he returned to West Union, and renewed the practice of his profession.

In 1871 he was again called upon to represent his own county citizens, he had so well represented before, and was elected to the lower branch of the State Legislature.

In the Fall of 1874 he was elected by the anti-monopolists, over C. T. Granger, the regular Republican nominee, and is the present representative in Congress for the Third District of Iowa; being the first opposition congressman elected from Iowa in twenty years. His election to this position was achieved by his known good character for honesty, integrity, candor and good sense, and a large personal acquaintance.

In December, 1857, Mr. Ainsworth was married to Miss M. E. McCool, of Freeport, Illinois. Their married life has been blessed by the birth of six children; five of whom are living.

Although a life-long Democrat, and living in a largely Republican district, he has never appeared before the people as a candidate for official position, but that their suffrages have been granted him, and he elected.

He is a lawyer of recognized ability, well informed, and keen in argument, and his effectiveness before a jury has won for him an enviable reputation.

JAMES RICE, ESQ.—Among the early settlers of Benton County, there are probably few who are entitled to as much credit for their prominent and efficient conduct in ridding this part of the state from the organized bands of thieves who so long infested it, as James Rice, Esq., who being a native of Rockingham County, North Carolina, located in Benton County, Iowa, at an early period, and has for nearly thirty years been considered one of its most reliable and respectable citizens. He was born December 10, 1810, which makes him at the present time sixty-five years of age. In early life he received few educational advantages, save those presented in practical farm labor, in which he was engaged most of the time until he was fifteen. As he was born in a state where free schools were unknown, and as his parents were too poor to afford him but very limited advantages, the sum total of his scholastic education consisted in a portion of a year being passed at a cheap, select school. Mr. Rice informed the writer that the Sunday school was of more advantage to him than all and every other opportunity he enjoyed.

When fifteen, he was apprenticed to the tailoring trade, at Danville, Virginia, where he remained for ten years, when he removed to Bledsoe's Lake, near Gallatin, in Sumner County, Tennessee, and opening a shop commenced business for himself, which he successfully carried on until April, 1849, when he sold out, and removed to Benton County, Iowa, which then had the worst reputation of any county in the state. By taking a firm stand for law and order, and against the so-called "Regulators," as well as the bands of thieves who then infested that county, he placed himself in the very unenviable position of being suspected and watched by both parties. By his straightforward, honorable course he gradually gained friends, who became numerous enough in 1852 to control the election, reorganize the county, and rescue it from thieves and "Regulators," who together had nearly ruined its prospects. He was elected county commissioner in 1851, which office, and that of supervisor, he held by re-election for some ten years, and has been a justice of the peace in his township continuously since 1852.

Mr. R. has been married three times. First, August 13, 1834, to Miss M. S. Hunt, who died October 18, 1840. He was again married October 25, 1842, to Miss Lucy Bryson, who left him a widower the second time January 22, 1854, and April 5, 1856, he married his present wife, Mrs. Mary Floyd. He lost two sons in the late war of the rebellion. One was killed March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge, Arkansas, and the other fell at Cedar Creek, Virginia, October 9, 1864. Although a Southerner by birth and education, and having many friends and relatives in the South, he did not sympathize with them or their peculiar institutions, and freely gave up his sons for the noble cause of freedom and human liberty.

Captain J. J. BERKEY, was born in Holmes County, Ohio, August 3, 1833. His father, James Berkey, was one of the early pioneers of Ohio. The subject of this sketch had very limited school advantages, but mastered by his own effort such of the common branches, that at the age of nineteen he commenced teaching school, which he continued to do Winters, and during the Summer work as a hired farm hand. He came to West Union, Fayette County, Iowa, in 1850, and settled. Here he was in the employ of his brother, in his store, for about four years, and commenced the study of law with Judge M. McGalathery, in 1859. He was admitted to the bar, and became a partner of McGalathery's. In August, 1861, he enlisted as a private soldier in company "A," 38th Iowa Volunteers. On the organization of the company, was elected first lieutenant. Served until Summer, 1863, when by reason of resignation of the captain of his company, was promoted to that position. He served with his regiment until the consolidation of the 34th and 38th regiments, January 3, 1865. He returned home in 1865, and resumed the practice of his profession, which he yet very successfully continues. In 1873-4 was Mayor of West Union, which is the only civil office he has ever held, simply because he has had no desire to participate in politics.

In 1856 he was married to Miss Mary A. Marihugh. Mr. and Mrs. Berkey have had a family of three children, but only one child, a son, Lewis C., is now living, and he is in attendance at the University of Notre Dame, in Indiana.

In the accumulation of property Mr. Berkey has been very successful, and what he has got he has earned by good business tact and management.

W. A. TEWKSBURY.—This gentleman, a leading, active member of the Benton County bar, is a native of New England, being born in Newbury, Orange County, Vermont, November 17, 1838. He received a good common school education in the schools of his native village, and prepared for college at the Newbury Seminary and Berry Academy, spending one year at the last named institution. In the Fall of 1861, he entered Middlebury College, Vermont, where he pursued a regular course of studies for four years, graduating with honor as a member of the class of 1865. After leaving college, he spent one year in teaching as principal of the Thadford Academy, at Thadford, Vermont. During the latter portion of his college course, he spent his vacations in reading law, and continued his legal studies while teaching, as a student in the office of Honorable A. M. Dickey. In the Summer or Fall of 1866, he turned his attention exclusively to law, and became a student in the office of Honorable C. W. Clark, at Chelsea, Vermont, where he remained for some fifteen months, when he was admitted to the bar.

Like thousands of other young men born and educated in New England, he began to long for a broader, more promising field of labor than was presented in the East, and so in the following Spring, June, 1867, landed in Iowa, and located at Belle Plaine, where he has since continued to reside. He at once entered earnestly into the practice of his chosen profession, forming a partnership with his former schoolmate, Honorable Frank G. Clark, with whom he remained associated some five years, when he formed a copartnership with E. S. Johnson, which last partnership lasted until January 1, 1875, when it was dissolved by mutual consent. As a lawyer, he met at first the difficulties usually encountered by young attorneys who attempt to build up a practice, surrounded as he was by older lawyers, who had been

actively engaged since the birth of the state. He, however, soon acquired a reputation as an advocate and criminal lawyer, equal to the best in the district, which has long been noted as possessing one of the best bars in Iowa. As a speaker, he is clear, logical, and bold, presenting his arguments with great precision, power, and eloquence, while he is almost invincible in his presentation of facts, the application of law and testimony, and in the mesmeric influence he acquires over the minds of a jury. His general practice is good, while his criminal business is large, and extends into all the adjoining counties.

Mr. Tewksbury was married in November, 1868, to Miss Lizzie S. Douglas, of Boston, Massachusetts, by whom he has two children.

Colonel NICHOLAS GREUSEL.—This gentleman, a resident of Mount Pleasant, Iowa, is a native of Bavaria, Germany, where he was born July 4, 1817. He immigrated to America with his parents and nine brothers and sisters in the Spring of 1834. The paternal funds being exhausted upon their arrival in New York, young Nicholas was informed that he must earn his own support. Unable to speak a word of English, he started out to seek employment, and fortunately first made application to the widow of Nicholas Fish, mother of the present Secretary of State, Hamilton Fish, who took great interest in him, and taught him to read and write. The following Spring he removed to Detroit, where he was engaged in milling until the breaking out of the Mexican war, when he enlisted, and was commissioned a captain in the 1st Michigan Infantry Volunteers, and served until the close of the war, when he returned home and engaged in the lumbering business, which he followed, except about one year, during which time he held the office of Inspector General of Lumber for the state, until the Fall of 1857, when he was broken up and left without a dollar. He then removed to Chicago, and was in the employ of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad Company, until the Spring of 1861, when raising a company, he was chosen major and afterwards promoted to lieutenant colonel of the 7th Illinois Infantry Volunteers. After serving some three months, he was appointed by Governor Yates, colonel of the 37th Illinois, with which regiment he remained, excepting what time he was in command of a brigade, until February 7, 1863, when he was honorably discharged.

Honorable JESSE WASSON, M.D., who was the original proprietor and founder of La Porte City, is of Quaker descent, and was born on the 22d day of October, 1821, at Richmond, Indiana, in which beautiful village his youth was mostly passed. He well improved the limited educational advantages which were afforded him, that of the primitive "Hoosier Common School," which was much inferior to the present excellent public schools of Iowa.

When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to La Porte, Indiana, which was then a new town, having been laid out only one year previous. Here he went to work with his father, who was a blacksmith, and made such proficiency that before he was fifteen he made a full hand. After entering the shop he only attended school two terms, but continued his studies during what leisure time he could obtain, keeping his book constantly with him and committing to memory many a difficult lesson while blowing the fire or moulding the pliable iron. He adopted the plan, when he was eighteen, of working ten hours and studying four, by which division of time he was enabled, though under circumstances which would have discouraged a youth possessing less energy and perseverance, to acquire a very good knowledge of the common English branches and made considerable proficiency in the higher mathematics and classics.

At nineteen he commenced reading law, which he continued for about one year, but owing to the continued opposition of his mother he then abandoned the idea of entering that profession, and commenced the study of medicine, which he continued by himself until he was twenty-two, when he attended one course of lectures four months, at Indiana Medical College, after which he returned to work and study for the next eight months, attending a second course the following year. During the Spring and Summer of 1846 he commenced practice at Milton, and in the Fall and Winter of the same year attended his third and last course, graduating in February, 1847. That same Spring he removed to New Buffalo, Michigan, where he began in earnest the practice of his life profession. After remaining some three years, he returned to La Porte, Indiana, where he continued the practice of medicine until June or July, 1853, when he came to Iowa, locating first at Vinton, where he engaged in real estate business in addition to his medical practice, and remained some two years. In March, 1855, he erected a store and dwelling on the present site of La Porte City, and in the following June laid out the original town plot, as it now exists, on land he had entered the previous year. Through his labors and influence, the first state road in Black Hawk County was surveyed and established in the Spring of 1855, running from Vinton to Cedar Falls.

For a number of years the Doctor was engaged in selling goods, and in carrying on various improvements and enterprises calculated to advance the welfare and prosperity of his new town, in addition to his medical practice. Among other things, he erected a steam sawmill in 1856. At the breaking out of the war in the Spring of 1861, he took an active interest in, and did much to, encourage enlistments. He was chosen Captain of a company raised in that part of the county, but, owing to his Quaker education, he did not feel that he could accept. He was, however, September 1, 1862, appointed and commissioned Assistant Surgeon of the 23d Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers. After serving nine months he resigned and returned home, where he remained a few months, when he received the appointment and was commissioned Surgeon of the 9th Iowa Cavalry, with which regiment he remained until March, 1865, when, on account of poor health, he resigned and came home.

Dr. Wasson was for three years, 1867, 1868, 1869, a member of the Board of Supervisors, and in the Fall of 1869 was elected to the Lower House of the Iowa General Assembly, in which body he served for two years, rendering valuable service. He has filled the office of justice of the peace for a number of years, and is at the present time Mayor of La Porte City, having been elected in March, 1875.

Politically, Dr. W. was originally a Whig. Joining the Republican party at its inception, he assisted to organize it in Iowa, and acted with it until the Spring of 1872, when he liberalized, and has since supported the opposition under the various names which it has received in this state.

In November, 1870, he established the *La Porte City Progress*, a neat seven column paper, which in 1872 he enlarged to an eight column sheet. The *Progress* is a live, wide-awake paper, well managed and edited, and has been under his direct control since its first inception.

THE BUCHANAN COUNTY BULLETIN, William Toman, editor and proprietor, is the leading paper of the county, Republican in politics, and one of the influential journals of the state. It has just entered its eleventh year, having been founded in June, 1865, by John L. Loomis. Soon after its establishment it superseded and absorbed the *Guardian*, then conducted by S. B. Goodnow. Under the management of Mr. Loomis, who besides being a man of high character, was a writer of decided ability, the BULLETIN at once took a prominent and deservedly influential position among the press of Iowa, and grew in prosperity and merit until it was established upon a secure foundation, and was recognized as one of the fixed institutions of the county.

In April, 1869, Mr. Loomis disposed of the establishment to its present proprietor. The change in proprietorship wrought no change in the general tone of the *Bulletin*, or descent from the high ground of conscientious principles which it has ever maintained. It is decided, out-spoken, and earnest in its political opinions, without being unduly partisan. It takes strong and advanced grounds on all the reforms of the day, never hesitating, from mercenary considerations, to honestly advocate what it deems for the best interests of society, or attack when attack is called for. But it is as the exponent of the interests and material development of the county and city that the *Bulletin* aims for distinction and achieving its greatest honor and success. It has always been the earnest advocate and supporter of all enterprises calculated to add to the wealth, population and prosperity of Independence, Buchanan County. Its influence in this direction has been beneficial and abundantly successful. It is now in a flourishing condition, being well supplied with new type, material and machinery of the latest and most approved styles and enjoys a large and increasing patronage.

Honorable WILLIAM A. JONES was born August 24, 1824, at Middlebury, Schoharie County, New York, where the earlier years of his life were spent in attending common school, and in receiving a practical farm education. The winter after he was seventeen he attended Jefferson Academy for four months, and then entered his father's store as a clerk, remaining until the Spring of 1845, when he commenced business for himself by opening a store in Breakabean, New York, which he successfully conducted for about seven years, when he sold and removed to Benton Center, Yates County, New York, purchasing a general variety store of Cole & Savage. Soon after taking charge of this establishment, Mr. Jones' health failed to such an extent that he was compelled to leave the management of his business entirely in the hands of his employees, who conducted it in such a manner that at the end of two years he found himself on the verge of bankruptcy. He immediately went to work to close out his business, which he accomplished in a short time, paying every debt, which he did at a loss of about ten thousand dollars. Having only some two hundred and fifty dollars' worth of refuse goods, with no other means left, he was necessarily compelled to abandon the mercantile business, and renting some land, he raised twenty acres of broom corn, which he manufactured and sold, clearing above living expenses just three hundred and ten dollars.

Not having met with the success he expected in this enterprise, he then determined to seek a fortune in the West, and packing up his few household goods he landed at Independence, Iowa, in the Spring of 1855, with just ten dollars in money. With his usual restless energy he immediately rented half of a very small store on West Main Street, and stocking it with a small quantity of goods he had bought on thirty days' time, put it in charge of his wife, who in five months time sold over five thousand dollars' worth of goods. Mr. Jones himself engaged in the lumbering business. Commencing small, his first purchase being only two trees, for which he gave five dollars, he gradually increased so that in less than six months he had cleared over two thousand dollars. He carried on this business for some three years, cutting from standing timber during that time about one hundred thousand feet of native lumber.

In the Summer of 1857 he erected a large hotel at Fayette which he completed and furnished at a cost of over ten thousand dollars, besides engaging somewhat in real estate business. In the Fall of 1857, when the panic of that year struck the state, it found Mr. Jones largely involved, as he was owing some thirteen thousand dollars, although owning property worth about twenty thousand. He immediately converted every thing he had into money, and paid his obligations as far as he could, but owing to the great sacrifice he was compelled to make, he did not pay in full until several years later. Regarding his integrity more sacred than life, he did not allow this second failure to dishearten him, but at once went to work with untiring energy to pay his debts, which he successfully accomplished in 1865, paying one hundred cents on the dollar.

In the Fall of 1859 he engaged in stock-buying with P. C. Wilcox, who furnished the capital and shared the profits. He made the first consignment of stock thirteen cars of hogs, ever shipped from Independence, but which did not prove a success, as after taking them to New York he was compelled to sell them at a total loss to the firm of about fifteen hundred dollars. This partnership was continued until 1865, when Mr. Jones was enabled to pay the last dollar of his old obligations and again commenced life out of debt, and with just one hundred and sixty-five dollars in money. Since then he has continued the same business with varying results, though usually meeting with success. He now owns and operates, in connection with his stock business, a half section farm, with sixty-five acres of good timber land adjoining, besides a good residence and other property in Independence. During the last five years his stock transactions have amounted to not less than one hundred and fifty thousand dollars per annum.

In the Spring of 1864 Mr. Jones was elected Mayor of Independence, re-elected in 1865, and again in 1870, when he positively declined to be a candidate for further re-election.

He was married at Schoharie, New York, January 25, 1844, to Miss Elizabeth C., daughter of Rev. David Poor, of the Troy Conference, by whom he had ten children, only two of whom are now living. She died in August, 1868, and he was again married the following Summer to Mrs. Mary E. Anable, who has since made him a useful and loving wife, rendering his home happy, and frequently buying and shipping stock during his absence.

Honorable LOUIS CASE, Representative from Bremer County in the Legislature of Iowa in 1874–5, was born in the town of Harmony, Chautauqua County, New York, July 6, 1834. He was the twelfth of fourteen children of the same parents, of whom eleven were boys, and all reared upon a farm. He attended one term at the Mayville academy, and one at the Jamestown academy, prominent educational institutions of Chautauqua County; with these exceptions his education was obtained at district schools. In November, 1854, when in the 21st year of his age, Mr. Case resolved to seek fame and fortune in the West, and accordingly emigrated to Illinois. Locating in DeKalb County in that State, he there remained one year, engaged in teaching school. In March, 1855, again emigrating westward, he located at Delhi, Delaware County, Iowa, in the office of the Recorder of which county he became a clerk. This position he retained until August in the same year, when he settled at Waverly, Bremer County, where he has ever since continued to reside. Entering as a clerk the office of the Recorder of Bremer County soon after his arrival at Waverly, Mr. Case continued therein until June, 1858. In August of that year he was elected Clerk of the District Court. In October, 1860, he was re-elected to the same office. In October, 1864, he was elected Recorder, continuing in that office the succeeding two years. Thereafter, in January, 1869, he was appointed by the Board of Supervisors of Bremer County to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of the Honorable O. F. Avery, County Judge. In October following, he was elected the first County Auditor, serving the full term. He was next elected Representative from Bremer County in the State Legislature, in October, 1873. Besides the several more important offices named, Mr. Case was a member of the School Board of the City of Waverly in the years 1873–4–5, and three times elected Assessor of the same city—in 1869, 1873, and 1875. Otherwise, he was joint proprietor of *The Waverly Republican*, in 1861; has been Notary Public for Bremer County during eighteen successive years, and has profitably conducted an extensive land and conveyancing business, when not officially engaged. In all his political life, Mr. Case has been invariably a Republican.

Mr. JEREMIAH PERRIN, a prominent pioneer settler of Clarksville, Butler County, Vice President of the Shell Rock Valley Bank, of Greene, and a leading Director of the Butler County Bank, of Clarksville, was born in the village of Cottes Brooke, Northamptonshire, England, November 28, 1820. Reared under humble circumstances upon a farm, he enjoyed no special educational privileges. December, 1843, at the age of twenty-three years, he united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Woods, of the village of Old, Northamptonshire, accompanied by whom, in the Spring of 1844, he emigrated to America, and located about ten miles east of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. There he engaged in stone quarrying for about two years, after that in farming until the Spring of 1851. In March of the latter year he further emigrated to Muscatine, Iowa, and thence in September following to the immediate vicinity of Clarksville, where he has ever since continued to reside, principally devoting his attention to agricultural pursuits. The only serious misfortune that has befallen him during the latter period, was the death of his very estimable wife, which occurred in November, 1865. In June, 1866, Mr. Perrin re-married with Miss Ann Hillman, of Rockford, Illinois, who still survives. By hard work and strict economy, as well as by the practice of the higher virtues that ennoble man, Mr. Perrin has steadily risen from a state of comparative poverty and obscurity to that of one of the largest landed proprietors and noted farmers and capitalists in Butler County.

J. S. TILFORD.—It is rarely the case that men are judged fairly by their associates in the age in which they live. The petty jealousies and business strifes common to all communities, so warp and bias the judgment that an impartial verdict can seldom be obtained until these feelings have been dispelled by the hand of the common leveler, Time. But in spite of this hindrance to a just contemporary estimate of character, the historian has found a man in Benton County, who, by the natural disinterested, self denying benevolence of his character and life, has to a great extent dispelled these feelings, as is shown by the universal respect and deference manifested towards him by all classes, who unite in pronouncing him the most public spirited and truly benevolent citizen Vinton has ever possessed. Coming here at an early day, with ample means at his disposal, he has given away enough to have made him one of the wealthiest men in the county, had he used the business shrewdness he possessed for his own individual interests. It is scarcely necessary to say that the man referred to is J. S. Tilford, who is now in his sixty-fifth year, having been born July 30, 1811, in an Indian fort in Clark County, Clark's Grant, Indiana. He belongs to a long lived race, as his father, John Tilford, who was of Irish descent, and a Virginian by birth, was killed by an accident when ninety years of age. When a boy of fifteen, Mr. Tilford was bound out to the cabinet trade, serving a regular apprenticeship, worked at the trade until the Spring of 1832, when he enlisted with a company of "Rangers," for the Black Hawk war. He was quartered in Chicago, when that now beautiful "Queen City of the Lakes," was scarcely large enough to be called a hamlet, and was offered a one hundred and sixty acre claim in the best part of the city for twenty dollars. From Chicago he went to Rock Island, and was present at the Treaty made by General Scott with the Sac and Fox Indians for that tract of land known as the Black Hawk Purchase, which treaty was made at the close of the Black Hawk war, on the present site of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad depot in the City of Davenport, September 15, 1832. Remaining at Rock Island a little over one month, he had the cholera, and was one of the few out of four hundred cases to recover. Leaving Rock Island, the "Rangers" wintered at Fort Gibson, Arkansas, and in the following Spring were sent south to make treaties with the Pawanees, Comanches, and other Indians on Red River, near the Texas border. Upon returning to Indiana, after an absence of thirteen months, he attended school some six months at Washington, Indiana, which was all the educational advantages he ever enjoyed. The following Spring he removed to Franklin, Indiana, and engaged in the cabinet business on his own account, which he successfully carried on for about seventeen years, when in the Spring of 1851 he sold out and removed to Fremont, now Vinton, Iowa, and entered a section of land, more than half of which is now within the corporate limits of the City of Vinton. That same season he laid off "Tilford's Addition to Vinton," embracing six blocks south of Concord street, and both sides of Main street, all of which he gave away, excepting one block which he offered the county if they would build a court house on it, and four lots on which he erected his own residence. He afterwards laid out other additions, and disposed of many more lots on the same liberal conditions. Through his energetic and persevering efforts, the location of the Iowa College for the Blind was secured at Vinton, and received from him a liberal donation of time and money. He also founded Tilford Academy, a school which has become deservedly popular and prosperous. In short, nothing worthy of support has ever failed in receiving from him that encouragement its merits deserved.

Honorable LEVI FULLER.—Mr. Fuller is a representative man of Fayette County, and, in fact, of the State of Iowa. He was born in Tioga County, Pennsylvania, August 14, 1824. He did not have the advantages of a collegiate education, consequently the success he has attained in social and political circles and affairs demonstrates what can be accomplished by energy and industry, and characterizes him a self made man. The subject of this sketch spent his early years working with his father, cutting wood, splitting rails, and clearing land. This was when Tioga County, and a great part of the present State of Pennsylvania, was in its infancy as regards wealth, and the development of its great resources.

When about eighteen years of age he made up his mind that he was able to make his way in the world at labor not so difficult as farming, and commenced and read medicine with Dr. Barlow, of New Castle, Penn.

In 1845 he was united in marriage to Miss J. E. Tipton, of Howard, Center County, Pennsylvania, and moved to Stephenson County, Illinois, where he successfully practiced his profession for several years. After moving to and residing in Wisconsin about one year, he came to West Union, Fayette County, Iowa, in April, 1853, where he has since resided. Here he practiced his profession for a time, but being of a financial turn of mind, he gave his attention to business of various kinds which opened up at that favorable period in the history of Iowa, and the result is that he has acquired a comfortable competence. He has been closely identified with the history of West Union, and Fayette County. Being public spirited and benevolent, he has given of his means, to all public and charitable purposes, several thousand dollars. He has also laid out three additions to the town of West Union.

He was the Representative from this county in the Legislature in the year 1862. It was during the early history of the war of the Rebellion, and when the governors of our states had summoned to their councils their best men to assist in organizing regiments then being raised and fitted out for the front. While a member of the Ninth General Assembly, he materially aided Governor Kirkwood, and was strongly urged to accept a commission. He was commissioned as surgeon of the 36th Iowa, but before he had decided definitely on its acceptance, the position of Internal Revenue Collector for the Third District of Iowa was offered him, which he accepted. The district consisted of twelve counties. The office was, of course, new and without precedent, and an intricate and unpopular law. He organized the workings of the Internal Revenue Department in his district, and held the position for three years, filling it to the entire satisfaction of the Government. He resigned, and gave his attention actively to private business. For the term of two years, in company with his son, William E. Fuller, he owned and conducted the West Union Bank, which has since merged into the Fayette County National Bank.

During the year of 1874 he was appointed by Governor Carpenter one of the commissioners to distribute the sum of $50,000, appropriated by the State Legislature to relieve the grasshopper sufferers of northwestern Iowa. He has held various minor civil offices.

It is due Mr. Fuller to say that what he undertakes he does thoroughly—nothing can be half done with or by him. In politics he was originally a Whig, and on the decline of that party became a Republican, with which party he has since acted. He is thoroughly independent in his criticism of all political parties, and if his party adopts measures which he believes not to be for the best interests of the country, his party allegiance does not inter-

fere with his emphatic expression of his views concerning their injustice. He is not a partisan in the usual acceptance of the term. Dr. Fuller's family consisted of three children — one son and two daughters; the latter died at an early age. His son and only surviving child, William E. Fuller, resides at West Union, and is engaged in the practice of law; is married, and has a family of three children.

We can not close this sketch better than by saying that in Dr. Fuller we have an example of what can be accomplished by having a purpose in view, urged on by perseverance and guarded by honesty, and not permitting individual advancement to interfere with a proper and honorable treatment of society, of the world, mankind, and himself.

BENJAMIN RUPERT.—This gentleman, who for nearly forty years has been one of the most honored and highly respected citizens of Dubuque, and for three years past President of the Old Settler's Association, was born May 1, 1805, in the City of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he received his education and spent the earlier years of his life. He located at Dubuque, Iowa, May 15, 1836, where he has since resided, and was, in 1839, appointed by Honorable Robert Lucas, the first Governor of the Territory of Iowa, Justice of the Peace for that county, which office he held for about four years. In March, 1852, he was appointed County Clerk by William Y. Lovell to fill an unexpired term, and in the following October was elected to the same office, which position he held by re-election till the 1st of January, 1859. He is now Deputy Surveyor of Customs for Dubuque, which official position he has acceptably filled since March 1, 1871.

Colonel S. G. VAN ANDA.—Prominent among the leading lawyers of Northern Iowa, and the earlier settlers who have long been identified with the growth, progress and development of this portion of the state, may be mentioned the subject of this brief sketch, Honorable Salne Gattshall Van Anda, now a resident of Delaware County, Iowa, which for more than twenty years has been his home. He is a son of James W. and Catherine Van Anda, and was born April 20, 1835, on the banks of the beautiful Susquehanna, at Sanberry, Northumberland County, Pennsylvania, where his ancestors had resided for several generations, having emigrated from Germany. At an early age he removed with his parents to Knox County, Ohio, where his childhood was passed like that of many others who have arisen to distinction in after life, in attending common school and assisting his father to till a small farm. In the Fall of 1851 he entered the Ohio Western University at Delaware, Ohio, where he pursued his studies for four years, graduating with honor, just after entering his twenty-first year, as a member of the class of '55. During his junior and senior years he read law with Honorable Charles Smithson and Honorable W. P. Reed, and soon after completing his academic course was admitted, by examination, to the bar of the Supreme Court of Ohio, by Honorable —— Ranney, Chief Justice of the state. The same year he removed to Delhi, Delaware County, Iowa, where, immediately entering upon the practice of his profession, he soon took a position at the bar far in advance of his age and experience, securing a large business and receiving the confidence of all, made himself respected by his associates in the profession.

In the Summer of 1861, without any solicitation on his part, he received the Republican nomination, and in the following Fall was elected by a majority vote of over eight hundred to the lower House of the Iowa Legislature, where he served his constituency and the state during the ninth session of the General Assembly with credit and distinction, making many friends, and becoming well and favorably known among the leading men of the state. He was a member of the committee on the Judiciary and chairman of the Committee on Incorporations, and was largely instrumental in securing the passage of the "House bill" dividing the state into Congressional districts, which, in opposition to the "Senate bill," finally became a law. He rendered valuable service in the advancement of several important measures, is said to be the father of the "Dog Law," and proved himself in every respect to be a good and successful legislator, being ever earnest and constant in the support of whatever he believed to be right and just.

On returning home in the Spring of 1862 he received the appointment and was commissioned by Governor Samuel J. Kirkwood, Major of the 21st Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, was promoted to the lieutenant colonelcy of the same regiment May 22, 1863, and had command of the regiment during their entire term of service, excepting about three months. He led his regiment in a desperate charge at Black River, Mississippi, May 17, 1863, in which he lost eighty-three men out of six hundred in less than three minutes. On that never-to-be-forgotten day, May 22, 1863, whose fearful carnage caused such a wail of bitter grief to ascend from thousands of homes throughout the length and breadth of the land, his regiment was ordered with other troops to make an assault upon Fort Beauregard, one of the defenses of Vicksburg. To Colonel Van Anda's cool judgment and determined bravery, is due the success in that portion of the field where his regiment was placed. At a critical moment, when the line was being mowed down by a most terrific fire of the enemy, his support became demoralized and fled, his horse was shot from under him, and he was only able to save the honor of the brave 21st by conduct which at another time would have been reckless and fool-hardy. As the line wavered under the terrific fire, and were about to fall back, he sprang to the front to a position in advance of the column and shouted in a voice that rang out clear and distinct above the battle din: "*Comrades, remember Iowa, and save her honor. Forward!*" Nerved and inspired by his noble words, the ranks grew firm again, and although they left one-third their number on that fearful field of carnage, staining the green sward with their precious life's blood, they hied on until they found comparative safety beneath the shelter of their enemy's fortifications. He was engaged with his regiment in the numerous battles which preceded the capture of Mobile, led the advance of General Canby's army at the attack on Spanish Fort, and took part in the final occupation of the City of Mobile. His regiment was mustered out of the United States service at the close of the war at Baton Rouge, Louisiana, having made a proud record, and seen as much hard fighting and performed as meritorious service as any regiment in the Western army.

On returning home he received the nomination of the Soldiers Convention, held at Des Moines in the Summer or Fall of 1865, for lieutenant governor, on the ticket with Colonel Thomas Benton, who was nominated for governor. Feeling, as he emphatically expressed it, that "the Republican party could yet be saved," he declined to run in opposition to it. The following year he was nominated by the Liberal party for secretary of state, which, at the solicitation of his friends he reluctantly accepted, and made a strong canvass against his popular Republican opponent, Colonel Ed. Wright, running more than three thousand ahead of his ticket. It is asserted by his friends that he was authoritatively tendered the nomination of governor if he would renounce the opposition and use his powerful influence and ability in carrying the state for the Republican ticket. But having left it from principle when it was in power, and joined his fortunes to one hopelessly in the minority, he chose defeat in a just cause rather than success as a candidate of a party he had become convinced was corrupt and wrong. He has since been a candidate for re-election to the General Assembly, and for district attorney in his district, in both of which he was defeated, though making a strong canvass, and drawing many votes from his Republican opponent. For the last few years he has entirely eschewed politics, and devoted his entire energy to the practice of his profession, securing a large and lucrative business in his own and adjoining counties. Had he not positively refused to allow his name to be presented at the last Democratic Congressional Convention, he would most probably have received the nomination.

Colonel Van Anda was married in March, 1859, to Miss Lydia B. Weatherby, of Morrow County, Ohio, a bright, intelligent lady, of more than ordinary ability, and loved by all who knew her, by whom he has two children, Charles, aged fourteen, and Kate, aged eight years.

Honorable EDWARD H. STILES was born at Granby, Hartford County, Connecticut, October 8, 1836. He received an academic education, and in 1856 began the study of law. In December of the latter year he came to Wapello County, Iowa, where during the ensuing Winter he taught school. In the Spring of 1857 he resumed the study of law in the office of Colonel S. W. Summers, then a leading attorney of Ottumwa, with whom he formed a copartnership, on his admission to the bar, in December following.

In 1858 Mr. Stiles was elected a member of the City Council of Ottumwa. In 1859 he was elected city solicitor. During the memorable Presidential campaign of 1860 he very heartily espoused the cause of the Honorable Stephen A. Douglas, advocating his claims to the Presidency in many forcible speeches. At the Presidential election in the same year Mr. Stiles voted for the last time with the Democratic party, with which he had previously been identified, allying himself, on the breaking out of the great rebellion, with the Republican party, and has ever since been an avowed and earnest Republican. In January, 1861, at the first session of the first Board of Supervisors in the county, Mr. Stiles was elected attorney of the board; a year later he was re-elected. In January, 1864, he took his seat in the lower House of the State Legislature as a Republican Representative from Wapello County, serving during the session on the important standing committees on judiciary and finance, and on a notable special committee on a prohibitory liquor law. In 1865 Mr. Stiles was elected over his former law partner, Colonel Summers, who was his Democratic opponent on this occasion, to the State Senate. Here, likewise, he was prominent as a member of the Judiciary and Finance Committees, and of a joint committee of the Legislature appointed to investigate the facts respecting a certain large deficit in the Swamp Land Fund of the State. As chairman, on the part of the Senate, of the latter committee, Mr. Stiles personally conducted the examination of all the witnesses, took all the testimony and wrote the report, the investigation consuming the greater part of the session. At the same session, in 1866, the office of Reporter of the Decisions of the Supreme Court, the incumbents of which were previously appointed by the judges of the court, was made elective. This unwise innovation was strenuously opposed by Mr. Stiles, who was rather remarkably, considering this fact, nominated by the Republican State Convention, held during the succeeding Summer, as a candidate for the office, and elected at the ensuing Fall election. Thereupon he resigned his position of State Senator, three years of the term of which were unexpired.

In October, 1870, Mr. Stiles was re-elected to the office of Reporter. Four years later, upon the expiration of his second term, he positively declined to be further a candidate, and accordingly retired.

As Reporter of the Decisions of the Supreme Court, Mr. Stiles prepared the head notes and published sixteen volumes—numbers 22 to 37 inclusive—of the Iowa Reports, which rank high among the law reports of the country. During 1873–74 he also prepared and published a new Iowa Digest, in two volumes. This work was projected by T. F. Withrow, Esq., last predecessor of Mr. Stiles in the office of Reporter, who was early compelled to relinquish its preparation in consequence of an important professional engagement in another state. Indubitable evidence of great care and excessive labor expended upon the work appear on every page.

Mr. Stiles is associated in professional practice with E. L. Burton, Esq., a gentleman of high personal character and eminent legal attainments. Messrs. Stiles & Burton number among their very respectable clients the corporations of all the four railroads centering at Ottumwa.

September 19, 1861, in the City of Philadelphia, Mr. Stiles was united in marriage with Miss Emma Vernon, of Chester County, Pennsylvania.

Captain RICHARD B. APPELMAN.—Mr. Appelman was born at Mystic, Connecticut, March 15, 1827; attended school until 13 years of age, when he commenced a sea-faring life and continued in it actively until 1849, serving in every position from cabin boy of a whaler to captain of a merchantman. He has been in nearly every ocean on the globe, and had all the hardy experiences of a sailor's life. He settled at Clermont in 1854, where he has since resided. June 16, 1856, he married Miss Mary J. Thompson, of that place. They have a family of seven children; Mary J., John, William H., Irene P., Genevieve, Ruth and Frances. In 1863 he went to New York, shipped as mate on the Pacific, and went to Bermuda to collect tropical fish for P. T. Barnum's aquarium. Had a very successful trip. Being largely interested in real estate at Clermont, on the completion of the B. C. R. & M. Railroad he opened his large private residence as a hotel, and it is popularly known as the New England House.

Honorable ORAN FAVILLE, first Lieutenant Governor and *ex-officio* President of the State Board of Education, was born October 13, 1817, at Manheim, Herkimer County, New York. He was reared upon a farm, educated at district schools, and from 1834 until 1838 engaged in school teaching during the intervening Winter. In the latter year he removed to Ohio, where during the next succeeding two years he further engaged in teaching and in preparatory study at Granville College. Subsequently during two years he studied at Fairfield Academy, in his native county, with intervals of teaching. In 1842 he entered the junior class in Wesleyan University, at Middletown, Connecticut, at which institution he graduated in 1844. In the latter year he was appointed teacher of Ancient Languages in the Oneida Conference Seminary at Cazenovia, New York. In 1846 he accepted a like appointment in the Troy Conference Seminary at West Poulterey, Vermont, of which institution he afterward became Principal. Thence emigrating to the West, in 1852 he entered upon the duties of Professor of Ancient Languages in McKendree College, at Lebanon, Illinois. While President of the Wesleyan Female College at Delaware, Ohio, in 1855, ill-health compelled his resignation; thereupon he removed to Iowa and opened a farm in Mitchell County. There he was elected the second county judge in 1857. The same year he was elected the first Lieutenant Governor and *ex-officio* President of the State Board of Education, then newly organized. In April, 1863, he became acting secretary of the board, and in January following, 1864, was appointed secretary by Governor Kirkwood to fill a vacancy occasioned by the resignation of the Honorable Thomas H. Burton, Jr. In May, 1863, he was commissioned by the Honorable Edwin M. Stanton, Secretary of War, one of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy at West Point, New York. In March, 1864, he was elected by the Legislature Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Board of Education having been abolished. To the same office he was re-elected by the people in 1865, but on account of ill health in 1867 he resigned. In 1867, also, he removed from Des Moines, of which place he became a resident in 1863, to Waverly, Bremer County, where he remained in retirement until his death, which occurred October 31, 1872. Governor Faville, in addition to his public labors, was President of the State Teachers' Association during 1864 and 1865, and edited the *Iowa School Journal* from 1863 to 1867.

He was married July 24, 1845, to Miss Maria M. Peck, of Dewitt, New York.

WARREN BARNHART is editor and proprietor of the *Independence Conservative*, one of the oldest and best established papers west of the Mississippi, and the organ of the Democratic party in Buchanan County. This paper is the direct continuation of the *Independence Civilian*, which made its appearance more than twenty years ago, being established May 17, 1855, by B. F. Parker and James Hilleary, who continued it in a very creditable manner until February, 1857, when they sold to S. S. Allen, who shortly after disposed of a half interest to G. W. Barnhart and J. S. Cornwell. After a few months Barnhart sold and went West, leaving the firm Allen & Cornwell, who jointly conducted the paper until March, 1858, when Barnhart returned and purchased Cornwell's interest, the firm became Allen & Barnhart. It remained under the management of these gentlemen until the Spring of 1869, when they sold to Cornelius Hedges, in whose hands it remained until August, 1860, when it became the property of the well known newspaper firm of Barnhart Bros., who successfully run it, greatly increasing its patronage and income, until July, 1863, when on account of some dissatisfaction in the party they sold to the Buchanan County Democratic Association, who continued its publication for about one year under the able editorial management of Hon. Oliver H. P. Roszell. In the Spring of 1864, the material was again purchased by the Barnhart Bros., who, changing the name, issued the first number of the *Independence Conservative*. This firm then continued its publication, making several additions and improvements until the Spring of 1872, when W. Barnhart, the present proprietor, purchased the interest of his brothers, came to Independence and took personal charge of the office, making it in all its appointments a first-class weekly newspaper.

In May, 1874, the office was entirely destroyed in the memorable fire of that year, but Mr. Barnhart with his usual enterprise and business tact, immediately started for Chicago, purchased a new office, and had it running again in a short time. The *Conservative* is a six column quarto, neatly printed, and managed with a good degree of business and editorial ability. It is purely a local paper, advocating the interests of Independence and Buchanan County, before any and all other interests. Although Democratic in politics, it is not intensely or bitterly partisan, but handles the questions of the day in such a manner as not to offend its readers, though they may hold different political opinions. It has a steady and increasing patronage, receiving a liberal support from the business men of the county.

PRESLEY HUTTON.—This gentleman, the original proprietor of the now pleasant Village of Belle Plaine, Iowa, was born March 5, 1812, in Madison County, Virginia, but removed with his parents, when about four years of age, to Champaign County, Ohio, where he remained until he was twenty-five, receiving his education on the farm and at the common school. At twenty he learned the mason's trade, which he followed for several years in that state and Indiana. In the Fall of 1846, he bought a farm some eight miles from Indianapolis, Ind., where he remained some eight years, when he sold and purchased a fine farm near Bloomington, Illinois, which he conducted until the Fall of 1856, when moving to Benton County, Iowa, he bought a tract of land and improved a farm near Irwin, in that county. In the Spring of 1861, he purchased the land on which now stands the City of Belle Plaine, negotiated with the railroad company, and secured the location of a depot, and then laid out a town, which, through his good management and liberality, has become a flourishing city, containing over two thousand inhabitants.

Mr. Hutton was joined in marriage with Miss Margaret Johnson in July, 1834. She died at Belle Plaine, September, 1874, leaving a host of sorrowing friends.

SAMUEL B. EVANS was born at Dandridge, Jefferson County, Tennessee, July 31, 1837. When less than five years of age he removed with his parents to Iowa, settling within the limits of the present county of Davis, at what is now Springtown, where was established, about March, 1842, the first post-office in the county. Of this office, then called Fox, Mr. Evans' father—Samuel Anderson Evans—was the first postmaster. Mr. Evans received a classic education principally at Fairfield, in Jefferson County, at a then branch of the State University. In 1854-5-6 he studied "the art preservative of all arts," in various printing offices in Keokuk County. In 1858, in company with Judge Casey, now of Fort Madison, he established the *Iowa Democrat* at Sigourney, in the last named county. In 1860, Judge Casey was succeeded in this enterprise by Mr. J. B. Shellenbarger.

During the second year of "the war," in August, 1862, Mr. Evans entered the service of the Union, on the non-commissioned staff of Col. S. A. Rice, of the 33d Iowa Infantry, as commissary sergeant. Subsequently, in September, 1864, he was commissioned a lieutenant in the 4th Arkansas Cavalry, a loyal white regiment raised in Arkansas. Immediately previous to the close of the war, Lieutenant Evans was recommended for promotion to a captaincy in the same regiment. Also, about the same time, in order to test for his personal satisfaction his military capabilities, he submitted himself to a rigid examination by a military commission composed of officers of the regular army, appointed to examine applicants for promotion. By this commission, of which Major General Solomon was President, Lieutenant Evans was recommended for a captaincy in the regular army. The war closing soon afterward, however, the recommendations in both cases failed to accomplish the purposes intended.

In the beginning of the great civil conflict, Mr. Shellenbarger also entered the army, whereupon the publication of the *Iowa Democrat* ceased, and the office was closed. In 1863, during this state of suspended journalistic animation, the war of the Rebellion was supplemented by "the Skunk River War," originating in the delliberate shooting to death of a Democratic orator in Keokuk County, while making a Democratic speech. Pending hostilities at this time between the respective beligerents, a party of home guards from Washington, in the adjoining County of Washington, valiantly assailed the *Democrat* office at Sigourney. While ravaging its contents, their patriotism was excessively aroused by mistaking a figure of Old Ben. Franklin attached to a hand press for that of the then—in that vicinity—very unpopular Jeff. Davis.

In January, 1862, Mr. Evans, in connection with Mr. E. L. Burton, established in Wapello County the *Ottumwa Mercury*, with which he resumed active identification as editor at the close of the war. In 1868, disposing of his interest in the *Mercury* to Mr. Samuel H. Burton, who had meanwhile succeeded his brother above named, Mr. Evans in company with Messrs. H. M. McCully and M. V. B. Bennett, established at Ottumwa another paper entitled *The Copperhead*. In 1870, having purchased the interest of both his partners, Mr. Evans changed this title to that of *The Ottumwa Democrat*, which title it still retains. *The Ottumwa Democrat* is one of the leading newspaper exponents of Democratic politics in the state. It is published daily and weekly, and is ably conducted by Mr. Evans, who has remained its sole editor and proprietor from 1870 till the present time.

Politically, Mr. Evans has ever been a firm and consistent professor of the Democratic faith. In November, 1866, he was nominated by President Johnson for postmaster of Ottumwa, but the United States Senate, then politically opposed to the president, refused to confirm the nomination. In 1872, he represented as a delegate the sixth district of Iowa in the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore, which unanimously endorsed the nomination of the Hon. Horace Greeley for president. On various occasions he has officially and actively participated in state and local conventions of the same party in Iowa, and exerted a potent influence in its councils and proceedings.

To Mr. Evans' pressing efforts is mainly attributable the passage by the Legislature, in 1874, of an act creating a board of three commissioners, of which Mr. Evans is president, who are charged with the duty of stocking the many streams of the state with edible fish.

Socially, Mr. Evans, now in the prime of life, is a very affable and courteous gentleman, besides which, he is richly endowed with that energy and mental ability that never fails to achieve the greatest success.

Honorable HENRY BASCOM HENDERSHOTT was born in Miami County, Ohio, May 15, 1816. In the Fall of the same year his parents moved to the then Territory of Illinois, where, upon a farm in Madison and St. Clair Counties he lived and worked until the Fall of 1835. Then starting on foot, with little means, he made his way to Illinois College,

at Jacksonville, in which institution he remained during the college terms, keeping up to his classes until the Fall of 1837. While here pursuing his studies he employed his intervening time in working upon a farm, and in a cabinet shop connected with the college, for which labor he received a compensatory allowance of twelve and a half cents an hour.

On leaving college, Mr. Hendershott became a resident of Burlington, Iowa, where he arrived October 11, 1837. Here he clerked in the post-office for about a year; then wrote in the recorder's office for several months, and meanwhile read law under the instructions of Messrs. David Rorer and M. D. Browning. May 6, 1839, he was appointed Deputy Clerk of the District Court of Des Moines County, which office he retained two years, at the same time continuing his law studies under his above mentioned instructors. At the fall term of the District Court, in 1841, held at Burlington, and at which the Hon. Charles Mason, afterwards Commissioner of Patents, presided as judge, he was admitted to the bar. The same year he went to Mount Pleasant, Henry County, where he remained until April, 1842, then went to Fairfield, Jefferson County, remaining at the latter place until December, 1843, when he located at Agency City, in Wapello County. May 16, 1844, he settled at Ottumwa, in the same county, where he has since continuously resided. February 16, of the year last named, Mr. Hendershott was appointed by Judge Mason, Clerk of the District Court for Wapello County, which office he resigned in September following. While occupying this position he discharged, pursuant to legislative enactment, the duty of organizing the County.

December 19, 1845, he was appointed by Governor James Clark, District Prosecutor for the Seventh District of Iowa. September 17, 1846, he was further appointed by Governor Clark, Colonel of the 2d regiment of the 1st brigade of the 4th division of the Iowa militia. April 10, 1847, he was commissioned by George W. Jones, Surveyor General of Wisconsin and Iowa, a deputy surveyor, in which capacity he sectionized six townships of government land, now a part of Appanoose County. At the December term, in 1848, he was appointed by the Supreme Court of the United States, Commissioner for Iowa, to act in conjunction with Joseph C. Brown, Commissioner for Missouri, in running and marking the boundary line between the respective states. Mr. Brown died, and Judge Robert W. Wells, of Jefferson, Mo., was appointed to succeed him. The latter resigning, was in turn succeeded by William G. Minor. During the Spring and Summer of 1850, the line was established and the Commissioners made their report, which was approved by both states and confirmed by the court. January 21, 1851, Mr. Hendershott was elected a member of the Iowa Historical and Geological Society. In August following he was elected to the State Senate, serving four years, during which time he was a member of the Judiciary Committee, and the first Iowa code was enacted. In 1852 and 1853 he was Clerk of the City Council at Ottumwa, and in 1855 and again in 1859, was an Alderman of the same city. In 1857 he was elected Judge of the District Court, and served till 1860.

Since 1850, except while in the State Senate and District Judge, Judge Hendershott has remained to the present time in the active practice of his profession. In the various places of trust he has held, his versatility and capacity, equally with his scrupulous fidelity and indefatigable energy, have ever been conspicuous. At the bar, and in the community with which he has been so prominently identified for more than thirty-one years, his exemplary professional and private virtues have justly secured to him enviable respect and confidence.

Politically, Judge Hendershott is a life-long Democrat of the old school. For ten or twelve years past, however, he has been wholly out of politics, during that time having uniformly declined any official station. His present desire is to lead a quiet, happy life of industry at home, in the enjoyment of the means obtained by honest toil, and at perfect peace with all mankind. In religion, Judge Hendershott is a firm believer in the efficacy of the blood of Christ, in the salvation of all the human family.

Judge Hendershott is the husband of one wife, formerly Miss Mary W. Jeffries, daughter of the Hon. Paul C. Jeffries, first Probate Judge of Wapello County, to whom he was united in marriage, June 8, 1845, and is the father of eight children, all of whom are living.

Honorable WILLIAM SMYTH.—Probably no more complete sketch of the life and public services of this gentleman, who was one of Iowa's most prominent men, can be given than to reproduce a portion of the remarks made by Hon. James Harlan in the Senate of the United States, December 22, 1870, upon introducing the usual resolutions of respect, after the adoption of which the Senate adjourned.

The late Hon. William Smyth was born Jan. 3, 1824, of Scotch parents, in Tyrone County, Ireland. When about fifteen years of age he emigrated to the United States; resided a few years in Pennsylvania, but ultimately settled in Linn County, Iowa, where he spent some time in agricultural pursuits. In 1845 he commenced the study of law in the office of Judge James P. Carlton, in Iowa City. Three years afterwards he was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Marion, Linn County, where he continued to reside until the day of his death.

He soon took rank with the ablest members of the profession, and was almost immediately designated as Attorney for the State in his judicial circuit, in which office he was continued by the suffrages of the people for about five years, when a vacancy having occurred in the office of judge of the district court by the death of his old law preceptor, Judge Carlton, he was, by the unanimous recommendation of the bar, first appointed by the Governor, and afterwards elected by the people, without opposition to fill this high office. He served with great acceptability to the bar and people about three years, when, in 1857, he resigned and resumed the practice of his profession. In 1858 he was chosen by the Legislature chairman of a commission to revise and codify the laws of the state, which resulted in what is known in Iowa as the code of 1860. At the end of this service he was appointed chairman of "the commission of legal inquiry," a position requiring the highest order of practical legal learning.

In 1861, immediately after the commencement of the rebellion, he was selected by the Legislature as a member of a commission to negotiate the Iowa war loan, to be used in putting the state in a condition to repel a threatened rebel attack on the southern border, and to equip the first regiment of Iowa troops, raised for the national defense. August 10, 1862, he was appointed Colonel of the 31st Iowa Infantry, with which he marched to the front, encountering, with his comrades in arms, the perils and toils of the field until Dec. 15, 1864, when, on account of what proved to be permanent loss of health, he resigned his command, and again returned to the practice of law. In 1868, he was elected to a seat in the forty-first Congress, and in the Autumn of 1870, a short time before his death, was nominated by the Republican Convention of his district without opposition for re-election.

These almost continuous employments in judicial, legislative, financial and military positions, commencing with the office of prosecuting attorney, and culminating in his elevation to a seat in the national councils, will afford an intimation of the estimation in which he was held by the people among whom he lived, and by the Legislature and Executive of the state of his adoption.

It is impossible to present thus briefly a critical analysis of his mental and moral character. But his rapid advancement in his profession, and his early elevation to the highest position of honor and trust in the various departments enumerated, notwithstanding the severe competition and earnest rivalry which must always be encountered by a young man without wealth or family influence, in a new and vigorous community in a frontier state sufficiently attests his capacity and sterling qualities of head and heart. These qualities did not attract attention so much on account of striking brilliancy, as for the harmonious blending of superior mental capacity, moral force and purity of character, resulting in a high order of practical ability which crowned his efforts with almost uniform success. His great qualities and marked success seemed to be more the fruits of correct early training, honest industry, severe study, careful reflection, and persistent effort than of extraordinary native endowment. Hence the contemplation of his career may be more useful to the youth of the country than that of men of unequaled genius and native brilliancy. The former are self-made, the latter God created; the former invite, the latter forbid imitation.

His parents being of Reformed Presbyterian, he was, of course, brought up in that faith, receiving in his childhood the somewhat severe but thorough Scriptural training peculiar to that Christian denomination which laid the foundation of a purity of life which challenged the approval of the most circumspect. Nor was the culture of his mind neglected.

He enjoyed the advantages of the primary schools and academical instruction of his native country. This mental discipline was supplemented by a three years' course of legal reading under the direction of one of Iowa's ablest jurists, before his admission to the bar.

It was thus he acquired the studious habits and that capacity for sustained laborous research which secured professional eminence, and crowned his public career with marvelous success.

He was modest and retiring almost to a fault; he did not think of himself more highly than he ought; and yet he had that self-respect and confidence in his own capacity which prompted him to undertake to do whatever was necessary to be done without much regard for the character of the obstacles in his pathway. But this confidence seemed to be the outgrowth of an abiding faith in the capacity of humanity, as a common endowment of the individuals of the race rather than self-esteem. He seemed to expect a large degree of personal success, as the legitimate reward of persistent and well directed effort, and the confidence and approval of mankind as the just reward of merit.

He was not inordinately ambitious, nor yet was he insensible to the good opinions of his fellow-men and the public honors which marked his career. It is said that he expressed in his boyhood an earnest desire one day to obtain a seat in Congress. He, however, seemed rather to accept, than to seek preferment, and more on account of the wider field for usefulness which it afforded than on account of a desire for personal distinction. We have no evidence that unchaste desire for preferment among his fellow-men ever allured him from the pathway of virtue, or caused him to swerve a hair-breadth from the line of duty. He reached the goal of his youthful ambition in the meridian of life; his neighbors had freshly crowned him with honors more desirable to an American than a royal diadem, when he was cut down in the midst of his years and usefulness.

CHARLES M. HOLLIS was born in Randolph, Norfolk County, Mass., August 1, 1837, and was the oldest child of Minot Hollis and Mary B. Foss, his wife, who died at the age of thirty-two. His father was born February 6, 1806, and was the son of Ambrose Hollis, born in 1780. The Hollis family came to Plymouth Colony from England at an early day, and the subject of this sketch is a lineal descendant of that Colonel Cecil Hollis, who was a compatriot with Hampden, and was one of the famous five whom King Charles I ejected from the House of Commons, an act which resulted in the beheading of the king and the establishment of the Protectorate of Cromwell.

In 1856, Mr. Hollis entered Middlebury College and graduated with the degree of A.B. in 1860, and in 1863 the degree of A.M. was conferred upon him by his *alma mater*. During college vacations he taught schools in Massachusetts, Vermont and New York, and immediately after graduating, commenced the study of law with A. B. Waldo, of Port Henry, New York. In the Spring of 1861, he located in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, and continuing his legal study with E. U. Bates; was in January, 1862 admitted to practice. In the Spring of the same year he took charge of the Cedar Valley (now Cedar Rapids) *Times* as editor and publisher, and conducted it until February, 1863. As a journalist he soon acquired an enviable reputation, and during his administration the *Times* was placed on a secure foundation.

In the Spring of 1866, he removed to Marion, Iowa, where he has since resided, and is now permanently located in the practice of his profession, and in carrying on an extensive real estate business.

In November, 1862, he married Sarah Stephens, by whom he had two children, Minnie S. and Fred W., both surviving. Having lost his first wife, he married in January, 1873, Elizabeth C., daughter of Rev. J. V. DeWitt, who is a grand nephew of Gov. DeWitt Clinton, of New York. By this second marriage he has had two children, Birdie L., who died in infancy, and Nellie May still surviving.

As a man of business, Mr. Hollis has been very successful, and is in the enjoyment of the substantial rewards of well directed efforts. Possessed of a literary taste and a cultivated mind, and having a large library, he devotes much of his leisure time to his books. He is one of those men whom misfortune can not dishearten, and who quickly build new castles on the ashes of old hopes. His fondness for the domestic pleasures of the fireside, combined with his tase for literature, render him independent of the great outside world.

Well established in business and resting content in a beautiful home, he enjoys the good of life philosophically, and disdains the bubbles which attract the multitude.

Honorable JOSEPH BARRIS YOUNG was born in Erie County, Pennsylvania, February 18, 1832.

In his veins are mingled the blood of three nationalities, viz: English, German and Irish.

John Young, his paternal ancestor, received a large grant of land in Massachusetts from the King of England, on which he settled at, or near, Salem, in the early days of colonial history. From him sprang the progenitors of the subject of this sketch. His great-grandfather, John Young, was noted in his day for his freedom of thought on religious subjects, was a man of strong intellect, and an author of considerable repute. His father, Rev. Alvinus Young, is a Methodist of long standing and honored by all who know him as a faithful devout and earnest Christian gentleman.

Mr. Young resided with his parents until his majority, attending school, including a term each in Madison and Washington Colleges, and two half years in Asbury University, at Greencastle, Ind., where he graduated with the class of 1851. He commenced the study of law with Judge Carlton, of Iowa City, and in 1853 was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marion, Linn County, Iowa, where he now resides. He served as prosecuting attorney; was, in 1861, chosen representative in the state legislature, and two years later elected to the State Senate, to which he was re-elected in 1865, to fill his own vacancy occasioned by his entering the army. During his legislative experience, he spoke but seldom and then to some purpose. One of his most characteristic efforts being in support of the resolution requesting the Senators and Representatives in Congress to use their influence to secure the enactment of a law providing for universal emancipation. This speech on that occasion has been published and republished many times, and had a salutary influence upon the people of this state.

In 1864, he was appointed paymaster in the army and served to the close of the war.

In 1868, he was one of the electors at large on the Republican ticket, and made an extensive canvass of the state, holding several discussions with Hon. Martin Van Buren Bennett, Democratic elector at large. These discussions elicited much interest in the several districts where they were held, and contributed in securing the victory which crowned the November election. As a debater, Major Young is well posted, shrewd and logical in his arguments; a fluent speaker, making an excellent choice of language, and possessing much of that magnetism which inspires and holds the attention and respect of his audience. Wherever he went the papers were full of his praise, and his party rejoiced in possessing so able an advocate.

In June, 1869, Major Young was appointed pension agent for the north-eastern district of Iowa, and now has about 3,000 pensioners on the roll. Their ranks are thinning, however, and a few more years the heroes of that terrible strife will have passed away.

Mr. Young married in 1855, Jane M., daughter of H. A. Carter, of Hopkinton, Iowa, and a native of Massachusetts. They have had five children, three of whom are now living.

Honorable SYLVESTER GRENELL MASTON was born March 5, 1808, at Middletown, Rutland County, Vermont, and was one of a family of eleven children. His mother died February 1, 1825, after which his father was again married to a Miss Huntington, by whom he had two children, and died December 30, 1827, leaving no property.

Young Sylvester early became attached to his books, and not being able to attend school but little, would have his lessons copied and carry them with him to commit as he labored in the field. He thus fitted himself for teaching, by which he secured means to prosecute his professional studies. When in his twenty-first year, he read a short time with Dr. Eliakim Paul, of Middletown, and then went to the Medical College of the University of Vermont, at Burlington, where he found a valuable friend in Professor Benjamin Lincoln, with whom he studied, assisting him in the anatomical and surgical department, until he graduated in 1832. He then returned to Middletown, and in February, 1833, was married to Mary Ann Hotchkiss, daughter of Dr. Hotchkiss, of Wells. Thence he moved to Van Buren, near Syracuse, Onondaga County, New York, and practised, in company with Dr. A. White. His practice extended into Onondaga, Cayuga and Chenango Counties. He was frequently called upon to speak on public occasions, and his addresses were always received with favor, securing from the general public and the press the highest encomiums. He delivered an oration at Pitcher Springs, New York, July 4, 1839, which, with a number of other speeches, have been printed, all of them breathing forth eloquence and patriotism of a high order.

Removing to Jones County, Iowa Territory, he was a member of the Convention that framed the first State Constitution, and was also elected a member of the first and second General Assemblies of the State, and came within one vote of being elected Speaker of the House. He took an active part in educational matters—was Chairman of the Committee on Schools—and assisted in passing the bill that located the State University at Iowa City.

His wife died in 1849; by her he had four children, two of whom are living. He married again, and had two children by his second wife, one of whom survives. His family is as follows:

Benjamin Lincoln, a merchant in Anamosa, Iowa, and a soldier in the Union Army during the Rebellion.

Sarah Leffingwell, who married Rev. S. N. Fellows, A.M., D.D., now at the head of the Normal Department in the State University at Iowa City.

Catherine L., unmarried, and a graduate of Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa, class of 1875.

During the Rebellion, Dr. Maston was active, and aided with his money and voice in raising troops. The following is an extract from a speech delivered on the departure of the troops from Jones County:

"What means all this array of men marshaling for war amid our own peaceful homes, along these beautiful prairies of Jones County, when our country is at peace with all the other nations of the earth? What means this call to arms! *to arms!!* resounding long, loud and clear from the voices of millions of freemen along the cloud-capt hills of New England, and the shores of the Atlantic, and as it moves westward gathering strength and vigor until it reaches this great Valley of the Mississippi, where it meets the same unmistakable sound coming from the shores of the Pacific,—the plains of California and Oregon, sweeping over their gold fields, and along the lofty snow-clad peaks of the Rocky Mountains with irresistible force, moving eastward until it reaches this great Father of Waters, where the war-cry like a mighty earthquake shakes the continent and startles the world? What means this almost unexampled sacrifice of fathers, brothers and sweethearts sending forth from their presence to fields of danger and death their dearest earthly treasures? Ah! my friends, our beloved country is in distress! Treason has planted its deadly fangs in our very vitals, and the genius of Liberty in sable robes is already beginning to weep over our departed greatness. Patriotism calls for all this. Look at that beautiful flag—those stars and stripes! Our Revolutionary fathers chose this for our national banner. They dedicated it to freedom—baptized it in their blood, and dying, bequeathed it as a rich inheritance to us, their children and posterity. Like a ministering angel, for eighty-five years it has been encircling the globe, carrying respect and protection to our countrymen the world over. Treason has penetrated deep to our very vitals, and in a portion of our country has trampled this emblem of freedom in the dust, and put in its place that of tyranny and slavery! It is a love for all that is dear to us as a nation of freemen and as philanthropists, that impels us to this great sacrifice. Our household gods are freely offered on our country's altar. Yes, fellow citizens, I am proud of this state of my adoption—of Jones County, and especially of this noble band. I would to God I had sons enough to crush out this cursed rebellion at once, I would freely offer them all for the service of my country. I say to you all as I say to my only son, I am proud that you have volunteered in your country's service. Patriotism is a noble virtue. Above all—except your God—love your country. Remember that the hearts of your dearest friends go with you. You have their prayers and their benedictions. Now in conclusion—go and when you return, bring back not only those patriotic and Christian virtues you take with you, but also the well-earned reputation of a faithful soldier."

The Doctor has been in the active practice of medicine, surgery and dentistry, for about forty-three years, is temperate in all his habits, using neither tea, coffee, tobacco, nor intoxicating drinks, and although now nearly sixty-eight years of age, is almost as spry and active as when in his prime.

For a few years past he has been engaged in opening a stone quarry which he selected about thirty years since on the Wapsipinicon, near Anamosa. The stone has been tested for more than twenty-five years, and grows harder by exposure. Specimens have been worked which so nearly resemble the finest marble, that the best judges can not tell the difference. The capacity of the quarry is estimated at more than 5,000,000 cubic yards. The Doctor supplies the public from this quarry at the most reasonable rates. One of the finest water powers on the river he is now utilizing for preparing stone and grinding grain. It is near Viola, on the railroad, in Linn County, where the Doctor is still practicing his profession, in addition to superintending the stone-quarry and water power.

Honorable ISAAC MOSHER PRESTON, for the last thirty-three years a resident of Marion, Iowa, was born at Bennington, Vermont, April 25, 1813. His grandfather, Levi Preston, was born in England, September 6, 1736. Married Deliverance, daughter of Nicholas Mosher, who was born March 25, 1730. They emigrated to America soon after, and settled first in Massachusetts, thence removed to Bennington, Vermont. He served in the Revolutionary war. His family was as follows: John, born September 15, 1759; Phebe, born April 25, 1761; Mary, born September 29, 1762; Ephraim, born March 10, 1764, Elizabeth, born March 2, 1766; Levi, born April 13, 1769; Hannah, born July 22, 1771.

Ephraim, the father of the subject of this sketch, served a short time in the Revolutionary army; married Anna Hoag, by whom he had four daughters and one son, who, dying in 1803, he was married a second time to Sarah Maxwell, of Rhode Island, and by her had six children, four of whom are now living, Colonel Preston being next to the youngest. In 1814 his parents moved to Onondaga County, New York, where his father died in 1849, aged 85, his mother having died November, 1832. Having been given his time

at the age of sixteen, young Isaac learned the carpenter and joiner's trade, and continued at that business till 1840, when he resolved to study law. In 1842 he moved to Iowa, and entered the office of Asa Calkin, of Iowa City, and was admitted to the bar October 26, 1842, in Marion, Linn County, where he has since continued to practice. December 19, 1845, he was appointed by Governor Clark District Attorney for the Eighteenth District of Iowa Territory, and discharged the duties of that office for two years. February 17, 1846, he was commissioned by Governor Clark Colonel of the 3d Regiment, 2d Brigade, 2d Division, of the Militia of Iowa, and assisted in organizing troops for the Mexican war, but was not called into active service. He was elected Probate Judge for Linn County in 1843, and re-elected in 1846, holding the office six years, and declined a third election. March 3, 1847, he was commissioned by President Polk, District Attorney for the State and District of Iowa, and continued in that position until the close of Polk's administration. In 1848 he was elected to the House of Representatives of the General Assembly of Iowa, and two years later to the State Senate, where he served four years, participating in the memorable contest which resulted in the election of Honorable James Harlan to the United States Senate. His associates in both branches of the Legislature were among the most eminent men of the state, and the passage of the code of 1851, which superseded the common law forms of practice, and changed the entire judicial system of the state, was the result of their legislation. Colonel Preston took an active part in all public affairs, and although decidedly a party man, was not a blind advocate of every measure proposed by his party, but carefully consulted the public weal, and at all times pursued the path of duty, and by so doing secured the approval of his political friends and opponents. The grand aim of his life, however, was to excel in his profession. Deprived as he was of the advantages of early education, he resolved that labor, energy and will should surmount all difficulties, and with this determination entered upon his professional career, and is now recognized as one of the first lawyers of the state. As a criminal lawyer he justly occupies a leading place in his profession, and probably few men in the state have tried as many criminal cases and been so universally successful. Cast as he was, at the age of sixteen, upon his own resources, without education, without money, and without assistance, he may be truly styled a self-made man.

Colonel Preston was married in Seneca County, New York, April 3, 1837, to Mary J., daughter of Charles Facer, and by her has two sons—Joseph H., born July 9, 1839, married Adaline L. Wood, formerly of Massachusetts, and is now a practicing lawyer at Waterloo, Iowa; and Edmund C., born June 5, 1841, who married Deborah E., daughter of A. J. Twogood, and is an able member of the Marion, Iowa, bar.

ANDREW J. McKEAN was born in Bradford County, Pennsylvania, October 3, 1816. His ancestors were from Scotland, and settled in Maryland about four generations ago, and are now scattered over several states of the Union. His grandfather resided a long time in Pennsylvania, where he died many years ago, leaving a family. His father, Robert McKean, married Martha Wilson, and had eight children. He died about 1826, and his wife in 1862. Young McKean resided with his parents until he was twelve years of age, and then went to live with his grandfather, Noah Wilson, of Alba, Pennsylvania, and remained till 1834. He was educated in the common schools, and taught several winters, thus aiding in the support of his mother and younger brothers and sisters. In June, 1838, in company with H. W. Gray and Alonzo Pratt, he started for the West, traveling over Illinois and Iowa, and finally settled in Linn County, near Mt. Vernon. In the Fall of 1839, he assisted in laying out the town of Marion, subsequently removing there; has since made it his home. In 1854 he was elected Clerk of the District Court, which position he held till January, 1873—a period of eighteen years, in the meantime dealing to advantage in real estate.

In December, 1872, he purchased an interest in the only bookstore in Marion, the firm being McKean & Gibson, and has since assisted in its management.

Mr. McKean married Abiah Day November, 1842, and by her has had nine children, four of whom are living. She died in 1861, and he was again married in 1863 to Phoebe L. Hickok, of Pennsylvania.

Mr. McKean is a Republican, and has been identified with that party since its organization.

Colonel WILLIAM H. SHUEY, of Western, Linn County, Iowa, was born in Augusta County, Virginia, August 11, 1823. His father, Jacob Shuey, was born on the same farm June 20, 1797, and died at Shueyville, Iowa, in 1867. His mother's maiden name was Elizabeth Lowman, daughter of Bernard Lowman, of Middlebrook, Virginia. She was born June 13, 1804, and resides in Western, Iowa. The grandfather, Lewis Shuey, was born near Lebanon, Pennsylvania, in 1754; was a soldier in the Revolutionary war; removed to Virginia in 1795, and died in 1839. Lewis Shuey's father and grandfather, whose name was Philip Shuey, were born in France—were Huguenots, and on account of persecutions in that country, came to America about the year 1699.

William H. Shuey, the subject of this sketch, was raised on a farm, and like most of farmer's sons in that day, worked through the Summer, and attended school in Winter. He attended a classical school one year, and gave special attention to the study of land surveying, and has been for the last thirty years a practical surveyor. In the early part of his life he gave some attention to school teaching in his neighborhood during the winter months.

On the 20th of April, 1847, he was married to Catherine V. Baker, daughter of Frederick Baker, of Boonsborough, Washington County, Maryland. By this union there are four children living, Frederick B., Ann E., Ella V., and William H.

In the days of Virginia militia, when "big musters" were the days for which all others were made, he took his part in home military duty. At the age of twenty-one he was elected captain of an armed and uniformed company, called the Middlebrook Rifles, and at the age of twenty-seven colonel of the 93d Reg. of Virginia Militia, and still has the original commission signed by John B. Floyed, then Governor of Virginia. All able-bodied men from the age of twenty-one to forty-five in that state, were compelled to do military duty, and on the parades and drills of that time, he was frequently associated with men who afterwards became noted in the Confederate service, such as Generals *Stonewall* Jackson, Imboden, Magruder and Baldwin.

In 1852 he became editor of the North-Western *Observer*, a Whig paper at Buchanan, Upsheer County, West Virginia, and in 1854 settled at Shueyville, Johnson County, Iowa, and engaged in farming. In 1861 he went into the army, and served as Captain of Co. F, 14th Iowa Infantry. This regiment commenced active duties at Donaldson, then Shiloh, and at the battles of Corinth, October 3d and 4th, 1862. Captain Shuey was the senior officer of his regiment. He was with his regiment in the campaigns in Tennessee and Mississippi, and in Banks' Red River expedition in 1864. For a good part of this year he was on General A. J. Smith's staff, and won his respect as a brave and efficient officer. Captain Shuey served his three years in the army, and was honorably discharged November, 1864.

From 1865 to 1868, he served as a member of the Board of Supervisors of Johnson County, and one of the years as chairman, and in the two following years he was a member of the Board of Supervisors of Linn County. He has been residing in Western since 1868.

Colonel Shuey was connected with the Western College *Advocate and Reporter* as one of the editors, the most of the time from 1856 to 1864, and with the Western *Gazette* from its first number in 1869 till the time of its discontinuance, with the exception of one year, when it was edited by A. H. Neidig, now of the Cedar Rapids *Republican*. In politics he is a Republican. He has been a member of the U. B. Church for over thirty-seven years. His father and mother and grandparents on both sides, were members of that church. He is one of the incorporators of Western College, and much is due to his exertions and influence for the present location of the college, and he has been ever since one of its warmest friends.

Having given his attention to the study and practice of law, he was admitted to practice at Marion in 1874, and has established an office at Western, where he attends to all business pertaining to his profession. He is also engaged in mercantile pursuits. Full of business, he is always willing to assist in every enterprise which has for its object the material, intellectual and moral advancement of the community. He shares in a large degree the confidence and respect of his fellow citizens.

Honorable JAMES CUSHING, Mayor of the City of Dubuque, was born in West Scituate, Plymouth County, Massachusetts, August 4th, 1830. In 1838, when he was eight years of age, his father and family removed to Peoria, Illinois, where his mother died in 1839, the result being that the family was broken up, and the subject of this sketch was hired to work on a farm at $3.00 per month. Prior to this, he had attended the common school, and afterwards, at the age of nineteen, he attended for two years at an academy in Mt. Palatine, Illinois.

In 1852 he bought a team, and went into the ice and wood business on the Illinois River, at LaSalle. In 1854 he was married to Miss Emma H. Masterman, who died in Dubuque in October, 1861. Mr. Cushing continued in the ice and wood business till the Spring of 1859.

In the Spring of that year he moved to Dubuque, and bought out the firm in which his father was a partner, viz., the firm of Carter, Piler & Cushing, who were engaged in the ice business in Dubuque. He had at that time two competitors, but by energy and fair dealing he soon gained the trade of the town, and for nine years had exclusive control of the business. When he had attained control of the business, he aided Louis Fischer, one of his employés, in getting a start in business, by taking him in as a partner, when Mr. Fischer had no money with which to purchase an interest. Mr. Cushing sold him an interest on credit, taking his notes and mortgage on the property for security, and gave him a chance to pay in, as he could, out of the profits of his share over and above what was necessary for his living. In this way Mr. Fischer was enabled to pay for his share, and he has since become possessed of considerable property in the city.

In 1863 Mr. Cushing loaned a sum of money to John Palmer, who was engaged in the manufacture of vinegar, in Dubuque, and in order to secure the amount loaned, he found it necessary to take hold of the business with Mr. Palmer, and in doing so expended a good deal of money in bringing the arrangements for manufacturing to a successful condition. In this manner he got into the manufacture of vinegar, and has continued in it to the present time, making it a study, and laying out large sums to bring the methods of manufacturing to a higher state of perfection than had heretofore been attained. In this Mr. Cushing has been entirely successful. His trade extends from St. Cloud on the north to New Mexico on the south, and west to Denver, Colorado.

In the Summer of 1873, having outgrown his old accommodations on Iowa street, he erected his present large and commodious factory on Eagle Point Avenue. The building is 50x100 feet, four stories in height, of brick, substantially built, constructed in the side of the hill, so that he has, practically, three ground floors, saving a great deal of labor in moving goods. The temperature of the building is regulated by a large furnace in the basement, and supplied with water from the reservoir of the city water works. The building has been erected and fitted up with various improvements, with reference to permanent business in the manufacture of vinegar for the Northwest.

Mr. Cushing has never been a politician, or an aspirant for office, though voting the regular Republican ticket. In the municipal election of the Spring of 1875, he was taken up by the Republicans as candidate for Mayor, because it was thought that he would make a successful run against any competitor that might be nominated by the opposition. His competitor was one of the most popular men in the city, yet Mr. Cushing was elected by a handsome majority.

Mr. Cushing has always pursued a liberal policy towards the encouragement of home manufactures, and the building up the general interests of the city, and no man has given more generously, according to his means, than he has. He is popular with the people, and has the sympathy of the working classes, as he is understood to be the friend and patron of labor, as opposed to all forms of moneyed monopoly and oppression.

Mr. Cushing was married to his second wife, Miss Mary A. Schimerhorn, of LaSalle, Illinois, in October, 1863. By his first marriage he had two children, and has had four by his second marriage, five of whom are living.

ALONZO PELHAM WOOD was born in the town of Little Compton, Rhode Island, in the month of August, 1817. At about the age of twelve he began working in a newspaper office (in the neighboring village of Fall River, Massachusetts), and with the exception of some time afterwards spent in school, continued to be so employed until he reached his majority. Subsequently to this he spent some time (principally in the capacity of a working printer) at different points in the middle and southwestern states, occasionally, during the time, contributing articles for the press, and during most of one year was employed in reading elementary law works, with a view to ultimately entering the legal profession.

In 1841-'42, while residing in Cincinnati, Ohio, he became a participant in an active and somewhat excited political discussion, then being carried on in that city between the Whig and Democratic parties, involving more particularly the doctrine of protection to domestic industry. Mr. Wood espoused the Whig side of the controversy, and championed the policy of protection, against the assaults of some of the most noted free traders of that period and locality (among others, Elwood Fisher), who were making strenuous efforts to implant their doctrines in the minds of the people of Cincinnati.

Early in 1841, Mr. Wood was invited to become the editor of the *Iowa Standard*, a Whig newspaper recently established at Iowa City, then the seat of government of the Territory of Iowa. This invitation he accepted, and continued to occupy the position for about four years, being also, a portion of the time, the owner of the establishment. But the Whig party being steadily in a minority, both in the immediate locality of publication and in the territory at large, *The Standard* failed to receive sufficient support to protect it against pecuniary difficulties, and in 1845 Mr. Wood began to contemplate a change of location. He finally determined on removing to Dubuque, the wealthiest, and at the same time the most intensely Democratic town in the territory, and where a Whig paper had but recently been discontinued from lack of support. This purpose was carried into effect in the Fall of 1846, and the *Dubuque Tribune* established. Friends, both personal and political, were free in expressing the opinion that the enterprise would prove unsuccessful. It was, however, steadily persisted in, although encountering many difficulties, one of which was the establishing of a rival sheet, that its independent course provoked into existence in 1848. This rivalry was protracted through a period of about two years, when the opposition paper became absorbed in the *Tribune*, which from that time held undisputed position as the leading Whig journal of Northern Iowa. In 1854, on account of impaired health, brought about by excessive application to business, Mr. Wood relinquished the management of the *Tribune*, to other hands.

After retiring from the newspaper business, Mr. Wood became somewhat largely engaged in real estate operations; but these were brought to a sudden and disastrous close by the great panic of 1857.

During several months of 1857, Mr. Wood was the editor and publisher of the *Dubuque Republican*, a daily and weekly paper, devoted especially to the advocacy of the present Constitution of the State of Iowa, which was voted upon and adopted in the Fall of that year. Soon after the close of the canvass, the *Republican* was discontinued, its subscription list being transferred to *The Tribune*.

For some time after this second retiracy from editorial life, Mr. Wood entertained the purpose of writing a history of Iowa, as a territory and state; but was eventually led to relinquish this plan in favor of a history of the part taken by the state in the war of the Rebellion. With the latter object in view, he began accumulating data a considerable time in advance of the close of the war, and continued for about two years after that event—the process proving much more tedious than was anticipated in the beginning. It ultimately became Mr. Wood's determination, however, to make the Iowa work a stepping stone to a general history of the war, and for this reason a much greater degree of care was exercised in gathering facts from every portion of the war field, and investigating the details of movements and battles, while the actors in them were still accessible to be consulted, than would have been justified for a state history alone. Work was closed on the Iowa history in the Spring of 1875, and it is now passing through the press. When its publication shall have been completed, the labor of amplifying its matter into a national history will be begun.

LINDLEY S. BUTLER.—The subject of this sketch was born in Salem, Columbiana County, Ohio, May 31, 1846. His parents moved to Iowa the following October, and he was brought up on a farm at Springdale, Cedar County; receiving a good education at the common schools and the Seminary of the Society of Friends, at Springdale. In 1864 he took a complete course at a commercial college in Indianapolis. From this time until 1869, his home was at Iowa City, where he commenced studying law with Honorable Rush Clark in the Spring of 1868. He soon after entered the law department of the Iowa State University, from which he graduated, and was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court in June, 1869, and commenced practice at Northwood, North County, in August following.

After establishing himself in business he visited his early home, Springdale, and was there married on the 23d day of November, 1869, to Miss Julia A. Pickering, by the ceremony of the society of friends, of which both were and still continue to be members.

Mr. Butler was thrown upon his own resources when entering upon the study of his profession, in consequence of financial reverses suffered by his father, and had only his own ability and education to rely upon when he commenced business at Northwood. With good judgment he selected a favorable field, and then employed his talent with energy, pluck and perseverance. His industry has been well rewarded; he rapidly acquired practice, associated others with himself, enlarged the sphere of his business, and is now at the age of 29, the head of the prosperous law, real estate loan and collection house of Butler, Smith & Pickering. In September, 1872, he was appointed by the Governor to a vacancy in the office of district attorney for the 12th judicial district, comprising eight counties, to which position he was elected in November following on the Republican ticket by a very large majority for a term of four years, still unexpired. He is a hard worker in his profession, but nevertheless, is genial and pleasant in his social relations, and bears a good reputation in all the relations of life.

ALLISON I. WILLITS was born in Wayne County, Indiana, about 1810, and died April 22, 1858, aged 47, his ancestors immigrating to America previous to the Revolution. Mr. W. was a practical farmer, and followed that business in Indiana until about 1839 or 1840, when he removed to Mt. Vernon, Iowa, where he engaged in real estate business and in merchandising, and was among the first settlers of Linn County. He, with others, laid out the town of Mt. Vernon.

He married Elizabeth E. Julian, a sister of George W. Julian, a former member of Congress from Indiana, by whom he had four children, two of whom are living. Adelia, who married George Thompson, a soldier in the 1st Iowa Cavalry during the Rebellion, and who has three children, Allison, John and Horace; and George J., who is editor of the Linn County *Pilot*, published at Marion, and who married Ora N. Rankin, of Jones County, by whom he has one son, Charles E. Willits.

REDMAN D. STEPHENS was born in Steuben County, New York, November 2, 1830.

The tradition concerning his ancestry is that three brothers came to America previous to the Revolutionary war and settled in New England, one in Connecticut, and the others in different localities. One member of the family subsequently moved South and settled in Georgia, from whom Alexander H. Stephens is descendant. The Connecticut branch settled in the western part of the state, and some of these subsequently migrated to the Wyoming Valley, in Pennsylvania, and were among the sufferers in that terrible massacre by the Indians and Tories in 1783. Mr. Stephens' great grand-father, John Stephens, married a Miss Susanna ———. One of his sons, John Stephens, married Olive Franklin, and had ten children, viz: Cynthia, Uriah, Phineas, Frederick, Franklin, Elias, John H., Alexander H. born Sept. 6, 1800, David and Parmelia.

Alexander H. Stephens married Mary M. Davis, and had Redman D., born November 2, 1830.

Mary M., born December 23, 1832.

Charlotte, born November 5, 1837, died May 3, 1871.

Merritt A., born March, 1844, died 1847, drowned.

Sabrey H., born March, 1852.

Redman D., the subject of this sketch, was married October 7, 1857, in LaFayette, Ind., at the residence of Chief Justice Gregory, of the Supreme Court of Indiana, to Louisa G. Briar, and has three children:

Mary, born April 23, 1868.

Louisa, born May 31, 1871.

Redman, born May 30, 1874.

Mr. Stephens' great grand-mother's maiden name was Olive Franklin, and as the family were great sufferers, a brief mention will not be deemed out of place in this connection. Roswell Franklin, the father of Olive, was born in Woodbury, Connecticut, and was twice married. His life was one of continued hardships and sufferings, living amidst the fierce savages of the American wilderness. Worn out by constant misfortunes, he finally, in the aberrations of insanity shot himself and died in 1791 or 92.

His children by his first wife were: Joseph, born in 1764. When about twelve years of age he was left during the absence of his father with a neighbor, whose house being attacked by the Indians, was killed, and his family carried off prisoners. Joseph ran for the river, but was fired upon and captured, being badly wounded in the thigh, and was compelled to go with the rest.

The next day he was too sore to travel and was left behind with two Indians who killed him, took his scalp, and left his body food for wild beasts.

Olive, born in 1767, was stolen by the Indians, April 8, 1781, when fourteen years of age, and carried two or three days' journey into the wilderness, was recaptured by a pursuing party, and after suffering incredible tortures from fatigue and hunger, finally reached her home to find the house reduced to ashes. Her mother was shot on this occasion by the Indians while lying beside her, and her life-blood flowed upon the grief-stricken child. She afterwards married John Stephens, and was the grand-mother of the subject of this sketch, and lived to a good old age near Seneca Lake, New York. Roswell, born 1769, was captured by the Indians, with his cousin Arnold Franklin, with whom he was obliged to run the gauntlet, and came near being killed while escaping to Niagara, where he became a waiter to a British officers, and afterwards came near being scalped by an Indian in Canada. He was exchanged at Fort Niagara in the Spring of 1781, and making his way on foot back to the Wyoming Valley, surprised his father who had long supposed him dead. Here young Franklin learned for the first time of the death of his mother! Who can paint the emotions that

thrilled the throbbing hearts of that broken family? The dead returned to life—the living dead! He afterwards married and lived in Cayuga County, New York.

Susannah, born 1771, when eleven years old, was captured by the Indians at the same time with her sister Olive. She had gone to the spring for water when some Indians, who were lying in ambush, sprang upon her and dragged her away into the wilderness. During the battle which preceded her recapture, she saw a large Indian approaching, and warned her mother to lie down. The words were scarcely uttered when the whizzing bullet told the fatal tale. Her mother rolled up her eyes as if she wanted to speak, but said nothing, gasped once or twice and expired.

Thankful, died of small-pox, 1778, while Stephen, who was born 1777, was, when four years old, captured by the Indians, who, rushing upon the house with muskets pointed at the heads of the mother and her little ones—seized them all—fired the house, and hurried them away into the forests. Like rabbits these little ones lay snug to the ground, while the bullets of the pursuers on one side, and those of the Indians on the other whistled over them. And when the Indians fled after shooting the mother, and the voice of their neighbors and friends were heard—up from their covert they sprang—and the words—"run, you dear souls, run"—did not need to be repeated to put wings upon their feet. Olive says, "I had Stephen on my back, and when we heard the voice of our friends we flew to meet them." Ichabod, born in 1779, was captured by the Indians when eighteen months old, and was never heard of after!

The Stephens family shared in these fearful times and in the massacre of Wyoming, but unlike the Franklin family, they have had no historian to perpetuate the memory of the personal reminiscences and afflictions which befel them.

Redman D. Stephens received a good common school education, prepared for college, and entered Alfred Seminary, now Alfred University, and graduated in the class of 1851. He then taught a year at Cuba, Alleghany County, New York; entered a law office in 1852; was admitted to practice in the courts of New York, September, 1853, and in the following December entered the law department of the Albany University and attended the course of lectures of 1853-4 and 1854-5. Leaving Albany, he arrived the last day of March, 1855, at Marion, Linn County, Iowa, where he engaged in the practice of law exclusively till 1863, when he commenced in the banking business to which he has since given the most of his attention.

Upon arriving in Marion his worldly possessions consisted of $23.00 in cash. He provided, however against all contingencies, by taking a life assurance of $50,000, and thus settled all anxiety in regard to the future so far as the supplying of his family was concerned after his decease. As lawyer, banker and financier, he has been eminently successful, and his internal revenue tax indicates the largest income in Marion, if not in the county.

GEORGE W. FITCH, M.D., was born in Hudson, Columbia County, New York, August 12, 1797. He was educated at Williams College Massachusetts, of which institution he was a graduate. For a number of years prior to his removal west, in 1838, he was president of the Cayuga County Medical College. Being a man of wealth, Doctor Fitch's object in coming to Iowa was to invest in real estate, after which it was his intention to have returned to New York. He was, however, induced to change his arrangements and discontinue his profession, by becoming acquainted with Miss Harriet Viele, youngest daughter of Abraham L. and Hannah Douglas Viele, formerly of New York, but now residents of Muscatine County, Iowa, to whom he was married, in November, 1839. He subsequently located at Bloomington, now Muscatine, where he continued to reside until his death, which occurred August 27, 1847. His wife still survives him, also one daughter, Louise Douglas, who married William H. Farrand, and is now a resident of Rochester, New York. He had two other daughters, both of whom died in infancy.

Doctor Fitch was an accomplished gentleman, possessed of a fine, well cultivated intellect, combined with great suavity of manner and sweetness of disposition. He was a fond and devoted husband and father, a true friend, and a noble Christian gentleman. His remains are reposing in "Oak Dale Cemetery," Davenport, Iowa.

Honorable LEMUEL DWELLE.—In nearly every thriving western town there are to be found usually one or two men whose industry, foresight and sagacity have contributed to its rise, and formed a nucleus of public spirited enterprise enabling it to outstrip its rivals, and become a center from which the growth and development of the surrounding country radiates; who have, in short, constituted its head and hands; who rise with its rise and grow with its growth, and are relied upon for the oar in every public enterprise. Of this class is the subject of this sketch, whose name is repeatedly met with in the annals of Northwood, and North County. His excellent character and useful life afford an example of modest merit well worthy of imitation.

Mr. Dwelle was born in Greenwich, Washington County, New York, and brought up on a farm, receiving a good common school education. Coming west to better his fortune in the Spring of 1857, he located at, and became one of the founders of Northwood, purchasing and planting 80 acres of the present town site the same season, since which time he has been widely identified with the interests of the town of which he is still one of the principal proprietors. In 1860, he purchased, in connection with his brother, A. J. Dwelle, the water power and saw mill adjoining the town, and immediately erected the flouring mill which they still own and operate. He is quite an extensive land owner and dealer in real estate. Success has crowned his business undertakings, and he is reputed to be as liberal with his means toward all deserving objects as he is prosperous. Although never seeking after public position, has been called much into public life. In 1859, he was chosen county judge, and since 1861, when the functions of that office were transferred to the Board of Supervisors, except two or three years, he has been and still is a member of that body. He was county surveyor for several years; and in 1866, was elected to the Iowa Legislature, and represented with credit the district comprising North Winnebago, Hancock and Kossuth Counties. In July, 1875, he was chosen one of the first town council of Northwood.

Reverend MARTIN BOWMAN was born in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, August 31, 1826. His forefathers came from Switzerland, and settled in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, before the Revolutionary war. His grandfather moved to Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, and was captured by the Indians, but escaped and afterwards married, and had a family of four boys and two girls, who grew up to be heads of families. His father moved to Franklin County, Pennsylvania, and married a Miss Hershey, who died leaving six children. He afterwards married Christina Crider, and had ten children, the subject of this sketch being the sixth, who with his parents, removed to Stark County, Ohio, in the Fall of 1829, where he aided his father on the farm, and attended common school. He was converted at the age of nineteen, and commenced preaching the following year, taking charge of a church in Stark County, where he continued five years. In 1852 he moved to Johnson County, Iowa, where he purchased one hundred and sixty acres of land, and continued his itineracy, preaching in the Western District. During the Rebellion he was chaplain of the 44th Iowa Regiment, and also in the 22d Regiment, at a later date, serving about one year.

He married Jane Goodisson, of Ohio, and has six children, viz., Henry G., Jane C., Olivia, Sadia, Minnie A., and Emma M. Henry G., who married Miss Carvy, of Linn County, and is a lawyer in Cedar Rapids. Jane C., who married F. B. Shuey, of Western, and has had two children.

Mr. Bowman has performed the duties of presiding elder, to which responsible position he was appointed by the annual conference, some seven or eight years, and has represented the Iowa Conference on four different occasions at the General Conference of the Church of the "United Brethren in Christ." He still resides at Western, honored and respected by the church and community.

Honorable ADAM PERRY was born in Greenbriar County, Virginia, April 24, 1804. His grandfather, Swift Perry, was a native of Dublin, Ireland, and came to America before the Revolution, and settled in Virginia. His maternal ancestor was a Swift, a distant relative of the celebrated Dean Swift. He married in Virginia, the widow Moorhead, and by her had two sons and two daughters. His father, Swift Perry, the oldest son, was born 1775, in Virginia, and was engaged in agriculture. He married Mary Brown, and had Joseph, Elizabeth, Adam Lewis, John, Anderson D., and Mary.

At the age of seven, young Adam moved with his parents to Munroe County, Virginia, where he remained until 1833; thence to Ohio, and in 1834 to Stark County, Illinois, where he conducted the first school in the county; thence to Hancock County, Illinois, in 1845; thence to Van Buren County, Iowa, in 1846; thence to Linn County, where he bought lands and established himself permanently. In 1849 he was employed in the Government Survey in Western Iowa, and continued in that service for several years, and has since been county surveyor of Linn County, also county supervisor. In 1868 he was elected a member in the lower house of the Legislature, and served to the satisfaction of his constituency. He is now a stockholder and vice-president of the Farmers' Insurance Company, of Cedar Rapids; was one of the prime movers in securing the location of the Western College at Western; surveyed the Town of Western, and donated forty acres of land, upon which the college stands.

He married Catherine A. Guthrie, of Ohio, by whom he had the following family: Eliza, who died in infancy; Virginia H., now wife of A. D. Collier, a lawyer residing in Cedar Rapids; William Swift, who served three years in the Iowa Cavalry, and died at Memphis, Tennessee; James A. and Joseph S., who died in childhood; and Sally S., a graduate of Western College, and wife of Rev. C. J. Kephart, of Toledo, Ohio.

Honorable SAMUEL W. DURHAM was born in Jackson County, Indiana, in 1817, his family being of English origin, and among the early settlers of Virginia, where his grandfather resided near Richmond, and was a soldier in the war of the Revolution. The family afterwards removed to Kentucky, where most of them still reside, Judge Durham, member of Congress from Danville, being a cousin of the subject of this sketch. His father, Colonel J. B. Durham, married Elizabeth Ewing, of Kentucky, and had by her a family of ten children. He removed to Indiana in 1811, and was a captain under Colonel Tipton, in the command of General William H. Harrison.

Young Samuel was educated at Clark County Seminary, where he became quite proficient in the higher mathematics, and in 1840, upon removing to Linn County, Iowa, was engaged for some five years in the United States Land Survey, which was then going on in that state. His explorations and surveys were quite extensive, and he furnished the United States authorities with much valuable data in regard to the topography and geography of Iowa, and some portions of Wisconsin. He has been engaged somewhat in the purchase and sale of real estate, and though never seeking it, has been repeatedly called upon to serve the people in a public capacity. In 1841 he was elected county surveyor, which office he has since repeatedly filled; in 1844 was chosen a delegate to the constitutional convention, which met at Iowa City, and in 1846 was elected sheriff of Linn County.

He married Ellen Wolcott, which union was blessed with six children, five of whom are now living, viz., Canfield, Alice, Mary, Benjamin and Louisa. His oldest son, Jefferson, was a member of the 24th Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, and died at Marion in 1869.

Reverend WILLIAM FLETCHER KING, D. D.—This gentleman, one of the eminent educators of Iowa, and president of Cornell College, was born December 20, 1830, in Muskingum County, Ohio. His ancestors are English, and came to America in colonial time, his maternal grandfather being killed at the battle of Brandywine.

Doctor King was educated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, which he entered at the age of twenty, and graduated with the class of 1857, having spent some two years of the time in teaching. He was immediately elected tutor in mathematics in the same institution, which position he held five years, when he resigned, intending to travel in Europe, but in the Fall of 1862, being interrupted in his plans by the Rebellion, accepted the chair of ancient languages in Cornell College, Iowa, and the following year was appointed acting president, the duties of which office he performed for two years, when he was elected president. In 1873, his health failing, he resigned with the intention of visiting Europe, but the board of trustees declining to accept his resignation, gave him liberty to go abroad, and generously offered to continue his salary, which offer he declined. In June of that year he sailed with his wife, and spent one year abroad, during which time he visited Scotland, Ireland, England, France, Switzerland, Italy and Germany, going as far east as Greece, and passing considerable time at the universities in Germany, France and England, making himself thoroughly familiar with their leading characteristics. Upon returning he resumed charge of Cornell College, and has just closed a very successful year.

Doctor King was ordained a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1865, received his degrees in course from his *alma mater*, and that of D.D. from Wesleyan University, at Bloomington, Indiana; and was married in 1865 to Maggie McKell, of Chillicothe, Ohio.

ADDISON DANIELS.—Among the early settlers of Linn County, few have been more successful, and are more worthy of special mention, than the subject of this necessarily brief and imperfect sketch, who was born November 13, 1813, in Medway, Massachusetts, where his ancestors settled among the first pioneers of that state. His father being early left an orphan, afterwards married Jerntia Day, by whom he had a family of nine children, four of whom are still living in Linn County. He was engaged in agriculture, and died in his native state about 1843. His maternal grandfather, Oliver Day, was a soldier in the war of the Revolution, and a native of Massachusetts, where he died many years ago.

Young Daniels was educated in the common schools of Massachusetts, and on his father's farm, where he worked until he was seventeen years of age, when he entered a store at Oakham, Massachusetts, in the capacity of a clerk, and remained some seven years, when in the Spring of 1837 he determined to seek a new field of operation, and a fortune in the West. He first landed in St. Louis, where he stopped for a few weeks, but resided most of the time for the next three years in Clinton and Jefferson Counties, Illinois. In April, 1840, he came to Marion, and going to work with that indomitable energy and untiring industry which have characterized his whole life, did much toward transforming the wild unbroken prairie, which for centuries had been the home and the favorite hunting-grounds of the Indian, into the richly cultivated farms, elegant homes, and populous villages, which now comprise the wealthy County of Linn. Although Marion had been selected the year previous as the county town, yet at the time Mr. Daniels arrived, there was not a building on the plat where the town now stands. He soon erected a log store, secured and opened a small stock of goods, and has since been continuously engaged in the mercantile business, in which he has been more than ordinarily successful.

In addition to his merchandising, he has dealt largely in real estate, being early convinced that a country possessing so many natural advantages, and such unrivaled beauty and richness of scenery and soil, would at no distant day become one of the most valuable portions of the west. In company with Messrs. Brown, Green and others, he purchased at the government sales the land where Cedar Rapids now stands, and assisted in laying out that town, which has become one of the most, if not the most, important inland city in Iowa. He started west with about $200 in cash, half of which was spent on the journey, but replenishing it in Illinois, he arrived in Marion and commenced business on a small scale with that amount, which by careful and judicious management he has increased, until he can now count his thousands where before he counted dollars.

BENJAMIN K. WALKER.—The subject of this sketch was born in 1833, in York County, Maine, where he resided on a farm until sixteen years of age. His early education was obtained at the district school, after which he prepared for college at the neighboring academies, and entered Waterville College, in 1854, but was compelled by sickness to leave his college course uncompleted at the end of two years. Coming west in 1857, to seek health and fortune, he located at Bristol, North County, Iowa, after a stay of a month or two at Osage. He took an active part in the organization of North County the same year, and was elected Clerk of the District Court, holding that position by two re-elections until November, 1862, when he removed to his native State, but returned to Bristol in the Spring of 1864. Here he was variously occupied until 1870, chiefly in surveying, conveyancing, collecting and teaching. During this time he turned his attention to real estate business, and organized an extensive agency in real estate. In 1869, he was elected county auditor and still occupies the position, having been twice re-elected. On entering upon the duties of the office he removed to Northwood early in 1870, and here, in 1871, associated his brother, A. C. Walker, with himself in the real estate business, in which he is still engaged.

In August, 1859, Mr. Walker was married in Sanford, Maine, to Miss Abbie Merrill, a lady every way qualified to grace the high social position she occupies.

Owing to his superior business qualifications, Mr. Walker's services have always been in great demand among the people of North County. He was very efficient in first organizing the county business in the other departments as well as his own, and, thereafter, while his time would permit, he was often appealed to for counsel and legal information in cases of difficulty among neighbors, always using his influence to avert litigation if possible. No man in the county has the confidence and esteem of his fellow citizens in a higher degree. He is noted for sterling rather than showy qualities, a private character above suspicion, and a public life regulated upon the principles of honesty and integrity. With firmness and decision enough to give him force of character and perseverance he unites liberal-minded discretion and gentlemanly deportment. These qualities have insured him public favor and success in business.

DANIEL G. HAHN was born in Butler County, Ohio, June 9, 1808, being a descendant of a German family who came to America long before the Revolutionary War, and settled in Pennsylvania. His grandfather was born in Pennsylvania, and emigrating to Bourbon County, Kentucky, at an early day, suffered all the hardships of pioneer life. He subsequently moved to Ohio, to what was called Fort Washington, now Cincinnati, and bought land at a place called North Bend on the Big Miami. The Indians were very troublesome, and at one time his family and other settlers were beseiged in the Fort by 600 Indians under command of the "outlaw Girty," but were finally relieved.

While out with a Mr. Sellers examining a piece of land they were attacked by several Indians and both killed.

Paul Hahn, an uncle, was killed by the savages near the fort in Ohio, while the sufferings endured by this family, and the losses they sustained by the wild men of the forest is beyond the power of words to express.

His father, Joseph Hahn, was born in Pennsylvania, moved with the family while he was a boy to Kentucky—thence to Ohio—thence to Indiana and finally to Knox County, Illinois, where he died and is buried. He was married three times, first to Susannah Seward, a distant relative of Gov. Seward, of New York, her father being one of the earliest settlers of Butler County, Ohio. They had a family of five children, viz.: James, Michael, Stephen, Daniel S. and Mary. Mrs. H. died in Ohio, and he afterwards married Dorcas Fields, and by her had Josephus and Julian, both now living, and Paul, who was in the Union army during the Rebellion, and died in Tennessee. His second wife died in Indiana, and he was married a third time to Abigail Bloomfield, and by her had Moses and Dorcas. He was in the war of 1812, was surrendered by General Hull, and wounded in the battle of Brownstown. The various families springing from this couple now reside in Iowa and Illinois.

The subject of this sketch lived in Ohio till he was about 15 years of age, and then with his father's family moved to near Crawfordsville, Indiana, and engaged in farming. At the age of twenty one he married Permelia Epperson, of Kentucky, and had the following family:

Lemuel, who died aged eight.

Susannah, who married Joseph T. West, and had six children, Eugene, Adella, William, Mary, Joseph and Susanna, and died in Linn County, Iowa.

Charles E. who married Almira Wolf, by whom he has Florence C. Ambrose, Lulah, Samuel and Minnie. He was in the Union army during the Rebellion, resides in Linn County.

Joseph, who, marrying Susan Slater, has Daniel, Marvin, Eddie and others. He is Sheriff of Osborn County, Kansas; Daniel, who married Eliza Tyson, and has Bertie and Maud living; he is a farmer and resides at Mt. Vernon.

Sarah, married to William Murrey, by whom she has Ernest and other children, resides in California.

Mary E. who married James Rose, and had one son, James. He was in the Union army, and died at Helena, Arkansas.

Lydia J. married George A. John, a blacksmith, resides at Mt. Vernon, by whom she had Myrtle and William S.

Elias E. married Joanna Hahn, and has one child, resides in Kansas.

Permelia married Thomas J. Armstrong, and had one son, Lee. He is engaged in a drug store, stone quarry, &c.

John F. who married Lizzie Kurtz, of Lisbon, and has one son, Frank. He is a farmer and resides at Mt. Vernon.

Mr. Hahn has one of the best improved farms (260 acres) in Franklin Township, well supplied with timber, water and stone of the best quality.

Honorable EZEKIEL B. KEPHART, President of Western College, was born November 6, 1834, in Clearfield County, Pennsylvania. His great grand-father came to America from Germany, and settled in Pennsylvania, where his grand-father, Henry Kephart, was born, and married to a Miss Smith, who was of German parentage. Their second son, Henry, the father of the subject of this sketch, was born, January 5, 1802, in Penn's Valley, Pennsylvania, and moved with his parents to Clearfield County, in 1804. He subsequently married Sarah, daughter of Abraham Goss, and afterwards moved to Johnson County, Iowa, where they now reside. Their family consisted of fourteen children—ten of whom are now living. He has been for many years a minister of the Gospel in the church of the "United Brethren of Christ." Abraham Goss, above mentioned, was the son of George Goss, and was born in Germany about 1758, and immigrated to America with his parents when quite young, settled in the Wyoming Valley, Pennsylvania. Two or three of the sons of this family were killed in the "Wyoming massacre," which event has been immortalized by the Poet Campbell in his "Gertrude of Wyoming." At this time Abraham was but twelve years old, and enlisted with his father as a volunteer in General

Washington's Army. The father was killed or died during the war, and at the close, Abraham, with his mother, moved into Clinton County, near Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, where he married a Miss Eamaheiser, of Irish parentage, and from that place moved to Clearfield County, where he died, aged 88. He drew his pension as a soldier of the Revolution until his death.

Mr. Kephart, the subject of this sketch, spent his youthful days in farming, lumbering, and piloting rafts on the Susquehanna River. At the age of fourteen he had not seen an English grammar, but was somewhat familiar with the other branches taught in the common schools of Pennsylvania. Being dissatisfied with his limited education he dilligently applied himself to study at home, and to securing means to pay his way at college, and at the age of twenty-one entered Dickinson Seminary, Pennsylvania, where he remained a student for some time. His funds failing, he resorted to teaching, and thus was enabled to secure the necessary means to pursue his studies. The expense of lights was curtailed by burning pine knots, and many a time has he studied all night. While shaving shingles he had his Latin reader standing open, and thus performed physical and mental labor at the same time. He pursued his great studies without a teacher, and in April, 1857, entered the sophomore class in Mt. Pleasant College, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, and remained until the transfer of the students to Otterbein University, in Franklin County, Ohio, where he pursued his studies till his funds were exhausted, and then went to Missouri and engaged in teaching. Having "replenished his treasury" he returned to Pennsylvania and entered the ministry in the church of the United Brethren of Christ. He spent five years in the active ministry, most of which time he was pastor of the church in Altoona, Pennsylvania, but was also pastor at Johnstown and at Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania.

November 4, 1860, he married Sue J. Trefts, of Johnstown, and at the expiration of the five years above referred to he returned to Otterbein University, where he completed both the scientific and classical courses, and graduated June 1, 1865, and was soon after elected Principal of Michigan Collegiate Institute, and shortly after entered upon his duties, but not receiving sufficient remuneration for the amount of labor performed, he resigned the position at the end of one year, and returning to Pennsylvania took charge of a congregation, from whom he had received a call prior to his resignation. In August, 1868, he moved to Western, Linn County, Iowa, having been elected President of "Western College" which position he still holds. The catalogue just issued (June, 1875,) shows a footing of 310 students in all departments.

Mr. Kephart has been a Republican since the organization of the party, and cast his first vote for John C. Fremont, in 1856. In 1871 he was elected to the State Senate, and served the constituency and the state faithfully and conscientiously during the four years he was a member of that body.

His habits of life are, and have always been, strictly temperate; has labored to make the Bible the rule and guide of life, and he finds it to be the soul of all true philosophy, and the perfection of all true literature.

His family is as follows:

Waldo M., born January 29, 1862, died January 17, 1869.
Elwood L., born May 5, 1866, died November 11, 1866.
Emma May, born December 28, 1868.
Lulu Maud, born October 12, 1871.

General N. B. BAKER.—The subject of this sketch, the present Adjutant General of Iowa, was born September 29, 1818, in Henniker, Merrimac County, New Hampshire. He was prepared for college at Phillips' Exeter Academy, and graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, with the class of '39. He read law with Honorable Franklin Pierce, Judge Fowler, and General Peaslee, at Concord, New Hampshire, and was admitted to practice in 1842. From 1841 to 1845 he was joint editor and proprietor of the "Old" *New Hampshire Patriot*, during which time the firm were state printers. In 1841 and '2 he was quartermaster and adjutant of the 11th Regiment New Hampshire Militia, and in 1844–'5 was aid-de-camp to Governor Steele. In 1845, selling his interest in the *Patriot*, he was chosen clerk of the Court of Common Pleas for Merrimac County, and the following year was appointed clerk of the Supreme Court for the district comprising Merrimac and Hillsborough Counties, which positions he held until 1852, when he resigned and went into the practice of law with Colonel F. B. Peabody, at Concord. In 1850–'1 he was a Representative from Concord, in the New Hampshire Legislature, and Speaker of the House both years; was Presidential elector in 1852, and elected Governor of New Hampshire in 1854, which office he filled one year. In the Spring of 1856 he removed to Iowa, and located at Clinton, and was for a number of years attorney for the Chicago, Iowa and Nebraska Railroad, and other corporations; was elected Representative from Clinton County in 1859, serving at the regular session of 1860, and war session of 1861; was appointed Adjutant-General of Iowa July 25, 1861, by Governor Samuel J. Kirkwood, which position he has since held by re-appointments from Governors Stone, Merrill and Carpenter, and was one of the Board of Visitors at West Point Military Academy in 1875.

JAMES McMORRIS, M.D.—The subject of this sketch was born in Crawford County, Ohio, in the year 1836.

His classical studies were chiefly pursued at Oberlin, which college he entered at twenty years of age, remaining four years (except a term or two spent in teaching), earning for himself the reputation of an earnest student as well as a warm and genial friend.

Having chosen medicine as his profession, young McMorris, on leaving college, removed to Goshen, Indiana, where the next four years of his life were spent in the office of a prominent physician of that city, reading up in his medical studies, and taking advantage of his opportunities to become acquainted with the practice of his profession. Unwilling to assume the grave responsibilities o his "war with death," without the most thorough training, he attended a course of medical lectures at the University of Michigan, after which he enrolled himself as a student of Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, from which institution he graduated, and immediately entered upon the practice of his profession, hanging out his shingle in his old home at Goshen.

In the Winter of 1869–70, Doctor McMorris removed to Belle Plaine, Iowa, where he has built up a large and lucrative practice, and is justly considered one of the growing men of the city. The Doctor is cast in a generous mould. Physically, he represents some two hundred pounds avoirdupois, is of a fine florid complexion, with a benevolent look on his open countenance, inviting a confidence never betrayed. Intellectually, of quick perceptions, of varied information, of correct judgment, and of broad views, his opinions are treated with marked respect. He has been a member of the State Medical Society for several years; has always identified himself with the educational interests of his home;—his position as Superintendent of Public Schools for Elkhart County, Indiana, and his recent elevation to the chairmanship of the City School Board of Belle Plaine, testify to the appreciation of his worth by his fellow citizens. Warm in his social feelings, strictly above reproach in his morals, ardent in the defense of his friends, keen to detect and quick to resent an injustice. Add to this, that "generous to a fault," his medical services are at the free disposal of the poor, and the Doctor stands before you a man among men. Year by year he is taking a deeper hold upon the confidence and good will of his town-men; his beautiful ponies and his own portly figure, are already an institution. As the good Turks say, "May his shadow never grow less."

J. WORLEY, M.D.—Among the intelligent, highly educated, and eminently successful physicians of Benton County, none is more worthy of special notice than Doctor J. Worley, of Belle Plaine. He is a native of Covington, Miami County, Ohio, where he was born March 6, 1836, and where the early portion of his life was spent. He received a thorough English education at Covington High School, and at the age of twenty-one commenced the study of medicine with Doctor J. C. Williams, at Versailles, Ohio, in whose office he remained for some two years, diligently applying himself to master the mysteries of the healing art, after which he attended three courses of lectures at the Starling Medical School, at Columbus, Ohio, graduating in March, 1861. He then immediately returned to Versailles, where he was offered and accepted a partnership with his old preceptor, Doctor Williams. This was certainly a very high compliment to his character and medical ability, as Doctor Williams was a skillful and eminently successful practitioner, highly respected and popular in the western part of the state. After remaining at Versailles a few months, he became desirous of seeing something of the West; and coming to Iowa in the Summer or Fall of 1861, located at Koszta, Iowa County, and formed a partnership with Doctor E. P. Miller, where he remained about one year, when he removed to Belle Plaine, and was the first physician in the place.

A short time after locating at Belle Plaine, September 23, 1862, he married Miss Salome Sullenbarger, of Koszta, being the first citizen of that town to take upon himself the responsibility of a wife. He prosecuted his practice with success, until May, 1864, when he was appointed Assistant Surgeon of the 126th Regiment Ohio Infantry Volunteers, with which he remained until the close of the war, serving in the Shenandoah Valley, and in front of Petersburg, which fortifications his regiment were the first to enter. The number of wounded was necessarily large in the sanguinary battles in which his division was engaged, which gave him a very extensive surgical experience. Returning home at the close of the war, he again tendered his professional services, which were gladly accepted by his old friends, until some time in 1870, when on account of failing health he was compelled to retire to his farm, which with some other business engagements occupied most of his attention for some three years, since which time he has applied himself closely to his profession, and has more than regained the high position he formerly held in the confidence of the people. Socially, Doctor Worley is a man of refined taste, high culture, and possessing a pleasing address, affable manners, and an unimpeachable character, and he has secured and retains the confidence and respect of all with whom he is acquainted.

Doctor WILLIAM B. WAGNER, was born in Dauphin County, Pennsylvania, February 5, 1818.

His grand-parents were from Germany, and immigrated to America over a hundred years ago, and settled in Dauphin County, where they resided till their death. His father, John Wagner, married Lydia Snyder, and had a family. He was a stout man, a cooper by trade, and a raft pilot on the Susquehanna River. He died about 1823.

The subject of this sketch worked on a farm in the employ of Michael Franz, four miles south of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, till his nineteenth year. During this time he attended school in the winter, but the seasons were so short and the grade of the school so low, that he derived but a trifling benefit from that source. At the age of nineteen he engaged with Jacob Wolf to learn the blacksmith trade, and after two years went to "Round Top" to learn edge tool making, and remained one year, when he returned to Mr. Wolf's and worked another year, which was about the end of his mechanical labors, as during this last year he divided his time between work and a preparation for the ministry. In 1841, he entered the Conference of the U. B. Church as a traveling minister, and in that capacity labored continually for seventeen years, preaching principally in Pennsylvania and a short time in Iowa. In November, 1856, he moved to Iowa, and traveled in Muscatine County. During his ministry he had studied medicine, devoting much of his time in preparing himself for practice, and in 1857 he moved to Western, Linn County, Iowa, where he engaged in his new profession. He had been much worn by years of intineracy and now he sought the enjoyment of home. He brought with him to Western a fine library, containing some 600 volumes, from which he had gathered a store of knowledge. He still retains an abiding interest in his denomination, and has always been an ardent supporter of Western College, their denominational school, having served almost continually as one of the board of directors of the executive committee, and as president of the board. He is now a member of the executive committee, and does his full share in devising means to insure the future prosperity of the college.

He married in 1842, in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, Barbary Ann Rauck, and has the following family:

Jacob R., born October 23, 1843, who married Jennie Sweeney, and has two children. He is a physician, attended lectures at Rush Medical College; was in the 2d Iowa Cavalry during the Rebellion, and resides at Blairstown, Benton County, Iowa.

Anna M., born April 29, 1845, and died August 5, 1845.

Emma C., born September 10, 1846, who married William P. Henderson, a merchant, has three children, and resides at Jefferson, Green County, Iowa.

George M., born November 4, 1848, is an engineer on a railroad in Kansas.

William A., born November 6, 1850, is a printer in Crawford County, Iowa.

John W., born February 24, 1852, is a merchant in Jefferson, Greene County, Iowa.

Benjamin F., born April 28, 1854, is a farmer in Crawford County, Iowa.

Edward C., born August 1, 1856, is now attending Western College.

James H. S., born April 21, 1858, is now attending academy at Blairstown.

Mr. Wagner may be truly termed a self-made man; beginning life without education, he has, by his own unaided industry and perseverence fitted himself for a useful life. The first book he bought was a pocket edition of Todd & Johnson's dictionary, and the second, two volumes of Wesley's Sermons, while the third, was Watson's Theological Dictionary. He purchased only the best standard works, and if they were not to be had in America, he sent to Europe for them. Having learned the German alphabet, he successfully pursued the study of that language by himself, so that in later years he preaches in German as fluently as in English. His life is an eminent example of what every young man can accomplish, who has energy and determination of character sufficient to follow persistently any one line of action which duty and a clear judgment may mark out for him.

WILLIAM S. GRIMES, M.D., of the Eye and Ear Infirmary, in the City of Des Moines, is a native of Wheeling, Virginia, and a graduate of Woodward College, Cincinnati. He studied medicine with the two eminent physicians and scholars, Professor Reuben D. Mussey and Professor Jesse P. Judkins, and graduated at Miami Medical College in 1857. He immediately commenced the practice of medicine at Council Bluffs, Iowa, where he remained four years. On the 30th of July, 1861, he was commissioned Assistant Surgeon of the 4th Iowa Infantry, and on September 9th, 1862, was commissioned Surgeon of the 29th Iowa, and served till June 8th, 1863, when he resigned on account of ill health, and in a short time located at Des Moines, where he has ever since been engaged in a successful practice.

Doctor Grimes established the Infirmary, in connection with which he has gained so wide a reputation, in 1870, and received as partner Doctor R. A. Patchen, in the Spring of 1875.

Doctor Patchen was born in Western New York, and graduated at the State Normal School in Albany. He studied medicine with Professor Thomas F. Rochester, of the Buffalo Medical College. He has had a good deal of hospital experience, having assisted Doctor Grimes in the army, and during the last year of his studies in Buffalo he was assistant to Dr. William H. Mason, Professor of Physiology and father of Vivisection. He graduated with the highest honors at the Buffalo Medical College, in 1869, and subsequently attained a large and successful practice in Wyoming County, New York.

In 1875 he became associated as partner with Doctor Grimes in the Eye and Ear Infirmary and Electro-Therapeutic Bath Institute, of Des Moines, Iowa.

This institution has a reputation throughout the state, growing out of the skillful and successful treatment of the worst class of cases known to medical and surgical practice. Patients come from all parts of the country, and are provided with rooms and board, as a general rule, in private families. The Doctors make a specialty of curing chronic diseases and diseases peculiar to females. They have a complete arrangement for the most effective use of electrical and galvanic batteries, and instruments for all kinds of surgical operations known to the profession. The baths combine all the virtues of the vapor and Turkish baths, with galvanism and medicated vapor, being especially adapted to the treatment of rheumatic patients. Witnesses among those who have suffered long, and have here received benefit, and among those who have been thoroughly cured of various ailments of long standing, and of the most discouraging character, can testify to the magical effect of these baths, and they are especially beneficial in cases of inflammatory rheumatism and other similar diseases.

The institution is supplied with a good library, and with papers and periodicals, and a medical journal is published by them, which will be sent free to any address, upon application.

An experienced Matron is constantly employed in the institution, and gives her special attention to the wants of female patients. In short, the institution has every appliance and comfort that can be desired to make the situation of patients while undergoing treatment as home-like and pleasant as possible.

The success of this institution is well established, and Doctors Grimes and Patchen have a reputation as special practitioners second to no physicians in the West.

STEPHEN H. TAFT was born in Volney, Oswego County, New York, September 14, 1825. He is of the sixth generation from Robert Taft, who came from England and settled at Mendon, Massachusetts, in 1680. Mr. Taft's father, Stephen, when twenty-five years of age, married Miss Vienna Harris, and moved from Richmond, New Hampshire, to Oswego, New York. In the midst of severe labors and privations, in that then new country, Mr. and Mrs. Taft brought up a family of seven children, to whom they were able to give but very limited educational advantages. Stephen H. was their fifth child, and when sixteen years of age he hired out to work on a farm for six months, at ten dollars per month, his wages being all devoted to the use of the family except four dollars, which his father told him he might have if he would remain at home on the Fourth of July. With this money he purchased a Bible, a cheap copy of Shakspeare, and a couple of biographical works, which were the nucleus of his library. He attended school some, winters, and when eighteen years old taught school at ten dollars per month, "boarding round." When nineteen he united with the Wesleyan Methodists, and a year thereafter was licensed by that body to preach. In 1849 he was appointed and acted as agent for New York Central College, which institution he afterwards attended.

In 1853 he married Mary A. Burnham, of Madison County, New York, by whom he is the father of six children: George B., William J., Frederick H., Sidney A., Mary V., and Edwin S., all except the eldest of which are living. About this time, Mr. Taft, becoming satisfied that sectarian divisions in the church often tended to generate a spirit of strife and bigotry, took the position of an independent preacher, holding himself responsible only to his conscience and his God, and this position he has ever since maintained. Soon after his marriage he was settled as pastor of an independent congregation in Pierrepont Manor, Jefferson County, for three years, and from there went to Martinsburgh, Lewis County, where for five years he preached to a large and interesting society. While here some of the published sermons of the Reverend W. R. Robertson fell into his hands, and led him to a clearer understanding of some portions of the Scripture than he had before attained to, and as a result of this awakened spiritual interest, some of his religious views underwent a change, noticable among which was his belief in the Trinity, and the doctrine of a commercial scheme of salvation, by a vicarious atonement, based upon it. This change in his theology wrought an entire change in his plan of life, and he was desirous to do all in his power to extend a knowledge of what to him seemed a truer conception of God and his government of human character and destiny. As the West seemed the best field of labor, he purchased of the State of Iowa six thousand and four hundred acres of land situated in the County of Humboldt, and thither in the Spring of 1863 he moved with a colony of upwards of forty persons. Here, between the two branches of the Des Moines River, near the center of the county, he laid out the town of Humboldt (formerly Springvale), built a saw and flouring mill, some stores, a hotel, and several other buildings, and finally a beautiful and substantial college edifice (Humboldt College), costing $40,000.00, which was opened for the reception of students September 18, 1872. Mr. Taft was early elected to the Presidency of the College, and has devoted himself to its interests with an energy that knows no decline, and a faith that forbids the thought of failure.

In 1866 he established the "*True Democrat*" (Republican), which is now conducted under the name of "*Humboldt Kosmos*," by one of his sons.

Mr. Taft was an active abolitionist, and spoke and did much in the advocacy of freedom. Among his published discourses which have attracted considerable attention are "A Discourse on the Character and Death of John Brown," delivered on the occasion of his execution in 1859, and "A Discourse on the National Crisis," delivered in August, 1861.

Mr. Taft is still in the vigor of middle life, and being descended from a long-lived ancestry, has good reason to hope for a continuation of it through yet many years, in which to carry forward his chosen and beneficent work.

Captain ELBRIDGE GERRY POTTER, of Bellevue Township, Jackson County, was born in West Brookfield, Worcester County, Massachusetts, October 17, 1791. When he was six months old his parents removed with him to Herkimer County, New York, and, in 1804, removed and settled in Houndsfield, Jefferson County, in that state, then a wilderness; and Watertown, near which they settled, contained at that time but four houses. Mr. Potter's father was a mason, to which trade he was brought up, and worked at the business in Jefferson County, New York, till 1830, at which time he became a pioneer in Illinois, settling in the old County of St. Clair, at Lebanon, where he was engaged for twelve years in the occupation of milling and distilling.

In 1842 he came to Iowa, and located the farm known as "Paradise," four miles west of Bellevue, in the township of the same name, in Jackson County, where he still resides. It is one of the finest stock farms in the state—of rich rolling land, and watered with numerous living springs, and is under a high state of cultivation. Mr. Potter has been noted as a thorough and systematic farmer, and having selected this naturally rich and beautiful tract of land, his skill and energies have been devoted to making it truly what its name implies—a Paradise.

In addition to carrying on this farm (which is now managed by his son, and only child, Lucius Byron Potter), he built, in 1842–3, the flouring mills at Bellevue known as the Jasper Mills, and did an extensive business in the manufacture and shipment of flour, till he sold to the present proprietors, Kilborn & Co., in the Fall of 1871.

Captain Potter has been a very energetic and hard working man, remarkably self-reliant and self-directing in all his views and acts—on business as well as on all other subjects. He has done his own thinking, and never pinned his faith to the sleeve of any church, sect or creed. From the age of ten years, to the present time, he has been an atheist, open and avowed before the world, and though petty bigotry has sometimes hurled at him the missiles of prejudice, yet, among all those who respect a man for his character more than for his creed, he has justly been held in high esteem, and has exerted a strong influence even among professors of religion. He always exhorted men to be helpful to each other, to deal justly, and to live in peace among themselves; and to these principles his own conduct was in

a remarkable degree conformed. He is one of those strong characters, with a natural sense of justice and right, and yet withal of a kindly and generous disposition, that has never needed the restraints of fear to keep him in the line of duty. He says now, in his old age, it is a satisfaction to look back upon his past life, governed as it has been by honesty and integrity and actuated by pure motives. He never promised a man a cent in his life which he did not pay, and never took a man into his employ who did not leave him better than he came. Many instances could be related of his generosity in helping and encouraging men to start in business. He had in early life the care and support of his father's family—ten children besides himself—to whose welfare he devoted himself till twenty-four years of age.

Few men adopt maxims in early life for self-government, such as Captain Potter did when a young man, and fewer carry them out as successfully as he has done.

1. He resolved to make as much money by *industry* as any one else around him.

2. To marry a wife of good constitution, and willing to work and attend to her domestic duties.

3. He was determined not to have a large family, for he had seen the evils of a large family dependent on an uncertain means of support.

In none of these maxims, adopted in early life, has he been disappointed. He has made as much money as his neighbors, and made it by *industry*. His expectation has been more than realized in his wife, to whose good constitution and good economy, generally, he confesses himself as much indebted as to himself for the property he has accumulated, and the success he has achieved.

He married Miss Lucretia Thompson, of Jefferson County, New York, in 1816, and the small family which he resolved to have, proved to be one son, Lucius Byron Potter, above mentioned, a prominent and influential citizen, who has succeeded to the inheritance and management of his father's estate.

Captain Potter loves to boast to this extravagant generation of his inexpensive wedding—which cost him $2.

In politics he has been a Whig and a Republican, but has led too busy a life to dabble in offices, except so far as to accept the office of County Commissioner in the old County of St. Clair, Illinois, and signalized his administration by raising the depreciated county bonds to par.

Since the above was written Captain Potter has passed away, dying as he had lived, a professed atheist, his belief strengthening with his age. His last hours were calm and peaceful, and the day previous to his death he requested that there should be no praying, singing, lengthy remarks, show or parade, made at his funeral, but that his old friend, John Stewart, should thank the people, and that the picture of the Paine Memorial Building, should be placed by his coffin, all of which requests were faithfully performed. He died at 9 A.M., May 29, 1875.

Honorable JOHN TREANOR, a resident of La Porte City Black Hawk County, Iowa, and for nearly twenty years a highly respected citizen of Benton County, was a native of Cavin County, Ireland, where he was born, April 3, 1813. When about two years of age he immigrated to America with his parents, who lived in Philadelphia some four years, when they removed to Canada West, and in 1828 to Buffalo, New York, where the subject of this sketch continuously resided until 1856, when he removed to Iowa. The sum total of Judge Treanor's scholastic education consists in three months' attendance at the traditional log school house when a small boy. He was early apprenticed to the carpenter and millwright trade, at which he was mostly employed until he was about thirty-five years of age.

He was elected justice of the peace in 1844, and held the office some eight years by re-election, and in 1849 he was chosen justice of the session of the Court of Oyer and Terminer, which court is presided over by one of the Judges of the Supreme court, and is one of the highest courts of original criminal jurisdiction in the State of New York. He held this office three years by re-election, and in 1853 was admitted to the bar, which was tendered him as an act of esteem by the court of which he had been for three years an honored member.

In 1856 he moved to Benton County, Iowa, where he was soon chosen a justice of the peace, and in 1859 elected to the responsible position of County Judge, the duties of which he satisfactorily performed for two years; has subsequently served several terms as County Supervisor.

Since his residence in Iowa, the greater portion of his time has been occupied in farming and stock raising, in which he has been uniformly successful. Judge Treanor is a self-made man, having been thrown upon the world at the age of seventeen, without education, property or influential friends, with a mother, younger brother, and three sisters to support, he has by energy, perseverance and untiring industry, succeeded in acquiring a competency, and gaining the confidence and esteem of a large circle of the prominent citizens of Benton and adjoining counties. He gratefully acknowledges owing nearly all he is to the teachings of his devoted and honored mother, who is now eighty-one years of age.

He has been twice married, first, March 12, 1835, to Miss Anna G. Acvodley, who died August 11, 1854, and again in 1856, to Miss Mary S. Low, by whom he has two daughters.

Honorable J. H. POWERS.—The subject of this sketch was born in Rochester, Vermont, May 22, 1830, but when he reached the age of seven years his parents emigrated with him to Ohio. His general education was received at the common schools and academies before the age of twenty-one, during which time also he served for five years in the summer months as an apprentice to the trade of a mason.

In 1851 Mr. Powers taught a high school, and about the same time commenced obtaining a professional education as a student of law with Judge Taylor, of Milan, Erie County, Ohio. In 1852 he entered the law office of Walker and Gunkle, in Dayton, Ohio, and alternated between his legal studies at that place and the occupation of teaching school for two years. At the end of this period he entered the law school in Cincinnati, from which he graduated on the 15th of March, 1855.

Turning his eyes toward the great West as an appropriate field for his enterprising disposition, and the exercise of his talents, Mr. Powers, very soon after completing his legal education, came to Iowa, and landed in Allamakee County, in 1855, whence he removed to Chickasaw County, in 1857, and located at New Hampton, where he has resided ever since. New Hampton was then a small village in a newly organized county, sparsely settled. Most of the people were poor as far as the possession of money was concerned, but the natural beauty and fertility of the new county made them content to await the rapid material progress evidently awaiting them in the near future. The little village had just become the county seat. Mr. Powers foresaw its future importance, and wisely laid the foundation of a prosperous business in his professional line. He entered the office of the Clerk of the District Court as deputy, and remained until January 1, 1858. In 1858 he was chosen Road Supervisor for New Hampton.

In the Summer of 1859 Mr. Powers received the nomination of the Republican convention of the 40th district for State Senator. The district comprised the Counties of Chickasaw, Howard, Mitchell, Floyd, Cerro Gordo, Worth, Winnebago, Hancock and Wright. Mr. Powers' opponent was Moses Conger, then of Floyd County, an experienced lawyer considerably his senior in years. Party spirit ran high, and the political parties were not far from evenly balanced. Mr. Powers conducted an able and spirited canvass with his opponent on the stump, and was triumphantly elected. He served in the eighth General Assembly with distinction, and then resigned his position and enlisted as a private soldier in Company "B" Seventh Iowa volunteer infantry. He was soon after promoted Captain of Company "I" of the Ninth, one of the best regiments from the state, in which he served with honor until failing health compelled his resignation, which took place April 13, 1863.

Mr. Powers immediately returned to New Hampton, and resumed the practice of law, to which he has devoted himself almost exclusively ever since, although he has found time to lend a helping hand to nearly every enterprise for the benefit of his town and county. He has a large legal practice; has been longer in practice than any other attorney in the county, and occupies a high position among the members of the bar.

Doctor J. F. WILSON was born in Emmitsburg, Maryland, August 17, 1812; moved to Guernsey County, Ohio, December 24, 1821; to Knox County, Ohio, December, 1832; and to Center Point, Iowa, in March, 1854. Doctor Wilson is one of the oldest citizens of Linn County, and is well and favorably known as a public spirited, enterprising business man. He is the inventor and manufacturer of a number of well known and popular Hawk Eye State remedies.

Honorable THOMAS MITCHELL.—Something more than a year before the territory now embraced within the County of Polk was, according to the treaty stipulations made by the United States Government with the Sacs and Foxes, open for settlement, the subject of this sketch, who is now one of the oldest and most highly respected citizens of that county, located some twelve miles east of Fort Des Moines, made a claim, and built a comfortable log cabin, which was used as a hotel for a number of years. He was at that time in the pride of his youthful manhood, having been born March 3, 1816, among the granite hills of Claremont, Sullivan County, New Hampshire, where his boyhood and youth were spent acquiring those sterling traits of character for which the sturdy sons of New England have so long been noted. His father, William Mitchell, was born near Boston, Massachusetts, and moved to Claremont when about twenty-three years of age. He was of Scotch-Irish descent, as was his mother, whose maiden name was Dolly Blake, who was a native of Hampton, New Hampshire.

When young Thomas was about sixteen years of age, his father died leaving a large family with little means of support. He soon obtained work on a neighboring farm, where he continued to labor for about seven years, completing his limited education by attending district school in the neighborhood for a few months during the first three winters. He started west in November, 1839, and spent the first winter in St. Charles County, Missouri, and in the following March removed to Fairfield, Jefferson County, Iowa, where he continued to reside for about four years. In April, 1842, he was elected one of the Commissioners of Jefferson County, and served two years, when he again removed, and located at the crossing of Camp Creek, then Indian county, where he has since continuously resided. In 1846 he helped to organize Polk County, and was, in the Fall of that year, elected its first sheriff. Two years later he ran for representative, the district containing thirteen counties, but was defeated by Manly Gifford, of Jasper County. He was, however, in 1857, elected to represent Polk and Jasper Counties in the first Legislature which met at Des Moines, and took his seat in January, 1858. In 1859 he was elected one of the Supervisors of Polk County, which office he held six years by re-election. In the Fall of 1873 he was nominated and elected to a seat in the Upper House of the Iowa General Assembly, of which body he has since been an active and influential member.

Honorable ED WRIGHT.—This gentleman was not overburdened with a pretentious baptismal name, but has been all his life plain Ed Wright, with no affectation or abbreviation. This may be owing, perhaps, to a vein of simplicity from the blood of his Quaker ancestors—certainly it is an appropriate complement for the honest English name of the family, which was brought over seas to the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, before the Revolution, and thence, with the dawn of the present century, into the wilds of Ohio. A hint of the Quaker traditions is found again in the name of his birth place. He was born near Salem, Ohio, the 27th of June, 1827, the number of the day, and the year of the century, corresponding. He resided upon the old homestead during his minority, with the advantages of the district schools, and a season in the academy at Atwater, Portage County, Ohio, as his only means of education. After that he taught school during Winter seasons until 1849, and engaged, in the Summers of 1846 and 1847 in the work of carpenter and mill wright. In March, 1848, he was married to Miss Martha Thompson, an estimable daughter of a Buckeye farmer, a woman of good common school education and unusual good sense and intelligence. Soon after this event Mr. Wright took charge of the saw and flouring mills at Deerfield, Ohio. Here he remained until 1852, when he removed to Iowa and became a Hawkeye farmer.

In 1856 he was elected Representative of Cedar County in the Legislature of Iowa. He was re-elected in 1857, and again in 1859, serving with distinction in the 6th, 7th and 8th sessions of the General Assembly.

In 1862 he was commissioned as major of the 24th Iowa volunteer infantry. This was known as the "Methodist Regiment," and by its zeal and bravery won distinguished laurels. With it Mr. Wright participated in the battles of Port Gibson and Champion Hills of the Vicksburg campaign, in the Red River campaign and the battle of Pleasant Hill, under Gen. Banks, and in the battles of Winchester, Fisher's Hill and Cedar Creek, in the Shenandoah Valley, under Sheridan. He was known as a brave and efficient officer, and gained for himself distinguished honor.

After his discharge he returned to his farm, but was speedily called again into public life by a fourth election to the House of Representatives in the Fall of 1865, from Cedar County, and during the Eleventh Session was honored with the Speaker's chair, where he distinguished himself as an expert parliamentarian and a ready and impartial presiding officer. In 1866 he was elected Secretary of State upon the Republican ticket, and entered upon the duties of the office on the first Monday in 1867. He discharged the duties of this responsible office with such acceptability that he was re-nominated in 1868, and again in 1870, with a unanimity rarely witnessed, holding the office six consecutive years, or until January, 1873. Since the expiration of this term, Mr. Wright has been employed as Secretary of the Board of Commissioners, having supervision of the erection of the new Capitol. He is a man of well balanced endowments, distinguished for solid parts, and meritorious rather than brilliant qualities.

Honorable PETER MELENDY.—This gentleman, who for the last twenty-five years has been so well and favorably known in the agricultural and horticultural circles of the Northwest as a practical farmer, is a citizen of Cedar Falls, Iowa, where he has resided most of the time for the last twenty years. Though born, raised, and principally educated in the City of Cincinnati, Ohio, and employed for several years after completing his education in his father's fanning mill manufactory, he inherited and early acquired a taste and passionate love for fancy farming from his father, who owned and operated several fine farms in the neighborhood of Cincinnati, and devoted much attention to breeding fine and blooded stock of all kinds. He is now fifty-two years of age, having been born on the 9th day of February, 1823, of pure English extraction on his father's side, being a lineal descendant of Thomas Melendy, who emigrated from England early in the seventeenth century, and settled in Massachusetts, while on his mother's side he is of Scotch-Irish descent. He first attended school at Amherst, New Hampshire, while on a visit there with his parents, and afterwards received most of his education in Cincinnati, spending one year, when about twelve years of age, at Powers' Academy, in Butler County, Ohio. When he was fifteen he entered Woodward College, Cincinnati, where he remained four years, and graduated with the class of 1841. Immediately after leaving school, he entered his father's manufactory, where he remained several years, learning the trade of making wheat fans, and securing a valuable business experience.

In the Summer of 1850, he commenced putting his long cherished plan in operation, by purchasing a one hundred acre farm near Mount Pleasant, Ohio, and nine miles from Cincinnati, to which he gave the name of "Thinadiska Place." Although this was an old farm, practically worn out, at least so considered by the former owner, he so effectually reclaimed and improved it by his energetic and thoroughly practical management, that at the Ohio State Fair, in 1855, he received the first premium of one hundred dollars for the best cultivated and the model farm in the state. The same farm had taken the first premium of twenty-five dollars at the Hamilton County Fair the year previous. During the six years that he spent on this truly beautiful place, he did much for the agricultural interest of the West, by working out and demonstrating the practicability of many untried plans and theories, and in presenting such improvements and changes as careful study and earnest thought suggested to his active mind. Much of his attention was devoted to the breeding and introducing imported, thoroughbred, and other improved classes. His stock of all kinds, whether it was a five thousand dollar horse, or a one hundred dollar pair of bantams, were unsurpassed and seldom equaled in the West. He secured the best, regardless of price, and kept only such animals as possessed superior merits. No man in Ohio did more during the same period to introduce fine breeds of stock, and awaken a general interest in progressive farming. His well merited success gave him a state-wide reputation as a scientific farmer and stock breeder, so that during the six years, from 1851 to 1856, inclusive, he was connected in some capacity with a large number of agricultural, horticultural, and stock breeding associations, filling the different positions which he held with honor to himself and profit to the associations. He was for four years President of the Western Poultry Association at Cincinnati, Ohio; three years Vice-President of the National Poultry Association at Boston, Massachusetts; Director and Treasurer of the Hamilton County, Ohio, Agricultural Society; a member of the United States Agricultural Society, of the Cincinnati Horticultural Society, the Ohio, and National Pomological Society. During this same period he exhibited at nineteen fairs, making over five hundred entries of stock, poultry and farm produce, for which he received two hundred and eighty-one premiums, amounting in all to $1,230 in cash, $700 in silver plate, one hundred and fifteen diplomas, and seven silver medals.

In the Fall of 1856 he sold "Thinadiska Place" for $15,000, nearly double what he gave for it, and the following Spring removed to Cedar Falls, Iowa, and remained about six months. He then located on a one thousand acre stock farm, which he had previously purchased in Butler County, near the lands owned by the Ohio Stock Breeding Company, of which he was an active member. After remaining here a little more than a year, and finding the country too new to make the raising of fine stock profitable, he abandoned his farming enterprise and returned to Cedar Falls, where he has since resided. Here he engaged for a number of years in the agricultural implement and produce business, which he closed out in March, 1865, having been appointed by President Lincoln, without his solicitation, United States Marshal for the District of Iowa, which important position he acceptably filled until the 12th day of October, 1866, when he was removed owing to the fact that he persisted in remaining true to his party principles, refusing to swing around the circle with the "Traitorous Andy." He was reappointed to the same position by President Grant in March, 1871, and, serving four years, has again retired to private life at the expiration of his appointment, carrying with him the confidence and kindly feeling of a host of friends throughout the State.

Although since his return to Cedar Falls, in 1859, Mr. Melendy has not been actively engaged in farming, yet such was his natural taste, experience, and thoroughly practical knowledge of all subjects pertaining to stock raising and agriculture, that he naturally drifted into the work, and without seeking it took a prominent position among the leading agriculturists of the State. He was active in the organization of the Cedar Valley District Agricultural Society, was elected its first President, which position he held for more than ten years. He was instrumental in the organization, and was for a long time President of the Cedar Valley Horticultural and Floriculture Association, which has done much to create and cultivate a taste for home adornment, that has materially aided in rendering Cedar Falls one of the most attractive places in the State. In 1859 he was elected a Director of the Iowa State Agricultural Society, which position he held by re-election six years. He was afterwards elected Vice-President, two years, and President, five years, to which last position he would have been re-elected had he not positively declined. He was connected with this association in different capacities for thirteen years, and its uniform success is, in a great measure, due to his untiring and well directed efforts in its behalf. Such was his popularity with the officers associated with him on the Board, that in January, 1869, he received from them a beautiful and valuable testimonial of their personal regard in the shape of an elegant silver tea set, containing seven pieces, and costing $300 at wholesale. The largest piece had the following inscription handsomely engraved upon it: "Presented to Peter Melendy by the undersigned, as a token of their appreciation of his services as President of the Iowa State Agricultural Society: Geo. G. Wright, J. M. Shaffer, Geo. Sprague, S. F. Spofford, Oliver Mills, M. W. Robinson, Robt. Seevers, Timothy Day, Phineas Cadwell, S. B. Hewitt, Jr., Milo Smith, F. Q. Downing, J. H. Bacon, E. H. Shawkland, H. C. Hunt, January, 1869." He also took an active part in the establishment of the Iowa State Agricultural College and Farm at Ames, was elected one of its first Directors in 1858, which position he continued to hold for fourteen years. He was the commissioner appointed to select the two hundred and forty thousand acres of land donated by the General Government to the College, which he did in the Fall of 1862 to the general satisfaction of all concerned; was Superintendent and Secretary for one year, on the Building and Executive Committee for two years, a member of the different committees to organize, to select professors, to purchase stock for the farm and furniture for the institution.

In politics, the subject of this sketch has always been an earnest, faithful supporter of the Republican party and its principles. Raised and educated an Abolition Whig, when abolition principles were less popular in Southern Ohio than now in Iowa, he acquired a fearless, independent method of political thought and expression, and by often assisting his father, who was an officer on the underground railroad, he early became familiar with the character, teachings and tenets of the slaveholding Democracy. His first vote was cast in 1844, for Henry Clay, for President; was a delegate to the Ohio Whig State Convention in 1852, and cast his first Republican vote in 1856, for John C. Fremont. After removing to Iowa, he became too much interested in the future success of the Republican party to long remain idle, and he became an earnest worker in the organization and management of the party machinery in the state. From 1856 to 1874 he represented his county, and took an active part in nearly all the county, senatorial, congressional, and state conventions held during that period; was at different times Chairman of the County Senatorial and Congressional Committees, and for a number of years a member of the State Central Committee. In 1868 he was chosen chairman of the last named committee, which position he accepted at a personal sacrifice, and immediately devoted his whole time and attention to the duties of the office, bringing to his assistance rare executive ability, and an inexhaustible supply of energy, he inaugurated and carried through the most successful campaign ever witnessed in the state. This was the year the suffrage amendment was carried, Iowa being the first state to declare that upon her soil there shall be no caste, or exclusive privileges. He was elected a delegate to the National Republican Convention, which assembled in Baltimore in June, 1864, and was one of the committee appointed to wait on President Abraham Lincoln, and notify him of his nomination for a second term. In 1868, he was elected one of the delegates at large, by a vote of 498 out of 550, to represent the state at the Chicago Convention, which nominated Grant and Colfax as the national standard bearers. Though an earnest, enthusiastic party worker, receiving the entire confidence of his political friends, he would never allow his name to be

used in connection with any office. In 1867, his friends, and the press of Northern Iowa, presented him as a suitable candidate for the nomination of governor of the state, but he positively refused to allow his name to be presented to the convention. No citizen of Cedar Falls has ever taken a more lively interest in its growth, progress and development than has Mr. Melendy, who has always encouraged with time and money every enterprise that gave reasonable promise of success, and who has been ever watchful and industrious in building up the interests of his adopted town. The location of the Soldiers' Orphan Home here is largely due to his influence and efficient management.

Mr. Melendy's religious life has been clear and positive; converted in 1840, he united at once with the Sixth Presbyterian Church of Cincinnati, where he remained until 1867. The Sunday School, then in its infancy, attracted his attention, and he early gave his energies to it, first as a scholar then as a teacher, and has since through life aided it with influence and time, hardly missing a Sabbath for the last thirty years. In 1867 he removed his church relationship to the First Presbyterian Church of Cedar Falls, and soon after was elected a member of the session of that church, and has since been chosen to represent that church in every branch of its judicatory, presbytery, synod, general assembly, and frequently also as a member of committee for the settlement of important questions in church polity and work. Notably among these has been the educational interests that have frequently come up for consideration, in which he has been a trusted advisor. In his religious conversations and actions he has always been, as in every thing else, clear, positive, and unswerving, always liberal with his means, where, in his convictions, the interests of the Redeemer's kingdom could be promoted, never shirking in his official capacity under the civil government to carry every where with him a strong religious influence, and throughout the state all classes will ever remember his unbending Christian integrity.

Such is the necessarily brief and imperfect sketch of one who is well and favorably known to a large circle of acquaintances throughout the State. He is emphatically a man of the people—"the working man of Iowa." Without seeming to court the good will of others, he has a quiet, natural suavity of manner, that insensibly attracts men to him, and makes a stranger who meets him for the first time feel like an old acquaintance and friend. There is something winning in the kindly tones of his voice, and the cordial grasp of his hand that impresses every one with his sincerity. These traits, added to an exemplary Christian character and life, ability, and untarnished honor, make him beloved by his friends, and secures the respect and esteem of all who are brought in contact with him.

W. G. CLARK, one of the earliest settlers of Monroe County, was born in Middle Haddam, Connecticut, in 1813, where he enjoyed the usual advantages for an education afforded by the common schools until he was sixteen years of age, when he left home to seek his fortune.

Arriving in New York he obtained employment as clerk in a dry goods store, and continued until he had accumulated enough to go into business for himself. He followed the dry goods business until 1840, when his health becoming impaired, he decided to give up mercantile life, and in company with his nephew, John Clark, came to Iowa when the territory now embraced in Monroe and Wapello Counties was still in the possession of the Indians. He remained in Van Buren County from 1841 till 1843, when the Indian title having been extinguished, he removed to Kishkekosh County—now Monroe—and settled about two miles northwest of the present City of Albia, at Clark's Point. In 1855, he disposed of his farm at "The Point," with the view of going to Texas; but owing to the illness of one of his children, he abandoned his purpose, and purchased his present homestead.

In 1846 Mr. Clark was elected a member of the State Convention for the framing of a State Constitution, to represent the Counties of Monroe and Appanoose, and took an active part in the work of the convention. He has occupied several offices of trust in the county. He now devotes his time exclusively to farming and orcharding, having fifty acres in apple orchards, most of which is, or is coming into, fruiting, and is in excellent condition. Mr. Clark was married in 1843 to Miss Jane L. Rankin, of Davis County, and is the father of twelve children, all of whom are now living.

Colonel DANIEL ANDERSON was born in Indiana in 1821, was raised on the farm, attended a few terms at the Asbury University, Greencastle, Indiana, after which he spent several years in teaching in his native state. He read law, and was admitted to the bar in 1847, came to Iowa in 1848, and remained one year at Keokuk. He settled in Albia in 1849, and entered upon the practice of his profession. In 1854 he was elected to the State Senate, and re-elected in 1857 for four years. In the Spring of 1861 he organized a company of cavalry for the army, going as its captain. He was promoted through the several grades to Colonel of the First Iowa Cavalry.

Returning in 1864, he resumed his practice, and in 1874 formed a partnership with C. F. Knowlton, which still continues under the name of Anderson & Knowlton. Colonel Anderson holds the office of Register in Bankruptcy, to which he was appointed in 1867.

J. H. DRAKE, President of the First National Bank of Albia, was born in North Carolina, in 1829, and removed with his parents to Fort Madison, Iowa, in 1837, and in 1846 they settled in Davis County, where he engaged in merchandising, which business he followed until his removal to Albia in 1867, where he continued in trade three years. In 1870, in company with B. F. Elbert, he opened a private banking business, which they continued one year, when they established the First National Bank, in Albia, Mr. Drake being the president, and Mr. Elbert cashier.

Colonel JAMES A. SAWYERS was born in Giles County, Tennessee, on the 16th of December, 1824, where he lived until 1846, when he volunteered in the Mexican war, serving thirteen months in the Tennessee Cavalry. In 1847 he came to Davis County, Iowa, and engaged in mercantile and milling business, and married Miss M. E. Woods on the 5th of September, 1848. He moved to Sioux City in 1858, and engaged in mercantile business until the breaking out of the civil war, when he volunteered for frontier service, and was elected Commander of the Northern Border Brigade, and while in that service built a line of forts and stockades from Sioux City to Chain Lakes, Minnesota. Afterwards he was appointed by the Secretary of the Interior to survey and build a wagon road from the mouth of the Niobrara River to Virginia City, Montana, by way of the now famous Black Hills. After two years of unusual hard work, the road was finished. In 1867 he built a large brick block in Sioux City, and the next year constructed the steamer Undine, now used on the ferry at Sioux City.

Mrs. Sawyers died the 26th of March, 1869. He was again married to Miss J. E. Bell, Feb. 22, 1870. In 1871 he built a fine suburban residence on his farm near Sioux City and overlooking the Missouri River and Valley for a long distance. We give a fine lithograph view of this residence, with the steamer Undine in the foreground.

C. L. HART, M.D., of Sioux City, Iowa, was born at Spencersport, Monroe County, New York, August 25, 1836. In 1837 he was taken by his parents to Wisconsin, and there grew up to manhood, spending his time in that state, chiefly till 1874.

In 1856 he entered the Freshman class of the University of Wisconsin; commenced the study of medicine in 1859, and graduated in Ohio in 1861. He subsequently graduated at the Homœopathic Medical College of New York, and practiced medicine at Madison, Wisconsin, for several years.

In the Spring of 1872, in the further completion of his medical studies, he graduated at the New York Ophthalmic Hospital College, and in the Autumn of that year was tendered the Professorship of Ophthalmology in the Medical College of Cleveland, Ohio, which he declined, intending to devote himself to medical practice.

In pursuance of that object he located at Sioux City, Iowa, in 1874, and is there engaged in the active practice of his profession.

SAMUEL R. MILLAR (deceased), of Davenport, was a native of Warren County, Virginia, a graduate of Transylvania University, at Lexington, Kentucky, and practiced law for some time in Louisville, Kentucky, from which city he came for his health to Iowa in 1848. He entered largely into land speculation, and opened a large farm in Scott County. Mr. Millar died in 1861.

Honorable GEORGE W. JONES, of Des Moines, is a native of Barren County, Kentucky, and was born on the 18th of November, 1820. At the age of eight years his father removed with him to Morgan County, Illinois, and for some time they resided in the vicinity of Jacksonville. His father was among the earliest settlers in that part of Illinois. He selected the place in 1824, and went back to Kentucky and remained till 1828, when he returned and made a permanent settlement in Morgan County.

While in Illinois, George W. attended such schools as the country afforded, till his parents removed to Iowa, and settled in Burlington in 1834. Here he attended school in a log school house, where E. D. Rand's large lumber yard is now situated, and, judging from a remark subsequently made by him, finished his attendance at school in this place.

One of the Professors in the University of Northern Iowa (Fayette County), wrote Mr. Jones a letter, inquiring if he was the George W. Jones who attended a certain academical institution in Vermont, and afterwards graduated at Harvard University. He replied that he would be very glad to have his friend's education, but that he graduated in a log cabin on the frontiers of Iowa.

In 1839 Mr. Jones engaged in the grocery and dry goods business at Mount Pleasant, and continued the same till 1843, when he moved to Mahaska County, and located a farm on Six Mile Prairie, and also opened a stock of goods. The county was not then laid out, nor the location of the county seat determined. In February, 1844, when the boundaries of the county had been established, he removed his goods to the site of the present City of Oskaloosa, and opened a store in a log cabin, the Winter before the town was laid out. (June, 1844, was the date of the latter event). His brother, John W. Jones, who was State Treasurer from 1859 to 1863, was partner with him in business. They did the first mercantile business in Mahaska County, continuing in Oskaloosa till 1855, when Mr. Jones removed to Indianola, and engaged in dry goods and banking business, which he continued till 1864, when he removed to Des Moines and established the Second National Bank, of which he was cashier and principal stockholder. He sold his banking business and engaged in merchandise in 1865, and sold the latter and went into real estate business in 1867, operating heavily in real estate and city property.

In 1869 he built the hotel which bears his name—the Jones House—on the east side of the river, and is now engaged with his son in keeping a good house for the accommodation of the traveling public and visitors at the Capital.

In 1870 Mr. Jones was elected a member of the Thirteenth General Assembly, and served in the House during the session of that body.

He has always been noted for his integrity and upright moral character, of which his face is an index. He has been twice married; first at Mount Pleasant, in 1842, to Evalina A. Sheldon, and second, at Oskaloosa, in March, 1854, to Miss Ellen Windle, of that place. By the first marriage he has two children living, James H. and Clarence B. Jones, both in business with him at Des Moines.

Honorable GEORGE W. VAN HORNE, Editor of the Muscatine *Tribune*.—This gentleman, who has the reputation of being one of the ablest writers in the West, was born in Springfield, Massachusetts, October 12, 1835. When quite a young man he began to exhibit those qualities of mind which now find their best expression through his fluent and graphic pen.

Mr. Van Horne is a born editor, and his chosen profession of the law is only secondary to his rank and standing as a journalist. A man starting out in life does not always know what occupation he is best adapted for, till experience inducts him into some calling for which he developes a peculiar fitness; he is then enabled to see that such is the business in which, with the least waste of effort, he can achieve the greatest success. Fortunate for him if his former acquirements are not wasted, or at least ill adapted to facilitate his new calling, in which case he can not make his studies in another profession contribute to the one of his final choice. Not so with Mr. Van Horne: he chose the profession of law, between which and that of an editor there is a natural and fitting relation. Perhaps in no field, except in that of actual legal practice, is a thorough preparation in the study of law so necessary as in that of journalism. Journalism, dealing with politics, is law applied, and an editor, in order to be successful, must understand it in all its various relations and ramifications.

Mr. Van Horne studied law with Hon. E. B. Gillette, of Westfield, and Hon Charles R. Ladd, of Chicopee, Massachusetts, and was admitted to the Iowa bar in 1856, having removed to this state in 1855, and finished his law studies in the office of Cloud & O'Connor, at Muscatine.

In 1861 he was appointed by President Lincoln United States Consul at Marseilles, France, and remained abroad till 1866. During his leisure hours in Europe he employed his pen in writing "Tom Rockley, or the Heir of the Lodge," a romance which at once placed its author in a high rank as a writer. The story appeared in the first volume of *The American Publisher*, at Hartford, Connecticut, and was widely read and commented favorably upon by the press.

In 1867 Mr. Van Horne was invited by the Republican State Central Committee of Arkansas to take the editorial management of *The Arkansas Republican*, the state organ, started at Little Rock that year. He declined, but subsequently assisted the United States Registrar in the reconstruction of the State.

In 1868 he removed to Massachusetts, but returned to Iowa in 1870, and established the Muscatine Weekly *Tribune*. Purchasing the old *Courier* office, whose daily and weekly publication had run through a history of nearly thirty years, Mr. Van Horne consolidated the two papers, and with Ed. H. and Wm. C. Betts as partners, began the publication of the Muscatine *Daily Tribune*, the morning paper of the city, in the Spring of 1874.

Mr. Van Horne is best known in the West as a political writer, but some think his best things have been said in his best way in the story referred to above, written during his leisure hours in Europe. Be that as it may, the hurry and brevity of newspaper articles is not generally favorable to fine writing. The editor has got to understand the art of "putting things," and in this regard we think the columns of the *Daily* or *Weekly Tribune* are complimentary of Mr. Van Horne as a newspaper writer. He has also the sharp appreciation and quick instinct of what is valuable for publication, which is another good qualification of an editor.

Mr. Van Horne has one of the largest private libraries in the West, mainly works collected by him in Europe.

W. W. HANFORD, of the Vinton *Eagle*, is a native of Delaware County, New York, born on the 18th of June, 1831. His boyhood days were chiefly spent on a farm in his native county, where he enjoyed such advantages for education as were afforded by the district schools, but was by no means confined to these advantages, for entering a printing office at the age of seventeen, he found there the facilities for a more practical and thorough knowledge of the rudiments of learning than mere school students usually acquire; and being of an active and inquiring mind, improved his opportunities to the best advantage. He thus laid the foundation for that career of success which has attended his efforts as a newspaper man in Iowa for more than twenty years.

Taking Greeley's advice, he came West in 1853, and located at Vinton in 1854.

During his residence of twenty-one years at Vinton, he has been thoroughly identified with the interests of the town and county; every enterprise calculated to enhance the prosperity of either, has received his hearty encouragement, as well as contributions from his purse when it has been of a nature demanding the latter. No man has been more liberal in these respects than Mr. Hanford, in proportion to his means.

In 1855 he was tendered the office of treasurer of the county, but he declined it. In 1862 he accepted the office of Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue, and held the position for ten years. He could have held it longer, but resigned in 1872, choosing to devote his entire energies to the business of his choice.

As editor of *The Eagle*, Mr. Hanford has achieved a decided success, the paper having attained the largest circulation of any in the Cedar Valley. He has been a member of the Republican party since its organization, and through his earnest endeavors to disseminate its principles, much has been accomplished in effecting that revolution of political rule which has made the state thoroughly Republican.

[Condensed from Annals of Iowa.]

Honorable WILLIAM EDWARD MILLER, the present worthy Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Iowa, was born October 18, 1823, near the town of Mount Pleasant, in Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania.

The traveler of thirty years ago, whose journey crossed the Alleghanies, will not have forgotten the stage coach of that day, with its profane driver and profaner passengers, and may recollect the pleasant little village on the western side of the mountain, on the turnpike leading from Cumberland to Pittsburgh, called Mount Pleasant, near where the subject of this sketch was born.

His father, the venerable Samuel Miller, Sr., was born in Somerset County, but removed with his parents when a child to the County of Westmoreland, where he was reared, and where he became an active and prominent business man, distinguished for his energy, public spirit and integrity, and also for his zeal as an "old fashioned Methodist," of which church he became a member prior to his marriage, and to which he, with his wife, is still attached. He transferred his residence from Pennsylvania to Johnson County, Iowa, in 1854, where he and his wife, five years ago, he being 74 and she 73 years old, celebrated their "golden wedding," and it may be added here that her father, Henry Eicher, died in Ohio, in 1873, in his 99th year.

In his earlier youth, Judge Miller lived and worked on his father's farm, laboring in summer and attending school in winter. When he had attained his fifteenth year, his father having relinquished farming and gone into the foundry business at Mount Pleasant, manufacturing stoves, plows, and various kinds of machinery, young Miller engaged in this business with his father.

In 1844 he married Miss Mary, daughter of James Robinson, Esq., of the neighboring County of Fayette. Her father, though retaining for part of his family his residence in Pennsylvania, himself became an "Early Settler" of Iowa, having been a purchaser at the government sale of lots in Iowa City in 1841. On his purchase then made he built some of the largest buildings here at that day, and subsequently some which still stand and are counted with the most permanent business structures of Iowa City. Several of his sons-in-law, with their wives and families, followed Mr. Robinson to Iowa, and settled at an early day at Iowa City. Among these was the late Nicholas Harvey White (for several years a member of the Board of Curators of the Historical Society), who died in 1873. Mr. Robinson removed back to Pennsylvania in 1865, where his death occurred the 21st of March, 1874, in his 87th year, his wife having died six months previously, aged 78. Thus were two of the pioneers of Iowa gathered to their fathers at a ripe old age.

Although Judge Miller had not the advantage of a university course, he has a good English education, obtained in the select schools of his early home, for the common school system of Pennsylvania had not yet been established in his youth. But the education of such a mind as his is never finished, and depends little on colleges and schools, the acquisition of one class of learning acting as a stimulus for the acquirement of others, and to-day he is a harder student, and acquires knowledge with greater facility, than ever before.

In 1846 he began the systematic study of the law, which for three years he applied himself to incessantly during his leisure hours and at night, supporting himself and his family meantime by working at his trade as a moulder in his father's foundry. He also, at the same time, with diligence extended his study of ancient and modern history as collateral with that of law, and so captivated was he by the charms of study, and so possessed did he become with the determination to master the profession, that to him this double work seemed no hardship.

By the year 1849 the present Constitution of Pennsylvania had gone into effect, with a more liberal code of laws. Previous to this the office of Justice of the Peace in that Commonwealth had been looked upon as well nigh hereditary in certain families, and was at all events filled by appointment of the Governor, and in Mount Pleasant had been held for half a century by John E. Fleming, with great acceptability to the people; but in this year the "Young America" party of Mount Pleasant elected young Miller to the office, as a tribute to his worth as a rising and persevering young man, and as a mark of their approbation of his efforts, in the face of great difficulties, to master the abstruse science of jurisprudence.

He had now become the most popular youth of the place, and his associates lavished upon him most of their honors. Among other marks of distinction they conferred on him was the title of Captain, by electing and having him commissioned captain of the "Jackson Blues," a military company whose history covered a period dating back to the South Carolina "nullification" troubles, during the Presidency of Andrew Jackson, and which formed part of the "uniformed militia" of the state.

The discharge of his magisterial duties greatly facilitated the prosecution of his law studies, gave him a practical insight into legal technicalities and forms, compelled him constantly to investigate new points of common and statute law, and lent additional interest to a subject he had discovered an innate liking for. At the same time, his close application to his legal studies, which became well known, while it enabled him to give his judicial decisions with more intelligence, invested them with such authority as made them acceptable even to the amerced.

From April, 1849, to September, 1852, he held this office and discharged its duties, at the same time pursuing more closely his law studies as the object of his ambition seemed nearer attainment. In the latter year he doffed the justice's ermine and the captain's cockade, and started with his family for Iowa. This journey was made by steamer from Pittsburg to Keokuk, and thence by stage to Iowa City, where he and his little flock arrived on the 10th of October.

On his arrival here he found the Fall term of the District Court over, and a consideration of this fact and that the prospect of immediate practice for a new young lawyer did not seem flattering, together with his unacquaintance with the practice under the Iowa code, decided him to defer, for a time, entering upon his profession, and to accept the offer of the two Iowa City papers, "*The Iowa Republican*," and "*The Iowa Capital Reporter*," to

report for them the proceedings of the Senate during the session of the Fourth General Assembly, then about to convene at Iowa City.

At the Spring term of the District Court for Johnson County in the following May (1853), he was admitted to the bar, and at once opened a law office in Iowa City. His first case occurred soon after, being a suit before Squire Peter Ewing, involving a claim of six dollars for injury to a hog. Although the amount at stake was so small, the cause was hotly contested, requiring, besides the justice, four lawyers for its decision. These were, for the plaintiff, James D. Templin and James Harlan, two reverend lawyers of that day, the first of whom has acquired wealth from the keen and intelligent pursuit of business, and a state reputation as a legal author, and wealth and honors have also been the portion of the other as a United States Senator and Cabinet Minister. For the defense, besides Judge Miller, was Col. W. Penn Clarke, whose fortunes, as various as his abilities, after securing for him a seat as a delegate for the Counties of Iowa and Johnson in the Constitutional Convention of 1857, led him through the dangerous paths of a paymaster during the war, then gave him the practical direction of the interior department as its chief clerk, and have finally anchored him at Washington City, as a resistless pleader before the court of claims. These are outlines of the careers of the lawyers, but what became of the justice, clients, or hog, we do not know.

A tin "shingle," attention to business, application to study, and honorable conduct toward his clients, soon brought their rewards in clients with gold in their hands, gave him local popularity, placed him in the front rank of the profession of his town, and finally laid that foundation on which his eminent reputation as a jurist now rests.

In August, 1854, on the ticket opposed to the democracy, he was elected prosecuting attorney for Johnson County, a no despicable tribute to his popularity, for with one other exception, all his associates on the ticket were defeated. The duties of this office he discharged for the full term of two years.

In 1857 he was selected as one of the Republican candidates for representative in the Legislature from the district then composed of Iowa and Johnson counties, but the Democrats having received accessions of strength, their majority was too strong to be overborne by personal popularity, however great, and he was defeated.

At the October election of 1858, the first held under the present Constitution, he was elected judge of the eighth judicial district, comprising the Counties of Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Johnson, Jones, Linn and Tama, and entered upon the difficult and responsible duties of the office on the first day of January, 1859.

At that time the courts were overwhelmed with business. In Judge Miller's district, the cases on the calendar had accumulated for about three years back, having been continued from term to term. He at once set himself to work to clear the dockets in the several counties of his district, and by persistent industry accomplished the task in the first two years of his term.

In 1862, after a service on the bench of nearly four years, in which the public were well and faithfully served and the bar well satisfied, he resigned his judgeship to accept the colonelcy of the 28th Iowa volunteers, then organizing at Camp Pope, near Iowa City. The last year of his service as judge was one of irksome restraint on his inclination. The martial spirit of every one was aroused, and it did not seem to him becoming that the former captain of the "Jackson Blues" should dally at home over law decisions when the very foundation, not only of law but of constitutions, had been submitted to the dread arbitrament of the sword. For two months Colonel Miller performed perhaps the hardest service that falls to a commander — to drill raw recruits under the shadow of their own eaves. He did it, however, with such tact as to gain their applause without sacrificing discipline. In November, with the 28th, he broke up camp and proceeded, via Davenport, by rail and steamer, to Helena, Arkansas, in the environs of which he encamped with his regiment about the 20th of November.

The campaigning done by the troops encamped on the banks of the Mississippi from Helena to Young's Point during the winter of 1862–3, was of the most exhausting kind. Unwholesome water, and malarial and contagious diseases, undermined the strength or destroyed the lives of many of that army that hovered near Vicksburg that winter, encamped near the levee or close to the bayou (localities which, as hinted at by the historian Ingersoll, in his work on "Iowa and the Rebellion," were salubrious for alligators, but fatal to men), while the bottomless roads and inclement weather disheartened the well.

At Helena Colonel Miller remained all winter in what was denominated winter quarters, but he, with the whole or detachments of the regiment, made frequent expeditions in different directions. It was a detachment of the 28th with a detachment from the 11th Ohio, under command of a captain, that cut the levee and allowed the waters of the Mississippi to rush into the "Yazoo Pass," which afterwards became so famous.

The 28th, with Colonel Miller at its head, also formed a part of the expedition commanded by Gen. Gorman, which ascended White River in January, 1863. Captain Stuart, in his "Iowa Colonels and Regiments," in speaking of this campaign, says:

"If on this expedition Colonel Miller and his regiment won little distinction, it was because no occasion offered. One thing is certain, that the hardships and exposures attending the movement were hardly ever equaled. The weather was cold, and it rained and snowed by turns, almost incessantly. Scores contracted diseases on the White River expedition, which totally disabled them for service."

The arduous services and exposure experienced in this expedition laid the foundation of that disease which finally compelled Colonel Miller, on the entreaty of friends, and the recommendation of surgeons, to resign and come home in March, 1863, the alternatives presented being certain death down there, and the possibility of recovery at home. His constitution was very much impaired, and it was not till long after the war that it recovered its pristine strength.

In the Spring of 1864, his health having been partially renewed, he resumed business as a legal practitioner at Iowa City, and about this time began to prepare "A Treatise on Pleading and Practice in actions and Special Proceedings at Law and in Equity in the Courts of Iowa under the Revision of 1860," the first edition of which was published in 1868, and though a large one, has already been exhausted, and a new one, revised to meet the changes resulting from recent legislation, being called for, is now in course of publication — the best evidence of the appreciation by the bar of the worth of the work.

In 1868 he was again called to the bench by an election as judge of the circuit court in the eighth judicial district, and entered upon the discharge of his duties as such at the beginning of January, 1869.

The experience gained while acting as district judge, and now as circuit judge, the approbation with which his decisions were received by the bar and the public, the almost uniform endorsement they met by the superior courts, his high character for integrity and learning, and the general aptitude he had displayed for the bench, singled him out as the proper person to fill a vacancy in the supreme court, which occurred before his term as circuit judge had expired.

Accordingly, at the Republican state convention held at Des Moines in August, 1870, he was nominated, with scarcely any opposition, as the candidate of this great party for the high office of supreme judge, to fill a vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Honorable John F. Dillon, who had been re-elected supreme judge to fill the term beginning January, 1870, but who had declined to qualify because appointed by the President one of the new circuit judges of the United States. In view of his nomination by the Republican convention, Judge Miller was appointed by the governor, and at the election ensuing in October, chosen by the people, to the office for which he had been nominated, the term of which will expire in January, 1876.

In accordance with a provision of the Constitution requiring the judge having the shortest term to act as chief justice, Judge Miller, since the beginning of the present year, has filled this exalted position, and will be required to do so till the expiration of his term.

Judge Miller's residence, since he came to Iowa, has been at Iowa City. In the Spring of 1873, for the convenience of having easy access to the archives of the supreme court, and to the State library, whose volumes must often be consulted by the supreme judges, he removed with his family to Des Moines, but we believe he considers his residence there only temporary.

In the Spring of 1871 Judge Miller became connected with the law department of the state university as the successor of Judge Wright, up to that time professor of constitutional and criminal law. This connection he still holds, lecturing at stated times during each course on the topics of criminal law, agency, the law of partnerships, and of private corporations.

It would seem, from the foregoing brief and imperfect outline of his biography, that Judge Miller's life has been too much engrossed by private and official affairs to leave much time for attention to religion, philanthropy, charity, benevolence, or politics.

But not so. He early adopted his father's religious views, and remains this day a consistent, sincere, and working member of that noble and progressive order of Christians embodied in the Methodist church, and, according to his ability, has always had as open and full a palm for the worthy poor as any Christian brother, while his benevolent disposition is also attested by his long connection with the great orders of Free Masons and Odd Fellows, in the lodges of each of which he has been over and over again called upon to preside.

Honorable DELANO T. SMITH.—This gentleman, though not an old resident of Iowa, is deserving of mention among her prominent citizens. He is a native of Litchfield, Herkimer County, New York, where he was born on the 6th day of November, 1830. He received his education at the Clinton Liberal Institute, under Dr. Thomas J. Sawyer, and in 1849 commenced the study of law with Hon J. C. Smith, now Judge of the Supreme Court of the State of New York. In 1852 he was admitted to the bar at Albany, after which he practiced his profession for a time at Dixon, Illinois.

In 1855 he removed to Minnesota, where he resided ten years, and became a prominent actor in the political affairs of that young state. He represented the Minneapolis district in both the House and Senate, and took an active part in many of the interests of the state, both local and general, and particularly in railroad matters, strenuously opposing the loaning of the credit of the state in 1857, which soon proved so disastrous to her interests, in all of which he acquired the reputation of an honest public servant, and a man of eminent financial abilities. So highly were his qualifications esteemed in this regard, that he was very strongly recommended for an auditor in the United States Treasury department, under the Hon. S. P. Chase, during Mr. Lincoln's first administration, and only failed of the appointment to the third auditorship because the place was occupied at the beginning of the rebellion by a gentleman from Ohio, an old democratic appointee, with strong democratic proclivities, yet claiming to be loyal to the government, and being an efficient officer, his removal at the opening of Mr. Lincoln's administration, was not deemed expedient. Mr. Smith had the promise, both of Mr. Lincoln and Secretary Chase, that he should be appointed to the situation as soon as a vacancy should occur, or could judiciously be made, of the early occurrence of which he was assured there was a strong probability. Meantime he was offered the chief clerkship in said bureau, which, although having no particular desire for, he accepted conditionally till the office for which he had been recommended should be vacated. In the midst of the uncertainties of war that time did not come as was anticipated.

During the Autumn of 1863, Mr. Smith was offered the appointment to the office of United States Direct Tax Commissioner for the State of Tennessee, to aid the department in the collection of taxes in the insurrectionary states, which he accepted and prosecuted with unfaltering energy and industry till the close of the war.

In the Winter of 1864 and '65, he went to Washington under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, to assist in securing some additional legislation to more efficiently collect the direct taxes in the states in rebellion, and remained there several months. Through his indefatigable labors before the Committee on Ways and Means, and his thorough and practical knowledge of the situation, the law was so amended as to secure the desired object. It was, however, rendered virtually ineffective by the order of Andrew Johnson, in 1865, forbidding the sale of property for the non-payment of taxes in the insurrectionary states, in consequence of which, and a desire to engage in other business, Mr. Smith resigned the office of Tax Commissioner. On this event the New York *Tribune* thus comments:

"The Hon. Delano T. Smith, Tax Commissioner for Tennessee, has resigned his position, to the regret of the President and Secretary McCullough, by whom he was esteemed a very faithful officer."

Few among the many worthy men who held office under the lamented Lincoln, had better and stronger recommendations, and none proved themselves more deserving of confidence.

While residing in Washington, Mr. Smith was very active in many ways, directing his untiring energies into the channel of loyal subservience to the interests of the imperiled Union. He was a member of the Executive Committee of the National Union League, with Hon. John C. Underwood, Hon. John W. Forney, Governor Randall of Wisconsin, and others; president of a local league, and vice president of a literary association; all of which organizations were auxiliary to the Union cause and the Union soldiers' relief societies.

After Mr. Smith's resignation as Tax Commissioner, he returned to his home in Minneapolis; but soon after decided to remove to New York City, and engage in business there in company with his brother. The Minnesota State *Atlas* thus spoke of his departure:

"Hons. Delano T. and Melville C. Smith.—Last week we alluded to the fact that the above named Minnesotians contemplated moving to New York City, and expressed our regret that the state was to lose two so worthy and prominent citizens. We are glad to learn that, although they are to establish a business office in New York, they will retain most of their interest in Minnesota, and may still be considered as largely identified with our state. The Messrs. Smith were early settlers in Minnesota; and from the first, as business men and citizens, ranked among the most enterprising and prominent. Always foremost in whatever concerned the moral and material welfare of the community, earnest and energetic, and honest even above suspicion, they have won the fullest confidence of our people. Though largely involved in real estate transactions at the time of the terrible financial crash of '57, they were among the few who went through that trying ordeal with credit unimpaired and integrity unimpeached. Politically both are effective workers, and on the right side; and, to carry out their present business plans, resigned important positions of trust and confidence. In expressing our regrets at their departure, and heartily wishing them that success they so eminently deserve, we but express the feelings of all who know them."

From 1865 to 1869, Mr. Smith resided in the City of New York, and among other business operations, was interested with his brother, Hon. M. C. Smith, in the enterprise known as the Arcade Railway, a plan for a railway under Broadway, in which his brother is still interested, and not without hope of its final and successful adoption. A bill for it has several times passed different branches of the Legislature of New York, and once was defeated only by the Governor's veto.

Although Mr. Smith was quite successful in business in New York, yet in 1869, in search of better health, he returned to the West and located in Marshalltown, Iowa, and has since been extensively engaged in real estate transactions, in farming and stock raising, and has had little or nothing to do with politics. As a stump speaker in the days of his Minnesota campaigns, Mr. Smith had few superiors, earnest, logical, fluent, forcible and well posted, he produced conviction, and carried his points with the people. He is an earnest lover of his country, and takes a just pride in the growth and prosperity of the young and noble state of his adoption.

Honorable FRANK T. CAMPBELL.—At the age of twenty-two this gentleman came to Newton, Jasper County, from his native town, Ripley, Ohio, in 1858, when times were hard and openings few. He paid his way to the West by teaching school, having previously served an apprenticeship to the printers' trade. He found at Newton a newspaper—the Jasper County *Express*—barely alive, in which an half interest could be bought on credit; this he purchased, and, soon afterwards, his brother, now a prominent lawyer of Newton, bought the other half. The paper was re-christened as the *Free Press*, and by good management soon rose to prosperity. Leaving the *Free Press* mainly in charge of his brother, Frank Campbell, in November, 1860, bought the Montezuma (Poweshiek County) *Republican*, which he continued to edit until the Fall of 1862—meanwhile having been appointed postmaster at Montezuma,—when he sold the paper and resigned the office to enter the Union army, from which he returned to Newton in the Spring of 1865, and became sole editor and proprietor of the *Free Press* until 1867. In the Spring of 1874 he resumed his connection with the newspaper profession as editor and half owner of the Jasper County *Head-Light*, a new paper which rapidly gained public favor and a front rank among county papers. Besides his newspaper duties, Mr. Campbell carries on a large mercantile business in the boot and shoe, hat and cap line, which he established at Newton in 1867.

Mr. Campbell enlisted in Company C, 28th Iowa Volunteer Infantry, but was commissioned as captain of Company B, 40th Infantry, November 15, 1862, by desire of the company. He participated with his regiment in the Vicksburg campaign of 1863, in the campaign under General Steele against Little Rock, Arkansas, the same season, and in the Camden expedition under the same general the following year, commanding the regiment on the Little Rock campaign, and distinguishing himself at the sanguinary battle of Saline Cross Roads on the latter expedition in command of two companies on the skirmish line. He resigned his commission in February, 1865.

Mr. Campbell has twice been elected by Jasper County to the Iowa Senate on the Republican ticket—in 1869 and 1873,—and his term will expire January 1, 1878. Good address, energy and ability won him influence in that body, where he has a reputation no less for his valuable industry in committee than for his ability in debate. In the list of committees for the session of 1874 his name appears upon several prominent ones, and he was selected for chairman of the committee on railroads, and bore a conspicuous part in shaping the legislation known as the Iowa Railroad Tariff Law, the most important work of the session. He drew the original Senate Bill, which was enacted with a few modifications, and had charge of it through its several stages until its final passage. His public life, of which this is a very meager outline, has gained him an unsullied record as well as a state reputation.

Mr. Campbell was married in 1861 to Miss Dixon, an estimable lady of Newton; three sons are the fruits of this union. Both himself and wife are prominent members of the M. E. Church.

R. B. LOCKWOOD was born at Stockton-upon-Tees, England, in the year 1816. He practiced as a notary-public and conveyancer in the City of London for thirty years, and in 1857, having bought a farm in Dubuque County, he came with his family to the State of Iowa. Having obtained citizenship, he was elected a member of the Board of Supervisors, and in 1868-69 he represented Dubuque County in the State Legislature. He is now residing at Bennezette Township, Butler County, where he owns a farm of six hundred acres.

Honorable MILO McGLATHERY.—The subject of this sketch was born in Lawrence County, Pennsylvania, November 20, 1834. In his early boyhood he developed a disposition to adopt the profession of law. He read law in the office of Judge L. L. McGuffin, in New Castle, Pennsylvania, for two years, and studied in the Ohio State and Union Law School for one year, graduated at law school in 1856, and was admitted to the bar at the June term of that year.

In September, 1856, he came to Iowa and settled at West Union, Fayette County, forming a law partnership with S. B. Zeigler, Esq. In the Fall of 1857 he was elected prosecuting attorney for Fayette County. In the Fall of 1858 he was elected District Attorney for the Tenth Judicial District, then containing ten counties, and in 1862 was re-elected for four years. In 1866 he was nominated for District Judge, and elected without opposition. In 1870, upon petition of the attorneys of the district, the central committees of both political parties requested him again to become a candidate, recommending the voters of both parties to support him, and he received the unanimous vote of the district.

He has been a Republican in politics ever since the formation of that party; in fact, he was one of the originators.

On December 7th, 1859, he was married at West Union to Miss Anna M. McMasters. Their family consists of two children—one boy, Edwin, born October 9th, 1860, and one girl, Addie, born September 1st, 1862.

The record we have given of Judge McGlathery's success needs no comment from us to assure the reader of his popularity personally, his integrity, or ability.

Judge JAMES G. UPTON.—Judge Upton was born September 28, 1814, at Hillsboro, Hillsboro County, New Hampshire—was brought up on a farm, and at the age of sixteen years apprenticed himself as a millwright, which he mastered.

In 1853 he came to Iowa, and in 1855 moved to Cresco, Howard County. He was elected the first county judge of Howard County, and held that position by re-election when the office was abolished.

He is pleasantly situated on his homestead farm right adjacent to Cresco; takes the world easy and enjoys his very pleasant surroundings.

J. F. ENGLISH.—Mr. English was born at Lyme, Grafton County, New Hampshire, July 3d, 1818. When three years of age his parents moved to Vermont; but when seventeen years of age he returned to his native town, and received an academic education there. Much of his early life was passed on a farm.

In September, 1851, he was married to Miss Sarah Hatch, of Norwich, Vermont, and started at once for the West, and settled at Janesville, Rock County, Wisconsin.

In 1855 he came to Mitchell County, Iowa, and commenced—in partnership with J. D. Chambers—the erection of the present West Mitchell Mills. The dam and saw mill was built the same year, and the large flouring mill completed and first flour ground, October 10, 1857. At this time Filmore, Blue Earth and Mower Counties Minnesota, were tributary here, and this mill did their grinding.

Mr. Chambers built the first frame house in West Mitchell. Aside from his large milling interests, he has been quite largely interested as a contractor in building of railroads, and has held and completed contracts during the construction of the Cedar Falls and Minnesota R.R., Central Railroad of Iowa, St. Paul and Sioux City R.R., and the Pembina Branch of the Northern Pacific R.R. (on Red River), at which he has been successful for himself and highly satisfactory to the railroad companies.

Mr. and Mrs. English have two children, a daughter and son, M. Frances and A. Samuel.

Captain J. J. WELSH was born in Washington County, Pennsylvania, July 2d, 1827. When eight years of age, his father moved to Muskingum County, Ohio. His educational advantages were very limited, but by his own effort he acquired a good general business education. At the age of fifteen years he went among strangers and worked as a common farm hand. August 29th, 1848, he was united in marriage with Miss Isabelle Scott, in Union County, Ohio. In 1855 he moved to Iowa, and settled at West Union. Here he settled on a farm, which he conducted until 1857, when he was appointed Deputy Sheriff for Fayette County, and served until 1860. In this year he was elected to the position he had so satisfactorily conducted as deputy, and served as Sheriff in 1860-61, being the only Democrat ever elected to this responsible position in the county since its organization.

In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company A, 38th Iowa Volunteers, and, on the organization, was elected captain without a dissenting vote or voice of a company of ninety-nine men. He served with his command during the campaign, siege and surrender of Vicksburg. After this he was by severe and contracted illness compelled to resign his command; returned home and invested in the livery business, and continued successfully in the same until the Spring of 1873, when he disposed of his interests in West Union and went to Topeka, Kansas; but returned to West Union the following Spring, rented the now popular West Union House, which he still conducts, and continues in connection therewith a first-class livery.

The family of Mr. and Mrs. Welsh consists of five children: William E., Emily A., Margaret F., Clinton and Jennie Belle.

W. H. MAPLE was born in Peoria County, Illinois, in 1841. In 1856 he removed with his parents to Lucas County, Iowa, and settled on a farm near Chariton. He entered the army in 1862, serving about one year. Afterwards studied law, and was admitted to practice in 1866. In 1868 he was elected Superintendent of Schools for Lucas County, holding the office two years. In the Fall of 1872 he abandoned the practice of law, purchased the Chariton *Patriot* and assumed the editorial charge, since which time the paper has steadily increased in circulation and influence, and now ranks as one of the best weeklies in the state.

Mr. Maple has taken an active part in politics for a number of years, and in 1874 his name was prominently before the people in connection with the nomination as the Republican candidate for member of Congress.

S. H. MALLORY—President of the First National Bank at Chariton, a leading citizen and prominent railroad man of Southern Iowa—was born in Yates County, New York, in 1835. In 1850 he removed to Batavia, Illinois, and soon after to St. Charles, where he entered a store as a clerk for a short time. In the Spring of 1851 he was employed as axeman in an engineer corps on the Galena and Chicago Union Railroad, from Chicago to Elgin, and in August following engaged as rodman in the survey of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, west from Aurora. Soon after the completion of the road to Burlington, he was appointed its engineer, which position he held until 1857, when he resigned and removed to Fairfield, Iowa, and engaged in the real estate business for one year. He was then appointed division engineer of that part of the B. and M. Railroad between Rome and Ottumwa, and shortly afterwards road master of the line, when he removed to Burlington.

In 1861 he was engineer of the C. B. and Q. Road from Chicago to Aurora, having his headquarters in Chicago. In the Fall of 1865 he contracted to build the bridges from Ottumwa to Chariton, and afterwards all the bridges to Council Bluffs and on the Nebraska City branch.

Upon the road being completed to Council Bluffs, he was appointed Assistant Superintendent, and afterwards Chief Engineer of the road, which position he resigned in 1873, to engage in railroad contracts, in which he has been exceedingly successful.

Mr. Mallory removed to Chariton in 1867, and has been actively engaged in building up the town. He owns a large amount of land in Lucas County, and a great deal of property in Chariton, including the opera block, several business houses, a steam elevator, etc. He is engaged in banking in Chariton, and also at Creston, where he has large interests, as well as at other places along the line of the B. and M. Road and its branches.

Mr. Mallory has devoted a great deal of attention to agricultural matters, and especially to the raising of blooded stock, being the owner of a large and fine stock farm near Chariton.

He is the President of the Lucas County Agricultural Society, a Director of the State Agricultural Society, and President of the Iowa State Board of Centennial Managers.

He is genial and unostentatious in manner, generous in his feelings, enenterprising and public spirited, and in him Southern Iowa has a citizen that she could ill afford to lose.

JOHN CHANEY, Esq., was born in Monroe County, Indiana, July 4, 1832. He was brought up at the business of blacksmithing until the age of twenty-one. Received a common school education during his minority. At the age of seven years he removed with his parents to Illinois, where they remained six years, and returned to Indiana, residing in Vigo County until 1851, when they removed to Iowa, and settled in Lucas County. On reaching his majority, Mr. Chaney attended college at Mount Pleasant, Iowa, three years, and was afterwards engaged in teaching and reading law, and was admitted to the bar in 1862. Shortly after the breaking out of the Rebellion, he entered the Union army as Second Lieutenant in the 34th Iowa Volunteers, was promoted to First Lieutenant, and served till the close of the war.

In June, 1867, he settled in Osceola, and from then to the present time, has been engaged in the practice of his profession.

JOHN HOPLEY.—Among the enterprising and wide-awake business men of Iowa, Mr. John Hopley, of Cass County, deserves mention. He was born in the Village of Over, Cheshire, England, March 10, 1831. In April, 1849, he came to America, landing in June of that year, at Burlington, Iowa, *via* New Orleans. He worked by the month for a period of four years, when he returned to England and remained one year, and in the meantime married the eldest daughter of Mr. John Barnes, of Newton Bank, near Fordham, Cheshire. Returning again to America, he arrived in Lee County, Iowa, where he worked by the month till he earned money enough to buy a small farm.

Mrs. Hopley died in 1862. He then moved west to Cass County. In 1864 he married the eldest daughter of Mr. Perry Disbrow, his present wife. Purchasing a stock farm near Atlantic, Mr. Hopley has since been engaged quite extensively and successfully in raising and shipping cattle and hogs. He is one of the energetic, self-reliant, and enterprising men of Cass County, and by dint of his own indefatigable exertions, has made a place of influence and standing for himself among his fellow citizens.

S. M. BALLARD, M.D., af Atlantic, was born in 1810, near Lynchburg, Virginia, and moved to Ohio with his mother when seven or eight years of age. At the age of twenty-four he graduated at the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, and practiced his profession a number of years in Ohio.

In 1841 he removed to Iowa City, where he engaged in the practice of medicine, and continued till 1851, when he removed to his present locality and established himself in farming and stock raising. He has one of the finest stock farms in the State of Iowa, consisting of 3,000 acres, situated in Oakfield and Exira Townships, about ten miles northeast of Atlantic, a bird's-eye view of which will be found in this work.

ROBERT COLES, of Chariton, one of the oldest living settlers of Iowa, was born in the City of New York, August 20, 1804; moved to Long Island and remained there until the year 1815, when he moved to the State of Ohio with his father, and was bound out as an apprentice to the carpenter's trade in 1820. In the year 1824, removed to the State of Illinois and lived in Bond County, and taught the first free school in that part of the state. Married the daughter of Mr. John Hunt, a prominent citizen of Illinois, September 8, 1826. In the Spring of 1831 removed to McDonough County, Illinois; made a farm ten miles west of Macomb, and in February, 1832, removed to Macomb; went into the dry goods business and erected one of the first frame buildings built in that place. Afterward returned to the country, and improved a large farm ten miles west of Macomb. In 1834 removed to Hancock County and improved another farm, and was elected Justice of the Peace the same year. Removed to the Territory of Michigan, west of the Mississippi River, April 6, 1836. Was commissioned Justice of the Peace for Des Moines County the same year, by General Cass, Governor of Michigan Territory, and was Enrolling Clerk in the first Territorial Legislature of Wisconsin. Subsequently appointed a Justice of the Peace and Judge of Probate for Des Moines County, Territory of Wisconsin. Attended and participated in the first meeting held for the purpose of dividing the Territory of Wisconsin, and forming the Territory of Iowa. Joined in the preliminaries for the introduction of the State of Iowa into the Union. Was connected, as Justice of the Peace, in taking proof of pre-emptions, with General Dodge and Mr. Van Antwerp, in the Land Office at Burlington, and assisted at the first land sale in Iowa, held at Burlington in November, 1839. Improved a large farm three miles southwest of Burlington, and in the year 1843 removed to Henry County; elected Justice of the Peace in 1844. Improved another large farm, and in 1846 removed to the neighborhood of Eddyville, Wapello County. In 1847 elected Justice of the Peace. Fenced and improved another large farm, and in 1852 was elected as a Democrat to represent Wapello County in the State Legislature. Attended the Session of 1852–3, and was appointed Register of the Land Office at Chariton, Lucas County, by Franklin Pierce, April 10, 1853. Served four years, and disposed of nearly two million acres of the public lands. Was prominent as a Democrat during the Know Nothing troubles. Was nominated by the Democracy of the Counties of Lucas and Monroe, in 1862, for the State Senate, to fill a vacancy, and in 1863 was again placed in nomination for the same office by the Democracy of Lucas, Clark and Wayne Counties, and was defeated in both elections, Democracy being rather in a minority in the District. Since marriage has owned and improved eleven farms, built himself twelve houses, and fenced and put in cultivation over 600 acres of land. Has raised a family of five sons and two daughters, and for the last thirty years of his life has been a humble local preacher in the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Honorable L. N. VAN SANDT, of Clarinda, Page County, was born in Brown County, Ohio, May 7, 1825. He received an academical education and studied medicine, graduating at the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati, in 1850. During eight years he was subsequetly engaged in the practice of his profession in Troy, Ohio. He came to Iowa in 1858, and settled in Clarinda, where he has continued to practice medicine ever since.

Dr. Van Sandt has by no means confined himself to practice as a physician, but has taken an active part in agricultural matters, and to some extent in politics.

In 1863 he was elected to represent his county in the General Assembly, and re-elected to fill an unexpired term in 1866. The securing and building of the Nodaway Valley Railroad *via* Clarinda was largely due to the efforts of Dr. Van Sandt. He is at present engaged in the drug business, farming, horticulture and the practice of medicine.

W. E. McDUFFEE, Auditor of Adams County, was born in Rush County, Indiana, January 30, 1831. In 1853 he removed to Jasper County, Illinois, where he remained one year, when he returned to Indiana, and spent about the same length of time, removing thence to Illinois, where he remained two years. Coming to Iowa in 1857, he settled in Mongomery County, and removed to Adams County the following year. He went to Kansas in 1859, returning in the Spring of 1861 to Adams County. The same year he enlisted in the Fourth Iowa Infantry, serving about six months, when he was discharged for disability; since which time he has continued to reside in Adams County. In 1866 he was elected County Recorder, which office he held for two years; was elected County Treasurer in 1867, holding that office four years; and in 1873 was elected to his present position.

Mr. McDuffee is an example of fidelity in public office, and is noted for his information on all county matters, and the readiness and willingness with which he gives his assistance and information to all who seek them.

Doctor JAMES WIDNER, Clerk of Courts of Adams County, was born in Huron County, Ohio, in 1825. He was brought up in Hardin County, in that state, on a farm, till he was about twenty-one years of age, when, in 1846, he came to Iowa with his parents and settled in Van Buren County, and remained there until 1850, when he crossed the Plains to California, returning in the Spring of 1855.

Dr. Widner settled in Adams County in the Spring of 1857, in Quincy, then the county seat. He studied menicine and graduated at Keokuk Medical College in 1865, having been previously engaged in practice. He continued to practice medicine until 1869, when he was elected to the office of Clerk of the Courts, which position he has continued to hold to the present time, the duties of which he has discharged in a faithful and efficient manner.

He served three years in the Fourth Iowa Infantry, during which time he was wounded twice. Enlisted in 1862, and returned at the close of the war.

ARIAL K. EATON.—The name Eaton is derived from the river E, in England. Three brothers of this name were landed in America by the *Mayflower*. The direct line of relationship can be traced back to when Thomas settled in Haverhill, Mass., in 1650, and transmitted his name through Jonathan, James, Nathaniel and Elijah in the same place to 1800, when Elijah, who had married Elizabeth Vose, moved to Sultan, New Hampshire, where his youngest son, Carlos S., now resides. They had a family of ten children, of whom Arial K. was the eighth, born December 1st, 1813. Both his grandfathers were revolutionary pioneers — Nathaniel followed the British from Concord and Lexington back to Boston, and led a company at Bunker Hill, where James Vose was found fighting for his country with a pitchfork. The subject of this sketch had limited means of education, but acquired sufficient learning that in his nineteenth year he commenced teaching a school, at which he continued until he started west in 1836. For four years he taught school in Fayette County, Ohio, and studied law. In 1839 he was married to Sarah A. McArthur, who lived but about one year, when in 1840 he moved to Randolph County, Indiana, where he was admitted to the bar, and was twice elected County Auditor. In 1844 he came to Iowa City, but returned to Indiana, where he married his present wife, Sarah Jarnagan; returned to Iowa in 1845, and settled at Delhi in 1846; built the second cabin of the town; held various county offices; was twice elected Representative, and practiced his profession.

In 1855 was appointed Receiver in the United States Land Office, and moved to Decorah. In 1856 the office was transferred to Osage, and since which time he has continued to reside there. He continued in office till 1858.

Mr. and Mrs. Eaton have two sons, Willard L., practicing law, and Sumner F., attending school, both at Osage.

GILBERT H. RICE.—In speaking of Mr. Rice we can say that he is one of the representative mill men of upper Iowa, not only in theory but in practice. His constant study from his earliest experience has been of improvements in flour and flouring mills and interests, while his c nstant associations in the practical and mechanical department have developed many improvements beneficial to his interests and that of his customers

Mr. Rice was born March 13, 1838, in the Town of Harmony, Chautauqua County, New York, and received the advantages of a common school education. In 1852 his father died, and in 1855, with his two brothers, Dennis and Franklin, came to Iowa and settled in Mitchell County, at what is now Riceville—named in honor of the three brothers—and in 1857 laid out the town, where they built the second grist mill in the county, and also built a saw mill.

After a residence at Riceville of twelve years, the brothers sold out their interests and moved to Osage, where Gilbert continues to reside. They built a mill on the Big Cedar, two miles south from Osage, which has six run of stone, and bears the reputation of being one of the best conducted mills in the Northwest, and is under the direct personal supervision of the subject of this sketch, and his determination is to take the lead.

September 17, 1867, he was married to Miss Martha E. Peirce, of Riceville, which marriage has been blessed by the birth of two children, a daughand son, Edith E. and Leonard H.

Mr. Rice's success in life shows how by industry, energy and perseverance, a life may be pleasurably and profitably spent.

[The following are the officers of the Hawkeye Insurance Company, Des Moines.]

E. J. INGERSOLL, President, was born March 18th, 1829, in Pulaski, Oswego County, New York. After passing through the various preliminary educational stages to thoroughly qualify him to enter "The State and National Law School," located at Balston Spa, New York, he entered that school and graduated in the Spring of 1852, "with the degree of Bachelor of Laws," and was thereupon admitted to the bar. In September, 1852, he entered upon the practice of the law in Adams, New York, where he continued in a successful practice until in September, 1858. In that year he moved to Iowa and settled in Des Moines, where he resumed the practice of his profession.

On the 10th of January, 1861, he was married to Miss Elizabeth W. Whitcomb, of Adams, New York.

On the 13th of March, 1865, the Hawkeye Insurance Company was organized by E. J. Ingersoll, James Callanan, F. W. Palmer, B. F. Allen and J. B Tiffen; Mr. Ingersoll being elected President; Mr. Callanan, Vice-President; J. B. Tiffen, Secretary, and B. F. Allen, Treasurer.

In December, 1870, the State Savings Bank was organized, and Mr. Ingersoll was elected President, Mr. Callanan, Vice-President, and Louis Stutz, Cashier, which offices they continue to still hold.

On July 5th, 1872, Mr. Adam Howell was elected a Director and Secretary of the "Hawkeye Insurance Company."

ADAM HOWELL, Secretary, was born in Port Hope, Canada, April 20th, 1840. He removed to Des Moines in 1868, and engaged in the business of underwriting.

He has proved an efficient and trustworthy officer; active, industrious and reliable, and in every way qualified for the honorable and responsible trust reposed in him by the Company with which he is associated. His abilities and qualifications, both as to his personal merits and as a reliable underwriter, stand undisputed.

JAMES CALLANAN, Treasurer, was born in Albany County, New York, October 20th, 1820. After a thorough preliminary education he was admitted to the practice of law in 1847, and soon thereafter commenced the practice of his profession in Albany, New York, where he acquired a large and lucrative business.

In 1857 he formed a co-partnership with S. R. Ingham, and started the banking house of Callanan & Ingham, at Des Moines, Iowa; in which house Mr. Callanan invested largely, Mr. Ingham being the resident manager. In 1861 this firm was dissolved, and the large investments made by Mr. Callanan, and the large amount of real estate coming into his hands by reason of the transactions of such house, rendered it necessary for him to remove to Des Moines in 1863, to personally supervise his monied interests.

Since residing in Des Moines he has always taken an active and lively interest in its welfare, and has been identified with its leading business enterprise, has become one of the largest land owners and wealthiest men of the State. He is emphatically a friend to the poor and needy, an attentive business man, a fine scholar and effective speaker. At this time is President of the Des Moines and Minnesota Railroad, President of the National State Bank of Des Moines, Vice-President and Treasurer of the Hawkeye Insurance Company, and Vice-President of the State Savings Bank. Mr. Callanan has remained the Vice-President of this company since its organization, and in January, 1875, was also elected Treasurer in place of Mr. B. F. Allen.

When Mr. Ingersoll accepted of the Presidency of the "Hawkeye Insurance Company," he had not the remotest intention of ever abandoning the practice of the legal profession, having at that time an extensive and lucrative practice. But the rapid success and extension of the business of the company far exceeded the most sanguine expectation of its founders, hence in the Fall of 1870, such increase of business, with an extended law practice, compelled him to abandon one branch. The force of circumstances, with money investments, and the brilliant prospects of this growing institution, inclined him to decide in favor of continuing with the company. He has continued the President, and the management of its affairs has been under his immediate supervision.

Mr. Ingersoll is a man possessing great force of character and eminent business qualifications, energetic, persistent, faithful and reliable in all business undertakings, and as a manager and financier, has but few superiors. He has ever taken an active interest in every enterprise calculated to promote the general prosperity of the city and state. He is a good citizen and neighbor, and a faithful friend.

No company in the State of Iowa, and, we dare say, in the United States, has been more successful than the Hawkeye Insurance Company. It possesses a thorough organization, and a competent and efficient set of employes and agents. Its arrangements at the home office are complete, and its various departments thoroughly systematized.

In 1869, the company purchased the property on the corner of Court Avenue and Fourth Street, in Des Moines, with a frontage of 44 feet on the former and 100 feet on the latter street, on which their present building stands, which occupies only 40 feet fronting on Fourth Street, the remaining 44x60 feet being vacant, and on which the company expects to erect another office building as their business extends, which, from the increase and rapid extension of its business, will compel the enlargement of their quarters in one or two years. At present the company occupies the entire first floor, which contains two large fire-proof vaults, and yet they are becoming crowded for room.

The Hawkeye Insurance Company has passed the period when people discuss its financial ability. Its stability and soundness has become established and conceded by all, and has become one of the admitted, established and popular institutions of the state, and in which every citizen of Iowa feels a just interest and pride.

STATE OF IOWA.

GEOGRAPHICAL SITUATION.

The State of Iowa has an outline figure nearly approaching that of a rectangular parallelogram, the northern and southern boundaries being nearly due east and west lines, and its eastern and western boundaries determined by southernly flowing rivers —the Mississippi on the east, and the Missouri, together with its tributary, the Big Sioux, on the west. The northern boundary is upon the parallel of forty-three degrees thirty minutes, and the southern is approximately upon that of forty degrees and thirty-six minutes. The distance from the northern to the southern boundary, excluding the small prominent angle at the southeast corner, is a little more than two hundred miles. Owing to the irregularity of the river boundaries, however, the number of square miles does not reach that of the multiple of these numbers; but according to a report of the Secretary of the Treasury to the United States Senate, March 12, 1863, the State of Iowa contains 35,228,200 acres, or 55,044 square miles. When it is understood that all this vast extent of surface, except that which is occupied by our rivers, lakes and peat beds of the northern counties, is susceptible of the highest cultivation, some idea may be formed of the immense agricultural resources of the state. Iowa is nearly as large as England, and twice as large as Scotland; but when we consider the relative area of surface which may be made to yield to the wants of man, those countries of the Old World will bear no comparison with Iowa.

TOPOGRAPHY.

No complete topographical survey of the State of Iowa has yet been made. Therefore all the knowledge we yet have upon the subject has been obtained from incidental observations of geological corps, from barometrical observations by authority of the General Government, and levelings done by railroad engineer corps within the state.

Taking into view the facts that the highest point in the state is but a little more than twelve hundred feet above the lowest point, that these two points are nearly three hundred miles apart, and that the whole state is traversed by gently flowing rivers, it will be seen that in reality the State of Iowa rests wholly within, and comprises a part of, a vast plain, with no mountain or hill ranges within its borders.

A clearer idea of the great uniformity of the surface of the state may be obtained from a statement of the general slopes in feet per mile, from point to point, in straight lines across it:

From the N. E. corner to the S. E. corner of the state.....1 foot 1 inch per mile.
From the N. E. corner to Spirit Lake.....5 feet 5 inches per mile.
From the N. W. corner to Spirit Lake.....5 feet 0 inches per mile.
From the N. W. corner to the S. W. corner of the state....2 feet 0 inches per mile.
From the S. W. corner to the highest ridge between the two great rivers (in Ringgold County).....4 feet 1 inch per mile.
From the dividing ridge in the S. E. corner of the state...5 feet 7 inches per mile.
From the highest point in the state (near Spirit Lake) to the lowest point in the state (at the mouth of Des Moines River).....4 feet 0 inches per mile.

It will be seen, therefore, that there is a good degree of propriety in regarding the whole state as a part of a great plain, the lowest point of which within its borders, the southeastern corner of the state, is only four hundred and forty-four feet above the level of the sea. The average height of the whole state above the level of the sea is not far from eight hundred feet, although it is more than a thousand miles inland from the nearest sea coast. These remarks are, of course, to be understood as applying to the surface of the state as a whole. When we come to consider its surface features in detail, we find a great diversity of surface by the formation of valleys out of the general level, which have been evolved by the action of streams during the unnumbered years of the terrace epoch.

It is in the northeastern part of the state that the river valleys are deepest; consequently the country there has the greatest diversity of surface, and its physical features are most strongly marked.

DRAINAGE SYSTEM.

The Mississippi and Missouri Rivers form the eastern and western boundaries of the state, and receive the eastern and western drainage of it.

The eastern drainage system comprises not far from two-thirds of the entire surface of the state. The great watershed which divides these two systems is formed by the highest land between those rivers along the whole length of a line running southward from a point on the northern boundary line of the state near Spirit Lake, in Dickenson County, to a nearly central point in the northern part of Adair County.

From the last named point, this highest ridge of land, between the two great rivers, continues southward without change of character through Ringgold County into the State of Missouri; but southward from that point in Adair County it is no longer the great watershed. From that point another and lower ridge bears off more nearly southeastward, through the counties of Madison, Clarke, Lucas and Appanoose, and becomes itself the great watershed.

RIVERS.

All streams that rise in Iowa rise upon the incoherent surface deposits, occupying at first only slight depressions in the surface, and scarcely perceptible. These successively coalesce to form the streams.

The drift and bluff deposits are both so thick in Iowa that its streams not only rise upon their surface, but they also reach considerable depth into these deposits alone, in some cases to a depth of nearly two hundred feet from the general prairie level.

The majority of streams that constitute the western system of Iowa drainage run, either along the whole or a part of their course, upon that peculiar deposit known as bluff deposit. Their banks are often, even of the small streams, from five to ten feet in height, quite perpendicular, so that they make the streams almost everywhere unfordable and a great impediment to travel across the open country where there are no bridges.

The material of this deposit is of a slightly yellowish ash color, except where darkened by decaying vegetation, very fine and silicious, but not sandy, not very cohesive, and not at all plastic. It forms excellent soil, and does not bake or crack in drying, except limy concretions, which are generally distributed throughout the mass, in shape and size resembling pebbles; not a stone or pebble can be found in the whole deposit. It was called "silicious marl" by Dr. Owen, in his geological report to the General Government, and its origin referred to an accumulation of sediment in an ancient lake, which was afterward drained, when its sediment became dry land. Professor Swallow gives it the name of "bluff," which is here adopted; the term Lacustral would have been better. The peculiar properties of this deposit are that it will stand securely with a precipitous front two hundred feet high, and yet is easily excavated with a spade. Wells dug in it require only to be walled to a point just above the water line. Yet, compact as it is, it is very porous, so that water which falls on its surface does not remain, but percolates through it; neither does it accumulate within its mass, as it does upon the surface of and within the drift and the stratified formations.

The bluff deposit is known to occupy a region through which the Missouri runs almost centrally, and measures, as far as is known, more than two hundred miles in length and nearly one hundred miles in width. The thickest part yet known in Iowa is in Fremont County, where it reaches two hundred feet. The boundaries of this deposit in Iowa are nearly as follows: Commencing at the southeast corner of Fremont County, follow up the watershed between the East Nishnabotany and the West Tarkio Rivers to the southern boundary of Cass County, thence to the center of Audubon County, thence to Tip Top station, on the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, thence by a broad curve westward to the northwest corner of Plymouth County.

This deposit is composed of fine sedimentary particles, similar to that which the Missouri River now deposits from its waters, and is the same which that river did deposit in a broad depression in the surface of the drift that formed a lake-like expansion of that river in the earliest period of the history of its valley. That lake, as shown by its deposit, which now remains, was about one hundred miles wide and more than twice as long. The water of the river was muddy then as now, and the broad lake became filled with the sediment which the river brought down, before its valley had enough in the lower portion of its course to drain it. After the lake became filled with the sediment, the valley below became deepened, by the constant erosive action of the waters, to a depth more than sufficient to have drained the lake of its first waters; but the only effect then was to cause it to cut its valley out of the deposits its own muddy waters had formed. Thus along the valley of that river, so far as it forms the western boundary of Iowa, the bluffs which border it are composed of that sediment known as bluff deposit, forming a distinct border along the broad, level flood-plain, the width of which varies from five to fifteen miles, while the original sedimentary deposit stretches far inland.

All the rivers of the western system of drainage, except the Missouri itself, are quite incomplete as rivers, in consequence of their being really only branches of other larger tributaries of that great river; or, if they empty into the Missouri direct, they have yet all the usual characters of upper branches of Iowa rivers, from their sources to their mouths.

Charlton and Grand Rivers both rise and run for the first twenty-five miles of their courses upon the drift deposit alone. The first strata that are exposed by the deepening valleys of both these streams belong to the upper coal-measures, and they both continue upon the same formation until they make their exit from the state (the former in Appanoose County, the latter in Ringgold County), near the boundary of which they have passed nearly or quite through the whole of that formation to the middle coal-measures. Their valleys gradually deepen from their upper portions downward, so that within fifteen or twenty miles they have reached a depth of near a hundred and fifty feet below the general level of the adjacent high land. When the rivers have cut their valley down through the series of limestone strata, they reach those of a clayey composition. Upon these they widen their valley and make broad flood-plains (commonly termed "bottoms"), the soil of which is stiff and clayey, except where modified by sandy washings.

A considerable breadth of woodland occupies the bottoms and valley sides along a great part of their length; but their upper branches and tributaries are mostly prairie streams.

Platte River.—This river belongs mainly to Missouri. Its upper branches pass through Ringgold County, and with the west fork of Grand River drain a large region of country.

Here the drift deposit reaches its maximum thickness on an east and west line across the state, and the valleys are eroded in some instances to a depth of two hundred feet, apparently, through this deposit alone.

The term "drift deposit" applies to the soil and sub-soil of the greater part of the state, and in it alone many of our wells are dug and our forests take root. It rests upon the stratified rocks. It is composed of clay, sand, gravel and boulders, promiscuously intermixed, without stratification, varying in character in different parts of the state.

The proportion of lime in the drift of Iowa is so great that the water of all our wells and springs is too "hard" for washing purposes; and the same substance is so prevalent in the drift clays that they are always found to have sufficient flux when used for the manufacture of brick.

One Hundred and Two River is represented in Taylor County, the valleys of which have the same general character as those just described. The country around and between the east and west forks of this stream is almost entirely prairie.

Nodaway River.—This stream is represented by east, middle and west branches. The two former rise in Adair County, the latter in Cass County. These rivers and valleys are fine examples of the small rivers and valleys of Southern Iowa. They have the general character of drift valleys, and with beautiful undulating and sloping sides. The Nodaways drain one of the finest agricultural regions in the state, the soil of which is tillable almost to their very banks. The banks and the adjacent narrow flood-plains are almost everywhere composed of a rich, deep, dark loam.

Nishnabotany River.—This river is represented by east and west branches, the former having its source in Anderson County, the latter in Shelby County. Both these branches, from their source to their confluence—and also the main stream, from thence to the point where it enters the great flood-plain of the Missouri—run through a region the surface of which is occupied by the bluff deposit. The West Nishnabotany is probably without any valuable mill-sites. In the western part of Cass County the East Nishnabotany loses its identity by becoming abruptly divided up into five or six different creeks. A few good mill-sites occur here on this stream. None, however, that are thought reliable exist on either of these rivers, or on the main stream below the confluence, except perhaps one or two in Montgomery County. The valleys of the two branches, and the intervening upland, possess remarkable fertility.

Boyer River.—Until it enters the flood-plain of the Missouri, the Boyer runs almost, if not quite, its entire course through the region occupied by the bluff deposit, and has cut its valley entirely through it along most of its passage. The only rocks exposed are the upper coal-measures, near Reed's mill, in Harrison County. The exposures are slight, and are the most northerly now known in Iowa. The valley of this river has usually gently sloping sides, and an indistinctly defined flood-plain. Along the lower half of its course the adjacent upland presents a surface of the billowy character, peculiar to the bluff deposit. The source of this river is in Sac County.

Soldier River.—The east and middle branches of this stream have their source in Crawford County, and the west branch in Ida County. The whole course of this river is through the bluff deposit. It has no exposure of strata along its course.

Little Sioux River.—Under this head are included both the main and west branches of that stream, together with the Maple, which is one of its branches. The west branch and the Maple are so similar to the Soldier River that they need no separate description. The main stream has its boundary near the northern boundary of the state, and runs most of its course upon drift deposit alone, entering the region of the bluff deposit in the southern part of Cherokee County. The two principal upper branches, near their source in Dickinson and Osceola Counties, are small prairie creeks, with indistinct valleys. On entering Clay County, the valley deepens, and at their confluence has a depth of one hundred feet, which still further increases until along the boundary line between Clay and Buena Vista Counties, it reaches a depth of two hundred feet. Just as the valley enters Cherokee County, it turns to the southward and becomes much widened, with its sides gently sloping to the uplands. When the valley enters the region of the bluff deposit it assumes the billowy appearance. No exposures of strata of any kind have been found in the valley of the Little Sioux or any of its branches.

Floyd River.—This river rises upon the drift in O'Brien County, and flowing southward enters the region of the bluff deposit a little north of the center of Plymouth County. Almost from its source to its mouth it is a prairie stream, with greatly sloping valley sides, which blend gradually with the uplands. A single slight exposure of sandstone of cretaceous age occurs in the valley near Sioux City, and which is the only known exposure of rock of any kind along its whole length. Near this exposure is a mill-site, but farther up the stream it is not valuable for such purposes.

Rock River.—This stream passes through Lyon and Sioux Counties. It was evidently so named from the fact that considerable exposures of the red Sioux quartzite occur along the main branches of the stream in Minnesota, a few miles north of our state boundary. Within this state the main stream and its branches are drift streams, and strata are exposed. The beds and banks of the streams are usually sandy and gravelly, with occasional boulders intermixed.

Big Sioux River.—The valley of this river, from the northwest corner of the state to its mouth, possesses much the same character as all the streams of the surface deposits. At Sioux Falls, a few miles above the northwest corner of the state, the stream meets with remarkable obstructions from the presence of Sioux quartzite, which outcrops directly across the stream, and causes a fall of about sixty feet within a distance of half a mile, producing a series of cascades. For the first twenty-five miles above its mouth, the valley is very broad, with a broad, flat flood-plain, with gentle slopes occasionally showing indistinctly defined terraces. These terraces and valley bottoms constitute some of the finest agricultural land of the region. On the Iowa side of the valley the upland presents abrupt bluffs, steep as the materials of which they are composed will stand, and from one hundred to nearly two hundred feet high above the stream. At rare intervals, about fifteen miles from its mouth, the cretaceous strata are found exposed in the face of the bluffs of the Iowa side. No other strata are exposed along that part of the valley which borders our state, with the single exception of Sioux quartzite at its extreme north-western corner. Some good mill-sites may be secured along that portion of this river which borders Lyon County, but below this the fall will probably be found insufficient and the location for dams insecure.

Missouri River.—This is one of the muddiest streams on the globe, and its waters are known to be very turbid far toward its source. The chief peculiarity of this river is its broad flood-plains, and its adjacent bluff deposits. Much the greater part of the flood-plain of this river is upon the Iowa side, and continuous from the south boundary line of the state to Sioux City, a distance of more than one hundred miles in length, varying from three to five miles in width. This alluvial plain is estimated to contain more than half a million acres of land within the state, upward of four hundred thousand of which are now tillable.

The rivers of the eastern system of drainage have quite a different character from those of the western system. They are larger, longer, and have their valleys modified to a much greater extent by the underlying strata. For the latter reason, water-power is much more abundant upon them than upon the streams of the western system.

Des Moines River.—This river has its source in Minnesota, but it enters Iowa before it has attained any size, and flows almost centrally through it from northwest to southeast, emptying into the Mississippi at the extreme southeastern corner of the state. It drains a greater area than any river within the state. The upper portion of it is divided into two branches known as the east and west forks. These unite in Humboldt County. The valleys of these branches above their confluence are drift-valleys, except a few small exposures of subcarboniferous limestone about five miles above their confluence. These exposures produce several fine mill-sites. The valleys vary from a few hundred yards to half a mile in width, and are the finest agricultural lands. In the northern part of Webster County, the character of the main valley is modified by the presence of ledges and low cliffs of the subcarboniferous limestone and gypsum. From a point a little below Fort Dodge to near Amsterdam in Marion County, the river runs all the way through and upon the lower coal-measure strata. Along this part of its course the flood-plain varies from an eighth to half a mile or more in width. From Amsterdam to Ottumwa the subcarboniferous limestone appears at intervals in the valley sides. Near Ottumwa the subcarboniferous rocks pass beneath the river again, bringing down the coal-measure strata into its bed; but they rise again from it in the extreme northwestern part of Van Buren County, and subcarboniferous strata resume and keep their place along the valley to the north of the river. From Fort Dodge to the western part of Lee County, the strata of the lower coal-measures are present in the valley. Its flood-plain is frequently sandy, from the debris of the sandstone and sandy shales of the coal-measures produced by their removal in the process of the formation of the valley.

The principal tributaries of the Des Moines are upon its western side. These are the Raccoon and the three rivers, viz.: South, Middle and North Rivers. The three latter have their source in the region occupied by the upper coal-measure limestone formation, flow eastward over the middle coal-measures, and enter the valley of the Des Moines upon the lower coal-measures. These streams, especially South and Middle Rivers, are frequently bordered by high rocky cliffs. Raccoon River has its source upon the heavy surface deposits of the middle region of Western Iowa, and along the greater part of its course it has excavated its valley out of those deposits and the middle coal-measures alone. The valley of the Des Moines and its branches are destined to become the seat of extensive manufactures in consequences of the numerous mill-sites of immense power, and the fact that the main valley traverses the entire length of the Iowa coal fields.

Skunk River.—This river has its source in Hamilton County, and runs almost its entire course upon the border of the outcrop of the lower coal-measures, or more properly speaking, upon the subcarboniferous limestone, just where it begins to pass beneath the coal-measures by its southerly and westerly dip. Its general course is southeast. From the western part of Henry County, up as far as Story County, the broad, flat flood-plain is covered with a rich deep clay soil, which in time of long-continued rains and overflows of the river, has made the valley of Skunk River a terror to travelers from the earliest settlement of the country. There are some excellent mill-sites on the lower half of this river, but they are not so numerous or valuable as on other rivers of the eastern system.

Iowa River.—This river rises in Hancock County, in the midst of a broad, slightly undulating drift region. The first rock exposure is that of sub-carboniferous limestone, in the southwestern corner of Franklin County. It enters the region of the Devonian strata near the southwestern corner of Benton County, and in this it continues to its confluence with the Cedar in Louisa County. Below the junction with the Cedar, and for some miles above that point, its valley is broad, and especially on the northern side, with a well marked flood plain. Its borders gradually blend with the uplands as they slope away in the distance from the river. The Iowa furnishes numerous and valuable mill sites.

Cedar River.—This stream is usually understood to be a branch of the Iowa, but it ought really to be regarded as the main stream. It rises by numerous branches in the northern part of the state, and flows the entire length of the state through the region occupied by the Devonian strata, and along the trend occupied by that formation.

The valley of this river in the upper part of its course is narrow, and the sides slope so gently as to scarcely show where the low lands end and the up lands begin. Below the confluence with the Shellrock, the flood plain is more distinctly marked, and the valley broad and shallow. The valley of the Cedar is one of the finest regions in the state, and both the main stream and its branches afford abundant and reliable mill sites.

Wapsipinnicon River.—This river has its source near the source of the Cedar, and runs parallel and near it almost its entire course, the upper half upon the same formation—the Devonian. In the northeastern part of Linn County it enters the region of the Niagara limestone, upon which it continues to the Mississippi. It is one hundred miles long, and yet the area of its drainage is only from twelve to twenty miles in width. Hence its numerous mill sites are unusually secure.

Turkey River.—This river and the Upper Iowa are in many respects unlike other Iowa rivers. The difference is due to the great depth they have eroded their valleys, and the different character of the material through which they have been eroded. Turkey River rises in Howard County, and in Winneshiek County, a few miles from its source, its valley has attained a depth of more than two hundred feet, and in Fayette and Clayton Counties its depth is increased to three and four hundred feet. The summit of the uplands, bordering nearly the whole length of the valley, is capped by the Maquoketa shales. These shales are underlaid by the Galena limestone, between two

MISSING PAGES

282, 283

and three hundred feet thick. The valley has been eroded through these and runs upon the Trenton limestone. Thus all the formations along and within this valley are lower silurian. The valley is usually narrow, and without a well marked flood-plain. Water power is abundant, but in most places inaccessible.

Upper Iowa River.—This river rises in Minnesota, just beyond the northern boundary line, and enters our state in Howard County, before it has attained any considerable size. Its course is nearly eastward until it reaches the Mississippi. It rises in the region of the Devonian rocks, and flows across the outcrops respectively of the Niagara, Galena, and Trenton limestone, the lower magnesian limestone, and Potsdam sandstone, into and through all of which, except the last, it has cut its valley, which is the deepest of any in Iowa. The valley sides are almost every where high and steep, and cliffs of lower magnesian and Trenton limestone give them a wild and rugged aspect. In the lower part of the valley the flood-plain reaches a width sufficient for the location of small farms, but usually it is too narrow for such purposes. On the higher surface, however, as soon as you leave the valley, you come immediately upon a cultivated country. This stream has the greatest slope per mile of any in Iowa, consequently it furnishes immense water power. In some places, where creeks come into it, the valley widens and affords good locations for farms. The Town of Decorah, in Winneshiek County, is located in one of these spots, which makes it a lovely location, and the power of the river, and the small spring streams around it, offer fine facilities for manufacturing. This river and its tributaries are the only trout streams in Iowa.

Mississippi River.—This river may be described, in general terms, as a broad canal cut out of the general level of the country through which the river flows. It is bordered by adrupt hills or bluffs. The bottom of the valley ranges from one to eight miles in width. The whole space between the bluffs is occupied by the river and its bottom, or flood-plain only, if we except the occasional terraces or remains of ancient flood-plains, which are not now reached by the highest floods of the river. The river itself is from half a mile to nearly a mile in width. There are but four points along the whole length of the state where the bluffs approach the stream on both sides. The lower silurian formations compose the bluffs in the northern part of the state, but they gradually disappear by a southerly dip, and the bluffs are continued successively by the upper silurian, Devonian, and sub-carboniferous rocks, which are reached near the southeastern corner of the state.

Considered in their relation to the present general surface of the state, the relative ages of the river valley of Iowa date back only to the close of the glacial epoch; but that the Mississippi, and all the rivers of Northeastern Iowa, if no others, had at least a large part of the rocky portions of their valleys eroded by pre-glacial, or perhaps even by palæozoic rivers, can scarcely be doubted.

LAKES.

The lakes of Iowa may be properly divided into two distinct classes. The first may be called *drift lakes*, having had their origin in the depressions left in the surface of the drift at the close of the galcial epoch, and have rested upon the undisturbed surface of the drift deposit ever since the glaciers disappeared. The others may be properly *fluvatile or alluvial lakes*, because they have had their origin by the action of rivers while cutting their own valleys out from the surface of the drift as it existed at the close of the glacial epoch, and are now found resting upon the alluvium, as the others rest upon the drift. By the term alluvium is meant the deposit which has accumulated in the valleys of rivers by the action of their own currents. It is largely composed of sand and other coarse material, and upon that deposit are some of the best and most productive soils in the state. It is this deposit which form the flood-plains and deltas of our rivers, as well as the terraces of their valleys.

The regions to which the drift lakes are principally confined are near the head waters of the principal streams of the state. We consequently find them in those regions which lie between the Cedar and Des Moines Rivers, and the Des Moines and Little Sioux. No drift lakes are found in Southern Iowa. The largest of the lakes to be found in the state are Spirit and Okoboji, in Dickinson County: Clear Lake, in Cerro Gordo County; and Storm Lake, in Beuna Vista County.

Spirit Lake.—The width and length of this lake are about equal; and it contains about twelve square miles of surface, its northern border resting directly on the boundary of the state. It lies almost directly upon the great watershed. Its shores are mostly gravelly, and the country about it fertile.

Okoboji Lake.—This body of water lies directly south of Spirit Lake, and has somewhat the shape of a horse-shoe, with its eastern projection within a few rods of Spirit Lake, where it receives the outlet of the latter. Okoboji Lake extends about five miles southward from Spirit Lake, thence about the same distance westward, and then bends northward about as far as the eastern projection. The eastern portion is narrow, but the western is larger, and in some places a hundred feet deep. The surroundings of this and Spirit Lake are very pleasant. Fish are abundant in them, and they are the resort of myriads of water fowl.

Clear Lake.—This lake is situated in Cerro-Gordo County, upon the water-shed between the Iowa and Cedar rivers. It is about five miles long, and two or three miles wide, and has a maximum depth of only fifteen feet. Its shores and the country around it are like that of Spirit Lake.

Storm Lake.—This body of water rests upon the great water-shed in Beuna Vista County. It is a clear, beautiful sheet of water, containing a surface area of between four and five square miles.

The outlets of all these drift-lakes are dry during a portion of the year, except Okoboji.

Walled Lakes.—Along the water-sheds of northern Iowa great numbers of small lakes exist, varying from half a mile to a mile in diameter. One of the lakes in Wright County, and another in Sac, have each received the name of "Walled Lake," on account of the existence of embankments on their borders which are supposed to be the work of ancient inhabitants. These embankments are from two to ten feet in height, and from five to thirty feet across. They are the result of natural causes alone, being referable to the periodic action of ice, aided to some extent by the force of the waves. These lakes are very shallow and in winter freeze to the bottom, so that but little unfrozen water remains in the middle. The ice freezes fast to every thing upon the bottom, and the expansive power of the water in freezing, acts in all directions from the center to the circumference, and whatever was on the bottom of the lake has been thus carried to the shore, and this has been going on from year to year, from century to century, forming the embankments which have caused so much wonder.

SPRINGS.

Springs issue from all formations, and from sides of almost every valley, but they are more numerous, and assume proportions which give rise to the name of sink-holes, along the upland borders of the Upper Iowa River, owing to the peculiar fissured and laminated character and great thickness of the strata of the age of the Trenton limestone which underlies the whole region of the valley of that stream.

No mineral springs, properly so-called, have yet been discovered in Iowa, though the waters of several artesian wells is frequently found charged with soluble mineral substances.

ORIGIN OF THE PRAIRIES.

It is estimated that seven-eighths of the surface of the state was prairie when first settled. They are not confined to level surfaces, nor to any particular variety of soil, for within the state they rest upon all formations from those of the Azoic to those of the Cretaceous age inclusive. Whatever may have been their *origin*, their present existence in Iowa is not due to the influence of climate, nor the soil, nor any of the underlying formations. The real cause is the prevalence of the annual fires. If these had been prevented fifty years ago, Iowa would now be a timbered country. The encroachment of forest trees upon prairie farms as soon as the bordering woodland is protected from the annual prairie fires, is well known to farmers throughout the state.

The soil of Iowa is justly famous for its fertility, and there is probably no equal area of the earth's surface that contains so little untillable land, or whose soil has so high an average of fertility. Ninety-five per cent. of its surface is tillable land.

GEOLOGY.

The soil of Iowa may be separated into three general divisions, which not only possess different physical characters, but also differ in the mode of their origin. These are drift, bluff and alluvial, and belong respectively to the deposits bearing the same names. The drift occupies a much larger part of the surface of the state than both the others; the bluff has the next greatest area of surface, and the alluvial least.

All soil is disintegrated rock. The drift deposit of Iowa was derived to a considerable extent from the rocks of Minnesota; but the greater part of Iowa drift was derived from its own rocks, much of which has been transported but a short distance. In general terms, the *constant* component element of the drift soil is that portion which was transported from the north, while the *inconstant* elements are those portions which were derived from the adjacent, or underlying, strata. For example, in Western Iowa, wherever that cretaceous formation known as the Nishnabotany sandstone exists, the soil contains more sand than elsewhere. The same may be said of the soil of some parts of the state occupied by the lower coal-measures, the sandstones and sandy shales of that formation furnishing the sand.

In Northern and Northwestern Iowa the drift contains more sand and gravel than elsewhere. This sand and gravel was doubtless derived from the cretaceous rocks that now do, or formerly did, exist there, and also in part from the conglomerate and pudding-stone beds of the Sioux quartzite.

In Southern Iowa the soil is frequently stiff and clayey. This preponderating clay is doubtless derived from the clayey and shaley beds which alternate with the limestones of that region.

The bluff soil is that which rests upon, and constitutes a part of, the bluff deposit. It is found only in the western part of the state and adjacent to the Missouri River. Although it contains less than one per cent. of clay in its composition, it is in no respect inferior to the best drift soil.

The alluvial soil is that of the flood-plains of the river valleys, or bottom lands. That which is periodically flooded by the rivers is of little value for agricultural purposes; but a large part of it is entirely above the reach of the highest floods, and is very productive.

The stratified rocks of Iowa range from the Azoic to the Mesozoic, inclusive; but the greater portion of the surface of the state is occupied by those of the Palæozoic age. The table below will show each of these formations in their order:

Systems. AGES.	*Groups.* PERIODS.	*Formations.* EPOCHS.	*Thickness.* IN FEET.
Cretaceous	Post Tertiary	*Drift*	10 to 200
	Lower Cretaceous	*Inoceramous bed*	50
		Woodbury Sandstone and Shales	130
		Nishnabotany Sandstone	100
Carboniferous	Coal Measures.	Upper Coal Measures	200
		Middle Coal Measures	200
		Lower Coal Measures	200
	Sub-Carboniferous	St. Louis Limestone	75
		Keokuk Limestone	90
		Burlington Limestone	190
		Kinderhook beds	175
Devonian	Hamilton	Hamilton Limestone and Shales	200
Upper Silurian	Niagara	Niagara Limestone	350
Lower Silurian	Cincinnati	Maquoketa Shales	80
	Trenton.	Galena Limestone	250
		Trenton Limestone	200
	Primordial.	St. Peter's Sandstone	80
		Lower Magnesian Limestone	250
		Potsdam Sandstone	300
Azoic	Huronian	Sioux Quartzite	50

THE AZOIC SYSTEM.

The Sioux quartzite is found exposed in natural ledges only upon a few acres in the extreme northwest corner of the state, upon the banks of the Big Sioux River, for which reason the specific name of Sioux Quartzite has been given them. It is an intensely hard rock, breaks in splintery fracture, and a color varying in different localities from a light to deep red. The process of metamorphism has been so complete throughout the whole formation that the rock is almost everywhere of uniform texture. The dip is four or five degrees to the northward, and the trend of the outcrop is eastward and westward. This rock may be quarried in a few rare cases, but usually it can not be secured in dry form except that into which it naturally cracks, and the tendency is to angular pieces. It is absolutely indestructible.

LOWER SILURIAN SYSTEM.

PRIMORDIAL GROUP.

Potsdam Sandstone.—This formation is exposed only in a small portion of the northeastern portion of the state. It is only to be seen in the bases of the bluffs and steep valley sides which border the river there. It may be seen underlying the lower magnesian limestone, St. Peter's sandstone and Trenton limestone, in their regular order, along the bluffs of the Mississippi from the northern boundary of the state as far south as Guttenburg, along the Upper Iowa for a distance of about twenty miles from its month, and along a few of the streams which empty into the Mississippi in Allamakee County.

It is nearly valueless for economic purposes.

No fossils have been discovered in this formation in Iowa.

Lower Magnesium Limestone.—This formation has but little greater geographical extent in Iowa than the Potsdam sandstone. It lacks a uniformity of texture and stratification, owing to which it is not generally valuable for building purposes.

The only fossils found in this formation in Iowa are a few traces of crinoids, near McGregor.

St. Peter's Sandstone.—This formation is remarkably uniform in thickness throughout its known geographical extent; and it is evident it occupies a large portion of the northern half of Allamakee County, immediately beneath the drift.

TRENTON GROUP.

Trenton Limestone.—With the exception of this, all the limestones of both upper and lower silurian age in Iowa are magnesian limestones—nearly pure dolomites. This formation occupies large portions of Winnesheik and Allamakee Counties and a portion of Clayton. The greater part of it is useless for economic purposes, yet there are in some places compact and evenly bedded layers, which afford fine material for window caps and sills.

In this formation fossils are abundant, so much so that in some places the rock is made up of a mass of shells, corals and fragments of tribolites, cemented by calcareous material into a solid rock. Some of these fossils are new to science and peculiar to Iowa.

The Galena Limestone.—This is the upper formation of the Trenton group. It seldom exceeds twelve miles in width, although it is fully one hundred and fifty miles long. The outcrop traverses portions of the counties of Howard, Winnesheik, Allamakee, Fayette, Clayton, Dubuque and Jackson. It exhibits its greatest development in Dubuque County. It is nearly a pure dolomite, with a slight admixture of silicious matter. It is usually unfit for dressing, though sometimes near the top of the bed good blocks for dressing are found. This formation is the source of the lead ore of the Dubuque lead mines. The lead region proper is confined to an area of about fifteen miles square in the vicinity of Dubuque. The ore occurs in vertical fissures which traverse the rock at regular intervals from east to west; some is found in those which have a north and south direction. The ore is mostly that known as Galena, or sulphuret of lead, very small quantities only of the carbonate being found with it.

CINCINNATI GROUP.

Maquoketa Shales.—The surface occupied by this formation is singularly long and narrow, seldom reaching more than a mile or two in width, but more than a hundred miles in length. Its most southerly exposure in the bluffs of the Mississippi near Bellevue, in Jackson County, and the most northerly yet recognized in the western part of Winnesheik County. The whole formation is largely composed of bluish and brownish shales, sometimes slightly arenaceous, sometimes calcareous, which weather into a tenacious clay upon the surface, and the soil derived from it is usually stiff and clayey.

Its economic value is very slight.

Several species of fossils which characterize the Cincinnati group are found in the Maquoketa shales; but they contain a larger number that have been found nowhere else than in these shales in Iowa, and their distinct faunal characteristics seem to warrant the separation of the Maquoketa shales as a distinct formation from any others of the group.

UPPER SILURIAN SYSTEM.

NIAGARA GROUP.

Niagara Limestone.—The area occupied by the Niagara limestone is nearly one hundred and sixty miles long from north to south, and forty and fifty miles wide.

This formation is entirely a magnesian limestone, with in some places a considerable proportion of silicious matter in the form of chert or coarse flint. A large part of it is evenly bedded, and probably affords the best and greatest amount of quarry rock in the state. The quarries at Anamosa, LeClaire and Farley are all opened in this formation.

DEVONIAN SYSTEM.

HAMILTON GROUP.

Hamilton Limestone.—The area of surface occupied by the Hamilton limestone and shales is fully as great as those by all the formations of both upper and lower silurian age in the state. It is nearly two hundred miles long and from forty to fifty miles broad. The general trend is northwestward and southeastward.

Although a large part of the material of this formation is practically quite worthless, yet other portions are valuable for economic purposes; and having a large geographical extent in the state, is one of the most important formations, in a practical point of view. At Waverly, Bremer County, its value for the production of hydraulic lime has been practically demonstrated. The heavier and more uniform magnesian beds furnish material for bridge piers and other material requiring strength and durability.

All the Devonian strata of Iowa evidently belong to a single epoch, and referable to the Hamilton, as recognized by New York geologists.

The most conspicuous and characteristic fossils of this formation are brachiopod, mollusks and corals. The coral Acervularia Davidsoni occurs near Iowa City, and is known as "Iowa City marble," and "bird's-eye marble."

CARBONIFEROUS SYSTEM.

Of the three groups of formations that constitute the carboniferous system, viz.: the sub-carboniferous, coal-measures, and permian, only the first two are found in Iowa.

SUB-CARBONIFEROUS GROUP.

The area of surface occupied by this group is very large. Its eastern border passes from the northeastern part of Winnebago County, with considerable directness in a southeasterly direction to the northern part of Washington County. Here it makes a broad and direct bend nearly eastward, striking the Mississippi River at Muscatine. The southern and western boundary is to a considerable extent the same as that which separates it from the coal-field. From the southern part of Pocahontas County it passes southeast to Fort Dodge, thence to Webster City, thence to a point three or four miles northeast of Eldora, in Hardin County, thence southward to the middle of the north line of Jasper County, thence southeastward to Sigourney, in Keokuk County, thence to the northeastern corner of Jefferson County, thence sweeping a few miles eastward to the southeast corner of Van Buren County. Its area is nearly two hundred and fifty miles long, and from twenty to fifty miles wide.

The Kinderhook Beds.—The most southerly exposure of these beds is near the mouth of Skunk River, in Des Moines County. The most northerly now known is in the eastern part of Pocahontas County, more than two hundred miles distant. The principal exposures of this formation, are along the bluffs which border the Mississippi and Skunk Rivers, where they form the eastern and northern boundary of Des Moines County; along English River, in Washington County; along the Iowa River, in Tama, Marshall, Hamlin and Franklin Counties; and along the Des Moines River, in Humboldt County.

The economic value of this formation is very considerable, particularly in the northern portion of the region it occupies. In Pocahontas and Humboldt Counties it is almost invaluable, as no other stone except a few boulders are found there. At Iowa Falls the lower division is very good for building purposes. In Marshall County all the limestone to be obtained comes from this formation, and the quarries near LeGrand are very valuable. At this point some of the layers are finely veined with per-oxyd of iron, and are wrought into ornamental and useful objects.

In Tama County, the oolitic member is well exposed, where it is manufactured into lime. It is not valuable for building, as upon exposure to atmosphere and frost, it crumbles to pieces.

The remains of fishes are the only fossils yet discovered in this formation that can be referred to the sub-kingdom VERTEBRATA; and so far as yet recognized, they all belong to the order selachians.

Of ARTICULATES, only two species have been recognized, both of which belong to the genus *phillipsia*.

The sub-kingdom MOLLUSCA is largely represented.

The RADIATA are represented by a few crinoids, usually found in a very imperfect condition.

The sub-kingdom is also represented by corals.

The prominent feature in the life of this epoch was molluscan; so much so in fact as to overshadow all other branches of the animal kingdom. The prevailing classes are: *lamellibranchiates*, in the more arenaceous portions; and brachiopods, in the more calcareous portions.

No remains of vegetation have been detected in any of the strata of this formation.

The Burlington Limestone.—This formation consists of two distinct calcareous divisions, which are separated by a series of silicious beds. Both divisions are eminently crinoidal.

The southerly dip of the Iowa rocks carries the Burlington limestone down, so that it is seen for the last time in this state in the valley of Skunk River, near the southern boundary of Des Moines County. The most northerly point at which it has been recognized, is in the northern part of Washington County. It probably exists as far north as Marshall County.

This formation affords much valuable material for economic purposes. The upper division furnishes excellent common quarry rock.

The great abundance and variety of its fossils—*crinoids*—now known to be more than three hundred—have justly attracted the attention of geologists in all parts of the world.

The only remains of vertebrates discovered in this formation, are those of fishes, and consist of teeth and spines—bone of bony fishes like those most common at the present day, are found in these rocks. On Buffington Creek, in Louisa County, is a stratum in an exposure so fully charged with these remains, that it might with propriety be called bone breccia.

Remains of articulates are rare in this formation. So far as yet discovered, they are confined to two species of tribolites of the genus *phillipsia*.

Fossil shells are very common.

The two lowest classes of the sub-kingdom radiata, are represented in the genera *zaphrentis*, amplexus, and syringapora, while the highest class—echinoderms—are found in most extraordinary profusion.

The Keokuk Limestone.—It is only in the four counties of Lee, Van Buren, Henry and Des Moines, that this formation is to be seen.

In some localities the upper silicious portion of this formation is known as the Geode bed. It is not recognizable in the northern portion of the formation, nor in connection with it where it is exposed, about eighty miles below Keokuk.

The geodes of the Geode bed are more or less spherical masses of silex, usually hollow and lined with crystals of quartz. The outer crust is rough and unsightly, but the crystals which stud the interior are often very beautiful. They vary in size from the size of a walnut to a foot in diameter.

The economic value of this formation is very great. Large quantities of its stone have been used in the finest structures in the state, among which are the post-offices at Dubuque and Des Moines. The principal quarries are along the banks of the Mississippi, from Keokuk to Nauvoo.

The only vertebrate fossils found in this formation are fishes, all belonging to the order selachians, some of which indicate that their owners reached a length of twenty-five or thirty feet.

Of the articulates, only two species of the genus *phillipsia* have been found in this formation.

Of the mollusks, no cephalopods have yet been recognized in this formation in this state; gasteropods are rare; brachiopods and polyzoans are quite abundant.

Of radiates, corals of genera zaphrentes, amplexus and aulopera are found, but crinoids are most abundant.

Of the low forms of animal life, the protozoans, a small fossil related to the sponges, is found in this formation in small numbers.

The St. Louis Limestone.—This is the uppermost of the sub-carboniferous group in Iowa. The superficial area it occupies is comparatively small, because it consists of long narrow strips, yet its extent is very great. It is first seen resting on the geode division of the Keokuk limestone, near Keokuk. Proceeding northward, it forms a narrow border along the edge of the coal-fields in Lee, Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Washington, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties. It is then lost sight of until it appears again in the banks of Boone River, where it again passes out of view under the coal-measures, until it is next seen in the banks of the Des Moines, near Fort Dodge. As it exists in Iowa, it consists of three tolerably distinct sub-divisions,—the magnesian, arenaceous, and calcareous.

The upper division furnishes excellent material for quicklime, and when quarries are well opened, as in the northwestern part of Van Buren County, large blocks are obtained. The sandstone, or middle division, is of little economic value. The lower, or magnesian division, furnishes a valuable and durable stone, exposures of which are found on Lick Creek, in Van Buren County, and on Long Creek, seven miles west of Burlington.

Of the fossils of this formation, the vertebrates are represented only by the remains of fish, belonging to the two orders—selachians, and ganoids. The articulates are represented by one species of the trilobite, genus *phillipsia*, and two ostracoid, genera, *cythre* and *beyricia*. The mollusks distinguish this formation more than any other branch of the animal kingdom. Radiates are exceedingly rare, showing a marked contrast between this formation and the two preceding it.

The rocks of the sub-carboniferous period have in other countries, and in other parts of our own country, furnished valuable minerals, and even coal, but in Iowa the economic value is confined to its stone alone.

The lower silurian, upper silurian, and Devonian rocks of Iowa are largely composed of limestone. Magnesia also enters largely into the sub-carboniferous group. With the completion of the St. Louis limestone, the production of the magnesian limestone seems to have ceased among the rocks of Iowa.

Although the Devonian age has been called the age of fishes, yet so far as Iowa is concerned, the rocks of no period can compare with the sub-carboniferous in the abundance and variety of the fish remains, and for this reason, the Burlington and Keokuk

limestones will in the future become more famous among geologists, perhaps, than any other formations in North America.

It will be seen that the Chester limestone is omitted from the sub-carboniferous group, and which completes the full geological series. It is probable the whole surface of Iowa was above the sea during the time of the formation of the Chester limestone to the southward about one hundred miles.

At the close of the epoch of the Chester limestone, the shallow seas in which the lower coal-measures were formed, again occupied the land, extending almost as far north as that sea had done in which the Kinderhook beds were formed, and to the northeastward its deposits extended beyond the sub-carboniferous groups, outliers of which are found upon the next, or Devonian rock.

THE COAL-MEASURE GROUP.

The coal-measure group of Iowa is properly divided into three formations, viz.: the lower, middle and upper coal-measures, each having a vertical thickness of about two hundred feet.

A line drawn upon the map of Iowa as follows, will represent the eastern and northern boundaries of the coal-fields of the state: Commencing at the southeast corner of Van Buren County, carry the line to the northeast corner of Jefferson County by a slight easterly curve through the western portions of Lee and Henry Counties. Produce this line until it reaches a point six or eight miles northward from the one last named, and then carry it northwestward, keeping it at about the same distance to the northward of Skunk River and its north branch that it had at first, until it reaches the southern boundary of Marshall County, a little west of its center. Then carry it to a point three or four miles northeast from Eldorado, in Hardin County; thence westward to a point a little north of Webster City, in Hamilton County; and thence further westward to a point a little north of Fort Dodge, in Webster County.

Lower Coal-measures.—In consequence of the recedence to the southward of the borders of the middle and upper coal-measures, the lower coal-measures alone exist to the eastward and northward of Des Moines River. They also occupy a large area westward and southward of that river, but their southerly dip passes them below the middle coal-measures at no great distance from the river.

No other formation in the whole state possesses the economic value of the lower coal-measures. The clay that underlies almost every bed of coal furnishes a large amount of material for potters' use. The sandstone of these measures are usually soft and unfit, but in some places, as near Redrock, in Marion County, blocks of large dimension are obtained which make good building material, samples of which can be seen in the State Arsenal, at Des Moines. On the whole, that portion of the state occupied by the lower coal-measures, is not well supplied with stone.

But few fossils have been found in any of the strata of the lower coal-measures, but such animal remains as have been found, are without exception of marine origin.

Of fossil plants found in these measures, all probably belong to the class *acrogens*. Specimens of *calamites*, and several species of ferns, are found in all of the coal-measures, but the genus *lepidodendron* seems not to have existed later than the epoch of the middle coal-measures.

Middle Coal-Measures.—This formation within the state of Iowa occupies a narrow belt of territory in the southern-central portion of the state, embracing a superficial area of about fourteen hundred square miles. The counties more or less underlaid by this formation, are Guthrie, Dallas, Polk, Madison, Warren, Clarke, Lucas, Monroe, Wayne, and Appanoose.

This formation is composed of alternating beds of clay, sandstone, and limestone, the clays or shales constituting the bulk of the formation, the limestone occurring in their bands, the lithological peculiarities of which offer many contrasts to the limestones of the upper and lower coal-measures. The formation is also characterized by regular wave-like undulations, with a parallelism which indicates a widespread disturbance, though no dislocation of the strata have been discovered.

Generally speaking, few species of fossils occur in these beds. Some of the shales and sandstone have afforded a few imperfectly preserved land plants—three or four species of ferns, belonging to the genera. Some of the carboniferous shales afford beautiful specimens of what appear to have been sea-weeds. Radiates are represented by corals. The molluscs are most numerously represented. *Trilobites* and *ostracoids* are the only remains known of articulates. Vertebrates are only known by the remains of *salachians*, or sharks, and ganoids.

Upper Coal-Measures.—The area occupied by this formation in Iowa is very great, comprising thirteen whole counties, in the southwestern part of the state. It adjoins by its northern and eastern boundaries the area occupied by the middle coal-measures.

The prominent lithological features of this formation are its limestones, yet it contains a considerable proportion of shales and sandstones. Although it is known by the name of upper coal-measures, it contains but a single bed of coal, and that only about twenty inches in maximum thickness.

The limestone exposed in this formation furnishes good material for building as in Madison and Fremont Counties. The sandstones are quite worthless. No beds of clay for potter's use are found in the whole formation.

The fossils in this formation are much more numerous than in either the middle or lower coal-measures. The vertebrates are represented by the fishes of the orders selachians and ganoids. The articulates are represented by the trilobites and ostracoids. Mollusks are represented by the classes *cephalapoda, gasteropoda, lamelli branchiata, brachiapoda* and *polyzoa*. Radiates are more numerous than in the lower and middle coal-measures. Protogoans are represented in the greatest abundance, some layers of limestone being almost entirely composed of their small fusiform shells.

CRETACEOUS SYSTEM.

There being no rocks in Iowa of permian, triassic or jurassic age, the next strata in the geological series are of the cretaceous age. They are found in the western half of the state, and do not dip, as do all the other formations upon which they rest, to the southward and westward, but have a general dip of their own to the north of westward, which, however, is very slight. Although the actual exposures of cretaceous rocks are few in Iowa, there is reason to believe that nearly all the western half of the state was originally occupied by them; but being very friable, they have been removed by denudation, which has taken place at two separate periods. The first period was during its elevation from the cretaceous sea, and during the long tertiary age that passed between the time of that elevation and the commencement of the glacial epoch. The second period was during the glacial epoch, when the ice produced their entire removal over considerable areas.

It is difficult to indicate the exact boundaries of these rocks; the following will approximate the outlines of the area:

From the northeast corner to the southwest corner of Kossuth County; thence to the southeast corner of Guthrie County; thence to the southeast corner of Cass County; thence to the middle of the south boundary of Montgomery County; thence to the middle of the north boundary of Pottawattamie County; thence to the middle of the south boundary of Woodbury County; thence to Sergeant's Bluffs; up the Missouri and Big Sioux Rivers to the northwest corner of the state; eastward along the state line to the place of beginning.

All the cretaceous rocks in Iowa are a part of the same deposits farther up the Missouri River, and in reality form their eastern boundary.

Nishnabotany Sandstone.—This rock has the most easterly and southerly extent of the cretaceous deposits of Iowa, reaching the southeastern part of Guthrie County and the southern part of Montgomery County. To the northward it passes beneath the Woodbury sandstones and shales, the latter passing beneath the inoceramas, or chalky, beds.

This sandstone is, with few exceptions, almost valueless for economic purposes.

The only fossils found in this formation are a few fragments of angiospermous leaves.

Woodbury Sandstones and Shales.—These strata rest upon the Nishnabotany sandstone, and have not been observed outside of Woodbury County, hence their name. Their principal exposure is at Sergeant's Bluffs, seven miles below Sioux City.

This rock has no value except for purposes of common masonry.

Fossil remains are rare. Detached scales of a lepidoginoid species have been detected, but no other vertebrate remains. Of remains of vegetation, leaves of *salix* meekii and sassafras cretaceum have been occasionally found.

Inoceramus Beds.—These beds rest upon the Woodbury sandstones and shales. They have not been observed in Iowa, except in the bluffs which border the Big Sioux River in Woodbury and Plymouth Counties. They are composed almost entirely of calcareous material, the upper portion of which is extensively used for lime. No building material is to be obtained from these beds; and the only value they possess except lime are the marls, which at some time may be useful on the soil of the adjacent region.

The only vertebrate remains found in the cretaceous rocks are the fishes. Those in the inoceramus beds of Iowa are two species of squaloid selachians, or cestratront, and three genera of teliosts. Molluscan remains are rare.

PEAT.

Extensive beds of peat exist in northern Middle Iowa, which it is estimated contain the following areas:

Counties.	*Acres.*
Cerro Gordo	1,500
Worth	2,000
Winnebago	2,000
Hancock	1,500
Wright	500
Kossuth	700
Dickenson	80

Several other counties contain peat beds, but the character of the peat is inferior to that in the northern part of the state. The character of the peat named is equal to that of Ireland. The beds are of an average depth of four feet. It is estimated that each acre of these beds will furnish two hundred and fifty tons of dry fuel for each foot in depth. At present, owing to the sparseness of the population, this peat is not utilized; but owing to its great distance from the coal fields, and the absence of timber, the time is coming when their value will be realized, and the fact demonstrated that Nature has abundantly compensated the deficiency of other fuel.

GYPSUM.

The only deposits of the sulphates of the alkaline earths of any economic value in Iowa, are those of gypsum at and in the vicinity of Fort Dodge, in Webster County. All others are small and unimportant. The deposit occupies a nearly central position in Webster County, the Des Moines River running nearly centrally through it, along the valley-sides of which the gypsum is seen in the form of ordinary rock cliff and ledges, and also occurring abundantly in similar positions along both sides of the valleys of the smaller streams and of the numerous ravines coming into the river valley.

The most northerly known limit of the deposit is at a point near the mouth of Lizard Creek, a tributary of the Des Moines River, and almost adjoining the town of Fort Dodge. The most southerly point at which it has been found exposed, is about six miles, by way of the river, from this northerly point before mentioned. Our knowledge of the width of the area occupied by it is limited by the exposures seen in the valleys of the small streams and in the ravines which come into the river valley within the distance mentioned. As one goes up these ravines and minor valleys, the gypsum becomes lost beneath the overlying drift. There can be no doubt that the different parts of this deposit, now disconnected by the valleys and ravines having been cut through it, were originally connected as a continuous deposit, and there seems to be as little reason to doubt that the gypsum still extends to considerable distance on each side of the valley of the river beneath the drift which covers the region to a depth of from twenty to sixty feet.

The country round about this region has the prairie surface approximating a general level, which is so characteristic of the greater part of the state, and which exists irrespective of the character or geological age of the strata beneath, mainly because the drift is so deep and uniformly distributed that it frequently, almost alone, gives character to the surface. The valley-sides of the Des Moines River, in the vicinity of Fort Dodge, are somewhat abrupt, having a depth there from the general level of the upland of about one hundred and seventy feet, and consequently presents somewhat bold and interesting features in the landscape.

As one walks up and down the creeks and ravines which come into the valley of the Des Moines River there, he sees the gypsum exposed on either side of them, jutting out from beneath the drift in the form of ledges and bold quarry fronts, having almost the exact appearance of ordinary limestone exposures, so horizontal and regular are its lines of stratification, and so similar in color is it to some varieties of that rock. The principal quarries now opened are on Two Mile Creek, a couple of miles below Fort Dodge.

The reader will please bear in mind, that the gypsum of this remarkable deposit does not occur in "heaps" or "nests," as it does in most deposits of gypsum in the states farther eastward, but that it exists here in the form of a regularly stratified, continuous formation, as uniform in texture, color, and quality throughout the whole region, and from top to bottom of the deposit as the granite of the Quincy quarries is. Its color is a uniform gray, resulting from alternating fine horizontal lines of nearly white, with similar lines of darker shade. The gypsum of the white lines is almost entirely pure, the darker lines containing the impurity. This is at intervals barely sufficient in amount to cause the separation of the mass upon those lines into beds or layers, thus facilitating the quarrying of it into desired shapes. These bedding surfaces have occasionally a clayey feeling to the touch, but there is nowhere any intercalation of clay or other foreign substance in a separate form. The deposit is known to reach a thickness of thirty feet at the quarries referred to, but although it will probably be found to exceed this thickness at some other points, at the natural exposures, it is seldom seen to be more than from ten to twenty feet thick.

Since the drift is usually seen to rest directly upon the gypsum, with nothing intervening, except at a few points where traces appear of an overlying bed of clayey material without doubt of the same age as the gypsum, the latter probably lost something of its thickness by mechanical erasion during the glacial epoch; and it has, doubtless, also suffered some diminution of thickness since then by solution in the waters which constantly percolate through the drift from the surface. The drift of this region being somewhat clayey, particularly in its lower part, it has doubtless served in some degree as a protection against the diminution of the gypsum by solution in consequence of its partial imperviousness to water. If the gypsum had been covered by a deposit of sand instead of the drift clays, it would no doubt have long since disappeared by being dissolved in the water that would have constantly reached it from the surface. Water merely resting upon it would not dissolve it away to any extent, but it rapidly disappears under the action of running water. Where little rills of water at the time of every rain run over the face of an unused quarry from the surface above it, deep grooves are thereby cut into it, giving it somewhat the appearance of melting ice around a waterfall. The fact that gypsum is now suffering a constant, but of course, a very slight diminution, is apparent in the fact that the springs of the region contain more or less of it in solution in their waters. An analysis of water from one of these springs will be found in Professor Emery's report.

Besides the clayey beds that are sometimes seen to rest upon the gypsum, there are occasionally others seen beneath them that are also of the same age, and not of the age of the coal-measure strata upon which they rest.

Age of the Gypsum Deposit.—In neither the gypsum nor the associated clays has any trace of any fossil remains been found, nor has any other indication of its geological age been observed, except that which is afforded by its stratigraphical relations; and the most that can be said with certainty is that it is newer than the coal-measures, and older than the drift. The indications afforded by the stratigraphical relations of the gypsum deposit of Fort Dodge are, however, of considerable value.

As already shown, it rests in that region directly and unconformably upon the Lower coal-measures; but going southward from there, the whole series of coal-measure strata from the top of the Sub-carboniferous group to the Upper coal-measures, inclusive, can be traced without break or unconformability. The strata of the latter also may be traced in the same manner up into the Permian rocks of Kansas; and through this long series, there is no place or horizon which suggests that the gypsum deposit might belong there.

Again, no Tertiary deposits are known to exist within or near the borders of Iowa to suggest that the gypsum might be of that age; nor are any of the palæozoic strata newer than the Sub-carboniferous unconformable upon each other as the other gypsum is unconformable upon the strata beneath it. It therefore seems, in a measure conclusive, that the gypsum is of Mesozoic age, perhaps older than the Cretaceous.

Lithological Origin.—As little can be said with certainty concerning the lithological origin of this deposit as can be said concerning its geological age, for it seems to present itself in this relation, as in the former one, as an isolated fact. None of the associated strata show any traces of a double decomposition of pre-existing materials, such as some have supposed all deposits of gypsum to have resulted from. No considerable quantities of oxide of iron, nor any trace of native sulphur have been found in connection with it; nor has any salt been found in the waters of the region. These substances are common in association with other gypsum deposits, and are regarded by some persons as indicative of the method of or resulting from their origin as such. Throughout the whole region the Fort Dodge gypsum has the exact appearance of a sedimentary deposit. It is arranged in layers like the regular layers of limestone, and the whole mass from top to bottom is traced with fine horizontal laminæ of alternating white and gray gypsum, parallel with the bedding surfaces of the layers, but the whole so intimately blended as to form a solid mass. The darker lines contain almost all the impurity there is in the gypsum, and that impurity is evidently sedimentary in its character. From these facts, and also from the further one that no trace of fossil remains has been detected in the gypsum, it seems not unreasonable to entertain the opinion that the gypsum of Fort Dodge originated as a chemical precipitation in comparatively still waters which were saturated with sulphate of lime and destitute of life; its stratification and impurities being deposited at the same time as clayey impurities which had been held suspended in the same waters.

Physical Properties.—Much has already been said of the physical properties or characters of this gypsum, but as it is so different in some respects from that of other deposits, there are yet other matters worthy of mention in connection with those. According to the results of a complete and exhaustive analysis by Professor Emery, the ordinary gray gypsum contains only about eight per cent of impurity; and it is probable that the average impurity for the whole deposit will not exceed that proportion, so uniform in quality is it from top to bottom and from one end of the region to the other.

When it is remembered that plaster for agricultural purposes is sometimes prepared from gypsum that contains as much as thirty per cent of impurity, it will be seen that ours is a very superior article for such purposes. The impurities are also of such a character that they do not in any way interfere with its value for use in the arts. Although the gypsum rock has a gray color, it becomes quite white by grinding, and and still whiter by the calcining process necessary in the preparation of plaster of paris. These tests have all been practically made in the rooms of the Geological Survey, and the quality of the plaster of paris still further tested by actual use and experiment. No hesitation, therefore, is felt in stating that the Fort Dodge gypsum is of as good quality as any in the country, even for the finest uses.

In view of the bounteousness of the primitive fertility of our Iowa soils, many persons forget that a time may come when Nature will refuse to respond so generously to our demand as she does now, without an adequate return. Such are apt to say that this vast deposit of gypsum is valueless to our commonwealth except to the small extent that it may be used in the arts. This is undoubtedly a short-sighted view of the subject, for the time is even now rapidly passing away, when a man may purchase a new farm for less money than he can re-fertilize and restore the partially wasted primitive fertility of the one he now occupies. There are farms even now in a large part of the older settled portions of our state that would be greatly benefited by the proper application of plaster, and such areas will continue to increase until it will be difficult to estimate the value of the deposit of gypsum at Fort Dodge. It should be remembered, also, that the inhabitants of an extent of country adjoining our state more than three times as great as its own area, will find it more convenient to obtain their supplies from Fort Dodge than from any other source.

For want of direct railroad communication between this region and other parts of the state, the only use yet made of the gypsum by the inhabitants is for the purposes of ordinary building-stone. It is so compact that it is found to be comparatively unaffected by the frost, and its ordinary situation in walls of houses is such that it is protected from the dissolving action of water, which can at most reach it only from occasional rains, and the effect of these is too slight to be perceived after the lapse of several years.

One of the citizens of Fort Dodge, Honorable John F. Duncombe, built a large, fine residence of it in 1861, the walls of which appear as unaffected by exposure and as beautiful as they were when first erected. It has been so long and successfully used for building-stone by the inhabitants, that they now prefer it to the limestone of good quality, which also exists in the immediate vicinity. This preference is due to the cheapness of the gypsum as compared with the stone. The cheapness of the former is largely due to the facility with which it is quarried and wrought. Several other houses have been constructed of it in Fort Dodge, including the depot building of the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad. The company have also constructed a large culvert of the same material to span a creek near the town, limestone only being used for the lower courses which come in contact with the water. It is a fine arch, each stone of gypsum being nicely hewn, and it will doubtless prove a very durable one. Many of the sidewalks in the town are made of the slabs or flags of gypsum which occur in some of the quarries in the form of thin layers. They are more durable than their softness would lead one to suppose. They also possess an advantage over stone in not becoming slippery when worn.

The method adopted in quarrying and dressing the blocks of gypsum is peculiar, and quite unlike that adopted in similar treatment of ordinary stone. Taking a stout auger-bit of an ordinary brace, such as is used by carpenters, and filling the cutting parts of it into a peculiar form, the quarryman bores his holes into the gypsum quarry for blasting in the same manner and with as great facility as a carpenter would bore hard wood. The pieces being loosened by blasting, they are broken up with sledges into convenient sizes, or hewn into the desired shapes by means of hatchets or ordinary chopping axes, or cut by means of ordinary wood-saws. So little grit does the gypsum contain that these tools, made for working wood, are found to be better adapted for working the former substance, than those tools are which are universally used for working stone.

MINOR DEPOSITS OF SULPHATE OF LIME.

Besides the great gypsum deposit of Fort Dodge, sulphate of lime in the various forms of fibrous gypsum, selenite, and small, amorphous masses, has also been discovered in various formations in different parts of the state, including the coal-measure shales near Fort Dodge, where it exists in small quantities, quite independently of the great gypsum deposit there. The quantity of gypsum in these minor deposits is always too small to be of any practical value, and frequently minute. They usually occur in shales and shaly clays, associated with strata that contain more or less sulphuret of iron, (iron pyrites). Gypsum has thus been detected in the coal-measures, the St. Louis limestone, the cretaceous strata, and also in the lead-caves of Dubuque. In most of these cases it is evidently the result of double decomposition of iron pyrites and carbonate of lime, previously existing there; in which cases the gypsum is of course not an original deposit as the great one of Fort Dodge is supposed to be.

The existence of these comparatively minute quantities of gypsum in the shales of the coal-measures and the sub-carboniferous limestone which are exposed within the region of, and occupy a stratigraphical position beneath the great gypsum deposits, suggests the possibility that the former may have originated as a precipitate from percolating waters, holding gypsum in solution which they had derived from that deposit in passing over or through it. Since, however, the same substance is found in similar small quantities and under similar conditions in regions where they could have had no possible connection with that deposit, it is believed that none of those mentioned have necessarily originated from it, not even those that are found in close proximity to it.

The gypsum found in the lead caves is usually in the form of efflorescent fibres, and is always in small quantity. In the lower coal-measure shale near Fort Dodge, a small mass was found in the form of an intercalated layer, which had a distinct fibrous structure, the fibres being perpendicular to the plane of the layer. The same mass had also distinct, horizontal planes of cleavage at right angles with the perpendicular fibres. Thus, being more or less transparent, the mass combined the characters of both fibrous gypsum and selenite. No anhydrous sulphate of lime (*anhydrite*) has been found in connection with the great gypsum deposit, nor elsewhere in Iowa, so far as yet known.

SULPHATE OF STRONTIA. (*Celestine*).

The only locality at which this interesting mineral has yet been found in Iowa, or so far as is known, in the great valley of the Mississippi, is at Fort Dodge. It occurs there in very small quantity in both the shales of the lower coal-measures and in the clays that overlie the gypsum deposit and which are regarded as of the same age with it. The first is just below the city, near Rees' coal-bank and occurs as a layer intercalated among the coal-measure shales, amounting in quantity to only a few hundred pounds weight. The mineral is fibrous and crystaline, the fibres being perpendicular to the plane of the layer. Breaking also with more or less distinct horizontal planes of cleavage it resembles, in physical characters the layer of fibro-crystaline gypsum before mentioned. Its color is light blue, is transparent and shows crystaline facets upon both the upper and under surfaces of the layer; those of the upper surface being smallest and most numerous. It breaks up readily into small masses along the lines of the perpendicular fibres or columns. The layer is probably not more than a rod in extent in any direction and about three inches in maximum thickness. Apparent lines of stratification occur in it, corresponding with those of the shales which imbed it.

The other deposit was still smaller in amount, and occurred as a mass of crystals imbedded in the clays that overlie the gypsum at Cummins' quarry in the valley of Soldier Creek, upon the north side of town. The mineral is in this case nearly colorless, and but for the form of the separate crystals would closely resemble masses of impure salt. The crystals are so closely aggregated that they enclose but little impurity in the mass, but in almost all cases their fundamental forms are obscured. This mineral has almost no real practical value, and its occurrence, as described, is interesting only as a mineralogical fact.

SULPHATE OF BARYTA.—(*Barytes, Heavy Spar*).

This mineral has been found in only minute quantities in Iowa. It has been detected in the coal-measure shales of Decatur, Madison and Marion Counties; the Devonian limestone of Johnson and Bremer Counties and in the lead caves of Dubuque. In all these cases, it is in the form of crystals or small crystaline masses.

SULPHATE OF MAGNESIA.—(*Epsomite*).

Epsomite, or native epsom salts, having been discovered near Burlington, we have thus recognized in Iowa all the sulphates of the Alkaline earths of natural origin; all of them, except the sulphate of lime, being in very small quantity. Even if the sulphate of magnesia were produced in nature, in large quantities, it is so very soluble that it can accumulate only in such positions as afford it complete shelter from the rains or running water. The epsomite mentioned, was found beneath the overhanging cliffs of Burlington limestone, near Starr's mill, which are represented in the sketch upon another page, illustrating the sub-carboniferous rocks. It occurs in the form of efflorescent encrustations upon the surfaces of stones and in similar small fragile masses among the fine debris that has fallen down beneath the overhanging cliff. The projec-

tion of the cliff over the perpendicular face of the strata beneath amounts to near twenty feet at the point where epsomite was found. Consequently the rains never reach far beneath it from any quarter. The rock upon which the epsomite accumulates is an impure limestone containing also some carbonate of magnesia, together with a small proportion of iron pyrites in a finely divided condition. It is doubtless by double decomposition of these that the epsomite results. By experiments with this native salt in the office of the Survey, a fine article of epsom salts was produced, but the quantity that might be annually obtained there would amount to only a few pounds, and of course is of no practical value whatever, on account of its cheapness in the market.

CLIMATOLOGY.

No extended record of the climatology of Iowa has been made, yet much of great value may be learned from observations made at a single point. Professor T. S. Parvin, of the State University, has recorded observations made from 1839 to the present time. Previous to 1860 these observations were made at Muscatine. Since that date they were made at Iowa City. The result is that the atmospheric conditions of the climate of Iowa are in the highest degree favorable to health.

The following table will show the annual mean at the three hours named, and the annual maximum and mean temperatures from 1839 to 1870:

YEAR.	7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.	MAX.	MIN.	MEAN.
1839	46.3	59.9	55.0	76	23	52.02
1840	42.8	53.3	50.5	73	24	50.63
1841	39.6	56.9	45.9	76	19	48.39
1842	38.9	59.4	43.7	78	17	52.14
1843	36.4	54.2	45.0	71	17	45.07
1844	41.7	56.9	47.9	72	22	47.30
1845	40.4	57.4	47.2	76	20	48.74
1846	43.3	56.9	49.5	75	25	50.06
1847	36.1	54.1	45.6	76	15	44.63
1848	37.9	54.0	44.4	70	19	45.32
1849	37.3	51.7	44.8	71	19	45.01
1850	38.8	55.4	44.7	73	19	46.52
1851	41.2	55.5	46.1	72	19	47.63
1852	40.2	50.4	44.2	69	19	46.68
1853	40.4	56.2	45.5	71	20	47.71
1854	42.7	59.4	47.9	78	19	49.99
1855	41.3	55.4	45.1	77	19	47.51
1856	37.7	52.5	41.9	70	15	44.18
1857	38.2	52.9	43.2	71	16	44.87
1858	43.8	54.7	46.1	73	23	49.62
1859	40.8	55.2	43.4	74	21	47.37
1860	40.8	58.9	46.8	77	16	47.76
1861	38.1	55.4	45.2	74	21	47.02
1862	38.4	52.6	43.9	72	20	45.77
1863	40.1	55.1	43.9	72	18	46.22
1864	40.9	55.5	46.5	74	18	47.80
1865	42.9	57.1	48.7	73	24	50.20
1866	40.7	55.6	46.5	74	20	47.65
1867	40.3	56.9	46.5	71	20	47.96
1868	40.7	56.1	46.9	74	19	48.01
1869	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....
1870	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....
Greatest	46.3	59.9	55.0	78	24	52.14
Least	36.1	50.4	41.9	69	15	44.18
Means	40.6	55.9	40.5	73	19	47.57

The following table will show the temperature of the seasons from 1850 to 1869:

SEASONS.	TEMPERATURE.	MONTHS NEAREST SEASONS.	
Spring	47° 44'	April	48° 50'
Summer	70° 37'	August	70° 70'
Autumn	44° 52'	October	49° 50'
Winter	23° 37'	December	23° 25'
Year	47° 57'		

RANGE of TEMPERATURE.

Highest— 99° 00', August 31, 1854.
Lowest — 30° 00', January 18, 1857.
Range —129° 00'.

The highest temperature here occurs in August, while July is the hottest month in the year by two degrees, and January the coldest by three degrees.

The mean temperatures of April and October most nearly correspond to the mean temperature of the year, as well as their seasons of Spring and Fall, while that of Summer and Winter is best represented in that of August and December.

The period of greatest heat ranges from June 22 to August 31; the next mean time being July 27. The lowest temperature extends from December 16 to February 15, the average being January 20—the range in each case being two full months.

The following table will show the

TIMES OF HIGHEST AND LOWEST TEMPERATURE.

YEAR.	HIGHEST.	LOWEST.	YEAR.	HIGHEST.	LOWEST.
1850	July 26	February 3	1860	August 6	January 1
1851	July 27	December 16	1861	August 4	January 30
1852	July 28	January 19	1862	August 8	February 14
1853	August 11	February 8	1863	August 8	December 31
1854	August 31	January 24	1864	July 17	January 1
1855	August 3	January 23	1865	July 5	December 21
1856	June 24	February 4	1866	July 12	February 15
1857	July 18	January 18	1867	August 18	January 29
1858	June 22	February 10	1868	July 14	February 10
1859	July 18	December 31	1869	August 24	January 11

	Highest.	*Lowest.*
Earliest	June 22	December 16.
Latest	August 31	February 15.
Mean	July 27	January 27.

The following table will show the number of days in each year from 1850 to 1869, in which the prevailing winds came from each of the four quarters of the horizon; The figures 1, 2, 3, 4 indicate the quarters—1, N.N.E.; 2, E.S.E.; 3, S.S.W.; 4, W.N.N.W.

DIRECTION OF PREVAILING WINDS.

YEAR.	1	2	3	4	YEAR.	1	2	3	4
1850	92	62	104	107	1860	47	80	95	129
1851	105	61	93	107	1861	74	74	118	106
1852	82	83	82	119	1862	94	59	114	98
1853	68	83	96	117	1863	96	64	89	114
1854	58	89	98	118	1864	77	56	105	128
1855	66	95	110	97	1865	71	68	116	110
1856	46	83	113	126	1866	63	78	93	132
1857	67	97	114	91	1867	69	80	114	102
1858	55	73	119	118	1868	65	82	111	108
1859	45	84	102	131	1869	.....	.....	.....	.....
Means	.....	.....	.....	.....		70	76	105	114
Least	.....	.....	.....	.....		46	56	82	91
Greatest	.....	.....	.....	.....		105	97	119	132

The following table will show the winds for the seasons, the average number of days in which they blew from the four quarters of the horizon, with the month furnishing the number from the same direction nearest corresponding thereto, from 1850 to 1869.

WINDS OF THE SEASONS.

SEASONS.	DIRECTION OF THE WIND.				MONTHS NEAREST MEAN OF SEASONS.			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Spring	19.0	19.9	22.2	28.8	April.	April.	March.	April.
Summer	15.3	23.1	33.1	18.0	July.	July.	August.	June.
Autumn	17.3	19.5	25.1	29.2	September.	September.	October.	October.
Winter	17.0	11.4	24.1	37.8	December.	December.	December.	December.
Ye r	17.5	19.0	26.2	28.5				

The following table will show the number of days of rain and snow for each of the months, from 1839 to 1869:

NUMBER OF DAYS OF RAIN AND SNOW FOR EACH OF THE MONTHS.

YEARS.	JAN.		FEB.		MAR.		APRIL.		MAY.		JUNE.	
	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.
1839	4	4	3	1	8	2	9	0	10	....	11	....
1840	8	7	3	4	4	3	9	0	13	....	13	....
1841	2	1	6	8	1	8	1	8	....	10	....	
1842	2	3	4	6	1	7	0	6	....	8	....	
1843	3	2	1	4	0	6	7	2	9	....	7	....
1844	7	5	3	1	9	3	9	0	9	....	15	....
1845	2	2	5	2	4	2	8	0	3	....	6	....
1846	1	4	1	2	6	2	11	0	9	....	7	....
1847	0	5	2	5	4	2	5	1	8	....	6	....
1848	4	1	3	2	4	2	2	0	10	....	7	....
1849	3	4	2	2	5	1	11	0	12	....	9	....
1850	5	3	2	0	4	3	7	2	4	....	7	....
1851	1	1	6	4	4	3	8	2	17	....	21	....
1852	3	5	2	0	11	3	11	0	7	....	6	....
1853	2	2	2	3	2	1	10	0	10	....	9	....
1854	0	3	3	4	6	1	6	0	13	....	2	....
1855	2	2	0	5	5	4	4	0	5	....	10	....
1856	0	4	1	7	1	6	4	0	12	....	4	....
1857	0	6	9	2	3	4	5	2	9	....	7	....
1858	6	0	0	3	6	0	11	1	21	....	6	....
1859	4	2	2	7	11	5	12	4	10	....	13	....
1860	1	4	4	4	5	2	8	0	9	....	6	....
1861	1	5	3	7	6	3	7	0	11	....	2	....
1862	1	14	1	5	6	4	12	1	6	....	4	....
1863	9	3	11	5	3	2	7	0	10	....	3	....
1864	3	2	2	1	9	7	15	0	9	....	9	....
1865	0	3	8	5	3	7	13	1	7	....	12	....
1866	3	8	1	7	3	5	7	1	7	....	12	....
1867	0	6	2	5	2	10	7	0	13	....	12	....
1868	2	4	1	2	9	2	9	2	15	....	5	....
1869	3	3	5	10	5	7	8	2	7	....	15	....
Greatest	9	14	11	10	11	10	12	4	17	....	21	....
Least	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	....	2	....
Mean	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.8	5.2	3.3	7.3	0.7	9.6	....	8.5	....

NUMBER OF DAYS OF RAIN AND SNOW FOR EACH OF THE MONTHS.
(CONTINUED.)

YEARS.	JULY.		AUG.		SEPT.		OCT.		NOV.		DEC.		FOR THE YEAR.	
	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.	R.	S.
1839	6	....	8	....	5	....	14	0	3	2	2	9	83	18
1840	11	....	11	....	10	....	5	0	2	1	0	1	84	17
1841	10	....	8	....	10	....	7	1	5	4	5	3	82	17
1842	8	....	3	....	7	....	2	0	3	7	1	5	57	20
1843	6	....	7	....	11	....	3	4	3	6	5	1	61	25
1844	9	....	7	....	6	....	5	1	4	2	2	2	84	14
1845	8	....	4	....	8	....	3	0	1	2	1	5	53	13
1846	9	....	5	....	8	....	6	3	5	2	4	4	72	17
1847	5	....	8	....	2	....	6	1	6	4	2	3	54	21
1848	14	....	15	....	4	....	9	0	1	7	1	6	74	12
1849	5	....	11	....	5	....	5	0	7	0	2	7	77	14
1850	9	....	11	....	9	....	4	0	8	2	2	3	72	13
1851	15	....	8	....	6	....	7	0	3	6	5	4	101	20
1852	6	....	4	....	8	....	9	0	3	6	3	7	73	21
1853	11	....	5	....	7	....	1	1	6	3	0	3	65	13
1854	10	....	7	....	8	....	11	0	3	2	2	2	71	12
1855	8	....	6	....	13	....	6	1	9	2	6	5	74	20
1856	9	....	4	....	3	....	7	0	10	2	8	5	66	21
1857	4	....	11	....	8	....	7	0	10	3	7	2	80	19
1858	16	....	8	....	7	....	13	0	11	8	5	3	111	15
1859	7	....	4	....	7	....	4	1	9	1	3	6	80	26
1860	11	....	8	....	10	....	4	0	2	4	1	7	69	21
1861	3	....	6	....	14	....	6	0	4	4	3	3	66	22
1862	4	....	7	....	8	....	8	0	2	5	6	2	65	31
1863	2	....	7	....	6	....	8	2	5	3	2	6	74	21
1864	6	....	8	....	10	....	9	1	8	2	4	7	92	20
1865	13	....	5	....	11	....	11	3	2	0	1	5	68	24
1866	7	....	11	....	13	....	8	0	3	1	4	4	79	26
1867	9	....	6	....	6	....	5	1	3	1	1	5	66	28
1868	6	....	6	....	13	....	3	0	6	3	1	8	76	21
1869	14	....	15	....	6	....	2	0	4	8	....	....	....	....
Greatest	15	....	15	....	14	....	14	3	11	8	8	9	111	28
Least	2	....	3	....	2	....	1	0	1	0	0	1	54	12
Mean	8.5	....	7.5	....	7.9	....	6.5	0.7	4.9	3.1	2.6	4.4	74.3	19.4

It will be seen by the foregoing table no snow has fallen in May, June, July, August and September, while there was rain in each month of the year.

The monthly and annual quantity of rain and snow—also the quantity of snow—from 1848 to 1869, reduced to inches, will be shown by the following table:

QUANTITY OF RAIN AND SNOW.

YEARS.	Inches R.& S.	Snow.	YEARS.	Inches R.& S.	Snow.	YEARS.	Inches R.& S.	Snow.
1848	26.29	36.33	1856	38.17	54.40	1864	51.57	18.27
1849	59.27	9.41	1857	39.52	35.10	1865	45.34	18.73
1850	49.06	7.90	1858	51.28	37.40	1866	43.37	29.64
1851	74.49	18 00	1859	32.65	34.82	1867	42.18	61.97
1852	59.49	50.10	1860	25.10	56.05	1868	46.00	19.33
1853	45.78	16.30	1861	47.89	45.45	1869	.....	.....
1854	23.35	12.50	1862	44.78	48.65	.....	.....	.....
1855	28.38	46.10	1863	33.75	45.46	.....	.....	.....
Mean	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.27	33.23
Least	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.35	7.90
Greatest	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74.49	61.97

The mean amount, 44.27 inches, for rain and snow, is greater than meteorologists on the seaboard have been led to expect. August is the month in which the greatest amount falls, and January the least. The greatest fall of snow for a month was December, 1848, 29.52 inches; for the year 1868, 61.97 inches. The least in any year, 1850, when only 7.90 fell. The most snow falls in December.

The greatest fall of rain, 10.71 inches, was August 10, 1851, in four hours; wind N. E.

The earliest snow, October 17, 1859; latest, April 29, 1851; greatest, December 21, 1848, when the fall was 20.50. December 28, 1863, 15.10 inches fell in twelve hours.

The rain winds are from the southwest, directly opposite to the rain winds of the Atlantic coast. Twenty per cent. of the rainy days are accompanied with N. N. E. winds; 18 per cent. by E. S. E. winds; 42 per cent by S. S. W. winds; and 19 per cent. by W. N. W. winds; and 62 per cent. occur with winds from a westerly course.

The number of clear days, in relation to the whole number for twenty years, are 32 per cent; variable, 46 per cent.; cloudy, 22 per cent.

The relation of clear days to the direction of the wind, for 20 years, was 17.5 when wind N. N. E.; 22.9 when wind E. S. E.; 32.3 when wind S. S. W.; 36.4 when wind W. N. W. Thus the greatest number of rainy days occur when the wind is S. S. W.; while the clear days occur when it is W. N. W.

The distribution of rain throughout the seasons, Winter, Spring, Summer and Fall from 1850 to 1869, was as follows:

Winter, total, 117.29 inches; mean, 5.86 inches.
Spring, total, 237.11 inches; mean, 11.85 inches.
Summer, total, 278.06 inches; mean, 13.90 inches.
Fall, total, 216.73 inches; mean, 10.83 inches.

Winter taken as unit, as 1.00, 2.02, 2.38, 1.88.

The mean time for late frost from 1839 to 1869 was May 5; early in the Fall, September 24. The latest in the Spring was May 26, 1847; the earliest, August 29, 1863. In this year frost occurred each month; October was very cold. But once or twice during the last thirty years has the frost, over a great area, injured the corn in Iowa. When the Spring is late, the Fall is either hot, or lengthened so as to afford the crop to mature.

The mean time for fruit trees to bloom in this state is May 5, and as that late frosts is May 4, it will be seen that young buds are often injured in Spring, and a partial loss occurs, but fruit growers are adapting the culture to facts, and Iowa is fast becoming a fruit growing state. The following is the mean, earliest and latest flowering of fruit trees, from 1848 to 1869:

	Apple.	*Cherry.*	*Plum.*	*Pear.*	*Quince.*
Mean	May 6.	May 2.	May 2.	May 5.	May 10.
Earliest	April 22.	April 18.	April 21.	April 20.	April 24.
Latest	May 24.	May 17.	May 14.	May 16.	May 25.

The peach is winter killed in this state to such an extent as to be valueless.

To show the length of the winters, the average time of closing of the Mississippi river at Muscatine for twenty years was December 23; of opening, February 26; the mean number of days closed was 67, or a little over two months.

The array of facts here presented will, it is hoped, prove of interest not only for the residents of, but all interested in this State, as furnishing data from which a comparison may be drawn as to the difference in the temperature, amount of rain-fall, the source thereof, etc., etc., as also their distribution through the several seasons of the year. Eastern meteorologists have been greatly surprised at the large amount of rain and snow-fall in the valley, overlooking the fact that *there* the rain winds are N.E., *here* S.W. The amount precipitated has not diminished since the first settlement of the country, and probably will not, as the area covered by timber has not decreased with the settlements of the State and is not likely to in the future; on the contrary, is increasing and will continue to increase with the growth of settlements, in age and extent. The peculiarities of our soil and climate are such that the past thirty-five years have demonstrated that our state can endure an extreme of drought or rain with as little or less loss than any other cultivated region of our country.

The climate of Iowa embraces the range of that of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. The seasons are not characterized by the frequent and sudden changes so common in latitudes further south. The temperature of the winters is somewhat lower than states eastward, but of other seasons it is higher. The atmosphere is dry and invigorating. The surface of the State being free at all seasons of the year from stagnant water, with good breezes at nearly all seasons, the miasmatic and pulmonary diseases are unknown. Mortuary statistics show this to be one of the most healthful states in the Union, being one death to every ninety-four persons. The Spring, Summer, and Fall months are delightful; indeed, the glory of Iowa is her Autumn, and nothing can transcend the splendor of her Indian Summer, which lasts for weeks, and finally blends, almost imperceptibly, into Winter.

HISTORY OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

By W. W. CLAYTON.

At the beginning of the present century the territory now embraced in the State of Iowa belonged to the Spanish province of Louisiana. The United States, at the close of the Revolution, was bounded on the west by the Mississippi River, from its source to the thirty-first parallel of north latitude, which was the dividing line between the United States and the Spanish possessions in Florida and on the Gulf of Mexico. Spain, through her agent, Ferdinand de Soto, the conqueror of Florida, had discovered the Mississippi at the mouth of the Washita in the Spring of 1542, and after the sudden death of De Soto, in May of that year, his followers had constructed a vessel, and in July, 1543, descended the Mississippi to the Gulf of Mexico. Thus the mouth of the Mississippi was discovered by the Spanish explorers, one hundred and thirty years prior to the discovery of its upper valley by the French missionaries.

By virtue of this discovery and the conquest of Florida, Spain claimed the country bordering on the Mississippi and the Gulf of Mexico, but made no permanent establishment within its borders. According to the policy of European nations, with reference to territory discovered in America, it was held that the discovery of a country gave the nation by whose agency or authority the discovery had been made, a title to the soil, but that title must be consummated by possession; and Spain having made no permanent settlement in the lower Mississippi valley, the country was left to be re-discovered and taken possession of by the French at a later period.

In this great enterprise the French missionaries from Canada led the way, penetrating the Indian countries from Quebec along all the waters of the St. Lawrence and the great chain of northern lakes to the Mississippi, and establishing missions and trading posts among all the tribes of the Northwest. This movement began in 1611, when La Caron, a Franciscan friar, the friend and companion of Champlain, the father of French settlements in Canada, journeyed to the rivers of Lake Huron on foot and paddling a bark canoe. After the restoration of Quebec by the English in 1632, and the establishment of the Government of New France under the charter of Louis XIII, the great work of converting the nations, and enlarging the boundaries of French dominion in America, was transferred from the Franciscans to the rival order of Jesuits.

Burning with zeal, and animated by a spirit of self sacrifice that has never been paralleled in the history of missions, they penetrated the wilds of the Canadian frontiers, and carried the cross to the remotest tribes in the Mississippi Valley. "The history of their labors," says Bancroft, "is connected with the origin of every celebrated town in the annals of French America; not a cape was turned, nor a river entered, but a Jesuit led the way."

In 1634, the Jesuits Brebeuf and Daniels, followed by Lallemand, made their way to the West. They had joined a party of Hurons returning from Quebec, and after undergoing untold fatigues and sufferings by lakes, rivers and forests, penetrated to the heart of the Huron wilderness. Near the shores of Lake Iroquois, northwest of Lake Toronto, was raised the first house of the Society of Jesus, and soon two villages named St. Louis and St. Ignatius sprang up among the Huron forests. The mission of Brebeuf gave to the world a knowledge of the water courses of the St. Lawrence Valley, and from the map published in 1660, it appears that the Jesuits had examined the country from the waters of the Niagara to the head of Lake Superior, and had gained some knowledge of Lake Michigan. But these advantages were gained at the cost of the martyrdom of the missionaries by their savage enemies.

The hostility of the Five Nations prevented the access of Raymbault and Picard to the West in 1640, but the following year, at a great Feast of the Dead, held by the Algonquins at Lake Nipising, the Jesuits were invited to visit the nation of the Chippewas, at Sault Sainte Marie; and on the 17th of September, 1641, we find Fathers Raymbault and Jogues, the first envoys from Christendom, leaving the Bay of Penetanguishene in a bark canoe for the appointed place of meeting, where, after a passage of seventeen days, they met two thousand Indians assembled to receive them. In this great convention the worthy fathers learned of many unknown nations; they here first heard of the Sioux, living eighteen days journey to the west, beyond the Great Lake, then without a name. Thus "the French were looking towards the homes of the Sioux, in the great Valley of the Mississippi, five years before the New England Eliot had addressed the tribes of Indians that dwelt within six miles of Boston harbor." In the ardor of his enthusiasm for discovery, Raymbault expected to reach the "ocean that divides America from China;" but he sickened and died in the wilderness in 1642.

In August, 1654, two fur traders joined a band of Ottawas, and ventured on a western voyage "five hundred leagues." In two years they returned, accompanied by fifty canoes, and two hundred and fifty natives. They described the vast lakes and rivers of the West, and the tribes whose homes stretched away to the Northern Sea, and spoke of the Sioux who dwelt beyond Lake Superior, and demanded commerce with the whites. Traders pressed forward to Green Bay; two of them passed the Winter of 1659 on the banks of Lake Superior. In 1660, the Bishop of Quebec sent Father Mesnard, who reached the south shore of Lake Superior in the month of October, and eight months after, while crossing the Keweena Portage to visit the Hurons at the Isle of St. Michael, he was lost in the forest, and never more seen.

In September, 1665, Pierre Claud Allouez reached the Falls of St. Mary, and entered Lake Superior; sailing along the southern shore in the vain search for masses of pure copper, of which he had heard from the Indians, he came at length upon the great village of the Chippewas, at Chegoincegon. Here a grand council was held of ten or twelve of the different Indian nations. The Pottawattomies of Lake Michigan, the Sacs and Foxes of the West, the Hurons from north of the lakes, the Illinois from the south, the Sioux from the land of the prairie and wild rice, all were assembled. The Illinois told of their ancient glory, and diminished numbers in consequence of wars with the Sioux on one side and the Iroquois on the other. They told about their noble river on which they dwelt, and their boundless prairies, over which roamed the deer and the buffalo; the Sioux told about the great river on which they dwelt; and to these assembled nations Allouez promised commerce, and the protection of the French nation against their enemies.

The explorations and discoveries thus briefly summarized, lead us to the expedition of Marquette and Joliet, wherein Iowa was first discovered, coetaneously with the rest of the Mississippi on both sides, from the mouth of the Wisconsin to the mouth of the Arkansas.

The purpose of discovering the Mississippi, about which the nations had told so much, seems to have originated with Marquette in 1669. The year previous, Marquette and Claud Dablon had established the Mission of St. Mary's, the oldest settlement begun by Europeans within the bounds of the present State of Michigan. During the interval of delay which preceded the carrying out of his purpose, Marquette spent his time in studying the language of the Illinois Indians, among whom he expected chiefly to travel.

Circumstances at this time were favorable to such an undertaking. The protection afforded to the Algonquins of the West by the commerce with France had confirmed their attachment, and created a political interest which extended to Colbert and the French Ministry. The Intendant, Talon, determined to spread the power of France to the utmost borders of Canada, and for this purpose Nicholas Perrot was dispatched to the West as the agent of Talon, to propose a Congress of Indian Nations at St. Mary's. The invitation was extended far and near. Perrot arrived at Green Bay, and, escorted by Pottawattomies, repaired on a mission of friendship to the Miamis at Chicago. The day appointed arrived in May, 1671, and at that date was assembled at the Falls of St. Mary a great Congress of Indian Nations, gathered from all parts of the Northwest, from the head springs of the St. Lawrence, the Mississippi, and the Red River, and it was announced that they were placed under the protection of the French Government.

In the same year Marquette gathered the remains of one branch of the Hurons at Point St. Ignace, which establishment was long considered the key to the West. The countries south of this had been explored by Allouez and Dablon, who had borne the cross through western Wisconsin and northern Illinois, visiting the Musquotines and Kickapoos on the Milwaukee, and the Miamis at the head of Lake Michigan, and extending their journeys to the Foxes on the river of the same name, fearless of danger and indefatigable in religious zeal.

The grand enterprise of discovering the Great River of the West was now at hand. On the 13th of May, 1673, Marquette and Joliet, with five assistant French Canadians, set out from their Mission on the daring and adventurous enterprise of exploring the country and discovering the nations of the unknown West. The Indians gathered to witness their departure were astonished at the boldness of the undertaking, and endeavored to dissuade them by representing the Indians of the Mississippi as exceedingly savage and cruel, and the river itself full of all sorts of frightful monsters, ready to swallow the men and their canoes together. But nothing daunted by these terrifying descriptions, Marquette told them he was willing to lay down his life for the cause in which the salvation of souls was concerned; and having prayed together, they separated.

By the way of Green Bay the adventurers entered Fox River, which they ascended till they came to a village of the Miamis and Kickapoos, the extreme point to which the explorations of the French had yet extended, where Marquette was delighted to find "a beautiful cross planted in the middle of the town, ornamented with white skins, red girdles, and bows and arrows, which those good people had offered to the great Manitou, or God, to thank him for the pity he had bestowed on them during the winter, in having given them an abundant chase." Here Marquette drank of mineral waters, and was taught the secret of a root which cures the bite of the venomous rattlesnake. He assembled the chiefs and old men of the village, and told them that Joliet had been sent on the part of the Governor of Canada to discover new countries, and he himself on the part of God, to spread the light of the holy Evangelists, and that in this work he feared not death itself, to which he was exposed in his perilous journeys.

Two Miami guides were here furnished to conduct them to the Wisconsin River, and they set out from the Indian village on the 10th of June. A great crowd of natives was present to witness their departure upon their hazardous expedition. After conducting them across the Portage, the guides returned. The explorers descended the Wisconsin to the Mississippi, and proceeded down its unknown waters.

It has been noticed as a remarkable fact, that the first Indians Marquette and Joliet discovered after leaving the Portage between the Fox and the Wisconsin rivers, were in Iowa — probably on the Des Moines River. The narrative proceeds: On the 25th of June, footsteps and a path were perceived on the western bank. Leaving their men to guard the canoes, Marquette and Joliet fearlessly followed these indications of human beings, and after a walk of six miles discovered a village on the banks of a river, and two others on the rising ground about half a league distant. They boldly penetrated into the village, and were received with great astonishment by the inhabitants, as they were unquestionably *the first Europeans who had ever trod the soil of what is now Iowa.* The calumet, or peace pipe, with its accompanying hospitalities, was freely tendered them by the Indians. They were informed that this band was a part of the nation of the Illinois. The river Des Moines they called Mon-in-gou-ma, which was also the name of their village. The adventurers stayed six days with their new friends, obtaining information respecting their customs, and were then accompanied to their canoes by the chiefs and hundreds of warriors. Marquette was presented with the sacred calumet, the mysterious arbiter of peace and war, and safeguard among the nations, and with these tokens of friendship, embarked for the rest of his journey.

It is not our purpose to follow Marquette and Joliet farther than to connect their voyage of exploration with the discovery of IOWA. The rest of their excursion down the river, and their return by the way of the Illinois and Chicago rivers to the Lakes, is well known, and belongs more properly to the history of another state. Enough has been said to show consecutively the order of events which led to the visit of the first white men on these shores on the 25th of June, 1673, more than two hundred years ago.

The re-discovery of the Lower Mississippi remained for the gallant, daring, and indefatigable LaSalle, to whose labors, privations and enterprises the French settlements in the Mississippi Valley were largely indebted. LaSalle was a poor man, having in youth relinquished his patrimony by entering the College of the Jesuits, which, however, he retired from with honor, and in 1667 appeared as a fur trader, near the site of the present City of Montreal, in which capacity he explored the lakes — Ontario and Erie. Full of enthusiasm for discovery, and the colonization of the West, he repaired to France, where he received the rank of nobility, and valuable grants of land at Fort Frontenac, now Kingston, Dominion of Canada. Returning in 1678, he settled at Fort Frontenac. In that year he conveyed a party from the Fort to the vicinity of Niagara Falls, in a boat of ten tons, which was the first that ever sailed up the Niagara River. In 1679 he built a vessel of seventy tons burden, above the Falls of Niagara, and on the 7th of August, amidst the astonishment of the Indians, the chant of the Te Deum and the discharge of artillery, unfurled his sails to the breezes of Lake Erie. Passing over the Lake and through Detroit River into Lake Huron, he sailed thence to Mackinaw, where he constructed a trading house, and entering Lake Michigan, he at length cast anchor in Green Bay. LaSalle named his vessel the "Griffin," in honor of the arms of Frontenac, Governor of Canada. He expected to employ her in a regular commerce with the Indians, and in bringing supplies for his colony in Illinois, but in this he was doomed to disappointment. Having loaded the "Griffin" with furs and peltries, and ordered her return to the Niagara River, LaSalle repaired to the head of Lake Michigan, and passing up the St. Joseph's River, discovered a portage over swamps and logs to the Kankakee, which he descended to the Illinois. He first met with the natives at Lake Peoria, with whom he formed an alliance, and learning the direction of the Mississippi to its mouth, received the promise of guides to conduct him thither.

But here misfortunes began to overtake the brave LaSalle. His vessel was wrecked on her return voyage down the lakes, his cargo of furs lost, and his expected store of supplies for colonization cut off. In this extremity his men became discontented and threatened to desert him. Yet under these discouraging circumstances his indomitable courage and energy did not forsake him. He erected a fort below Lake Peoria, which he named Crevecœur — Broken Heart; he sent Hennepin on his noted voyage of discovery up the Mississippi, and set his men to work in the construction of a barge with which to descend the river. But as sails and cordage were necessary to his contemplated trip, he determined on endeavoring to reach the nearest French settlement, fifteen hundred miles distant, on foot, in the depth of winter, without food or drink except such as the chase or the brooks would supply, and with only three traveling companions. But in all his plans for future action, he succeeded only where he held personal supervision. During his absence to Fort Frontenac, Tonti, whom he had left in command, with instructions to build a new fort on the bluff near the Indian village, being surprised by the Indians, deserted and fled to a village of the Pottawattomies, on Lake Michigan. On LaSalle's return he found his fort abandoned. He spent some time in searching for Tonti and his men, but could find no trace of them; and finally, after being delayed a whole year, he succeeded in carrying out his great undertaking. He descended the Mississippi to the sea, and took formal possession of the whole country watered by the great river from its source to its mouth, in the name of the King of France, April 9, 1682.

Thus was the Mississippi re-discovered and taken possession of as French territory. Meantime Hennepin had discovered the Upper Valley to the Falls of St. Anthony. LaSalle named the Territory of the Mississippi "Louisiana," in honor of Louis XIV; the Mississippi he named "Colbert," after the French Minister. He erected a column and a cross at the mouth of the great river, bearing the inscription: "LOUIS THE GREAT, KING OF FRANCE AND NAVARRE, REIGNING APRIL 9TH, 1682." He ascertained the three channels by which the river entered the Gulf, in latitude about twenty-seven degrees, and in May, 1683, returned to Quebec for the purpose of sailing to France. He visited France, and in 1685, returned with a fleet and emigrants, for the purpose of colonizing the country, and sailed into the Gulf of Mexico. Here he met with unexpected difficulties, for the mouth of the river was not easily found from the Gulf, and beating about in search of it without success, he was finally abandoned by Beaujeau, who commanded a portion of the fleet, the latter deserting him and returning to France. LaSalle, with his store ship and two hundred and thirty passengers, was driven ashore and wrecked on Matagorda Bay. Hastily constructing a fort out of the fragments of his stranded vessel, LaSalle formed the nucleus of a settlement which he named St. Louis. That settlement, as it were by accident, on Matagorda Bay, made Texas a part of Louisiana.

After a fruitless search of four months for the mouth of the Mississippi in canoes, LaSalle, in April, 1686, turned his steps towards New Mexico, with twenty companions, in hope of discovering the rich mines of St. Barbe, the fabled El Dorado of Northern Mexico. Returning once more, he found his little colony reduced to about forty, and he then resolved to travel to his settlement in Illinois and to Canada on foot, and to return with emigrants and supplies for the renewal of his colony in Texas. Accordingly, on the 12th of January, 1687, he departed with sixteen men, leaving his fort and settlement in charge of Sieuer Barbier. The travelers passed the basin of the Colorado, and had reached a branch of the Trinity River; and here, on the 20th of March, 1687, the daring, adventurous, and unfortunate LaSalle was assassinated by three of his own companions.

Thus perished the father of French settlements in the Mississippi Valley. His biographer says truly of him: "Not a hint appears in any writer that has come under our notice that casts a shade upon his integrity and honor. Cool and intrepid at all times, never yielding for a moment to despair, or even to despondency, he bore the heavy burdens of his calamities to the end; and his hopes only expired with his last breath. To him must be mainly ascribed the discovery of the vast regions of the Mississippi Valley, and the subsequent occupation and settlement of them by the French; and his name justly holds a prominent place among those which adorn the history of civilization in the New World."

We shall briefly trace the progress of events in Louisiana till this immense country came into possession of the United States by purchase from France.

At the close of the 17th century, France, by right of discovery and occupancy, claimed not only New France and Acadia (Nova Scotia), Hudson's Bay and Newfoundland, but portions of Maine, Vermont and New York, together with the whole Valley of the Mississippi, and possessions on the Gulf of Mexico, including Texas as far as the Rio del Norte. The English Revolution of 1688, and the peace of Ryswick, in 1697, did not affect the possessions of France in America; for notwithstanding the reverses of war, she retained at the close all the territory she had at the beginning, except a portion of eastern Newfoundland, relinquished to the English as a fishing ground. At this period none of the French possessions in America occupied the attention of the Ministry so much as Louisiana. In 1697, M. D'Iberville aroused the attention of the French Government to the colony, and inspired the Count de Ponchartrain with the design of constructing a fort at the mouth of the Mississippi, which D'Iberville promised himself to discover. Accordingly, two vessels were fitted out for this purpose, the command of one of which was given to the Marquis Chateaumorand, the other to D'Iberville. They sailed in October, 1698; in January, 1699, they touched at Pensacola; March 2d, they entered the mouth of the Mississippi. M. Chateaumorand returned to St. Domingo; D'Iberville ascended the river as far

as Bayagoulas. Here an incident occurred relating to LaSalle and Tonti which is very remarkable. On the arrival of D'Iberville up the river he was met by an Indian chief, who handed him a letter written by Tonti, and addressed to M. De LaSalle, Governor of Louisiana. It read as follows:

"SIR:—Having found the posts on which you had set up the King's arms thrown down by the driftwood, I caused another one to be fixed on this side, about seven leagues from the sea, where I have left a letter in a tree by the side of it. All the nations have smoked the calumet with me; they are people who fear us exceedingly since you had captured this village.

"I conclude by saying it is a great grief to me that we shall return with the ill fortune of not having found you, after we had coasted with two canoes thirty leagues on the Mexican side, and twenty-five on that of Florida."

The receipt of this letter was twelve years after the death of LaSalle, and nineteen years after he and Tonti had parted at Lake Peoria. Neither knew what had become of the other; both had in turn sought for each other without success. The letter is interesting, not only as having been preserved for so long a time by the Indian chief, but as throwing light on the fate of Tonti, who, it appears, had been quite a successful explorer among the Indians, and had so far followed the track of LaSalle as to find his pillar at the mouth of the Mississippi, and search for him along the Gulf coast.

D'Iberville returned to the Bay of Biloxi, between the Mississippi and the Mobile rivers, where he built a fort, which became the nucleus of a settlement, and finally the foundation of the Commonwealth of Mississippi. From this period, trading posts, missionary stations and settlements began to increase in various parts of the country. As early as 1712 land titles were issued in Kaskaskia, and deeds and titles came into use to designate the acquisition of private property. Traders at this and other settlements opened commerce with the remote port on Mobile Bay, and regular intercourse was established between Quebec on the north and Louisiana on the south.

Settlements continued to be formed on the Mississippi below the mouth of the Illinois. The French resolved to circumvent the English Provinces on the Atlantic coast by the establishment of a cordon of military posts, extending from the lakes of Canada to the Gulf of Mexico. This had been suggested by LaSalle on his visit to Paris in 1684. His plans were now about to be adopted for the purpose of occupying the great Valley of the Mississippi before the English settlers could cross the mountains from their Atlantic colonies. Some of these plans were carried into execution. Fort Chartres was constructed on the east side of the Mississippi, sixty-five miles below the mouth of the Missouri, and was designed to be one of the strongest places on the Continent. A hundred years afterwards its massive ruins could be seen overgrown with trees and vines almost impenetrable to the traveler. For many years Fort Chartres was the most celebrated fortress in all the Mississippi Valley. It was the headquarters of the Commandant of Louisiana, and the centre of wealth and fashion of the West.

Soon after the construction of this celebrated fort, the villages of Cahokia, Prairie de Rocher and others sprang into note. As early as 1721 the Jesuits had established a college and a monastery in Kaskaskia.

At this period the French dominion of Louisiana was claimed to embrace all the territory on the Mississippi and its tributary waters. It stretched to the head springs of the Alleghany, the Monongahela, the Kanawha and the Tennessee. Half a mile from the southern branch of the Savannah River is Herbert's Spring, which flows to the Mississippi, and strangers who drank out of that spring would say they had tasted French waters. "France," says Bancroft, "had obtained, under Providence, the guardianship of this immense district of country, not, as it proved, for her own benefit, but rather as a trustee for the infant nation by which it was one day to be inherited."

By the treaty of Utrecht, in 1713, France ceded to England her possessions in Hudson's Bay, Newfoundland and Nova Scotia. England also obtained supremacy in the fisheries, and stipulations that France should not molest the Five Nations, subject to the dominion of Great Britain, France still retained Louisiana; but the province had so far failed to meet the expectations of the crown and the people that a change in the government and policy of the country was deemed indispensable. Accordingly, in 1711, the province was placed in the hands of a Governor General, with headquarters at Mobile. But this scheme only lasted one year, and in 1712 another change was made. The resources of the province were transferred to individual enterprise. A charter was granted to Anthony Crozat, a wealthy merchant of Paris, giving him the entire control and monopoly of all the trade and resources of Louisiana. But this scheme also failed. Crozat met with no success in his commercial operations; every Spanish harbor on the Gulf was closed against his vessels; the occupation of Louisiana was deemed an encroachment on Spanish territory; and Spain looked with jealousy on the ambition of the French. Having failed with the Spaniards, Crozat sought to develop the internal resources of Louisiana by causing trading posts to be opened, and explorations to be made to its remotest borders. But he actually accomplished nothing for the advancement of the colony. The only prosperity which it ever possessed grew out of the enterprise of humble individuals, who had succeeded in instituting a little barter between themselves and the natives, and a petty trade with neighboring European settlements. These small sources of profit were cut off by the profitless and fatal monopoly of the Parisian merchant. The Indians were too numerous to be resisted by his factors; the English gradually appropriated the trade of the natives; and every Frenchman in Louisiana, except his agents, fomented opposition to his exclusive privileges. In all his calculations and expectations, Crozat was doomed to sad disappointment, and after nearly three years spent in fruitless negotiations with the Spanish viceroy of Mexico relative to commercial intercourse with the Spanish ports of the Gulf, and after much delay, vexation and expense, his vessels were finally prohibited from trading in any of the Spanish ports. He then attempted to institute commercial relations by land for supplying the interior settlements of New Mexico, but his goods were seized and his agents imprisoned; and after a persevering effort of nearly five years, he surrendered his charter in August, 1717.

The national government of France becoming seriously involved in debt, and the colonies nearly bankrupt, the famous scheme of John Law, called the "Bank of France," or in its relation to Louisiana, "The Mississippi Company," was inaugurated in 1717, immediately upon the surrender of the charter of Crozat. The legal existence of this scheme was limited to twenty-five years. The charter conferred upon the Company more extensive powers and privileges than those which had been granted to Crozat. It invested them with the exclusive privilege of the entire commerce of Louisiana, and of New France, and with authority to enforce their rights. The Company was authorized to monopolize all the trade in the country; to make treaties with the Indians; to declare and prosecute war; to grant lands, erect forts, open mines of precious metals, levy taxes, nominate civil officers, commission those of the army, and to appoint and remove judges, to cast cannon, and build and equip ships of war. All this was to be done, not on a basis of hard money, but with the paper currency of John Law's Bank of France. He had succeeded in getting His Majesty the French King to adopt and sanction his scheme of financial operations both in France and in the colonies, and probably there never was such a huge financial bubble ever blown by a visionary theorist. Still, such was the condition of France, that it was accepted as a national deliverance. Orders were given to the officers of the revenue in all parts of the kingdom to receive the currency without discount in the payment of taxes, and this, together with its convenience, and the quickness and punctuality of payment, soon brought it into great repute. In a little while it rose to one per cent. above par; its advantages became so apparent, that on the fourth of December, 1718, the bank was declared to be a Royal Bank of France, thenceforward to be administered in the name of the King. In May, 1719, the Company obtained from the Regent a monopoly of the trade with the East Indies, China and the South Seas, and thus enlarged, it changed its original name to the "Company of the Indias," at the same time creating fifty thousand additional shares of stock at an increased price. In July, 1719, the National Mint was made over to it. In August following it assumed the forming of all the taxes of the nation. Other interests quickly followed; so that before the end of 1719 the Company of the Indias had incorporated within itself nearly every commercial and financial interest of the country. Law was now the most powerful man in France. He became a Catholic, and was appointed Comptroller General of Finance.

Among the first operations of the Company was to send eight hundred emigrants to Louisiana, who arrived at Dauphine Island in 1718. For the future home of these, and the capital of the country, Bienville had selected the site of New Orleans. But he had brought over a very poor class of people to build a city. At the end of three years the place was still a wilderness, where two hundred of the emigrants had only encamped in the unsubdued cane brakes. Of the eight hundred brought out by Bienville, some perished for want of enterprise, others from the sickliness of the climate. Instead of ascending the river in ships, they all blindly disembarked on the miserable coast, to make their way as best they could to the lands that had been ceded to them.

The Mississippi scheme was at its full height in January, 1720; the following May bankruptcy was declared. The French people had remained faithful to the gigantic delusion till France was impoverished, public and private credit subverted, the income of capitalists swallowed up, and labor left without employment. The effect on the colony of Louisiana was most disastrous. The search for mines of immense and fabulous wealth, which were supposed to exist in the country, occupied the chief attention of the French, to the exclusion of the development of wealth in the cultivation of the soil, and permanent improvements. The contrast between the French colonists of Louisiana and the descendants of the English, who have since built up populous and prosperous states within the territory, is in this respect most marked. The latter have achieved their success in making the wilderness a fruitful field by each man having his home and his farm, and being content to develop his immediate surroundings by agriculture, manufactures and the mechanic arts. This mode of life, which has made the descendants of the English the colonists of America, was little understood or practiced by the French inhabitants of Louisiana. They were constantly deluded by the imagination of rich and valuable mines, which were never discovered, although much time and money were spent in the search for them.

In 1719, Philipe Francis Renault arrived in Illinois with two hundred miners and artisans. He had been appointed Director General of the mines of Louisiana. The extent of country explored for mines at that time embraced the head waters of the Minnesota, the Arkansas, the tributaries of the Missouri, and even extended to the Rocky Mountains.

The war between France and Spain at this time made it probable that the Mississippi Valley might become the theater of Spanish hostilities against the French settlements; and to prevent this, as well as to extend French claims, a chain of forts was begun, to keep open the connection between the mouth and the sources of the Mississippi. Fort Orleans, high up the Missouri River, was erected as an outpost in 1720. The Lower Mississippi had also been threatened by the Spaniards, and it became apparent to the Western Company, and also to Bienville, the royal commandant, that the western bank of the river should be protected. At this time a complete survey of the mouth of the Mississippi, with all its bars, passes and channels below New Orleans, was made by M. Pauger, a royal engineer. It was thought beyond a doubt that shipping could be brought up the river to the site selected by Bienville, and it was decided to make New Orleans a commercial port. Accordingly, the Mississippi Company removed its principal depot and offices to New Orleans, now about to become the great commercial city of Louisiana.

While this was going on in Lower Louisiana, the region about the lakes was the theater of Indian hostilites, rendering the passage from Canada to Louisiana extremely dangerous for many years. The English had not only extended their Indian trade into the vicinity of the French settlements, but through their friends the Iroquois, had gained an ascendancy over the Foxes, a fierce and powerful tribe, of Iroquois descent, whom they incited to hostilities against the French. The Foxes began their hostilities with the siege of Detroit in 1712, a siege which they continued for nineteen consecutive days, and although the expedition resulted in diminishing their numbers and humbling their pride, yet it was not until after several successive campaigns, embodying the best military resources of New France, had been directed against them, that they were finally defeated at the great battles of Butte des Morts, and on the Wisconsin River, and driven west in 1746.

The nation of the Natchez had their villages on the banks of the Lower Mississippi, among the most fertile plains of the southwest. They were a people differing somewhat from the rest of the Indians of the Mississippi Valley—a sort of semi-civilized connecting link between the Aztecs of Mexico and the entirely barbarous savages of North America. The French who resided among them coveted their soil; one Chopart demanded for a plantation the site of one of their principal villages. The Natchez, in council with the Chickasaws and Choctaws, decided upon a general massacre of the French intruders. On the morning of the 28th of November, 1729, the work of blood began, and before noon nearly every Frenchman in the colony was murdered. The news spread terror and dismay into New Orleans; each house was supplied with arms, and the city was speedily fortified by a ditch. The number of the citizens at that time was about four thousand, and two thousand negro slaves. The French forces were assembled on the bank of the river, and placed under command of Lubois. The famous explorer, Le Sueur, was then in New Orleans. He immediately repaired to the country of the Choctaws, won them to his aid, and was followed across the country by seven hundred warriors, arriving first at the villages of the Natchez. On the morning of the 29th of January, 1730, the Choctaws made an attack upon the Natchez village, and, losing only two of their men, brought off sixty scalps and eighteen prisoners. Lubois arrived on the 8th of February, and completed the work of victory. Some of the surviving Natchez fled for protection to the neighboring tribes; the remainder crossed the Mississippi. Both parties were pursued, and their places of refuge taken. Their chief, Great Sun, and some four hundred prisoners, were shipped to Hispaniola and sold as slaves. Thus ended the nation of the Natchez, which is now numbered among the extinct races.

The Company of the Indias having found that the cost of defending Louisiana exceeded the returns from its commerce, sought wealth by conquest or traffic on the coast of Guinea and Hindostan, and solicited leave to surrender the Mississippi wilderness to the home government. Accordingly, on the 10th of April, 1732, the jurisdiction and control over the commerce reverted to the crown of France. The Company had held possession of Louisiana fourteen years. In 1735, Bienville re-appeared to assume command for the King.

To secure the eastern valley of the Mississippi, and protect the connection between the Illinois country and New Orleans, it became necessary to subdue the Chickasaws, who had ever been the dreaded enemies of the French. D'Artaguette, a young and chivalrous officer who held command in Illinois, in 1736, summoned the tribes to meet at Fort Chartres, and the friendly chiefs, with Chicago, chief of the Illinois, at their head, descended to New Orleans, and presented the pipe of peace to the Governor. When it was decided to commence the campaign against the Chickasaws, Bienville gave orders for the whole force of the colony at the south, with D'Artaguette and his command, to meet him on the 10th of May, 1736, in the country of the enemy. For some cause the two branches of the army failed to form a junction at the appointed time. D'Artaguette, with Father Senat and Vincennes (founder of the old French city of that name on the Wabash), his lieutenant, arrived on the 9th, the evening before the time appointed, and stealing softly into the country of the Chickasaws, awaited in concealment the arrival of Bienville at the place of rendezvous, among the sources of the Yallabusha. Meantime Bienville, with his southern forces, reinforced by about twelve hundred Choctaws who had joined his standard, was on the march, but did not arrive at the place appointed till the 25th of May, fifteen days after the appointed time. On his arrival he camped within a league of the great village of the Chickasaws. Without seeking for the branch of the army under D'Artaguette, he advanced in the morning, before day, to surprise the enemy, which he failed to do, the wary Chickasaws being on the watch in a strongly intrenched fortification. The English flag waved over their fort, and English traders had assisted them in preparing their defences. The French made two attempts to storm the log citadel, but were each time repulsed with heavy loss. On the 29th, the final retreat began; on the 31st of May Bienville dismissed his Choctaw allies, and throwing his cannon into the Tombigbee, he and his party ingloriously floated down the river, and landed about the first of June on the Bayou St. John.

D'Artaguette, meanwhile, had been waiting among the sources of the Yallabusha for the army from below. He had waited ten days after the appointed time. His impatient allies threatened desertion, and at length he consented to an attack. His measures were wisely taken; one fort was carried, and the Chickasaws driven from the cabins which it protected; at the second fort the intrepid youth was equally successful; but on attacking the third he received first one wound, and then another, and in the moment of victory was disabled. The Indians from Illinois were dismayed, and fled precipitately. Voisin, a lad only sixteen, conducted the retreat, the enemy at his heels for twenty-five leagues; he marched forty-five leagues without food, while the men carried such of the wounded as could endure the fatigue. The unhappy D'Artaguette lay weltering in his blood, and by his side fell others of his bravest troops. The Jesuit, Senat, might have fled, but he remained to receive the last sigh of the wounded, regardless of danger, mindful only of duty. Vincennes, too, refused to fly, and shared the captivity of his gallant leader. According to the Indian custom, their wounds were stanched, and they were received into the Chickasaw cabins and bountifully feasted. At last, when Bienville had retreated, the Chickasaws brought the captives to their lodges, and while one was spared to relate the tragedy, the brave and gallant D'Artaguette, the faithful Senat, true to his mission, and Vincennes, whose name will be perpetuated as long as the Wabash shall flow by the dwellings of civilized man—these, with the rest of the captives, were bound to the stake, and neither valor nor pity could save them from death by a slow and torturing fire.

Although the Chickasaws sued for peace, which was granted in 1740, yet they remained the undoubted masters of their own territory.

In all the vast extent of country claimed by France, her jurisdiction was little more than a name. For three-fourths of a century after the first attempt at colonization by La Salle, the Valley of the Mississippi was still a wilderness. Its whole population, including whites and blacks, did not amount to ten thousand. Its fortunes had been fostered by the liberal patronage of two French kings, Louis XIV and XV; the affluence and ambition of Crozat had been employed to bring into effect its mercantile resources; the Mississippi Company, aided by boundless but transient credit, had made it the foundation of their hopes and endeavors; priests and friars, dispersed among the Indian tribes from Biloxi to the Dakotas, had propitiated the favor of the savages; yet all its patrons and benefactors had not been able to accomplish for it, in three-fourths of a century, a tithe of the prosperity which, within the same period, sprang naturally from the benevolence of William Penn to the peaceful settlers on the Delaware.

A glance at a few of the old French settlements will show the progress made in portions of Louisiana during the early part of the eighteenth century. As early as 1705, traders and hunters had penetrated the fertile regions of the Wabash, and from this region, at that early date, fifteen thousand hides and skins had been collected and sent to Mobile for the European market.

In the year 1716, the French population on the Wabash kept up a lucrative commerce with Mobile by means of traders and voyageurs. The Ohio River was comparatively unknown.

In 1746 agriculture on the Wabash had attained to greater prosperity than in any of the French settlements besides, and in that year six hundred barrels of flour were manufactured and shipped to New Orleans, together with considerable quantities of hides, peltry, tallow and beeswax.

In the Illinois country, also, considerable settlements had been made, so that, in 1730, they embraced one hundred and forty French families, about six hundred "converted Indians," and many traders and voyageurs. In that portion of the country on the east side of the Mississippi, there were five distinct settlements, with their respective villages, viz., Cahokia, near the mouth of the Cahokia Creek, and about five miles below the present site of St. Louis; St. Philip, forty-five miles below Cahokia, and four miles above Fort Chartres; Fort Chartres, twelve miles above Kaskaskia; Kaskaskia, situated on the Kaskaskia River, five miles above its mouth; and Prairie du Rocher, near Fort Chartres. To these must be added St. Genevieve, on the west side of the Mississippi. These are among the oldest French towns in the Mississippi Valley. Kaskaskia, in its best days, was a town of some two or three thousand inhabitants. After it passed from the crown of France, its population for many years did not exceed fifteen hundred. Under British dominion, in 1773, the population had decreased to four hundred and sixty.

In 1753 the first actual conflict arose between Louisiana and the Atlantic colonies. A jealousy and rivalry had for a long period existed. From the earliest advent of the Jesuit fathers, up to the period of which we speak, the great ambition of the French had been, not alone to preserve their possessions in the West, but by every possible means to prevent the slighest attempt of the English, east of the mountains, to extend their settlements towards the Mississippi. France was resolved on retaining possession of the great territory which her missionaries had discovered and revealed to the world. French commandants had avowed their purpose of seizing every Englishman within the Ohio Valley.

The colonies of Pennsylvania, New York and Virginia were most affected by the encroachments of France in the extension of her dominion, and particularly in the great scheme of uniting Canada with Louisiana. To carry out this purpose the French had taken possession of a tract of country claimed by Virginia, and had commenced a line of forts extending from the lakes to the Ohio River. Virginia was not only alive to her own interests, but attentive to the vast importance of an immediate and effectual resistance on the part of all the English colonies to the actual and contemplated encroachments of the French.

In 1753, Governor Dinwiddie, of Virginia, sent George Washington, then a young man, just twenty-one, to demand of the French commandant "a reason for invading British dominions while a solid peace subsisted." Washington, surmounting all the difficulties of a winter journey over mountains and through forests, met the French commandant, Gardeur de St. Pierre, on the head-waters of the Alleghany, and having communicated to him the object of his journey, received the insolent answer that the French would not discuss the matter of right, but would make prisoners of every Englishman found trading on the Ohio and its waters. The country, he said, belonged to the French by virtue of the discoveries of La Salle, and they would not withdraw from it.

In January, 1754, Washington returned to Virginia, and made his report to the Governor and Council. Forces were at once raised, and Washington, as lieutenant-colonel, was dispatched at the head of a hundred and fifty men, to the forks of the Ohio, with orders to "finish the fort already begun there by the Ohio Company, and to make prisoners, kill or destroy all who interrupted the English settlements."

On his march through the forests of Western Pennsylvania, Washington, through the aid of friendly Indians, discovered the French concealed among the rocks, and as they ran to seize their arms, ordered his men to fire upon them, at the same time, with his own musket, setting the example. An action, lasting about a quarter of an hour, ensued; ten of the Frenchmen were killed, among them Jumonville, the commander of the party, and twenty-

one were made prisoners. The dead were scalped by the Indians, and the chief, bearing a scalp and a hatchet, went to all the tribes of the Miamis, inviting their great war-chief and braves to go hand in hand with the Six Nations and the English. But the French being soon reinforced by superior numbers, Washington was compelled to fall back upon Fort Necessity, a rude stockade at Green Meadows. On the 3d of July Monsieur de Villiers confronted him with six hundred French and one hundred Indians, a vastly superior force, and Washington was compelled to accept terms of capitulation, and on the *Fourth of July* the English garrison withdrew from the basin of the Ohio.

The attack of Washington upon Jumonville aroused the indignation of France, and war was now imminent between the two nations. In May, 1756, war was formally declared. The signal and unfortunate defeat of General Braddock, near Fort Du Quesne, on the banks of the Monongahela, occurred July 9, 1755, and from that period to the victory of General Wolfe, at Quebec, on the 13th of September, 1759, various engagements had taken place, with various fortunes, between the English and the French and their Indian allies. On the 8th of September, 1760 Montreal, Detroit and all Canada were given up to the English. On the 10th of February, 1763, the treaty of Paris was concluded, by which Great Britain became possessed of all of New France, and all of that portion of the province of Louisiana lying on the east side of the Mississippi, except the island and town of New Orleans, which remained to the French.

The treaty of Paris had been signed, though not formally concluded, on the 3d of November, 1762. On the same day France, in a secret treaty, ceded to Spain all her possessions on the west side of the Mississippi, including the whole country to the head-waters of the Great River and west to the Rocky Mountains. Thus was the great province of Louisiana divided between England and Spain, and the dominion of France in America, which had lasted nearly a hundred years, passed away.

At the treaty of peace between Great Britain and the United States, in 1783, the former ceded to the latter all her possessions on the east side of the Mississippi River. At the same time Great Britain ceded to Spain all the Floridas, comprising all the territory east of the Mississippi and south of the southern limits of the United States.

The free navigation of the Mississippi, as a channel of commerce with New Orleans and the Gulf of Mexico, was an important question during the time that Louisiana was a Spanish possession. We have seen that Spain possessed all the territory on the west of the Mississippi, and Florida on the east, to the thirty-first parallel of north latitude. The Mississippi, therefore, for the last three hundred miles of its course, flowed wholly within the Spanish dominions; and the Spanish government claimed exclusive right to the use of it below the southern boundary of the United States. As the American people occupied and exercised dominion over the whole eastern portion of the Mississippi Valley, comprising all the country drained by its great eastern tributaries, they had a natural right according to the admitted laws of nations to follow their rivers to the sea. In addition to this the Mississippi River was necessary and absolutely indispensable to the Western settlements, now fast rising into political and commercial importance. Situated, as they were, in the heart of the Great Valley, with expansive energies and accumulating resources, no power on earth could prevent the final appropriation of the rivers below them to their use, whenever their numbers should enable them to maintain their rights by force.

At an early period after the ratification of the treaty of 1783, the Western people had begun to demand as a right the free navigation of the Mississippi. In 1786, Spain occupied both banks below the mouth of the Ohio, and no less than four military posts on the east bank confirmed her power to collect heavy duties on all imports by way of the river from the Ohio region. Every boat descending the river was compelled to land and submit to the arbitrary revenue exactions. Although the rigor of these exactions was somewhat relaxed under Governor Miro, from 1787 to 1790, yet they were held as a right by Spain, and in 1791 it appeared that the Spanish were engaged in a scheme to dismember the Union upon this very question of the free navigation of the Mississippi. Their plan was to offer the Western people such inducements in the way of commerce and liberal grants of land as would lead them to separate from the Eastern states. It was therefore disseminated among the people of Ohio and Kentucky, that the Spanish government would grant them easy commercial privileges, provided they would disconnect themselves from the Federal government east of the mountains. This plan was avowed by the Spanish minister-resident in the United States, who declared unequivocally, to his confidential correspondent, that unless the Western people would declare themselves independent of the United States, Spain would never allow them the free navigation of the Mississippi. The Baron de Carondelet, who succeeded Governor Miro, also favored the scheme, but his intriguing in that direction was effectually thwarted by the treaty of Madrid, October 20, 1795, by which the King of Spain stipulated with the United States that the Mississippi for its whole width, from its source to the sea, should be free to American trade and commerce, and that the people of the United States should be permitted, for a term of three years, to use the port of New Orleans as a place of deposit for their produce and merchandise, free of duty.

The treaty of Madrid, by which the above privileges were so opportunely secured to the United States, was induced by a war then pending between the allied powers of Spain and France against Great Britain, which was declared in 1796. The British authorities in Canada having planned an invasion of Upper Louisiana, by way of the lakes and the Illinois River, Spain thought to prevent the great danger threatened by placing the neutral territory of the friendly power in the way of their military operations, and therefore ceded the privileges granted in the treaty.

The right to New Orleans as a port of deposit expired or was revoked by Morales, the Intendant of Louisiana, October 16, 1802, and led to instant remonstrance on the part of the United States. On the 7th of January, 1803, a resolution was adopted by the House of Representatives affirming their "unalterable determination to maintain the boundaries and the rights of navigation and commerce through the river Mississippi, as established by existing treaties." The act of Morales was not, however, acquiesced in by the Governor, and in April, 1803, orders from the King of Spain reached the United States restoring the right of deposit.

To effectually secure the rights and interests of the United States in the navigation and commerce of the Mississippi, President Jefferson, in January, 1803, sent a message to the Senate, nominating Robert R. Livingston and James Monroe ministers to the Court of France, and Charles Pinkney and James Monroe to the Court of Spain, with full powers to form treaties to effect these objects. The Government had, in November, 1801, received through Hon. Rufus King, United States minister to the Court of St. James, a copy of a treaty signed at Madrid, March 21st, 1801, by which the Prince of Parma, son-in-law of the King of Spain, had been established on the throne of Tuscany, in consideration of which, Spain, on the previous Autumn, had ceded Louisiana to France, and that cession was now confirmed.

Thus Louisiana got back into the possession of France by the treaty of Madrid, signed March 21, 1801.

This change made it a favorable opportunity to secure the interests of the United States in relation to the Mississippi. Our ministers had been instructed to procure a cession of New Orleans and Florida, but all ideas of purchasing Louisiana *west* of the Mississippi had been disclaimed by Mr. Jefferson and his cabinet up to January, 1803. Mr. Livingston, however, on the 10th of this month, proposed to the minister of Napoleon to cede to the United States, not only New Orleans and Florida, but all of Louisiana above the Arkansas River. That such were not the views entertained by Mr. Jefferson's Cabinet is evident from the fact that on the 2d of March, 1803, instructions were sent to our ministers, containing a plan which expressly left to France "all her territory on the west side of the Mississippi." On the 11th of April, this plan was broached to Talleyrand, the French minister, when that gentleman suggested the cession of the whole French domain in North America, and asked how much would be given for it. Mr. Livingston intimated that twenty millions of francs might be a fair price. Talleyrand thought that would be too little, but asked the Americans to think about it. In a few days Napoleon, in an interview with Mr. Livingston, virtually told the latter that he had secured Louisiana in a contract with Spain for the purpose of turning it over to the United States for a mere nominal sum. He had been compelled to provide for the safety of Louisiana by the treaty, and he was "anxious to give the United States a magnificent bargain, an empire for a trifle." *One hundred and twenty-five millions of francs* was the price proposed, which was subsequently modified to *fifteen millions of dollars*. The treaty was signed on the 30th of April, 1803. On the 20th of December following, the province of Louisiana was officially delivered over to Governor Claiborne, of Mississippi, and General Wilkinson, of the United States Army. To this transfer Spain at first objected, but early in 1804 renounced her opposition.

Thus the United States became possessed of a territory extending from the Gulf of Mexico to the sources of the Mississippi, and from the Atlantic Ocean to the Rocky Mountains. If the purpose of Mr. Jefferson and his Cabinet had been carried out, her dominion at that grand period of her enlargement would have been limited to the east side of the Mississippi, and the fertile and vast empire on the west would have remained in the possession of a foreign power. To that act of Mr. Livingston's, in transcending his instructions, which was only acquiesced in when the deed was done, Iowa owes her position as part of the United States by the Louisiana purchase.

INDIANS OF IOWA.

For more than a century after the discovery of Iowa by Marquette and Joliet, not a trading post had been established, nor a settlement made within her borders. The country remained in the undisputed possession of the natives, who roamed over her beautiful and fertile prairies, and hunted and fished in her woods and streams. Even these had changed very much during the century, the tribe that knew Marquette had passed away, and others had come in their places. That the soil of Iowa had been the theater of fierce and bloody contests between rival tribes prior to its settlement by the white man, there can be no doubt; and in these contests the weaker yielded to the stronger, and were either slain in the savage battles that ensued, or conquered and driven from their ancient hunting grounds. The Sacs and Foxes had come from the East, whose boast it was that they had pursued a conquering march over all the tribes from Lake Erie to the Mississippi, and had met their equally warlike foes, the northern Sioux, on the soil of Iowa, where for years they maintained a constant warfare.

The Sacs and Foxes were originally two distinct nations, and resided on the waters of the St. Lawrence. In 1685, we hear of the Foxes occupying the banks of the Detroit River, and being unfriendly to the French, while the English strengthened their alliance with them by frequent messages and valuable presents. In 1712 they planned the destruction of the French post at Detroit, and instigated by their friends and allies, the Six Nations, laid siege to the place with great vehemence and persistence. The French commandant called in the aid of the friendly Indians, the Ottawas, Pottawattomies and Hurons. The Foxes retreated to the eastern boundary of Detroit, where they intrenched themselves in their camp, and were attacked by the French, who erected a block house near their position. Being cut off from all supplies of water by the constant fire of the French, the Foxes became desperate, and rushing from their besieged camp, seized possession of a house near the Fort, which they fortified, and proceeded again to attack the French. They were again dislodged by the cannon, and driven back to their former intrenchment. Finding their efforts likely to be unsuccessful, they soon sent to the commandant for terms of capitulation, which being rejected, they became enraged, and discharged showers of blazing arrows upon the Fort. The lighted matches set fire to many of the houses, which were thatched with straw, and until the precaution was taken to cover some of them with wet skins, many of the buildings were consumed. The Foxes, naked and furious, fought like tigers in this siege, the commandant, at one time being upon the point of giving up and abandoning the fort. But being dissuaded by friendly Indians, who promised to redouble their efforts, the siege was continued. After the war song and the dance, the painted savages on the side of the French renewed the onset with increased fury. The trenches were soon heaped with the dying and the dead. The Foxes again sued for terms of surrender, but during its pendency saw an opportunity and escaped in the night, repairing to Lake St. Clair, where they again intrenched themselves. The French and their allies pursued them to their camp. In the first attack the French were repulsed. They then erected a battery and brought their guns to bear upon the Foxes, and only succeeded in bringing them to a surrender on the fifth day of the siege. The siege of Detroit had been kept up by these Indians nineteen consecutive days.

After the surrender at Lake St. Clair, the French commenced a deadly slaughter of the Foxes, destroying all their warriors who bore arms, while the rest, about one hundred and fifty, besides the women and children, were divided as slaves among the French confederates. Not, however, being able to make slaves of them, they were all in a short time massacred. The loss of the French and their Indian allies amounted to sixty men killed and wounded, while this expedition cost the Foxes more than a thousand of their tribe. But more enraged than enfeebled, they gathered their scattered bands on the Fox River, of Wisconsin, to wreak vengeance on the French by intercepting their passage from the lakes to the Mississippi. Here they robbed and murdered the emigrants, traders and voyageurs, and for a year or two nearly cut off all communication between Canada and Louisiana. The Indian nations which were on commercial terms with the French, suffered greatly by their devastations.

In 1714 a comprehensive movement was entered into by the French to exterminate the Fox nation, and thus rid their territory of them at once and forever. The plan was to ally all the rest of the Indian tribes in war against them, under a French commander. The Governor of Canada espoused the scheme, and gave the command to De Louvigney, who soon found himself at the head of eight hundred Indians, all resolved not to lay down their arms while a member of the Fox tribe remained on French territory. When the Foxes saw the storm that was gathering against them, they resolved to sell their lives as dearly as possible, and selecting a stronghold on Fox River, now known as the "Butte des Morts," or Hill of the Dead, they intrenched themselves in a fort surrounded by three ranges of oak palisades, with a ditch in the rear. Here were gathered more than five hundred warriors and three thousand women and children. Three hundred warriors were on the route to reinforce them, but did not arrive in time. De Louvigney, finding them strongly intrenched, attacked them in form; having two field pieces and a grenade mortar, he began opening his trenches thirty-five toises from the fort, and on the third day, when he was only twelve toises distant, the Foxes made a great attack by firing on the French. The battle raged fiercely for a time, but the besieged were soon compelled to surrender, and a treaty of peace was agreed upon, which, however, the Indians did not respect, but soon renewing their old course, a second expedition was fitted out against them, under the command of De Lignerie, in 1728. Finally, in 1746, they were driven out of the Fox River country westward, and probably at that time a majority of them crossed the Mississippi.

The Foxes as first known in Iowa were found in alliance with the Sacs, forming the united nation of the Sacs and Foxes. At what period the union took place is not definitely known, but it must have been subsequent to the year 1746, for at that time the Foxes were a separate nation, engaged in war with the French. They probably united for the conquest of their new hunting grounds west of the Mississippi, as these grounds were disputed by other powerful tribes of Indians.

The Sacs emigrated from the State of New York, where they had spent a great deal of their strength in wars with the Iroquois, or Six Nations. After the union the nation became strong and powerful, and in wars with the Illinois, dispossessed them of a large portion of their hunting grounds. At one time the Illinois were a very powerful nation, extending from the valley of the Rock River to the Ohio, and on the west of the Mississippi to the Des Moines. Marquette and Joliet discovered two villages of the Illinois on the Des Moines River when they descended the Mississippi on their voyage of discovery; but when the country was again visited by white men, not a vestige of the nation was found on the west side of the Mississippi. They had in the meantime been driven out by the conquering Sacs and Foxes. A war arose between the latter and the Illinois nation on account of the murder of the distinguished Sac chief, Pontiac. This act aroused the vengeance of the Sacs and Foxes, and forming an alliance with other tribes, they commenced a fierce and bloody war against the Illinois, which was continued till the great nation was nearly destroyed, and their hunting grounds possessed by the conquerors.

At the time the United States came in possession of the Valley of the Mississippi, the Sac and Fox nation occupied most of the State of Illinois, and nearly all the country on the west of the Mississippi, from the Jeffreon to the Upper Iowa, and west to the Missouri River. The Sacs had four chief villages, where most of them resided, viz.: one at the head of the Des Moines Rapids, near the present site of Montrose, consisting of thirteen lodges; another on the east bank of the Mississippi, near the mouth of the Henderson River; the third on Rock River, near Rock Island, which was their largest and most important village, and from which emanated the chief difficulties encountered by the Government in the extinguishment of the Indian titles to the lands, as we shall see farther on in our history; the fourth village was on the west side of the Mississippi, near the mouth of the Upper Iowa.

The Foxes had three principal villages, to wit: one on the west side of the Mississippi, six miles above the rapids of Rock River; another about twelve miles back from the river, in the rear of the Dubuque lead mines, and the third on Turkey River.

The Iowas, from whom the state derived its name, were at one time identified with the Sacs of Rock River, but for some cause they separated and started out as a band by themselves. The eight leading families of this band formed classes, or parties, known by the names of the different animals or birds which they chose as the types or symbols of their respective families—the Eagle, the Pigeon, the Wolf, the Bear, the Elk, the Beaver, the Buffalo and the Snake—and were known severally in their tribe by the peculiar manner in which they cut their hair. The Eagle family were marked by two locks of hair on the front part of the head and one on the back left part; the Wolf family had scattered bunches of hair left, representing islands, whence their families were supposed to have sprung; the Bear family left one side of the hair of the head much longer than the other; the Buffalo family left a strip of long hair from the front to the rear part of the head, with two bunches on each side to represent horns; and so on, through all the families.

For a time the Iowas occupied common hunting grounds with the Sacs and Foxes, but feuds eventually sprang up between them, and they became greatly diminished in numbers and strength by their powerful enemies. The principal village of the Iowa nation was on the Des Moines, in what is now Van Buren County, and on the site of the town of Iowaville. This was the scene of the last great battle between the Iowas and the Sacs and Foxes, in which Black Hawk, then a young man, commanded one division of the attacking forces. The following account has been given of the battle:

"Contrary to long established custom of Indian attack, this battle was brought on in the day time, the attending circumstances justifying this departure from the well settled usages of Indian warfare. The battle field is a level river bottom about four miles in length, and two miles wide near the middle, narrowing down to a point at either end. The main area of the bottom rises perhaps twenty feet above the river, leaving a narrow strip of low bottom along the shore, covered with trees that belted the prairie on the river side with a thick forest, and the immediate bank was fringed with a dense growth of willows. Near the lower end of the prairie, and near the river bank, was situated the Iowa village, and about two miles above the town, and near the middle of the prairie, is situated a small neutral ground, covered at the time with a tuft of small trees and brush growing on its summit. In the rear of this mound lay a belt of wet prairie, which, at the time spoken of, was covered with a dense crop of rank, coarse grass. Bordering this wet prairie, on the north, the country rises abruptly into elevated broken river bluffs, covered with a heavy forest for many miles in extent, and portions thickly clustered with undergrowth, affording a convenient shelter for the stealthy approach of the foe.

"Through this forest the Sac and Fox war party made their way in the night, and secreted themselves in the tall grass spoken of above, intending to remain in ambush during the day and make such observations as this near proximity to their intended victims might afford, to aid them in their contemplated attack on the town during the following night. From this situation their spies could take a full survey of the village and watch every movement of the inhabitants, by which means they were soon convinced that the Iowas had no suspicion of their presence.

"At the foot of the mound above mentioned, the Iowas had their race-course, where they diverted themselves with the excitements of the horse, and schooled their young warriors in cavalry evolutions. In these exercises mock battles were fought, and the Indian tactics of attack and defense carefully inculcated, by which means a skill in horsemanship was acquired rarely excelled. Unfortunately for them, this day was selected for their equestrian sports, and wholly unconscious of the proximity of their foes, the warriors repaired to the race-ground, leaving most of their arms in the village, and their old men and women and children unprotected.

"Pash-a-pa-ho, who was chief in command of the Sacs and Foxes, perceived at once the advantage this state of things afforded for a complete surprise of his now doomed victims, and ordered Black Hawk to file off with his young warriors through the tall grass and gain the cover of the timber along the river bank, and with the utmost speed reach the village and commence the battle, while he remained with his division in the ambush, to make a simultaneous assault on the unarmed men, whose attention was engrossed with the excitement of the races. The plan was skillfully laid and most dexterously executed. Black Hawk with his forces reached the village undiscovered and made a furious onslaught upon the defenseless inhabitants, by firing one general volley into their midst, and completing the slaughter with the tomahawk and scalping-knife, aided by the devouring flames with which they enveloped the village as soon as the fire-brand could be spread from lodge to lodge.

"On the instant of the report of fire-arms at the village, the forces under Pash-a-pa-ho leaped from their couchant position in the grass, and sprang tiger-like upon the astonished and unarmed Iowas in the midst of their racing sports. The first impulse of the latter naturally led them to make the utmost speed towards their arms in the village, and protect, if possible, their wives and children from the attacks of a merciless assailant. The distance, from the place of attack on the prairie was two miles, and a great number fell in their flight by the bullets and tomahawks of their enemies, who pressed them closely with a running fire the whole way; and they only reached their town in time to witness the horrors of its destruction. Their whole village was in flames, and the dearest objects of their lives lay in slaughtered heaps amidst the devouring elements; and the agonizing groans of the dying, mingled with the exulting shouts of the victorious foe, filled their hearts with a maddening despair. Their wives and children, who had been spared the general massacre, were prisoners, and, together with their arms, were in the hands of the victors; and all that could now be done was to draw off their shattered and defenseless forces, and save as many lives as possible by a retreat across the Des Moines River, which they effected in the best possible manner, and took a position among the Soap Creek hills."

The Sacs and Foxes, prior to the settlement of their village on Rock River, had a fierce war with the Winnebagoes, in which they subdued them, and took possession of their lands. Their village, at Rock River, at one

time contained upwards of sixty lodges, and was among the largest Indian villages on the continent. In 1825 the Secretary of War estimated the entire number of the Sacs and Foxes at four thousand six hundred souls. Their village was situated in the immediate vicinity of the upper rapids of the Mississippi, where the beautiful and flourishing towns of Rock Island and Davenport are now situated. The beautiful scenery of the Island, the extensive prairies, dotted over with groves, the picturesque bluffs along the river banks, the rich and fertile soil, producing large crops of corn, squash, and other vegetables, with little labor; the abundance of wild fruit, game, fish, and almost every thing calculated to make it a delightful spot for an Indian village, which was found there, had made this place a favorite home of the Sacs, and secured for it the strong attachment and veneration of the whole nation.

North of the hunting-grounds of the Sacs and Foxes, were those of the Sioux, a fierce and warlike nation, which often disputed possession with their rivals in savage and bloody warfare. The possessions of these tribes were mostly located in Minnesota, but extended over a portion of northern and western Iowa to the Missouri River. Their descent from the north upon the hunting-grounds of Iowa, frequently brought them into collision with the Sacs and Foxes; and after many a conflict and bloody struggle, a boundary line was established between them by the government of the United States, in a treaty held at Prairie du Chien, in 1825. But this, instead of settling the difficulties, caused them to quarrel all the more, in consequence of alleged trespasses upon each others' side of the line. These contests were kept up and became so unrelenting that, in 1830, Government bought of the respective tribes of the Sacs and Foxes, and the Sioux, a strip of land twenty miles in width, on both sides of the line, and thus throwing them forty miles apart by creating between them a "neutral ground," commanded them to cease their hostilities. Both the Sacs and Foxes, and the Sioux, however, were allowed to fish and hunt on this ground unmolested, provided they did not interfere with each other on United States territory. The Sioux were the deadly enemies of the Sacs and Foxes. (See history of the "Neutral Ground" and Indian Treaties further on in this work.)

BLACK HAWK.

The most noted chief among the Sacs and Foxes was Black Hawk, who was born at the Sac village, on Rock River, in 1767. Black Hawk was not the great war-chief of the united nation of the Sacs and Foxes, but a chief of his own band of Sac warriors. In early manhood he attained some distinction as a fighting chief, having led campaigns against the Osages, and other neighboring tribes. About the begining of the present century he began to appear prominent in affairs on the Mississippi, though it does not appear that he was ever a great general, or possessed any of the qualifications of a successful leader. He was the victim of a narrow prejudice and ill-will towards the Americans, which seems to have been engendered before he had any knowledge of them or their character, and this ill-advised and hasty judgment became the ruling passion of his life. His pretext for bringing on the war, which ended in his entire defeat and overthrow, in 1832, was the treaty of St. Louis, made in 1804, wherein certain chiefs of his tribe had ceded to the United States their lands on the east side of the Mississippi. But prior to the date of this treaty he had shown his unfriendliness to the Americans, by refusing to be present when the transfer of Louisiana was made to the Commissioners of the United States, early in the same year. It will be remembered that Spain did not give up possession of the country to France on its cession to the latter power, in 1801, but retained possession of it, and, by the authority of France, transferred it to the United States, in 1804. Black Hawk and his band were in St. Louis at the time, and were invited to be present and witness the ceremonies of the transfer, but, instead of accepting the proffered courtesy, skulked off in a fit of spleen, and departed in their canoes for Rock Island. He says, in his Life:

"I found many sad and gloomy faces because the Unites States were about to take possession of the town and country. Soon after the Americans came I took my band and went to take leave of our Spanish father. The Americans came to see him also. Seeing them approach, we passed out of one door as they entered another, and immediately started in our canoes for our village, on Rock River, not liking the change any more than our friends appeared to at St. Louis. On arriving at our village, we gave the news that strange people had arrived at St. Louis, and that we should never see our Spanish father again. The information made all our people sorry."

The treaty referred to above, which Black Hawk always objected to, and which finally brought on the war of 1832, was made at St. Louis, on the 3d of November, 1804, between William Henry Harrison, then Governor of Indiana Territory and Commissioner on behalf the United States, and five chiefs of the Sac and Fox nation. In this treaty they ceded to the United States their lands on the east side of the Mississippi, extending from a point opposite the Jeffreon, in Missouri, to the Wisconsin River, embracing an area of over fifty-one millions of acres, in consideration of two thousand two hundred and thirty-four dollars, in goods then delivered, and a yearly annuity of one thousand dollars, to be paid in goods at first cost.

Black Hawk, in giving his account of this treaty, claimed that the chiefs who made it had no authority to cede the lands, and, moreover, that they were sent to St. Louis on quite a different errand, namely, to get one of their people released, who had been imprisoned at St Louis for killing a white man. In his Life, certified to by Antoine Le Claire, to whom it was dictated by Black Hawk himself, he says:

"The party started with the good wishes of the whole nation, hoping they would accomplish the object of their mission. The relations of the prisoner blacked their faces and fasted, hoping the Great Spirit would take pity on them and return the husband and father to his wife and children. Quash-qua-me and party remained a long time absent. They at length returned and encamped a short distance below the village, but did not come up that day, nor did any person approach their camp. They appeared to be dressed in fine coats, and had medals. From this circumstance we were in hopes they had brought us good news. Early the next morning the Council lodge was convened. Quash-qua-me and party came up and gave us the following account of their mission:

"'On their arrival at St. Louis they met their American father, and explained to him their business, and urged the release of their friend. The American chief told them he wanted land, and they agreed to give him some on the west side of the Mississippi River, and some on the Illinois side, opposite the Jeffreon. When the business was all arranged they expected to have their friend released to come home with them; but about the time they were ready to start, their friend was let out of prison, who ran a short distance, and was shot dead.'

"This was all they could recollect of what had been said or done. They had been drunk the greater portion of the time they were in St. Louis. This is all myself or nation know of the treaty of 1804. It has been explained to me since. I find by that treaty all our country east of the Mississippi, and north of the Jeffreon, was ceded to the United States for one thousand dollars a year! I will leave it to the people of the United States to say whether our nation was properly represented in this treaty, or whether we received a fair consideration for the extent of country ceded by those five individuals. I could say much more about this treaty, but I will not at this time. It has been the origin of all our disputes."

The year following this treaty (1805), Lieutenant Zebulon M. Pike came up the river for the purpose of holding friendly councils with the Indians and selecting sites for forts within the territory recently acquired from France by the United States. Lieutenant Pike seems to have been the first American whom Black Hawk ever met or had a personal interview with; and he was very much prepossessed in Pike's favor. He gives the following account of his visit to Rock Island:

"A boat came up the river with a young American chief and a small party of soldiers, We heard of them soon after they passed Sault River. Some of our young braves watched them every day, to see what sort of people he had on board. The boat at length arrived at Rock River, and the young chief came on shore with his interpreter, and made a speech and gave us some presents. We in turn presented them with meat and such other provisions as we had to spare. We were well pleased with the young chief. He gave us good advice, and said our American father would treat us well."

The events which soon followed Pike's expedition were the erection of Fort Edwards, at what is now Warsaw, Illinois, and Fort Madison, on the site of the present town of that name, the latter being the first Fort erected in Iowa. These movements gave the Indians great uneasiness. When work was commenced on Fort Edwards, a delegation from their nation, headed by some of their chiefs, went down to see what the Americans were doing, and had an interview with the commander; after which they returned home apparently satisfied. In like manner, when Fort Madison was being erected, they sent down another delegation from a council of the nation held at Rock River. According to Black Hawk's account, the American chief told them that he was building a house for a trader who was coming to sell them goods cheap, and that the soldiers were coming to keep him company, —a statement which Black Hawk says they distrusted at the time, believing that the fort was an encroachment upon their rights, and designed to aid in getting their lands away from them.

It has been held by good American authorities, that the erection of Fort Madison at the point where it was located *was* a violation of the treaty of 1804. By the eleventh article of that treaty, the United States had a right to build a fort near the mouth of the Wisconsin River; by article six they had bound themselves "that if any citizen of the United States, or any other white persons should form a settlement upon their lands, such intruders should forthwith be removed." Probably the authorities of the United States did not regard the establishment of military posts as coming properly within the meaning of the term "settlement," as used in the treaty. At all events, they erected Fort Madison within the territory reserved to the Indians, and this made the Indians very indignant. Not long after the fort was built, a party headed by Black Hawk attempted its destruction. They sent down spies to watch the movements of the soldiers, who ascertained that they were in the habit of marching out of the fort every morning and evening for parade, and the plan of the party was to conceal themselves near the fort, and attack and surprise them when they were outside. On the morning of the proposed day of attack, five soldiers came out and were fired upon by the Indians, two of them being killed. The Indians were too hasty in their movement, for the regular drill had not yet commenced. However, they kept up the attack for several days, attempting the old Fox strategy of setting fire to the fort with blazing arrows; but finding their efforts unavailing, they soon gave up and returned to Rock River.

In his hostility to the Americans Black Hawk was undoubtedly influenced by a deeper purpose than appears on the surface of immediately associated events. For several years it had been surmised that mischief was brewing among the tribes of the Northwest. Some murders had been committed by the Indians in Indian countries, and the conviction became strong about the close of the year 1806, that hostilities were meditated on an extensive scale. Two chiefs of great power and influence had for several years been exerting themselves for the accomplishment of a two-fold object: first, to effect a reformation of the Indians, whose habits had become such as to render them unfit for hardy and heroic endurance and prowess in war, such as were the glory of their ancestors; and second, to form such a union and federation of the tribes as would give them irresistible strength against the encroachments of the Americans upon their territory. Both these objects were avowed, and both were pursued with wonderful energy, persistence and success, by Tecumseh, and his brother, the Shawanee Prophet, whose power was felt, and whose purpose was carried out rapidly in all the countries bordering upon the lakes. Black Hawk, in his Life, says: "Soon after our return from Fort Madison, runners came to our village from the Shawanee Prophet, while others were dispatched by him to the villages of the Winnebagoes, with invitations to meet him on the Wabash." Black Hawk did not go himself, but a delegation was sent from his village. The following address, or "Talk," calculated to fire the imagination of savages, was put forth by the Shawanee Prophet, claiming to be the great Manitou, or second Adam, in the year 1807, and was addressed to all the Indian tribes:

"I am the father of the English, of the French, of the Spaniards, and of the Indians. I created the first man, who was the common father of all these people as well as yourselves; and it is through him whom I have awakened from his long sleep that I now address you. But the Americans I did not make; they are not my children, but the children of the Evil Spirit. They grew from the scum of the great water when it was troubled by the Evil Spirit, and the froth was driven into the woods by a strong east wind. They are numerous, but I hate them.

"My children, you must not speak of this Talk to the whites. I am now on the earth, sent by the Great Spirit to instruct you. Each village must send me two or more principal chiefs, to represent you, that you may be taught. The bearer of this Talk will point out to you the path to my wigwam. I could not come myself to Arbre Croche, because the world is changed from what it was. It is broken and leans down, and, as it declines the Chippewas and all beyond will fall off and die. Therefore you must come to see me and be instructed. Those villages which do not listen to this Talk, and send me two deputies, will be cut off from the face of the earth."

From this time forward till the battle of Tippecanoe, in 1811, Tecumseh and the Prophet continued to extend their influence. No wonder the susceptible and ambitious mind of Black Hawk was greatly impressed and dazzled with this scheme of Indian independence. For this reason he had always been opposed to the policy of the Indians ceding their lands to the Americans. He had great faith in the Shawanee Prophet. He relates that after the meeting on the Wabash, all of his party returned, "among whom came a prophet, who explained to us the bad treatment the different nations of Indians had received from the Americans, by giving them a few presents, and taking their lands from them. I remember well his saying, 'If you do not join your friends on the Wabash, the Americans will take this very village from you.' I little thought then that his words would come true."

Soon the war between Great Britain and the United States broke out, and Black Hawk took part with the British, having been, as he alleges, "forced into the war by being deceived." The circumstances, according to his own narrative, were as follows: "Several of the chiefs and head men of the Sacs and Foxes were called upon to go to Washington to see their great father. On their return they related what had been said and done. They said the great father wished them, in the event of a war taking place with England, not to interfere on either side, but to remain neutral. He did not want our help, but wished us to hunt and support our families, and live in peace. He said that British traders would not be permitted to come on the Mississippi to furnish us with goods, but that we should be supplied with an American trader. Our chiefs then told him that the British traders always gave them credit in the Fall for guns, powder and goods, to enable us to hunt, and clothe our families. He repeated that the trader at Fort Madison would have plenty of goods; that we should go there in the Fall, and he would supply us on credit, as the British traders had done."

Black Hawk seems to have accepted of this proposition, and he and his people were very much pleased. Acting in good faith, they fitted out for their winter's hunt, and went to Fort Madison in high spirits to receive from the trader their outfit of supplies. But after waiting some time, they were told by the trader that he would not trust them. It was in vain that they pleaded the promise of their great father at Washington. The trader was inexorable; and disappointed and crestfallen they turned sadly towards their own village. "Few of us," says Black Hawk, "slept that night; all was gloom and discontent. In the morning a canoe was seen ascending the river; it soon arrived, bearing an express, who brought intelligence that La Gutrie, a British trader, had landed at Rock Island with two boats loaded with goods, and requested us to come up immediately, because he had good news for us, and a variety of presents. The express presented us with tobacco, pipes and wampum. The news ran through our camp like fire on a prairie. Our lodges were soon taken down, and all started for Rock Island. Here ended all hopes of our remaining at peace, having been forced into the war by being deceived."

We can not follow Black Hawk's narrative through. The substance of it is that he joined the British; that the British flattered him, decked him with medals, called him "General Black Hawk," made him many specious promises, excited his jealousy against the Americans, and armed and equipped his band. He went into the service, where he met with defeat and disappointment, and soon abandoned the British and came home. He says, "I was now tired of being with them, our success being bad, and having taken no plunder."

A portion of the Sacs and Foxes, at the head of whom was Keokuk (the Watchful Fox), were disposed to sanction the treaty of 1804, and to cultivate friendly relations with the United States. This divided the nation into the "war party," and the "peace party," as they were called. When Black Hawk and his band joined the British, the rest of the Sacs and Foxes remained neutral, and for self protection organized under Keokuk as their chief. Black Hawk says he was informed, after he had gone to the war, that the nation, which had been reduced to so small a body of fighting men, were unable to defend themselves in case the Americans should attack them, and having all the old men and women and children belonging to the warriors who had joined the British on their hands to provide for, a council was held, and it was agreed that Quash-qua-me (the Lance), and other chiefs, together with the old men, women and children, and such others as chose to accompany them, should go to St. Louis, and place themselves under the American chief stationed there. They accordingly went down, and were received as the "friendly band" of the Sacs and Foxes, and were provided for and sent up the Missouri River. On Black Hawk's return from the British army, he says Keokuk was introduced to him as the war chief of the braves then in the village. He inquired how he had become chief, and was informed that their spies had seen a large armed force going towards Peoria, and fears were entertained of an attack upon the village; whereupon a council was held, which concluded to leave the village and cross over to the west side of the Mississippi. Keokuk had been standing at the door of the lodge where the council was held, not being allowed to enter on account of having never killed an enemy, where he remained till Wa-co-me came out. Keokuk asked permission to speak in the council, which Wa-co-me obtained for him. Keokuk then addressed the chiefs; he remonstrated against the desertion of the village, their own homes and the graves of their fathers, and offered to defend the village. The council consented that he should be their war chief. He marshaled his braves, sent out spies, and advanced on the trail leading to Peoria; but returned without seeing the enemy. The Americans did not disturb the village, and all were satisfied with the appointment of Keokuk.

Keokuk, like Black Hawk, was a descendant of the Sac branch of the nation, and was born on Rock River, in 1780. He was of a pacific disposition, but possessed the elements of true courage, and could fight when occasion required, with a cool judgment and heroic energy. In his first battle he encountered and killed a Sioux, which placed him in the rank of warriors, and he was honored with a public feast by his tribe in commemoration of the event. On another occasion he was hunting with his band near the country of the Sioux, when he unexpectedly encountered a mounted band of the latter; the Sacs were also on horseback. Not having the force or the preparation to openly resist their enemy, nor the opportunity to retreat, Keokuk immediately formed his men into a circle, and ordered them to dismount and take shelter behind their horses. The Sioux raised their war-whoop and charged upon them with great fury, but the Sacs, protected by their horses, took deliberate aim, and compelled them to retreat. The attack was repeated several times, but the Sioux were finally driven from the field with considerable loss.

At another time, when the Sacs supposed the Sioux were on friendly terms with them, Keokuk, on a hunting excursion, came suddenly upon a large encampment of them, painted for war, and apparently on their way to attack his village. His warriors were widely scattered over the prairies, so that he could not immediately call them to his aid. These circumstances called into requisition his tact and decision. He at once mounted his horse, and, unattended, rode boldly into the camp of the enemy. In the midst of the camp he saw the war-pole, and around it the painted Sioux engaged in the war-dance, and uttering expressions of vengeance against the Sacs. Keokuk dashed into the midst of them and demanded to see their chief. The chief approached. "I have come to let you know," said Keokuk, "that there are traitors in your camp. They have told me you were preparing to attack my village. I know they told me lies, for you could not, after smoking the peace-pipe, be so base as to murder my women and children in my absence. None but cowards would be guilty of such conduct." The Sioux gathered around him with the seeming intention to seize him, when he shouted, "I supposed they told me lies, but if what I have heard is true, the Sacs are ready for you." And putting spurs to his horse he left the camp at full speed. Several guns were fired after him, and several Sioux mounted their horses for pursuit; but he escaped, brandishing his tomahawk and making the woods resound with his war-whoop, He immediately gathered his forces and prepared to protect his village; but the Sioux, from Keokuk's bold adventure into their camp, concluded that he had some deep-laid stratagem to lead them into, and so abandoned the enterprise.

Keokuk has been described as an orator entitled to rank with the most gifted of his race. In person he was tall, and of portly bearing; in his public speeches he displayed a commanding attitude and graceful gestures; he spoke rapidly, but his enunciation was clear, distinct and forcible; he culled his figures from the stores of nature, and based his arguments on skillful logic. Unfortunately for the reputation of Keokuk, as an orator among white people, he was never able to obtain an interpreter who could claim even a slight acquaintance with philosophy. With one exception only his interpreters were unacquainted with the elements of their mother-tongue. Of this serious hindrance to his fame, Keokuk was well aware, and retained Frank Labershure, who had received a rudimental education in the French and English languages, until the latter broke down by dissipation, and died. But during the meridian of his career among the white people, he was compelled to submit his speeches for translation to uneducated men, whose range of thought fell below the flights of a gifted mind, and the fine imagery drawn from nature was beyond their power of reproduction. He had sufficient knowledge of the English language to make him sensible of this bad rendering of his thoughts, and often a feeling of mortification at the bungling efforts was depicted on his countenance while speaking. The proper place to form a correct estimate of his ability, as an orator, was in the Indian council, where he addressed himself exclusively to those who understood his language, and witness the electrical effect of his eloquence upon his audience.

Keokuk seems to have possesssed a more sober judgment, and to have had a more intelligent view of the great strength and resources of the United States, than his noted and restless contemporary, Black Hawk. He knew from the first that the reckless war which Black Hawk and his band had determined to carry on, could result in nothing but defeat and disaster, and used every argument against it. The large number of warriors whom he had dissuaded from following Black Hawk, became, however, greatly excited with the war-spirit after Stillman's defeat, and but for the signal tact displayed by Keokuk on that occasion, would have forced him to submit to their wishes in joining the rest of the warriors in the field. A war-dance was held, and Keokuk took part in it, seeming to be moved with the current of the rising storm. When the dance was over, he called the council to prepare for war. He made a speech, in which he admitted the justice of their com-

plaints against the white man. To seek redress was a noble aspiration of their nature. The blood of their brethren had been shed by the white man, and the spirits of their braves, slain in battle, called loudly for vengeance. "I am your chief," he said, "and it is my duty to lead you to battle, if, after fully considering the matter, you are determined to go. But before you decide on taking this important step, it is wise to inquire into the chances of success." He then portrayed to them the great power of the United States, against whom they would have to contend, that their chance of success was utterly hopeless. "But," said he, "if you do determine to go upon the war-path, I will agree to lead you on one condition, viz., that before we go we will kill all our old men, and our wives and children, to save them from a lingering death of starvation, and that every one of us determine to leave our homes on the other side of the Mississippi."

This was a strong but truthful picture of the prospect before them, and was presented in such a forcible light as to cool their ardor and cause them to abandon the rash undertaking.

After his return from the British service, Black Hawk led several small war parties, obtained a few scalps, and joined in a war-dance at his own village. He was soon informed that the British had gone to Prairie du Chien and taken Fort Crawford, while, at the same time, five or six boats loaded with supplies and American soldiers, were on their way up the river as reinforcements. He collected his forces and pursued the boats by land, overtaking them about half way up the rapids. One of the boats soon grounded, and he approached cautiously and fired upon it, wounding some of the men. He says, "I could hear screaming in the boat, and encouraged my men to keep on firing." Preparing his bows and arrows, he threw fire into the sails, and soon the boat was in a blaze. One of the boats that had proceeded up the rapids, seeing the distress of their companions, returned and rescued all except the killed and disabled, the Indians capturing the boat, and also firing on the one which came to the rescue, wounding Major Campbell, who was in command. Black Hawk distributed the plunder among his warriors, and returned to his village and erected the British flag. Some of the British came down from Prairie du Chien and landed a cannon at Rock Island for the benefit of Black Hawk and his party. Earth-works were constructed and a few artillerymen left to man the gun.

Peace being soon declared between the United States and Great Britain, Black Hawk and his party were also required to make peace with the government, and for that purpose repaired to Portage des Sioux, where a treaty was entered into, September 14, 1815.

"In the Spring," says Black Hawk, "the great chief, at St. Louis, having sent word for us to go down and confirm the treaty of peace, we did not hesitate, but started immediately that we might smoke the peace-pipe with him. We met the great chief in council, and the pipe of peace was smoked. Here, *for the first time, I touched the goose-quill to the treaty, not knowing, however, that by that act I consented to give away my village.* Had that been explained to me, I should have opposed it, and never would have signed the treaty, as my recent conduct will clearly prove."

This was a renewal of the treaty of November 3, 1804, and was signed by Black Hawk, May 13, 1816.

When he returned to his village, he found that troops had arrived, and were building Fort Armstrong, at Rock Island. He made no resistance to the building of the fort, but he says he was very sorry, as Rock Island was the best island in the Mississippi, and had long been the Summer resort of the young people of his tribe. It was their garden, such as white people have near their villages, and supplied them with strawberries, blackberries, gooseberries, plums, apples, and various kinds of nuts, while its waters, situated in the rapids of the river, supplied them with plenty of excellent fish. The Indians had great veneration for this spot, and were strongly attached to it. They believed that Rock Island was under the guardianship of a good spirit or genius, who had his abode in the island till he was driven off by the advent of the white man, and then an evil spirit took his place.

It was not until several years later, when his village was encroached upon by the increase of settlement, his grounds and cornfields taken from him, and he and his people driven off their possessions by military authority, that Black Hawk finally took up arms in defiance of the authority of the United States.

THE BLACK HAWK WAR.

The hunting-grounds of the Sacs and Foxes were on the west side of the Mississippi, and during the period that elapsed from the time they had set out upon their usual Winter's hunt, in the Fall of 1830, and their return in the Winter, the whites had taken possession of Black Hawk's village; their families were occupying the wigwams of the Indians, while the women and children of the latter had been driven out and were shelterless on the banks of the river. This state of things became intolerable to the Indians, and they determined to repossess their village at all hazards. Early in the Spring of 1831, Black Hawk and his band recrossed the Mississippi, and, in a menacing manner, took possession of their bark cabins and old cornfields. According to Black Hawk's statement, he did not mean to be provoked into a war by anything less than the blood of some of his people, which he claimed the whites dared not shed so long as the land belonged to the government; for it was expressly stipulated in the treaty which had been the cause of all their troubles, that the Indians were not obliged to leave their lands so long as they remained unsold by the United States. It does not appear that they occupied any other lands than those owned by the government.

But the whites became so clamorous against the encroachments of the returned Indians, that Governor Reynolds, of Illinois, took the responsibility of declaring the state invaded, and ordered General Gaines to proceed to Rock Island with a military force and drive the Indians to the west side of the Mississippi. At this time it was the general opinion along the frontiers that the Indians intended to unite in a great war against the whites, extending from Rock River to the borders of Mexico, and this belief, no doubt, had a great deal to do in shaping the course adopted by the military authorities. In view of this emergency, General Gaines called on Governor Reynolds for seven hundred mounted volunteers, which were immediately furnished, and on the 10th of June marched from Beardstown, on the Illinois River, reaching the Indian village at Rock Island in four or five days. Every preparation had been made for a battle; but on the preceding night the Indians had quietly withdrawn and crossed to the west side of the Mississippi. The volunteers then burned the Indian village. General Gaines, theatening to pursue the Indians on the west side, soon brought Black Hawk and his chiefs to his camp to sue for peace. A new treaty was accordingly entered into, by the terms of which Black Hawk and his band agreed to remain forever on the west side of the river, and never to recross it without permission from the President or the Governor of the state. Thus the treaty of 1804 was in substance again ratified by Black Hawk and his chiefs. But the observance of it was, unfortunately, of very short duration on the part of the Indians.

Early in the Spring of 1832, Black Hawk again made his appearance with his band of followers on the east side of the river. It could not be doubted that he intended to use force in the recovery of his village, and in the execution of this purpose he expected aid from his friends and allies, the Winnebagoes, Kickapoos and Pottawatomies, and active co-operation on the part of his British father at Malden. In all this he was disappointed, having been made the victim of a too easy confidence in promises and representations made by his agents. But whatever may have been his hopes of assistance, his breach of faith in recrossing the Mississippi, after the treaty of 1831, was inexcusable.

All was now preparation for war. Governor Reynolds made another call on the militia of Illinois, and in a few days eighteen hundred men rallied under his banner at Beardstown. The force was organized into four regiments, and a spy battalion. Colonel DeWitt commanded the first; Colonel Fry the second; Colonel Thomas the third; Colonel Thompson the fourth; while the spy battalion was commanded by Colonel James D. Henry; and the whole was put under Brigadier General Samuel Whiteside, of the Illinois militia. The line of march was taken up on the 27th of April, *via* Oquawka, on the Mississippi, to the mouth of Rock River. Meantime General Atkinson, with the regular forces, had set out about the first of April for the Upper Mississippi. They met, and held a council of war at the mouth of Rock River. On the same night of General Atkinson's arrival, Black Hawk had collected his forces on the Mississippi in the vicinity of where Fort Madison had stood, and with his women and children in canoes, and his warriors and braves on horseback, joined by the Prophet below Rock Island, had ascended Rock River towards the Prophet's village. Having ascertained their whereabouts, an order was sent to them by General Atkinson to immediately return and recross the Mississippi. Black Hawk refused to obey. Another express was dispatched with the threat that if they did not return peaceably, they would be driven back by force. To this Black Hawk replied, "If you wish to fight us, come on." It was agreed by the generals that the volunteers should ascend Rock River about fifty miles, to the Prophet's village, and there encamp and await the arrival of the regulars with provisions. This order was not strictly carried out. When General Whiteside arrived at the Prophet's village, he did not encamp there; his men burnt the town, and the brigade proceeded about forty miles further, to Dixon's Ferry, where they awaited General Atkinson's arrival. Here they found two battalions of mounted volunteers, two hundred and seventy-five men, under command of Majors Stillman and Bailey. The officers of this latter force were ambitious to meet the foe, and begged to be put forward on some dangerous service, in which they could distinguish themselves. To gratify them, they were ordered up Rock River, to spy out the Indians. They went up on the southeast side, and camped all night at Sycamore Creek. While Stillman and his command were in camp at that point, Black Hawk and his warriors were not far off, though their whereabouts was unknown to the gallant Major. Black Hawk was at that moment making arrangements to propose terms of peace to his adversaries, and on the morning of the 14th of May, while Stillman and his force were in camp, he sent three braves with a flag of truce, to make known to the Americans his willingness to surrender. As they approached — not near enough, however, to show their flag of truce — Stillman's men, supposing them to be a portion of the enemy they were in search of, mounted their horses in hot haste, and dashed down upon them, without waiting for orders from their commander. The Indians retreated towards the camp of their chief, the Americans following at full speed. Black Hawk saw them dashing down upon him, and giving up all hopes of negotiation for peace, raised the war-whoop, as a signal for his braves to encounter the foe. Without hardly waiting for the onslaught, Stillman's men retreated in great haste, supposing themselves pursued by a thousand savage warriors, and imparting their terror to the camp, through which they rushed, the whole of Stillman's force joined in the panic stricken retreat, and paused not till they had reached Dixon's Ferry. In this engagement, eleven of Stillman's men, and the entire camp, with its equipments, fell into the hands of Black Hawk. Thirty or forty of the Indians pursued the fugitive volunteers ten or a dozen miles.

There were, no doubt, brave men in this detachment; some of them — Major Perkins and Captain Austin — showed their bravery by protecting the retreat and fighting manfully. But the whole party was composed of raw militia, without discipline or experience, and therefore suitable allowance should be made for them.

A council of war was held that evening by General Whiteside. The next day the volunteers marched to the scene of the disaster. The Indians had scattered before their arrival. The dead bodies of the eleven who fell were collected and buried in a common grave. That evening they marched to Dixon. On the following day General Atkinson arrived with the regular forces, and supplies of provisions. The army at this time amounted to twenty-four hundred men, including regulars and volunteers. But the volunteers were anxious to be discharged. Accordingly, they were marched to Ottawa, Illinois, and discharged by Governor Reynolds on the 27th and 28th of May, 1832.

After Stillman's defeat, the mineral regions were exposed to the ravages of the Indians. Colonel Dodge, acting under the instruction of Governor Reynolds, immediately called on the inhabitants of that part of the country to organize themselves into companies, place their families in forts and stockades, and hold themselves in readiness for an immediate call into active service. These orders and recommendations were promptly attended to throughout the whole country then settled south of the Wisconsin River. The Winnebagoes were also visited by Colonel Dodge, and the sub-agent, Mr. Gratiot, and pledged to remain neutral during the war.

On the 22d of May, a party of about seventy Indians made an attack on a settlement on Indian creek, a tributary of the Fox River in Illinois, and massacred fifteen persons, consisting of men, women and children, who had assembled at a house of one of the settlers. These persons belonged to the families of Messrs. Hall, Davis and Pettigrew. Two of Mr. Hall's daughters were taken captive to Black Hawk's camp, near Lake Koshkonong. But after a few days they were liberated and given into the hands of some Winnebagoes whom General Atkinson had induced to go there and procure their release, by the offer of a reward of two thousand dollars, which was promptly paid the rescuers, and the two girls were delivered into the hands of their countrymen at Blue Mounds, on the 3d of June. General Dodge had them sent to their friends in the southern part of Illinois.

Many murders of individuals were committed by straggling Indians about this time. A man by the name of Durley was killed near Buffalo Grove on the 21st of May. On the 22d, some seven or eight persons started out from Dixon in search of land, and on their way they discovered and buried the body of Durley. The next morning they were surrounded by a body of Indians, and four of them were killed, viz.: Felix St. Vrain, Indian agent at Rock Island, Aaron Hawley, and two men by the names of Fowler and Hale. The others made their escape to Galena. Also, about this time, a man was killed on Bureau Creek, another on Fox River, two more on the Chicago road near Ottawa, a Mr. Winters near Dixon's Ferry, and a Dunkard preacher, whose head they cut off on account of his long beard, and carried off as a trophy. On the 6th of June, James Aubury was killed at a spring about a mile and a half from Mound Fort, where he had gone to get water. Lieutenant Force and a man by the name of Green were subsequently killed at the same place by a roving party of Sacs, who, it was supposed, had been guided thither by some treacherous Winnebagoes.

Meantime a new force of volunteers had been called for by Governor Reynolds, to rendezvous at Beardstown and Hennepin, and a regiment from among those who had been recently discharged, to remain on duty till the new forces could be assembled. The latter was soon raised: Jacob Fry was elected Colonel; James D. Henry, Lieutenant Colonel; John Thomas, Major. Samuel Whiteside, the late commanding General, volunteered as a private. Captain Adam Snyder, of this regiment, was sent to range the country between Rock River and Galena, and was fired upon in his camp at night by Indians near Burr Oak Grove, on the 17th of June, 1832. The next morning he pursued them, who proved to be four in number, and drove them into a slough and killed them all, losing one of his own men mortally wounded. On his return, bearing the wounded soldier, his men, suffering from thirst, were scattered in search of water, when they were attacked by about seventy Indians, who had been secretly watching his movements. His men at first attempted to retreat, but Captain Snyder called on *private* General Whiteside to assist him in forming his command. The brave General, in a loud voice, threatened to shoot the first man who attempted to run, and the ranks were quickly formed. Both parties took position behind trees. Whiteside, being an excellent marksman, shot the Indian leader with his rifle, whereupon the Indians began to retreat. The loss upon their side was not ascertained, but Snyder lost two men killed and one wounded.

The battle of Peccatonica was fought on the 16th of June, at the Horseshoe Bend in the stream of that name, and occurred in the following manner: On the 14th, a party of Indians had murdered Spafford and four others, who were working in a cornfield near the mouth of Spafford's Creek, on the Peccatonica. Colonel Dodge being informed of the massacre, sent a dispatch at midnight to Capt. James H. Gentry, at Platte Mounds, to collect all his forces, and meet him at Hamilton's Fort, he starting the next morning, in company with Thomas Jenkins and John Messersmith, Jr., and camping that night at Tetwell's Diggings. On the next morning, when they were within a short distance of Hamilton's Fort, they met a German, named Apple, on horseback, riding from the fort to his cabin, to make ready to enter the service. He had only passed them a few moments, when firing was heard, and Apple's horse came galloping back, bloody and without a rider. Captain Gentry's men had already arrived at the fort on the preceding evening, and were instantly ready for action. Colonel Dodge led the pursuit, and in a short time struck the Indian trail, leading across the prairie. The Indians were overtaken at the banks of the Peccatonica. They were on the opposite side, concealed under sand banks, and sheltered in thickets. Colonel Dodge had with him twenty-eight men; seven of them were detailed to hold the horses; with the remaining twenty-one, dismounted, their intrepid leader waded the river, and instantly on rising upon the opposite bank received the fire of the Indians. Without giving them time to re-load, an instantaneous charge was made upon them by the volunteers, and the contest became literally hand to hand. It was short and decisive; for before it became necessary for the volunteers to charge their guns a second time, every Indian, seventeen in number, was killed. The loss of the volunteers was three killed and wounded.

On the 25th of June, the volunteers under the late requisition had arrived at the places of rendezvous. They were divided into three brigades: the first commanded by Gen. Alexander Posey; the second by Gen. Milton R. Alexander; the third by Gen. James D. Henry. The whole volunteer force at this time amounted to three thousand two hundred men, besides three companies of rangers, under command of Major Bogart, left behind to protect the frontier settlements.

On the 18th of June, Captain Stephenson was severely wounded in an unsuccessful attempt to dislodge a party of Indians from a thicket, and also lost two or three of his men. On the 20th, Force and Green were killed by a party of Indians within sight of Mound Fort. Colonel Dodge pursued them as far as Sugar River, when the trail became scattering, and he returned. On his homeward march he buried the bodies of Force and Green.

On the 22d, the new forces assembled on the Illinois were put in motion by General Atkinson, who now assumed command of the whole army, and began to march up Rock River. Major John Dement, with a battalion of spies attached to the first brigade was sent in advance. The main army concentrated at Dixon. On the 24th an attempt was made by a considerable body of Indians to surprise the fort at Buffalo Grove, twelve miles north of Dixon. It was unsuccessful, though a sharp engagement ensued, in which sixteen Indians were killed. On the 25th a severe fight took place between a company of spies under Major Dement, and a band of Indians, near Kellogg's Grove. The Indians' yell so frightened the horses, that they were thrown into confusion, and were obliged to retreat. Nine Indians — two of them chiefs — were killed, and several wounded, while the whites lost five men killed, and about thirty of their horses.

General Atkinson being informed that Black Hawk and his force were at Lake Koshkonong, immediately moved thither with a portion of his army; but on his arrival he found that the Indians had decamped so secretly and successfully that the direction they had taken could not be detected. The whole army was ordered to concentrate at Lake Koshkonong, and detachments sent to obtain supplies at Fort Winnebago. Generals Posey and Alexander returned with the supplies, while Henry and Dodge, with their separate commands, struck across the country to Rock River, and on their arrival at the rapids discovered the Indian trail, which they followed, and found led in the direction of the Wisconsin River. It was evident that the retreating body was large and that the enemy had but recently passed. The pursuing troops hastened on from the northern shore of the Fourth Lake, towards the Wisconsin, and, on the 21st of July, arrived at the hills which skirt the left bank of the river, nearly opposite Sauk Prairie. Here was the whole force of Black Hawk, his women and children, hastening by every effort to escape across the river to avoid the impending conflict with the whites, in which they could reasonably expect nothing but destruction. But to cover the retreat of the women and children, the aged and infirm, it became necessary that Black Hawk should make a determined stand, which he accordingly did.

The Indians were in the bottom lands hastening to remove their people to an island in the river, when the pursuing whites arrived on the heights. A company of spies was in the advance, and having come upon the Indians very suddenly, in descending the high grounds, were instantly attacked and driven back on the main body, which had already formed in readiness for action. Colonel Dodge, commanding, occupied the front, and sustained the first attack of the enemy. The main body, under General Henry, soon joined Colonel Dodge, and, in its united action, a complete victory was obtained over Black Hawk and his forces. The battle commenced about five o'clock in the afternoon, and closed about sunset. The Indians were supposed to number between five and six hundred. Their loss was estimated at about sixty killed and a great number wounded, many of whom died on the march to the Mississippi. The loss of the Americans was one killed and eight wounded.

During the night following the battle of Wisconsin Heights, Black Hawk made his escape with his remaining force and people down the Wisconsin River. A dispatch was sent to the commandant at Fort Crawford, Prairie du Chien, to intercept them in their passage down the river. That officer captured several canoes containing the women and children, but the warriors marched on foot along the banks of the river. Meantime the forces under General Atkinson and Colonel Dodge had crossed to the north side of the Wisconsin and discovered the trail of the Indians under the bluffs, which they followed till they reached the Mississippi near the mouth of Bad Axe River, on the first of August. Along this route, the great number of dead bodies and newly-made Indian graves which they discovered, told too plainly the losses and sufferings of Black Hawk's people.

A steamboat had been dispatched by Colonel Loomis up the Mississippi, as far as Black River, where a number of canoes were seized, which were supposed to have been provided by the Winnebagoes to aid Black Hawk in his contemplated retreat across the Mississippi. This boat returned to Prairie du Chien, and another, considered more serviceable, was sent up the next day, which arrived at the mouth of the Bad Axe soon after the battle had begun, in time to participate in it.

About two o'clock on the morning of the 2d of August, the line of march was taken up to the scene of the last and decisive battle, which terminated Black Hawk's military career. Colonel Dodge's command formed the advance, supported by the regular troops under Colonel Zachary Taylor. About sunrise Captain Dickson, who commanded the spy company, reported that he was up with the Indians, and asked for orders. Colonel Dodge sent orders for him to attack them at once, and at the same time moved rapidly on with his own command, supported by Colonel Taylor with the regulars. The Indians were attacked in front by fire from the steamboat, and on all sides, and in the rear, by an exasperated foe. Many women endeavored to escape by swimming the Mississippi with their children on their backs, and were drowned. Others succeeded in crossing, and were pursued and killed by a large body of Sioux on the west shore. The battle lasted about two hours, and was a complete slaughter and route of the Indians. Black Hawk fled to the Winnebago village, at Prairie la Crosse; and, on the 27th of August, 1832, two Winnebago Indians, Decorah, the One-Eyed, and Chaetar, arrived in camp, at Prairie du Chien, bringing Black Hawk and the Prophet as prisoners. Black Hawk, on that occasion, addressed General Street, the Winnebago Indian Agent, in language as follows:

"My warriors fell around me. It began to look dismal. I saw my evil day at hand. The sun rose clear on us in the morning; at night it sank in a dark cloud, and looked like a ball of fire. This was the last sun that shone on Black Hawk. He is now a prisoner to the white man. But he can stand the torture. He is not afraid of death. He is no coward. Black Hawk is an Indian. He has done nothing of which an Indian need be ashamed. He has fought the battles of his country against the white man, who came year after year to cheat them and take away their lands. You know the cause of our making war. It is known to all white men. They ought to be ashamed of it. The white men despise the Indians and drive them from their homes. But the Indians are not deceitful. Indians do not steal.

"Black Hawk is satisfied. He will go to the world of spirits contented. He has done his duty. His Father will meet him and reward him.

"The white men do not scalp the head, but they do worse—they poison the heart. It is not pure with them. His countrymen will not be scalped, but they will, in a few years, become like the white man, so that you can not hurt them; and there must be, as in the white settlements, as many officers as men, to take care of them and keep them in order. Farewell to my nation! Farewell to Black Hawk!"

The remaining history of this fallen warrior shall be brie . He was confined in Jefferson barracks till the Spring of 1833, when orders came to General Atkinson to send him, together with his wife and daughter, to Washington. They were accordingly sent, and arrived on the 22d of April. On their way they were astonished at the greatness of the country and the evidences which met them on every hand of the power and resources of the United States, of which, up to that time, they had formed no conception. No doubt if Black Hawk could have known before he recklessly rushed into war what a country he was fighting against, he never would have drawn the sword. But he was ignorant of every thing American, except the few traders, soldiers and settlers, whom he had encountered on the frontiers, and without the education necessary to comprehend the situation. The famous words of Black Hawk to General Jackson—"I am a man and you are another"—were uttered on the occasion of his first meeting the President, at Washington.

On the 26th of April, they were taken to Fortress Monroe, where they remained till the 4th of June, 1833, when orders were given for them to be liberated and returned to their own country. During his stay at Fortress Monroe, Black Hawk had become ardently attached to the commander, Colonel Eustis, and on parting with him said: "The memory of your friendship will remain till the Great Spirit shall say, 'It is time for Black Hawk to sing his death-song.'"

By order of the President he was brought back to Iowa through the principal Eastern cities; crowds flocked to see him all along his route, and he was very much flattered by the attentions he received. He lived among his people on the Iowa River till that reservation was sold in 1836, when, with the rest of the Sacs and Foxes, he removed to the Des Moines Reservation, where he remained till his death, which occurred on the 3d of October, 1838. Black Hawk was buried on the Des Moines River, in a sitting posture, according to the custom of his tribe.

THE BLACK HAWK PURCHASE.

At the close of the Black Hawk War the difficulties with the Sacs and Foxes were adjusted by the cession, on their part, to the United States of a strip of territory on the eastern border of Iowa, along the Mississippi, extending from the northern boundary of Missouri to the mouth of the Upper Iowa River, and averaging about fifty miles in width. This strip of territory contained about six millions of acres, and although not the first portion of Iowa ceded to the United States by the Sacs and Foxes, was, nevertheless, the first opened to actual settlement by that first wave of immigration that began to flow across the Mississippi, as soon as the Indian title was extinguished. This territory has been known as the "Black Hawk Purchase." It was ceded to the United States by the Sacs and Foxes, in a treaty held on the ground now occupied by the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad Company, in the City of Davenport, September 21, 1832, General Winfield Scott being commissioner on the part of the United States. The treaty came into effect on the first of June, 1833, when the Indians quietly removed from it, giving to the white settlers free access to this beautiful and fertile region.

KEOKUK'S RESERVE.

Out of the Black Hawk Purchase, the United States, by the terms of the treaty, reserved for the Sacs and Foxes a tract of land containing four hundred square miles, situated on the Iowa River, and including Keokuk's village on its right bank. In September, 1836, this tract, known as "Keokuk's Reserve," was ceded to the United States in a treaty made on the bank of the Mississippi, above Davenport, between the chiefs and head men of the Sacs and Foxes, and Governor Dodge, of Wisconsin Territory. There were present at the council about a thousand chiefs, braves and warriors, and it was the largest assemblage of the kind ever held by the Sacs and Foxes to treat for the sale of their lands. Keokuk was head chief and the principal speaker on the occasion. Black Hawk was present, but as a fallen chief was not allowed to participate in the council. He stood outside, with a few friends, a silent spectator. This was the last time the old chief ever visited the vicinity of his former home, at Rock Island. By the terms of this treaty the Sacs and Foxes were removed to another reservation on the Des Moines River, where an agency was established for them at what is now the Town of Agency City.

THE SAC AND FOX AGENCY.

Soon after the removal of the Indians to their reservation on the Des Moines River, General Joseph M. Street was transferred from the agency of the Winnebagoes, at Prairie du Chien, to establish an agency among the Sacs and Foxes, and these tribes were placed under his charge. A farm was selected, on which the necessary farm buildings were erected, and a comfortable frame house for the agent and his family, at the expense of the Indian fund. A salaried agent was employed to superintend the farm and dispose of the crops. Two mills were erected, one on Soap Creek, the other on Sugar Creek; the latter was soon swept away by a flood, but the former remained and did good service for many years. Connected with the agency were Joseph Smart and John Goodell, interpreters; the latter interpreter for Hard Fish's band. Three of the Indian chiefs, Keokuk, Wapello and Appanoose, had each a large field improved, the two former on the right bank of the Des Moines, back from the river, in what is now "Keokuk's Prairie;" the latter on the present site of the City of Ottumwa. Among the traders connected with the agency were the Messrs. Ewing, from Ohio, and Phelps & Co., from Illinois, and also Mr. J. P. Eddy, who established his post at what is now the site of Eddyville.

The Indians at this agency became idle and listless in the absence of their natural and wonted excitements, and many of them plunged into dissipation. Keokuk himself became dissipated in the latter years of his life, and it has been reported that he died of *delirium tremens* after his removal with his tribe to Kansas.

In May, 1843, most of the Indians were removed up the Des Moines River, above the temporary line of Red Rock, having ceded the remnant of their lands in Iowa to the United States, on the 21st of September 1837, and on 11th of October, 1842. By the terms of the latter treaty they held possession of the "New Purchase" till the Autumn of 1845, when the most of them were removed to their reservation in Kansas, the balance being removed in the Spring of 1846.

INDIAN TREATIES.

We close this brief Indian history with a summary of the treatise relating to Iowa:

1. *Treaty with the Sioux*—Made July 19, 1815. Ratified December 26, 1815: This treaty was made at Portage des Sioux, between the Sioux of Minnesota, and Upper Iowa and the United States, by William Clark and Ninian Edwards, Commissioners, and was merely a treaty of peace and friendship on the part of those Indians towards the United States at the close of the War of 1812.

2. *Treaty with the Sacs.*—A similar treaty of peace and amity was made at Portage des Sioux, between the United States and the tribe or nation of the Sacs, by William Clark, Ninian Edwards and Auguste Choteau, on the 13th of September, 1815, and ratified at the same date as the above. In this, the treaty of 1804 was reaffirmed and the Sacs here represented, promised for themselves and their bands to keep entirely separate from the Sacs of Rock River, who, under Black Hawk, had joined the British in the war just then closed.

3. *Treaty with the Foxes.*—A separate treaty of peace was made with the Foxes at Portage des Sioux by the same commissioners, on the 14th of September, 1815, and ratified the same as the above, wherein the Foxes reaffirmed the treaty of St. Louis, of November 3, 1804, and agreed to deliver up all their prisoners to the officer in command at Fort Clark, now Peoria, Illinois.

4. *Treaty with the Iowas.*—A treaty of peace and mutual good will was made between the United States and the Iowa tribe of Indians, at Portage des Sioux, by the same commissioners as above, on the 16th of September, 1815, at the close of the war with Great Britain, and ratified at the same date as the others.

5. *Treaty with the Sacs of Rock River*—Made at St. Louis, on the 13th of May, 1816, between the United States and the Sacs of Rock River, by the commissioners, William Clark, Ninian Edwards and Auguste Choteau, and ratified December 30, 1816. In this treaty, that of 1804 was re-established and confirmed by twenty-two chiefs and head men of the Sacs of Rock River, and Black Hawk himself attached to it his signature, or, as he said, "touched the goose-quill."

6. *Treaty of* 1824.—On the 4th of August, 1824, a treaty was made between the United States and the Sacs and Foxes, in the City of Washington, by William Clark, Commissioner, wherein the Sac and Fox nation relinquished their title to all lands in Missouri, and that portion of the southeast corner of Iowa known as the "Half-Breed Tract," was set off and reserved for the use of the half-breeds of the Sacs and Foxes, they holding title in the same manner as Indians. This treaty was ratified January 18, 1825.

7. *Treaty of August* 19, 1825.—At this date a treaty was made by William Clark and Lewis Cass, at Prairie du Chien, between the United States and the Chippewas, Sacs and Foxes, Menomonies, Winnebagoes and a portion of the Ottawas and Pottawattomies. In this treaty, in order to make peace between the contending tribes as to the limits of their respective hunting-grounds in Iowa, it was agreed that the United States Government should run a boundary line between the Sioux, on the north, and the Sacs and Foxes, on the south, as follows:

Commencing at the mouth of the Upper Iowa River, on the west bank of the Mississippi, and ascending said Iowa River to its west fork; thence up the fork to its source; thence crossing the fo.k of Red Cedar River in a direct line to the second or upper fork of the Des Moines River; thence in a direct line to the lower fork of the Calumet River, and down that river to its junction with the Missouri River.

8. *Treaty of* 1830.—On the 15th of July, 1830, the confederate tribes of the Sacs and Foxes ceded to the United States a strip of country lying south of the above line, twenty miles in width, and extending along the line aforesaid from the Mississippi to the Des Moines River. The Sioux also, whose possessions were north of the line, ceded to the Government, in the same treaty, a like strip on the north side of the boundary. Thus the United States, at the ratification of this treaty, February 24th, 1831, came into possession of a portion of Iowa forty miles in width, extending along the Clark and Cass line of 1825, from the Mississippi to the Des Moines River. This territory was known as the "Neutral Ground," and the tribes on either side of the line were allowed to fish and hunt on it unmolested till it was made a Winnebago reservation, and the Winnebagoes were removed to it in 1841. (See article Fort Atkinson.)

9. *Treaty with the Sacs and Foxes and other Tribes.*—At the same time of the above treaty respecting the "Neutral Ground," (July 15, 1830), the Sacs and Foxes, Western Sioux, Omahas, Iowas and Missouris, ceded to the United States a portion of the western slope of Iowa, the boundaries of which were defined as follows: Beginning at the upper fork of the Des Moines River, and passing the sources of the Little Sioux and Floyd Rivers, to the fork of the first creek that falls into the Big Sioux, or Calumet, on the east side; thence down said creek and the Calumet River to the Missouri River; thence down said Missouri River to the Missouri state line above the Kansas; thence along said line to the northwest corner of said state; thence to the high lands between the waters falling into the Missouri and Des Moines, passing to said high lands along the dividing ridge between the forks of the Grand River; thence along said high lands or ridge separating the waters of the Missouri from those of the Des Moines, to a point opposite the source of the Boyer River, and thence in a direct line to the upper fork of the Des Moines, the place of beginning.

It was understood that the lands ceded and relinquished by this treaty were to be assigned and allotted, under the direction of the President of the United States, to the tribes then living thereon, or to such other tribes as the President might locate thereon for hunting and other purposes. In consideration of three tracts of land ceded in this treaty, the United States agreed to pay to the Sacs, three thousand dollars; to the Foxes, three thousand dollars; to the Sioux, two thousand dollars; to the Yankton and Santie bands of Sioux, three thousand dollars; to the Omahas, two thousand five hundred dollars; and to the Ottoes and Missouris, two thousand five hundred dollars—to be paid annually for ten successive years. In addition to these annuities, Government agreed to furnish some of the tribes with blacksmiths and agricultural instruments to the amount of two hundred dollars, at the expense of the United States, and to set apart three thousand dollars annually for the education of the children of these tribes. It does not appear that any fort was erected in this territory prior to the erection of Fort Atkinson on the Neutral Ground, in 1840–41.

This treaty was made by William Clark, Superintendent of Indian affairs, and Col. Willoughby Morgan, of the United States 1st Infantry, and came into effect by proclamation, February 24, 1831.

10. *Treaty with the Winnebagoes.*—Made at Fort Armstrong, Rock Island, September 15, 1832, by Gen. Winfield Scott and Hon. John Reynolds, Governor of Illinois. In this treaty the Winnebagoes ceded to the United States all their lands lying on the east side of the Mississippi, and in part consideration therefor the United States granted to the Winnebagoes, to be held as other Indian lands are held, that portion of Iowa known as the Neutral Ground. The exchange of the two tracts of country was to take place on or before the first day of June, 1833. In addition to the Neutral Ground, it was stipulated that the United States should give the Winnebagoes, beginning in September, 1833, and continuing for twenty-seven successive years, ten thousand dollars in specie, and establish a school among them, with a farm and garden, and provide other facilities for the education of their children, not to exceed in cost three thousand dollars a year, and to continue the same for twenty-seven successive years. Six agriculturists, twelve yoke of oxen, and plows and other farming tools were to be supplied by the Government.

11. *Treaty of* 1832 *with the Sacs and Foxes.*—The treaty in which the Sacs and Foxes ceded to the United States that portion of Iowa known as the "Black Hawk Purchase," was made on the west side of the Mississippi, where Davenport is now situated, September 21, 1832, by General Scott and Governor Reynolds, of Illinois, Commissioners on the part of the United States, with Keokuk, Pashapaho, and some thirty other chiefs and warriors of the nation of Sacs and Foxes, assembled in council. The treaty was ratified February 13, 1833, and took effect on the first of June following. The limits of the territory ceded in this treaty are thus described:

"Beginning on the Mississippi River at a point where the Sac and Fox northern boundary line, as established by the second article of the treaty of Prairie du Chien, July, 1830, strikes said river; thence up said boundary line to a point fifty miles from the Mississippi, measured on said line; thence in a right line to the nearest point on the Red Cedar, of Iowa, forty miles from the Mississippi; thence in a right line to a point in the northern boundary of the State of Missouri, fifty miles measured on said boundary from the Mississippi River; thence by the last mentioned boundary to the Mississippi River, and by the western shore of said river to the place of beginning."

We have already stated that out of this purchase a reservation was made for the Sac and Fox Indians of four hundred square miles on the Iowa River. Government gave in *fee simple* to Antoine LeClaire, Interpreter, one section of land opposite Rock Island, and one section at the head of the first rapids above the island, on the Iowa side. This was the first title to land granted to an individual in Iowa by the United States.

In consideration of the land ceded to the United States, Government stipulated to pay the confederated tribes annually, for thirty consecutive years, the sum of twenty thousand dollars in specie, and paid the debts of the Indians at Rock Island which had accumulated for seventeen preceding years, namely, forty thousand dollars to Farnham and Davenport, Indian traders. Government also generously donated to the Sac and Fox women and children whose husbands and fathers had fallen in the Black Hawk war, thirty-five beef cattle, twelve bushels of salt, thirty barrels of pork, fifty barrels of flour, and six thousand bushels of Indian corn.

12. *Treaty of* 1836.—In a treaty made and entered into "on the right bank of the Mississippi River, in the County of Dubuque and Territory of Wisconsin, opposite Rock Island," September 28, 1836, Henry Dodge, Commissioner on the part of the United States, the Sacs and Foxes ceded to the United States their reservation of four hundred sections on the Iowa River, the Government paying therefor thirty thousand dollars, and an annuity of ten thousand dollars for ten successive years, together with other sums and debts of the Indians to various parties.

13. *Treaty of* 1837.—On the 21st of October, 1837, a treaty was made at the City of Washington, between Carey A. Harris, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, and the confederate tribes of Sacs and Foxes, wherein another slice of the soil of Iowa was obtained, described in the treaty as follows: "A tract of country containing 1,250,000 acres, lying west and adjoining the tract conveyed by them to the United States in the treaty of September 21, 1832. It is understood that the points of termination for the present cession shall be the northern and southern points of said tract as fixed by the survey made under the authority of the United States, and that a line shall be drawn between them so as to intersect a line extended westwardly from the angle of said tract nearly opposite to Rock Island, as laid down in the above survey, so far as may be necessary to include the number of acres hereby ceded, which last mentioned line, it is estimated, will be about twenty-five miles."

This piece of land was twenty-five miles wide in the middle, and ran off to a point at both ends, lying directly back of the Black Hawk Purchase, and of a length coinciding therewith.

The above treaty was ratified February 21, 1838.

14. *Treaty of Relinquishment.*—At the same date as the above treaty, in the City of Washington, Carey A. Harris, Commissioner, the Sacs and Foxes ceded to the United States all their right and interest in the country lying south of the boundary line between the Sacs and Foxes and Sioux, as described in the treaty of August 19, 1825, and between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, the United States paying for the same one hundred and sixty thousand dollars. The Indians also gave up all claims and interests under the treaties previously made with them, for the satisfaction of which no appropriations had been made.

15. *Treaty of* 1842.—The last treaty was made with the Sacs and Foxes October 11, 1842; ratified March 23, 1843. It was made at the Sac and Fox agency (Agency City), by John Chambers, Commissioner on behalf of the United States. In this treaty the Sac and Fox Indians "ceded to the United States all their lands west of the Mississippi to which they had any claim or title." By the terms of this treaty they were to be removed from the country at the expiration of three years, and all who remained after that were to move at their own expense. Part of them were removed to Kansas in the Fall of 1845, and the rest the Spring following.

TERRITORIAL RELATIONS.

Having finished our Indian history, we resume the territorial relations of Iowa from the purchase of Louisiana by the United States. The region of country comprehended in this purchase, included all the territory west of the Mississippi from the Gulf of Mexico north to the British Possessions, comprising what are now the States of Louisiana, Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Iowa, Minnesota, Colorado and Oregon, the Indian Territory, New Mexico, and the Territories of Idaho, Montana, Arizona, Dakota, Washington and Wyoming. The American flag was first raised in New Orleans December 20, 1803. By an act of Congress, approved October 31, 1803, the President of the United States was authorized to take possession of the territory, and provide for it a temporary government. By another act of the same session, approved March 26, 1804, the newly acquired country was divided, October 1, 1804, into the Territory of Orleans, south of the thirty-third parallel of north latitude, and the District of Louisiana, which later was placed under the authority of the officers of Indiana Territory. On the 4th of July, 1805, under an act of Congress, approved on the 3d of March preceding, the District of Louisiana was organized into a Territory of the same name, with a government of its own, in which condition it remained till 1812. On the 30th of April, in that year, the Territory of Orleans became a State of the Union under the name of Louisiana; and on the first Monday in December, by virtue of an act approved June 4th, 1812, the Territory of Louisiana was reorganized, and called the Territory of Missouri. By an act of Congress, approved March 2, 1819, which took effect July 4th, of that year, Arkansas Territory was formed, comprising the present State of Arkansas, and the country to the westward. By a joint resolution, approved March 2, 1821, the State of Missouri, being a part of the Territory of that name, was admitted into the Union. By an act of Congress, approved June 28, 1834, the territory bounded on the east by the Mississippi River, and on the south by the State of Missouri, was made a part of the Territory of Michigan. On the 4th of July, 1836, Wisconsin Territory, embracing within its limits the present States of Iowa, Minnesota and Wisconsin, was taken from that of Michigan, and given a a separate government. On the 4th of July, 1838, by virtue of an act of Congress, approved June 12th of that year, the TERRITORY OF IOWA was constituted, including, in addition to the present state, the greater part of what is now Minnesota, and extending north to the British line.

By an act of Congress, approved March 3, 1845, provision was made for the admission of Iowa into the Union as a sovereign State, with boundaries extending on the north to the parallel of latitude passing through the mouth of the Blue Earth River, and on the west only to 17° 30′ west from Washington, corresponding very nearly to the existing line between Ringgold and Union Counties on the one hand, and Taylor and Adams on the other. The Constitutional Convention of 1844 had adopted much more extensive boundaries even than those of the present state, the northwestern line extending from the mouth of the Big Sioux, or Calumet River, direct to the St. Peters, or Minnesota River, where the Watonwan River (according to Nicollet's map) enters the same; thence down the main channel of said river to the main channel of the Mississippi, and thence down the Mississippi; embracing within its proposed limits some of the richest portions of the present State of Minnesota. The reduction of these boundaries by Congress being

distasteful to the people, the admission was rejected at a popular election, and in 1846 Congress proposed new boundary lines, which were embodied in the Constitution adopted that year—the state retaining the Missouri slope, but submitting to a material reduction of her pretensions on the north, her western line in that direction, however, being extended to the Big Sioux River. The Constitution, with these modified boundaries, having been accepted by the people, the STATE OF IOWA was farmally admitted into the Union on the 28th day of December, 1846, as the twenty-ninth state in the National Confederacy.

Before proceeding with the political history of Iowa, we shall attend to some other events connected with the exploration and early settlement of the country.

PIKE'S EXPEDITION.

Soon after the acquirement of Louisiana, the Government of the United States took measures to explore the new territory, with a view of conciliating the various tribes of Indians, and selecting sites for the establishment of military posts. St. Louis was then headquarters of the army of the West, under command of Gen. James Wilkinson. From the subordinate officers of this garrison the President selected Captains C. Clark and M. Lewis, and Lieutenant Zebulon M. Pike, the former to explore the unknown sources of the Missouri, and the latter the Mississippi to its head waters.

On the 9th of August, 1805, Pike started on his tour from the military camp near St. Louis, with one sergeant, two corporals, and seventeen privates, in a keel-boat, with provisions for four months. On the 20th of August they arrived within the present limits of Iowa, at the foot of the Des Moines Rapids, and were met by William Ewing, who had just been appointed Indian Agent at this point, a French interpreter, and four chiefs and fifteen Sac and Fox Indians, who assisted them in crossing the rapids. At the head of the rapids, where Montrose is now situated, he held a council with the Indians, in which he addressed them substantially as follows: "Your Great Father, the President of the United States, wished to be more intimately acquainted with the situation and wants of the different nations of red people in our newly acquired territory of Louisiana, and has ordered the General to send a number of his warriors in different directions, to take them by the hand and make such inquiries as might afford the satisfaction required." At the close of the talk he presented them with some knives, whisky and tobacco.

Pursuing his way up the river, he arrived on the 23d of August at what is supposed from his description to have been the site of the present City of Burlington. Here he selected a location for a fort. He describes the place as being "on a hill, about forty miles above the River de Moyne Rapids, on the west side of the river, in latitude about 41° 21′ north. The channel of the river runs on that shore, the hill in front is about sixty feet perpendicular, nearly level on top. Four hundred yards in the rear is a small prairie, fit for gardening, and immediately under the hill is a limestone spring, sufficient for the consumption of a regiment." In addition to this description, which answers to Burlington, the place is laid down on Pike's map at a bend in the river, a short distance below the mouth of the Henderson, which empties into the Mississippi from Illinois. Though the fort was subsequently erected at Fort Madison, yet from the distance, latitude, description, and map furnished by Pike, it could not have been the place selected by him, while all the circumstances strongly corroborate the opinion that the place chosen was Burlington, called by the early voyageurs on the river "Flint Hills."

On the 24th, Pike, with one of his men, went on shore to hunt, and following a stream which they supposed to be a part of the Mississippi, they were led out of their intended course. His two favorite hunting dogs, which he took with him, owing to the heat and tall grass, gave out on the prairie; but supposing they would soon follow him, he left them and continued his march to overtake the boat. He struck the river ahead of the boat, where he waited some time for his dogs to come up. But the dogs not coming, and thinking it not expedient to detain the boat longer, two of his men volunteered to go in pursuit of the dogs, and he pursued his voyage up the river, supposing the two men would overtake him. But they got lost on the prairie, and were six days without anything to eat except a few mussels, which they gathered from the stream, and would in all probability have perished, had they not accidentally fallen in with a trader, who was on his way to St. Louis, and gave them assistance. He procured a couple of Indians, with a canoe, to take them up the river, and they overtook the boat at the Dubuque lead mines.

Julien Dubuque, though a Frenchman, and holding a mining claim under Spain, received Pike with cordiality on his arrival at the mines, on the first day of September, 1805, firing a salute with a field piece to signalize the advent of the first Americans who ever landed in that section of Iowa. Dubuque, however, wishing to keep the wealth of his mines a secret from the Americans and the rest of mankind, condescended to give the young and evidently inquisitive officer but little information on the subject.

Leaving the mines, Pike pursued his way up the river, arriving at Prairie du Chien on the 4th of September. This was an old French trading post, the oldest and most noted on the Upper Mississippi. The old village which had been first erected by the French voyageurs and traders who came down the Wisconsin, stood about a mile below; the town which Pike visited was first settled in 1783—the year of the treaty of peace at the close of the Revolution—by three Frenchmen, Giard, Antaya and Dubuque. At this time the village contained twenty-six dwellings; there were eight houses within a distance of five miles on the east side of the Mississippi, and three on the west side, on Giard's Spanish claim, making in all thirty-seven dwelling houses, which were supposed to average about ten persons each, making a population in and about Prairie du Chien of three hundred and seventy souls. There were very few white women in the settlement, most of the traders having taken Indian women for wives, so that most of the inhabitants under twenty years of age had the blood of the aborigines in their veins.

Wabasha, chief of the lower bands of the Sioux, met Pike at Prairie du Chien, and returning to his village near the mouth of the Upper Iowa River, sent down a delegation of six of his men to invite him to partake of a feast at his lodge. When they arrived opposite the village the warriors were stationed on the bank with their guns, and fired three salutes with balls, which were returned from the boat with blunderbusses. On coming to the shore, the chief met the commander of the expedition, and invited him to his cabin. He accompanied him to his lodge, where he found a clean mat and a pillow prepared for his reception. The chief, having passed the pipe around, addressed Pike to the following effect:

That notwithstanding he had seen him at the Prairie, he was happy to take him by the hand among his people, and there show his young men the respect due to their *new father*. That when at St. Louis in the Spring his father had told him that if he looked down the river, he would see one of his young warriors coming up. He now found it true, and was happy to see him, who knew the Great Spirit was the Father of all, both the white and the red people, and if one died the other would not live long. That he had never been at war with their new father, and hoped to always preserve the good understanding that now existed. That he now presented him with a pipe to show the upper bands as a token of their good understanding, and that they may see his mark and imitate his conduct. That they had gone to St. Louis on a shameful errand—to carry a murderer—but that the Americans had given the man his life, and they thanked them for it."

To this friendly speech Pike replied, telling him of the object of his visit, that his government was about to establish a military post among them, and to send officers and agents into their country to attend to their wants. After the conference was closed, they partook of a dinner prepared of wild rye and venison, and making the chief some presents, Pike proceeded on his journey up the river.

On the 22d of September they arrived at the mouth of the St. Peter's (Minnesota) River, near which, a short distance up the river, was a large village of Sioux. In the afternoon, Le Petit Corbean, the head chief of the Sioux Nation, came down from the village with one hundred and fifty warriors. They ascended the hill between the Mississippi and the St. Peter's, on which Fort Snelling now stands, and fired a salute with their guns loaded with balls, after which arrangements were made for a grand council the next day. The council lodge was composed of Pike's sails spread over some poles on the shore, and there, on the 23d of September, at 12 o'clock, the council met. In this council the Sioux gave a grant of land to the United States amounting to one hundred thousand acres, and on this grant Fort Snelling was erected in 1819-20.

The expedition left St. Peter's on the 26th of September, and on the 16th of October halted two hundred and thirty-three miles higher up the river. Here some of his men becoming sick through exposure and fatigue, he erected a fort at the mouth of a small stream for their accommodation, and left them, with a part of his stores, in charge of Sergeant Kennerman. On the 8th of January, 1806, Pike, with one man, his corporal, having outmarched the rest of his men, arrived at a trading post on Lake De Sable, in latitude 47°. This post was occupied by a Mr. Grant, an Englishman. It had been established in 1796, and belonged to the Northwest Company. They had a large number of Indian horses, raised plenty of Irish potatoes, and had an abundance of various kinds of fish and meat, though most of the time they had to use bread made out of wild oats. The English first extended their trade into this country in 1766, through the agency of a few desperadoes, whose mode of life and habits were more like savages than civilized men. From this small beginning the powerful Northwest Company came into existence, which in 1806 carried on a trade with the Indians from Hudson's Bay to the St. Lawrence, up both sides of that river and along the lakes to the head of Lake Superior, at which place the Company had their headquarters; from thence to the sources of the Red River of the North, and its tributaries, west to the Rocky Mountains, embracing within their scope the territory of Iowa, and at that time were making arrangements to extend their trade west of the mountains and to the North Sea.

On the first of February, Pike arrived at the head waters of the Mississippi, and passed thence to Lake La Sang Sue, twelve miles beyond which he came to the establishment of the Northwest Company, where he was hospitably received by Mr. Hugh McGillis, the Superintendent. This trading post was located on Leech Lake in latitude 47° 16′ 13″.

After visiting various other trading posts, holding councils with the different Indian tribes, and accomplishing successfully the object of his mission, Pike and his company started on their journey back to St. Louis, amidst the shouts and acclamations of the Indians, many of whom had remained at the headquarters of the Northwest Company to see them start. Pike arrived in St. Louis on the 30th of April, 1806, having accomplished a mission of great service, not only to Iowa, but to the whole Northwest, by paving the way for the peaceful recognition of the authority of the United States throughout this portion of her vast dominions.

SPANISH GRANTS.

Certain claims were made to lands in the territory now embraced in Iowa under the Spanish government of Louisiana before the country came into the possession of the United States. These we propose now to consider.

Dubuque's Claim.—On the 22d of September, 1788, Julien Dubuque, a Frenchman, of Prairie du Chien, obtained of the Fox Indians a cession of lands for mining purposes on the Mississippi River, embracing the site of the present City of Dubuque. A lead mine had been first discovered here by the wife of Peosta, a warrior of the Kettle chief's village, in 1780. The claim of Dubuque embraced nearly all the lead-bearing area of this vicinity, and proved to be very valuable. Dubuque immediately took possession of his claim with a company of miners, and commenced mining, which he continued till the time of his death, in 1810, at the same time making a settlement and living at the mines, which were known as the "Spanish Mines," or more commonly, "Dubuque's Lead Mines."

In 1796, Dubuque filed a petition with the Baron de Carondelet, Governor of Louisiana, for a Spanish grant of the tract ceded to him by the Indians. In this petition the boundaries of the claim were indefinitely described as "about seven leagues along the Mississippi River, and three leagues in width from the river," including, as has been supposed, the river front between the Little Maquoketa and the Tete des Morts Rivers. Probably the tract exceeded twenty thousand acres.

In answer to his petition the Baron de Carondelet gave Dubuque the grant asked for, which was subsequently confirmed by the Board of Land Commissioners of Louisiana. In October, 1804, Dubuque transferred the larger portion of his claim to Auguste Choteau of St. Louis, and on the 17th of May, 1805, he and Choteau jointly filed their claims with the Board of Commissioners. On the 20th of September, 1806, a majority of the Board of Commissioners pronounced the claim to be a complete Spanish grant, made and completed prior to the first day of October, 1800; only one member of the Board, John B. C. Lucas, dissenting.

Dubuque died at his mines March 24th, 1810. The Indians understood that the cession made of the claim was only a permit to Dubuque to work the mines during his life, and so at his death regarded the mines as reverting to them again, and subsequently took possession of them and went to mining, in which possession they were sustained by the military authority of the United States. When the Black Hawk Purchase was made, the Dubuque claim was absorbed by the United States, in the general relinquishment of the Indian title to the territory in which it was embraced, no reservation being made of it by the Sacs and Foxes in the treaty of 1832.

Soon after this treaty, the heirs of Choteau began to look after the interest of their claim. In the latter part of 1832 they employed an agent to lease to the miners the right to dig lead on the lands. The miners being driven off by the military, one of the claimants went to Galena with a view of instituting legal proceedings, but found no court of competent jurisdiction. In order to test the title, he brought an action at Galena for the recovery of a quantity of lead, which had been dug at the Dubuque mines, and brought there for sale; but not being able to identify the lead, he was non-suited.

After Dubuque had been laid out by an act of Congress, approved July 2, 1836, and lots had been sold under that act, and another amendatory of it, passed March 3, 1837, Henry Choteau brought an action of ejectment against one Patrick Malony, holding land in Dubuque under a patent from the United States, for the recovery of seven undivided eighth parts of the Dubuque claim, as purchased by Auguste Choteau in 1804. This was tried in the District Court of the United States for the District of Iowa, and decided adversely to Choteau, who appealed on a writ of error to the Supreme Court of the United States, where the cause was tried at the December term, 1853, and the decision of the lower court affirmed.

The court held that the permit from Carondelet was a mere lease to work the mines; that nothing was asked or granted by the Governor of Louisiana, but the "peaceable possession" of certain lands obtained of the Indians; that Carondelet had no legal authority to make such a grant as was claimed; and that, even if he had, this was only an "inchoate and imperfect title."

The Giard Grant.—The Spanish grant known as the "Giard Tract," situated in what is now Clayton County, Iowa, was ceded by the Lieutenant Governor of Upper Louisiana to Basil Giard, in 1795. It contained six thousand eight hundred and eight and a half arpents, or five thousand seven hundred and sixty acres. In consideration of his occupancy of the claim during the time the country passed from Spain to France, and from France to the United States, our government, on the 2d of July, 1844, issued a patent of the same to Giard in his own right. The whole tract was sold by the heirs of Giard to James H. Lockwood and Thomas P. Burnett, of Prairie du Chien, for three hundred dollars.

The Honori Grant.—On the 30th of March, 1799, Zenon Trudeau, acting Lieutenant Governor of Upper Louisiana, granted to Louis Honori a tract of land on the site of the present Town of Montrose, in the words following: "It is permitted to Mr. Louis (Fresson) Honori to establish himself at the head of the rapids of the River Des Moines, and his establishment once formed, notice of it shall be given to the Governor General, in order to obtain for him a commission of a space sufficient to give value to such establishment, and at the same time to render it useful to the commerce of the peltries of this country, to watch the Indians and to keep them in the fidelity which they owe to his majesty."

Other privileges were given in this grant to enable Honori to carry on a successful trade with the Indians. He took immediate possession of his claim, which he retained till 1805. While he was engaged in carrying on trade with the Indians, he became indebted to Joseph Robedoux, who, in a suit to recover the debt, obtained judgment, and the property was sold on execution, May 14, 1803. It was purchased by Robedoux in satisfaction of his claim. In these legal proceedings the property was described as being "about six leagues above the River Des Moines." At the time of the sale part of this tract had been improved by Honori, "by building houses, planting orchards, and a small piece was under fence and in cultivation."

Robedoux died soon after he purchased the property. By his will he had appointed Auguste Choteau his executor, and authorized him to dispose of the property, which he did to Thomas F. Reddeck, in April, 1805. Up to this time Honori, although the property had been sold to pay his debts, continued to occupy it. This grant, when at first made by the Spanish government, was a league square, but only one mile square was subsequently confirmed by a patent from the United States. After the Half-Breeds sold their lands, in which tract it was included, the different claimants brought it into litigation to invalidate the title of the Reddeck heirs; but it was finally decided in the Supreme Court of the United States, in 1839, in their favor.

THE HALF-BREED TRACT.

Before any permanent settlement had been made in the territory of Iowa, white adventurers and traders, many of whom were scattered along the Mississippi and its tributaries, as agents or employés of the American Fur Company, intermarried with the squaws of the Sac and Fox tribes of Indians, producing a race of half-breeds whose number was never very definitely ascertained. Some of these adopted the habits of the white men, which at that day were a sort of compromise between savage and civilized life; others lived and consorted with the Indians, and were hardly distinguishable from them in appearance or manners. There were, indeed, some respectable and excellent people among the half-breeds, children of men of some distinction and learning, who, no doubt, from their natural affinity for noble women, selected from among the squaws wives worthy of themselves, whom they loved and lived with on terms of mutual respect and amity, and whose children were well reared and educated. We know of some such. There was, for instance, Doctor Muir, a gentleman educated in Edinburgh, Scotland, and a surgeon in the United States service at the military post where Warsaw is now situated, who married a woman of the Sac or Fox tribe of Indians, and brought up his family of three daughters in the City of Keokuk. Other examples might be cited, but they are probably exceptions to the general rule, and few of the half-breeds of any description remain in this region at the present time.

On the 4th of August, 1824, a treaty was made at Washington between the United States and the Sacs and Foxes, in which that portion of Lee County afterwards known as "The Half-Breed Tract," was reserved to the half-breeds of their nation. This reservation was bounded by the Mississippi and Des Moines Rivers, reaching on the former to Fort Madison, on the latter to a point about twenty-eight miles above its mouth, and thence by a line running directly to the Mississippi, including a small portion of the lower part of the present City of Fort Madison. It embraced what are now the Townships of Van Buren, Charleston, Jefferson, Des Moines, Montrose and Jackson, in Lee County, and contained 119,000 acres.

The treaty of 1824, like all Indian treaties, gave the half-breeds a right to the soil, but no right to convey, the reversionary right being reserved to the United States. But on the 30th of January, 1834, an act was passed by Congress relinquishing the reversionary right, which gave the half-breeds a title to their lands in fee simple.

As soon as that was done, a horde of speculators rushed in to trade and bargain with the half-breeds for their lands, and in many instances they were obtained for considerations the most trifling. A gun, a blanket, an Indian pony, or even a few quarts of whisky, often sufficed to purchase large estates. There was a good deal of sharp practice on both sides. Full blooded Indians would often claim to be owners of lands by virtue of being half-breeds, and would have no difficulty in proving themselves such by other Indians, who seemed to have no idea of the nature of an oath. They would thus cheat the speculators by selling them lands which did not belong to them. The speculators, on the other hand, would often lay claim to lands which they had no ownership in. This went on till things got pretty badly mixed up throughout the half-breed territory. There were no authorized boundary lines defining the location or limits of any one's claims, and conflicts and quarrels arose on all sides.

To prevent this, and to open up the territory to actual settlers; to decide the validity of claims and partition them among the claimants, or sell them for the benefit of the actual owners, the Legislature of Wisconsin Territory passed an act on the 16th of January, 1838, and commissioners were appointed, consisting of Edward Johnstone, Thomas S. Wilson, and David Brigham, with power to carry out the objects of the act.

The Commissioners met at Montrose and summoned the claimants to appear before them and prove up their claims. The process of taking testimony went on till the next session, when influences were brought to bear upon the Legislature to repeal the act; not only setting the whole subject of claims afloat again, but depriving the commissioners of their pay for their services. The act under which they had been appointed provided that they should have six dollars a day; but as their services were in behalf of the owners of the half-breed lands, the Legislature justly decided that said owners should foot the bills. When the repealing act was introduced, the friends of the Commissioners attached thereto certain sections giving them a lien on the half-breed lands. The second section of the act provided that the several Commissioners, by and under the act repealed, who were authorized to sit and take testimony, etc., under said act, "may immediately, or as soon as convenient, commence action before the District Court of Lee County for their several accounts against the owners of the half-breed lands, and give eight weeks' notice in the *Iowa Territorial Gazette* to said owners of such lands; and the Judges of said District Court, upon the trial of said suits before it at the next term, shall, if said accounts are deemed correct, order judgment for the amount and cost to be entered up against said owners, and said judgment shall be a lien on said lands," etc. The third section declared "the words 'owners of half-breed lands lying in Lee County' shall be a sufficient designation and specification of the defendants in said suits." And by the fifth section it was provided that "the trial of said suits shall be before the court, and not a jury; and this act shall receive a liberal construction, such as will carry out the spirit and intention thereof."

At the August term of the District Court of Lee County, two judgments and executions on these lands were obtained: one in behalf of Edward Johnstone for twelve hundred and ninety dollars; the other in behalf of David Brigham for eight hundred and eighteen dollars, for services rendered as Commissioners; and the whole half-breed tract was sold to Hugh T. Reid. The sheriff returned on both the executions that he had levied "on the half-breed Sac and Fox reservation in Lee County, Iowa Territory, commonly

called the half-breed tract, and had advertised and sold the same for twenty-eight hundred and eighty-four dollars and sixty-six cents."

In pursuance of this sale the sheriff made to Hugh T. Reid, the purchaser, a deed for the lands levied on, containing one hundred and nineteen thousand acres, more or less.

Mr. Reid, on coming into possession of this immense tract, sold more or less of it at different times, and to different purchasers, but the titles based on the judgments did not hold good. For a while the defendants were successful in maintaining them, and obtained decisions in their favor both in the District and Supreme Courts; but they were finally reversed in the noted case of Joseph Webster, plaintiff in error *vs.* Hugh T. Reid, tried in the Supreme Court of the United States, in December, 1850.

The "judgment titles" failed because no notice had been served on the *persons* owning the land, and no attachment or other proceeding had been served till *after* the judgments had been rendered. The judgments were therefore pronounced "nullities" by the court, and it was held that they did not authorize the executions on which the land was sold.

Some nine years before the "judgment titles" were finally abrogated in the above decision, another class of titles were brought into competition with them, and in the conflict between the two, the final decision was obtained. We refer to the titles based on the "Decree of Partition" issued by the United States District Court for the Territory of Iowa, on the 8th of May, 1841, and certified to by the clerk on the 2d day of June of that year. Edward Johnstone and Hugh T. Reid, then law partners at Fort Madison, filed the petition for the decree in behalf of the St. Louis claimants of half-breed lands. Francis S. Key, author of the Star-Spangled Banner, who was then attorney for the New York Land Company, which held heavy interests in these lands, took a leading part in the measure, and drew up the document in which it was presented to the court. Judge Charles Mason, of Burlington, presided. The plan of partition divided the tract into one hundred and one shares, and arranged that each claimant should draw his proportion by lot, and should abide the result whatever it might be. The arrangement was entered into, the lots drawn, and the plat of the same filed in the Recorder's office, October 6, 1841.

It is not the place here to discuss the fairness or unfairness of this mode of settlement—a point about which much feeling has existed, and much litigation obtained in times past. Suffice it to say that, whatever may have been the grievances and animosities of parties claiming to have suffered by it, it is the law, and has stood the test, either by legal trial on its merits, or by compromise, and is the ground on which titles to land in the half-breed tract are now held.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first known settlement by a white man within the limits of Iowa, was made by Julien Dubuque, in 1788. At that date Dubuque settled with a small colony of miners on the site of the city which bears his name, and was a resident at the mines opened by him till the time of his death, which occurred March 24, 1810, where also his remains still repose in their humble resting place by the Father of Waters. Louis Honori resided on the site of the present town of Montrose, probably from 1799 till 1805. Of the Giard settlement, opposite Prairie du Chien, we know little, except that it was occupied by some parties prior to the beginning of the present century, and in 1805 contained three small houses. Indian traders, though many of them were not strictly settlers of the country, had established themselves at different points at an early time. As early as 1820, Le Moliese, a French trader, had a station at what is now Sandusky, six miles above Keokuk, in Lee County. Dr. Isaac Galland made a settlement in 1829 at what is now Nashville, on the Lower Rapids. A Mr. Johnson, agent of the American Fur Company had a trading post below Burlington, where he carried on trade with the Indians long prior to the cession of the country to the United States.

Probably the first settlement in Lee County was made in 1828. The history of this settlement, as furnished the writer by Valencourt Van Ansdal, who came into the country at the time referred to, is as follows: Dr. Samuel Muir, a surgeon in the army stationed at Fort Edwards, now Warsaw, Ill., erected a cabin where Keokuk is now situated in 1820, having married a woman of the Sac and Fox tribe of Indians. He had five half-breed children who were mostly brought up in this vicinity, one of whom is still living in Keokuk, or was a few years ago. Being obliged to leave the army on account of a military order prohibiting intermarriage with the Indians, and to seek a place of medical practice where there was a settlement, Dr. Muir leased his claim to Otis Reynolds and John Culver, of St. Louis, for a term of ten years, and went to practice medicine at Galena. The latter employed as their agent Moses Stillwell, who came here with his family in 1828. Stillwell had two brothers-in-law who came with him, viz., Amos and Valencourt Van Ansdal, the latter still residing in Keokuk, or was residing there in the Fall of 1873.

Margaret Stillwell, now Mrs. Ford of Keokuk, was probably the first white American child born in the territory now embraced in the State of Iowa. She was born at the foot of the rapids, Puck-e-she-tuck, where Keokuk now stands, in 1831.

At the last mentioned date the American Fur Company's agent at the foot of the Rapids removed to another location, and Dr. Muir having returned, he and Isaac R. Campbell took the place and buildings of the Company, and remained there permanently, carrying on trade with the Indians and half-breeds. Isaac R. Campbell first visited and passed through the southern part of Iowa with a team, in 1821. He was an enterprising settler, and besides trading considerably with the Indians, carried on a farm and a tavern. Dr. Muir died of cholera in 1832.

In 1830 James L. and Lucius H. Langworthy, two brothers, natives of Vermont, visited the territory for the purpose of working the lead mines at Dubuque. They had been engaged in lead mining at Galena, Illinois, the former from as early as 1824. The lead mines in the Dubuque region were an object of great interest to the miners about Galena, for they were known to be rich in lead ore. To explore these mines, and to obtain permission to work them, was therefore eminently desirable.

In 1829 James L. Langworthy resolved to visit the Dubuque mines. Crossing the Mississippi at the point now known as Dunleith, in a canoe, and swimming his horse by its side, he landed on the spot now known as the Jones Street Levee. Before him spread out a beautiful prairie, on which the City of Dubuque now stands. Two miles south, at the mouth of Catfish Creek, was a village of Sacs and Foxes. Thither Mr. Langworthy proceeded, and was well received by the natives. He endeavored to obtain permission from them to mine in their hills, but this they refused. He however succeeded in gaining the confidence of the chief to such an extent as to be allowed to travel in the interior for three weeks and explore the country. He employed two young Indians as guides, and traversed in different directions the whole region lying between the Maquoketa and Turkey Rivers. He returned to the village, secured the good will of the Indians, and returning to Galena, formed plans of future operations, to be executed as soon as circumstances would permit.

In 1830, with his brother Lucius H. and others, having obtained the consent of the Indians, Mr. Langworthy crossed the Mississippi and commenced mining in the vicinity around Dubuque. The first act resembling legislation in the territory, was an agreement regulating mining claims and interests drawn up on an old cottonwood drift-log on the shore, by these adventurous pioneers. They continued to work successfully till the Winter of 1831, when the United States authorities ordered the miners to desist and remove from the territory on the west side of the Mississippi. They obeyed the order, and abandoning their claims for a season, returned to Galena.

After the Black Hawk War, and the treaty of September, 1832, the miners, supposing they now had a right to enter the territory, returned to the mines and prosecuted their mining operations with great success. In the Fall of 1832, they were again ordered to leave the diggings and their improved claims, on the ground that the treaty had not been ratified by the Senate of the United States. The order was enforced by Gen. Zachary Taylor, then colonel commanding at Fort Crawford. Mr. Langworthy retired to an island near the west bank of the river, taking the precaution to carry away his mineral treasures, and he and several others passed the Winter of 1832 on the island amidst their pigs of lead, amounting to several hundred thousand pounds in weight. The treaty being perfected in June, 1833, Mr. Langworthy, his brother and others, returned and took possession of their well earned mineral prospects and their home claims.

In the same year Mr. Langworthy assisted in building the first school house in Iowa, and thus was formed the nucleus of the now populous and thriving City of Dubuque. Mr. Langworthy lived to see the naked prairie on which he first landed become the site of a city of fifteen thousand inhabitants, the small school house which he aided in constructing replaced by three substantial edifices, wherein two thousand children were being trained, churches erected in every part of the city, and railroads connecting the wilderness which he first explored with all the eastern world. He died suddenly on the 13th of March, 1865, while on a trip over the Dubuque and Southwestern Railroad, at Monticello, and the evening train brought the news of his death and his remains.

Lucius H. Langworthy, his brother, was one of the most worthy, gifted, and influential of the old settlers of this section of Iowa. He died, greatly lamented by many friends, in June, 1865.

We can only mention in this place a few of the pioneers. They are quite extensively referred to in the County Histories and the Biographical department of this work.

Captain James White, in 1832, made a claim on the present site of Montrose. In 1834 a garrison of dragoons was established here under command of Col. Stephen W. Kearney, which was retained as a military post till 1837, when the soldiers were removed to Fort Leavenworth, Kansas.

Soon after the Black Hawk War, in 1832, Zachariah Hawkins, Benjamin Jennings, Aaron White, Augustine Horton, Samuel Gooch, Daniel Thompson and Peter Williams, made claims at Fort Madison. In 1833, these claims were purchased by John and Nathaniel Knapp, upon which, in 1835, they laid out the town. The next Summer lots were sold. The town was subsequently re-surveyed and platted by the United States Government.

At the close of the Black Hawk War, parties who had been impatiently looking across upon "Flint Hills," now Burlington, came over from Illinois and made claims. The first was Samuel S. White, in the Fall of 1832, who erected a cabin on the site of the city of Burlington. About the same time David Tothero made a claim on the prairie about three miles back from the river, at a place since known as the farm of Judge Morgan. In the Winter of that year they were driven off by the military from Rock Island as intruders upon the rights of the Indians, and White's cabin was burnt by the soldiers. He retired to Illinois, where he spent the Winter, and in the Summer, as soon as the Indian title expired, returned and re-built his cabin. White was joined by his brother-in-law, Doolittle, and they together laid out the original town of Burlington, in 1834.

Settlers about this time were crowding in all along the borders of the Black Hawk Purchase.

The first claim where Davenport now stands was made by Col. George Davenport, immediately after the treaty of September, 1832. As early as 1827, Col. Davenport had established a flatboat ferry, which ran between the island and the main shore of Iowa, by which he carried on a trade with the Indians west of the Mississippi. In 1833, Capt. Benjamin W. Clark moved across from Illinois, and laid the foundation of the town of Buffalo, in Scott County, which was the first actual settlement within the limits of that county. Among other early settlers in this part of the Territory, were Adrian H. Davenport, Col. John Sullivan, Milligan and Franklin Easly, Capt. John Coleman, J. M. Camp, William White, H. W. Higgins, Cornelius Harrold, Richard Harrison, E. H. Shepherd and Dr. E. S. Barrows.

The first settlers of Davenport were, Antoine LeClaire, Col. George Davenport, Major Thomas Smith, Major William Gordon, Philip Hambough, Alexander W. McGregor, Levi S. Colton, Captain James May, and others. In Clayton County the first settlement was made in the Spring of 1832, on Turkey River, by Robert Hatfield and William W. Wayman. No further settlement was made in this part of the state till the beginning of 1836.

In that portion now known as Muscatine County, settlements were made in 1834, by Benjamin Nye, John Vanater, and G. W. Kasey, who were the first settlers. E. E. Fay, William St. John, N. Fullington, H. Reece, Jona Pettibone, R. P. Lowe, Stephen Whicher, Abijah Whiting, J. E. Fletcher, W. D. Abernathy and Alexas Smith, were early settlers of Muscatine.

The first post master in Iowa was Milo H. Prentice, appointed at Dubuque in 1833.

The first justice of the peace was Antoine Le Claire, appointed in 1833, as "a very suitable person to adjust the difficulties between the white settlers and the Indians still remaining there."

The first Methodist society in the territory was formed at Dubuque on the 18th of May, 1834, and the first class meeting was held June 1st of that year.

The first church bell brought into Iowa, was in March, 1834.

The first mass of the Roman Catholic Church in the territory was celebrated at Dubuque, in the house of Patrick Quigley, in the Fall of 1833.

The first school house in the territory was erected by the Dubuque miners in 1833.

The first Sabbath school was organized at Dubuque early in the Summer of 1834.

The first woman who came to this part of the territory with a view to permanent residence, was Mrs. Noble F. Dean, in the Fall of 1832, and she is still living, and in the enjoyment of good health.

The first family that lived in this part of Iowa was that of Hosea T. Camp, in 1832.

The first meeting house was built by the Methodist Episcopal church, at Dubuque, in 1834.

The first newspaper in Iowa was the Dubuque *Visitor*, issued May 11th, 1836. John King, afterwards Judge King, was editor, and William C. Jones, printer. (See history of newspapers in the County Histories.)

The pioneers of Iowa, as a class, were a brave, hardy, intelligent, and enterprising people. The Western States, which are rapidly growing into controlling importance in the Union, have been settled by many of the best and most enterprising men of the older states, and a large immigration of the best blood of the Old World, who, removing to an arena of larger opportunities, in a more fertile soil and congenial climate, have developed a spirit and an energy peculiarly Western. In no country on the globe have enterprises of all kinds been pushed forward with such rapidity, or has there been such independence and freedom of competition. Among those who have pioneered the civilization of the West, and been the founders of great states, none have ranked higher in the scale of intelligence and moral worth than the pioneers of Iowa, who came to the territory when it was an Indian country, and through hardship, privation and suffering, laid the foundations of the populous and prosperous Commonwealth, which to-day dispenses its blessings to a million and a quarter of people. From the inception of her institutions, Iowa has had able men to manage her affairs, wise legislators to frame her laws and shape her polity, and intelligent and impartial jurists to administer justice to her citizens; her bar, pulpit and press have been able, and widely influential; and in all the professions, arts, enterprises and industries which go to make up a great and prosperous commonwealth, she has taken and holds a front rank among her sister states of the West.

TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION.

In the Fall of 1837 the question of a separate territorial organization for Iowa began to be agitated. A convention was called at Burlington on the first of November, which petitioned Congress to organize a Territory west of the Mississippi, and to settle the boundary line between Wisconsin Territory and Missouri. The Legislature then in session joined in the petition. Gen. George W. Jones, of Dubuque, residing then at Sinsinawa Mound, Wisconsin Territory, was delegate in Congress, and through his indefatigable efforts, Congress, on the 12th of June, 1838, approved the bill authorizing the organization of Iowa Territory, to take effect on the 4th of July following. The Legislature of Wisconsin Territory had convened in Burlington in June, 1838, but the formation of a new Territory leaving their functions obsolete, and they having nothing further to do as legislators, adjourned *sine die* on the 3d of July, preparatory to the incoming of Iowa.

Ex-Governor Robert Lucas, of Ohio, was appointed Governor of Iowa Territory by President Van Buren, and immediately on his arrival issued a proclamation for an election of members of the first legislative assembly, and dividing the Territory into suitable districts for that purpose. The election was held on the 10th of September, 1838, and the Legislature, in accordance with the Governor's proclamation, met at Burlington on the first day of November of that year. The Assembly was composed of a Council of thirteen members, and a House of Representatives of twenty-six members. One of the members returned elected, namely, Cyrus S. Jacobs, of Des Moines County, was killed in an unfortunate encounter in Burlington before the meeting of the Legislature, and George H. Beeler was elected to fill the vacancy. Samuel R. Murray, of Camanche, Clinton County, was returned as elected from the district composed of the Counties of Scott and Clinton, but his seat was successfully contested by J. A. Burchard, Jr., of Scott County. With these exceptions, the members returned elected, and proclaimed as such by the Governor, held their seats during the session. At that day national politics were little thought of in the Territory.

Notwithstanding a large majority of the members of both branches of the Legislature were Democrats, yet Gen. Jesse B. Browne (Whig), of Lee County, was elected President of the Council, and Hon. William H. Wallace (Whig), of Henry County, Speaker of the House of Representatives—the former unanimously, and the latter with but little opposition. Party lines began to be strongly drawn in the Territory in the campaign for election of President in 1840.

The first session of the Iowa Territorial Legislature at Burlington was in many respects a stormy one. Under the provisions of the organic law, the Governor had an unqualified veto, if he chose to exercise it, of all bills passed by the Legislature. The members thought he used the power rather too freely, and an exciting controversy was the result. The seat of government question, also, gave rise to much excitement. The friends of a central location favored the plan of the Governor, as recommended in his message, namely, the appointment of commissioners with a view to making a central location. The extent of the future State of Iowa was probably then not thought of, and a central location at that time meant some situation central in the small eastern strip of Iowa then cleared of the Indian titles. The southern members were in favor of Burlington, but finally withdrew that place and united on Mount Pleasant. The parties were very equally divided, and much excitement prevailed. The party for a central location finally succeeded, and Robert Ralston, of Des Moines County, John Ronalds, of Louisa County, and Chauncey Swan, of Dubuque County, were appointed commissioners under the law, and met at a place called Napoleon, in Johnson County, in the Spring of 1839, and located the Capital at Iowa City. The law provided that the seat of government should remain at Burlington till suitable buildings could be erected for it at the new location. (See History of the Location of the Capital, further on.)

At the election in September, 1838, there were four candidates in the field for delegate to Congress, viz.: William W. Chapman and David Rohrer, of Des Moines County, B. F. Wallace, of Henry County, and Peter Hill Engle, of Dubuque County. William W. Chapman was elected by a majority of thirty-six, over P. H. Engle.

The Federal appointments in the Territory, in addition to the Governor, were as follows: William B. Conway, of Pittsburg, Secretary of the Territory; Charles Mason, of Burlington, Thomas S. Wilson, of Dubuque, and Joseph Williams, of Pennsylvania, Judges of the Supreme and District Courts; Mr. Van Allen, of New York, United States District Attorney; Francis Gehon, of Dubuque, United States Marshal; Augustus C. Dodge, Register of the Land Office at Burlington, and Thomas McNight, Receiver of the Land Office at Dubuque. Mr. Van Allen, the District Attorney, died at Rockingham, soon after his appointment, and Col. Charles Weston was appointed to fill the vacancy. Mr. Conway, the Secretary, also died at Burlington, during the second session of the Legislature, and James Clarke, editor of the *Gazette*, was appointed in his place.

The question of the boundary line between Missouri and the Territory of Iowa became a vexed one in 1838, in consequence of claims growing out of taxes and titles, and came near leading to a civil war. The militia and volunteers were called out on both sides, and preparations for resistance extensively made, but no blood was shed, and the question was finally decided by the Supreme Court of the United States in favor of Iowa.

The first legislative assembly laid broad the foundation of civil equality, on which has been constructed one of the most liberal governments in the Union. Its first act was to recognize the equality of woman with man before the law by providing that "no action commenced by a single woman, who intermarries during the pendency thereof, shall abate on account of such marriage." This principle has been adopted by all subsequent legislation in Iowa, and to-day woman has full and equal civil rights with man, except only the right of the ballot.

Religious toleration was also secured to all, personal liberty strictly guarded, the rights and privileges of citizenship extended to all white persons, and the purity of elections secured by heavy penalties against bribery and corruption.

The judiciary power was vested in a Supreme Court, District Court, Probate Court, and Justices of the Peace.

Real estate was made divisible by will, and intestate property divided equitably among heirs.

Murder was made punishable by death, and proportionate penalties fixed for lesser crimes.

A system of free schools, open for every class of white citizens, was established.

Provision was made for a system of roads and highways.

Thus, under the territorial organization, the country began to emerge from a savage wilderness, and take on the forms of civil government.

By act of Congress of June 12th, 1838, the lands which had been purchased of the Indians were brought into market, and land offices opened in Dubuque and Burlington. Congress provided for military roads and bridges, which greatly aided the settlers who were now coming in by thousands, to make their homes on the fertile prairies of Iowa—the Beautiful Land. The fame of the country had spread far and wide; even before the Indian title was extinguished, many were crowding the borders, impatient to cross over and stake out their claims on the choicest spots they could find in the new territory. As soon as the country was open for settlement, the borders of the Black Hawk Purchase, all along the Mississippi, and up the principal rivers and streams, and out over the broad and rolling prairies, began to be thronged with eager land hunters and immigrants, seeking homes in Iowa. It was a sight to delight the eyes of all comers from every land—its noble streams, beautiful and picturesque hills and valleys, broad and fertile prairies extending as far as the eye could reach, with a soil surpassing in richness anything which they had ever seen. It is not to be wondered at that immigration into Iowa was rapid, and that within less than a decade from the organization of the territory, it contained a hundred and fifty thousand people.

STATE ORGANIZATION.

From 1838 to 1846, Iowa remained a separate Territory, during which time the office of Governor was held by Robert Lucas, John Chambers, and James Clarke. Congress made provision by an act approved March 3, 1845, for its admission into the Union as a State, with boundaries at variance with those finally established. By this act the State was to extend north to the parallel of latitude passing through the Mankato, or Blue Earth River, in the present State of Minnesota, and west to the meridian of 17° 30′ west from Washington. This boundary would have made the state very long and narrow, extending it away up north, and depriving it of the Missouri slope and the boundary of that river on the west, so that, instead of being the well shaped state that it is, with the two grand rivers of the continent flowing on either side of it, it would have been ill shaped, and had another territory lying between it and the Missouri. The boundaries, however, were not to be settled in that way.

In October, 1844, a Constitutional Convention had been held in Iowa City, and a Constitution framed, which embraced boundaries taking in much of the southern portion of Minnesota. The people of the territory disapproved of the reduction of these boundaries by Congress, and at an election held August 4, 1845, rejected the Constitution. The vote stood 7,235 for, and 7,656 against it. In 1846, Congress proposed the present boundary lines, and another Constitutional Convention met at Iowa City on the 4th of May of that year. A session of fifteen days resulted in the framing of a Constitution which was sanctioned by the people at an election held August 3, 1846. The popular vote this time was 9,492 for, and 9,036 against the Constitution. This Constitution was agreed to by Congress, and on the 28th of December of the same year, Iowa was admitted into the Union as a sovereign State.

On the 26th of October preceding, the first election had been held for state officers, when Ansel Briggs was elected Governor; Elisha Cutler, Jr., Secretary of State; Joseph T. Fales, Auditor; and Morgan Reno, Treasurer.

A third Constitutional Convention convened in Iowa City in January, 1857, and framed the present State Constitution, which was sanctioned by the people at an election held August 3, 1857, the popular vote being 40,311 for, and 38,681 against the Constitution.

Under the new Constitution, all political power is inherent in the people, and all men are declared to be by nature free and equal. No law can be enacted respecting the establishment of religion, or interfering with the free exercise of the same. No person can be compelled to pay tithes, taxes, or other rates to support any religious system in which he does not believe, and no religious test can be required as a qualification for holding any office of public trust, or for the exercise of any of the rights of citizenship. Every person is allowed to speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right, and no law can be passed restraining the liberty of speech, or of the press.

All foreigners who are residents of Iowa have the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment, and descent of property, as native born citizens. By legislative enactment all distinction between citizens and resident and non-resident foreigners, in reference to the acquisition, possession, and enjoyment of property, real and personal, by gift, devise, descent, or in any other manner, is abolished.

Every male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, not an idiot or insane person, or convicted of any infamous crime, who shall have been a resident of this state six months, and of the county in which he claims his vote sixty days, next preceding the election, is entitled to vote at all elections authorized by law.

By subsequent legislative enactment all distinction is abolished; no distinction is now made between the husband and wife in the possession and enjoyment of property. One-third in value of all the real estate of the husband, in case of his death, goes to the wife as her property in fee-simple, if she survive him. The husband inherits one-third of the wife's real estate in the same way, in case he survives her. Each is entitled to the same right of dower in the estate of the other, and a like interest descends to their respective heirs. Neither the husband nor wife is liable for the debts of the other incurred before marriage, nor is either liable for the separate debts of the other. Family expenses, including expenses incurred in the education of children, are chargeable upon the property of both husband and wife, or either of them, and in relation thereto they may be sued jointly, or by the husband separately. Contracts may be made by the wife, and liabilities incurred, and the same enforced by or against her to the same extent and in the same manner as if she was unmarried. A married woman may sue and be sued without the husband being joined in the action, except in cases where the cause of action is common. If a husband, being a father, has deserted his family, the wife, being a mother, may defend in his name any action or suit which he might have prosecuted or defended, and has the same powers and rights therein which he might have had. Under like circumstances, the same right applies to the husband upon the desertion of the wife.

LOCATION OF THE CAPITAL.

The first session of the Legislature, at Burlington, convened in a two-story frame house, built for the purpose by Jeremiah Smith, Jr., a member of the Council. During the Winter this building was destroyed by fire. The Legislature thereafter met in the Methodist Episcopal Church, known as "Old Zion Church." This Wisconsin Legislature further divided the two counties of Dubuque and Des Moines into sixteen, which included all the country in which the Indian title had been extinguished.

Among the first matters naturally to attract the attention of the new Iowa Legislature, was the erection of public buildings for the use of the territorial government, for which purpose Congress had in the organic act appropriated the sum of $20,000. Accordingly, on the 21st of January, 1839, two acts were passed appointing three commissioners, viz.: Chauncey Swan, Robert Ralston and John Ronalds, to select a site for a permanent seat of government within the limits of Johnson County. There they were to lay out 640 acres into a town to be called Iowa City, and to proceed to sell lots and erect public buildings thereon.

A section of land having been granted by Congress for the purpose, a selection was presently made of lands just purchased of the Sac and Fox Indians, and which were that season surveyed. Here a town was laid out; the first sale of lots taking place on the 16th of August, 1839. A plan for the building had been designed by Mr. John F. Rague, the architect, a resident of Springfield, Ill. The Legislative Assembly, at its second session, passed an act requiring the commissioners having the work in charge to adopt such plan for the building that the aggregate cost, when completed, should not exceed $51,000, and if they had already adopted a plan contemplating a greater expenditure, they were to set it aside. When the Legislature came together at Burlington, in July, 1840, Governor Lucas could say that on the fourth day of the same month he had been at Iowa City and found the basement of the capitol nearly completed. January 15, 1841, a bill authorizing a loan of $20,000 for the work was passed, the unsold lots at Iowa City to be given as security. Under this act $5,500 was obtained.

On Monday, the 6th of December, 1841, the Fourth Legislative Assembly met at Iowa City. Here, as at Burlington, a temporary frame house had been erected for the use of the Legislature, which occupied it during the sessions of 1841 and 1842. At this session the Superintendent of Public Buildings, who, with the Territorial Agent, had superseded the first commissioners, estimated the expense of completing the building at $33,330, and at $15,600 to complete rooms for the use of the Legislature. During the year 1842, the Superintendent began to get stone from a new quarry, about ten miles northeast of the city, where a fine bed of rock was found. This is now known as the "Old Capitol" quarry, and yet contains, it is believed, an immense quantity of excellent building material. From this source the remainder of the stone for the building was obtained. On the fifth day of December, 1842, the new capitol having been sufficiently completed, the Legislative Assembly convened in that building. At this session the Superintendent estimated that it would cost $39,143 to finish the house. This, it will be observed, was higher, by nearly $6,000 than the previous estimate, notwithstanding a large expenditure meantime. This discrepancy may be accounted for by the fact that the officers in charge of the work were constantly cramped for means. Besides the appropriation of $20,000 by Congress, already mentioned, and loans of $5,500 obtained from the Miners' Bank of Dubuque, all the funds for the prosecution of the work were obtained from sales of lots, which went off very slowly, from certificates of indebtedness, and from scrip based upon unsold lots, to be received in payment for such lots when sold. At one time the Superintendent made a requisition for bills of iron and glass which could not be obtained short of St. Louis. To meet this the agent sold some lots for a draft payable at Pittsburgh, for which he had to pay twenty-five per cent. exchange. This draft, amounting to $507, that officer reported to be more than half the actual cash handled by him during a season when the disbursements were nearly $24,000. With such uncertainty as to means, accuracy in estimates could not be expected. Nevertheless, the work seems to have been prosecuted with prudence, and with all the expedition the circumstances would permit.

Iowa was admitted into the Union December 28, 1846. At this time there were twenty-seven organized counties, with a population of nearly one hundred thousand, and settlements were pushing toward the Missouri River.

At the first session of the State Legislature, the State Treasurer reported the capitol building in a very unprotected condition, subject to be injured by storm, and expressed the hope that the Legislature would make some provision to complete it at least sufficiently to protect it from the weather. The General Assembly responded to this appeal by voting the sum of $2,500 for the completion of the public buildings. The question of the western boundary of Iowa having now been settled, a discussion arose in regard to the relocation of the capital; it being conceded that Iowa City was too far to the eastward for the permanent seat of government. The first General Assembly accordingly appointed commissioners to locate the seat of government, and to select five sections of land, being the amount granted by Congress for the erection of public buildings; and granted the unfinished edifice at Iowa City to the newly created State University, to be used, however, by the Legislature and state officers until other provisions were made. These commissioners forthwith entered upon their duties, and selected four sections and two half sections in Jasper County. Two of these sections are in what is now Des Moines Township, the remainder in Fairview Township. These lands are situated between Prairie City and Monroe, on the Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad, which runs diagonally through them. Here a town was platted, called Monroe City, and a sale of lots look place. Four hundred and fifteen were disposed of, at prices not strikingly remunerative. The cash payment, one-fourth, yielded $1,797.43; while the expenses of the sale, and the claim of the commissioners for services, exceeded this amount by $409.14. When the report of the commissioners, making this brilliant financial showing, had been read to the House of Representatives, and while it was under consideration, an indignant member, afterwards known as the eccentric Judge McFarland, moved to refer the report to a select committee of five, with instructions to report how much of said City of Mouroe was under water, and how much was burned up. The report was referred without the instructions. The result was, Monroe City ceased to be the seat of government, and was forthwith vacated, the money paid for lots being mostly refunded to the purchasers. The same session, $3,000 more were appropriated for the building at Iowa City to complete the cupola, the offices of state, the Supreme Court room, etc. In 1850, $2,500 more was appropriated for completing the State House; in 1852 the further sum of $5,000; and finally in 1854, $4,000 more, making the whole cost about $123,000, partly paid by the General Government, and partly by the state, but mainly by the proceeds of the sale of lots at Iowa City.

Meantime, the question of the permanent location of the seat of government had not been settled. In 1851, bills were introduced into the House of Representatives to remove the capital to Pella and to Fort Des Moines. That designating the latter place seemed to have the support of a majority of the members, but was finally lost on ordering to a third reading. A bill was introduced into the Senate the following session, for the removal to Fort Des Moines; this was barely defeated upon the final vote.

The effort was resumed at the next session, and with success; and on the 15th of January, 1855, the Governor approved the bill re-locating the seat of government within two miles of the Raccoon fork of the Des Moines, and providing for the appointment of commissioners for that purpose. In accordance with this act, a site was selected in 1856, the land being given to the state by citizens and property-holders in Des Moines. An association of private individuals erected the building for a temporary capitol, leasing it at a nominal rent. Having been advised of the completion of this edifice, Governor Grimes, on the 19th of October, 1857, issued his proclamation declaring the City of Des Moines the capital of Iowa.

The removal of the offices and archives was forthwith commenced, and continued through the Fall of that year. It was an undertaking of no small magnitude; not a mile of railroad was there to facilitate the work, and the season was an unusually disagreeable one. Rain, snow, and their accompaniments increased the difficulties; so that it was not until December that the last of the effects, the safe of the treasurer of state, drawn on two bobsleds, by ten yoke of oxen, entered the new capitol. It is not imprudent now to whisper that while on this passage, over hills and prairies, across the rivers, and through the bottom-lands and the timber, several of the safes belonging to the different departments, contained considerable quantities of money, most of it, however, individual funds. Thus Iowa City finally ceased to be the seat of government, after having witnessed the meetings of four legislatures of the territory, and six of those of the state, besides three contitutional conventions. On the 11th of January, 1858, the Seventh General Assembly convened at Des Moines, now made by the fundamental law the permanent seat of government. The state obtained title to the building by purchase in 1864.

Its inadequacy for the purposes of its construction, however, has long been felt. The offices have become more and more crowded, and the legislative halls more and more meager. Accordingly, in 1870, the General Assembly, deeming the time had come for commencing work on a permanent edifice for the state government, took steps to that end by providing for the appointment of a board of commissioners, and making an appropriation for a beginning.

The Board of Commissioners consisted of the following persons: Gov. Samuel Merrill, President *ex-officio* (now Governor Carpenter, the Governor of the state being, by virtue of his office President of the Board); Grenville M. Dodge, Council Bluffs; James F. Wilson, Fairfield; James Dawson, Washington; Simon G. Stein, Muscatine; James O. Crosby, Garnavillo; Charles Dudley, Agency City; John N. Dewey, Des Moines; William L. Joy, Sioux City; Alexander R. Fulton, Des Moines, Secretary. The act provided that the building should be constructed of the best material, and should be fire-proof; should be heated and ventilated in the most approved manner; should contain suitable legislative halls, rooms for the judiciary, executive officers, library, committees, archives and collections of the State Agricultural Society, and for all purposes of the state government; and should be erected on the ground held by the state for that purpose. It provided that no contract should be made in the construction and furnishing of the building, the amount of which should bind the state beyond the sums at the time appropriated by law for such object. The initial sum appropriated was one hundred and fifty thousand dollars. A design was drawn, and plans and specifications furnished by Cochrane and Piquenard, architects, which were accepted by the Board; and on the 23d of November, 1871, the corner-stone was laid with appropriate ceremonies. The work of construction has been carried on in a satisfactory manner, and at the present writing the basement and first story are nearly completed. It will be a structure worthy of the great State of Iowa, and will crown with architectural beauty a magnificent elevation in the midst of a landscape, which, for natural scenery, is unsurpassed in the West. (See view of the Capitol, taken from the architect's drawing, in the frontispiece of this work.)

GROWTH AND PROGRESS.

At the time of the organization of Wisconsin Territory, in 1836, the entire white population of that portion of the territory now embraced in the State of Iowa, was 10,531. The territory then embraced two counties, Dubuque and Des Moines, which had been erected by act of the Territorial Legislature of Michigan, in 1834. The Legislature under Wisconsin Territory, from 1836 to 1838, increased the counties in the territory to sixteen, the population in the meantime increasing to 22,859. Since then the counties have increased to ninety-nine in number, while the state, according to the latest census returns (1875), contains a population of 1,350,000. This is a gain of about 100,000 over the census of 1873, when the total population was 1,251,333. Of the ninety-nine counties in the state, these figures include seventy-six, which, up to this date, have made reports to the Secretary of State, leaving twenty-three counties yet to hear from. The gain over 1873, in the counties having made returns, is, in round numbers, 32,000, so that if the ratio of increase is maintained in the remaining twenty-three counties, the gain will be over 116,000. The gains in the largest proportion have been made in the newer counties of the north and northwest, the older ones in the eastern and southern portions of the state having in several instances barely held their own. Only three counties report a falling off in population, viz.: Black Hawk, Johnson and Emmet. The latter was one of the severely stricken by the grasshopper plague of 1874, and this decrease is readily accounted for, many of the people having been forced by successive disasters to leave its borders. In the case of Black Hawk and Johnson Counties, it is thought there must have been a mistake either in the last or in the previous enumeration. The most populous county in the state is Dubuque, 43,845, and the next is Scott, 39,736. For the sake of comparison, we subjoin the following table, showing the population at different periods since the organization of Iowa Territory:

Year.	Population.	Year.	Population.
1838	22,589	1856	519,055
1840	43,114	1859	638,775
1844	75,152	1860	674,913
1846	97,588	1863	701,732
1847	116,651	1865	754,699
1849	152,988	1867	902,040
1850	191,982	1869	1,040,819
1851	204,774	1870	1,191,727
1852	230,713	1873	1,251,333
1854	326,013	1875	1,366,000

Not only in population has Iowa made rapid progress, but in every thing contributing to the greatness of a state. In little more than two score of years this prairie wilderness has advanced from a savage condition to a highly civilized commonwealth, embracing all the elements of progress which characterize the older states of the Union. Thriving towns and cities dot its fair surface; more than three thousand miles of railroads are woven in an iron net-work over its broad acres; nine thousand school houses, in which five hundred thousand children are taught the rudiments of an education, testify to the liberal spirit and culture of the people; high schools, colleges and universities, are liberally endowed throughout the state; manufactories are springing up along the water courses, and in most of the cities and towns. From the sixteenth in rank, as an agricultural state, Iowa has advanced to the third in the Union; while in arts and commerce she holds a place of noble distinction. Whether regarded from the date of first settlement, or from the organization of the territory, or from her admission as a state into the Union, the first years of Iowa show a growth unsurpassed in any similar period by any commonwealth of which we have knowledge.

And who shall predict her future? Who shall measure her undeveloped possibilities? With her vast extent of rich soil, with millions of untouched acres awaiting the pioneer's plow, with treasures of mineral wealth stored away for coming generations, with a healthful and invigorating climate, an intelligent and liberty-loving people, with liberal and just laws, free schools, religious and elemosynary institutions, the future of Iowa may well surpass the brightest anticipations of her present citizens.

Looking abroad over our whole country, we can hardly realize the changes which have occurred since Iowa first began to be settled by Americans. Then the number of states was twenty-six, their total population about twenty millions. Democracy was comparatively an experiment, put upon trial. Our development in agriculture and mineral wealth had barely commenced. The star of empire had hardly started on its westward way. Much of this mighty Mississippi Valley, with its rich soils and mineral deposits, lay a wide wilderness, its abundant riches scarcely imagined. West of the great Mississippi River for thousands of miles was almost an unknown country. Less than a quarter of a century ago we had no Pacific Railroad—no San Francisco. California, Nevada, Arizona, all these were Mexican Territory. Kansas and Nebraska were not organized. Neither science nor observation had detected their deposits of gold and silver. That now great railroad center of the West, Chicago, was just coming into public view. That vast mineral, grazing, and agricultural region traversed by the Union and Central Pacific Railroads, was noted by historians as the "Great American Desert," or the "Wild Cat Country," in which it would have been a misfortune to own land. Now thirty-seven states make up our beloved country. Forty millions of people press our soil—people who, knowing their rights, dare maintain them. This great brotherhood extends from the Canadian border to the Gulf of Mexico, and from Plymouth Rock, on the Atlantic coast, to the golden shores of the Pacific.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The State Agricultural Society was organized in the Spring of 1854, with Honorable Thomas Claggett, of Keokuk, President, and three directors for each county that had a local agricultural society in operation. In the Fall of 1854 the society held its first annual fair in the town of Fairfield, Jefferson County, and it was quite a success. Mr. W. W. Moore, of Des Moines, sent down a choice case of stuffed birds—a collection of the different species in the Des Moines valley. They were considered one of the most attractive features of the exhibition. There being no provision made for a prize to the best lady equestrian in the state, President Claggett with characteristic gallantry bought a fine gold watch to be offered as a premium. Miss Turner, of Lee County, won the prize over the nine lady competitors who appeared in the lists, and got herself reported as follows: "She guided her horse with consummate grace, and bore herself so lady-like in the ring, that she was the cynosure of all eyes."

The society thus got a fine start in the outset, and has kept pace with the promise of its early history. In a state like Iowa, of such agricultural resources, the benefits of such a society were early seen and appreciated by

many of the leading minds of the state, who devoted to it their fostering care and spared no pains to make it a success. The Legislature also encouraged it by appropriations, and has pursued a wise and liberal policy towards the agricultural interests of the state in general.

The law provides an appropriation of one thousand dollars annually for the benefit of the society, to be paid by the Auditor of State upon the order of the President of the society. It also provides that a meeting shall be held at the capital of the state on the second Wednesday of January in each year, at which the directors and officers shall be chosen, the place for holding the next annual exhibition determined, premiums on essays and field crops awarded, and all questions relating to the agricultural development of the state considered. The premium list and rules of exhibition are required to be determined and published by the Board of Directors prior to the first of April in each year, and the Board of Directors are to make an annual report to the Governor, embracing the proceedings of the society and Board of Directors for the past year, an abstract of the proceedings of the several county societies, and a general view of the condition of agriculture throughout the state, accompanied by such essays, statements and recommendations as they may deem interesting and useful; the report to be published by the state under the supervision of the Secretary of the society. The Secretary of State is required to distribute the reports as follows: Ten copies to the State University, ten to the State Library, ten to the State Agricultural College, one to each member of the General Assembly, and the remainder to the Secretary of the State Agricultural Society, by him to be distributed to the county agricultural societies; and one copy shall be sent to the Board of Supervisors of each organized county in which there is an agricultural society.

THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND FARM.

Ames, Story County.

The Iowa State Agricultural College and Farm were provided for by an act of the General Assembly, approved March 22, 1858. A Board of Trustees was appointed consisting of ex-Governor R. P. Lowe, John D. Wright, William Duane Wilson, M. W. Robinson, Timothy Day, Richard Gaines, John Pattee, G. W. F. Sherwin, Suel Foster, S. W. Henderson, Clement Coffin and E. G. Day. The Board met in June, 1859. Propositions were received from Hardin, Polk, Story, Marshall, Jefferson and Tama Counties, for the location of the college and farm. A selection was made at the next meeting in July, when the proposition of Story and Boone Counties was accepted, and the farm and site for the buildings located accordingly.

The offer made by Story County and some of its citizens, and by the citizens of Boone County, embraced $10,000 of county bonds which had been voted by Story County, nearly $4,000 in individual notes at ten per cent. interest from the date of location, payable in two years, and a thousand acres of unimproved land in Story and Boone Counties, in the vicinity of the farm.

The lands are dry and rolling prairie of excellent quality, with about 150 acres of timber, a never-failing spring in the center of the farm, a good stone quarry near by, and plenty of clay for the manufacture of brick.

The farm house and barn were erected in 1860–61. In 1864, the General Assembly made an appropriation of $20,000 for the erection of the college building. In June of that year the Building Committee, consisting of Suel Foster, Peter Melendy and A. J. Bronson, proceeded to let the contract. John Browne, of Des Moines, was employed as architect, and furnished the plans of the building, but was superseded in its construction by C. A. Dunham. The $20,000 appropriated by the General Assembly were expended in putting in the foundations and making the brick for the structure. An additional appropriation of $91,000 was made in 1866, and the building was completed in 1868.

This college is an important institution in its relation to the agricultural interests of Iowa. Its control and management are in the hands of a Board of Trustees, no two of whom are elected from the same congressional district, and who receive a compensation of five dollars a day for each day actually spent in the discharge of their duties. Tuition in this college is made by law forever free to pupils from the state over sixteen years of age, who have been resident of the state six months previous to their admission. Each county in the state has a prior right of tuition for three scholars from each county; the remainder, equal to the capacity of the college, are by the trustees distributed among the counties in proportion to the population, and subject to the above rule. All sales of ardent spirits, wine or beer, are prohibited by law within a distance of three miles from the college, except for sacramental, mechanical or medical purposes.

The course of instruction in the Agricultural College embraces the following branches: Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Botany, Horticulture, Fruit Growing, Forestry, Animal and Vegetable Anatomy, Geology, Mineralogy, Meteorology, Entomology, Zoology, the Veterinary Art, Plane Mensuration, Leveling, Surveying, Book-Keeping, and such Mechanical Arts as are directly connected with agriculture; also such other studies as the Trustees may from time to time prescribe not inconsistent with the purpose of the institution.

The college is in a prosperous condition. Its resources are as follows:

Funds arising from the sale and lease of lands and interest thereon, five sections in Jasper County, made available by act of Congress July 11, 1862, and 240,000 acres granted by act of Congress July 2, 1862, for the endowment of schools of agriculture and the mechanic arts. In 1862 and '63, 195,000 acres of these lands were located by the Commissioner, Peter Melendy, in the Fort Dodge, Sioux City and Des Moines districts, and since then other portions of these lands have been located by other commissioners; so that the amount patented to the state, and under the management of the board of trustees, is sufficient to create an adequate fund for the support of the Agricultural College.

THE PENITENTIARY.

Fort Madison, Lee County.

The first act of the Territorial Legislature, relating to a penitentiary in Iowa, was approved January 25, 1839, the fifth section of which authorized the Governor to draw the sum of $20,000 appropriated by an act of Congress approved July 7, 1838, for public buildings in the Territory of Iowa. It provided for a board of directors of three persons elected by joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature, who should direct the building of the penitentiary, which should be located within one mile of the public square, in the Town of Fort Madison, Lee County, on condition that the citizens of Fort Madison should deed to the directors a portion of land suitable for a site, and assign them by contract a spring or stream of water for the use of the penitentiary. To the directors were also given the power of appointing the Warden; the latter to appoint his own assistants.

The first directors appointed were John S. David and John Claypole. They made their first report to the Legislative Council November 9, 1839. The citizens of the Town of Fort Madison had executed a deed conveying ten acres of land for the building site. Amos Ladd was appointed Superintendent of the building June 5, 1839. The building was designed of sufficient capacity to contain one hundred and thirty-eight convicts, and estimated to cost $55,933.90. It was begun on the 9th of July, 1839; the main building and warden's house were completed in the Fall of 1841. Other additions were made from time to time till the building and arrangements were all complete according to the plan of the directors. It has answered the purpose of the state as a penitentiary for more than thirty years, and during that period many items of practical experience in prison management have been gained.

It has long been a problem, how to conduct prisons and deal with the criminal classes generally, in a manner to at once secure their good and subserve the best interests of the state. Both questions must be taken into consideration in any humanitarian view of the subject. Iowa has acted upon the enlightened policy, now rapidly gaining ground in all civilized countries, that the state is as well and even better protected by a course of humane treatment of her prisoners, in connection with the utilization of their labor for their own support, than by a course involving idleness and the needless cruelty of solitary confinement. The latter has been entirely abandoned, except in cases where it has been found necessary for discipline.

The labor of the convicts in the Iowa penitentiary, as in most others in the United States, is let out to contractors, who pay the state a certain stipulated amount therefor, the state furnishing the shops, tools and machinery, as well as the supervision necessary to preserve order and discipline in the prison.

Objections have sometimes been urged against thus bringing convict labor into competition with the industry of honest citizens, and necessarily cheapening the products of certain kinds of labor in the market. But such do not properly consider the effects of idleness and solitary confinement upon prisoners. Solitary confinement makes men morose, revengeful and often insane; it not infrequently drives them to suicide. For these reasons it has pretty generally been abandoned wherever it has been tried. Keeping convicts idle, too, does not seem advisable. The cost of supporting a thousand convicts, we will say, is $250,000 a year. Their labor defrays this cost, or a greater part of it. The state makes no profit on it. Now, if they are not supported by their own labor, they must be by the labor of the community. If they do not earn this $250,000, it must be added to the state taxes. The farmers, mechanics, manufacturers, and other honest men must assume the task of paying an extra quarter of a million dollars every year to support these prisoners in idleness. The latter now simply exchange their labor for food, clothing, fuel, medicines, etc. They consume $250,000 worth of the products of honest labor, and give in exchange for it an equal competition in the labor market with stonecutters, coopers, blacksmiths, shoemakers, tailors, wagonmakers, or other mechanical occupations; but they must work at some trade or lie idle.

Most of these convicts go into the penitentiary because they had learned no trade, and finding themselves out of money or means of a livelihood, turned their attention to criminal actions to get a living. When they leave the prison they will have learned a trade, and thereafter be able to support themselves, and those dependent upon them, by honest means. This view of the matter has not been ignored in the Iowa penitentiary, but the fact that prisoners, though criminals, are nevertheless human beings, and entitled to live by their labor, has been fully recognized. If they gave back nothing, and were mere consumers, they would destroy $250,000 of the working capital every year, and to that extent diminish the wages-fund of the community.

If, in addition to this pecuniary view, we consider the moral and intellectual effects of idleness and solitary confinement, as compared with liberty, association and active employment on the part of prisoners, we shall see in a still stronger light the wisdom and humanity of the policy inaugurated by our modern prison reforms. Think of a thousand men busily employed, their minds elevated above the melancholy, the revenge, the morbid passions that brood in low, damp cells, within bolts and bars, from which hope is often excluded; the vent to the pent-up fires which work always affords; the leisure for plotting and scheming mischief which it prevents; the occupation of the mind, instead, with objects for which to work in the acquirement of skill in their occupations, the application of the principles of their trades, and the exercise of the inventive faculty. All these are encouraged and made prominent in our prison systems of labor, and experience has demonstrated their salutary effects. Indeed, without the industries of the prison, its moral and religious appliances for the good of the convicts would be of little avail. As it is, the prisoners are shown in a practical way that efforts are being made to make *men* of them, and feeling that, they can the more readily accept of those influences calculated to make them *Christians*.

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY.

Located at Anamosa, Jones County.

On the 23d of April, 1872, the Fourteenth General Assembly appointed William Ure, Foster L. Downing and Martin Heisey, a Board of Commissioners to locate and provide for the erection and control of an additional penitentiary for the State of Iowa. The Board met on the 4th of June at Anamosa, Jones County, and selected a site donated by the citizens within the corporate limits of that city. L. W. Foster & Co., architects, of Des Moines, were employed by the Board to furnish drawings and specifications. The work on the building was commenced on the 28th of September, 1872. It is at the present writing in a good state of progress, there being cells and accommodations for about sixty convicts, who are employed in the quarries and in labor on the building. On the 13th of May, 1873, twenty convicts were transferred from the penitentiary at Fort Madison.

The building at Anamosa will be an imposing structure when completed. The entire enclosure consists of fifteen acres, with a frontage of 663 feet.

The building, including the warden's house, which projects 71 feet from the main prison buildings, with its extended wings on either side, will be 434 feet in length, and at the highest point 85 feet in height, the cell rooms being 42 feet high. In front upon the street will be a neat iron fence enclosing three acres of ground and extending the whole length of the front. This enclosure will be filled with ornamental trees, shrubbery, flower beds and walks. The warden's house, prison cells, guards' hall, entrance hall to the dining-room are in the shape of a cross, and a guard standing in the centre of this hall can see to the extremity of either wing.

A provision is made by which the guards mount the wall from the outside, and thus avoid the necessity of passing among the prisoners in mounting guard.

The buildings, shops and walls will be built of stone obtained from the state quarry mentioned below, and the labor will be done by the prisoners chiefly. The entrance gate on the south, with its abutments of rustic work, 14 feet wide by 24 feet in height, will be a model of beauty.

The following, taken from the Commissioner's report, contains the dimensions of the various buildings, work-shops, walls, etc., when completed:

"The plan adopted by the Board consists of two cell wings extending parallel with the front, each 52 by 192 feet, connected by a guards' hall, 50 by 50 feet. There are in each cell wing four tiers, sixty-two cells to each tier, making a total of 496 cells in the two wings, each cell being 4 feet 6 inches by 8 feet. The front building, or warden's house, is 50 by 80 feet; total height, 80 feet. In the rear of the guards' hall is the dining-room, 42 by 112 feet; to the right of the dining-room is the kitchen; to the left the laundry; over the dining-room is the chapel. The building is 434 feet front by 300 feet deep. There are to be nine workshops, forming a square with the main building for the front, located near 50 feet from each other and the prison walls: seven shops will be 50 by 102 feet, and two will be 50 by 120 feet, with wings 40 by 80 feet; all two stories high, except one half of the wings to the last two shops, which are one story; the whole to be enclosed with a substantial stone wall."

On the west, south and north this wall will be 22 feet in height, 7 feet wide at the base, and 4 feet wide at the top, with guard-houses at proper distances, elevated several feet above the wall.

The system of ventilation is as good as it is possible to make it. There is a space between the back of the cells, one foot in width, for an air chamber, through which the foul air escapes by means of registers in each cell. This passage extends through the different stories, allowing the fœtid air finally to escape through the different foul-air shafts.

The present miscellaneous library, donated by the citizens of Anamosa, consisting of about two hundred volumes, is distributed among the prisoners and exchanged every Sabbath, and, besides breaking the monotony of prison life, affords opportunity for instruction. A Sabbath School, conducted by prominent citizens, is having a salutary influence upon the prisoners, and the preaching service every Sunday, without charge, furnished by clergymen in the vicinity, is not without its effects. The American Bible Society donated sixty-five bibles for the use of the prisoners.

STATE UNIVERSITY.

Located at Iowa City.

The State University of Iowa was organized in 1856. The constitution gives it a permanent location at Iowa City. The objects of the University are to provide the best and most efficient means of imparting to young men and women, on equal terms, a liberal education, and thorough knowledge of the different branches of literature, the arts and sciences, with their diversified applications. It is provided by law, that so far as practicable, it shall begin its courses of study in its collegiate and scientific departments, at the points where the same are completed in the high schools of the state, and thus articulate with the highest department of the graded school system. No pupil is admitted who has not previously completed the elementary studies in such branches as are taught in the common schools of Iowa.

The law provides that the University shall never be under the exclusive control of any religious denomination; that it shall be governed by a Board of Regents, consisting of the Governor of the State, who shall be President of the Board by virtue of his office, and the President of the University, who shall also be a member of the Board by virtue of his office, together with one person from each Congressional District of the state, who shall be elected by the General Assembly; that the University shall include a collegiate, scientific, normal, law, and such other departments, with such courses of instruction and elective studies as the Board of Regents may determine. Under this last head the medical department is included. All specimens of natural history, geology and mineralogy, which are collected by the state geologist, or by any others appointed by the state to investigate its natural history and physical resources, belong to, and are the property of the State University, and form a part of the cabinet of natural history, which is under the charge of the professor of that department.

We embody in this article the following facts and statements taken from the last annual catalogue:

THE UNIVERSITY comprises *three* separate Departments:

1. THE ACADEMICAL, affording the largest facilities for liberal culture in both letters and science:
2. THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW;
3. THE DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE.

The government of the University is vested in the President and the three Faculties.

The government of each Department is vested in the President and the Faculty of that Department.

The advantages of the University are offered to all who desire them, subject to the conditions stated in the following pages.

The students of any Department may avail themselves of the facilities afforded in the other Departments to any extent consistent with their regular studies.

It is the purpose of the Regents and Faculties of the University to keep it, as nearly as possible, abreast with the most advanced educational spirit of the times.

With this view they are extending the range of study, increasing the number of Professors and assistants, improving the facilities for instruction, and raising the standard of scholarship, as rapidly as the treasury of the institution will allow, and the best interests of the students and the Commonwealth demand.

It is believed that the youth of Iowa and adjacent states, who may come hither to qualify themselves for their various spheres of life, will find here all the means of professional and liberal culture which they can profitably employ.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

1. The programme of study in this Department covers a period of six years.

2. The period includes the sub-freshman, or preparatory course, of two years, and the usual college curriculum of four years.

3. In the college curriculum there are four courses of study: Classical, Philosophical, Scientific, and Civil Engineering.

4. These courses are intended to be so diverse in their requirements and advantages, as to offer a reasonable range of choice to meet the different wishes, necessities, or tastes of the students.

5. Every student, at the commencement of his Freshman year, will be required to make an election of one of these courses, with the intention of pursuing it till graduation, or so long as he may be a member of this Department.

6. No student will be allowed, without permission from the Faculty, to change his elected course, or to pursue more than three studies at a time, except as required by the programme.

Regular Students.—Any person complying with the terms of admission given below, will be allowed to select from the four courses such studies as he may prefer, under the direction of the Faculty. Irregular students will recite with the academical classes, and will sustain in all respects the same relation as other students to the University.

Resident Graduates.—Graduates of this or other institutions desirous of prosecuting studies not included in their undergraduate course, may, on consultation with the President, become connected with the University for that purpose, and avail themselves of such facilities as the several chairs of instruction afford.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

1. Applicants for admission to this Department must present testimonials of good moral character, and if coming from other colleges, must exhibit certificates of dismission in good standing.

2. Those who enter at the beginning of the sub-Freshman course must be at least fourteen years of age, and those who enter at a later stage of study must be proportionally older.

3. Applicants of *every grade* must pass an examination in English Grammar, Geography, History of the United States, Arithmetic, and Introductory Algebra (Ray's or Robinson's) *as far as Quadratics.*

4. Candidates for the Freshman class will be examined in the studies of the sub-Freshman course, or their equivalent.

5. Those proposing to enter any course at an advanced standing, will be examined in such studies of the course as may have been pursued previous to their admission.

6. Regular examinations will be held at eight o'clock A. M., on the Wednesday next preceding the opening of the Fall term in September. Examinations will also be granted at the beginning of the Winter and Spring terms, or at any other time, to suit the convenience of the applicant; but it is of the highest importance to every student that he present himself for admission in September, if possible, so as to begin his studies when the regular classes are formed.

7. *Special Students.*—Any person applying for the privilege of pursuing the single line of study taught by any Professor, will be allowed to do so, on consultation with the President, and with consent of the Professor, *without examination*, and on payment of the fee for incidental expenses.

8. The Board of Regents have authorized the Faculty to receive, *without examination*, all applicants for admission bringing certificates of qualification from those High Schools and Academies in which the required course of study embraces the branches named in our catalogue as preparatory for the *sub-Freshman* course, *provided* the instruction in said schools and academies be known to be of such a character as to justify this arrangement.

The same privilege will be extended to candidates for the *Freshman*

institution, than to give a full catalogue in every particular. The details of the courses of study in the different departments, and the names of the Faculties have been purposely omitted as belonging more properly to a catalogue than to this general branch of history.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

In connection with the University, there was provided for by act of the General Assembly, approved January 28, 1857, a State Historical Society. An appropriation of $250 was made as a beginning, to be expended in collecting, embodying, and preserving in an authentic form, a library of books, pamphlets, charts, maps, manuscripts, papers, paintings, statuary, and other materials illustrative of the History of Iowa; and with the further object to rescue from oblivion the memory of the early pioneers; to obtain and preserve various accounts of their exploits, perils and hardy adventures; to secure facts and statements relative to the history, genius, and progress or decay of the Indian tribes of Iowa; to exhibit faithfully the antiquities, and past and present resources of the state; to aid in the publication of such collections of the Society as shall from time to time be deemed of value and interest; to aid in binding its books, pamphlets, manuscripts and papers, and in defraying other necessary incidental expenses of the Society.

There is appropriated by law to this institution, till the General Assembly shall otherwise direct, the sum of $500 per annum. The Society is under the management of a Board of Curators, consisting of eighteen persons, nine of whom are appointed by the Governor, and nine elected by the members of the Society. The Curators receive no compensation for their services. The annual meeting is provided for by law, to be held at Iowa City on Monday preceding the last Wednesday in June of each year. The law requires that there shall be delivered to the Society twenty bound copies of the reports of the Supreme Court, and of all other books and documents published by the state, for the purpose of effecting exchanges with similar societies in other states and countries, and for preservation in its library and other purposes of the Society.

The State Historical Society has published a series of very valuable collections, including history, biography, sketches, reminiscences, etc., with quite a large number of finely engraved portraits of prominent and early settlers, under the title of "Annals of Iowa." This work has attained to its thirteenth volume, and is highly esteemed for its contributions to the history of the state.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Mount Pleasant, Henry County.

This institution was established by an act of the General Assembly, approved January 24, 1855. A Board of Commissioners was appointed, consisting of the Governor of the state, Edward Johnston, of Lee County, and Charles S. Blake, of Henry County, to locate and erect the building. The location selected was Mount Pleasant, Henry County. The plan of the building was furnished by Dr. Bell, of the McLean Asylum, near Boston, and was accepted by the commissioners. The work was commenced in October, 1855, under the superintendence of Mr. Henry Winslow. The building was constructed with a capacity for three hundred patients. It is an imposing structure, covering an area of 50,000 superficial feet; the entire length of the foundation is 2,230 feet; the center or main portion of the building is 54 feet high, including four stories; the wings extending east and and west from the center building, are 42 feet in height, containing three stories. The entire outside of the building is of cut stone, and in its arrangement and furnishing contains every modern improvement.

The following were the appropriations for the building and other purposes up to the last mentioned date:

Approdriated for site January 24, 1855	$ 4,425.00
First appropriation for building January 24, 1855	50,000.00
Second appropriation for building July 2, 1856	50,000.00
Third appropriation for building January 28, 1857	40,000.00
Saline land fund from July 14, 1856, to March 28, 1858	14,130.67
Appropriated February 25, 1838	100,000 00
Total	$258,555.67

R. J. Patterson, M.D., of Ohio, was chosen first Superintendent in 1861, and the institution was formally opened with religious exercises on the 6th of March of that year.

The law provides that the hospitals for the insane (this and the one at Independence) shall be under the charge of five trustees, two of whom may be women, and three of whom shall form a quorum for the transaction of business. The superintendent of the hospital shall be a physician of acknowledged skill and ability in his profession, and shall be the chief executive officer of the institution. The arrangement for entering patients is in substance as follows:

In each county in the state there is a Board of three Commissioners of Insanity, the clerk of the circuit court being a member of the board and clerk of the same, and the other two being respectively a respectable practicing physician, and a respectable lawyer. These are appointed by the judge of the circuit court. They have cognizance of all applications for admission to the hospital, or for the safe keeping otherwise of insane persons within their respective counties. For the purpose of the discharge of their duties, they have power to subpœna witnesses and administer oaths. After due investigation, upon the certificate of a physician, who may or may not be a member of the board, the commissioners decide the question of the sanity or insanity of the person for whom application is made, and, if declared insane, issue their warrant for the admission of such person to the hospital.

The board and other expenses of patients at the hospital are paid by the respective counties, the supervisors levying a tax therefor, which by the county auditor is reported to the state auditor, and placed to the credit of the state for the hospital.

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Independence, Buchanan County.

A bill providing for an additional hospital for the insane, passed the General Assembly in the Winter of 1867–8, making an appropriation for that object of $125,000. Maturin L. Fisher, of Clayton County; E. G. Morgan, of Webster County; and Albert Clark, of Buchanan County, were appointed Commissioners to locate and supervise the erection of the building. Mr. Clark died about a year after his appointment, and Hon. G. W. Bemis, of Independence, was appointed to fill the vacancy. The bill required a donation of 320 acres of land within two and a half miles of the city, which was soon provided for by those interested in the work. The site was approved by the commissioners at a meeting held in June, 1868.

The plan of the building, drafted and submitted by Col. S. B. Shipman, of Madison, Wisconsin, is as follows: When completed it will present a front view of 762 feet, consisting of a main center building and wings constructed in longitudinal and transverse sections, each receding towards the rear from the center building. The main center building is 60 by 100 feet, four stories in height besides Mansard roof. The wings are composed, first, of a longitudinal section 45 by 72 feet; then a transverse section 36 by 87½ feet; then a longitudinal section 26 by 56 feet, ending in a transverse building 35 by 72 feet. The longitudinal sections are all three stories high with plain slate roof; the transverse sections three stories and Mansard roof. Back of the main building is located the rear center building, the front section of which is 42 by 60 feet, three stories above the basement, the upper story being the chapel, and connected with the main building by a corridor seven feet wide by twenty long. The rear section of this building is 44 by 49 feet, three stories above the basement, and connected with the fan tower and engine house by a passage forty feet long. The engine house, directly in the rear of the center building, is 55 by 115 feet, one story high with a roomy attic, which is for the purpose of a workshop, and contains considerable machinery.

The main buildings are constructed of dressed limestone from the quarries at Anamosa and Farley. The basements are of the local granite worked from the immense boulders found in large quantities in this portion of the state.

The first contract for erecting the two northern buildings was awarded to David Armstrong, of Dubuque, at a contract price of $88,114. At the end of the first season the commissioners became satisfied that the interests of the state would be better subserved by having the work done by the day, and an amicable arrangement was effected accordingly. Since then the work has progressed under the immediate supervision of Mr. George Josselyn, superintendent of construction.

Appropriations have been made as follows:

Twelfth General Assembly	$125,000
Thirteenth General Assembly	165,000
Fourteenth General Assembly	200,000
Fifteenth General Assembly	93,900
Total	$583,900

The cost of the buildings when completed, will probably be not far from a million of dollars.

COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

Vinton, Benton County.

The Iowa College for the Blind was established pursuant to an act of the General Assembly, approved January 18, 1853. It was organized at Iowa City by the appointment of Professor S. Bacon, Principal, Professor T. J. McGittigen, Teacher of Music, and Mrs. S. Bacon, Matron. The first Board of Trustees were: Robert Walker, Johnson County, President; George W. McCleary, Johnson County, Secretary; Robert Hutchinson, Johnson County, Treasurer.

The institution was opened for the reception of pupils, April 4, 1853. During the first term twenty-three were admitted. In 1855, the General Assembly made an annual appropriation for the College of $55 per quarter for each pupil. This was subsequently changed to $3,000 per annum, and a charge of $25 as an admission fee for each pupil, which sum, with the amounts realized from the sale of articles manufactured by the blind pupils, proved sufficient for the expenses of the institution during Mr. Bacon's administration. Although Mr. Bacon was blind, he was a fine scholar and an economical manager, and had founded the Blind Asylum at Jacksonville, Illinois. As a mathematician he had few superiors.

On the 8th of May, 1858, the Board of Trustees met at Vinton, and in pursuance of law, made arrangements for securing the donation of $5,000 made by the citizens of that town. In June of that year a quarter section of land was donated for the College by John W. O. Webb and others. The trustees adopted the following plan for a building: Main structure 108 by 64 feet; the center portion (projecting 6 feet in front), 54 feet long, with four stories above the basement, ranging from 14 to 11 feet in height. The entire height from basement to cornice, 64 feet, and the distance from the basement to the square of the cupola 76.33 feet. The entire area covered by the building (including portico and steps), 7,680 feet. The building to be in the Ionic style of architecture.

In 1860 the plan of the building was somewhat modified, and the contract for enclosing let to Messrs. Finkbine and Lovelace for $10,420. The building was so far completed as to admit the school in October, 1862, at which time it was removed from Iowa City. It numbered then about forty pupils.

The College for the Blind is under the management of a board of six trustees, chosen by the General Assembly. An appropriation of $8,000 per annum is made for its support and for current expenses, so much as is necessary, not to exceed $40 a quarter for each pupil. All blind persons, residents of the state, of suitable age and capacity, are entitled to an education in this institution at the expense of the state, and persons not residents can avail themselves of the benefits of the institution by paying to the treasurer the sum of forty dollars per quarter, in advance, provided that no such person shall be so received to the exclusion of any resident of the state.

Connected with the College, and under the same board of management, is an Industrial Home for such blind persons in the state as are dependent upon their own labor for their support. In this department a strict itemized business account is kept by the Superintendent with every person, and thus, in connection with self-support, rigid accountability and business habits are inculcated.

INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County.

The Iowa Institution for the Deaf and Dumb was established at Iowa City by an act of the General Assembly, approved January 24, 1855. The number of deaf mutes then in the state was 301; the number attending the institution 50. The first Board of Trustees was composed of the following persons: Honorable Samuel J. Kirkwood, Honorable E. Sells, W. Penn Clarke, J. P. Wood, H. D. Downey, William Crum, and W. E. Ijams, Principal. On the resignation of Mr. Ijams in 1862, the Board appointed in his stead Mr. Benjamin Talbot, for nine years a teacher in the Ohio Institution for the Deaf and Dumb. Mr. Talbot was ardently devoted to the interests of the institution and a faithful worker for the unfortunate class under his charge. In the report for 1867-8 he says: "Herewith is appended a catalogue of the pupils in attendance for the current two years, which are embraced in this report—Males, 60; females, 38; total, 98. I will here observe that not more than one third of the counties in the state are represented in the school at any one time; while our state census this year shows sixty-six counties, reporting deaf and dumb inhabitants in numbers varying from one to eighteen in a county. Of course many of these are either too old or too young to be at school; but, as shown by the census, there is an apparent indifference or ignorance on the part of parents and friends of deaf mutes as to the facilities furnished by the state for their education. Those connected with the institution would again urge that every friend of the unfortunate class would use all reasonable diligence to send these children to the school before they become too old to profit by its advantages. We appeal to the justice and generosity of the Legislature of Iowa to deal fairly and liberally with this unfortunate class of her citizens, confident that our claim is just, and trusting that it will receive due attention and be followed by proper action. In this trust we go forward in the duties assigned us here."

After a considerable effort to transfer the institution to Des Moines, the General Assembly in 1866 passed an act locating it permanently at Council Bluffs. In 1868 an appropriation of $2,000 was made for the repair of the rented building. Commissioners were appointed by the act of the General Assembly to locate a site for a new building and to superintend its erection. They selected ninety acres of land about two miles south of the City of Council Bluffs. The greater portion of the selection is rich and well-drained bottom land, but extending back and embracing a beautiful plat of table land for the location of the magnificent edifice which it was proposed to erect. The plan adopted for the building required it to be similar in structure to the Illinois Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, at Jacksonville, with a main frontage of 400 feet in length. The General Assembly appropriated $125,000 to begin the work of construction. The main building and one of the lateral wings were completed on the first of October, 1870, and immediately occupied by the school. The other lateral wing remains yet to be erected. The contract price of the main building and wing completed in 1870, was $300,000.

This institution is under the management of a board of trustees, elected every four years by the General Assembly. Every deaf and dumb child in the state of suitable age is entitled to an education in this institution at the state's expense; for which purpose the sum of $12,000 is annually appropriated.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOMES.

Davenport, Cedar Falls, Glenwood.

The movement which originated this institution was made by Mrs. Annie Wittenmyer during the late rebellion. This patriotic lady called a convention to meet at Muscatine, on the 7th of October, 1863, the object of which was to devise means for the support and education of the orphan children of Iowa soldiers. The interest in the subject was so great as to call forth a large representation from different parts of the state, and an association was formed, consisting of the following persons, under the name of the Iowa State Orphan Asylum: Caleb Baldwin, George G. Wright, R. P. Lowe, Samuel J. Kirkwood, William M. Stone, J. W. Cattell, N. H. Brainerd, C. C. Cole, Oran Faville, John R. Needham, S. S. Deming, Mrs. Hancock, Mrs. Newcomb, Isaac Pendleton, Mrs. Stephens, James G. Day, Mrs. Bagg, Mrs. Cadle, H. C. Henderson, Mrs. Andrews, Mrs. Crandall, Mrs. Darwin, E. H. Williams, J. B. Howell, Mrs. Shields, Mrs. Wittenmyer, Miss Mary Kibben, Miss E. M. Shelton, Elijah Sells, Dr. Horton, and C. Dunham.

By the articles of incorporation, any individual, or association numbering as many as ten persons, could become a member for life by paying the sum of twenty-five dollars, or a member for one year by paying five dollars.

The officers of the association were a President, six Vice Presidents—one from each Congressional District—a Treasurer, a Recording Secretary, a Corresponding Secretary, and a Board of Trustees, consisting of twelve persons—two from each Congressional District. The officers first elected were: President, William M. Stone; Vice Presidents, Mrs. G. G. Wright, Mrs. R. L. Cadle, Mrs. J. T. Hancock, John R. Needham, J. W. Cattell, Mrs. Mary M. Bagg; Recording Secretary, Miss Mary Kibben; Corresponding Secretary, Miss M. E. Shelton; Treasurer, N. H. Brainerd; Board of Trustees, Mrs. Annie Wittenmyer, Mrs. C. B. Darwin, Mrs. D. T. Newcomb, Mrs. L. B. Stephens, O. Faville, E. H. Williams, T. S. Parvin, Mrs. Shields, Caleb Baldwin, C. C. Cole, Isaac Pendleton, H. C. Henderson.

The Trustees held their first meeting in the Hall of Representatives, at Des Moines, February 14, 1864. Governor Stone presided. Committees were present from both branches of the Assembly, and were invited to participate. Governor Kirkwood presented a proposition that a home for disabled soldiers should be connected with the institution. Various plans for raising funds were discussed, and it was agreed that agents should be appointed in each county, with sub-agents in every town, who should solicit subscriptions. At the next meeting, held at Davenport in March, 1864, the Trustees, finding a considerable sum in the treasury, decided to make immediate arrangements for the reception of children. A committee was accordingly appointed, with instructions to lease a building, procure a steward, and solicit donations of furniture from Aid Societies. Other committees were appointed to secure the co-operation of the Masons, Odd Fellows, and other organizations of the state. Rev. P. P. Ingalls was appointed general agent, with instructions to visit every county in the state, and every regiment in the army, for the purpose of soliciting contributions. The committee appointed for the purpose, of which Mr. Howell, of Keokuk, was chairman, leased a large brick building in Lawrence, Van Buren County, and engaged Mr. Fuller, of Mount Pleasant, as Steward.

In June, 1864, the first annual meeting of the Association was held in Des Moines, and though only six months had elapsed since its first formation, its members were numerous. From one single county, Des Moines, six hundred and fifty dollars were handed in, claiming six memberships, and as many more were subscribed for but not paid. Mrs. C. B. Baldwin, Mrs. G. G. Wright, Mrs. Dr. Horton, Miss Mary E. Shelton, and Mr. George Sherman, were appointed a committee to furnish the building and take all necessary steps for opening the "Home." A committee was also appointed to frame rules for the government of the "Home," and report the same at the next meeting of the Board. Notice was given that at the next meeting of the Association a motion would be made to change the name of the Institution to Iowa Orphan's Home.

The Executive Committee, in accordance with instructions, proceeded with the work of preparation, and on the 13th of July, 1864, announced that inmates would be received. In three weeks twenty-one were admitted, and the number constantly increased, so that in a little more than six months from the time of opening, there were seventy children admitted, and twenty more applications which the Committee had not acted upon—all orphans of soldiers.

The Board, at a subsequent meeting, adopted the rules reported by the committee, and elected officers of the institution. Miss M. Elliott, of Washington, was chosen Matron. She resigned in February, 1865, and Mrs. E. G. Platt, of Fremont County, was chosen in her place.

The institution was supported by voluntary contributions, till it was assumed by the state in 1866. The act of the General Assembly provided for several such Homes in different counties, and in accordance with its provisions they have been established in Scott County at Davenport, in Black Hawk County at Cedar Falls, and in Mills County at Glenwood. (For further particulars respecting these institutions, see histories of the above counties.)

The Board of Trustees elected by the General Assembly to have the oversight and management of the Soldiers' Orphans' Homes of the state, consists of one person from each county in which such home is located, and one for the state at large, who hold their office two years, or until their successors are elected and qualified. An appropriation of ten dollars per month for each orphan actually supported is made by the General Assembly.

REFORM SCHOOL.

Eldora, Hardin County.

The act of the General Assembly establishing this school was approved March 31, 1868. On the 28th of April following, the Trustees held their first meeting. The contract for the erection of the building was let to Clark & Haddock September 21, 1868. On the 7th of October, 1868, was received from Jasper County the first boy, as an inmate of the institution.

The Board of Trustees consists of five persons, elected by the General Assembly, who receive mileage, but no compensation for their services.

The object of this school is the reformation of such boys and girls, not over the age of eighteen, as may be committed to its care. To this end the state makes the following provision: The Trustees shall cause the boys and girls under their charge to be instructed in piety and morality, and in such branches of useful knowledge as are adapted to their age and capacity, and in some regular course of labor, either mechanical, manufacturing, or agricultural, as is best suited to their age, strength, disposition and capacity, and as may seem best adapted to secure the reformation and future benefit of the boys and girls.

The Trustees shall visit and examine the school and inspect the exercises and progress made both in their labor and studies, and the register and accounts of the superintendent. With the consent of parents or guardians, they may bind out any of the boys or girls to suitable persons who desire their services, till they attain their majority, or for a shorter period.

Any boy or girl committed to the State Reform School shall be there kept, disciplined, instructed, employed, and governed, under the direction of the Trustees until he or she arrives at the age of majority, or is bound out, reformed, or legally discharged. The binding out or discharge of a boy or girl as reformed, or having arrived at the age of majority, *shall be a complete release* from all penalties incurred by conviction of the offense for which he or she was committed.

class, on presenting satisfactory testimonials of scholarship from the Principals of such schools as shall be approved by the Faculty, after a report from a committee which shall have visited them *at the request* of the school authorities. This privilege may be revoked at the discretion of the Faculty whenever the students who may have been received under it shall show themselves to have been but poorly instructed in the preparatory schools.

MILITARY SCIENCE.

By order of the President of the United States, at the request of the Regents of the University, Lieutenant Alexander D. Schenck, of 2d U. S. Artillery, a graduate of the Military Academy at West Point, and of the U. S. Artillery School, has been detailed to the Professorship of Military Science and Tactics.

The object of this Professorship is stated by the Regents "not to give the students an extensive military education, but only so much military training and knowledge as will best consist with the required literary and scientific purposes of the University."

The battalion is composed solely of such students as choose to join it. The enlistment is for *one*, *two* or *three* Academical terms. The duties prescribed by the Regents are *one hour's drill three times a week* during the Fall and Spring terms, *for the entire battalion*; and for *Seniors and Juniors, one recitation or lecture per week through the Winter term*, involving not over one and a half hours' study on the average.

Cannon, muskets, swords and accoutrements are furnished by the Federal Government. Drums, fifes, flags and other necessaries, are supplied by the Board of Regents. Elegant uniforms can be obtained by the students, *at their own expense*, for a much lower cost than ordinary clothing.

CIVIL ENGINEERING.

It is the intention of those in charge of this course of study to prepare students for the same average usefulness in the usual affairs in life as other graduates, and in addition thereto to enable them, as inclinations direct and opportunities offer, to take an active part in the material progress of the times. It is therefore the purpose of those in charge to make it as thorough and practical as possible. With this end in view, frequent reference will be made to actual operations and constructions, data will be taken largely from real cases occurring in the experience of instructors and others, and the corresponding computations made by the students.

The course in drawing includes a complete knowledge of all the fundamental principles of the science, as well as an application of those principles to the various kinds of drawing embraced in the course.

Students under competent direction, have extensive, free and unrestricted use of the various instruments belonging to this chair, and thus become more familiar with them than is possible where such use is in any way curtailed. In view of the facts mentioned, it is expected to secure an easy transition from the work of the class room to the duties of the field engineer.

APPARATUS AND LIBRARY.

Students pursuing this course will have the advantage of a valuable collection of standard works of reference; of a good supply of instruments; of the valuable charts published by the U. S. Lake and Coast Surveys; of maps and drawings of R. R. Surveys and Works; of about three thousand models from the Patent Office illustrating almost every branch of engineering; of numerous drawings and photographic views of machinery; besides a very fine bridge model, exhibiting in an elegant manner the strain upon the different parts of such a structure. Students in this course have free use of the general library, and all appurtenances of the University.

The Laboratory of Physical Science is open to students every school day, from 8 to 11 A. M., and from 2 till 5 P. M.

The Laboratory occupies the entire first story of the north building, and covers an area of 3,500 square feet. The rooms are provided with cases, containing extensive collections of chemicals, crystals, minerals, rocks, and a cabinet of physical and chemical apparatus. The special Laboratory Library embraces many of the best works and periodicals on the different branches of Physical Science.

The following Laboratory Courses are in operation:

A.—A GENERAL COURSE in the Elements of Physics, Chemistry, and Mineralogy, for students of the Sophomore class.

B.—ELECTIVE COURSES FOR JUNIORS AND SENIORS. 1. Theoretical and Practical *Physics*, embracing Optics, Calorics, Electricity, Magnetism, and Molecular Physics. (Three terms.) 2. Theoretical and Practical *Chemistry*. (Three terms.)

NATURAL SCIENCE.

THE CABINET AND MEANS OF ILLUSTRATION.—*The Geological department* of the cabinet is especially valuable as regards our own state, from the fact that all the collections of the State Geological Survey were, by law, given to the University. From time to time, collections are being added from equivalent strata elsewhere, as well as from formations that are not represented in Iowa.

Besides the University collection, a very fine series of duplicates from the private collections of the Professor of Natural Science, embracing many of the rarer forms from Iowa, with typical species from the more noted localities of other states, is kept by the institution, and is accessible to all students of Geology.

The Zoological department contains several thousand specimens, distributed among the various branches of the animal kingdom. A very large collection of crustaceans, shells, star fishes, corals, sponges, etc., formerly part of the great cabinet of H. T. Woodman, Esq., of Dubuque, has recently been added to the museum, and affords superior means of illustrating the diversified forms of marine invertebrates.

Some hundreds of mounted specimens of our indigenous mammals, birds, reptiles, fishes, etc., introduce the student to the fauna of the Northwest.

The Botanical department contains a fair and constantly increasing number of preserved specimens of native plants. Illustrations for the classes, however, are now, and always must be, largely supplied by the fresh products of garden, wood and field.

A good microscope is kept for frequent use in all the classes.

A supply of charts, diagrams, models, etc., illustrating the science taught in this department, is unusually complete.

The method of instruction in Natural Science combines text-book recitations and lectures, with laboratory practice and field work, the aim being to lead students as far as possible to become independent observers of Nature.

DIDACTICS.

The design of this chair is to prepare teachers for advanced schools. Hence only those academical seniors who intend to become teachers, and special students who may be qualified to be classed with them, are allowed to pursue the normal studies.

Didactics, in the higher sense, includes the philosophy of mind, the laws of mental development, and all those branches of study and methods of instruction that are employed in general education. The course of study and the methods of teaching in the Academical Department are such as would be selected if that department were organized and carried forward for the sole purpose of educating teachers for advanced schools. Such teachers need, primarily, accurate scholarship united with liberal culture. The instruction given in Language, Science, Mathematics and Literature meet the demand.

INSTRUCTION.

The exercises in the Normal Class consist of: Text-book recitations, expository readings from standard works on education, discussions in which all the members of the class are expected to participate, lessons in method, observations in public schools, examination of text-books in common use and the reports thereon, together with lectures on various subjects relating to the history and systems of education in our own and other countries, to the organizing, grading and governing of schools, and the duties and responsibilities of principals and superintendents.

It is believed that those who avail themselves of the opportunities thus afforded in the University will be instructed in all the learning necessary to fit them for the work of teaching, and in all the methods that will qualify them to do it well. The Professors in the Academical Department not only make use of text-books and recitations, but vary the exercises of the class-room with occasional or serial lectures on such subjects—literary, scientific, and historical—as relate to their respective chairs, and are adapted to the several stages of progress which their classes may have reached.

A public examination at the close of each term will decide the rank of every student in this department.

A record is kept of the attainments of every student, and information concerning the same will be communicated to the parent or guardian when rendered necessary by irregularity of attendance or a low grade of scholarship.

Those who complete the required course in a satisfactory manner will, on receiving the degree of A. B. or B. Ph., be entitled to a certified testimonial of qualifications as teachers, and after two years of successful teaching may receive the degree of Bachelor of Didactics.

LIBRARY.

The Normal Library is supplied with standard educational works, reports of city and state superintendents, many of the leading educational journals of this country and England, sets of common school-books, and apparatus for primary, grammar, and high schools, which students are required to read and examine.

The library of this department contains from six to seven thousand works, representing the various departments of literature and science, besides cyclopædias and other books of reference, periodicals both home and foreign.

The *University Reporter* is a sixteen-page monthly paper, conducted by the students, and aided by contributions from the Faculty and former graduates.

Terms: One dollar per year, in advance. Address, University Reporter, Box 279, Iowa City.

Connected with the University are the Erodelphian and Hesperian, composed of ladies; the Zetagathean and Irving Institute, consisting of gentlemen.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

A thorough knowledge of the history, structure and use of our own language is considered by the Regents of the University and the Faculty of this department an indispensable element of the higher education. To furnish abundant facilities for gaining this knowledge is their steadfast wish and aim. The general plan pursued in English literature is as follows:

In the Fall term the origin and growth of the language are carefully studied, together with the lives and literary labors of distinguished English authors from the earliest times to the present.

In the Winter term, the writings of Chaucer, Spencer, Shakespeare, Bacon, Milton, Addison and others are critically examined, with a view to the just appreciation of their thought and style. Considerable time is also devoted to syntactical analysis and to tracing words to their origin in the Anglo-Saxon and other tongues.

In the Spring term, the poets, orators and miscellaneous prose writers of America receive special consideration.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

The Department of Law is now in the tenth year of its existence, having been founded in the year 1865 (as a distinct institution at Des Moines, under the name of the Iowa Law School), and incorporated with the University in 1868. Two hundred and fifty-six students have already received the degree of LL. B., and the number of graduates, as well as of those in attendance for periods less than the entire course, increases steadily with each successive year.

Law students are subject to the general regulations of the University, but not to those designed expressly for members of the Academical Department.

The course of study in the department is so arranged as to be completed within a single year, beginning in September and ending at the annual University Commencement, the last of June. It is divided into three terms, corresponding with those of the Academical Department. The course is intended to embrace all branches of a complete legal education, so far as practicable within the time allotted, and to prepare students for the bar of any of the United States—special attention, however, being given to the subjects most likely to be useful in Western practice.

An Advanced Course, requiring another year of study, was established in the Summer of 1874, and has been in operation during the whole of the past year. For the present, however, this course will be optional, and no change will be made in the requirements for graduation. As the diploma of the school admits its graduates to all the courts of the state, the authorities of the University do not feel at liberty to make any change in the previous conditions for a degree until the Legislature have had an opportunity to pass upon such change, and to make it a part of the statutory conditions for the practice of law. In the meantime every effort will be given to make this optional advanced course of value to such students as desire to make the most thorough and complete preparations for the practice of law. It will be open without additional charge to all students who have already completed the regular course, will commence at the same time with the latter, and extend through the year. It will embrace, *first*, a thorough revision of all the topics of the first year; *second*, special applications of the principles of law to the specific questions occurring in practice; *third*, the study of general jurisprudence, and the philosophy of law. This advanced course will be henceforth a permanent feature of the school. Graduates of this department will be admitted to it without charge for tuition; all others will be expected to pass an examination equivalent to that required for the degree of LL. B., and to pay the regular tuition fees. Such students, after completing the advanced course, will receive their degree as graduates of this institution.

LIBRARY AND TEXT-BOOKS.

The library of this department contains about 2,500 volumes of treatises and reports, selected expressly for the use of the school, and will be enlarged as rapidly as the funds granted for that purpose by the Regents will admit. It already includes the reports of nearly all the Northern States, with a large collection of English and Federal reports. The library is open every day in the term, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M., and students of the department have free access to it for purposes of study or reference. Especial attention is directed by the instructors to familiarizing the class with the contents of the library, and teaching them to look up authorities, make up briefs,—in short, training them to find for themselves the law upon any subject desired.

EXPENSES.

Board and lodging, 38 weeks, $3 to $5 per week	$114 to	$190
Tuition	50 "	50
Books, hired	10 "	10
Washing and incidentals	10 "	40
	$184 to	$290

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

THE PLAN OF THIS DEPARTMENT requires the attendance of the students through two annual sessions, but should the American Medical Association recommend an extension of the time to three sessions, and a specified amount of preparatory study in order to admission, the Faculty of the institution will cheerfully aid in carrying out that object.

Students of both sexes are admitted on equal terms, and afforded in all respects the same facilities for acquiring a thorough medical education.

The following remarks set forth some of the incitements to study and facilities for the acquisition of medical knowledge furnished by this school:

1. EXAMINATION OF STUDENTS.—The students are examined every day on the lectures of the previous day, and the standing recorded for future reference.

2. CLINICAL DUTIES OF THE STUDENTS.—Advanced students are required to make examinations at the clinics, and to prescribe for the patients.

3. OPERATIONS ON THE CADAVER.—All kinds of surgical operations on the cadaver are performed by the students in the presence of the class, and under the direction of the Professor of Surgery.

4. PRIVATE INSTRUCTION.—Private instruction in all the departments of medicine is furnished to all who may wish to avail themselves of such opportunities.

5. HOSPITAL AND CLINICS.—The Department has facilities for clinical instruction unsurpassed in the Western States. The University Hospital, located within two blocks of the University, not only affords ample accommodations to all who may apply for treatment, but has a *large and convenient amphitheater* where from *four to five hundred* cases of disease have been exhibited to the students during the last year.

6. A SPECIAL ADVANTAGE of the hospital is the opportunity afforded to members of the class for observing the treatment of cases in company with the attending physician when making his daily rounds.

7. PRACTICAL ANATOMY.—The thorough study of Practical Anatomy will be required of every student. Facilities for obtaining material are such that an abundant supply will always be provided. The Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy will be always ready to aid the student in his anatomical studies. The Anatomical Museum will be open to students at all hours when lectures are not in progress.

8. EXAMINING COMMITTEE.—The qualifications of each graduating class are guaranteed by the fact that a committee selected from the membership of the State Medical Society takes part in the examination at the close of each annual session.

9. CHEMICAL LABORATORY.—The Chemical Laboratory is open six hours daily, for the study of practical chemistry. Courses in Chemical Analysis, Urine Analysis, and Pure Toxicology have been specially arranged for medical students.

10. SPECIAL CHEMICAL STUDY.—To students who remain at the University after the close of the annual session, an opportunity will be given during the ensuing three months for the study of Analytical Chemistry.

FEES.

Lecture fees for the entire course,	$20.00
Matriculation ticket,	5.00
Demonstrator's ticket,	10.00
Graduation fee,	25.00
Hospital ticket,	*Gratuitous.*

No charge for material.

In explanation of these very low charges, it ought to be stated that the Medical (like every other) Department of the University, is only partially sustained by students' fees, but depends for its support, very largely, on the biennial appropriations of the legislature, and the income of a fund derived from the sale of lands granted by the Federal Congress.

In consequence of this liberality, the University is able, every year, to increase the number of well qualified physicians, and to abate the evil of professional incompetency, and of popular ignorance concerning the fitness of not a few so called doctors for their responsible and difficult duties.

GRADUATION.

Each candidate for graduation must undergo a satisfactory examination in all the branches taught in the Department, and present an acceptable thesis, in his own handwriting, and on a subject connected with some branch of medicine. The candidate must notify the Dean, in writing, during the first week in February, of his or her intention to become an applicant for graduation, and at the same time present the thesis and graduation fee. In case of a failure to graduate, the fee and thesis will be returned.

THE AD EUNDEM DEGREE in this Department may be conferred under the following circumstances: The candidate must be in possession of an accredited diploma, and must present letters from two respectable physicians as to moral character and professional standing. An attendance upon lectures, from time to time, is expected during the session, and a satisfactory examination must be passed on all the subjects taught in the Department. From those who receive the *ad eundem* degree, the matriculation fee, and a fee of $25, will be required.

PRIZES.

For the best performed dissection of Surgical Anatomy, Prof. Peck will give an operating case worth $50.

For the *second* best dissection, Prof. Peck will give a pocket case of instruments worth $25.

For the best anatomical dissection of the vessels and nerves of the neck, Prof. Clapp will give a pocket case of instruments worth $30.

Prof. Shrader offers a prize of $25 for the best thesis on puerperal fever.

For the best experimental work in Physiological Chemistry, Prof. Hinrichs will give a set of apparatus for urine analysis worth $25.

For the best record of the Medical Clinics during the session, Prof. Robertson will give a post mortem case of instruments worth $25.

For the best thesis on some medical subject, Prof. Robertson will give a set of Physical Diagnosis instruments worth $15.

The committee on public examinations will award these prizes, but will reserve the right to reject any specimen of work if not sufficiently meritorious, when there is but one competitor.

THE MUSEUM

Has recently received large additions to its collection of wet and dried preparations in the various Departments, together with articles in wax and papier maché for illustrating the lectures.

SUMMARY OF STUDENTS.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT—*Seniors*		33	
" " *Juniors*		36	
" " *Sophomores*		37	
" " *Freshmen*		40	146
" " *Sub-Freshmen*			187
" " *Not in Course*			90
LAW DEPARTMENT			106
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT			94
			623
COUNTED TWICE			3
TOTAL			620

In this brief summary of the State University, we have aimed more to represent the general spirit, and some special and important features of the

THE STATE LIBRARY,

In the Capitol Building, Des Moines.

The number of books and pamphlets now in the State Library is 12,004, exclusive of duplicates, of which there are about 4,000. The increase since the last previous report of the librarian has been 2,075 volumes, of which 792 have been received by purchase, 1,046 by exchange, and 237 by donation.

At the time of the appointment of the present librarian, Mrs. Ada North, the library did not possess a complete set of the laws and legislative papers of the state. Those, missing, with one exception, have been obtained, either by gift or purchase, and the library contains now, excepting only the Council Journal of 1840-41, full sets of the Iowa laws, journals and documents, in good bindings. Several of the very scarce territorial laws have been generously donated by Honorable David Rorer, from his private collection, and Professor Parvin has supplied a number of the House and Council Journals.

Additional cases of shelving have been placed in the library, and are already filled to overflowing.

The Trustees of the State Library have instructed the librarian to call the attention of the General Assembly to the fact that the library, with its valuable collection of books and documents, is wholly uninsured, with the recommendation that it receive the proper attention in that regard.

By Chapter 104, Laws of 1872, the State Library has received 236 copies of each law report published since the enactment, the proceeds of which are devoted to the purchase of law books. Of these about 500 copies have been exchanged for law books, to the number of 382 volumes.

The Board of Trustees of the State Library consists of the Governor, Judges of the Supreme Court, the Secretary of State and Superintendent of Public Instruction, of which the Governor is President. The sum of one thousand dollars per annum is appropriated by the General Assembly for the purchase of books for the library.

THE PUBLIC LANDS.

The grants of public lands for different purposes made in the state are the following:

1st.—The 500,000 Acre Grant.
2d.—The 16th Section Grant.
3d.—The Mortgage School Lands.
4th.—The University Grant.
5th.—The Saline Grant.
6th.—The Des Moines River Grant.
7th.—The Des Moines River School Lands.
8th.—The Swamp Land Grant.
9th.—The Railroad Grant.
10th.—The Agricultural College Grant.

1ST.—THE 500,000 ACRE GRANT.

The state, upon her admission into the Union, became entitled to 500,000 acres of land by virtue of an act of Congress approved September 4th, 1841. This act grants to each state therein specified 500,000 acres of the public lands, for the purposes of internal improvements; and also to each state subsequently admitted into the Union, so much land as shall, together with what may have been granted to her while a territory, for such purposes, make the amount of 500,000 acres, all to be selected within the limits of the state.

The constitution of the state provides that these lands, together with all the lands that have been, or may hereafter be, appropriated by Congress for the benefit of schools, shall be and remain a perpetual fund for the support of schools throughout the state. The Permanent Common School Fund of the state is made up of the proceeds of this grant, together with the sixteenth sections, the five per cent. fund, and the estates that escheat for the want of heirs.

By an act of the General Assembly, approved January 15, 1849, School Fund Commissioners were appointed, whose duty it was to select the school lands and have the care and sale of the same for the benefit of the School Fund. Up to 1855, the School Fund Commissioners acted under the supervision of the Superintendent of Public Instruction; but on the 15th of January of that year an act was passed by the General Assembly conferring on the Commissioners exclusive authority in the sale of all the school lands. By an act of the General Assembly, approved March 23, 1858, the office of School Fund Commissioner was abolished, that officer in each county being required to turn over all papers and make full settlement with the county judge. This latter officer and the township trustees were, by the same act, made agents of the state to control and sell the sixteenth sections; but no further provision was made for the control and sale of the 500,000 acre grant till April 3d, 1860, at which time the General Assembly transferred the entire management of the school lands to the board of supervisors of the several counties. Up to 1865 the following lands had been selected in the several counties indicated, and the number of acres specified in the first column patented. The other columns show the amount unpatented and the whole amount in each county:

COUNTIES.	NO. ACRES PATENTED.	NO. ACRES UN-PATENTED	TOTAL IN EACH COUNTY.
Adair	2,027.50	364.39	2,391.89
Adams	440.00	1,480.00	1,920.00
Allamakee	65,007.47	5,212.06	70,219.53
Appanoose	2,040.00	360.00	2,400.00
Benton	10,021.10	1,770.70	11,791.80
Black Hawk	7,917.74	465.00	8,382.74
Boone	812.12	240.00	1,052.12
Bremer	17,172.13	1,988.44	19,160.57
Buchanan	1,445.69	1,039.75	2,485.44
Butler	478.51	----------	478.51
Cedar	5,041.17	1,771.27	6,812.44
Chickasaw	2,489.21	790.05	3,279.26
Clarke	12,820.75	3,188.25	16,009.00
Clayton	18,834.40	3,982.62	22,817.02
Clinton	19,594.52	1,346.83	20,941.35
Dallas	12,262.95	1,436.31	13,699.16
Davis	765.06	174.15	939.21
Decatur	34,633.16	6,004.32	40,637.48
Delaware	11,115.12	280.00	11,395.12
Dubuque	14,926.53	1,268.34	16,194.87
Fayette	28,918.95	1,928.90	30,847.85
Floyd	2,771.68	710.00	3,481.68
Hardin	1,320.00	40.00	1,360.00
Hamilton	5,605.03	1,056.35	6,661.38
Harrison	1,573.44	5,951.42	7,524.86
Iowa	13,850.93	10,125.24	23,976.17
Jackson	287.50	520.00	807.50
Jasper	1,594.94	80.00	1,674.94
Jones	25,308.32	4,632.14	29,940.46
Keokuk	590.64	80.00	670.64
Linn	9,996.63	1,049.44	11,046.07
Louisa	640.00	----------	640.00
Lucas	440.00	200.00	640.00
Madison	8,703.26	682.76	9,386.02
Mahaska	9,147.75	80.00	9,227.75
Marion	1,254.61	160.00	1,414.61
Marshall	6,035.86	120.00	6,155.86
Monroe	986.57	----------	986.57
Muscatine	----------	357.33	357.33
Polk	2,425.62	----------	2,425.62
Poweshiek	4,022.02	8,693.22	12,715.24
Ringgold	269.22	337.98	607.20
Shelby	----------	56.81	56.81
Story	2,974.08	821.66	3,796.74
Tama	8,254.33	3,397.09	11,651.42
Union	8,291.42	2,463.54	10,754.96
Wapello	6,761.57	280.00	7,041.57
Warren	5,043.97	600.00	5,643.97
Wayne	13,315.87	2,262.97	15,578.84
Webster	8,373.10	530.47	8,903.57
Winneshiek	23,869.18	580.00	24,448.18
Total	442,471.62	80,960.70	523,432.32

2D—THE SIXTEENTH SECTIONS.

By virtue of the act of Congress admitting Iowa into the Union, and an act of the General Assembly, approved January 15, 1849, there was granted to the state the sixteenth section in every township, and where that section had been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands of like amount in lieu thereof, for the use of schools. The proceeds of the sale of these lands are made by the constitution a part of the permanent school fund of the state. The General Assembly provided for the sale of these lands by placing them under the control of the school fund commissioners of the several counties till the 23d of March, 1858, when they were placed in the hands of the county judge, in connection with the township trustees, and on the first Monday in January, 1861, were finally transferred to the care and management of the board of supervisors. March 24, 1864, an act was passed by the General Assembly requiring the clerks of the board of supervisors to report to the State Land Office on the first of May, 1864, the amounts of these lands in their respective counties, with the description, allotments and valuation thereof, so far as allotted or appraised, and designating the sold from the unsold land. It also required them to report on the first of November, 1864, and every six months thereafter, all sales, allotments and appraisements made after the first of May, 1864.

From the reports received to November 1, 1865, and information already in his possession, the Register of the State Land Office, at Des Moines, prepared the following statement:

COUNTIES.	PATENTED.	UN-PATENTED.	TOTAL AMOUNT.
Adair	645.00	9,595.00	10,240.00
Adams	1,400.00	6,280.00	7,680.00
Allamakee	8,760.00	2,760.00	11,520.00
Appanoose	9,140.00	1,100.00	10,240.00
Audubon	441.00	7,239.00	7,680.00
Benton	11,196.10	1,603.90	12,80.000
Blackhawk	5,581.15	4,658.85	10,240.00
Boone	4,060.00	6,180.00	10,240.00
Bremer	4,080.00	3,600.00	7,680.00
Buchanan	8,280.00	1,960.00	10,240.00
Buena Vista	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Butler	3,220.00	7,020.00	10,240.00
Calhoun	160.00	10,080.00	10,240.00
Carroll	520.00	9,720.00	10,240.00
Cass	240.00	10,000.00	10,240.00
Cedar	9,442.36	797.64	10,240.00
Cerro Gordo	957.00	9,283.00	10,240.00
Cherokee	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Chickasaw	3,800.00	3,880.00	7,680.00
Clarke	4,560.00	3,120.00	7,680.00
Clay	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Clayton	11,171.67	2,543.41	13,715.08
Clinton	9,902.74	3,114.03	13,016.77
Crawford	640.00	9,600.00	10,240.00
Dallas	5,251.80	4,988.20	10,240.00
Davis	8,800.00	1,440.00	10,240.00
Decatur	7,400.00	2,840.00	10,240.00
Delaware	10,068.98	171.02	10,240.00
Des Moines	5,602.79	1,790.02	7,392.81
Dickinson	----------	7,680.00	7,680.00
Dubuque	11,006.10	230.00	11,236.10
Emmett	----------	7,680.00	7,680.00
Fayette	7,280.00	5,520.00	12,800.00
Floyd	2,660.00	5,020.00	7,689.00
Franklin	1,630.00	8,610.00	10,240.00
Fremont	2,400.00	7,680.00	10,080.00
Greene	1,096.00	9,144.00	10,240.00
Grundy	800.00	8,160.00	8,960.00
Guthrie	2,400.00	7,840.00	10,240.00
Hamilton	1,120.00	9,120.00	10,240.00
Hancock	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Hardin	5,160.00	5,080.00	10,240.00
Harrison (estimated)	1,300.47	10,859.53	12,160.00
Henry	7,410.00	270.00	7,680.00
Howard	1,195.69	9,044.31	10,240.00
Humboldt	1,373.12	6,306.88	7,680.00
Ida	----------	7,680.00	7,680.00
Iowa	7,338.00	2,902.00	10,240.00
Jackson	10,599.50	530.75	11,130.25
Jasper	8,920.00	3,880.00	12,800.00
Jefferson	7,550.00	130.00	7,680.00
Johnson	9,281.29	1,598.71	10,880.00
Jones	8,237.10	2,002.90	10,240.00
Keokuk	7,605.00	2,635.00	10,240.00
Kossuth	1,360.00	16,560.00	17,920.00
Lee	9,376.44	505.81	9,882.25
Linn	12,175.97	624.03	12,800.00
Louisa (estimated)	6,999.99	437.01	7,437.00
Lucas	5,420.00	2,260.00	7,680.00
Lyon	----------	11,520.00	11,520.00
Madison	8,020.00	2,220.00	10,240.00
Mahaska	9,887.67	352.33	10,240.00
Marion	8,600.00	1,640.00	10,240.00
Marshall	7,720.00	2,520.00	10,240.00
Mills	2,960.00	5,040.00	8,000.00
Mitchell	6,120.00	4,120.00	10,240.00
Monona	154.79	15,633.95	15,788.74
Monroe	7,240.00	440.00	7,680.00
Montgomery	2,560.00	5,120.00	7,680.00
Muscatine	6,836.75	1,100.08	7,936.83
O'Brien	----------	10,240.00	10,240 00
Osceola	----------	7,680.00	7,680.00
Page	2,500.00	7,740.00	10,240.00
Palo Alto	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Plymouth	----------	14,720.00	14,720.00
Pochahontas	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Polk	7,509.93	2,730.07	10,240.00
Pottawattamie (estimated)	12,285.91	5,240.00	17,525.91
Poweshiek	7,000.00	3,240.00	10,240.00
Ringgold	5,990.00	4,250.00	10,240.00
Sac	----------	10,240.00	10,240.00
Scott	8,235.97	396.50	8,632.47
Shelby	880.00	9,360.00	10,240.00
Sioux (estimated)	----------	13,280.00	13,280.00
Story	3,600.00	6,640.00	10,240.00
Tama	6,380.00	6,420.00	12,800.00
Taylor	1,880.00	8,360.00	10,240.00
Union	1,550.00	6,130.00	7,680.00
Van Buren	7,995.00	2,245.00	10,240 00
Wapello	6,752.19	927.81	7,680.00
Warren	7,040.00	3,200.00	10,240.00
Washington	7,986.11	2,253.89	10,240.00
Wayne	7,420.00	2,820.00	10,240.00
Webster	7,416.67	8,383.33	12,800.00
Winnebago	280 00	7,400.00	7,680.00
Winneshiek	10,968.00	1,832.00	12,800.00
Woodbury	160.00	15,520.00	15,680.00
Worth	680.00	7,000.00	7,680.00
Wright	1,360.00	8,880.00	10,240.00
Aggregate	450,594.25	563,019.96	1,013,614.21

3D—THE MORTGAGE SCHOOL LANDS.

The lands mortgaged to the school fund do not belong to any of the grants, and become school lands under the act of the General Assembly of 1862, by being bid off by the state. The law requires that when any person desires to borrow money from the permanent school fund, he shall secure the payment of the same, together with interest thereon at ten per cent. per annum, by promissory notes endorsed by two good sureties and by mortgage on unincumbered real estate, which, exclusive of any buildings, is appraised by three appraisers and situated in the county where the loan is made. The loans are made and the security taken by the county auditor, who is required to report to the board of supervisors at each meeting of the same, for their examination, all notes, mortgages and abstracts of title connected with the school fund.

In case the persons holding lands so contracted or mortgaged, shall neglect to pay the sums due thereon, or make an arrangement for an extension of time as the law provides, the board of supervisors may cause suit to be brought and prosecuted with the utmost dilligence to secure said fund, and in any action in favor of the county for the use of the school fund, an injunction may issue without bonds, and in any such action, where service is made by publication, default and judgment may be entered and enforced without the bond required of individuals. In case of sales of lands on execution founded on any such mortgage or contract, the attorney for the board of supervisors, or other person authorized by the board, shall bid on behalf of the state or county for the use of said fund such sum as the interests of said fund may require, and if struck off to the state, the same shall be held and disposed of in all respects the same as the other lands belonging to said fund, except that all such contracts, notes and mortgages, shall be made payable to the county controlling them, and shall not be invalid because made payable to any other payee.

Lands bid off by the state in the respective counties under this law, are known as the Mortgage School Lands. Reports of them, including description and amount, are required to be made to the State Land Office. We have not been furnished with a complete summary up to the present date, but the following statement made by the Register of the Land Office at Des Moines, will show the number of acres and town lots reported in the several counties, and such as had been patented to the state prior to 1865:

COUNTIES.	Amount Patented.	Amount Unpatented.	Total Amount.	No. lots Patented.	No. Unpatented.	Total No. of Lots.
Appanoose	----------	130.00	130.00	1	1	2
Benton	602.⅛	400.00	1,002.⅛	1	1	2
Bremer	320.00	320.00	640.00	----------	10	10
Cedar	----------	40.00	40.00	3	3	6
Cerro Gordo	----------	----------	----------	----------	2	2
Clayton	----------	----------	----------	2	----------	2
Clinton	52.00	40.00	92.00	4	2	6
Dallas	40.00	----------	40.00	----------	----------	----------
Davis	40.00	----------	40.00	----------	----------	----------
Decatur	400.00	1,800.00	2,200.00	4	20	24
Delaware	203.72	240.00	443.72	----------	4½	4½
Des Moines	----------	41.00	41.22	----------	----------	----------
Dubuque	50.00	80.00	130.00	2	6	8
Fayette	50.00	----------	50.00	----------	----------	----------
Hamilton	160.00	----------	160.00	----------	----------	----------
Hardin	20.00	80.00	100.00	----------	----------	----------
Harrison	40.00	----------	40.00	----------	----------	----------
Henry	80.00	----------	80.00	2	----------	2
Iowa	----------	220.00	220.00	----------	----------	----------
Jones	280.00	----------	280.00	5	----------	5
Louisa	116.00	533.54	649.54	----------	3	3
Madison	40.00	440.00	480.00	----------	----------	----------
Mills	----------	214.00	214.00	----------	----------	----------
Page	----------	2,040.00	2,040.00	----------	----------	----------
Poweshiek	160.00	1,320.00	1,480.00	----------	1	1
Ringgold	----------	1,200.00	1,200.00	----------	----------	----------
Scott	76.00	90.00	166.80	1	5	6
Story	160.00	140.00	300.00	----------	10	10
Washington	267.00	470.00	737.00	----------	----------	----------
Wayne	260.00	2,056.00	2,316.00	6	7	13
Webster	610.00	----------	610.00	----------	----------	----------
Winneshiek	80.00	----------	80.00	1	----------	1
	1,377.00	2,666,00	4,043.00	32	75½	107½

Since the first day of January, 1874, the boards of supervisors of the several counties have had the sole management and control of the loans of the school fund on notes and mortgages. Since that date also loans have been transferable to other counties in cases where a thousand dollars can not be loaned in the county according to law.

4TH—UNIVERSITY LANDS.

By act of Congress, July 20, 1840, the Secretary of the Treasury was authorized to set apart and reserve from sale out of any of the public lands within the Territory of Iowa to which the Indian title had been extinguished, and not otherwise appropriated, a quantity of land not exceeding two entire townships, for the use and support of a university within said territory when it should become a state. This land was to be located in tracts of not less than an entire section, and could be used for no other purpose than that designated in the grant. In an act supplemental to that for the admission of Iowa, March 3, 1845, the grant was renewed, and it was provided that the lands should be used "solely for the purposes of such university, in such manner as the Legislature may prescribe."

Under this grant there were set apart and approved by the Secretary of the Treasury, for the use of the state, the following lands:

	ACRES.
In the Iowa City Land Dist., Feb. 26, 1849	20,150.49
In the Fairfield Land Dist., Oct. 17, 1849	9,685.20
In the Iowa City Land Dist., Jan. 28, 1850	2,571.81
In the Fairfield Land Dist., Sept. 10, 1850	3,198.20
In the Dubuque Land Dist., May 19, 1852	10,552.24
Total	45,957.94

These lands were certified to the state November 19, 1859, at the instance of Hon. Ansón Hart, then Register of the State Land Office. The University Lands are placed by law under the control and management of the Board of Trustees of the Iowa State University. The amount selected prior to November, 1865, their location, and the number of acres patented and unpatented, are shown in the following statement:

COUNTIES.	NO. PATENTS.	ACRES PATENTED.	UNPATENTED.	TOTAL.
Appanoose	7	520.00	120.00	640.00
Boone	21	1,675.84	937.64	2,613.48
Davis	2	80.00	1,217.36	1,297.36
Dallas			572.07	572.07
Decatur	1	40.00	2,520.00	2,560.00
Hardin	106	7,672.74	2,652.80	10,325.54
Iowa	7	325.68	320.97	646.65
Jasper	13	1,270.27	3,341.08	4.611.35
Jefferson	12	1,040.00	240.00	1,280.00
Lucas	27	2,119.53	2,425.91	4,545.44
Polk	18	1,657.94	3,536.25	5,194.19
Scott	3	405.16	240.00	645.16
Story	27	2,235.89	2,985.51	5,221,40
Union	2	239.79	398.41	638.20
Wapello	11	1,289.68	630.32	1,920.00
Warren	25	2,320.00	898.00	3,218.00
Total	282	22,892.52	23,036.32	45,928.84

5TH.—SALINE LANDS.

The right of the state to the use of the salt springs within her limits, not exceeding twelve in number, was granted by an act of Congress supplemental to the act of admission into the Union, approved March 3, 1845; and by a subsequent act, approved May 27, 1852, the United States relinquished and granted these springs to the state in fee-simple, together with six sections of land contiguous to each, to be disposed of, and the proceeds applied as the Legislature might direct. The Legislature directed as follows:

1. "An act in relation to the salt springs granted to the state," approved February 24, 1847, directing the method of selection.

2. "An act to dispose of the saline lands belonging to the state, and to appropriate the proceeds thereof," passed February 5, 1861. The second section of this act provides that the sales of these lands shall be made by the same officer as though the lands formed a portion of those set apart for the improvement of the Des Moines River. That officer was the Register of the Des Moines Improvement. The third and fourth sections provide for pre-emptions, and the fifth provides that the proceeds of the sale of said lands shall constitute a fund for founding and supporting a lunatic asylum. (Acts 1851, p. 227.) Under this act no sales were made.

3. "An Act to dispose of the Saline lands," approved January 23, 1853. This act provides that these lands shall be sold by the same officer and under the same regulations as though they formed a part of the school lands of the state, and provides also for paying over to the State Treasurer the money arising from such sales. (Acts 1853, p. 126.)

4. "An Act to amend Chapter sixty-five, of the Code of Iowa, and to provide for the sale of the Saline, School and University lands," passed January 25, 1855. By this act it is made the duty of the persons in charge of Saline, School, or University lands, to offer and sell the same as therein prescribed. It requires the Trustees of the State University to select a treasurer, and provides for tranferring to such treasurer all moneys, books, notes and other papers in the hands of the State Treasurer, belonging to the University or Saline funds. (Acts 1855, p. 136.)

5. "An Act for a further appropriation for the State Insane Asylum," approved July 14, 1856. By this act the proceeds of these lands are again appropriated to the Insane Asylum. (Acts extra session, 1856, p. 90.)

6. "An Act to repeal Section 2 of An Act for a further appropriation for the State Insane Asylum, approved July 14, 1856." Approved March 23, 1858. This act repeals that part of the act of 14th July, 1856, which appropriated the proceeds of Saline lands to the Insane Asylum. (Acts 1858, p. 263.)

7. "An Act to authorize the County Judge and County Treasurer to sell the Saline lands," passed March 26, 1860. This act confers on the judge and treasurer of the county, all the powers, in relation to the Saline lands, that were by the act of January 25, 1855, vested in the School Fund Commissioner. (Rev. 1860, p. 345.)

8. "An Act appropriating the Saline lands and funds to the State University of Iowa," passed April 2, 1860. This act makes the Saline lands and funds a part of the permanent fund of the State University, and requires the proceeds of the lands to be paid over to the treasurer of that institution. (Rev 1860, p. 346.)

9. 'An Act for extending the time for claimants to prove up and purchase certain Saline lands," which became a law without approval, March 31, 1862.

This act is amendatory of the act of March 26, 1860, and extends the time for proving up and purchasing certain specified tracts, but in all respects, except as to time, according to the provisions of said act of March 26, 1860. Such was, in brief, the substance of the state legislation upon this subject prior to the meeting of the General Assembly in 1864.

In consequence of the difficulties in the administration of this grant, and the embarrassments, both to the State Land Office and the State University, resulting from these imperfect and conflicting statutes, the General Assembly in 1864 passed the act entitled "An Act authorizing the Trustees of the State University to sell the Saline lands, and for other purposes," approved March 25, 1864.

That act places these lands, with the proceeds of the same, and all notes, contracts, and other securities therefor, under the control of the Board of Trustees of the State University. It authorizes said Board to sell the lands and make certificates of *final* payment, on which patents shall be issued, and legalizes patents previously issued on certificates of the Treasurer of said University, and the clerk of Lucas County. (Acts 1864, p. 84.)

The amount of lands thus placed at the disposal of the trustees for the benefit of said University is 46,101.53 acres, which added to the lands donated and certified under the University grant, make 92,030.37 acres dedicated to the support of that institution.

The following table exhibits the counties in which these lands lie, with the number of patents issued, the amount patented, amount unpatented, and total amount in each:

COUNTIES.	NO. PAT'S.	AMOUNT PATENTED.	AMOUNT UNPATENTED.	TOTAL AMOUNT.
Appanoose	81	7,465.93	5,393.35	12,859.28
Davis			640.00	640.00
Decatur	36	2,160.00	400.00	2,560.00
Lucas	181	23,428.03	2,363.43	25,791.46
Monroe	15	960.00	160.00	1,120.00
Van Buren	14	640.00		640.00
Wayne	11	1,132.30	1,358.49	2,490.79
Total	338	35,786.26	10,315.27	46,101.53

6TH—THE DES MOINES RIVER GRANT.

The act of Congress making this grant, approved August 8, 1846, is in the words following:

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there be, and hereby is, granted to said Territory of Iowa, for the purpose of aiding said territory to improve the navigation of the Des Moines River from its mouth to the Raccoon Fork (so called) in said territory, one equal moiety, in alternate sections, of the public lands (remaining unsold and not otherwise disposed of, incumbered or appropriated), in a strip five miles in width on each side of said river, to be selected within said territory by an agent or agents to be appointed by the Governor thereof, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

"SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That the lands hereby granted shall not be conveyed or disposed of by said territory, nor by any state to be formed out of the same, except as said improvement shall progress; that is, the said territory or state may sell so much of said lands as shall produce the sum of thirty thousand dollars, and then the sales shall cease until the Governor of said territory or state shall certify the fact to the President of the United States that one half of said sum has been expended upon said improvements, when the said territory or state may sell and convey a quantity of the residue of said lands sufficient to replace the amount expended, and thus the sales shall progress as the proceeds thereof shall be expended, and the fact of such expenditure shall be certified as aforesaid.

"SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, That the said River Des Moines shall be and forever remain a public highway for the use of the Government of the United States, free from any toll or other charge whatever, for any property of the United States or persons in their service passing through or along the same: *Provided, always*, That it shall not be competent for the said territory or future state of Iowa to dispose of said lands, or any of them, at a price lower than, for the time being, shall be the minimum price of other public lands.

"SEC. 4. And be it further enacted, That whenever the Territory of Iowa shall be admitted into the Union as a state, the lands hereby granted for the above purpose shall be and become the property of said state for the purpose contemplated in this act, and for no other: *Provided* the Legislature of the State of Iowa shall accept the said grant for the said purpose." Approved Aug. 8. 1846.

The State of Iowa, by joint resolution of the General Assembly, approved January 9, 1847, did accept the grant for the purposes specified in the above act of Congress.

By an act entitled "an act creating the Board of Public Works, and providing for the improvement of the Des Moines River," approved February 24, 1847, the General Assembly gave the control of the work to a Board, consisting of a president, secretary and treasurer, to be elected by the qualified electors of the state, defined the nature of the improvement, and provided that the work should be paid for out of the funds to be derived from the sales of the lands, which the Board was authorized to sell, under the regulations adopted for the sale of United States lands. This Board was elected August 2, 1847, and was fully organized September 22, 1847.

Agents were appointed by the Governor of the state, who selected the sections designated by "odd numbers," throughout the whole extent of the grant. The selections thus made included all of the sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers (then remaining unsold, and not otherwise disposed of, incumbered or appropriated), lying and being in said Territory or State of Iowa, within a strip of five miles in width on each side of said River Des Moines, from its mouth to its source. The selection by "odd numbers" was approved by the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

February 23, 1848, Richard M. Young, Commissioner of the General Land Office, construed the grant to mean that "the state is entitled to the alternate sections within five miles of the Des Moines River, throughout the whole extent of that river within the limits of Iowa."

On the 19th of June, 1848, some of the lands above the Raccoon Forks, which would belong to the state according to the above decision, were ordered into market by proclamation, and on the 18th of September a remonstrance was filed with the Commissioner of the General Land Office against such sale, by the Board of Public Works. The Board also sent in a protest to the State Land Office, at which the sale was ordered to take place. On the 8th of January, 1849, the Iowa Senators and Representatives in Congress also protested against the sale, in a communication to Hon. Robert J. Walker, Secretary of the Treasury, to which the Secretary replied, concurring in the opinion that the grant extended the whole length of the Des Moines River in Iowa.

On the first of June, 1849, the Commissioner of the General Land Office directed the Register and Receiver of the Land Office at Iowa City, "to withhold from sale all lands situated in the odd numbered sections within five miles on each side of the Des Moines River above the Raccoon Forks," and "inclosed a diagram upon which the State selections above that point were colored yellow." The diagram extended to 83 N. 26 W. as far as the surveys had then progressed in that direction.

On the 19th December, 1849, the Commissioner of the General Land Office wrote the Board of Public Works, in answer to its request "for lists of lands of the Des Moines River grant above the Raccoon Forks," saying "that the lists had not been furnished, for the reason that the posting of the land warrants in the Iowa City District was not completed in his office until recently," and adds, "the list is now in course of preparation, and will be ready for transmission at an early day."

On the 13th March, 1850, the Commissioner of the General Land Office submitted to the Secretary of the Interior three lists of land, the first of which had the following heading:

"No. 1.—Showing the tracts falling within the limits of the Des Moines River grant, above the Raccoon Forks, etc., under the decision of the Secretary of the Treasury, of March 2d, 1849."

On the 6th April, 1850, the Secretary of the Interior (Mr. Ewing), in a communication to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, reversed the decision of Secretary Walker, of March 2d, 1849, but directed the withholding the lands from sale until an explanatory act could be passed by Congress.

The authorities of Iowa protested against this decision of Mr. Ewing, and appealed therefrom to the President. He referred the matter to the Attorney General (Mr. Johnson), who, on the 19th July, 1850, made his report, giving it fully as his opinion that by the terms of the grant itself it extended along the Des Moines River to its very source.

Previous to the publication of this opinion, President Taylor died, and a new Cabinet was formed before any further action was taken in the matter. The question was submitted to the Attorney General (Mr. Crittenden), who on the 30th June, 1851, decided that in his opinion the grant did not extend above the Raccoon Fork. The Secretary of the Interior (Mr. Stewart), at first concurred in this opinion, but afterwards consented to bring the whole matter before the President and Cabinet, who made a decision favorable to the claim of the state.

On the 29th of October, 1851, Mr. Stewart directed the Commissioner of the General Land Office to "submit for his approval such lists as had been prepared, and to proceed to report for like approval lists of the alternate sections claimed by the State of Iowa above the Raccoon Forks, as far as the surveys have progressed, or may hereafter be completed and returned." On the following day three lists of lands were prepared in the General Land Office, as follows:

"List No. 1, showing the tracts falling within the limits of the Des Moines River grant above the Raccoon Fork, as far as the surveys had extended, under the decision of the Secretary of the Treasury of March 2, 1849, that such grant extended to the north boundary of the state.

"List No. 2, showing tracts disposed of within those limits in the intervals between the date of one of the previous orders limiting the grant, and of those extending it above the fork.

"List No. 3, showing the lands vacant and subject to the claim of the state."

The third of these lists was submitted to the Secretary of the Interior for his approval, and received it October 30, 1851.

The lands approved and certified to the state of Iowa under this grant and all lying above the Raccoon Fork, are as follows.

By Secretary Stewart, Oct. 30, 1851	81,707.93 acres.
March 10, 1852	143,908.37 "
By Secretary McClellan, Dec. 17, 1853	33,142.43 "
Dec. 30, 1853	12,813 51 "
Total	271,572.24 acres.

The list, which was approved by the Secretary of the Interior on the 17th of December, 1853, was headed as follows: "A list showing the vacant lands in the odd-numbered sections above the Raccoon Fork and within five miles of the Des Moines River, so far as the surveys have progressed, falling to the state of Iowa under the act of the 8th of August, 1846, as construed by the Secretary of the Treasury in his letter of the 2d of March, 1849, and of the Secretary of the Interior of the 29th of October, 1851, which have not been heretofore approved."

The Commissioner and Register of the Des Moines River Improvement in their report to the Governor, November 30, 1852, estimate the lands of the Des Moines River grant, including those then in possession of the state and those to be surveyed and approved, at nearly a million acres as available for the future prosecution of the work of improvement. They state the indebtedness then existing against the Des Moines River Fund to be about $108,000, and estimate the work to be done to amount to $1,200,000. The General Assembly, January 19, 1853, authorized the Commissioners to sell all or any of the lands which have been, or may hereafter be, granted for not less than $1,300,000.

On the 24th of January, 1853, the General Assembly provided for the election of a Commissioner by the people, and appointed two Assistant Commissioners with authority to make a contract selling the lands of the Improvement for $1,300,000. Accordingly, June 9, 1849, the Commissioner and Assistants made a contract with the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, agreeing to sell *all* the lands donated to the state by act of Congress of August 8th, 1846, which the state had not sold prior to December 23d, 1853, for $1,300,000, to be expended on the improvement of the river, and in paying the indebtedness then due. This contract was duly reported to the Governor and General Assembly, and may be found in the Appendix to the House Journal, 1855.

By act approved January 25, 1855, the General Assembly authorized the Commissioner and Register of the Des Moines River Improvement to negotiate with the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company for the purchase of lands in Webster County which had been sold by the School Fund Commissioner as school lands, but which had been certified to the state as Des Moines River lands, and had become the property of the Company, under the provisions of its contract with the state.

On the 21st of March, 1856, the Commissioner of the General Land Office decided that the Des Moines River grant was limited to the Raccoon Fork. The matter was then brought anew before the Secretary of the Interior, and was by him referred to the Attorney General, who decided in favor of the claim of the state to the Des Moines River lands to its northern boundary. All claim to lands along the river in Minnesota was relinquished. The land which had been certified, as well as those extending to the northern boundary within the limits of the grant, were reserved from pre-emption and sale by the General Land Officer, for the purpose of satisfying the grant of August 8th, 1846, and were considered as having passed to the state. The state proceeded from time to time to sell and dispose of them, prior to the final transfer of them to the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company on the 9th of June, 1854, applying the proceeds to the improvement of the river, according to the provisions of the donating act. In this way the state paid the United States for the lands. Up to June 9th, 1854, the state had sold about 327,000 acres, of which amount 58,830 acres were located above the Raccoon Fork. The last certificate of the General Land Office bears date December 30, 1853.

Subsequent to June 9th, 1854, the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company carried on the work under their contract with the state. As the improvement progressed, the state, from time to time, by its authorized officers, issued to the Company, in payment for said work, certificates for lands. These certificates were in the usual form of certificates issued for entries of public lands. The first one, dated May 14, 1855, certified 88,853.10 acres. The second, dated May 6, 1856, certified 116,636.54 acres. Together, 205,489.64 acres, and all located above the Raccoon Fork, excepting about 50,000 acres.

The General Land Office having ceased to certify lands under the act of August 8th, 1846, and there being no other provision for paying for the improvement, and matters of disagreement and misunderstanding having arisen between the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company and the state, the General Assembly, for the purpose of making a final settlement with said company, passed a joint resolution on the 22d March, 1858 making a proposition to the Company, which was accepted and ratified on the conditions therein named. The Company paid to the state $20,000 in cash, and released and conveyed the dredge boat and materials named in the resolution; and the state, on the 3d of May, 1858, executed to the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company fourteen deeds or patents to the lands, amounting to 256,703.64 acres. These deeds were intended to convey all the lands of this grant certified to the state by the General Government not previously sold; but, as if for the purpose of covering any tract or parcel that might have been omitted, the state made another deed of conveyance on the 18th day of May, 1858. These fifteen deeds, it is claimed by the Company, convey 266,108 acres, of which about 53,367 are below the Raccoon Fork, and the balance, 212,741 acres, are above that point.

In addition to the 212,741 acres thus deeded to the Company, the state has sold and deeded to individual purchasers above the Raccoon Fork 58,830 acres, making in all deeded above said fork 271,571 acres, all of

which had been certified and approved to the state by the General Government as Des Moines River lands. The General Assembly donated the remainder of this grant to the Keokuk, Fort Des Moines and Minnesota Railroad Company, by an act approved March 22, 1858, on condition that the Company should assume all liabilities growing out of the operations of the state in the Des Moines River improvement, and reserve to the state 50,000 acres of the land in security for the payment thereof and the completion of the locks and dams at Croton, Plymouth, Bentonsport and Keosauqua. For every three thousand dollars worth of work done on the locks and dams, and for every three thousand dollars paid by the Company on the liabilities, the Register of the State Land Office was to certify to said Company one thousand acres from said 50,000 acres of land. Up to 1865 there had been presented and allowed by the Company, under this act, claims and liabilities amounting in the aggregate to $109,579.37, about three-fourths of which had been settled.

At the December term of the Supreme Court of the United States, held in 1859 and '60, a decision was made as to the limit of the Des Moines River grant. This decision limits the grant to the Raccoon Fork, and declares all certificates of land *above* the fork as issued without authority of law and void. (See 23 How. 66.)

On the 3d of March, 1861, Congress passed the following joint resolution:

"*Resolved*, That all the title which the United States still retains in the tracts of land along the Des Moines River, and above the mouth of the Raccoon Fork thereof, in the State of Iowa, which have been certified to said state improperly by the Department of the Interior, as part of the grant, by act of Congress, approved August 8th, 1846, and which is now held by *bona fide* purchasers under the State of Iowa, be, and the same is, hereby relinquished to the State of Iowa.

By act of Congress, in response to the above, approved July 12, 1862, it is enacted "That the grant of lands to the then Territory of Iowa, for the improvement of the Des Moines River, made by the act of August 8th, 1846, is hereby extended so as to include the alternate sections (designated by odd numbers) lying within five miles of said river, between the Raccoon Fork and the northern boundary of said state; such lands are to be held and applied in accordance with the provisions of the original grant, except that the consent of Congress is hereby given to the application of a portion thereof to aid in the construction of the Keokuk, Fort Des Moines and Minnesota Railroad, in accordance with the provisions of the act of the General Assembly of the State of Iowa, approved March 22d, 1858. And if any of said lands shall have been sold or otherwise disposed of by the United States before the passage of this act, excepting those released by the United States to the grantees of the State of Iowa under joint resolution of March 3d, 1861, the Secretary of the Interior is hereby directed to set apart an equal amount of lands within said state to be certified in lieu thereof; *Provided*, That if the state shall have sold and conveyed any portion of the lands lying within the limits of this grant, the title of which has proved invalid, any lands which shall be certified to said state in lieu thereof by virtue of the provisions of this act, shall inure to, and be held as a trust fund for the benefit of the person or persons respectively whose titles shall have failed as aforesaid."

On the 11th September, 1862, extra session, the General Assembly by joint resolution accepted the grant of lands donated by the above act of Congress.

On the same day the General Assembly authorized the Governor to appoint one or more Commissioners to select the lands embraced in the above grant—the Commissioners to report their selections to the Register of the State Land Office, and directing that the lands be held for the purposes of the grant, and in nowise to dispose of the same until future legislation is had. —(*Acts Ex. Ses.* 1862, *p.* 48.)

The Governor appointed D. W. Kilbourne, of Lee County, Commissioner to make the selections, and the General Land Office, on the 25th of April 1864, issued scrip authorizing the selection of 300,000 acres from the vacant public lands as part of the grant of July 12, 1862. Said Commissioner has made the selections as authorized, in the Fort Dodge and Sioux City Land Districts, and has furnished the State Land Office with a list of the lands selected.

These lands are held in trust by the state for the following purposes:

1. For the benefit of any person or persons to whom the state has sold lands within the limits of the Des Moines River grant, and whose title has failed, or may yet fail.

2. For reimbursing the state for all moneys advanced, and interest thereon, from the general revenue, to pay claims against the Des Moines River Fund, and all claims audited or assumed by the state, but not paid, against said fund, and which are on file in the State Land Office.

3. For paying the liabilities against the Des Moines River Fund, arising out of the contracts for the completion of the works on the Des Moines River Improvement, as provided by acts of the General Assembly of March 22, 1858, and March 3, 1860.

4. For the purpose of aiding in the completion of the Keokuk, Fort Des Moines and Minnesota Railroad.

Many difficulties and conflicts as to claims and titles have grown out of these lands, which it has been the purpose of the General Assembly to adjust by appropriate legislation, and to protect the integrity of titles derived from her, particularly those held by actual settlers who had paid their money, received patents for portions of these lands, and made improvements upon them, prior to the passage of the railroad grant.

7TH—DES MOINES RIVER SCHOOL LANDS.

These lands include 28,378.46 acres selected by the agent of the state in Webster County, under the 500,000 acre grant made by act of Congress September 4, 1841. These selections were approved by the Commissioner of the General Land Office February 20, 1851. On the 6th of June, 1853, the Superintendent of Public Instruction ordered these lands into market, and authorized John Tolman, School Fund Commissioner for Webster County, to sell the same as school lands, as provided by the law then in force for the disposition of the lands of the 500,000 acre grant.

Afterwards, when the construction of the act of 1846 was changed by the executive officers of the General Government, and it was held that the Des Moines River grant extended above the forks of the Raccoon, it was concluded that these lands, so far as they were in odd sections, and within five miles of the Des Moines River, were appropriated by that act. Of the lands thus in odd sections and falling within the limits, there were 12,813.51 acres set apart and approved to the state by the Secretary of the Interior, December 30, 1853, as a part of the Des Moines River grant, under the act of the 8th of August, 1846.

On the 6th of January, 1845, the Commissioner of the General Land Office transmitted to the Superintendent of Public Instruction a certified copy of the list of these lands, with the Secretary of the Interior's approval indorsed thereon.

Previous to the notice of this action by the department, John Tolman had sold 3,194.28 acres of these as school lands to individual purchasers.

For the relief of these purchasers, the General Assembly passed an act, which was approved on the 2d of April, 1860, providing that, upon application therefor, and the proper showing, any purchaser of such land shall be entitled to draw from the state treasury, upon the warrant of the Auditor, the amount of money paid, principal and interest, on the contract for the purchase of said land with said School Fund Commissioner, with interest thereon from the time it was paid, at the rate of ten per cent. per annum.

Under this act five applications were made for relief prior to the session of the General Assembly in 1864. The applicants received their warrants from the State Auditor, amounting to the aggregate sum of $949.53.

To further protect the purchasers, the General Assembly passed an act, approved April 7, 1862, forbidding the issuing to the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company, by the Governor, any certificate of the completion of any part of said road, or any conveyance of lands, till they should execute and file in the land office of the state a release, 1st, to certain swamp lands; 2d, to these Des Moines River lands sold by Tolman; and 3d, to certain other river lands. The act provides that "the said company shall transfer their interest in those tracts of land in Webster and Hamilton Counties, heretofore sold by John Tolman, School Fund Commissioner, to the Register of the State Land Office, in trust, to enable said Register to carry out and perform said contracts in all cases where he is called upon by the parties interested to do so before the first day of January, A.D. 1864."

On the 27th of February, 1864, the company filed in the land office their release to these Tolman lands, protesting at the same time that they had no claim whatever on them, and never had pretended or sought to claim them. Being doubtful of his authority to issue patents to the Tolman purchasers, the Register of the Land Office applied to the Attorney General of the State for his opinion, which was given on the 3d of August, 1864, deciding that patents might legally be issued in all cases where contracts had been made prior to December 23, 1853, and remained uncanceled under the act of 1860. The parties desiring patents were notified of the decision by the Register of the Land Office; but before they were issued, namely, on the 27th of August, 1864, a suit in chancery was commenced in the District Court of Polk County, by the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, to enjoin the issuing of said patents. On the 30th of the same month, an *ex parte* injunction was issued, in pursuance of an order of allowance by the Judge of the Supreme Court. Mr. J. A. Harvey, Register of the Land Office, in January, 1865, filed with the Court an elaborate answer to the petition of the plaintiff, denying entirely the Company's right or title to the lands. Another answer, still more exhaustive, was made by his successor in office, Hon. C. C. Carpenter, on the 10th of February, 1868, which induced the plaintiff, on the 20th of that month, to file an amended petition. The District Court, on the 3d of August, 1868, dissolved the injunction, when it was appealed to the Supreme Court of the state, and in December, 1869, the decision of the lower court was affirmed by Chief Justice Dillon.

8TH—SWAMP LAND GRANT.

By an act of Congress approved March 28, 1850, the United States, to enable the State of Arkansas, and other states, to reclaim the swamp lands within their limits, granted to the several states the whole of the swamp and overflowed lands therein, made thereby unfit for cultivation, which should remain unsold at the date of the passage of the act. The total amount of swamp lands claimed by the State of Iowa under this act does not exceed 4,000,000 of acres, while Michigan received 9,000,000, and in other states the proportion is equally large. The Register of the State Land Office, in an elaborate report made to the Governor in 1865, makes the following remarks:

"Notwithstanding that Iowa has expended enormous sums of money in making the selections, procuring proof, etc., and done all in her power to hasten a final and favorable settlement of the grant, it seems to be the special design of the Department at Washington to thwart her efforts; and by decisions inimical to the grant itself, and by every pretext to delay its administration, and to curtail the advantages the state is entitled to receive therefrom.

If this policy of the Department can not be changed, the state had better give up a large share of her claims under this grant, and avoid any further expense and trouble in reference thereto.

I would suggest that you recommend the General Assembly to call the attention of our delegates in Congress to this matter, and by joint resolution to urge them to procure a change of this policy, and, if necessary, to procure the passage of an act protecting the interest of the state, and securing to her indemnity for all swamp lands sold by the Government since September 28, 1850.

It was through the efforts of our members of Congress, in response to the memorial of the Legislature of July 12, 1856, and joint resolution of Dec. 18, 1856, that the act of the 3d of March, 1857, was passed, and the state was saved from the fatal results following the then ruinous policy of the Department, in permitting contests before the Land Office as to the character of land already selected and returned as swamp land. A similar early and earnest effort may now prove of incalculable advantage to the state.

Early in the administration of this grant, the Department seemed to receive the impression that Iowa was acting in bad faith; that she had selected a large amount of dry lands, and that, as if conscious of being in the wrong, and wishing to avoid difficulty with the General Government, she had transferred her interest to the counties, and the counties to private speculators and land sharks, who, by means of this grant, are endeavoring to perpetrate a *gigantic fraud* upon the General Government. I say such seems to have been and still to be the impression at the Department at Washington; and to its prevalence, in a great degree, if not altogether, may be attributed the difficulty we there meet with.

I do not claim that all the lands selected are swamp within the meaning of the grant, but I do say that neither the state nor the counties (except possibly in one or two instances), designed any fraud upon the Government, and that the dry land selected is not sufficient in quantity to warrant the imputation of unfairness on the part of the state.

Many of these lands were selected in 1854 and 1855, immediately after several successive and remarkably wet seasons, and it was but a natural consequence then to select some which would not appear as swampy after a few of the succeeding dry seasons.

It is easy to account for the dry land (if any there be) in the later selections, consistent with good faith, except perhaps in one or two counties, and of the truth of the charges of fraud as to those, this office is not advised.

Some time after the first selections were made, numerous applications were made to the local land offices by persons desiring to enter parcels of the swamp lands, and offering to prove that they were not swamp lands. In such cases the General Land Office ordered a trial to be had before the local land officers, and if they should decide the land to be dry, the applicant was permitted to enter it, and the claim of the state was to be rejected.

Under this ruling, land claimed as dry, in many instances, came fully within the grant. In some cases, at least, it was claimed and proved to be dry and tillable, whereas the applicant and his witnesses had rafted, and seen others raft, saw logs off and across it during the high stages of water in the neighboring river, for seasons in succession!

In fact, an enterprise was set on foot by some speculators, to wrest from the counties a large amount of the swamp lands in the western part of the state. Affidavits were bought. Irresponsible and reckless men were found, who, for a few dollars for each affidavit, would testify to the character of land that they never saw. Applications multiplied here and elsewhere until they reached, as stated by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, 3,000,000 acres, when the General Assembly, seeing the effect of the course pursued, called the attention of Congress to the matter, by the memorial and resolution above referred to, and urged the passage of an act confirming to the state all the lands selected as swamp land. The act of Congress of March 3, 1857, was intended as a *full* and *complete* confirmation of all the selections, as claimed by the state under the act of September 28, 1850, and March 2, 1855, and designed to secure, without further difficulty, the patenting to the state of the same. Such as the General Government had already parted with her title to, and such as were interfered with by *actual settlement*, were excepted. The first exception was intended for those swamp lands disposed of by the General Government since the 28th September, 1850, and which were provided for in the act of March 2, 1855. It was right that this class of land should be excluded. It was already sold by the United States, and the title confirmed. It was otherwise appropriated, and not vacant, and the state was to take the indemnity provided. The other exception was designed to protect persons having the right of pre-emption by settlement upon the public lands. But the Commissioner of the General Land Office holds that it is only a *qualified* confirmation of the selections. And by this qualification it is sought to sustain the action of the Department in rejecting the claim of the state to a large amount of these lands as swamp, and certifying them, under the act of 15th May, 1856. This brings me to the conflict between the Swamp and Railroad grants.

The Railroad Companies claim, under the act of May 15, 1856, all swamp lands in odd numbered sections within the limits of their several roads, and seem to tender several issues:

1st. They plant themselves on the first or original construction of the grant of September 28, 1850; and insist that no title vests in the state to the swamp lands till she receives patents therefor. Hence, if they can secure (as they have done) a rejection by the department of the claim of the state under the swamp grant, and the recognition and approval of the lands under the railroad grant, they claim their title is secure.

2d. Provided they fail on the first issue, they claim the right to contest the swampy character of the lands; and, having procured the approval under the act of 1856, they thus throw the burden of proof upon the state, expecting to hold all that is not shown affirmatively to be swamp lands.

3d. They claim that their right to these lands had attached prior to the act of the 3d March, 1857, and is not affected by it; and further, that their rights are protected by the exception contained in that act.

We have already seen that the construction given to the grant of 1850 by the General Government since December, 1851, is that it was a *present grant*, and that no patent is necessary to convey the title. The patent is but the evidence of title, and therefore if a state is in such a situation as to demand a patent, she has the title already vested. This view of the act is confirmed by the passage of the act of March 2d, 1855. If the title to the swamp lands did not vest in the states till the issuing of the patents, the sales thereof made by the United States to individuals up to that time would be valid, and there would be no necessity for the indemnity provided for by that act.

These lands have been certified to the state under the railroad grant, pursuant to a decision of Secretary Thompson of February 8, 1860. This decision requires the Commissioner to determine from the records and files of the General Land Office whether the land did pass by the swamp grant. In other words, to determine the question from the field notes of the original surveys. If they appear from that record to be swamp and overflowed lands, they were to be certified as swamp lands, if not they must be certified as railroad lands.

The great error in this decision is apparent to every one familiar with the very loose and careless manner in which the public lands in the west have been surveyed. The fact as to whether the land was dry or wet was considered immaterial. Very little attention was paid to it by the surveyor. There were no interests or rights involved; and hence thousands of acres of swampy, marshy and overflowed lands are not distinguished upon the field notes.

On the other hand, the agents of the state, in selecting lands under the swamp grant, act under oath, and with a direct reference to the character of the land. Great interests are to be determined by that one fact, and with a full knowledge of the importance of the issue, the agents addressed themselves solely to the one point.

The selections thus made ought at least to have been considered *prima facie* swamp lands, and then unless the railroad companies show otherwise by clear and competent proof, they should be patented under the act of September 28, 1850.

This decision is manifestly unjust towards the states, and under it the Commissioner has certified thousands of acres to the state for railroad purposes that come fully and completely within the swamp land grant. The Secretary of the Interior refuses to review this decision—at least so far as to affect lands already certified.

The amount of swamp lands thus certified is 553,293.33 acres; and so far as these lands are concerned, on the part of the United States, the controversy is at an end. But the Commissioner of the General Land Office, in issuing a patent, is but a *ministerial officer* (*Arnold* vs. *Grimes et al.*, 2 Clarke, p. 1 to 20), and his acts are not conclusive and binding, except upon the General Government. They are not conclusive as to the right of the state or other parties. These lands were selected under the swamp land grant, long before the act of May 15, 1856, and were granted by the state to the counties, which proceeded to sell and dispose of them, in many instances appropriating the proceeds, in accordance with the provisions of the grant. Thus, some of the counties have expended enormous sums of money in reclaiming these very lands. In view of all these facts, and with a full knowledge of the disapprobation of the state, the Department has, under the decision aforesaid, rejected her claim, and certified the lands under the railroad grant.

From the opinion of the Attorney General of this state, dated March 4, 1862, and submitted to the General Assembly, and from a letter from the then acting Commissioner of the General Land Office, of August 20, 1856, these railroad companies were not entitled even to *contest* the right of the state to these lands under the swamp grant.

When the railroad grant was passed, it was not expected nor intended that it should include any of the swamp lands; they were already disposed of by the Government; nor did the railroad companies at the time of their acceptance of the grant, under act of the General Assembly, expect to receive any of these lands, but finding the way open by the rulings and decisions of the Department, adverse to the claim of the state, by their agents acting in the name of the state, have procured the approval as aforesaid.

The General Assembly, by joint resolution, approved April 7, 1862, expressly repudiate the acts of the railroad companies in the premises, and disclaim any intention upon the part of the state to claim these lands under any other grant than the act of September 28, 1850.

The following acts of the General Assembly have been passed with reference to the swamp lands:

1. "An act in relation to the swamp lands within this state." Passed February, 1851.

2. "An act to dispose of the swamp and overflowed lands within this state, and to pay the expenses of selecting and surveying the same." Passed January 13, 1853.

3. "An act, supplemental to an act entitled: 'An act to dispose of the swamp and overflowed lands within this state, and to pay the expenses of selecting and surveying the same,' approved January 13, 1853." Approved January 24, 1853.

4. "An act providing for the collection of money due to the State of Iowa from the Government of the United States, arising from the disposition of the swamp lands, and for selecting the swamp lands, and securing the title to the same." Passed January 25, 1855.

5. "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to dispose of the swamp and overflowed land within this state,' approved January 13, 1853." Approved January 25, 1855.

6. "A bill to prevent trespass or waste on swamp or other lands in the State of Iowa, and for other purposes." Approved January 25, 1855.

7. "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to dispose of the swamp and overflowed lands within the state and pay the expenses of selecting and surveying the same,' approved February 2 (January 13), 1853." Approved July 15, 1856.

8. "An act in relation to the swamp lands of this state." Approved January 24, 1857.

9. "An act making an appropriation for swamp land purposes." Approved January 27, 1858.

10. "An act for the relief of swamp land pre-emptors." Approved March 22, 1858.

11. "An act to authorize the counties to use the swamp lands to aid in the construction of railroads and seminary buildings." Approved March 22, 1858.

12. "An act to authorize the Governor and Board of County Supervisors to appoint agents in regard to swamp lands belonging to the State of Iowa, and defining their duties." Approved April 8, 1862.

9TH—THE RAILROAD GRANT.

The following is the act of Congress known as the railroad grant:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That there be and is hereby granted to the State of Iowa, for the purpose of aiding in the construction of railroads from Burlington, on the Mississippi River, to a point on the Missouri River, near the mouth of Platte River; from the City of Davenport, via Iowa City and Fort Des Moines to Council Bluffs; from Lyons City northwesterly to a point of intersection with the main line of the Iowa Central Air Line Railroad, near Maquoketa; thence on said main line, running as near as practicable to the forty-second parallel; across the said State of Iowa to the Missouri River; from the City of Dubuque to a point on the Missouri River, near Sioux City, with a branch from the mouth of the Tete des Morts, to the nearest point on said road, to be completed as soon as the main road is completed to that point, every alternate section of land, designated by odd numbers, for six sections in width on each side of said roads. But in case it shall appear that the United States have, when the lines or routes of said roads are definitely fixed, sold any sections or any part thereof, granted as aforesaid, or the right of pre-emption has attached to the same, then it shall be lawful for any agent or agents to be appointed by the Governor of said state to select subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, from the lands of the United States nearest to the tiers of sections above specified, so much land in alternate sections or parts of sections as shall be equal to such lands as the United States have sold, or otherwise appropriated, or to which the rights of pre-emption have attached as aforesaid; which lands (thus selected in lieu of those sold and to which pre-emption rights have attached as aforesaid, together with the sections and parts of sections by odd numbers as aforesaid, and appropriated as aforesaid) shall be held by the State of Iowa, for the use and purpose aforesaid: *Provided*, that the land to be so located shall in no case be further than fifteen miles from the lines of said roads, and selected for and on account of each of said roads: *Provided further*, that the lands hereby granted for and on account of said roads severally, shall be exclusively applied in the construction of that road for and on account of which such lands are hereby granted, and shall be disposed of only as the work progresses, and the same shall be applied to no other purpose whatever. *And provided further*, that any and all lands heretofore reserved to the United States by any act of Congress, or in any other manner by competent authority, for the purpose of aiding in any object of internal improvement, or for any other purpose whatsoever, be and the same are hereby reserved from the operations of this act, except so far as it may be found necessary to locate the routes of said railroads through such reserved lands; in which case the right of way only shall be granted, subject to the approval of the President of the United States.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the sections and parts of sections of land which by such grant shall remain to the United State, within six miles on each side of said roads, shall not be sold for less than the double minimum price of the public lands when sold, nor shall any of said lands become subject to private entry until the same have been first offered at public sale at the increased price.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That the said lands hereby granted to the said state shall be subject to the disposal of the Legislature thereof, for the purposes aforesaid, and no other; and the said railroads shall be and remain public highways for the use of the Government of the United States, free from toll or other charge upon the transportation of any property or troops of the United States.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the lands hereby granted to said state shall be disposed of by said state only in manner following, that is to say; that a quantity of land not exceeding one hundred and twenty sections for each of said roads, and included within a continuous length of twenty miles of each of said roads, may be sold: and when the Governor of said state shall certify to the Secretary of the Interior that any twenty continuous miles of any of said roads is completed, then another quantity of land hereby granted, not to exceed one hundred and twenty sections for each of said roads having twenty continuous miles completed as aforesaid, and included within a continuous length of twenty miles of each of such roads, may be sold; and so from time to time until said roads are completed, and if any of said roads are not completed within ten years, no further sale shall be made, and the lands unsold shall revert to the United States.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the United States mail shall be transported over said roads, under the direction of the Post Office Department, at such price as Congress may by law direct; *Provided*, that until such price is fixed by law, the Post Master General shall have the power to determine the same.

Approved May 15, 1856.

The General Assembly convened in special session accepted the grant and made disposition of the lands in the following act, approved July 14, 1856:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa*, That the lands, rights, powers and privileges granted to, and conferred upon, the State of Iowa, by the Act of Congress entitled "an Act making a grant of lands to the State of Iowa, in alternate sections, to aid in the construction of railroads, in said state, approved May 15, 1856," be and the same are hereby accepted upon the terms, conditions and restrictions contained in said act of Congress.

SEC. 2. That so much of the lands, interest, rights, powers, and privileges as are or may be granted and conferred, in pursuance of the act of Congress aforesaid, to aid in the construction of a railroad from Burlington, on the Mississippi River, to a point on Missouri near the mouth of Platte River, are hereby disposed of, granted and conferred upon the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Company, a body corporate, created and existing under the laws of the State of Iowa.

SEC. 3. That so mueh of the lands, interest, rights, powers, and privileges as are or may be granted and conferred, in pursuance of the act of Congress aforesaid, to aid in the construction of a railroad via Iowa City and Fort Des Moines to Council Bluffs, are hereby disposed of, granted and conferred to and upon the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad Company, a body corporate, created, and existing under the laws of the State of Iowa.

SEC. 4. That so much of the lands, interest, rights, powers and privileges as are or may be granted and conferred, in pursuance of the act of Congress aforesaid, to aid in the construction of a railroad from Lyons City northwesterly to a point of intersection with the main line of the Iowa Central Air Line Railroad near Maquoketa, thence on said main line, running as near as practicable to the forty-second parallel, across the said state to the Missouri River, are hereby disposed of, granted and conferred to and upon the Iowa Central Air Line Railroad Company, a body corporate, created and existing under the laws of the State of Iowa.

SEC. 5. That so much of the lands, interest, rights, powers and privileges as are or may be granted and conferred, in pursuance of the act of Congress aforesaid, to aid in the construction of a railroad from the City of Dubuque to a point on the Missouri River at or near Sioux City, with a branch from the mouth of the Tete Des Morts to the nearest point on said road, to be completed as soon as the main line is completed to that point, are hereby disposed of, granted and conferred to and upon the Dubuque and Pacific Railroad Company, a body corporate, created and existing under the laws of the State of Iowa.

SEC. 6. The lines and routes of the several roads above described shall be definitely fixed and located on or before the first day of April next, after the passage of this act, and maps or plots, showing such lines and routes, shall be filed in the office of the Governor of the State of Iowa, and also in the office of the Secretary of State of the State of Iowa. It shall be the duty of the Governor, after affixing his official signature, to file such map in the Department having the control of the public land at Washington; such location being considered final only so far as to fix the limit and boundary within which lands may be selected; and if it shall appear that the lands that have been donated by the act of Congress aforesaid, for the construction of the several lines above indicated, can not be obtained by said companies within the limits and along any part of the line aforesaid, the Governor shall from time to time appoint agents to make such selections as may be authorized or granted by Congress for the lines aforesaid; but the compensation of such agents and the costs, expenses and charges attendant upon and occasioned by making such selections, shall be fixed, regulated, paid, and borne by each of said Railroad Companies respectively, upon and for its own line.

SEC. 7. The Iowa Central Air Line Railroad Company shall furnish, equip and operate the branch of their Railroad that will be constructed under this grant from Lyons City to the point of intersection with the main line of their road near Maquoketa, in the same manner with their main line from the west, and as completely as though the same was a continuation of said main line, and shall never give any preference to the main line of said road, or any part thereof, as defined in their articles of incorporation, by business arrangements, tariff of prices, or otherwise, over the said branch of their railroad.

SEC. 8. The grants aforesaid are made to each of said companies respectively, upon the express condition, that in case either of such Railroad Companies shall fail to have completed and equipped seventy-five miles of its road within three years from the first day of December next, thirty miles in addition in each year thereafter, for five years, and the remainder of their whole line of road in one year thereafter, or on the first of December, A.D. 1865, then and in that case it shall be competent for the State of Iowa to resume all rights conferred by this act upon the company so failing, and to resume all rights to the lands hereby granted and remaining undisposed of by the company so failing to have the length of road completed in manner and time as aforesaid.

SEC. 9. The roads aforesaid shall be constructed upon a guage with a width of four feet, eight and one-half inches, and the iron used in the track shall be of approved quality and pattern, and the said roads shall be completed and finished in style and of a quality equal to the average of other first-class western roads, and when the roads, or any of them, authorized to be constructed by this act, shall be intersected by the roads of any other railroad company now constructed, or hereafter to be constructed, it shall be the duty of such road or roads, receiving the benefit of this act, to furnish all proper and reasonable facilities and to join such other company in making all necessary crossings, turnouts, sideings and switches, and other conveniences necessary for the transportation of all freight and passengers over either or any road or roads hereby mutually accommodated, whether said passengers or freight are brought by the roads benefited by this act, or any other road or roads now constructed, or which may hereafter be constructed, and at such rates as shall not in any case exceed the regular tariff of charges on such road or roads.

SEC. 10. All persons, who at the time said grant was made, held valid claims by actual occupation and improvement upon any of the lands embraced in said grant, shall be protected in the same, and entitled to purchase and enter the same upon the terms and conditions hereinafter provided.

SEC. 11. Any person, wishing to avail himself of the provisions of this act, shall within three months of the passage thereof, file his application for that purpose with the judge of the county where such lands may be situate, and shall prove to the satisfaction of said judge that his claim is valid, and that the same existed at the time said grant was made; and upon such proof being made, such judge shall give to the applicant a certificate of the fact, and such certificate shall entitle the holder or his *bona fide* assignee to enter such land at the rate of two dollars and fifty cents per acre; *Provided*, that no person, claimant, or assignee of a claim, shall be entitled to more than one hundred and sixty acres of land under this act; *And provided further*, that the person asserting a claim, whether as claimant or assignee, shall file his affidavit that he has not either directly or indirectly received the benefits of the provisions of this act. Before any rights shall be acquired under such certificate, a copy of the same together with the evidence shall be served on the secretary of the company interested, and such company shall have the right to appeal from the decision of such Judge to the District Court, in the same manner as appeals are taken from the decisions of justice of the peace at any time within ninety days after the service of such papers, and the same shall be tried as other appeal cases, and an appeal may be taken to the Supreme Court by either party, in the same manner as appeals in other cases.

SEC. 12. Such certificate on being filed with the secretary of the company upon whose line of road such lands may be situate, when no appeal has been taken as herein provided, shall entitle the holder or his assignee to the possession of said land, until the title shall become vested in the company; upon the payment thereafter to the treasurer of the company for said land at the price above designated, such person shall receive from the secretary of the company a patent to such land, not exceeding in quantity one hundred and sixty acres. Such deed or patent shall vest in the purchaser all the title of said company in and to such lands, except so far as to reserve to the company all such right of way and station grounds as may be actually necessary for the uses of the company.

SEC. 13. The said companies shall each severally assent to and accept the provisions of this act, by a written instrument, under the seal of such corporation, with the signatures of the proper officers, within ninety days after the passage of this act, which said acceptance shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State, and be by the Secretary recorded in the book by him kept for the recording of articles of association.

SEC. 14. Said railroad companies, accepting the provisions of this act, shall at all times be subject to such rules and regulations as may from time to time be enacted and provided for by the General Assembly of Iowa, not inconsistent with the provisions of this act, and the act of Congress making the grant.

SEC. 15. It shall be the duty of the companies receiving the benefits of this act, to make a regular annual report of their proceedings at the usual time and place of electing their officers, exhibiting a detailed statement, as far as practicable, of the amount of their expenditures, liabilities, etc., a copy of which shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State.

SEC. 16. *Be it further enacted*, That any of said companies accepting the grants of lands under this act, shall take the same with the conditions imposed and incumbrances specified in this act, and shall in no event have any claim or recourse whatever upon the State of Iowa, for a misapplication of said grant, incumbrances or conditions in this act imposed.

SEC. 17. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the Iowa Capital Reporter, and Iowa City Republican.

The several companies accepted the grant on the conditions and under the restrictions imposed in said acts, and proceeded to locate their roads and make selection of the lands falling to them under the grant, between the six and fifteen mile limits.

The Iowa Central Air Line Railroad Company, however, failing to comply with the requirements of the grant, the General Assembly resumed the lands on that line of road by an act, approved March 17, 1860. The same session, by another act, granted these lands to the Cedar Rapids and Missouri River Railroad Company, and were duly accepted by said Company.

The ninth General Assembly passed an act to require the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company to release certain swamp, school and river lands on the line of said road, and providing for the compensation therefor by an extension of the time for the building of said road, which was approved April 7, 1862. This act provided that said road shall not be entitled to receive any certificate for lands on said line of roads until said Company shall have executed a deed of release of all the swamp and overflowed lands now approved, or that may be hereafter approved by the Surveyor General, in any county within the fifteen mile limits of said road, to the county in which such swamp and overflowed lands may be situated, including all such swamp or overflowed lands as were returned and certified to the General Land Office and ratified to the State by act of Congress of March 3d, 1857, nor until said Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company shall transfer their interest in those tracts of land in Webster and Hamilton Counties, heretofore sold by John Tolman, School Fund Commissioner of Webster County, within the fifteen mile limits of the grant of said roads (whether the same are held by patents from the state, or contracts made with said Commissioner), to the Register of the State Land Office, in trust, to enable said Register to carry out and perform said contracts in all cases where he is called upon by the parties in interest to do so, before the first day of January, 1864, (after which day he is authorized and required to re-convey those tracts aforesaid not demanded or claimed as aforesaid at that time, to said Railroad Company), nor until the said Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company shall execute deeds of release to the State of Iowa of all lands sold by the state prior to the 7th day of May, 1854, of the odd sections above the Raccoon Fork of the Des Moines River within five miles of said river, and of such other of said lands as have been sold since that date and prior to the first day of January, 1862.

The Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company filed in the State Land Office, on the 27th February, 1864, a release as to all lands sold by John Tolman as school lands.

There is a diversity of opinion as to the effect and proper construction of this grant, occasioned, no doubt, by want of a closer attention and better acquaintance with its terms. The act of Congress grants the land to the *state*,—making no reference whatever to Railroad Companies, and provides for its *sale*, as prescribed in the act; evidently contemplating that the state would sell the land and appropriate the proceeds in the construction of the roads.

By the act the state was authorized to sell the land, not exceeding 120 sections, along the first twenty miles of each of said roads; and then, when twenty miles of road was completed, and that fact was certified to the Secretary of the Interior by the Governor, the state was authorized to sell the lands along the next twenty miles, not exceeding 120 sections, and so on until the roads were completed, provided it be done within ten years.

The Interior Department proceeded to list and approve to the state for the use of these several roads all the lands within their respective limits, in the opinion of the Secretary subject to the grant, thus at once conferring on her the legal title to be held till by the terms of the grant she might sell and convey the lands. The list of lands thus approved are forty-three in number: nine for the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, eleven for the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad; thirteen for the Air Line; ten for the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad. The original lists are filed for record in the General Land Office, and certified copies sent to the state and also to the railroad companies.

These certified lists, under the act of Congress, entitled "*An act to vest in the several states and territories the title in fee of the lands which have been or may be certified to them*," approved August 3, 1854, convey to the state "the fee simple title to all the lands embraced in such lists that are of the character contemplated by such act of Congress, (Act May 15, 1856,) and intended to be granted thereby; but where lands embraced in such lists are not of the character embraced by such act of Congress, and were not intended to be granted thereby, said lists, so far as these lands are concerned, shall be perfectly null and void, and no right, title, claim or interest shall be conveyed thereby."—(Chap. 201, 1st Session, 33d Congress.)

The lists are evidence of title in the state, and confer the fee simple the same as a patent, so far as the lands certified "embraced in the act and intended to be granted thereby." As to all other lands they are null and void.

The following tables exhibit the number of acres of land thus certified:

BURLINGTON AND MISSOURI RIVER RAILROAD.

Land District.	6 Mile Limit.	15 Mile Limit.	Total.
Council Bluffs	95,002.88	148,556.66	243,559.54
Chariton	18,480.62	25,058.18	43,535.80
Total	113,483.50	173,611.84	287,095.34

MISSISSIPPI AND MISSOURI RIVER RAILROAD.

Land District.	6 Mile Limit.	15 Mile Limit.	Total.
Council Bluffs	149,973.56	229,045.00	379,018.56
Chariton		80.00	80.00
Fort Des Moines	33,893.53	61,682.27	95,575.80
Total	183,867.09	290,807.27	474,674.36

IOWA CENTRAL AIR LINE RAILROAD.

Land District.	6 Mile Limit.	15 Mile Limit.	Total.
Dubuque	1,809.74	3,998.57	5,808.31
Fort Dodge	576.00	72,543.56	73,119.56
Fort Des Moines	59,722.74	72,284.90	132,007.64
Sioux City	132,911.18	137,641.84	270,553.02
Council Bluffs	100,588.07	193,377.59	293,965.66
Total	295,607.73	479,846.46	775,454.19

DUBUQUE AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

Land District.	6 Mile Limit.	15 Mile Limit.	Total.
Dubuque	2,361.08	5,901.49	8,262.57
Fort Dodge	159,974.53	231,784.39	391,758.92
Sioux City	354,607.62	480,929.21	826,536.83
Total	507,943.23	718,615.09	1,226,558.32

RECAPITULATION.

For the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad ..... 287,095.34 acres.
For the Mississippi and Missouri River Railroad ..... 774,674.36 "
For the Cedar Rapids and Missouri River Railroad ..... 775,454.19 "
For the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad ..... 1,226,558.32 "

A part of these lands were selected as swamp under the act of September 28, 1850.

The exact extent of the conflict between the claims under the two grants it is impossible to determine from the records of the State Land Office for want of a copy of the swamp land selections of some of the counties. But the Commissioner of the General Land Office has reported a list of lands claimed by the state as swamp, under the act of September 28, 1850, and claimed also by the railroad companies under the act of May 15, 1856, the claim to which as swamp has been rejected by the Department and the land certified as railroad land, amounting to 553,293.33 acres. (For further particulars as to this conflict, see Swamp Land.)

These lands belong to the state for the purposes of the grant, and the companies must look to her for title. (*State ex rel. Lockwood et al. v. Kirkwood*, 14 *Iowa* 162.) There has been no mode prescribed for passing the title from the state. The Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Company, believing that some act on the part of the state, besides the act of July, 1856, was necessary to confer title on them, procured Governor Lowe to certify to them, on the 9th of November, 1859, (commencing at the Missouri River)—187,207.44 acres; and on the 27th of December, 1859, 43,775.70 acres; total 231,073.14 acres—by attaching to the certified lists his official certificates under the seal of the state.

These are the only lands certified by the state with any apparent design of passing title, or furnishing evidence of title. The subsequent lists delivered to that company it is true, have been also certified to by the Governor, but only to the effect that they are correct copies or duplicates of those lists furnished the state. These subsequent lists contain the lands claimed as swamp.

The other companies have obtained no certificates of this character, and seem to think that nothing but the act of the Legislature of July 14, 1856, is necessary to complete their title. In other words, it is claimed that that act grants all the rights, powers, etc., to the companies which the act of Congress of May 15, 1856, conferred on the state—*putting the companies in the place of the state* as a party to the grant from Congress—and that that which completes the title to the state will, by virtue of this act of the Legislature, enure to and complete the title of the companies.

To this position several objections have been urged: First, that the grant was made to the state in trust for a specific object; second, that it is evident from the act of July 14, 1856, that the General Assembly did not understand that the state thereby was to lose the control of these lands, but that she was still to retain a supervision over them, with the right to resume and withdraw from the companies all rights and powers conferred, in case of failure on their part; and, third, that the certified lists from the General Land Office operate as a patent and convey title only by virtue of the act of August 3, 1854.

The State Land Office has held this to be the correct position: That the act of July 14, 1856, when accepted by the companies, became a *conditional contract* to ripen into a sale of the land, from time to time as the work progresses, and as the state thereby becomes authorized under the act of Congress to sell.

The act of Congress of May 15, 1856, was amended by an act approved on the 2d of June, 1864. The object of this amendatory act was to allow the Davenport and Council Bluffs Railroad "to modify or change the location of the uncompleted portion of its line," so as to run through the town of Newton, in Jasper County, or as near that point as practicable. The act provided that whenever the said railroad company should file in the General Land Office at Washington, a map definitely showing such new location, the Secretary of the Interior should cause to be certified and conveyed to said company, from time to time, as the road progressed, out of any of the lands belonging to the United States, not sold, reserved, or otherwise disposed of, or to which a pre-emption claim, or right of homestead, had not attached, and on which a *bona fide* settlement and improvement had not been made under color of title derived from the United States or from the State of Iowa, within six miles of such newly located line, an amount of land per mile equal to that originally authorized to be granted to aid in the construction of said road by the act to which this was an amendment; and if the amount of land granted by the original act for the construction of said railroad should not be found within the limits of six miles from such line, then such selections might be made along such line within twenty miles thereof; *Provided*, that the said company should not be entitled to, and should not receive, any land under that grant, which was situate within fifteen miles of the line of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, as indicated by the map of said road then on file in the General Land Office.

Similar provision was made in the act for the Cedar Rapids and Missouri River Railroad, the lands to be conveyed on the following conditions: "When the Governor of the State of Iowa shall certify to the Secretary of the Interior that said company has completed in good running order a section of twenty consecutive miles of the main line of said road west of Nevada, then the secretary shall convey to said company one third, and no more, of the lands granted for said connecting branch; and when said company shall complete an additional section of twenty consecutive miles, and furnish the Secretary of the Interior with proof as aforesaid, then the said secretary may convey to said company another third of the lands granted for said connecting branch; and when said company shall complete an additional section of twenty miles, making in all sixty miles west of Nevada, the secretary, upon proof furnished as aforesaid, may convey to the said company the remainder of said lands to aid in the construction of said connecting branch; *provided, however*, that no lands shall be conveyed to said company on account of said connecting branch road until the Governor of the State of Iowa shall certify to the Secretary of the Interior that the same shall have been completed as a first-class road. And no land shall be conveyed to said company situate and lying within fifteen miles of the original line of the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, as laid down on a map on file in the General Land Office. *Provided, further*, that it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Interior, and he is hereby required, to reserve a quantity of land embraced in the grant described in this section, sufficient, in the opinion of the Governor of Iowa, to secure the construction of a branch railroad from the town of Lyons, in the State of Iowa, so as to connect with the main line in or west of the town of Clinton, in said state, until the Governor of the state shall certify that said branch railroad is completed according to the requirements of the laws of said state. *Provided, further*, that nothing herein contained shall be so construed as to release said company from its obligations to complete the said main line within the time mentioned in the original grant. *Provided, further*, that nothing in this act shall be construed to interfere with, or in any manner impair, any rights acquired by any railroad company named in the act to which this is an amendment, or the rights of any corporation, person or persons, acquired through any such company; nor shall it be construed to impair any vested right of property, but such rights are hereby reserved and confirmed. *Provided, however*, that no land shall be conveyed to any company or party whatsoever, under the provisions of this act and the act amended by this act, which has been settled upon and improved in good faith by a *bona fide* inhabitant, under cover of title derived from the United States or from the State of Iowa, adverse to the grant made by this act or the act to which this act is an amendment; but each of said companies may select an equal quantity of public lands as described in this act within the distance of twenty miles of the line of each of said roads in lieu of lands thus settled upon and improved by *bona fide* inhabitants in good faith, under color of title as aforesaid.

The act also made like provision for the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, allowing the company so far to change their line between Fort Dodge and Sioux City as to secure the best route between those points, without impairing the right to, or changing the location of, the land granted in the original act.

The act further provided that the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad Company should have the right to transfer and assign all or any part of the grant hereby made to said company to any other company, or persons, if in the opinion of said company the construction of said railroad across the State of Iowa would be thereby sooner and more satisfactorily completed; but such assignee should not in any case be released from the liabilities and conditions accompanying this grant, nor acquire perfect title in any other manner than the same would have been acquired by the original grantee.

The Burlington and Missouri River Railroad was also by this act entitled to receive, out of any public lands belonging to the United States, not sold, reserved, or otherwise disposed of, or to which a pre-emption claim or right of homestead had not attached, within six miles of said road, as then located, an amount of land per mile equal to that mentioned in the original act, and if that could not be found within the limits of six miles from the line of said road, then such selection might be made along such line within twenty miles thereof.

This act of Congress has been the occasion of considerable controversy between the state and the railroad companies. The original act had given the grant of land to the state, and not directly to the railroad companies. The state had accepted the grant, on the terms proposed, and had obtained control of the lands till May 15, 1866. The Secretary of the Interior had already certified to the state all these lands falling within fifteen miles of the lines of railroad; yet, notwithstanding all this, Congress seems to have acted in the passage of the amendatory act of June 2, 1864, with such ignorance of what had been already done, or such disregard of it, as to require the secretary, on certain conditions, to certify these lands directly to the railroad companies. When the Secretary of the Interior certified the lands to the state under the act of 1856, the United States was divested of title, until the lands reverted at the end of the ten years. The Interior Department has recognized this fact, and refused to review its action in so certifying, and refused all investigations asked for the purpose of establishing adverse claims (except in cases of pre-emptors), on the ground that the United States had parted with her title, and had no power over the land.

On the 12th of May, 1864, Congress made a grant of lands to the State of Iowa for the use and benefit of the McGregor Western Railroad Company, to aid in the construction of a railroad from McGregor to Sioux City. By this act every alternate section of land, designated by odd numbers, for ten sections in width on each side of the proposed road, was granted for the object stated, the United States reserving to itself the right to substitute other lands therefor in case it should be found that this grant infringed upon pre-emption, or settlement, or lands that had been reserved by the United States for any other purpose. In that case, the Secretary of the Interior was authorized to cause lands, in lieu of these, to be selected from the public lands of the United States nearest to the tiers of sections above specified.

10TH—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND FARM LANDS.

On the 22d of March, 1858, the General Assembly passed an act establishing "an Agricultural College and Model Farm," under the management of a Board of Trustees. (Chapter 91, Acts 7th General Assembly.)

The 11th section of that act appropriates the proceeds of the five section grant (provided Congress should consent to the diversion), together with all lands that Congress might thereafter grant to the state for the purposes contemplated by said act, for the benefit of said College.

On the 23d of March, 1858, said General Assembly passed a joint resolution asking the consent of Congress to such diversion of said five section grant.

In response thereto Congress passed an act, approved July 11, 1862, removing the restrictions contained in said grant, and authorizing the General Assembly of the State to make such disposition of said lands as they shall deem best for the interest of the state. (Chap, 146, 2d Sess. 37th Congress.) By these acts, the five sections of land in Jasper County, approved to the state to aid in the erection of public buildings, under act of Congress entitled "An act supplemental to the act for the admission of the States of Iowa and Florida into the Union," approved March 3d, 1845, have been fully appropriated for the benefit of the Iowa Agricultural College and Farm, and have nearly or quite all been sold by the trustees of that institution, The Agricultural College and Farm are located in Story County, and seven hundred and twenty-one acres of land in that county have been donated by individuals for the institution, and two hundred in Boone County.

By an act of Congress approved July 2, 1862, the General Government made an appropriation to each state and territory of an amount of land equal to thirty thousand acres for each Senator and Representative in Congress to which the states were respectively entitled by the apportionment under the census of 1860, for the purpose of endowing Colleges of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts.

The Ninth General Assembly, convened in extra session by proclamation of the Governor, passed an act entitled "An act to accept of the grant, and carry into execution the trust conferred upon the State of Iowa by an act of Congress entitled 'An act granting public lands to the several states and territories which may provide Colleges for the benefit of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts,' approved July 2, 1862." Approved September 11, 1862, accepting the grant upon the conditions and under the restrictions contained in said act of Congress, and requiring the Governor to appoint an agent to select and locate the land granted in said act, and providing that no lands shall be selected under said grant that are claimed by any county as Swamp Lands, requiring said agent to report to the Governor, and making it the duty of the Governor to lay the list of selections before the Board of Trustees of the Agricultural College at their next meeting for their approval, etc.; and appropriating $1,000 to carry out the provisions of the act. (Acts Ex. Session, 1862, p. 25.)

The state having eight Senators and Representatives in Congress, thus became entitled to 240,000 acres of land for the purpose of establishing and maintaining in this state an Agricultural College.

Peter Melendy, of Black Hawk County, was appointed under the act of the legislature to select the lands. He made the selections during August, September and December, 1863, in the Des Moines, Sioux City and Fort Dodge Land Districts.

These selections were certified by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, on the 8th of December, 1864, and approved to the state by the Secretary of the Interior on the 13th of said month. The title to said lands is vested in fee-simple in the state without any danger of conflicts with claims under other grants.

These lands are approved to the state as 240,000.96 acres, but 35,691.66 acres lie within railroad limits and are therefore computed at double their quantity, making the actual quantity approved under the grant 204,309.30 acres as follows:

In the Fort Des Moines District.

COUNTIES.	Amount in R. R. Limits.	Outside R. R. Limits.	Total acres.
Worth	.....	195.56	196.56
Winnebago	.....	2,429.75	2,429.75
Greene	4,178.65	.....	4,178.65
Total in this district			6,804.96

In the Sioux City District.

COUNTIES.	In R. R. Limits.	Outside R. R. Limits.	Total.
Buena Vista	1,765.33	4,072.25	5,837.58
Cherokee	2,249.62	.....	2,249.62
Clay	.....	8,719.42	8,719.42
Dickinson	.....	5,159.67	5,159.67
Emmett	.....	8,594.15	8,594.15
Ida	5,212.32	3,426.55	8,638.87
Lyon	.....	1,120.00	1,120.00
O'Brien	.....	1,600.00	1,600.00
Palo Alto	.....	1,600.00	1,600.00
Plymouth	1,760.00	2,082.60	3,842.60
Sac	320.00	.....	320.00
Sioux	.....	1,280.00	1,280.00
Woodbury	3,201.17	6,902.29	10,103.46
Total	14,518.44	44,556.93	59,075.37

In the Fort Dodge District.

COUNTIES.	In R. R. Limits.	Outside R. R. Limits.	Total.
Calhoun	3,068.00	.....	3,068.00
Emmett	.....	8,054.84	8,054.84
Hamilton	2,481.50	.....	2,481.50
Humboldt	.....	3,063.13	3,063.13
Kossuth	.....	84,198.29	84,198.29
Palo Alto	.....	26,118.14	26,118.14
Pocahontas	3,549.04	.....	3,549.04
Webster	3,249.72	.....	3,249.72
Wright	4,645.45	.....	4,645.45
Total	16,994.57	121,434.40	138,428.97

Aggregate number of acres 204,309.30.

The Tenth General Assembly by an act entitled "An Act authorizing the Trustees of the Iowa State Agricultural College and Farm to sell all lands acquired, granted, donated or appropriated for the benefit of said College, and to make an investment of the proceeds thereof," approved March 29, 1864, appropriate and grant these lands to said college, and authorize the trustees to sell or lease the same as therein prescribed. (Acts 1864. p. 148.) In pursuance of this act the trustees took possession of these lands and opened an office for the sale or lease of the same at Fort Dodge, under the agency of Hon. G. W. Bassett. How much has been actually sold or leased we are not informed.

There are, according to the records of the State Land Office, of lands appropriated to the benefit of the Agricultural College, and under the control of the Trustees of the same, as follows:

	Acres.
Under the act of July 2, 1852	204,309.30
Of the five-section grant	3,200.00
Lands donated in Story County	721.00
Lands donated in Boone County	200.00
Total	208,430.30

POLITICAL RECORD.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

The political organization of Iowa began in its attachment to Michigan Territory for judicial purposes by act of Congress, June 28, 1834, though at an earlier date one or two justices and post masters had been appointed in the territory. In September, 1834, the Territorial Legislature of Michigan erected two counties in what is now Iowa—Des Moines and Dubuque—the dividing line between them being at the foot of Rock Island. These counties were partially organized, with political and judicial machinery, under the territorial government of Michigan, Isaac Leffler, of Burlington, being Chief Justice of Des Moines County, and John King of Dubuque County. The judicial system at that time embraced also two associate justices, appointed by the Governor, in each county.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATE.

On the first Monday in October, 1835, Gen. George W. Jones, now a citizen of Dubuque, was elected a delegate to Congress from this part of Michigan Territory. On the 20th of April, 1836, he procured the passage of a bill by Congress establishing the Territory of Wisconsin, which became a law on the 4th of July following. Iowa was thenceforward included in the Territory of Wisconsin, till its organization into a separate territory, in 1838.

WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

The Territory of Wisconsin was organized by the appointment of Henry Dodge, Governor; John S. Horner, Secretary; Charles Dunn, Chief Justice; David Irwin and William C. Frazer, Associate Justices.

On the 9th of September, 1836, Governor Dodge ordered a census to be taken of the territory; made an apportionment for members of the Legislature, and issued his proclamation calling an election. The census showed the population of the two counties west of the Mississippi to be 10,531, and the apportionment entitled these counties to nineteen members, six of the Council and thirteen of the House of Representatives.

The election was held on the first Monday in October, 1836. The following were the members elected from the two counties west of the Mississippi:

Council.—Dubuque County: John Fally, Thomas McCraney, Thomas McNight. Des Moines County: Jeremiah Smith, Jr., Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Inghram.

House.—Dubuque County: Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Hosea T. Camp, Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley. Des Moines County: Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, Warren L. Jenkins, John Box, George W. Teas, Eli Reynolds, David R. Chance.

Henry T. Baird was elected President of the Council; Peter Hill Engle, Speaker of the House.

The sessions of this Legislature were as follows:

Belmont, Wisconsin Territory, October 25, 1836. Adjourned December 9, 1836.

Burlington, Wisconsin Territory, November 10, 1837. Adjourned January 20, 1838.

Burlington, Wisconsin Territory, June 1, 1838. Adjourned June 12, 1838.

IOWA TERRITORY.

The act of Congress establishing Iowa as a separate territory, was approved June 12, 1838, and took effect on the 4th of July following. It provided for the appointment of a Governor, whose term of office should be three years, and for a Secretary, Chief Justice, two Associate Justices, and United States Attorney and Marshal, who should serve four years. The territory was divided into three Judicial Districts, each judge being required to live and hold court in his own district. The organic act also provided for a Legislative Assembly, consisting of thirty-nine members, thirteen of the Council and twenty-six of the House of Representatives. The Judicial Districts apportioned by the first Territorial Legislature, in 1838, were as follows:

First District.—Lee, Van Buren, Henry and Des Moines Counties—CHARLES MASON, Judge.

Second District.—Louisa, Washington, Johnson, Cedar and Muscatine Counties—JOSEPH WILLIAMS, Judge.

Third District.—Jackson, Dubuque, Scott and Clayton Counties—THOMAS S. WILSON, Judge.

In the territorial courts, Charles Mason held the office of Chief Justice.

In each of the Judicial Districts, the office of District Attorney was created, whose duty it was to attend to the civil and criminal business for the territory and of the counties in his district. This officer, and also the Sheriff and Territorial Treasurer, were appointed by the Governor, with the concurrence of the Council, and held their offices three years.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

Governors.—Robert Lucas, appointed in 1838; John Chambers, appointed in 1841; James Clarke, appointed in 1845.

Secretaries.—William B. Conway, appointed in 1838—died in office in 1839; James Clarke, appointed in 1839; O. H. W. Stull, appointed in 1841; Samuel J. Burr, appointed in 1843; Jesse Williams, appointed in 1845.

Auditors.—Office created January 7, 1840: Jesse Williams, appointed January 14, 1840; William L. Gilbert, appointed January 23, 1843—re-appointed February 27, 1844; Robert M. Secrest, appointed in 1845.

Treasurers.—Office created February 23, 1839: Thornton Bayliss, appointed January 23, 1839; Morgan Reno, appointed in 1840.

Territorial Agents.—Office created January 14, 1841: Jesse Williams, appointed January 15, 1841; John M. Colman, appointed in 1842—re-appointed February 15, 1843, February 12, 1844; Anson Hart, appointed in 1844 or 1845. Office abolished May 29, 1845.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.—Office created February 12, 1841: William Reynolds, appointed in 1841. Office abolished March 19, 1842.

Capital Commissioners.—Appointed under the act of January 21, 1839, to locate the seat of government at Iowa City: Chauncey Swan, appointed February 20, 1839; John Reynolds, appointed February 20, 1839; Robert Ralston, appointed February 20, 1839. Legislated out of office January 14, 1841.

Delegates in Congress.—William W. Chapman, XXXV and XXXVI Congress; Augustus C. Dodge, XXXVII, XXXVIII and XXXIX Congress.

Francis Gehon was elected in 1839, but did not act as delegate. On the 3d of March, 1839, Congress passed an act relating to Iowa Territory, which, among other things, contained the provision that the delegate from Iowa (William W. Chapman) should hold his seat till the 11th day of October, 1840, and that the next representative after the expiration of Mr. Chapman's term should only hold his seat till the 4th of March following, after which the term should be two years, the same as other members of Congress.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Burlington, November 12, 1838. *Adjourned January* 25, 1839.

Council.—Jesse B. Browne, Lee County; J. Keith, E. A. M. Swazy, Van Buren County; Arthur Inghram, Robert Ralston, George Hepner, Des Moines County; Jesse J. Payne, D. B. Hughes, Henry County; James M. Clark, Muscatine, Louisa and Slaughter Counties; Charles Whittlesey, Cedar, Johnston, Jones and Linn Counties; Jonathan W. Parker, Scott and Clinton Counties; Warner Lewis, Stephen Hempstead, Dubuque, Jackson and Clayton Counties.

Jesse B. Browne, President, elected November 13, 1838.

B. F. Wallace, Secretary, elected November 13, 1838.

House.—William Patterson, Hawkins Taylor, Calvin J. Price, James Brierly, Lee County; James Hall, Gideon S. Bailey, Samuel Parker, Van Buren County; James W. Grimes, George Temple, Van B. Delashmutt, Thomas Blair, George H. Beeler, Des Moines County; William G. Coop, William H. Wallace, Asbury B. Porter, Henry County; John Frierson, William L. Toole, Levi Thornton, S. C. Hastings, Muscatine, Louisa and Slaughter Counties; Robert G. Roberts, Cedar, Johnson, Jones and Linn Counties; Laurel Summers, Jabez A. Burchard, jun., Scott and Clinton Counties; Chauney Swan, Andrew Bankson, Thomas Cox, Hardin Nowlin, Dubuque, Jackson and Clayton Counties.

William H. Wallace, Speaker, elected November 13, 1838.

Joseph T. Fales, Chief Clerk, elected November 13, 1838.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Burlington, November 4, 1839. *Adjourned January* 17, 1840.

Council.—Jesse B. Browne, Lee County; J. Keith, E. A. M. Swazy, Van Buren County; Arthur Inghram, Robert Ralston, George Hepner, Des Moines County; Jesse D. Payne, L. B. Hughes, Henry County; James M. Clark, Muscatine, Louisa and Slaughter Counties; Charles Whittlesey, Cedar, Linn, Jones and Johnson Counties; Jonathan W. Parker, Scott and Clinton Counties; Warner Lewis, Stephen Hempstead, Dubuque, Jackson and Clayton Counties.

Stephen Hempstead, President, elected November 7, 1839.

B. F. Wallace, Secretary, elected November 5, 1839.

House.—William Patterson, Edward Johnston, Alfred Rich, Joshua Owen, Lee County, James Hall, Gideon S. Bailey, Uriah Briggs, Van Buren County; William R. Ross, Shepherd Leffler, L. N. English, Isaac Fleenor, Joseph C. Hawkins, Des Moines County; William G. Coop, Jacob L. Myers, John B. Lash, Henry and Jefferson Counties; S. C. Hastings, T. T. Clark, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; Daniel Brewer, Jacob Mintun, Louisa and Washington Counties; George H. Walworth, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Laurel Summers, Joseph M. Robertson, Scott and Clinton Counties; Thomas Cox, Jackson County; Edward Langworthy, Loring Wheeler, James Churchman, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

Edward Johnston, Speaker, elected November 4, 1839.

Joseph T. Fales, Chief Clerk, elected November 4, 1839.

EXTRA SESSION.

An extra session of the Second Legislative Assembly was held at Burlington, July 13, 1840, pursuant to an act of the previous session, approved January 11, 1840. The census showing that the population of Iowa was 43,114, the Governor thought proper to convene the Assembly for the purpose of making a new apportionment of its members, which was accordingly made as follows:

Lee County, 2 members of the Council, 3 of the House.

Van Buren County, 2 members of the Council, 3 of the House.

Des Moines County, 1 member of the Council, 5 of the House.

Henry County, 1 member of the Council, 3 of the House.

Jefferson County, 1 member of the Council, 1 of the House.

Washington and Louisa Counties, 1 member of the Council, 2 of the House.

Muscatine and Johnson Counties, 1 member of the Council, 2 of the House.

Cedar, Linn and Jones Counties, 1 member of the Council, 2 of the House.

Scott and Clinton Counties, 1 member of the Council, 2 of the House.

Dubuque, Jackson, Delaware and Clayton Counties, 2 members of the Council, 3 of the House.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Burlington November 2, 1840. *Adjourned January* 15, 1841.

Council.—Jesse B. Browne, Edward Johnston, Lee County; James Hall, Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren County; J. C. Hawkins, Des Moines County; William H. Wallace, Henry County; William G. Coop, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; S. C. Hastings, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; George Greene, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Jonathan W. Parker, Scott and Clinton Counties; M. Bainbridge, Joseph S. Kirkpatrick, Jackson, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

M. Bainbridge, President, elected November 3, 1840.

B. F. Wallace, Secretary, elected November 3, 1840.

House.—James Brierly, Daniel F. Miller, John Box, Lee County; Isaac N. Lewis, John Whitaker, William Steele, Van Buren County; Shepherd Leffler, Milton D. Browning, Alfred Hebard, Robert Avery, David Hendershott, Des Moines County; John B. Lash, Asbury B. Porter, Paton Wilson, Henry County; Alexander A. Wilson, Jefferson County; William L. Toole, Louisa County; Simon P. Teeple, Washington County; Thomas M. Isett, Muscatine County; Henry Fenkner, Johnson County; George H. Walworth, Harmon Van Antwerp, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Laurel Summers, Joseph M. Robertson, Scott and Clinton Counties; Thomas Cox, Jackson County; Edward Langworthy, Timothy Mason, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

Thomas Cox, Speaker, elected November 3, 1840.

Joseph T. Fales, Chief Clerk, elected November 3, 1840.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 6, 1841. *Adjourned February* 18, 1842.

Council.—Jesse B. Browne, Edward Johnston, Lee County; James Hall, Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren County; Shepherd Leffler (elected to fill a vacancy), Des Moines County; William H. Wallace, Henry County; William G. Coop, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; George Greene, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Jonathan W. Parker, Scott and Clinton Counties; M. Bainbridge, Joseph S. Kirkpatrick, Jackson, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

Jonathan W. Parker, President, elected December 7, 1841.

J. W. Woods, Secretary, elected December 7, 1841.

House.—William Patterson, E. S. McCulloch, Henry S. Campbell, Lee County; John M. Whitaker, Uriah Briggs, Oliver Weld, Van Buren County; Alfred Hebard, Isaac Leffler, David E. Blair, George Hepner, James D. Morgan, Des Moines County; Asbury B. Porter, Paton Wilson, Simon Smead, Henry County; Richard Quinton, Jefferson County; William L. Toole, Louisa County; Thomas Baker, Washington County; Samuel Holliday, Muscatine County; Henry Felkner, Johnson County; Samuel P. Higginson, Thomas Denson, Cedar, Jones, and Linn Counties; Joseph M. Robertson, James Grant, Scott and Clinton Counties; James K. Morse, Jackson County; Warner Lewis, C. H. Booth, Dubuque, Delaware, and Clayton Counties.

Warner Lewis, Speaker, elected December 7, 1841.

Joseph T. Fales, Chief Clerk, elected December 7, 1841.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 5, 1842. *Adjourned February* 17, 1843.

Council.—William Patterson, Robert M. G. Patterson, Lee County; John D. Elbert, James H. Jenkins, Van Buren County; Shepherd Leffler, Des Moines County; William H. Wallace, Henry County; Joseph B. Teas, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; Pleasant Harris, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; John P. Cook, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Robert Christie, Scott and Clinton Counties; Thomas Cox, Francis Gehon, Jackson, Dubuque, Delaware, and Clayton Counties.

John D. Elbert, President, elected December 7, 1842.

Joseph T. Fales, Secretary, elected December 7, 1842.

House.—James Brierly, E. S. McCulloch, William Steele, Lee County; Isaac N. Lewis, Rickey D. Barton, Samuel Swearingen, Van Buren County; David E. Blair, George Hepner, James M. Morgan, Abner Hackleman, David J. Sales, Des Moines County; Paton Wilson, Evan Jay, Thomas McMillan, Henry County; John W. Culbertson, Jefferson County; Joseph Newell, Louisa County; David Bunker, Washington County; Err Thornton, Muscatine County; Henry Felkner, Johnston County; George H. Walworth, John C. Berry, Cedar and Jones Counties; Joseph M. Robertson, Scott County; Eli Goddard, Clinton County; Ansel Briggs, Jackson County; Thomas Rogers, Frederick Andros, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

James M. Morgan, Speaker, elected December 6, 1842.

B. F. Wallace, Chief Clerk, elected December 6, 1842.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 4, 1843. *Adjourned February* 16, 1844.

Council.—William Patterson, Robert M. G. Patterson, Lee County; John D. Elbert, James H. Jenkins, Van Buren County; Shepherd Leffler, Des Moines County; William H. Wallace, Henry County; Joseph B. Teas, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; Pleasant Harris, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; John P. Cook, Cedar, Jones and Linn Counties; Robert Christie, Scott and Clinton Counties; Thomas Cox, Francis Gehon, Jackson, Dubuque, and Clayton Counties.

Thomas Cox, President, elected January 11, 1844, on the 41st ballot, Francis Springer acting as President, *pro tem.*, till that time.

B. F. Wallace, Secretary, elected December 7, 1843.

House.—James Brierly, William Steele, Joseph Roberts, Lee County; Josiah H. Bonney, Samuel Borland, James M. Wray, Van Buren County; Alfred Hebard, Abner Hackleman, James W. Grimes, John Johnson, John D. Wright, Des Moines County; Paton Wilson, Hamilton Robb, William Thompson, Henry County; John W. Culbertson, Jefferson County; George W. McCleary, Louisa County; Thomas Baker, Washington County; Edward E. Fay, Muscatine County; James P. Carleton, Johnson County; George H. Walworth, Robert Smythe, Cedar County; Gilbert C. R. Mitchell, Scott County; John Bropley, Clinton County; John Foley, Jackson County; Thomas Rogers, Hardin Nowlin, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

James P. Carleton, Speaker, elected December 5, 1843.

Joseph T. Fales, Chief Clerk, elected December 5, 1843.

An extra session of this Assembly was held at Iowa City, June 16, 1844, pursuant to an act of the previous session, approved February 15, 1844.

FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, October 7, 1844. *Adjourned November* 1, 1844.

Lee County: Charles Staley, Alexander Kerr, David Galland, Calvin J. Price, James Marsh, John Thompson, Henry M. Salmon, O. S. X. Peck.

Des Moines County: James Clarke, Henry Robinson, John D. Wright, Shepherd Leffler, Andrew Hooton, Enos Lowe, John Ripley, George Hepner.

Van Buren County: Elisha Cutler, Jr., John Davidson, Paul Brattain, David Ferguson, Gideon S. Bailey, John Hale, Jr., Thomas Charlton.

Jefferson County: Robert Brown, Hardin Butler, Sulirand S. Ross, James I. Murray, Samuel Whitmore.

Henry County: Joseph C. Hawkins, George Hobson, John H. Randolph, Jonathan C. Hall, Joseph D. Hoag.

Washington County: Wm. R. Harrison, Enoch Ross, Caleb B. Campbell.

Louisa County: John Brookbank, Wm. L. Toole, Wright Williams.

Muscatine County: Jonathan E. Fletcher, Ralph P. Lowe, Elijah Sells.

Johnson County: Robert Lucas, Samuel H. McCrory, Henry Felkner.

Linn County: Thomas J. McKean, Samuel W. Durham, Luman M. Strong.

Cedar County: Samuel A. Bissell, James H. Gower.

Scott County: James Grant, Andrew W. Campbell, Ebenezer Cook.

Clinton County: Lyman Evans, Ralph R. Benedict.

Jones County: John Taylor.

Jackson County: Joseph S. Kirkpatrick, William Morden, Richard B. Wyckoff.

Wapello County: William H. Galbraith, William W. Chapman.

Davis County: J. C. Blankinship, Samuel W. McAtee.

Keokuk County: Richard Quinton.

Mahaska County: Van B. Delashmutt, Stephen B. Shelledy.

Dubuque, Delaware, Black Hawk and Fayette Counties: Francis Gehon, Edward Langworthy, Theophilus Crawford, Stephen Hempstead, Samuel B. Olmstead, Michael O'Brien.

Shepherd Leffler elected President October 7.

George S. Hampton elected Secretary October 7.

The constitution adopted by this convention was rejected by the people at an election held on the 4th day of August, 1845, there being 7,235 votes cast "for the constitution," and 7,656 votes cast "against the constitution."

SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, May 5, 1845. *Adjourned June* 11, 1845.

Council.—James Brierly, John Thompson, Lee County; Paul Brattain, Henry M. Shelby, Van Buren, Davis and Appanoose Counties; Shepherd Leffler, Des Moines County; John Stephenson, Henry County; William G. Coop, Jefferson, Wapello and Monroe Counties; Enoch Ross, Louisa, Washington, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; William Abbe, Cedar, Linn and Jones Counties; Laurel Summers, Scott and Clinton Counties; Stephen Hempstead, Philip B. Bradley, Dubuque, Jackson, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

S. Clinton Hastings, President, elected May 7, 1845.

John F. Kinney, Secretary, elected May 7, 1845.

House.—Jacob Huner, Charles Stewart, James Anderson, Lee County; Frederick Hancock, George Montague, George W. Lester, Van Buren County; James M. Morgan, John Johnson, Ebenezer W. Davis, George Chandler, Richard Noble, Des Moines County; Norton Munger, Samuel D. Woodworth, Charles Clifton, Henry County; Reuben R. Harper, Jefferson, Wapello and Monroe Counties; George W. McCleary, Louisa County; Stephen B. Shelledy, Washington, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; Abraham T. Banks, Muscatine County; Hugh D. Downey, Johnson County; Joseph K. Snyder, John Taylor, Cedar, Linn and Jones Counties; Joseph M. Robertson, Scott County; Shuball Coy, Clinton County; James Leonard, Jackson County; David S. Wilson, Samuel Murdock, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

James M. Morgan, Speaker, elected May 6, 1845.

William Thompson, Chief Clerk, elected May 6, 1845.

EIGHTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 1, 1845. *Adjourned January* 19, 1846.

Council.—James Brierly, John Thompson, Lee County; Paul Brattain, Henry M. Shelby, Van Buren, Davis and Appanoose Counties; Shepherd Leffler, Des Moines County; John Stephenson, Henry County; William G. Coop, Jefferson, Wapello and Monroe Counties; Enoch Ross, Louisa, Washington, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine and Johnson Counties; William Abbe, Cedar, Linn and Jones Counties; Laurel Summers, Scott and Clinton Counties; Stephen Hempstead, Philip B. Bradley, Jackson, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

Stephen Hempstead, President, elected December 3, 1845.

John F. Kinney, Secretary, elected December 3, 1845.

House.—Jacob Hunter, William Patterson, Jesse B. Browne, Lee County; Frederick Hancock, George W. Lester, David Ferguson, Van Buren County; James M. Morgan, John D. Wright, John Ripley, Archibald McMichael, Joshua Holland, Des Moines County; Norton Munger, Samuel D. Woodworth, Charles Clifton, Henry County; Joseph Flink, Jefferson, Wapello and Monroe Counties; Stephen B. Shelledy, Washington, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; Abraham T. Banks, Muscatine County; Hugh D. Downey, Johnson County; Joseph K. Snyder, John Taylor, Cedar, Linn and Jones Counties; Joseph M. Robertson, Scott County; Shuball Coy, Clinton County; Thomas Graham, Jackson County; David S. Wilson, Samuel Murdock, Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton Counties.

George W. McCleary, Speaker, elected December 2, 1845.

William Thompson, Chief Clerk, elected December 2, 1845.

SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, May 4, 1846. *Adjourned May* 19, 1846.

Members.—David Galland, Josiah Kent, George Berry, Lee County; Enos Lowe, Shepherd Leffler, George W. Bowie, Des Moines County; Thomas Dibble, Erastus Hoskins, William Steele, Van Buren County; Sullifand S. Ross, William G. Coop, Jefferson County; George Hobson, Alvin Saunders, Henry County; John J. Selman, Davis County; Wareham G. Clark, Appanoose and Monroe Counties; Joseph H. Hedrick, Wapello County; John Conrey, Iowa, Marion, Polk and Jasper Counties; Stephen B. Shelledy, Mahaska County; Sanford Harned, Keokuk County; Stewart Goodrell, Washington County; John Ronalds, Louisa County; J. Scott Richman, Muscatine County; Curtis Bates, Johnson County; Socrates H. Tryon, Linn and Benton Counties; Samuel A. Bissell, Cedar County; James Grant, Scott County; Henry P. Haun, Clinton County; William Hubbell, Jackson County; Sylvester G. Matson, Jones County; David Olmstead, Clayton County; Thomas McCraney, Francis O'Farrall, Dubuque, Buchanan, Fayette and Black Hawk Counties.

Enos Lowe, President, elected May 4, 1846.

William Thompson, Secretary, elected May 4, 1846.

The constitution adopted by this convention was sanctioned by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1846, there being 9,492 votes cast "for the constitution," and 9,036 votes cast "against the constitution." This constitution was presented to Congress in December, 1846, and on the 28th of the same month an act was passed for the admission of Iowa into the Union. The first election for state officers was held on the 26th day of October, 1846, pursuant to proclamation of Governor James Clarke, when

Ansel Briggs was elected Governor, Elisha Cutler, Jr., Secretary of State, Joseph T. Fales, Auditor, and Morgan Reno, Treasurer.

OFFICERS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

GOVERNORS.

Ansel Briggs, Jackson County; elected October 26, 1846; oath of office administered December 3, by Chief Justice Mason.

Stephen Hempstead, Dubuque County; elected August 5, 1850; oath of office administered December 4, by Chief Justice Williams.

James W. Grimes, Des Moines County; elected August 3, 1854; oath of office administered December 9, 1854, by Maturin L. Fisher, President of the Joint Convention.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee County; elected October 13, 1857; oath of office administered January 14, 1858, by Chief Justice Wright.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson County; elected October 11, 1859; oath of office administered January 11, 1860, by Chief Justice Wright.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson County; re-elected October 8, 1861; oath of office administered January 15, 1862, by Chief Justice Baldwin.

William M. Stone, Marion County; elected October 13, 1863; oath of office administered January 14, 1864, by Chief Justice Wright.

William M. Stone, Marion County; re-elected October 10, 1865; oath of office administered January 11, 1866, by Lieut. Governor Eastman.

Samuel Merrill, Clayton County; elected October 8, 1867.

Cyrus C. Carpenter, elected October 10, 1871, inaugurated January 11, 1872; re-elected October 14, 1873, inaugurated January 27, 1874.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Office created September 3, 1857, by the New Constitution.

Oran Faville, Mitchell County; elected October 13, 1857; qualified January 14, 1858.

Nicholas J. Rusch, Scott County; elected October 11, 1859; qualified January 11, 1860.

John R. Needham, Mahaska County; elected October 8, 1861; qualified January 15, 1862.

Enoch W. Eastman, Hardin County; elected October 13, 1863; qualified January 14, 1864.

Benjamin F. Gue, Webster County; elected October 10, 1865; qualified January 11. 1866.

John Scott, Story County; elected October 8, 1867.

M. M. Walden, elected October 12, 1869; qualified January 13, 1870.

H. C. Bulis, elected October 10, 1871; qualified January 11, 1872.

Joseph Dysart, elected October 14, 1873; qualified January 27, 1874.

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Elisha Cutler, Jr., Van Buren County; elected October 26, 1846; qualified December 5,

Josiah H. Bonney, Van Buren County; elected August 7, 1848; qualified December 4.

George W. McCleary, Johnson County; elected August 5, 1850; qualified December 2.

George W. McCleary, Johnson County; re-elected August 2, 1852; bond approved December 4.

George W. McCleary, Johnson County; re-elected August 7, 1854; qualified December 4.

Elijah Sells, Muscatine County; elected August 4, 1856; qualified December 1.

Elijah Sells, Muscatine County; re-elected October 12, 1858; second term commenced January 3, 1859.

Elijah Sells, Muscatine County; re-elected November 6, 1860; third term commenced January 7, 1861.

James Wright, Delaware County; elected October 14, 1862; term of office commenced January 5, 1863.

James Wright, Delaware County; re-elected November 8, 1864; second term commenced January 2, 1865.

Ed Wright, Cedar County; elected October 9, 1866; term of office commenced January 7, 1867.

Josiah T. Young, elected November 5, 1872; sworn into office January 6. 1873; re-elected October 13, 1874; qualified January 4, 1875.

AUDITORS OF STATE.

Joseph T. Fales, Des Moines County; elected October 26, 1846; qualified December 4.

Joseph T. Fales, Des Moines County; re-elected August 7, 1848; bond approved March 5, 1849.

William Pattee, Bremer County; elected August 5, 1850; bond approved December 2.

William Pattee, Bremer County; re-elected August 2, 1852; bond approved December 8.

Andrew J. Stevens, Polk County; elected August 7, 1854; qualified December 4; resigned in 1855.

John Pattee, Bremer County; appointed by the Governor, September 13, 1855; bond approved September 22.

John Pattee, Bremer County; elected August 4, 1856; qualified December 2.

Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar County; elected October 12, 1858; term of office commenced January 3, 1859.

Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar County; re-elected November 6, 1860; second term commenced January 7, 1861.

Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar County; re-elected October 14, 1862; third term commenced January 5, 1863.

John A. Elliott, Mitchell County; elected November 8, 1864; term of office commenced January 2, 1865.

John A. Elliott, Mitchell County; re-elected October 6, 1866; second term commenced January 7, 1867.

John Russell, elected October 11, 1870; qualified January 2, 1871; re-elected November 5, 1872.

Buren R. Sherman, elected October 13, 1874; term of two years.

TREASURERS OF STATE.

Morgan Reno, Johnson County; elected October 26, 1846; qualified December 18.

Morgan Reno, Johnson County; re-elected August 7, 1848; bond approved January 11, 1849.

Israel Kister, Davis County; elected August 5, 1850; qualified December 2.

Martin L. Morris, Polk County; elected August 2, 1852; qualified December 4.

Martin L. Morris, Polk County; re-elected August 7, 1854; qualified December 4.

Martin L. Morris, Polk County; re-elected August 4, 1856; qualified December 1.

John W. Jones, Hardin County; elected October 12, 1858; term of office commenced January 3, 1859.

John W. Jones, Hardin County; re-elected November 6, 1860; second term commenced January 7, 1861.

William H. Holmes, Jones County; elected October 8, 1862; term of office commenced January 5, 1863.

William H. Holmes, Jones County; re-elected November 8, 1864; second term commenced January 2, 1865.

Samuel E. Rankin, Washington County; elected October 9, 1866; term of office commenced January 7, 1867.

William Christy, elected November 5, 1872; qualified January 6, 1873; re-elected October 13, 1874; qualified January 4, 1875; term two years.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office created in 1847.

James Harlan, Henry County; elected April 5, 1847; qualified June 5. The Supreme Court decided (July term, 1847), that the law creating the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, had not gone into effect when this election was held. A second election was accordingly held the following year.

Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Dubuque County; elected April 3, 1848; qualified May 23.

Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Dubuque County; re-elected April 7, 1851; bond approved July 25.

James D. Eads, Lee County; elected April 4, 1854; bond approved June 7; suspended March 3, 1857.

Joseph C. Stone, Johnson County; appointed by the Governor and qualified March 4, 1857.

Maturin L. Fisher, Clayton County; elected April 1, 1857; qualified June 9.

Office abolished by the act creating the Board of Education, passed December 24, 1858, the duties of the office to be performed by the Secretary of that Board.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Office created December 24, 1847.

Josiah T. Tubby, Polk County; acting as Secretary of the Board during its session which commenced December 6, 1858, and continuing after its adjournment as acting Secretary of the Board of Education, under resolution of December 24, until the Secretary elected by the Board should qualify. Mr. Tubby qualified December 29.

Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Pottawattamie County; elected by the Board of Education, December 21, 1858; qualified January 14, 1859.

Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Pottawattamie County; re-elected December 21, 1859.

Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Pottawattamie County; re-elected December 6, 1861; resigned in 1863.

Oran Faville, Mitchell County; appointed by the Governor and qualified January 1, 1864.

Office abolished March 23, 1864, and duties devolved on Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office again created March 23, 1864.

Oran Faville, Mitchell County; elected by the General Assembly, March 26, 1864; qualified March 28.

Oran Faville, Mitchell County; re-elected by the people, October 10, 1865; second term commenced January 1, 1866. Resigned March 1, 1867.

D. Franklin Wells, Johnson County; appointed by the Governor, March 4, 1867; qualified March 9; elected by the people October 8, 1867, for the balance of the term.

D. Franklin Wells, Johnson County; re-elected October 8, 1867; new term commenced January 1, 1868.

A. S. Kissell, elected October 12, 1869; qualified first Monday of January, 1870.

Alonzo Abernethy, elected October 10, 1871; qualified first Monday of January, 1872; re-elected October 14, 1873; qualified first Monday of January, 1874.

REGISTERS OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

Anson Hart, Johnson County; elected April 2, 1855; bond approved May 5.

Theodore S. Parvin, Muscatine County; elected April 6, 1867; qualified May 13.

Amos B. Miller, Cerro Gordo County; elected October 12, 1858; term of office commenced January 3, 1859.

Amos B. Miller, Cerro Gordo County; re-elected November 6, 1860; second term commenced January 7, 1861. Appointed Captain Company B, Thirty-second Iowa Infantry, October 6, 1862.

Edwin Mitchell, Polk County; appointed by the Governor, October, 1862; qualified October 31.

Josiah A. Harvey, Fremont County; elected October 14, 1862; term of office commenced January 5, 1863.

Josiah A. Harvey, Fremont County; re-elected November 8, 1864; second term commenced January 2, 1865.

Cyrus C. Carpenter, Webster County; elected October 9, 1866; term of office commenced January 7, 1867.

Aaron Brown, elected October 11, 1870; qualified first Monday of January, 1871; re-elected November 5, 1872; qualified first Monday of January, 1873.

David Secor, elected October 13, 1874; qualified first Monday of January, 1875.

STATE PRINTERS.

Office created January 3, 1849.

Garrett D. Palmer and George Paul, Johnson County; elected January 4, 1849; term commenced May 1.

Harrison Holt and Andrew Keesecker, Dubuque County; elected February 4, 1851; declined.

William H. Merritt, Dubuque County; appointed by Governor, April 12, 1851; term of office commenced May 1, 1851.

William A. Hornish, Lee County; elected January 20, 1853; term commenced May 1; resignation accepted May 16.

Dennis A. Mahony and Joseph B. Dorr, Dubuque County; appointed May 16, 1853; qualified May 23.

Peter Moriarty, Jackson County; elected January 20, 1855; term of office commenced May 1.

John Teesdale, Johnson County; elected January 12, 1857; term commenced May 1.

John Teesdale, re-elected January 26, 1858; second term commenced May 1, 1859.

Francis W. Palmer, Dubuque County; elected January 25, 1860; term of office commenced May 1, 1861.

Francis W. Palmer, re-elected January 27, 1862; second term commenced May 1, 1863.

Francis W. Palmer, re-elected January 16, 1864; third term commenced May 1, 1865.

Francis W. Palmer, re-elected March 10, 1866; fourth term commenced May 1, 1867.

Frank M. Mills, elected January 18, 1868; qualified March 22, 1869.

G. W. Edwards, elected March 18, 1870; qualified March 26, 1870.

R. P. Clarkson, elected January 24. 1872; qualified January, 1872; re-elected March 18, 1874; qualified April 29, 1875.

STATE BINDERS.

Office created February 21, 1855.

William M. Coles, Scott County; appointed by the Governor, March 16, 1855; term of office commenced May 1.

William M. Coles, elected by the General Assembly, January 12, 1857; second term commenced May 1.

Frank M. Mills, Polk County; elected January 26, 1858; term of office commenced May 1, 1859.

Frank M. Mills, re-elected January 25, 1860; second term commenced May 1, 1861.

Frank M. Mills, re-elected January 27, 1862; third term commenced May 1, 1863.

Frank M. Mills, re-elected January 16, 1864; fourth term commenced May 1, 1865.

James S. Carter, Polk County; elected March 10, 1866; term commenced May 1, 1867.

J. J. Smart, elected March 18, 1870; qualified March 22, 1870; re-elected January 24, 1872; qualified February 2, 1872.

H. A. Perkins, elected March 18, 1874; qualified March 23, 1874.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

Charles Mason, Des Moines County; resigned in June, 1847.

Joseph Williams, Muscatine County; appointed by the Governor, June, 1847. Term expired January 25, 1848, by constitutional limitation.

S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine County; appointed by the Governor, January 26, 1848; term expired January 15, 1849.

Joseph Williams, Muscatine County; elected by the General Assembly, December 7, 1848, and commissioned December 26, 1848, for six years—from January 15, 1849.

George G. Wright, Van Buren County; elected January 5. 1855; qualified January 11.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee County; elected Judge October 11, 1859, with Caleb Baldwin and Lacon D. Stockton, and drawing the shortest term became Chief Justice; qualified January 12, 1860.

Caleb Baldwin, Pottawattamie County; elected as above, and drawing the second shortest term became Chief Justice January 1, 1862.

George G. Wright, Van Buren County; term commenced January 1, 1864.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee County; term commenced January 1, 1866.

John F. Dillon, Scott County; term commenced January 1, 1868.

W. E. Miller, elected October 11, 1870, to fill vacancy occasioned by declension of John F. Dillon; term expires December 31, 1875.

C. C. Cole, elected October 11, 1870, for term of six years.

James G. Day, elected October 11, 1870, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George G. Wright; re-elected for full term October 10, 1871.

James M. Beck, elected October 14, 1873. The term of office in each case commencing on the first day of January following election, except in case where election was had to fill vacancy. W. E. Miller is Chief Justice this year (1875); C. C. Cole will be Chief Justice for 1876, by virtue of a constitutional provision of the state: the one having shortest term under a classification made at the commencement, shall be Chief Justice.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Joseph Williams, Muscatine County; appointed Chief Justice, June, 1847.

Thomas S. Wilson, Dubuque County; resigned in October, 1847.

John F. Kinney, Lee County; appointed by the Governor June 12, 1847, and again January 26, 1848; elected by the General Assembly, and commissioned December 8; resignation accepted January 20, 1854, to take effect February 15.

George Greene, Dubuque County; appointed by the Governor November 1, 1847, and again January 26, 1848; elected by the General Assembly December 7, 1848; term of office commenced January 15, 1849. Succeeded by W. G. Woodward.

Jonathan C. Hall, Des Moines County; appointed by the Governor January 20, 1854, to succeed Kinney, resigned. Succeeded by N. W. Isbell.

William G. Woodward, Muscatine County; elected by the General Assembly January 5, 1855; qualified January 9.

Norman W. Isbell, Linn County; elected by the General Assembly January 6, 1855; qualified January 16; resigned in 1856.

Lacon D. Stockton, Des Moines County; appointed by the Governor May 17, 1856, vice Isbell, resigned; qualified June 3; elected by the General Assembly January 12, 1857; re-elected by the people under the present constitution October 11, 1859; died June 9, 1860.

Caleb Baldwin, Pottawattamie County; elected by the people October 11, 1859; qualified January 11, 1860. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1862.

George G. Wright, Van Buren County; appointed by the Governor June 19, 1860, vice Stockton, deceased; qualified June 26; elected by the people November 6, 1860. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1864. Re-elected October 10, 1865; new term commenced January 1, 1866.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee County; re-elected October 8, 1861; new term commenced January 1, 1862. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1866.

John F. Dillon, Scott County; elected October 13, 1863, vice Baldwin; term commenced January 1, 1864; became Chief Justice January 1, 1868.

Chester C. Cole, Polk County; appointed March 1, 1864, by the Governor, under the provisions of Chapter 23, Act of 10th General Assembly, which took effect February 27, 1864; qualified same day; elected by the people November 8, 1864; term commenced January 1, 1865; became Chief January 1, 1870.

Joseph M. Beck, Lee County; elected by the people October 8, 1867; term commenced January 1, 1868; became Chief Justice January 1, 1872; re-elected October 14, 1873; term commenced January 1, 1874.

W. E. Miller, elected October 11, 1870, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John F. Dillon; became Chief Justice January 1, 1874.

James G. Day, elected October 11, 1870, vice George G. Wright, elected United States Senator; became Chief Justice January 1, 1871; re-elected for full term, October 10, 1871; term commenced January 1, 1872; will be Chief Justice again, January 1, 1877.

Chester C. Cole, elected October 11, 1870; term began January 1, 1871. became Chief Justice January 1, 1876.

CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

George S. Hampton, Johnson County; appointed and bond approved July 6, 1867.

George S. Hampton appointed February 2, 1848, for the Fourth Judicial District.

James W. Woods, appointed 1848, for the First Judicial District.

Alexander D. Anderson, appointed 1848, for the Second Judicial District.

Lewis J. Whitten, appointed ——, for the Fifth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Given, appointed 1848, for the Third Judicial District.

George S. Hampton, Johnson County; appointed 1853; bond approved March 5.

William Vandever, appointed and qualified June, 1855.

Lewis Kinsey, Wapello County; appointed November 3, 1856, and qualified November 14; re-appointed January 12, 1860.

Charles Linderman, Page County; elected by the people October 9, 1866, and four years under the provisions of Chapter 88, Acts of 11th General Assembly; term commenced January 7, 1867.

E. J. Holmes, elected October 13, 1874, for term of four years; qualified December 8, 1874.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Office created February 9, 1853.

David C. Cloud, Muscatine County; elected by the people August 1, 1853; bond approved September 9; re-elected August 7, 1854.

Samuel A. Rice, Mahaska County; elected August 4, 1856; bond approved September 24; re-elected August 2, 1858.

Charles C. Nourse, Polk County; elected November 6, 1860; term commenced January 7, 1861; re-elected October 14, 1867.

Isaac L. Allen, Tama County; elected November 8, 1864; term commenced January 2, 1865; resigned January 11, 1866.

Frederick E. Bissell, Dubuque County; appointed by the Governor and qualified January 12, 1866; elected by the people October 9, 1866; died June 12, 1867.

Henry O'Connor, Muscatine County; appointed by the Governor June 20, and qualified June 29, 1867; elected by the people October 8.

M. E. Cutts, of Mahaska County, appointed February 23, 1872, to fill vacancy occasioned by resignation of Henry O'Connor. Elected November 5, 1872, for two years; re-elected October 13, 1874, for two years.

SUPREME COURT REPORTERS.

George Greene, Dubuque County, acting from 1847 to 1855.

The Attorney General, *ex-officio*, from September, 1853, under the law creating the office of Attorney General. Mr. Cloud, Attorney General, however, appears never to have acted, and Judge Greene continued to perform the duties of the office.

Wm. Penn Clarke, Johnson County; appointed by the Supreme Court, 1855.

Thomas F. Withrow, Polk County; appointed in 1860; qualified April 17; re-appointed in 1864.

Edward H. Stiles, Wapello County; elected by the people, October 9, 1866; term of office commenced January 7, 1867.

John S. Runnells, elected October 13, 1874, for four years.

DISTRICT COURTS UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1846.

FIRST DISTRICT.

[Composed of the Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Lee, and Louisa. Washington County was at first a part of this district, but was detached and added to the Fourth District by Chapter 57, Acts 2d General Assembly, approved January 12, 1849.]

Created February 17, 1847.

JUDGES.

George H. Williams, Lee County; elected April 5, 1847, and commissioned April 27.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee County; elected April 5, 1852. Resigned in 1857.

John W. Rankin, Lee County; appointed by the Governor April 9, 1857; qualified April 13.

Thomas W. Clagett, Lee County; elected April 6, 1857; qualified May 16.

SECOND DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Buchanan, Cedar, Clayton, Clinton, Delaware, Dubuque, Fayette, Jackson, Jones, Muscatine, and Scott. To which were added, in 1847, Allamakee and Winneshiek; in 1851, Black Hawk, Bremer, Butler, and Grundy; and in 1853, Chickasaw and Howard. In 1853, the Eighth District was taken from the Second; and Butler and Grundy Counties were added to the Fifth. In 1855, the new Tenth District took Allamakee, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Howard, and Winnesheik Counties. In 1858, when the district was abolished, it consisted of the Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Delaware, and Dubuque.]

Created February 17, 1847.

JUDGES.

James Grant, Scott County; elected April 5, 1847; commissioned November 15.

Thomas S. Wilson, Dubuque County; elected April 5, 1852; qualified May 8; re-elected April 6, 1857.

THIRD DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Appanoose, Davis, Jefferson, Keokuk, Mahaska, Marion, Monroe, Van Buren, and Wapello, "and the counties west of the counties of Marion, Monroe, and Appanoose." In 1849 the new Fifth District took the Counties of Appanoose, Marion, and Monroe, and the counties to the westward. Mahaska County was detached December 19, 1856, on the creation of the Eleventh District. When abolished in 1858, the district consisted of the Counties of Davis, Jefferson, Keokuk, Van Buren and Wapello.]

Created February 17, 1847.

JUDGES.

Cyrus Olney, Jefferson County; elected April 5, 1847; commissioned December 7. Resignation accepted March 15, 1851.

Joseph C. Knapp, Vau Buren County; appointed by the Governor March 15, 1851.

William H. Seevers, Mahaska County; elected April 5, 1852; qualified May 7. Resigned; successor appointed January 10, 1856.

Caleb Baldwin, Jefferson County; appointed by the Governor and qualified January 10, 1856.

Henry B. Hendershott, Wapello County; elected April 7, 1856; qualified May 14, 1856.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Benton, Boone, Dallas, Iowa, Jasper, Johnson, Linn, Marshall, Polk, Poweshiek, Story, and Tama. In 1849, Washington County was annexed from the First District, and Boone, Dallas, Jasper, Marshall, Polk and Story detached to the Fifth. In 1856, Poweshiek was detached to the new Eleventh District, and in 1857, Marshall and Story to the new Thirteenth. When abolished in 1858, the district consisted of Benton, Iowa, Johnson, Linn, Tama, and Washington Counties.]

Created February 17, 1847.

JUDGES.

James P. Carleton, Johnson County; elected April 5, 1847; commissioned April 27; re-elected April 5, 1852. Resigned in 1853.

William Smyth, Linn County; appointed by the Governor October 6, 1853; qualified October 10; elected by the people April 3, 1854. Resigned.

Isaac Cook, Linn County; appointed by the Governor January 28, 1857; qualified March 20; elected by the people April 6.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Appanoose, Boone, Clarke, Dallas, Decatur, Fremont, Jasper, Lucas, Madison, Marion, Marshall, Monroe, Page, Polk, Ringgold, Story, Taylor, Warren, and Wayne. In February, 1851, the Counties of Fremont, Page, Ringgold and Taylor, were made a part of the new Sixth District. On the 20th of the same month, the counties of Bancroft (now part of Kossuth), Emmet, Fox (now Calhoun), Greene, Guthrie, Hancock, Hardin, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Risley (now Hamilton), Winnebago, Wright, and Yell (now Webster), were added to the district. On the 9th of February, 1853, the Ninth District was taken fromthe Fifth, and Guthrie County was added to the Sixth District; at the same time the district was increased by the addition of Butler, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Franklin, Grundy, Mitchell and Worth counties. In 1855, the Counties of Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Mitchell and Worth were made a part of the new Tenth District. On the 9th of December, 1856, the Counties of Dallas, Jasper, Marion and Polk were detached from the new Eleventh District. In the same year, by act approved January 27, 1857, the Thirteenth District was formed out of a portion of the Fifth. Guthrie County was re-attached to the Fifth, February 26, 1857. On the 24th of February, 1858, Webster County was detached, and annexed to the Thirteenth District. When abolished under the present Constitution, the district consisted of the following counties: Boone, Calhoun, Emmet, Greene, Guthrie, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas and Winnebago.]

Created in 1849.

JUDGES.

William McKay, Polk County; elected April 2, 1849; commissioned April 27.

Phineas M. Casady, Polk County; elected April 3, 1854; qualified June 1. Resigned.

Charles J. McFarland, Boone County; appointed by the Governor May 7, 1854; qualified in July.

William W. Williamson, Polk County; declared elected April 2, 1855; qualified April 11. This election was contested; and the contest was decided, January 10, 1856, against Judge Williamson, and in favor of

Charles J. McFarland, Boone County, who qualified January 10, 1856.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Adair, Adams, Audubon, Buena Vista, Buncombe (now Lyon), Carroll, Cass, Cherokee, Clay, Crawford, Dickinson, Fremont, Harrison, Ida, Mills, Monona, Montgomery, O'Brien, Osceola, Page, Plymouth, Pottawattomie, Ringgold, Sac, Shelby, Sioux, Taylor, Union, and Wahkaw (now Woodbury). The 7th district was formed from a part of the 6th, on the 9th of February, 1853; at the same time Guthrie County was added to the 6th. Audubon and Cass Counties were detached, and annexed to the 7th district, December 26, 1856; Ringgold and Union were made a part of the 9th district, February 9, 1857; and Guthrie was attached to the 5th district, February 25. On the 3d of September, 1857, Mills County was added to the district by a special provision in the Constitution. When abolished under the new Constitution, the district therefore consisted of the following counties: Adair, Adams, Fremont, Mills, Montgomery, Page, and Taylor.]

Created February, 1851.

JUDGES.

James Sloan; elected April 7, 1851. Resignation accepted March 9, 1852.

Allen A. Bradford, Fremont County; appointed by the Governor May 4, 1852; qualified May 24; elected by the people, April 4, 1853. Resigned.

E. H. Sears, Fremont County; appointed by the Governor, January 9, 1855; qualified February 1; elected by the people, April 2.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Buena Vista, Buncombe (now Lyon), Carroll, Cherokee, Clay, Crawford, Dickinson, Harrison, Ida, Mills, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Pottawattamie, Sac, Shelby, Sioux, and Woodbury. On the 26th of December, 1856, the district was reduced by detaching all the counties except Harrison, Pottawattamie, and Shelby, to which were added Audubon and Cass Counties. Mills County was unconnected formally with any district until September 3, 1857, when the new Constitution took effect, which contained a special provision attaching Mills to the Sixth District. The other counties went to form the new Twelfth District, March 13, 1857.]

Created February 9, 1853.

JUDGE.

Samuel H. Riddle, Pottawattamie County; appointed by the Governor June 14, 1853; elected by the people April 3, 1854.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Cedar, Clinton, Jackson, Jones, Muscatine, and Scott. On the 1st of March, 1857, the Fourteenth District was formed of a part of this district. At the time of its abolition, in 1858, it consisted therefore of the Counties of Cedar, Jones, and Muscatine.]

Created February 9, 1853.

JUDGES.

William E. Leffingwell, Clinton County; elected April 4, 1853. Resigned.

John B. Booth, Jackson County; appointed by the Governor in 1854; qualified April 15.

William H. Tuthill, Cedar County; elected April 2, 1855; qualified May 3.

NINTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Appanoose, Clark, Decatur, Lucas, Madison, Monroe, Warren, and Wayne. Of these, Madison and Warren were detached, and made a part of the new Eleventh District, December 19, 1856. February 9, 1857, Ringgold and Union Counties were added to the district from the Sixth. When abolished in 1858, the district consisted of the Counties of Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Lucas, Monroe, Ringgold, Union and Wayne.]

Created February 9, 1853.

JUDGE.

John S. Townsend, Monroe County; elected April 4, 1853.

TENTH DISTRICT.

[Composed of the Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek, and Worth. These counties, with the exception of Cerro Gordo and Worth, and the addition of Bremer and Butler, became the Tenth Judicial District under the present Constitution in 1858.]

Created in 1855.

JUDGE.

Samuel Murdock, Clayton County; elected April 2, 1855; commissioned May 3.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

[Composed of the Counties of Dallas, Jasper, Madison, Mahaska, Marion, Polk, Poweshiek, and Warren.]

Created December 19, 1856.

JUDGE.

William M. Stone, Marion County; elected April 6, 1857; commissioned April 23.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

[Composed of the Counties of Buncombe (now Lyon), Buena Vista, Carroll, Cherokee, Clay, Crawford, Dickinson, Ida, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury.]

Created March 13, 1857.

JUDGE.

Marshall F. Moore, Woodbury County; elected April 6, 1857; commissioned September 5.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

[Originally composed of the Counties of Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hamilton, Hardin, Marshall, Story, and Wright, to which Webster County was added February 24, 1858.]

Created March, 1857.

JUDGE.

James D. Thompson, Hardin County; elected April 6, 1857; commissioned July 1.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

[Composed of the Counties of Clinton, Jackson, and Scott.]

Created February 6, 1857.

JUDGES.

Gilbert C. R. Mitchell, Scott County; elected April 6, 1857; qualified May 20. Resigned.

Asahel H. Bennett, Scott County; appointed by the Governor October 19, 1857.

The above districts were superseded, in accordance with Article V, of the Constitution of 1857, by eleven new districts, the Judges and District Attorneys of which entered upon their duties on the first day of January, 1859.

DISTRICT COURTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1857.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Des Moines, Henry, Lee and Louisa Counties.

Judges—Francis Springer, elected October 12, 1858; re-elected October 14, 1862, and October 9, 1866.

Joshua Tracy, appointed *vice* Francis Springer, resigned; elected October 11, 1870, for term of four years.

Thomas W. Newman, elected October 13, 1874.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Appanoose, Davis, Lucas, Monroe, Van Buren, Wapello and Wayne Counties.

Judges—John S. Townsend, elected October 12, 1858.

Henry H. Trimble, elected October 14, 1862.

Harvey Tannehill, elected October 9, 1866.

M. J. Williams, elected October 11, 1870.

Joseph C. Knapp, elected October 13, 1874.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Adams, Clarke, Decatur, Montgomery, Page, Ringgold, Taylor and Union Counties.

Judges—E. H. Sears, elected October 12, 1858.

James G. Day, elected October 14, 1862; re-elected October 9, 1866.

Samuel Forrey, elected October 11, 1870; re-elected October 13, 1874.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—Buena Vista, Calhoun, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Emmet, Harrison, Humboldt, Ida, Kossuth, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Palo Alto, Plymouth, Pocahontas, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury Counties.

Judges—Asahel W. Hubbard, elected October 12, 1858.

Isaac Pendleton, elected October 14, 1862.

Henry Ford, elected October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870. Resigned. J. R. Zuver elected to fill vacancy.

Charles H. Lewis, elected for full term, October 13, 1874.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—Adair, Dallas, Guthrie, Madison, Polk and Warren Counties.

Judges—John H. Gray, elected October 12, 1858; re-elected October 14, 1862. Died October 14, 1865.

Charles C. Nourse, appointed October 16, 1865; qualified October 20; resigned, to take effect August 1, 1866.

Hugh W. Maxwell, appointed to fill the vacancy from August 1; elected by the people October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870.

John Lonard, elected October 13, 1874.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—Jasper, Jefferson, Keokuk, Mahaska, Marion, Poweshiek and Washington Counties.

Judges—William M. Stone, elected October 12, 1858. Commissioned Captain Company B, Third Iowa Infantry, May 29, 1861.

William Loughridge, appointed September 5, 1861; elected by the people October 8, 1861; re-elected October 14, 1862.

Ezekiel S. Sampson, elected October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870.

H. S. Winslow, elected October 13, 1874.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—Clinton, Jackson, Muscatine and Scott Counties.

Judges—John F. Dillon, elected October 12, 1858; re-elected October 14, 1862. Resigned, to take effect December 25, 1863, having been elected Judge of the Supreme Court.

J. Scott Richman, appointed October 27, 1863, from December 25; elected by the people November 8, 1864; re-elected October 9, 1866.

William F. Brannan, elected October 11, 1870; re-elected October 13, 1874.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Johnson, Jones, Linn and Tama Counties.

Judges—William E. Miller, elected October 12, 1858; appointed Colonel Twenty-eighth Iowa Infantry, August 10, 1862.

Norman W. Isbell, appointed September 10, 1862; qualified September 15; elected by the people October 14; resigned, to take effect August 31, 1864.

Charles H. Conklin, appointed August 19, 1864, from August 31; elected by the people November 8; resigned in 1865.

Nathaniel M. Hubbard, appointed November 15, 1865; qualified December 1, 1865.

James H. Rothrock, elected October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870, and October 13, 1874.

NINTH DISTRICT.—Black Hawk, Buchanan, Delaware, Dubuque and Grundy Counties.

Judges—Thomas S. Wilson, elected October 12, 1858.

James Burt, elected October 14, 1862; re-elected October 9, 1866.

D. S. Wilson, elected October 11, 1870; re-elected October 13, 1874.

TENTH DISTRICT.—Allamakee, Clayton, Chickasaw, Fayette, Howard and Winneshiek Counties.

Judges—Elias H. Williams, elected October 12, 1858; re-elected October 14, 1862.

Milo McGlathery, elected October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870.

Reuben Noble, elected October 13, 1874.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—Boone, Hardin, Hamilton, Franklin, Marshall, Story, Webster and Wright Counties.

Judges—John Porter, elected October 12, 1858; re-elected October 14, 1862. Resigned.

Daniel D. Chase, appointed February 5, 1866; qualified February 10; elected by the people October 9, 1866; re-elected October 11, 1870.

Isaac J. Mitchell, elected October 13, 1874.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—Bremer, Butler, Cerro Cordo, Floyd, Hancock, Mitchell, Winnebago and Worth Counties.

Judges—William B. Fairfield, elected November 8, 1864; term commenced January 1, 1865; re-elected October, 1868.
George W. Ruddick, elected October, 1872.
THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—Crawford, Carroll, Greene, Shelby, Audubon, Pottawattomie, Cass, Mills and Fremont Counties.
Judge—Joseph R. Reid, elected in October, 1872: term expires December 31, 1876.

THE MILITIA.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

Daniel S. Lee, Lee County, appointed April 3, 1851.
George W. McCleary, Louisa County, appointed May 15, 1855.
Elijah Sells, Muscatine County, appointed January 15, 1857.
Jesse Bowen, Johnson County, appointed January 18, 1858.

ADJUTANT AND INSPECTOR GENERAL.

Nathaniel B. Baker, Clinton, appointed and qualified July 25, 1861; re-appointed January 14, 1864; re-appointed in 1868, 1872 and 1874.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John Scott, Story County, appointed March 22, 1860.
John C. Culbertson, Johnson County, appointed October 10, 1861; resigned January 1, 1862.
Philo E. Hall, Clinton County, appointed September 22, 1862; resigned June 19, 1863.
Mathew M. Trumbull, Black Hawk County, appointed June 19, 1863. Appointed Colonel of the Ninth Iowa Cavalry Volunteers, September 26, 1863.
John C. Culbertson, Johnson County, appointed October 5. 1863; resigned November 30, 1864.
Francis H. Impey, Scott County, appointed December 1, 1864; resigned October 31, 1865.
Edward E. Bassett, Scott County, appointed November 1, 1865.
Office abolished April 4, 1866.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

Ezra Drown, Jefferson County, appointed April 16, 1851.
Nathaniel B. Baker (Adjutant General), acting from July 25, 1861.

COMMISSARIES GENERAL.

Thomas S. Epsy, Lee County, appointed April 16, 1851.
Charles B. Richards, Webster County, appointed February 5, 1858.
Duties devolved on Quartermaster General from and after June 12, 1861.

PAYMASTERS GENERAL.

Constantine Holtenbach, Dubuque County, appointed April 16, 1851.
Hiram Price, Scott County, commissioned October 28, 1861; to date from August 30, 1861.
Office abolished and duties devolved on Adjutant General April 26, 1862.
Duties discharged by Assistant Adjutant General from and after October 2, 1862.
Duties again devolved on Adjutant General April 4, 1866.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

H. M. Shelley, Van Buren County, appointed April 16, 1851.
Office vacated June 12, 1861.

SURGEONS GENERAL.

John Kell, Jr., Louisa County; appointed July 21, 1851.
Nathan Udell, Appanoose county; appointed March 27, 1860.
J. C. Hughes, Lee County; appointed in 1861.
Office abolished February 17, 1864.

ASSISTANT SURGEON GENERAL.

John C. Bennett, Polk County; appointed March 27, 1860.

MILITARY SECRETARIES.

James Burt, Dubuque County; appointed April 16, 1851.
N. H. Brainerd, Johnson County; appointed in 1861.
George J. North, Polk County; appointed January 16, 1864; relieved from Duty January 12, 1866.

NOTE.—Chapter 17, Laws of Extra Session, Eighth General Assembly, approved May 28, 1861, which took effect June 12, 1861, annulled all prior commissions above the rank of Captain in the Iowa Militia, except those for the three regiments then recently organized for the service of the United States.

EDUCATIONAL.

FIRST BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Convened at Des Moines, December 6, 1858. *Adjourned December* 25.
Convened December 5, 1859. *Adjourned December* 24.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

Ralph P. Lowe, Governor; *ex-officio.*
1st Judicial District, Charles Mason; elected October 12, 1858.
2d " " T. B. Perry; elected October 12, 1858.
3d " " George P. Kimball; elected October 12, 1858.
4th " " D. E. Brainard; elected October 12, 1858.
5th " " Dan Mills; elected October 12, 1858.
6th " " Samuel F. Cooper; elected October 12, 1858.
7th " " Thomas H. Canfield; elected October 12, 1858.
8th " " Frank M. Connelly; elected October 12, 1858.
9th " " O. H. P. Roszell; elected October 12, 1858.
10th " " A. B. F. Hildreth; elected October 12, 1858.
11th " " Isaac J. Mitchell; elected October 12, 1858.
President—Oran Faville, Lieutenant Governor.
Secretary—Josiah T. Tubby, acting from December 6, 1858. Thomas H. Benton, Jr., elected December 21; qualified January 14, 1859; re-elected December 21.
In the second session, Philip Viele filled the place of Charles Mason.

SECOND BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Convened December 2, 1861. *Adjourned December* 20.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, Governor; *ex-officio.*
1st Judicial District, Philip Viele; elected October 11, 1859.
2d " " T. B. Perry; elected October 12, 1858.
3d " " Dexter C. Bloomer; elected November 6, 1860.
4th " " D. E. Brainard; elected October 12, 1858.
5th " " Dan Mills; elected October 12, 1858.
6th " " Samuel F. Cooper; re-elected November 6, 1860.
7th " " Daniel W. Ellis,; elected November 6, 1860.
8th " " Frank M. Connelly; elected October 12, 1858.
9th Judicial District, Lyman N. Ingalls; elected November 6, 1860.
10th " " A. B. F. Hildreth; elected October 12, 1858.
11th " " Daniel D. Chase; elected November 6, 1860.
President—Nicholas J. Rusch, Lieutenant Governor.
Secretary—Thomas H. Benton, Jr.; re-elected December 6.

THIRD BOARD OF EDUCATION.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, Governor; *ex-officio.*
1st Judicial District, Henry K. Edson; elected October 14, 1862.
2d " " Samuel M. Moore; elected October 14, 1862.
3d " " Dexter C. Bloomer; elected November 6, 1860.
4th " " William J. Wagoner; elected October 14, 1862.
5th " " S. C. Vance; elected October 14, 1862.
6th " " Reuben Mickel; elected October 14, 1862, to fill vacancy.
7th " " Daniel W. Ellis; elected November 6, 1860.
8th " " William Reynolds; elected October 14, 1862. Samuel Storrs Howe, elected in place of Mr. Reynolds, October 13, 1863.
9th " " Lyman N. Ingalls; elected November 6, 1860.
10th " " G. H. Stevens; elected October 14, 1862.
11th " " J. M. Brainard; elected October 14, 1862, to fill vacancy.
President—John R. Needham, Lieutenant Governor.
Secretary—Thomas H. Benton, Jr.; resigned in 1863. H. A. Wiltse acting during a part of 1863, before Col. Benton's resignation. Oran Faville, appointed by the Governor January 1, 1864.
The Board of Education was abolished March 23, 1864, never having met since December, 1861.

REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

XXIX CONGRESS—1846 TO 1847.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
First General Assembly failed to elect	--	S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine.
	--	Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

XXX CONGRESS—1847 TO 1849.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington; elected December 7, 1848	1	William Thompson, Mt. Pleasant.
George W. Jones, Dubuque; elected December 7, 1848	2	Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

XXXI CONGRESS—1849 TO 1851.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George W. Jones, Dubuque	1	*First Session*—William Thompson, Mt. Pleasant; unseated by the House of Representatives on a contest, and the election remanded to the people.
Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington; re-elected January 10, 1849.	1	*Second Session*—Daniel F. Miller, Fort Madison; elected September 4, 1850.
	2	Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

XXXII CONGRESS—1851 TO 1853.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George W. Jones, Dubuque	1	Bernhart Henn, Fairfield.
Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington	2	Lincoln Clark, Dubuque.

XXXIII CONGRESS—1853 TO 1855.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington	1	Bernhart Henn, Fairfield,
George W. Jones, Dubuque; re-elected December 21, 1852	2	John P. Cook, Davenport.

XXXIV CONGRESS—1855 TO 1857.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George W. Jones, Dubuque	1	Augustus Hall, Keosauqua;
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant; elected Jan. 6, 1855, and Jan. 17, 1857*	2	James Thorington, Davenport;

* Election declared illegal by the U. S. Senate, January 12, 1857; again elected as above.

XXXV CONGRESS—1857 TO 1859.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George W. Jones, Dubuque	1	Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant	2	Timothy Davis, Elkader.

XXXVI CONGRESS—1859 TO 1861.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant	1	Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.
James W. Grimes, Burlington; elected January 26, 1858	2	William Vandever, Dubuque.

XXXVII CONGRESS—1861 TO 1863.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant; re-elected January 11, 1860	1	*First Session*—Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk*
James W. Grimes, Burlington	1	*Second and Third Sessions*—James F. Wilson, Fairfield; elected October 8, 1861.
	2	William Vandever, Dubuque.

* Vacated seat by acceptance of commission as Brigadier General, and J. F. Wilson chosen his successor.

XXXVIII CONGRESS—1863 TO 1865.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant	1	James F. Wilson, Fairfield.
James W. Grimes, Burlington	2	Hiram Price, Davenport
	3	William B. Allison, Dubuque.
	4	Josiah B. Grinnell, Grinnell.
	5	John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
	6	Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

XXXIX CONGRESS—1865 TO 1867.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant*	1	James F. Wilson, Fairfield.
James W. Grimes, Burlington	2	Hiram Price, Davenport.
Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City; elected January 13, 1866	3	William B. Allison, Dubuque.
	4	Josiah B. Grinnell, Grinnell.
	5	John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
	6	Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

* Became Secretary of the Interior May 1, 1865, and resigned his seat in the Senate. Samuel J. Kirkwood chosen his successor as above.

XL CONGRESS—1867 TO 1869.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James W. Grimes, Burlington	1	James F. Wilson, Fairfield.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant; elected January 13, 1866	2	Hiram Price, Davenport.
	3	William B. Allison, Dubuque.
	4	William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
	5	Grenville M. Dodge, Council Bluffs.
	6	Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

XLI CONGRESS—1869 TO 1871.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James B. Howell, Keokuk; elected January 20, 1870, to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Grimes	1	George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
	2	William Smyth, Marion.
	3	William B. Allison, Dubuque.
	4	William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant; elected January 13, 1866	5	Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.
	6	Charles Pomeroy, Fort Dodge.

XLII CONGRESS—1871 TO 1873.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant; elected January 13, 1866	1	George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
	2	Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton.
George G. Wright Des Moines; elected January 20, 1870	3	W. G. Donnan, Independence
	4	Madison M. Waldon, Centerville.
	5	Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.
	6	Jackson Orr, Boonsboro.

XLIII CONGRESS—1873 TO 1875.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George G. Wright, Des Moines; elected January 20, 1870	1	George W. McCrary, Keoknk.
	2	Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton.
William B. Allison, Dubuque; elected January 18, 1872; term of office commenced March 4, 1873; ends March 4, 1879	3	William Donnan, Independence.
	4	Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.
	5	James Wilson, Traer, Tama Co.
	6	William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.
	7	John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
	8	James W. McDill, Afton.
	9	Jackson Orr, Boonsboro.

XLIV CONGRESS—1875 TO 1877.

U. S. SENATORS.	Dist.	REPRESENTATIVES.
George G. Wright, Des Moines elected January 20, 1870; term expires March 4, 1877	1	George W. McCrary, Keokuk.
	2	John Q. Tufts, Tipton.
	3	L. L. Ainsworth, West Union.
William B. Allison, Dubuque; elected January 18, 1872; term of office expires March 4, 1878	4	Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.
	5	James Wilson, Traer, Tama Co.
	6	Ezekiel S. Sampson, Sigourney.
	7	John A. Kasson, Des Moines.
	8	James W. McDill, Afton.
	9	Addison Oliver, Onawa.

STATE LEGISLATURES.

FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, November 30, 1846. *Adjourned February* 25, 1847
Convened in Extra Session, January 3, 1848. *Adjourned January* 25, 1848

Senate.—Jacob Huner, James Sprott, Lee County; John M. Whitaker, John F. Sanford, Van Buren County, John J. Selman, Davis and Appanoose Counties; James Davis, Wapello and Monroe; Thomas Baker, Marion, Polk, Dallas and Jasper Counties; Milton D. Browning, Samuel Fullinwider, Des

Moines County; Evan Jay, Henry County; Robert Brown, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; R. R. Harbour, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; Thomas Hughes, Muscatine, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Loring Wheeler, Scott and Clinton Counties; Samuel A. Bissell, Cedar, Linn and Benton Counties; Philip B. Bradley, Jackson and Jones Counties; Theophilus Crawford, Thomas H. Benton, Jr., Dubuque, Delaware and Clayton, Fayette, Buchanan and Black Hawk Counties.

Thomas Baker, President Regular Session, elected December 1, 1846.

Thomas Hughes, President Extra Session, elected January 4, 1848.

John B. Russell, Secretary, elected December 1, 1846, and January 5, 1848.

House.—Jesse B. Browne, William Steele, William J. Cochran, Josiah Clifton, Reuben Conlee, Daniel S. Baker, Lee County; George Montague, Anderson McPherrin, Dudley Hardy, R. B. Willoughby, Van Buren County; Andrew Leach, Davis and Appanoose Counties; A. B. Comstock, Wapello County; Charles Anderson, Monroe County; John N. Kinsman, Simeon Reynolds, Marion, Polk, Dallas and Jasper Counties; Alfred Hebard, David E. Blair, G. W. Bowie, Joshua Holland, Des Moines County; John T. Morton, Abraham Updegraff, Thomas Wright, Henry County; Samuel Whitmore, James R. Bailey, William H. Lyons, Jefferson County; Wright Williams, Louisa County; Stewart Goodrell, Washington County; Nelson King, Keokuk County; John W. Smith, Mahaska County; Elijah Sells, Muscatine County; Irad C. Day, Muscatine, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Smiley H. Bonham, Johnson and Iowa Counties; James McManus, Scott County; William E. Leffingwell, Clinton County; Nelson Rathbun, Cedar County; Robert Smyth, Linn and Benton Counties; Sylvester G. Matson, George F. Green, Jackson and Jones Counties; Samuel B. Olmstead, Michael O'Brien, Dubuque, Delaware, Clayton, Fayette, Buchanan and Black Hawk Counties.

Jesse B. Browne, Speaker, elected December 26, 1846, and January 4, 1848.

Silas A. Hudson, Chief Clerk, elected December 26, 1846. J. Scott Richman elected January 4, 1848.

SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 4, 1848. *Adjourned January* 15, 1849.

Senate.—James Sprott, Thomas S. Epsy, Lee County; John F. Sanford, George G. Wright, Van Buren County; John J. Selman, Davis and Appanoose Counties; Barney Royston, Wapello and Monroe Counties; Phineas M. Casady, Marion, Polk, Dallas and Jasper Counties; Milton D. Browning, Alfred S. Fear, Des Moines County; Evan Jay, Henry County; John Howell, Jefferson County; Francis Springer, Louisa and Washington Counties; R. R. Harbour, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; Freeman Alger, Muscatine, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Loring Wheeler, Scott and Clinton Counties; John P. Cook, Cedar, Linn and Benton Counties; Philip B. Bradley, Jackson and Jones Counties; Theophilus Crawford, John G. Shields, Dubuque, Clayton, Delaware, Fayette, Buchanan and Black Hawk Counties.

John J. Selman, President, elected December 5, 1848.

C. C. Rockwell, Secretary, elected December 7, 1848.

House.—William C. Read, Cave J. McFarland, Michael H. Walker, Samuel Norton, Isaac W. Griffith, Lee County; John Alexander, Josiah W. McManaman, Abner H. McCrary, Willard Elmer, Van Buren County; Reuben Riggs, Davis and Appanoose Counties; Joseph H. Flint, Wapello County; William M. Allison, Monroe County; Lysander W. Babbitt, Manly Gifford, Marion, Polk, Dallas and Jasper Counties; Thomas L. Sergeant, George Davidson, John Penny, John L. Corse, Des Moines County; Samuel D. Woodworth, Mark Burroughs, H. R. Thompson, Henry County; George Weyand, William Baker, Andrew Collins, Jefferson County; Wright Williams, Louisa County; Stewart Goodrell, Washington County; William Jacobs, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; George D. Stephenson, Muscatine County; Joseph E. Harrison, Muscatine, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Smiley H. Bonham, Johnson and Iowa Counties; John D. Evans, Scott County; James D. Bourne, Clinton County; Jeremiah C. Betts, Cedar County; Abraham Timmons, Linn and Benton Counties; Dennis A. Mahony, Nathan G. Sales, Jackson and Jones Counties; Sidney Woods, James A. Langton, Dubuque, Delaware, Clayton, Fayette, Buchanan and Black Hawk Counties.

Smiley H. Bonham, Speaker, elected December 5, 1848.

William E. Leffingwell, Chief Clerk, elected December 6, 1848.

THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 2, 1850. *Adjourned February* 5, 1851.

Senate.—Thomas S. Espy, Nathan Baker, Lee County; George G. Wright, John B. Spees, Van Buren County; John J. Selman, Davis, Appanoose and Wayne Counties; Henry B. Hendershott, Wapello, Monroe and Lucas Counties; Phineas M. Casady, Marion, Polk, Dallas, Jasper, Marshall, Story, Boone, Warren and Madison Counties; George Hepner, Enos Lowe, Des Moines County; John T. Morton, Henry County; John Howell, Jefferson County; Norman Everson, Louisa and Washington Counties; Joseph Lowe, Mahaska, Keokuk and Poweshiek Counties; Freeman Alger, Muscatine, Johnson and Iowa Counties; William E. Lefflingwell, Scott and Clinton Counties; John P. Cook, Cedar, Linn, Benton and Tama Counties; Nathan G. Sales, Jones and Jackson Counties; John G. Shields, Warner, Lewis, Dubuque, Clayton, Delaware, Buchanan, Black Hawk, Winnieshiek and Allamakee Counties.

Enos Lowe, President, elected December 3, 1850.

Philip B. Bradley, Secretary, elected December 3, 1850.

House.—E. S. McCulloch, John Thompson, R. P. Wilson, Smith Hamill, Adolphus Salmon, Lee County; Abner H. McCrary, George C. Allender, Chauncey G. Dibble, Van Buren County; Reuben Riggs, Samuel Riggs, Davis, Appanoose and Wayne Counties; Joseph H. Flint, Andrew Major, Wapello County; N. B. Preston, Monroe and Lucas Counties; Lysander W. Babbitt, Edwin R. Guiberson, Marion, Polk, Dallas, Jasper, Marshall, Story, Boone, Warren and Madison Counties; William Harper, George Temple, Moses W. Robinson, Des Moines County; Peyton Wilson, Abraham Updegraff, Henry County; Charles Negus, Thomas McCulloch, Hiram D. Gibson, Jefferson County; Andrew Gamble, Louisa County; David Bunker, Washington County; William Jacobs, R. R. Harbour, Mahaska, Keokuk and Poweshiek Counties; John A. Parvin, Muscatine County; Gilman Falsom, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Laurel Summers, Scott County; William G. Haun, Clinton County; Goodwin Taylor, Cedar County; Isaac M. Preston, Linn, Benton and Tama Counties; Richard B. Wykoff, John E. Goodenow, Jackson and Jones Counties; Theophilus Crawford, Hugh V. Gildea, A. K. Eaton, Dubuque, Delaware, Buchanan and Black Hawk Counties; Eliphalet Price, Clayton, Fayette, Winnesheik and Allamakee Counties.

George Temple, Speaker, elected December 3, 1850.

C. C. Rockwell, Chief Clerk, elected December 3, 1850.

FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 6, 1852. *Adjourned January* 24, 1853.

Senate.—Calvin J. Price, James M. Love, Salmon Cowles, Lee County; Milton D. Browning, George Hepner, Des Moines County; John B. Spees, George Schramm, Van Buren County; William G. Coop, John Park, Jefferson County; Archibald McKinney, Henry County; John W. Hendrick, Wapello County; Henry B. Hendershott, Wapello, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; Samuel G. McAchran, Davis County; Amos Harris, Davis, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; Hadley D. Johnson, Pottawattamie County; George W. Lucas, Mills, Montgomery, Adams, Union, Ringgold, Taylor, Page and Fremont Counties; Norman Everson, Louisa and Washington Counties; Joseph Lowe, Keokuk County; John R. Needham, Mahaska County; Jefferson D. Hilles, Marion, Warren and Madison Counties; Eli S. Wing, Scott County; Jonathan E. Fletcher, Muscatine County; William E. Lefflingwell, Cedar and Clinton Counties; George D. Crosthwait, Johnson, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; Andrew Y. Hull, Jasper, Polk, Dallas, Guthrie, Greene, Boone, Story, Marshall, Hardin, Risley, Yell, Fox, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Franklin, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Kossuth,, Palo Alto, Emmet, Bancroft, Worth and Winnebago Counties; Elisha F. Clark, Jackson County; Nathan G. Sales, Jackson and Jones Counties; Isaac M. Peterson, Linn, Benton and Tama Counties; John G. Shields, Warner Lewis, Maturin L. Fisher, Dubuque, Delaware, Buchanan, Black Hawk, Grundy, Butler, Bremer, Clayton, Fayette, Allamakee, Winneshiek, Howard, Mitchell, Floyd and Chickasaw Counties.

William E. Leffingwell, President, elected December 7, 1852.

T. B. Cuming, Secretary, elected December 7, 1852.

House.—S. G. Wright, H. Washburn, J. S. Gilmore, J. M. Anderson, F. Hesser, S. W. Sears, Lee County; James W. Grimes, Justus Clark, W. Seymour, J. Wilson Williams, Des Moines County; Anderson McPherrin, Lewis Fordyce, Jacob Ream, Robert Russell, Van Buren County; Samuel Whitmore, W. T. Rogers, H. B. Mitchell, Jefferson County; Robert Caulk, James C. Green, Levi Jessup, Henry County; Robert Cock, James C. Ramsey, Wapello County; Henry Allen, Wapello, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; John S. Townsend, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; Albert Duckworth, John A. Drake, Davis County; Abraham Putnam, Davis, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; Harvey B. Duncan, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; A. S. Bryant, Pottawattamie County; William C. Means, Mills, Montgomery, Adams, Union, Ringgold, Taylor, Page and Fremont Counties; Joseph L. Sharp, Pottawattamie, Mills, Fremont, Page, Taylor, Ringgold, Union, Adams, Montgomery, Cass, Adair, Audubon, Shelby, Harrison, Monona, Crawford, Carroll, Sac, Ida, Wahkaw, Plymouth, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Dickenson, Osceola and Buncomb Counties; Micajah Reeder, John Cleaves, Louisa County; David Bunker, Horace H. Wilson, Washington County; Harvey Stevens, Keokuk County; William R. Ross, Mahaska County; Samuel Coffin, Keokuk and Mahaska Counties; P. Gad Bryan, James M. Walters, Napoleon B. Allison, Marion, Warren and Madison Counties; James Grant, Le Roy Dodge, Scott County; Elijah Sells, Freeman Alger, Muscatine County; Amos Witter, Cedar County; William G. Haun, Clinton County; Gilman Falsom, Johnson County; Robert M. Hutchinson, Johnson, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; J. H. Rice, Joseph C. Goodson, Benjamin Green, Jasper, Polk, Dallas, Guthrie, Green, Boone, Story, Marshall, Hardin, Risley, Yell, Fox, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Franklin, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Emmet, Bancroft, Winnebago and Worth Counties; George F. Green, L. Wasson, Jackson County; John Taylor, Jones County; A. F. Stedman, John McArthur, Linn, Benton and Tama Counties; A. K. Eaton, A. D. Anderson, Richard Bonson, Dubuque, Delaware and Buchanan Counties; Lyman Dillon, Black Hawk, Grundy, Butler and Bremer Counties; Edwin Montgomery, John Garber, Clayton, Fayette, Allamakee, Winnesheik, Howard, Mitchell, Floyd and Chickasaw Counties.

James Grant, Speaker, elected December 7, 1852.

J. Smith Hooton, Chief Clerk, elected December 7, 1852.

FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 4, 1854. *Adjourned January* 26, 1855.
Convened in Extra Session, July 2, 1856. *Adjourned July* 16, 1856.

Senate.—James M. Love, E. S. McCulloch, W. A. Thurston, Lee County; Milton D. Browning, William F. Coolbaugh, Des Moines County; George Schramm, Abner H. McCrary, Van Buren County; William G. Coop, John Park, Jefferson County; Alvin Saunders, Henry County; James C. Ramsey, Wapello County; Daniel Anderson, Wapello, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; Samuel G. McAchran, Davis County; Nathan Udell, Davis, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; James D. Test, Pottawattomie County; George W. Lucas, Mills, Montgomery, Adams, Union, Ringgold, Taylor, Page and Fremont Counties; H. T. Cleaver, Louisa and Washington Counties; James L. Hogin, Keokuk County, John R. Needham, Mahaska County; Jefferson D. Hillis, Marion, Warren and Madison Counties; Ambrose C. Fulton, Scott County; George W. Wilkinson, Muscatine County; Julius J. Matthews, Cedar and Clinton Counties; Samuel Workman, Johnson, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; Theophilus Bryan, James C. Jordan, Jasper, Polk, Dallas, Guthrie, Greene, Boone, Story, Marshall, Hardin, Risley, Yell, Fox, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Franklin, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Emmet, Bancroft, Winnebago and Worth Counties; Elisha F. Clark, Jackson County; Joseph Birge, Jackson and Jones Counties; Isaac M. Preston, Linn, Benton and Tama Counties; William W. Hamilton, Maturin L. Fisher, John G. Shields, Dubuque, Delaware, Buchanan, Black Hawk, Grundy, Butler, Bremer, Clayton, Fayette, Allamakee, Winnesheik, Howard, Mitchell, Floyd and Chickasaw Counties.

Maturin L. Fisher, President, elected December 7, 1854.

P. B. Rankin, Secretary, elected December 8, 1854.

At the extra session, David T. Brigham filled the place of James M. Love, of Lee County, appointed Judge of the United States District Court.

House.—James D. McKay, Allamakee and Winnesheik Counties; Reuben Noble, Lafayette Bigelow, Clayton County; Jacob W. Rogers, Fayette, Chickasaw, Butler, Bremer, Black Hawk, Grundy, Franklin, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell and Worth Counties; Thomas E. Turner, Delaware and Buchanan Counties; Richard Bonson, John M. Moore, Benj. M. Samuels, William S. Hall, Dubuque County; James P. Edie, Thomas S. Smith, Jackson County; William H. Holmes, Jones County; David Kinert, Jones and Jackson Counties; Allen D. Graham, Cedar County; Joseph A. Brown, Clinton County; Amos Witter, Andrew J. Hyde, Scott County; George Smith, Cedar, Clinton and Scott Counties; Samuel A. Russell, Washington County; John C. Lockwood, Louisa County; James N. Young, Washington and Louisa Counties; Reasin Pritchard, John H. Pigman, Muscatine County; Thomas L. Sergeant, John L. Crose, Joshua Tracy, George S. Albright, Des Moines County; Willet Dorland, Francis White, Samuel McFarland, Henry County; George Newsam, William Damon, Joseph Hinkle, Horace Dewey, Samuel Boyles, Robert P. Creel, Lee County; John P. Conkey, Robert Holmes, Linn County; Samuel H. McCrory, Johnson County; Rolla Johnson, Johnson and Iowa Counties; John Connell, Powesheik, Jasper, Benton and Tama Counties; George N. Rosser, Joseph Baker, Robert Meek, Henry Weatherington, Van Buren County; James Wamsley, Edmund Meachem, Robert Stephenson, Jefferson County; O. D. Tisdale, D. C. Greenleaf, Davis County; Samuel K. Creamer, Nimrod Paston, Wapello County; Cyrus Franklin, Wapello and Keokuk Counties; W. F. Morgan, Keokuk County; William Monroe, Appanoose County; Matthew A. Goodfellow, Monroe County; S. P. Yeomans, Wayne, Decatur, Lucas and Clarke Counties; Samuel Coffin, Micajah Williams, Mahaska County; James M. Walters, Green T. Clark, Marion County; P. Gad Bryan, Jairus E. Neal, Marion, Warren and Madison Counties; Alfred M. Lyon, Polk County; Ezra Vanfossen, Polk, Dallas and Guthrie Counties; Samuel B. McCall, Greene, Boone, Story, Hardin, Webster, Yell, Fox, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Hancock, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Emmett, Bancroft, Winnebago and Marshall Counties; William Dewey, Fremont, Page, Taylor and Ringgold Counties; Richard Tutt, Mills, Montgomery, Adams, Union, Adair, Audubon and Cass Counties; Daniel S. Jackson, John T. Baldwin, Pottawattamie County; Thomas B. Neely, Harrison, Shelby, Carroll, Crawford, Monona, Woodbury, Ida, Sac, Buena Vista, Cherokee, Plymouth, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola and Buncomb.

Reuben Noble, Speaker, elected December 5, 1854.

Charles C. Nourse, Chief Clerk, elected December 5, 1854.

At the extra session, Lewis Kinsey filled the place of Mr. Lockwood of Louisa County; J. Scott Richman that of Mr. Pritchard of Muscatine; John S. Hamilton that of Mr. Damon of Lee; S. J. Reid that of Mr. Hinkle of Lee; W. F. B. Lynch that of Mr. Dewey, of Lee; J. M. Anderson that of Mr. Boyles of Lee; William Beckford that of Mr. Wamsley, of Jefferson; C. E. Noble that of Mr. Meachem, of Jefferson; and Joseph W. Russell that of Mr. Tutt of the 40th district.

SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Iowa City, December 1, 1856. *Adjourned January* 29, 1859.

Senate.—E. S. McCulloch, William A. Thurston, Lee County; David T. Brigham, Lee and Van Buren Counties; Abner H. McCrary, Van Buren County; William F. Coolbaugh, Lyman Cook, Des Moines County; Henry H. Trimble, Davis County; William M. Reid, Jefferson County; Alvin Saunders, Henry County; James C. Ramsey, Wapello County; Daniel Anderson, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; John W. Warner, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; Samuel Dale, Fremont, Mills, Page, Taylor, Montgomery, Ringgold, Adams and Union Counties; James D. Test, Pottawattomie, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux and Buncomb Bounties; H. T. Cleaver, Louisa County; Charles Foster, Washington County; James L. Hogin, Keokuk County; William Loughridge, Mahaska County; Jairus E. Neal, Marion County; M. L. McPherson, Warren, Madison, Adair and Cass Counties; George W. Wilkinson, Muscatine County; Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Nicholas J. Rusch, Scott County; Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar County; Julius J. Matthews, Clinton County; William G. Thompson, Linn County; George McCoy, Linn, Benton, Black Hawk and Buchanan Counties; Josiah B. Grinnell, Powesheik, Jasper, Marshall and Tama Counties; James C. Jordan, Polk, Dallas and Guthrie Counties; Jeremiah W. Jenkins, Jackson County; Joseph Birge, Jackson and Jones Counties; William G. Stewart, Dubuque County; William W. Hamilton, Dubuque and Delaware Counties; Henry B. Carter, Clayton County; Aaron Brown, Fayette, Bremer, Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Wright, Webster, Boone, Story, Greene and Humboldt Counties; Jeremiah T. Atkins, Allamakee, Winnesheik, Howard, Chickasaw, Mitchell, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Winnebago, Bancroft and Kossuth Counties.

William W. Hamilton, President, elected December 2, 1856.

Charles C. Nourse, Secretary, elected December 2, 1856.

House.—Joseph Van Valkenburgh, Thomas Sawyer, J. B. Pease, J. H. Sullivan, W. G. Griswold, Lee County; Thomas J. R. Perry, J. Wilson Williams, E. D. Rand, Des Moines County; David Doud, Jr., R. H. McDow, Dudley Hardy, Van Buren County; Barnett Milliser, David Mendenhall, Davis County; Charles O. Stanton, W. H. Copeland, Lewis Reeder, Jefferson County; Willet Dorland, Samuel McFarland, Henry County; Cyrus Franklin, S. G. Finney, Wapello County; Morrison F. Bottorf, Wapello and Keokuk Counties; Samuel Gossage, Monroe County; D. W. Scoville, Lucas, Clarke and Union Counties; James Galbraith, Appanoose County; Thomas M. Bowen, Wayne and Decatur Counties; William Kelsey, Fremont County; Samuel H. Moer, Mills, Taylor, Page, Montgomery, Ringgold and Adams Counties; A. V. Larimer, Potawattamie County; N. G. Wyatt, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Carroll, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux and Buncomb Counties; N. W. Burris, Louisa County; William B. Lewis, Washington County; Andrew J. Kirkpatrick, Louisa and Washington Counties; Abraham C. Price, Keokuk County; R. M. Wilson, John H. Fry, Mahaska County; Green T. Clark, Miles Jordan, Marion County; C. B. Jones, Warren County: Benjamin F. Roberts, Madison, Adair and Cass Counties; David C. Cloud, J. A. Mills, Muscatine County; George D. Woodin, Johnson County; Phineas Inskeep, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Eli S. Wing, Horatio G. Barner, Robert H. Rogers, Scott County; Ed Wright, Cedar County; Charles B. Toll, Clinton County; E. M. Wright, Clinton and Cedar Counties; John E. Curtz, Daniel Lothian, Linn County; David Edmundson, Poweshiek and Jasper Counties; Delos Arnold, Benton, Tama and Marshall Counties; William P. Davis, Polk County; Benjamin Green, Polk, Dallas, and Guthrie Counties; William Mordan, Jacob K. Hershberger, Jackson County; William H. Holmes, Jones County; William Thomas, Jackson and Jones Counties; James M. Noble, Delaware County; Morrison Bailey, Black Hawk and Buchanan Counties; John M. Moore, Winslow T. Baker, Thomas Hardie, Daniel Cort, Dubuque County; Lafayette Bigelow, Francis Rodman, Clayton County; Walter C. Wilson, Boone, Webster, Story, Hardin, Greene, Franklin, Wright and Humboldt Counties; James Bryson, Allamakee County; Claus L. Clausen, Winnesheik, Howard, Mitchell, Worth, Winnebago and Bancroft Counties: Robert A. Richardson, Fayette County; E. R. Gellett, Bremer, Chickasaw, Butler, Floyd, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Kossuth and Grundy Counties.

Samuel McFarland, Speaker, elected December 2, 1856.

J. W. Logan, Chief Clerk, elected December 2, 1856.

THIRD CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, January 19, 1857. *Adjourned March* 5, 1857.

Members.—Edward Johnston, William Patterson, Lee County; Squire Ayers, Lee and Van Buren Counties; Timothy Day, Van Buren County; Jonathan C. Hall, Moses W. Robinson, Des Moines County; David P. Palmer, Davis County; James F. Wilson, Jefferson County; Rufus L. B. Clarke, Henry County; George Gillaspy, Wapello County; John Edwards, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; Amos Harris, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; Daniel S. Solomon, Fremont, Mills, Page, Taylor, Montgomery, Ringgold, Adams and Union Counties; Daniel W. Price, Pottawattame, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Carroll, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux and Buncomb Counties; Francis Springer, Louisa County; David Bunker, Washington County; Jeremiah Hollingsworth, Keokuk County; James A. Young, Mahaska County; Hiram D. Gibson, Marion County; Lewis Todhunter, Warren, Madison, Adair and Cass Counties; John A. Parvin, Muscatine County; William Penn Clarke, Johnson and Jones Counties; George W. Ells, Scott County; Robert Gower, Cedar County; Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton County; Hosea W. Gray, Linn County; James C. Traer, Linn, Benton, Black Hawk and Buchanan Counties; Harvey J. Skiff, Poweshiek, Jasper, Marshall and Tama Counties; Thomas Seely, Polk, Dallas and Guthrie Counties; William A. Warren, Jackson County; Albert H. Marvin, Jackson and Jones Counties; John H. Emerson, Dubuque County; John H. Peters, Dubuque and Delaware Counties; Alpheus Scott, Clayton County; Sheldon G. Winchester, Fayette, Bremer, Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Wright, Webster, Boone, Story, Greene, Allamakee, Winnesheik and Humboldt Counties; John T. Clark, Howard, Chickasaw, Mitchell, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Winnebago, Bancroft and Kossuth Counties.

Francis Springer, President, elected January 20, 1857.

Thomas J. Saunders, Secretary, elected January 20, 1857.

The constitution adopted by this convention was sanctioned by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1857, there being 40,311 votes cast "for the constitution," 38,681 votes "against the constitution," and took effect by proclamation of the Governor, September 3, 1857.

In 1868 the amendment was made to the constitution, striking the word "white" from the clause qualifying electors; whole vote cast 186,503; majority in favor of striking out, 24,265.

SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines January 11, 1858. *Adjourned March* 23, 1858.

Senate.—John R. Allen, John W. Rankin, Lee County; David T. Brighan, Lee and Van Buren Counties; Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren County; William F. Coolbaugh, Lyman Cook, Des Moines County; Henry H. Trimble, Davis County; William M. Reid, Jefferson County; Alvin Saunders, Henry County; John A. Johnson, Wapello County; Daniel Anderson, Monroe, Lucas and Clarke Counties; John W. Warner, Appanoose, Wayne and Decatur Counties; Samuel Dale, Fremont, Mills, Page, Taylor, Montgemery, Ringgold, Union and Adams Counties; W. H. M. Pusey, Pottawattamie, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux and Bumcomb Counties; Samuel Reiner, Louisa County; Charles Foster, Washington County; O. P. Sharradan, Keokuk County; William Loughridge, Mahaska County; Jarins E. Neal, Marion County; M. L. McPherson, Warren, Madison, Adair and Cass Counties; A. O. Patterson, Muscatine County; Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson and Iowa Counties; Nicholas J. Rusch, Scott County; Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar County; George M. Davis, Clinton County; William G. Thompson, Linn County; George McCoy, Linn, Benton, Black Hawk and Buchanan Counties; Josiah B. Grinnell, Poweshiek, Jasper, Marshall and Tama Counties; William P. Davis, Polk, Dallas and Guthrie Counties; Jeremiah W. Jenkins, Jackson County; Joseph Mann, Jackson and Jones Counties; William G. Stewart, Dubuque County; David S. Wilson, Dubuque and Delaware Counties; Henry B. Carter, Clayton County; Aaron Brown, Fayette, Bremer, Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Wright, Webster, Boone, Story, Greene and Humboldt Counties; Jeremiah T. Atkins, Allamakee, Winnesheik, Howard, Chickasaw, Mitchell, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Winnebago, Bancroft and Kossuth Counties.

President—Oran Faville, Lieutenant Governor, inaugurated January 15, 1858.

Secretary—George E. Spencer, elected January 12, 1858.

House.—George W. Gray, Allamakee County; E. E. Cooley, Winnesheik County, Robert A. Richardson, Fayette County; L. G. Collins, W. H. Sterns, Clayton County; J. S. Woodward, Buchanan and Fayette Counties; Zimri Streeler, Black Hawk County; Theophilus Crawford, Lincoln Clark, Dennis A. Mahony, Dubuque County; Joseph Grimes, Delaware County; W. S. Johnson, Dubuque, Jones and Clayton Counties; Thomas Drummond, Benton County; W. P. Harmon, Howard, Chickasaw and Bremer Counties; Mathew M. Trumbull, Mitchell, Floyd and Butler Counties; Cyrus C. Carpenter, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Franklin, Wright, Hancock, Winnebago, Kossuth, Hamilton, Calhoun, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Sac, Buena Vista, Clay, Dickinson and Emmet Counties; Samuel H. Cassady, Pottawattamie, Harrison, Shelby, Monona, Crawford, Woodbury, Ida, Plymouth, Cherokee, O'Brien, Osceola and Bumcomb Counties; Leroy Lambert, Guthrie, Dallas, Cass and Adair Counties; Cornelius Beal, Boone, Greene, Carroll and Audubon Counties; John L. Dana, Hardin, Grundy and Story Counties; T. Walter Jackson, Tama and Marshall Counties; Thomas Mitchell, Polk County; Stephen B. Shelledy, Jasper County; William H. Severs, Iowa, Poweshiek and Mahaska Counties; John Clark, J. Cavanaugh, Johnson County; E. D. Waln, Ellsworth N. Bates, Linn County; H. Steward, Jones County; Ed Wright, Cedar County; Philip B. Bradley, T. Millsap, Jackson County; Horace Anthony, Thomas Watts, Clinton County; John W. Thompson, Benjamin F. Gue, Robert Scott, Scott County; Freeman Alger, Muscatine County; William Lundy, Muscatine and Cedar Counties; Royal Prentiss, Louisa County; Justis Clark, William H. Clune, Des Moines County; D. N. Sprague, Des Moines and Louisa Counties; Samuel E. Rankin, Washington County; Theron A. Morgan, Keokuk County; W. McGrew, Washington and Keokuk Counties; C. J. L. Foster, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; A. M. Cassiday, Mahaska County; Israel C. Curtis, Martin B. Bennett, Marion County; Charles E. Millard, Warren County; Edwin R. Guiberson, Madison County; John Edwards, Lucas and other Counties; James M. Dews, Fremont, Mills and Montgomery Counties; W. B. Davis, Adams, Union, Page, Taylor and Ringgold Counties; W. J. Laney, Decatur County; Barnett Milliser, Davis County; Alonzo W. Sharp, Wayne, Appanoose and Davis Counties; J. A. Pierson, Appanoose County; Squire Ayers, J. J. Cassady, Van Buren County; John Reitzel, Monroe County; William Campbell, William McCormick, Wapello County; James F. Wilson, T. Moorman, Jefferson County; Lauren Dewey, J. F. Randolph, Henry County; C. C. Bander, J. A. Casey, William W. Belknap, Lee County; George W. McCrary, Lee, Henry and Van Buren Counties.

Stephen B. Shelledy, Speaker, elected January 12, 1858.

Benjamin F. Jones, Chief Clerk, elected January 12, 1858. Resigned January 18, and William P. Hepburn elected to fill the vacancy.

EIGHTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines, January 8, 1860. *Adjourned April* 3, 1860. *Convened in Extra Session, May* 15, 1861. *Adjourned May* 29, 1861.

Senate.—John W. Rankin, Valentine Buechel, Lee County; Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren County; Cyrus Bussey, Davis County; Nathan Udell, Appanoose County; William E. Taylor, Wayne and Decatur Counties; J. C. Hagans, Ringgold, Taylor, Adams, Union and Clarke Counties; Harvey W. English, Page, Fremont, Mills and Montgomery Counties; William F. Coolbaugh, Des Moines County; Alvin Saunders, Henry County; James F. Wilson, Jefferson County; John A. Johnson, Wapello County; Daniel Anderson, Monroe and Lucas Counties; Samuel Reiner, Louisa County; A. O. Patterson, Muscatine County; William B. Lewis, Washington County; O. P. Sharradan, Keokuk County; H. H. Williams, Mahaska County; Jarins E. Neal, Marion County; John W. Thompson, Scott County; George M. Davis, Clinton County; James M. Kent, Cedar County; Jesse Bowen, Johnson County; William P. Davis, Polk County; George F. Green, Jackson County; Joseph Mann, Jones County; H. G. Angle, Linn County; David S. Wilson, George W. Trumbull, Dubuque County; D. Hammer, Clayton County; Paris P. Henderson, Warren County; M. L. McPherson, Madison, Dallas and Adair Counties; W. H. M. Pusey, Pottawattamie, Cass, Harrison, Shelby, Audubon and Guthrie Counties; John F. Duncombe, Monona, Crawford, Carroll, Greene, Woodbury, Sac, Ida, Calhoun, Webster, Humboldt, Pocahontas, Buena Vista, Cherokee, Plymouth, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Palo Alto, Kossuth, Emmet, Dickinson, Osceola and Buncomb Counties; J. J. Watson, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; A. M. Pattison, Jasper and Marshall Counties; Thomas Drummond, Benton and Tama Counties; A. F. Brown, Grundy, Black Hawk, Butler and Franklin Counties; David C. Hastings, Delaware and Buchanan Counties; Lucien L. Ainsworth, Fayette and Bremer Counties; George W. Gray, Allamakee and Winnesheik Counties; Julius H. Powers, Howard, Chickasaw, Mitchell, Floyd, Cerro Gordo, Worth, Hancock, Winnebago and Wright Counties; John Scott, Story, Boone, Hardin and Hamilton Counties.

President—Nicholas J. Rusch, Lieutenant Governor.

Secretary—James H. Sanders, elected January 10, 1860.

House.—E. S. McCulloch, Calvin J. Price, Nathaniel G. Hedges, Thomas W. Clagett, Lee County; John M. Whitaker, Henry Clay Caldwell, Van Buren County; Harvey Dunlavy, Marvin Hotchkiss, Davis County; Frederick A. Stephens, Appanoose County; Hartley Bracewell, Wayne County; Racine D. Kellogg, Decatur County; Reuben A. Moser, Ringgold and Taylor Counties Reuben F. Conner, Page and Fremont Counties; Justus Clark, Moses W. Robinson, Jonathan C. Hall, Des Moines County; Alvah H. Breman, A. J. Witherow, Henry County; Matthew Clark, W. W. Cottle, Jefferson County; Jonathan C. Mitchell, James Doggett, Wapello County; L. O. Haskall, Monroe County; John Edwards, Lucas County; John L. Millard, Clarke County; K. W. Macomber, Union, Adams, Adair and Cass Counties; Washington Darling, Montgomery and Mills Counties; John H. Williamson, Louisa County; Michael Price, George C. Shipman, Muscatine County; Matthew Morehead, Robert Glasgow, Washington County; H. Campbell, George P. Ellis, Keokuk County; Mahlon Stanton, Thomas N. Barnes, Mahaska County; Martin B. Bennett, Israel C. Curtis, Marion County; James E. Williamson, Warren County; Thomas D. Jones, Madison County; Samuel H. Riddle, Pottawattamie County; Benjamin F. Gue, James Quinn, William H. F. Gurley, Scott County; N. B. Baker, George W. Parker, Clinton County; Ed. Wright, Cedar County; Rush Clark, George T. Davis, Johnson County; Hugh B. Lynch, Iowa County; A. M. Cowing, Poweshiek County; C. M. Davis, Jasper County; Stewart Goodrell, Polk County; Leroy Lambert, Dallas County; Daniel M. Harris, Guthrie, Audubon, Shelby and Harrison Counties; Benjamin McCullough, William H. Reed, Jackson County; John Taylor, Jones County; Amos Witter, Jennings Crawford, Linn County; James McQuinn, Benton County; Abraham Tompkins, Tama County; William Bremner, Marshall County; S. E. Rosenkrans, Story and Hamilton Counties; Cornelius Beal, Boone County; J. W. Denison, Crawford, Monona, Carroll and Greene Counties; Francis A. Gniffke, James H. Williams, F. Mangold, John D. Jennings, Dubuque County; John W. LeLacheur, Delaware County; George W. Bemis, Buchanan County; Zimri Streeter, Black Hawk County; David Hunt, Hardin County; Samuel Rees, Humboldt, Webster, Pocahontas and Calhoun Counties; S. R. Peet, Samuel Merrill, Clayton County; Leander C. Noble, Fayette County; George W. Ruddick, Bremer and Chickasaw Counties; Chauncey Gillett, Franklin, Wright, Grundy and Butler Counties; Charles Paulk, Allamakee County; Amos Hoag, Winnesheik County; Elbridge G. Bowdoin, Cerro Gordo, Worth, Winnebago, Floyd and Hancock Counties; D. D. Sabin, Mitchell and Howard Counties; Patrick Robb, Woodbury, Ida, Plymouth, Cherokee, Sioux, O'Brien, Osceola and Buncomb Counties; John E. Blackford, Dickinson, Sac, Buena Vista, Kossuth, Emmet, Clay and Palo Alto Counties.

John Edwards, Speaker, elected January 10, 1860.

Charles Aldrich, Chief Clerk, elected January 10, 1860. William Thompson elected May 15, 1861.

NINTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convenea at Des Moines, January 13, 1862. *Adjourned April* 8, 1862. *Convened in Extra Session, September* 3, 1862. *Adjourned September* 11, 1862.

Senate.—Frederick Hesser, George W. McCrary, Lee County; Abner H. McCrary, Van Buren County; James Pollard, qualified February 8, Davis County; Nathan Udell, Appanoose County; E. F. Esteb, qualified February 19, Wayne and Decatur Counties; J. C. Hagans, Ringgold, Page, Union, Adams and Montgomery Counties; Harvey W. English, Fremont, Mills and Pottawattamie Counties; John G. Foote, Des Moines County; Theron W. Woolson, Henry County; J. Monroe Shaffer, Jefferson County; J. W. Dixon, Wapello County; Warren S. Dugan, Monroe and Lucas Counties; James S. Hurley, Louisa County; William G. Woodward, Muscatine County; William B. Lewis, Washington County; I. P. Teter, Keokuk County; H. H. Williams, Mahaska County; Jarius E. Neal, Marion County; Benjamin F. Gue, Joseph B. Leake, Scott County; Norman Boardman, Clinton County; James M. Kent, Cedar County; Jesse Bowen, Johnson County; Josiah H. Hatch, Polk County; George F. Green, Jackson County; William H. Holmes, Jones County; H. G. Angle, Linn County; George W. Trumbull, John D. Jennings, Dubuque County; D. Hammer, Clayton County; John Kern, qualified February 15, Warren County; M. L. McPherson, Madison and Clarke Counties; James Redfield, Adair, Cass, Dallas, Guthrie, Audubon and Shelby Counties; John F. Duncombe, Harrison, Monona, Crawford, Carroll, Woodbury, Sac, Ida, Calhoun, Webster, Humboldt, Pocahontas, Buena Vista, Cherokee, Plymouth, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Palo Alto, Kossuth, Emmet, Dickinson, Osceola and Buncomb Counties; J. J. Watson, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; A. M. Pattison, Marshall, Hardin and Grundy Counties; Joseph Dysart, Benton and Tama Counties; A. F. Brown, Black Hawk, Butler and Franklin Counties; D. C. Hastings, Delaware County; Lucius L. Ainsworth, Fayette and Bremer Counties; George W. Gray, Allamakee County; George W. Howard, qualified March 21, Chickasaw, Howard, Mitchell, Winnebago, Hancock, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo and Wright Counties; Edwin B. Potter, qualified February 19, Story, Boone, Hamilton and Greene Counties; Martin V. Burdick, Winnesheik County; Sherman G. Smith, Jasper County.

President.—John R. Needham, Lieutenant Governor, inaugurated January 15, 1862.

Secretary.—William F. Davis, elected January 14, 1862.

House.—Charles W. Lowrie, T. G. Stevenson, Martin Thompson, Godfrey Eikhorn, Lee County; George Sherman, Joshua Glanville, Van Buren County; Harvey Dunlavy, David Ferguson, Davis County; George B. Stewart, Edward J. Gault, Appanoose County; Hartley Bracewell, Wayne County; Racine D. Kellogg, Decatur County; J. Wilson Williams, Franklin Wilcox, Calvin J. Jackson, Des Moines County; C. W. Woodworth, John P. West, Henry County; Peter Walker, Abiel R. Pierce, Jefferson County; Joseph H. Flint Thomas D. McGlothlen, Wapello County; Oliver P. Rowles, Monroe County; John D. Sarver, Lucas County; William M. Calfee, Clarke County; James L. Mitchell, Fremont County; Appler R. Wright, Mills County; John Cleves, Louisa County; Thaddeus H. Stanton, John W. Quinn, Washington County; John Wasson, Lewis Hollingsworth, Keokuk County; Micajah T. Williams, Samuel G. Castor, Mahaska County; Hiram D. Gibson, W. E. Wetherall, Marion County; Newton Guthrie, Warren County; Alfred Hood, Madison County; W. W. Wilson, Pottawattamie County; George C. Shipman, Michael Price, Muscatine County; Rush Clark, Samuel H. Fairall, Johnson County; Henry M. Martin, Iowa County; Thomas Holyoke, Poweshiek County; John Meyer, Jasper County; John Mitchell, Polk County; Peter T. Russell, Dallas County; James T. Lane, Jos. R. Porter, Jos. H. White, Scott County; George W. Parker, John S. Maxwell, Clinton County; H. C. Loomis, James H. Rothrock, Cedar County; Ebenezer Dorr, Joseph P. Eaton, Jackson County; Otis Whittemore, John Russell, Jones County; Joseph B. Young, Isaac Milburn, Linn County; James McQuinn, Benton County; Leander Clark, Tama County; Thomas Mercer, Marshall County; Thomas C. McCall, Story County; Alfred L. Speer, Boone County; Thomas Hardie, William McLennan, F. M. Knoll, Christian Denlinger, Dubuque County; Salue G. Van Anda, Delaware County; Jed Lake, Buchanan County; Warner H. Curtis, Black Hawk Connty; W. J. Moir, Hardin County; George L. Bass, D. W. Chase, Clayton County; W. B. Lakin, Levi Fuller, Fayette County; Joseph O. Hudnutt, Bremer County; J. F. Wilson, Chickasaw County; Joseph Burton, Allamakee County; William H. Baker, Ole Nelson, Winnesheik County; D. G. Frisbie, Howard and Mitchell Counties; Elbridge G. Bowdoin, Floyd, Cerro Gordo, Worth and Winnebago Counties; Alonzo Converse, Butler, Grundy and Franklin Counties; J. E. Blackford, Hancock, Kossuth, Emmet and Palo Alto Counties; Lewis H. Cutler, Humboldt, Wright, Hamilton and Webster Counties; Charles C. Smeltzer, Dickinson, Clay, Buena Vista and Pocahontas Counties; Isaac Pendleton, Plymouth, Cherokee, Ida and Woodbury Counties; George S. Walton, Sac, Calhoun, Carroll and Greene Counties; Samuel L. Lorah, Audubon, Guthrie, Cass and Adair Counties; Reuben A. Moser, Taylor, Ringgold and Union Counties; George A. Gordon, Adams, Montgomery and Page Counties; William W. Fuller, Shelby, Harrison, Monona and Crawford Counties.

Rush Clark, Speaker, elected January 14, 1862.

Charles Aldrich, Chief Clerk, elected January 14, 1862.

TENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines January 11, 1864. *Adjourned March* 29, 1864.

Senate.—Frederick Hesser, George W. McCrary, Lee County; Abner H. McCrary, Van Buren County; Samuel A. Moore, Davis County; Nathan Udell, Appanoose County; Ziba Brown, Wayne, Lucas and Clarke Counties; C. G. Bridges, Decatur County; L. W. Hillyer, Ringgold, Taylor, Page, Union, Adams and Montgomery Counties; Lewis W. Ross, Fremont, Mills, Cass and Pottawattomie Counties; John G. Foote, Des Moines County; Theron W. Woolson, Henry County; D. P. Stubb, Jefferson County; J. W. Dixon, Wapello County; William C. Shipman, Monroe County; James S. Hurley, Louisa County; John A. Parvin, Muscatine County; J. F. McJunkin, Washington County; John C. Hogin, Keokuk County; J. A. L. Crookham, Mahaska County; Thomas McMillan, Marion County; Philo G. C. Merrill, Warren County; Benjamin F. Roberts, Madison, Dallas, Guthrie and Adair Counties; Benjamin F. Gue, Thomas J. Saunders, Scott County; Norman Boardman, Clinton County; Henry Wharton, Cedar County; Ezekiel Clark, Johnson County; M. E. Cutts, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; Elisha Flaugh, Jasper County; Josiah H. Hatch, Polk County; John Hilsinger, Jackson County; Ezekiel Cutter, qualified February 6, Jones County; Joseph B. Young, Linn County; William B. King, Benton and Tama Counties; Henry C. Henderson, Marshall, Story, Boone, Hamilton and Greene Counties; John D. Jennings, F. M. Knoll, Dubuque County; John M. Brayton, Delaware County; L. W. Hart, Buchanan and Bremer Counties; Benjamin T. Hunt, Clayton County; Harvey S. Brunson, Fayette County; Coker F. Clarkson, Hardin, Grundy, Black Hawk, Butler and Franklin Counties; George W. Gray, Allamakee County; Martin V. Burdick, Winnesheik County; John G. Patterson, Howard, Mitchell, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Floyd and Chickasaw Counties; George W. Bassett, Harrison, Shelby, Audubon, Monona, Crawford, Carroll, Woodbury, Ida, Sac, Calhoun, Webster, Plymouth, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Winnebago, Hancock, Wright, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Palo Alto, Kossuth, Emmet, Dickinson, Osceola and Buncomb Counties.

President—Enoch W. Eastman, Lieutenant Governor, inaugurated January 14, 1864.

Secretary—William F. Davis, elected January 12, 1864.

House.—Ferdinand Meissner, B. S. Merriam, Washington Galland, Lee County; William C. Garrett, James W. Latham, Van Buren County; F. H. Cary, Dennis A. Hurst, Davis County; Edward F. Morton, Appanoose County; Elijah Glendenning, Wayne County; John R. Andrews, Decatur County; Joseph J. McMakin, James Bruce, Des Moines County; H. R. Lyons, Alvah H. Breman, Henry County; George C. Fry, Owen Bromley, Jefferson County; Peter Knox, Edward H. Stiles, Wapello County; John Clark, Monroe County; H. H. Day, Lucas County; Calvin R. Johnson, Clarke County; N. L. Van Sandt, Page County; T. L. Buckham, Fremont County; William Hale, Mills County; Enoch Potter, Louisa County; Samuel A. Russell, Nathan Littler, Washington County; Joseph Andrews, R. S. Mills, Keokuk County; J. N. H. Campbell, Ephraim Munsell, Mahaska County; John L. McCormick, Stephen Y. Gose, Marion County; Samuel B. Lindsay, Warren County; John E. Darby, Madison County; Andrew J. Bell, Pottawattamie County; Jacob Butler, Samuel McNutt, Muscatine County; Robert S. Finkbine, Warner Spurrier, Johnson County; Silas G. Sweet, Iowa County; Reuben Sears, Poweshiek County; Salem Jeffries, Jasper County; Nicholas Baylies, Polk County; Elwood Lindley, Dallas County; Hugh M. Thomson, Hugh M. G. Skiles, William Sanderson, Scott County; George W. Parker, Samuel G. Magill, Clinton County; John W. Stanton, William P. Wolf, Cedar County; Henry Green, Ebenezer Dorr, Jackson County; John Russell, J. H. Fuller, Jones County; John P. Carbee, Charles Weare, Linn County; Alexander Runyon, Benton County; Phineas Helm, Tama County; Oliver S. Hixson, Marshall County; Daniel Cort, Benjamin B. Richards, John Christoph, D. O'Brien, Dubuque County; Joseph W. Simpson, Delaware County; Dilazon D. Holdridge, Buchanan County; Cicero Close, Black Hawk County; William J. Moir, Hardin County; William J. Gilchrist, Henry White, Clayton County; P. F. Sturgis, Fayette County; John E. Burke, Bremer County; Henry C. Vinton, Chickasaw County; Charles Paulk, Allamakee County; Ole Nelson, James H. Brown, Winnesheik County; Thomas R. Perry, Howard and Mitchell Counties; Willis A. Lathrop, Butler, Franklin and Grundy Counties; A. B. F. Hildreth, Cerro Gordo and Floyd Counties; George M. Maxwell, Hamilton and Story Counties; Samuel B. McCall, Boone and Greene Counties; Charles D. Pritchard, Wright, Hancock, Winnebago and Worth Counties; Edward McKnight, Emmet, Humboldt, Kossuth and Palo Alto Counties; John Smith, Clay, Dickinson, O'Brien, and Sioux Counties; James W. Logan, Buena Vista, Calhoun, Pocahontas, and Webster Counties; William L. Joy, Cherokee, Ida, Plymouth and Woodbury Counties; Addison Oliver, Carroll, Crawford, Monona and Sac Counties; Stephen King, Harrison and Shelby Counties; Elbridge B. Fenn, Adair, Audubon, Cass and Guthrie Counties; W. B. Davis, Adams, Montgomery and Union Counties; William Elliott, Ringgold and Taylor Counties,

Jacob Butler, Speaker, elected January 12, 1864.

Jacob Rich, Chief Clerk, elected January 12, 1864.

ELEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines January 8, 1866. *Adjourned April* 3, 1866.

Senate.—Nathaniel G. Hedges, Joseph Holman, Lee County; Eliab Doud, Van Buren County; Samuel A. Moore, Davis County; Nathan Udell, Appanoose County; Edward E. Edwards, Lucas, Clarke and Wayne Counties; C. G. Bridges, Ringgold and Decatur Counties; L. W. Hillyer, Taylor, Page, Union, Adams and Montgomery Counties; Lewis W. Ross, Fremont, Mills, Cass and Pottawattamie Counties; Fitz Henry Warren, Des Moines County; Theron W. Woolson, Henry County; D. P. Stubbs, Jefferson County; Edward H. Stiles, Wapello County; William C. Shippen, Monroe County; James M. Robertson, Louisa County; John A. Parvin, Muscatine County; J. F. McJunkin, Washington County; Ezekiel S. Sampson, Keokuk County; J. A. L. Crookham, Mahaska County; Thomas McMillan, Marion County; William M. Marshman, Warren County; Joseph R. Reed, Madison, Dallas, Adair and Guthrie Counties; Joseph B. Leake, Andrew M. Larimer, Scott County; John Henry Smith, Clinton County; Henry Wharton, Cedar County; Ezekiel Clark, Johnson County; M. E. Cutts, Iowa and Poweshiek Counties; John Meyer, Jasper County; Jonathan W. Cattell, Polk County; John Hilsinger, Jackson County; Sewell S. Farwell, Jones County; Joseph B. Young, Linn County; William B. King, Benton and Tama Counties; Henry C. Henderson, Marshall, Story and Boone Counties; F. M. Knoll, Benjamin B. Richards, Dubuque County; John M. Brayton, Delaware County; L. W. Hart, Buchanan and Bremer Counties; Benjamin T. Hunt, Clayton County; William B. Lakin, Fayette County; Coker F. Clarkson, Hardin, Grundy and Hamilton Counties; James B. Powers, Black Hawk and Butler Counties; Charles Paulk, Allamakee County; H. C. Bulis, Winnesheik County; John G. Patterson, Howard, Mitchell, Floyd and Chickasaw Counties; George W. Bassett, Worth, Winnebago, Kossuth, Emmet, Dickinson, Clay, Palo Alto, Hancock, Cerro Gordo, Wright, Humboldt, Pocahontas, Buena Vista, Sac, Calhoun, Webster and Franklin Counties; Addison Oliver, Harrison, Shelby, Audubon, Carroll, Greene, Crawford, Monona, Woodbury, Ida, Cherokee, Plymouth, Sioux, O'Brien, Osceola and Lyon Counties.

President—Benjamin F. Gue, Lieutenant Governor, inaugurated January 11, 1866.

Secretary—J. W. Dixon, elected January 9, 1866.

House.—Webster Ballinger, William G. Buck, Peter M. Lowden, Lee County; Joel Brown, Jonathan Thatcher, Van Buren County; J. M. Garrett, Henry C. Traverse, Davis County; Madison M. Walden, Appanoose

County; Samuel L. Glasgow, Wayne County; Thomas H. Brown, Decatur County; J. Wilson Williams, Charles Ben Darwin, Samuel A. Flanders, Des Moines County; John P. West, Thomas A. Bereman, Henry County; George C. Fry, John T. McCullough, Jefferson County; Peter Knox, Charles Dudley, Wapello County; Henry L. Dashiell, Monroe County; A. B. Conway, Lucas County; John F. Landes, Clarke County; Charles Linderman, Page County; William C. Sipple, Fremont County; William Hale, Mills County; N. T. Brown, Louisa County; Granville G. Bennett, Howard M. Holden, Washington County; Theron A. Morgan, David A Stockman, Keokuk County; Thomas N. Barnes, Simon G. Gray, Mahaska County; B. F. Van Lenven, James D. Gamble, Marion County; George E. Griffith, Warren County; Joseph M. Browne, Madison County; William F. Sapp, Pottawattamie County; Samuel McNutt, R. M. Barnett, Muscatine County; G. E. De Forest, Robert S. Finkbine, Johnson County; John R. Serrin, Iowa County; David H. Emery, Poweshiek County; David Ryan, Jasper County; Hoyt Sherman, George Lute Godfrey, Polk County; W. S. M. Abbott, Dallas County; Hugh M. Thomson, M. J. Rohlfs, John N. Rogers, Scott County; B. R. Palmer, G. W. Thorne, Clinton County; Ed. Wright, John G. Safely, Cedar County; John Wilson, Alva McLaughlin, Jackson County; John Russell, John McKean, Jones County; John B. Carbee, A. Sydney Belt, Linn County; Alexander Runyan, Benton County; Leander Clark, Tama County; Thomas J. Wilson, Marshall County; D. O'Brien, Winslow T. Baker, Thomas S. Wilson, Andrew Bahl, Dubuque County; Albert Boomer, Delaware County; Phineas C. Wilcox, Buchanan County; Cicero Close, Black Hawk County; Thomas B. Kaap, Hardin County; John Garber, P. P. Olmsted, Douglas Leffingwell, Clayton County; Alonzo Abernethy, G. D. Goodrich, Fayette County; Allen B. Holmes, Bremer County; Gilbert J. Tisdale, Chickasaw County; P. G. Wright, L. E. Fellows, Allamakee County; James H. Brown, Horace B. Williams, Winneshiek County; W. C. Martin, Boone County; George M. Maxwell, Story County; D. W. Poindexter, Howard and Mitchell Counties; Lorenzo D. Tracy, Butler and Grundy Counties; Wilberforce P. Gaylord, Floyd and Cerro Gordo Counties; Robert Alcorn, Webster, Pocahontas, Buena Vista and Clay Counties; L. Dwelle, Worth, Winnebago, Kossuth and Hancock Counties; G. W. Hand, Humboldt, Wright, Franklin and Hamilton Counties; Howard Graves, Dickinson, Palo Alto, Emmet, O'Brien, Osceola and Lyon Counties; William L. Joy, Woodbury, Plymouth, Cherokee and Sioux Counties; S. J. Comfort, Monona, Crawford, Ida and Sac Counties; L. R. Bolter, Harrison and Shelby Counties; Azro R. Mills, Calhoun, Greene, Carroll and Audubon Counties; Abraham L. McPherson, Guthrie, Adair and Cass Counties; A. K. Crawford, Montgomery, Adams and Union Counties; Alexander Z. Huggins, Taylor and Ringgold Counties.

Ed. Wright, Speaker, elected January 9, 1866.
Charles Aldrich, Chief Clerk, elected January 9, 1866.

TWELFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines, January 13, 1868. *Adjourned April* 8, 1868.

Senate.—N. G. Hedges, Joseph Hollman, Lee County; Eliab Doud, Van Buren County; H. C. Traverse, Davis County; M. M. Waldon, Appanoose County; J. D. Wright, Lucas County; J. W. Keller, Ringgold County; John Meyer, Jasper County; Thomas McMillan, Marion County; G. G. Bennett, Washington County; L. B. Dunham, Jackson County; S. S. Farwell, Jones County; J. C. Johnson, Keokuk County; Theodore Hawley, Webster County; W. W. Cones, A. M. Larimer, Scott County; E. M. Bill, Monroe County; J. W. Cattell, Polk County; James Chapin, Benton County; W. G. Donas, Buchanan County; Samuel H. Fairall, Johnson County; George E. Griffith, Warren County; A. H. Hamilton, Wapello County; Joseph Grimes, Delaware County; B. B. Richards, F. M. Knoll, Dubuque County; William Larrabee, Fayette County; H. C. Bulis, Winneshiek County; L. E. Fellows, Allamakee County; M. Long, Iowa County; C. L. Matthies, Des Moines County; I. J. Mitchell, Boone County; J. P. Cassady, Pottawattamie County; N. B. Moore, Page County; J. R. Needham, Mahaska County; H. E. Newell, Clayton County; J. A. Parvin, Muscatine County; Addison Oliver, Monona County; J. G. Patterson, Floyd County; J. B. Powers, Black Hawk County; A. K. Pieree, Jefferson County; J. R. Reed, Dallas County; W. P. Wolf, Cedar County; Theron W. Woolson, Henry County; M. Tuttle, Cerro Gordo County; Robert Smyth, Linn County; J. M. Robertson, Louisa County; J. H. Smith, Clinton County; W. S. Rice, Marshall County.

President—John Scott, Lieutenant Governor, Story County.

Secretary—James M. Weart, Buchanan County.

House.—Gibson Browne, William Werner, Cyrus C. Bauder, Lee County; A. G. Adams, Robert Allen, Des Moines County; Joel Brown, Seth H. Craig, Van Buren County; Thomas S. Wilson, Dennis Donavan, R. B. Lockwood, John R. Longueville, Dubuque County; M. C. Davis, Matthias J. Rohlfs, Charles Kelly, Scott County; Mark A. Dashiell, Warren County; Charles Dudley, Wapello County; Albert Ellis, Louisa County; Alexander R. Fulton, Jefferson County; John M. Garrett, Davis County; Joseph Cramer, Page County; Eugine Criss, Sac County; Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton County; Barclay Burrows, Clarke County; Wilber P. Gaylord, Floyd County; William Glasgow, Wayne County; James H. Brown, Howard County; R. M. Burnett, Muscatine County; Samuel Caldwell, Wapello County; William S. Chase; Cedar County; Aaron Brown, Fayette County; Abraham Bolton, Iowa County; Marshall Goodspeed, Washington County; G. B. Bowen, Marion County; Jacob Y. Blackwell, Johnson County; John P. Gratham, Henry County; James A. Guthrie, Butler County; Curtill R. Bent, Fayette County; Thomas Ballinger, Mahaska County; Presley G. Bailey, Horace Hamilton, James Newberry, Clayton County; Jeremiah T. Atkins, Winneshiek County; L. W. Babbitt, Pottawattamie County; Merritt W. Atwood, Jasper County; Jacob Hart, Henry County; Leonard T. McConn, Taylor County; John McKean, Jones County; Charles E. Leffingwell, Charles G. Trusdell, Clinton County; John Morrison, Jr., Keokuk County; Samuel McNutt, Muscatine County; William B. Leach, Linn County; Leroy Lambert, Dallas County; Thomas B. Knapp, Hardin County; Galen F. Kilburn, Adair County; Jackson Orr, Boone County; John A. Kasson, Polk County; Benjamin W. Johnson, Marshall County; Edward Mechem, Marion County; Joseph D. Miles, Washington County; George Ordway, Black Hawk County; Benjamin F. Murray, Madison County; Eli Johnson, Cherokee County; John P. Irish, Johnson County; Leonard F. Parker, Poweshiek County; John D. Hunter, Hamilton County; Henry W. Peck, Decatur County; James Hawthorn, Story County; John Hardin, Jefferson County; Adam Perry, Linn County; Joshua H. Hatch, Polk County; Brannock Phillips, Appanoose County; William Hartsock, Keokuk County; Alfred A. Ramsey, Monroe County; Samuel Rees, Webster County; William G. Wilson, Davis County; John A. Trist, Jackson County; Frederick Reeter, Fremont County; Henry C. Ripley, Greene County; Neal W. Rowell, Union County; Cummings Sanborn, Delaware County; Roderick A. Smith, Dickinson County; William Tucker, Chickasaw County; P. C. Wilcox, Buchanan County; James Wilson, Tama County; Charles Stanley, Mahaska County; John W. Traer, Benton County; Pierce G. Wright, Allamakee County; Horace B. Williams, Winneshiek County; Stephen Tillson, Monona County; Charles W. Tenny, Cerro Gordo County; Samuel D. Wheeler, Lucas County; Dalias P. Walling, Bremer County; Lewis W. Stewart, Jackson County; John Y. Stone, Mills County; Charles P. Sheldon, Cedar County; Joseph H. Smith, Harrison County.

John Russell, Jones County, Speaker.
M. C. Woodruff, Hardin County, Chief Clerk.

THIRTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines, January 10, 1870. *Adjourned April* 13, 1870.

Senate.—Benjamin F. Allen, Polk County; Michael Mulkern, F. M. Knoll, Dubuque County; Charles Beardsley, Des Moines County; G. G. Bennett, Washington County; John N. Nixon, Mahaska County; William G. Donnan, Buchanan County; John M. Cathcart, Marion County; James Chapin, Benton County; Rufus B. Clarke, Bremer County; Lewis B. Dunham, Jackson County; Joseph Dysart, Tama County; Samuel H. Fairall, Johnson County; Alexander B. Ireland, Clinton County; Isaac W. Keller, Ringgold County; William Larrabee, Fayette County; James S. Hurley, Louisa County; Charles Atkins, Monona County; Edward M. Bill, Monroe County; Henry C. Bulis, Winneshiek County; Frank T. Campbell, Jasper County; Liberty E. Fellows, Allamakee County; George W. Couch, Black Hawk County; Hans R. Claussen, Scott County; J. P. Cassady, Pottawattamie County; George E. Griffith, Warren County; Joseph Grimes, Delaware County; A. H. Hamilton, Wapello County; Theodore Hawley, Webster County; Joseph W. Havens, Keokuk County; James D. Wright, Lucas County; Matthew Long, Iowa County; Napoleon B. Moore, Page County; William P. Wolf, Cedar County; Robert Lowry, Scott County; John P. West, Henry County; W. F. Vermilion, Appanoose County; E. S. McCulloch, Lee County; John McKean, Jones County; Jacob G. Vale, Van Buren County; Marcus Tuttle, Cerro Gordo County; Henry C. Traverse, Davis County; Samuel McNutt, Muscatine County; I. J. Mitchell, Boone County; Robert Smyth, Linn County; Benjamin F. Murray, Madison County; Homer E. Newell, Clayton County; John G. Patterson, Floyd County; Wells S. Rice, Marshall County; Ariel R. Pierce, Jefferson County.

President—M. M. Waldon, Appanoose County, Lieutenant Governor.

Secretary—James M. Weart, Buchanan County.

House.—John W. Green, C. C. Applegate, Scott County; George N. Rosser, Joel Brown, Van Buren County; Fred. O'Donnell, William Mills, John Christoph, Dubuque County; David S. Bell, Patrick Gibbons, Christian Hirschler, Lee County; Delos Arnold, Marshall County; Benjamin F. Elbert, Monroe County; Joseph Ball, Jefferson County; David T. Durham, Marion County; James W. Beatty, Cedar County; James Dunne, Jackson County; John Bresheim, Pottawattamie County; Peter G. Bonewitz, Jones County; Aaron Brown, Fayette County; Samuel B. Dumont, Butler County; G. W. Butterfield, Chickasaw County; William H. Campbell, Guthrie County; Harwood G. Day, Emmet County; T. B. Carpenter, Black Hawk County; Emory De Groat, Jackson County; John H. Carver, Wapello County; David Dickinson, Allamakee County; Charles Dudley, Wapello County; M. E. Cutts, Mahaska County; Abijah Conner, Washington County; A. B. Cornell, Johnson County; Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton County; Theo. Crawford, Dubuque County; William Butler, Page County; William C. Evans, Muscatine County; Amos S. Faville, Mitchell County; Samuel Murdock, Clayton County; William Harper, Des Moines County; John Morrison, Jr., Keokuk County; O. C. Harrington, Bremer County; John D. Miracle, Crawford County; George D. Harrison, Louisa County; Claudius B. Miller, Appanoose County; J. H. Hartenbower, Madison County; John L. Millerd, Clarke County; B. F. Hartsborn, Cerro Gordo County; Joseph D. Miles, Washington County; James P. Ketcham, Iowa County; John F. Lacy, Mahaska County; Daniel S. Lee, Buchanan County; Joseph Hobson, Fayette County; Anders O. Lommen, Winnesheik County; Lewis Miles, Jr., Wayne County; James M. Wood, Fremont County; Benjamin A. Haycock, Keokuk County; John F. Hopkins, Boone County; John Mahin, Muscatine County; Constant R. Marks, Woodbury County; William Hopkirk, Jefferson County; John A. Kasson, Polk County; John P. Irish, Johnson County; George W. Jones, Polk County; Benjamin F. Keables, Marion County; John D. Hunter, Hamilton County; Henry L. Huff, Hardin County; L. T. McConn, Taylor County; William W. Merritt, Montgomery County; George H. McGarven, Harrison County; Horace B. Williams, Winneshiek County; Jesse Wasson, Black Hawk County; Edgar A. Warner, Linn County; J. Q. Tufts, Cedar County; John W. Traer, Benton County; J. G. Newbold, Henry County; Cole Noel, Dallas County; Galusha Parsons, Webster County; Timothy O. Norris, Davis County; Henry O. Pratt, Floyd County; Samuel H. Rogers, Clinton County; Gillum S. Tolliver, Greene County; Fred. Teal, Decatur County; Hamilton B. Taylor, Clayton County; Matthias J. Rohlfs, Scott County; Neal W. Rowell, Union County; John Russell, Jones County; James Wilson, Tama County; William K. Wood, Story County; Cummings Sanborn, Delaware County; Pierce G. Wright, Allamakee County; Thomas J. Sater, Des Moines County; John H. Tait, Jasper County; George H. Wright, Sac County; Alexander H. Swan, Warren County; A. H. Stutsman, Lucas County; J. W. Satterthwait, Henry County; John Y. Stone, Mills County; O. O. Stanchfield, Linn County; Benjamin Spencer, Clinton County; Erastus Snow, Poweshiek County.

Aylett R. Cotton, Clinton County, Speaker.
Charles Aldrich, Marshall County, Chief Clerk.

FOURTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines January 8, 1872. *Adjourned April* 23, 1872, *till the third Wednesday in January*, 1873. *Adjourned session convened January* 15, 1873, *and adjourned February* 20, 1873.

Senate.—Benjamin F. Allen, Polk County; Alexander B. Ireland, Clinton County; E. B. Kephart, Linn County; O. W. Crary, Clayton County; Albert Boomer, Delaware County; George W. Bemis, Buchanan County; Charles Beardsley, Des Moines County; Hans R. Claussen, Scott County; Samuel H. Fairall, Johnson County; James S. Hurley, Louisa County; John N. W. Rumple, Iowa County; Robert Lowry, Scott County; Samuel H. Kenne, Allamakee County; William Larrabee, Fayette County; John H. Leavitt, Black Hawk County; Elisha Howland, Franklin County; Joseph W. Havens, Keokuk County; E. J. Grant, Appanoose County; William H. Fitch, Calhoun County; Joseph Dysart, Tama County; Alonzo Converse, Butler County; Frank T. Campbell, Jasper County; John C. Chambers, Cedar County; John E. Burke, Bremer County; Charles Atkins, Monona County; Robert A. Dague, Clarke County; Mark A. Dashiell, Warren County; George M. Maxwell, Story County; James A. Young, Mahaska County; Horatio A. Wonn, Davis County; J. P. West, Henry County; Moses A. McCoid, Jefferson County; R. Howe Taylor, Marshall County; Martin Read, Wayne County; B. F. Murray, Madison County; J. L. McCormick, Marion County; George W. Lowell, Jones County; J. S. McIntire, Page County; Joseph H. Merrill, Wapello County; Joseph D. Miles, Washington County; Samuel McNutt, Muscatine County; John J. Russell, Greene County; Elisha T. Smith, Taylor County; John Shane, Benton County; John Y. Stone, Mills County; L. W. Stewart, Jackson County; Jacob G. Vale, Van Buren County; E. I. McCulloch, Lee County; B. B. Richards, Dubuque County; George R. Willett, Winneshiek County.

President—H. C. Bulis, Lieutenant Governor, Winneshiek County.

Secretary—J. A. T. Hull, Van Buren County.

House.—Webster Ballinger, E. M. Stewart, Conrad Schweer, Lee County; John H. Gear, Benton J. Hall, Des Moines County; Samuel Whitten, John R. Wright, Van Buren County; E. Campbell, Jr., Jefferson County; John H. Carner, Samuel T. Cadwell, Wapello County; James W. Beatty, Cedar County; Kneut E. Bergh, Winnesheik County; William W. Blackman, Mitchell County; Fletcher A. Blake, Buena Vista County; Peter G. Bonewitz, Jones County; William Butler, Page County; Phineas Cadwell, Harrison County; Frank G. Clark, Benton County; James H. Crawford, Wayne County; Warren Danforth, Winnesheik County; Frank M. Davis, Adams County; Cicero Close, Black Hawk County; John C. Clarke, Iowa County; David D. Davidson, Madison County; Elinus Day, Muscatine County; Henry Dayton, Allamakee County; L. F. Ellsworth, Mahaska County; Charles J. A. Fricson, Boone County; David F. Durham, Marion County; L. E. Cardell, Poweshiek County; John P. Beatty, Ira E. Draper, Jasper County; Amos R. Appleton, Woodbury County; L. L. Ainsworth, Fayette County; John Beresheim, Pottawattamie County; Samuel B. Dumont, Butler County; John F. Duncomb, Webster County; Francis A. Duncau, Louisa County; Caleb H. Booth, Fred O'Donnell, Martin E. Kaier, Dubuque County; Robert B. Flenniken, Louis Renther, Clayton County; Joseph H. Freeman, John W. Green, Mathias Rohlfs, Scott County; John A. Kasson, James M. Tuttle, Polk County; Marshall Goodspeed, Washington County; John M. Hanson, Joshua G. Newbold, Henry County; George Paul, John P. Irish, Johnson County; William H. Reed, George C. Heberling, Jackson County; James Hilton, Monroe County; William Hopkirk, Jefferson County; Benj. F. Keables, Marion County; Michael Leahy, Franklin County; John M. Lee, Warren County; Joseph M. Hovey, Buchanan County; S. B. Hewett, Jr., Wright County; Dalias B. Hanan, Chickasaw County; Andrew Johnson, Ringgold County; William T. Litzenberg, Joseph S. McClure, Linn County; William Maxwell, Guthrie County; William L. McAllister, Mahaska County; Claudius B. Miller, Appanoose County; James Van Devanter, Nathaniel A. Merrill, Clinton County; John Morrison, John F. Wilson, Keokuk County; Charles G. Perkins, Monona County; Henry O. Pratt, Floyd County; David J. McCoy; Lucas County; Henry B. Wood, Clay County; Oliver Mills, Cass County; E. M. Stedman, Benton County; Cornelius T. Peet, Delaware County; George Rule, Clinton County; Andrew Sandy, Allamakee County; James Rice, Clarke County; David Secor, Winnebago County; John Tasker, Jones County; J. Q. Tufts, Cedar County; Hugo G. Van Meter, Dallas County; James L. Williams, Marshall County; Charles H. Wilson, Washington County; George B. Van Saun, Black Hawk County; Robert Struthers, Pocahontas County; Washburn A. Stone, Fremont County; James A. Skillen, Bremer County; Appler K. Wright, Mills County; William K. Wood, Story County.

James Wilson, Tama County, Speaker.
John J. Safely, Wapello County, Chief Clerk.

FIFTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened at Des Moines January 12, 1874. *Adjourned March* 19, 1874.

Senate.—Dennis N. Cooley, Dubuque County; Oliver W. Cary, Clayton County; Albert Boomer, Delaware County; S. H. Kinne, Allamakee County; William Larrabee, Fayette County; George W. Lovell, Jones County; Moses A. McCoid, Jefferson County; E. B. Kephart, Linn County; George W. Bemis, Buchanan County; Frank T. Campbell, Jasper County; John C. Chambers, Cedar County; John L. McCormick, Marion County; Mark A. Dashiell, Warren County; Alonzo Converse, Butler County; Robert A. Dague, Clarke County; John Conway, Poweshiek County; Hiram Bailey, Chickasaw County; Samuel H. Fairall, Johnson County; Elisha A. Howland, Wright County; Elias Jessup, Hardin County; Edward Gault, Appanoose County; William H. Fitch, Calhoun County; James S. McIntyre, Page County; George M. Maxwell, Story County; James A. Young, Mahaska County; Gilbert H. Wood, Muscatine County; Horatio A. Wonn, Davis County; Nathaniel A. Merrill, Clinton County; Joseph D. Miles, Washington County; James B. Pease, Van Buren County; Jeremiah H. Murphy, Scott County; Wilson J. Williams, Des Moines County; Geo. R. Willett, Winnesheik County; Joseph H. Merrill, Wapello County; Henry W. Rothcet, Lee County; John N. W. Rumple, Iowa County; John J. Russell, Greene County; Lloyd Selby, Wayne County; John Shane, Benton County; Elisha T. Smith, Taylor County; John Y. Stone, Mills County; L. W. Stewart, Jackson County; R. Howe Taylor, Marshall County; Henry Thornburgh, Dallas County; John P. West, Henry County.

President—Joseph Dysart, Lieutenant Governor, Tama County.

Secretary—John A. T. Hull, Van Buren County.

House.—Absalom Anderson, Isaac Hollingsworth, Conrad Schweer, Lee County; Joseph Work, Van Buren County; William Lamme, Des Moines County; Eugene Birchard, David B. Connelly, Urnst Mueller, Scott County; Thomas C. Beach, Nelson Cone, Mahaska County; Green T. Clark, Samuel Breckenridge, Marion County; W. P. Conway, Jasper County; Isaac Brandt, William G. Madden, Polk County; Henry Dayton, Allamakee County; Charles B. Campbell, Black Hawk County; John D. E. Cone, Warren Danforth, Winnesheik County; John W. Moore, T. O. Bishop, Jones County; Edwin F. Brockway, Benjamin F. Brown, Washington County; Staats G. Burnet, Benton County; Smiley H. Bonham, Clarke County; David Archer, Keokuk County; Edmund Baird, Ida County; Lovridge S. Axtell, Pottawattamie County; Orin Bissell, Dallas County; Wilber F. Cardell, Guthrie County; Lemuel R. Bolter, Harrison County; Louis Case, Bremer County; Allen J. Chantry, Page County; Benjamin Darland, Floyd County,; W. L. Defore, Boone County; Oliver B. Chapin, Hardin County; Jacob W. Dixon, Wapello County; Ebenezer Dorr, Henry Muhs, Edward Svendsen, Clinton County; George C. Heberling, P. Mitchell, Jackson County; John Cooper, Fremont County; William H. Easton, Adair County; Silas Corey, Webster County; Samuel B. Gilliland, Woodbury County; Lozenzo O. Haskell, Monroe County; Jared T. Harper, Keokuk County; Henry A. Goodrich, Howard County; John Hindman, George Paul, Johnson County; Lucian Q. Hogatt, Story County; Edwin J. Hartshorn, Palo Alto County; John C. Clarke, Iowa County; Darius B. Hanan, Chickasaw County; William Hopkirk, Jefferson County; David G. McCloud, Charles C. Horton, Muscatine County; Alva Humeston, Wayne County; Huston January, Taylor County; Benjamin Jennings, Louisa County; Thomas W. Johnston, Wendelin Lattner, Charles J. Rogers, Dubuque County; Andrew Johnson, Ringgold County; Michael Leahy, Franklin County; Samuel Jordan, Appanoose County; Henry Kelly, Mitchell County; William D. Litzenberg, Arthur M. McReel, Linn County; Hugh R. Lyons, Henry County; John McLucas, Dallas County; William G. Malin, Tama County; C. A. L. Roszell, Butler County; Stanfield P. McNeill, Decatur County; Robert P. Speer, Black Hawk County; Jabez C. Rounds, Bernard F. Schroeder, Clayton County; William Runciman, Warren County; Cornelius T. Peet, Delaware County; David Secor, Winnebago County; Jacob Siberell, Wapello County; Samuel T. Spangler, Buchanan County; Cornelius C. Platter, Montgomery County; Joshua G. Newbold, Henry County; William R. Morley, Fayette County; John Moore, Poweshiek County; Wesley S. Monroe, Davis County; John W. Parmelee, Wright County; Eli M. Stedman, Benton County; Edward S. Thompson, Lucas County; Lorenzo D. Tracy, Butler County; Demas M. Moninger, Marshall County; John Q. Tufts, Henry Wharton, Sr., Cedar County; James Mickelwait, Mills County; George M. Wilson, Jasper County; James N. Miller, Sac County; Henry B. Wood, Clay County.

John H. Gear, Des Moines County, Speaker.
James M. Weart, Buchanan County, Chief Clerk.

The General Assembly of Iowa, as at present constituted, is composed of fifty Senators and ninety-nine Representatives. The Senatorial Districts correspond with the number of Senators, while the Representative Districts are seventy-three. These districts, together with the Congressional and Judicial, are shown by colored maps in this work.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The public school system of Iowa is justly regarded as one of the most complete in the United States. It did not spring at once and full-grown into being, like Minerva from the brain of Jupiter, but is the result of a gradual growth and development through a series of years, extending down from the incipient stages of territorial legislation, and being improved from time to time as experience suggested and as the exigencies of education seemed to demand. The germ of the free school system, which has become a tree, extending its sheltering branches to all the children of the state, and yielding copiously the beneficent fruit of rudimentary knowledge, was planted in the soil of Iowa by the first settlers. They were men and women who came from other states, where the advantages of the common

schools had been tested by experience, and brought with them their ideas, to be enlarged and improved upon in the broader and more fertile fields of the West. Coetaneously with the cabins of the early settlers, sprang up school houses; teachers came with the first wave of immigration; among the pioneers and miners of the lead region, education was one of the earliest necessities, to be provided for even before they had comfortable houses to live in. As the country became settled, and population and wealth increased, in nothing was the progress more marked than in the better class of school buildings which took the place of the primitive cabins. Iowa, to-day, is dotted over with school houses unsurpassed, if not unequalled, by those of any other state. Especially is this the fact in her cities and villages, where a liberal, and even lavish, expenditure has been voted for the erection of elegant and commodious school buildings, and their equipment with all the modern improvements calculated to facilitate the acquisition of a common school education. In the towns and villages scattered over her broad prairies, it is not uncommon to see elegant and imposing brick and stone structures which have been erected at a cost of from ten to twenty and even forty and fifty and sometimes sixty thousand dollars each.

The people of the state have expended not far from ten millions of dollars for the erection of public school buildings. The value of school houses in the state was placed, in 1873, at $8,164,324.66. In Polk County alone, which reaches the highest figure, the value was $470.485. The counties next highest, respectively, were, Scott, $325 330; Wapello, $252,523; Clinton, $251,325; Dubuque, $233,890; Des Moines, $177,949. But it is not our purpose in this place to give full statistics of the schools—those are furnished in the statistical portions of this work. All we aim at in this article is to give a few of the general and leading features. As exhibiting the rapid and uniform growth of the school system during the decade from 1863 to 1873, the following table, prepared by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, is inserted:

Years.	No. of Schools.	No. of youth between the ages of 5 and 21 years.	No. of youth enrolled.	Total average attendance.	Average number of months school has been taught.	Average compensation of teachers per month.		Amount paid Teachers.	Am't p'd for sch'l houses, grounds, libraries and apparatus.	Am't paid for fuel and other contingencies.	Total amount expended for school purposes.
						Males	Females				
1863	6237	281,733	199,750	111,185	4m 2d	$22.00	$15.68	$570,115	$160,253	$31,169	$761,537
1864	6623	294,912	210,569	117,378	5m 5d	25.12	17.60	686,673	199,589	46,123	932,385
1865	5732	324,388	217,593	119,593	5m 5d	31.64	22.80	856,726	297,453	74,714	1,228,893
1866	5900	348,498	241,827	136,174	5m 4d	33.60	23.76	1,006,623	572,593	158,739	1,737,955
1867	6229	373,969	257,281	148,620	5m 6d	35.88	24.64	1,161,653	692,034	185,910	2,039,597
1868	6439	393,630	279,007	160,773	6m 3d	35.32	25.72	1,330,823	917,605	407,646	2,656,074
1869	6788	418,168	296,138	178,329	6m 12d	36.96	27.16	1,438,964	941,884	415,484	2,796,332
1870	6919	431,134	320,803	202,246	6m 4d	35.60	26.80	1,636,951	1,046,405	504,583	3,187,939
1871	7823	460,629	341,938	211,568	6m 10d	36.00	27.80	1,900,893	1,095,903	605,700	3,601,896
1872	8561	475,499	340,789	214,903	6m 10d	36.00	28.06	2,130,048	1,212,723	722,896	4,065,667
1873	8816	491,344	347,572	204,204	6m 10d	36.28	27.68	2,248,677	1,184,082	796,696	4,229,455

From the remarks of the Superintendent on the above statement, we make the following extracts:

"The most remarkable advance exhibited is that in relation to the school expenditures; the annual amounts paid teachers, rising from $570,115 to $2,248,677, an increase of two hundred and ninety-four per cent. The expenditures for new school houses and sites, and for libraries and apparatus have increased from $160,253 to $1,184,082, and that for rent and repairs of school houses, for fuel, for compensation of district secretaries and treasurers, and for other incidentals from $31,169 to $796,696. The aggregate annual expenditures rising from $761,537, in 1863, to $4,229,455, in 1873, or four hundred and fifty-five per cent.

"The significance of these facts is unmistakable. Such munificent expenditures can only be accounted for by the liberality and public spirit of our people, all of whom manifest their love of popular education and their faith in the public schools by the annual dedication to their support of moer than one per cent. of their entire taxable property; this too uninterruptedly through a series of years commencing in the midst of a war which taxed our energies and resources to the extreme, and continuing through years of general depression in business; years of moderate yield of produce, of discouragingly low prices, and even amid the scanty surroundings and privations of pioneer life. Few human enterprises have a grander significance, or give evidence of a more noble purpose than the generous contributions from the scanty resources of the pioneer for the purposes of public education. The cost of supporting the public schools of the state, is a subject of such general discussion at the present time, that it was thought best to publish some facts giving the cost to each person; to each scholar; to each dollar of taxable property, etc., for the past year.

"These facts are based upon the aggregate expenditures for schools, including the interest on the permanent school funds, amounts received from fines, etc., so that the actual cost to our people is somewhat less than the figures given. From these statements it appears that the total expense of supporting the public schools, exclusive of school house building, is two dollars and fifty-five cents to each man, woman, and child in the state; eight dollars and eighty-two cents to each pupil enrolled in the schools; also twelve dollars and eighty-three cents to each head of a family; about eleven dollars to each adult male, and eight and forty-one one-hundredths mills on the dollar of the taxable property of the state. If the cost of building school houses be added, the expense is considerably increased, as will be seen from the foregoing summary.

"There is but little opposition to the levy of taxes for the support of schools, and there would be still less if the funds were always properly guarded and judiciously expended. However much our people disagree upon other subjects, they are practically united upon this. The opposition of wealth has long since ceased to exist, and our wealthy men are usually the most liberal in their views and the most active friends of popular education. They are often found upon our school boards, and usually make the best of school officers. It is not uncommon for boards of directors, especially in the larger towns and cities, to be composed wholly of men who represent the enterprise, wealth and business of their cities.

"The taxes which are levied to support the schools by our people, are self imposed. Under our laws no taxes can be legally levied or collected for the erection of school houses until they have first been voted by the electors of the district at a legally called school meeting. Our school houses are the pride of the state, and an honor to the people. If they are sometimes built at a prodigal expense, the tax-payers have only themselves to blame. The teachers' and contingent funds are determined, under certain restrictions, by the boards of directors elected annually in all except independent districts, where the board is wholly changed triennially. The only exception to this method of determining school taxes, is in case of the county school tax of from one to three mills on the dollar, usually the former, which is levied by the board of supervisors."

The laws relating to the public schools are found in the Code of 1873, with the exception of the amendatory acts passed by the Fifteenth General Assembly. The school laws, as amended, have been published in a neat volume, accompanied with valuable notes by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and are accessible to all school officers and others who may desire them. This work, with its carefully prepared notes and blank forms, is a valuable compend of authority on school matters, and should be carefully studied by all who have anything to do with the practical working of the school system. From the preface to Mr. Abernethy's work we give the following summary of the amendments made to the school laws during the session of 1874–5:

The laws enacted by the Fifteenth General Assembly affecting the school laws are chapters 27, 57, 64 and 67 of the general and public acts.

Chapter 27 amends sections 1721 and 1802 of the code of 1873, by changing the time for the election of secretaries and treasurers of all school districts from the third Monday in March to the third Monday in September; and provides that the secretaries and treasurers elected on the third Monday in March, 1874, shall hold their offices until the third Monday in September, 1874, and until their successors are elected and qualified; it also provides that the secretaries of school districts containing a population of less than five hundred may or may not be chosen from the board.

Chapter 57 repeals section 1769 of the code, and substitutes in lieu thereof a provision for holding annually in each county a teachers' normal institute under the direction of the county superintendent.

Chapter 64 authorizes boards of directors and sub-directors to maintain industrial expositions in the public schools.

Chapter 67 authorizes school districts formed from territory lying in adjoining counties to vote and certify to the respective boards of supervisors the number of mills required to levy the necessary school taxes for their districts.

With the exceptions above indicated, the law remains as found in the code of 1873, and the sections of this edition of the school laws are identical with those of the corresponding numbers of the code. A few verbal errors in the printed copy of the code are here corrected.

Every school officer should study carefully the school laws and the accompanying notes to enable him to comply strictly with the law in the levy and disbursement of school funds, the care of school property, the employment of teachers, and the conduct of the schools.

Under the judicious management of faithful officers, the condition and character of the public schools of Iowa ought constantly to improve.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction is the highest school officer of the State, and exercises a general supervision over its educational interests, so far as relates to the public schools. Each county has a county superintendent, who examines applicants for teachers' certificates, visits the schools, reports annually to the State Superintendent, and exercises a general charge over the schools of the county. Each civil township constitutes what is called a district township, which is divided into sub-districts, and each subdistrict elects a sub-director. The several sub directors in the district township constitute a Board of Directors. In towns and cities there are independent districts, which elect officers to manage their affairs independently of the district townships.

The public schools are supported by funds arising from several sources. The sixteeth section of every Congressional township was set apart by the General Government for school purposes, being one thirty-sixth part of all the lands of the state. The minimum price of these lands was fixed at one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre. Congress also made an additional donation to the state of five hundred thousand acres, and an appropriation of five per cent. on all the sales of public lands to the school fund. The state gives to this fund the proceeds of the sales of all lands which escheat to it; the proceeds of all fines for the violation of the liquor and criminal laws. The money derived from these sources constitutes the permanent school fund of the state, which can not be diverted to any other purpose. The total of this fund is now over four millions of dollars. The penalties collected by the courts for fines and forfeitures, go to the school fund in the counties where collected. The proceeds of the sale of lands and the five per cent. fund go into the state treasury, and the state distributes these proceeds to the several counties according to their request, and the counties loan the money to individuals for long terms at eight per cent. interest, on security of land valued at three times the amount of the loan, exclusive of all buildings and improvements thereon. The interest on these loans is paid into the state treasury, and becomes the available school fund of the state. The counties are responsible to the state for all money so loaned, and the state is likewise responsible to the school fund for all moneys transferred to the counties. The interest on these loans is apportioned by the state auditor semi-annually to the several counties of the state, in proportion to the number of persons between the ages of five and twenty-one years. The counties also levy an annual tax for school purposes, which is apportioned to the several district townships in the same way. A district tax is also levied for the same purpose. The money arising from these several sources constitutes the support of the public schools, and is sufficient to enable every sub-district in the state to afford from six to nine months' school each year.

MILITARY RECORD.

[The subjoined military record of Iowa, in connection with the War of the Rebellion, has been kindly furnished by Colonel A. P. Wood, of Dubuque, whose forthcoming history of Iowa and the War, we understand is nearly ready for the press. We take occasion to say, on the merits of what we have examined of Mr. Wood's work, that it will be the most complete and exhaustive of anything that has been published in the way of a state history of the Rebellion.—W. W. C.]

Whether in the promptitude of her responses to the calls made on her by the General Government, in the courage and constancy of her soldiery in the field, or in the wisdom and efficiency with which her civil administration was conducted during the trying period covered by the War of the Rebellion, Iowa proved herself the peer of any loyal state. The proclamation of her Governor, responsive to that of the President, calling for volunteers to compose her First Regiment, was issued on the fourth day after the fall of Sumter. At the end of only a single week men enough were reported to be in quarters (mostly in the vicinity of their own homes) to fill the regiment. These, however, were hardly more than a tithe of the number who had been offered by company commanders for acceptance under the President's call. So urgent were these offers that the Governor requested (on the 24th of April) permission to organize an additional regiment. While awaiting an answer to this request he conditionally accepted a sufficient number of companies to compose two additional regiments. In a short time he was notified that both of these would be accepted. Soon after the completion of the Second and Third Regiments (which was near the close of May), the Adjutant General of the State reported that upwards of one hundred and seventy companies had been tendered to the Governor to serve against the enemies of the Union.

Much difficulty and considerable delay occurred in fitting these regiments for the field. For the First Infantry a complete outfit (not uniform) of clothing was extemporized,—principally by the volunteered labor of loyal women in the different towns,—from material of various colors and qualities, obtained within the limits of the state. The same was done in part for the Second Infantry. Meantime, an extra session of the General Assembly had been called by the Governor, to convene on the 15th of May. With but little delay that body authorized a loan of $800,000, to meet the extraordinary expenses incurred, and to be incurred, by the Executive department in consequence of the new emergency. A wealthy merchant of the state (ex-Governor Merrill, then a resident of McGregor) immediately took from the Governor a contract to supply a complete outfit of clothing for the three regiments organized, agreeing to receive, should the Governor so elect, his pay therefor in state bonds at par. This contract he executed to the letter, and a portion of the clothing (which was manufactured in Boston, to his order,) was delivered at Keokuk, the place at which the troops had rendezvoused, in exactly one month from the day on which the contract had been entered into. The remainder arrived only a few days later. This clothing was delivered to the regiments, but was subsequently condemned by the Government, for the reason that its color was gray, and blue had been adopted as the color to be worn by the national troops.

The state, while engaged in these efforts to discharge her duty, in connection with the common emergency, was compelled to make separate and large provision for the security of her own borders. On the south she was threatened with invasion by the Secessionists of Missouri, while on the west and northwest there was danger of incursions by bands of hostile Indians, now freed from the usual restraint imposed by garrisons of regular troops at the frontier posts. For border defense the Governor was authorized to raise two regiments of infantry, a squadron (not less than five companies) of cavalry, and a battalion (not less than three companies) of artillery. Only mounted troops, however, were enlisted for this service; but in times of special danger, or when calls were made by the Unionists of Northern Missouri for assistance against their disloyal enemies, large numbers of militia on foot often turned out, and remained in the field until the neceessity for their services had passed.

The first order for the Iowa volunteers to move to the field was received on the 13th of June. It was issued by General Lyon, then commanding the United States forces in Missouri. The First and Second Infantry immediately embarked in steamboats, and moved to Hannibal. Some two weeks later the Third Infantry was ordered to the same point. These three, together with many other of the earlier-organized Iowa regiments, rendered their first field-service in Missouri. The First Infantry formed a part of the little army with which General Lyon moved on Springfield, and fought the bloody battle of Wilson's Creek. It received unqualified praise for its gallant bearing on the field. In the following month (September) the Third Iowa, with but very slight support, fought with honor the sanguinary engagement of Blue Mills Landing; and in November the Seventh Iowa, as a part of a force commanded by General Grant, greatly distinguished itself in the battle of Belmont, where it poured out its blood like water—losing more than half of the men it took into action.

The initial operations in which the battles referred to took place, were followed by the more important movements led by General Grant, General Curtis of this state, and other commanders, which resulted in defeating the armies defending the chief strategic lines held by the Confederates in Kentucky, Tennessee, Missouri and Arkansas, and compelling their withdrawal from much of the territory previously controlled by them in those states. In these and other movements, down to the grand culminating campaign by which Vicksburg was captured, and the Confederacy permanently severed on the line of the Mississippi River, Iowa troops took part, in steadily-increasing numbers. In the investment and siege of Vicksburg, the state was represented by thirty regiments and two batteries, in addition to which, eight regiments and one battery were employed on the outposts of the besieging army. The brilliancy of their exploits on the many fields where they served, won for them the highest meed of praise, both in military and civil circles. Multiplied were the terms in which expression was given to this sentiment, but these words of one of the journals of a neighboring state—"The Iowa troops have been heroes among heroes"—embodies the spirit of all.

In the veteran re-enlistments that distinguished the closing months of 1863 above all other periods in the history of re-enlistments for the National armies, the Iowa three years' men (who were relatively more numerous than those of any other state) were prompt to set the example of volunteering for another term of equal length, thereby adding many thousands to the great army of those who gave this renewed and practical assurance that the cause of the Union should not be left without defenders.

In all the important movements of 1864–'65, by which the Confederacy was penetrated in every quarter, and its military power finally overthrown, the Iowa troops took part. Their drum-beat was heard on the banks of every great river of the South, from the Potomac to the Rio Grande, and every where they rendered the same faithful and devoted service, maintaining on all occasions their wonted reputation for valor in the field and endurance on the march.

Two Iowa three-year cavalry regiments were employed during their whole term of service in the operations that were in progress from 1863 to 1866 against the hostile Indians of the Western Plains. A portion of these men were among the last of the volunteer troops to be mustered out of service. The state also supplied a considerable number of men to the navy, who took part in most of the naval operations prosecuted against the Confederate power on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, and the rivers of the West.

The people of Iowa were early and constant workers in the sanitary field, and by their liberal gifts and personal efforts for the benefit of the soldiery, placed their state in the front rank of those who became distinguished for their exhibitions of patriotic benevolence during the period covered by the War. Agents appointed by the Governor were stationed at points convenient for rendering assistance to the sick and needy soldiers of the state, while others were employed in visiting, from time to time, hospitals, camps and armies in the field, and doing whatever the circumstances rendered possible for the health and comfort of such of the Iowa soldiery as might be found there.

Some of the benevolent people of the state early conceived the idea of establishing a Home for such of the children of deceased soldiers as might be left in destitute circumstances. This idea first took form in 1863, and in the following year a Home was opened at Farmington, Van Buren County, in a building leased for that purpose, and which soon became filled to its utmost capacity. The institution received liberal donations from the general public, and also from the soldiers in the field. In 1865 it became necessary to provide increased accommodations for the large number of children who were seeking the benefits of its care. This was done by establishing a branch at Cedar Falls, in Black Hawk County, and by securing, during the same year, for the use of the parent Home, Camp Kinsman, near the City of Davenport. This property was soon afterward donated to the institution, by act of Congress.

In 1866, in pursuance of a law enacted for that purpose, the Soldiers' Orphans' Home (which then contained about four hundred and fifty inmates) became a state institution, and thereafter the sums necessary for its support were appropriated from the state treasury. A second branch was established at Glenwood, in Mills County. Convenient tracts of land were secured, and valuable improvements made at all the different points. Schools were also established, and employments provided for such of the children as were of suitable age. In all ways the provision made for these wards of the state, has been such as to challenge the approval of every benevolent mind. The number of children who have been inmates of the Home from its foundation to the present time, is considerably more than two thousand.

At the beginning of the War the population of Iowa included about one hundred and fifty thousahd men presumably liable to render military service. The state raised, for general service, thirty-nine regiments of infantry, nine regiments of cavalry, and four companies of artillery, composed of three-years' men; one regiment of infantry, composed of three-months' men; and four regiments and one battalion of infantry, composed of one hundred days' men. The original enlistments in these various organizations, including seventeen hundred and twenty-seven men raised by draft, numbered a little more than sixty-nine thousand. The re-enlistments, including upward of seven thousand veterans, numbered very nearly eight thousand. The enlistments in the Regular Army and Navy, and organizations of other states, will, if added, raise the total to upward of eighty thousand. The number of men who, under special enlistments, and as militia, took part at different times in the operations on the exposed borders of the state, was probably as many as five thousand.

Iowa paid no bounty on account of the men she placed in the field. In some instances, toward the close of the war, bounty to a comparatively small amount was paid by cities and towns. On only one occasion—that of the call of July 18, 1864—was a draft made in Iowa. This did not occur on account of her proper liability, as established by previous rulings of the War Department, to supply men under that call, but grew out of the great necessity that there existed for raising men. The Government insisted on temporarily setting aside, in part, the former rule of settlements, and enforcing a draft in all cases where subdistricts in any of the states should be found deficient in their supply of men. In no instance was Iowa, as a whole, found to be indebted to the General Government for men, on a settlement of her quota accounts.

It only remains to be said, that while many loyal states, very much wealthier than Iowa, incurred large debts for objects arising out of the war, she succeeded in discharging all her obligations in that connection without adding, substantially, to her previous pecuniary liabilities. The settlement made after the close of hostilities, showed that her claims upon the General Government fully equalled the amount of bonds she had sold to provide the means of placing her troops in the field, and meeting such other demands as were being made on her by reason of the war.

PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY.

The growth and importance of this Order in Iowa seems to require special mention in this work. We had hoped to obtain an article specially prepared by Col. A. B. Smedley, Master of the Iowa State Grange, but his various duties prevented its preparation in time for publication. We therefore do the best we can toward supplying the place of such an article by making some selections from Colonel Smedley's able resume of the Patrons of Husbandry, published as a "Supplement" to "The Footprints of Time," by Charles Bancroft, R. T. Root, Burlington, Iowa, Publisher. Through the courtesy of Mr. Root, we are permitted to use the following matter:

ORIGIN OF THE ORDER.

In 1866 Mr. O. H. Kelley, a farmer and resident of Minnesota, received an appointment in Washington, and after a trip through the South, conceived the idea that some plan might be devised to unite together the different agricultural societies and enable them to, by co-operation, aid each other.

He submitted his thoughts to William Saunders, A. B. Grosh, John Trimble, Jr., John Ireland, T. M. McDonald and J. R. Thompson. The subject was thoroughly discussed at different times, and the question ever recurring was, "Why can not the farmers, both North and South, unite in the same manner as the Masons and Odd Fellows, who have clung together for so long a period, for social and educational purposes, with a view to promote their common interest."

It was felt that the time for some such organization had come; and they set themselves earnestly to the task of working out the fundamental idea in practical and tangible shape. They clearly saw that to do this required great energy, untiring labor, and much self-sacrifice. They were all of them men eminently fitted for the work they desired to accomplish. Mr. Saunders had a national reputation for marked ability in his chosen profession as a horticulturist, and no man stood higher for integrity of character. Mr. Grosh, long known in connection with Odd Fellowship, and Mr. Kelley, with his untiring energy of purpose and enthusiasm, were all members of high rank in secret, social and benevolent societies, and therefore proficients in ritualism; while all were gentlemen of education and refinement. Each seemed fitted for a work of this character, and comprehended fully the needs in this direction. During the early period of the work the difficulties they met with would have disheartened most men. None of them were wealthy, and money was needed. This they freely gave as their means would permit. They were also aided by others who sympathized with their aims. Thomas B. Bryant, of Chicago, for instance, early in the organization, felt deeply its necessity, urged strongly its merits, and gave liberally of his means while yet the Order was in its greatest straits. At various times funds were supplied by this gentleman when urgently needed; and they possessed the merit of being earned in legitimate and honorable business pursuits. Among others who early gave their influence and aid to the movement, were Anson Bartlett, of Ohio, and Wm. Muir, of Mo., the eminent Horticulturist.

Frequent meetings for consultation were held. The ground work was commenced, and finally Messrs. Kelley and Ireland, on the 5th of August, 1867, at their quarters at U. S. Hotel in Washington, acting upon the suggestions offered at former meetings, compiled and worked out a draft of the first degree of the Order.

It is said that each of the seven founders also prepared a portion and at the next meeting for consultation submitted it for the consideration of all.

After the work was well begun, at one of the meetings, the question was suggested as to whether, after all their labor and toil, *they* would not be forgotten.

It must be a source of gratification to these noble men that now, when the work is assured, a grateful Brotherhood does not fail to remember, with full appreciation, the self-denial and persistent effort of the founders of the Order.

In September, a circular was prepared by the leaders in the movement and sent out to individuals prominent in agriculture. The document stated what had been, so far, done towards organizing the system for association and co-operation; suggestions were asked for; and among other things, as to the proper name to be adopted in case the project met with approval. Responses came which, as a rule, were favorable to the plan contemplated; and the work on the ritual at last became so far advanced that it was imperative that a fitting and significant name should be decided on for the new Order, still, as it were, in embryo.

About forty names were, in all, received for consideration. The name under which the Order has since become famous, and which is so expressive of the true nature of the association—"Patrons of Husbandry"—was happily adopted as the name of the Order, and the title of the members; while another term equally expressive was needed to indicate the Hall or place of meeting; and thus the word Grange was wedded to enduring fame.

It should be borne in mind that Grange is the name of the *place of meeting* and *not* the name of the Order. The word signifies simply a farm.

In England "Grange" is generally used to signify an old farm, or manor house, surrounded by ancient trees, and sometimes by a moat or ditch.

During the civil wars which devastated England two centuries ago, these manor houses and farm strongholds were made the scenes of bitter strife between contending factions, and were often stubbornly defended.

Hence the term may be liberally construed as "stronghold," happily expressive of the sense in which the Patrons of Husbandry use it.

It would be well for all to remember this fact, and not misuse the English language by calling the individuals *Grangers*. The *individual*, is a Patron of Husbandry. The *place* of *meeting, a Grange.*

ORGANIZATION OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

On the fourth day of December, 1867, the National Grange was organized, at the office of Mr. William Saunders, in Washington, D. C., less than twenty members being present. But there were individuals from the various states who were each moved by the same strong desire to draw together the agricultural masses throughout the whole country; and to endeavor, by precept and example, to impress on them the necessity of such a thorough organization as should enable the fraternity to counteract the influences which had long been at work to depress, rather than elevate, the producing classes.

After a free and most earnest discussion of the means best adapted to forward the project, it was determined to organize the National Grange, and at once proceed to carry forward the work by a complete and thorough organization in the several states.

The following officers were elected for the first term:

Master—William Saunders, Washington, D. C.
Overseer—Anson Bartlett, of Ohio.
Lecturer—J. R. Thompson, of Vermont.
Steward—Wm. Muir, of Pennsylvania.
Assistant Steward—A. L. Moss, of New York.
Chaplain—Rev. A. B. Grosh, of Pennsylvania.
Treasurer—Wm. M. Ireland, of Pennsylvania.
Secretary—O. H. Kelley, of Minnesota.
Gate Keeper—Edward P. Farris, of Illinois.

In the discussion of ways and means it was decided that this election should be for five years; rightly thinking that at the end of that time all would be better able to judge of the expediency of a longer or shorter term of office. The following is the preamble, with the names of the degrees of the Subordinate, State and National Grange:

PREAMBLE.

"Human happiness is the acme of earthly ambition. Individual happiness depends upon general prosperity. The prosperity of a nation is in proportion to the value of its productions. The soil is the source from whence we derive all that constitutes wealth; without it we would have no agriculture, no manufactures, no commerce. Of all the material gifts of the creator, the various productions of the vegetable world are of the first importance. The art of agriculture is the parent and precurser of all arts, and its products the foundation of all wealth."

The productions of the earth are subject to the influence of natural laws, invariable and indisputable; the amount produced will consequently be in proportion to the intelligence of the producer, and success will depend upon his knowledge of the action of these laws, and the proper application of their principles. Hence, knowledge is the foundation of happiness.

The ultimate object of this organization is for mutual instruction and protection, to lighten labor by diffusing a knowledge of its aims and purposes, expand the mind by tracing the beautiful laws the Great Creator has established in the universe, and to enlarge our views of creative wisdom and power. To those who read aright, history proves that in all ages society is fragmentary, and successful results of general welfare can be secured only by general effort.

Unity of action can not be acquired without discipline, and discipline can not be enforced without significant organization; hence we have a ceremony of initiation which binds us in mutual fraternity as with a band of iron; but although its influence is so powerful, its application is as gentle as that of the silken thread that binds a wreath of flowers.

The Patrons of Husbandry consist of the following:

ORGANIZATION.

SUBORDINATE GRANGES.

First degree: Laborer (man), Maid (woman).
Second degree: Cultivator (man), Shepherdess (woman).
Third degree: Harvester (man), Gleaner (woman),
Fourth degree: Husbandman (man), Matron (woman).

STATE GRANGE.

Fifth degree: Pomona (Hope).

Composed of Masters of Subordinate Granges, and their wives who are Matrons. Past Masters and their wives who are Matrons shall be Honorary members, and eligible to office, but not entitled to vote.

NATIONAL GRANGE.

Sixth degree: Flora (Charity).

Composed of Masters of State Granges and their wives who have taken the degree of Pomona. Past Masters of State Granges, and their wives who have taken said degree of Pomona, shall be honorary members and eligible to office, but not entitled to vote.

Seventh degree: Ceres (Faith).

Members of the National Grange who have served one year therein may become members of this degree on application and election. It shall have charge of the secret work of the order, and shall be a court of impeachment of all officers of the National Grange.

Members of this degree are honorary members of the National Gtange, and eligible to office therein, but not entitled to vote.

Each Grange, whether Subordinate, State or National, is intended to represent a farm, or family, with all its departments of work and production.

In the First degree is represented the condition of Material Labor. In the beginning man is uncultivated and has but a limited amount of knowledge; he must be directed by a more advanced intelligence to make his labor productive. Burdened with toil he seeks for a higher condition in life. Having neither flocks nor herds, he must depend on the labor of his hands alone. Commencing at the state of primeval man, he gains but a precarious subsistence, and his mental growth is necessarily slow. But, stimulated by the hope of bettering his condition, he struggles upward, being taught that the faithful laborer is worthy of a rich reward for his labor.

The Second degree, Cultivator, represents the man and woman rising slowly in intelligence; they gather flocks and herds about them, and begin to emerge from the primeval state; the light of intelligence begins to dawn; they learn to cultivate the soil and make the earth minister to their necessities.

In the next degree he seeks a more settled mode of life. At this stage men gather into communities and begin to make laws for the general welfare; they also begin to respect the rights of their fellow men, and to gather in the harvests they have planted. Finally, after the cultivation of the preceding conditions, man comes to the condition of husbandman. Here he is fitted to enjoy in a high degree the freedom and blessings of agricultural life. He, in connection with the Matron, having proved faithful in all preceding conditions, is fitted to enjoy the confidence and esteem of his fellow men. Educated labor here brings its reward; and the intelleet and moral nature are made to perform their part, as well as the labor of the hands.

Passing beyond this we come to the degree of Pomona. Here the Fruits come to add to the comforts and enjoyments of life already rich in blessings.

We now come to the region of Flowers—the degree of Flora. The senses are here gratified by the most beautiful of all nature's creations. None of deep feelings and high aims can stand before these most wondrous works of God without having awakened in the heart a feeling of reverence.

Next we come to the region of Faith. Here the whole nature of man has received that complete and careful education which fits him for the high position his calling demands. Beginning a rude, uncultivated creature, he has learned the lesson of material labor, has brought to aid him domestic animals, has learned to plant and have his fields respected, to gather in peace his harvest, has learned to appreciate the nobility of his calling as a husbandman, has brought to his aid the fruits of the earth, has added to all these that high moral culture which comes from beautiful creations, and finally, fitted and prepared by intellectual training, has become a harmonious being; incarnating in his own nature all the attributes of man—vitalized and purified by the divine spirit of Deity.

Man is no longer a barbarian, for he has property and respects the property of others—comprehends and appreciates the dignity of educated labor—has civil rights and is fitted to become, in its highest sense, a citizen.

Such was the general scope and intention of the men who originated this movement, and they have so far steadily labored to carry out and perfect it. In this work they have been sustained by the best minds of our country.

WOMAN'S POSITION IN THE ORDER.

A considerable amount of criticism has been awakened by the admission of women to the Order. It is claimed that it is a "Woman's Rights" institution. If, when men work in harmony with their wives, daughters and sisters, they establish a Woman's Rights organization, then it certainly is such. In the Grange woman is man's equal in all things, according to the measure of her capacity. She may fill any office to which she may be elected. She has an equal right to speak and vote on all questions, and her counsel and advice is always listened to with deference and weighed according to its merits. No organization has ever promised so much to woman as this; and no class of persons have such need of something of this kind as farmers' wives. There is an unwritten history in every household, more especially in a new country, connected with woman's duties and responsibility in the family. She is weighed down with a multitude of cares; her life one unceasing round of labor, much of it unromantic in the extreme; often burdened with the care and responsibilities of a young and growing family of children. She has hitherto been quite deprived of variety and the relief and stimulus afforded by it, so essential to a well balanced and harmonious existence. Woman is eminently a social being. Man with his greater variety of occupations may live comfortably with less social intercourse; but woman can not dispense with it without detriment to her intellectual and physical life.

STATISTICS OF THE ORDER.

The following is a list of the number of Granges in the several states, as reported from the National Secretary's office, March 31, 1874.

Alabama	528	New Hampshire	25
Arkansas	329	New Jersey	75
California	104	New York	154
Connecticut	1	North Carolina	303
Delaware	4	Ohio	761
Florida	44	Oregon	130
Georgia	593	Pennsylvania	181
Illinois	1,324	South Carolina	259
Indiana	1,763	Tennessee	688
Iowa	1.955	Texas	262
Kansas	1,220	Vermont	100
Kentucky	779	Virginia	101
Louisiana	96	West Virginia	35
Maine	9	Wisconsin	457
Maryland	59	Colorado	55
Massachusetts	38	Dakota	40
Michigan	357	Washington	23
Minnesota	499	Canada	12
Mississippi	571	Idaho	2
Missouri	1,832	Montana	9
Nebraska	554		

Making in all 16,400 Subordinate Granges. The whole number of members at that date somewhat exceed 1,000,000. Not far from one-tenth part of this number are in Iowa. Several other states are, however, rapidly approaching her in numbers. The Granges average 50 members each, as a general statement.

Below will be found the date of the organization of the several State Granges, and the name of the first Master elected:

Alabama—Nov., 1873. W. H. Chambers.
Arkansas—June, 1873. John T. Jones.
California—Feb., 1873. J. W. A. Wright.
Florida—Nov., 1873. B. T. Wardlaw.
Georgia—April, 1873. T. J. Smith.
Illinois—March, 1873. Alonzo Golder.
Indiana— —— 1872. John Wier.
Iowa—Jan., 1871. D. W. Adams.
Kansas— —— 1872. F. H. Dumbald.
Kentucky—Nov., 1873. M. D. Davie.
Louisiana—Dec., 1873. H. W. L. Lewis.
Maine—April, 1873. Nelson Ham.
Maryland—Jan., 1873. Jas. T. Moore.
Massachusetts—Dec., 1873. T. L. Allis.
Michigan—April, 1873. S. F. Brown.
Minnesota—Feb., 1869. T. A. Thompson.
Mississippi—March, 1872. A. J. Vaughan.
Missouri—May, 1873. T. R. Allen.
Nebraska—Aug., 1872. Wm. B. Porter.
New Hampshire—Dec., 1873. Dudley T. Chase.
New Jersey—Nov., 1873. Edward Howland.
New York—Nov., 1873. Geo. D. Hinkley.
North Carolina—July, 1873. Columbus Mills.
Ohio—April, 1873. S. H. Ellis.
Oregon—Sept., 1873. Daniel Clark.
Pennsylvania—Sept., 1873. L. B. Mauger.
South Carolina—Oct., 1872. Thomas Taylor.
Kentucky—July, 1873. Wm. Maxwell.
Texas—Oct., 1873. J. B. Johnson.
Vermont—July, 1872. E. P. Colton.
Virginia—Dec., 1873. J. W. White.
West Virginia—Oct., 1873. B. M. Kitchen.
Wisconsin—Oct., 1873. John Cochrane.
Colorado—Jan., 1874. R. Q. Tenny.
Dakota—Nov., 1873. E. B. Grew.

[It will be seen by the above statistics that Iowa has the largest number of Subordinate Granges, 1,955, Nebraska approaching nearest to this number, the Subordinate Granges in the latter state being 1,832. Although the movement began in Washington, and extended to Pennsylvania, thence to Western New York, and from there to Chicago and Minnesota, and did not reach Iowa till early in 1871, yet Iowa from that time forward took a leading part in the movement, and, after the first brief season of discouragement had passed, moved rapidly to the front rank of the Order in the United States, under such able and indefatigable leaders as Col. A. B. Smedley, Dudley W. Adams, Wm. Duane Wilson, J. C. Abbott and others. We regret that we have not the statistics of the Order in Iowa, showing the Granges by counties, and giving a complete list of the officers and leading men.

The chief idea of the Order, as a co-operative association for the benefit and information of the agricultural classes, has been carried out quite extensively in Iowa, and in many places stores and other establishments on the co-operative plan have been quite successful.—W. W. C.]

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES.

ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

CORRECTED TO MARCH 1, 1875.

EXPLANATIONS.—The name of the office is given first, then the County, and last, the State or Territory. Those printed in SMALL CAPITAL letters designate the capitals of the States and Territories. Those printed in *italics* with a small *c. h.* in parenthesis, indicate the county seats. Those printed in *italics*, with a large *C. H.*, also indicate the county seats, and the letters *C. H.*, form a part of the name of the office.

AARON, Switzerland....Ind
Aaronsburgh, Centre....Pa
Abbeville (c. h.), Henry...Ala
Abbeville (c. h.), Wilcox...Ga
Abbeville (c. h.), Vermillion La
Abbeville, LaFayette....Miss
Abbeville C. H., Abbeville, S. C
Abbey, Sullivan.....Ind
Abbeyville, Medina.....Ohio
Abbot, Piscataquis.....Me
Abbott, Hardin.....Iowa
Abbott, Craig.....Va
Abbottsburgh, Bladen....N. C
Abbott's Corners, Erie....N. Y
Abbott's Creek, Davidson, N. C
Abbottstown, Adams....Pa
Abbot Village, Piscataquis, Me
Abb's Valley, Tazewell....Va
Abbyville, Mecklenburgh, Va
Aberdeen, Ohio.....Ind
Aberdeen, Hartford.....Md
Aberdeen (c. h.), Monroe, Miss
Aberdeen, Pike.....Mo
Aberdeen, Brown.....Ohio
Aberfoil, Bullock.....Ala
Abernathy, Cleburne....Ala
Abo Spring (c. h.), Calhoun, Fla
Abilene (c. h.), Dickinson, Kan
Abingdon, Knox.....Ill
Abingdon, Jefferson....Iowa
Abingdon, Hartford.....Md
Abingdon (c. h.), Washington.....Va
Abington, Windham....Conn
Abington, Wayne.....Ind
Abington, Plymouth....Mass
Abington, Colfax.....Neb
Abington, Montgomery...Pa
Abiquin, Rio Arriba..N. Mex
Ableman, Sauk.....Wis
Aboite, Allen.....Ind
Abronia, Allegan.....Mich
Absecom, Atlantic.....N. J
Abscota, Calhoun.....Mich
Academia, Juniata.....Pa
Academy, Ontario.....N. Y
Academy, Pocahontas..W. Va
Acampo, San Joaquin.....Cal
Acasto, Clarke.....Mo
Accident, Garrett.....Md
Accokeek, Prince George's Md
Accomack C. H., Accomack, Va
Accord, Ulster.....N. Y
Accotink, Fairfax.....Va
Acequia, Douglas.....Col
Achor, Columbiana.....Ohio
Acker, Perry.....Pa
Ackermanville, Northampton.....Pa
Ackerville, Washington, Wis
Ackley, Hardin.....Iowa
Ackworth, Warren.....Iowa
Acme, Grand Traverse, Mich
Acorn Hill, Frederick.....Va
Acra, Greene.....N. Y
Acron, Hale.....Ala
Acton, Marion.....Ind
Acton, York.....Me
Acton, Middlesex.....Mass
Acton, Richland.....S. C
Acton, Hood.....Texas
Acushnet, Bristol.....Mass
Acworth, Cobb.....Ga
Acworth, Sullivan.....N. H
Ada, Ottawa.....Kan
Ada, Kent.....Mich
Ada, Choctaw.....Miss
Ada, Hardin.....Ohio
Adair, McDonough.....Ill
Adair, Adair.....Iowa
Adairsville, Bartow.....Ga
Adairville, Logan.....Ky
Adaline, Marshall.....W. Va
Adams, Adams.....Ill
Adams, Decatur.....Ind
Adams, Muscatine.....Iowa
Adams, Berkshire.....Mass
Adams, Mower.....Minn
Adams, Gage.....Neb
Adams, Jefferson.....N. Y
Adams, Seneca.....Ohio
Adams, Armstrong.....Pa
Adams, Walworth.....Wis
Adams' Basin, Monroe..N. Y
Adamsborough, Cass.....Ind
Adamsburgh, Jefferson...Ark
Adamsburgh, Westmoreland.....Pa
Adams Centre, Jefferson, N. Y
Adams Centre, Adams...Wis
Adams Mills, Pulaski.....Ky
Adams Mills, Muskingum..O
Adams Peak, Pottawattomie.....Kan
Adams Ridge, Defiance..Ohio
Adams Run, Colleton.....S. C
Adams' Station, Albany..N. Y
Adams Station, Robertson.....Tenn
Adamstown, Frederick...Md
Adamstown, Lancaster....Pa
Adamsville, Bradley.....Ark
Adamsville, Kent.....Del
Adamsville, Sumter.....Fla
Adamsville, Fulton.....Ga
Adamsville, Franklin...Mass
Adamsville, Cass.....Mich
Adamsville, Greene....Miss
Adamsville, Washington, N. Y
Adamsville, Muskingum...O
Adamsville, Crawford....Pa
Adamsville, Newport....R. I
Adamsville, McNairy...Tenn
Adamsville, Beaver.....Utah
Adamsville, Iowa.....Wis
Adario, Richland.....Ohio
Addams Tavern, Berks....Pa
Addieville, Washington....Ill
Addison, Du Page.....Ill
Addison, Humboldt.....Iowa
Addison, Lenawee.....Mich
Addison, Steuben.....N. Y
Addison, Gallia.....Ohio
Addison, Somerset.....Pa
Addison, Addison.....Vt
Addison, Washington....Wis
Addison Hill, Steuben...N. Y
Addison Point, Washington.....Me
Adel, Berrien.....Ga
Adel (c. h.), Dallas.....Iowa
Adel, Mercer.....Mo
Adeline, Ogle.....Ill
Adell, Sheboygan.....Wis
Adelphi, Polk.....Iowa
Adelphi, Ross.....Ohio
Adena, Jefferson.....Ohio
Ad Hall, Milam.....Tex
Adirondack, Warren....N. Y
Adkin's Mills, Wayne...W. Va
Adkinsville, Wayne...W. Va
Admah, Washington.....Neb
Adora, Montague.....Tex
Adrian, Hancock.....Ill
Adrian (c. h.), Lenawee, Mich
Adrian, Steuben.....N. Y
Adrian, Seneca.....Ohio
Adrian, Armstrong.....Pa
Advance, Boone.....Ind
Advance, Guthrie.....Iowa
Advance, Charlevoix....Mich
Advance, Indiana.....Pa
Adyeville, Perry.....Ind
Aetna, Newaygo.....Mich
Afton, Berrien.....Ga
Afton (c. h.), Union.....Iowa
Afton, Sedgwick.....Kan
Afton, Washington.....Minn
Afton, Frontier.....Neb
Afton, Chenango.....N. Y
Afton, Warren.....N. C
Afton, Clermont.....Ohio
Afton, Nelson.....Va
Afton, Rock.....Wis
Agawam, Hampden.....Mass
Agency, Buchanan.....Mo
Agency City, Wapello...Iowa
Agenda, Republic.....Kan
Agnes City, Lyon.....Kan
Agnew, Saginaw.....Mich
Agnew's Mills, Venango...Pa
Agricola, Mahaska.....Iowa
Agricultural College, Prince George's.....Md
Ahnepee, Kewaunee.....Wis
Ai, Fulton.....Ohio
Aid, Wayne.....Ill
Aid, Lawrence.....Ohio
Aidenville, Modoc.....Cal
Aiken (c. h.), Aiken.....S. C
Ailanthus, Ottawa.....Kan
Ainsworth, Washington, Iowa
Airey's, Dorchester.....Md
Airfield, Southampton.....Va
Air Hill, Montgomery...Ohio
Air Line, Hart.....Ga
Air Mount, Yalabusha..Miss
Airville, York.....Pa
Airy Dale, Huntingdon....Pa
Aitkin, Aitkin.....Minn
Aken, Richland.....Wis
Akersville, Fulton.....Pa
Akin, Franklin.....Ill
Akron, Peoria.....Ill
Akron, Fulton.....Ind
Akron, Dickinson.....Kan
Akron, Tuscola.....Mich
Akron, Harrison.....Mo
Akron, Erie.....N. Y
Akron (c. h.), Summit...Ohio
Akron, Lancaster.....Pa
Alabama, Genesee.....N. Y
Alabama, Houston.....Tex
Alabama, Polk.....Wis
Alabama Furnace, Talladega.....Ala
Alabaster, Iosco.....Mich
Alafia, Hillsborough.....Fla
Alameda, Alameda.....Cal
Alamo, Contra Costa.....Cal
Alamo, Montgomery.....Ind
Alamo, Kalamazoo.....Mich
Alamo (c. h.), Crockett..Tenn
Alamode, Reynolds.....Mo
Alamo Mills, Cass.....Tex
Alanthus Grove, Gentry..Mo
Alanthus Hill, Hancock, Tenn
Alaska, Morgan.....Ind
Alaska, Kent.....Mich
Alaska, Kewaunee.....Wis
Alba, Fillmore.....Minn
Alba, Jasper.....Mo
Alba, Bradford.....Pa
Albade, Caldwell.....Tex
Alban, Portage.....Wis
Albanville, Monroe.....Wis
Albany (c. h.), Dougherty, Ga
Albany, Whitesides.....Ill
Albany, Delaware.....Ind
Albany, Davis.....Iowa
Albany, Nemaha.....Kan
Albany (c. h.), Clinton....Ky
Albany, Oxford.....Me
Albany, Stearnes.....Minn
Albany (c. h.), Gentry.....Mo
ALBANY (*c. h.*), Albany, N. Y
Albany, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
Albany (c. h.), Linn.....Oreg
Albany, Berks.....Pa
Albany, Orleans.....Vt
Albany, Green.....Wis
Albany Centre, Orleans....Vt
Albemarle, Assumption...La
Albemarle (c. h.), Stanly, N. C
Alberta, Meigs.....Ohio
Albert Lea (c. h.), Freeborn.....Minn
Alberton, Howard.....Md
Albertson, Duplin.....N. C
Alberts, Luzerne.....Pa
Albia (c. h.), Monroe.....Iowa
Albia, Washington.....Kan
Albina, Howell.....Mo
Albion, Mendocino.....Cal
Albion (c. h.), Edwards....Ill
Albion (c. h.), Noble.....Ind
Albion, Marshall.....Iowa
Albion, Republic.....Kan
Albion, Kennebec.....Me
Albion, Calhoun.....Mich
Albion, Wright.....Minn
Albion (c. h.), Boone.....Neb
Albion (c. h.), Orleans....N. Y
Albion Ashland.....Ohio
Albion, Erie.....Pa
Albion, Providence.....R. I
Albion, Dane.....Wis
Albright, Preston.....W. Va
Albrightsville, Carbon.....Pa
Albuquerque (c. h.), Bernalillo.....N. Mex
Albuquerque, Wilson.....Tex
Alburgh, Grand Isle.....Vt
Alburgh Centre, Grand Isle.....Vt
Alburgh Springs, Grand Isle.....Vt
Alburtis, Lehigh.....Pa
Alcatraz, San Francisco...Cal
Alcona, Alcona.....Mich
Alcona, Miami.....Ohio
Aida, Hall.....Neb
Alden, McHenry.....Ill
Alden, Hardin.....Iowa
Alden, Freeborn.....Minn
Alden, Erie.....N. Y
Alden, Polk.....Wis
Alden Centre, Erie.....N. Y
Alden's Corners, Dane....Wis
Aldenville, Wayne.....Pa
Alderbrook, Independence.....Ark
Alder Brook, Franklin...N. Y
Alder Creek, Oneida.....N. Y
Alderley, Dodge.....Wis
Alderson's, Summers..W. Va
Aldie, Loudoun.....Va
Aledo (c. h.), Mercer.....Ill
Aleman, Socorro.....N. Mex
Alembic, Isabella.....Mich
Aleppo, Greene.....Pa
Alert, Decatur.....Ind
Alert, Riley.....Kan
Alert, Butler.....Ohio
Alexander, Pulaski.....Ark
Alexander, Burke.....Ga
Alexander, Morgan.....Ill
Alexander, Clay.....Ind
Alexander, Rush.....Kan
Alexander, Washington..Me
Alexander, Issaquena...Miss
Alexander, Genesee.....N. Y
Alexander City, Tallapoosa.....Ala
Alexandersville, Montgomery.....Ohio
Alexandria, Calhoun.....Ark
Alexandria, Madison.....Ind
Alexandria, Campbell.....Ky
Alexandria (c. h.), Rapides, La
Alexandria (c. h.), Douglas.....Minn
Alexandria, Clarke.....Mo
Alexandria, Thayer.....Neb
Alexandria, Grafton....N. H
Alexandria, Jefferson....N. Y
Alexandria, Licking.....Ohio
Alexandria, Huntingdon, Pa
Alexandria, De Kalb....Tenn
Alexandria (c. h.), Alexandria.....Va
Alexandrianna, Mecklenburgh.....N. C
Alexis, Warren.....Ill
Alexis, Tunica.....Miss
Alexis, Butler.....Neb
Alfonte, Madison.....Ind
Alford, Berkshire.....Mass
Alfordsville, Daviess.....Ind
Alfred (c. h.), York.....Me
Alfred, Allegany.....N. Y
Alfred, Meigs.....Ohio
Alfred Centre, Allegany, N. Y
Algansee, Branch.....Mich
Algernon, Lewis.....Wash
Algiers, Orleans.....La
Algodon, Ionia.....Mich
Algoma, Pontotoc.....Miss
Algona (c. h.), Kossuth..Iowa
Algonac, St. Clair.....Mich
Algonquin, McHenry.....Ill
Algonquin, Carroll.....Ohio
Algood, Spartanburgh....S. C
Alhambra, Madison.....Ill
Alhambra, Trempealeau, Wis
Alice, Grundy.....Iowa
Aliceton, Boyle.....Ky
Alicia, Lawrence.....Ark
Alida, Davis.....Kan
Alkali, Bent.....Col
Alkire's Mills, Lewis...W. Va
Allaire, Monmouth.....N. J
Allamakee, Allamakee..Iowa
Allamuchy, Warren.....N. J
Allandale, Banks.....Ga
Allapaha, Berrien.....Ga
Allatoona, Bartow.....Ga
Allegan, Rice.....Kan
Allegan (c. h.), Allegan, Mich
Allegany, Cattaraugus...N. Y
Alleghany, Sierra.....Cal
Alleghany Spring, Montgomery.....Va
Alleghany Station, Alleghany.....Va
Allegheny, Allegheny.....Pa
AlleghenyBridge, McKean Pa
Allemance, Guilford.....N. C
Allemand's, St. Charles....La
Alleman's, Clearfield.....Pa
Allen, La Salle.....Ill
Allen, Miami.....Ind
Allen, Lyon.....Kan
Allen, Hillsdale.....Mich
Allen, Allegany.....N. Y
Allen, Cumberland.....Pa
Allen Centre, Allegany..N. Y
Allen Creek, Oceana....Mich
Allendale, Wabash.....Ill
Allendale, Green.....Ky
Allendale, Ottawa.....Mich
Allendale, Worth.....Mo
Allendale, Bergen.....N. J
Allendale, Barnwell.....S. C
Allenport, Washington....Pa
Allen's, Richmond.....Ga
Allen's, Miami.....Ohio
Allen's Corders, Cumberland.....Me
Allen's Creek, Monroe....Ind
Allen's Creek, Amherst...Va
Allen's Factory, Marion, Ala
Allen's Fresh, Charles....Md
Allen's Grove, Scott.....Iowa
Allen's Grove, Walworth, Wis
Allen's Hill, Ontario.....N. Y
Allen's Mills, Carroll.....Ga
Allen's Mills, Jefferson....Pa
Allen Springs, Lake.....Cal
Allen Springs, Allen.....Ky
Allen's Springs, Pope.....Ill
Allen's Store, Tishomingo.....Miss
Allenstown, Merrimack, N. H
Allensville, Todd.....Ky
Allensville, Vinton.....Ohio
Allensville, Mifflin.....Pa
Allenton, Wilcox.....Ala
Allenton, St. Louis.....Mo
Allenton, Robeson.....N. C
Allenton, Washington....R. I
Allentown, Monmouth...N. J
Allentown, Allen.....Ohio
Allentown (c. h.), Lehigh, Pa
Allenville, Cape Girardeau Mo
Allenwood, Monmouth, N. J
Allerton, Wayne.....Iowa
Alleyton, Newago.....Mich
Alleyton, Colorado.....Tex
Allgood's Mill, Noxubee, Miss
Alliance, Stark.....Ohio
Allis Hollow, Bradford....Pa
Allison, Dubuque.....Iowa
Allisonia, Pulaski.....Va
Allisonville, Tyler.....Tex
Alloa, Columbia.....Wis
Allouez, Keweenaw.....Mich
Alloway stown, Salem....N. J
Allsborough, Colbert.....Ala
Allston, Suffolk.....Mass
Allwood, Amherst.....Va
Alma, Crawford.....Ark
Alma, Santa Clara.....Cal
Alma, Park.....Col
Alma, Marion.....Ill
Alma, Whitley.....Ind
Alma (c. h.), Waubaunsee, Kan
Alma, Gratiot.....Mich
Alma, Webster.....Mo
Alma, Harlan.....Neb
Alma, Allegany.....N. Y
Alma, Ross.....Ohio
Alma, Rusk.....Tex
Alma, Weber.....Utah
Alma, Page.....Va
Alma (c. h.), Buffalo.....Wis
Alma Centre, Jackson.....Wis
Alma City, Waseca.....Minn
Almartha, Ozark.....Mo
Almena, Norton.....Kan
Almena, Van Buren.....Mich
Almira, Benzie.....Mich
Almond, Randolph.....Ala
Almond, Allegany.....N. Y
Almond, Portage.....Wis
Almonesson, Gloucester, N. J
Almont, Lapeer.....Mich
Almont Station, Clinton, Iowa
Almoral, Delaware.....Iowa
Almy, Uintah.....Wyo
Alma, Lincoln.....Me
Alonzaville, Shenandoah, Va
Alpena (c. h.), Alpena...Mich
Alpha, Yell.....Ark
Alpha, Henry.....Ill
Alpha, Scott.....Ind
Alpha, Caldwell.....La
Alpha, Grundy.....Mo
Alpha, Greene.....Ohio
Alpharetta (c. h.), Milton, Ga
Alpine, Talladega.....Ala
Alpine, Clark.....Ark
Alpine, Lake.....Col
Alpine, Chattooga.....Ga
Alpine, Fayette.....Ind
Alpine, Kent.....Mich
Alpine, Fillmore.....Neb
Alpine, Bergen.....N. J
Alpine, Schuyler.....N. Y
Alpine, York.....Pa
Alpine City, Utah.....Utah
Alpine Depot, Morgan, W. Va
Alpowa, Walla Walla..Wash
Alps, Rensselaer.....N. Y
Alquina, Fayette.....Ind
Alsace, Berks.....Pa
Alsea, Benton.....Oreg
Alsen, Clay.....Dak
Alsey, Scott.....Ill
Alstead, Cheshire.....N. H
Alstead Centre, Cheshire, N. H
Alta, Placer.....Cal
Alta, Peoria.....Ill
Alta, Buena Vista.....Iowa
Alta, Salt Lake.....Utah
Altamont, Orange.....Fla
Altamont, Alameda.....Cal
Altamont, Effingham.....Ill
Altamont, Labette.....Kan
Altamont, Garrett.....Md
Altamont, Grundy.....Tenn
Altamont, Grundy.....Tenn
Altamont, Effingham.....Ill
Altamont, Labette.....Kan
Altamont, Garrett.....Md
Altamont, Grundy.....Tenn
Alta Vista, Chickasaw..Iowa
Alta Vista, Daviess.....Mo
Altay, Schuyler.....N. Y
Altenburgh, Perry.....Mo
Alto, Howard.....Ind
Alto, Richland.....La
Alto, Kent.....Mich
Alto, Franklin.....Tenn
Alto, Cherokee.....Tex
Alton, Madison.....Ill
Alton, Crawford.....Ind
Alton, Sumner.....Kan
Alton, Penobscot.....Me
Alton, Kent.....Mich
Alton (c. h.), Oregon.....Mo
Alton, Belknap.....N. H
Alton, Wayne.....N. Y
Alton, Franklin.....Ohio
Alton, McKean.....Pa
Altona, Knox.....Ill
Altona, De Kalb.....Ind
Altona, Mecosta.....Mich
Altona, Bates.....Mo
Altona, Clinton.....N. Y
Alton Bay, Belknap.....N. H
Alton Hill, Macon.....Tenn
Alton Junction, Madison..Ill
Altoona, Polk.....Iowa
Altoona, Wilson.....Kan
Altoona, Blair.....Pa
Alum Bank, Bedford.....Pa
Alum Creek, Ellsworth, Kan
Alum Creek, Delaware, Ohio
Alum Creek, Bastrop.....Tex
Alum Hill, Tucker.....W. Va
Alum Rock, Clarion.....Pa
Alum Springs, Boyle.....Ky
AlumSprings, Rockbridge, Va
Alum Well, Hawkins...Tenn
Alum Wells, Washington, Va
Alva, Cloud.....Kan
Alvarado, Alameda.....Cal
Alvarado, Steuben.....Ind
Alvarado, Johnson.....Tex
Alverson, Ingham.....Mich
Alvin, Vermillion.....Ill
Alvira, Union.....Pa
Alviso, Santa Clara.....Cal
Alvon, Greenbrier.....W. Va
Alvord, Grant.....Oreg
Amador, Butler.....Kan
Amador City, Amador....Cal
Amadore, Sanilac.....Mich
Amagansett, Suffolk.....N. Y
Amanda, Fairfield.....Ohio
Amandaville, Hart.....Ga
Aman's Store, Onslow....N. C
Amazonia, Andrew.....Mo
Amber, Mason.....Mich
Amber, Onondaga.....N. Y
Amberson's Valley, Franklin.....Pa
Ambia, Benton.....Ind
Amboy, Lee.....Ill
Amboy, Miami.....Ind
Amboy, Hillsdale.....Mich
Amboy, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Amboy Centre, Oswego..N. Y
Ambrose, Indiana.....Pa
Ambrosia, East Baton Rouge.....La
Amelia, Clermont.....Ohio
Amelia C. H., Amelia.....Va
Amenia, Dutchess.....N. Y
Amenia Union, Dutchess, N. Y
America, Wabash.....Ind
America City, Nemaha...Kan
American Corners, Caroline.....Md
American Fork, Utah...Utah
American Ranch, Shasta, Cal
Americus (c. h.), Sumter..Ga
Americus, Tippecanoe....Ind
Americus, Lyon.....Kan
Americus, Jackson.....Miss
Americus, Montgomery..Mo
Ames, Story.....Iowa
Ames, Montgomery.....N. Y
Amesbury, Essex.....Mass
Amesville, Athens.....Ohio
Amherst, Hancock.....Me
Amherst, Hampshire...Mass
Amherst, Fillmore.....Minn
Amherst, Washington....Neb
Amherst (c. h.), Hillsborough.....N. H
Amherst, Lorrain.....Ohio
Amherst, Portage.....Wis
Amherst C. H., Amherst..Va
Amicolola, Dawson.....Ga
Amish, Johnson.....Iowa
Amissville, Rappahannock Va
Amite City (c. h.), Tangipahoa.....La
Amity, Clark.....Ark
Amity, Johnson.....Ind
Amity, Scott.....Iowa
Amity, Jewell.....Kan
Amity, Aroostook.....Me
Amity, DeKalb.....Mo
Amity, Orange.....N. Y
Amity, Yam Hill.....Oreg
Amity, Washington.....Pa
Amity Hill, Iredell.....N. C
Amityville, DesMoines, Iowa
Amityville, Suffolk.....N. Y
Ammon, Bladen.....N. C
Amo, Hendricks.....Ind
Amo, Cottonwood.....Minn
Amos, Harrison.....Mo
Amoskeag, Hillsborough, N. H
Amsden, Montcalm.....Mich
Amsden, Seneca.....Ohio
Amsterdam, Cass.....Ind
Amsterdam, Montgomery, N. Y
Amsterdam, Jefferson, Ohio
Amsterdam, Botetourt....Va
Amwell, Wayne.....Ohio
Amy's Creek, Habersham, Ga
Anacostia, Washington..D. C
Anadarko, Wichita N. Ind. T
Anaheim, Los Angeles....Cal
Anahuac, Chambers.....Tex
Analomink, Monroe.....Pa
Anamosa (c. h.), Jones..Iowa
Anandale, Dutchess.....N. Y
Anandale, Butler.....Pa
Anaqua, Victoria.....Tex
Anawauk, Le Sueur....Minn
Anchorage, Jefferson.....Ky
Anchorage, Buffalo.....Wis
Ancona, Livingston.....Ill
Ancora, Camden.....N. J
Ancram, Columbia.....N. Y
Ancram Lead Mines, Columbia.....N. Y
Ancrum, Hamilton.....Fla
Andalusia (c. h.), Covington.....Ala
Andalusia, Rock Island....Ill
Andalusia, Bucks.....Pa
Anderson, Mendocino.....Cal
Anderson (c. h.), Madison, Ind
Anderson, Howard.....Md
Anderson, Pope.....Minn
Anderson, Clinton.....Mo
Anderson, Ross.....Ohio
Anderson, Franklin.....Tenn
Anderson (c. h.), Grimes..Tex
Anderson, Burnett.....Wis
Anderson C. H., Anderson, S. C
Andersonburgh, Perry....Pa
Anderson Creek, Lauderdale.....Ala
Anderson's Mills, Pickens, S. C
Anderson's Store, Caswell, N. C
Andersontown, Caroline, Md
Andersonville, Sumter...Ga
Andersonville, Franklin, Ind
Andersonville, Ross.....Ohio
Andes, Delaware.....N. Y
Andover, Tolland.....Conn
Andover, Henry.....Ill
Andover, Oxford.....Me
Andover, Essex.....Mass
Andover, Harrison.....Mo
Andover, Merrimack....N. H
Andover, Sussex.....N. J
Andover, Allegany.....N. Y
Andover, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Andover, Windsor.....Vt
Andrew, Jackson.....Iowa
Andrew Chapel, Madison Tenn
Andrews, Morrow.....Ohio
Andrews, Spottsylvania...Va
Andrews Mills, Darlington S. C
Andrewville, Broome....N. Y
Andy, Monongalia.....W. Va
Angelica (c. h.), Allegany, N. Y
Angelica, Shawano.....Wis
Angel Island, San Francisco Cal
Angel's Camp, Calaveras..Cal
Angerona, Jackson.....W. Va
Angola, Sussex.....Del
Anjola (c. h.), Steuben....Ind
Angola, Erie.....N. Y
Angola, New Hanover...N. C
Animas Forks, La Plata..Col
Anita, Cass.....Iowa
Ankeny, Polk.....Iowa
Anna, Union.....Ill
Anna, Sibley.....Minn
Anna, Shelby.....Ohio
Annabella, Sevier.....Utah
Annandale, Hunterdon...N. J
Annapolis, Crawford.....Ill
Annapolis, Parke.....Ind
ANNAPOLIS (*c. h.*), Anne Arundel.....Md
Annapolis, Iron.....Mo
Annapolis, Jefferson....Ohio
Annapolis Junction, Anne Arundel.....Md
Ann Arbor (c. h.) Washtenaw.....Mich
Annaton, Grant.....Wis
Annawan, Henry.....Ill
Annieville, Clay.....Iowa
Annin Creek, McKean.....Pa
Annisquam, Essex.....Mass
Anniston, Calhoun.....Ala
Annona, Red River.....Tex
Annville, Lebanon.....Pa
Anoka, Cass.....Ind
Anoka (c. h.), Anoka....Minn
Anson, Somerset.....Me
Anson, Clarke.....Mo
Ansonia, New Haven....Conn
Ansonia, Darke.....Ohio
Ansonia, Tioga.....Pa
Ansonville, Anson.....N. C
Ansonville, Clearfield....Pa
Ansted, Fayette.....W. Va
Antelope, Yolo.....Cal
Antelope, Marion.....Kan
Antelope, Antelope.....Neb
Antelope, Wasco.....Oreg
Antes Fort, Lycoming.....Pa
Antestown, Blair.....Pa
Anthonie's Mill, Crawford Mo
Anthony, Delaware.....Ind
Anthony, Hunterdon.....N. J
Anthony, Kent.....R. I
Anthony House, Nevada..Cal
Antioch, Pickens.....Ala
Antioch, Contra Costa....Cal
Antioch, Troup.....Ga
Antioch, Lake.....Ill
Antioch, Huntington.....Ind
Antioch, Washington.....Ky
Antioch, Alcorn.....Miss
Antioch, Robeson.....N. C
Antioch, Monroe.....Ohio
Antioch, York.....S. C
Antioch, Lavaca.....Tex
Antioch, Fluvanna.....Va
Antioch Mills, Harrison..Ky
Antoine, Pike.....Ark
Anton Chico, San Miguel N. Mex
Antonio, Jefferson.....Mo
Antreville, Abbeville.....S. C
Antrim, Watonwan.....Minn
Antrim, Hillsborough....N. H
Antrim, Guernsey.....Ohio
Antrim, Tioga.....Pa
Antrim City, Antrim....Mich
Antwerp, Jefferson.....N. Y
Antwerp, Paulding.....Ohio
Anvil Block, Henry.....Ga
Apache, Yavapai.....Ariz
Apache Pass, Pima.....Ariz
Apalachicola (c. h.), Franklin.....Fla
Apalachin, Tioga.....N. Y
Apalona, Perry.....Ind
Apex, Wake.....N. C
Apishapa, Las Animas....Col
Aplin, Perry.....Ark
Aplington, Butler.....Iowa
Apollo, Armstrong.....Pa
Apopka, Orange.....Fla
Appanoose, Hancock.....Ill
Appanoose, Franklin.....Kan
Appin, Saline.....Kan
Applebachsville, Bucks...Pa
Apple Creek, Wayne....Ohio
Applegate, Jackson.....Oreg
Apple Grove, Morgan.....Ala
Apple Grove, Ashe.....N. C
Apple Grove, Meigs....Ohio
Apple Grove, York.....Pa
Apple Grove, Louisa.....Va
Apple Grove, Mason...W. Va
Apple River, Jo Daviess...Ill
Appleton, Knox.....Me
Appleton, Swift.....Minn
Appleton, Cape Girardeau Mo
Appleton, Butler.....Neb
Appleton, Licking.....Ohio
Appleton, Barnwell.....S. C
Appleton, Lawrence....Tenn
Appleton (c. h.), Outagamie Wis
Appleton City, St. Clair...Mo
Appling (c. h.), Columbia, Ga
Appomattox C. H. Appomatox.....Va
Aptos, Santa Cruz.....Cal
Apulia, Onondaga.....N. Y
Aquasco, Prince George's, Md
Aquashicola, Carbon.....Pa
Aquetong, Bucks.....Pa
Aquilla, Franklin.....Ga
Aquone, Macon.....N. C
Arabia, Lawrence.....Ohio
Arago, Richardson.....Neb
Aransas, Bee.....Tex
Arapahoe, Furnas.....Neb
Ararat, Susquehanna.....Pa
Ararat, Patrick.....Va
Arba, Randolph.....Ind
Arbacoochee, Cleburne...Ala
Arbela, Tuscola.....Mich
Arbela, Scotland.....Mo
Arbor Hill, Adair.....Iowa
Arbor Hill, Augusta.....Va
Arborville, York.....Neb
Arbor Vitae, Bullock.....Ala
Arbuckle, Mason.....W. Va
Arcade, Wyoming.....N. Y
Arcadia, Hall.....Ga
Arcadia, Morgan.....Ill
Arcadia, Hamilton.....Ind
Arcadia, Carroll.....Iowa
Arcadia, Crawford.....Kan
Arcadia, Bienville.....La
Arcadia, Iron.....Mo
Arcadia, Valley.....Neb
Arcadia, Wayne.....N. Y
Arcadia, Davidson.....N. C
Arcadia, Hancock.....Ohio
Arcadia, Washington....R. I
Arcadia, Sullivan.....Tenn
Arcadia, Mason.....Wash
Arcadia, Trempealeau...Wis
Arcana, Grant.....Ind
Arcanum, Darke.....Ohio
Arcata, Humboldt.....Cal
Archbald, Luzerne.....Pa
Archbold, Fulton.....Ohio
Archer, Alachua.....Fla
Archer, Harrison.....Ohio
Archer's Fork, Washington.....Ohio
Arch Spring, Blair.....Pa
Arcola, Douglas.....Ill
Arcola, Allen.....Ind
Arcola, Monona.....Iowa
Arcola, Tangipahoa.....La
Arcola, Dade.....Mo
Arcola, Bergen.....N. J
Arcola, Warren.....N. C
Arcola, Fort Bend.....Tex
Arcola, Loudoun.....Va
Arcona, Jewell.....Kan
Arden, Washington.....Pa
Ardmore, Montgomery...Pa
Arena, Iowa.....Wis
Arenac, Bay.....Mich
Arendahl, Fillmore.....Minn
Arendtsville, Adams.....Pa
Arenzville, Cass.....Ill
Argenta, Pulaski.....Ark
Argenta, Macon.....Ill
Argenta, Beaver Head..Mont
Argentine, Genesee.....Mich
Argillite, Greenup.....Ky
Argo, Jefferson.....Ala
Argo, Carroll.....Ill
Argo, Lucas.....Iowa
Argo, Winona.....Minn
Argo, Crawford.....Mo
Argos, Marshall.....Ind
Argus, Crenshaw.....Ala
Argusville, Lassen.....Cal
Argusville, Schoharie....N. Y
Argyle, Winnebago.....Ill
Argyle, Sumner.....Kan
Argyle, Penobscot.....Me
Argyle, Washington.....N. Y
Argyle, Cumberland.....N. C
Argyle, LaFayette.....Wis
Ari, Noble.....Ind
Arica, DeKalb.....Mo
Ariel, Wayne.....Pa
Arington, Atchison.....Kan
Arispie, Pottawatomie...Kan
Arizona, Burt.....Neb
Arizonia, Claiborne.....La
Arkalutla, Tate.....Miss
Arkadelphia, Walker.....Ala
Arkadelphia (c. h.), Clark Ark
Arkansas City, Chicot....Ark
Arkansas City, Cowley...Kan
Arkansas Post, Arkansas Ark
Arkansaw, Pepin.....Wis
Arkdale, Adams.....Wis
Arkport, Steuben.....N. Y
Arkville, Delaware.....N. Y
Arkwright Summit, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Arland, Jackson.....Mich
Arlington, Calhoun.....Ga
Arlington, Bureau.....Ill
Arlington, Ballard.....Ky
Arlington, Baltimore.....Md
Arlington, Middlesex...Mass
Arlington, Sibley.....Minn
Arlington, Phelps.....Mo
Arlington, Otoe.....Neb
Arlington, Hudson.....N. J
Arlington, Hancock.....Ohio
Arlington, Wayne.....Pa
Arlington, Bennington.....Vt
Arlington, Alexandria....Va
Arlington, Columbia.....Wis
Arlington Heights, Cook...Ill
Arlington Heights, Middlesex.....Mass
Armada, Macomb.....Mich
Armagh, Indiana.....Pa
Armenia, Junean.....Wis
Armiesburgh, Park.....Ind
Armington, Tazewell.....Ill
Armonk, Westchester....N. Y
Armstrong, Wyandotte..Kan
Armstrong, Allen.....Ohio
Armstrong's Corners, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Armstrong's Grove, Emmett.....Iowa
Armstrong's Mills, Belmont.....Ohio
Armuchee, Floyd.....Ga
Arnaudville, St. Landry...La
Arneckeville, DeWitt...Tex
Arnettsville, Monongalia W. Va
Arney, Owen.....Ind
Arnheim, Brown.....Ohio
Arno, Douglas.....Mo
Arnoldsburgh, Calhoun W. Va
Arnold's Mills, Pickens...S. C
Arnold's Store, Anne Arundel.....Md
Arnoldsville, Buchanan..Mo
Arnot, Tioga.....Pa
Arnsberg, Girardeau.....Mo
Aroma, Hamilton.....Ind
Aroma, Dickinson.....Kan
Arredonda, Alachua.....Fla
Arrington, Williamson..Tenn
Arrington, Nelson.....Va
Arrow Rock, Saline.....Mo
Arrowsic, Sagadahoc.....Me
Arrowsmith, McLean.....Ill
Arroyo, Elk.....Pa
Arroyo Grande, San Luis Obispo.....Cal
Art, Clay.....Ind
Artesia, Lowndes.....Miss
Arthur, Moultrie.....Ill
Arthur, Pike.....Ind
Arthursburgh, Dutchess..N. Y
Arvada, Jefferson.....Col
Arvon, Houghton.....Mich
Arvonia, Osage.....Kan
Asa, Lapeer.....Mich
Asbury, LaSalle.....Ill
Asbury, Warren.....N. J
Asbury, Tompkins.....N. Y
Asbury, Knox.....Tenn
Asbury, Greenbrier....W. Va
Asbury Park, Monmouth N. J
Ascension, Sullivan.....Ind
Ascutneyville, Windsor....Vt
Ashawa, Polk.....Iowa
Ashaway, Washington....R. I
Ashborough, Clay.....Ind
Ashborough (c. h.), Randolph.....N. C
Ashburn, Pike.....Mo
Ashburnham, Worcester Mass
Ashburnham Depot, Worcester.....Mass
Ashby, Middlesex.....Mass
Ashby, Houston.....Tex
Ashby, Cumberland.....Va
Ashbysburgh, Hopkins....Ky
Ashby's Mills, Montgomery.....Ind
Ash Camp, Pike.....Ky
Ash Creek, Rock.....Minn
Ash Creek, Oktibbeha...Miss
Ash Creek, Hill.....Tex
Ashersville, Clay.....Ind
Asherville, Mitchell.....Kan
Asherville, Stoddard.....Mo
Asheville (c. h.), Buncombe N. C
Ashfield, Franklin.....Mass
Ash Flat, Sharp.....Ark
Ashford, Windham.....Conn
Ashford, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Ashford, Fond du Lac....

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Baker, Jefferson.....Iowa
Baker, St. Clair.....Mo
Baker City (c. h.), Baker, Oreg
Baker's Corner, Hamilton, Ind
Baker's Cross Roads, White.....Tenn
Bakersfield, Kern.....Cal
Bakersfield, Franklin.....Vt
Baker's Gap, Johnson, Tenn
Baker's Grove, Barton.....Mo
Bakersport, Hopkins.....Ky
Baker's Run, Hardy...W. Va
Bakerstown, Alleghany...Pa
Bakersville, Litchfield..Conn
Bakersville, Washington..Md
Bakersville, Ozark.....Mo
Bakersville (c. h.), Mitchell.....N. C
Bakersville, Coshocton..Ohio
Bakersville, Somerset.....Pa
Bala, Riley.....Kan
Baladan, McDonald.....Mo
Balber, Jay.....Ind
Baloony Falls, Rockbridge Va
Bald Creek, Yancy.....N. C
Bald Eagle, York.....Pa
Bald Hill, Clearfield.....Pa
Bald Hills, Klamath.....Cal
Bald Knob, Boone.....W. Va
Bald Mount, Luzerne.....Pa
Bald Mountain, Gilpin...Col
Baldock, Barnwell.....S. C
Baldwin, Randolph.....Ill
Baldwin, Jackson.....Iowa
Baldwin, St. Mary's.....La
Baldwin, Baltimore.....Md
Baldwin, Queens.....N. Y
Baldwin, Butler.....Pa
Baldwin, St. Croix.....Wis
Baldwin City, Douglas...Kan
Baldwin City, Lake.....Mich
Baldwin's Mills, Waupaca Wis
Baldwinsville, Worcester, Mass
Baldwinsville, Onondaga, N.Y
Baldwin, Preutiss.....Miss
Bale's Mills, Lee.....Va
Ballard's Falls, Washington.....Kan
Ballard Vale, Essex.....Mass
Ball Camp, Knox.....Tenn
Ball Creek, Kent.....Mich
Ballena, San Diego.....Cal
Ball Ground, Cherokee....Ga
Ball Hill, Carroll.....Ind
Ballibay, Bradford.....Pa
Ballett, Venango.....Pa
Ball Knob, Hood.....Tex
Ball Play, Etowah.....Ala
Ball Play, Monroe.....Tenn
Ball's Eddy, Wayne.....Pa
Ball's Pond, Fairfield...Conn
Ballston (c. h.), Saratoga, N.Y
Ballston Centre, Saratoga N.Y
Ballstown, Ripley.....Ind
Ballsville, Powhatan.....Va
Ballwin, St. Louis.....Mo
Ballyclough, Dubuque..Iowa
Balm, Blount.....Ala
Balm, Mercer.....Pa
Balmoral, Otter Tail.....Minn
Balsam Lake, Polk.....Wis
Balston, Alexandria.....Va
Baltic, New London.....Conn
Baltimore, Cowley.....Kan
Baltimore, Baltimore.....Md
Baltimore, Barry.....Mich
Baltimore, Fairfield.....Ohio
Bamber, Ocean.....N. J
Bamberg, Barnwell.....S. C
Bancroft, Aroostook.....Me
Bancroft, Berkshire....Mass
Bancroft, Freeborn.....Minn
Bancroft, Daviess.....Mo
Bandera (c. h.), Bandera, Tex
Bangall, Dutchess.....N. Y
Bangor, Blount.....Ala
Bangor, Butte.....Cal
Bangor, Marshall.....Iowa
Bangor, Coffey.....Kan
Bangor, Morgan.....Ky
Bangor (c. h.), Penobscot, Me
Bangor, Van Buren.....Mich
Bangor, Franklin.....N. Y
Bangor, Northampton.....Pa
Bangor, La Crosse.....Wis
Bangs, Knox.....Ohio
Bangs, Montgomery.....Va
Bankers, Hillsdale.....Mich
Bank Lick, Kenton.....Ky
Banks, Bay.....Mich
Banks, Faribault.....Minn
Banks, Wake.....N. C
Bankston, Saline.....Ill
Bankston, Dubuque.....Iowa
Bankston, Choctaw.....Miss
Banksville, Fairfield....Conn
Banksville, Banks.....Ga
Bannack City (c. h.), Beaver Head.....Mon
Banner, San Diego.....Cal
Banner, Fulton.....Ill
Banner, Madison.....Iowa
Banner, Jackson.....Kan
Banner, Calhoun.....Miss
Banner, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Bannerville, Snyder.....Pa
Banquete, Nueces.....Tex
Banta, San Joaquin.....Cal
Bantam, Clermont.....Ohio
Bantam Falls, Litchfield, Conn
Baptistown, Hunterdon, N. J
Baptist Valley, Tazewell..Va
Baraboo (c. h.), Sauk.....Wis
Baraga, Houghton.....Mich
Barber, Faribault.....Minn
Barber, Iowa.....Wis
Barber's Creek, Jackson..Ga
Barber's Mills, Wells.....Ind
Barbersville, Jefferson...Ind
Barbour's Mills, Lycoming, Pa
Barboursville (c. h.), Knox, Ky
Barboursville, Orange.....Va
Barbourville, Delaware, N. Y
Barclay, Sangamon.....Ill
Barclay, Black Hawk...Iowa
Barclay, Osage.....Kan
Barclay, Bradford.....Pa
Barclaysville, Harnett...N. C
Bard, Bedford.....Pa
Bardolph, McDonough.....Ill
Bardstown (c. h.), Nelson, Ky
Bardstown Junction, Bullitt.....Ky
Bardwell, Ballard.....Ky
Bardwell's Ferry, Franklin.....Mass
Barela, Las Animas.....Col
Bareville, Lancaster.....Pa
Barfeldon, Tioga.....Pa
Barfield, Mississippi.....Ark
Bargaintown, Atlantic...N. J
Bargersville, Johnson....Ind
Barhamsville, New Kent..Va
Bar Harbor, Hancock.....Me
Baring, Washington.....Me
Barkada, Drew.....Ark
Bark Camp Mills, Whitley, Ky
Barker Creek, Kalkaska, Mich
Barkersville, Saratoga...N. Y
Barkeyville, Venango.....Pa
Barkhamsted, Litchfield, Conn
Barksdale, Halifax.....Va
Barleywood, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Barlow, Washington....Ohio
Bar Mills, York.....Me
Barnard, Linn.....Kan
Barnard, Piscataquis.....Me
Barnard, Charlevoix....Mich
Barnard, Nodaway.....Mo
Barnard, Windsor.....Vt
Barnard's, Armstrong.....Pa
Barnard's Crossing, Monroe.....N. Y
Barnardsville, Buncombe, N. C
Barnegat, Ocean.....N. J
Barnerville, Schoharie..N. Y
Barnes, Richland.....Ohio
Barnes, Warren.....Pa
Barnesburgh, Hamilton, Ohio
Barnes' Corners, Lewis..N. Y
Barnes Creek, Calcasieu...La
Barnes' Cross Roads, Dale, Ala
Barneston, Chester.....Pa
Barnesville, Marion.....Ala
Barnesville, Pike.....Ga
Barnesville, Bourbon.....Kan
Barnesville, Montgomery, Md
Barnesville, Belmont....Ohio
Barnesville, Schuylkill....Pa
Barnesville, Charlotte.....Va
Barnet, Caledonia.....Vt
Barnett's Factory, Jackson.....Ala
Barneyville, Audrian.....Mo
Barnhart's Mills, Butler...Pa
Barnhill, Wayne.....Ill
Barnsborough, Gloucester.....N. J
Barnstable (c. h.), Barnstable.....Mass
Barnstead, Belknap.....N. H
Barnum, Webster.....Iowa
Barnum, Adams.....Wis
Barnumton, Camden.....Mo
Barnumville, Bennington, Vt
Barnwell, Barnwell.....S. C
Barr, Mifflin.....Pa
Barracks, Valley.....Neb
Barrackville, Marion..W. Va
Barre, Worcester.....Mass
Barre, Washington.....Vt
Barre Centre, Orleans...N. Y
Barre Forge, Huntingdon..Pa
Barre Mills, La Crosse...Wis
Barren, Harrison.....Ind
Barren Creek Springs, Wicomico.....Md
Barren Hill, Montgomery..Pa
Barren Plain, Robertson, Tenn
Barren Springs, Fentress Tenn
Barre Plains, Worcester..Mass
Barrett, Marshall.....Kan
Barrettsville, Dawson.....Ga
Barrettsville, Hampshire, W. Va
Barreville, McHenry.....Ill
Barrington, Strafford...N. H
Barrington, Yates.....N. Y
Barrington, Bristol.....R. I
Barrington Centre, Bristol. R. I
Barrington Station, Cook..Ill
Barrisville, Beaver.....Pa
Barron, (c. h.), Barron.....Wis
Barrow, Greene.....Ill
Barrows Fork, Beaufort..N. C
Barrowsville, Bristol...Mass
Barr's Landing, Lexington S. C
Barr's Mills, Tuscarawas. Ohio
Barr's Store, Macoupin....Ill
Barrsville, Columbia.....Fla
Barry, Pike.....Ill
Barry, Crawford.....Kan
Barry, Frederick.....Md
Barry, Clay.....Mo
Barry, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Barry, Schuylkill.....Pa
Barryton, Choctaw.....Ala
Barrytown, Dutchess.....N. Y
Barryville, Delaware...Iowa
Barryville, Macon.....Mo
Barryville, Sullivan.....N. Y
Barryville, Stark.....Ohio
Bart, Lancaster.....Pa
Bartgestown, Rice.....Kan
Bartlett, Pulaski.....Ark
Bartlett, Cook.....Ill
Bartlett, Fremont.....Iowa
Bartlett, Carroll.....N. H
Bartlett, Oneida.....N. Y
Bartlett, Washington....Ohio
Bartlett, Shelby.....Tenn
Bartlett Springs, Lake....Cal
Bartleyville, Morris.....N. J
Barton, Colbert.....Ala
Barton, Phillips.....Ark
Barton, Alleghany.....Md
Barton, Barton.....Mo
Barton, Tioga.....N. Y
Barton, Anderson.....Tex
Barton, Orleans.....Vt
Barton, Washington.....Wis
Bartonia, Randolph.....Ind
Barton Landing, Orleans..Vt
Barton's Creek, Dickson, Tenn
Bartonsville, Monroe.....Pa
Bartonsville, Windham....Vt
Bartonville, Walker.....Ala
Bartow, Jefferson.....Ga
Bartow on the Sound, Westchester.....N. Y
Bartramville, Lawrence. Ohio
Bartville, Lancaster.....Pa
Basco, Hancock.....Ill
Bascom, Seneca.....Ohio
Base Lake, Washtenaw. Mich
Basham's Gap, Morgan...Ala
Bashan, Meigs.....Ohio
Basil, Fairfield.....Ohio
Basin Spring, Williamson Tenn
Basin Springs, Grayson..Tex
Basking Ridge, Somerset, N. J
Basnettsville, Marion..W. Va
Bassett, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Bassett's Station, Kenosha Wis
Bass Station, Jackson....Ala
Bassville, Brevard.....Fla
Bass Wood, Richland....Wis
Bastrop (c. h.), Morehouse. La
Bastrop (c. h.), Bastrop...Tex
Bastress, Lycoming.....Pa
Batavia, Solano.....Cal
Batavia, Kane.....Ill
Batavia, Jefferson.....Iowa
Batavia, Branch.....Mich
Batavia (c. h.), Genesee, N. Y
Batavia (c. h.), Clermont, Ohio
Batchellerville, Saratoga. N. Y
Batchelor's Rest, Pendleton Ky
Bateham, Sullivan.....Ind
Bates, Sangamon.....Ill
Batesville, Barbour.....Ala
Batesville, Ripley.....Ind
Batesville, Panola.....Miss
Batesville, Noble.....Ohio
Batesville, Spartanburgh. S. C
Batesville, Albermarle.....Va
Bath, Placer.....Cal
Bath, Mason.....Ill
Bath (c. h.), Sagadahoc...Me
Bath, Clinton.....Mich
Bath, Grafton.....N. H
Bath (c. h.), Steuben.....N. Y
Bath, Beaufort.....N. C
Bath, Summit.....Ohio
Bath, Northampton.....Pa
Bath, Aiken.....S. C
Bath C. H., Bath.....Va
Bath Alum, Bath.....Va
Batin, Webster.....Neb
Baton Rouge (c. h.), East Baton Rouge.....La
Baton Rouge, Chester....S. C
Batten's Mills, Gilmer..W. Va
Battenville, Washington. N. Y
Battleborough, Edgecombe N. C
Battle Creek, Tehama....Cal
Battle Creek, Lincoln....Kan
Battle Creek, Calhoun...Mich
Battle Creek, Madison....Neb
Battle Creek Mines, Marion Tenn
Battle Ground, Tippecanoe Ind
Battle Ground, Guilford..N. C
Battle Ground, Clarke..Wash
Battle Mountain, Lander. Nev
Battle Run, Fleming.....Ky
Bauff, Taney.....Mo
Baugh's Station, Logan...Ky
Baumstown, Berks.....Pa
Bavington, Washington...Pa
Baxter, Drew.....Ark
Baxter, Jasper.....Iowa
Baxter, Jefferson.....Pa
Baxter Springs, Cherokee Kan
Bay, Calhoun.....Ill
Bay, Gasconade.....Mo
Bay, Mercer.....Pa
Bayard, Columbiana....Ohio
Bay Branch, Emanuel....Ga
Bay City, Pope.....Ill
Bay City (c. h.), Bay....Mich
Bay City, Pierce.....Wis
Bay Creek, Gwinnett.....Ga
Bayfield (c. h.), Bayfield..Wis
Bay Hundred, Talbot.....Md
Baylis, Pike.....Ill
Bay Minette, Baldwin....Ala
Baynesville, Westmoreland Va
Bayonne, Hudson.....N. Y
Bayou Barbary, Livingston La
Bayou Boeuf, St. Landry..La
Bayou Chicot, St. Landry..La
Bayou Goula, Iberville...La
Bayou Labaire, Mobile...Ala
Bayou LaClinte, Caddo...La
Bayou Metoe, Faulkner..Ark
Bayou Mills, Livingston..Ky
Bayou Tunica, West Feliciana.....La
Bay Port, Hernando.....Fla
Bay Port, Huron.....Mich
Bay Port, Suffolk.....N. Y
Bay Port, Middlesex.....Va
Bay Ridge, Kings.....N. Y
Bay River, Pamlico.....N. C
Bay Settlement, Brown..Wis
Bay Shore, Suffolk.....N. Y
Bay Side, Queens.....N. Y
Bay Springs, Tishomingo Miss
Bay View, Cecil.....Md
Bay View, Essex.....Mass
Bay View, Northampton..Va
Bay View, Milwaukee....Wis
Bayville, Ocean.....N. J
Bazaar, Chase.....Kan
Bazette, Navarro.....Tex
Bazine, Ness.....Kan
Beach City, Stark.....Ohio
Beach Grove, Walker.....Ala
Beach Haven, Ocean....N. J
Beach Haven, Luzerne....Pa
Beach Pond, Wayne.....Pa
Beach Ridge, Niagara..N. Y
Beacon, Ogle.....Ill
Beacon, Mahaska.....Iowa
Beacon Falls, New Haven Conn
Beale Spring, Mohave...Ariz
Bealeton, Fauquier.....Va
Beall's Mills, Gilmer..W. Va
Beallsville, Moutgomery..Md
Beallsville, Monroe.....Ohio
Beallsville, Washington...Pa
Beam's Mills, Cleveland. N. C
Beamsville, Darke.....Ohio
Bean Blossom, Brown.....Ind
Bean's Corners, Franklin..Me
Bean's Cove, Bedford.....Pa
Bean's Station, Grainger Tenn
Beantown, Charles.....Md
Bear Richland.....Wis
Bear Branch, Ohio.....Ind
Bear Branch, Linn.....Mo
Bear Branch, Richmond. N. C
Bear Branch, DeKalb...Tenn
Bear Branch, Wyoming W. Va
Bear Camp, Carroll.....N. H
Bear Canyon, Douglas.....Col
Bear Creek, Henry.....Ga
Bear Creek, Jay.....Ind
Bear Creek, Hinds.....Miss
Bear Creek, Cedar.....Mo
Bear Creek, Scioto.....Ohio
Bear Creek, Waupaca.....Wis
Beard's Station, Oldham..Ky
Beardstown (c. h.), Cass....Ill
Beardstown, Perry.....Tenn
Bear Gap, Columbia.....Pa
Bear Grove, Guthrie....Iowa
Bear Lake, Manistee. ..Mich
Bear Lake, Freeborn...Minn
Bear Lake, Warren.....Pa
Bear Lake Mills, VanBuren Mich
Bear River City, Box Elder Utah
Bearsville, Ulster.....N. Y
Beartown, Dear Lodge...Mon
Beartown, Lancaster.....Pa
Bear Valley, Mariposa....Cal
Bear Valley, Wabasha..Minn
Bear Valley, Richland...Wis
Bear Wallow, Henderson. N. C
Bear Wallow, Tazewell....Va
Beasley's Fork, Adams..Ohio
Beason, Logan.....Ill
Beatrice (c. h.), Gage.....Neb
Beattie, Marshall.....Kan
Beattie's Ford, Lincoln...N. C
Beatty Westmoreland.....Pa
Beattyville, Lee.....Ky
Beatyestown, Warren... N. J
Beaty's Mills, Marion..W. Va
Beaucoup, Washington....Ill
Beauford, Blue Earth..Minn
Beaufort, Franklin.....Mo
Beaufort (c. h.), Carteret..N. C
Beaufort (c. h.), Beaufort. S. C
Beaumont, Chatham.....N. C
Beaumont (c. h.), Jefferson Tex
Beaver, Winona.....Minn
Beaver, Douglas.....Mo
Beaver, Cherokee.....N. C
Beaver, Pike.....Ohio
Beaver (c. h.), Beaver.....Pa
Beaver, Anderson.....Tex
Beaver (c. h.), Beaver...Utah
Beaver, Thurston.....Wash
Beaver Bay (c. h.), Lake. Minn
Beaver Brook, Sullivan..N. Y
Beaver Centre, Crawford..Pa
Beaver City, Newton.....Ind
Beaver City (c. h.), Furnas. Neb
Beaver Creek, Dale.....Ala
Beaver Creek, Bond.....Ill
Beaver Creek, Cloud.....Kan
Beaver Creek, Washington Md
Beaver Creek, Gratiot..Mich
Beaver Creek, Rock.....Minn
Beaver Creek, Jefferson. Mon
Beaver Creek, Jefferson. Tenn
Beaver Creek, Jackson...Wis
Beaver Crossing, Seward. Neb
Beaver Dale, Sanford.....Ala
Beaverdale, Whitfield....Ga
Beaver Dam, Kosciusko..Ind
Beaver Dam, Ohio.....Ky
Beaver Dam, Union.....N. C
Beaver Dam, Allen.....Ohio
Beaver Dam, Dodge.....Wis
Beaver Dam Depot, Hanover.....Va
Beaver Dams, Schuyler..N. Y
Beaver Falls (c. h.), Renville.....Minn
Beaver Falls, Lewis.....N. Y
Beaver Falls, Beaver.....Pa
Beaver Kill, Sullivan....N. Y
Beaver Lake, Ogemaw..Mich
Beaver Meadow, Chenango N. Y
Beaver Meadows, Carbon..Pa
Beaver Mills, Nicholas. W. Va
Beaver Pond, Lexington..S. C
Beaver Pond, Amelia.....Va
Beaver Ridge, Knox.....Tenn
Beaver Run, Sussex.....N. J
Beaver Springs, Snyder...Pa
Beaver Timber, Newton..Ind
Beavertown, Snyder.....Pa
Beaver Valley, St. Clair..Ala
Beaver Valley, New Castle. Del
Beaver Valley, Phelps. ..Mo
Beaver Valley Columbia..Pa
Beaverville, Iroquois.....Ill
Bechtelsville, Berks.....Pa
Becker, Sherburne.....Minn
Becker's Corners, Albany. N. Y
Beckersville, Berks.....Pa
Becket, Berkshire.....Mass
Becket Centre, Berkshire Mass
Beckleysville, Baltimore. Md.
Beck's Creek, Shelby.....Ill
Beck's Grove, Brown.....Ind
Beck's Mills, Washington. Ind
Beck's Mills, Holmes....Ohio
Beck's Mills, Washington..Pa
Beckville, St. Louis .....Mo
Beckville, Panola.....Tex
Beckwith, Plumas.....Cal
Beddington, Washington. Me
Bedford, Pike.....Ill
Bedford (c. h.), Lawrence. Ind
Bedford (c. h.), Taylor...Iowa
Bedford (c. h.), Trimble...Ky
Bedford, Middlesex.....Mass
Bedford, Calhoun.....Mich
Bedford, Livingston.....Mo
Bedford, Hillsborough...N. H
Bedford (c. h.), Westchester N. Y
Bedford, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Bedford (c. h.), Bedford...Pa
Bedford, Bedford.....Tenn
Bedford Station, Westchester.....N. Y
Bedias, Grimes.....Tex
Bedminster, Bucks.....Pa
Beebe Plain, Orleans.....Vt
Beebe Station, White.....Ark
Bee Branch, Van Buren..Ark
Bee Caves, Travis.....Tex
Beech, Wayne.....Mich
Beech, Licking.....Ohio
Beech Bottom, Webster. W. Va
Beech Creek, Ashley.....Ark
Beech Creek, Clinton.....Pa
Beech Creek, Logan.....W. Va
Beecher, Will.....Ill
Beecher City, Effingham..Ill
Beech Grove, Rush.....Ind
Beech Grove, Coffee.....Tenn
Beech Hill, Mason.....W. Va
Beechland, Washington...Ky
Beech Spring, Lee .....Va
Beech Springs, Neshoba. Miss
Beechwood, Norfolk....Mass
Beech Wood, Sullivan....N. Y
Beech Wood, Cameron....Pa
Beechwood, Sheboygan..Wis
Beech Woods, Newton...Ark
Beechy Mire, Union.....Ind
Bee Creek, Pike.....Ill
Bee Creek, Bledsoe....Tenn
Bee Fork, Reynolds.....Mo
Beekman, Dutchess.....N. Y
Beekmantown, Clinton..N. Y
Beeler's Station, Marshall Bee Lick, Lincoln.....Ky
W. Va
Bee Log, Yancy.....N. C
Beemerville, Sussex.....N. J
Bee Ridge, Knox.....Mo
Beers, Alleghony.....Pa
Beersheba Springs, Grundy.....Tenn
Beesley's Point, Cape May. N. J
Bee Spring, Edmonson....Ky
Beesville, Buckingham....Va
Beetown, Grant.....Wis
Beetrace, Appanoose....Iowa
Beeville (c. h.), Bee.....Tex
Beith's Landing, Desha....Ark
Belair, Richmond.....Ga
Bel Air (c. h.), Hartford..Md
Belair, Lancaster.....S. C
Belbend, Luzerne.....Pa
Belcher, Washington....N. Y
Belchertown, Hampshire Mass
Belden, Wabash.....Ind
Belden, Wayne.....Mich
Belden, Broome.....N. Y
Beldenville, Pierce.....Wis
Belding, Ionia.....Mich
Belen (c. h.), Valencia. N. Mex
Belew Creek Mills, Forsyth N. C
Belew's Creek, Jefferson..Mo
Belfast, Grant.....Ark
Belfast, Lee.....Iowa
Belfast (c. h.), Waldo.....Me
Belfast, Baltimore.....Md
Belfast, Allegany.....N. Y
Belfast, Clermont.....Ohio
Belfast, Northampton....Pa
Belfast Mills, Russell.....Va
Belfield, Rush.....Kan
Belfort, Lewis.....N. Y
Belgium, Ozaukee.....Wis
Belgrade, Kennebec.....Me
Belgrade, Washington....Mo
Belgrade Mills, Kennebec. Me
Belinda, Lucas.....Iowa
Belington, Barbour....W. Va
Belknap, Johnson.....Ill
Belknap, Davis.....Iowa
Belknap, Howard.....Kan
Belknap, Armstrong.....Pa
Bell, Highland.....Ohio
Bell Air, Crawford.....Ill
Bell Air, Cooper.....Mo
Bellaire, Belmont.....Ohio
Bellasylva, Wyoming.....Pa
Bellbrook, Greene.....Ohio
Bellbuckle, Bedford....Tenn
Bell Center, Crawford....Wis
Belle Air, Johnson.....Iowa
Belle Centre, Logan.....Ohio
Belle Creek, Washington. Neb
Belle Flower, McLean.....Ill
Bellefontaine, Mahaska. Iowa
Bellefontaine, Sumner. Miss
Bellefontaine, St. Louis...Mo
Bellefontaine (c. h.), Logan Ohio
Bellefonte, Jackson.....Ala
Bellefonte, Boone.....Ark
Bellefonte, Pulaski.....Mo
Bellefonte (c. h.), Centre...Pa
Bellefontain, Columbia...Wis
Bellegarde, Pottawatomie Kan
Belle Haven, Accomack...Va
Belle Isle, Onondaga....N. Y
Bellemonte, Lancaster ....Pa
Belle Plain, Marshall.....Ill
Belle Plain, Cumberland, N. J
Belle Plaine, Benton....Iowa
Belle Plaine, Sumner....Kan
Belle Plaine, Scott.....Minn
Belle Plaine, Shawano...Wis
Belle Point, Delaware...Ohio
Belle Prairie, Hamilton...Ill
Belle Prairie, Morrison. Minn
Belle Prairie, Fillmore..Neb
Belle Rive, Jefferson.....Ill
Belle River, St. Clair....Mich
Belle Union, Putnam.....Ind
Belle Valley, Erie.....Pa
Belle Vernon, Wyandot. Ohio
Belle Vernon, Fayette.....Pa
Belleview, Talbot.....Ga
Belleview, Calhoun.....Ill
Belleview, Christian.....Ky
Belleview, Blue Earth..Minn
Belleview, Iron.....Mo
Belleview, Lebanon.....Pa
Belleview, Davidson....Tenn
Belleview, Rusk.....Tex
Belleview, Conecuh.....Ala
Belleville (c. h.), St. Clair..Ill
Belleville, Hendricks.....Ind
Belleville (c.h.), Republic. Kan
Belleville, Wayne.....Mich
Belleville, Fillmore ....Minn
Belleville, Esmeralda....Neb
Belleville, Essex.....N. J
Belleville, Jefferson.....N. Y
Belleville, Mifflin.....Pa
Belleville, Nansemond....Va
Belleville, Wood.....W. Va
Belleville, Dane .....Wis
Bellevoir, Chatham.....N. C
Bellevue, Dallas.....Ala
Bellevue, Jackson.....Iowa
Bellevue (c. h.), Bossier....La
Bellevue, Eaton.....Mich
Bellevue (c. h.), Sarpy....Neb
Bellevue, Huron .....Ohio
Bellevue, Yam Hill.....Ore
Bellevue, Washington...Utah
Bellevue, Bedford.....Va
Bell Factory, Madison....Ala
Bellfair Mills, Stafford...Va
Bellingham, Norfolk....Mass
Bellmont, Wabash.....Ill
Bellmore, Parke.....Ind
Bellona, Yates.....N. Y
Bellota, San Joaquin....Cal
Bellows Falls, Windham..Vt
Bellowsville, Beaver.....Pa
Bellport, Suffolk.....N. Y
Bell's Bridge, Shasta .....Cal
Bell's Cross-Roads, Louisa. Va
Bell's Depot, Crockett...Tenn
Bell's Landing, Monroe..Ala
Bell's Mills, Cleburne.....Ala
Bell's Mills, Jefferson.....Pa
Bell's Station, Santa Clara. Cal
Bell's Store, Nevada.....Ark
Bell's Valley, Rockbridge. Va
Bellton, Hall.....Ga
Bellton, Marshall.....W. Va
Belltown, Monroe.....Tenn
Bellvale, Orange.....N. Y
Bell Valley, Noble.....Ohio
Bellview, Greenville.....S. C
Bellville, Hamilton.....Fla
Bellville, Polk.....Neb
Bellville, Richland.....Ohio
Bellville (c. h.), Austin...Tex
Bellwood, Wilson.....Tenn
Belmond, Wright.....Iowa
Belmont, Sumter.....Ala
Belmont, Crawford.....Ark
Belmont, San Mateo.....Cal
Belmont, Woodson.....Kan
Belmont, Bullitt.....Ky
Belmont, Waldo.....Me
Belmont, Middlesex.....Mass
Belmont, Kent.....Mich
Belmont, Tishomingo....Miss
Belmont, Mississippi.....Mo
Belmont, Cass.....Neb
Belmont (c. h.) Nye.....Nev
Belmont, Belknap.....N. H
Belmont (c. h.), Alleghany N. Y
Belmont, Belmont.....Ohio
Belmont, Coffee.....Tenn
Belmont, Gonzales.....Tex
Belmont, LaFayette.....Wis
Belmore, Putnam.....Ohio
Beloit (c. h.), Lyon.....Iowa
Beloit (c. h.), Mitchell....Kan
Beloit, Mahoning.....Ohio
Beloit, Rock.....Wis
Belpre, Washington.....Ohio
Belton, Cass.....Mo
Belton, Anderson.....S. C
Belton (c. h.), Bell .....Tex
Beltsville, Prince George's Md
Belvidere (c. h.), Boone.....Ill
Belvidere, Monona.....Iowa
Belvidere, Thayer.....Neb
Belvidere (c. h.), Warren..N. J
Belvidere, Allegany .....N. Y
Belvidere, Perquimons..N. C
Belvidere, Franklin....Tenn
Belvidere, Lamoille.....Vt
Belvidere Corner's, Lamoille.....Vt
Belvoir, Douglas.....Kan
Belvue, Pottawatomie...Kan
Bem, Gasconade.....Mo
Bem, Green.....Wis
Beemile (c. h.), Bee.....Tex
Beith's Landing, Desha....Ark
Belair, Richmond.....Ga
Bel Air (c. h.), Hartford..Md
Belair, Lancaster.....S. C
Belbend, Luzerne.....Pa
Belcher, Washington....N. Y
Belchertown, Hampshire Mass
Belden, Wabash.....Ind
Belden, Wayne.....Mich
Belden, Broome.....N. Y
Beldenville, Pierce.....Wis
Belding, Ionia.....Mich
Belen (c. h.), Valencia. N. Mex
Belew Creek Mills, Forsyth N. C
Belew's Creek, Jefferson..Mo
Belfast, Grant.....Ark
Belfast, Lee.....Iowa
Belfast (c. h.), Waldo.....Me
Belfast, Baltimore.....Md
Belfast, Allegany.....N. Y
Belfast, Clermont.....Ohio
Belfast, Northampton....Pa
Belfast Mills, Russell.....Va
Belfield, Rush.....Kan
Belfort, Lewis.....N. Y
Belgium, Ozaukee.....Wis
Belgrade, Kennebec.....Me
Belgrade, Washington....Mo
Belgrade Mills, Kennebec. Me
Belinda, Lucas.....Iowa
Belington, Barbour....W. Va
Belknap, Johnson.....Ill
Belknap, Davis.....Iowa
Belknap, Howard.....Kan
Belknap, Armstrong.....Pa
Bell, Highland.....Ohio
Bell Air, Crawford.....Ill
Bell Air, Cooper.....Mo
Bellaire, Belmont.....Ohio
Bellasylva, Wyoming.....Pa
Bellbrook, Greene.....Ohio
Bellbuckle, Bedford....Tenn
Bell Center, Crawford....Wis
Belle Air, Johnson.....Iowa
Belle Centre, Logan.....Ohio
Belle Creek, Washington. Neb
Belle Flower, McLean.....Ill
Bellefontaine, Mahaska. Iowa
Bellefontaine, Sumner. Miss
Bellefontaine, St. Louis...Mo
Bellefontaine (c. h.), Logan Ohio
Bellefonte, Jackson.....Ala
Bellefonte, Boone.....Ark
Bellefonte, Pulaski.....Mo
Bellefonte (c. h.), Centre...Pa
Bellefontain, Columbia...Wis
Bellegarde, Pottawatomie Kan
Belle Haven, Accomack...Va
Belle Isle, Onondaga....N. Y
Bellemonte, Lancaster ....Pa
Belle Plain, Marshall.....Ill
Belle Plain, Cumberland, N. J
Belle Plaine, Benton....Iowa
Belle Plaine, Sumner....Kan
Belle Plaine, Scott.....Minn
Belle Plaine, Shawano...Wis
Belle Point, Delaware...Ohio
Belle Prairie, Hamilton...Ill
Belle Prairie, Morrison. Minn
Belle Prairie, Fillmore..Neb
Belle Rive, Jefferson.....Ill
Belle River, St. Clair....Mich
Belle Union, Putnam.....Ind
Belle Valley, Erie.....Pa
Belle Vernon, Wyandot. Ohio
Belle Vernon, Fayette.....Pa
Belleview, Talbot.....Ga
Belleview, Calhoun.....Ill
Belleview, Christian.....Ky
Belleview, Blue Earth..Minn
Belleview, Iron.....Mo
Belleview, Lebanon.....Pa
Belleview, Davidson....Tenn
Belleview, Rusk.....Tex
Belleview, Conecuh.....Ala
Belleville (c. h.), St. Clair..Ill
Belleville, Hendricks.....Ind
Belleville (c.h.), Republic. Kan
Belleville, Wayne.....Mich
Belleville, Fillmore ....Minn
Belleville, Esmeralda....Neb
Belleville, Essex.....N. J
Belleville, Jefferson.....N. Y
Belleville, Mifflin.....Pa
Belleville, Nansemond....Va
Belleville, Wood.....W. Va
Belleville, Dane .....Wis
Bellevoir, Chatham.....N. C
Bellevue, Dallas.....Ala
Bellevue, Jackson.....Iowa
Bellevue (c. h.), Bossier....La
Bellevue, Eaton.....Mich
Bellevue (c. h.), Sarpy....Neb
Bellevue, Huron .....Ohio
Bellevue, Yam Hill.....Ore
Bellevue, Washington...Utah
Bellevue, Bedford.....Va
Bell Factory, Madison....Ala
Bellfair Mills, Stafford...Va
Bellingham, Norfolk....Mass
Bellmont, Wabash.....Ill
Bellmore, Parke.....Ind
Bellona, Yates.....N. Y
Bellota, San Joaquin....Cal
Bellows Falls, Windham..Vt
Bellowsville, Beaver.....Pa
Bellport, Suffolk.....N. Y
Bell's Bridge, Shasta .....Cal
Bell's Cross-Roads, Louisa. Va
Bell's Depot, Crockett...Tenn
Bell's Landing, Monroe..Ala
Bell's Mills, Cleburne.....Ala
Berea, Granville.....N. C
Berea, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Berea, Ritchie.....W. Va
Berendo, Fresno.....Cal
Berg, Buffalo.....Neb
Berlton, Marshall.....W. Va
Beltown, Monroe.....Tenn
Bellvale, Orange.....N. Y
Bell Valley, Noble.....Ohio
Bellview, Greenville.....S. C
Bellville, Hamilton.....Fla
Bellville, Polk.....Neb
Bellville, Richland.....Ohio
Bellville (c. h.), Austin...Tex
Bellwood, Wilson.....Tenn
Belmond, Wright.....Iowa
Belmont, Sumter.....Ala
Belmont, Crawford.....Ark
Belmont, San Mateo.....Cal
Belmont, Woodson.....Kan
Belmont, Bullitt.....Ky
Belmont, Waldo.....Me
Belmont, Middlesex.....Mass
Belmont, Kent.....Mich
Belmont, Tishomingo....Miss
Belmont, Mississippi.....Mo
Belmont, Cass.....Neb
Belmont (c. h.) Nye.....Nev
Belmont, Belknap.....N. H
Belmont (c. h.), Alleghany N. Y
Belmont, Belmont.....Ohio
Belmont, Coffee.....Tenn
Belmont, Gonzales.....Tex
Belmont, LaFayette.....Wis
Belmore, Putnam.....Ohio
Beloit (c. h.), Lyon.....Iowa
Beloit (c. h.), Mitchell....Kan
Beloit, Mahoning.....Ohio
Beloit, Rock.....Wis
Belpre, Washington.....Ohio
Belton, Cass.....Mo
Belton, Anderson.....S. C
Belton (c. h.), Bell .....Tex
Beltsville, Prince George's Md
Belvidere (c. h.), Boone.....Ill
Belvidere, Monona.....Iowa
Belvidere, Thayer.....Neb
Belvidere (c. h.), Warren..N. J
Belvidere, Allegany .....N. Y
Belvidere, Perquimons..N. C
Belvidere, Franklin....Tenn
Belvidere, Lamoille.....Vt
Belvidere Corner's, Lamoille.....Vt
Belvoir, Douglas.....Kan
Belvue, Pottawatomie...Kan
Bem, Gasconade.....Mo
Bem, Green.....Wis
Beemile (c. h.), Bee.....Tex
Bement, Piatt.....Ill
Bemus Heights, Saratoga, N. Y
Bemus Point, Chatanqua N. Y
Benbow, Marion.....Mo
Bench, Texas.....Mo
Bendersville, Adams.....Pa
Benedicta, Aroostook....Me
Benela, Calhoun.....Miss
Benevola, Washington....Md
Benezett, Elk.....Pa
Ben Ficklin, Bexar.....Tex
Ben Franklin, Murray, Minn
Ben Franklin, Bolta.....Tex
Bengal, Bullock.....Ga
Bengal, Clinton.....Mich
Benham's Store, Ripley..Ind
Benicia, Solano.....Cal
Benjamin, Lewis.....Mo
Ben Lomond, Sevier.....Ark
Bennett's Corners, Madison.....N. Y
Bennet Station, Lancaster Neb
Bennett, Allegheny.....Pa
Bennett's Bayou, Baxter. Ark
Bennettsburgh, Schuyler N. Y
Bennett's Corners, Medina Ohio
Bennett's Creek, Steuben N. Y
Bennett's Cross Roads

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Bluffton, Montgomery....Mo
Bluffton, Allen.....Ohio
Bluffton, Beaufort.....S. C
Bluffton, Llano.....Tex
Bluffville, Ellsworth.....Kan
Blumfield, Saginaw.....Mich
Blumfield Junction, Saginaw.....Mich
Blyville, Knox.....Neb
Boalsburgh Centre.....Pa
Boardman, Mahoning....Ohio
Boardman, St. Croix.....Wis
Board Tree, Marshall..W. Va
Boatland, Fentress.....Tenn
Boaz, Graves.....Ky
Boaz, Richland.....Wis
Bob, Saline.....Ark
Bobtown, Marion.....W. Va
Boca, Nevada.....Cal
Bodenham, Giles.....Tenn
Bodinesville, Lycoming....Pa
Bodley, Lucas.....Ohio
Body Camp, Bedford.....Va
Boeger's Store, Osage.....Mo
Boerne (c. h.), Kendall....Tex
Boeuf Creek, Franklin.....Mo
Bogard, Henry.....Mo
Boggan's, Anson.....N. C
Boggstown, Shelby.....Ind
Bogia, Escambia.....Fla
Bogne, Columbus.....N. C
Bogue Chitto, Lincoln...Miss
Bohemia, La Crosse.....Wis
Bohon, Mercer.....Ky
Boiceville, Ulster.....N. Y
Boiling Springs, Cumberland.....Pa
Boilston, Henderson.....N. C
Bois Brule, Perry.....Mo
Bois D'Arc, Greene.....Mo
BOISE CITY (c. h.) Ada Idaho
Boisfort, Lewis.....Wash
Boke's Creek, Union.....Ohio
Boland's Itawamba.....Miss
Bolckow, Andrew.....Mo
Bold Branch, Abbeville..S. C
Bold Spring, Franklin.....Ga
BoldSpring, Humphreys Tenn
Bold Springs, McLennan, Tex
Boles, Scott.....Ark
Boles, Franklin.....Mo
Bolesville, Pope.....Ark
Boligee, Greene.....Ala
Bolinas, Marin.....Cal
Bolingbroke, Monroe.....Ga
Bolington, Loudoun.....Va
Bolivar, Frederick.....Md
Bolivar, Bolivar.....Miss
Bolivar (c. h.), Polk.....Mo
Bolivar, Allegany.....N. Y
Bolivar, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
Bolivar, Westmoreland....Pa
Bolivart (c. h.), Hardeman Tenn
Bolivar, Denton.....Tex
Bolling, Butler.....Ala
Bolling's Landing, Buckingham.....Va
Bolster's Mills, Cumberland.....Me
Bolton, Tolland.....Conn
Bolton, Worcester.....Mass
Bolton, Harrison.....Mo
Bolton, Warren.....N. Y
Bolton, Brunswick.....N. C
Bolton, Chittenden.....Vt
Bolton's Depot, Hinds...Miss
Boltonville, Fulton.....Ga
Boltonville, Iowa.....Iowa
Boltonville, Orange.....Vt
Boltonville, Washington, Wis
Bolt's Fork, Boyd.....Ky
Boman's Bluff, Henderson N.C
Bombay, Franklin.....N. Y
Bon Accord, Johnson....Iowa
Bonaparte, Van Buren..Iowa
Bon Aqua, Hickman.....Tenn
Bonaville, Ellsworth.....Kan
Bonbrook, Franklin.....Va
Bondin, Murray.....Minn
Bond's Mills, Wexford..Mich
Bond's Mines, Morgan....Mo
Bond's Station, Shelby..Tenn
Bond's Village, Hampden Mass
Bondurl, Shawano.....Wis
Bondville, Champaign.....Ill
Bondville, Bennington.....Vt
Bone Cave, Van Buren..Tenn
Bone Creek, Ritchie.....W. Va
Bone Gap, Edwards.....Ill
Bone Springs, Reno.....Kan
Bonfil's Station, St. Louis, Mo
Bongard, Carver.....Minn
Bonham (c. h.), Fannin..Tex
Bon Homme (c. h.), Bon Homme.....Dak
Bonhomme, St. Louis.....Mo
Bonn, Gage.....Neb
Bonneau's Depot, Charleston.....S. C
Bonneauville, Adams.....Pa
Bonner, Jackson.....La
Bonnett Carre, St. John Baptist.....La
Bonnie Brook, Butler.....Pa
Bonniwell's Mills, Meeker Minn
Bonny Eagle, Cumberland Me
Bono, Lawrence.....Ind
Bono, Washington.....Neb
Bonsack's, Roanoke.....Va
Bontear, St. Francois.....Mo
Bonus, Boone.....Ill
Boody, Macon.....Ill
Booker's Mills, Tyler...W. Va
Boomer, Wilkes.....N. C
Boone, Boone.....Ark
Boone, Jasper.....Ill
Boone, Boone.....Iowa
Boone, Boone.....Neb
Boone (c. h.), Watauga...N. C
Boone Furnace, Carter....Ky
Boonesborough (c. h.), Boone.....Iowa
Boonesborough, Howard, Mo
Boone's Mill, Franklin....Va
Boonesville, Albemarle....Va
Booneville, Sarber.....Ark
Booneville, Pueblo.....Col
Booneville, Dallas.....Iowa
Booneville (c. h.), Owsley, Ky
Booneville (c. h.), Prentiss Miss
Booneville, Clinton.....Pa
Booneville, Moore.....Tenn
Boon Grove, Porter.....Ind
Boonsborough, Washington.....Ark
Boonsborough, Washington.....Md
Boonsborough, Bedford...Va
Boon's Creek, Washington.....Tenn
Boon's Ferry, Tyler.....Tex
Boonshill, Lincoln.....Tenn
Boon's Path, Lee.....Va
Boonton, Morris.....N. J
Boonville (c. h.), Warrick, Ind
Boonville (c. h.), Cooper.. Mo
Boonville, Oneida.....N. Y
Boonville, Yadkin.....N. C
Booth Bay, Lincoln.....Me
Boothby Hill, Harford....Md
Booth Corner, Delaware ..Pa
Booth's Point, Dyer.....Tenn
Boothsville, Marion....W. Va
Borden, Fresno.....Cal
Borden, Colorado.....Tex
Bordentown, Burlington, N.J
Border, Howard.....Kan
Border, Newton.....Mo
Border Plains, Webster, Iowa
BorderSprings, Lowndes Miss
Bordley, Union.....Ky
Bordoville, Franklin.....Vt
Boreas River, Essex.....N. Y
Boreman, Wood.....W. Va
Boren's Mills, San Augustine.....Tex
Borodino, Onondaga.....N. Y
Boscawen, Merrimack..N. H
Boscobel, Westchester...N. Y
Boscobel, Grant.....Wis
Bossardsville, Monroe.....Pa
Bostel, Jefferson.....Ga
Bostick's Mills, Richmond N.C
Boston, Thomas.....Ga
Boston, Wayne.....Ind
Boston, Howard.....Kan
Boston, Nelson.....Ky
BOSTON (c. h.), Suffolk..Mass
Boston, Erie.....N. Y
Boston, Summit.....Ohio
Boston, Allegheny.....Pa
Boston, Williamson.....Tenn
Boston (c. h.), Bowie.....Tex
Boston, Culpeper.....Va
Boston Corner, Columbia, N. Y
Boston Mills, Cherokee..Kan
Boston Station, Pendleton, Ky
BostonStore, Montgomery Ind
Bost's Mills, Cabarrus....N. C
Boswell, Benton.....Ind
Boswell, Mahoning.....Ohio
Boswell's, Pluvanna.....Va
Botetourt Springs, Roanoke Va
Botland, Nelson.....Ky
Bonchea, St. Croix.....Wis
Bouckville, Madison.....N. Y
Boughton, Nevada.....Ark
Boukhight's Ferry, Edgefield.....S. C
Boulder (c. h.), Boulder...Col
Boulder Creek, SantaCruz, Cal
Boulder Valley, Jefferson Mont
Boundary, Jay.....Ind
Boundbrook, Somerset...N. J
Bourbon, Marshall.....Ind
Bourbon, Crawford.....Mo
Bourbonnais Grove, Kankakee.....Ill
Bourneville, Ross.....Ohio
Boutonville, Westchester, N. Y
Boutte, St. Charles.....La
Bovina, Warren.....Miss
Bovina, Delaware.....N. Y
Bovina Valley, Delaware, N. Y
Bovine, Gibson.....Ind
Bovine, Lavaca.....Tex
Bovine Bend, Austin.....Tex
Bow, Merrimack.....N. H
Bow Creek, Phillips.....Kan
Bowden's Duplin.....N. C
Bowdoin, Sagadahoc.....Me
Bowdoin Centre, Sagadahoc.....Me
Bowdoinham, Sagadahoc, Me
Bowdon, Carroll.....Ga
Bowensburgh, Hancock...Ill
Bowen's Corners, Oswego, N. Y
Bowen's Mills, Barry ...Mich
Bowen's Prairie, Jones, Iowa
Bowen's Ridge, Jackson, Ark
Bowen Station, Kent....Mich
Bowenville, Carroll.....Ga
Bowenville, Fauquier .....Va
Bower, Jefferson.....Neb
Bower, Clearfield .....Pa
Bower Hill, Washington..Pa
Bower's Hill, Norfolk.....Va
Bower's Mills, Lawrence, Mo
Bower's Station, Berks....Pa
Bowerston, Harrison....Ohio
Bowersville, Har.....Ga
Bowersville, Greene....Ohio
Bowie, Chicot.....Ark
Bowie, P. nce George's...Md
Bowlesville, Gallatin.....Ill
Bowling Green, Fayette...Ill
Bowling Green (c.h.), Clay, Ind
Bowling Green (c. h.), Warren.....Ky
Bowling Green (c. h.), Pike, Mo
Bowling Green (c. h.), Wood.....Ohio
Bowling Green (c. h.), Caroline.....Va
Bowlingsville, Union.....S. C
Bowlusville, Clark.....Ohio
Bowman's Creek, Wyoming.....Pa
Bowmansville, Erie .....N. Y
Bowmansville, Lancaster, Pa
Bowne, Kent.....Mich
Bowser, Blackford.....Ind
Bow Valley, Cedar .....Neb
Boxford, Essex.....Mass
Boxford, De Kalb.....Mo
Boxley (c. h.), Appling....Ga
Boxley, Hamilton.....Ind
Box Spring, Talbot.....Ga
Boxville, Union.....Ky
Boyd, Walker.....Ala
Boyd, Dallas .....Mo
Boyd Lake, Piscataquis...Me
Boyd's Creek, Sevier....Tenn
Boyd's Landing, Hardin, Tenn
Boyd's Mills, Coshocton, Ohio
Boyd's Station, Harrison..Ky
Boyd's Switch, Jackson...Ala
Boyd's Tavern, Albemarle, Va
Boydston's Mills, Kosciusko.....Ind
Boydsville, Graves .....Ky
Boydton (c. h.), Mecklenburgh.....Va
Boyerstown, Berks.....Pa
Boykin's Depot, Southampton.....Va
Boylan's Grove, Butler, Iowa
Boyle, Jefferson.....Kan
Boyler's Mill, Morgan....Mo
Boyleston, Henry .....Iowa
Boylston, Worcester....Mass
Boylston Centre, Worcester.....Mass
Boylston's Centre, Oswego, N. Y
BoylstonStation, Suffolk, Mass
Boyne, Charlevoix .....Mich
Boyne Falls, Charlevoix, Mich
Boynton, Tazewell.....Ill
Bozaris, Ringgold.....Iowa
Boseman (c. h.), Gallatin. Mon
Bozrah, New London...Conn
Bozrahville, New London, Conn
Braceville, Grundy.....Ill
Braceville, Trumbull....Ohio
Bracken, Huntington.....Ind
Brackettville (c. h.), Kinney.....Tex
Brackney, Susquehanna ..Pa
Braddock's Field, Alleghany.....Pa
Braddyville, Page.....Iowa
Braden, Hamilton.....Ill
Braden's Knobs, Bledsoe, Tenn
Braden Station, Fayette, Tenn
Bradenville, Westmoreland.....Pa
Bradford, Coosa.....Ala
Bradford, White.....Ark
Bradford, Stark.....Ill
Bradford, Harrison.....Ind
Bradford, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Bradford, Bracken .....Ky
Bradford, Penobscot .....Me
Bradford, Essex.....Mass
Bradford, Saunders .....Neb
Bradford, Merrimack....N. H
Bradford, Steuben.....N. Y
Bradford, Miami.....Ohio
Bradford, McKean.....Pa
Bradford, Gibson.....Tenn
Bradford, Orange.....Vt
Bradford Centre, Orange..Vt
Bradford's Store, Knox....Ky
Bradfordsville, Marion....Ky
Bradley, Dorsey .....Ark
Bradley, Jackson.....Ill
Bradley, Allegan.....Mich
Bradley Springs, Ellsworth, Kan
Bradleyville, Taney.....Mo
Bradrickville, Lawrence, Ohio
Bradshaw, Yavapai.....Ariz
Bradshaw, Giles.....Tenn
Bradtville, Grant.....Wis
Brady, Indiana.....Pa
Brady's, Richland.....Wis
Brady's Bend, Armstrong, Pa
Brady's Mill, Alleghany..Md
Bradyville, Adams .....Ohio
Bradyville, Cannon .....Tenn
Bragg's, Lowndes.....Ala
Braggville, Middlesex..Mass
Braidwood, Will.....Ill
Brainard, Fayette.....Iowa
Brainard, Rensselaer....N. Y
Brainards, Warren.....N. J
Brainerd, Crow Wing...Minn
Braintree, Norfolk.....Mass
Braintree, Orange.....Vt
Braman's Corners, Schenectady.....N. Y
Bramlette, Gallatin.....Ky
Brampton, Delta. .....Mich
Branch, Manitowoc.....Wis
Branch Dale, Schuylkill...Pa
Branch Hill, Clermont..Ohio
Branch Junction, Westmoreland.....Pa
Branchport, Yates.....N. Y
Branch's Store, Duplin..N. C
Branchville, St. Clair.....Ala
Branchville, Fairfield ..Conn
Branchville, Prince George's.....Md
Branchville, Sussex.....N. J
Branchville, Orangeburgh .....S. C
Branchville, Bedford ...Tenn
Branchville, Southampton, Va
Brandanburgh (c. h.), Meade.....Ky
Brandon, DeKalb.....Ala
Brandon, Buchanan.....Iowa
Brandon, Oakland.....Mich
Brandon, Douglas.....Minn
Brandon (c. h.), Rankin, Miss
Brandon, Knox .....Ohio
Brandon, Venango.....Pa
Brandon, Hill.....Tex
Brandon, Rutland.....Vt
Brandon, Prince George...Va
Brandon, Fond du Lac. Wis
Brandon Church, Prince George.....Va
Brandonville, Schuylkill...Pa
Brandonville, Preston, W. Va
Brandt, Miami.....Ohio
Brandt, Susquehanna.....Pa
Brandy Camp, Elk.....Pa
Brandy Station, Culpeper.....Va
Brandywine, Prince George's .....Md
Brandywine Manor Chester.....Pa
Brandywine Summit, Delaware.....Pa
Branford, New Haven..Conn
Brannen, Coffee.....Ala
Brant, Erie.....N. Y
Brant, Calumet.....Wis
Brantford, Washington..Kan
Brantingham, Lewis.....N. Y
Brashear, St. Mary's.....La
Brashear, Adair .....Mo
Brasher Falls, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Brasher Iron Works, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Brasstown, Cherokee....N. C
Bratsberg, Fillmore ....Minn
Brattleborough, Windham.....Vt
Bratton, Nemaha.....Neb
Bratton's Mills, Robertson, Ky
Brattonville, Armstrong..Pa
Bravo, Allegan.....Mich
Braxton C. H., Braxton, W. Va
Brazil, Clay.....Ind
Brazil, Gibson.....Tenn
Brazito, Cole .....Mo
Brazoria (c. h.), Brazoria, Tex
Brazos Point, Bosque.....Tex
Brazos Santiago, Cameron .....Tex
Bread Loaf, Addison.....Vt
Breakabeen, Schoharie, N. Y
Breakneck, Butler .....Pa
Breathedsville, Washington .....Md
BreauxBridge, St. Martin's, La
Breckenridge, Gratiot..Mich
Breckinridge (c. h.), Summit.....Col
Breckinridge, Wilkin...Minn
Breckinridge, Caldwell ...Mo
Bredinsburgh, Venango...Pa
Breeding's, Adair.....Ky
Breed's, Fulton.....Ill
Breedsville, VanBuren, Mich
Breese, Greene Ill
Breesport, Chemung.....N. Y
Breinigsville, Lehigh.....Pa
Bremen, Randolph.....Ill
Bremen, Marshall .....Ind
Bremen, Muhlenburgh...Ky
Bremen, Wabasha.....Minn
Bremen, Fairfield.....Ohio
Bremo Bluff, Fluvanna....Va
Bremond, Robertson.....Tex
Brenford, Kent.....Del
Brenham (c. h.), Washington.....Tex
Brenner, Doniphan .....Kan
Brentsville (c. h.), Prince William.....Va
Brentwood, Wayne .....Ga
Brentwood, Rockingham, N. H
Brentwood, Suffolk.....N. Y
Brentwood, Williamson, Tenn
Brereton, Dane.....Wis
Breslau, Suffolk.....N. Y
Brettland, Athens .....Ohio
Bretzville, Dubois. .....Ind
Brevard (c. h.), Transylvania.....N. C
Brewer, Penobscot .....Me
Brewer's Mills, Marshall, Ky
Brewersville, Jennings...Ind
Brewerton, Onondaga....N. Y
Brewerton, Laurens.....S. C
Brewer Village, Penobscot, Me
Brewerville, Randolph....Ill
Brewster, Barnstable...Mass
Brewster's Station, Putnam .....N. Y
Brewton, Escambia.....Ala
Briar Bluff, Henry.....Ill
Brick Chapel, Putnam... Ind
Brick Church, Guilford..N. C
Brick Church, Giles.....Tenn
Brickerville, Lancaster....Pa
Brickland, Lunenburgh...Va
Brick Meeting House, Cecil.....Md
Brick Mill, Blount. .....Tenn
Bricksburgh, Ocean.....N. J
Brick Store, Lee.....Va
Bricksville, Cuyahoga...Ohio
Brick Tavern, Kent ....Mich
Brick Yard, Nassau .....Fla
Bridgeborough, Burlington .....N. J
Bridge Creek, Carroll.....Mo
Bridge Creek, Geauga...Ohio
Bridge Creek, Wasco ....Ore
Bridgehampton, Suffolk, N. Y
Bridgeport, Jackson.....Ala
Bridgeport (c. h.), Mono ..Cal
Bridgeport (c. h.), Fairfield.....Conn
Bridgeport, Lawrence Ill
Bridgeport, Marion.....Ind
Bridgeport, Franklin.....Ky
Bridgeport, Frederick ....Md
Bridgeport, Simpson ....Miss
Bridgeport, Warren.....Mo
Bridgeport, Gloucester ..N. J
Bridgeport, Madison.....N. Y
Bridgeport, Belmont....Ohio
Bridgeport, Montgomery, Pa
Bridgeport, Cocke.....Tenn
Bridgeport, Harrison..W. Va
Bridgeport, Crawford....Wis
Bridgeport Centre, Saginaw.....Mich
Bridgeport Mills, Franklin, Pa
Bridgeton, Shelby.....Ala
Bridgeton, Parke.....Ind
Bridgeton, Cumberland...Me
Bridgeton, Newaygo....Mich
Bridgeton, St. Louis.....Mo
Bridgeton (c. h.), Cumberland.....N. J
Bridgetown, Caroline.....Md
Bridge Valley, Bucks.....Pa
Bridgeville, Pickens.....Ala
Bridgeville, Sussex .....Del
Bridgeville, Bracken.....Ky
Bridgeville, Gratiot.....Mich
Bridgeville, Warren .....N. J
Bridgeville, Sullivan ....N. Y
Bridgeville, Muskingum, Ohio
Bridgeville, Allegheny....Pa
Bridgewater, Litchfield, Conn
Bridgewater, Aroostook..Me
Bridgewater, Plymouth, Mass
Bridgewater, Washtenaw.....Mich
Bridgewater, Nodaway...Mo
Bridgewater, Grafton...N. H
Bridgewater, Oneida.....N. Y
Bridgewater, Burke.....N. C
Bridgewater, Williams ..Ohio
Bridgewater, Bucks .....Pa
Bridgewater, Windsor.....Vt
Bridgewater Rockingham .....Va
Bridgman, Berrien.....Mich
Bridle Creek, Grayson.....Va
Bridport, Addison.....Vt
Briensburgh, Marshall...Ky
Brier Creek, Wilkes.....N. C
Brierfield, Bibb .....Ala
Brier Hill, St. Lawrence, N. Y
Briggs, Washington.....Ohio
Briggs Lake, Sherburne, Minn
Briggsville, Luzerne.....Pa
Briggsville, Marquette...Wis
Brigham City (c. h.), Box Elder.....Utah
Bright, Dearborn.....Ind
Brighton, Sacramento ....Cal
Brighton, Macoupin.....Ill
Brighton, La Grange.....Ind
Brighton, Washington, Iowa
Brighton, Somerset.....Me
Brighton, Montgomery ...Md
Brighton, Suffolk.....Mass
Brighton, Livingston ...Mich
Brighton, Polk.....Mo
Brighton, Monroe.....N. Y
Brighton, Lorain.....Ohio
Brighton, Beaufort.....S. C
Brighton, Tipton.....Tenn
Brighton, Kenosha.....Wis
Bright's Creek, Polk.....N. C
Brightseat, Prince George's Md
Bright Star, Miller .....Ark
Brightsville, Marlborough.....S. C
Brightwood, Washington, D.C
Brightwood, Hampden, Mass
Brillion, Calumet.....Wis
Brimfield, Peoria.....Ill
Brimfield, Noble .....Ind
Brimfield, Hampden.....Mass
Brimfield, Portage.....Ohio
Brinckerhoffville, Dutchess.....N. Y
Brindletown, Burke.....N. C
Bringhurst, Carroll.....Ind
Brinkerton, Clarion.....Pa
Brinkland, Bladen .....N. C
Brinkley, Monroe .....Ark
Brinkleyville, Halifax...N. C
Brinkman, Vernon.....Wis
Brinley's Station, Preble, Ohio
Brinsonville, Burke.....Ga
Brinton, Allegheny .....Pa
Brinton, Salt Lake.....Utah
Brisben, Chenango.....N. Y
Briscoe, Sullivan.....N. Y
Briscoe Run, Wood....W. Va
Bristersburgh, Fauquier..Va
Bristoe, Prince William...Va
Bristol, Hartford ... ...Conn
Bristol (c. h.), Liberty ....Fla
Bristol, Kendall Ill
Bristol, Elkhart.....Ind
Bristol, Worth.....Iowa
Bristol, Lincoln.....Me
Bristol, Anne Arundel ...Md
Bristol, Fillmore.....Minn
Bristol, Grafton.....N. H
Bristol, Ontario.....N. Y
Bristol, Morgan.....Ohio
Bristol, Bucks .....Pa
Bristol (c. h.), Bristol....R. I
Bristol, Sullivan.....Tenn
Bristol, Ellis .....Texas
Bristol, Addison.....Vt
Bristol, Kenosha.....Wis
Bristol Centre, Ontario..N. Y
Bristol Springs, Ontario, N. Y
Bristol Station, Kendall ...Ill
Bristolville, Trumbull...Ohio
Bristoria, Greene.....Pa
Bristow Station, Warren, Ky
British Hollow, Grant....Wis
Britt, Hancock.....Iowa
Brittain, Rutherford.....N. C
Britton, Butler.....Kan
Britton's Neck, Marion...S. C
Britt's Landing, Perry..Tenn
Brittsville, Cloud.....Kan
Brittsville, Meigs.....Tenn
Broadalbin, Fulton.....N. Y
Broad Axe, Montgomery..Pa
Broad Brook, Hartford, Conn
Broad Creek, Queen Anne, Md
Broad Creek Neck, Talbot, Md
Broad Ford, Fayette.....Pa
Broadford, Smyth.....Va
Broadhead, Rockcastle....Ky
Broad Mountain, Schuylkill.....Pa
Broad Neck, Kent.....Md
Broad Ripple, Marion.....Ind
Broad Run, Frederick....Md
Broad Run Station, Fauquier .....Va
Broad Top, Huntingdon...Pa
Broadway, Warren.....N. J
Broadway, Union.....Ohio
Broadway Depot, Rockingham.....Va
Broadwell, Logan.....Ill
Broadwell, Harrison.....Ky
Brock, Darke.....Ohio
Brock, Greene.....Pa
Brockett's Bridge, Fulton.....N. Y
Brockport, Monroe.....N. Y
Brockport, Elk.....Pa
Brock's Gap, Jefferson....La
Brockton, Plymouth....Mass
Brocktown, Pike.....Ark
Brockway, St. Clair....Mich
Brockway, Stearns.....Minn
Brockway Centre, St. Clair.....Mich
Brockway's Mills, Piscataquis .....Me
Brockwayville, Jefferson, Pa
Brocton, Chautauqua....N. Y
Brodbeck's, York.....Pa
Brodhead, Allegheny.....Pa
Brodhead, Green .....Wis
Brodheadsville, Monroe...Pa
Brodie's Landing, Decatur .....Tenn
Broken Arrow, St. Clair..Ala
Brokenburgh, Spottsylvania.....Va
Broken Kettle, Plymouth, Iowa
Broken Straw, Chautauqua .....N. Y
BrokenSword, Crawford, Ohio
Bronco, Nevada.....Cal
Bronson (c. h.), Levy.....Fla
Bronson, Branch ....Mich
Bronxville, Westchester, N. Y
Brook, Newton.....Ind
Brookdale, Essex.....N. J
Brookdale, Susquehanna..Pa
Brookeland, Sabine.....Tex
Brooke's Station, Stafford, Va
Brookfield, Fairfield.....Conn
Brookfield, Moody.....Dak
Brookfield, Berrien.....Ga
Brookfield, Shelby .....Ind
Brookfield, Worcester ..Mass
Brookfield, Eaton .....Mich
Brookfield, Linn.....Mo
Brookfield, Carroll.....N. H
Brookfield, Madison.....N. Y
Brookfield, Trumbull....Ohio
Brookfield, Tioga.....Pa
Brookfield, Orange.....Vt
Brookfield, Pacific.....Wash
Brookfield Centre, Fairfield.....Conn
Brookfield Centre, Waukesha.....Wis
Brookhaven (c. h.), Lincoln.....Miss
Brook Haven, Suffolk....N. Y
Brookland, Potter.....Pa
Brooklandville, Baltimore, Md
Brooklin, Hancock.....Me
Brooklin, Robeson.....N. C
Brookline, Jackson.....La
Brookline, Norfolk.....Mass
Brookline, Hillsborough, N.H
Brookline Station, Greene, Mo
Brooklyn, Conecuh .....Ala
Brooklyn, Alameda .....Cal
Brooklyn (c. h.), Windham.....Conn
Brooklyn, Schuyler.....Ill
Brooklyn, Morgan.....Ind
Brooklyn, Poweshiek...Iowa
Brooklyn, Butler.....Ky
Brooklyn, Anne Arundel, Md
Brooklyn, Jackson.....Mich
Brooklyn, Hennepin....Minn
Brooklyn, Harrison.....Mo
Brooklyn (c. h.), Kings..N. Y
Brooklyn, Cuyahoga ....Ohio
Brooklyn, Susquehanna...Pa
Brooklyn, Shelby .....Tex
Brooklyn, Halifax .....Va
Brooklyn, Green.....Wis
Brooklyn Centre, Hennepin.....Minn
Brooklyn Village, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Brook Neal, Campbell.....Va
Brooks, Grant.....Ark
Brooks, Adams .....Iowa
Brooks, Waldo .....Me
Brooks, Marion.....Ore
Brooks' Grove, Livingston.....N. Y
Brookside, Morris.....N. J
Brookside, Oconto.....Wis
Brooks' Station, Fayette...Ga
Brookston, White.....Ind
Brookston, Warren .....N. C
Brookston, Lamar.....Tex
Brooks' Vale, New Haven, Conn
Brooksville (c. h.) Hernando Fla
Brooksville, Hancock.....Me
Brooksville, Addison.....Vt
Brookvale, Rush.....Kan
Brook Vale, Broome....N. Y
Brook Valley, Morris.....N. J
Brookville, Worth.....Ga
Brookville, Ogle.....Ill
Brookville (c. h.), Franklin Ind
Brookville, Jefferson....Iowa
Brookville, Saline.....Kan
Brookville (c.h.), Bracken..Ky
Brookville, Montgomery, Md
Brookville, Norfolk.....Mass
Brookville, Noxubee....Miss
Brookville, Montgomery Ohio
Brookville (c. h.) Jefferson, Pa
Brookville, St. Croix.....Wis
Broomal, Delaware.....Pa
Broome Centre, Schoharie N. Y
Broomfield, Isabella ....Mich
Broomtown, Cherokee...Ala
Brosley, Cass.....Mo
Brosville, Pittsylvania....Va
Brotherton, St. Louis.....Mo
Brothertown, Calumet...Wis
Brotzmanville, Warren..N. J
Brough, Dallas .....Iowa
Brower, Berks .....Pa
Brower's Mills, Randolph N. C
Browne Hill, Wythe.....Va
Brownfield, Oxford.....Me
Brownhelm, Lorain.....Ohio
Brown Hill, Crawford.....Pa
Browning, Schuyler.....Ill
Browning, Carroll .....Iowa
Brown, Linn.....Mo
Browningsville, Bracken, Ky
Brownington, Orleans.. ..Vt
Brownlow, Butler.....Kan
Brownsborough, Madison Ala
Brownsborough, Oldham, Ky
Brownsborough, Jackson Oreg
Brownsborough, Washington.....Tenn
Brownsborough, Henderson. Tex
Brownsburgh, Hendricks Ind
Brownsburgh, Bucks.....Pa
Brownsburgh, Rockbridge Va
Brown's Bluff, Gregg.....Tex
Brown's Corners, Huntington.....Ind
Brown's Cove, Albemarle..Va
Brown's Creek, Mitchell, Kan
Brown's Creek, Prentiss, Miss
Brown's Creek, Harrison W. Va
Brown's Cross Roads, Clinton .....Ky
Brown's Cross Roads, Randolph .....N. C
Brownsdale, Mower ....Minn
Brownsdale, Butler.....Pa
Brown's Mills, Burlington.. N. J
Brown's Mills, Washington .....Ohio
Brown's Mills, Franklin...Pa
Brownsport Furnace, Decatur.....Tenn
Brown's Station, Clinton..... Iowa
Brown's Station, Boone...Mo
Brown's Station, Ulster..N. Y
Brown's Store, Union....S. C.
Brown's Store, Northumberland.....Va
Brown's Summit, Guilford N. C
Brownstown, Fayette.... Ill
Brownstown (c. h.). Jackson .....Ind
Brown's Valley, Yuba.....Cal
Brown's Valley, Montgomery.....Ind
Brown's Valley, Traverse Minn
Brownsville, Yuba.....Cal
Brownsville, Clear Creek..Col
Brownsville, Paulding ....Ga
Brownsville, Perry.....Ill
Brownsville, Union.....Ind
Brownsville, Cherokee...Kan
Brownsville (c.h.) Edmonson .....Ky
Brownsville, Piscataquis..Me
Brownsville, Washington.Md
Brownsville, Cass.....Mich
Brownsville, Houston..Minn
Brownsville, Saline .....Mo
Brownsville, Granville..N. C
Brownsville, Licking....Ohio
Brownsville, Linn.....Oreg
Brownsville, Fayette.....Pa
Brownsville, Marlborough S. C
Brownsville (c. h.), Haywood .....Tenn
Brownsville (c. h.), Cameron .....Tex
Brownsville, Windsor.....Vt
Browntown, Bradford.....Pa
Browntown, Warren.....Va
Brownville, Mitchell.....Iowa
Brownville (c. h.), Nemaha Neb
Brownville, Jefferson....N. Y
Brownwood (c.h.), BrownTex
Bruce, Moultrie.....Ill
Bruceport, Pacific.....Wash
Bruce's Lake, Fulton.....Ind
Bruceton Mills, Preston, W. Va
Bruceville, Bullock.....Ala
Bruceville, LaSalle.....Ill
Bruceville, Knox.....Ind
Bruin, Elliott.....Ky
Bruin, Butler.....Pa
Bruington, King and Queen Va
Brule City, Buffalo.....Dak
Brumfield Station, Boyle..Ky
Brumfieldville, Berks.....Pa
Brumley, Miller .....Mo
Brundidge, Pike.....Ala
Brunersburgh, Defiance, Ohio
Brunnerville, Lancaster...Pa
Brunot, Wayne .....Mo
Brunson, Beaufort .....S. C
Brunswick (c. h.), Glynn..Ga
Brunswick, Peoria Ill
Brunswick, Lake.....Ind
Brunswick, Cumberland...Me
Brunswick (c. h.), Kanchee Minn
Brunswick, Warren.....Miss
Brunswick, Charlton.....Mo
Brunswick, Medina.....Ohio
Brunswick, Essex.....Vt
Brush Creek, Perry.....Ala
Brush Creek, Butte.....Cal
Brush Creek, Shelby.....Ill
Brush Creek, Fayette..Iowa
Brush Creek, Cherokee .Kan
Brush Creek, Faribault, Minn
Brush Creek, Laclede.....Mo
Brush Creek, Chatham...N. C
Brush Creek, Muskingum Ohio
Brush Creek, Beaver.....Pa
Brushey, Choctaw N...Ind. T
Brushland, Delaware....N. Y
Brush Prairie, McLeod, Minn
Brush Prairie, Clarke..Wash
Brush's Mills, Franklin..N. Y
Brush Valley, Indiana....Pa
Brushville, Waushara....Wis
Brushy, Hickman .....Tenn
Brushy Creek, Anderson, S. C
Brushy Creek, Anderson, Tex
Brushy Fork, Douglas.....Ill
Brushy Prairie, LaGrange Ind
Brushy Run, Pendleton W. Va
Brussels, Door.....Wis
Bruton, Wood.....Tex
Brutus, Emmett.....Mich
Bruynswick, Ulster.....N. Y
Bryan (c. h.), Williams..Ohio
Bryan (c. h.), Brazos.....Tex
Bryan, Mason.....W. Va
Bryan, Sweetwater.....Wyo
Bryansville, York.....Pa
Bryant, Saline .....Ark
Bryant, Fulton.....Ill
Bryant, Jay.....Ind
Bryant, Clinton.....Iowa
Bryant, Butler.....Kan
Bryant, Fillmore .....Neb
Bryantown, Charles.....Md
Bryantsburgh, Jefferson, Ind
Bryant's Creek, Monroe..Ind
Bryant's Pond, Oxford....Me
Bryant's Station, Milam..Tex
Bryant's Store, Knox.....Ky
Bryantsville, Lawrence...Ind
Bryantsville, Garrard.....Ky
Bryantville, Cobb.....Ga
Bryn Mawr, Montgomery..Pa
Bucatunna, Wayne.....Miss
Buchanan, Ouachita.....Ark
Buchanan, Fresno.....Cal
Buchanan (c.h.), Haralson Ga
Buchanan, Lawrence.....Ky
Buchanan, Berrien.....Mich
Buchanan, Bollinger.....Mo
Buchanan, Granville.....N. C
Buchanan, Henry.....Tenn
Buchanan, Botetourt.....Va
Buck, Lancaster.....Pa
Buckau, Cuming.....Neb
Buck Creek, Bremer.....Iowa
Buck Creek, Greene.....Miss
Buck Eye, Yolo .....Cal
Buckeye, Garrard.....Ky
Buckeye, Jasper.....Mo
Buckeye, Hamilton.....Neb
Buckeye, Summit.....Ohio
Buckeye City, Shannon....Mo
Buckeye Cottage, Perry, Ohio
Buckeye Cove, Pocahontas, W. Va
Buckeystown, Frederick..Md
Buckfield, Oxford.....Me
Buck Grove, Jackson....Kan
Buckhannon (c. h.), Upshur, W. Va
Buck Head, Morgan.....Ga
Buck Head, Fairfield.....S. C
Buck Hollow, Franklin....Vt
Buck Horn, Stone.....Ark
Buck Horn, Brown.....Ill
Buck Horn, Mahaska.....Iowa
Buckhorn, Webster.....La
Buckhorn, Columbia.....Pa
Buckhorn, Austin.....Tex
Buckhorn, Nansemond....Va
Buckhorn, Adams.....Wis
Buckingham, Hartford, Conn
Buckingham, Tama.....Iowa
Buckingham, Bucks.....Pa
Buckingham C. H., Buckingham .....Va
Buckingham Mines, Buckingham.....Va
Buckinn, Madison.....Ill
Buck Knob, Scott.....Ark
Buckland, Hartford.....Conn
Buckland, Franklin.....Mass
Buckland, Gates.....N. C
Buckland, Auglaise.....Ohio
Buckland, Prince William, Va
Buckley, Iroquois.....Ill
Bucklin, Linn.....Mo
Buckmanville, Bucks.....Pa
Buck Mountain, Carbon...Pa
Buckner, Fayette.....Tex
Buckner's Station, Oldham Ky
Buckner's Station, Louisa..Va
Buck Ridge, Tensas.....La
Buck Run, Adams.....Ohio
Bucks, Columbiana.....Ohio
Buck Shoal, Halifax.....Va
Buckskin, Gibson.....Ind
Buck's Mills, Hancock.....Me
Buck Snort, Fayette.....Ala
Bucksport, Hancock.....Me
Bucksport Centre, Hancock Me
Buck's Ranche, Plumas...Cal
Buckstown, Somerset.....Pa
Bucksville, Bucks.....Pa
Bucksville, Horry.....S. C
Buckton, Warren.....Va
Bucktown, Dorchester....Md
Buck Valley, Fulton.....Pa
Bucyrus (c.h.), Crawford. Ohio
Buda, Bureau.....Ill
Buda, Pocahontas.....Iowa
Budd's Creek, St. Mary's..Md
Budd's Lake, Morris.....N. J
Budd Town, Burlington..N. J
Buel, Elko.....

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Camden (c. h.), Wilcox...Ala
Camden (c. h.), Ouachita,Ark
Camden, Kent.....Del
Camden, Schuyler.....Ill
Camden, Carroll.....Ind
Camden, Knox.....Me
Camden, Hillsdale.....Mich
Camden, Lyon.....Minn
Camden, Madison.....Miss
Camden, Ray.....Mo
Camden, Seward.....Neb
Camden (c. h.), Camden...N. J
Camden, Oneida.....N. Y
Camden, Preble.....Ohio
Camden (c. h.) Kershaw, S. C
Camden (c. h.), Benton...Tenn
Camden C. H., Camden...N. C
Camden Point, Platte.....Mo
Camera, New Hanover..N. C
Cameron, Scriven.....Ga
Cameron, Warren.....Ill
Cameron, Cameron.....La
Cameron, Clinton.....Mo
Cameron, Steuben.....N. Y
Cameron, Monroe.....Ohio
Cameron, Cameron.....Pa
Cameron (c. h.), Milam...Tex
Cameron, Marshall....W. Va.
Cameron Mills, Steuben, N. Y
Camilla (c. h.), Mitchell...Ga
Camillus, Onondaga.....N. Y
Camp Baker, Meagher, Mont
Campbell, Pulaski.....Ark
Campbell, Coles.....Ill
Campbell, Ionia.....Mich
Campbell, Wilkin.....Minn
Campbell C. H., Campbell, Va
Campbell Hall, Orange...N. Y
Campbell's Bridge, Marion
S. C
Campbellsburgh, Washington.....Ind
Campbellsburgh, Henry..Ky
Campbell's Mills, Windham.....Conn
Campbellsport, Portage, Ohio
Campbell's Station, Knox, Tenn
Campbellstown, Preble, Ohio
Campbellsville (c. h.), Taylor.....Ky
Campbellsville, Giles...Tenn
Campbell Switch, Alcorn
Miss
Campbellton, Jackson....Fla
Campbellton, Campbell....Ga
Campbellton, Franklin...Mo
Campbelltown, Steuben, N. Y
Campbelltown, Lebanon...Pa
Campbellville, Sullivan...Pa
Camp Call, Cleveland....N. C
Camp Chase, Franklin...Ohio
Camp Colorada (c. h.), Coleman.....Tex
Camp Creek, Lane.....Oreg
Camp Creek, Greene....Tenn
Camp Creek, Floyd.....Va
Camp Creek, Mercer...W. Va
Camp Douglas, Juneau...Wis
Camp Elkwater, Randolph
W. Va
Campello, Plymouth....Mass
Camp Grant, Humboldt...Cal
Camp Grove, Stark.....Ill
Camp Halleck, Elko.....Nev
Camp Harney, Grant.....Ore
Camp Hill, Tallapoosa....Ala
Camp Hill, Cumberland...Pa
Camp Izard, Marion.....Fla
Camp Knox, Green.....Ky
Camp McDermitt, Humboldt.....Nev
Camp Mills, Gwinnett.....Ga
Campo, San Diego.....Cal
Campobello, Spartanburgh
S. C
Campo Seco, Calaveras...Cal
Camp Pinckney, Camden, Ga
Camp Point, Adams.....Ill
Camp Release, Lac-qui-parle.....Minn
Camp Ridge, Williamsburgh.....S. C
Camp Spring, Lawrence, Ala
Camp Stambaugh, Sweetwater.....Wyo
Camp Stockton, Presidio, Tex
Camp Supply, Cherokee N.
Ind. T
Campti, Natchitoches.....La
Campton, Kane.....Ill
Campton, Delaware.....Iowa
Campton (c. h.), Wolfe.....Ky
Campton, Grafton.....N. H
Campton Village, Grafton
N. H
Camptonville, Yuba.....Cal
Camptown, Bradford.....Pa
Camp Verde, Yavapai...Ariz
Campville, Litchfield...Conn
Campville, Tioga.....N. Y
Camp Watson, Grant....Oreg
Camroden, Oneida.....N. Y
Can, Huron.....Mich
Cana, Butte.....Cal
Cana, Jennings.....Ind
Cana, Daniel.....N. C
Canaan, Litchfield.....Conn
Canaan, Jefferson.....Ind
Canaan, Somerset.....Me
Canaan, Benton.....Miss
Canaan, Gasconade.....Mo
Canaan, Grafton.....N. H
Canaan, Columbia.....N. Y
Canaan, Wayne.....Ohio
Canaan, Wayne.....Pa
Canaan, Essex.....Vt
Canaan Centre, Columbia
N. Y
Canaan Four Corners, Columbia.....N. Y
Canaan Valley, Litchfield
Conn
Canaanville, Athens.....Ohio
Canada Road, Somerset...Me
Canadaville, Fayette....Tenn
Canadensis, Monroe.....Pa
Canadice, Ontario.....N. Y
Canajoharie, Montgomery
N. Y
Canal, Warrick.....Ind
Canal, Venango.....Pa
Canal Dover, Tuscarawas
Ohio
Canal Fulton, Stark.....Ohio
Canal Lewisville, Coshocton.....Ohio
Canal Winchester, Franklin.....Ohio
Canandaigua, Lenawee, Mich
Canandaigua (c. h.), Ontario.....N. Y
Canarsie, Kings.....N. Y
Canaseraga, Allegany...N. Y
Canastota, Madison.....N. Y
Canawangus, Livingston, N. Y
Canby, Modoc.....Cal
Canby, Putnam.....Ind
Canby, Adair.....Iowa
Canby, Owen.....Ky
Canby, Yellow Medicine, Minn
Canby, Red Willow.....Neb
Canby, Clackamas.....Oreg
Canby, Columbia.....Pa
Candia, Rockingham....N. H
Candia Village, Rockingham.....N. H
Candor, Tioga.....N. Y
Candor, Washington.....Pa
Caneadea, Allegany.....N. Y
Cane Creek, Calhoun.....Ala
Cane Creek, Faulkner....Ark
Cane Creek, Butler.....Mo
Cane Creek, Chatham....N. C
Cane Hill, Cedar.....Mo
Cane Spring Depot, Bullitt, Ky
Cane Valley, Adair.....Ky
Caney, Nevada.....Ark
Caney, Montgomery.....Kan
Caney, Morgan.....Ky
Caney, Matagorda.....Tex
Caney Branch, Greene, Tenn
Caney Gap, Clinton.....Ky
Caney Spring, Marshall, Tenn
Caneyville, Grayson.....Ky
Canfield, Fillmore.....Minn
Canfield (c. h.), Mahoning
Ohio
Canisteo, Steuben.....N. Y
Cannelburgh, Daviess....Ind
Cannelton (c. h.), Perry...Ind
Cannelton, Beaver.....Pa
Cannelton, Kanawha,..W. Va
Cannon, Bell.....Ky
Cannon City, Rice.....Minn
Cannon River Falls, Goodhue.....Minn
Cannonsburgh, Boyd.....Ky
Cannonsburgh, Kent....Mich
Cannonsburgh, Hancock
Ohio
Cannonsburgh Washington.....Pa
Cannon's Mill, Columbiana.....Ohio
Cannon's Station, Fairfield
Conn
Cannon's Store, Sevier, Tenn
Cannonsville, Delaware, N. Y
Cannon Valley, Goodhue
Minn
Canoe Camp, Tioga.....Pa
Canoe Creek, Blair.....Pa
Canoe Ridge, Jefferson....Pa
Canoga, Seneca.....N. Y
Canoha, Howard.....Kan
Canon City (c. h.), Fremont
Colo
Canooche, Emanuel.....Ga
Canterbury, Windham, Conn
Canterbury, Kent.....Del
Canterbury, Merrimack, N. H
Canton, Hartford.....Conn
Canton (c. h.), Lincoln...Dak
Canton (c. h.), Cherokee...Ga
Canton, Fulton.....Ill
Canton, Washington....Ind
Canton, Jackson.....Iowa
Canton, McPherson.....Kan
Canton, Trigg.....Ky
Canton, Oxford.....Me
Canton, Baltimore.....Md
Canton, Norfolk.....Mass
Canton, Wayne.....Mich
Canton (c. h.), Madison...Miss
Canton, Lewis.....Mo
Canton, Meagher.....Mont
Canton, Stanton.....Neb
Canton, Salem.....N. J
Canton (c. h.), St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Canton (c. h.), Stark.....Ohio
Canton, Bradford.....Pa
Canton (c. h.), Van Zandt, Tex
Canton, Marion.....W. Va
Canton Centre, Hartford
Conn
Canton Point, Oxford.....Me
Cantrall, Sangamon.....Ill
Cantrell's Cross Roads, McMinn.....Tenn
Cantril, Van Buren.....Iowa
Cany Hollow, Lee.....Va
Canyon City (c. h.), Grant
Ore
Canyon Creek, Lewis & Clarke.....Mont
Canyon Ferry, Meagher, Mont
Capac, St. Clair.....Mich
Cap Au Gris, Lincoln.....Mo
Capay, Yolo.....Cal
Cape Elizabeth Depot, Cumberland.....Me
Cape Girardeau, Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Capell, Napa.....Cal
Capel's Mills, Richmond, N. C
Cape May, Cape May.....N. J
Cape May C. H., Cape May, N. J
Cape Neddick, York.....Me
Cape Porpoise, York.....Me
Capeville, Northampton...Va
Cape Vincent, Jefferson, N. Y
Capioma, Nemaha.....Kan
Capistrano, Los Angeles..Cal
Capleville, Shelby.....Tenn
Capllinger's Mills, Cedar..Mo
Capon Bridge, Hampshire
W. Va
Capon Iron Works, Hardy
W. Va
Capon Road Depot, Shenandoah.....Va
Capon Springs, Hampshire
W. Va
Cappahosic, Gloucester....Va
Cappello, St. Charles.....Mo
Capp's Creek, Newton.....Mo
Capron, Boone.....Ill
Captina, Belmont.....Ohio
Caput, Barton.....Mo
Carbon, Clay.....Ind
Carbon, Adams.....Iowa
Carbon, Jackson.....Kan
Carbon, Carbon.....Pa
Carbon, Carbon.....Wyo
Carbon Centre, Butler.....Pa
Carbon Centre, Vernon....Mo
Carbon Cliff, Rock Island..Ill
Carbondale, Jackson.....Ill
Carbondale, Warren.....Ind
Carbondale, Osage.....Kan
Carbondale, Luzerne.....Pa
Carbon Hill, Johnson.....Mo
Carbon Hill, Henrico.....Va
Carbon Run, Bradford.....Pa
Carbonvale, Kanawha..W. Va
Carden's Bluff, Carter...Tenn
Carden's Bottom, Yell.....Ark
Card Hill, Bledsoe.....Tenn
Cardiff, Mitchell.....Iowa
Cardiff, Onondaga.....N. Y
Cardington, Morrow....Ohio
Cardsville, Jones.....Ga
Cardsville, Itawamba...Miss
Cardville, Washington.....Pa
Carenero, La Fayette.....La
Carey, Wyandot.....Ohio
Carey's Ferry, Cherokee N.
Ind. T
Cariboo, Butler.....Kan
Caribou, Boulder.....Col
Caribou, Aroostook.....Me
Carimona, Fillmore.....Minn
Carlsbrook, Furnas.....Neb
Carl, Adams.....Iowa
Carleton, Monroe.....Mich
Carleton, Thayer.....Neb
Carlin, Elko.....Nev
Carlinville (c. h.), Macoupin.....Ill
Carlisle, Prairie.....Ark
Carlisle, Sullivan.....Ind
Carlisle, Warren.....Iowa
Carlisle (c. h.), Nicholas...Ky
Carlisle, Middlesex.....Mass
Carlisle, Eaton.....Mich
Carlisle, Schoharie.....N. Y
Carlisle (c. h.), Cumberland, Pa
CarlisleCentre, Scholarie N. Y
Carlisle Springs, Cumberland.....Pa
Carlisle Station, Warren, Ohio
Carlstadt, Bergen.....N. J
Carlton, Dickinson.....Kan
Carlton, Orleans.....N. Y
Carlton, Yam Hill.....Oreg
Carlton, Mercer.....Pa
Carlton, Kewaunee.....Wis
Carlton Centre, Barry...Mich
Carlton's Store, King and Queen.....Va
Carlyle (c. h.), Clinton.....Ill
Carlyle, Allen.....Kan
Carman, Henderson.....Ill
Carmel, Hamilton.....Ind
Carmel, Cloud.....Kan
Carmel, Penobscot.....Me
Carmel, Butler.....Neb
Carmel (c. h.), Putnam...N. Y
Carmel, Highland.....Ohio
Carmel Hill, Chester....S. C
Carmi (c. h.), White.....Ill
Carmichael's, Greene.....Pa
Carnero, Saguache.....Col
Carnesville (c. h.), Franklin.....Ga
Caro (c. h.), Tuscola.....Mich
Carolina, Isaquena.....Miss
Carolina, Marion.....S. C
Carolina, Haywood.....Tenn
Carolina Mills, Washington
R. I
Caroline, Tompkins.....N. Y
Caroline, Shawano.....Wis
Caroline Centre, Tompkins
N. Y
Caroline Depot, Tompkins N. Y
Carpenter, Mitchell.....Iowa
Carpenter, Lycoming.....Pa
Carpenteria, Santa Barbara
Cal
Carpenter's Eddy, Delaware.....N. Y
Carpenter's Store, Clinton, Mo
Carpentersville, Kane.....Ill
Carpentersville, Putnam, Ind
Carpentersville, Warren, N. J
Carr, Weld.....Col
Carrick, Allegheny.....Pa
Carrick Furnace, Franklin, Pa
Carrick's Ford, Tucker, W. Va
Carrick's Mills, Jackson...Ala
Carrier's Mills, Saline.....Ill
Carrington, Callaway.....Mo
Carritunk, Somerset.....Me
Carrizo (c. h.), Zapata....Tex
Carroll, Carroll.....Ind
Carroll, Penobscot.....Me
Carroll, Baltimore.....Md
Carroll, Dawson.....Mont
Carroll, Coos.....N. H
Carroll, Fairfield.....Ohio
Carroll, Clinton.....Pa
Carroll, Madison.....Tenn
Carroll City, Carroll.....Iowa
Carrollsville, Olmsted...Minn
Carrollton (c. h.), Pickens, Ala
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Ark
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Ga
Carrollton (c. h.), Greene, Ill
Carrollton, Hancock.....Ind
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Iowa
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll...Ky
Carrollton (c. h.), Jefferson, La
Carrollton, Carroll.....Md
Carrollton, Saginaw.....Mich
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Miss
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Mo
Carrollton, Cattaraugus, N. Y
Carrollton (c. h.), Carroll, Ohio
Carrollton, Upshur.....Tex
Carrollton Station, Montgomery.....Ohio
Carrolltown, Cambria.....Pa
Carrothers, Seneca.....Ohio
Carr's, Lewis.....Ky
Carr's Creek, Delaware...N. Y
Carr's Station, Hancock...Ga
Carrsville, Livingston.....Ky
Carrsville, Henry.....Mo
Carrsville, Isle of Wight...Va
Carrville, Madison.....La
Carrville, Washington..Tenn
Carson, Jefferson.....Ark
Carson, Brown.....Kan
Carson, Huron.....Ohio
Carson City, Montcalm..Mich
CARSON CITY (*c. h.*), Ormsby.....Nev
Carson's Landing, Bolivar
Miss
Carsonville, Grayson.....Va
Cartecay, Gilmer.....Ga
Carter, Uintah.....Wyo
Carter Creek, Clay.....Kan
Carter Hill, Erie.....Pa
Carter's Bridge, Albermarle
Va
Cartersburgh, Hendricks, Ind
Cartersburgh, Pittsylvania Va
Carter's Creek, Lancaster, Va
Carter's Creek Station, Maury.....Tenn
Carter's Depot, Carter...Tenn
Carter's Furnace, Carter Tenn
Carter's Mills, Moore.....N. C
Carter's Mills, Patrick.....Va
Carter's Station, Greene, Tenn
Carter's Store, Randolph, Ala
Cartersville (c. h.), Bartow, Ga
Cartersville, Tishomingo Miss
Cartersville, Darlington...S. C
Cartersville, Parker.....Tex
Cartersville, Cumberland..Va
Carterville, Williamson....Ill
Carthage, Hale.....Ala
Carthage (c. h.), Hancock...Ill
Carthage, Rush.....Ind
Carthage, Campbell.....Ky
Carthage (c. h.), Leake...Miss
Carthage (c. h.), Jasper...Mo
Carthage, Jefferson.....N. Y
Carthage (c. h.), Moore...N. C
Carthage, Hamilton.....Ohio
Carthage (c. h.), Smith...Tenn
Carthage (c. h.), Panola...Tex
Carthage Landing, Dutchess
N. Y
Carthagena, Mercer.....Ohio
Cartwright's Lane.....Oreg
Caruthersville, Pemiscot..Mo
Carver, Plymouth.....Mass
Carver, Carver.....Minn
Carver's Harbor, Knox....Me
Carversville, Bucks.....Pa
Carverton, Luzerne.....Pa
Cary, Wake.....N. C
Cary Station, McHenry....Ill
Carysville, Champaign..Ohio
Caryville, Norfolk.....Mass
Caryville, Campbell.....Tenn
Casa, Perry.....Ark
Casady's Corner, Boone, Iowa
Casanova, Fauquier.....Va
Cascade, Dubuque.....Iowa
Cascade, Kent.....Mich
Cascade, Olmsted.....Minn
Cascade, Cayuga.....N. Y
Cascade, Pittsylvania.....Va
Cascade, Sheboygan.....Wis
Cascades (c. h.), Skamania
Wash
Cascade Valley, Broome, N. Y
Casco, Cumberland.....Va
Casco, St. Clair.....Mich
Casco, Franklin.....Mo
Casco, Kewannee.....Wis
Case, Laclede.....Mo
Caseville, Huron.....Mich
Casey, Clark.....Ill
Casey, Guthrie.....Iowa
Casey Creek, Adair.....Ky
Caseyville, St. Clair.....Ill
Caseyville, Union.....Ky
Caseyville, Lincoln.....Miss
Casher's Valley, Jackson, N. C
Cashtown, Adams.....Pa
Cashville, Spartanburgh..S. C
Caskaid, Putnam.....Ohio
Casky's Station, Christian, Ky
Casnovia, Kent.....Mich
Cason, Boone.....Ind
Caspar, Mendocino.....Cal
Cass, Franklin.....Ark
Cass, Du Page.....Ill
Cassadaga, Chautauqua...N. Y
Cassandra, Walker.....Ga
Cassandria, Avoyelles.....La
Cass Bridge, Saginaw...Mich
Cass Centre, Cass.....Iowa
Cass City, Tuscola.....Mich
Cassell Prairie, Sauk.....Wis
Casselman, Somerset.....Pa
Cassopolis (c. h.), Cass...Mich
Cass Station, Bartow.....Ga
Casstown, Miami.....Ohio
Cassville, Newton.....Ark
Cassville, Howard.....Ind
Cassville (c. h.), Barry....Mo
Cassville, Oconee.....N. J
Cassville, Oneida.....N. Y
Cassville, Harrison.....Ohio
Cassville, Huntington.....Pa
Cassville, White.....Tenn
Cassville, Monongalia..W. Va
Cassville, Grant.....Wis
Castalia, Winneshiek...Iowa
Castalia, Nash.....N. C
Castalia, Erie.....Ohio
Castalian Springs, Sumner
Tenn
Castana, Monona.....Iowa
Castania Grove, Lincoln, N. C
Castell, Llano.....Tex
Castile, Wyoming.....N. Y
Castine, Hancock.....Me
Castine, Danke.....Ohio
Castle, Randolph.....Ind
Castle, Andrew.....Mo
Castleberry, Conecuh.....Ala
Castle Craig, Campbell....Va
Castle Creek, Broome....N. Y
Castle Fin, York.....Pa
Castle Garden, Blue Earth
Minn
Castle Grove, Jones.....Iowa
Castle Hayne, New Hanover
N. C
Castle Hill, Aroostook.....Me
Castleman's Ferry, Clarke, Va
Castle Rock (c. h.), Douglas.....Col
Castle Rock, Dakota....Minn
Castle Rock, Osage.....Mo
Castle Rock, Cowlitz...Wash
Castle Rock, Grant.....Wis
Castleton, Stark.....Ill
Castleton, Marion.....Ind
Castleton, Reno.....Kan
Castleton, Harford.....Md
Castleton, Rensselaer....N. Y
Castleton, Rutland.....Vt
Castleton Corners, Richmond.....N. Y
Castleville, Buchanan...Iowa
Castor, Wayne.....Ill
Castor, Bollinger.....Mo
Castorland, Lewis.....N. Y
Castroville, Monterey....Cal
Castroville (c. h.), Medina, Tex
Caswell, La Fayette.....Miss
Cataloochee, Haywood...N. C
Catalpa Grove, Green.....Ky
Cataract, Owen.....Ind
Cataract, Monroe.....Wis
Catarrh, Chesterfield.....S. C
Catasauqua, Lehigh.....Pa
Catatonk, Tioga.....N. Y
Cataula, Harris.....Ga
Catawba, Pendleton.....Ky
Catawba, Caldwell.....Mo
Catawba, Clark.....Ohio
Catawba, Roanoke.....Va
Catawba Island, Ottawa, Ohio
Catawba Station, Catawba N. C
Catawissa, Franklin.....Mo
Catawissa, Columbia.....Pa
Catchings, Franklin.....Tenn
Cates Station, Todd.....Minn
Catfish, Clarion.....Pa
Catharine, Schuyler.....N. Y
Catharine Lake, Onslow, N. C
Cathlamet (c. h.), Wahkiakum.....Wash
Catlen's Mills, De Kalb, Tenn
Catlett, Fauquier.....Va
Catlettsburgh (c. h.), Boyd, Ky
Catlin, Vermilion.....Ill
Catlin, Parke.....Ind
Catlin, Chemung.....N. Y
Cato, Crawford.....Kan
Cato, Pulaski.....Ky
Cato, Montcalm.....Mich
Cato, Rankin.....Miss
Cato, Cayuga.....N. Y
Cato, Manitowoc.....Wis
Catoctin Furnace, Frederick.....Md
Caton, Steuben.....N. Y
Catonsville, Baltimore....Md
Catoosa Springs, Catoosa..Ga
Catskill (c. h.), Greene...N. Y
Catskill Station, Columbia N. Y
Cat Spring, Austin.....Tex
Cattaraugus, Cattaraugus N. Y
Caughdenoy, Oswego....N. Y
Caulksville, Sarber.....Ark
Cave, Franklin.....Ill
Cave, White.....Tenn
Cave City, Barren.....Ky
Cave Creek, Newton.....Ark
Cave Creek, Roane.....Tenn
Cave in Rock, Hardin.....Ill
Cavendish, Windsor.....Vt
Cave Pump, Camden.....Mo
Caverna, Hart.....Ky
Cave Spring, Fayette.....Ala
Cave Spring, Floyd.....Ga
Cave Spring, Butler.....Kan
Cave Spring, Greene.....Mo
Cave Spring, Carter.....Tenn
Cave Spring, Roanoke.....Va
Cave Spring Station, Logan, Ky
Cavetown, Washington...Md
Cavettsville, Westmoreland
Pa
Cavoit, Oconto.....Wis
Cawker City, Mitchell....Kan
Cayce Station, Fulton.....Ky
Cayuga, Livingston.....Ill
Cayuga, Hinds.....Miss
Cayuga, Cayuga.....N. Y
Cayuta, Schuyler.....N. Y
Cayutaville, Schuyler....N. Y
Caywood, Washington..Ohio
Cazenovia, Woodford.....Ill
Cazenovia, Madison.....N. Y
Cazenovia, Richland.....Wis
Cearfoss, Washington.....Md
Cecil, Paulding.....Ohio
Cecil, Washington.....Pa
Cecilian, Hardin.....Ky
Cecilton, Cecil.....Md
Cedar, Mahaska.....Iowa
Cedar, Pike.....Ky
Cedar, Fayette.....Tex
Cedar Bayou, Harris.....Tex
Cedar Bluff, Cherokee....Ala
Cedar Bluff, Cedar.....Iowa
Cedar Bluff, Colfax.....Miss
Cedar Bluff, Texas.....Mo
Cedar Bluff, Union.....S. C
Cedar Bluff, Tazewell.....Va
Cedar Bluffs, Decatur....Kan
Cedar Bluffs, Saunders...Neb
Cedarburgh, Ozaukee....Wis
Cedar Chapel, Hardeman Tenn
Cedar City, Callaway.....Mo
Cedar City, Iron.....Utah
Cedar Creek, Scott.....Ark
Cedar Creek, De Kalb.....nd
Cedar Creek, Cowley.....Kan
Cedar Creek, Barry.....Mich
Cedar Creek, Taney.....Mo
Cedar Creek, Cass.....Neb
Cedar Creek, Ocean.....N. J
Cedar Creek, Cumberland N. C
Cedar Creek, Greene....Tenn
Cedar Creek, Bastrop....Tex
Cedar Creek, Frederick...Va
Cedar Creek, Washington Wis
Cedar Creek Landing, Perry.....Conn
Cedar Dale, Sanilac.....Mich
Cedar Falls, Black Hawk, Iowa
Cedar Falls, Greenville...S. C
Cedar Falls, Dunn.....Wis
Cedar Fork, Menomonee Mich
Cedar Fork, Franklin.....Mo
Cedar Fork, Claiborne..Tenn
Cedar Grove, Jefferson....Ala
Cedar Grove, Walker.....Ga
Cedar Grove, Franklin....Ind
Cedar Grove, Pontotoc...Miss
Cedar Grove, Essex.....N. J
Cedar Grove, Orange.....N. C
Cedar Grove, Hocking...Ohio
Cedar Grove, Providence, R. I
Cedar Grove, Laurens....S. C
Cedar Grove Mills, Franklin.....Va
Cedar Grove, Sheboygan, Wis
Cedar Hill, Yell.....Ark
Cedar Hill, Jackson.....Fla
Cedar Hill, Saunders.....Neb
Cedar Hill, Albany.....N. Y
Cedar Hill, Anson.....N. C
Cedar Hill, Fairfield.....Ohio
Cedar Hill, Robertson...Tenn
Cedar Hill, Dallas.....Tex
Cedar Keys, Levy.....Fla
Cedar Lake, Lake.....Ind
Cedar Lake, Scott.....Minn
Cedar Lake, Atlantic.....N. J
Cedar Lake, Herkimer...N. Y
Cedar Lake, Waushara...Wis
Cedar Lane, Greene.....Tenn
Cedar Mill, Washington, Oreg
Cedar Mills, Meeker....Minn
Cedar Mills, Adams.....Ohio
Cedar Mills, Grayson.....Tex
Cedar Mines, Monroe...Iowa
Cedar Mountain, Transylvania.....N. C
Cedar Plains, Morgan.....Ala
Cedar Point, Chase.....Kan
Cedar Point, Page.....Va
Cedar Rapids, Linn.....Iowa
Cedar Ridge, Whitfield....Ga
Cedar Rock, Franklin.....N. C
Cedar Run, Grand Traverse.....Mich
Cedar Run, Muskingum, Ohio
Cedar Run, Lycoming.....Pa
Cedar Shoal, Chester.....S. C
Cedar Springs, Cherokee, Ala
Cedar Springs, Early.....Ga
Cedar Springs, Allen.....Ky
Cedar Springs, Kent....Mich
Cedar Springs, Clinton.....Pa
Cedar Springs, Marion...Tenn
Cedar Springs, Smyth.....Va
Cedartown (c. h.), Polk....Ga
Cedar Vale, Howard.....Kan
Cedarvale, Onondaga.....N. Y
Cedar Valley, Black Hawk
Iowa
Cedar Valley, Taney.....Mo
Cedar Valley, Caldwell....N. C
Cedar Valley, Wayne....Ohio
Cedar Valley, Hays.....Tex
Cedar Valley, Utah.....Utah
Cedar View, Sussex.....Va
Cedarville, Crawford.....Ark
Cedarville, Modoc.....Cal
Cedarville, Stephenson....Ill
Cedarville, Allen.....Ind
Cedarville, Smith.....Kan
Cedarville, Martin.....Minn
Cedarville, Dade.....Mo
Cedarville, Sherman.....Neb
Cedarville, Cumberland..N. J
Cedarville, Herkimer....N. Y
Cedarville, Greene.....Ohio
Cedarville, Warren.....Va
Cedarville, Chehalis....Wash
Cedarville, Roane.....W. Va
Cedar Wood, Harrison....Ind
Cedron, Lincoln.....Kan
Celestine, Dubois.....Ind
Celina, Ferry.....Ind
Celina, Dent.....Mo
Celina (c. h.), Mercer....Ohio
Celina (c. h.), Clay.....Tenn
Cemetery Station, Shelby
Tenn
Centenary, Marion.....S. C
Centenary, Buckingham...Va
Center (c. h.), Shelby.....Tex
Center, Monongalia....W. Va
Center, Rock.....Wis
Center Mills, Montgomery Va
Center Point, Tallahatchie
Miss
Centerville (c. h.), Appanoose.....Iowa
Centerville, Davis.....Utah
Centoria (c. h.), Kearney, Neb
Central, Colusa.....Cal
Central, St. Louis.....Mo
Central, Columbia.....Pa
Central Academy, Panola Miss
Central Bridge, Schoharie N. Y
Central City (c. h.), Gilpin, Col
Central City, Marion.....Ill
Central City, Linn.....Iowa
Central City, Anderson, Kan
Central City, Putnam .....Mo
Central College, Franklin Ohio
Central Falls, Providence, R. I
Central House, Butte.....Cal
Centralia, Marion.....Ill
Centralia, Dickinson.....Iowa
Centralia, Nemaha.....Kan
Centralia, Boone.....Mo
Centralia, Columbia.....Pa
Centralia, Trinity..... ...Tex
Centralia, Wood.....Wis
Central Institute, Elmore, Ala
Central Islip, Suffolk.....N. Y
Central Lake, Antrim...Mich
Central Mine, Keweenaw
Mich
Central Park, Cook.....Ill
Central Park, Gallatin..Mont
Central Park, Queens....N. Y
Central Plains, Fluvanna, Va
Central Point, Jackson, Oreg
Central Point, Caroline....Va
Central Square, Oswego, N. Y
Central Station, Doddridge
W. Va
Central Valley, Orange..N. Y
Central Village, Windham
Conn
Central Village, Bristol, Mass
Centre (c. h.), Cherokee...Ala
Centre, Schuyler.....Ill
Centre, Howard.....Ind
Centre, Page.....Iowa
Centre, Howard.....Kan
Centre, Metcalfe.....Ky
Centre, Eaton.....Mich
Centre, Attala.....Miss
Centre, Ralls.....Mo
Centre, Guilford.....N. C
Centre, Montgomery....Ohio
Centre, Perry.....Pa
Centre, Pickens.....S. C
Centre, Warren.....Tenn
Centre, Tooele.....Utah
Centre Barnstead, Belknap
N. H
Centre Bartlett, Carroll, N. H
Centre Belpre, Washington
Ohio
Centre Bend, Morgan...Ohio
Centre Berlin, Rensselaer N. Y
Centre Bow, Cedar.....Neb
Centre Bridge, Bucks.....Pa
Centre Brook, Middlesex
Conn
Centre Brunswick, Rensselaer.....N. Y
Centreburgh, Knox.....Ohio
Centre Cambridge, Washington.....N. Y
Centre Conway, Carroll, N. H
Centre Creek, Martin...Minn
Centre Cross, Essex.....Va
Centredale, Cedar.....Iowa
Centredale, Providence, R. I
Centre Effingham, Carroll
N. H
Centrefield, Highland...Ohio
Centre Groton, New London.....Conn
Centre Grove, Person.....N. C
Centre Hall, Centre.....Pa
Centre Harbor, Belknap, N. H
Centre Hill, Limestone...Ala
Centre Hill, White.....Ark
Centre Hill, Hartford....Conn
Centre Hill, Centre.....Pa
Centre Hill, Orangeburg..S. C
Centre Junction, Jones, Iowa
Centre Lebanon, York....Me
Centre Lincolnville, Waldo
Me
Centre Lisle, Broome ....N. Y
Centre Lovell, Oxford.....Me
Centre Mill, Hood.....Tex
Centre Mills, Centre.....Pa
Centre Montville, Waldo...Me
Centre Moreland, Wyoming Pa
Center Moriches, Suffolk, N. Y
Centre Mound, Republic, Kan
Centre Ossipe, Carroll....N. H
Centre Point, Howard....Ark
Centre Point, Knox.....Ill
Centre Point, Clay.....Ind
Centre Point, Linn.....Iowa
Centre Point, Monroe ....Ky
Centrepoint, Atchison.....Mo
Centre Point, Brown.....Ohio
Center Point, Henderson
Tenn
Centre Point, Kerr.....Tex
Centreport, Suffolk .....N. Y
Centreport, Berks.....Pa
Centre Ridge, Woodson, Kan
Centre Road Station, Crawford.....Pa
Centre Rutland, Rutland, Vt
Centre Sandwich, Carroll
N. H
Centre Sidney, Kennebec, Me
Centre Spring, Walker...Ala
Centre Square, Switzerland
Ind
Centre Square, Montgomery.....Pa
Centre Star, Jauderdale, Ala
Centre Strafford, Strafford
N. H
Centreton, Morgan.....Ind
Centreton, Salem.....N. J
Centreton, Huron.....Ohio
Centretown, Grundy.....Ill
Centretown, Ohio.....Ky
Centre Town, Cole.....Mo
Centretown, Mercer .....Pa
Centre Valley, Hendricks, Ind
Centre Valley, Cass .....Neb
Centre Valley, Otsego.....N. Y
Centre Valley, Lehigh.....Pa
Centre View Johnson....Mo
Centre View, Monroe....Ohio
Centre Village, Chariton..Ga
Centre Village, Broome..N. Y
Centre Village, Delaware, Ohio
Centreville (c. h.), Bibb...Ala
Centreville, Montgomery, Ark
Centreville, Alameda.....Cal
Centreville, Lake.....Col
Centreville, Turner.....Dak
Centreville, New Castle...Del
Centreville, Bois.....Idaho
Centreville, Piatt.....Ill
Centreville (c. h.), Wayne, Ind
Centreville, Linn.....Iowa
Centreville, Bourbon.....Ky
Centreville, St. Mary's.....La
Centreville (c. h.), Queen Anne.....Md
Centreville, Barnstable, Mass
Centreville (c. h.), St. Joseph
Mich
Centreville, Anoka.....Minn
Centreville, Amite.....Miss
Centreville (c. h.), Reynolds
Mo
Centreville, Meagher...Mont
Centreville, Lancaster...Neb
Centreville, Hunterdon...N. J
Centreville, Allegany.....N. Y
Centreville, Montgomery
Ohio
Centreville, Crawford.....Pa
Centreville, Kent .....R. I
Centreville, Laurens....S. C
Centreville (c. h.), Hickman
Tenn
Centreville (c. h.), Leon...Tex
Centreville, Fairfax.....Va
Centreville, Snohomish, Wash
CentrevilleStation, St. Clair Ill
Centreville Station, Sullivan.....N. Y
Centre White Creek, Washington.....N. Y
Centropolis, Franklin.....Kan
Ceralvo, Ohio.....Ky
Cerbat, Mohave.....Ariz
Ceredo, Wayne.....W. Va
Ceres, Stanislaus.....Cal
Ceres, Clayton.....Iowa
Ceres, Allegany.....N. Y
Ceresco, Calhoun.....Mich
Ceresco, Lyon.....Minn
Ceresco, Saunders.....Neb
Cerro Gordo, Little River, Ark
Cerro Gordo, Inyo.....Cal
Cerro Gordo (c. h.) Holmes, Fla
Cerro Gordo, Platt.....Ill
Cerro Gordo, Randolph...Ind
Cerro Gordo, Jewell.....Kan
Cerro Gordo, Columbus..N. C
Cerro Gordo, Hardin...Tenn
Cerulean Springs, Trigg...Ky
Cessna, Bedford.....Pa
Ceylon, Erie.....Ohio
Ceylon, Greene.....Pa
Chacahoula Station, Terre Bonne.....La
Chadd's Ford, Delaware..Pa
Chadwick, Ionia.....Mich
Chadwick's Mills, Oneida, N. Y
Chagrin Falls, Cuyahoga, Ohio
Chain Lake Centre, Martin
Minn
Chain of Rocks, Lincoln..Mo
Chalfant, Bucks.....Pa
Chalfin Bridge, Monroe....Ill
Chalk Bluff, Marion.....Ala
Chalk Bluff, Clayton.....Ark
Chalk Level, St. Clair.....Mo
Chalk Level, Harnett.....N. C
Chalk Level, Pittsylvania, Va
Chalk Mound, Wabaunsee
Kan
Chalk Spring, Santa Rosa, Fla
Chalmers, White.....Ind
Chalybeate, Johnson.....Mo
Chalybeate Springs, Meriwether.....Ga
Chalybes, Litchfield.....Conn
Chamberlain, Allen.....Ind
Chambers (c. h.), Chambers.....Ala
Chambersburgh, Pike.....Ill
Chambersburgh, Orange, Ind
Chambersburgh, Clarke..Mo
Chambersburgh, Montgomery.....Ohio
Chambersburg (c. h.), Franklin.....Pa
Chambers' Creek, Ellis...Tex
Chambersville, Calhoun, Ark
Chambersville, Dade.....Mo
Chambersville, Indiana...Pa
Chamblisburgh, Bedford..Va
Chamois, Osage.....Mo
Champagnolle, Union....Ark
Champaign, Champaign...Ill
Champion, Marquette...Mich
Champion, Jefferson.....N. Y
Champion, Trumbull....Ohio
Champlain, Clinton.....N. Y
Champlin, Hennepin...Minn
Chana, Ogle.....Ill
Chanceford, York.....Pa
Chancellorsville, Spottsylvania.....Va
Chandaller, Keokuk....Iowa
Chandler, Warrick.....Ind
Chandler's Valley, Warren, Pa
Chandlersville, Muskingum.

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Claremont, Nodaway.....Mo
Claremont, Sullivan.....N. H
Claremont Wharf, Surry...Va
Claremore, Cherokee N. Ind. T
Clarence, Cedar.....Iowa
Clarence, Barton.....Kan
Clarence, Shelby.....Mo
Clarence, Erie.....N. Y
Clarence Centre, Erie...N. Y
Clarendon (c. h.), Monroe Ark
Clarendon, Calhoun.....Mich
Clarendon, Orleans.....N. Y
Clarendon, Rutland.....Vt
Clarendon Hills, Du Page...Ill
Clarendon Springs, Rutland Vt
Clarion, Geauga.....Ohio
Clarinda (c. h.), Page...Iowa
Clarington, Monroe.....Ohio
Clarington, Forest.....Pa
Clarion (c. h.), Wright...Iowa
Clarion, Sedgwick.....Kan
Clarion, Madison.....Neb
Clarion (c. h.), Clarion.....Pa
Clark, Burt.....Neb
Clark, Mercer.....Pa
Clark Centre, Clark.....Ill
Clarke, Randolph.....Ind
Clarke City, Clarke.....Mo
Clarke Station, Lake.....Ind
Clarkestown, Lycoming...Pa
Clarkesville (c. h.), Habersham.....Ga
Clark's, Coshocton.....Ohio
Clarksborough, Gloucester N. J
Clarksborough, St. Lawrence N. Y
Clarksburgh, Decatur.....Ind
Clarksburgh, Montgomery Md
Clarksburgh, Marquette Mich
Clarksburgh, Moniteau...Mo
Clarksburgh, Monmouth. N. J
Clarksburgh, Erie.....N. Y
Clarksburgh, Ross.....Ohio
Clarksburgh, Indiana.....Pa
Clarksburgh, Carroll....Tenn
Clarksburgh (c. h.), Harrison.....W. Va
Clark's Corner, Windham Conn
Clark's Corners, Ashtabula Ohio
Clarksdale, Christian.....Ill
Clark's Factory, Delaware N. Y
Clark's Falls, New London Conn
Clarksfield, Huron.....Ohio
Clark's Fork, Cooper.....Mo
Clark's Fork, York.....S. C
Clark's Gap, Loudoun.....Va
Clark's Gap, Mercer....W. Va
Clark's Green, Luzerne....Pa
Clark's Grove, Freeborn Minn
Clark's Hill, Tippecanoe..Ind
Clark's Mills, Oneida....N. Y
Clark's Mills, Muore.....N. C
Clark's Mills, Mercer.....Pa
Clark's Mills, Lexington..S. C
Clark's Mills, Manitowoc.Wis
Clarkson, Monroe.....N. Y
Clarkson, Columbiana...Ohio
Clark's Prairie, Daviess..Ind
Clarkston, Oakland.....Mich
Clarkston, Lewis and Clarke Mon
Clarkston, Cache.....Utah
Clarkstown (c. h.), Rockland.....N. Y
Clarksville (c. h.), Johnson Ark
Clarksville, El Dorado....Cal
Clarksville, Hamilton....Ind
Clarksville, Butler.....Iowa
Clarksville, Howard.....Md
Clarksville, Pike.....Mo
Clarksville, Merrick.....Neb
Clarksville, Coos.....N. H
Clarksville, Albany.....N. Y
Clarksville, Clinton.....Ohio
Clarksville, Baker.....Oreg
Clarksville, Greene.....Pa
Clarksville (c. h.), Montgomero.....Tenn
Clarksville (c. h.), Red River Tex
Clarksville, Mecklenburgh Va
Clarkton, Dunklin.....Mo
Clarkton, Bladen.....N. C
Clarktown, White.....Tenn
Clarno, Bon Homme.....Dak
Clarysville, Perry.....Mo
Claryville, Sullivan.....N. Y
Clatonia, Gage.....Neb
Clatskanie, Columbia....Oreg
Claussville, Lehigh.....Pa
Claverack, Columbia.....N. Y
Clay, Washington.....Iowa
Clay, Webster.....Ky
Clay, Marion.....Miss
Clay, Onondaga.....N. Y
Clay, Jackson.....Ohio
Clay, Lancaster.....Pa
Clay C. H., Clay.....W. Va
Clay Bank, Oceana.....Mich
Clay Banks, Door.....Wis
Clay Brook, Madison.....Tenn
Clayburgh, Clinton.....N. Y
Clay Centre (c. h.), Clay..Kan
Clay City, Clay.....Ill
Clayford, Jones.....Iowa
Clay Hill, Marengo.....Ala
Clay Hill, Lincoln.....Ga
Clay Hill, Wexford.....Mich
Clay Hill, York.....S. C
Clay Hill, Titus.....Tex
Clay Landing, Levy.....Fla
Clay Lick, Licking.....Ohio
Clay Lick, Franklin.....Pa
Clay Mills, Jones.....Iowa
Claymont, New Castle....Del
Claypool, Kosciusko.....Ind
Claypool, Warren.....Ky
Clay's Grove, Lee.....Iowa
Clay's Prairie, Edgar.....Ill
Claysville, Marshall.....Ala
Claysville, Washington...Ind
Claysville, Harrison.....Ky
Claysville, Union.....Miss
Claysville, Boone.....Mo
Claysville, Guernsey.....Ohio
Claysville, Washington....Pa
Claysville, Mineral.....W. Va
Clayton (c. h.), Barbour...Ala
Clayton, Hempstead.....Ark
Clayton, Contra Costa.....Cal
Clayton, Kent.....Del
Clayton (c. h.), Rabun.....Ga
Clayton, Adams.....Ill
Clayton, Hendricks.....Ind
Clayton, Clayton.....Iowa
Clayton, Harford.....Md
Clayton, Berkshire.....Mass
Clayton, Lenawee.....Mich
Clayton, Faribault.....Minn
Clayton, Vernon.....Mo
Clayton, Gloucester.....N. J
Clayton, Jefferson.....N. Y
Clayton, Johnston.....N. C
Clayton, Montgomery...Ohio
Clayton, Berks.....Pa
Clayton, Panola.....Tex
Claytona, Noble.....Ohio
Claytonville, Brown.....Kan
Claytonville, Clay.....Mo
Clay Village, Shelby.....Ky
Clayville, Oneida.....N. Y
Clear Branch, Washington Tenn
Clear Branch, Washington Va
Clear Creek, Chilton.....Ala
Clear Creek, Boone.....Ark
Clear Creek, Monroe.....Ind
Clear Creek, Allamakee.Iowa
Clear Creek, Nemaha....Kan
Clear Creek, Tishomingo Miss
Clear Creek, Cooper.....Mo
Clear Creek, Saunders...Neb
Clear Creek, Chautauqua.N. Y
Clear Creek, Fairfield....Ohio
Clear Creek, Clackamas.Oreg
Clear Creek, Greene.....Tenn
Clear Creek Falls, Winston Ala
Clear Creek Landing, Alexander.....Ill
Clearfield (c. h.), Clearfield, Pa
Clearfield Bridge, Clearfield Pa
Clear Fork, Bland.....Va
Clear Lake, Cerro Gordo Iowa
Clear Lake, Sherburne..Minn
Clear Lake, Polk.....Wis
Clearmont, Warren.....Tenn
Clear Mount, Lafayette..Ark
Clear Port, Fairfield.....Ohio
Clear Ridge, Fulton.....Pa
Clear Spring, Clark.....Ark
Clear Spring, Graves.....Ky
Clear Spring, Washington.Md
Clear Spring, York.....Pa
Clear Spring, Greenville.S. C
Clear Spring, Grainger..Tenn
Clear Springs, Guadalupe Tex
Clear View, Sullivan.....Mo
Clearville, Bedford.....Pa
Clear Water, Nez Perces Idaho
Clear Water, Sedgwick..Kan
Clear Water, Antrim.....Mich
Clear Water, Wright.....Minn
Clearwater, Wayne.....Mo
Clear Water Harbor, Hillsborough.....Fla
Cleaveland, Oswego.....N. Y
Cleaveland (c. h.), Bradley.....Tenn
Cleburne (c. h.), Johnson.Tex
Cleck's Mills, Bath.....Va
Clemansville, Winnebago Wis
Clement, Clinton.....Ill
Clement's Depot, Tuscaloosa.....Ala
Clementsville, Clay.....Tenn
Clemonsville, Forsyth...N. C
Clem's Branch, Grayson..Va
Clendenin, Kanawha...W. Va
Cleon, Manistee.....Mich
Cleona, Brown.....Ind
Cleopatra, Mercer.....Mo
Clermont, Marion.....Ind
Clermont, Fayette.....Iowa
Clermont, Columbia.....N. Y
Clermont Mills, Harford..Md
Clermontville, McKean....Pa
Cleveland (c. h.), White....Ga
Cleveland, Henry.....Ill
Cleveland, Hancock.....Ind
Cleveland, Fayette.....Ky
Cleveland, LeSueur.....Minn
Cleveland (c. h.), Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Cleveland, Douglas.....Ore
Cleves, Hamilton.....Ohio
Cliff, St. Genevieve.....Mo
Cliffland, Wapello.....Iowa
Clifford, Bartholomew....Ind
Clifford, Lawrence.....Ky
Clifford, Lapeer.....Mich
Clifford, Susquehanna....Pa
Clifton, Wilcox.....Ala
Clifton, Lee.....Ark
Clifton, Oneida.....Idaho
Clifton, Iroquois.....Ill
Clifton, Union.....Ind
Clifton, Louisa.....Iowa
Clifton, Washington.....Kan
Clifton, Penobscot.....Me
Clifton, Baltimore.....Md
Clifton, Keweenaw.....Mich
Clifton, Schuyler.....Mo
Clifton, Nemaha.....Neb
Clifton, Passaic.....N. J
Clifton, Colfax.....N. Mex
Clifton, Monroe.....N. Y
Clifton, Greene.....Ohio
Clifton, Clatsop.....Ore
Clifton, Luzerne.....Pa
Clifton, Wayne.....Tenn
Clifton, Bosque.....Tex
Clifton, Mason.....W. Va
Clifton, Monroe.....Wis
Clifton City, Cooper.....Mo
Cliftondale, Essex.....Mass
Clifton Forge, Alleghany.Va
Clifton Hill, Randolph....Mo
Clifton Mills, Breckinridge.....Ky
Clifton Mills, Preston..W. Va
Clifton Mills, Pierce.....Wis
Clifton Park, Saratoga...N. Y
Clifton Springs, Ontario.N. Y
Clifton Station, Fairfax...Va
Clifty, Madison.....Ark
Clifty, Decatur.....Ind
Clifty, Todd.....Ky
Clifty, Fayette.....W. Va
Clifty Dale, Maries.....Mo
Climax, Montgomery...Iowa
Climax, Greenwood.....Kan
Climax, Kalamazoo.....Mich
Clinesville, Catawba.....N. C
Clinton, Greene.....Ala
Clinton (c. h.), VanBuren.Ark
Clinton, Middlesex.....Conn
Clinton (c. h.), Jones.....Ga
Clinton (c. h.), DeWitt.....Ill
Clinton, Vermillion.....Ind
Clinton (c. h.), Clinton..Iowa
Clinton, Douglas.....Kan
Clinton (c. h.), Hickman..Ky
Clinton (c. h.), East Feliciana.....La
Clinton, Kennebec.....Me
Clinton, Worcester.....Mass
Clinton, Lenawee.....Mich
Clinton, Hinds.....Miss
Clinton (c. h.), Henry.....Mo
Clinton, Hunterdon.....N. J
Clinton, Oneida.....N. Y
Clinton (c. h.), Sampson.N. C
Clinton, Summit.....Ohio
Clinton, Allegheny.....Pa
Clinton, Laurens.....S. C
Clinton (c. h.), Anderson Tenn
Clinton (c. h.), DeWitt...Tex
Clinton, Cumberland.....Va
Clinton, Ohio.....W. Va
Clinton, Rock.....Wis
Clinton Corners, Dutchess N. Y
Clinton Corners, Wyoming. Pa
Clintondale, Ulster.....N. Y
Clintondale, Clinton.....Pa
Clinton Falls, Putnam.....Ind
Clinton Falls, Steele.....Minn
Clinton Furnace, Monongalia.....W. Va
Clinton Grove, Hillsborough.....N. H
Clinton Hollow, Dutchess N. Y
Clinton Mills, Clinton...N. Y
Clinton Point, Dutchess..N. Y
Clinton's Mills, Crawford. Mo
Clinton Valley, Clinton. Ohio
Clintonville, Coffee.....Ala
Clintonville, New Haven Conn
Clintonville, Kane.....Ill
Clintonville, Bourbon.....Ky
Clintonville, Cedar.....Mo
Clintonville, Clinton.....N. Y
Clintonville, Franklin...Ohio
Clintonville, Venango.....Pa
Clintonville, Greenbrier, W. Va
Clintonville, Waupaca...Wis
Clio, Barbour.....Ala
Clio, Wayne.....Iowa
Clio, Pulaski.....Ky
Clio, Livingston.....La
Clio, Genesee.....Mich
Clio, Marlborough.....S. C
Cliola, Adams.....Ill
Clipper, Ringgold.....Iowa
Clipper Gap, Placer.....Cal
Clipper Mills, Butte.....Cal
Clipper Mills, Gallia.....Ohio
Clitherall, Otter Tail....Minn
Clockville, Madison.....N. Y
Clokey, Washington.....Pa
Clonmell, Lancaster.....Pa
Clontarf, Dane.....Wis
Clopton, Dale.....Ala
Closter, Bergen.....N. J
Cloudy, Cuming.....Neb
Clough's Store, Macon....Ala
Clouser's Mills, Montgomery.....Ind
Cloutierville, Natchitoches La
Clove, Dutchess.....N. Y
Clove Branch Junction, Dutchess.....N. Y
Clover, York.....S. C
Clover Bend, Lawrence..Ark
Clover Bottom, Jackson..Ky
Clover Bottom, Franklin. Mo
Clover Bottom, Sullivan Tenn
Clover Creek, Blair.....Pa
Clover Creek, Highland....Va
Cloverdale, Sonoma.....Cal
Cloverdale, Dade.....Ga
Cloverdale, Putnam.....Ind
Cloverdale, Howard.....Kan
Cloverdale, Benton.....Mo
Cloverdale, Botetourt.....Va
Clover Dale, Doddridge, W. Va
Clover Depot, Halifax.....Va
Clover Fork, Harlan.....Ky
Clover Green, Spottsylvania.....Va
Clover Hill, Hunterdon..N. J
Clover Hill, Blount.....Tenn
Cloverland, Clay.....Ind
Clover Orchard, Alamance.....N. C
Cloverport, Breckinridge Ky
Cloverton, Webster.....Neb
Clover Valley, Lincoln...Nev
Clovesville, Delaware...N. Y
Cloyd's Creek, Blount...Tenn
Cloyd's Landing, Cumberland.....Ky
Cluttsville, Madison.....Ala
Clyattville, Lowndes.....Ga
Clyde, Cook.....Ill
Clyde, Jasper.....Iowa
Clyde, Cloud.....Kan
Clyde, Oakland.....Mich
Clyde, Winona.....Minn
Clyde, Antelope.....Neb
Clyde, Wayne.....N. Y
Clyde, Sandusky.....Ohio
Clyde Centre, Allegan...Mich
Clyman, Dodge.....Wis
Clymer, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Clymer Centre, Wayne...N. Y
Coal Bluff, Washington....Pa
Coalburgh, Trumbull....Ohio
Coalburgh, Kanawha...W. Va
Coal City, Grundy.....Ill
Coal City, Venango.....Pa
Coal Creek, Fremont.....Col
Coal Creek, Keokuk.....Iowa
Coal Creek, Ottawa.....Kan
Coal Creek, Anderson..Tenn
Coaldale, Schuylkill.....Pa
Coalfield, Monroe.....Iowa
Coalfield, Cherokee.....Kan
Coalfield, Morgan.....Tenn
Coal Fire, Pickens.....Ala
Coal Grove, Lawrence...Ohio
Coal Hill, Muskingum...Ohio
Coal Hill, Venango.....Pa
Coalmont, Huntingdon....Pa
Coal River Marshes, Raleigh.....W. Va
Coal Run, Pike.....Ky
Coal Run, Washington...Ohio
Coalton, Monroe.....Iowa
Coalton, Boyd.....Ky
Coal Valley, Rock Island..Ill
Coal Valley, Allegheny....Pa
Coalville, Livingston.....Ill
Coalville, Webster.....Iowa
Coalville (c. h.), Summit. Utah
Coast Range, Colusa.....Cal
Coatesville, Hendricks....Ind
Coatesville, Chester.....Pa
Coatopa, Sumter.....Ala
Coatsburgh, Adams.....Ill
Coat's Springs, Pike.....Ind
Coatsville, Schuyler.....Mo
Cobalt, Middlesex.....Conn
Cobb, Wabaunsee.....Kan
Cobb, Iowa.....Wis
Cobb's Creek, Matthews...Va
Cobb's Island, Northampton.....Va
Cobbsville, Southampton..Va
Cobbsville, Telfair.....Ga
Cobden, Union.....Ill
Cobham, Warren.....Pa
Cobham, Albemarle.....Va
Cobleskill, Schoharie....N. Y
Cob Moo Sa, Oceana.....Mich
Cobton, Craven.....N. C
Coburgh, Montgomery..Iowa
Coburgh, Lyon.....Minn
Coburgh, Monmouth.....N. J
Coburn's Corners, DeKalb.....Ind
Coburn's Store, Union...N. C
Cocalico, Lancaster.....Pa
Cochecton, Sullivan.....N. Y
Cochecton Centre, Sullivan.....N. Y
Cocheset, Plymouth.....Mass
Cochituate, Middlesex..Mass
Cochran, Pulaski.....Ga
Cochran's Mills, Armstrong.....Pa
Cochransville, Chester....Pa
Cochranton, Marion.....Ohio
Cochranton, Crawford.....Pa
Cockeysville, Baltimore..Md
Cockrum, De Soto.....Miss
Cocolamus, Juniata.....Pa
Coddle Creek, Cabarrus..N. C
Codorus, York.....Pa
Coe Ridge, Cuyahoga....Ohio
Coe's Mills, Liberty.....Fla
Coesse, Whitley.....Ind
Coeymans, Albany.....N. Y
Coeymans Hollow, Albany.....N. Y
Coffadeliah, Neshoba.....Miss
Coffee, Clay.....Ind
Coffee Landing, Hardin. Tenn
Coffee Run, Huntingdon...Pa
Coffeeville, Clarke.....Ala
Coffeeville (c. h.), Yalabusha.....Miss
Coffeeville, Upshur.....Tex
Coffeysburgh, Daviess....Mo
Coffeyville, Jackson.....Ark
Coffeyville, Montgomery. Kan
Coffin's Summit, Dutchess N. Y
Cogan House, Lycoming..Pa
Cogan Station, Lycoming..Pa
Cog Hill, McMinn.....Tenn
Cohansey, Cumberland..N. J
Cohasset, Norfolk.....Mass
Cohasset Narrows, Barnstable.....Mass
Cohoctah, Livingston...Mich
Cohocton, Steuben.....N. Y
Cohoes, Albany.....N. Y
Cohutta, Springs, Murray. Ga
Coila, Washington.....N. Y
Coinjock, Currituck.....N. C
Coitsville, Mahoning....Ohio
Cokato Lake, Wright...Minn
Coker Creek, Monroe...Tenn
Cokerville, Monroe.....Ala
Cokesbury, Abbeville....S. C
Cokeville, Wettmoreland. Pa
Colan, Saunders.....Neb
Colbert's Station, Chickasaw N.....Ind. T
Colburn, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Colburn, Columbia.....Wis
Colby, Marathon.....Wis
Colbyville, Story.....Iowa
Colchester, New London.....Conn
Colchester, McDonough...Ill
Colchester, Delaware....N. Y
Colchester, Chittenden.....Vt
Cold Brook, Herkimer..N. Y
Coldbrook Springs, Worcester.....Mass
Cold Creek, Bradford.....Pa
Colden, Erie.....N. Y
Coldenham, Orange.....N. Y
Cold Spring, Fairfield...Conn
Cold Spring, Shelby.....Ill
Cold Spring, Dearborn...Ind
Cold Spring, Campbell....Ky
Cold Spring, Douglas.....Mo
Cold Spring, Jefferson..Mont
Cold Spring, Cape May...N. J
Cold Spring, Putnam....N. Y
Cold Spring, Wayne.....Pa
Cold Spring, Bledsoe....Tenn
Cold Spring (c. h.), San Jacinto.....Tex
Cold Spring, Jefferson...Wis
Cold Spring City, Stearns, Minn
Cold Spring Harbor, Suffolk.....N. Y
Cold Springs, Wilkinson. Miss
Cold Springs, Edgefield..S. C
Cold Stream, Hampshire.....W. Va
Coldville, Tama.....Iowa
Cold Water, Elbert.....Ga
Coldwater, Franklin...Iowa
Coldwater, Callaway.....Ky
Cold Water (c. h.), Branch.....Mich
Coldwater, Tate.....Miss
Cold Water, Wayne.....Mo
Cold Water, Monroe.....N. Y
Cold Water, Mercer.....Ohio
Cold Water, Lincoln....Tenn
Cold Water, Doddridge. W. Va
Cold Well, Union.....S. C
Coldwell's Store, Anderson.....Ky
Colebrook, Litchfield....Conn
Colebrook, Coos.....N. H
Colebrook, Ashtabula...Ohio
Colebrook, Lebanon.....Pa
Colebrookdale, Berks.....Pa
Colebrook River, Litchfield.....Conn
Cole Camp, Benton.....Mo
Cole City, Dade.....Ga
Colegrove, McKean.....Pa
Coleman, Midland.....Mich
Coleman, Marshall.....Miss
Coleman's Depot, Randolph.....Ga
Colemansville, Harrison..Ky
Colemanville, Carter.....Mo
Colemanville, Lancaster...Pa
Colerain, Franklin.....Mass
Colerain, Bertie.....N. C
Colerain, Belmont.....Ohio
Colerain, Lancaster.....Pa
Colerain, Union.....S. C
Colerain Forge, Huntingdon.....Pa
Colesburgh, Delaware..Iowa
Colesburgh, Potter.....Pa
Cole's Creek, Columbia....Pa
Cole's Ferry, Charlotte...Va
Cole's Mills, Putnam....N. Y
Cole's Mills, Randolph...N. C
Cole's Station, Moultrie....Ill
Cole's Valley, Douglas..Ore
Colesville, Montgomery..Md
Colesville, Sussex.....N. J
Colesville, Broome.....N. Y
Colesville, Stokes.....N. C
Coleta, Clay.....Ala
Coleta, Whitesides.....Ill
Coleville, Mono.....Cal
Colfax, Placer.....Cal
Colfax, Fremont.....Col
Colfax, Warren.....Ill
Colfax, Clinton.....Ind
Colfax, Jasper.....Iowa
Colfax, Howard.....Kan
Colfax (c. h.), Grant.....La
Colfax, Sullivan.....Mo
Colfax, Guilford.....N. C
Colfax, Fairfield.....Ohio
Colfax, Huntingdon.....Pa
Colfax, Van Zandt.....Tex
Colfax (c. h.), Whitman. Wash
Colfax, Dunn.....Wis
Colita, Polk.....Tex
Collamer, Whitley.....Ind
Collamer, Onondaga.....N. Y
Collamer, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Collamer, Chester.....Pa
College City, Colusa.....Cal
College Corner, Butler. Ohio
College Grove, Washington.....Ark
College Grove, Williamson.....Tenn
College Hill, Columbia...Ark
College Hill, Madison....Ky
College Hill, Middlesex. Mass
College Hill, Hamilton..Ohio
College Mound, Macon....Mo
College Point, Queens...N. Y
College Saint James, Washington.....Md
College Springs, Page...Iowa
Colleseville, Saline.....Ark
Collegeville, San Joaquin. Cal
Collegeville, Montgomery. Pa
Collett, Jay.....Ind
Collettsville, Caldwell....N. C
Colley, Sullivan.....Pa
Collier, Haywood.....Tenn
Collier Creek, Winston...Ala
Colliers, Edgefield.....S. C
Collier's Mill, Ocean.....N. J
Collierstown, Rockbridge. Va
Colliersville, McCracken..Ky
Colliersville, Ostego.....N. Y
Colliersville, Shelby....Tenn
Collington, Prince George's.....Md
Collingwood, Onondaga. N. Y
Collingwood, Fairfax.....Va
Collins, Drew.....Ark
Collins, Livingston.....Ill
Collins, Whitley.....Ind
Collins, Greenwood.....Kan
Collins, Iona.....Mich
Collins, McLeod.....Minn
Collins, St. Clair.....Mo
Collins, Erie.....N. Y
Collins, Huron.....Ohio
Collinsburgh, Bossier.....La
Collins Centre, Erie.....N. Y
Collins Depot, Hampden Mass
Collinsville, DeKalb.....Ala
Collinsville, Solano.....Cal
Collinsville, Hartford...Conn
Collinsville, Madison.....Ill
Collinsville, Lewis.....N. Y
Collinsville, Butler.....Ohio
Collinsville, Montgomery.....Tenn
Collinsville, Grayson....Tex
Collinsville, Frederick...Va
Collinwood, Meeker...Minn
Collomsville, Lycoming...Pa
Colman Station, Dutchess, N. Y
Colman, St. Louis.....Mo
Colmar, McDonough.....Ill
Colmar, Montgomery.....Pa
Colo, Story.....Iowa
Cologne, Delaware.....Ind
Cologne, Mason.....W. Va
Coloma, Cherokee.....Ala
Coloma, El Dorado.....Cal
Coloma, Parke.....Ind
Coloma, Woodson.....Kan
Coloma, Berrien.....Mich
Coloma, Carroll.....Mo
Coloma, Waushara.....Wis
Colon, St. Joseph.....Mich
Colona Station, Henry.....Ill
Colonel's Fork, Oconee...S. C
Colony, Anderson.....Ky
Colony Knox.....Md
Colora, Cecil.....Md
Colorado, Lincoln.....Kan
Colorado, Schuylkill.....Pa
Colorado City (c. h.), El Paso.....Col
Colorado Springs, El Paso. Col
Colossee, Oswego.....N. Y
Colquit (c. h.), Miller.....Ga
Coltharp's, Houston.....Tex
Colton, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Colton, Henry.....Ohio
Colt's Neck, Monmouth..N. J
Columbia, Henry.....Ala
Columbia, Tuolumne.....Cal
Columbia, Tolland.....Conn
Columbia, Monroe.....Ill
Columbia, Fayette.....Ind
Columbia, Marion.....Iowa
Columbia (c. h.), Adair....Ky
Columbia (c. h.), Caldwell. La
Columbia, Washington....Me
Columbia, Howard.....Md
Columbia, Jackson.....Mich
Columbia (c. h.), Marion. Miss
Columbia (c. h.), Boone...Mo
Columbia, Coos.....N. H
Columbia, Warren.....N. J
Columbia, Herkimer.....N. Y
Columbia (c. h.), Tyrrel. N. C
Columbia, Lancaster.....Pa
COLUMBIA (c. h.), Richland.....S. C
Columbia (c. h.), Maury. Tenn
Columbia, Brazoria.....Tex
Columbia, Tooele.....Utah
Columbia, Fluvanna.....Va
Columbia Centre, Licking.....Ohio
Columbia City (c. h.), Whitley.....Ind
Columbia City, Columbia. Ore
Columbia Cross Roads, Bradford.....Pa
Columbia Farm, Venango. Pa
Columbia Furnace, Shenandoah.....Va
Columbiana (c. h.), Shelby.....Ala
Columbiana, Columbiana.....Ohio
Columbian Grove, Lunenburgh.....Va
Columbia Station, Lorain, Ohio
Columbiaville, Lapeer. Mich
Columbus, Hempstead...Ark
Columbus (c. h.), Muscogee, Ga
Columbus, Adams.....Ill
Columbus (c. h.), Bartholomew.....Ind
Columbus (c. h.), Cherokee.....Kan
Columbus, Hickman.....Ky
Columbus, St. Clair.....Mich
Columbus (c. h.), Lowndes.....Miss
Columbus, Johnson.....Mo
Columbus (c. h.), Platte. Neb
Columbus, Esmeralda...Nev
Columbus, Burlington...N. J
Columbus, Chenango.....N. Y
Columbus (c. h.), Polk....N. C
COLUMBUS (c. h.), Franklin.....Ohio
Columbus, Warren.....Pa
Columbus (c. h.), Colorado. Tex
Columbus, Klikitat.....Wash
Columbus, Columbia.....Wis
Columbus City, Louisa..Iowa
Columbus Grove, Putnam.....Ohio
Columbus Junction, Louisa.....Iowa
Colusa (c. h.), Colusa.....Cal
Colusa, Hancock.....Ill
Comanche, Comanche....Tex
Comanche Springs, McLennan.....Tex
Coman's Well, Sussex.....Va
Comer's Rock, Grayson...Va
Comettsburgh, Beaver....Pa
Comfort, Jones.....N. C
Comfort, Kendall.....Tex
Comly, Montour.....Pa
Commack, Suffolk.....N. Y
Commerce, Conecuh.....Ala
Commerce, Oakland.....Mich
Commerce (c. h.), Scott....Mo
Commerce, Wilson.....Tenn
Commerce Mills, Polk..Iowa
Commercial Point, Pickaway.....Ohio
Commiskey, Jennings....Ind
Communia, Clayton.....Iowa
Como, Dallas.....Ark
Como, Whitesides.....Ill
Como, Henry.....Tenn
Como Depot, Panola.....Miss
Comorn, King George.....Va
Company Mills, Guilford. N. C
Company's Shops, Alamance.....N. C
Competine, Wapello.....Iowa
Competition, Laclede.....Mo
Compromise, Champaign. Ill
Compton, Los Angeles....Cal
Compton, Lee.....Ill
Comstock, Wapello.....Iowa
Comstock, Kalamazoo..Mich
Comstock's Landing, Washington.....N. Y
Conasauga, Polk.....Tenn
Conaway, Tyler.....W. Va
Concepcion, Duval.....Tex
Conception, Nodaway.....Mo
Concord, Lawrence.....Ala
Concord, Contra Costa....Cal
Concord, Sussex.....Del
Concord, Gadsden.....Fla
Concord, Pike.....Ga
Concord, Morgan.....Ill
Concord (c. h.), Hancock, Iowa
Concord, Lewis.....Ky
Concord, Somerset.....Me
Concord, Caroline.....Md
Concord (c. h.), Middlesex.....Mass
Concord, Jackson.....Mich
Concord, Dodge.....Minn
Concord, Gallaway.....Mo
Concord, Cass.....Neb
CONCORD, (c. h.), Merrimack.....N. H
Concord (c. h.), Cabarrus, N. C
Concord, Lake.....Ohio
Concord, Franklin.....Pa
Concord, Knox.....Tenn
Concord, Hardin.....Tex
Concord, Essex.....Vt
Concord, Jefferson.....Wis
Concord Church, Mercer, W. Va
Concord Depot, Campbell, Va
Concordia, Elbert.....Ga
Concordia (c. h.), Cloud..Kan
Concordia, La Fayette.....Mo
Concord Station, Erie.....Pa
Concordville, Delaware...Pa
Concord Wharf, Northampton.....Pa
Concrete, De Witt.....Tex
Condit, Delaware.....Ohio
Conejos (c. h.), Conejos....Col
Conemaugh, Cambria.....Pa
Conerly's Pike.....Miss
Conestoga, Lancaster.....Pa
Conesus, Livingston....N. Y
Conesus Centre, Livingston.....N. Y
Conesville, Muscatine...Iowa
Conesville, Schoharie....N. Y
Conewago, Lancaster.....Pa
Conewango, Cataraugus, N. Y
Confidence, Madison.....Ill
Confidence, Wayne.....Iowa
Confluence, Somerset.....Pa
Conger, Montcalm.....Mich
Congers, Iredell.....N. C
Congress, Franklin.....Iowa
Congress, Wayne.....Ohio
Congruity, Westmoreland, Pa
Conklin Centre, Broome, N. Y
Conkling Forks, Broome, N. Y
Conklingville, Saratoga, N. Y
Conklin Station, Broome, N. Y
Conlogue, Edgar.....Ill
Conlogue, Jackson.....Ind
Conneaut, Ashtabula....Ohio
Conneautville, Crawford..Pa
Connecticut Lake, Coos, N. H
Connell, Tama.....Iowa
Connellsville, Fayette.....Pa
Conner's Creek, Wayne, Mich
Conner's Mills, Cooper....Mo
Connersville (c. h.), Fayette.....Ind
Connersville, Harrison....Ky
Connersville, Dunn.....Wis
Connor's Station, Wyandotte.....Kan
Conn's Creek, Shelby.....Ind
Conococheague, Washington.....Md
Conoquenessing, Butler...Pa
Conotton, Harrison.....Ohio
Conover, Catawba.....N. C
Conover, Miami.....Ohio
Conowingo, Cecil.....Md
Conquest, Cayuga.....N. Y
Conrad, Marshall.....Miss
Conroy, Van Wert.....Ohio
Conshohocken, Montgomery.....Pa
Constableville, Lewis.....N. Y
Constance, Boone.....Ky
Constantia, Oswego.....N. Y
Constantia, Delaware....Ohio
Constantia Centre, Oswego.....N. Y
Constantine, St. Joseph. Mich
Constantine, Washington.....Ohio
Constitution, York.....Pa
Consville, Henry.....Mo
Contee's Station, Prince George's.....Md
Content, Colorado.....Tex
Contoocook Village, Merrimack.....N. H
Contreras, Butler.....Ohio
Convenience, Independence.....Ark
Convent (c. h.), St. James. La
Convers, Clinton.....Mo
Convis Centre, Calhoun, Mich
Conwa, Taylor.....Iowa
Conway (c. h.), Faulkner. Ark
Conway, Franklin.....Mass
Conway, Leake.....Miss
Conway, Lucieds.....Mo
Conway, Carroll.....N. H
Conwayborough (c. h.), Horry.....S. C
Conyers (c. h.), Rockdale, Ga
Conyersville, Henry....Tenn
Conyngham, Luzerne.....Pa
Cooch's Bridge, New Castle.....Del
Coody's Bluff, Cherokee N.....Ind. T
Cookerly, Vigo.....Ind
Cooke's Point, Burleson, Tex
Cookport, Indiana.....Pa
Cooksburgh, Albany.....N. Y
Cooksburgh, Forest.....Pa
Cook's Corners, Franklin, N. Y
Cook's Mills, Coles.....Ill
Cook's Mills, Bedford.....Pa
Cook's Station, Crawford, Mo
Cookstown, Burlington..N. J
Cook's Valley Wabasha, Minn
Cook's Valley, Chippewa, Wis
Cooksville, Howard.....Md
Cooksville, Noxubee.....Miss
Cooksville, Rock.....Wis
Cookville (c. h.), Putnam, Tenn
Cool Bank, Pike.....Ill
Coolbaugh's, Monroe.....Pa
Cooleysville, Steele.....Minn
Cooleyville, Franklin....Mass
Corydon, Henderson.....Ky
Corydon, Warren.....Pa
Coryell, Coryell.....Tex
Coryville, McKean.....Pa
Cosby, Cocke.....Tenn
Coshocton (c. h.), Coshocton.....Ohio
Cosmos, Meeker.....Minn
Cossatot, Sevier.....Ark
Costen, Somerset.....Md
Costilla, Taos.....N. Mex
Cosumne, Sacramento....Cal
Cote Gelee, La Fayette....La
Cote Sans Dessein, Callaway.....Mo
Cotesfield, Howard.....Neb
Cotile, Rapides.....La
Cottage, Hardin.....Iowa
Cottage, Cattaraugus....N. Y
Cottage, Huntingdon.....Pa
Cottage Grove, Klamath..Cal
Cottage Grove, Union....Ind
Cottage Grove, Washington.....Minn
Cottage Grove, Lane.....Ore
Cottage Grove, Henry..Tenn
Cottage Grove, Dane.....Wis
Cottage Hill, Dubuque..Iowa
Cottage Hill, Gage.....Neb
Cottage Hill, Muskingum, Ohio
Cottage Hill, Bexar.....Tex
Cottage Home, Williamson, Ill
Cottage Home, Lincoln...N. C
Cottage Mills, Chattahoochee.....Ga
Cottageville, Jackson..W. Va
Cottle's Mills, Covington, Ala
Cottleville, St. Charles....Mo
Cotton Gin, Freestone....Tex
Cotton Gin Port, Monroe, Miss
Cotton Grove, Henry....Iowa
Cotton Hill, Barbour.....Ala
Cotton Hill, Sangamon....Ill
Cotton Hill, Dunklin.....Mo
Cotton Hill, Fayette.....W. Va
Cotton Plant, Woodruff...Ark
Cotton Plant, Marion.....Fla
Cotton Plant, Caldwell.....La
Cotton Plant, Tippah....Miss
Cotton Plant, Lamar.....Tex
Cotton Port, Avoyelles.....La
Cotton Port, Meigs.....Tenn
Cotton's, Madison.....N. Y
Cotton's Store, Elmore...Ala
Cotton Valley, Webster....La
Cotton Valley, Calhoun..Miss
Cottonville, Marshall.....Ala
Cottonville, Jackson.....Iowa
Cottonville, Cumberland, N. C
Cottonwood, Henry .....Ala
Cottonwood, Shasta.....Cal
Cottonwood, Gallatin.....Ill
Cottonwood, Chase.....Kan
Cottonwood, Mercer.....Mo
Cottonwood, Butler .....Neb
Cottonwood Falls (c. h.), Chase.....Kan
Cottonwood Grove, Bond..Ill
Cottonwood Point, Pemiscot.....Mo
Cottonwood Springs, Lincoln.....Neb
Cotuit, Barnstable.....Mass
Couchville, Davidson....Tenn
Coudersport (c. h.), Potter, Pa
Coultersville, Randolph...Ill
Coultersville, Butler.....Pa
Coulterville, Mariposa....Cal
Council Bend, Lee.....Ark
Council Bluffs (c. h.),

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Crystal, Tama.....Iowa
Crystal, Montcalm.....Mich
Crystal City, Jefferson.....Mo
Crystal Lake, McHenry.....Ill
Crystal Lake, Hancock..Iowa
Crystal Lake, Waupaca..Wis
Crystal Plains, Smith.....Kan
Crystal River, Hernando, Fla
Crystal Spring, Yates.....N. Y
Crystal Spring, Stark.....Ohio
Crystal Springs, Floyd.....Ga
Crystal Springs, Copiah, Miss
Crystal Valley, Oceana, Mich
Cuba, Fulton.....Ill
Cuba, Owen.....Ind
Cuba, Republic.....Kan
Cuba, Graves.....Ky
Cuba, Ouachita.....La
Cuba, Crawford.....Mo
Cuba, Allegany.....N. Y
Cuba, Clinton.....Ohio
Cuba, Shelby.....Tenn
Cuba Station, Sumter.....Ala
Cub Hill, Baltimore.....Md
Cub Run, Hart.....Ky
Cucamonga, San Bernardino Cal
Cucharas, Huerfano.....Col
Cuckoo, Louisa.....Va
Cuddebackville, Orange, N. Y
Cuero, De Witt.....Tex
Cuffey's Cove, Mendocino, Cal
Cuivre, Lincoln.....Mo
Culbertson (c. h.), Hitchcock Neb
Culdrum, Morrison.....Minn
Cullen, Herkimer.....N. Y
Cullcoka, Maury.....Tenn
Cullman, Blount.....Ala
Culloden, Monroe.....Ga
Culpeper (c. h.), Culpeper..Va
Culver, Ottawa.....Kan
Culver, Bay.....Mich
Culver's Point, Cayuga..N. Y
Culver's Station, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Culverton, Hancock.....Ga
Cumber, Sanilac.....Mich
Cumberland, Marion.....Ind
Cumberland, Pulaski.....Ky
Cumberland, Cumberland, Me
Cumberland (c. h.), Alleghany.....Md
Cumberland, Sumner....Miss
Cumberland, Guernsey..Ohio
Cumberland C. H., Cumberland.....Va
Cumberland Centre, Cumberland.....Me
Cumberland City, Clinton, Ky
Cumberland City, Houston Tenn
Cumberland Furnace, Dickson.....Tenn
Cumberland Gap, Claiborne Tenn
Cumberland Hill, Providence.....R. I
Cumberland Institute, White.....Tenn
Cumberland Iron Works, Stewart.....Tenn
Cumberland Mills, Cumberland.....Me
Cumberland Valley, Bedford.....Pa
Cumming (c. h.), Forsyth, Ga
Cummingsville, Atchison Kan
Cummingsville, Goliad...Tex
Cummington, Hampshire Mass
Cummington West Village, Hampshire.....Mass
Cumru, Berks.....Pa
Cundy's Harbor, Cumberland.....Me
Cunningham, Jefferson...Ala
Cunningham, Charlton....Mo
Cunningham, Clarion.....Pa
Cunningham's Mills, Ritchie W. Va
Cunningham's Store, Person.....N. C
Cupid, Bullitt.....Ky
Cupola, Chester.....Pa
Curd's Prairie, Brazos....Tex
Curdsville, Daviess .....Ky
Curdsville, Buckingham..Va
Cureton's Bridge, Henry, Ala
Cureton's Store, Lancaster S. C
Curia, Independence.....Ark
Curlisville, Clarion.....Pa
Curl's Wharf, Henrico.....Va
Curran, Sangamon.....Ill
Currant Creek, Fremont..Col
Currant River, Shannon...Mo
Currie, Murray.....Minn
Carriersville, Moore.....N. C
Currituck C. H., Currituck N. C
Curry's Creek, Kendall...Tex
Curry's Run, Harrison....Ky
Curryville, Pike.....Mo
Curtin, Dauphin.....Pa
Curtis' Corner, Androscoggin.....Me
Curtis' Mills, Alamance, N. C
Curtisville, Tipton.....Ind
Curtisville, Berkshire..Mass
Curtisville, McLean.....Pa
Curveton, Cass.....Ind
Curwinsville, Clearfield...Pa
Cush, Clearfield.....Pa
Cushing, Knox.....Me
Cushing, Polk.....Wis
Cushman, Moultrie.....Ill
Cushtusa, Neshoba.....Miss
Cusseta, Chambers.....Ala
Cusseta (c. h.), Chattahoochee.....Ga
Cusseta, Cass.....Tex
Custar, Wood.....Ohio
Custard's, Crawford.....Pa
Catchogue, Suffolk.....N. Y
Cuthand, Red River.....Tex
Cuthbert (c. h.), Randolph, Ga
Cutler, Carroll.....Ind
Cutler, Washington.....Me
Cutler, Washington.....Ohio
Cutler Station, Perry.....Ill
Cut Shin, Perry.....Ill
Cuttingsville, Rutland.....Vt
Cuttingville, Clackamas, Oreg
Cuyahoga Falls, Summit, Ohio
Cuyler, Cortland.....N. Y
Cuylerville, Livingston..N. Y
Cyclone, Polk.....Neb
Cylon, St. Croix.....Wis
Cynthiana, Posey.....Ind
Cynthiana (c. h.), Harrison.....Ky
Cynthiana, Pike.....Ohio
Cynthiana, Jefferson....Tenn
Cypre-mort, St. Mary's....La
Cypress, Perry.....Penn
Cypress, Kenosha.....Ark
Cypress Creek, Desha....Ark
Cypress Creek, Johnson...Ill
Cypress Inn, Wayne.....Tenn
Cypress Mill, Blanco.....Tex
Cypress Ridge, Monroe...Ark
Cypress Sop, Harris.....Tex
Cyruston, Lincoln.....Tenn

D.

DACADA, Sheboygan....Wis
Dacusville, Pickens.....S. C
Daderille (c. h.) Tallapoosa Ala
Dadeville, Dade.....Mo
Dadsville, Marion.....Tenn
Dagger's Springs, Botetourt Va
Daggett's Mills, Tioga.....Pa
Dagsborough, Sussex.....Del
Daguscahonda, Elk.....Pa
Dahlgren, Hamilton.....Ill
Dahlgren, Carver.....Minn
Dahlonega (c. h.), Lumpkin Ga
Dahlonega, Wapello....Iowa
Dailey, Cass.....Mich
Daileyville, Karnes.....Tex
Daily Branch, Dixon.....Neb
Daingerfield, Titus.....Tex
Dairyland, Ulster.....N. Y
Dakota, Stephenson.....Ill
Dakota (c. h.), Dakota.....Neb
Dakota, Waushara.....Wis
Dakotah (c. h.), Hamboldt Iowa
Dalby, Allamakee.....Iowa
Dale, Spencer.....Ind
Dale, Campbell.....Ky
Dale, Wyoming.....N. Y
Dale, Berks.....Pa
Dale City Guthrie.....Iowa
Dale Enterprise, Rockingham.....Va
Daleville, Dale.....Ala
Daleville, Delaware.....Ind
Daleville, Lauderdale...Miss
Daleville, Luzerne.....Pa
Dalhoff, St. Charles.....Mo
Dallam's Creek, Logan....Ky
Dallas (c. h.), Polk.....Ark
Dallas (c. h.), Paulding....Ga
Dallas, Marion.....Iowa
Dallas, Pulaski.....Ky
Dallas, La Fayette.....Miss
Dallas (c. h.), Gaston.....N. C
Dallas, Highland.....Ohio
Dallas (c. h.), Polk.....Oreg
Dallas, Luzerne.....Pa
Dallas (c. h.), Dallas.....Tex
Dallas, Marshall.....W. Va
Dallas Centre, Dallas. Iowa
Dallas City, Hancock.....Ill
Dallastown, York.....Pa
Dalmanutha, Guthrie...Iowa
Dalmatia, Northumberland.....Pa
Dalson, Clark.....Ill
Dalton, Randolph.....Ark
Dalton (c. h.), Whitfield. Ga
Dalton, Wayne.....Ind
Dalton, Berkshire.....Mass
Dalton, Muskingum.....Mich
Dalton, Charlton.....Mo
Dalton, Coos.....N. H
Dalton, Wayne.....Ohio
Dalton, Luzerne.....Pa
Dalton, Cass.....Tex
Dalton City, Moultrie.....Ill
Daly's, Houston.....Tex
Dalyville, Pike.....Ohio
Dalzell, Washington ....Ohio
Damariscotta Mills, Lincoln .....Me
Damascoville, Columbiana Ohio
Damascus, Early.....Ga
Damascus, Stephenson.....Ill
Damascus, Montgomery, Md
Damascus, Scott.....Miss
Damascus, Clackamas.. Oreg
Damascus, Wayne .....Pa
Dames' Quarter, Somerset Md
Damiansville, Clinton Ill
Dan, Taylor.....Iowa
Dana, LaSalle.....Ill
Dana, Vermillion.....Ind
Dana, Worcester .....Mass
Dana, York.....Neb
Danborough, Bucks.....Pa
Danburgh, Wilkes.....Ga
Danbury (c. h.), Fairfield Conn
Danbury, Red Willow...Nebr
Danbury, Merrick.....N. H
Danbury (c. h.), Stokes ..N. C
Danbury, Ottawa .....Ohio
Danby, Ionia.....Mich
Danby, Tompkins.....N. Y
Danby, Rutland .....Vt
Danby Four Corners, Rutland.....Vt
Dancyville, Haywood...Tenn
Dandridge (c. h.), Jefferson Tenn
Dane Station, Dane.....Wis
Danford, Guernsey.....Ohio
Danforth, Johnson.....Iowa
Danforth, Washington....Me
Danforth Station, Iroquois Ill
Danielsville (c. h.), Madison Ga
Danielsville, Northampton Pa
Danielsville, Dickson...Tenn
Dannebrog, Howard.....Neb
Dannemora, Clinton.....N. Y
Dansville, Ingham.....Mich
Dansville, Livingston ..N. Y
Danube, Herkimer.....N. Y
Danvers, McLean Ill
Danvers, Essex.....Mass
Danvers Centre, Essex, Mass
Danversport, Essex.....Mass
Danville, Morgan.....Ala
Danville (c. h.), Yell.....Ark
Danville, Contra Costa....Cal
Danville, Sumter.....Ga
Danville (c. h.), Vermillion, Ill
Danville (c. h.), Hendricks Ind
Danville, Des Moines...Iowa
Danville (c. h.), Boyle.....Ky
Danville, Androscoggin...Me
Danville, Alcorn.....Miss
Danville (c. h.), Montgomery .....Mo
Danville, Rockingham, N. H
Danville, Warren.....N. J
Danville, Knox .....Ohio
Danville, (c. h.), Montour..Pa
Danville, Benton.....Tenn
Danville, Caledonia.....Vt
Danville, Pittsylvania.....Va
Danville, Dodge .....Wis
Danway, LaSalle.....Ill
Daphne (c. h.), Baldwin...Ala
Darby, Delaware .....Pa
Darbyville, Baker.....Fla
Darbyville, Pickaway...Ohio
Dardanelle, Yell.....Ark
Daretown, Salem.....N. J
Darien, Fairfield.....Conn
Darien (c. h.), MacIntosh, Ga
Darien, Clark.....Ill
Darien, Genesee.....N. Y
Darien, Walworth.....Wis
Darien Centre, Genesee, N. Y
Dark Corner, Douglas.....Ga
Darke, Darke .....Ohio
Darkesville, Berkeley, W. Va
Darkey Springs, White, Tenn
Darksville, Randolph ....Mo
Darling, Beaver Head...Mont
Darlington, Montgomery, Ind
Darlington, Upper Ark, Ind. T
Darlington, St. Helena ....La
Darlington, Harford.....Md
Darlington, Richland....Ohio
Darlington, Beaver .....Pa
Darlington (c. h.), La Fayette.....Wis
Darlington C. H., Darlington.....S. C
Darlington Heights, Prince Edward.....Va
Darnell's Gin, Sabine ....La
Darnestown, Montgomery Md
Darnstadt, St. Clair.....Ill
Dartrown, Butler.....Ohio
Dartford (c. h.), Green Lake Wis
Dartmouth, Bristol.....Mass
Dartmouth, Warren.....N. Y
Darvill's, Dinwiddie.....Va
Darwin, Clark Ill
Darwin, Carroll.....Ind
Darwin, Meeker.....Minn
Darysaw, Jefferson.....Ark
Dassel, Meeker.....Minn
Dauphin, Dauphin.....Pa
Dauphine, Osage.....Mo
Davenport (c. h.), Scott, Iowa
Davenport, Dade .....Mo
Davenport, Delaware....N. Y
Davenport Centre, Delaware.....N. Y
David City (c.h.), Butler, Neb
Davidsburgh, York .....Pa
Davidson, Boulder.....Colo
Davidson, Sullivan.....Pa
Davidson College, Mecklenburgh.....N. C
Davidson's River, Transylvania.....N. C
Davidsonville, Anne Arundel.....Md
Davidsville, Somerset.....Pa
Davieseille (c.h.), Gosper, Neb
Davilla, Milam.....Tex
Davis, Stephenson.....Ill
Davis, Kandiyohi.....Minn
Davis, Indiana .....Pa
Davis, Dunn.....Wis
Davisborough, Washington Ga
Davisburgh, Oakland...Mich
Davis City, Decatur.....Iowa
Davis Corners, Adams...Wis
Davis Cross Roads, Cherokee.....Ala
Davis Grove, Montgomery, Pa
Davis' Mills, Bedford.....Va
Davison Station, Genese, Mich
Davis Ranch, Laramie...Wyo
Daviston, Tallapoosa .....Ala
Davistown, Greene .....Pa
Davisville, Yolo .....Cal
Davisville, Sanilac.....Mich
Davisville, Jasper.....Miss
Davisville, Bucks.....Pa
Davisville, Washington..R. I
Davisville, Wood .....W. Va
Davis Wharf, Accomack..Va
Dawkin's Mills, Jackson Ohio
Dawn, Livingston..... ...Mo
Dawn, Darke.....Ohio
Dawson (c. h.), Terrell.....Ga
Dawson, Sangamon.....Ill
Dawson, Hopkins.....Ky
Dawson's Cross Roads, Halifax.....N. C
Dawson's Landing, Bladen N. C
Dawson's Mill, Richardson Neb
Dawson's Station, Fayette, Pa
Dawsonville (c. h.), Dawson Ga
Dawsonville, Montgomery Md
Dawsonville, Greene.....Pa
Day, Saratoga.....N. Y
Day Book, Yancey.....N. C
Day's Mills, Bibb.....Ala
Day's Mills, Randolph, W. Va
Daysville, Ogle.....Ill
Daysville, Todd.....Ky
Daysville, Oswego.....N. Y
Daysville, Loudoun.....Va
Dayton, Marengo .....Ala
Dayton, Sebastian.....Ark
Dayton, La Salle.....Ill
Dayton, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Dayton Bremer.....Iowa
Dayton Bourbon.....Kan
Dayton, Campbell .....Ky
Dayton, Howard.....Md
Dayton, Berrien.....Mich
Dayton, Hennepin.....Minn
Dayton, Cass.....Mo
Dayton, Boone.....Neb
Dayton (c. h.), Lyon.....Nev
Dayton, Middlesex..... N. J
Dayton, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Dayton, Wake.....N. C
Dayton (c. h.), Montgomery.....Ohio
Dayton, Yam Hill.....Oreg
Dayton, Armstrong.....Pa
Dayton, Rockingham.....Va
Dayton, Walla Walla...Wash
Dayton, Green .....Wis
Daytona, Volusia.....Fla
Dayville, Grant.....Oreg
Dead Level, Morgan....Tenn
Dead River, Somerset.....Me
Deakyneville, New Castle, Del
Deal, Monmouth .....N. J
Deal Beach, Monmouth, N. J
Deal's Island, Somerset...Md
Dean, Appanoose.....Iowa
Dean's, Middlesex.....N. J
Dean's Corners, Lake Ill
Dean's Corners, Saratoga, N. Y
Dean's Mills, Montcalm, Mich
Deansville, Oneida.....N. Y
Deansville, Dane .....Wis
Deanville, Lapeer.....Mich
Dearbornville, Wayne, Mich
De Armersville, Calhoun, Ala
Deasonville, Yazoo .....Miss
Deatonsville, Amelia.....Va
Deatsville, Nelson.....Ky
Deaver's View, Buncombe N. C
Deavertown, Morgan....Ohio
Debello, Vernon.....Wis
De Berry Panola.....Tex
Debleis, Washington.....Me
De Bruce, Sullivan.....N. Y
De Bruin, Pulaski.....Mo
Decatur, Morgan.....Ala
Decatur (c. h.), De Kalb...Ga
Decatur (c. h.), Macon Ill
Decatur (c. h.), Adams ..Ind
Decatur, Decatur.....Iowa
Decatur, Decatur.....Kans
Decatur, Van Buren.....Mich
Decatur, Newton.....Miss
Decatur, Burt.....Nebr
Decatur, Otsego.....N. Y
Decatur, Brown.....Ohio
Decatur, Miffin .....Pa
Decatur (c. h.), Meigs...Tenn
Decatur (c. h.), Wise.....Tex
Decaturville, Washington Ohio
Decaturville (c. h.), Decatur Tenn
Decherd, Franklin.....Tenn
Deckard, Crawford.....Pa
Decker's Point, Indiana...Pa
Decker's Station, Knox...Ind
Deckertown, Sussex .....N. J
Deckerville, Sanilac.....Mich
Deckman, Dallas.....Tex
Decorah (c. h.), Winneshiek Iowa
Decora Prairie, Trempealeau.....Wis
Decoria, Blue Earth....Minn
Decosta, Atlantic.....N. J
Dedham, Hancock.....Me
Dedham (c. h.), Norfolk, Mass
Deedsville, Miami .....Ind
Deep Creek, Clay.....Kans
Deep Creek, Anson.....N. C
Deep Creek, Chesterfield, S. C
Deep Creek, Tovele .....Utah
Deep Creek, Norfolk.....Va
Deep Cut, Anglaize.....Ohio
Deep River, Middlesex, Conn
Deep River, Lake .....Ind
Deep River, Poweshiek, Iowa
Deep River, Bay.....Mich
Deep River, Guilford....N. C
Deep Spring, Greene.....Mo
Deep Valley, Greene.....Pa
Deer Creek, Tazewell.....Ill
Deer Creek, Carroll.....Ind
Deer Creek, Fremont....Iowa
Deer Creek, Carter .....Ky
Deer Creek, Livingston, Mich
Deer Creek, Madison.....Neb
Deer Creek, Pickaway, Ohio
Deer Creek, Utah.....Utah
Deerfield, Lake.....Ill
Deerfield, Randolph.....Ind
Deerfield, Chickasaw...Iowa
Deerfield, Franklin .....Mass
Deerfield, Lenawee.....Mich
Deerfield, Steele.....Minn
Deerfield, Vernon .....Mo
Deerfield, Rockingham, N. H
Deerfield, Oneida.....N. Y
Deerfield, Portage.....Ohio
Deerfield, Augusta.....Va
Deerfield, Dane.....Wis
Deerfield Centre, Rockingham.....N. H
Deerfield Prairie, De Kalb, Ill
Deerfield Street, Cumberland.....N. J
Deer Grove, Whitesides...Ill
Deering, Hillsborough...N. H
Deer Isle, Hancock.....Me
Deer Land, Worth .....Ga
Deer Lick, Williams.....Ohio
Deer Lodge City (c. h.), Deer Lodge.....Mont
Deer Park, Washington...Ala
Deer Park, La Salle Ill
Deer Park, Garrett.....Md
Deer Park, Suffolk.....N. Y
Deer Plain, Calhoun Ill
Deer Ridge, Lewis.....Mo
Deer River, Lewis.....N. Y
Deer Run, Pendleton..W. Va
Deersville, Harrison....Ohio
Deer Valley, Park.....Col
Deer Walk, Wood.....W. Va
Deetsville, Elmore .....Ala
Defiance, Yabai .....Ariz
Defiance (c. h.), Woodson Kans
Defiance (c.h.), Defiance, Ohio
De Forest, Dane .....Wis
Defreestville, Rensselaer, N. Y
De Golier, McKean .....Pa
De Graff, Logan.....Ohio
De Kalb, De Kalb .....Ind
De Kalb (c. h.), Kemper, Miss
De Kalb, Buchanan.....Mo
De Kalb, St. Lawrence ..N. Y
De Kalb, Crawford .....Ohio
De Kalb, Bowie.....Tex
De Kalb, Gilmer.....W. Va
De Kalb Centre, De Kalb..Ill
De Kalb Junction, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Dekorra, Columbia.....Wis
De Koven, Union.....Ky
Delafield, Hamilton.....Ill
Delafield, Waukesha.....Wis
Delanco Burlington.....N. J
Delancy, Delaware .....N. Y
Deland, Piatt Ill
Delaney's Creek, Washington.....Ind
Delano, Kern.....Cal
Delano, Sedgwick.....Kans
Delano, Wright.....Minn
Delano, Schuylkill.....Pa
De La Palma, Brown....Ohio
Delaplane, Fauquier.....Va
De Lassus, St. Francois...Mo
Delavan, Tazewell.....Ill
Delavan, Clay.....Kans
Delavan, Walworth.....Wis
Delavan Station, Faribault Minn
Delaware, Yell.....Ark
Delaware, Ripley .....Ind
Delaware, Delaware....Iowa
Delaware, Daviess.....Ky
Delaware (c. h.), Delaware Ohio
Delaware, Pike.....Pa
Delaware Bend, Cooke..Tex
Delaware City, Summit, Colo
Delaware City, New Castle Del
Delaware City, Leavenworth .....Kans
Delaware Grove, Mercer..Pa
Delaware Station, Warren N. J
Delaware Town, Christian Mo
Delaware Water Gap, Monroe.....Pa
De Lay, La Fayette.....Miss
Delectable Hill, Pike.....Ind
Delhi (c. h.), Delaware..Iowa
Delhi, Osborne .....Kan
Delhi, Richland.....La
Delhi (c. h.), Delaware ..N. Y
Delhi, Hamilton.....Ohio
Delhi, Caldwell.....Tex
Delhi Mills, Washtenaw, Mich
Delight, Greene.....Pa
Delila, Ellsworth .....Kan
Delila, Halifax.....Va
De Lisle, Darke.....Ohio
Dell, Vernon.....Wis
Dellaplane, Wilkes.....N. C
Dell Delight, Benton.....Mo
Dellona, Sauk.....Wis
Dell Prairie, Adams.....Wis
Dell Rapids, Minnehaha, Dak
Dellville, Perry .....Pa
Delmar, Sussex.....Del
Delmar, Clinton.....Iowa
Delmont, Westmoreland..Pa
Delmore, McPherson.....Kan
Del Norte, Rio Grande....Col
Deloit, Crawford.....Iowa
Delphi (c. h.), Carroll.....Ind
Delphi, Onondaga.....N. Y
Delphos, Ottawa.....Kan
Delphos, Van Wert. ...Ohio
Delroy, Wayne.....Mich
Del Rey, Iroquois.....Ill
Del Rio, Kinney .....Tex
Delta, Clay.....Ala
Delta, Parke.....Ind
Delta, Jewell.....Kan
Delta (c. h.), Madison.....La
Delta, Eaton.....Mich
Delta, Oneida.....N. Y
Delta, Fulton.....Ohio
Delta, York.....Pa
Delto, Laclede.....Mo
Delton, Sauk.....Wis
Demarest, Bergen.....N. J
Deming, Hamilton.....Ind
Deming's Bridge, Matagorda Tex
Democracy, Knox.....Ohio
Democrat, Walker.....Ala
Democrat, Buncombe.....N. C
Demopolis, Marengo.....Ala
Demos, Belmont.....Ohio
DeMossville, Pendleton..Ky
De Mott, Seneca.....N. Y
Dempsey, Cass.....Tex
Dempseytown, Venango..Pa
Denison (c. h.), Crawford Iowa
Denison, Herkimer.....N. Y
Denison City, Graysod...Tex
Denmark, Jackson.....Ark
Denmark, Perry.....Ill
Denmark, Owen.....Ind
Denmark, Lee.....Iowa
Denmark, Lincoln.....Kan
Denmark, Oxford.....Me
Denmark, Tuscola.....Mich
Denmark, LaFayette....Miss
Denmark, Lewis.....N. Y
Denmark, Ashtabula....Ohio
Denmark, Madison.....Tenn
Denmark, Brown.....Wis
Denning, Ulster.....N. Y
Denning's, Carroll .....Md
Dennis, Appanoose.....Iowa
Dennis, Barnstable.....Mass
Dennis, Wright.....Mo
Dennis Mills, St. Helena..La
Dennison, Clark.....Ill
Dennison, Ottawa.....Mich
Dennison, Tuscarawas..Ohio
Dennis Port, Barnstable. Mass
Dennisville, Cape May..N. J
Denny, Warren.....Ill
Denny, Butler.....Pa
Dennysville, Washington..Me
Denson's Landing, Perry Tenn
Dent, Hamilton.....Ohio
Dent, Greene.....Pa
Denton (c. h.), Caroline....Md
Denton, Wayne..... ...Mich
Denton (c. h.), Denton...Tex
Dent's Run, Elk.....Pa
DENVER (*c. h.*), Arapahoe Col
Denver, Hancock.....Ill
Denver, Miami.....Ind
Denver, Bremer.....Iowa
Denver, Newaygo.....Mich
Denver, Worth.....Mo
Denver, Lincoln.....N. C
Denverton, Solano.....Cal
Denville, Morris.....N. J
Depauville, Jefferson....N. Y
Depere, Brown.....Wis
De Peyster, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Deposit, Jefferson.....Ky
Deposit, Broome.....N. Y
De Pue, Bureau.....Ill
Deputy Jefferson.....Ind
Derby, New Haven.....Conn
Derby, Perry.....Ind
Derby, Lucas.....Iowa
Derby, Erie..... .....N. Y
Derby, Orleans.....Vt
Derby Line, Orleans.....Vt
Derinda, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Derinda Center, Jo Daviess Ill
De Roche, Hot Spring....Ark
Derry, Rockingham.....N. H
Derry Church, Dauphin...Pa
Derry Depot, Rockingham N. H
Derry Station, Westmoreland Pa
De Ruyter, Madison.....N. Y
De Sair Station, St. John Baptist.....La
Des Are, Prairie.....Ark
Des Arc, Iron.....Mo
Deschutes, Wasco.....Ore
Deselm, Kankakee.....Ill
Deshler, Henry.....Ohio
DES MOINES (*c. h.*), Polk Iowa
De Soto, Jackson.....Ill
De Soto, Dallas.....Iowa
De Soto, Johnson .....Kan
De Soto, Clark.....Miss
De Soto, Jefferson.....Mo
De Soto, Washington.....Neb
De Soto, Vernon.....Wis
De Soto Front, De Soto..Miss
Desotoville, Choctaw.....Ala
Des Peres, St. Louis.....Mo
Des Plaines, Cook.....Ill
Detour, Chippewa.....Mich
Detroit, Sanford.....Ala
Detroit, Pike.....Ill
Detroit, Dickinson .....Kan
Detroit, Somerset.....Me
Detroit (c. h.), Wayne...Mich
Detroit City, Becker.....Minn
DetroitJunction, WayneMich
Devall'sBluff (c.h.) PrairieArk
Devanes, Cumberland....N. C
Devereaux, Jackson.....Mich
Devereaux Station, Hancock.....Ga
Dever's Woods, Liberty..Tex
De View, Woodruff.....Ark
Devizes, Norton.....Kan
Dewald, Nobles.....Minn
Dewart, Northumberland, Pa
Dewey, Wetmore.....Oak
Deweyville, Box Elder..Utah
De Witt (c. h.), Arkansas, Ark
De Witt, De Witt.....Ill
De Witt, Clinton.....Iowa
De Witt, Washington....Kan
De Witt, Clinton.....Mich
De Witt, Carroll.....Mo
De Witt, Saline.....Neb
De Witt, Onondaga.....N. Y
De Witt Centre, OnondagaN. Y
De Wittville, ChautauquaN. Y
Dexter, Dallas.....Iowa
Dexter, Cowley.....Kan
Dexter, Penobscot.....Me
Dexter, Washtenaw.....Mich
Dexter, Mower.....Minn
Dexter, Jefferson..... ....N. Y
Dexter, Meigs.....Ohio
Dexter, Cooke.....Tex
Dexter City, Stoddard.....Mo
Dexter City, Noble.....Ohio
Dexterville, Wood.....Wis
Dey's Landing, Seneca...N. Y
D'Hanis, Medina.....Tex
Dheinsville, Washington Wis
Dialton, Clark.....Ohio
Diamond, White Pine....Nev
Diamond, Venango.....Pa
Diamond, Juab.....Utah
Diamond Bluff, Pierce....Wis
Diamond City, Jasper....Mo
Diamond City (c. h.), Meagher.....Mont
Diamond Cross, Randolph, Ill
Diamond Hill, Anson....N. C
Diamond Hill, Providence R. I
Diamond Lake, Lake.....Ill
Diamond Spring, El Dorado Cal
DiamondSprings, Morris, Kan
Diamond Springs, Allegan Mich
Diana, Lewis.....N. Y
Diana Mills, Buckingham, Va
Dias Creek, Cape May....N. J
Dick, La Fayette.....Mo
Dickensonville, Russell...Va
Dickerson, Montgomery..Md
Dickersonville, Niagara, N. Y
Dickey's Mills Edmondson Ky
Dickeysville, Grant.....Wis
Dickeyville, Phillips.....Kan
Dickeyville, Aroostook...Me
Dickinson, Franklin.....N. Y
Dickinson, Cumberland...Pa
Dickinson Centre, Franklin.....N. Y
Dickinson's, Franklin.....Va
Dick's Creek, Dallas.....Mo
Dickson, Colbert.....Ala
Dickson, Benton.....Ark
Dickson, Dickson.....Tenn
Dicksonburgh, Crawford..Pa
Dickson City, Luzerne.....Pa
Dickson's Cross Roads, Bossier .....La
Dido, Choctaw.....Miss
Dido, Tarrant.....Tex
Diehlstadt, Scott.....Mo
Difficult, Smith .....Tenn
Dighton, Bristol.....Mass
Dillard's Wharf, Surry...Va
Dille's Bottom, Belmont Ohio
Dilley, Washington.....Oreg
Dillingersville, Lehigh....Pa
Dillon, Tazewell.....Ill
Dillon, Dickinson.....Kan
Dillon, Phelps.....Mo
Dillon's Mills, Franklin...Va
Dillon's Run, Hampshire W. Va
Dillsborough, Dearborn..Ind
Dillsburgh, York.....Pa
Dilworthtown, Chester....Pa
Dimmock, La Salle.....Ill
Dimock, Susquehanna.....Pa
Dimon, Leavenworth.....Kan
Dimondale, Daton.....Mich
Dingman's Ferry, Pike....Pa
Dinsmore, Shelby.....Ohio
Dinsmore, Washington....Pa
Dinwiddie C. H., Dinwiddie Va
Diona, Coles.....Ill
Dirigo, Kennebec.....Me
Dirt Town, Chattooga.....Ga
Disco, Hancock.....Ill
Disco, Macomb.....Mich
Discord, Woodbury.....Iowa
Discord, Brown.....Kan
Dismal, Sampson.....N. C
Dispatch, New Kent.....Va
Disputanta, Prince George Va
Ditney Hill, Dubois.....Ind
Dittmer's Store, Jefferson, Mo
Divide, Lake.....Col
Divide, Deer Lodge.....Mont
Dividing Creek, Cumberland.....N. J
Dividing Ridge, Pendleton Ky
Dividing Ridge, Somerset, Pa
Dix, Jefferson.....Ill
Dix, Oneida.....N. Y
Dixfield, Oxford.....Me
Dixfield Centre, Oxford...Me
Dixie, Escambia.....Ala
Dixmont, Penobscot.....Me
Dixmont, Allegheny.....Pa
DixmontCentre, PenobscotMe
Dixon, Solano.....Cal
Dixon, Dawson.....Ga
Dixon (c. h.), Lee.....Ill
Dixon, Greene.....Ind
Dixon, Scott.....Iowa
Dixon, Coffey.....Kan
Dixon (c. h.), Webster.....Ky
Dixon, Neshoba.....Miss
Dixon, Pulaski.....Mo
Dixon, Van Wert.....Ohio
Dixon, Wyoming.....Pa
Dixon, Columbia.....Wis
Dixon, Carbon.....Wyo
Dixon's Mills, Marengo...Ala
Dixon Springs, Trousdale Tenn
Dixonville, Indiana.....Pa
Doaksville, Choctaw, N. Ind. T
Dobson (c. h.), Surry.....N. C
Doby Ranch, Sacramento, Cal
Dobyville, Burnet.....Tex
Dockery, Wilkes.....N. C
Doctor Town, Wayne.....Ga
Dodd, Fannin.....Tex
Doddsville, Marion.....Ark
Doddsville, Schuyler.....Ill
Dodge, Guthrie.....Iowa
Dodge Centre, Dodge....Minn
Dodge, Trempealeau.....Wis
Dodge City (c. h.), Ford..Kan
Dodge City, Steele.....Minn
Dodge's Corners, Waukesha Wis
Dodge Station, Walker...Tex
Dodgeville, Des Moines, Iowa
Dodgeville, Bristol.....Mass
Dodgeville (c. h.), Iowa...Wis
Dodsonville Jackson.....Ala
Dodsonville, Las Animas, Col
Dodsonville, Highland..Ohio
Doe Hill, Highland.....Va
Doe Run, Chester.....Pa
Dog Creek, Hart.....Ky
Dog Creek, Putnam.....Ohio
Dog Town, McMullen.....Tex
Dogwood, White.....Ark
Doke, Fairfield.....S. C
Dolington, Bucks.....Pa
Dolle's Mills, Bollinger....Mo
Dolton's Station, Cook....Ill
Dona Ana, Dona Ana, N. Mex
Donahue, Scott.....Iowa
Donaldson, Hot Spring...Ark
Donaldson, Marshall.....Ind
Donaldson, Schuylkill.....Pa
Donaldsonville (c. h.), Ascension.....La
Donally's Mills, Perry.....Pa
Donation, Huntingdon.....Pa
Doncaster, Charles.....Md
Donegal, Westmoreland...Pa
Donelson, Davidson.....Tenn
Donelton, Hunt.....Tex
Dongola, Union.....Ill
Doniphan, Doniphan.....Kan
Doniphan (c. h.), Ripley...Mo
Don Juan, Perry.....Ind
Donley, Washington.....Pa
Donnaldsville, Abbeville, S. C
Donnan, Fayette.....Iowa
Donnellson, Montgomery..Ill
Donnellson, Lee.....Iowa
Donnelsville, Clark.....Ohio
Donohue, Sonoma.....Cal
Donop, Stanton.....Neb
Donovan, Iroquois.....Ill
Doolittle's Mills, Perry...Ind
Doon, Lyon.....Iowa
Door Creek, Dane.....Wis
Door Village, La Porte....Ind
Dora, Wabash.....Ind
Dora, Labette.....Kan
Dora, Coos.....Oreg
Doran, Mitchell.....Iowa
Doraville, De Kalb.....Ga
Doraville, Broome.....N. Y
Dorcheat, Columbia.....Ark
Dorchester, Macoupin.....Ill
Dorchester, Allamakee. Iowa
Dorchester, Saline.....Neb
Dorchester, Grafton.....N. H
Dorchester, Clark.....Wis
Dorlan's Mills, Chester....Pa
Dormansville, Albany....N. Y
Dormitey's Mill, Irwin....Ga
Dorns Gold Mine, Abbeville.....S. C
Dornsife Northumberland Pa
Dorns Mills, Edgefield....S. C
Dorr, Allegan.....Mich
Dorrance, Luzerne.....Pa
Dorrence, Russell.....Kan
Dorret's Run, Hardin.....Ky
Dorris Bridge, Modoc.....Cal
Dorset, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Dorset, Bennington.....Vt
Dorset, Monroe.....Wis
Dorsey, Madison.....Ill
Dorsey, Blackford.....Ind
Dorseyville, Allegheny....Pa
Dorton, Pike.....Ky
Dothen, Henry.....Ala
Doty's Corner, Steuben..N. Y
Dotyville, Fond du Lac...Wis
Double Branch, Hamilton Tenn
Double Branches, Lincoln, Ga
Double Bridge, Lunenburgh .....Va
Double Bridges, Talbot....Ga
Double Bridges, Lauderdale.....Tenn
Double Horn, Burnet.....Tex
Double Pipe Creek, Carroll Md
Double Shoal, Cleveland, N. C
Double Springs, Oktibbeha Miss
Double Springs, Putnam Tenn
Double Springs, Tarrant, Tex
Double Wells, Jefferson..Ark
Double Wells, Warren.....Ga
Doud's Station, Van Buren Iowa
Dougherty's Station, Alameda .....Cal
Doughertyville, Hawkins Tenn
Douglas, Douglas.....Col
Douglas (c. h.), Coffee.....Ga
Douglas, Knox.....Ill
Douglas, Jackson.....La
Douglas, Allegan.....Mich
Douglas, Gentry.....Mo
Douglas, Douglas.....Neb
Douglas, Rockingham....N. C
Douglas Centre, Clay....Iowa
Douglas Centre, Marquette Wis
Douglas City, Trinity.....Cal
Douglas Grove, Kountze, Neb
Douglass, Worcester.....Mass
Douglass, Fayette.....Iowa
Douglass, Butler.....Kan
Douglass, Montgomery....Pa
Douglass, Nacogdoches..Tex
Douglassville, Berks.....Pa
Douglassville, Cass.....Tex
Douglasville (c. h.), Douglas.....Ga
Dousman, Waukesha.....Wis
Dove, Pike.....Ohio
Dover (c. h.), Pope.....Ark
DOVER (*c. h.*), Kent .....Del
Dover, Bureau.....Ill
Dover, Lee .....Iow

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

East Elmore, Lamoille.....Vt
East Enterprise, Switzerland.....Ind
Eastern, Franklin.....Ill
East Evans, Erie.....N. Y
East Exeter, Penobscot...Me
East Fairfield, Columbiana Ohio
East Fairfield, Franklin...Vt
East Falmouth, Barnstable Mass
East Farmington, Polk..Wis
East Finley, Washington..Pa
East Fishkill, Dutchess..N. Y
East Florence, Oneida...N. Y
Eastford, Windham.....Conn
East Fork, Montgomery...Ill
East Fork, Metcalfe.....Ky
East Foxborough, Norfolk Mass
East Franklin, Franklin...Vt
East Freedom, Blair.....Pa
East Freetown, Bristol, Mass
East Freetown, Cortland N. Y
East Fremont, Sanilac..Mich
East Fryeburgh, Oxford..Me
East Gaines, Orleans....N. Y
East Gainesville, Wyoming N. Y
East Galway, Saratoga.....N. Y
East Genoa, Cayuga.....N. Y
East Georgia, Franklin....Vt
East German, Chenango, N. Y
East Germantown, Wayne Ind
East Gibson, Manitowoc, Wis
East Gilead, Branch....Mich
East Glastonbury Hartford Conn
East Glenville, Schenectady N. Y
East Gloucester, Essex, Mass
East Golden, Oceana...Mich
East Granby, Hartford..Conn
East Granger, Allegany, N. Y
East Granville, Hampden Mass
East Granville, Addison...Vt
East Greenbush, Rensselaer.....N. Y
East Greene, Erie.....Pa
East Greensborough, Orleans.....Vt
East Greenville, Stark..Ohio
East Greenwich, Washington.....N. Y
East Greenwich (c. h.), Kent R. I
East Greenwood, St. Clair Mich
East Greenwood, Muskingum.....Ohio
East Groveland, Livingston.....N. Y
East Guilford, Chenango, N. Y
East Haddam, Middlesex Conn
Eastham, Barnstable...Mass
East Hamburgh, Erie....N. Y
East Hamilton, Madison, N. Y
East Hamilton, Shelby...Tex
East Hamlin, Monroe.....N. Y
East Hampden, Penobscot, Me
East Hampsted, Rockingham.....N. H
East Hampton, Middlesex Conn
East Hampton, Hampshire Mass
East Hampton, Suffolk..N. Y
East Hanover, Lebanon...Me
East Hardwick, Caledonia, Vt
East Harpswell, Cumberland.....Me
East Hartford, Hartford, Conn
East Hartland, Hartford Conn
East Harwich, Barnstable Mass
East Haven, New Haven, Conn
East Haven, Essex.....Vt
East Haverhill, Essex..Mass
East Haverhill, Grafton, N. H
East Hebron, Oxford.....Me
East Hebron, Potter.....Pa
East Hempfield, Lancaster, Pa
East Hickory, Forest.....Pa
East Highgate, Franklin..Vt
East Holliston, Middlesex Mass
East Homer, Cortland....N. Y
East Homer, Potter.....Pa
East Houndsfield, Jefferson N. Y
East Hubbardston, Rutland Vt
East Jackson, Waldo.....Me
East Jaffrey, Cheshire..N. H
East Java, Wyoming....N. Y
East Jefferson, Lincoln...Me
East Jewett, Greene.....N. Y
East Kendall, Orleans...N. Y
East Kent, Litchfield...Conn
East Killingly, Windham Conn
East Kingston, Rockingham.....N. H
East Knox, Waldo.....Me
East Lamoine, Hancock..Me
East Landaff, Grafton..N. H
East Lansing, Tompkins, N. Y
East Laport, Jackson....N. C
East Lebanon, Grafton..N. H
East Lee, Berkshire.....Mass
East Lenox, Wyoming....Pa
East Lempster, Sullivan, N. H
East Leon, Cattaraugus..N. Y
East LeRoy, Calhoun...Mich
East Lewistown, Mahoning.....Ohio
East Lexington, Middlesex Mass
East Liberty, Logan.....Ohio
East Liberty, Fayette.....Pa
East Liberty, Page.....Va
East Limington, York....Me
East Lincoln, Penobscot..Me
East Lincoln, Polk.....Wis
East Line, Saratoga.....N. Y
East Litchfield, Litchfield Conn
East Livermore, Androscoggin.....Me
East Livermore Mills, Androscoggin.....Me
East Liverpool, Columbiana.....Ohio
East Long Branch, Monmouth.....N. J
East Long Meadow, Hampden.....Mass
East Lowell, Penobscot...Me
East Lyme, New London, Conn
East Lyndon, Aroostook..Me
East Lynn, Iroquois.....Ill
East Lynne, Cass.....Mo
East McDonough, Chenango.....N. Y
East Machias, Washington Me
East Madison, Somerset..Me
East Madison, Carroll...N. H
East Maine, Broome.....N. Y
Eastman (c. h.), Dodge....Ga
Eastman, Crawford.....Wis
Eastmansville, Ottawa..Mich
East Marion, Suffolk....N. Y
East Marshfield, Plymouth Mass
East Martinsburgh, Lewis N. Y
East Masonville, Delaware N. Y
East Mauch Chunk, Carbon, Pa
East Medford, Middlesex Mass
East Medway, Norfolk, Mass
East Melrose, Monroe..Iowa
East Meredith, Delaware, N. Y
East Meriden, Steele....Minn
East Middleborough, Plymouth.....Mass
East Middlebury, Addison, Vt
East Middleton, Dane....Wis
East Milan, Monroe.....Mich
East Milton, Norfolk....Mass
East Monmouth, Kenebec, Me
East Monroe, Highland, Ohio
East Montpelier, Washington.....Vt
East Moriches, Suffolk...N. Y
East Nantmeal, Chester...Pa
East Nassau, Rensselaer, N. Y
East Newark, Caledonia...Vt
East Newbern, Jersey.....Ill
East Newfield, Tompkins, N. Y
East New Market, Dorchester.....Md
East Newport, Penobscot, Me
East New Portland, Somerset.....Me
East New Sharon, Franklin.....Me
East New Vineyard, Franklin.....Me
East New York, Kings..N. Y
East Nichols, Tioga.....N. Y
East Nodoway, Adams..Iowa
East Northfield, Cook.....Ill
East Northport, Waldo...Me
East Northwood, Rockingham.....N. H
East North Yarmouth, Cumberland.....Me
East Norwalk, Huron...Ohio
East Norway, Doniphan..Kan
East Norwich, Queens...N. Y
East Oakfield, Genesee...N. Y
East Oasis, Waushara....Wis
Easton, El Paso.....Col
Easton, Fairfield.....Conn
Easton, Mason.....Ill
Easton, Leavenworth....Kan
Easton, Aroostook.....Me
Easton (c. h.), Talbot.....Md
Easton, Bristol.....Mass
Easton, Faribault.....Minn
Easton, Buchanan.....Mo
Easton, Washington.....N. Y
Easton, Wayne.....Ohio
Easton (c. h.), Northampton.....Pa
Easton, Monongalia...W. Va
Easton, Adams.....Wis
East Orange, Sioux.....Iowa
East Orange, Essex.....N. J
East Orange, Schuyler...N. Y
East Orange, Orange.....Vt
East Orangeville, Wyoming.....N. Y
East Orleans, Barnstable Mass
East Orrington, Penobscot, Me
East Otisfield, Cumberland Me
East Otto, Cattaraugus...N. Y
East Palermo, Waldo.....Me
East Palermo, Oswego...N. Y
East Palestine, Columbiana.....Ohio
East Palmyra, Wayne....N. Y
East Parkman, Somerset..Me
East Parsonfield, York....Me
East Paw Paw, DeKalb....Ill
East Pembroke, Plymouth Mass
East Pembroke, Merrimack.....N. H
East Pembroke, Genesee..N. Y
East Penfield, Monroe...N. Y
East Pepin, Pepin.....Wis
East Pepperell, Middlesex Mass
East Peru, Oxford.....Me
East Pharsalia, Chenango N. Y
East Phœnix, Maricopa..Ariz
East Pike, Wyoming....N. Y
East Pitcairn, St. Lawrence N. Y
East Pittston, Kennebec..Me
East Plainfield, Sullivan..N. H
East Plymouth, Ashtabula Ohio
East Poestenkill, Rensselaer N. Y
East Point, Fulton.....Ga
East Point, Floyd.....Ky
East Poland, Androscoggin Me
Eastport, Fremont.....Iowa
Eastport, Washington.....Me
Eastport, Antrim.....Mich
Eastport, Tishomingo...Miss
Eastport, Suffolk.....N. Y
East Portland, Multnomah Ore
East Poultney, Rutland....Vt
East Prairieville, Rice..Minn
East Princeton, Worcester Mass
East Prospect, York.....Pa
East Providence, Providence.....R. I
East Putnam, Windham.Conn
East Randolph, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
East Randolph, Orange....Vt
East Raymond, Cumberland.....Me
East Richford, Franklin...Vt
East Richland, Belmont..Ohio
East Rindge, Cheshire..N. H
East Ringgold, Pickaway Ohio
East River, New Haven.Conn
East River, Cortland....N. Y
East River, Mercer.....W. Va
East Riverside, Fayette..Pa
East Rochester, Strafford.N. H
East Rochester, Columbiana.....Ohio
East Rockaway, Queens..N. Y
East Rockport, Cuyahoga Ohio
East Rodman, Jefferson..N. Y
East Roxbury, Washington Vt
East Ruio, Holt.....Mo
East Rumford, Oxford....Me
East Rupert, Bennington..Vt
East Rush, Susquehanna..Pa
East Rushford, Allegany, N. Y
East Saginaw, Saginaw..Mich
East St. Louis, St. Clair....Ill
East Salem, Washington..N. Y
East Salem, Juniata.....Pa
East Salisbury, Essex...Mass
East Sandwich, Barnstable Mass
East Sangerville, Piscataquis.....Me
East Sandy, Venango.....Pa
East Saugatuck, Allegan Mich
East Schodack, Rensselaer N. Y
East Schuyler, Herkimer..N. Y
East Scott, Cortland.....N. Y
East Setauket, Suffolk....N. Y
East Sharon, Norfolk...Mass
East Sharon, Potter.....Pa
East Shelburne, Franklin Mass
East Shelby, Orleans.....N. Y
East Sheldon, Franklin...Vt
East Shoreham, Addison..Vt
East Side, Alpena.....Mich
East Smithfield, Bradford..Pa
East Springfield, Sullivan N. H
East Springfield, Otsego..N. Y
East Springfield, Jefferson Ohio
East Springfield, Erie.....Pa
East Springhill, Bradford..Pa
East Springport, Jackson Mich
East Steuben, Oneida....N. Y
East Stoneham, Oxford...Me
East Stoughton, Norfolk..Mass
East Stroudsburgh, Monroe Pa
East Sullivan, Hancock...Me
East Sullivan, Cheshire..N. H
East Sumner, Oxford. ....Me
East Surry Hancock.....Mo
East Swanzey, Cheshire..N. H
East Sycamore, Hamilton Ohio
East Taunton, Bristol...Mass
East Tawas, Iosco.....Mich
East Templeton, Worcester Mass
East Texas, Lehigh.....Pa
East Thetford, Genesee..Mich
East Thetford, Orange.....Vt
East Thompson, Windham Conn
East Thorndike, Waldo...Me
East Tilton, Belknap....N. H
East Toledo, Lucas.....Ohio
East Townsend, Huron..Ohio
East Troupsburgh, Steuben N. Y
East Troy, Waldo.....Me
East Troy, Bradford.....Pa
East Troy, Walworth.....Wis
East Trumbull, Ashtabula Ohio
East Turner, Androscoggin Me
East Union, Wayne.....Ohio
East Unity, Sullivan.....N. H
East Varick, Seneca.....N. Y
East Vassalborough, Kennebec.....Me
East Venice, Cayuga.....N. Y
East View, Hardin.....Ky
Eastville (c. h.), Northampton.....Va
East Virgil, Cortland....N. Y
East Wakefield, Carroll..N. H
East Wakefield Depot, Carroll.....N. H
East Wales, Androscoggin Me
East Wallingford, New Haven.....Conn
East Wallingford, Rutland, Vt
East Walpole, Norfolk..Mass
East Wareham, Plymouth Mass
East Washburn, Aroostook Me
East Warren, Washington..Vt
East Washington, Sullivan N. H
East Waterford, Juniata..Pa
East Watertown, Jefferson N. Y
East Weare, Hillsborough N. H
East Westmoreland, Cheshire.....N. H
East Weymouth, Norfolk Mass
East Whately, Franklin Mass
East Wheatland, Will.....Ill
East Williamsfield, Ashtabula.....Ohio
East Williamson, Wayne..N. Y
East Wilson, Niagara ...N. Y
East Wilton, Franklin...Me
East Windham, Greene..N. Y
East Windsor, Hartford.Conn
East Windsor, Berkshire Mass
East Windsor Hill, Hartford.....Conn
East Winn, Penobscot....Me
East Winthrop, Kennebec..Me
East Woburn, Middlesex Mass
East Wolf, Russell.....Kan
East Wolfborough, Carroll N. H
East Woodhull, Steuben..N. Y
East Woodstock, Windham Conn
East Worcester, Otsego..N. Y
East Wrightstown, Brown Wis
Easy Hill, Brunswick....N. C
Eaton, Crawford.....Ill
Eaton, Delaware.....Ind
Eaton, Kearney.....Neb
Eaton, Madison.....N. Y
Eaton (c. h.), Preble.....Ohio
Eaton, Wyoming.....Pa
Eaton, Manitowoc.....Wis
Eaton Centre, Carroll...N. H
Eaton Rapids, Eaton....Mich
Eaton's Creek, Davidson, Tenn
Eaton's Cross Roads, London.....Tenn
Eatonton (c. h.), Putnam..Ga
Eatontown, Monmouth...N. J
Eatonville, Herkimer....N. Y
Eau Claire, Berrien.....Mich
Eau Claire, Butler.....Pa
Eau Claire (c. h.), Eau Claire Wis
Eau Galle, Dunn.....Wis
Eau Gallie, Brevard.....Fla
Eau Pleine, Portage.....Wis
Ebbvale, Carroll.....Md
Ebenezer, Greene.....Mo
Ebenezer, Erie.....N. Y
Ebenezer, Prebel.....Ohio
Ebenezer, Indiana.....Pa
Ebenezer, Darlington....S. C
Ebenezer, Knox.....Tenn
Ebensburg (c. h.), Cambria..Pa
Eberhardt, White Pine...Nev
Eberle, Effingham.....Ill
Eberly's Mill, Cumberland..Pa
Ebervale, Luzerne.....Pa
Echo, Dale.....Ala
Echo, Douglas.....Kan
Echo, Armstrong.....Pa
Echo, Trousdale.....Tenn
Echo, Live Oak.....Tex
Echo City, Summit.....Utah
Echo Lake, Passaic.....N. J
Eckley, Webster.....Neb
Eckley, Carroll.....Ohio
Eckley, Luzerne.....Pa
Eckmansville, Adams...Ohio
Eclipse, Coffey.....Kan
Econfina, Washington....Fla
Economy, Wayne.....Ind
Economy, Macon.....Mo
Economy, Beaver.....Pa
Economy, Hardin.....Tenn
Ecorse, Wayne.....Mich
Eddington, Penobscot....Me
Eddington, Bucks.....Pa
Eddytown, Yates.....N. Y
Eddyville, Pope.....Ill
Eddyville, Wapello.....Iowa
Eddyville (c. h.), Lyon.....Ky
Eddyville, Cattaraugus...N. Y
Eddyville, Armstrong.....Pa
Eden, St. Clair.....Ala
Eden, Columbia.....Ark
Eden, Lincoln.....Dak
Eden, Effingham.....Ga
Eden, Hancock.....Ind
Eden, Fayette.....Iowa
Eden, Atchison.....Kan
Eden, Jefferson.....Ky
Eden, Hancock.....Me
Eden, Ingham.....Mich
Eden, Fillmore.....Neb
Eden, Erie.....N. Y
Eden, Randolph.....N. C
Eden, Laurens.....S. C
Eden, Weber.....Utah
Eden, Lamoille.....Vt
Edenburgh, Shenandoah...Va
Edendale, Alameda.....Cal
Eden Lake, Stearns.....Minn
Eden Mills, LaGrange....Ind
Eden Mills, Lamoille.....Vt
Eden Prairie, McPherson Kan
Eden Prairie, Hennepin. Minn
Eden's Ridge, Sullivan. Tenn
Edenton, Madison.....Ky
Edenton, St. Lawrence...N. Y
Edenton (c. h.) Chowan..N. C.
Edenton, Clermont ....Ohio
Eden Valley, Erie.....N. Y
Edenville, Marshall.....Iowa
Edenville, Midland.....Mich
Edenville, Orange.....N. Y
Edes' Falls, Cumberland..Me
Edesville, Kent.....Md
Edgar, Edgar.....Ill
Edgar, Clay.....Neb
Edgar, Obion.....Tenn
Edgard (c. h.), St. John Baptist.....La
Edgar Springs, Phelps....Mo
Edgartown (c. h.), Dukes. Mass
Edgecomb, Lincoln.....Me
Edgefield C. H., Edgefield. S. C
Edgefield Junction, Davidson.....Tenn
Edge Hill, Reynolds.....Mo
Edge Hill, Montgomery...Pa
Edge Hill, King George...Va
Edgemont, Delaware.....Pa
Edgerton, El Paso.....Col
Edgerton, Johnson.....Kan
Edgerton, Kent.....Mich
Edgerton, Platte.....Mo
Edgerton, Williams.....Ohio
Edgerton, Rock.....Wis
Edgewood, Effingham.....Ill
Edgewood, Clayton.....Iowa
Edgewood, Hartford.....Md
Edgewood, Gratiot.....Mich
Edgewood, Sullivan.....Tenn
Edgington, Rock Island...Ill
Edgwood, Siskiyou .....Cal
Edgwood, Bucks.....Pa
Edina (c. h.), Knox.....Mo
Edinborough, Montgomery N. C
Edinborough, Erie.....Pa
Edinburgh, Christian.....Ill
Edinburgh, Johnson.....Ind
Edinburgh, Leake.....Miss
Edinburgh, Grundy.....Mo
Edinburgh, Mercer.....N. J
Edinburgh, Saratoga.....N. Y
Edinburgh, Portage.....Ohio
Edinburgh, Lawrence.....Pa
Edinburgh (c. h.), Hidalgo Tex
Edisto Island, Colleton...S. C
Edith, Shenandoah.....Va
Edmeston, Otsego.....N. Y
Edmondson, Crittenden..Ark
Edmonton (c. h.), Metcalfe. Ky
Edmund's Store, Brunswick Va
Edna Mills, Clinton.....Ind
Edna Mills, Charles City..Va
Edneyville, Henderson..N. C
Edom, Vanzandt.....Tex
Edom, Rockingham.....Va
Edon, Williams.....Ohio
Edray, Pocahontas.....W. Va
Edsallville, Bradford.....Pa
Edson, Chippewa.....Wis
Edwards, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Edwards, Patrick.....Va
Edwards, Sheboygan.....Wis
Edwardsburgh, Cass....Mich
Edwards' Depot, Hinds..Miss
Edwards Mill, Beaufort..N. C
Edwardsport, Knox.....Ind
Edwards' Station, Peoria..Ill
Edwards Station, Franklin Ohio
Edwardsville (c. h.), Cleburne.....Ala
Edwardsville (c. h.), Madison.....Ill
Edwardsville, Floyd.....Ind
Edwardsville, Wyandotte Kan
Edwardsville, St. Lawrence N. Y
Edwardsville, Surry.....N. C
Edwardsville, Warren..Ohio
Edwina, Monroe.....Ohio
Eel River, Allen.....Ind
Effingham (c. h.), Effingham. Ill
Effingham, Atchison.....Kan
Effingham, Carroll.....N. H
Effingham Falls, Carroll..N. H
Effingham Station, Marion S. C
Effort, Monroe.....Pa
Efird's Mills, Stanly.....N. C
Egbert, Laramie.....Wy
Eggertsville, Erie.....N. Y
Egg Harbor, Door.....Wis
Egg Harbor City, Atlantic. N. J
Eggleston's Springs, Giles. Va
Egg's Point, Washington. Miss
Eglantine, Van Buren....Ark
Egypt, Baxter.....Ark
Egypt, Effingham.....Ga
Egypt, Carroll.....Ind
Egypt, Chickasaw.....Miss
Egypt, Monroe.....N. Y
Egypt, Lehigh.....Pa
Egypt, Summers.....W. Va
Egypt Depot, Chatham..N. C
Egypt Mills, Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Egypt Mills, Pike.....Pa
Ehrenberg, Yuma.....Ariz
Eighteen Mile, Pickens..S. C
Eight Mile Creek, Harrison Tex
Eight Mile Grove, Cass..Neb
Eighty Eight, Barren....Ky
Eitzen, Houston.....Minn
Ekin, Tipton.....Ind
Ekonk, Windham.....Conn
Ela, Lake.....Ill
Ela, Otoe.....Neb
Elam, Delaware.....Pa
Elamsville, Patrick.....Va
Elba (c. h.), Coffee.....Ala
Elba, Gallatin.....Ill
Elba, Carroll.....Iowa
Elba, Lapeer.....Mich
Elba, Winona.....Minn
Elba, Perry.....Miss
Elba, Genesee.....N. Y
Elba, Washington.....Ohio
Elba, Fayette.....Tenn
Elbaville, Davie.....N. C
Elbee, Burleson.....Tex
Elberfeld, Warrick.....Ind
Elberton (c. h.), Elbert...Ga
Elbinsville, Bedford.....Pa
Elbridge, Onondaga.....N. Y
El Dara, Pike.....Ill
Eldena, Lee.....Ill
Eldersburg, Carroll.....Md
Elder's Ridge, Indiana....Pa
Elderton, Armstrong.....Pa
Elderville, Hancock.....Ill
Eldon, Wapello.....Iowa
Eldora (c. h.), Hardin...Iowa
El Dorado (c. h.), Union. Ark
El Dorado, El Dorado....Cal
El Dorado, Saline.....Ill
El Dorado, Fayette.....Iowa
El Dorado (c. h.), Butler. Kan
El Dorado, Clark.....Mo
El Dorado, Preble.....Ohio
El Dorado, Baker.....Ore
El Dorado, Blair.....Pa
El Dorado, Fond du Lac..Wis
El Dorado Mills, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Eldred, Sullivan.....N. Y
Eldred, Wayne.....Pa
Eldredgeville, Ford.....Ill
Eldredsville, Sullivan.....Pa
Eldridge, Walker.....Ala
Eldridge, Scott.....Iowa
Eldridge, Sedgwick.....Kan
Eldridge's Mill, Buckingham.....Va
Elenor, Clermont.....Ohio
Eleroy, Stephenson.....Ill
Elevation, Johnston.....N. C
Eleven Mile, Potter.....Pa
Elgin, Jackson.....Ark
Elgin, Kane.....Ill
Elgin, Fayette.....Iowa
Elgin, Howard.....Kan
Elgin, Wabasha.....Minn
Elgin, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Elgin, Bastrop.....Tex
Elhi, Pierce.....Wash
Elida, Winnebago.....Ill
Elida, Allen.....Ohio
Elimsport, Lycoming.....Pa
Elinor, Chase.....Kan
Elivon, Harvey.....Kan
Eliza, Mercer.....Ill
Elizabeth, Coffee.....Ala
Elizabeth, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Elizabeth, Harrison.....Ind
Elizabeth, Grundy.....Iowa
Elizabeth (c. h.), Union...N. J
Elizabeth, Allegheny.....Pa
Elizabeth, Denton.....Tex
Elizabeth City (c. h.), Pasquotank.....N. C
Elizabeth Furnace, Augusta Va
Elizabethton (c. h.), Carter Tenn
Elizabethtown (c. h.), Hardin.....Ill
Elizabethtown, Bartholomew.....Ind
Elizabethtown, Anderson Kan
Elizabethtown (c. h.), Hardin.....Ky
Elizabethtown, Otter Tail Minn
Elizabethtown, Colfax. N. Mex
Elizabethtown (c. h.), Essex N. Y
Elizabethtown (c. h.), Bladen N. C
Elizabethtown, Hamilton Ohio
Elizabethtown, Lancaster. Pa
Elizabethville, Pendleton. Ky
Elizabethville, Dauphin...Pa
Elizaville, Boone.....Ind
Elizaville, Fleming.....Ky
Elizaville, Columbia.....N. Y
Elk, Decatur.....Iowa
Elk, Chase.....Kan
Elk, Saginaw.....Mich
Elk, Noble.....Ohio
Elk, Pocahontas.....W. Va
Elk, Manitowoc.....Wis
Elkader (c. h.), Clayton..Iowa
Elk City, Nez Perces....Idaho
Elk City, Montgomery...Kan
Elk City, Barbour.....W. Va
Elk Creek, Colusa.....Cal
Elk Creek, Spencer.....Ky
Elk Creek, Texas.....Mo
Elk Creek, Johnson.....Neb
Elk Creek, Otsego.....N. Y
Elk Creek, Alleghany....N. C
Elk Creek, Erie.....Pa
Elk Creek, Grayson.....Va
Elk Creek, Trempealeau. Wis
Elk Cross Roads, Ashe...N. C
Elk Dale, Chester.....Pa
Elk Falls (c. h.), Howard. Kan
Elk Garden, Russell.....Va
Elk Grove, Sacramento...Cal
Elk Grove, LaFayette....Wis
Elkhart, Elkhart.....Ind
Elkhart, Polk.....Iowa
Elkhart, McPherson.....Kan
Elkhart, Bates.....Mo
Elkhart, Anderson.....Tex
Elkhart City, Logan.....Ill
Elk Head, Christian.....Mo
Elkheart Lake, Sheboygan Wis
Elk Hill Mills, Goochland. Va
Elkhorn, Washington.....Ill
Elk Horn, Shelby.....Iowa
Elk Horn, Polk.....Oreg
Elkhorn (c. h.), Walworth Wis
Elkhorn City, Douglas...Neb
Elkhorn Grove, Carroll...Ill
Elkin, Surry.....N. C
Elkinsville, Brown.....Ind
Elkinsville, Bladen.....N. C
Elk Lake, Susquehanna...Pa
Elkland, Tuscola.....Mich
Elkland, Webster.....Mo
Elkland, Tioga.....Pa
Elk Lick, Somerset.....Pa
Elk Lick Springs, Pike....Mo
Elk Mills, McDonald.....Mo
Elk Mills, Chester.....Pa
Elkmont, Limestone.....Ala
Elk Mound, Dunn.....Wis
Elko (c. h.), Elko.....Nev
Elko, Barnwell.....S. C
Elk Point (c. h.), Union. Dak
Elkport, Clayton.....Iowa
Elk Prairie, Jefferson....Ill
Elk Rapids (c. h.), Antrim Mich
Elk Ridge Landing, Howard Md
Elk River, Clay.....W. Va
Elk River Station, Sherburne.....Minn
Elk Run, Tioga.....Pa
Elk Run, Fauquier.....Va
Elk Shoals, Iredell .....N. C
Elkton (c. h.), Todd.....Ky
Elkton (c. h.), Cecil.....Md
Elkton, Hickory.....Mo
Elkton, Nuckolls.....Neb
Elkton, Columbiana.....Ohio
Elkton, Douglas.....Oreg
Elkton, Giles.....Tenn
Elk Valley, Dakota.....Neb
Elk View, Chester.....Pa
Elkville, Jackson.....Ill
Elkville, Wilkes.....N. C
Ella, Bent.....Col
Ella, Pepin.....Wis
Ellaville, Madison.....Fla
Ellaville (c. h.), Schley....Ga
Ellejoy, Blount.....Tenn
Ellenborough, Ritchie. W. Va
Ellenborough, Grant.....Wis
Ellenburgh, Clinton.....N. Y
Ellenburgh Centre, Clinton N. Y
Ellenburgh Depot, Clinton N. Y
Ellendale, Sussex.....Del
Ellendale Forge, Dauphin. Pa
Ellendor, Union.....N. J
Ellengowan, Baltimore...Md
Ellenorah, Gentry.....Mo
Ellensberg (c. h.) Curry..Oreg
Ellensburgh, Yakima..Wash
Ellenton, Barnwell .....S. C
Ellenville, Ulster .....N. Y
Ellerslie, Harris.....Ga
Ellerslie, Alleghany.....Md
Ellerton, Frederick.....Md
Ellery, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Ellicott, Erie.....N. Y
Ellicott City (c. h.), Howard Md
Ellicottsville (c. h.), Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Ellijay (c. h.), Gilmer.....Ga
Ellington, Tolland.....Conn
Ellington, Hancock.....Ind
Ellington, Tuscola.....Mich
Ellington, Dodge.....Minn
Ellington, Chautauqua..N. Y
Ellingwood's Corner, Waldo Me
Ellinwood, Barton.....Kan
Elliot, York.....Me
Elliota, Fillmore.....Minn
Elliott, San Joaquin.....Cal
Elliott, Ford.....Ill
Elliott, Grenada.....Miss
Elliott's, Matagorda.....Tex
Elliottsburgh, Perry.....Pa
Elliott's Cross Roads, Morgan.....Ohio
Elliott's Mill, Panola....Miss
Elliottstown, Effingham...Ill
Ellis, San Joaquin.....Cal
Ellis, Hardin.....Iowa
Ellis, Ellis.....Kan
Ellis, Portage.....Wis
Ellisburgh, Camden.....N. J
Ellisburgh, Jefferson....N. Y
Ellisburgh, Potter.....Pa
Ellisdale, Monmouth....N. J
Ellis Grove, Randolph....Ill
Ellis Mound, Hamilton....Ill
Ellison, Warren.....Ill
Ellison Bay, Door.....Wis
Ellston, Grant.....Ky
Ellston, Ottawa.....Ohio
Ellistown, Lee.....Miss
Ellisville, Fulton.....Ill
Ellisville (c. h.) Jones....Miss
Ellisville, St. Louis.....Mo
Ellisville, Louisa.....Va
Ellisville, Kewaunee.....Wis
Ellittsville, Monroe.....Ind
Ellsworth, Sarber.....Ark
Ellsworth, Litchfield....Conn
Ellsworth, McLean.....Ill
Ellsworth (c. h.), Ellsworth Kan
Ellsworth (c. h.), Hancock. Me
Ellsworth, Middlesex...Mass
Ellsworth, Lake.....Mich
Ellsworth, Texas.....Mo
Ellsworth, Nye.....Nev
Ellsworth, St. Lawrence. N. Y
Ellsworth, Mahoning... Ohio
Ellsworth (c. h.) Pierce...Wis
Ellwood, Hopkins.....Ky
Ellwood, Schuylkill.....Pa
Elm, Wayne.....Mich
Elm, Fayette.....Pa
Elma, Republic.....Kan
Elma, Erie.....N. Y
Elma, Chehalis.....Wash
Elmay, Grant.....Ind
Elm Creek, Marshall.....Kan
Elm Creek, Buffalo.....Neb
Elm Creek, Bell.....Tex
Elmdale, Chase.....Kan
Elmer, Salem.....N. J
Elm Flat, Daviess.....Mo
Elm Grove, Adams.....Ill
Elm Grove, Washington. Kan
Elm Grove, Franklin....Mass
Elm Grove, Holt.....Mo
Elm Grove, Pike.....Ohio
Elm Grove, Caldwell.....Tex
Elm Grove, Ohio.....W. Va
Elm Grove, Waukesha...Wis
Elm Hall, Gratiot.....Mich
Elmhurst, DuPage.....Ill
Elmington, Nelson.....Va
Elmira, Solano.....Cal
Elmira, Stark.....Ill
Elmira, Mitchell.....Kan
Elmira (c. h.), Chemung. N. Y
Elmira, Fulton.....Ohio
Elm Lake, Wood.....Wis
Elm Lick, Ohio.....Ky
Elmo, Otter Tail.....Minn
Elmo, Kaufman.....Tex
El Monte, Los Angeles....Cal
Elmore, Elmore.....Ala
Elmore, Peoria.....Ill
Elmore, Faribault.....Minn
Elmore, Richardson.....Neb
Elmore, Ottawa.....Ohio
Elmore, Lamoille.....Vt
Elmore, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Elm Point, Bond.....Ill
Elm River, Cass.....Dak
Elm Spring, Armstrong. Dak
Elm Springs, Washington Ark
Elm Springs, Chickasaw Ind. T
Elm Store, Randolph.....Ark
Elm Tree, Weakley.....Tenn
Elm Wood, Boone.....Ark
Elmwood, Hartford.....Conn
Elmwood, Peoria.....Ill
Elmwood, Plymouth.....Mass
Elmwood, Tuscola.....Mich
Elm Wood, Saline.....Mo
Elmwood, Cass.....Neb
Elmwood, Edgefield.....S. C
Elo, Winnebago.....Wis
Elon, Ashley.....Ark
Elon, Allamakee .....Iowa
Elora, Lincoln.....Tenn
El Paso, White.....Ark
El Paso, El Paso.....Col
El Paso, Woodford.....Ill
El Paso, Sedgwick.....Kan
El Paso, Barry.....Mo
El Paso, El Paso.....Tex
El Paso, Pierce.....Wis
El Rito, Rio Arriba...N. Mex
Elrod, Ripley.....Ind
Elroy, Juneau.....Wis
Elsah, Jersey.....Ill
El Salem, Polk.....Wis
El Sauz, Hidalgo.....Tex
Elsie, Clinton.....Mich
Elsinore, Allen.....Kan
Elston, Richland.....Wis
Elston Station, Cole.....Mo
Elton, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Elton, Walworth.....Wis
Elva, Tuscola.....Mich
Elvaston, Hancock.....Ill
Elvira, Johnson.....Ill
Elvira, Clinton.....Iowa
Elwell, Bradford.....Pa
Elwin, Macon.....Ill
Elwood, Will.....Ill
Elwood, Madison.....Ind
Elwood, Clinton.....Iowa
Elwood, Doniphan.....Kan
Elwood, Atlantic.....N. J
Elwood, Suffolk.....N. Y
Elwood, Fannin.....Tex
Ely, Linn.....Iowa
Ely Warrick.....Ind
Ely, Orange.....Vt
Elyria (c. h.) Lorain.....Ohio
Elysburgh, Northumberland.....Pa
Elysian, Le Sueur.....Minn
Elysian Fields, Harrison. Tex
Ely Station, Marion.....Mo
Elyton, Jefferson.....Ala
Emaus, Lehigh.....Pa
Emaus, Bedford.....Va
Embarras, Waupaca.....Wis
Embden, Somerset.....Me
Embden Centre, Somerset Me
Embey, Grundy.....Mo
Embo, Charlevoix.....Mich
Embreeville, Chester.....Pa
Emden, Logan.....Ill
Emeline, Jackson.....Iowa
Emerald, Anderson.....Kan
Emerald, Faribault.....Minn
Emerald, Adams.....Ohio
Emerald, St. Croix.....Wis
Emerald Grove, Rock....Wis
Emerick, Madison.....Neb
Emericksville, Jefferson..Pa
Emerson, Mills.....Iowa
Emerson, Marion.....Mo
Emerson, Otoe.....Neb
Emery, Fulton.....Ohio
Emery, Monroe.....Wis
Emery's Mills, York.....Me
Emigrant, Gallatin.....Mon
Emigrant Gap, Placer.....Cal
Emigsville, York.....Pa
Emilie, Bucks.....Pa
Eminence, Morgan.....Ind
Eminence, Henry.....Ky
Eminence (c. h.) Shannon..Mo
Eminence, Schoharie....N. Y
Emison Station, Knox....Ind
Emlenton, Venango.....Pa
Emley, Osborne.....Kan
Emma, White.....Ill
Emmaton, Sacramento....Cal
Emmaville, Fulton.....Pa
Emmerton, Richmond....Va
Emmett, Nevada.....Ark
Emmett, Monterey.....Cal
Emmett, Lake.....Ill
Emmett, Emmett.....Iowa
Emmett, St. Clair.....Mich
Emmett, Paulding.....Ohio
Emmettsburgh, Deer Lodge Mon
Emmettsville, Ada.....Idaho
Emmittsburgh (c. h.) Palo Alto.....Iowa
Emmittsburgh, Frederick Md
Emmonsburgh, Fulton..N. Y
Emmorton, Harford.....Md
Emory (c. h.) Rains.....Tex
Emory, Washington.....Va
Emory Grove, Baltimore. Md
Empire, Sumter.....Fla
Empire, Wright.....Iowa
Empire, McPherson.....Kan
Empire, Leelenaw.....Mich
Empire, Fond du Lac....Wis
Empire City, Clear Creek. Col
Empire City, Dakota....Minn
Empire City, Ormsby....Nev
Empire City (c. h.), Coos. Oreg
Empire Iron Works, Trigg Ky
Empire Prairie, Andrew..Mo
Emporia (c. h.), Lyon....Kan
Emporium (c. h.), Cameron Pa
Emsworth, Allegheny.....Pa
Emuckfaw, Tallapoosa...Ala
Emville, Phillips.....Kan
Enchanted Prairie, Coos Oreg
Enders, Dauphin.....Pa
Endor, Will.....Ill
Energy, Clark.....Miss
Enfield, Hartford.....Conn
Enfield, White.....Ill
Enfield, Penobscot.....Me
Enfield, Hampshire.....Mass
Enfield, Grafton.....N. H
Enfield, Halifax.....N. C
Enfield, King William...Va
Enfield Centre, Grafton..N. H
Enfield Centre, Tompkins N. Y
Engelwood, Robertson...Tex
England's Point, Cherokee N. C
Englewood, Cook.....Ill
Englewood, Bergen.....N. J
English, Crawford.....Ind
English, Menominee....Mich
English Centre, Lycoming Pa
English Lake, Starke.....Ind
English Mills, Lycoming..Pa
English Prairie, McHenry. Ill
English's Creek, Atlantic N. J
English Settlement, Marion Iowa
Englishtown, Monmouth. N. J
Englishville, Kent.....Mich
En

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Farmers Institute, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Farmers Mills, Putnam..N. Y
Farmers Retreat, Dearborn.....Ind
Farmers Station, Owen....Ind
Farmers Station, Clinton..Ohio
Farmerstown, Holmes..Ohio
Farmers Valley, Hamilton.....Neb
Farmers Valley, McKean..Pa
Farmers Valley, Perry..Tenn
Farmersville, Lowndes...Ala
Farmersville, Tulare.....Cal
Farmersville, Posey.....Ind
Farmersville, Osage.....Kan
Farmersville, Caldwell....Ky
Farmersville (c. h.) Union..La
Farmersville, Livingston..Mo
Farmersville, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Farmersville, Montgomery.....Ohio
Farmersville, Lancaster...Pa
Farmersville, Collin.....Tex
Farmersville, Dodge.....Wis
Farmer Village, Seneca...N. Y
Farm Hill, Olmsted.....Minn
Farmingdale, Sangamon..Ill
Farmingdale, Monmouth..N. J
Farmingdale, Queens....N. Y
Farmington, Washington Ark
Farmington, San Joaquin..Cal
Farmington, Hartford..Conn
Farmington, Kent.....Del
Farmington, Clarke.....Ga
Farmington, Fulton.....Ill
Farmington, Van Buren Iowa
Farmington, Atchison...Kan
Farmington, Graves.....Ky
Farmington (c. h.), Franklin.....Me
Farmington, Cecil.....Md
Farmington, Oakland...Mich
Farmington, Dakota....Minn
Farmington (c. h.), St. Francois.....Mo
Farmington, Strafford...N. H
Farmington, Ontario....N. Y
Farmington, Davie.....N. C
Farmington, Trumbull..Ohio
Farmington, Fayette.....Pa
Farmington, Marshall..Tenn
Farmington, Grayson...Tex
Farmington (c. h.), Davis Utah
Farmington, Marion..W. Va
Farmington, Jefferson...Wis
Farmington Centre, Tioga..Pa
Farmington Centre, Polk..Wis
Farmington Falls, Franklin.....Me
Farmington Hill, Tioga...Pa
Farmland, Randolph.....Ind
Farm Ridge, La Salle.....Ill
Farms, McPherson.....Kan
Farm's Village, Hartford.....Conn
Farmville, Pitt.....N. C
Farmville, Henderson..Tenn
Farmville (c. h.), Prince Edward.....Va
Farmwell, Loudoun.....Va
Farnham, Erie.....N. Y
Farnham, Wood.....Ohio
Farnham, Richmond.....Va
Farnumsville, Worcester.....Mass
Farragut, Fremont.....Iowa
Farrall, Platte.....Neb
Farrandsville, Clinton.....Pa
Farribaville, Sevier.....Ark
Far Rockaway Queens, N. Y
Farwell (c. h.), Clare....Mich
Far West, Morris.....Kan
Fassett, Bradford.....Pa
Fatama, Wilcox.....Ala
Faulkland, New Castle....Del
Faulkner, Franklin.....Iowa
Faunsdale, Marengo.....Ala
Favor, Cherokee.....Kan
Fawn Creek, Montgomery.....Kan
Fawn Grove, York.....Pa
Fawn River, St. Joseph..Mich
Faxon, Sibley.....Minn
Fayette, Greene.....Ill
Fayette, Fayette.....Iowa
Fayette, Kennebec.....Me
Fayette, Delta.....Mich
Fayette (c. h.), Jefferson..Miss
Fayette (c. h.), Howard...Mo
Fayette, Seneca.....N. Y
Fayette, Fulton.....Ohio
Fayette, San Pete.....Utah
Fayette, La Fayette.....Wis
Fayette C. H., Fayette....Ala
Fayette City, Fayette.....Pa
Fayette Corner, Kennebec Me
Fayette Corners, Fayette Tenn
Fayette Springs, Fayette..Pa
Fayetteville (c. h.), Washington.....Ark
Fayetteville, La Fayette..Fla
Fayetteville (c. h.), Fayette.Ga
Fayetteville, St. Clair.....Ill
Fayetteville, Lawrence...Ind
Fayetteville, Johnson.....Mo
Fayetteville, Onondaga..N. Y
Fayetteville (c. h.), Cumberland.....N. C
Fayetteville, Brown.....Ohio
Fayetteville, Franklin.....Pa
Fayetteville (c. h.), Lincoln.....Tenn
Fayetteville, Fayette....Tex
Fayetteville (c. h.), Windham.....Vt
Fayetteville (c. h.), Fayette .....W. Va
Fayetteville, Walworth..Wis
Fayville, Worcester.....Mass
Fearing, Washington....Ohio
Fearn's Springs, Winston.....Miss
Feasterville, Bucks.....Pa
Feasterville, Fairfield....S. C
Febing, Nemaha.....Neb
Federal, Athens.....Ohio
Federal Hill, Harford.....Md
Federal Point, Putnam...Fla
Federalsburgh, Dorchester.....Md
Feeding Hills, Hampden Mass
Feed Spring, Harrison..Ohio
Feesburgh, Brown.....Ohio
Feichville, Windsor.....Vt
Felicity, Clermont.....Ohio
Fellowship, Burlington..N. J
Fellowsville, Preston..W. Va
Felton, Santa Cruz.....Cal
Felton, Kent.....Del
Felton, York.....Pa
Felts, Ingham.....Mich
Felt's Mills, Jefferson...N. Y
Femme Osage, St. Charles..Mo
Fenner, Madison.....N. Y
Fennimore, Grant.....Wis
Fenn's, Shelby.....Ind
Fennville, Allegan.....Mich
Fenton, Kossuth.....Iowa
Fenton, St. Louis.....Mo
Fenton, Wood.....Ohio
Fenton Center, Whitesides..Ill
Fentonville, Genesee...Mich
Fentonville, Chautauqua..N. Y
Fentriss, Guilford.....N. C
Fenwick, Montcalm ...Mich
Ferdinand, Rock Island...Ill
Ferdinand, Dubois.....Ind
Fergus Falls (c. h.), Otter Tail.....Minn
Ferguson, Franklin.....Kan
Ferguson, St. Louis.....Mo
Ferguson's Corners, Yates N. Y
Ferguson's Station, Allen..Ind
Ferguson's Station, Logan..Ky
Fergusonville, Delaware N. Y
Fernandez de Taos (c. h.), Taos.....N. Mex
Fernandina (c. h.), Nassau.....Fla
Fern Creek, Jefferson.....Ky
Ferndale, Humboldt.....Cal
Ferndale, Lehigh.....Pa
Ferndland, Mobile.....Ala
Fern Leaf, Mason.....Ky
Fernvale, Tuscaloosa.....Ala
Fern Valley, Palo Alto, Iowa
Fernwood, Delaware.....Pa
Feronia, Colfee.....Ga
Ferrara, Perry.....Ohio
Ferrell, Edgar.....Ill
Ferris, Hancock.....Ill
Ferry, Ellis.....Tex
Ferris, Montcalm.....Mich
Ferris, Carbon.....Wyo
Ferrisburgh, Addison.....Vt
Ferrona, Clinton.....N. Y
Ferry, Mahaska.....Iowa
Ferry, Oceana.....Mich
Ferry Pass, Escambia.....Fla
Ferrysburgh, Ottawa...Mich
Ferry Village, Cumberland Me
Ferryville, St. Clair.....Ala
Ferryville, Crawford.....Wis
Fertigs, Venango.....Pa
Fertile, Worth.....Iowa
Fertility, Lancaster.....Pa
Festina, Winneshiek.....Iowa
Fetterman, Taylor.....W. Va
Fiatt, Fulton.....Ill
Fidalgo, Whatcom.....Wash
Fiddletown, Amador.....Cal
Fidelity, Jersey.....Ill
Fidelity, Pike.....Ind
Fidelity, Miami.....Ohio
Field Bend, Pike.....Pa
Fieldon, Jersey.....Ill
Fields, Lenoir.....N. C
Fieldsborough, New Castle Del
Field's Cross Roads, Milton Ga
Field's Station, Lycoming, Pa
Field's Store, Waller.....Tex
Fife's, Goochland.....Va
Fifteen, Washington.....Ohio
Fifteen Mile Grove, Tama Iowa
Fifty Eight, Orangeburgh, S. C
Fillmore, Montgomery ...Ill
Fillmore, Putnam.....Ind
Fillmore, Dubuque.....Iowa
Fillmore, Logan.....Ky
Fillmore, Bossier.....La
Fillmore, Barry.....Mich
Fillmore, Fillmore.....Minn
Fillmore, Andrew.....Mo
Fillmore, Fillmore.....Neb
Fillmore, Alleghany.....N. Y
Fillmore, Washington...Ohio
Fillmore, Centre.....Pa
Fillmore, Sequatchie...Tenn
Fillmore, Randolph...W. Va
Fillmore, Washington...Wis
Fillmore Centre, Allegan Mich
Fillmore City (c. h.), Millard.....Utah
Fincastle, Brown.....Ohio
Fincastle, Campbell.....Tenn
Fincastle, Henderson.....Tex
Fincastle (c. h.), Botetourt, Va
Finchford, Black Hawk, Iowa
Finderne, Somerset.....N. J
Finley (c. h.), Hancock..Ohio
Findley's Lake, Chautauqua N. Y
Fine, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Fine Creek Mills, Powhatan.....Va
Fine's Creek, Haywood..N. C
Finksburgh, Carroll.....Md
Fink's Creek, Lewis.....W. Va
Finlay, Turner.....Dak
Finley Station, Cumberland.....N. J
Finleyville, Washington..Pa
Fir Cap, Sierra.....Cal
Firebaugh, Fresno.....Cal
Fire Island, Suffolk.....N. Y
Firesteel, Davison.....Dak
Fire Prairie, Jackson.....Mo
First Broad, Rutherford, N. C
First Fork, Cameron.....Pa
Firth, Lancaster.....Neb
Fish Creek, Steuben.....Ind
Fish Creek, Saline.....Mo
Fish Creek, Madison.....Mont
Fish Creek, Oneida.....N. Y
Fish Creek, Door.....Wis
Fish Dam, Wake.....N. C
Fish Dam, Union.....S. C
Fisher, Clarion.....Pa
Fisherman's Bay, Sonoma..Cal
Fisher's, Ontario.....N. Y
Fishersburgh, Madison..Ind
Fisher's Ferry, Northumberland.....Pa
Fisher's Landing, Jefferson N. Y
Fisher's Point, Jackson, W. Va
Fisher's Station, Kent..Mich
Fisher's Switch, Hamilton Ind
Fishersville, Merrimack, N. H
Fishersville, Augusta.....Va
Fisherville, Jefferson.....Ky
Fisherville, Dauphin.....Pa
Fish Haven, Oneida....Idaho
Fish Haul, King William..Va
Fish Hook, Pike.....Ill
Fishing Creek, Dorchester Md
Fishing Creek, Cape May, N. J
Fishing Creek, Columbia..Pa
Fishkill, Dutchess.....N. Y
Fishkill on the Hudson, Dutchess.....N. Y
Fishkill Plains, Dutchess, N. Y
Fish Lake, Elkhart.....Ind
Fish Point, Rock Castle...Ky
Fish Pond, Tallapoosa....Ala
Fish's Eddy, Delaware...N. Y
Fish Springs, Inyo.....Cal
Fish Trap, Pike.....Ky
Fisk, Adair.....Iowa
Fiskedale, Worcester...Mass
Fiskeville, Providence....R. I
Fisk's Corners, Winnebago Wis
Fisk's Mill, Sonoma.....Cal
Fiskville, Travis.....Tex
Fitchburgh, Worcester, Mass
Fitchburgh, Dane.....Wis
Fitchville, Huron.....Ohio
Fithian, Vermillion.....Ill
Fitts Hill, Franklin.....Ill
Fitzgerell, Jefferson.....Ill
Fitz Henry, Ogle.....Ill
Fitz Henry, Westmoreland, Pa
Fitzhugh's Mills, Grant..Ark
Fitzpatrick's, Bullock....Ala
Fitzwatertown, Montgomery.....Pa
Fitzwilliam, Cheshire...N. H
Fitzwilliam Depot, Cheshire.....N. H
Five Corners, Cayuga...N. Y
Five Forks, Stokes.....N. C
Five Forks, Franklin.....Pa
Five Mile, Brown.....Ohio
Five Mile, Mason.....W. Va
Five Mile House, Milwaukee.....Wis
Five Points, Gloucester..N. J
Five Points, Pickaway..Ohio
Flackville, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Flagg Spring, Campbell...Ky
Flaggtown, Somerset.....N. J
Flag Pond, Washington, Tenn
Flag Pond, Bosque.....Tex
Flag Pond, Accomack.....Va
Flag Spring, Gallia.....Ohio
Flag Springs, Andrew....Mo
Flag Staff, Somerset.....Me
Flag Station, Ogle.....Ill
Flambeau, Chippewa.....Wis
Flanagan's Mills, Rusk..Tex
Flanagan's Mills, Cumberland.....Ohio
Flanders, Morris.....N. J
Flanders, Suffolk.....N. Y
Flandreau, Moody.....Dak
Flat, Pike.....Ohio
Flat Bayou, Jefferson....Ark
Flatbrook, Columbia.....N. Y
Flatbrookville, Sussex...N. J
Flatbush, Kings.....N. Y
Flat Creek, Winn.....La
Flat Creek, Barry.....Mo
Flat Creek, Montgomery, N. Y
Flat Creek, Bedford.....Tenn
Flat Fork, Roane.....W. Va
Flat Gap, Johnson.....Ky
Flat Gap, Jefferson.....Tenn
Flat Head Lake, Missoula Mont
Flatlands, Kings.....N. Y
Flat Lick, Knox.....Ky
Flatonia, Fayette.....Tex
Flat Ridge, Guernsey...Ohio
Flat Ridge, Grayson.....Va
Flat River Orange.....N. C
Flat Rock, Clay.....Ala
Flat Rock, Crawford.....Ill
Flat Rock, Shelby.....Ind
Flat Rock, Neosho.....Kan
Flat Rock, Pulaski.....Ky
Flat Rock, Wayne.....Mich
Flat Rock, Henderson....N. C
Flat Rock, Seneca.....Ohio
Flat Rock, Kershaw.....S. C
Flat Rock, Powhatan.....Va
Flat Rock, Mason.....W. Va
Flat Shoal, Surray.....N. C
Flat Shoals, Meriwether..Ga
Flat Top, Mercer.....W. Va
Flat Wood, Phelps.....Mo
Flatwoods Academy, Elbert.....Ga
Flatwoods, Fayette.....Pa
Flat Woods, Wayne.....Tenn
Flat Woods, Braxton..W. Va
Fleetville, Luzerne.....Pa
Fleetwood, Berks.....Pa
Fleming, Liberty.....Ga
Fleming, Livingston....Mich
Fleming, Cayuga.....N. Y
Fleming, Washington...Ohio
Fleming, Centre.....Pa
Flemingsburgh (c. h.), Fleming.....Ky
Flemingsville, Tioga.....N. Y
Flemington, Marion.....Fla
Flemington (c. h.), Hunterdon .....N. J
Flemington, Columbus..N. C
Flemington, Clinton.....Pa
Flemington, Taylor....W. Va
Flemingville, Linn.....Iowa
Fleming's Ranch, Weld..Col
Fletcher, Miami.....Ohio
Fletcher, Franklin.....Vt
Flint, Pike.....Ill
Flint, Steuben.....Ind
Flint, Mahaska.....Iowa
Flint (c. h.), Genesee...Mich
Flint, Franklin.....Ohio
Flint Creek, Harrison...Miss
Flint Creek, Ontario.....N. Y
Flint Hill, St. Charles.....Mo
Flint Hill, Medina.....Tex
Flint Hill, Rappahannock..Va
Flint Island, Meade.....Ky
Flint Ridge, Greenwood, Kan
Flint Ridge, Lancaster...S. C
Flint's Mills, Washington Ohio
Flint Stone, Alleghany....Md
Flintville, Lincoln.....Tenn
Flintville, Brown.....Wis
Flinty Branch, Mitchell..N. C
Flippen, Monroe.....Ry
Flippo's, Caroline.....Va
Float, Pottawatomie....Kan
Floodwood, Athens.....Ohio
Flora, Clay.....Ill
Flora, Carroll.....Ind
Flora Dale, Adams.....Pa
Floral, Cowley.....Kan
Floraville, St. Clair.....Ill
Florence (c. h.), Lauderdale Ala
Florence, Pima.....Ariz
Florence, Fremont.....Col
Florence, Stewart.....Ga
Florence, Idaho.....Idaho
Florence, Pike.....Ill
Florence, Switzerland....Ind
Florence, Benton.....Iowa
Florence, Marion .....Kan
Florence, Boone.....Ky
Florence, Howard.....Md
Florence, Hampshire...Mass
Florence, St. Joseph....Mich
Florence, Morgan.....Mo
Florence, Douglas.....Neb
Florence, Burlington....N. J
Florence, Oneida.....N. Y
Florence, Erie.....Ohio
Florence, Washington....Pa
Florence, Darlington....S. C
Florence, Williamson....Tex
Florence, Randolph....W. Va
Florence Station, Stephenson.....Ill
Florence Station, McCracken.....Ky
Florence Station, Rutherford.....Tenn
Florenceville, Howard, Iowa
Florenceville (c. h.), Wilson Tex
Floreyville (c. h.), Bolivar, Miss
Florid, Putnam.....Ill
Florida, Madison.....Ind
Florida, Berkshire.....Mass
Florida, Monroe.....Mo
Florida, Orange.....N. Y
Florida, Henry.....Ohio
Florida, Columbia.....Pa
Florida, Henry.....Tenn
Florida, Rock.....Wis
Florida, Monroe.....W. Va
Florida, Sauk.....Wis
Florida Mills, Berkshire..Mass
Florin, Sacramento.....Cal
Floris, Davis.....Iowa
Florissant, St. Louis.....Mo
Florissant, El Paso.....Col
Flourtown, Montgomery..Pa
Flower Creek, Oceana..Mich
Flowerdale, Richardson..Neb
Flowerfield, St. Joseph..Mich
Flowers Place, Smith....Miss
Flowerville, White.....Ind
Flowery Branch, Hall....Ga
Floyd, Floyd.....Iowa
Floyd, Carroll.....La
Floyd, Oneida.....N. Y
Floyd C. H., Floyd.....Va
Floyd's Creek, Adair.....Mo
Floyd's Fork, Jefferson...Ky
Floyd's Knobs, Floyd.....Ind
Floydsville, Crockett...Tenn
Flushing, Genesee.....Mich
Flushing, Queens.....N. Y
Flushing, Belmont.....Ohio
Fluvanna, Chautauqua...N. Y
Fly Creek, Otsego.....N. Y
Fly Mountain, Uister...N. Y
Flynn's Lick, Jackson..Tenn
Fly Summit, Washington, N. Y
Fogelsville, Lehigh.....Pa
Folk's Station, Harrison, Ohio
Folkville, Morgan.....Ala
Folly Mill's, Augusta.....Va
Folsom City, Sacramento, Cal
Folsomdale, Wyoming..N. Y
Folsomville, Warrick....Ind
Fonda, Pocahontas.....Iowa
Fonda (c. h.), Montgomery N. Y
Fond du Lac, St. Louis..Minn
Fond du Lac (c. h.), Fond du Lac.....Wis
Fondulac, Tazewell.....Ill
Foneswood, Richmond....Va
Fonta Flora, Burke.....N. C
Fontana, Miami.....Kan
Fontainbleau, Andrew....Mo
Fontana, Butler.....Ohio
Fontana, Lebanon.....Pa
Fontanelle (c. h.), Adair, Iowa
Fontanelle, Washington, Neb
Fontenoy, Brown.....Wis
Foosland, Champaign.....Ill
Foot, Iowa.....Iowa
Foot of Plane, Bradford..Pa
Footville, Yadkin.....N. C
Footville, Rock.....Wis
Forbestown, Butte.....Cal
Ford, Elkhorn.....Neb
Ford, Geauga.....Ohio
Fordham, New York....N. Y
Ford River, Delta.....Mich
Ford's Depot, Dinwiddie..Va
Ford's Ferry, Crittenden..Ky
Ford's Store, Hart.....Ga
Ford's Store, Queen Anne, Md
Fordsville, Ohio.....Ky
Fordsville, Marion.....Miss
Fordtown, Sullivan.....Tenn
Fordyce, Greene.....Pa
Forest, New Castle.....Del
Forest, Livingston.....Ill
Forest, Scott.....Miss
Forest, Clinton.....N. Y
Forest, Hardin.....Ohio
Forest, Clearfield .....Pa
Forest, Richland.....Wis
Forestburgh, Sullivan....N. Y
Forest City, St. Francis..Ark
Forest City, Sierra.....Cal
Forest City, Mason.....Ill
Forest City (c. h.), Winnebago.....Iowa
Forest City, Washington..Me
Forest City, Oceana.....Mich
Forest City, Meeker....Minn
Forest City, Holt.....Mo
Forest City, Missoula...Mont
Forest City, Sarpy.....Neb
Forest City, Utah.....Utah
Forest Dale, Lawrence..Ohio
Forest Dale, Rutland.....Vt
Forest Depot, Bedford.....Va
Forest Green, Charlton...Mo
Forest Grove, Ottawa...Mich
Forest Grove, Gloucester, N. J
Forest Grove, Washington Oreg
Forest Hall, Burke.....Ga
Forest Hill, Placer.....Cal
Forest Hill, Decatur.....Ind
Forest Hill, Harford.....Md
Forest Hill, Gratiot.....Mich
Forest Hill, Union .....Pa
Forest Hill, Shelby.....Tenn
Forest Hill, Bell.....Tex
Forest Hill, Brunswick....Va
Forest Hill, Summers, W. Va
Forest Home, Amador....Cal
Forest Home, Poweshiek Iowa
Forest Home, Franklin, Kan
Forest House, Potter.....Pa
Forest Junction, Calumet, Wis
Forest Lake, Washington Minn
Forest Lake, Susquehanna, Pa
Foreston, Ogle.....Ill
Forest Port, Oneida.....N. Y
Forest Station, Clayton....Ga
Forest Station, Washington Me
Forest Station, Shenandoah.....Va
Forestville, Sonoma.....Cal
Forestville, Hartford...Conn
Forestville, Delaware...Iowa
Forestville, Hart.....Ky
Forestville, Prince George's Md
Forestville, Sanilac....Mich
Forestville, Fillmore...Minn
Forestville, Chautauqua, N. Y
Forestville, Wake.....N. C
Forestville, Butler.....Pa
Forestville, Marion.....S. C
Forestville, Shenandoah..Va
Forestville, Door.....Wis
Foresville, De Witt.....Tex
Forge Bridge, Somerset...Pa
Forge Village, Middlesex Mass
Foristell, St. Charles.....Mo
Fork, Mecosta.....Mich
Forked River, Ocean.....N. J
Forkland, Greene.....Ala
Forkland, Nottoway.....Va
Fork Meeting House, Baltimore.....Md
Fork Mountain, Mitchell, N. C
Forkner's Hill, Dallas.....Mo
Forks, Columbia.....Pa
Forksburgh, Marion...W. Va
Fork Shoales, Greenville, S. C
Forks of Buffalo, Amherst, Va
Forks of Capon, Hampshire W. Va
Forks of Elkhorn, Franklin Ky
Forks of Little Sandy, Kanawha.....W. Va
Forks of Pigeon, Haywood N. C
Forks of Salmon, Klamath Cal
Forks of Tennessee, Swain N. C
Forks Station, Monroe.....Pa
Forkston, Wyoming.....Pa
Forksville, Ouachita.....La
Forksville, Sullivan.....Pa
Forksville, Mecklenburgh, Va
Fork Swamp, Beaufort..N. C
Fork Union, Fluvanna....Va
Forkvale, Campbell.....Tenn
Forman, Johnson.....Ill
Forman, Lake.....Mich
Forney, Kaufman.....Tex
Forney's Creek, Swain...N. C
Forrester, Sanilac.....Mich
Forsyth (c. h.), Monroe....Ga
Forsyth (c. h.), Taney.....Mo
Forsythe, Macon.....Ill
Fort Abercrombie, Richland.....Dak
Fort Abraham Lincoln, Morton.....Dak
Fort Adams, Wilkinson, Miss
Fort Ancient, Warren...Ohio
Fort Ann, Washington...N. Y
Fort Arbuckle, Chickasaw N.....Ind. T
Fort Atkinson, Winneshiek Iowa
Fort Atkinson, Jefferson, Wis
Fort Bascom, San Miguel N. Mex
Fort Bayard, Grant...N. Mex
Fort Benton (c. h.), Choteau Mont
Fort Berthold, Stevens...Dak
Fort Bidwell, Modoc.....Cal
Fort Blackmore, Scott.....Va
Fort Branch, Gibson.....Ind
Fort Bridger, Uintah.....Wyo
Fort Buffington, Cherokee, Ga
Fort Buford, Howard.....Dak
Fort Calhoun, Washington Neb
Fort Collins, Larimer.....Col
Fort Colville (c. h.), Stevens Wash
Fort Concho, Bexar.....Tex
Fort Covington, Franklin N. Y
Fort Craig, Socorro...N. Mex
Fort Cummings, Grant, N. Mex
Fort Davis (c. h.), Presidio, Tex
Fort Defiance, Caldwell..N. C
Fort Defiance, Augusta....Va
Fort Deposit, Lowndes...Ala
Fort Dodge (c. h.), Webster Iowa
Fort Edward, Washington N. Y
Fort Ewell, LaSalle.....Tex
Fort Fairfield, Aroostook, Me
Fort Foote, Prince George's Md
Fort Frank Brooke, La Fayette.....Fla
Fort Fred Steele, Carbon, Wyo
Fort Gaines, (c. h.), Clay....Ga
Fort Garland, Costilla.....Col
Fort Gay, Wayne.....W. Va
Fort George, Duval.....Fla
Fort Gibson, Cherokee N. Ind. T
Fort Graham, Hill.....Tex
Fort Gratiot, St. Clair...Mich
Fort Griffin, Shackelford, Tex
Fort Hall, Oneida.....Idaho
Fort Halleck, Carbon....Wyo
Fort Hamilton, Kings...N. Y
Fort Harker, Ellsworth..Kan
Fort Harrison, Henrico...Va
Fort Henry, Randolph....Mo
Fort Hill, Lake.....Ill
Fort Howard, Brown.....Wis
Fort Hunter, Montgomery N. Y
Fort Jackson, St. Lawrence. N. Y
Fort Jefferson, Ballard....Ky
Fort Jennings, Putnam, Ohio
Fort Jesup, Sabine.....La
Fort Landing, Tyrrel.....N. C
Fort Lamar, Madison.....Ga
Fort Kent, Aroostook.....Me
Fort Jones, Siskiyou.....Cal
Fort Laramie, Laramie...Wy
Fort Larned, Pawnee....Kan
Fort Leavenworth, Leavenworth.....Kan
Fort Lee, Bergen.....N. J
Fort Lemhi, Lemhi.....Idaho
Fort Lincoln, Bourbon...Kan
Fort Littleton, Fulton.....Pa
Fort Lupton, Weld.....Col
Fort Lyon, Bent.....Col
Fort Lyon, Benton.....Mo
Fort McCoy, Marion.....Fla
Fort McKavett, Menard..Tex
Fort Madison, Lee.....Iowa
Fort Mason, Orange.....Fla
Fort Meade, Polk.....Fla
Fort Mill, York.....S. C
Fort Miller, Fresno.....Cal
Fort Miller, Washington..N. Y
Fort Montgomery, Orange N. Y
Fort Motte, Orangeburgh, S. C
Fort Payne, De Kalb.....Ala
Fort Pickshin, Appomattox Va
Fort Pike, Orleans.....La
Fort Plain, Montgomery, N. Y
Fort Quitman, El Paso...Tex
Fort Randall (c. h.), Todd, Dak
Fort Recovery, Mercer..Ohio
Fort Reed, Orange.....Fla
Fort Rice, Morton.....Dak
Fort Ridgely, Nicollet..Minn
Fort Riley, Davis.....Kan
Fort Ripley, Morrison..Minn
Fort Ritner, Lawrence...Ind
Fort Scott (c. h.), Bourbon Kan
Fort Selden, Dona Ana, N. Mex
Fort Seneca, Seneca.....Ohio
Fort Shaw, Lewis and Clarke.....Mont
Fort Sill, Kiowa Res....Ind. T
Fort Simcoe, Yakima...Wash
Fort Smith, Sebastian....Ark
Fort Snelling, Hennepin Minn
Fort Spring Depot, Greenbrier.....W. Va
Fort's Station, Robertson Tenn
Fort Stanton, Lincoln..N. Mex
Fort Stephens, Kemper..Miss
Fort Sully, Sully.....Dak
Fort Sumner, San Miguel N. Mex
Fortsville, Saratoga.....N. Y
Fort Totten, French.....Dak
Fort Union, Mora.....N. Mex
Fort Valley, Houston.....Ga
Fortville, Hancock.....Ind
Fort Wallace, Wallace...Kan
Fort Washington, Prince George's.....Md
Fort Washita, Chickasaw N. Ind. T
Fort Wayne (c. h.), Allen, Ind
Fort Wingate, Valencia N. Mex
Fort Worth (c. h.), Tarrant, Tex
Fort Wrangel.....Alaska
Forty Eight, Wayne....Tenn
Forward, Dane.....Wis
Foscoro, Kewaunee.....Wis
Fossilville, Bedford.....Pa
Foster, Bracken.....Ky
Foster, Providence.....R. I
Foster, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Fosterburgh, Madison....Ill
Foster Centre, Providence R. I
Fosterdale, Sullivan.....N. Y
Fosters, Tuscaloosa.....Ala
Foster's Crossings, Warren Ohio
Foster's Mills, Armstrong, Pa
Foster's Ridge, Perry....Ind
Fosterville, Cayuga.....N. Y
Fosterville, Mahoning...Ohio
Fosterville, Rutherford, Tenn
Fosterville, Anderson....Tex
Fostoria, Seneca.....Ohio
Fostoria, Blair.....Pa
Foundryville, Columbia...Pa
Fountain, El Paso.....Col
Fountain, Fountain.....Ind
Fountain, Fillmore.....Minn
Fountain, Schuylkill.....Pa
Fountain Bluff, Jackson...Ill
Fountain Brook, Faribault Minn
Fountain City, Buffalo...Wis
Fountain Creek, Stephenson.....Ill
Fountain Creek, Maury..Tenn
Fountaindale, Winnebago..Ill
Fountain Dale, Adams.....Pa
Fountain Green, Hancock..Ill
Fountain Green, Harford..Md
Fountain Green, San Pete Utah
Fountain Head, Sumner..Tenn
Fountain Hill, Ashley....Ark
Fountain Hill, Greene....N. C
Fountain Inn, Greenville..S. C
Fountain Run, Monroe....Ky
Fountain Spring, Wood..W. Va
Fountain Springs, Tulare..Cal
Fountain Station, Vigo...Ind
Fountaintown, Shelby....Ind
Fountainville, Bucks.....Pa
Fourche a Renault, Washington.....Mo
Fourche Dam, Pulaski...Ark
Four Corners, Jefferson..Iowa
Four Corners, Montgomery Md
Four Corners, Huron.....Ohio
Four Lakes, Stevens....Wash
Four Mile, Dunklin.....Mo
Four Mile Branch, Monroe Tenn
Four Mile Prairie, Perry...Ill
Fourth Crossing, Calaveras Cal
Fourth Plain, Clarke...Wash
Four Towns, Oakland...Mich
Foust's Mills, Randolph..N. C
Fowler, Adams.....Ill
Fowler, Benton.....Ind
Fowler, Clinton.....Mich
Fowler, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Fowler, Trumbull.....Ohio
Fowler's Brooke.....W. Va
Fowler's Knob, Nicholas W. Va
Fowler's Landing, Humphreys.....Tenn
Fowler's Mills, Geauga..Ohio
Fowlersville, Rice.....Minn
Fowlersville, Columbia...Pa
Fowlerville, Livingston..Mich
Fowlerville, Livingston..N. Y
Fowling Creek, Caroline..Md
Fox, Wells.....Ind
Fox, Ray.....Mo
Fox, Grayson.....Va
Foxborough, Norfolk...Mass
Foxburgh, Clarion.....Pa
Fox Creek, St. Louis.....Mo
Foxcroft, Piscataquis.....Me
Fox Lake, Lake.....Ill
Fox Lake, Dodge.....Wis
Fox River Kenosha.....Wis
Fox Spring, Clay.....Tenn
Fox Valley, Linn.....Ore
Foxville, Marion.....Ill
Foxville, Frederick.....Md
Frackville, Schuylkill....Pa
Frame's Mills, Braxton..W. Va
Framingham, Middlesex Mass
Francestown, Hillsborough N. H
Francesville, Pulaski.....Ind
Francisco, Gibson.....Ind
Francisco, Stokes.....N. C
Franciscoville, Jackson..Mich
Francis Creek, Manitowoc Wis
Franconia, Chisago.....Minn
Franconia, Grafton.....N. H
Frank, Seneca.....Ohio
Frankenlust, Saginaw...Mich
Frankenmuth, Saginaw..Mich
Frankford, Sussex.....Del
Frankford, Mower.....Minn
Frankford, Pike .....Mo
Frankford, Greenbrier, W. Va
Frankfort (c. h.), Franklin, Ala
Frankfort, Franklin.....Ill
Frankfort (c. h.), Clinton, Ind
Frankfort, Montgomery, Iowa
Frankfort, Marshall.....Kan
FRANKFORT *(c. h.)*, Franklin.....Ky
Frankfort, Waldo.....Me
Frankfort (c. h.), Benzie, Mich
Frankfort, Knox.....Neb
Frankfort, Herkimer....N. Y
Frankfort, Ross.....Ohio
Frankfort, Mineral....W. Va
Frankfort, Pepin.....Wis
Frankfort Hill, Herkimer N. Y
Frankfort Springs, Beaver, Pa
Frankfort Station, Will....Ill
Frank Hill, Winona.....Minn
Franklin, Henry.....Ala
Franklin, Izard.....Ark
Franklin, Sacramento.....Cal
Franklin, New London..Conn
Franklin (c. h.), Heard....Ga
Franklin, Oneida.....Idaho
Franklin, Morgan.....Ill
Franklin (c. h.), Johnson, Ind
Franklin, Decatur.....Iowa
Franklin (c. h.), Simpson, Ky
Franklin (c. h.), St. Mary's, La
Franklin, Hancock.....Me
Franklin, Norfolk.....Mass
Franklin, Oakland.....Mich
Franklin, Renville.....Minn
Franklin, Howard.....Mo
Franklin, Franklin.....Neb
Franklin, Merrimack....N. H
Franklin, Essex.....N. J
Franklin, Delaware.....N. Y
Franklin (c. h.), Macon..N. C
Franklin, Warren.....Ohio
Franklin, Lane.....Ore
Franklin (c. h.), Venango, Pa
Franklin (c. h.), Williamson.....Tenn
Franklin, Franklin.....Vt
Franklin, Pierce.....Wash
Franklin (c. h.), Pendleton W. Va
Franklin, Sheboygan.....Wis
Franklin Centre, Lee...Iowa
Franklin City, Norfolk..Mass
Franklin College, Davidson Tenn
Franklin Corners, Erie....Pa
Franklin Crossing, Rock Island.....Ill
Franklindale, Bradford....Pa
Franklin Depot, Southampton.....Va
Franklin Falls, Merrimack N. H
Franklin Falls, Franklin..N. Y
Franklin Forks, Susquehanna.....Pa
Franklin Furnace, Sussex, N. J
Franklin Furnace, Scioto Ohio
Franklin Grove, Lee.....Ill
Franklin Grove, Page...Iowa
Franklin Iron Works, Oneida.....N. Y
Franklin Mills, Des Moines Iowa
Franklin Mills, Fulton....Pa
Franklin Park, Middlesex..N. J
Franklin's Mills, Fleming..Ky
Franklin Springs, Franklin Ga
Franklin Square, Columbiana.....Ohio
Franklin Station, Coshocton.....Ohio
Franklinton, Henry.....Ky
Franklinton (c. h.), Washington.....La
Franklinton, Schoharie..N. Y
Franklinton, Franklin...N. C
Franklintown, York.....Pa
Franklinville, Carroll.....Md
Franklinville, Gloucester..N. J
Franklinville, Cattaraugus N. Y
Franklinville, Randolph..N. C
Franklinville, Huntingdon Pa
Frank Pierce, Johnson..Iowa
Frank's, Racine.....Wis
Frankstown, Blair.....Pa
Franktou, Madison.....Ind
Franktown, Douglas.....Col
Franktown, Washoe.....Nev
Franktown, Northampton..Va
Franksville, Winneshiek Iowa
Franksville, Clark.....Wis
Fransonia, Richland.....Ill
Fraser, Macomb.....Mich
Frazee City, Beeker.....Minn
Frazer, Buchanan.....Mo
Frazer, Chester.....Pa
Frazeysburgh, Muskingum Ohio
Frazier's Bottom, Putnam W. Va
Frederica, Kent.....Del
Frederica, Glynn.....Ga
Frederica, Bremer.....Iowa
Frederick (c. h.), Frederick Md
Frederick, Mahoning....Ohio
Frederick, Montgomery...Pa
Fredericksburgh, Washington.....Ind
Fredericksburgh, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Fredericksburgh, Phillips Kan
Fredericksburgh, Osage..Mo
Fredericksburgh, Wayne Ohio
Fredericksburgh, Lebanon Pa
Fredericksburgh (c. h.), Gillespie.....Tex
Fredericksburgh, Spottsylvania.....Va
Frederick's Hall, Louisa..Va
Fredericksville, Schuyler..Ill
Fredericksville, Berks.....Pa
Fredericktown, Washington.....Ky
Fredericktown (c. h.), Madison.....Mo
Fredericktown, Knox...Ohio
Fredericktown, Washington.....Pa
Fredie, Butler.....Mo
Fredon, Sussex.....N. J
Fredonia, Chambers.....Ala
Fredonia, Prairie.....Ark
Fred

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Germantown, Smith.....Kan
Germantown, Mason.....Ky
Germantown, Montgomery Md
Germantown, Henry.....Mo
Germantown, Seward....Neb
Germantown, Columbia, N. Y
Germantown, Montgomery Ohio
Germantown, Shelby. .Tenn
Germantown, Juneau....Wis
German Valley, Morris. .N. J
Germanville, Jefferson..Iowa
Germanville, Edgefield..S. C
Germany, Warren.....Pa
Gerrardstown Berkeley W. Va
Gerry, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Gervais, Marion.....Oreg
Geryville, Bucks.....Pa
Gessie, Vermillion.....Ind
Gethsemane, Nelson.....Ky
Gettysburgh, Darke.....Ohio
Gettysburgh (c. h.), Adams Pa
Getzville, Erie.....N. Y
Geyser Springs, Sonoma..Cal
Ghent, Carroll.....Ky
Ghent, Columbia.....N. Y
Ghent, Summit.....Ohio
Ghent, Bradford.....Pa
Gholson, Noxubee.....Miss
Gholsonville, Brunswick..Va
Giard, Clayton.....Iowa
Gibbon (c. h.), Buffalo....Neb
Gibbon's Glade, Fayette...Pa
Gibb's Cross Roads, Cumberland.....N. C
Gibb's Cross Roads, Macon Tenn
Gibbsville, Sheboygan....Wis
Gibesonville, Hocking...Ohio
Gibraltar, Wayne.....Mich
Gibson, Steuben.....N. Y
Gibson, Pike.....Ohio
Gibson, Susquehanna.....Pa
Gibsonburgh, Sandusky Ohio
Gibson City, Ford.....Ill
Gibson's Station, Lake....Ind
Gibson's Station, Guernsey Ohio
Gibson's Station, Lee.....Va
Gibson's Store, Richmond N. C
Gibson Station, Creek N. Ind. T
Gibsonville, Clay.....Ala
Gibsonville, Sierra.....Cal
Gibsonville, Newton.....Mo
Gibsonville, Livingston..N. Y
Gibsonville, Guilford....N. C
Gibsonville, Russell.....Va
Giddings (c. h.), Lee.....Tex
Gila Bend, Pima.....Ariz
Gifford, Hot Spring.....Ark
Gilbert, Scott.....Iowa
Gilbert, Muskingum.....Ohio
Gilbert, Monroe.....Pa
Gilbert, Logan.....W. Va
Gilberton, Schuylkill.....Pa
Gilbert's, Kane.....Ill
Gilbertsborough, Limestone.....Ala
Gilbert's Creek Station, Lincoln.....Ky
Gilbert's Mills, Oswego..N. Y
Gilbert's Mills, Paulding Ohio
Gilbertsville, Montgomery Pa
Gilbertsville, Otsego.....N. Y
Gilbertville, Black Hawk Iowa
Gilbertville, Worcester, Mass
Gilbirdsport, Brown.....Ill
Gilboa, Schoharie.....N. Y
Gilboa, Putnam.....Ohio
Gilchrist, Pope.....Minn
Gildersleeve's Landing, Middlesex.....Conn
Gilead, Tolland.....Conn
Gilead, Calhoun.....Ill
Gilead, Miami.....Ind
Gilead, Oxford.....Me
Gilead, Branch.....Mich
Gilead, Lewis.....Mo
Gilead, Thayer.....Neb
Gilead Station, Morrow, Ohio
Giles' Mills, Sumpson....N. C
Gilford, Tuscola.....Mich
Gilford Village, Belknap, N. H
Gill, Franklin.....Mass
Glem's Station, Jackson Tenn
Gillespie, Maconpin.....Ill
Gillespieville, Ross.....Ohio
Gillett, Oconto.....Wis
Gillette, Morris.....N. J
Gillett's Grove, Clay.....Iowa
Gill Hall, Allegheny.....Pa
Gillise's Mills, Hardin..Tenn
Gillisonville, Beaufort. ..S. C
Gill's Mills, Rowan.....Ky
Gillsville, Hall.....Ga
Gilman, Jefferson.....Col
Gilman, Iroquois.....Ill
Gilman, Marshall.....Iowa
Gilman, Pierce.....Wis
Gilman's Depot, Sullivan, N. Y
Gilmanton, Belknap.....N. H
Gilmanton Iron Works, Belknap.....N. H
Gilmantown, Buffalo.....Wis
Gilmer, Lake.....Ill
Gilmer (c. h.), Upshur....Tex
Gilmer's Store, Guilford, N. C
Gilmore, Effingham.....Ill
Gilmore, Benzie.....Mich
Gilmore, Sarpy.....Neb
Gilmore, Tuscarawas....Ohio
Gilmore's Mills, Rockbridge Va
Gilpin, Indiana.....Pa
Gilpin's Point, Caroline...Md
Gilroy, Santa Clara.....Cal
Gilroy Hot Springs, Santa Clara.....Cal
Gilson, Knox.....Ill
Gilson, Adams.....Neb
Gilsum, Cheshire.....N. H
Ginger Hill, Washington..Pa
Ginghamsburgh, Miami, Ohio
Ginnes Creek, Wayne..W. Va
Gintown, Worth.....Ga
Girard, Burke.....Ga
Girard, Macoupin.....Ill
Girard (c. h.), Crawford..Kan
Girard, Richland.....La
Girard, Branch.....Mich
Girard, Trumbull.....Ohio
Girard, Erie .....Pa
Girard Manor, Schuylkill..Pa
Girardville Schuylkill.....Pa
Girdletree Hill, Worcester Md
Gishe's Mills, Roanoke....Va
Givin, Mahaska.....Iowa
Givvon, Kanawha.....W. Va
Glade, Somerset.....Pa
Glade Creek, Alleghany..N. C
Glade Creek, Bledsoe...Tenn
Glade Farms, Preston..W. Va
Glade Hill, Franklin.....Va
Glade Mills, Butler.....Pa
Glades, Morgan.....Tenn
Gladesborough, Randolph N. C
Gladesborough, Carroll....Va
Glade Spring, Washington. Va
Gladesville, Jasper.....Ga
Gladesville, Preston....W. Va
Gladeville, Wilson.....Tenn
Gladewater, Gregg.....Tex
Glad Tidings, Clackamas Oreg
Glady Fork Henry.....Va
Glasco, Cloud.....Kan
Glasco, Ulster.....N. Y
Glasford, Peoria.....Ill
Glasgo, New London....Conn
Glasgow, New Castle.....Del
Glasgow, Scott.....Ill
Glasgow, Jefferson.....Iowa
Glasgow (c. h.), Barren....Ky
Glasgow, Wabasha.....Minn
Glasgow, Howard.....Mo
Glasgow, Columbiana....Ohio
Glasgow, Trempealeau...Wis
Glasgow Junction, Barren. Ky
Glassborough, Gloucester N. J
Glass River, Shiawassee Mich
Glass Village, Conway....Ark
Glastenbury, Hartford..Conn
Glastenbury, Bennington..Vt
Gleason, Platte.....Neb
Gleason Station, Weakley Tenn
Glen, Montgomery.....N. Y
Glen Allen, Bollinger.....Mo
Glen Allen, Henrico.....Va
Glen Alta, Marion.....Ga
Glen Arbor, Leelenaw..Mich
Glenaro, Madison.....Neb
Glen Aubrey, Broome....N. Y
Glenbeulah, Sheboygan..Wis
Glenbrook, Lake.....Cal
Glenbrook, Douglas.....Nev
Glenburn, Penobscot.....Me
Glen Carbon, Schuylkill...Pa
Glen Castle, Broome....N. Y
Glen City, Columbia.....Pa
Glencoe, Cook.....Ill
Glencoe, Gallatin.....Ky
Glencoe, Baltimore.....Md
Glencoe (c. h.), McLeod..Minn
Glencoe, Bolivar.....Miss
Glencoe, St. Louis.....Mo
Glencoe, Dodge.....Neb
Glencoe, Buncombe.....N. C
Glencoe, Belmont.....Ohio
Glencoe, Washington....Oreg
Glencoe, Buffalo.....Wis
Glencoe Mills, Columbia..N. Y
Glen Cove, Queens.....N. Y
Glendale, Pope Ill
Glen Dale, Daviess.....Ind
Glendale, Jefferson.....Iowa
Glendale, Bourbon.....Kan
Glendale, Hardin.....Ky
Glendale, Berkshire.....Mass
Glendale, VanBuren.....Mich
Glendale, Cass.....Neb
Glendale, Hamilton.....Ohio
Glendale, Cambria.....Pa
Glendale, Kane.....Utah
Glendale, Henrico.....Va
Glendale, Monroe.....Wis
Glendale's Station, Queens N. Y
Glendower, Albemarle..Va
Glen Easton, Marshall..W. Va
Gleneden, Lewis.....Wash
Glen Elder, Mitchell.....Kan
Glenelg, Howard.....Md
Glen Ellen, Sonoma.....Cal
Glenfawn, Rusk.....Tex
Glenford, Perry.....Ohio
Glen Gardner, Hunterdon N. J
Glengary, Fillmore.....Neb
Glengary, Berkeley.....W. Va
Glen Grove, Douglas.....Col
Glen Hall, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Glen Hall, Chester.....Pa
Glenham, Dutchess.....N. Y
Glen Haven, Leelenaw..Mich
Glen Haven, Cayuga.....N. Y
Glen Haven, Grant.....Wis
Glen Head, Queens.....N. Y
Glen Hope, Clearfield.....Pa
Glenloch, Chester.....Pa
Glenloch, Monroe.....Tenn
Glen Mills, Delaware.....Pa
Glen Moore, Chester.....Pa
Glenmore, Ware.....Ga
Glenmore, Oneida.....N. Y
Glenmore, Rockingham..Va
Glenn, Johnson.....Kan
Glenn, McKean.....Pa
Glenn's, Gloucester.....Va
Glenn Springs, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Glenn's Valley, Marion..Ind
Glennville, Barbour.....Ala
Glennville, Kern.....Cal
Glen Olden, Delaware.....Pa
Glenora, Jewell.....Kan
Glenora, Yates.....N. Y
Glenora, Spottsylvania....Va
Glen Riddle, Delaware....Pa
Glen Rock, Nemaha.....Neb
Glen Rock, York.....Pa
Glen Roy, Hood.....Tex
Glen Roy, Howard.....Iowa
Glen Roy, Chester.....Pa
Glensdale, Lewis.....N. Y
Glens Falls, Warren.....N. Y
Glen's Fork, Adair.....Ky
Glen Sharrald, Rice.....Kan
Glen Tilton, Clinton.....Pa
Glenville, Fairfield.....Conn
Glenville, Harford.....Md
Glenville, Panola.....Miss
Glenville, Clay.....Neb
Glenville, Schenectady..N. Y
Glenville, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Glenville, York.....Pa
Glenville (c. h.), Gilmer..W. Va
Glen Wild, Sullivan.....N. Y
Glenwood, Clay.....Dak
Glenwood, Rush.....Ind
Glenwood (c. h.), Mills..Iowa
Glenwood, Johnson.....Kan
Glenwood, Lawrence.....Ky
Glenwood, Aroostook.....Me
Glenwood, Howard.....Md
Glenwood, Cass.....Mich
Glenwood (c. h.), Pope..Minn
Glenwood, Schuyler.....Mo
Glenwood, Sussex.....N. J
Glenwood, Erie.....N. Y
Glenwood, Noble.....Ohio
Glenwood, Susquehanna..Pa
Glenwood, Sussex.....N. J
Glenwood, Erie.....N. Y
Glenwood, Noble.....Ohio
Glenwood, Susquehanna..Pa
Glenwood, Sevier.....Utah
Glenwood, Rockbridge....Va
Glidden, Carroll.....Iowa
Glimpville, Lauderdale..Tenn
Globe, Caldwell.....N. C
Globe Village, Worcester Mass
Gloucester, Essex.....Mass
Gloucester C. H., Gloucester Va
Gloucester City, Camden. N. H
Glover, Orleans.....Vt
Glover's Creek, Metcalfe..Ky
Glover's Gap, Marion..W. Va
Gloversville, Fulton.....N. Y
Glymont, Charles.....Md
Glyndon, Clay.....Minn
Glyndon, Crawford.....Pa
Guadenhutten, Tuscarawas Ohio
Goalby, St. Clair.....Ill
Gobleville, VanBuren...Mich
Godfrey, Madison.....Ill
Godfrey, Bourbon.....Kan
Goes Station, Greene....Ohio
Goff's Ritchie.....W. Va
Goff's Falls, Hillsborough N. H
Goff's Mills, Steuben.....N. Y
Goffstown, Hillsborough N. H
Goffstown Centre, Hillsborough.....N. H
Gogginsville, Franklin....Va
Goheenville, Armstrong...Pa
Golconda (c. h.), Pope.....Ill
Golconda, Humboldt.....Nev
Golden Brook Mills, Rockingham.....N. H
Golden City (c. h.), Jefferson Col
Golden City, Rice.....Kan
Golden City, Barton.....Mo
Golden Corners, Wayne. Ohio
Goldendale, Kilkitat....Wash
Golden Gate, Howard....Kan
Golden Gate, Brown....Minn
Golden Hill, Arkansas....Ark
Golden Hill, Dorchester..Md
Golden Hill, Wyoming....Pa
Golden Lake, Waukesha. Wis
Golden Pond, Trigg.....Ky
Golden Prairie, Delaware Iowa
Golden Ridge, Aroostook. Me
Golden's Bridge, Westchester.....N. Y
Golden Springs, Anderson. S. C
Goldfield, Wright.....Iowa
Gold Hill, Lee.....Ala
Gold Hill, Storey.....Nev
Gold Hill, Rowan.....N. C
Gold Hill, Buckingham....Va
Golding, Oceana.....Mich
Gold Mine, Marion.....Ala
Goldrinsey, Saline.....Neb
Gold Run, Placer.....Cal
Goldsborough, Caroline....Md
Goldsborough (c. h.), Wayne N. C
Goldsville, Tallapoosa.....Ala
Goliad (c. h.), Goliad.....Tex
Golinda, Falls.....Tex
Gomber, Guernsey.....Ohio
Gomer, Allen.....Ohio
Gomeria, Republic.....Kan
Gomer's Mills, Elbert.....Col
Gonic, Strafford.....N. H
Gonzales, Monterey.....Cal
Gonzales (c. h.), Gonzales. Tex
Goochland, Rock Castle...Ky
Goochland C. H., Goochland Va
Gooch's Mill, Cooper.....Mo
Goodale's Corner, Penobscot Me
Goodall's, Hanover.....Va
Goode, Phillips.....Kan
Goodell's, St. Clair.....Mich
Goodenow, Will.....Ill
Goodfield, Meigs.....Tenn
Goodgion's Factory, Laurens.....S. C
Good Ground, Suffolk....N. Y
Good Harbor, Leelenaw. Mich
Good Hart, Emmett.....Mich
Good Hope, Elmore.....Ala
Good Hope, Melbonough...Ill
Good Hope, Lake.....Miss
Good Hope, Fayette.....Ohio
Good Hope, Cumberland..Pa
Good Hope, Milwaukee..Wis
Goodhue Centre, Goodhue Minn
Gooding's Grove, Will.....Ill
Good Intent, Atchison....Kan
Good Intent, Washington..Pa
Goodison, Oakland.....Mich
Goodland, Newton.....Ind
Goodland, Choctaw N..Ind. T
Goodland, Lapeer.....Mich
Goodlettsville, Davidson Tenn
Good Luck, Prince George's Md
Goodman, Holmes.....Miss
Goodrich, Linn.....Kan
Goodrich, Genesee.....Mich
Good's Mills, Rockingham Va
Goodson, Polk.....Mo
Good Spring, Giles.....Tenn
Good Springs, Limestone. Ala
Good Thunder's Ford, Blue Earth.....Minn
Good View, Bedford.....Va
Goodville, Lancaster.....Pa
Good Water, Coosa.....Ala
Good Water, Iron.....Mo
Goodwin, St. Francis.....Ark
Goodwin's Corner, Union. Ind
Goodwin's Mills, York....Me
Goodwynsville, Dinwiddie Va
Goodyear's Cayuga.....N. Y
Goodyear's Bar, Sierra....Cal
Goole, Vernon.....Wis
Goose Creek, Ritchie..W. Va
Goose Creek Island, Beaufort.....N. C
Goose Island, Alexander..Ill
Goose Lake, Clinton.....Iowa
Goose Neck, Hickory.....Mo
Goose River, Grand Forks Dak
Gopher, Osceola.....Iowa
Gordo, Pickens.....Ala
Gordon, Henry.....Ala
Gordon, Wilkinson.....Ga
Gordon, Muhlenburgh....Ky
Gordon, Claiborne.....La
Gordun, Darke.....Ohio
Gordon, Schuylkill.....Pa
Gordon's Ferry, Jackson Iowa
Gordonsville, Logan.....Ky
Gordonsville, Freeborn. Minn
Gordonsville, Lancaster...Pa
Gordonsville, Smith..Tenn
Gordonsville, Orange.....Va
Gordonville, Livingston..Mo
Gore, Hocking.....Ohio
Goresville, Loudon.....Va
Goreville, Johnson.....Ill
Gorham, Cumberland.....Me
Gorham, Coos.....N. H
Gorham, Ontario.....N. Y
Gorsuch's Mills, Baltimore Md
Goshen, Litchfield.....Conn
Goshen, Lincoln.....Ga
Goshen (c. h.), Elkhart....Ind
Goshen, Ringgold.....Iowa
Goshen, Oldham.....Ky
Goshen, Montgomery.....Md
Goshen, Hampshire.....Mass
Goshen, Mercer.....Mo
Goshen, Sullivan.....N. H
Goshen, Cape May.....N. J
Goshen (c. h.), Orange....N. Y
Goshen, Wilkes.....N. C
Goshen, Clermont.....Ohio
Goshen, Lane.....Oreg
Goshen, Lancaster.....Pa
Goshen, Lincoln.....Tenn
Goshen, Henderson.....Tex
Goshen, Utah.....Utah
Goshen Bridge, Rockbridge Va
Goshen Hill, Union.....S. C
Goshen Springs, Raukin. Miss
Goshenville, Chester.....Pa
Gosport, Clarke.....Ala
Gosport, Owen.....Ind
Gosport, Marion.....Iowa
Gossett, White.....Ill
Gothland Union.....Dak
Gouge's, Grant.....Ky
Gouglersville, Berks.....Pa
Gouldsborough, Hancock. Me
Gouldsborough, Luzerne..Pa
Gould's Switch, Humphreys Tenn
Gouldsville, Washington..Vt
Gouldtown, Cumberland. N. J
Gourdin's Station, Williamsburgh.....S. C
Gouverneur, St. Lawrence N. Y
Govanstown, Baltimore...Md
Gowanda, Cattaraugus..N. Y
Gowdeysville, Union.....S. C
Gowen, Montcalm.....Mich
Gowen, Luzerne.....Pa
Gowensville, Greenville..S. C
Gower, Du Page.....Ill
Gower, Clinton.....Mo
Gowers' Ferry, Cedar....Iowa
Gowrie, Webster.....Iowa
Graafschap, Allegan....Mich
Grace Furnace, Botetourt. Va
Graceham, Frederick.....Md
Graddy Landing, Desha..Ark
Gradyville, Adair.....Ky
Graefenberg, Shelby.....Ky
Graefenberg, Herkimer..N. Y
Graefenburgh, Adams....Pa
Graft, Harlan.....Neb
Grafton, Yolo.....Cal
Grafton, Jersey.....Ill
Grafton, Howard.....Kan
Grafton, Oxford .....Me
Grafton, Worcester.....Mass
Grafton, Monroe.....Mich
Grafton, Fillmore.....Neb
Grafton, Grafton.....N. H
Grafton, Reusellaer.....N. Y
Grafton, Lorain.....Ohio
Grafton, Huntingdon.....Pa
Grafton, Kane.....Utah
Grafton, Windham.....Vt
Grafton, York.....Va
Grafton, Taylor.....W. Va
Grafton, Ozaukee.....Wis
Grafton Centre, Grafton. N. H
Graham, Independence..Ark
Graham, Appling.....Ga
Graham, Jefferson.....Ind
Graham, Graham.....Kan
Graham, Nodaway.....Mo
Graham (c. h.), Alamance N. C
Graham (c. h.), Young....Tex
Graham Lakes, Nobles..Minn
Graham's Forge, Wythe...Va
Graham's Turn Out, Barnwell.....S. C
Grahamsville, Sullivan..N. Y
Grahamsville, Jackson..Ohio
Grahamton, Clearfield.....Pa
Grahamville, York.....Pa
Grahamville, Beaufort...S. C
Grainland, Butte.....Cal
Gramont, Livingston.....Ill
Grampian Hills, Clearfield. Pa
Granada, Bent.....Col
Granada, Nemaha.....Kan
Granbury (c. h.), Hood...Tex
Granby, Hartford.....Conn
Granby, Hampshire.....Mass
Granby, Nicolett.....Minn
Granby, Newton.....Mo
Granby, Essex.....Vt
Granby Centre, Oswego. N. Y
Granby City, Newton.....Mo
Grand Bay, Mobile.....Ala
Grand Blanc, Genesee...Mich
Grand Bluff, Panola.....Tex
Grand Centre, Osborne..Kan
Grand Chain, Pulaski.....Ill
Grand Chenier, Cameron..La
Grand Cotean, St. Landry..La
Grand Crossing, Cook.....Ill
Grand Detour, Ogle.....Ill
Grand Forks, Grand Forks Dak
Grand Glade, Crawford....Ill
Grand Gorge, Delaware..N. Y
Grand Gulf, Claiborne...Miss
Grand Haven (c. h.), Ottawa Mich
Grand Island, Colusa.....Cal
Grand Island (c. h.), Hall, Neb
Grand Isle, Jefferson.....La
Grand Isle, Grand Isle....Vt
Grand Junction, Greene. Iowa
Grand Junction, VanBuren Mich
Grand Junction, Hardeman Tenn
Grand Lake, Montgomery Tex
Grand Lake Stream, Washington.....Me
Grand Ledge, Eaton.....Mich
Grand Marsh, Adams....Wis
Grand Maurais, Lake...Minn
Grand Meadow, Mower. Minn
Grand Mound, Clinton..Iowa
Grand Prairie, Brown...Kan
Grand Prairie, Plaquemines La
Grand Prairie, Green Lake Wis
Grand Rapids (c. h.), Kent Mich
Grand Rapids, Itasca...Minn
Grand Rapids, Wood....Ohio
Grand Rapids (c. h.), Wood Wis
Grand Rapids Crossing, Noble.....Ind
Grand Ridge, LaSalle.....Ill
Grand River, Gentry.....Mo
Grand Ronde, Polk.....Oreg
Grand Saline, Vanzant...Tex
Grand Tower, Jackson.....Ill
Grand Tunnel, Luzerne....Pa
Grand Valley, Hamilton. Ohio
Grand Valley, Warren.....Pa
Grand View, Edgar.....Ill
Grand View, Spencer.....Ind
Grand View, Louisa.....Iowa
Grand View, Hardin.....Ky
Grand View, Lyon .....Minn
Grand View, Harlan.....Neb
Grand View, Washington Ohio
Grand View, Hardin....Tenn
Grand View on Hudson Rockland.....N. Y
Grandville, Kent.....Mich
Granger, Fillmore.....Minn
Granger, Allegany.....N. Y
Granger, Medina.....Ohio
Granger, Dunn.....Wis
Grange Valley, Shannon..Mo
Grangeville, Tulare.....Cal
Granite (c. h.), Lake.....Col
Granite, Chesterfield.....Va
Granite Bluff, Phillips...Kan
Granite City, Salt Lake..Utah
Granite Falls, Yellow Medicine.....Minn
Granite Hill, El Dorado..Cal
Granite Hill, Iredell.... N. C
Granite Hill, Adams.....Pa
Granitesville, Iron.....Mo
Graniteville, Nevada.....Cal
Graniteville, Middlesex. Mass
Graniteville, Aiken.....S. C
Grant, Park.....Col
Grant, Montgomery.....Iowa
Grant, Boone.....Ky
Grant, Kent.....Mich
Grant, Faribault.....Minn
Grant, Nemaha.....Neb
Grant, Herkimer.....N. Y
Grant, Hardin.....Ohio
Grant, Indiana.....Pa
Grant, Smith.....Tenn
Grant Grayson.....Va
Grant C. H., Grant.....W. Va
Grant Centre, Monona..Iowa
Grant City, Sac.....Iowa
Grant City (c. h.), Worth..Mo
Grant City, Lawrence.....Pa
Grantfork, Madison.....Ill
Grantham, Sullivan.....N. H
Grant Isle, Aroostook.....Me
Grantley, Cleburne.....Ala
Grantsborough, Pamlico. N. C
Grantsburgh, Johnson.....Ill
Grantsburgh, Crawford..Ind
Grantsburgh (c. h.), Burnett Wis
Grant's Hill, St. Genevieve Mo
Grant's Lick, Campbell....Ky
Grant's Mills, Delaware..N. Y
Grants Pass, Jackson ...Oreg
Grantsville, Garrett.....Md
Grantsville, Linn.....Mo
Grantsville, Tooele.....Utah
Grantsville (c. h.), Calhoun.....W. Va
Grantville, Cherokee.....Ala
Grantville, Litchfield....Conn
Grantville, Coweta.....Ga
Grantville, Jefferson.....Kan
Grantville, Norfolk....Mass
Grantville, Buncombe...N. C
Grantville, Dauphin.....Pa
Granville, Putnam.....Ill
Granville, Delaware.....Ind
Granville, Mahaska.....Iowa
Granville, Monroe.....Mo
Granville, Washington..N. Y
Granville, Licking.....Ohio
Granville, Mifflin.....Pa
Granville, Jackson.....Tenn
Granville, Addison.....Vt
Granville, Monongalia. W. Va
Granville, Milwaukee....Wis
Granville Centre, Bradford.....Pa
Granville Centre, Milwaukee .....Wis
Granville Corners, Hampden.....Mass
Granville Summit, Bradford.....Pa
Grape Creek, Cherokee..N. C
Grape Grove, Greene....Ohio
Grape Island, Pleasants W. Va
Grapeland, Faribault...Minn
Grapeland, Houston.....Tex
Grapevine, Greene.....N. Y
Grapeville, Westmoreland. Pa
Grapevine, Perry.....Ky
Grapevine, Tarrant.....Tex
Grasshopper Falls, Jefferson.....Kan
Grass Lake, Jackson....Mich
Grassland, Harrison...W. Va
Grass Lick, Jackson...W. Va
Grass Ridge, Linn.....Oreg
Grass Run, Harrison..W. Va
Grass Valley, Nevada.....Cal
Grassy Branch, Cleveland.....N. C
Grassy Cove, Cumberland.....Tenn
Grassy Creek, Mitchell..N. C
Grassy Meadows, Summers.....W. Va
Grassy Point, Rockland. N. Y
Grassy Pond, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Grater's Ford, Montgomery.....Pa
Gratiot, Licking.....Ohio
Gratiot, La Fayette.....Wis
Gratis, Preble.....Ohio
Grattan, Kent.....Mich
Gratz, Owen.....Ky
Gratz, Dauphin.....Pa
Gravel Hill, Roane.....Tenn
Gravel Hill, Buckingham. Va
Gravella, Conecuh.....Ala
Gravelly Hill, Yell.....Ark
Gravelly Spring, Lauderdale.....Ala
Gravelly Valley, Lake....Cal
Gravel Point, Texas.....Mo
Gravel Ridge, Bradley...Ark
Gravel Run Washtenaw Mich
Gravel Spring, Frederick. Va
Gravel Switch, Marion....Ky
Graveston, Wayne.....Mo
Grave Run Mills, Baltimore.....Md
Gravesend, Kings.....N. Y
Graves' Mill, Madison....Va
Graveston, Knox.....Tenn
Gravesville, Herkimer..N. Y
Gravesville, Calumnet....Wis
Gravity, Taylor.....Iowa
Gravois Mills, Morgan....Mo
Gray, Cumberland.....Me
Gray, Herkimer.....N. Y
Gray, Washington.....Ohio
Gray Eagle, Buncombe..N. C
Gray Hawk, Jackson.....Ky
Grayling, Crawford.....Mich
Gray Rock, Titus.....Tex
Graysburgh, Greene....Tenn
Gray's Chapel, Jackson...Ala
Gray's Flat, Marion....W. Va
Gray's Hill, Roane.....Tenn
Gray's Landing, Greene ..Pa
Grayson, Stanislaus.....Cal
Grayson (c. h.), Carter....Ky
Grayson Springs, Grayson. Ky
Grayson Spring Station, Grayson.....Ky
Graysonville, Clinton.....Mo
Graysport, Grenada.....Miss
Gray's Station, Greene...Ark
Gray's Summit, Franklin. Mo
Graysville, Catoosa.....Ga
Graysville, Sullivan.....Ind
Graysville, Putnam.....Mo
Graysville, Monroe.....Ohio
Graysville, Huntingdon...Pa
Graysville, Floyd.....Va
Graytown, Bexar.....Tex
Grayville, White.....Ill
Gray Willow, Kane.....Ill
Greason, Cumberland.....Pa
Greasy Creek, Floyd.....Va
Greasy Ridge, Lawrence. Ohio
Great Barrington, Berkshire.....Mass
Great Belt, Butler.....Pa
Great Bend (c. h.), Barton.....Kan
Great Bend, Jefferson...N. Y
Great Bend, Meigs.....Ohio
Great Bend, Susquehanna. Pa
Great Bend Village, Susquehanna.....Pa
Great Bridge, Norfolk.....Va
Great Crossings, Scott....Ky
Great Falls, Strafford...N. H
Great Mills, St. Mary's....Md
Great Neck, Queens.....N. Y
Great Oak, Palo Alto....Iowa
Great Pond, Hancock.....Me
Great Valley, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Great Works, Penobscot. Me
Greble, Lebanon.....Pa
Greece, Monroe.....N. Y
Greece City, Butler.....Pa
Greeley, Weld.....Col
Greeley, Delaware.....Iowa
Greeley, Anderson.....Kan
Green, Butler.....Iowa
Green, Licking.....Ohio
Greenback, Jefferson.....Ark
Green Bank, Burlington. N. J
Green Bank, Lancaster....Pa
Green Bank, Pocahontas.....W. Va
Green Bay, Clarke.....Iowa
Green Bay, Prince Edward.....Va
Green Bay (c. h.), Brown. Wis
Green Bottom, Cabell..W. Va
Greenbrier, Limestone....Ala
Greenbrier, Faulkner....Ark
Green Brier, Orange.....Ind
Green Brier, Monroe.....Ohio
Greenbrier, Northumberland.....Pa
Green Brier, Robertson. Tenn
Greenbrier Bridge, Greenbrier.....W. Va
Green Brook, Columbia..N. Y
Greenburgh, Westchester.....N. Y
Greenbush, Walker.....Ga
Greenbush, Warren.....Ill
Greenbush, Crawford....Kan
Greenbush, Penobscot....Me
Greenbush, Alcona.....Mich
Greenbush, Preble.....Ohio
Greenbush, Sheboygan..Wis
Green Camp, Marion....Ohio
Greencastle (c. h.), Putnam.....Ind
Greencastle, Jasper.....Iowa
Green Castle, Warren.....Ky
Green Castle, Sullivan....Mo
Green Castle, Fairfield..Ohio
Greencastle, Franklin....Pa
Green Centre, Noble.....Ind
Green Cove Springs, Clay. Fla
Green Creek, Cape May..N. J
Green Dale, Marion.....Ill
Greendale, Armstrong....Pa
Greendale, Washington...Va
Green, Jay.....Ind
Greene, Androscoggin....Me
Greene, Chenango.....N. Y
Greene, Lancaster.....Pa
Greene, Kent.....R. I
Greene Corner, Androscoggin.....Me
Green Elm, Crawford....Kan
Greenville (c. h.), Greene Tenn
Greenfield, Clay .....Dak
Greenfield, Colquitt.....Ga
Greenfield, Greene.....Ill
Greenfield (c. h.), Hancock.....Ind
Greenfield, Adair.....Iowa
Greenfield, Howard.....Kan
Greenfield, Penobscot....Me
Greenfield (c. h.), Franklin.....Mass
Greenfield, Wayne.....Mich
Greenfield (c. h.), Dade....Mo
Greenfield, Hillsborough N. H
Greenfield, Ulster.....N. Y
Greenfield, Highland....Ohio
Greenfield, Erie.....Pa
Greenfield, Weakley....Tenn
Greenfield, Nelson.....Va
Greenfield, Milwaukee...Wis
Greenfield Centre, Saratoga.....N. Y
Greenfield Hill, Fairfield .....Conn
Greenfield Mills, Frederick .....Md
Greenford, Mahoning...Ohio
Green Forest, Carroll....Ark
Green Garden, Will.....Ill
Green Garden, Beaver.....Pa
Green Grove, Madison....Ala
Green Grove, Luzerne.....Pa
Green Hall, Jackson.....Ky
Green Haven, Dutchess..N. Y
Green Hill, Lauderdale...Ala
Green Hill, Stewart.....Ga
Green Hill, Warren.....Ky
Green Hill, Wicomico.....Md
Green Hill, Rutherford..N. C
Green Hill, Columbiana. Ohio
Green Hill, Wilson.....Tenn
Green Hill, Titus.....Tex
Green Hill, Campbell.....Va
Greenhorn, Pueblo.....Col
Green Island, Jackson..Iowa
Green Island, Cedar.....Neb
Green Island, Albany....N. Y
Green Isle, Sibley.....Minn
Green Lake, Kandiyohi. Minn
Green Lake, Green Lake. Wis
Greenland, Douglas.....Col
Greenland, Fayette.....Ill
Greenland, Ontonagon...Mich
Greenland, Rockingham. N. H
Greenland, Ross.....Ohio
Greenland, Lancaster.....Pa
Greenland, Aiken.....S. C
Greenland, Grant.....W. Va
Greenland Depot, Rockingham.....N. H
Green Lane, Montgomery. Pa
Green Lawn, Suffolk.....N. Y
Greenleaf, Mecker.....Minn
Greenleaf, De Kalb.....Mo
Greenleaf, Brown.....Wis
Greenleafton, Fillmore. Minn
Green Level, Wake.....N. C
Green Mount, Lincoln....Ark
Green Mount, Adams.....Pa
Greenmount, Rockingham.....Va
Green Mountain, Marshall.....Iowa
Green Mountain, Yancey N. C
Green Oak, Fulton.....Ind
Green Oak, Livingston...Mich
Green Oak Station, Livingston.....Mich
Green Park, Perre.....Pa
Green Plain, Southampton Va
Green Point Station, Kings.....N. Y
Branch of Brooklyn Postoffice.
Green Pond, Bibb.....Ala
Green Pond, Colleton.....S. C
Greenport, Suffolk.....N. Y
Green Prairie, Morrison Minn
Green Ridge, Scott.....Ark
Green Ridge, Pettis.....Mo
Green River, Henry.....Ill
Green River, Columbia..N. Y
Green River, Windham...Vt
Green River City, Sweetwater.....Wyo
Greensborough (c. h.), Hale .....Ala
Greensborough, Craighead.....Ark
Greensborough (c. h.), Greene .....Ga
Greensborough, Henry...Ind
Greensborough, Jackson..Ala
Greensborough, Caroline. Md
Greensborough (c. h.), Sumner .....Miss
Greensborough (c. h.), Guilford.....N. C
Greensborough, Greene...Pa
Greensborough, Orleans..Vt
Greensborough Bend, Orleans.....Vt
Greensburgh (c. h.), Decatur.....Ind
Greensburgh (c. h.), Green. Ky
Greensburgh (c. h.), St. Helena.....La
Greensburgh, Knox.....Mo
Greensburgh, Mercer....N. J
Greensburgh, Trumbull. Ohio
Greensburgh (c. h.), Westmoreland.....Pa
Green's Cut, Burke.....Ga
Green Sea, Horry.....S. C
Green's Fork, Wayne....Ind
Green's Grove, Rutherford.....N. C
Green Shoal, Lincoln...W. Va
Green's Landing, Hancock.....Me
Greensport, St. Clair....Ala
Green Spring, New Castle. Del
Green Spring, Seneca....Ohio
Green Spring, Cumberland.....Pa
Green Spring Depot, Louisa.....Va
Green Spring Furnace, Washington.....Md
Green Spring Run, Hampshire.....W. Va
Green Springs, Hale.....Ala
Green Sulphur Springs, Summers.....W. Va
Greenton, La Fayette.....Mo
Green Top, Schuyler.....Mo
Greentown, Howard.....Ind
Greentown, Stark.....Ohio
Green Tree, Allegheny....Pa
Green Tree, White.....Tenn
Greenup, Cumberland... Ill
Greenup (c. h.), Greenup..Ky
Greenvale, Jo Daviess....Ill
Greenvale, Dallas.....Iowa
Green Vale, Franklin.....Me
Greenvale, Wilson.....Tenn
Green Valley, El Dorado. Cal
Green Valley, Tazewell....Ill
Grern Valley, Decatur..Iowa
Green Valley, Bath.....Va
Greenview, Menard.....Ill
Green Village, Morris...N. J
Green Village, Franklin....Pa
Greenville (c. h.), Butler..Ala
Greenville, Plumas.....Cal
Greenville, New London Conn
Greenville, New Castle...Del
Greenville (c. h.), Meriwether.....Ga
Greenville (c. h.), Bond.....Ill
Greenville, Floyd.....Ind
Greenville, Clay.....Iowa
Greenville (c. h.), Muhlenburgh .....Ky
Greenville, Piscataquis...Me
Greenville, Montcalm. Mich
Greenville (c. h.), Washington .....Miss
Greenville (c. h.), Wayne..Mo
Greenville, Hillsborough. N. H
Greenville, Hudson.....N. J
Greenville, Greene.....N. Y
Greenville (c. h.), Pitt....N. C
Greenville (c. h.), Darke..Ohio
Greenville, Washington. Oreg
Greenville, Mercer.....Pa
Greenville, Providence..R. I
Greenville (c. h.), Hunt...Tex
Greenville, Augusta.....Va

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Happy Hollow, Rock Island, Ill
Happy Hollow, Wapello, Iowa
Happy Home, Burke.....N C
Happy Jack, Plaquemines, La
Happy Valley, Harrison, Mo
Happy Valley, Carter...Tenn
Harbeson, Sussex.....Del
Harbor, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Harbour Creek, Erie.....Pa
Hardeeville, Beaufort....S C
Hardeman, Matagorda...Tex
Hardenburgh, Ulster....N Y
Hardin (c. h.), Calhoun....Ill
Hardin, Clayton.....Iowa
Hardin, Ray.....Mo
Hardin, Shelby.....Ohio
Hardin (c. h.), Hardin...Tex
Hardin City, Hardin....Iowa
Harding, Luzerne.....Pa
Hardinsburgh, Washington Ind
Hardinsburgh (c. h.), Breckinridge.....Ky
Hardin Springs, Hardin...Ky
Hardinsville, Crawford....Ill
Hardison's Mills, Maury Tenn
Hard Times Landing, Tensas.....La
Hardwick, Worcester....Mass
Hardwick, Warren.....N J
Hardwick, Caledonia.....Vt
Hardwicksville, Nelson....Va
Hardy, Chilton.....Ala
Hardy Station, Grenada, Miss
Hardyville, Mohave.....Ariz
Hardyville, Hart.....Ky
Hare's Corner, New Castle Del
Harford, Cortland.....N Y
Harford, Susquehanna....Pa
Harford Furnace, Harford Md
Harford Mills, Cortland, N Y
Haring, Wexford.....Mich
Harker's Corners, Peoria...Ill
Harlan, Allen.....Ind
Harlan (c. h.), Shelby...Iowa
Harlan (c. h.), Harlan.....Ky
Harlem, Winnebago.....Ill
Harlem, Clay..... Mo
Harlem, Delaware.....Ohio
Harlem Springs, Carroll, Ohio
Harlem Station, New York N Y
Branch of New York Post Office.
Harlemville, Columbia...N Y
Harlensburg, Lawrence..Pa
Harleysville, Montgomery, Pa
Harlingen, Somerset.....N J
Harlow's Mills, Texas....Mo
Harmar, Washington....Ohio
Harmarville, Allegheny...Pa
Harmon, Lee.....Ill
Harmonious, Jackson ...Ala
Harmonsburgh, Crawford, Pa
Harmon's Creek, Washington.....Pa
Harmony, McHenry.....Ill
Harmony, Clay.....Ind
Harmony, Owen.....Ky
Harmour, Somerset.....Me
Harmony, Frederick .....Md
Harmony, Fillmore.....Minn
Harmony, Warren.....N J
Harmony, Chautauqua....N Y
Harmony, Clark.....Ohio
Harmony, Butler.....Pa
Harmony, Providence...R I
Harmony, Halifax.....Va
Harmony, Vernon.....Wis
Harmony Grove, Jackson, Ga
Harmony Hill, Rush.....Tex
Harmony Village, Middlesex.....Va
Harnedsville, Somerset....Pa
Harney, Carroll.....Md
Harold, Montgomery.....Ark
Harper, Keokuk.....Iowa
Harper, Logan .....Ohio
Harper's Cross Roads, Chatham.....N C
Harper's Ferry, Allamakee Iowa
Harper's Ferry, Henry....Ky
Harper's Ferry, Jefferson W. Va
Harpersfield, Delaware..N Y
Harpersfield, Ashtabula, Ohio
Harper's Home, Brunswick Va
Harper's Mills, Pendleton W. Va
Harper's Station, Ross..Ohio
Harpersville, Scott.....Miss
Harpersville, Broome....N Y
Harpswell Centre, Cumberland.....Me
Harrelsville, Butler.....Ky
Harrell, Decatur.....Ga
Harrell's Store, New Hanover.....N C
Harrellsville, Hertford..N C
Harrelson, Grant.....Wis
Harriettsville, Noble....Ohio
Harrington, Kent.....Del
Harrington, Washington, Me
Harrington, Harnett.....N C
Harris, Barber .....Ala
Harris, Chisago .....Minn
Harris, Gallia.....Ohio
Harris, Louisa.....Va
Harrisburgh (c. h.), Poinsett.....Ark
Harrisburgh, Alameda....Cal
Harrisburgh, Lincoln....Dak
Harrisburgh (c. h.), Saline, Ill
Harrisburgh, Fayette....Ind
Harrisburgh, Boone.....Mo
Harrisburgh, Deer Lodge Mont
Harrisburgh, Lewis.....N Y
Harrisburgh, Cabarrus..N C
Harrisburgh, Franklin..Ohio
Harrisburgh, Linn.....Oreg
HARRISBURGH (c. h.), Dauphin.....Pa
Harrisburgh, Sevier....Tenn
Harrisburgh, Harris .....Tex
Harrisburgh, Washington Utah
Harrisburgh, Charlotte...Va
Harrisburgh Academy, Owen.....Ky
Harrisburgh Station, Madison.....Tenn
Harris City, Decatur.....Ind
Harris Creek, Kent.....Mich
Harris Creek, Amherst....Va
Harris' Ferry, Wood...W. Va
Harris Grove, Jefferson ...Ill
Harris Grove, Calloway...Ky
Harris Hill, Erie.....N Y
Harris Lot, Charles .....Md
Harrison (c. h.), Boone...Ark
Harrison, Winnebago.....Ill
Harrison, Delaware.....Ind
Harrison, Cumberland....Me
Harrison, Dorchester....Md
Harrison, Kandiyohi....Minn
Harrison, Madison.....Mont
Harrison, Westchester...N Y
Harrison, Hamilton.....Ohio
Harrison, James.....Tenn
Harrisonburgh (c. h.), Catahoula.....La
Harrisonburgh (c. h.), Rockingham.....Va
Harrison City, Westmoreland.....Pa
Harrison Mills, Scioto...Ohio
Harrison's Mills, Crawford .....Mo
Harrison Station, Tallahatchee .....Miss
Harrison Valley, Potter...Pa
Harrisonville, Monroe.....Ill
Harrisonville, Montgomery .....Kan
Harrisonville, Shelby.....Ky
Harrisonville, Baltimore, Md
Harrisonville (c. h.), Cass, Mo
Harrisonville, Gloucester, N J
Harrisonville, Meigs....Ohio
Harrisonville, Fulton.....Pa
Harris Station, Limestone Ala
Harris Station, Oblon...Tenn
Harriston, Cooper.....Mo
Harristown, Macon Ill
Harristown, Washington, Ind
Harrisville, Randolph....Ind
Harrisville (c. h.), Alcona Mich
Harrisville, Simpson....Miss
Harrisville, Cheshire....N. H
Harrisville, Lewis.....N. Y
Harrisville, Harrison...Ohio
Harrisville, Butler.....Pa
Harrisville, Bell.....Tex
Harrisville, Weber.....Utah
Harrisville, Shenandoah, Va
Harrisville, Marquette...Wis
Harriman's Station, Dearborn .....Ind
Harrodsburgh, Monroe...Ind
Harrodsburgh (c. h.), Mercer.....Ky
Harshaville, Adams.....Ohio
Harshaville, Beaver .....Pa
Harshbarger, Lincoln....Kan
Harshmansville, Montgomery.....Ohio
Hart (c. h.), Oceana.....Mich
Hart, Winona.....Minn
Hartfield, Chautauqua, N Y
Hartford, Sebastian.....Ark
HARTFORD (c. h.) Hartford Conn
Hartford, Ohio.....Ind
Hartford, Warren.....Iowa
Hartford, Lyon.....Kan
Hartford (c. h.), Ohio.....Ky
Hartford, Oxford.....Me
Hartford, Van Buren...Mich
Hartford, Todd.....Minn
Hartford, Putnam.....Mo
Hartford, Burlington....N J
Hartford, Washington...N Y
Hartford, Trumbull....Ohio
Hartford, Windsor.....Vt
Hartford, Washington....Wis
Hartford City (c. h.), Blackford.....Ind
Hartford City, Mason, W. Va
Harthegig, Mercer.....Pa
Hartland, Worth.....Iowa
Hartland, Somerset.....Me
Hartland, Livingston....Mich
Hartford, Freeborn.....Minn
Hartland, Niagara.....N. Y
Hartland, Huron.....Ohio
Hartland, Windsor.....Vt
Hartland, Waukesha.....Wis
Hartland Centre, Hartford Conn
Hartland Four Corners Windsor.....Vt
Hartleton, Union.....Pa
Hartley, York.....Pa
Hartleyville, Atheus....Ohio
Hart Lot, Onondaga.....N. Y
Hartman, Columbia.....Wis
Hartmansville, Mineral W. Va
Hartsburgh, Logan.....Ill
Hartsburgh, Putnam.....Ohio
Hartsdale, Westchester..N. Y
Hartsell's Morgen.....Ala
Hart's Falls, Rensselaer, N. Y
Harts Grove, Ashtabula, Ohio
Hartsborn, Alamance....N. C
Hart's Mill, Howard.....Kan
Hart's Road, Nassau.....Fla
Hart's Store, Greenville..S. C
Hartstown, Crawford.....Pa
Hartsview, Bartholomew, Ind
Hartsville, Berkshire...Mass
Hartsville, Bucks.....Pa
Hartsville, Darlington...S. C
Hartsville (c. h.), Trousdale.....Tenn
Hartville (c. h.), Wright...Mo
Hartville, Stark.....Ohio
Hartwell (c. h.), Hart.....Ga
Hartwell, Hamilton.....Ohio
Hartwellville, Shiwassee Mich
Hartwick, Otsego.....N. Y
Hartwick Seminary, Otsego.....N. Y
Hartwood, Sullivan.....N. Y
Hartwood, Stafford.....Va
Harvard, McHenry.....Ill
Harvard, Worcester....Mass
Harvard, Clay.....Neb
Harvard, Delaware.....N. Y
Harvel, Montgomery.....Ill
Harver, Marquette.....Mich
Harvey's, Greene.....Pa
Harveysburgh, Fountain, Ind
Harveysburgh, Warren, Ohio
Harveyville, Wabaunsee, Kan
Harveyville, Luzerne.....Pa
Harwell, Butler.....Mo
Harwich, Barnstable....Mass
Harwich Port, Barnstable Mass
Harwinton, Litchfield..Conn
Harwood, Gonzales.....Tex
Harwood Island, Chicot, Ark
Hashbrouck, Sullivan.....N. Y
Haselton, Mahoning.....Ohio
Hashuqua, Noxubee.....Miss
Haskell, La Porte.....Ind
Haskell Flats, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Haskins, Wood.....Ohio
Harkinville, Steuben.....N. Y
Haslin, Beaufort.....S. C
Haslum, Appling .....Ga
Hassan, Hennepin.....Minn
Hassan, Hancock.....Ohio
Hassard, Ralls.....Mo
Hastings, Mills.....Iowa
Hastings, (c. h.), Barry, Mich
Hastings (c. h.), Dakota, Minn
Hastings, Adams.....Neb
Hastings, Oswego.....N. Y
Hastings, Richland.....Ohio
Hastings Centre, Oswego, N. Y
Hastings Landing, Calhoun, Ill
Hastings-upon-Hudson, Westchester.....N. Y
Hathbrough, Montgomery, Pa
Hatchechubbee, Russell..Ala
Hatcher's Station, Quitman Ga
Hatch, Kossuth.....Iowa
Hatcher's, Clay.....Ala
Hatch Hollow, Erie.....Pa
Hatch's Bend, La Fayette, Fla
Hatchville, Barnstable..Mass
Hat Creek, Campbell.....Va
Hatfield, Hampshire....Mass
Hatfield, Montgomery.....Pa
Hathaway, Lake .....Tenn
Hatteras, Dare .....N. C
Hattieville, Barnwell.....S. C
Haubstadt, Gibson.....Ind
Haught's Store, Dallas...Tex
Haunsburgh, Tuscarawas Ohio
Hauppauge, Suffolk.....N. Y
Hausertown, Owen.....Ind
Havana (c. h.), Mason.....Ill
Havana, Montgomery ...Kan
Havana Gentry.....Mo
Havana, Schuyler .....N. Y
Havana, Huron.....Ohio
Havanna, Hale.....Ala
Havanna, Steele.....Minn
Havelock, Cook.....Ill
Haven, Tama.....Iowa
Haven, Reno.....Kan
Havens, Lawrence.....Mo
Haverford, Delaware.....Pa
Haverford College, Montgomery.....Pa
Haverhill, Essex.....Mass
Haverhill (c. h.), Grafton, N. H
Haverhill, Scioto.....Ohio
Haverstraw, Rockland....N. Y
Havilah (c. h.), Kern.....Cal
Havilland Hollow, Putnam N. Y
Havilandsville, Harrison..Ky
Havtridsville, Edgefield..S. C
Havre de Grace, Harford, Md
Haw Branch, Onslow.....N. C
Haw Creek, Benton.....Mo
Haw Creek, Fayette.....Tex
Hawes' Cross Roads, Washington.....Tenn
Hawes' Ford, Floyd.....Ky
Hawesville (c. h.) Hancock.....Ky
Hawk Eye, Fayette.....Iowa
Hawk Eye, Dixon.....Neb
Hawkins, Jay.....Ind
Hawkins, Wood.....Tex
Hawkins' Mills, Russell...Va
Hawkinstown, Shenandoah Va
Hawkinsville, Orange....Fla
Hawkinsville (c. h.), Pulaski.....Ga
Hawkinsville, Oneida....N. Y
Hawkinsville, Matagorda Tex
Hawkinsville, Sussex.....Va
Hawk Mine, Mitchell....N. C
Hawk Point, Lincoln.....Mo
Hawk's Nest, Fayette..W. Va
Hawk Spring, Laramie, Wyo
Hawlejek, Bon Homme..Dak
Hawley, Franklin.....Mass
Hawley, Clay.....Minn
Hawley, Wayne.....Pa
Hawleysville, Page.....Iowa
Hawleyton, Broome.....N. Y
Hawleyville, Fairfield..Conn
Haw Patch, Latrange....Ind
Haw Ridge, Dale.....Ala
Haw River, Alamance....N. C
Hawsville, Hanover.....Va
Hawthorn, White.....Ill
Hawthorn, Montgomery Iowa
Hawthorne, Passaic.....N. J
Hawthorne, Bedford....Tenn
Haycock Run, Bucks.....Pa
Hay Creek, Goodhue....Minn
Hayden, Hassen.....Cal
Hayden, Gallatin.....Mont
Hayden Row, Middlesex, Mass
Hayden's Ferry, Maricopa Ariz
Haydenville, Hampshire Mass
Haydenville, Hocking...Ohio
Hayes' Store, Madison.....Ala
Hayes' Store, Gloucester..Va
Hayesville, Keokuk.....Iowa
Hayesville (c. h.), Clay...N. C
Hayesville, Ashland....Ohio
Hayesville, Chester.....Pa
Hayfield, Crawford .....Pa
Hayfield, Frederick.....Va
Hay Fork, Trinity.....Col
Hay Market, Prince William .....Va
Haymond, Franklin .....Ind
Haynersville, Rensselaer, N. Y
Haynes, Hocking.....Ohio
Haynes, Union.....Tenn
Haynesville, Ohio.....Ky
Haynesville, Claiborne...La
Haynesville, Aroostock...Me
Hayneville (c. h.), Lowndes Ala
Hays City (c. h.), Ellis...Kan
Hays' Ford, Warren.....Ky
Hays' Landing, Issequena Miss
Hays's Store, Wake.....N. C
Haysville, Greene.....Ala
Haysville, Dubois.....Ind
Hayton, Calumet.....Wis
Hayt's Corners, Seneca...N. Y
Hayward, Freeborn....Minn
Haywood, Alameda.....Cal
Haywood, Chatham.....N. C
Hazard, Cherokee.....Iowa
Hazard (c. h.), Perry.....Ky
Hazardville, Hartford..Conn
Hazel Dell, Prentiss.....Miss
Hazeldell, Lawrence.....Pa
Hazel Green, Madison....Ala
Hazel Green, Shiawassee Mich
Hazel Green, Grant.....Wis
Hazel Grove, Lawrence..Ark
Hazel Grove, Oceana....Mich
Hazelrig, Boone .....Ind
Hazel Run, St. Francois..Mo
Hazelton, Buchanan ....Iowa
Hazelton, Shiawassee...Mich
Hazelwood, Rice.....Minn
Hazen, Prairie.....Ark
Hazle Barrens, Barry....Mo
Hazle Dell, Cumberland...Ill
Hazle Dell, Comanche....Tex
Hazle Green, Delaware, Iowa
Hazle Green, Wolfe.....Ky
Hazle Green, Laclede.....Mo
Hazlehurst, Asping.....Ga
Hazlehurst (c. h.), Copiah, Miss
Hazle Patch, Laurel.....Ky
Hazleton, Gibson.....Ind
Hazleton, Luzerne .....Pa
Hazlettville, Kent.....Del
Hazlewood, Webster.....Mo
Headland, Henry.....Ala
Headland, Saunders.....Neb
Head of Barren, Claiborne Tenn
Head of Laurel, Johnson Tenn
Head of Tennessee, Rabun, Ga
Head Quarters, Nicholas, Ky
Headsville, Mineral....W. Va
Head Waters, Highland...Va
Healdsburgh, Sonoma.....Cal
Healdville, Rutland.....Vt
Healing Springs, Davidson N. C
Healing Springs, Bath.....Va
Heardmont, Elbert.....Ga
Hearne, Robertson.....Tex
Heart Prairie, Walworth, Wis
Heartwellville, Bennington Vt
Heath, Franklin.....Mass
Heathsville, Crawford.....Ill
Heathsville, Halifax.....N. C
Heathsville (c. h.), Northumberland.....Va
Heaton, Lee.....Ill
Heaton, Lawrence.....Mo
Hebbardsville, Henderson Ky
Hebbardsville, Athens..Ohio
Hebbertsburgh, Cumberland.....Tenn
Heber (c. h.), Wasatch...Utah
Hebron, Tolland.....Conn
Hebron, McHenry.....Ill
Hebron, Porter.....Ind
Hebron, Adair.....Iowa
Hebron, Clay .....Kan
Hebron, Boone.....Ky
Hebron, Oxford.....Me
Hebron, Nicollet.....Minn
Hebron, Lawrence.....Miss
Hebron, (c. h.), Thayer...Neb
Hebron, Grafton.....N. H
Hebron, Washington....N. Y
Hebron, Licking.....Ohio
Hebron, Potter .....Pa
Hebron, Spartanburgh...S. C
Hebron, Washington....Utah
Hebron, Pleasants.....W. Va
Hebron, Jefferson .....Wis
Hebronville, Bristol.....Mass
Hecker, Monroe.....Ill
Hecktown, Northampton..Pa
Hecla, Whitley.....Ind
Hecla Works, Oneida....N. Y
Hector, Jay.....Ind
Hector, Schuyler.....N. Y
Hedgesville, Steuben....N. Y
Hedgesville, Berkeley, W. Va
Hedwig's Hill, Mason....Tex
Heffren, Washington....Ind
Hegarty's Cross Roads, Clearfield.....Pa
Hegg, Trempealeau .....Wis
Heglus, Schuylkill.....Pa
Heidelberg, Le Sueur..Minn
Heidlersburgh, Adams....Pa
Heilmandale, Lebanon....Pa
Heisterville, Cumberland, N. J
Heistersburgh, Fayette....Pa
Helen, McLeod.....Minn
Helena, Shelby.....Ala
Helena (c. h.), Phillips....Ark
Helena, Lake.....Col
Helena, Tama.....Iowa
Helena, Mason.....Ky
Helena, Scott.....Minn
Helena (c. h.), Lewis & Clarke .....Mont
Helena, Johnson.....Neb
Helena, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Helena (c. h.), Karnes....Tex
Helena Station, Iowa....Wis
Helen Furnace, Clarion...Pa
Helenville, Jefferson.....Wis
Helicon, Crenshaw.....Ala
Hellam, York.....Pa
Heller's Corners, Allen...Ind
Hellertown, Northampton, Pa
Helmick, Coshocton.....Ohio
Helmville, Deer Lodge, Mont
Helotes, Bexar.....Tex
Helton, Ashe.....N. C
Heltonville, Lawrence....Ind
Helvetia, Randolph....W. Va
Helvetia, Waupaca.....Wis
Hematite, Jefferson.....Mo
Hemlock, Perry.....Ohio
Hemlock, Cambria.....Pa
Hemlock City, Saginaw, Mich
Hemlock Grove, Meigs...Ohio
Hemlock Hollow, Wayne, Pa
Hemlock Lake, Livingston N. Y
Hempfield, Lancaster.....Pa
Hemphill (c. h.), Sabine...Tex
Hempstead, Queens.....N. Y
Hempstead (c. h.), Waller, Tex
Henderson, Pike.....Ala
Henderson, Knox.....Ill
Henderson (c. h.), Henderson.....Ky
Henderson, Carroll.....La
Henderson, Caroline.....Md
Henderson (c. h.), Sibley, Minn
Henderson, Webster.....Mo
Henderson, Jefferson....N. Y
Henderson, Granville....N. C
Henderson, Mercer.....Pa
Henderson, Madison....Tenn
Henderson (c. h.), Rusk ..Tex
Henderson's Mill's, Marshall.....Ky
Henderson's Springs, Sevier.....Tenn
Henderson Station, Ford..Ill
Hendersonville (c. h.), Henderson.....N. C
Hendersonville, Sumner Tenn
Hendricks, Otoe.....Neb
Hendricks, Montgomery..Pa
Hendrick's Store, Bedford, Va
Hendrysburgh, Belmont, Ohio
Hendy Creek, Chemung, N. Y
Henley, Siskiyou.....Cal
Henleyville, Tehama.....Cal
Hennepin (c. h.), Putnam..Ill
Henniker, Merrimack...N. H
Henning's Mills, Clermont Ohio
Henrietta, Jackson.....Mich
Henrietta, Nuckolls.....Neb
Henrietta, Monroe.....N. Y
Henrietta, Lorain.....Ohio
Henrietta, Blair.....Pa
Henrietta (c. h.), Clay....Tex
Henrietta, Richland.....Wis
Henry, Marshall.....Ill
Henry, Ray .....Mo
Henry Clay Factory, New Castle.....Del
Henry's Cross Roads, Sevier Tenn
Henry's Fork, Roane..W. Va
Henry's Mill, Halifax.....Va
Henry Station, Henry..Tenn
Henrysville, Marshall....Ala
Henrysville, Logan.....Ky
Henrysville, Monroe.....Pa
Henryton, Carroll.....Md
Henryville, St. Clair.....Ill
Henryville, Clarke.....Ind
Henryville, Coos.....Oreg
Henryville, Lawrence..Tenn
Heusonville, Greene.....N. Y
Hepburn, Page .....Iowa
Hepler, Crawford.....Kan
Hepler, Schuylkill .....Pa
Heppner, Umatilla .....Oreg
Hepton, Kosciusko.....Ind
Herbemont, Morgan.....Ind
Herbert, Neshoba.....Miss
Hereford, Baltimore.....Md
Hereford, Berks.....Pa
Hereford, Jackson.....W. Va
Herkimer (c. h.), Herkimer N. Y
Hermaan, Ripley.....Ind
Herman, Lake.....Dak
Herman, Lincoln.....Kan
Herman, Grant.....Minn
Herman, Washington....Neb
Herman, Butler.....Pa
Herman, Dodge.....Wis
Hermann (c. h.), Gascondade .....Mo
Hermansville, Coos.....Oreg
Hermitage, Bradley.....Ark
Hermitage, Mendocino...Cal
Hermitage, Point Coupee..La
Hermitage (c. h.), Hickory, Mo
Hermitage, Wyoming...N. Y
Hermitage, Mercer.....Pa
Hermitage, Davidson...Tenn
Hermitage, Augusta.....Va
Hermon, Knox.....Ill
Hermon, Penobscot.....Me
Hermon, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Hermon Centre, Penobscot.....Me
Hermon Pond, Penobscot, Me
Hernando (c. h.), De Soto.....Miss
Herndon, Greene.....Ark
Herndon, Burke.....Ga
Herndon, Saline.....Mo
Herndon, Northumberland .....Pa
Herndon, Fairfax.....Va
Heron Lake, Jackson...Minn
Herrick, Bradford.....Pa
Herrick Centre, Susquehanna.....Pa
Herrickville, Bradford....Pa
Herriman, Salt Lake....Utah
Herring, Allen.....Ohio
Herringsville, Sampson, N. C
Herrin's Prairie, Williamson.....Ill
Herriottsville, Allegheny, Pa
Hersey (c. h.), Osceola...Mich
Hersey, Nobles.....Minn
Hersey, St. Croix.....Wis
Herseyville, Monroe.....Wis
Hersman, Brown.....Ill
Hertford (c. h.), Perquimons.....N. C
Herzhorn, Renville.....Minn
Heshbon, Indiana.....Pa
Hesper, Winneshiek....Iowa
Hesper, Douglas.....Kan
Hesperia, Oceana.....Mich
Hesperian, Webster.....Iowa
Hess Road, Niagara.....N. Y
Hessville, Sumner.....Kan
Hessville, Harrison....W. Va
Hester, Marion.....Mo
Hester Mills, Meigs.....Tenn
Hester's Store, Person...N. C
Hetricks, York.....Pa
Hetslerville, Darke.....Ohio
Heth, Douglas.....Mo
Heuvelton, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Hewettsville, Clark.....Wis
Hewlett's, Hanover.....Va
Heyworth, McLean.....Ill
Hiattville, Bourbon.....Kan
Hiawassee (c. h.), Towns..Ga
Hiawatha (c. h.), Brown, Kan
Hiawatha, Butler.....Neb
Hibbard, Nobles.....Minn
Hibbsville, Appanoose, Iowa
Hibernia, Clay.....Fla
Hibernia, Morris.....N. J
Hibernia, Dutchess.....N. Y
Hickman (c. h.), Fulton...Ky
Hickman, Lancaster.....Neb
Hickman Mills, Jackson..Mo
Hickman's, Tuscaloosa...Ala
Hickory, Lake.....Ill
Hickory, Van Buren....Iowa
Hickory, Newton.....Miss
Hickory, Washington.... Pa
Hickory, Mason.....W. Va
Hickory Barren, Greene..Mo
Hickory Branch, Posey...Ind
Hickory Corners, Barry, Mich
Hickory Corners, Niagara.....N. Y
Hickory Corners, Northumberland.....Pa
Hickory Creek, Fayette....Ill
Hickory Flat, Chambers...Ala
Hickory Flat, Cherokee...Ga
Hickory Flat, Simpson....Ky
Hickory Flat, Calcasieu....La
Hickory Flat, Benton....Miss
Hickory Grove, Crawford, Ga
Hickory Grove, Graves...Ky
Hickory Grove, Susquehanna.....Pa
Hickory Grove, York.....S. C
Hickory Grove, Limestone.....Tex
Hickory Hill, Marion.....Ill
Hickory Hill, Cole.....Mo
Hickory Hill, Chester.....Pa
Hickory Hill, Cass.....Tex
Hickory Level, Carroll....Ga
Hickory Plains, Prairie..Ark
Hickory Plains, Prentiss, Miss
Hickory Ridge, Monroe..Ark
Hickory Ridge, Hancock..Ill
Hickory Run, Carbon.....Pa
Hickory Springs, Texas...Mo
Hickory Tavern, Harford, Md
Hickory Tavern, Catawba N. C
Hickory Town, Montgomery.....Pa
Hickory Valley, Independence.....Ark
Hickory Valley, Winn.....La
Hickory Valley, Hardeman.....Tenn
Hickory Withe, Fayette, Tenn
Hicks, Chemung.....N. Y
Hicks City, Jackson.....Mo
Hicksford (c. h.), Greenville.....Va
Hicks' Mills, De Kalb.....Ill
Hicksville, Sacramento...Cal
Hicksville, Queens.....N. Y
Hicksville, Rutherford..N. C
Hicksville, Defiance.....Ohio
Hicksville, Bland.....Va
Hick's Wharf, Matthews..Va
Hico, Benton.....Ark
Hico, Calloway.....Ky
Hico, Hamilton.....Tex
Hidalgo, Jasper.....Ill
Hiester's Mill, Berks.....Pa
Hiett, Brown.....Ohio
Higbee, Bent.....Col
Higbee, Randolph.....Mo
Higganum, Middlesex..Conn
Higginsport, Jackson...Iowa
Higginsport, Brown.....Ohio
Higginsville, Vermillion..Ill
Higginsville, La Fayette..Mo
Higginsville, Oneida....N. Y
Higginsville, Hampshire W. Va
Higgston, Montgomery...Ga
High Bridge, Hunterdon, N. J
High Bridge, New York, N. Y
High Bridge, Muskingum.....Ohio
High Camp, Stone.....Mo
High Creek, Fremont...Iowa
High Falls, Geneva.....Ala
High Falls, Ulster.....N. Y
High Forest, Olmsted..Minn
Highgate, Franklin.....Vt
Highgate Centre, Franklin, Vt
Highgate Springs, Franklin.....Vt
High Grove, Nelson.....Ky
High Grove, Maries.....Mo
High Health, Johnson..Tenn
High Hill, Leake.....Miss
High Hill, Montgomery..Mo
High Hill, Muskingum..Ohio
High Hill, Fayette.....Tex
High Hill, Vernon.....Wis
High Lake, Wayne.....Pa
Highland, Shelby.....Ala
Highland, Madison.....Ill
Highland, Clayton.....Iowa
Highland, Doniphan.....Kan
Highland, Lincoln.....Ky
Highland, Franklin.....La
Highland, Somerset.....Me
Highland, Oakland.....Mich
Highland, Fillmore.....Minn
Highland, Tishomingo...Miss
Highland, Ulster.....N. Y
Highland, Highland.....Ohio
Highland, Clackamas.....Ore
Highland, Bradford.....Pa
Highland, Jackson.....Tenn
Highland, Ritchie.....W. Va
Highland, Iowa.....Wis
Highland Centre, Wapello .....Iowa
Highland Falls, Orange..N. Y
Highland Grove, Greenville.....S. C
Highland Home, Laurens, S. C
Highland Mills, Orange..N. Y
Highland Park, Lake.....Ill
Highlands, Monmouth...N. J
Highlands Station, Putnam.....N. Y
Highland Station, Donlphan.....Kan
Highland Station, Oakland.....Mich
Highland Town, Grundy..Ill
Highlandville, Winneshiek.....Iowa
Highlandville, Norfolk..Mass
Highlandville, Christian..Mo
High Point, Walker.....Ga
High Point, Decatur....Iowa
High Point, Monteau.....Mo
High Point, Guilford....N. C
High Point, Knox.....Tenn
High Ridge, Fairfield...Conn
High Ridge, Jefferson.....Mo
High Shoals, Randolph..Ala
High Shoals, Gaston.....N. C
High Spire, Dauphin.....Pa
High Tower, Forsyth.....Ga
Hightown, Highland.....Va
Highstown, Mercer.....N. J
High View, Frederick.....Va
Highville, Lancaster.....Pa
Highwood, Lake.....Ill
High Woods, Ulster.....N. Y
Hika, Manitowoc.....Wis
Hiko, Lincoln.....Nev
Hilbert, Calumet.....Wis
Hildrethsburgh, Lyon..Minn
Hilliham, Overton.....Tenn
Hill, Merrimack.....N. H
Hill, Mercer.....Pa
Hillabee, Clay.....Ala
Hill Church, Berks.....Pa
Hill City, Barry.....Mo
Hill Creek, Bosque.....Tex
Hillegass, Montgomery....Pa
Hill Gove, Gove.....Kan
Hill Grove, Meade.....Ky
Hill Grove, Darke.....Ohio
Hill Grove, Pittsylvania..Va
Hillham, Dubois.....Ind
Hillhouse, Lake.....Ohio
Hillians' Store, Marshall, Ala
Hilliard, Uintah.....Wyo
Hilliard's, Allegan.....Mich
Hilliards, Franklin.....Ohio
Hilliardston, Nash.....N. C
Hilliardsville, Henry.....Ala
Hills, Owen.....Ky
Hills, Washington.....Ohio
Hillsborough, Laurence..Ala
Hillsborough, Union.....Ark
Hillsborough, Weld.....Col
Hillsborough, Jasper.....Ga
Hillsborough (c. h.), Montgomery.....Ill
Hillsborough, Fountain..Ind
Hillsborough, Henry....Iowa
Hillsborough, Fleming....Ky
Hillsborough, Caroline...Md
Hillsborough (c. h.), Scott, Miss
Hillsborough (c. h.), Jefferson.....Mo
Hillsborough, Hillsborough.....N. H
Hillsborough (c. h.), Orange.....N. C
Hillsborough (c. h.), Highland .....Ohio
Hillsborough (c. h.), Washington.....Ore
Hillsborough, Collee....Tenn
Hillsborough (c. h.), Hill..Tex
Hillsborough, Loudoun....Va
Hillsborough, Vernon....Wis
Hillsborough Bridge, Hillsborough.....N. H
Hillsborough Centre, Hillsborough .....N. H
Hillsborough Upper Village, Hillsborough....N. H
Hill's Branch, Cayuga....N. Y
Hillsdale, Moody.....Dak
Hillsdale, Rock Island.....Ill
Hillsdale, Vermillion.....Ind
Hillsdale, Mills.....Iowa
Hillsdale, Miami.....Kan
Hillsdale (c. h.), Hillsdale.....Mich
Hillsdale, Nemaha.....Neb
Hillsdale, Bergen.....N. J
Hillsdale, Columbia.....N. Y
Hillsdale, Guilford.....N. C
Hillsdale, Indiana.....Pa
Hillsdale, Macon.....Tenn
Hillsdale, Kane.....Utah
Hill's Factory, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Hill's Ferry, Stanislaus...Cal
Hill's Fork, Adams.....Ohio
Hill's Grove, Sullivan.....Pa
Hill's Grove, Kent.....R. I
Hillside, Tishomingo....Miss
Hillside, Westmoreland...Pa
Hillside Farm, Harvey...Kan
Hill's Point, Dorchester...Md
Hill Spring, Morris.....Kan
Hill Spring, Henry.....Ky
Hill's Station, Clermont, Ohio
Hill's Store, Randolph...N. C
Hill's View, Westmoreland.....Pa
Hillsville, Lawrence.....Pa
Hillsville (c. h.), Carroll...Va
Hilltown, Bucks.....Pa
Hill Valley, Huntingdon..Pa
Hilton, Tazewell.....Ill
Hilton Head, Beaufort..N. C
Hilton's, Sullivan.....Tenn
Hiltonville, Weld.....Col
Himrod's, Yates.....N. Y
Hinckley, De Kalb.....Ill
Hinckley, Pine.....Minn
Hinckley, Medina.....Ohio
Hindsburgh, Orleans....N. Y
Hind's Creek, Anderson, Tenn
Hindsville, Madison.....Ark
Hiner's Run, Clinton.....Pa
Hinesburg, Fond Du Lac, Wis
Hinesborough, Douglas...Ill
Hinesburgh, Chittenden...Vt
Hinc's Corners, Wayne....Pa
Hineston, Rapides.....La
Hinesville, Richland....Ohio
Hingham, Plymouth.....Mass
Hingham, Sheboygan.....Wis
Hingham Centre, Plymouth .....Mass
Hinkle's Mills, Upshur, W. Va
Hinkleton, Lancaster.....Pa
Hinkleville, Ballard.....Ky
Hinkleville, Upshur...W. Va
Hinmansville, Oswego....N. Y
Hinsdale, Du Page.....Ill
Hinsdale, Lee.....Iowa
Hinsdale, Berkshire....Mass
Hinsdale, Cheshire.....N. H
Hinsdale, Cattaraugus..N. Y
Hinton, Plymouth.....Iowa
Hinton (c. h.), Summers W. Va
Hiram, Oxford.....Me
Hiram, Portage.....Ohio
Hiramsburgh, Noble....Ohio
Hire's Grove, Buena Vista.....Iowa
Hiseville, Barren.....Ky
Hitchcock's Station, Washington.....Ind
Hitt, Scotland.....Mo
Hiawassee College, Monroe.....Tenn
Hixton, Jackson .....Wis
Hoagland, Allen.....Ind
Hoag's Corner, Rensselaer.....N. Y
Hobart, Lake.....Ind
Hobart, Otter Tail.....Minn
Hobart, Delaware.....N. Y
Hobart's Mills, Sheboygan Wis
Hobbie, Luzerne.....Pa
Hobbieville, Greene.....Ind
Hobbysville, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Hoboken, Hudson.....N. J
Hochheim, De Witt.....Tex
Hockanum, Hartford...Conn
Hockessin, New Castle...Del
Hocking, Athens.....Ohio
Hockingport, Athens.....Ohio
Hockley, Harris.....Tex
Hodgeman, Hodgeman...Kan
Hodgdon, Aroostook.....Me
Hodgdon's Mills, Lincoln, Me
Hodgensville (c. h.), La Rue Ky
Hodges, Abbeville.....S. C
Hodson, Phelps.....Neb
Hoffman's Ferry, Schenectady.....N. Y
Hoffman's Wharf, Accomack .....Va
Hogan Mountain, Iron....Mo
Hogansburgh, Franklin, N. Y
Hogansville, Troup.....Ga
Hogarth's Landing, St. John's .....Fla
Hogback Valley, Transylvania.....N. C
Hog Branch, St. Helena...La
Hog Creek, Allen.....Ohio
Hoge, Leavenworth.....Kan
Hogetown, Cumberland...Pa
Hogg's Falls, Ohio.....Ky
Hog Island, Surry.....Va
Hohenlinden, Chickasaw Miss
Hohokus, Bergen.....N. J
Hokah, Houston.....Minn
Hokendauqua, Lehigh....Pa
Holaday's, Adair.....Iowa
Holbrook, Norfolk.....Mass
Holbrook, Suffolk.....N. Y
Holbrook, Greene.....Pa
Holbrook, Ritchie.....W. Va
Holcombe, Burke.....Ga
Holcomb's Rock, Bedford, Va
Holden, Butler.....

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Huntingtown, Calvert.....Md
Hunting Grove, McHenry, Ill
Hunt's, Livingston.....N. Y
Hunt's City, Jasper.....Ill
Hunt's Corners, Cortland, N. Y
Hunt's Mills, Sussex.....N. J
Hunt's Station, Knox....Ohio
Hunt's Station, Franklin Tenn
Huntsville (c. h.), Madison Ala
Huntsville (c. h.), Madison Ark
Huntsville, Litchfield...Conn
Huntsville, Schuyler.....Ill
Huntsville, Madison.....Ind
Huntsville, Montgomery Miss
Huntsville (c. h.), Randolph Mo
Huntsville, Buffalo.....Neb
Huntsville, Sussex.....N. J
Huntsville, Yadkin.....N. C
Huntsville, Logan.....Ohio
Huntsville, Luzerne.....Pa
Huntsville (c. h.), Scott, Tenn
Huntsville (c. h.), Walker, Tex
Huntsville, Weber.....Utah
Huntsville, Jackson....W. Va
Hurd, Clearfield.....Pa
Hurdland, Knox.....Mo
Hurdle's Mills, Person....N. C
Hurdtville, Gloucester....N. J
Hurlbut's Corners, Crawford.....Wis
Hurley, Ulster.....N. Y
Hurleyville, Sullivan....N. Y
Hurlock, Dorchester.....Md
Huron, Lawrence.....Ind
Huron, Des Moines.....Iowa
Huron, Atchison.....Kan
Huron, Wayne.....N. Y
Huron, Erie.....Ohio
Huron City, Huron.....Mich
Hurricane, Saline.....Ark
Hurricane, Montgomery...Ill
Hurricane, Crittenden....Ky
Hurricane, Warren.....Miss
Hurricane Bridge, Putnam W. Va
Hurricane Creek, Lauderdale.....Miss
Hurricane Grove, Grant, Wis
Hurricane Island, Knox, Me
Hurricane Switch, Maury Tenn
Hurt's Cross Roads, Maury Tenn
Hurt's Store, Pittsylvania, Va
Hurtville, Russell.....Ala
Husted's, Dutchess.....N. Y
Hustisford, Dodge.....Wis
Huston town, Fulton.....Pa
Hustonville, Lincoln.....Ky
Hutchins, Dallas.....Tex
Hutchinson, Jefferson....Col
Hutchinson (c. h.), Reno, Kan
Hutchinson, McLeod...Minn
Hutchison's, Bourbon.....Ky
Huth, Franklin.....Ind
Hutsonville, Crawford.....Ill
Hutton, Coles.....Ill
Hutton's Switch, Garrett, Md
Huttonsville, Randolph W. Va
Hutton Valley Howell....Mo
Hyannis, Barnstable.....Mass
Hyannis Port, Barnstable Mass
Hyattstown Montgomery, Md
Hyattsville, Garrard.....Ky
Hyattsville Prince George's Md
Hyco, Halifax.....Va
Hyde Park, Cook.....Ill
Hyde Park, Norfolk.....Mass
Hyde Park, Wabasha....Minn
Hyde Park, Dutchess.....N. Y
Hyde Park, Luzerne.....Pa
Hyde Park, Cache.....Utah
Hyde Park (c. h.), Lamoille Vt
Hyde's Mills, Iowa.....Wis
Hydesville, Humboldt....Cal
Hydeville, Rutland.....Vt
Hyer's Corners, Dane....Wis
Hymer, Chase.....Kan
Hymera, Sullivan.....Ind
Hyndsdale, Morgan.....Ind
Hyndsville, Schoharie....N. Y
Hynesville, Refugio.....Tex
Hyrumansville, Lehigh....Pa
Hyrum, Cache.....Utah

I.

IATAN, Platte.....Mo
Ibaton, Jewell.....Kans
Iberia, Brown.....Minn
Iberia, Miller.....Mo
Iberia, Morrow.....Ohio
Ickesburgh, Perry.....Pa
Iconium, Appanoose.....Iowa
Ida (c. h.), Ida.....Iowa
Ida, Republic.....Kan
Ida, Monroe.....Mich
Ida, Adair.....Mo
Ida, Pepin.....Wis
Idaho (c. h.), Clear Creek, Col
Idaho, Pike.....Ohio
Idaho, King William.....Va
Idaho City (c. h.), Boise, Idaho
Idaville, White.....Ind
Idaville, Ruso.....Kan
Idaville, Adams.....Pa
Idaville, Tipton.....Tenn
Idell, Crawford.....Kan
Idlewild, Orange.....N. Y
Idlewild Gibson.....Tenn
Igo, Shasta.....Cal
Igou's Ferry, Hamilton, Tenn
Ijamsville, Wabash.....Ind
Ijamsville, Frederick....Md
Ilchester Mills, Howard, Md
Ilion, Herkimer.....N. Y
Iles Junction, Sangamon...Ill
Illawara, Carroll.....La
Illiana, Edgar.....Ill
Illinois City, Rock Island..Ill
Illinois Grove, Marshall Iowa
Iliopolis, Sangamon.....Ill
Illyria, Fayette.....Iowa
Imlay, Lapeer.....Mich
Imlay City, Lapeer.....Mich
Imlaystown, Monmouth..N. J
Imlertown, Bedford.....Pa
Imperial Mills, Kent....Mich
Imavale, Webster.....Neb
Increase, Warren.....Tenn
Independence (c. h.), Inyo, Cal
Independence, Warren...Ind
Independence (c. h.), Buchanan.....Iowa
Independence (c. h.), Montgomery.....Kan
Independence, Kenton....Ky
Independence, Tangipahoa La
Independence, Tate.....Miss
Independence (c. h.), Jackson.....Mo
Independence, Allegany, N. Y
Independence, Cuyahoga Ohio
Independence, Polk.....Oreg
Independence, Washington.....Pa
Independence (c. h.), Grayson.....Va
Independent Hill, Ruther ford.....Tenn
Independent Hill, Prince William.....Va
Index, Cass.....Mo
India, Carroll.....La
Indiana (c. h.), Indiana...Pa
INDIANAPOLIS (*c. h.*), Marion.....Ind
Indianapolis, Mahaska..Iowa
Indian Bay, Monroe.....Ark
Indian Bayou, Sunflower Miss
Indian Bottom, Letcher...Ky
Indian Camp, Guernsey, Ohio
Indian Creek, Howard...Kan
Indian Creek, Knox.....Ky
Indian Creek, Kent.....Mich
Indian Creek, Monroe.....Mo
Indian Creek, York.....Neb
Indian Creek, Fayette.....Pa
Indian Creek, Washington Tenn
Indian Creek, Norfolk.....Va
Indian Creek, Monroe...W. Va
Indian Falls, Genesee.....N. Y
Indian Fields, Albany.....N. Y
Indian Ford, Rock.....Wis
Indian Gulch, Mariposa...Cal
Indian Hill, Perry.....Ala
Indian Lake, Hamilton..N. Y
Indian Mills, Summers, W. Va
Indian Mound, Stewart, Tenn
Indianola, Vermillion...Ill
Indianola (c. h.), Warren Iowa
Indianola, Butler.....Kan
Indianola (c. h.), Red Willow.....Neb
Indianola (c. h.), Calhoun Tex
Indian Orchard, Hampden Mass
Indian River, Washington Me
Indian River, Lewis.....N. Y
Indian Rock, Botetourt....Va
Indian Run, Mercer.....Va
Indian Spring, Polk.....Tex
Indian Springs, Butts.....Ga
Indian Springs, Campbell, Ky
Indian Springs, Washington.....Md
Indian Town, Mason....Mich
Indian Town, Currituck..N. C
Indiantown, Williamsburgh S. C
Indian Trail, Union.....N. C
Indian Valley, Ada.....Idaho
Indian Valley, Floyd.....Va
Indian Village, Noble....Ind
Indian Village, Ouachita..La
Industry, McDonough.....Ill
Industry, Franklin.....Me
Industry, Beaver.....Pa
Industry, Austin.....Tex
Inez, Martin.....Ky
Ingalls, Lincoln.....Kan
Ingall's Crossing, Oswego N. Y
Ingart Grove, Ringgold, Iowa
Ingersoll, Clinton.....Mich
Ingham, Franklin.....Iowa
Ingham's Mills, Herkimer N. Y
Inglefield, Vanderburgh..Ind
Ingleside, Queen Anne....Md
Inglewood, Rockingham..Va
Ingomar, Issaquena.....Miss
Ingraham, Clay.....Ill
Ingraham, Clinton.....N. Y
Inkerman, Hardy.....W. Va
Inkster, Wayne.....Mich
Inland, Cedar.....Iowa
Inland, Benzie.....Mich
Inland, Adams.....Neb
Inland, Summit.....Ohio
Inskip, Butte.....Cal
Intercourse, Lancaster....Pa
Intermediate, Charlevoix Mich
Inverness, Cumberland...N. C
Inverness, Columbiana..Ohio
Inverury, Sevier.....Utah
Inwood, Marshall.....Ind
Ioka, Keokuk.....Iowa
Iola, Calhoun.....Fla
Iola, Clay.....Ill
Iola, Marion.....Iowa
Iola (c. h.) Allen.....Kan
Iola, Columbia.....Pa
Iola, Waupaca.....Wis
Ion, Allamakee.....Iowa
Iona, Lebanon.....Pa
Ionata, Santa Ba bara....Cal
Ione City, Nye.....Nev
Ione Valley, Amador.....Cal
Ioni, Anderson.....Tex
Ionia, Warren.....Ill
Ionia, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Ionia, Jewell.....Kan
Ionia (c. h.), Ionia.....Mich
Ionia, Dixon.....Neb
Ionia City, Perris.....Mo
Iowa Bar, Oneida.....Idaho
Iowa Centre, Story.....Iowa
Iowa City, Placer.....Cal
Iowa City (c. h.), Johnson Iowa
Iowa City, Crawford.....Kan
Iowa Falls, Hardin.....Iowa
Iowa Lake, Emmett.....Iowa
Iowa Point, Doniphan...Kan
Iowa Slough, Coos.....Oreg
Iowaville, Sedgwick.....Kan
Ipava, Fulton.....Ill
Ipswich, Essex.....Mass
Ira, Cayuga.....N. Y
Ira, Rutland.....Vt
Irasburgh (c. h.), Orleans..Vt
Ira Station, Cayuga.....N. Y
Iredell, Bosque.....Tex
Ireland, Dubois.....Ind
Ireland, Hampden.....Mass
Ireland, Lewis.....W. Va
Ireland's Mill, Marion.....Ala
Ireland's Mills, Chenango N. Y
Irene, Sioux.....Iowa
Irene, Mecklenburgh....N. C
Irisburgh, Henry.....Va
Irish Grove, Atchison....Mo
Irish Ridge, Monroe....Ohio
Irish Ripple, Lawrence....Pa
Iron, Johnson.....Tenn
Ironia, Clinton.....N. Y
Iron City, Iron.....Utah
Irondale, Jefferson.....Ala
Irondale, Washington....Mo
Irondale, Dutchess.....N. Y
Irondale, Jefferson.....Ohio
Iron Duff, Haywood.....N. C
Iron Furnace, Scioto....Ohio
Iron Hill, Crittenden.....Ky
Iron Hills, Jackson.....Iowa
Ironia, Morris.....N. J
Iron Mountain, St. Francois Mo
Iron Mountain, Rusk.....Tex
Iron Ridge, Crawford.....Mo
Iron Ridge, Dodge.....Wis
Iron Station, Lincoln....N. C
Iron Summit, Pulaski.....Mo
Ironton (c. h.), Iron.....Mo
Ironton (c. h.), Lawrence Ohio
Ironton, Lehigh.....Pa
Irouton, Sauk.....Wis
Irontown, Taylor.....W. Va
Iron Valley, Stewart....Tenn
Ironville, Perry.....Ala
Ironwood, Liberty.....Tex
Iroquois, Iroquis.....Ill
Irvine (c. h.), Estill.....Ky
Irvine, Warren.....Pa
Irving, Montgomery.....Ill
Irving, Tama.....Iowa
Irving, Marshall.....Kan
Irving, Barry.....Mich
Irving, Kandiyohi.....Minn
Irving, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Irving, Jackson.....Wis
Irving College, Warren, Tenn
Irving Park, Cook.....Ill
Irvington, Washington....Ill
Irvington, Madison.....Ind
Irvington, Kossuth.....Iowa
Irvington, VanBuren...Mich
Irvington, Essex.....N. J
Irvington, Westchester..N. Y
Irvington, Chesterfield...S. C
Irwin, Audubon.....Iowa
Irwin, Union.....Ohio
Irwin's Station, Westmoreland.....Pa
Irwinton (c. h.), Wilkinson, Ga
Irwinville (c. h.), Irwin....Ga
Isabel, Edgar.....Ill
Isabella, Pope.....Ark
Isabella (c. h.), Worth.....Ga
Isabella, Ozark.....Mo
Isabella, Chester.....Pa
Isadora, Worth.....Mo
Isanti, Isanti.....Minn
Isbama, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Iselin, Middlesex.....N. J
Isipeming, Marquette...Mich
Isimour's, Fillmore.....Minn
Isla, Saunders.....Neb
Island, Neosho.....Kan
Island, Clinton.....Pa
Island City, Owsley.....Ky
Island City, Gentry.....Mo
Island City, Union.....Oreg
Island Falls, Aroostook...Me
Island Ford, Rutherford, N. C
Island Lake, Lyon.....Minn
Island Mine, Keweenaw Mich
Island Pond, Wayne.....Pa
Island Pond, Essex.....Vt
Island Station, Arapahoe..Col
Island Station, McLean....Ky
Island Thirty-five, Tipton Tenn
Isle Brevelle, Natchitoches La
Isle La Motte, Grand Isle..Vt
Isle of Wight (c. h.), Isle of Wight.....Va
Islesborough, Hocking...Ohio
Isle St. George, Ottawa...Ohio
Islip, Suffolk.....N. Y
Ismay, Choctaw.....Ala
Isom, Martin.....Ind
Isom's Store, Maury....Tenn
Issequena, Goochland.....Va
Italy Hill, Yates.....N. Y
Italy Hollow, Yates.....N. Y
Itaska, Anoka.....Minn
Itaska, Du Page.....Ill
Ithaca (c. h.), Gratiot....Mich
Ithaca, Saunders.....Neb
Ithaca (c. h.), Tompkins, N. Y
Ithaka, Drake.....Ohio
Ithaca, Richland.....Wis
Iuka, Marion.....Ill
Iuka (c. h.), Tishomingo..Miss
Ivanhoe, Shelby.....Mo
Ivanhoe, Richmond.....Va
Iverson, Red River.....La
Ivesdale, Champaign.....Ill
Ives' Grove, Racine.....Wis
Ivor, Southampton.....Va
Ivy, Monroe.....Ill
Ivy, Lyon.....Kan
Ivy, Madison.....N. C
Ivy Depot, Albemarle....Va
Ivy Hill, Haywood.....N. C
Ivy Log, Union.....Ga
Ivy Mills, Delaware.....Pa
Ivy Mills, Hickman.....Tenn
Iwin, Putnam.....Fla
Ixonia Centre, Jefferson, Wis

J.

JACINTO, Colusa.....Cal
Jacinto, Alcorn.....Miss
Jackmantown, Somerset...Me
Jacksborough (c. h.), Campbell.....Tenn
Jacksborough (c. h.), Jack Tex
Jack's Creek, Henderson Tenn
Jackson, Clarke.....Ala
Jackson, Randolph.....Ark
Jackson (c. h.), Amador...Cal
Jackson, Pueblo.....Col
Jackson (c. h.), Butts.....Ga
Jackson, Adair.....Iowa
Jackson (c. h.), Breathitt..Ky
Jackson, East Feliciana...La
Jackson, Waldo.....Me
Jackson (c. h.), Jackson, Mich
Jackson (c. h.), Jackson, Minn
JACKSON, Hinds.....Miss
Jackson (c. h.), Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Jackson, Dakota.....Neb
Jackson, Carroll.....N. H
Jackson (c. h.), Northampton.....N. C
Jackson (c. h.), Jackson..Ohio
Jackson, Susquehanna.....Pa
Jackson (c. h.), Madison, Tenn
Jackson, Louisa.....Va
Jackson, Washington....Wis
Jackson C. H., Jackson, W. Va
Jacksonborough, Butler, Ohio
Jacksonborough, Colleton S. C
Jackson Brook, Washington Me
Jacksonburgh, Wayne....Ind
Jackson Centre, Porter...Ind
Jackson Centre, Shelby..Ohio
Jackson Corners, Dutchess N. Y
Jackson Corners, Monroe, Pa
Jackson Hall, Franklin....Pa
Jacksonham, Lancaster..S. C
Jackson Hill, Davidson..N. C
Jacksonport (c. h.), Jackson Ark
Jacksonport, Door.....Wis
Jackson's Corners, Sullivan Mo
Jackson's Creek, Randolph N. C
Jackson's Ferry, Wythe...Va
Jackson's Gap, Tallapoosa Ala
Jackson's Mills, Ocean..N. J
Jackson Springs, Monroe N. C
Jackson Station, Tipton..Ind
Jackson Station, Daviess..Mo
Jackson Station, Aiken...S. C
Jacksontown, Licking...Ohio
Jackson Valley, Susquehanna.....Pa
Jacksonville (c. h.), Calhoun Ala
Jacksonville, Lonke.....Ark
Jacksonville (c. h.), Duval Fla
Jacksonville, Telfair.....Ga
Jacksonville (c. h.) Morgan Ill
Jacksonville, Chickasaw Iowa
Jacksonville, Neosho....Kan
Jacksonville, Shelby.....Ky
Jacksonville, Randolph...Mo
Jacksonville, Burlington N. J
Jacksonville, Tompkins, N. Y
Jacksonville (c. h.), Onslow N. C
Jacksonville (c. h.), Jackson Oreg
Jacksonville, Lehigh.....Pa
Jacksonville, Cherokee...Tex
Jacksonville, Windham...Vt
Jacksonville, Lewis....W. Va
Jacksonwald, Berks.....Pa
Jacksonwood, Amite.....Miss
Jack's Reef, Onondaga...N. Y
Jacksville, Butler.....Pa
Jacob City, Tooele.....Utah
Jacobsburgh, Belmont..Ohio
Jacob's Church, Shenandoah Va
Jacob's Creek, Westmoreland.....Pa
Jacob's Fork, Catawba...N. C
Jacobstown, Burlington..N. J
Jacobsville, Anne Arundel Md
Jadden, Grant.....Ind
Jaffrey, Cheshire.....N. H
Jake's Prairie, Crawford..Mo
Jake's Run, Monongalia W. Va
Jalapa, Grant.....Ind
Jalapa, Monroe.....Tenn
Jamaica, Glynn.....Ga
Jamaica (c. h.), Queens..N. Y
Jamaica, Windham.....Vt
Jamaica, Middlesex.....Va
Jamaica Plain, Suffolk...Mass
James, Plymouth.....Iowa
James' Bayou, Mississippi Mo
Jamesburgh, Sedgwick..Kan
Jamesburgh, Middlesex, N. J
James' Creek, Huntingdon Pa
James' Crossing, Jackson Kan
James Fork, Sebastian...Ark
Jamieson, Daviess.....Mo
Jamesport, Daviess.....Mo
Jamesport, Suffolk.....N. Y
James' Switch, Marion...Ind
Jamestown, Tuolumne...Cal
Jamestown, Boulder.....Col
Jamestown, Stutsman....Dak
Jamestown, Chattahoochee Ga
Jamestown, Clinton.....Ill
Jamestown, Boone.....Ind
Jamestown (c. h.), Russell, Ky
Jamestown, Ottawa.....Mich
Jamestown, Monitcau.....Mo
Jamestown, Dodge.....Neb
Jamestown, Chautauqua, N. Y
Jamestown, Guilford....N. C
Jamestown, Greene.....Ohio
Jamestown, Mercer.....Pa
Jamestown, Newport.....R. I
Jamestown (c. h.), Fentress Tenn
Jamestown, Smith.....Tex
Jamestown, James City....Va
Jamestown, Grant.....Wis
Jamesville, Yankton.....Dak
Jamesville, Onondaga...N. Y
Jamesville, Martin.....N. C
Jamison, Chilton.....Ala
Jamonia, Leon.....Fla
Jamion, Montgomery....Ohio
Janelew, Lewis.....W. Va
Janesville, Lassen.....Cal
Janesville, Greenwood...Kan
Janesville, Waseca.....Minn
Janesville (c. h.), Rock...Wis
Jarbalo, Leavenworth...Kan
Jarratt's, Sussex.....Va
Jarrettown, Montgomery..Pa
Jarrett's Ford, Kanawha W. Va
Jarrettsville, Harford....Md
Jarrold's Valley, Raleigh W. Va
Jarvisburgh, Currituck..N. C
Jarvis Store, Knox.....Ky
Jasonville, Greene.....Ind
Jasper (c. h.), Walker.....Ala
Jasper (c. h.), Newton....Ark
Jasper (c. h.), Hamilton....Fla
Jasper (c. h.), Pickens.....Ga
Jasper (c. h.), Dubois.....Ind
Jasper, Lonowee.....Mich
Jasper, Jasper.....Mo
Jasper, Steuben.....N. Y
Jasper, Pike.....Ohio
Jasper (c. h.), Marion...Tenn
Jasper (c. h.), Jasper.....Tex
Jasper Mills, Fayette....Ohio
Jatt, Grant.....La
Java, Wyoming.....N. Y
Java, Lucas.....Ohio
Java Village, Wyoming, N. Y
Jay, Franklin.....Me
Jay, Saginaw.....Mich
Jay, Essex.....N. Y
Jay, Orleans.....Vt
Jay Eu, Republic.....Kan
Jayne's Store, Randolph, Ark
Janesville, Bremer.....Iowa
Janesville, Covington....Miss
Jaysville, Pulaski.....Ark
Jaysville, Darke.....Ohio
Jayvilla, Conecuh.....Ala
Jeanerette, Iberia.....La
Jeannettville, Renville, Minn
Jeansville, Luzerne.....Pa
Jedburgh, Colleton.....S. C
Jeddo, Allen.....Kan
Jeddo, St. Clair.....Mich
Jeddo, Orleans.....N. Y
Jeddo, Jefferson.....Ohio
Jeddo, Luzerne.....Pa
Jeddo, Bastrop.....Tex
Jeddo, Marquette.....Wis
Jefferson, Union.....Dak
Jefferson (c. h.), Jackson...Ga
Jefferson, Cook.....Ill
Jefferson, Clinton.....Ind
Jefferson (c. h.), Greene, Iowa
Jefferson, Lincoln.....Me
Jefferson, Frederick.....Md
Jefferson, Hillsdale.....Mich
Jefferson, Nye.....Nev
Jefferson, Coos.....N. H
Jefferson, Gloucester.....N. J
Jefferson, Schoharie.....N. Y
Jefferson (c. h.), Ashtabula Ohio
Jefferson, Marion.....Ore
Jefferson, Greene.....Pa
Jefferson, Chesterfield...S. C
Jefferson, Rutherford...Tenn
Jefferson (c. h.), Marion..Tex
Jefferson, Powhatan.....Va
Jefferson (c.h.), Jefferson, Wis
Jefferson Barracks, St. Louis.....Mo
JEFFERSON CITY (*c. h.*), Cole.....Mo
Jefferson City, Jefferson, Mont
Jefferson Corners, Whitesides.....Tenn
Jefferson Island, Jefferson Mount
Jefferson Line, Clearfield..Pa
Jefferson Mines, Jefferson, Ala
Jefferson Station, York....Pa
Jeffersonton, Culpeper....Va
Jeffersontown, Jefferson..Ky
Jefferson Valley, Westchester.....N. Y
Jeffersonville (c.h.), Twiggs, Ga
Jeffersonville, Wayne.....Ill
Jeffersonville, Clarke.....Ind
Jeffersonville, Montgomery.....Ky
Jeffersonville, Worcester Mass
Jeffersonville, Sullivan..N. Y
Jeffersonville, Fayette...Ohio
Jeffersonville, Montgomery Pa
Jeffersonville, Lamoille...Vt
Jeffress' Store, Nottaway, Va
Jeffrey's Creek, Marion..S. C
Jeffries, Clearfield.....Pa
Jeffriesburgh, Franklin...Mo
Jelloway, Knox.....Ohio
Jena Tuscaloosa.....Ala
Jena, Catahoula.....La
Jena, Falls.....Tex
Jenisonville, Ottawa....Mich
Jenkins' Bridge, Accomack Va
Jenkins Creek, Jasper....Mo
Jenkins Ferry, Grant.....Ark
Jenkintown, Montgomery, Pa
Jenksville, Tioga.....N. Y
Jenner's Cross Roads, Somerset.....Pa
Jennerstown, Somerset....Pa
Jennersville, Chester.....Pa
Jennieton, Iowa.....Wis
Jennings, Hamilton.....Fla
Jennings, St. Louis.....Mo
Jennings' Falls, Yell.....Ark
Jennings' Mills, Iredell..N. C
Jennings' Ordinary, Nottaway.....Va
Jenningsville, Wyoming..Pa
Jennison, Hinsdale.....Col
Jenny (c. h.), Lincoln.....Wis
Jenny Lind, Calaveras....Cal
Jericho, Perry.....Ala
Jericho, Windham.....Conn
Jericho, Kane.....Ill
Jericho, Henry.....Ky
Jericho, Queens.....N. Y
Jericho, Wayne.....N. C
Jericho, Chittenden.....Vt
Jericho Centre, Chittenden Vt
Jermyn, Luzerne.....Pa
Jerome, Howard.....Ind
Jerome, Appanoose.....Iowa
Jerome, Hillsdale.....Mich
Jerome, Westchester....N. Y
Jerome, Union.....Ohio
Jeromesville, Ashland..Ohio
Jerry City, Wood.....Ohio
Jerry's Run, Wood....W. Va
Jersey, Oakland.....Mich
Jersey, Licking.....Ohio
Jersey City (c.h.), Hudson, N. J
Jersey Mills, Lycoming...Pa
Jersey Shore, Lycoming..Pa
Jerseytown, Columbia....Pa
Jerseyville (c. h.), Jersey...Ill
Jerusalem, Albany.....N. Y
Jerusalem, Davie.....N. C
Jerusalem, Monroe.....Ohio
Jerusalem (c. h.), Southampton.....Va
Jerusalem Mills, Harford, Md
Jesse's Mills, Russell.....Va
Jessup's Station, Parke...Ind
Jesuit's Bend, Plaquemines La
Jesup (c. h.), Wayne.....Ga
Jesup, Buchanan.....Iowa
Jetersville, Amelia.....Va
Jett's Creek, Breathitt....Ky
Jewell, Mills.....Iowa
Jewell (c. h.), Jewell.....Kan
Jewell, Clatsop.....Ore
Jewell Centre, Jewell.....Kan
Jewell's Hancock.....Ga
Jewellville, Banks.....Ga
Jewett, Cumberland.....Ill
Jewett, Greene.....N. Y
Jewell, Harrison.....Ohio
Jewett, Leon.....Tex
Jewett Centre, Greene....N. Y
Jewett City, New London, Conn
Jewett Mills, St. Croix....Wis
Jimes, Jackson.....Ohio
Joanna Furnace, Berks....Pa
Jobe, Oregon.....Mo
Jobe, Monongalia.....W. Va
Jobstown, Burlington....N. J
Joe's Luck, Madison.....Ky
Joetta, Hancock.....Ill
Johannesburgh, Washington Ill
John Day's Creek, Idaho Idaho
John's Branch, Andrain..Mo
Johnsburgh, McHenry....Ill
Johnsburgh, Warren....N. Y
Johnsburgh, Somerset....Pa
Johns Creek, Craig.....Va
Johnson, Randolph.....Ind
Johnson, Jones.....Iowa
Johnson, Nemaha.....Neb
Johnson, Kane.....Utah
Johnson, Lamoille.....Vt
Johnson, Racine.....Wis
Johnsonburgh, Warren...N. J
Johnson City, St. Clair....Mo
Johnson City, Washington Tenn
Johnson Junction, Fleming Ky
Johnson's, Christian.....Ky
Johnson's, Orange.....N. Y
Johnsonsburgh, Wyoming N. Y
Johnson's Corners, Summit Ohio
Johnson's Creek, Carroll...Ill
Johnson's Creek, Niagara, N. Y
Johnson's Creek, Jefferson Wis
Johnson's Cross Roads, Monroe.....W. Va
Johnson's Fork, Magoffin, Ky
Johnson's Grove, Crockett Tenn
Johnson's Mills, Marion..Ala
Johnson's Mills, Pitt.....N. C
Johnson's Springs, Goochland.....Va
Johnson's Station, Tarrant Tex
Johnsontown, Northampton.....Va
Johnsonville, Wayne.....Ill
Johnsonville, Jewell.....Kan
Johnsonville (c. h.), Sunflower.....Miss
Johnsonville, Rensselaer, N. Y
Johnsonville, Trumbull, Ohio
Johnsonville, Northampton.....Pa
Johnsonville, Williamsburgh .....S. C
Johnsonville, Humphreys Tenn
Johnsonville, Sheboygan, Wis
Johnston's Depot, Edgefield S. C
Johnston's Station, MacIntosh.....Ga
Johnston's Station, Pike, Miss
Johnstonville, Upshur...Tex
Johnstown, Cumberland...Ill
Johnstown, Greene.....Ind
Johnstown, Garrett.....Md
Johnstown, Bates.....Mo
Johnstown (c.h.), Fulton, N. Y
Johnstown, Licking.....Ohio
Johnstown, Cambria.....Pa
Johnstown, Harrison...W. Va
Johnstown, Rock.....Wis
Johnstown Centre, Rock, Wis
Johnsville, Bradley.....Ark
Johnsville, Frederick.....Md
Johnsville, Dutchess.....N. Y
Johnsville, Montgomery, Ohio
Joliet (c. h.), Will.....Ill
Joliett, Schuylkill.....Pa
Jollity, Shelby.....Ind
Jolly, Monroe.....Ohio
Jollytown, Greene.....Pa
Jolon, Monterey.....Cal
Jonas Ridge, Burke.....N. C
Jonathan's Creek, Haywood N. C
Jonesborough, Jefferson..Ala
Jonesborough (c. h.), Craighead.....Ark
Jonesborough (c. h.), Clayton.....Ga
Jonesborough (c.h.), Union, Ill
Jonesborough, Grant.....Ind
Jonesborough, Washington Me
Jonesborough, Tippah..Miss
Jonesborough, Moore....N. C
Jonesborough (c.h.), Washington.....Tenn
Jonesborough, Brunswick, Va
Jonesburgh, Montgomery Mo
Jones' Chapel, Winston...Ala
Jones' Corners, Holmes, Ohio
Jones' Cross Roads, Tallapoosa.....Ala
Jones' Mills, Meriwether...Ga
Jones' Mills, Westmoreland.....Pa
Jones' Mills, Coryell.....Tex
Joneso, Tulare.....Cal
Jonesport, Washington...Me
Jones Springs, Berkeley, W. Va
Jones' Station, Butler...Ohio
Jones' Station, Haywood, Tenn
Jonestown, Coahoma....Miss
Jonestown, Lebanon.....Pa
Jonesville, Alachua.....Fla
Jonesville, Bartholomew, Ind
Jonesville, Hillsdale....Mich
Jonesville, Saratoga.....N. Y
Jonesville, Yadkin.....N. C
Jonesville, Union.....S. C
Jonesville, Harrison....Tex
Jonesville, Chittenden.....Vt
Jonesville (c. h.), Lee.....Va
Jones' Wharf, Surry.....Va
Joplin City, Jasper.....Mo
Joppa, Massac.....Ill
Joppa, Washington.....Ore
Jordan, Jay.....Ind
Jordan, Scott.....Minn
Jordan, Scotland.....Mo
Jordon, Onondaga.....N. Y
Jordan, Linn.....Ore
Jordan, Lehigh.....Pa
Jordan, Greene.....Wis
Jordan's Chapel, Summers W. Va
Jordan's Grove, Randolph, Ill
Jordan Springs, Reno....Kan
Jordan's Springs, Montgomery.....Tenn
Jordan Station, Fulton....Ky
Jordan's Store, William son.....Tenn
Jordan's Valley, Rutherford.....Tenn
Jordan Valley, Baker.....Ore
Jordan Village, Owen.....Ind
Jordanville, Knox.....Ind
Jordanville, Herkimer....N. Y
Jo's Branch, Wyoming, W. Va
Josco, Livingston.....Mich
Josephine San Luis Obispo, Cal
Joseph's Mills, Tyler....W. Va
Joslyn, Rock Island.....Ill
Joy, Mercer.....Ill
Joy, Douglas.....Minn
Joy, Morgan.....Mo
Joy, Wayne.....N. C
Joyceville, Mecklenburgh, Va
Joy Creek, Washington, Kan
Joyfield, Benzie.....Mich
Juda, Green.....Wis
Judesville, Surry.....N. C
Julio, Cumberland.....Ky
Juilson, White.....Ark
Judson, Parke.....Ind
Judson, Smith.....Kan
Judson, Blue Earth.....Minn
Judson, Sullivan.....Mo
Judson, Gosper.....Neb
Judsonia, White.....Ark
Juelson, Portage.....Wis
Jug Tavern, Walton.....Ga
Jug Town, Catawba.....N. C
Julesburgh, Weld.....Col
Julian, San Diego.....Cal
Julian Furnace, Centre....Pa
Julietta, Marion.....Ind
Juliustown, Burlington..N. J
Jumping Branch, Summers W. Va
Junaluska, Jackson.....N. C
Junction, Lemhi.....Idaho
Junction, Pulaski.....Ill
Junction, Carlton.....Minn
Junction, Madison.....Mont
Junction, Nye.....Nev
Junction, Hunterdon....N. J
Junction, Rensselaer....N. Y
Junction, Paulding.....Ohio
Junction, Lancaster.....Pa
Junction, Hanover.....Va
Junction, Portage.....Wis
Junction City, Trinity....Cal
Junction City, (c.h.), Davis Kan
Junction City, Perry.....Ohio
Junction City, Lane.....Ore
Junction House, Lansen..Cal
Juneau (c. h.), Dodge....Wis
Juniata, Pueblo.....Col
Juniata (c. h.), Adams...Neb
Juniata, Perry.....Pa
Junius, Seneca.....N. Y
Juno, Henderson.....Tenn
Jurett, Wilson.....Kan
Justice, Dixon.....Neb
Justus, Stark.....Ohio

K.

KABLETOWN, Jefferson W. Va
Kalama, Clarke.....Wash
Kalamazoo (c. h.), Kalamazoo.....Mich
Kalamazoo, Madison.....Neb
Kalamo, Eaton.....Mich
Kalida, Woodson.....Kan
Kalida, Putnam.....Ohio
Kalkaska (c. h.), Kalkaska Mich
Kam, Gage.....Neb
Kamas, Summit.....Utah
Kammerer, Washington..Pa
Kampeska, Hamlin.....Dak
Kampsville, Calhoun.....Ill
Kanab, Kane.....Utah
Kanarraville, Kane.....Utah
Kanawha, Colusa.....Cal
Kanawha C. H., Kanawha W. Va
Kanawha Falls, Fayette W. Va
Kanawha Head, Upshur W. Va
Kanawha Saline, Kanawha W. Va
Kanawha Station, Wood W. Va
Kandiyohi Station, Kandiyohi.....Minn
Kane, Greene.....Ill
Kane, Campbell.....Ky
Kane, McKean.....Pa
Kane City, Venango.....Pa
Kaneville, Kane.....Ill
Kankakee (c. h.), Kankakee.....Ill
Kanomie, Rapides.....La
Kanona, Steuben.....N. Y
Kanosh, Millard.....Utah
Kansas, Edgar.....Ill
Kansas, Graves.....Ky
Kansas, Seneca.....Ohio
Kansas, Jefferson.....Tenn
Kansas City, Jackson.....Mo
Kansasville, Racine.....Wis
Kantz, Snyder.....Pa
Kaolin, Iron.....Mo
Kaolin, Chester.....Pa
Kappa, Woodford.....Ill
Karns City, Butler.....Pa
Karrsville, Warren.....N. J
Karthaus, Clearfield.....Pa
Kasey's, Bedford.....Va
Kaseyville, Macon.....Mo
Kaskaskia, Randolph.....Ill
Kasoag, Oswego.....N. Y
Kasota, La Sueur.....Minn
Kasson, Vanderburgh....Ind
Kasson, Madison.....Iowa
Kasson, Leelenaw.....Mich
Kasson, Dodge.....Minn
Kasson, McKean.....Pa
Kasson, Barbour.....W. Va
Kasson, Manitowoc.....Wis
Katahdin Iron Works, Piscataquis.....Me
Katonah, Westchester...N. Y
Kattelville, Broome.....N. Y
Kaufman (c. h.), Kaufman Tex
Kaukauna, Outagamie...Wis
Kawkawlin, Bay.....Mich
Kaysville, Davis.....Utah
Kearney, Clay.....Mo
Kearney Junction, Buffalo Neb
Kearsage, Erie.....Pa
Keatchie, De Soto.....La
Keatskotoos, Platte.....Neb
Keck's Centre, Fulton.....N. Y
Keck's Church, Martin...Ind
Kedron, Coweta.....Ga
Kedron, Osage.....Kan
Kedron, Fillmore.....Minn
Keechie, Leon.....Tex
Keedysville, Washington, Md
Keefer's Corners, Albany, N. Y
Keeler's Bay, Grand Isle...Vt
Keelersburgh, Wyoming..Pa
Keelersville, Van Buren, Mich
Keelville, Cherokee.....Kan
Keenan City, Oneida...Idaho
Keene, Jessamine.....Ky
Keene, Ionia.....Mich
Keene, Kearney.....Neb
Keene (c. h.), Cheshire...N. H
Keene, Essex.....N. Y
Keene, Coshocton.....Ohio
Keene, Portage.....Wis
Keene

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Ladoga, Montgomery.....Ind
Ladoga, Fond du Lac.....Wis
Ladonia, Fannin.....Tex
Ladora, Iowa.....Iowa
Ladore, Neosho.....Kan
La Due, Henry.....Mo
La Farge, Vernon.....Wis
La Fargeville, Jefferson, N. Y
La Fayette, Contra Costa, Cal
La Fayette (c. h.), Walker, Ga
La Fayette, Stark.....Ill
La Fayette (c. h.), Tippecanoe.....Ind
La Fayette, Linn.....Iowa
La Fayette, Christian.....Ky
La Fayette, Gratiot.....Mich
La Fayette, Sussex.....N. J
La Fayette, Onondaga...N. Y
La Fayette, Madison.....Ohio
La Fayette (c. h.), Yam Hill Oreg
La Fayette, Washington, R. I
La Fayette (c. h.), Macon Tenn
La Fayette, Upshur.....Tex
La Fayette, Montgomery..Va
La Fayette Springs, La Fayette.....Miss
La Fayetteville, Dutchess N. Y
Lallin, Bollinger.....Mo
La Fontaine, Wabash.....Ind
La Fourche Crossing, La Fourche.....La
Lafox, Kane.....Ill
La Garita, Saguache.....Col
Lagarta, Live Oak.....Tex
La Gloricta, San Miguel N. Mex
La Graciosa, Santa Barbara Cal
La Grande (c. h.), Union, Oreg
La Grange, Lee.....Ark
La Grange, Stanislaus.....Cal
La Grange (c. h.), Troup...Ga
La Grange (c. h.), LaGrange Ind
La Grange, Lucas.....Iowa
La Grange, Marshall.....Kan
La Grange (c. h.), Oldham Ky
La Grange, Penobscot.....Me
La Grange, Cass.....Mich
La Grange (c. h.), Choctaw Miss
La Grange, Lewis.....Mo
La Grange, Wyoming....N. Y
La Grange, Lenoir.....N. C
La Grange, Lorain.....Ohio
La Grange, Fayette .....Tenn
La Grange (c. h.), Fayette Tex
La Grange, Grand Isle.....Vt
La Grange, King George..Va
La Grange, Walworth....Wis
La Grangeville, Dutchess N. Y
La Gro, Wabash.....Ind
Laguardo, Wilson.....Tenn
Lagunita, Inyo.....Cal
La Harpe, Hancock.....Ill
Lahaska, Bucks.....Pa
La Hogue, Iroquois.....Ill
La Honda, San Mateo.....Cal
Laing's, Monroe.....Ohio
Laingsburgh, Shiawassee Mich
Lairdsville, Oneida.....N. Y
Lairdsville, Lycoming.....Pa
Lair's Station, Harrison...Ky
La Junta, Mora.....N. Mex
Lakassine, Calcasieu.....La
Lake, Spencer.....Ind
Lake, Newaygo.....Mich
Lake, Scott.....Miss
Lake, St. Louis.....Mo
Lake, Washington.....N. Y
Lake, Stark.....Ohio
Lake, Luzerne.....Pa
Lake Addie, McLeod....Minn
Lake Arthur, Calcasieu....La
Lake Belt, Martin.....Minn
Lake Benton, Lyon.....Minn
Lake Butler (c. h.), Bradford.....Fla
Lake Charles (c. h.) Calcasieu.....La
Lake Circott, Cass.....Ind
Lake City, Covington.....Ala
Lake City, Modoc.....Cal
Lake City, Minnehaha...Dak
Lake City (c. h.), Columbia Fla
Lake City, Moultrie.....Ill
Lake City (c. h.), Calhoun, Iowa
Lake City, Barbour.....Kan
Lake City, Iona.....Mich
Lake City, Wabasha....Minn
Lake Comfort, Hyde.....N. C
Lake Como, Jasper.....Miss
Lake Como, Wayne.....Pa
Lake Creek, Williamson...Ill
Lake Creek, Benton.....Mo
Lake Creswell, Panola...Miss
Lake Crystal, Blue Earth Minn
Lake Drummond, Norfolk, Va
Lake Elizabeth, Kandiyohi Minn
Lake Eustace, Orange...Fla
Lake Five, Washington...Wis
Lake Forest, Lake.....Ill
Lake Fork, Ashland.....Ohio
Lake Fork, Wood.....Tex
Lake Fremont, Sherburne Minn
Lake George (c. h.), Warren N. Y
Lake Griffin, Sumter.....Fla
Lake Grove, Suffolk.....N. Y
Lake Harbor, Muskegon Mich
Lake Harold, Meeker....Minn
Lake Hill, Ulster.....N. Y
Lake House, Luzerne.....Pa
Lake Jessup, Orange.....Fla
Lake Johanna, Pope.....Minn
Lakeland, Washington, Minn
Lake Landing, Hyde.....N. C
Lake Lillian, Kandiyohi Minn
Lake Linden, Houghton, Mich
Lake Maitland, Orange...Fla
Lake Maria, Green Lake, Wis
Lake Mills, Winnebago, Iowa
Lake Mills, Jefferson.....Wis
Lakeman, Shelby.....Mo
Lake Park, Becker.....Minn
Lake Pleasant, Erie.....Pa
Lake Point, Tooele.....Utah
Lakeport (c. h.), Lake.....Cal
Lakeport, Yankton.....Dak
Lake Port, St. Clair.....Mich
Lakeport, Madison.....N. Y
Lakeport, Lake.....Oreg
Lake Providence (c. h.), Carroll.....La
Lake Ridge, Lenawee....Mich
Lake Ridge, Tompkins....N. Y
Lake Road, Niagara.....N. Y
Lake Roland, Baltimore...Md
Lake Sibley, Cloud.....Kan
Lake Side, Berrien.....Mich
Lakeside, Renville.....Minn
Lake Side, Wayne.....N. Y
Lake Spring, Dent.....Mo
Lake Station, Lake.....Ind
Lakesville, Dorchester....Md
Lake Tokna, Big Stone, Minn
Laketon, Wabash.....Ind
Laketown, Carver.....Minn
Laketown, Rich.....Utah
Lake Valley, El Dorado...Cal
Lake View, Volusia.....Fla
Lake View, Cook.....Ill
Lake View, McPherson...Kan
Lakeview, Montcalm...Mich
Lake View, Passaic.....N. J
Lake View, Erie.....N. Y
Lake View, Cuyahoga...Ohio
Lake View, Pierce.....Wash
Lake View, Dane.....Wis
Lake Village (c. h.), Chicot Ark
Lake Village, Brookings, Dak
Lake Village, Belknap...N. H
Lakeville, Litchfield....Conn
Lakeville, St. Joseph.....Ind
Lakeville, Dickinson....Iowa
Lakeville, Plymouth....Mass
Lakeville, Oakland.....Mich
Lakeville, Dakota.....Minn
Lakeville, Stoddard.....Mo
Lakeville, Livingston....N. Y
Lake Washington, LeSueur Minn
Lake Washington, Washington.....Miss
Lakewood, Shelby.....Ill
Lake Zurich, Lake.....Ill
Lakin, Kearney.....Kan
Lakin's Grove, Hamilton Iowa
Lamar, Randolph.....Ala
Lamar, Ottawa.....Kan
Lamar, Marshall.....Miss
Lamar (c. h.), Barton....Mo
Lamar, Clinton.....Pa
Lamar, Aransas.....Tex
Lamar, Green.....Wis
Lamar Mills, Clinton.....Pa
Lamar's Station, Nodaway Mo
Lamartine, Columbia....Ark
Lamartine (c. h.), Greeley Neb
Lamartine, Carroll.....Ohio
Lamartine, Clarion.....Pa
Lamartine, Fond du Lac, Wis
Lambert, Fayette.....Tenn
Lambert Lake, Washington.....Me
Lamberton, Redwood..Minn
Lamberton, Racine.....Wis
Lambertville, Monroe..Mich
Lambertville, Hunterdon, N. J
Lamb's, Venango.....Pa
Lambsburgh, Carroll.....Va
Lamb's Corners, Broome, N. Y
Lamb's Creek, Tioga.....Pa
La Mine, Cooper.....Mo
Lamington, Somerset....N. J
Lamira, Belmont.....Ohio
Lamoille, Bureau.....Ill
Lamoille, Marshall.....Iowa
Lamoille, Winona.....Minn
Lamoille, Hancock.....Me
Lamong, Hamilton.....Ind
Lamont, Ottawa.....Mich
Lamonte, Pettis.....Mo
La Mont's Hill, Osage...Kan
La Motte, Jackson.....Iowa
Lamotte, Sanilac.....Mich
Lamotte Place, St. Charles, Mo
Lampasas (c. h.), Lampasas Tex
Lampeter, Lancaster.....Pa
Lamson's, Onondaga....N. Y
Lanark, Bradley.....Ark
Lanark, Carroll.....Ill
Lanark, Lehigh.....Pa
Lanark, Cass.....Tex
Lancaster, Cass.....Ill
Lancaster, Jefferson.....Ind
Lancaster, Keokuk.....Iowa
Lancaster, Atchison.....Kan
Lancaster (c. h.), Garrard, Ky
Lancaster, Worcester...Mass
Lancaster (c. h.), Schuyler, Mo
Lancaster (c. h.), Coos...N. H
Lancaster, Erie.....N. Y
Lancaster (c. h.), Fairfield Ohio
Lancaster (c. h.), Lancaster, Pa
Lancaster, Smith.....Tenn
Lancaster, Dallas.....Tex
Lancaster (c. h.), Grant...Wis
Lancaster C. H., Lancaster, S. C
Lancaster C. H., Lancaster, Va
L'Ance, Houghton.....Mich
Lancha Plana, Amador...Cal
Landaff, Grafton.....N. H
Landeck, Allen.....Ohio
Landenburgh, Chester.....Pa
Lander, Frederick.....Md
Lander, Warren.....Pa
Landersdale, Morgan.....Ind
Landersville, Lawrence...Ala
Landgrove, Bennington...Vt
Landingville, Schuylkill...Pa
Landisburgh, Perry.....Pa
Landis' Store, Berks.....Pa
Landis Valley, Lancaster, Pa
Landisville, Atlantic.....N. J
Landisville, Lancaster.....Pa
Land of Promise, Princess Anne.....Va
Landrum Falls.....Tex
Landsdown, Prince William Va
Landsford, Chester.....S. C
Lane, De Witt.....Ill
Lane, Montgomery.....Ind
Lane, Franklin.....Kan
Lanesborough, Berkshire Mass
Lanesborough, Fillmore Minn
Lanesborough, Anson...N. C
Lanesborough, Susquehanna.....Pa
Lane's Bottom, Webster W. Va
Lane's Creek, Union.....N. C
Lane's Prairie, Mares.....Mo
Lanesville, Litchfield...Conn
Lanesville, Harrison.....Ind
Lanesville, Floyd.....Ky
Lanesville, Essex.....Mass
Lanesville, Greene.....N. Y
Lanesville, King William, Va
Laney, Shawano.....Wis
Langdon, Peoria.....Ill
Langdon, Reno.....Kan
Langdon, Washington..Minn
Langdon, Sullivan.....N. H
Langdon, Centre.....Pa
Langell's Valley, Lake..Oreg
Langford, Erie.....N. Y
Langhei, Pope.....Minn
Langlade, Oconto.....Wis
Langley, Aiken.....S. C
Langley, Fairfax.....Va
Langola, Benton.....Minn
Langston, Jackson.....Ala
Langston, Montcalm....Mich
Langsville, Meigs.....Ohio
Langworthy, Jones.....Iowa
Lanier, Cass.....Tex
Langsdale, Montgomery..Pa
Lansing, Cook.....Ill
Lansing, Allamakee....Iowa
LANSING, Ingham.....Mich
Lansing, Mower.....Minn
Lansing, Oswego.....N. Y
Lansing, Tioga.....Pa
Lansingburgh, Rensselaer N. Y
Lansingville, Tompkins, N. Y
Lantz Mills, Shenandoah..Va
Laona, Winnebago.....Ill
Laona, Gage.....Neb
Laona, Chautauqua.....N. Y
La Paz, Yuma.....Ariz
La Paz, Marshall.....Ind
Lapeer, Douglas.....Kan
Lapeer (c. h.), Lapeer...Mich
Lapeer, Cortland.....N. Y
Lapidum, Harford.....Md
La Place, Piatt.....Ill
La Place, St. Martin's.....La
Lapland, Greenwood.....Kan
La Plata, Charles.....Md
La Plata, Macon.....Mo
La Platte, Sarpy.....Neb
La Pointe (c. h.), Ashland, Wis
La Porte, Plumas.....Cal
La Porte (c. h.), Lariner, Col
La Porte (c. h.), La Porte, Ind
La Porte (c. h.), Wayne..Neb
La Porte, Lorain.....Ohio
Laporte (c. h.), Sullivan....Pa
Laporte City, Black Hawk, Iowa
Lappin, Nemaha.....Kan
Lapp's, Lancaster.....Pa
La Prairie, Adams.....Ill
La Prairie Centre, Marshall Ill
Lapwai, Nez Perces....Idaho
Larabee, McKean.....Pa
Laramie c. h.), Albany, Wyo
Larchmont, Westchester, N. Y
Larchwood, Lyon.....Iowa
Laredo (c. h.), Webb.....Tex
Larimer's Station, Westmoreland.....Pa
Larissa, Winston.....Ala
Larissa, Cherokee.....Tex
Larkin, Atchison.....Kan
Larkin's Fork, Jackson..Ala
Larkinsville, Jackson....Ala
Larkspur, Douglas.....Col
Larksville, Luzerne.....Pa
Larned (c. h.), Pawnee....Kan
Larone, Somerset.....Me
La Rose, Marshall.....Ill
Larrabee, Manitowoc.....Wis
Larrabee's Point, Addison, Vt
Larry's Creek, Lycoming...Pa
La Rue, Benton.....Ark
Larue, Marion.....Ohio
Larwill, Whitley.....Ind
La Salle, La Salle.....Ill
La Salle, Monroe.....Mich
La Salle, Niagara.....N. Y
Las Animas (c. h.), Bent...Col
Las Colonias, San Miguel N. Mex
Las Cruces, Santa Barbara, Cal
Las Cruces, Dona Ana, N. Mex
Lasellsville, Fulton.....N. Y
Lashen, Scott.....Minn
Lassen, Lassen.....Cal
Lassiter's Mills, Randolph N. C
Last Chance, Lucas.....Iowa
Last Chance, Albany....Wyo
Las Vegas (c. h.), San Miguel.....N. Mex
Latchie, Wood.....Ohio
Latham, Logan.....Ill
Latham, Pike.....Ohio
Lathrop, San Joaquin.....Cal
Lathrop, Delta.....Mich
Lathrop, Clinton.....Mo
Lathrop, Susquehanna.....Pa
Latimore, Adams.....Pa
Latrobe, El Dorado.....Cal
Latrobe, Johnson.....Neb
Latrobe, Westmoreland...Pa
Lattas, Ross.....Ohio
Lattasburgh, Wayne.....Ohio
Lattner's, Dubuque.....Iowa
Laud, Whitley.....Ind
Lauderdale Station, Lauderdale.....Miss
Laughlintown, Westmoreland.....Pa
Laur, Jefferson.....Ill
Laura, Miami.....Ohio
Laura, Scott.....Va
Laura Furnace, Trigg.....Ky
Lauratown, Lawrence...Ark
Lauraville, Baltimore.....Md
Laurel, Sussex.....Del
Laurel, Franklin.....Ind
Laurel, Marshall.....Iowa
Laurel, Franklin.....N. C
Laurel, Clermont.....Ohio
Laurel, York.....Pa
Laurel Bluff, Muhlenburgh Ky
Laurel Branch, Alleghany N. C
Laurel Branch, Monroe W. Va
Laurel Bridge, Laurel.....Ky
Laurel Creek, Clay.....Ky
Laurel Creek, Lincoln, W. Va
Laurel Factory, Prince George's.....Md
Laurel Fork, Buncombe, N. C
Laurel Fork, Carroll.....Va
Laurel Gap, Greene.....Tenn
Laurel Grove, Pittsylvania Va
Laurel Hill, Neshoba.....Miss
Laurel Hill, Richmond...N. C
Laurel Hill, De Kalb....Tenn
Laurel Hill, Augusta .....Va
Laurel Iron Works, Monongalia.....W. Va
Laurel Junction, Ritchie W. Va
Laurel Mills, Rappahannock.....Va
Laurel Point, Monongalia W. Va
Laurel Springs, Ashe....N. C
Laurelton, Union.....Pa
Laurelville, Westmoreland Pa
Laurens, Otsego.....N. Y
Laurens C. H., Laurens..S. C
Laurens Hills, Laurens....Ga
Laurin, Madison.....Mont
Laurinburgh, Richmond, N. C
Laury's Station, Lehigh...Pa
Lavalle, Sauk.....Wis
Lavansville, Somerset....Pa
La Vega, Des Moines...Iowa
La Vergne, Rutherford, Tenn
Lavernia, Wilson.....Tex
Lawler, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Lawndale, Logan.....Ill
Lawn Ridge, Marshall.....Ill
Lawrence, McHenry.....Ill
Lawrence, Marion.....Ind
Lawrence (c. h.), Douglas, Kan
Lawrence, Essex.....Mass
Lawrence, Van Buren..Mich
Lawrence, Newton.....Miss
Lawrence, Schuyler.....N. Y
Lawrence, Washington, Ohio
Lawrence, Washington....Pa
Lawrence, Kaufman .....Tex
Lawrence, Marquette....Wis
Lawrenceburgh (c. h.), Dearborn .....Ind
Lawrenceburgh, Warren Iowa
Lawrenceburgh, Cloud..Kan
Lawrenceburgh (c. h.), Anderson .....Ky
Lawrenceburgh (c. h.), Lawrence .....Tenn
Lawrence Cove, Morgan, Ala
Lawrence Station, Mercer, N. J
Lawrenceville, Henry....Ala
Lawrenceville, (c. h.), Gwinnett .....Ga
Lawrenceville (c. h.), Lawrence.....Ill
Lawrenceville, Dearborn, Ind
Lawrenceville, Mercer...N. J
Lawrenceville, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Lawrenceville, Tioga.....Pa
Lawrenceville (c. h.), Brunswick.....Va
Lawson, Washington.....Mo
Lawsonham, Clarion.....Pa
Lawson Station, Ray.....Mo
Lawsonville, Rockingham N. C
Lawsville Centre, Susquehanna .....Pa
Lawton, Van Buren.....Mich
Lawton, Orange.....N. Y
Lawton Station, Erie....N. Y
Lawtonville, Burke.....Ga
Lawtonville, Beaufort....S. C
Lawyers, Campbell.....Va
Lawyersville, Schoharie, N. Y
Layman, Washington....Ohio
Laynesville, Saline.....Mo
Layton, Sussex.....N. J
Layton's Station, Fayette, Pa
Laytonville, Montgomery Md
Lazaretto Station, Delaware Pa
Lazette, Cowley.....Kan
Leachtown, Wood.....W. Va
Leacock, Lancaster.....Pa
Lead Hill, Boone.....Ark
Leading Creek, Lewis...W. Va
Lead Mine, Tucker.....W. Va
Lead Mines, Henry.....Ky
Leadsville, Randolph...W. Va
Leadvale, Jefferson.....Tenn
Leaf, Greene .....Miss
Leaf Valley, Douglas...Minn
Leakesville (c. h.), Greene, Miss
Leaksville, Rockingham, N. C
Leaman Place, Lancaster...Pa
Leamon Corner, Hancock, Ind
Leander, Clay.....Ala
Leary's, Calhoun.....Ga
Leasburgh, Crawford.....Mo
Leasburgh, Caswell.....N. C
Lea's Ferry, Dallas.....Ark
Leasuresville, Butler.....Pa
Leathersville, Lincoln, ...Ga
Leatherwood, Clarion .... Pa
Leatherwood, Henry.....Va
Leavenworth, Brown...Minn
Leavenworth (c. h.), Crawford.....Ind
Leavenworth (c. h.), Leavenworth .....Kan
Leavitt, Carroll.....Ohio
Leavittsburgh, Trumbull Ohio
Lebanon (c. h.), De Kalb, Ala
Lebanon, New London..Conn
Lebanon, Kent.....Del
Lebanon, St. Clair.....Ill
Lebannon (c. h.), Boone..Ind
Lebanon, Van Buren....Iowa
Lebanon (c. h.), Marion...Ky
Lebanon, York.....Me
Lebanon (c. h.), Laclede..Mo
Lebanon, Red Willow....Neb
Lebanon, Grafton.....N. H
Lebanon, Hunterdon.....N. J
Lebanon, Madison.....N. Y
Lebanon (c. h.), Warren, Ohio
Lebanon, Linn.....Oreg
Lebanon (c. h.), Lebanon..Pa
Lebanon (c. h.), Willson, Tenn
Lebanon, Collin.....Tex
Lebanon (c. h.), Russell....Va
Lebanon Church, Alleghany.....Pa
Lebanon Church, Shenandoah.....Va
Lebanon Junction, Bullitt, Ky
Lebanon Lake, Sullivan, N. Y
Lebanon Springs, Columbia N. Y
Lebeck, Cedar.....Mo
Lebo Creek, Coffey.....Kan
Lebœuf, Erie.....Pa
Leck Hill, Northumberland Pa
Le Claire, Scott.....Iowa
Lecompton, Douglas.....Kan
Lecompton, Monroe.....Ohio
Leconte's Mill's, Clearfield, Pa
Ledbetter, Fayette.....Tex
Lederachsville, Montgomery.....Pa
Ledge Dale, Wayne.....Pa
Ledger, Mitchell.....N. C
Ledgeville, Brown.....Wis
Ledoux, Morrison.....Minn
Ledyard, New London..Conn
Ledyard, Cayuga.....N. Y
Lee, Lee.....Ill
Lee, Penobscot.....Me
Lee Berkshire.....Mass
Lee, Strafford.....N. H
Lee, Oneida.....N. Y
Lee, Madison.....N. C
Lee, Athens.....Ohio
Lee Centre, Lee.....Ill
Lee Centre, Oneida.....N. Y
Leechburgh, Armstrong...Pa
Leech Lake, Cass.....Minn
Leech's Corners, Mercer...Pa
Leechville, Beaufort.....N. C
Leeds, Androscoggin.....Me
Leeds, Hampshire.....Mass
Leeds, Green .....N. Y
Leeds, Washington.....Utah
Leeds, Columbia.....Wis
Leeds Centre, Columbia, Wis
Leeds Junction, Androscoggin .....Me
Leeds Point, Atlantic....N. J
Leedston, Stearns.....Minn
Leedsville, Monmouth...N. J
Leedsville, Dutchess.....N. Y
Leesburgh, Cherokee....Ala
Leesburgh (c. h.), Sumter, Fla
Leesburgh (c. h.), Lee.....Ga
Leesburgh, Lemhi.....Idaho
Leesburgh, Kosciusko....Ind
Leesburgh, Harrison.....Ky
Leesburgh, Cumberland, N. J
Leesburgh, Highland....Ohio
Leesburgh, Mercer.....Pa
Leesburgh, Washington, Tenn
Leesburgh, Upshur.....Tex
Leesburgh, (c. h.), Loudoun Va
Lee's Corner, Midland..Mich
Lee's Creek, Crawford....Ark
Lee's Creek, Clinton.....Ohio
Lee's Cross Roads, Cumberland.....Pa
Lee's Mills, Washington..N. C
Leesport, Berks.....Pa
Lee's Summit, Jackson....Mo
Leesville, Colusa.....Cal
Leesville, Middlesex....Conn
Leesville, Lawrence.....Ind
Leesville (c. h.), Vernon....La
Leesville, Wayne.....Mich
Leesville, Henry.....Mo
Leesville, Schoharie.....N. Y
Leesville, Robeson.....N. C
Leesville, Carroll.....Ohio
Leesville, Lexington.....S. C
Leesville, Gonzales.....Tex
Leesville, Campbell.....Va
Leesville Cross Roads, Crawford.....Ohio
Leetona, Columbiana....Ohio
Leetown, Jefferson.....W. Va
Leetsdale, Allegheny .....Pa
Lee Valley, Hawkins....Tenn
Le Fever Falls, Ulster....N. Y
Left Hand, Boulder.....Col
Left Hand, Roane.....W. Va
Leghorn, Pottawatomie..Kan
Le Grand, Marshall.....Iowa
Lehi City, Utah.....Utah
Lehigh Gap, Carbon.....Pa
Lehigh Tannery, Carbon..Pa
Lehighton, Carbon.....Pa
Lehman, Luzerne.....Pa
Leicester, Worcester....Mass
Leicester, Buncombe.....N. C
Leicester, Addison.....Vt
Leicester Junction, Addison Vt
Leidy, Clinton.....Pa
Leigh's, Sunflower.....Miss
Leighton, Colbert.....Ala
Leighton, Mahaska.....Iowa
Leighton, Hennepin....Minn
Leighton's Corners, Carroll N. H
Leinbach's, Berks.....Pa
Leiper's Fork, Williamson Tenn
Leipsic, Kent.....Del
Leipsic, Orange.....Ind
Leipsic, Putnam.....Ohio
Leistville, Pickaway.....Ohio
Leitersburgh, Washington Md
Leiter's Ford, Fulton.....Ind
Leland, La Salle.....Ill
Leland, Morris.....Kan
Leland, Leelenaw.....Mich
Leland, Josephine.....Oreg
Leled Lane, Tuscaloosa...Ala
Lemars (c. h.), Plymouth Iowa
Lementon, St. Clair.....Ill
Lemington, Essex.....Vt
Lemitar, Socorro....N. Mex
Lemon, Wyoming.....Pa
Lemond, Steele.....Minn
Lemont, Cook.....Ill
Lemont, Centre.....Pa
Lemonweir, Juneau ... Wis
Lempster, Sullivan.....N. H
Lena, Stephenson.....Ill
Lena, Clay.....Ind
Lena, Umatilla.....Oreg
Lenape, Leavenworth....Kan
Lenape, Chester.....Pa
Lena, Fulton.....Ohio
Lena Valley, Greenwood, Kan
Lenexa, Johnson.....Kan
Lenhartsville, Berks.....Pa
Lenni Mills, Delaware.....Pa
Lenoir (c. h.), Caldwell...N. C
Lenoir Institute, Lenoir..N. C
Lenoir's, Loudon.....Tenn
Lenora, Norton.....Kan
Lenora, Fillmore.....Minn
Lenox, Kane.....Ill
Lenox, Taylor.....Iowa
Lenox, Berkshire.....Mass
Lenox, Macomb.....Mich
Lenox, Madison.....N. Y
Lenox, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Lenox, Susquehanna.....Pa
Lenoxburgh, Bracken.....Ky
Lenox Castle, Rockingham N. C
Lenox Furnace, Berkshire Mass
Lenox Station, Warren.....Ill
Lenoxville, Susquehanna..Pa
Lenther, Shelby.....Mo
Lenz, Hennepin.....Minn
Lenzburgh, St. Clair.....Ill
Leo, White.....Ga
Leo, Allen.....Ind
Leo, Stanly.....N. C
Leo, Jackson.....Ohio
Leominster, Worcester..Mass
Leon, Crenshaw.....Ala
Leon, Whitesides.....Ill
Leon (c. h.), Decatur.....Iowa
Leon, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Leon, Sampson .....N. C
Leon, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Leon, Madison.....Va
Leon, Monroe .....Wis
Leona, Doniphan.....Kan
Lenona, Bradford.....Pa
Leona, Leon.....Tex
Leonard, Harlan.....Ky
Leonardsburgh, Delaware Ohio
Leonardsville, Madison, N. Y
Leonardtown (c. h.), St. Mary's.....Md
Leonardville, Monmouth N. J
Leonardville, Greene.....Pa
Leoni, Jackson.....Mich
Leoni, Cannon.....Tenn
Leonia, Bergen.....N. J
Leonidas, St. Joseph....Mich
Leon Springs, Bexar.....Tex
Leonville, St. Landry. ....La
Leopard, Shester.....Pa
Leopold, Perry.....Ind
Leopolis, Shawano.....Wis
Leota, Norton.....Kan
Leota Landing, Washington Miss
L'Erable, Iroquois.....Ill
Le Raysville, Jefferson..N. Y
Le Raysville, Bradford....Pa
Leroy, McLean.....Ill
Le Roy, Lake.....Ind
Leroy, Bremer.....Iowa
Le Roy, Coffey.....Kan
Le Roy, Osceola.....Mich
Le Roy, Mower.....Minn
Le Roy, Barton.....Mo
Le Roy, Genesee.....N. Y
Le Roy, Medina.....Ohio
Le Roy, Bradford.....Pa
Leroy, Rockingham.....Va
Le Roy, Jackson.....W. Va
Leroy, Dodge.....Wis
Le Roy Station, Monroe..Wis
Leroyville, Audubon....Iowa
Lesage's Cabell.....W. Va
Leslie, Reno.....Kan
Leslie, Ingham.....Mich
Leslie, Wayne.....Neb
Leslie, Van Wert.....Ohio
Lesser Cross Roads, Somerset.....N. J
Lester, Marion.....Ill
Lester, Black Hawk.....Ohio
Lester, Rice.....Minn
Lester's, Giles.....Tenn
Lester's District, Burke....Ga
Lesterville, Reynolds.....Mo
Le Sueur (c. h.), Le Sueur Minn
Letart, Mason.....W. Va
Letart Falls, Meigs.....Ohio
Letcher, Bath.....Va
Letohatchee, Lowndes.....Ala
Letsinger, Knox.....Tenn
Letter Gap, Gilmer.. W. Va
Letts, Louisa.....Iowa
Letts' Corner, Decatur....Ind
Lettsville, Daviess.....Ind
Levan, Juab.....Utah
Levanna, Cayuga.....N. Y
Levanna, Brown.....Ohio
Levant, Penobscot.....Me
Levee, Montgomery.....Ky
Level Warren.....Ohio
Level Green, Rock Castle, Ky
Level Land, Abbeville.....S. C
Level's Cross Roads, Hampshire.....W. Va
Leverett, Franklin.....Mass
Levering, Knox.....Ohio
Levick's Mill, Randolph..Mo
Levingood, Pendelton.....Ky
Lewes, Sussex.....Del
Lewinsville, Fairfax.....Va
Lewis, Vigo.....Ind
Lewis, Cass.....Iowa
Lewis, Madison.....Mon
Lewis, Essex.....N. Y
Lewisberry, York.....Pa
Lewisborough, Westchester N. Y
Lewisburgh (c. h.), Conway Ark
Lewisburgh, Wayne..Iowa
Lewisburgh, De Soto....Miss
Lewisburgh, Preble.....Ohio
Lewisburgh (c. h.), Union..Pa
Lewisburgh (c. h.), Marshall Tenn
Lewisburgh (c. h.), Greenbrier.....W. Va
Lewis Centre, Delaware, Ohio
Lewis Creek, Shelby.....Ind
Lewis Ferry, Jasper.....Tex
Lewis Fork, Wilkes.....N. C
Lewis Hill, Morgan.....Ohio
Lewisport, Hancock.....Ky
Lewis River, Clarke.....Wash
Lewis' Station, Escambia, Ala
Lewis Station, Henry.....Mo
Lewis' Store, Spottsylvania Va
Lewiston, Trinity.....Cal
Lewiston (c. h.), Nez Perces Idaho
Lewiston, Ceerokee.....Kan
Lewiston, Androscoggin..Me
Lewiston, Winona.....Minn
Lewiston, Lewis.....Mo
Lewiston, Niagara.....N. Y
Lewiston, Bertie.....N. C
Lewiston, Tooele.....Utah
Lewiston, Kanawha.....W. Va
Lewiston, Columbia.....Wis
Lewistown (c. h.), Fulton..Ill
Lewistown, Frederick....Md
Lewistown, Burlington ..N. J
Lewistown, Logan.....Ohio
Lewistown (c. h.), Mifflin..Pa
Lewisville (c. h.), La Fayette Ark
Lewisville, Henry.....Ind
Lewisville, Forsyth.....N. C
Lewisville, Monroe.....Ohio
Lewisville, Polk.....Oreg
Lewisville, Chester.....Pa
Lewisville, Denton.....Tex
Lewisville, King George..Va
Lexington, Lauderdale....Ala
Lexington (c. h.), Oglethorpe Ga
Lexington, McLean.....Ill
Lexington, Scott.....Ind
Lexington, Washington, Iowa
Lexington (c. h.), Fayette..Ky
Lexington, Somerset.....Me
Lexington, Middlesex...Mass
Lexington (c. h.), Sanilac Mich
Lexington, Le Sueur....Minn
Lexington (c. h.), Holmes Miss
Lexington (c. h.), La Fayette Mo
Lexington, Greene.....N. Y
Lexington (c. h.), Davidson N. C
Lexington, Richland....Ohio
Lexington (c. h.) Henderson Tenn
Lexington, Lee.....Tex
Lexington (c. h.), Rockbridge.....Va
Lexington C. H., Lexington S. C
Leyden, Franklin .....Mass
Leyden, Lewis.....N. Y
Leyden, Rock.....Wis
Leyden Centre, Cook.....Ill
Liber, Jay.....Ind
Liberty, Onachita.....Ark
Liberty, Oneida.....Idaho
Liberty, Adams.....Ill
Liberty (c. h.), Union.....Ind
Liberty, Clarke.....Iowa
Liberty, Montgomery....Kan
Liberty (c. h.), Casey.....Ky
Liberty, Waldo.....Me
Liberty, Jackson.....Mich
Liberty, Scott.....Minn
Liberty (c. h.), Amite.....Miss
Liberty (c. h.), Clay.....Mo
Liberty, Gage.....Neb
Liberty, Sullivan.....N. Y
Liberty, Montgomery....Ohio
Liberty, Tioga.....Pa
Liberty, Pickens.....S. C
Liberty, De Kalb.....Tenn
Liberty (c. h.), Liberty....Tex
Liberty (c. h.), Bedford....Va
Liberty, Vernon.....Wis
Liberty Centre, Warren, Iowa
Liberty Centre, Henry...Ohio
Liberty Corner, Somerset N. J
Liberty Corners, Crawford Ohio
Liberty Corners, Bradford Pa
Liberty Falls, Sullivan..N. Y
Liberty Furnace, Shenandoah.....Va
Liberty Grove, Cecil.....Md
Liberty Hall, Newberry..S. C
Liberty Hill, New London Conn
Liberty Hill, Pike.....Ga
Liberty Hill, Bienville.....La
Liberty Hill, Iredell .....N. C
Liberty Hill, Williamson, Tex
Liberty Mills, Wabash....Ind
Liberty Mills, Orange.....Va
Liberty Pole, Vernon....Wis
Liberty Prairie, Madison..Ill
Liberty Ridge, Grant.....Wis
Liberty Springs, Van Buren Ark
Liberty Square, Lancaster, Pa
Libertytown, Frederick...Md
Libertyville, Lake.....Ill
Libertyville, Vigo.....Ind
Libertyville, Jefferson..Iowa
Libertyville, St. Francois, Mo
Libertyville, Sussex.....N. J
Libertyville, Ulster.....N. Y
Library, Allegheny.....Pa
Lick Creek, Union Ill
Lick Creek, Orange.....Ind
Lick Creek, Hickman....Tenn
Licking, Texas.....Mo
Licking Valley, Muskingum Ohio
Lickingville, Clarion.....Pa
Lickley's Corners, Hillsdale Mich
Lick Mountain, Conway..Ark
Lick Run Bridge, Botetourt Va
Licksville, Frederick.....Md
Lick Valley, Ozark.....Mo
Lida, Esmeralda.....Nev
Lightning Creek, Cherokee N.....Ind. T
Light Street, Columbia....Pa
Lightville, Mason.....Wash
Ligonier, Noble.....Ind
Ligonier, Westmoreland..Pa
Lilesville, Anson .....N. C
Lillard's Mills, Marshall Tenn
Lillington (c. h.), Harnett N. C
Lilly, Tazewell.....Ill
Lilly, McPherson.....Kan
Lilly, Scioto.....Ohio
Lilly Chapel, Madison...Ohio
Lilly Dale, Perry.....Ind
Lilly Pond, Gordon.....Ga
Lily Swamp, Hickman..Tenn
Lima, Shelby.....Ala
Lima, Randolph.....Ark
Lima, Adams.....Ill
Lima, La Grange.....Ind
Lima, Fayette.....Iowa
Lima, Howard.....Kan
Lima, Washtena.....Mich
Lima, Carroll.....Mo
Lima, Livingston.....N. Y
Lima (c. h.), Allen.....Ohio
Lima, Delaware.....Pa
Lima, Greenville.....S. C
Lima Centre, Rock.....Wis
Limaville, Stark.....Ohio
Lime City, Wood.....Ohio
Limedale, Putnam.....Ind
Lime Hill, Bradford.....Pa
Lime Kiln, Frederick.....Md
Limekiln, Berks.....Pa
Lime Lake, Murray.....Minn
Limeport, Lehigh.....Pa
Limerick, Bureau.....Ill
Limerick, York.....Me
Limerick, Jefferson.....N. Y
Limerick, Montgomery....Pa
Limerick Station, Montgomery.....Pa
Lime Ridge, Columbia.....Pa
Lime Ridge, Sauk.....Wis
Lime Rock, Litchfield...Conn
Lime Rock, Providence..R. I
Lime Rock, Ontagamie...Wis
Lime Spring, Howard...Iowa
Limestone, Aroostook....Me
Limestone, Cattaraugus..N. Y
Limestone, Clarion.....Pa
Limestone, Washington, Tenn
Limestone, Marshall...W. Va
Limestone Cove, Carter, Tenn
Limestone Hill, Wood..W. Va
Limestone Spring, Spartansburgh.....S. C
Limestone Springs, Greene Tenn
Limestoneville, Montour...Pa
Lime Valley, Lancaster....Pa
Lime Works, Davidson, Tenn
Limington, York.....

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Long Beach, Tyler.....W. Va
Long Bridge, Fairfield...Conn
Long Bridge, Washington.N.C
Long Run, Switzerland...Ind
Long Run, Jefferson.....Ky
Long Run, Armstrong.....Pa
Long Run Station, Doddridge.....W. Va
Long Savannah, James, Tenn
Long's Cross Roads Person N C
Long's Gap, Grayson.....Va
Long's Mills, Randolph..N. C
Long's Stand, Crawford...Pa
Longstreet, De Soto.....La
Longstreet, Montgomery Tex
Long Swamp, Pickens.....Ga
Long Swamp, Berks.....Pa
Long Tom, Lane.....Oreg
Longton, Howard.....Kan
Longtown, Panola.....Miss
Longtown, Perry.....Mo
Long Valley, Lassen.....Cal
Longview, Shelby.....Ala
Long View, Ashley.....Ark
Longview, Christian.....Ky
Longview, St. James.....La
Longtrig (c. h.), Gregg...Tex
Longville, Plumas.....Cal
Longville, Marion.....Ohio
Longwood, Fayette.....Ind
Longwood, Caddo.....La
Longwood, Isabella.....Mich
Longwood, Pettis.....Mo
Longwood, Rockbridge....Va
Longwood, Clark.....Wis
Longwoods, Talbot.....Md
Lonoke (c. h.), Lonoke....Ark
Lonsdale, Providence....R. I
Loogootee, Martin.....Ind
Looking Glass, Platte....Neb
Lookingglass, Douglas..Oreg
Lookout, Frederick.....Va
Look Out, Fayette.....W. Va
Lookout Mountain, Hamilton.....Tenn
Loomis, Isabella.....Mich
Looney's Creek, Marion, Tenn
Looneyville, Erie.....N. Y
Looneyville Nacogdoches Tex
Loop Creek, Fayette....W. Va
Loose Creek, Osage.....Mo
Loxahoma, Tate.....Miss
Loxapatlla, Sanford.....Ala
Lopez Island, Whatcom Wash
Lorain, Nemaha.....Kan
Lorain, Lorain.....Ohio
Loraine, Adams.....Ill
Loramles, Shelby.....Ohio
Loran, Stephenson.....Ill
Lorane, Whitley.....Ind
Lordstown, Trumbull...Ohio
Lord's Valley, Pike.....Pa
Lordville, Delaware.....N. Y
Lorecanville, Iberia.....La
Lorena, Butler.....Kan
Lorena, Lexington.....S. C
Loretto, Marion.....Ky
Loretto, Cambria.....Pa
Loretto, Lawrence.....Tenn
Loretto, Essex.....Va
Lorraine, Harrison .....Mo
Lorraine, Jefferson.....N. Y
Los Angeles (c. h.), Los Angeles.....Cal
Losantville, Randolph...Ind
Los Banos, Merced .....Cal
Los Gatos, Santa Clara...Cal
Losh's Mills, Pottawattamie.....Iowa
Los Luceros, Rio Arriba N. Mex
Los Lunas, Valencia..N. Mex
Los Nietos, Los Angeles...Cal
Los Pinos, Saguache.....Col
Lostant, La Salle.....Ill
Lost Branch, Lincoln.....Mo
Lost Creek, Clinton.....Ill
Lost Creek, Linn.....Kan
Lost Creek, Breathitt.....Ky
Lost Creek, Union.....Tenn
Lost Creek, Harrison...W. Va
Lost Creek, Pierce.....Wis
Lostine, Cherokee.....Kan
Lost Island, Palo Alto...Iowa
Lost Lake, Turner.....Dak
Lost Mountain, Cobb.....Ga
Lost Nation, Clinton.....Iowa
Lost River, Lake.....Oreg
Lost River, Hardy.....W. Va
Lost Run, Breckinridge...Ky
Lot, Whitley.....Ky
Lothrop, Warren.....Iowa
Lotta, Meigs.....Ohio
Lottridge, Athens.....Ohio
Lotusburgh, Northumberland.....Va
Lott's Creek, Humboldt.Iowa
Lottsville, Warren.....Pa
Lotus, Union.....Ind
Lotville, Fulton.....N. Y
Louden City, Fayette.....Ill
Loudonville, Albany.....N. Y
Loudonville, Marshall. W. Va
Loudon, Merrimack. ...N. H
Loudon, Franklin.....Pa
Loudon (c. h.), Loudon. Tenn
Loudon Centre, Merrimack.....N. H
Loudon Ridge, Merrimack.....N. H
Loudonville, Ashland...Ohio
Loudoun, Loudoun.....Va
Louisville, White .....Ga
Loudville, Hampshire...Mass
Louella, Delaware .....Pa
Loughborough, St. Francis.....Mo
Louisa, Randolph.....Ala
Louisa (c. h.), Lawrence...Ky
Louisa O. H., Louisa.....Va
Louisburgh, Miami.....Kan
Louisburgh, Dallas.....Mo
Louisburgh (c. h.), Franklin.....N. C
Louisiana, Pike.....Mo
Louisville, Barbour.....Ala
Louisville (c. h.), Jefferson. Ga
Louisville (c. h.), Clay.....Ill
Louisville, Audubon....Iowa
Louisville (c. h.), Pottawatomie.....Kan
Louisville (c. h.), Jefferson.....Ky
Louisville, Carroll.....Md
Louisville (c. h.), Winston Miss
Louisville, Lincoln.....Mo
Louisville, Cass.....Neb
Louisville, St. Lawrence. N. Y
Louisville, Stark.....Ohio
Louisville, Blount.....Tenn
Louisville, Dunn.....Wis
Louisville Landing, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Loup City (c. h.), Sherman.....Neb
Louriston, Chippewa...Minn
Lourre Island, Montgomery.....Mo
Lovass, Vernon.....Wis
Love, Montgomery.....Ark
Lovejoy, Clay.....Kan
Lovejoy's Station, Clayton. Ga
Lovelaceville, Ballard.....Ky
Lovelady, Caldwell.....N. C
Lovelady, Houston.....Tex
Love Lake City, Macon...Mo
Loveland, Pottawattamie Iowa
Loveland, Bladen.....N. C
Loveland, Clermont....Ohio
Loveland Station, Mahoning.....Ohio
Lovell, Oxford.....Me
Lovell's Station, Erie.....Pa
Lovelock, Butte.....Cal
Lovelock's, Humboldt...Nev
Lovelton, Wyoming.....Pa
Lovely Dale, Knox.....Ind
Lovely Mount, Montgomery.....Va
Love's Mills, Washington. Va
Love's Station, DeSoto.. Miss
Lovett, Jennings.....Ind
Lovett's, Adams.....Ohio
Lovettsville, Loudoun.....Va
Loveville, Centre.....Pa
Lovilia, Monroe.....Iowa
Loving Creek, Bedford....Va
Lovington (c. h.), Nelson. Va
Lovington, Moultrie.....Ill
Lowden, Cedar.....Iowa
Lowden's Ranch, Trinity .Cal
Lowder, Sangamon.....Ill
Lowe, Howard.....Kan
Lowell, Lake.....Ind
Lowell, Henry.....Iowa
Lowell, Cherokee.....Kan
Lowell, Garrard.....Ky
Lowell, Penobscot.....Me
Lowell, Middlesex.....Mass
Lowell, Kent.....Mich
Lowell, Kearney.....Neb
Lowell, Oneida.....N. Y
Lowell, Washington.....Ohio
Lowell, Orleans.....Vt
Lowell, Snohomish.....Wash
Lowell, Summers.....W. Va
Lowell, Dodge.....Wis
Lowelliville, Mahoning..Ohio
Lower Bank, Burlington .N. J
Lower Bartlett, Carroll. N. A
Lower Bern, Berks.....Pa
Lower Boise, Ada.....Idaho
Lower Cabot, Washington. Vt
Lower Gilmanton, Belknap.....N. H
Lower Heidelberg, Berks. Pa
Lower Lake, Lake.....Cal
Lower Lynxville, Crawford.....Wis
Lower Marlborough, Calvert.....Md
Lower Merion, Montgomery.....Pa
Lower Newport, Washington.....Ohio
Lower Peach Tree, Wilcox.....Ala
Lower Providence, Montgomery.....Pa
Lower Salem, Washington.....Ohio
Lower Saucon, Northampton.....Pa
Lower Sioux Agency, Redwood.....Minn
Lower Squankum, Monmouth.....N. J
Lower Three Runs, Barnwell.....N. C
Lower Two Lick, Indiana. Pa
Lower Valley, Hunterdon N. J
Lower Waterford, Caledonia.....Vt
Lowe's, Graves.....Ky
Lowe's Cross Roads, Sussex.....Del
Low Gap, Surry.....N. C
Lowhill, Lehigh.....Pa
Lowman, Chemung.....N. Y
Lowmansville, Lawrence. Ky
Low Moor, Clinton.....Iowa
Lowndes, Wayne.....Mo
Lowndesborough, Lowndes Ala
Lowndesville, Abbeville. S. C
Low Point, Woodford.....Ill
Lowry, Bedford.....Tenn
Lowry City, St. Clair.....Mo
Lowryville, Chester.....S. C
Lowryville, Hardin.....Tenn
Lowsville, Monongali.. W. Va
Lowville, Murray.....Minn
Lowville (c. h.), Lewis....N. Y
Lowville, Erie.....Pa
Lowville, Columbia.....Wis
Low Wassie, Oregon.....Mo
Loxa, Coles.....Ill
Loyal, Clark.....Wis
Loyal Hill, Saunders.....Neb
Loyal Oak, Summit.....Ohio
Loyalsock, Lycoming.....Pa
Loyalton, Sierra.....Cal
Loyal Valley, Mason.....Tex
Loyd, Ulster.....N. Y
Loyd, Richland.....Wis
Loydsville, Belmont.....Ohio
Loy's Cross Roads, Union Tenn
Loysville, Perry.....Pa
Luana, Clayton.....Iowa
Lubec, Washington.....Me
Lubeck, Wood.....W. Va
Lucas, Lucas.....Iowa
Lucas, Henry.....Mo
Lucas, Richland.....Ohio
Lucas, Dunn.....Wis
Lucas Grove, Marion.. Iowa
Lucasville, Scioto.....Ohio
Lucerne, Knox.....Ohio
Lucesco, Westmoreland...Pa
Lucieville, Saline .....Neb
Lucinda Furnace, Clarion. Pa
Luck, Polk.....Wis
Lucy, Shelby.....Tenn
Ludington (c. h.), Mason Mich
Ludingtonville, Putnam. N. Y
Ludlow, Champaign.....Ill
Ludlow, Dubois.....Ind
Ludlow, Allamakee.....Iowa
Ludlow, Kenton.....Ky
Ludlow, Hampden.....Mass
Ludlow, Scott.....Miss
Ludlow, McKean.....Pa
Ludlow, Windsor.....Vt
Ludlow Centre, Hampden Mass
Ludlow Grove, Hamilton Ohio
Ludlowville, Tompkins. N. Y
Ludville, Pickens.....Ga
Lukfata, Choctaw N.....Ind. T
Lula, Montgomery.....Ill
Lulah, Banks.....Ga
Lulaton, Wayne.....Ga
Luling, Caldwell.....Tex
Lulu, Mitchell.....Kan
Lulu, Cabell.....W. Va
Lumber City (c. h.), Telfair.....Ga
Lumber City, Clearfield...Pa
Lumberport, Harrison. W. Va
Lumberton, Burlington..N. J
Lumberton (c. h.), Robeson.....N. C
Lumberton, Clinton.....Ohio
Lumberville, Delaware..N. Y
Lumberville, Bucks.....Pa
Lummi, Whatcom.....Wash
Lummisville, Wayne... N. Y
Lumpkin (c. h.), Stewart. Ga
Luna Landing, Chicot....Ark
Lundy's Lane, Erie.....Pa
Lunenburgh, Izard.....Ark
Lunenburgh, Worcester. Mass
Lunenburgh, Essex.....Vt
Lunenburgh C. H., Lunenburgh.....Va
Luni, Wright.....Iowa
Lura, Russell.....Kan
Luray, Henry.....Ind
Luray (c. h.), Page.....Va
Lusby's Mill, Owen.....Ky
Lusk, Pope.....Ill
Lusk's Springs, Parke....Ind
Lutesville, Bollinger.....Mo
Luther, Warren.....Ga
Luther, Franklin.....Mo
Luthersburgh, Clearfield..Pa
Luther's Mills, Bradford..Pa
Luthersville, Meriwether. Ga
Lutherville, Baltimore...Md
Lutzton, Nodaway.....Mo
Luverne, Rock.....Minn
Luxapelila, Lowndes....Miss
Luxenburgh, Stearns .Minn
Luzerne, Benton.....Iowa
Luzerne, Warren.....N. Y
Lycippus, Westmoreland..Pa
Lycurgus, Allamakee...Iowa
Lydia, Scott.....Minn
Lydia, Darlington.....S. C
Lykens, Crawford.....Ohio
Lykens, Dauphin.....Pa
Lyle, Mower.....Minn
Lyles, Lancaster.....Pa
Lylesford, Fairfield.....S. C
Lyman, York.....Me
Lyman, Grafton.....N. H
Lyme, New London.....Conn
Lyme, Grafton.....N. H
Lyme Centre, Grafton...N. H
Lynch, Kent.....Md
Lynchburgh, Jefferson...Ill
Lynchburgh, Highland. Ohio
Lynchburgh, Sumter.....S. C
Lynchburgh (c. h.), Moore Tenn
Lynchburgh, Harris.....Tex
Lynchburgh, Campbell....Va
Lynch's Creek, Marion...S. C
Lynch's Creek, Lampasas. Tex
Lynch's Lake, Williamsburgh.....S. C
Lynch's Station, Campbell. Va
Lynchwood, Kershaw....S. C
Lynd (c. h.), Lyon.....Minn
Lyndeborough, Hillsborough.....N. H
Lynden, Furnas.....Neb
Lynden, Whatcom.....Wash
Lyndon, Whiteside.....Ill
Lyndon, Osage.....Kan
Lyndon, Jefferson.....Ky
Lyndon, Aroostook.....Me
Lyndon, Caledonia.....Vt
Lyndon Centre, Caledonia. Vt
Lyndon Station, Ross....Ohio
Lyndonville, Orleans....N. Y
Lyndonville, Caledonia...Vt
Lynn, Randolph.....Ind
Lynn, Greenup.....Ky
Lynn, Essex.....Mass
Lynn, St. Clair.....Mich
Lynn, Susquehanna.....Pa
Lynn, Clark.....Wis
Lynn Camp, Knox.....Ky
Lynn Camp, Marshall. W. Va
Lynn Center, Henry.....Ill
Lynne, Weber.....Utah
Lynnfield, Essex.....Mass
Lynnfield Centre, Essex. Mass
Lynnport, Lehigh.....Pa
Lynnville, Morgan.....Ill
Lynnville, Warrick.....Ind
Lynnville, Jasper.....Iowa
Lynnville, Graves.....Ky
Lynnville, Lehigh.....Pa
Lynnville, Giles.....Tenn
Lynnwood, Rockingham...Va
Lyon, Wabasha.....Minn
Lyona, Dickinson.....Kan
Lyona, Crawford.....Pa
Lyons, Cook.....Ill
Lyons, Greene.....Ind
Lyons, Clinton.....Iowa
Lyons, Iona.....Mich
Lyons, Burt.....Neb
Lyons, Somerset.....N. J
Lyons (c. h.), Wayne.....N. Y
Lyons, Fulton.....Ohio
Lyons, Walworth.....Wis
Lyonsdale, Lewis.....N. Y
Lyon's Falls, Lewis.....N. Y
Lyons Farms, Union.....N. J
Lyon's Mill, Clinton....Mich
Lyon's Station, Los Angeles Cal
Lyon's Station, Fayette...Ind
Lyon's Station, Berks.....Pa
Lyonsville, Cook.....Ill
Lyon Valley, Lehigh.....Pa
Lyra, Scioto.....Ohio
Lysander, Onondaga....N. Y
Lytle City, Iowa.....Iowa

M.

McADAM'S STORE, Walker, Tex
McAfee, Mercer.....Ky
McAfee Valley, Sussex..N. J
McAlevy's Fort, Huntingdon.....Pa
McAlister, Choctaw N..Ind. T
McAllister's Cross Roads, Montgomery.....Tenn
McAllisterville, Juniata. Pa
McArthur (c. h.), Vinton Ohio
McBean Depot, Richmond. Ga
McBride's Mill, Wautauga N. C
McCainsville, Morris....N. J
McCall, Hancock.....Ill
McCalla, Jefferson.....Ala
McCall's Creek, Franklin Miss
McCall's Ferry, York.....Pa
McCameron, Martin.....Ind
McCandless, Butler.....Pa
McCartney's Cross Roads, De Kalb.....Mo
McCauleyville, Wilkin. Minn
McClary, Livingston.....Ill
McCleary, Noble.....Ohio
McCleary, Beaver.....Pa
McClellandsville, New Castle.....Del
McClellandtown, Fayette. Pa
McClellan Gulch, Deer Lodge.....Mont
McClellanville, Charleston S. C
McClintockville, Venango. Pa
McClimey, Perry .....Ohio
McClure, Snyder.....Pa
McClure, Buchanan.....Va
McClure Settlement, Broome.....N. Y
McClurg, Johnson.....Mo
McComb, Pike.....Miss
McComb, Hancock.....Ohio
McConnell's, Tuscaloosa. Ala
McConnellsburgh (c. h.), Fulton.....Pa
McConnell's Grove, Stephenson.....Ill
McConnellstown, Huntingdon.....Pa
McConnellsville, Oneida. N. Y
McConnellsville, York....S. C
McConnellsville (c. h.), Morgan.....Ohio
McCook, Union.....Dak
McCordsville, Hancock...Ind
McCoy's Station, Decatur. Ind
McCoy's Station, Jefferson.....Ohio
McCoysville, Juniata.....Pa
McCray's Store, Alamance. N. C
McCredie, Callaway.....Mo
McCulloch's Mills, Juniata.....Pa
McCuneville, Perry.....Ohio
McCutchanville, Vanderburgh.....Ind
McCutchenville, Wyandot.....Ohio
McDade, Bastrop.....Tex
McDaniel's, Breckinridge. Ky
McDaniel's, Gallia.....Ohio
McDill, Portage.....Wis
McDonald, Thomas.....Ga
McDonald, Van Buren...Mich
McDonald, Washington...Pa
McDonald, Bradley.... Tenn
McDonald's Mill, Montgomery.....Va
McDonald's Mills, Perry. Miss
McDonaldsville, Stark..Ohio
McDonough, New Castle. Del
McDonough (c. h.), Henry. Ga
McDonough, Chenango. N. Y
McDowell, Maricopa.....Ariz
McDowell, Livingston.....Ill
McDowell, Barry.....Mo
McDowell, Highland.....Va
McDowell Farm, Kankakee.....Ill
McElhattan, Clinton.....Pa
McElroy, Doddridge...W. Va
McEwen's Station, Humphreys.....Tenn
McEwensville, Northumberland.....Pa
McFadden, York.....Neb
McFarland, Lancaster...Neb
McFarland's, Lunenburgh Va
McGaheysville, Rockingham.....Va
McGehee Landing, Bolivar.....Miss
McGonigle's Station, Butler.....Ohio
McGrawsville, Miami....Ind
McGrawville, Cortland...N. Y
McGregor, Clayton.....Iowa
McGue Springs, Eastland. Tex
McHenry, McHenry.....Ill
McHenry, Ohio.....Ky
McHenry, Garrett.....Md
McIndoe's Falls, Caledonia Vt
McIntosh, Liberty.....Ga
McIntyre, Dutchess.....N. Y
McIntyre, Lycoming.....Pa
McKay, Ashland.....Ohio
McKean, Erie.....Pa
McKeansburgh, Schuylkill.....Pa
McKee (c. h.), Jackson....Ky
McKeen, Clark.....Ill
McKee's Gap, Blair.....Pa
McKee's Half Falls, Snyder.....Pa
McKeesport, Allegheny...Pa
McKendree Station, Fayette.....W. Va
McKenny's Mill, Rockbridge.....Va
McKenzie, Carroll.....Tenn
McKinley, Marengo....Ala
McKinney (c. h.), Collin. Tex
McKinnio's, Lewis.....Ky
McKinstry's Mills, Carroll. Md
McKinzie Bridge, Lane...Ore
McKnight's Point, Humboldt.....Iowa
McKnightstown, Adams...Pa
McKownville, Albany...N. Y
McKune's Depot, Wyoming.....Pa
McLane, Erie.....Pa
McLanesborough, Hill...Tex
McLean, McLean.....Ill
McLean, Tompkins.....N. Y
McLeansborough (c. h.), Hamilton.....Ill
McLeansville, Guilford...N. C
McLellan's Corners, Erie. Pa
McLemoresville, Carroll Tenn
McLeod's Station, Logan..Ky
McMichael's, Monroe.....Pa
McMillan, Knox .....Tenn
McMillin, Bell.....Tex
McMinnville, Yam Hill...Ore
McMinnville (c. h.), Warren.....Tenn
McNairy Station, McNairy.....Tenn
McNary, Hopkins.....Ky
McNutt, Clarke.....Ga
McNutt, Leflore.....Miss
McPaul, Fremont..... Iowa
McPherson, Coles.....Ill
McPherson (c. h.), McPherson.....Kan
McPherson, Letcher.....Ky
McPherson, Lincoln.....Neb
McRae, Telfair.....Ga
McSherrystown, Adams...Pa
McVeytown, Mifflin.....Pa
McVill, Armstrong.....Pa
McVille, Telfair.....Ga
McWilliamstown, Chester. Pa
McZena, Ashland.....Ohio
Maama, Dade.....Fla
Mabbettsville, Dutchess. N. Y
Mabee's, Jackson.....Ohio
Mabel, Schuylkill.....Pa
Mabelvale, Pulaski.....Ark
Mabry's Ferry, Stone.....Mo
Macdonaldville, Polk...Minn
Mace, Montgomery.....Ind
Macedon, Wayne.....N. Y
Macedon, Mercer.....Ohio
Macedon Centre, Wayne. N. Y
Macedonia, Hamilton.....Ill
Macedonia, Pottawattamie.....Iowa
Macedonia, Montgomery. N. C
Macedonia, Bradford. ..Pa
Macedonia Depot, Summit.....Ohio
Mace's Hole, Pueblo.....Col
Macfarland, Dane.....Wis
Machada, Los Angeles....Cal
Machias (c. h.), Washington.....Me
Machias, Cattaraugus...N. Y
Machias Port, Washington .....Me
Machirville, Mason....W. Va
Machodoc, Westmoreland. Va
Mackerel Corner, Carroll.....N. H
Mackinaw, Tazewell.....Ill
Mackinaw (c. h.), Mackinac.....Mich
Mackinaw City, Cheboygan.....Mich
Macksburgh, Madison. Iowa
Macksburgh, Washington.....Ohio
Mack's Creek, Camden....Mo
Macksville, Vigo.....Ind
Macksville, Harrison....Tex
Macksville, Pendleton..W. Va
Mackville, Piatt.....Ill
Mackville, Washington....Ky
Mackville, Ontagamie....Wis
Macomb (c. h.), McDonough Ill
Macomb, Macomb.....Mich
Macomb, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Macomb, Grayson.....Tex
Macon (c. h.), Bibb.....Ga
Macon, Macon.....Ill
Macon, Lenawee.....Mich
Macon (c. h.), Noxubee...Miss
Macon, Franklin.....Neb
Macon, Fayette.....Tenn
Macon, Powhatan.....Va
Macon City (c. h.), Macon. Mo
Macon Depot, Warren.....N. C
Macon Station, Hale.....Ala
Macoupin Station, Macoupin.....Ill
Macungie, Lehigh.....Pa
Macy, Brazos.....Tex
Macy, Dutchess.....N. Y
Madalin, Dutchess.....N. Y
Madawaska, Aroostook....Me
Maddensville, Huntingdon Pa
Madeira, Hamilton.....Ohio
Madelia (c. h.), Watonwan Minn
Madely, Portage.....Wis
Madera, Clearfield.....Pa
Madison (c. h.), St. Francis Ark
Madison, New Haven...Conn
Madison (c. h.), Lake.....Dak
Madison (c. h.), Madison..Fla
Madison (c. h.), Morgan...Ga
Madison (c. h.), Jefferson. Ind
Madison, Greenwood....Kan
Madison, Somerset.....Me
Madison, Livingston....Mich
Madison, Monroe.....Mo
Madison, Madison.....Neb
Madison, Carroll.....N. H
Madison, Morris.....N. J
Madison, Colfax. .....N. Mex
Madison, Madison.....N. Y
Madison, Rockingham...N. C
Madison, Lake.....Ohio
Madison, Westmoreland...Pa
Madison, Davidson. ....Tenn
Madison (c. h.), Boone..W. Va
MADISON *(c. h.)*, Dane...Wis
Madison C. H., Madison..Va
Madisonburgh, Wayne..Ohio
Madisonburgh, Centre.....Pa
Madison Centre, Somerset. Me
Madison Cross Roads, Madison.....Ala
Madison Mills, Fayette..Ohio
Madison Mills, Madison...Va
Madison Run Station, Orange.....Va
Madison Station, Madison Ala
Madison Station, Madison Miss
Madisonville (c. h.), Hopkins.....Ky
Madisonville, St. Tammany La
Madisonville, Ralls.....Mo
Madisonville, Hamilton. Ohio
Madisonville, Luzerne.....Pa
Madisonville, Charlotte...Va
Madisonville (c. h.), Monroe.....Tenn
Madisonville (c. h.), Madison.....Tex
Madonnaville, Monroe.....Ill
Madora, Warren.....Iowa
Madrid, Franklin.....Me
Madrid, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Madrid Springs, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Mad River, Humboldt....Cal
Maeystown, Monroe.....Ill
Magalia, Butte.....Cal
Magazine, Sarber.....Ark
Magee's Corners, Seneca. N. Y
Magnolia, Marengo.....Ala
Magnolia (c. h.), Columbia Ark
Magnolia, Kent.....Del
Magnolia, Pulaski.....Ga
Magnolia, Putnam.....Ill
Magnolia, Crawford.....Ind
Magnolia (c. h.), Harrison Iowa
Magnolia, La Rue.....Ky
Magnolia, East Baton Rouge.....La
Magnolia, Hartford.....Md
Magnolia (c. h.), Pike.....Miss
Magnolia, Monlteau.....Mo
Magnolia, Duplin.....N. C
Magnolia, Stark.....Ohio
Magnolia, Nansemond....Va
Magnolia, Morgan.....W. Va
Magnolia, Rock.....Wis
Magnolia Springs, Jasper. Tex
Maguire's Store, Washington.....Ark
Mahalasville, Morgan....Ind
Mahanoy, Northumberland Pa
Mahanoy City, Schuylkill. Pa
Mahanoy Plane, Schuylkill Pa
Maharg, Butler.....Pa
Maherville, Barton.....Kan
Mahoim, Perry.....Ohio
Mahonet, Champaign.....Ill
Mahonet, Burnet.....Tex
Mahoning, Armstrong....Pa
Mahopac, Putnam.....N. Y
Mahopac Falls, Putnam..N. Y
Mahwah, Bergen.....N. J
Maiden Creek, Berks.....Pa
Maiden Rock, Pierce....Wis
Maidsville, Monongalia W. Va
Maine, Otter Tail.....Minn
Maine, Broome.....N. Y
Maine Avenue, Cumberland N. J
Maine Prairie, Solano....Cal
Maine Prairie, Stearns. Minn
Maine Branch, Bent.....Col
Mainesburgh, Tioga.....Pa
Mainville, Cook.....Ill
Mainville, Warren.....Ohio
Mainville, Columbia.....Pa
Maitland, Mifflin.....Pa
Majenica, Huntington....Ind
Majority Point (c. h.), Cumberland.....Ill
Majorsville, Marshall...W. Va
Makanda, Jackson.....Ill
Malad City (c. h.), Oneida Idaho
Malaga, Gloucester.....N. J
Malaga, Monroe.....Ohio
Malakoff, Henderson.....Tex
Malakoff, Door.....Wis
Malcolm, Lancaster.....Neb
Malcom, Poweshiek.....Iowa
Malden, Bureau.....Ill
Malden, Middlesex.....Mass
Malden, Ulster.....N. Y
Malden Bridge, Columbia N. Y
Mallet Creek, Medina.....Ohio
Mallory, Oswego.....N. Y
Mallory's Ford, Orange....Va
Mallorysville, Wilkes.....Ga
Malmalson, Pittsylvania.. Va
Malone, Clinton.....Iowa
Malone (c. h.), Franklin..N. Y
Malta, DeKalb.....Ill
Malta, Putnam.....Ind
Malta, Cloud.....Kan
Malta, Saratoga.....N. Y
Malta, Morgan.....Ohio
Malta Bend, Saline.....Mo
Maltaville, Saratoga.....N. Y
Malvern, Mills.....Iowa
Malvern, Carroll.....Ohio
Malvern Junction, Hot Spring.....Ark
Mamaroneck, Westchester N. Y
Manack, Lowndes.....Ala
Manada Hill, Dauphin....Pa
Manahawkin, Ocean.....N. J
Manalapan, Monmouth...N. J
Manamuskin, Cumberland N. J
Manannah, Meeker.....Minn
Manassas, Prince William. Va
Manatawny, Berks.....Pa
Manatee, Manatee.....Fla
Manawa, Waupaca.....Wis
Mancelona, Antrim.....Mich
Manchac, Travis.....Tex
Manchaug, Worcester...Mass
Manchester, Mendocino..Cal
Manchester, Hartford...Conn
Manchester, Scott.....Ill
Manchester, Dearborn...Ind
Manchester, Delaware..Iowa
Manchester (c. h.), Clay....Ky
Manchester, Kennebec....Me
Manchester, Carroll.....Md
Manchester, Essex.....Mass
Manchester, Washtenaw Mich
Manchester, St. Louis.....Mo
Manchester, Hillsborough N. H
Manchester, Ocean.....N. J
Manchester, Ontario.....N. Y
Manchester, Cumberland. N. C
Manchester, Adams.....Ohio
Manchester, York.....Pa
Manchester, Sumter.....S. C
Manchester (c. h.), Coffee. Tenn
Manchester (c. h.), Benuington.....Vt
Manchester, Chesterfield..Va
Manchester, Green Lake. Wis
Manchester Bridge, Dutchess.....N. Y
Manchester Centre, Ontario N. Y
Manchester Depot, Bennington.....Vt
Mandana, Onondaga.....N. Y
Mandarin, Duval.....Fla
Mandeville, St. Tammany. La
Mandeville, Carroll.....Mo
Mandota, Washington.....Va
Mangohick, King William. Va
Mangum, Richmond.....N. C
Manhasset, Queens.....N. Y
Manhattan, Putnam.....Ind
Manhattan, Keokuk....Iowa
Manhattan (c. h.) Riley, Kan
Manheim, Cook.....Ill
Manheim, Lancaster.....Pa
Manifest, Catahoula.....La
Manilla, Rush.....Ind
Manistee (c. h.), Manistee Mich
Manito, Mason.....Ill
Manitou, El Paso.....Col
Manitowoc (c. h.), Manitowoc.....Wis
Manitowoc Rapids, Manitowoc.....Wis
Mankato (c. h.), Blue Earth Minn
Manleyville, Fillmore....Neb
Manlius, Bureau.....Ill
Manlius, Onondaga.....N. Y
Manlius Centre, Onondaga N. Y
Manlius Station, Onondaga N. Y
Manly, Henry.....Tenn
Manmborough, Amelia....Va
Manning (c. h.), Clarendon S. C
Manningham, Butler.....Ala
Mannington, Marion...W. Va
Mann's Choice, Bedford..Pa
Mannsville, Taylor.....Ky
Mannsville, Jefferson....N. Y
Manorville, Perry.....Pa
Manorville, Brown.....Kan
Manorville, Sumter..... S. C
Manorville, Marathon....Wis
Manny (c. h.), Sabine.....La
Manomin, Anoka.....Minn
Manor, Lancaster.....Pa
Manor, Travis.....Tex
Manor Dale, Westmoreland.....Pa
Manor Hill, Huntingdon..Pa
Manor Kill, Schoharie..N. Y
Manor Station, Westmoreland.....Pa
Manorsville, Armstrong...Pa
Manorville, Suffolk.....N. Y
Manorville, Lancaster.....Pa
Manquin, King William...Va
Mansfield, Tolland.....Conn
Mansfield, Platt.....Ill
Mansfield, Parke.....Ind
Mansfield, Linn.....Kan
Mansfield (c. h.), De Soto...La
Mansfield, Bristol.....Mass
Mansfield, Freeborn....Minn
Mansfield, Dutchess.....N. Y
Mansfield (c. h.), Richland Ohio
Mansfield, Tioga.....Pa
Mansfield, Henry.....Tenn
Mansfield, Tarrant.....Tex
Mansfield, Louisa.....Va
Mansfield Centre, Tolland Conn
Mansfield Depot, Tolland Conn
Mansfield Valley, Allegheny Pa
Manson, Clinton.....Ind
Manson, Calhoun.....Iowa
Manson, Warren.....N. C
Mansura, Avoyelles.....La
Mantello, Kankakee.....Ill
Manteno, Shelby.....Iowa
Manteo (c. h.), Dare.....N. C
Manti (c. h.), San Pete...Utah
Manton, Wexford.....Mich
Manton, Maries.....Mo
Manton, Providence.....R. I
Mantorville (c. h.), Dodge Minn
Mantua, Gloucester.....N. J
Mantua, Portage.....Ohio
Mantua Mills, Baltimore..Md
Mantua Station, Portage. Ohio
Manuel Ranch, Nez Perces Idaho
Manville, Jefferson.....Ind
Manville, Providence....R. I
Maple, Ionia.....Mich
Maple, Macon.....Mo
Maple, Brown.....Ohio
Maple City, Cowley.....Kan
Maple Creek, Dodge.....Neb
Maple Creek, Carroll....Tenn
Maple Glen, Scott.....Minn
Maple Grove, Cherokee...Ala
Maple Grove, Lincoln ...Dak
Maple Grove, Edwards....Ill
Maple Grove, Madison..Iowa
Maple Grove, Pottawatomie.....Kan
Maple Grove, Trigg.....Ky
Maple Grove, Aroostook..Me
Maple Grove, Barry ...Mich
Maple Grove, Hennepin Minn
Maple Grove, Otsego.....N. Y
Maple Grove, Fayette.....Pa
Maple Grove, Manitowoc. Wis
Maple Hill, Wabaunsee...Kan
Maple Hill, Montcalm...Mich
Maple Hill, Lycoming.....Pa
Maple Lake, Wright.....Minn
Maple Landing, Monona Iowa
Maple Lawn, Monroe..W. Va
Maple Plain, Hennepin. Minn
Maple Range, Oceana...Mich
Maple Rapids, Clinton..Mich
Maple Ridge, Bay.....Mich
Maple Ridge, Tioga.....Pa
Maples, Allen.....Ind
Maple's Mill, Fulton.....Ill
Maple Springs, La Fayette Miss
Maple Springs, Wilkes...N. C
Maple Springs, Red River. Tex
Maple Springs, Dunn.....Wis
Maple Street, Niagara.....N. Y
Maplesville, Chilton.....Ala
Mapleton, Peoria.....Ill
Mapleton, Monona.....Iowa
Mapleton, Bourbon.....Kan
Mapleton, Grand Traverse Mich
Mapleton, Stark.....Ohio
Mapleton, Abbeville.....S. C
Mapleton, Waukesha.....Wis
Mapleton Depot, Huntingdon.....Pa
Mapleton Station, Blue Earth.....Minn
Mapletown, Greene.....Pa
Maple Valley, Montcalm Mich
Maple Valley, Otsego.....N. Y
Mapleville, Dodge.....Neb
Mapleville, Providence...R. I
Maplewood, Cook.....Ill
Maplewood, Middlesex...Mass
Maplewood, Door.....Wis
Maple Works, Clark.....Wis
Maquoketa (c. h.), Jackson Iowa
Maquon, Knox.....Ill
Marak, Brown.....Kan
Maramec, Phelps.....Mo
Marathon, Cortland.....N. Y
Marathon, Clermont.....Ohio
Marathon City, Marathon Wis
Marble, Madison.....Ark
Marble, Waupaca.....Wis
Marble Cliff, Franklin...Ohio
Marble Dale, Litchfield. Conn
Marble Furnace, Adams. Ohio
Marble Head, Essex.....Mass
Marblehead, Ottawa.....Ohio
Marble Hill (c. h.), Bollinger.....Mo
Marble Hill, Moore.....Tenn
Marble Rock, Floyd....Iowa
Marbletown, Fulton.....Ill
Marbletown, Ulster.....N. Y
Marble Valley, Coosa.....Ala
Marbut's, Giles.....Tenn
Marcella Falls, Lawrence Tenn
Marcelline, Adams.....Ill
Marcellon, Columbia.....Wis
Marcellus, Cass .....Mich
Marcellus, Onondaga.....N. Y
Marcellus Falls, Onondaga N. Y
Marchand, Indiana.....Pa
Marco, Greene.....Ind
Marcumville, Tuscaloosa. Ala
Marcus, Jackson.....Ga
Marcus, Cherokee.....Iowa
Marcy, LaGrange.....Ind
Marcy, Oneida.....N. Y
Marcy, Fairfield.....Ohio
Marcy, Waukeska.....Wis
Marena, Ringgold.....Iowa
Marengo, McHenry.....Ill
Marengo, Crawford.....Ind
Marengo (c. h.), Iowa....Iowa
Marengo, Calhoun.....Mich
Marengo, Wayne.....N. Y
Marengo, Morrow.....Ohio
Marengo, Mecklenburgh..Va
Marengo, Jackson.....Wis
Margarettsville, Northampton.....N. C
Margarettville, Delaware N. Y
Maria, Leavenworth.....Kan
Mariah Hill, Spencer.....Ind
Mariana (c. h.), Jackson...Fla
Marianna (c. h.), Lee....Ark
Mar

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Melrose, Robeson.....N. C
Melrose, Nacogdoches...Tex
Melrose, Rockingham.....Va
Melrose, Jackson.....Wis
Melrose Highlands, Middlesex.....Mass
Meltons, Louisa.....Va
Melton's Mill, Tallapoosa, Ala
Meltonsville, Marshall...Ala
Melvern, Osage.....Kan
Melville, Chattooga.....Ga
Melville, Madison.....Ill
Melville, Alamance.....N. C
Melvin, Ford.....Ill
Melvin, Sanilac.....Mich
Melvina, Monroe.....Wis
Melvin Village, Carroll..N. H
Memory, Taylor.....Iowa
Memphis, Pickens.....Ala
Memphis, Clarke.....Ind
Memphis, Bourbon.....Kan
Memphis, Macomb.....Mich
Memphis (*c. h.*), Scotland, Mo
Memphis, Onondaga.....N. Y
Memphis, Clinton.....Ohio
Memphis, Butler.....Pa
Memphis (*c. h.*), Shelby..Tenn
Memphis Junction, Warren.....Ky
Menallen, Adams.....Pa
Menardville (*c. h.*), Menard Tex
Menasha, Winnebago...Wis
Mendham, Morris.....N. J
Mendocino, Mendocino...Cal
Mendon, El Dorado.....Cal
Mendon, Adams.....Ill
Mendon, Worcester.....Mass
Mendon, St. Joseph.....Mich
Mendon, Chariton.....Mo
Mendon, Monroe.....N. Y
Mendon, Mercer.....Ohio
Meneon, Westmoreland...Pa
Mendon, Cache.....Utah
Mendon, Rutland.....Vt
Mendon Centre, Monroe, N. Y
Mendota, LaSalle.....Ill
Mendota, Dakota.....Minn
Mendota, Putnam.....Mo
Mendota, Dane.....Wis
Menekaune, Oconto.....Wis
Menlo Park, San Mateo...Cal
Menlo Park, Middlesex...N. J
Menno, Mifflin.....Pa
Menominee (*c. h.*), Menominee.....Mich
Menominee, Cedar.....Neb
Menomonee (*c. h.*), Dunn, Wis
Menomonee Falls, Waukesha.....Wis
Menoti, Buena Vista....Iowa
Mentor, Bremer.....Iowa
Mentor, Lake.....Ohio
Menzie, Franklin.....Iowa
Mequon River, Ozaukee, Wis
Meramec Station, St. Louis Mo
Merced, Merced.....Cal
Merced Falls, Merced.....Cal
Mercer, Somerset.....Me
Mercer, Mercer.....Ohio
Mercer, (*c. h.*), Mercer....Pa
Mercer's Bottom, Mason W. Va
Mercersburgh, Franklin..Pa
Mercer's Salt Works, Summers.....W. Va
Mercer Station, Muhlenburgh.....Ky
Mercerville, Gallia.....Ohio
Mercerville, Louisa.....Va
Merchantville, Camden..N. J
Merchantville, Steuben..N. Y
Mercur, Bradford.....Pa
Mercury, Madison.....Ind
Mercuryville, Sonoma....Cal
Mercyville, Macon.....Mo
Meredith, Cloud.....Kan
Meredith, Delaware.....N. Y
Meredith, Venango.....Pa
Meredith Centre, Belknap N H
Meredith Village, Belknap N H
Meredosia, Morgan.....Ill
Meriden, New Haven...Conn
Meriden, La Salle.....Ill
Meriden, Jefferson.....Kan
Meriden (*c. h.*), Steele...Minn
Meriden, Sullivan.....N. H
Meridian, Sutter.....Cal
Meridian, Union.....La
Meridian, Ingham.....Mich
Meridian (*c. h.*), Lauderdale Miss
Meridian, Jefferson.....Neb
Meridian, Cayuga.....N. Y
Meridian (*c. h.*), Bosque..Tex
Meridian, Dunn.....Wis
Meridianville, Madison...Ala
Merion, Montgomery.....Pa
Meriweather, Baldwin.....Ga
Mermaid, New Castle.....Del
Mermenton, St. Dandry...La
Meroa, Mitchell.....Iowa
Merom, Sullivan.....Ind
Merriam, Noble.....Ind
Merrick, Queens.....N. Y
Merrickton, Queen Anne..Md
Merricksville, Delaware, N. Y
Merrill, Plymouth.....Iowa
Merrillon, Jackson.....Wis
Merrill's Store, Caroline...Va
Merrillsville, St. Clair...Mich
Merrillsville, Franklin..N. Y
Merrilltown, Travis.....Tex
Merrillville, Lake.....Ind
Merrimac, Jefferson.....Iowa
Merrimack Hillsborough N. H
Merrimack, Sauk.....Minn
Merrimac Point, Monroe..Ill
Merriman, Eastland.....Tex
Merritt, Saline.....Ark
Merritt, Scott.....Ill
Merritt's Bridge, Aiken..S. C
Merrittstown, Fayette.....Pa
Merrittsville, Greenville, S. C
Merrow Station, Tolland Conn
Merryall, Bradford.....Pa
Merry Mount, Warren...N. C
Merry Oaks, Chatham...N. C
Merry Point, Lancaster...Va
Mershon's Cross Roads, Laurel.....Ky
Merton, Steele.....Minn
Merton, Waukesha.....Wis
Mertztown, Berks.....Pa
Merwinsburgh, Monroe...Pa
Meshannon, Centre.....Pa
Meshoppen, Wyoming.....Pa
Mesilla (*c. h.*), Dona Ana N. Mex
Mesopotamia, Trumbull Ohio
Mesquite, Dallas.....Tex
Messengerville, Cortland, N Y
Messongo, Acomack.....Va
Metamora (*c.h.*), Woodford Ill
Metamora, Franklin.....Ind
Metamora, Lapeer.....Mich
Metamora, Fulton.....Ohio
Metcalf, Edgar.....Ill
Metea, Cass.....Ind
Metedeconk, Ocean.....N. J
Methuen, Essex.....Mass
Metomen, Fond du Lac...Wis
Metompkin, Accomack....Va
Metropolis City (*c. h.*), Massac.....Ill
Metuchen, Middlesex.....N. J
Metz, Steuben.....Ind
Metz, Howard.....Kan
Metz, Vernon.....Mo
Mexia, Limestone.....Tex
Mexico, Miami.....Ind
Mexico, Oxford.....Me
Mexico (*c. h.*), Audrain....Mo
Mexico, Oswego.....N. Y
Mexico, Wyandot.....Ohio
Mexico, Juniata.....Pa
Meyersdale, Somerset.....Pa
Meyer's Store, Franklin...Mo
Meyerstown, Lebanon.....Pa
Meyersville, De Witt.....Tex
Miami, Miami.....Ind
Miami, Saline.....Mo
Miami, Hamilton.....Ohio
Miamisburgh, Montgomery Ohio
Miami Station, Carroll....Mo
Miamiville, Claremont..Ohio
Mianus, Fairfield.....Conn
Mica, Pickens.....Ga
Micanopy, Alachua.....Fla
Micaville, Yancey.....N. C
Miccosukee, Leon.....Fla
Michaelsville, Harford....Md
Michiganme, Marquette Mich
Michigan Bar, Sacramento Cal
Michigan Bluff, Placer....Cal
Michigan Centre, Jackson Mich
Michigan City, La Porte...Ind
Michigan City, Benton..Miss
Michigantown, Clinton..Ind
Michigan Valley, Osage, Kan
Mickles, Jackson.....Ill
Middagh's, Northampton..Pa
Middle Bass, Ottawa.....Ohio
Middleborough, Plymouth Mass
Middlebourne, Guernsey Ohio
Middlebourne (*c. h.*), Tyler W. Va
Middle Branch, Stark...Ohio
Middlebrook Montgomery Md
Middlebrook, Iron.....Mo
Middlebrook, Augusta.....Va
Middleburgh (*c. h.*), Clay..Fla
Middleburgh, Washington Iowa
Middleburgh, Casey.....Ky
Middleburgh, Carroll....Md
Middleburgh, Richardson Neb
Middleburgh, Schoharie, N. Y
Middleburgh, Cuyahoga, Ohio
Middleburgh (*c. h.*) Snyder Pa
Middleburgh Hardeman Tenn
Middleburgh, Loudoun.....Va
Middlebury, New Haven, Conn
Middlebury, Elkhart.....Ind
Middlebury, Mercer.....Mo
Middlebury, Summit....Ohio
Middlebury (*c.h.*), Addison, Vt
Middlebury, Iowa.....Wis
Middlebury Centre, Tioga, Pa
Middlebush, Somerset....N. J
Middle Creek, Hancock....Ill
Middle Creek, Chase.....Kan
Middle Creek, Noble.....Ohio
Middle Creek, Snyder.....Pa
Middle Fabius, Scotland...Mo
Middlefield, Middlesex, Conn
Middle Falls, Washington N. Y
Middlefield, Buchanan...Iowa
Middlefield, Hampshire, Mass
Middlefield, Otsego.....N. Y
Middlefield, Geauga.....Ohio
Middlefield Centre, Otsego N. Y
Middleford, Sussex.....Del
Middle Fork, Clinton.....Ind
Middle Fork, Jackson.....Ky
Middle Fork, Hocking...Ohio
Middle Fork, Randolph W. Va
Middle Granville, Washington.....N. Y
Middleground, Scriven....Ga
Middle Grove, Fulton.....Ill
Middle Grove, Monroe....Mo
Middle Grove, Saratoga, N. Y
Middle Haddam, Middlesex.....Conn
Middle Hope, Orange.....N. Y
Middle Island, Suffolk...N. Y
Middle Lancaster, Butler..Pa
Middle Mountain, Craig...Va
Middle Point, White.....Ill
Middle Point, Van Wert, Ohio
Middleport, Niagara.....N. Y
Middleport, Meigs.....Ohio
Middleport, Schuylkill ...Pa
Middleport, Webster...W. Va
Middle River, Franklin...Ga
Middle River, Madison, Iowa
Middle Saluda, Greenville, S. C
Middlesex, Yates.....N. Y
Middlesex, Washington....Vt
Middlesex Village, Middlesex.....Mass
Middle Spring Cumberland Pa
Middle Sprite, Fulton.....N. Y
Middlesworth, Shelby.....Ill
Middleton, Lake.....Cal
Middleton, Turner.....Dak
Middleton, Ada.....Idaho
Middleton, Essex.....Mass
Middleton, Strafford.....N. H
Middleton, Washington, Oreg
Middleton, Leon .....Tex
Middleton, Dane.....Wis
Middleton Station, Hardeman.....Tenn
Middletown (*c. h.*), Middlesex.....Conn
Middletown, New Castle..Del
Middletown, Logan.. Ill
Middletown, Henry.....Ind
Middletown, Des Moines, Iowa
Middletown, Wilson.....Kan
Middletown, Jefferson....Ky
Middletown, Frederick...Md
Middletown, Ingham....Mich
Middletown, Montgomery Mo
Middletown, Monmouth, N. J
Middletown, Orange.....N. Y
Middletown, Hyde.....N. C
Middletown, Butler.....Ohio
Middletown, Dauphin.....Pa
Middletown, Rutland.....Vt
Middletown, Frederick....Va
Middletown Centre, Susquehanna.....Pa
Middle Valley, Morris...N. J
Middle Valley, Wayne.....Pa
Middleville, Barry.....Mich
Middleville, Wright....Minn
Middleville, Sussex.....N. J
Middleville, Herkimer...N. Y
Middleway, Jefferson..W. Va
Midland, Hardin.....Iowa
Midland (*c. h.*), Midland Mich
Midland, Colfax.....Neb
Midland, Fauquier.....Va
Midland, Columbia.....Wis
Midland Park, Bergen...N. J
Midlothian, Chesterfield..Va
Mid Prairie, Louisa.....Iowa
Midville, Burke.....Ga
Midway, Bullock.....Ala
Midway, Hot Spring.....Ark
Midway, Alameda.....Cal
Midway, Gadsden.....Fla
Midway, Fulton.....Ill
Midway, Spencer.....Ind
Midway, Crawford.....Kan
Midway, Woodford.....Ky
Midway, Richland.....La
Midway, Hinds.....Miss
Midway, Boone.....Mo
Midway, Furnas.....Neb
Midway, Tompkins.....N. Y
Midway, Davidson.....N. C
Midway, Guernsey.....Ohio
Midway, Umatilla.....Oreg
Midway, Washington.....Pa
Midway, Barnwell.....S. C
Midway, Greene.....Tenn
Midway, Madison.....Tex
Midway, Wasatch.....Utah
Midway, La Crosse.....Wis
Mier, Wabash.....Ill
Mier, Grant.....Ind
Mifflin, Crawford.....Ind
Mifflin, Ashland.....Ohio
Mifflin, Schuylkill.....Pa
Mifflin, Henderson.....Tenn
Mifflin, Iowa.....Wis
Mifflinburgh, Union.....Pa
Mifflintown (*c. h.*), Juniata, Pa
Mifflinville, Franklin....Ohio
Mifflinville, Columbia.....Pa
Mikesville, Columbia.....Fla
Milam, Sabine.....Tex
Milan, Rock Island.....Ill
Milan, Ripley.....Ind
Milan, Lucas.....Iowa
Milan, Sumner.....Kan
Milan, Monroe.....Mich
Milan (*c. h.*), Sullivan.....Mo
Milan, Coos.....N. H
Milan, Dutchess.....N. Y
Milan, Erie.....Ohio
Milan, Bradford.....Pa
Milan Depot, Gibson....Tenn
Milano, Milam.....Tex
Milanville, Wayne.....Pa
Milburn, Ballard.....Ky
Mile Creek, Pickens.....S. C
Miles, Jackson.....Iowa
Milesburgh, Centre.....Pa
Miles' Grove, Erie.....Pa
Miles' Point, Carroll.....Md
Miles Pond, Essex.....Vt
Miles' Station, Macoupin..Ill
Milestown, St. Mary's.....Md
Mile Strip, Madison.....N. Y
Miles Wharf, Northampton Va
Milford, Lassen.....Cal
Milford, New Haven. ..Conn
Milford, Kent.....Del
Milford, Baker.....Ga
Milford, Iroquois.....Ill
Milford, Kosciusko.....Ind
Milford, Dickinson.....Iowa
Milford, Riley.....Kan
Milford, Bracken.....Ky
Milford, Penobscot.....Me
Milford, Worcester.....Mass
Milford, Oakland.....Mich
Milford, Brown.....Minn
Milford, Seward.....Neb
Milford, Hillsborough...N. H
Milford, Hunterdon.....N. J
Milford, Otsego.....N. Y
Milford, Clermont.....Ohio
Milford (*c. h.*), Pike.....Pa
Milford, Ellis.....Tex
Milford, Caroline.....Va
Milford, Jefferson.....Wis
Milford Centre, Union...Ohio
Milford Mills, Chester.....Pa
Milford Square, Bucks.....Pa
Milford Station, Somerset, Pa
Milford ton, Knox.....Ohio
Mill, Fayette.....Iowa
Millageville, Boone.....Ind
Mill ard, Adair.....Mo
Millard, Douglas.....Neb
Millard, Walworth.....Wis
Millbach, Lebanon.....Pa
Mill Bend, Hawkins.....Tenn
Millboro Depot, Bath.....Va
Millborough Springs, Bath Va
Millbridge, Washington..Me
Mill Bridge, Rowan.....N. C
Mill Brook, St. Francis..Ark
Mill Brook, Litchfield...Conn
Millbrook, Kendall.....Ill
Millbrook, Mecosta.....Mich
Millbrook, Warren.....N. J
Millbrook, Dutchess.....N. Y
Mill Brook, Wayne.....Ohio
Millbrook, Mercer.....Pa
Mill Brook, Washington Tenn
Millburgh, Berrien.....Mich
Millburn, Lake.....Ill
Millburn, Essex.....N. J
Millbury, Worcester....Mass
Millbury, Wood.....Ohio
Mill City, Clear Creek.....Col
Mill City, Humboldt.....Nev
Mill City, Wyoming.....Pa
Mill Creek, Izard.....Ark
Mill Creek, Bourbon.....Kan
Mill Creek, Sabine.....La
Mill Creek, Kent.....Mich
Mill Creek, Person.....N. C
Mill Creek, Huntingdon...Pa
Mill Creek, Bowie.....Tex
Mill Creek, Salt Lake....Utah
Mill Creek, Berkeley....W. Va
Mill Creek, Richland.....Wis
Milldale, Hartford.....Conn
Milldale, Warren.....Va
Milledgeville (*c.h.*), Baldwin Ga
Milledgeville, Carroll.....Ill
Milledgeville, Lincoln.....Ky
Milledgeville Montgomery NC
Milledgeville, Mercer.....Pa
Millenbeck, Lancaster.....Va
Millen, Burke.....Ga
Miller, Meudocino.....Cal
Millerborough, Knox.....Neb
Miller Grove, Hopkins....Tex
Miller's, Lawrence.....Ohio
Millers, Linn.....Oreg
Millersburgh, Mercer.....Ill
Millersburgh, Elkhart....Ind
Millersburgh, Iowa.....Iowa
Millersburgh, Cherokee..Kan
Millersburgh, Bourbon...Ky
Millersburgh, Rice.....Minn
Millersburgh, Callaway...Mo
Millersburgh (*c. h.*), Holmes Ohio
Millersburgh, Dauphin....Pa
Miller's Camp Branch, Raleigh .....W. Va
Miller's Corners, Ontario, N. Y
Miller's Creek, Black Hawk Iowa
Miller's Falls, Franklin, Mass
Miller's Mill, Davidson..N. C
Miller's Mills, Herkimer, N. Y
Miller's Place, Suffolk....N. Y
Millersport, Erie.....N. Y
Millersport, Fairfield....Ohio
Miller's Station, Chatham, Ga
Miller's Station, Harrison Ohio
Miller's Station, Crawford, Pa
Miller's Tavern, Essex....Va
Millerstown, Champaign Ohio
Millerstown, Perry.....Pa
Millerstown Station, Perry Pa
Millersville, Christian.....Ill
Millersville, Russell.....Ky
Millersville Anne Arundel Md
Millersville, Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Millersville, Sandusky...Ohio
Millersville, Lancaster.....Pa
Millerton, Dutchess.....N. Y
Millerton, Milam.....Tex
Millerville, Douglas.....Minn
Millettville, Barnwell....S. C
Mill Falls, Marion.....W. Va
Millfield, Athens.....Ohio
Mill Gap, Highland.....Va
Mill Green, Harford.....Md
Millgrove, Blackford.....Ind
Mill Grove, Allegan.....Mich
Mill Grove, Mercer.....Mo
Mill Grove, Erie.....N. Y
Mill Grove, Cabarrus....N. C
Mill Grove, Morgan.....Ohio
Mill Grove, Columbia.....Pa
Mill Hall, Clinton.....Pa
Millheim, Centre.....Pa
Millheim, Austin.....Tex
Mill Hill, Cabarrus.....N. C
Mill Hollow, Luzerne.....Pa
Millhome, Manitowoc....Wis
Millhousen, Decatur.....Ind
Millican, Brazos.....Tex
Milliken's Bend, Madison, La
Millington, Kendall.....Ill
Millington, Kent.....Md
Millington, Franklin.....Mass
Millington, Tuscola.....Mich
Millington, Morris.....N. J
Millington, Albemarle.....Va
Mill Plain, Fairfield.....Conn
Mill Point, Montgomery N. Y
Mill Point, Carteret.....N. C
Mill Point, Sullivan.....Tenn
Mill Point, Pocahontas W. Va
Millport, Sanford.....Ala
Millport, Washington.....Ind
Millport, Knox.....Mo
Mill Port, Chemung.....N. Y
Millport, Columbiana.....Ohio
Millport, Potter.....Pa
Mill Ray, Bullock.....Ga
Mill River, Berkshire...Mass
Mill River, Henderson...N. C
Mill Run, Fayette.....Pa
Mill Run, Preston.....W. Va
Millry, Washington.....Ala
Mills, Jackson.....Wis
Millsborough, Sussex ....Del
Millsborough, Washington Pa
Mills Centre, Brown.....Wis
Mills' Corners, Jay.....Ind
Mills' Corners, Fulton...N. Y
Mill Shoals, White.....Ill
Mills' Mills, Allegany....N. Y
Mills' Prairie, Edwards....Ill
Mill Spring, Wayne. ....Mo
Mill Spring, Jefferson...Tenn
Mill Springs, Wayne.....Ky
Mills' Spring, Polk.....N. C
Millstadt, St. Clair.....Ill
Millston, Jackson.....Wis
Millstone, Somerset.....N. J
Millstone, Elk.....Pa
Millstone Point, Washington .....Md
Milltown, Chambers.....Ala
Milltown, Armstrong....Dak
Milltown, Berrien.....Ga
Milltown, Crawford.....Ind
Milltown, Adair.....Ky
Milltown, Washington....Me
Milltown, Middlesex.....N. J
Milltown, Chester.....Pa
Millview, Escambia.....Fla
Millview, Sullivan.....Pa
Mill Village, Sullivan....N. H
Mill Village, Erie.....Pa
Millville, Shasta.....Cal
Millville, Henry.....Ind
Millville, Clayton.....Iowa
Millville, Woodford.....Ky
Millville, Worcester.....Mass
Millville, Wabasha.....Minn
Millville, Madison.....Miss
Millville, Ray.....Mo
Millville, Lancaster .....Neb
Millville, Cumberland....N. J
Millville, Orleans.....N. Y
Millville, Butler.....Ohio
Millville, Columbia.....Pa
Millville, Spartanburgh...S. C
Millville, Lincoln.....Tenn
Millville, Cache.....Utah
Millville, Westmoreland...Va
Millville, Grant.....Wis
Milville Depot, Pike.....Pa
Millway, Lancaster.....Pa
Millwood, Ware.....Ga
Millwood, Kosciusko.....Ind
Millwood, Leavenworth, Kan
Millwood, Grayson.....Ky
Millwood, Lincoln.....Mo
Millwood, Knox .....Ohio
Millwood, Westmoreland, Pa
Millwood, Washington, Tenn
Millwood, Collin.....Tex
Millwood, Clarke.....Va
Milmine, Piatt.....Ill
Milner, Randolph.....Ala
Milner, Pike.....Ga
Milner's Corners, Hancock Ind
Milnersville, Guernsey...Ohio
Milnesville, Luzerne.....Pa
Milnesville, Augusta.....Va
Milo, Bureau.....Ill
Milo, Lincoln.....Kan
Milo, Piscataquis.....Me
Milo, Defiance.....Ohio
Milo, Wetzel.....W. Va
Milo Centre, Yates.....N. Y
Milor, Sebastian.....Ark
Milpitas, Santa Clara.....Cal
Milroy, Knox.....Ill
Milroy, Rush.....Ind
Milroy, Mifflin.....Pa
Milton, Calaveras.....Cal
Milton, Litchfield.....Conn
Milton, Sussex .....Del
Milton (*c. h.*), Santa Rosa, Fla
Milton, Pike.....Ill
Milton, Wayne.....Ind
Milton, Van Buren.....Iowa
Milton, Marion.....Kan
Milton, Trimble.....Ky
Milton, Norfolk.....Mass
Milton, Macomb.....Mich
Milton, Saunders.....Neb
Milton, Strafford.....N. H
Milton, Morris.....N. J
Milton, Ulster.....N. Y
Milton, Caswell.....N. C
Milton, Mahoning.....Ohio
Milton, Umatilla.....Ore
Milton, Northumberland...Pa
Milton, Rutherford.....Tenn
Milton, Lamar.....Tex
Milton, Chittenden.....Vt
Milton, Cabell.....W. Va
Milton, Rock.....Wis
Miltona, Douglas.....Minn
Milton Centre, Saratoga, N. Y
Milton Centre, Wood.....Ohio
Milton Grove, Lancaster...Pa
Milton Junction, Rock...Wis
Milton Mills, Strafford...N. H
Milton Plantation, Oxford, Me
Miltonsburgh, Monroe...Ohio
Milton Station, Coles.....Ill
Milton Station, Wayne..Ohio
Milton Wharf, Richmond, Va
Milwaukee, Clackamas...Ore
Milwaukee (*c. h.*), Milwaukee.....Wis
Milwaukee, Luzerne.....Pa
Mimosa, Republic.....Kan
Mim's Store, Marion.....Tex
Mina, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Minaville, Montgomery..N. Y
Minburn, Dallas.....Iowa
Mincy, Taney.....Mo
Minden (*c. h.*), Webster...La
Minden, Sanilac.....Mich
Minden, Montgomery...N. Y
Minden, Rusk.....Tex
Mindoro, La Crosse.....Wis
Mine Creek, Howard.....Ark
Mine Creek, Edgefield....S. C
Mine Hill, Morris.....N. J
Mine Kill Falls, Schoharie.....N. Y
Mine La Motte, Madison...Mo
Mineola, Queens.....N. Y
Mineola, Wood.....Tex
Mineral, Bureau.....Ill
Mineral, Athens.....Ohio
Mineral City, White Pine, Nev
Mineral Hill, Elko.....Nev
Mineral Park, Mohave...Ariz
Mineral Point, Anderson, Kan
Mineral Point, Washington.....Mo
Mineral Point, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
Mineral Point, Cambria...Pa
Mineral Point, Iowa.....Wis
Mineral Ridge, Boone..Iowa
Mineral Ridge, Trumbull Oh.o
Mineral Spring, Newaygo Mich
Mineral Springs, Howard Ark
Mineral Springs, Bon Homme.....Dak
Mineral Springs, Schoharie.....N. Y
Mineral Springs, Adams, Ohio
Miner's Delight, Sweetwater.....Wyo
Minersville, Trinity.....Cal
Minersville, Otoe.....Neb
Minersville, Meigs.....Ohio
Minersville, Schuylkill...Pa
Minersville, Beaver.....Utah
Minerva, Marshall.....Iowa
Minerva, Labette.....Kan
Minerva, Mason.....Ky
Minerva, Essex.....N. Y
Minerva, Stark.....Ohio
Minetto, Oswego.....N. Y
Mines, Blair .....Pa
Mineville, Essex.....N. Y
Mingo, Champaign.....Ohio
Mingo Flat, Randolph, W. Va
Mingo Junction, Jefferson.....Ohio
Mingsville, Wright.....Mo
Minier, Tazewell.....Ill
Minisink, Orange.....N. Y
Minneapolis (*c. h.*), Ottawa Kan
Minneapolis (*c. h.*), Hennepin.....Minn
Minneha, Sedgwick.....Kan
Minneiska, Wabasha...Minn
Minneola, Little River...Ark
Minnequa, Bradford.....Pa
Minnesota City, Winona Minn
Minnesota Crossing, Renville.....Minn
Minnesota, Falls, Yellow Medicine.....Minn
Minnesota Junction, Dodge.....Wis
Minnesota Lake, Faribault.....Minn
Minnetonka, Hennepin, Minn
Minnetrista, Hennepin, Minn
Minnora, Calhoun.....W. Va
Minnowford, Giles.....Tenn
Minook, Woodford.....Ill
Minooka, Grundy.....Ill
Minor Hill, Giles.....Tenn
Minorsville, Scott.....Ky
Minortown, Litchfield...Conn
Minot, Androscoggin.....Me
Minster, Auglaize.....Ohio
Mint Hill, Osage.....Mo
Mint Hill, Mecklenburgh, N. C
Minton, Worth.....Ga
Mintonville, Casey.....Ky
Mint Spring, Augusta.....Va
Minturn, Lawrence.....Ark
Mirabile, Caldwell.....Mo
Miracle Run, Monongalia W. Va
Miramichi, Hamilton...Neb
Miser's Station, Blount, Tenn
Misha Mowka, Buffalo...Wis
Mishawaka, St. Joseph...Ind
Mishicot, Manitowoc.....Wis
Mission Creek, Wabaunsee.....Kan
Mission Creek, Pawnee, Neb
Mission San Jose, Alameda.....Cal
Mission Valley, Victoria, Tex
Mississippi City (*c. h.*), Harrison.....ss
Missoula (*c. h.*), Missoula Mon
Missouri City, Clay.....Mo
Missouriton, St. Charles..Mo
Missouri Valley, Harrison.....Iowa
Mitchell, Lawrence.....Ind
Mitchell, Mitchell.....Iowa
Mitchell, Antrim.....Mich
Mitchell, Wasco.....Ore
Mitchellsburgh, Boyle....Ky
Mitchell's Creek, Tioga....Pa
Mitchell's Mill, Attala...Miss
Mitchell's Mills, Indiana..Pa
Mitchell's Salt Works, Jefferson.....Ohio
Mitchell's Station, Culpeper.....Va
Mitchellsville, Saline.....Ill
Mitchellsville, Steuben..N. Y
Mitchellsville, Sumner, Tenn
Mitchellville, Polk.....Iowa
Mitchellville, Prince George's.....Md
Mitchellville, Harrison...Mo
Mitchie, Monroe.....Ill
Mittineague, Hampden..Mass
Mixersville, Franklin....Ind
Mixtown, Tioga.....Pa
Moark, Clayton.....Ark
Moberly, Randolph.....Mo
Mobile (*c. h.*), Mobile.....Ala
Mobley Pond, Scriven....Ga
Moccasin, Effingham.....Ill
Mockeson, Lawrence...Tenn
Mock's Mill, Washington, Va
Mocksville (*c. h.*), Davie, N. C
Modale, Harrison.....Iowa
Mode, Shelby.....Ill
Modena, Stark.....Ill
Modena, Butler.....Kan
Modena, Mercer.....Mo
Modena, Ulster.....N. Y
Modena, Chester.....Pa
Modena, Buffalo.....Wis
Modesto (*c. h.*), Stanislaus, Cal
Modest Town, Accomack, Va
Modoc, Boulder.....Col
Modoc, Andrain.....Mo
Moe, Douglas.....Minn
Moffat, Marion.....Tenn
Moffat, Bell.....Tex
Moffatt's Creek, Augusta...Va
Moffettsville, Anderson..S. C
Moffitt's Grove, Guthrie, Iowa
Moffitt's Mills, Randolph, N. C
Mogadore, Summit.....Ohio
Mohave City (*c. h.*), Mohave.....Ariz
Mohawk, Herkimer.....N. Y
Mohawk, Lane.....Ore
Mohawk Hill, Lewis.....N. Y
Mohawk Valley, Plumas, Cal
Mohawk Village, Coshocton.....Ohio
Mohegan, Providence....R. I
Mohican, Ashland.....Ohio
Mohn's Store, Berks.....Pa
Mohontongo, Juniata.....Pa
Mohrsville, Berks.....Pa
Moingona, Boone.....Iowa
Moira, Franklin.....N. Y
Mokelumne Hill, Calaveras.....Cal
Mokena, Will.....Ill
Mokeville, St. Louis.....Mo
Molalla, Clackamas.....Ore
Mole Hill, Ritchie.....W. Va
Moline, Rock Island.....Ill
Mollue, Allegan.....Mich
Molino, Escambia.....Fla
Molino, Union.....Miss
Molino, Oswego.....N. Y
Molino, Lincoln.....Tenn
Molltown, Berks.....Pa
Molunous, Aroostook.....Me
Mombaccus, Ulster.....N. Y
Momence, Kankakee.....Ill
Mona, Mitchell.....Iowa
Mona, Juab.....Utah
Monaskon, Lancaster.....Va
Monches, Waukesha.....Wis
Monclova, Lucas.....Ohio
Mondamin, Harrison...Iowa
Mondovi, Buffalo.....Wis
Monee, Will.....Ill
Money Creek, Houston. Minn
Mongaup, Sullivan.....N. Y
Mongaup Valley, Sullivan N. Y
Mongo, La Grange.....Ind
Monica, Peoria.....Ill
Monie, Somerset.....Md
Monitor, Alpine.....Cal
Monitor, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Monitor, McPherson.....Kan
Monitor, Marion.....Ore
Monk's Corner, Charleston.....S. C
Monkton, Addison.....Vt
Monkton Mills, Baltimore. Md
Monkton Ridge, Addison..Vt
Monmouth (*c. h.*), Warren, Ill
Monmouth, Adams.....Ind
Monmouth, Jackson.....Iowa
Monmouth, Crawford....Kan
Monmouth, Kennebec....Me
Monmouth, Polk.....Ore
Monmouth, Rockbridge...Va
Monmouth Beach, Monmouth.....N. J
Monmouth Junction, Middlesex.....N. J
Monocacy, Montgomery..Md
Monocacy, Berks.....Pa
Monocacy Station, Berks..Pa
Monon, White.....Ind
Mounona, Clayton.....Iowa
Monongahela City, Washington.....Pa
Monroe, Fairfield.....Conn
Monroe (*c. h.*), Walton....Ga
Monroe, Adams.....Ind
Monroe, Jasper.....Iowa
Monroe, Lincoln.....Kan
Monroe (*c. h.*), Ouachita...La
Monroe, Waldo.....Me
Monroe, Franklin.....Mass
Monroe (*c. h.*), Monroe..Mich
Monroe, Perry.....Miss
Monroe, Platte.....Neb
Monroe, Grafton.....N. H
Monroe, Sussex.....N. J
Monroe, Orange.....N. Y
Monroe (*c. h.*), Union....N. C
Monroe, Butler.....Ohio
Monroe, Benton.....Ore
Monroe, Overton.....Tenn
Monroe, Rusk.....Tex
Monroe, Sevier.....Utah
Monroe (*c. h.*), Green.....Wis
Monroe Centre, Ogle.....Ill
Monroe Centre, Waldo...Me
Monroe Centre, Grand Traverse.....Mich
Monroe Centre, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Monroe City, Monroe.....Ill
Monroe City, Monroe...Mo
Monroe Draft, Greenbrier.....W. Va
Monroe Furnace, Jackson.....Ohio
Monroe Mills, Monroe....Ind
Monroe Mills, Knox.....Ohio
Monroeton, Rockingham N. C
Monroeton, Bradford.....Pa
Monroeville (*c. h.*), Monroe Ala
Monroeville, Allen.....Ind
Monroeville, Sale.....N. J
Monroeville, Huron.....Ohio
Monroeville, Allegheny...Pa
Monroe Works, Orange..N. Y
Monrovia, Morgan.....Ind
Monrovia, Atchison.....Kan
Monrovia, Frederick.....Md
Monsey, Rockland.....N. Y
Monson, Piscataquis.....Me
Monson, Hampden.....Mass
Montague, Franklin...Mass
Montague, Muskegon...Mich
Montague, Sussex.....N. J
Montague, Lewis.....N. Y
Montague (*c. h.*), Montague.....Tex
Montague, Essex.....Va
Montague City, Franklin Mass
Mont Alban, Warren....Miss
Mont Alto, Franklin.....Pa
Montana, Labette.....Kan
Montana, Warren.....N. J
Montana, Buffalo.....Wis
Montandon, Northumberland.....Pa
Montauk, Dent.....Mo
Montaview, Montgomery..Ky
Mont Calm, Fayette.....Ala
Montcalm, Bienville.....La
Mont Cenis, Dickinson...Kan
Mont Clair, Essex.....N. J
Mont Clare, Cook.....Ill
Monteith, Allegan.....Mich
Montello (*c. h.*), Marquette Wis
Monterey (*c. h.*), Monterey, Cal
Monterey, Calhoun.....Ill
Monterey, Pulaski.....Ind
Monterey, Davis.....Iowa
Monterey, Owen.....Ky
Monterey, Berkshire ...Mass
Monterey, Allegan.....Mich
Monterey, Clermont.....Ohio
Monterey, Berks.....Pa
Monterey, Abbeville.....S. C
Monterey, McNairy.....Tenn
Monterey, Hill.....Tex
Monterey (*c. h.*), Highland, Va
Monterey, Waukesha....Wis
Monterey Springs, Franklin.....Pa
Montesano (*c. h.*), Chehalis.....Wash
Montevallo, Shelby.....Ala
Montevallo, Vernon.....Mo
Montevideo (*c. h.*), Chippewa.....Minn
Montevideo, Rockingham. Va
Monte Vista, Sumner....Miss
Montez, Cass.....Ind
Montezuma, Tuolumne...Cal
Montezuma, Summit.....Col
Montezuma, Macon.....Ga
Montezuma, Pike.....Ill
Montezuma, Parke.....Ind
Montezuma (*c. h.*), Poweshiek.....Iowa
Montezuma, Cayuga.....N. Y
Montezuma, Mercer.....Ohio
Montezuma, McNairy...Tenn
Montfort, Grant.....Wis
MONTGOMERY (*c. h.*), Montgomery.....Ala
Montgomery, Kane.....Ill
Montgomery, Trigg.....Ky
Montgomery, Grant.....La
Montgomery, Hampden. Mass
Montgomery, Hillsdale. Mich
Montgomery, Le Sueur. Minn
Montgomery Lincoln...Miss
Montgomery, Somerset. N. J
Montgomery, Orange....N. Y
Montgomery, Hamilton. Ohio
Montgomery (*c. h.*), Montgomery.....Tex
Montgomery, Franklin....Vt
Montgomery, Washington. Va
Montgomery Centre, Franklin.....Vt
Montgomery City, Montgomery.....Mo
Montgomery's Ferry, Perry Pa
Montgomery Springs, Montgomery .....Va
Montgomery Square, Montgomery.....Pa
Montgomery's Station, Daviess.....Ind
Montgomery Station, Lycoming.....Pa
Monticello (*c. h.*), Drew..Ark
Monticello, Napa.....Cal
Monticello (*c. h.*), Jefferson Fla
Monticello (*c. h.*), Jasper..Ga
Monticello (*c. h.*), Piatt.....Ill
Monticello (*c. h.*), White..Ind
Monticello, Jones.....Iowa
Monticello, Johnson.....Kan
Monticello (*c. h.*), Wayne..Ky
Monticello, Aristook.....Me
Monticello, Wright.....Minn
Monticello (*c. h.*), Lawrence.....Miss
Monticello (*c. h.*), Lewis...Mo
Monticello (*c. h.*), Sullivan N. Y
Monticello, Guilford.....N. C
Monticello, Armstrong....Pa
Monticello, Fairfield.....S. C
Monticello, Titus.....Tex
Monticello (*c. h.*), Cowlitz Wash
Monticello, Green.....Wis
Montmorenci, Aiken.....S. C
Montmorency, Tippecanoe Ind
Mont

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Mount Moriah (c. h.), Nevada.....Ark
Mount Moriah, Brown....Ind
Mount Moriah, Harrison..Mo
Mount Moriah, Anderson Tenn
Mount Morris, Ogle.....Ill
Mount Morris, Genesee..Mich
Mount Morris, Livingston N. Y
Mount Morris, Greene.....Pa
Mount Morris, Waushara, Wis
Mount Mourne, Iredell...N. C
Mount Murphy, Pocahontas W. Va
Mount Nebo, Yadkin.....N. C
Mount Nebo, Lancaster....Pa
Mount Olive, Coosa.....Ala
Mount Olive (c. h.), Izard, Ark
Mount Olive, Macoupin....Ill
Mount Olive, Covington, Miss
Mount Olive, Morris.....N. J
Mount Olive, Wayne.....N. C
Mount Olive, Clermont..Ohio
Mount Olive, Shenandoah, Va
Mount Olive, Mason...W. Va
Mount Oliver, Allegheny..Pa
Mount Olivet (c. h.), Robertson .....Ky
Mount Olivet, McLennan, Tex
Mount Orab, Brown.....Ohio
Mount Palatine, Putnam..Ill
Mount Parnel, Franklin...Pa
Mount Parthenon, Newton Ark
Mount Perry, Perry.....Ohio
Mount Pinson, Jefferson..Ala
Mount Pisgah, White.....Ark
Mount Pisgah, Harrison, Iowa
Mount Pisgah, Alexander N. C
Mount Pisgah, Clermont Ohio
Mount Pisgah, Clay.....Tenn
Mount Pisgah, Monroe...Wis
Mount Pleasant, Monroe..Ala
Mount Pleasant, New Castle Del
Mount Pleasant, Gadsden, Fla
Mount Pleasant, Glynn....Ga
Mount Pleasant, Union.....Ill
Mount Pleasant, Perry....Ind
Mount Pleasant (c. h.) Henry .....Iowa
Mount Pleasant, Atchison Kan
Mount Pleasant, Frederick Md
Mount Pleasant (c. h.), Isabella.....Mich
Mount Pleasant, Marshall Miss
Mount Pleasant, Gentry..Mo
Mount Pleasant, Cass ....Neb
Mount Pleasant, Hunterdon.....N. J
Mount Pleasant, Oswego, N. Y
Mount Pleasant, Cabarrus.....N. C
Mount Pleasant, Jefferson Ohio
Mount Pleasant, Linn...Oreg
Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland.....Pa
Mount Pleasant, Maury, Tenn
Mount Pleasant (c. h.) Titus, ...Tex
Mount Pleasant, San Pete Utah
Mount Pleasant, Spottsylvania.....Va
Mount Pleasant, Webster W. Va
Mount Pleasant Mills, Snyder.....Pa
Mount Polk, Calhoun.....Ala
Mount Prospect, Crawford Ind
Mount Pulaski, Logan Ill
Mount Read, Monroe....N. Y
Mount Repose, Clermont Ohio
Mount Riga, Dutchess...N. Y
Mount Rock, Cumberland, Pa
Mount Rose, Mercer .....N. J
Mount Ross, Dutchess...N. Y
Mount Roszell, Limestone Ala
Mount Roy, Brown.....Kan
Mount Royal, Putnam....Fla
Mount Royal, York.....Pa
Mount Salem, Sussex ....N. J
Mount Savage, Carter.....Ky
Mount Savage, Alleghany, Md
Mount's Cross Roads, Jefferson .....Tenn
Mount Shasta, Siskiyou...Cal
Mount Sherman, La Rue..Ky
Mount Sidney, Augusta...Va
Mount Sinai, Suffolk....N. Y.
Mount Solon, Augusta.....Va
Mount Sterling, Choctaw, Ala
Mount Sterling (c. h.), Brown Ill
Mount Sterling, Switzerland.....Ind
Mount Sterling, Van Buren Iowa
Mount Sterling (c. h.), Montgomery .....Ky
Mount Sterling, Haywood N. C
Mount Sterling, Madison, Ohio
Mount Sterling, Crawford Wis
Mount Storm, Grant...W. Va
Mount Summit, Henry...Ind
Mount Sylvan, Smith.....Tex
Mount Tabor La Fayette, Mo
Mount Tabor Forsyth...N. C
Mount Tabor, Vernon....Wis
Mount Tirzah, Person....N. C
Mount Top, York.....Pa
Mount Ulla, Rowan.....N. C
Mount Union, Stark.....Ohio
Mount Union, Huntingdon, Pa
Mount Upton, Chenango, N. Y
Mount Vernon, Washington.....Ala
Mount Vernon, Jefferson, Col
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Montgomery.....Ga
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Jefferson.....Ill
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Posey Ind
Mount Vernon, Linn....Iowa
Mount Vernon, Howard, Kan
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Rock Castle .....Ky
Mount Vernon, Kennebec, Me
Mount Vernon, Somerset, Md
Mount Vernon, Macomb Mich
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Lawrence.....Mo
Mount Vernon, Hillsborough .....N. H
Mount Vernon, Westchester.....N. Y
Mount Vernon, Rowan..N. C
Mount Vernon (c. h.), Knox Ohio
Mount Vernon, Chester....Pa
Mount Vernon, Monroe, Tenn
Mount Vernon, Henry.....Va
Mount Vernon, Dane.....Wis
Mount Vernon Tannery, Frederick.....Va
Mount Victory, Hardin, Ohio
Mount View, Benton.....Mo
Mountville, Troup .....Ga
Mountville, Sibley .....Minn
Mountville, Lancaster.....Pa
Mountville, Laurens.....S. C
Mountville, Loudoun.....Va
Mount Vinco, Buckingham Va
Mount Vision, Otsego....N. Y
Mount Vitto, Bullitt.....Ky
Mount Wachusett, Worcester.....Mass
Mount Washington, Bullitt Ky
Mount Washington, Baltimore.....Md
Mount Washington, Coos, N. H
Mount Washington, Hamilton .....Ohio
Mount Washington, Allegheny.....Pa
Mount Willing, Edgefield, S. C
Mount Wolf, York.....Pa
Mount Zion, Macon Ill
Mount Zion, Wells .....Ind
Mount Zion, Van Buren, Iowa
Mount Zion, Simpson....Miss
Mount Zion, Henry.....Mo
Mount Zion, Wilkes.....N. C
Mount Zion, Lebanon.....Pa
Mount Zion, Campbell.....Va
Mount Zion, Juneau.....Wis
Mouse Creek, McMinn..Tenn
Mouse's, Grant.....W. Va
Mouse Tail, Perry.....Tenn
Mouth Card, Pike.....Ky
Mouth of Buffalo, Ashe, N. C
Mouth of Buffalo, Logan W. Va
Mouth of Doe, Johnston, Tenn
Mouth of East River, Giles, Va
Mouth of Pond, Pike.....Ky
Mouth of Scary, Putnam W. Va
Mouth of Seneca, Pendleton.....W. Va
Mouth of Wilson, Grayson, Va
Mouth of Wolf, Clay....Tenn
Moville, Woodbury .....Iowa
Moweaqua, Shelby.....Ill
Mowersville, Franklin....Pa
Mowry's Mills, Bedford...Pa
Mowrystown, Highland, Ohio
Moxahala, Perry.....Ohio
Moyer's Store, Bucks.....Pa
Moyock, Currituck.....N. C
Muchachinock, Mahaska Iowa
Mud Bridge, Cabell....W. Va
Mud Creek, Marion.....Kans
Muddy Creek, Pueblo.....Col
Muddy Creek, Lancaster..Pa
Muddy Creek, London..Tenn
Muddy Creek, Preston, W. Va
Muddy Creek Forks, York, Pa
Muddy Fork, Clarke.....Ind
Muddy Fork, Cleveland, N. C
Muddy Lane, Livingston, Mo
Mudge's Mill, Conecuh...Ala
Mud Lick, Jefferson .....Ind
Mud Lick, Monroe.....Ky
Mud Lick, Chatham.....N. C
Muhlenburgh, Luzerne....Pa
Muir, Iona.....Mich
Muirkirk, Prince George's Md
Muirton, Grundy.....Mo
Mukilteo, Snohomish, Wash
Mukwonago, Waukesha, Wis
Mulberry, Autauga.....Ala
Mulberry, Jackson.....Ga
Mulberry, Clinton.....Ind
Mulberry, Saline.....Kans
Mulberry, Bates.....Mo
Mulberry, Wilkes.....N. C
Mulberry, Clermont.....Ohio
Mulberry, York .....Pa
Mulberry, Lincoln.....Tenn
Mulberry, Vernon.....Wis
Mulberry Corners, Geauga Ohio
Mulberry Gap, Hancock, Tenn
Mulberry Grove, Harris...Ga
Mulberry Grove, Bond Ill
Mulberry Grove, Crawford Kan
Muldon, Monroe ..... Miss
Muldraugh, Meade.....Ky
Mule Creek, Cumberland..Ill
Mule Creek, Ellsworth ..Kan
Mulkeytown, Franklin Ill
Mullet Lake, Cheboygan Mich
Mull Grove, Catawba.....N. C
Mullica Hill, Gloucester, N. J
Mullin's Depot, Marion ..S. C
Mulloy's, Robertson ....Tenn
Mumford, Monroe .....N. Y
Mummasburgh, Adams ...Pa
Muncie (c. h.), Delaware, Ind
Muncie, Wyandotte.....Kan
Muncy, Lycoming.....Pa
Muncy Station, Lycoming, Pa
Mundy, Genesee.....Mich
Munford, Talladega.....Ala
Munfordsville (c. h.), Hart, Ky
Mungen, Wood.....Ohio
Mungerville, Shiawassee Mich
Munising, Schoolcraft..Mich
Munntown, Washington, Pa
Munson, Morris.....Kan
Munson Hill, Ashtabula, Ohio
Munsonville, Cheshire, N. H
Munsonville, Fulton.....N. Y
Munster, La Salle Ill
Munster, Cambria.....Pa
Munsville, Madison.....N. Y
Munterville, Wapello...Iowa
Murdock, Douglas.....Ill
Murdock, Warren.....Ohio
Murdocksville, Washington.....Pa
Murfreesborough (c. h.), Pike Ark
Murfreesborough, Hertford.....N. C
Murfreesborough (c. h.) Rutherford.....Tenn
Murley's Branch, Alleghany.....Md
Murphey (c. h.), Cherokee, N. C
Murphree's Valley, Blount Ala
Murphy, Josephine.....Oreg
Murphy's, Calaveras.....Cal
Murphysborough (c. h.) Jackson.....Ill
Murphysburgh, Jasper...Mo
Murphy's Mill, Wood..W. Va
Murphysville, Mason.....Ky
Murray, Wells.....Ind
Murray, Clarke.....Iowa
Murray (c. h.), Calloway..Ky
Murray, Orleans.....N. Y
Murray Centre, Murray, Minn
Murraysville, Jackson, W. Va
Murrayville, Morgan.....Ill
Murrinsville, Butler.....Pa
Murrysville, Westmoreland Pa
Murvaul, Panola.....Tex
Muscatine (c. h.), Muscatine Iowa
Muscle Fork, Chariton....Mo
Muscoda, Grant.....Wis
Muscogee, Creek N....Ind. T
Musconetcong, Warren..N. J
Muscotah, Atchison.....Kan
Muse's Bottom, Jackson W. Va
Museville, Muskingum, Ohio
Museville, Pittsylvania...Va
Mush Creek, Greenville, S. C
Muskego Centre, Waukesha Wis
Muskegon (c. h.), Muskegon.....Mich
Muskoda, Clay.....Minn
Musquaka, Iowa.....Iowa
Mosquito Gulch, Calaveras.....Cal
Musson, Iberville.....La
Mutual, Champaign.....Ohio
Myatt's Mills, Wake .....N. C
Myers, Howard.....Ind
Myersburgh, Bradford....Pa
Myers Valley, Pottawatomie .....Kan
Myersville, Frederick.....Md
Myersville, Williamsburgh S. C
Myler, Bedford.....Va
Myra, Washington .....Wis
Myrickville, Bristol.....Mass
Myrna, Blue Earth .....Minn
Myron, Allamakee.....Iowa
Myrtle Creek, Douglas..Oreg
Myrtle Lake, Orange.....Fla
Mystic, New London....Conn
Mystic Bridge, New London.....Conn
Mystic River, New London.....Conn

N.

NACHES, Houston.....Tex
Nachusa, Lee.....Ill
Nacogdoches (c. h.), Nacogdoches .....Tex
Nacoochee, White.....Ga
Naff's, Franklin.....Va
Nahant, Essex.....Mass
Nail's Creek, Banks.....Ga
Nairn, Scioto .....Ohio
Namaqua, Larimer.....Col
Namur, Door.....Wis
Nanafalia, Marengo .....Ala
Nanjemoy, Charles.....Md
Nankin, Wayne.....Mich
Nankin, Ashland .....Ohio
Nannie, Floyd.....Ga
Nantahalah, Swain.....N. C
Nanticoke, Wicomico.....Md
Nanticoke, Luzerne.....Pa
Nantucket (c. h.), Nantucket .....Mass
Nanuet, Rockland.....N. Y
Nanum, Yakima.....Wash
Naomi, Walker.....Ga
Naomi, Mitchell.....Kans
Naomi, Marion.....Mo
Napa City (c. h.), Napa...Cal
Napanoch, Ulster.....N. Y
Napavine, Lewis.....Wash
Naperville, Du Page.....Ill
Naples, Scott.....Ill
Naples, Cumberland.....Me
Naples, Ontario .....N. Y
Napoleon (c. h.), Desha...Ark
Napoleon, Ripley .....Ind
Napoleon, Gallatin.....Ky
Napoleon, Jackson.....Mich
Napoleon, La Fayette....Mo
Napoleon (c. h.), Henry, Ohio
Napoli, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Naponee, Franklin.....Neb
Narragansett, Washington R. I
Narragansett Pier, Washington.....R. I
Narrows, Giles.....Va
Narrowsburgh, Sullivan, N. Y
Narrows Creek, Macon ...Mo
Nashy, Sarpy.....Neb
Nashy, Clinton.....Pa
Nash Depot, Vanderburgh Ind
Nashotah Mission, Waukesha.....Wis
Nashport, Muskingum, Ohio
Nashua, Chickasaw.....Iowa
Nashua, Hillsborough....N. H
Nashville, Howard.....Ark
Nashville, El Dorado.....Cal
Nashville (c. h.), Berrien..Ga
Nashville (c. h.), Washington.....Ill
Nashville (c. h.), Brown..Ind
Nashville, Jackson.....Iowa
Nashville, Barry.....Mich
Nashville, Polk.....Minn
Nashville, Barton.....Mo
Nashville, Chautauqua..N. Y
Nashville (c. h.), Nash....N. C
Nashville, Holmes.....Ohio
NASHVILLE *(c. h.),* Davidson.....Tenn
Nashville Centre, Martin Minn
Nason's Mills .....York, Me
Nasonville, Wood.....Wis
Nassau, Sussex.....Del
Nassau, Rensselaer.....N. Y
Natchez (c. h.), Adams...Miss
Natchitoches (c. h.), Natchitoches.....La
Nathan's Creek, Ashe....N. C
Natick, Middlesex.....Mass
Natick, Kent.....R. I
National, Clayton ..... Iowa
National City, San Diego, Cal
National Military Home, Kennebec.....Me
National Military Home, Montgomery.....Ohio
Natividad, Monterey.....Cal
Nat Moore, Bladen.....N. C
Natrona, Mason Ill
Natrona, Allegheny.....Pa
Natural Bridge, Jefferson N. Y.
Natural Bridge, Rockbridge Va
Natural Dam, Crawford, Ark
Naubuc, Hartford.....Conn
Naugart, Marathon.....Wis
Naugatuck, New Haven, Conn
Naughrightville, Morris, N. J
Naumburgh, Lewis.....N. Y
Nantrill, Black Hawk...Iowa
Nauvoo, Hancock Ill
Nauvoo, Tioga.....Pa
Navau, Winneshiek.....Iowa
Navarina, Shawano .....Wis
Navarino, Onondaga ....N. Y.
Navarre, Stark.....Ohio
Navarro Mills, Navarro, Tex
Navarro Ridge, Mendocino Cal
Navasink, Monmouth....N. J
Navasota, Grimes.....Tex
Nave Hill, Union.....Tenn
Navidad, Jackson.....Tex
Nayatt Point, Bristol.....R. I
Naylor, Lowndes.....Ga
Nazareth, Northampton...Pa
Neabsco Mills, Prince William .....Va
Neah Bay, Clallam.....Wash
Nealey's Corner, Penobscot Me
Neal's Landing, Jackson, Fla
Neapolis, Lucas.....Ohio
Nearman, Wyandotte....Kan
Neath, Bradford.....Pa
Neatsville, Adair .....Ky
Neblett's Landing, Bolivar Miss
Nebo, Pike.....Ill
Nebo, Hopkins.....Ky
Nebo, Laclede.....Mo
Nebo, McDowell.....N. C
Nebraska, Scott.....Ark
Nebraska, Jennings .....Ind
Nebraska, Pickaway ....Ohio
Nebraska, Forest.....Pa
Nebraska, Appomattox ...Va
Nebraska City (c. h.), Otoe Neb
Necedah, Juneau .....Wis
Nechanitz, Fayette.....Tex
Nechesville, Anderson...Tex
Nederland, Boulder.....Col
Needham, Norfolk.....Mass
Needham's Station, Johnson.....Ind
Needmore, Brown .....Ind
Needmore, Fulton .....Pa
Need More, Buchanan.....Va
Needy, Clackamas .....Oreg
Neely's Landing, Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Neeleysville, Butler.....Mo
Neelysville, Morgan.....Ohio
Neelyville, Morgan Ill
Neenah, Winnebago.....Wis
Neersville, Loudoun.....Va
Neff, Randolph.....Ind
Neffs, Lehigh.....Pa
Neffs' Mills, Huntingdon..Pa
Neffsville, Lancaster.....Pa
Negaunee, Marquette...Mich
Negley, Allegheny.....Pa
Negro Foot, Hanover.....Va
Negro Hill, White.....Ark
Negunda, Webster.....Neb
Nehalem, Tillamook.....Oreg
Nehawka, Cass.....Neb
Neighborville, Norton...Kan
Neillsville (c. h.), Clark..Wis
Neilsburgh, Republic,...Kan
Nell's Creek, Jefferson....Ind
Nell's Creek, Steuben....N. Y
Nekama, Winnebago.....Wis
Nekoda, Perry.....Pa
Nekoma, Henry.....Ill
Neligh, Antelope.....Neb
Nelly's Ford, Nelson .....Va
Nelson, Butte.....Cal
Nelson, Lee.....Ill
Nelson, Vigo.....Ind
Nelson, Cloud.....Kan
Nelson, Muhlenburgh...Ky
Nelson, Kent.....Mich
Nelson (c. h.), Nuckolls..Neb
Nelson, Cheshire.....N. H
Nelson, Madison.....N. Y
Nelson, Portage.....Ohio
Nelson, Tioga.....Pa
Nelson, Hardin.....Tenn
Nelson, Buffalo.....Wis
Nelson Furnace, Nelson, Ky
Nelson Hill, Wilson.....Tenn
Nelson Point, Plumas....Cal
Nelsonville, Franklin....Ala
Nelsonville, Marion.....Mo
Nelsonville, Athens.....Ohio
Nelsonville, Austin.....Tex
Nelsonville, Portage .....Wis
Nelta Boo, Sevier.....Ark
Nemaha City, Nemaha...Neb
Nenno, Washington .....Wis
Neodesha, Wilson.....Kan
Neoga, Cumberland.....Ill
Neola, Pottawattamie...Iowa
Neola, Grundy.....Mo
Neosho, Newton.....Mo
Neosho, Dodge.....Wis
Neosho Falls, Woodson..Kan
Neosho Rapids, Lyon....Kan
Nepaug, Litchfield.....Conn
Neperan, Westchester....N. Y
Nepeuskun, Winnebago, Wis
Neponset, Bureau.....Ill
Neptune, Mercer.....Ohio
Nero, Isabella.....Mich
Nero, Washington.....Neb
Nero, Manitowoc.....Wis
Neshit's Station, De Soto, Miss
Nescopeck, Luzerne.....Pa
Neshaminy, Bucks.....Pa
Neshanic, Somerset.....N. J
Neshannock, Mercer.....Pa
Neshannock Falls, Lawrence.....Pa
Neshkoro, Marquette.....Wis
Neshobia, Hardin.....Tenn
Nesquehoning, Carbon ....Pa
Ness, Ness.....Kan
Neshocton, Tillamook ..Oreg
Nestorville, Barbour...W. Va
Netawaka, Jackson.....Kan
Netherland, Reno.....Kan
Netherland, Overton.....Tenn
Nettle Carrier, Overton, Tenn
Nettle Creek, Wayne.....Ind
Nettle Lake, Williams...Ohio
Nettle Ridge, Patrick.....Va
Nettleton, Caldwell.....Mo
Neuchatel, Nemaha.....Kan
Neuse, Wake.....N. C
Neutral City, Cherokee..Kan
Nevada, Livingston.....Ill
Nevada, Tipton.....Ind
Nevada (c. h.), Story....Iowa
Nevada, Mercer.....Ky
Nevada, Mower.....Minn
Nevada (c. h.), Vernon....Mo
Nevada, Wyandot.....Ohio
Nevada City (c. h.), Nevada.....Cal
Nevada City, Madison....Mon
Nevada Mills, Steuben....Ind
Neversink, Sullivan .....N. Y
Neville, Clermont.....Ohio
Nevin, Highland.....Ohio
Nevins, Edgar.....Ill
Nevinville, Adams.....Iowa
New Alba, Winneshiek, Iowa
New Albany (c. h.), Floyd, Ind
New Albany, Wilson.....Kan
New Albany (c. h.), Union, Miss
New Albany, Mahoning, Ohio
New Albany, Bradford....Pa
New Albin, Allamakee, Iowa
New Albion, Cattaraugus, N. Y
New Alexander, Columbiana.....Ohio
New Alexandria, Jefferson .....Ohio
New Alexandria, Westmoreland.....Pa
New Almaden, Santa Clara.....Cal
New Alsace, Dearborn....Ind
New Amsterdam, Harrison.....Ind
New Amsterdam, La Crosse.....Wis
New Antioch, Clinton ...Ohio
New Arcadia, Osborne...Kan
Newark, New Castle.....Del
Newark, Kendall.....Ill
Newark, Greene.....Ind
Newark, Worcester .....Md
Newark, Gratiot.....Mich
Newark, Knox.....Mo
Newark (c. h.), Essex....N. J
Newark, Wayne.....N. Y
Newark (c. h.), Licking, Ohio
Newark, White.....Tenn
Newark, Caledonia.....Vt
Newark, Wirt.....W. Va
Newark Valley, Tioga...N. Y
New Ashford, Berkshire, Mass
New Athens, St. Clair.....Ill
New Athens, Harrison ..Ohio
New Athens, Clarion .....Pa
New Auburn, Sibley.....Minn
Newaukum, Lewis.....Wash
Newaygo (c. h.), Newaygo, Mich
New Baden, Clinton.....Ill
New Baltimore, Macomb, Mich
New Baltimore, Greene, N. Y
New Baltimore, Stark...Ohio
New Baltimore, Somerset, Pa
New Baltimore, Fauquier, Va
New Bavaria, Henry.....Ohio
New Bedford, Bureau.....Ill
New Bedford (c. h.), Bristol.....Mass
New Bedford, Monmouth, N. J
New Bedford, Coshocton, Ohio
New Bedford, Lawrence...Pa
New Bellsville, Brown ...Ind
Newberg, Yam Hill.....Ore
New Bergen, Emmett...Iowa
New Berlin, Sangamon....Ill
New Berlin, Chenango..N. Y
New Berlin, Stark.....Ohio
New Berlin, Union.....Pa
New Berlin, Waukesha..Wis
New Berlin Centre, Chenango .....N. Y
Newbern, Hale.....Ala
Newbern, Jersey Ill
Newbern, Bartholomew..Ind
Newbern, Marion .....Iowa
Newbern, Dickinson....Kan
Newbern, Dyer.....Tenn
Newbern (c. h.), Pulaski...Va
New Berne (c. h.), Craven, N. C
Newberry, Greene.....Ind
Newberry, Lycoming.....Pa
Newberry C. H., Newberry.....S. C
Newberrytown, York.....Pa
New Bethlehem, Clarion..Pa
New Bloomfield, Callaway, Mo
New Bloomfield (c. h.), Perry.....Pa
New Bloomington, Marion.....Ohio
Newborn, Newton.....Ga
New Boggy Depot, Choctaw N.....Ind T
New Boston, Windham, Conn
New Boston, Mercer Ill
New Boston, Lee.....Iowa
New Boston, Berkshire, Mass
New Boston, Wayne ....Mich
New Boston, Linn.....Mo
New Boston, Hillsborough.....N. H
New Boston, Henry.....Tenn
New Braintree, Worcester.....Mass
New Branch, Monmouth, N. J
New Braunfels (c. h.), Comal.....Tex
New Bremen, Cook.....Ill
New Bremen, Lewis.....N. Y
New Bremen, Auglaize, Ohio
New Bridge, Lumpkin....Ga
New Bridge, Bergen.....N. J
New Bridge, Franklin.....Pa
New Bridgeport, Bedford, Pa
New Bridgeville, York....Pa
New Brighton, Richmond, N. Y
New Brighton, Beaver....Pa
New Brighton, Fauquier..Va
New Britain, Hartford, Conn
New Britain, Volusia.....Fla
New Britain, Bucks.....Pa
New Britton, Hamilton...Ind
New Brunswick, Boone...Ind
New Brunswick (c. h.), Middlesex.....N. J
New Buda, Decatur .....Iowa
New Buena Vista, Bedford, Pa
New Buffalo, Berrien...Mich
New Buffalo, Perry.....Pa
Newburgh, Franklin .....Ala
Newburgh, Izard.....Ark
Newburgh, Warrick .....Ind
Newburgh, Jefferson.....Ky
Newburgh, Penobscot.....Me
Newburgh, Charles .....Md
Newburgh, Cass.....Mich
Newburgh, Fillmore ...Minn
Newburgh (c. h.), Orange, N. Y
Newburgh, Cuyahoga ...Ohio
Newburgh, Cumberland...Pa
Newburgh, Lewis.....Tenn
Newburgh, Preston....W. Va
Newburgh, Washington, Wis
Newburgh Centre, Penobscot.....Me
New Burlington, Delaware.....Ind
New Burlington, Clinton, Ohio
New Burnside, Johnson ...Ill
Newbury, Wabaunsee ...Kan
Newbury, Merrimack ...N. H
Newbury, Orange .....Vt
Newbury Centre, Orange..Vt
Newbury Old Town, Essex, Mass
Newburyport, Essex....Mass
New California, Union..Ohio
New Cambria, Saline ....Kan
New Cambria, Macon ....Mo
New Canaan, Fairfield..Conn
New Canton, Pike.....Ill
New Canton, Hawkins..Tenn
New Canton, Buckingham, Va
New Carlisle, St. Joseph, Ind
New Carlisle, Clark.....Ohio
New Carthage, Texas.....La
New Casco, Cumberland...Me
New Casco, Allegan.....Mich
New Cassel, Fond du Lac, Wis
Newcastle, Placer.....Cal
New Castle (c. h.), New Castle.....Del
New Castle (c. h.), Henry, Ind
New Castle (c. h.), Henry, Ky
New Castle, Lincoln.....Me
New Castle, Gentry.....Mo
Newcastle, Dixon.....Neb
New Castle, Rockingham, N. H
New Castle, Westchester, N. Y
New Castle, Wilkes .....N. C
New Castle, Coshocton..Ohio
Newcastle (c. h.), Lawrence, Pa
New Castle, Hardeman, Tenn
New Castle (c. h.), Craig...Va
New Centre, Wayne .....Ind
New Centreville, Oswego, N. Y
New Centreville, Chester..Pa
New Centreville, St. Croix, Wis
New Chambersburgh, Columbiana .....Ohio
New Chester, Adams .....Pa
New Chester, Adams.....Wis
New Chicago, Deer Lodge, Mon
New Chillicothe, Dickinson.....Kan
New Church, Accomack...Va
New Cincinnati, Rice....Kan
New City, Trempealeau..Wis
New Coeln, Milwaukee...Wis
New Columbia, Massac....Ill
New Columbia, Union .....Pa
New Columbus, Owen.....Ky
New Columbus, Luzerne..Pa
Newcomb, Champaign.....Ill
Newcomb, Essex.....N. Y
New Comerstown, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
New Concord, Columbia, N. Y
New Concord, Muskingum, Ohio
New Corner, Delaware....Ind
New Corwin, Highland, Ohio
New Corydon, Jay.....Ind
New Cumberland, Grant..Ind
New Cumberland, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
New Cumberland, Cumberland.....Pa
New Cumberland, Hancock .....W. Va
New Dale, Wetzel.....W. Va
New Danville, Lancaster..Pa
New Denmark, Gloucester, N. J
New Derry, Westmoreland, Pa
New Design, Monroe.....Ill
New Diggings, La Fayette, Wis
New Douglas, Madison....Ill
New Dorp, Richmond...N. Y
New Dover, Union.....Ohio
New Dungeness (c. h.), Clallam.....Wash
New Durham, Strafford, N. H
New Durham, Hudson...N. J
New Eagle Mills, Grant...Ky
New Egypt, Ocean .....N. J
Newell, Buena Vista....Iowa
Newell, Anderson.....S. C
Newell's Run, Washington.....Ohio
Newellsville, Marion.....Ore
New England, Athens...Ohio
New England, Wood ..W. Va
New England Village, Worcester.....Mass
New Enterprise, Bedford, Pa
New Era, De Kalb .....Ind
New Era, Oceana.....Mich
New Era, Furnas.....Neb
New Era, Bradford .....Pa
New Eureka, Jackson....Kan
New Fairfield, Fairfield, Conn
Newfane, Niagara .....N. Y
Newfane, Fond du Lac...Wis
New Farmington, Daviess, Mo
Newfield, York.....Me
Newfield, Gloucester.....N. J
Newfield, Tompkins.....N. Y
New Flat Creek, Union, Tenn
New Flat Fork, Clay...W. Va
New Florence, Montgomery.....Mo
New Florence, Westmoreland.....Pa
Newfoundland, Elliott...Ky
Newfoundland, Morris ...N. J
Newfoundland, Wayne...Pa
New Fountain, Medina...Tex
New Franken, Brown....Wis
New Frankfort, Saline....Mo
New Franklin, Wayne.....Ill
New Franklin, Stark ....Ohio
New Freedom, York.....Pa
New Freeport, Greene.....Pa
New Galilee, Beaver.....Pa
New Garden, Wayne.....Ind
New Garden, Ray.....Mo
New Garden, Guilford...N. C
New Garden, Columbiana, Ohio
New Garden, Chester.....Pa
New Garden, Russell.....Va
New Gascony, Jefferson, Ark
New Genesee, Whitesides, Ill
New Geneva, Fayette.....Pa
New Geneva, Jackson..W. Va
New Germantown, Hunterdon .....N. J
New Germantown, Perry, Pa
New Glarus, Green.....Wis
New Gloucester, Cumberland.....Me
New Goshen, Vigo.....Ind
New Gottland, McPherson.....Kan
New Grand Chain, Pulaski, Ill
New Grenada, Fulton.....Pa
New Gretna, Burlington, N. J
New Groningen, Ottawa, Mich
New Guilford, Coshocton, Ohio
New Hackensack, Dutchess.....N. Y
New Hagerstown, Carroll, Ohio
New Hamburgh, Scott....Mo
New Hamburgh, Dutchess.....N. Y
New Hamburgh, Mercer..Pa
New Hampden, Highland, Va
New Hampshire, Auglaize, Ohio
New Hampton (c. h.), Chickasaw.....Iowa
New Hampton, Belknap, N. H
New Hampton, Hunterdon.....N. J
New Hampton, Orange...N. Y
New Hanover, Montgomery.....Pa
New Harbour, Lincoln....Me
New Harmony, Sangamon, Ill
New Harmony, Posey ....Ind
New Harmony, Pike.....Mo
New Harmony, Brown..Ohio
New Harmony, Washington .....Utah
New Harrisburgh, Wabash .....Ind
New Harrisburgh, Carroll.....Ohio
New Hartford, Litchfield, Conn
New Hartford, Pike.....Ill
New Hartford, Butler...Iowa
New Hartford, Winona, Minn
New Hartford, Pike.....Mo
New Hartford, Oneida...N. Y
Newharts, Northampton..Pa
NEW HAVEN *(c. h.),* New Haven.....Conn
New Haven, Gallatin.....Ill
New Haven, Allen.....Ind
New Haven, Nelson.....Ky
New Haven, Macomb...Mich
New Haven, Franklin.....Mo
New Haven, Oswego.....N. Y
New Haven, Huron.....Ohio
New Haven, Addison.....Vt
New Haven, Mason....W. Va
New Haven, Adams.....Wis
New Haven Centre, Gratiot.....Mich
New Haven Mills, Addison, Vt
New Hebron, Crawford....Ill
New Helena, Kountze....Neb
New Hill, Wake.....N. C
New Holland, Wabash....Ind
New Holland, Ottawa...Mich
New Holland, Pickaway, Ohio
New Holland, Lancaster...Pa
New Holstein, Calumet..Wis
New Home, Bates .....Mo
New Home, Pawnee.....Neb
New Hope, Madison.....Ala
New Hope, Izard .....Ark
New Hope, Wabash.....Ill
New Hope, Nelson.....Ky
New Hope, Yalabusha...Miss
New Hope, Lincoln.....Mo
New Hope, Cayuga.....N. Y
New Hope, Iredell .....N. C
New Hope, Brown.....Ohio
New Hope, Bucks.....Pa
New Hope, Augusta.....Va
New Hope, Mercer.....W. Va
New Hope, Portage.....Wis
New Hope Academy, Randolph .....N. C
New Hope Mills, Granville, N. C
New Hope Station, Preble, Ohio
New Hudson, Oakland..Mich
New Hudson, Allegany, N. Y
New Hurley, Ulster.....N. Y
New Hyde Park, Queens, N. Y
New Iberia (c. h.), Iberia, La
New Idria, Fresno.....Cal
Newington, Hartford...Conn
Newington, Rockingham, N. H
Newington Junction, Hartford .....Conn
New Interest, Randolph, W. Va
New Ipswich, Hillsborough.....N. H
New Ireland, Newton....Miss
New Jasper, Greene.....Ohio
New Jerusalem, Berks.....Pa
New Kent C. H., New Kent.....Va
New Kingston, Delaware, N. Y
New Kingstown, Cumberland.....Pa
Newkirk Mills, Fulton ..N. Y
New Knoxville, Auglaize, Ohio
New Lancaster, Tipton...Ind
New Lancaster, Miami...Kan
Newland, Richmond.....Va
New Lebanon, De Kalb....Ill
New Lebanon, Sullivan .Ind
New Lebanon, Columbia, N. Y
New Lebanon, Montgomery.....Ohio
New Lebanon, Mercer.....Pa
New Lebanon Centre, Columbia .....N. Y
New Lenox, Will.....Ill
New Lenox, Berkshire, Mass
New Lexington, Tuscaloosa.....Ala
New Lexington (c. h.), Perry.....Ohio
New Lexington, Somerset, Pa
New Liberty, Pope.....Ill
New Liberty, Scott.....Iowa
New Liberty, Republic..Kan
New Liberty, Owen.....Ky
New Light, Wake.....N. C
New Limerick, Aroostook, Me
New Lisbon, Henry.....Ind
New Lisbon, Renville...Minn
New Lisbon, Burlington, N. J
New Lisbon, Otsego.....N. Y
New Lisbon (c. h.), Columbiana.....Ohio
New Lisbon, Juneau.....Wis
New London, Union.....Ark
New London (c. h.), New London.....Conn
New London, Howard....Ind
New London, Henry ....Iowa
New London, Reno.....Kan
New London, Frederick..Md
New London, Kandiyohi, Minn
New London (c. h.), Ralls, Mo
New London, Merrimack, N. H
New London, Oneida.....N. Y
New London, Huron.....Ohio
New London, Chester.....Pa
New London, Campbell ...Va
New London, Waupaca ..Wis
Newlon's Grove, Cass...Iowa
New Lyme, Ashtabula ..Ohio
New Lyme Station, Ashtabula.....Ohio
New Madison, Wabash....Ind
New Madison, Darke....Ohio
New Madrid (c. h.), New Madrid.....Mo
New Mahoning, Carbon....Pa
Newman, Douglas.....Ill
Newman, Jefferson.....Kan
Newman Grove, Madison, Neb
Newmansville, Clarion....Pa
New Marion, Ripley.....Ind
New Market, Madison....Ala
New Market, Monroe.....Ga
New Market, Montgomery.....Ind
New Market, Marion.....Ky
New Market, Frederick...Md
New Market, Scott.....Minn
New Market, Platte.....Mo
New Market, Rockingham.....N. H
New Market, Middlesex, N. J
New Market, Randolph, N. C
New Market, Highland, Ohio
New Market, Abbeville...S. C
New Market, Jefferson, Tenn
New Market, Shenandoah, Va
New Marlborough, Berkshire.....Mass
New Martinsburgh, Fayette.....Ohio
New Martinsville (c. h.), Wetzel.....W. Va
New Maysville, Putnam, Ind
New Melle, St. Charles....Mo
New Memphis, Clinton....Ill
New Memphis, Cherokee, Kan
New Metamora, Washington.....Ohio
New Middleton, Smith..Tenn
New Middletown, Harrison.....Ind
New Middletown, Mahoning .....Ohio
New Midway, Frederick..Md
New Milford, Litchfield, Conn
New Milford, Winnebago, Ill
New Milford, Orange....N. Y
New Milford, Portage...Ohio
New Milford, Susquehanna Pa
New Millport, Clearfield...Pa
New Milton, Doddridge W. Va
New Minden, Washington, Ill
New Monmouth, Mon

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

North Bradford, Penobscot Me
North Bradley, Midland, Mich
North Branch, Cook.....Ill
North Branch, Guthrie..Iowa
North Branch, Baltimore, Md
North Branch, Lapeer..Mich
North Branch, Isanti...Minn
North Branch, Otoe.....Neb
North Branch, Hillsborough.....N. H
North Branch, Somerset, N. J
North Branch, Sullivan..N. Y
North Branch, Grayson...Va
North Branch, Jackson..Wis
North Branch Depot, Somerset.....N. J
North Branch Station, Chicago.....Minn
North Branford, New Haven.....Conn
Northbridge, Worcester. Mass
Northbridge Centre, Worcester.....Mass
North Bridgeton, Cumberland.....Me
North Bridgewater, Oneida.....N. Y
North Brighton, Suffolk. Mass
North Bristol, Trumbull. Ohio
North Broadalbin, Fulton N. Y
North Brook, Lincoln.....N. C
Northbrook, Chester.....Pa
North Brookfield, Worcester.....Mass
North Brookfield, Madison.....N. Y
North Brooklin, Hancock. Me
North Brooksville, Hancock.....Me
North Buckfield, Oxford..Me
North Bucksport, Hancock.....Me
North Buena Vista, Clayton.....Iowa
North Buffalo, Armstrong. Pa
North Burns, Huron....Mich
North Butte, Sutter.....Cal
North Byron, Kent.....Mich
North Cambridge, Middlesex.....Mass
Branch of the Boston Post-office.
North Cambridge, Lamoille Vt
North Cameron, Steuben. N. Y
North Canton, Hartford. Conn
North Canyonville, Douglas.....Ore
North Cape, Racine.....Wis
North Carmel, Penobscot. Me
North Carver, Plymouth Mass
North Castine, Hancock..Me
North Castle, Westchester N. Y
North Cedar, Jackson....Kan
North Charlestown, Sullivan.....N. H
North Chatham, Barnstable.....Mass
North Chatham, Carroll. N. H
North Chatham, Columbia N. Y
North Chelmsford, Middlesex.....Mass
North Chemung, Chemung.....N. Y
North Chester, Hampden Mass
North Chester, Windsor...Vt
North Chesterville, Franklin.....Me
North Chichester, Merrimack.....N. H
North Chili, Monroe.....N. Y
North Clarendon, Rutland. Vt
North Clayton, Crawford. Wis
North Clove, Dutchess..N. Y
North Cohasset, Norfolk Mass
North Cohocton, Steuben. N. Y
North Colebrook, Litchfield.....Conn
North Colesville, Broome N. Y
North Collins, Erie.....N. Y
North Columbia, Nevada. Cal
North Columbia, Washington.....Me
North Conway, Carroll..N. H
North Cornville, Somerset Me
North Cornwall, Litchfield.....Conn
North Cove, McDowell...N. C
North Coventry, Chester..Pa
North Craftsbury, Orleans. Vt
North Creek, Phillips....Ark
North Creek, Warren....N. Y
North Cutler, Washington. Me
Northcutt, Linn.....Mo
North Dana, Worcester. Mass
North Danville, Caledonia. Vt
North Dartmouth, Bristol Mass
North Deer Isle, Hancock. Me
North Derby, Orleans.....Vt
North Dighton, Bristol. Mass
North Dixmont, Penobscot Me
North Dorchester, Grafton.....N. H
North Dorr, Allegan....Mich
North Dorset, Benington..Vt
North Dover, Cuyahoga. Ohio
North Dunbarton, Merrimack.....N. H
North Duxbury, Washington.....Vt
North Eagle, Clinton....Mich
Northeast, Cecil.....Md
North East, Erie.....Pa
Northeast Centre, Dutchess.....N. Y
North Eastham, Barnstable.....Mass
Northeast Harbor, Hancock.....Me
North Easton, Bristol...Mass
North Easton, Washington.....N. Y
North Eaton, Lorain.....Ohio
North Edgecomb, Lincoln. Me
North Egremont, Berkshire.....Mass
Northelm, Manitowoc. Wis
North Elba, Essex.....N. Y
North Ellsworth, Hancock Me
North English, Iowa...Iowa
North Enosburgh, Franklin.....Vt
North Epping, Rockingham.....N. H
Northern Depot, Boone..Ind
Northern Junction, Milwaukee.....Wis
North Evans, Erie.....N. Y
North Evanston, Cook.....Ill
North Fairfax, Franklin..Vt
North Fairfield, Somerset. Me
North Fairfield, Huron. Ohio
North Falmouth, Cumberland.....Me
North Falmouth, Barnstable.....Mass
North Farmington, Oakland.....Mich
North Fayette, Kennebec. Me
North Fayston, Washington.....Vt
North Fenton, Broome..N. Y
North Ferrisburgh, Addison.....Vt
Northfield, Litchfield...Conn
Northfield, Boone.....Ind
Northfield, Des Moines. Iowa
Northfield, Washington. Me
Northfield, Franklin....Mass
Northfield, Rice.....Minn
Northfield, Hall.....Neb
Northfield, Summit.....Ohio
Northfield, Washington...Vt
Northfield Depot, Merrimack.....N. H
Northfield Farms, Franklin.....Mass
Northford, New Haven. Conn
North Fork, Mason.....Ky
North Fork, Stearns....Minn
North Fork, Ashe.....N. C
North Fork, Potter.....Pa
North Fork, Henry.....Tenn
North Franklin, New London.....Conn
North Franklin, Franklin Neb
North Franklin, Delaware.....N. Y
North Freedom, Sauk....Wis
North Fryeburgh, Oxford. Me
North Gage, Oneida.....N. Y
North Galway, Saratoga. N. Y
North Garden, Albemarle. Va
North Georgetown, Saga-dahoc.....Me
North Georgetown, Columbiana.....Ohio
North Gorham, Cumberland.....Me
North Granby, Hartford Conn
North Grantham, Sullivan.....N. H
North Granville, Washington.....N. Y
North Gray, Cumberland. Me
North Greece, Monroe. N. Y
North Greenfield, Saratoga.....N. Y
North Greenfield, Logan. Ohio
North Greensborough, Orleans.....Vt
North Greenwich, Washington.....N. Y
North Grosvenor Dale, Windham.....Conn
North Groton, Grafton...N. H
North Grove, Miami...Ind
North Guilford, New Haven.....Conn
North Hadley, Hampshire Mass
North Hamden, Delaware N. Y
North Hamlin, Monroe..N. Y
North Hammond, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
North Hampton, Rockingham.....N. H
North Hampton, Clark..Ohio
North Hancock, Hancock. Me
North Hannibal, Oswego. N. Y
North Harpersfield, Delaware.....N. Y
North Harpswell, Cumberland.....Me
North Hartland, Niagara. N. Y
North Hartland, Windsor. Vt
North Harwich, Barnstable.....Mass
North Hatfield, Hampshire.....Mass
North Haven, New Haven.....Conn
North Haven, Knox.....Me
North Haverhill, Grafton. N. H
North Hebron, Washington.....N. Y
North Hector, Schuyler. N. Y
North Heidelberg, Berks..Pa
North Henderson, Mercer. Ill
North Herman, Penobscot. Me
North Hero (c. h.), Grand Isle.....Vt
North Hogan, Ripley.....Ind
North Hoosick, Rensselaer.....N. Y
North Hope, Butler.....Pa
North Hudson, Essex....N. Y
North Huron, Wayne....N. Y
North Hyde Park, Lamoille.....Vt
North Industry, Stark...Ohio
North Irving, Barry....Mich
North Isleborough, Waldo. Me
North Jackson, Mahoning.....Ohio
North Jackson, Susquehanna.....Pa
North Jasper, Steuben..N. Y
North Java, Wyoming..N. Y
North Jay, Franklin.....Me
North Judson, Starke.....Ind
North Keys, Prince George's.....Md
North Kingston, De Kalb..Ill
North Kingsville, Ashtabula.....Ohio
North Kortright, Delaware.....N. Y
North La Crosse, La Crosse.....Wis
North Lake, Waukesha..Wis
North Lamoine, Hancock. Me
North Landing, Norfolk..Va
North Lansing, Tompkins N. Y
North Lawrence, Douglas.....Kan
North Lawrence, St. Lawrence .....N. Y
North Lawrence, Stark. Ohio
North Lebanon, York.....Me
North Lee, Penobscot.....Me
North Leeds, Androscoggin.....Me
North Leeds, Columbia..Wis
North Leominster, Worcester.....Mass
North Leverett, Franklin Mass
North Lewisburgh, Champaign.....Ohio
North Liberty, St. Joseph. Ind
North Liberty, Johnsen. Iowa
North Liberty, Knox....Ohio
North Liberty, Mercer.....Pa
North Lima, Mahoning. Ohio
North Limington, York...Me
North Linndale, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
North Linneus, Aroostook. Me
North Lisbon, Grafton..N. H
North Litchfield, Herkimer.....N. Y
North Littleton, Grafton. N. H
North Livermore, Androscoggin.....Me
North Londonderry, Rockingham .....N. H
North Loup, Valley.....Neb
North Lovell, Oxford.....Me
North Lubec, Washington. Me
North Lyme, New London .....Conn
North Lyndeborough, Hillsborough.....N. H
North Lyndon, Aroostook. Me
North McGregor, Clayton Iowa
North Madison, New Haven.....Conn
North Madison, Jefferson. Ind
North Madison, Somerset. Me
North Madison, Lake. ..Ohio
North Manchester, Hartford .....Conn
North Manchester, Wabash.....Ind
North Manlius, Onondaga N. Y
North Mariaville, Hancock.....Me
North Marshfield, Plymouth.....Mass
North Middleborough, Plymouth.....Mass
North Middletown, Bourbon.....Ky
North Milford, Penobscot. Me
North Monmouth, Kennebec.....Me
North Monroe, Waldo. .Me
North Monroe, Grafton. N. H
North Montpelier, Washington.....Vt
North Mountain, Berkeley.....W. Va
North Nassau, Rensselaer.....N. Y
North Newberg, Shiawassee.....Mich
North Newburgh, Penobscot.....Me
North New Castle, Lincoln.....Me
North Newfield, York.....Me
North Newport, Penobscot Me
North New Portland, Somerset.....Me
North Newry, Oxford.....Me
North New Salem, Franklin.....Mass
North Northfield, Cook.....Ill
North Norway, Oxford...Me
North Norwich, Chenango.....N. Y
North Oakfield, Genesee. N. Y
North Oakland, Butler....Pa
North Ogden, Weber....Utah
North Orange, Franklin, Mass
North Orrington, Penobscot.....Me
North Orwell, Bradford....Pa
North Orwell, Addison....Vt
North Oxford, Worcester Mass
North Palermo, Waldo....Me
North Paris, Oxford.....Me
North Parma, Monroe..N. Y
North Parsonfield, York...Me
North Pawlet, Rutland....Vt
North Pembroke, Plymouth.....Mass
North Pembroke, Genesee.....N. Y
North Penn, Schuylkill....Pa
North Penobscot, Hancock Me
North Perry, Washington. Me
North Petersburgh, Rensselaer.....N. Y
North Pharsalia, Chenango.....N. Y
North Pine Grove, Clarion. Pa
North Pitcher, Chenango. N. Y
North Pittston, Kennebec. Me
North Plains, Ionia.....Mich
North Plato, Kane.....Ill
North Platte (c. h.), Lincoln.....Neb
North Plymouth, Plymouth.....Mass
North Plympton, Plymouth.....Mass
North Point, Pulaski.....Ark
North Point, Indiana.....Pa
North Pomfret, Windsor...Vt
Northport, Tuscaloosa....Ala
Northport, Waldo.....Me
Northport (c. h.), Leelanaw.....Mich
Northport, Suffolk.....N. Y
Northport, Waupaca.....Wis
North Pownal, Cumberland.....Me
North Pownal, Bennington Vt
North Prairie, Morrison Minn
North Prairie Station, Waukesha.....Wis
North Prescott, Hampshire.....Mass
North Ralsinville, Monroe Mich
North Randolph, Orange..Vt
North Raymond, Cumberland.....Me
North Raynham, Bristol. Mass
North Reading, Middlesex .....Mass
North Reading, Schuyler. N. Y
North Rehoboth, Bristol Mass
North Richmond, Cheshire .....N. H
North Richmond, Ashtabula.....Ohio
North Ridge, Niagara...N. Y
North Ridgeville, Lorain Ohio
North Ridgeway, Orleans.....N. Y
North River, Tuscaloosa. Ala
North River, Madison..Iowa
North River, Marion.....Mo
North River, Rockingham. Va
North River Mills, Hampshire.....W. Va
North Robinson, Crawford.....Ohio
North Rome, Bradford....Pa
North Rose, Wayne.....N. Y
North Royalton, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
North Rumford, Oxford..Me
North Rush, Monroe....N. Y
North Russell, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
North Rutland, Worcester.....Mass
North Salem, Hendricks. Ind
North Salem, Linn.....Mo
North Salem, Rockingham.....N. H
North Salem, Westchester.....N. Y
North Salem, Guernsey. Ohio
North Sanbornton, Belknap.....N. H
North San Diego (c. h.), San Diego.....Cal
North Sandwich, Barnstable.....Mass
North Sandwich, Carroll. N. H
North Sandy, Mercer.....Pa
North Sanford, Broome. N. Y
North San Juan, Nevada. Cal
North Savern, Owen.....Ky
North Scituate, Plymouth Mass
North Scituate, Providence.....R. I
North Scriba, Oswego...N. Y
North Searsmont, Waldo. Me
North Searsport, Waldo...Me
North Sedgwick, Hancock. Me
North Sewickly, Beaver...Pa
North Shapleigh, York....Me
North Sheffield, Ashtabula.....Ohio
North Sheldon, Franklin..Vt
North Sheunango, Crawford .....Pa
North Sherburne, Rutland. Vt
North Shippen, Cameron..Pa
North Shrewsbury, Rutland.....Vt
Northside, Goochland.....Va
North Sidney, Kennebec..Me
North's Landing, Switzerland.....Ind
North's Mills, Mercer.....Pa
North Solon, Cuyahoga. Ohio
North Somerville, Middlesex.....Mass
North Sparta, Livingston N. Y
North Spencer, Tioga....N. Y
North Springfield, Greene. Mo
North Springfield, Erie...Pa
North Springfield, Windsor.....Vt
North Springs, Jackson Tenn
North Stamford, Fairfield Conn
North Star, Gratiot.....Mich
North Star, Darke.....Ohio
North Star, Allegheny.....Pa
North Star, Crawford...Wis
North Stephentown, Rensselaer.....N. Y
North Sterling, Windham Conn
North Stockholm, St. Lawrence .....N. Y
North Stonington, New London .....Conn
North Stoughton, Norfolk Mass
North Sudbury, Middlesex Mass
North Sutton, Merrimack N. H
North Swansea, Bristol, Mass
North Tarrytown, Westchester.....N. Y
North Taycheedah, Fond du Lac.....Wis
North Thetford, Orange...Vt
North Tisbury, Dukes..Mass
North Topeka, Shawnee, Kan
North Towanda, Bradford, Pa
North Troy, Orleans.....Vt
North Truro, Barnstable Mass
North Tumbridge, Orange, Vt
North Turner, Androscoggin.....Me
North Turner Bridge, Androscoggin.....Me
Northumberland, Coos...N. H
NorthumberlandSaratoga N. Y
Northumberland, Northumberland .....Pa
North Underhill, Chittenden.....Vt
North Union Montgomery Ind
North Union, Knox.....Me
North Uniontown, Highland Ohio
North Unity, Leelenaw, Mich
Northup, Gallia.....Ohio
North Urbana, Steuben..N. Y
North Uxbridge, Worcester Mass
North Valley, Polk.....Wis
North Vassalborough.....Me
North Vernon, Jennings, Ind
North Victory, Cayuga..N. Y
North Vienna, Kennebec, Me
Northview, Webster.....Mo
North View, Mecklenburg, Va
Northville, Litchfield...Conn
Northville, La Salle.....Ill
Northville, Greene.....Iowa
Northville, Wayne.....Mich
Northville, Fulton.....N. Y
Northville, Erie.....Pa
North Vineland, Cumberland.....N. J
North Volney, Oswego..N. Y
North Wakefield, Carroll. N. H
North Walden, Caledonia..Vt
North Waldoborough, Lincoln.....Me
North Wales, Montgomery Pa
North Walton, Delaware, N. Y
North Warren, Knox.....Me
North Warren, Warren....Pa
North Washington, Chickasaw.....Iowa
North Washington, Knox, Me
North Washington, Hardin Ohio
North Washington, Westmoreland.....Pa
North Waterborough, York Me
North Waterford, Oxford, Me
North Wayne, Kennebec, Me
North Weare, Hillsborough N. H
North West, Williams...Ohio
North Westchester, New London.....Conn
North Western, Oneida..N. Y
North West Landing, Norfolk.....Va
North Westport, Bristol, Mass
North Weymouth, Norfolk Mass
North Wharton, Potter....Pa
North Whitefield, Lincoln, Me
North Whitehall, Lehigh..Pa
North Williston, Chittenden.....Vt
North Wilmington, Middlesex.....Mass
North Wilna, Jefferson..N. Y
North Wilton, Fairfield, Conn
North Windham, Windham Conn
North Windham, Cumberland.....Me
North Windham, Windham Vt
North Winfield, Herkimer N. Y
North Winterport, Waldo, Me
North Woburn, Middlesex Mass
North Wolcott, Wayne..N. Y
North Wolcott, Lamoille..Vt
North Wolfborough, Carroll.....N. H
Northwood(c.h.), Worth, Iowa
Northwood, Logan.....Ohio
Northwood Centre, Rockingham.....N. H
Northwood Narrows, Rockingham.....N. H
Northwood Ridge, Rockingham.....N. H
North Woodstock, Windham.....Conn
North Woodstock, Oxford, Me
North Woodstock, Grafton N. H
North Woodville, Penobscot Me
North Yam Hill, Yam Hill Oreg
North Yarmouth, Cumberland.....Me
Norton, Kankakee.....Ill
Norton (c. h.), Norton....Kan
Norton, Bristol.....Mass
Norton, Delaware.....Ohio
Norton, Clackamas.....Oreg
Norton Hill, Greene.....N. Y
Norton Mills, Essex.....Vt
Norton's Bluff, McCracken Ky
Nortonsville, Albemarle..Va
Nortonville, Clarke.....Iowa
Nortonville, Contra Casta, Cal
Nortonville, Jefferson....Kan
Nortonville, Hopkins.....Ky
Nortonville, Ottawa.....Mich
Norval, Harnett.....N. C
Norvell, Jackson.....Mich
Norwalk, Fairfield.....Conn
Norwalk, Warren.....Iowa
Norwalk, Manistee.....Mich
Norwalk (c. h.), Huron..Ohio
Norwalk, Monroe.....Wis
Norway, Yankton.....Dak
Norway, La Salle.....Ill
Norway, Republic.....Kan
Norway, Oxford.....Me
Norway, Goodhue.....Minn
Norway, Herkimer.....N. Y
Norway, Chester.....Pa
Norway Grove, Dane..Wis
Norway Lake Kandiyohi Minn
Norway Ridge, Monroe..Wis
Norwich (c. h.), New London.....Conn
Norwich, Hampshire...Mass
Norwich(c.h.), Chenango, N. Y
Norwich, Muskingum....Ohio
Norwich, McKean.....Pa
Norwich, Windsor.....Vt
Norwich Town, New London.....Conn
Norwood, Mercer.....Ill
Norwood, Lucas.....Iowa
Norwood, Franklin.....Kan
Norwood, Norfolk.....Mass
Norwood, Charlevoix..Mich
Norwood, Carver.....Minn
Norwood, Bergen.....N. J
Norwood, Stanly.....N. C
Norwood, Hamilton.....Ohio
Norwood, Nelson.....Va
Norwood Park, Cook.....Ill
Norwoodville, Sevier.....Ark
Nossville, Huntingdon....Pa
Notasuiga, Macon.....Ala
Notre Dame, St. Joseph...Ind
Nottawa, St. Joseph.....Mich
Nottingham, Wells.....Ind
Nottingham, Prince George's Md
Nottingham, Rockingham N. H
Mottingham, Cuyahoga, Ohio
Nottingham, Chester.....Pa
Nottoway C.H., Nottoway. Va
Nottoway Mills, Southampton.....Va
Nova, Ashland.....Ohio
Novelty, Knox.....Mo
Novesta, Tuscola.....Mich
Novi, Oakland.....Mich
Noxapater, Winston.....Miss
Noyo, Mendocino.....Cal
Nueces, Nueces.....Tex
Nugent's Grove, Linn...Iowa
Null's Mills, Fayette.....Ind
Numa, Appanoose.....Iowa
Numidia, Columbia.....Pa
Nunda, McHenry.....Ill
Nunda, Freeborn.....Minn
Nunda, Livingston.....N. Y
NundaStation, Livingston N. Y
Nunica, Ottawa.....Mich
Nurey, Lincoln.....Dak
Nurneysville, Nansemond Va
Nursery Hill, Dent.....Mo
Nuzuns, Marion.....W. Va
Nyack, Rockland.....N. Y
NyackTurnpike RocklandN. Y
Nyesville, Parke.....Ind

O.

OAK, Pope.....Ill
Oak, Pulaski.....Ind
Oak, Marion.....Iowa
Oak, Wayne.....Mich
Oak, Nuckolls.....Neb
Oakalla, Iroquois.....Ill
Oakalla, Putnam.....Ind
Oak Arbor, Butte.....Cal
Oak Bar, Siskiyou.....Cal
Oak Bower, Hart.....Ga
Oak Centre, Wabasha...Minn
Oak Centre, Fond du Lac. Wis
Oak City, Millard.....Utah
Oak Creek, Milwaukee...Wis
Oakdale, Stanislaus.....Cal
Oakdale, Yankton.....Dak
Oakdale, Washington.....Ill
Oakdale, Jennings.....Ind
Oakdale, Worcester.....Mass
Oakdale, Washington...Minn
Oakdale (c. h.), Antelope, Neb
Oak Dale, Hunterdon....N. J
Oakdale, Delaware.....Pa
Oakdale, Rockbridge.....Vt
Oakdale Station, Suffolk, N. Y
OakdaleStation, AlleghenyPa
Oakdam, Vanderburgh....Ind
Oak Farm, Brown.....Ind
Oak Farm, Tishomingo..Miss
Oakfield, Audubon.....Iowa
Oakfield, Aroostook.....Me
Oakfield, Kent.....Mich
Oakfield, Franklin.....Mo
Oakfield, Genesee.....N. Y
Oakfield, Fond du Lac....Wis
Oakfield Centre, Kent...Mich
Oak Flat, Van Buren.....Ark
Oak Flat, Pendleton....W. Va
Oakford, Menard.....Ill
Oakford, Howard.....Ind
Oakford, Bucks.....Pa
Oak Forest, Franklin.....Ind
Oak Forest, Iredell.....N. C
Oak Forest, Greene.....Pa
Oak Forest, Cumberland..Va
Oak Glen, Lee.....Va
Oak Grove, Carroll.....Ark
Oak Grove, San Diego....Cal
Oak Grove, Sussex.....Del
Oak Grove, Fulton.....Ga
Oak Grove, McLean.....Ill
Oak Grove, Pottawatomie Kan
Oak Grove, Carroll.....La
Oak Grove, Prince George's Md
Oak Grove, Livingston, Mich
Oak Grove, Anoka.....Minn
Oak Grove, Jackson.....Mo
Oak Grove, Hunterdon...N. J
Oak Grove, Union.....N. C
Oak Grove, Lucas.....Ohio
Oak Grove, Marion.....S. C
Oak Grove, Jefferson....Tenn
Oak Grove, Tarrant.....Tex
Oak Grove, Westmoreland. Va
Oak Grove, Dodge.....Wis
Oak Groves, Seward.....Neb
Oak Hall, Accomack.....Va
Oakham, Worcester.....Mass
Oak Harbor, Ottawa.....Ohio
Oak Hill, Carroll.....Ark
Oak Hill, Williamson.....Ill
Oak Hill, Clay.....Kan
Oak Hill, Mercer.....Ky
Oak Hill, Cumberland.....Me
Oak Hill, Oakland.....Mich
Oak Hill, Crawford.....Mo
Oak Hill, Greene.....N. Y
Oak Hill, Grauville.....N. C
Oak Hill, Jackson.....Ohio
Oak Hill, Lancaster.....Pa
Oak Hill, Overton.....Tenn
Oak Hill, Travis.....Tex
Oak Hill, Fayette.....W. Va
Oak Hill, Jefferson.....Wis
Oakland, Landerdale.....Ala
Oakland, Arkansas.....Ark
Oakland (c. h.), Alameda, Cal
Oakland, Coles.....Ill
Oakland, Spencer.....Ind
Oakland, Jewell.....Kan
Oakland, Marshall.....Ky
Oakland, Union.....La
Oakland (c. h.), Garrett....Md
Oakland, Freeborn.....Minn
Oakland, Yalabusha.....Miss
Oakland, Laclede.....Mo
Oakland, Burt.....Neb
Oakland, Bergen.....N. J
Oakland, Livingston.....N. Y
Oakland, Clinton.....Ohio
Oakland, Douglas.....Oreg
Oakland, Armstrong.....Pa
Oakland, Clarendon.....S. C
Oakland, Fayette.....Tenn
Oakland, Colorado.....Tex
Oakland (c. h.), Mason, Wash
Oakland, Morgan.....W. Va
Oakland, Jefferson.....Wis
Oakland City, Gibson.....Ind
Oakland Cross Roads, Westmoreland.....Pa
Oakland Mills, Henry...Iowa
Oakland Mills, Nicholas..Ky
Oakland Mills, Howard...Md
Oakland Mills, Juniata....Pa
Oaklandon, Marion.....Ind
Oakland Station, Warren, Pa
Oakland Valley, Franklin Iowa
Oakland Valley, Sullivan, N. Y
Oak Lawn, Providence...R. I
Oak Level, Cleburne.....Ala
Oak Level, Henry.....Va
Oakley, Arkansas.....Ark
Oakley, Macon.....Ill
Oakley, Franklin.....La
Oakley, Saginaw.....Mich
Oakley, Hamilton.....Ohio
Oakley, Susquehanna.....Pa
Oakley, Overton.....Tenn
Oakley, Mecklenburgh....Va
Oakley, Green.....Wis
Oakley Depot, Charleston, S. C
Oak Lodge, Choctaw N., Ind. T
Oak Mills, Atchison.....Kan
Oakohay, Covington.....Miss
Oak Orchard, Frederick. Md
Oak Orchard, Orleans....N. Y
Oak Park, Cook.....Ill
Oak Park, Madison.....Va
Oak Point, Clark.....Ill
Oak Point, Van Buren..Iowa
Oak Point, Wilson.....Tenn
Oak Point, Cowlitz.....Wash
Oak Ridge, Jefferson.....Ala
Oak Ridge, Menard.....Ill
Oak Ridge, Howard.....Kan
Oak Ridge, Winona.....Minn
Oak Ridge, Leake.....Miss
Oak Ridge, Cape Girardeau Mo
Oak Ridge, Passaic.....N. J
Oak Ridge, Guilford.....N. C
Oak Ridge, Hancock.....Ohio
Oak Run, Hancock.....W. Va
Oaks, Orange.....N. C
Oaks, Montgomery.....Pa
Oaks, Sauk.....Wis
Oak's Corners, Ontario..N. Y
Oak Shade, Fulton.....Ohio
Oak Shade, Lancaster.....Pa
Oak Spring, Davis.....Iowa
Oak Spring, Rutherford. N. C
Oak Springs, Anoka....Minn
Oak Station, Stearns....Minn
Oaksville, Otsego.....N. Y
Oakton, Berkeley.....W. Va
Oaktown, Knox.....Ind
Oak Vale, Lawrence.....Miss
Oak Valley, Hill.....Tex
Oakville, Lawrence.....Ala
Oakville, Napa.....Cal
Oakville, New Haven...Conn
Oakville, St. Mary's.....Md
Oakville, Monroe.....Mich
Oakville, Warren.....N. C
Oakville, Cumberland.....Pa
Oakville, Shelby.....Tenn
Oakville (c. h.), Live Oak, Tex
Oakville, Appomattox.....Va
Oakville, Chehalis.....Wash
Oakway, Oconee.....S. C
Oakwood, Brookings....Dak
Oakwood, Vermillion.....Ill
Oakwood, Linn.....Kan
Oakwood, Cecil.....Md
Oakwood, Oakland.....Mich
Oakwood, Paulding.....Ohio
Oakwood, Montgomery, Tenn
Oakwood, Leon.....Tex
Oakwood, Milwaukee....Wis
Oak Woods, Fleming.....Ky
Oakwood Station, Polk..Iowa
Oaky Streak, Butler.....Ala
Oasis, Inyo.....Cal
Oasis, Johnson.....Iowa
Oasis, Saline.....Kan
Oasis, Waushara.....Wis
Oatlands, Loudoun.....Va
Oat Valley, Yolo.....Cal
O'Bannon, Jefferson.....Ky
Oberle's Corners, Carver Minn
Oberlin, Lorain.....Ohio
Obeyville, Allegheny.....Pa
Obion, Obion.....Tenn
Oblong, Crawford.....Ill
O'Brien, O'Brien.....Iowa
Ocala (c. h.), Marion.....Fla
Ocate, Mora.....N. Mex
Occoquan, Prince William, Va
Ocean, Alleghany.....Md
Oceana(c.h.), Wyoming, W. Va
Ocean Beach, Monmouth, N. J
Ocean Grove, Monmouth, N. J
Oceanic, Monmouth.....N. J
Ocean Port, Monmouth..N. J
Ocean Springs, Jackson, Miss
Oceanus, Queens.....N. Y
Ocean View, Sussex.....Del
Ocean View, Cape May...N. J
Oceanville, Hancock.....Me
Oceanville, Atlantic.....N. J
Ocello, St. Joseph.....Ind
Oscola, Greene.....Ky
Oceola, Crawford.....Ohio
Oceola Centre, Livingston Mich
Ocheltree, Johnson.....Kan
Ochesee, Jackson.....Fla
Ocheyedan, Osceola.....Iowa
Ochlochnee, Thomas.....Ga
Ockolocknee, Wakulla...Fla
Ocoee, Polk.....Tenn
Ocona Lufty, Swain.....N. C
Oconee, Washington.....Ga
Oconee, Shelby.....Ill
Oconomowoc, Waukesha, Wis
Oconto (c. h.), Oconto.....Wis
Oconto Falls, Oconto.....Wis
Ocoya, Livingston.....Ill
Ocracoke, Hyde.....N. C
Octagon, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Octoraro, Lancaster.....Pa
Odanah, Ashland.....Wis
Odd Fellows Hall, Giles, Tenn
Oddville, Harrison.....Ky
Odell, Livingston.....Ill
Odell, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Odell, Guernsey.....Ohio
Odell, Washington.....Pa
Odense, Neosho.....Kan
Odenton, Anne Arundel. Md
Odenville, St. Clair.....Ala
Odessa, Yankton.....Dak
Odessa, New Castle.....Del
Odessa, Schuyler.....N. Y
Odin, Marion.....Ill
Oelwein, Fayette.....Iowa
Oenaville, Bell.....Tex
Ofahoma, Leake.....Miss
O'Fallon, St. Charles.....Mo
O'Fallon Depot, St. Clair...Ill
Offutt's Cross Roads, Montgomery.....Md
Ogalalla (c. h.), Keith....Neb
Ogden, Champaign.....Ill
Ogden, Henry.....Ind
Ogden, Boone.....Iowa
Ogden, Riley.....Kan
Ogden, Lenawee.....Mich
Ogden, Antelope.....Neb
Ogden, Monroe.....N. Y
Ogden, Clinton.....Ohio
Ogden Centre, Lenawee, Mich
Ogden City (c. h.), Weber, Utah
Ogdensburgh, Sussex....N. J
Ogdensburgh, St Lawrence N. Y
Ogdensburgh, Tioga.....Pa
Ogdensburgh, Waupaca..Wis
Ogden's Landing, Ballard, Ky
Ogdensville, Cocke.....Tenn
Ogeechee, Scriven.....Ga
Ogemaw Springs, Ogemaw Mich
Ogle, Butler.....Pa
Oglesby, La Salle.....Ill
Oglethorpe (c. h.), Macon..Ga
Ogunquit, York.....Me
Ohio, Turner.....Dak
Ohio, Bureau.....Ill
Ohio, Madison.....Iowa
Ohio, Herkimer.....N. Y
Ohio Centre, Sedgwick...Kan
Ohio Grove, Ottawa.....Kan
Ohioville, Ulster.....N. Y
Ohioville, Beaver.....Pa
Ohiowa, Fillmore.....Neb
Ohi's Town, Trumbull...Ohio
Oil City, Venango.....Pa
Oil City, Monroe.....Wis
Oil Creek, Perry.....Ind
Oil Creek, Crawford.....Pa
Oil Diggins, Trumbull...Ohio
Oil Mill Village, Hillsborough.....N. H
Oil Springs, Johnson.....Ky
OilTrough, Independence Ark
Ojo Caliente, Rio Arriba N. Mex
Okahumpka, Sumpter....Fla
Okalooska, Ouachita.....La
Okaman, Waseca.....Minn
Okawville, Washington....Ill
O'Kean, Randolph.....Ark
Okeana, Butler.....Ohio
Okee, Columbia.....Wis
Okemos, Ingham.....Mich
Oketo, Marshall.....Kan
Okmulkee, Creek N.....Ind T
Okolona (c. h.), Chickasaw Miss
Okolona, Henry.....Ohio
Okolona, Carter.....Tenn
Okonoko, Hampshire..W. Va
Ola, Lucas.....Iowa
Olamon, Penobscot.....Me
Olancha, Inyo.....Cal
Olathe (c. h.), Johnson...Kan
Olcott, Niagara.....N. Y
Old Alexandria, Lincoln, Mo
Old Bridge, Middlesex....N. J
Old Church, Hanover.....Va
Old Cotton Grove, Madison Tenn
Old Creek, San Luis Obispo Cal
Oldenburgh, Franklin....Ind
Oldenplace, Dinwiddie....Va
Old Ditch, Jefferson.....Mo
Old Field, Livingston.....La
Old Forge, Luzerne.....Pa
Old Fort, McDowell.....N. C
Old Furnace, Gaston....N. C
Oldham, Crittenden.....Ark
Oldham, Guernsey.....Ohio
Oldham's Cross Roads, Westmoreland.....Va
Old Hickory, Conway....Ark
Old Hickory, Simpson....Miss
Old Hickory, Wayne....Ohio
Old Hickory, Botetourt...Va
Old Hundred, Richmond, N. C
Old Line, Lancaster.....Pa
Old Mines, Washington...Mo
Old Mission, Winneshiek Iowa
Old Mission, Grand Traverse.....Mich
Old Monroe, Lincoln.....Mo
Old Orchard, York.....Me
Old Point Comfort, Elizabeth City.....Va
Old Ripley, Bond.....Ill
Old Shop, Wake.....N. C
Old Store, Chesterfield...S. C
Old Town, Phillips.....Ark
Old Town, La Fayette....Fla
Old Town, Penobscot.....Me
Old Town, Forsyth.....N. C
Oldtown, Claiborne.....Tenn
Old Town, Grayson.....Va
Old Westbury, Queens...N. Y
Olean, Ripley.....Ind
Olean, Colfax.....Neb
Olean, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Oleander, Marshall.....Ala
Olema, Marin.....Cal
Olena, Henderson.....Ill
Olena, Huron.....Ohio
Oleopolis, Venango.....Pa
Olesburgh, Pottawatomie Kan
Olex, Wasco.....Oreg
Oley, Berks.....Pa
Olimpo, Colusa.....Cal
Olin, Jones.....Iowa
Olin, Iredell.....N. C
Olin, Adams.....Wis
Olio, Scott.....Ark
Olive, Marshall.....Ky
Olive, Clinton.....Mich
Olive, Ulster.....N. Y
Olive Branch, De Soto...Miss
Olive Branch, Lancaster, Neb
Olive Branch, Union.....N. C
Olive Branch, Clermont, Ohio
Olive Bridge, Ulster.....N. Y
Oliveburgh, Jefferson.....Pa
Olive Green, Noble.....Ohio
Olive Hill, Wayne.....Ind
Olive Hill, Carter.....Ky
Olive Hill, Person.....N. C
Olive Hill, Hardin.....Tenn
Oliver, Scriven.....Ga
Oliver's, Anderson.....Tenn
Olivesburgh, Richland, Ohio
Olivet (c. h.), Hutchinson, Dak
Olivet, Osage.....Kan
Olivet, Eaton.....Mich
Olivet, Armstrong.....Pa
Olivet, Pierce.....Wis
Olivia, Blair.....Pa
Olmstead, Logan.....Ky
Olmsted, Olmsted.....Minn
Olmsted, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Olmsted Falls, Franklin...Vt
Olmsted Station, Tuscaloosa Ala
Olmstedville, Essex.....N. Y
Olney, Pickens.....Ala
Olney (c. h.), Richland.....Ill
Olney, Rush.....Kan
Olney, Montgomery.....Md
Oneyville, Providence...R. I
Olustee, Baker.....Fla
Olustee Creek, Pike.....Ala
Olympia, Smyth.....Va
OLYMPIA *(c. h.)*, Thurston.....Wash
Olympian Springs, Bath...Ky
Olympus, Overton.....Tenn
Olyphant, Jackson.....Ark
Olyphant, Luzerne.....Pa
Omaha, Boone.....Ark
Omaha, Putnam.....Mo
Omaha (c. h.), Douglas, Neb
Omaha Agency, Blackbird Neb
Omar, Jefferson.....N. Y
Omar, Seneca.....Ohio
Omard, Sanilac.....Mich
Omega, Yell.....Ark
Omega, Nevada.....Cal
Omega, Marion.....Ill
Omega, Hamilton.....Ind
Omega, Hart.....Ky
Omega, Pike.....Ohio
Omega, Upshur.....Tex
Omega, Halifax.....Va
Omena, Leelenaw.....Mich
Omer, Bay.....Mich
Omph Ghent, Madison.....Ill
Omro, Winnebago.....Wis
Onalaska, La Crosse.....Wis
Onancock, Accomack.....Va
Onarga,

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Oxford, Talbot.....Md
Oxford, Worcester.....Mass
Oxford, Oakland.....Mich
Oxford (c. h.), Isanti.....Minn
Oxford (c. h.), LaFayette Miss
Oxford, Worth.....Mo
Oxford, Warren.....N J
Oxford, Chenango.....N. Y
Oxford (c. h.), Granville..N. C
Oxford, Butler.....Ohio
Oxford, Chester.....Pa
Oxford, Doddridge.....W. Va
Oxford, Marquette.....Wis
Oxford Depot, Orange...N. Y
Oxford Furnace, Campbell Va
Oxford Junction, Jones..Iowa
Oxford Mills, Jones ....Iowa
Oxford's Ford, Catawba..N. C
Oxford Valley, Bucks.....Pa
Oxmoor, Jefferson.....Ala
Oyster Bay, Queens.....N. Y
Oyster Creek, Brazoria...Tex
Oysterville (c. h.), Pacific Wash
Ozan, Hempstead.....Ark
Ozark (c. h.), Dale.....Ala
Ozark (c. h.), Franklin...Ark
Ozark, Jackson.....Iowa
Ozark, Anderson.....Kan
Ozark (c. h.), Christian....Mo
Ozark, Monroe.....Ohio
Ozark Iron Works, Phelps Mo
Ozark Mills, Iron.....Mo
Ozaukee (c. h.), Ozaukee..Wis
Ozawkie, Jefferson.....Kan
Ozone, Johnson.....Ark

P.

Paces, Metcalfe.....Ky
Pacheco, Contra Costa.....Cal
Pacific, Franklin.....Mo
Pacific, Franklin.....N. C
Pacific, Columbia.....Wis
Pacific City, Mills.....Iowa
Pacific Junction, Mills..Iowa
Packer, Jefferson.....Pa
Packerton, Carbon.....Pa
Packerville, Windham..Conn
Pack Saddle, Llano.....Tex
Pack's Ferry, Summers W. Va
Pack's Mills, Sanilac....Mich
Packsville, Clarendon.....S. C
Packwaukee, Marquette..Wis
Pacolet Depot, Spartanburgh.....S. C
Pactolus, Pitt.....N. C
Paddy's Mills, Shenandoah Va
Paddy's Run, Butler.....Ohio
Padelford's, Ontario.....N. Y
Padonia, Brown.....Kan
Padua, McLean.....Ill
Paducah (c. h.), McCracken Ky
Page City, Page.....Iowa
Page City, La Fayette.....Mo
Pagetown, Morrow.....Ohio
Pageville, Grant.....Ark
Pageville, Barren.....Ky
Pahaquarry, Warren.....N. J
Pahrcah, Kane.....Utah
Paicines, San Benito.....Cal
Paige, Bastrop.....Tex
Paincourtville, Assumption La
Paine's Hollow, Herkimer N. Y
Paine's Point, Ogle.....Ill
Paine's Prairie, Polk.....Mo
Painestown, Muhlenburgh Ky
Painesville, Saginaw....Mich
Painesville (c. h.), Lake.Ohio
Painesville, Amelia.....Va
Paint, Highland.....Ohio
Paint Creek, Bourbon....Kan
Paint Creek, Washtenaw Mich
Paint Creek, Kanawha..W. Va
Painted Post, Steuben...N. Y
Painter, Westmoreland....Pa
Painter Creek, Darke....Ohio
Painterhood, Howard....Kan
Painter's Bridge, Chester..Pa
Painter's Mill, Preston..W. Va
Paintersville, Greene....Ohio
Paintersville, Mifflin.....Pa
Paint Lick, Garrard.....Ky
Paint Lick, Tazewell.....Va
Paint Rock, Jackson.....Ala
Paint Rock, Roane.....Tenn
Paintsville (c. h.), Johnson Ky
Paint Valley, Holmes...Ohio
Pajarito, Bernalillo...N. Mex
Palarm Bayou, Pulaski..Ark
Palatine, Cook.....Ill
Palatine, Salem.....N. J
Palatine, Marion .....W. Va
Palatine Bridge, Montgomery.....N. Y
Palenville, Greene.....N. Y
Palermo, Edgar.....Ill
Palermo, Grundy.....Iowa
Palermo, Doniphan.....Kan
Palermo, Waldo.....Me
Palermo, Cape May.....N. J
Palermo, Oswego.....N. Y
Palermo Centre, Waldo...Me
Palestine, St. Francis....Ark
Palestine, Crawford.....Ill
Palestine, Kosciusko.....Ind
Palestine, Washington.....La
Palestine, Pickaway.....Ohio
Palestine, Lewis.....Tenn
Palestine (c. h.), Anderson Tex
Palestine, Greenbrier..W. Va
Palisade, Eureka.....Nev
Palisades, Rockland.....N. Y
Pallas, Snyder.....Pa
Pall Mall, Fentress.....Tenn
Palm, Montgomery.....Pa
Palma, Marshall.....Ky
Palmer, Monroe.....Ark
Palmer, Christian.....Ill
Palmer, Polk.....Iowa
Palmer, Hampden.....Mass
Palmer, Marquette.....Mich
Palmer, Washington.....Mo
Palmer, Ellis.....Tex
Palmer's Springs, Mecklenburgh.....Va
Palmersville, Allegheny...Pa
Palmersville, Weakley..Tenn
Palmetto, Pickens.....Ala
Palmetto, Manatee.....Fla
Palmetto, Campbell.....Ga
Palmetto, Darlington.....S. C
Palmetto, Bedford.....Tenn
Palmetto Home, Yazoo..Miss
Palmyra, Macoupin.....Ill
Palmyra, Harrison.....Ind
Palmyra, Warren.....Iowa
Palmyra, Somerset.....Me
Palmyra, Lenawee.....Mich
Palmyra, Renville.....Minn
Palmyra (c. h.), Marion...Mo
Palmyra, Otoe.....Neb
Palmyra, Burlington.....N. J
Palmyra, Wayne.....N. Y
Palmyra, Halifax.....N. C
Palmyra, Portage.....Ohio
Palmyra, Lebanon.....Pa
Palmyra (c. h.), Fluvanna..Va
Palmyra, Jefferson.....Wis
Palo, Fayette.....Ala
Palo, Linn.....Iowa
Palo, Ionia.....Mich
Palo, York.....Neb
Palo Alto, Hamilton.....Ill
Palo Alto, Colfax.....Miss
Palo Alto, Onslow.....N. C
Palo Alto, Seneca.....Ohio
Palo Alto, Lawrence....Tenn
Palo Alto, Bell.....Tex
Paloma, Adams.....Ill
Palo Pinto (c. h.), Palo Pinto Tex
Palos, Cook.....Ill
Palouse, Whitman.....Wash
Paluxy, Hood.....Tex
Pamelia Four Corners, Jefferson.....N. Y
Pamplin City, Appomatox..Va
Pana, Christian.....Ill
Panama, Kern.....Cal
Panama, Lancaster.....Neb
Panama, Chautauqua....N. Y
Pana Maria, Karnes.....Tex
Panamint, Inyo.....Cal
Pancoastburgh, Fayette..Ohio
Pandora, Johnson.....Tenn
Panguitch, Iron.....Utah
Pan Handle, Brooke...W. Va
Panoche, Fresno.....Cal
Panola Station, Woodford..Ill
Panora (c. h.), Guthrie..Iowa
Pantego, Beaufort.....N. C
Panther Creek, Yadkin...N. C
Panther Creek, Bath.....Va
Panther Rock, Forest.....Pa
Panther Springs, Hamblen Tenn
Panton, Addison.....Vt
Paola (c. h.), Miami.....Kan
Paoli, Madison.....Ga
Paoli (c. h.), Orange.....Ind
Paoli, Chester.....Pa
Paoli, Dane.....Wis
Papakating, Sussex.....N. J
Paper Mill, Salt Lake....Utah
Paper Mills, Baltimore...Md
Paperville, Sullivan.....Tenn
Papillion, Sarpy.....Neb
Papineau, Iroquois.....Ill
Papinsville, Bates.....Mo
Paraclifta, Sevier.....Ark
Paradise, Coles.....Ill
Paradise, Muhlenburgh...Ky
Paradise, Grand Traverse Mich
Paradise, Clay.....Mo
Paradise, Orange.....N. Y
Paradise, Lancaster.....Pa
Paradise, Cache.....Utah
Paradise Valley, Nez Perces Idaho
Paradise Valley, Humboldt Nev
Paradise Valley, Monroe..Pa
Paragon, Morgan.....Ind
Paragonah, Iron.....Utah
Paraje, Socorro.....N. Mex
Parallel, Riley.....Kan
Paralta, Linn.....Iowa
Pardee, Atchison.....Kan
Pardeeville, Columbia....Wis
Pardoe, Mercer.....Pa
Parhams, Catahoula.....La
Parham's Store, Sussex....Va
Parissippany, Morris.....N. J
Parkersburgh, Wicomico..Md
Parkerson, Calhoun.....Mich
Parkhill, Dixon.....Neb
Parkinson's Landing, Hardin Ill
Parkman, Piscataquis.....Me
Parkman, Geauga.....Ohio
Park Mills, Frederick.....Md
Park Ridge, Cook.....Ill
Park Ridge, Bergen.....N. J
Parks, Scott.....Ark
Park's Corners, Boone.....Ill
Park's Creek, Bradford....Pa
Park's Grove, St. Clair....Mo
Park's Mills, Franklin...Ohio
Park's Store, Jackson.....Ala
Park's Store, Edgefield...S. C
Parksville, Boyle.....Ky
Parksville, Sullivan.....N. Y
Parksville, Polk.....Tenn
Parkton, Baltimore.....Md
Parkview, Shelby.....Tenn
Parkville, Shasta.....Cal
Parkville, Hartford.....Conn
Parkville, Champaign.....Ill
Parkville, Parke.....Ind
Parkville, St. Joseph....Mich
Parkville, Platte.....Mo
Parkville, Kings.....N. Y
Parkwood, Indiana.....Pa
Parley's Park, Summit..Utah
Parma, Pottawattamie..Iowa
Parma, Jackson.....Mich
Parma, Monroe.....N. Y
Parma, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Parma Centre, Monroe..N. Y
Parmitchie, Alcorn.....Miss
Parmleysville, Wayne....Ky
Parnassus, Westmoreland..Pa
Parnassus, Malborough...S. C
Parnassus, Augusta.....Va
Parowan (c. h.), Iron....Utah
Parramore Hill, Scriven...Ga
Parrish, Franklin.....Ill
Parrish, Des Moines....Iowa
Parrottsville, Cocke.....Tenn
Parryville, Carbon.....Pa
Parshallville, Livingston Mich
Parsippany, Morris.....N. J
Parsonfield, York.....Me
Parsons, Labette.....Kan
Parsons, Luzerne.....Pa
Parsonsburgh, Wicomico..Md
Partello, Calhoun.....Mich
Partlow's, Spottsylvania..Va
Partridge, Jefferson.....Ala
Partridge, Letcher.....Ky
Pascagoula, Jackson.....Miss
Pascoag, Providence.....R. I
Pashan, La Grange.....Ind
Paskack, Bergen.....N. J
Paskenta, Tehama.....Cal
Paso Robles, San Luis Obispo Cal
Pas Ridge, Peoria.....Ill
Passadumkeag, Penobscot Me
Passaic, Passaic.....N. J
Pass Christian, Harrison Miss
Pass Manchac, Tangipahoa La
Passpatansy, King George..Va
Passumpsic, Caledonia.....Vt
Pastoria, Jefferson.....Ark
Pataha, Walla Walla....Wash
Pataha Prairie, Walla Walla Wash
Pataskala, Licking.....Ohio
Patch Grove, Grant.....Wis
Patchin, Santa Clara.....Cal
Patchin, Erie.....N. Y
Patchinsville, Clearfield...Pa
Patchogue, Suffolk.....N. Y
Paterson (c. h.), Passaic..N. J
Patesville, Hancock.....Ky
Patit, Walla Walla.....Wash
Patmos, Mahoning .....Ohio
Patoka, Marion.....Ill
Patoka, Gibson.....Ind
Paton, Wabash.....Ill
Patrick C. H., Patrick.....Va
Patricksburgh, Owen.....Ind
Patrick Springs, Patrick..Va
Patriot, Switzerland .....Ind
Patriot, Decatur.....Iowa
Patriot, Gallia.....Ohio
Patron, Butler.....Neb
Patroon, Shelby.....Tex
Pattagumpus, Penobscot...Me
Patten, Penobscot.....Me
Puttenburgh, Hunterdon..N. J
Patten's Mill, Washington Ohio
Patton's Mills, Washington N. Y
Patterson, Nevada.....Cal
Patterson, Pierce.....Ga
Patterson, Madison.....Iowa
Patterson, Wayne.....Mo
Patterson, Putnam.....N. Y
Patterson, Caldwell.....N. C
Patterson, Hardin .....Ohio
Patterson, Juniata .....Pa
Patterson Creek, Whitley..Ky
Patterson's Bluff, Sarber..Ark
Patterson's Depot, Mineral W. Va
Patterson's Mill, Orange..N. C
Patterson's Mills, Washington.....Pa
Patterson's Store, Alamance N. C
Pattersonville, St. Mary's..La
Pattersonville, Schenectady N. Y
Patton, Bollinger.....Mo
Pattonsburgh, Daviess....Mo
Patton's Home, Rutherford N. C
Pattonsville, Scott.....Va
Pattonville, Bedford.....Pa
Pattonville, Lamar.....Tex
Patuxent, Anne Arundel..Md
Paul Benton.....Iowa
Paulding (c. h.), Jasper..Miss
Paulding (c. h.), Paulding Ohio
Paulina, Warren.....N. J
Paulins, Shawnee.....Kan
Paulsborough, Gloucester N. J
Paul's Valley, Chickasaw N. Ind. T
Paulton, Westmoreland...Pa
Paupac, Pike.....Pa
Pavia, Bedford.....Pa
Pavilion, Kendall.....Ill
Pavilion, Wabaunsee....Kan
Pavilion, Kalamazoo....Mich
Pavilion, Genesee.....N. Y
Pavilion Centre, Genesee..N. Y
Paw Creek, Mecklenburgh N. C
Pawlet, Rutland .....Vt
Pawling, Dutchess.....N. Y
Pawling, Chester.....Pa
Pawnee, Sangamon.....Ill
Pawnee City (c. h.), Pawnee Neb
Pawnee Rock, Barton....Kan
Pawnee Station, Bourbon Kan
Paw Paw, Miami.....Ind
Paw Paw, Howard.....Kan
Paw Paw (c. h.), Van Buren Mich
Paw Paw, Morgan.....W. Va
Paw Paw Ford, Roane..Tenn
Paw Paw Grove, Lee.....Ill
Pawtucket, Providence..R. I
Pawtuxet, Providence....R. I
Pawtuxet, Wakulla.....Fla
Paxinos, Northumberland..Pa
Paxton (c. h.), Ford.....Ill
Paxton, Worcester.....Mass
Paxton, Dauphin.....Pa
Paxton's, Sullivan.....Ind
Paxtouville, Snyder.....Pa
Pay Down, Marles.....Mo
Payette Store, Ada.....Idaho
Payetteville, Ada.....Idaho
Payne, Paulding.....Ohio
Payne's, Knox.....Ky
Payne's Corners, Trumbull Ohio
Payne's Depot, Scott.....Ky
Payne's Store, Hunt.....Tex
Paynesville, Stearns.....Minn
Paynesville, Pike.....Mo
Paynesville, Culpeper.....Va
Paynesville, Milwaukee..Wis
Payneville, Meade.....Ky
Payson, Adams.....Ill
Payson, Utah.....Utah
Peabody Marion.....Kan
Peabody, Essex.....Mass
Peabody Station, Caledonia Vt
Peace, Rice.....Kan
Peace Creek (c. h.), Polk..Fla
Peace Dale, Washington..R. I
Peacham, Caledonia.....Vt
Peach Bottom, York.....Pa
Peach Creek, Washington Kan
Peach Creek, Panola.....Miss
Peacher's Mills, Montgomery.....Tenn
Peach Grove, Clay.....Kan
Peach Grove, Pendleton...Ky
Peach Grove, Greene....Tenn
Peachland, Osage.....Mo
Peach Orchard, Clayton..Ark
Peach Stone Shoals, Henry Ga
Peach Tree, San Benito...Cal
Peach Tree, Jasper.....Tex
Peachville, Butler.....Pa
Peacock's Store, Columbus N. C
Pea Cove, Penobscot.....Me
Peak, Washington .....Oreg
Peakesville, Clarke.....Mo
Peak's Hill, Calhoun.....Ala
Peak's Island, Cumberland Me
Peak's Station, Lexington..S. C
Peaksville, Bedford.....Va
Peapack, Somerset.....N. J
Pea Patch, Buchanan.....Va
Pearce's Mills, Marion....Ala
Pea Ridge, Kemper.....Miss
Pea Ridge, Caswell.....N. C
Pea Ridge, Montgomery Tenn
Pearlsburgh (c. h.), Giles..Va
Pearl City, Tipton.....Tenn
Pearl Creek, Wyoming..N. Y
Pearl Depot, Pike.....Ill
Pearlington, Hancock...Miss
Pearl River, Rockland...N. Y
Pearl Rock, Chickasaw..Iowa
Pearsall's, Queens.....N. Y
Pearson, Coffee.....Ga
Pearson, Lebanon.....Pa
Pearson's Corner, Kent...Del
Peasleeville, Clinton.....N. Y
Pebble, Dodge.....Neb
Pecan, Delta.....Tex
Pecan Grove, Coryell.....Tex
Pecan Point, Mississippi..Ark
Pecatonica, Winnebago...Ill
Peck, Sanilac.....Mich
Pecksburgh, Hendricks..Ind
Peck's Run, Upshur....W. Va
Peckville, Luzerne.....Pa
Peconic, Suffolk.....N. Y
Peculiar, Cass.....Mo
Pedee, Cedar.....Iowa
Pedee, Green.....Wis
Peden, Kemper.....Miss
Pedlar Mills, Amherst....Va
Pedlar's Hill, Chatham..N. C
Pedlar's Run, Monongalia W. Va
Pedricktown, Salem....N. J
Peekskill, Westchester..N. Y
Peeksville, Henry.....Ga
Peel Tree, Barbour....W. Va
Pee Pee, Pike.....Ohio
Peers, Goochland.....Va
Perrysville (c. h.), McDowell W. Va
Pegram's Station, Cheatham.....Tenn
Pekin (c. h.), Tazewell....Ill
Pekin, Washington.....Ind
Pekin, Jassamine.....Ky
Pekin, Alleghany.....Md
Pekin, Niagara.....N. Y
Pekin, Montgomery.....N. C
Pekin, Warren.....Ohio
Pekin, Putnam.....Tenn
Pekin, Cowlitz.....Wash
Pelahatchee Depot, Rankin Miss
Peletier's Mills, Carteret..N. C
Pelham, Shelby.....Ala
Pelham, Hampshire....Mass
Pelham, Hillsborough....N. H
Pelham, Westchester.....N. Y
Pelham, Caswell.....N. C
Pelham, Grundy.....Tenn
Pelham Station, Westchester.....N. Y
Pelican Lake, OtterTail, Minn
Pelican Rapids, Otter Tail Minn
Pella, Boulder.....Col
Pella, Marion.....Iowa
Pella, Shawano.....Wis
Pellonia, Massac.....Ill
Pellonia, Montgomery....Ala
Pellsville, Vermillion.....Ill
Pellville, Hancock.....Ky
Pelouse Bridge, Nez Perces Idaho
Pemaquid, Lincoln.....Me
Pemberton, Dade.....Mo
Pemberton, Burlington..N. J
Pemberton, Shelby.....Ohio
Pemberville, Wood.....Ohio
Pembina (c. h.), Pembina Dak
Pembroke, Christian.....Ky
Pembroke, Washington...Me
Pembroke, Plymouth....Mass
Pembroke, Merrimack..N. H
Pembroke, Genesee.....N. Y
Pembroke, Giles.....Va
Pena Blanca, Santa Ana N. Mex
Penasco, Taos.....N. Mex
Pendarvis, Wayne.....Ga
Pendell, Butler.....Kan
Pendleton, Lincoln.....Ark
Pendleton, Madison.....Ind
Pendleton, Henry.....Ky
Pendleton, Warren.....Mo
Pendleton, Niagara.....N. Y
Pendleton, Putnam.....Ohio
Pendleton (c. h.), Umatilla Oreg
Pendleton, Anderson.....S. C
Pendleton, Sabine.....Tex
Pendleton Centre, Niagara N. Y
Pendleton Factory, Anderson.....S. C
Pendleton Hill, Windham Conn
Pend O'Rielle, Kootenai Idaho
Penfield, Greene.....Ga
Penfield, Monroe.....N. Y
Penfield, Lorain.....Ohio
Penfield, Clearfield.....Pa
Penhook, Franklin.....Va
Penick, Marion.....Ky
Peninsula, Summit.....Ohio
Penllyn, Montgomery.....Pa
Penn, Cass.....Mich
Penn, Lancaster.....Pa
Pennellville, Oswego.....N. Y
Penn Hall, Centre.....Pa
Penn Haven, Carbon .....Pa
Pennington, Minnehaha..Dak
Pennington, Mercer.....N. J
Pennington, Trinity.....Tex
Pennington, Point McDonough Ill
Penningtonville, Chester..Pa
Penn Line, Crawford.....Pa
Penn Mine, Keweenaw..Mich
Penn Run, Indiana.....Pa
Pennsborough, Ritchie W. Va
Pennsburgh, Montgomery..Pa
Penn's Creek, Snyder.....Pa
Penn's Grove, Salem.....N. J
Penn's Park, Bucks.....Pa
Penn's Square, Montgomery.....Pa
Penn's Station, Westmoreland.....Pa
Penn's Store, Patrick.....Va
Pennsville, Salem.....N. J
Pennsville, Morgan.....Ohio
Pennsville, Fayette.....Pa
Penn Valley, Bucks.....Pa
Pennville, Jay.....Ind
Pennville, Sullivan.....Mo
Penn Yan (c. h.), Yates..N. Y
Penobscot, Hancock.....Me
Penryn, Placer.....Cal
Pensacola (c. h.), Escambia Fla
Pensacola, Choctaw.....Miss
Pensaukee, Oconto.....Wis
Pentonville, Salem.....N. J
Pentress, Monongalia..W. Va
Pent Water, Oceana.....Mich
Pentz, Butte.....Cal
Peoa, Summit.....Utah
Peola Mills, Madison.....Va
Peoli, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
Peoria (c. h.), Peoria.....Ill
Peoria, Franklin.....Ind
Peoria, Mahaska .....Iowa
Peoria, Franklin.....Kan
Peoria, Wyoming.....N. Y
Peoria, Union.....Ohio
Peoria, Linn.....Oreg
Peoria, Hill.....Tex
Peoria City, Polk.....Iowa
Peosta, Dubuque .....Iowa
Peot, Kewaunee .....Wis
Peotone, Will.....Ill
Papacton, Delaware.....N. Y
Pepin, Pepin.....Wis
Pepperell, Middlesex....Mass
Peppertown, Franklin....Ind
Pequabuck, Litchfield..Conn
Paquanac, Morris.....N. J
Pequea, Lancaster.....Pa
Peralta, Valencia.....N. Mex
Perch Lake, BlueEarth, Minn
Perch River, Jefferson...N. Y
Percival, Fremont.....Iowa
Percy, Randolph.....Ill
Percy, Carbon.....Wyo
Perdido, Goliad.....Tex
Perdue, Coffee.....Ala
Perham, Otter Tail.....Minn
Perin's Mills, Clermont..Ohio
Perkasie, Bucks.....Pa
Perkins' Mills, Braxton, W. Va
Perkinsville, Madison....Ind
Perkinsville, Winston...Miss
Perkinsville, Steuben....N. Y
Perkinsville, Burke.....N. C
Perkinsville, Windsor.....Vt
Perkinsville, Goochland..Va
Perklomenville, Montgomery.....Pa
Perlee, Jefferson .....Iowa
Perote, Bullock.....Ala
Perrin, Clinton.....Mo
Perrine, Mercer.....Pa
Perrinville, Monmouth..N. J
Perrinsville, Wayne....Mich
Perrowville, Bedford.....Va
Perry (c. h.), Houston .....Ga
Perry, Pike.....Ill
Perry, Dallas.....Iowa
Perry, Jefferson.....Kan
Perry, Washington.....Me
Perry, Shiawassee.....Mich
Perry, Ralls.....Mo
Perry, Wyoming.....N. Y
Perry, Lake.....Ohio
Perry, Forest.....Pa
Perry, McLennan.....Tex
Perry, Dane.....Wis
Perry Centre, Wyoming..N. Y
Perry City, Schuyler.....N. Y
Perrydale, Polk.....Oreg
Perrymansville, Harford..Md
Perrysopolis, Fayette.....Pa
Perrysburgh, Miami.....Ind
Perrysburgh, Cattaraugus Wood....Ohio
Perrysburgh, Wood....Ohio
Perry's Landing, BrazoriaTex
Perry's Mills, Waupaca..Wis
Perry's Mills, Tattnall.....Ga
Perry's Mills, Clinton....N. Y
Perry's Springs, Pike.....Ill
Perrysville, Vermillion..Ind
Perrysville, Alleghany....Pa
Perrysville, Washington, R. I
Perryton, Licking.....Ohio
Perryville, Perry.....Ala
Perryville (c. h.), Perry..Ark
Perryville, Boyle.....Ky
Perryville, Cecil.....Md
Perryville (c. h.), Perry....Mo
Perryville, Hunterdon....N. J
Perryville, Madison.....N. Y
Perryville, Ashland.....Ohio
Perryville, Decatur.....Tenn
Persia, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Persia, Hawkins.....Tenn
Persinger's Run, Nicholas W. Va
Persley, Navarro.....Tex
Personville, Limestone..Tex
Perth, Jefferson.....Miss
Perth, Fulton.....N. Y
Perth Amboy, Middlesex, N. J
Peru, La Salle.....Ill
Peru (c. h.), Miami.....Ind
Peru, Madison.....Iowa
Peru (c. h.), Howard.....Kan
Peru, Oldham.....Ky
Peru, Oxford.....Me
Peru, Berkshire.....Mass
Peru, Nemaha.....Neb
Peru, Clinton.....N. Y
Peru, Huron.....Ohio
Peru, Bennington.....Vt
Peru, Hardy.....W. Va
Peru Mills, Juniata.....Pa
Peruville, Tompkins.....N. Y
Pescadero, San Mateo....Cal
Peshtigo, Oconto .....Wis
Pesotum, Champaign.....Ill
Petaluma, Sonoma.....Cal
Peterborough, Hillsborough N. H
Peterborough, Madison..N. Y
Petersburgh, Klamath....Cal
Petersburgh, Kent..... Del
Petersburgh (c.h.), Menard, Ill
Petersburgh (c. h.), Pike..Ind
Petersburgh, Delaware, Iowa
Petersburgh, Leavenworth Kan
Petersburgh, Boone.....Ky
Petersburgh, Monroe...Mich
Petersburgh, Jackson..Minn
Petersburgh, Cape May..N. J
Petersburgh, Rensselaer, N. Y
Petersburgh, Cleveland..N. C
Petersburgh, Mahoning, Ohio
Petersburgh, Huntingdon..Pa
Petersburgh, Lincoln...Tenn
Petersburgh, Levaca.....Tex
Petersburgh, Dinwiddie...Va
Petersburgh, Grant....W. Va
Peter's Creek, Lancaster..Pa
Peter's Creek, Patrick.....Va
Petersham, Worcester..Mass
Peter's Landing, Perry, Tenn
Peterson, Clay.....Iowa
Peterson, Fillmore.....Minn
Peterson, Cuming .....Neb
Peterson, Morgan.....Utah
Peterstown, Monroe....W. Va
Petersville, Bartholomew, Ind
Petersville Frederick.....Md
Petersville, Northampton, Pa
Petersville, Oconto.....Wis
Petite Prairie, St. Landry, La
Petit Jean, Yell.....Ark
Petoskky, Emmett.....Mich
Petra, Saline.....Mo
Petra Mills, Caldwell....N. C
Petrie's Corner's, Lewis, N. Y
Petroleum Centre, Venango Pa
Petrolia, Humboldt .....Cal
Petrolia, Butler.....Pa
Pettis, Crawford.....Pa
Pettisville, Fulton.....Ohio
Pettit, Tippecanoe .....Ind
Pettusville, Limestone....Ala
Pettysville, Miami.....Ind
Pettysville, Livingston, Mich
Pevely, Jefferson.....Mo
Pewaino, Iona.....Mich
Powaukee, Waukesha....Wis
Powee Valley, Oldham....Ky
Peytona, Shelby .....Ky
Peytona, Boone.....W. Va
Peyton's, Adams.....Ill
Peytonsburgh, Cumberland Ky
Peytonsburgh, Pittsylvania Va
Peytonsville, Little River, Ark
Peytonsville, Williamson Tenn
Pfout's Valley, Perry.....Pa
Phalanx, Trumbull.....Ohio
Parishburgh, Union.....Ohio
Pharsalia, Chenango.....N. Y
Pheasant Branch, Dane..Wis
Phelps, Lawrence.....Mo
Phelps Ontario .....N. Y
Phelps, Walker.....Tex
Phelps City, Atchison.....Mo
Phenix, Kent.....R. I
Philadelphia, Hancock...Ind
Philadelphia (c. h.), Neshoba.....Miss
Philadelphia, Marion.....Mo
Philadelphia, Jefferson..N. Y
Philadelphia (c. h.), Philadelphia.....Pa
Philadelphia, Darlington, S. C
Philadelphia, Loudon...Tenn
Philanthropy, Butler...Ohio
Phillippi (c. h.), Barbour W. Va
Phillipsburgh, Deer Lodge Mont
Philipsburgh, Jefferson, Ohio
Philipsburgh, Centre.....Pa
Philipston, Clarion.....Pa
Philipsville, Erie.....Pa
Philips, Franklin.....Me
Phillipsburgh (c. h.), Phillips.....Kan
Phillipsburgh, Laclede....Mo
Phillipsburg, Warren.....N. J
Phillip's Creek, Allegany, N. Y
Phillipsport, Sullivan...N. Y
Phillips' Store, Surry.....Va
Phillipston, Worcester..Mass
Phillipstown, White Ill
Philmont, Columbia.....N. Y
Philo, Champaign.....Ill
Philo, Muskingum.....Ohio
Philomath, Benton.....Oreg
Philomont, Loudon.....Va
Philson, Somerset.....Pa
Phippsburgh, Sagadahoc, Me
Phoenicia, Ulster.....N. Y
Phanix (c. h.), Maricopa, Ariz
Phœnix, Douglas.....Ill
Phœnix, Baltimore.....Md
Phœnix, Keweenaw.....Mich
Phœnix, Oswego.....N. Y
Phœnix, Brunswick.....N. C
Phœnix, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Phœnix, Jackson.....Oreg
Phœnix, Armstrong.....Pa
Phœnix, Abbeville.....S. C
Phœnix Mills, Otsego.....N. Y
Phœnix Mine, Napa.....Cal
Phœnixville, Windham, Conn
Phœnixville, Chester.....Pa
Piasa, Macoupin.....Ill
Picacho, Monterey.....Cal
Pickard's Mill, Clinton...Ind
Pickel's Landing, Roane, Tenn
Pickens C. H., Pickens...S. C
Pickens Station, Holmes, Miss
Pickensville, Pickens.....Ala
Pickensville, Pickens.....S. C
Pickerelltown, Logan....Ohio
Pickering, Nodaway.....Mo
Pickering, Chester.....Pa
Pickerington, Fairfield..Ohio
Pickett's Station, Jackson, Ark
Picketville, Gibson.....Tenn
Pickwick, Winona .....Minn
Picolata, St. John's.....Fla
Picture Rocks, Lycoming..Pa
Pidcock Ranch, Coryell..Tex
Piedmont, Wayne.....Mo
Piedmont, Mineral.....W. Va
Piedmont Uintah.....Wyo
Piedmont Springs, Burke, N. C
Piedra, Rio Grande.....Col
Pierce, Will.....Ill
Pierce (c. h.), Pierce.....Neb
Pierce, Stark.....Ohio
Pierce, Armstrong.....Pa
Pierce City (c. h.), Shoshone Idaho
Pierce City, Lawrence....Mo
Pierce's Bridge, Grafton, N. H
Pierce Station, Obion....Tenn
Piercetou, Kosciusko.....Ind
Piercetown, Anderson.....S. C
Pierceville, Fannin.....Ga
Pierceville, De Kalb Ill
Pierceville, Ripley.....Ind
Pierceville, Vanburen..Iowa
Pierceville, Wyoming.....Pa
Pierment, Grafton.....N. H
Piermont, Rockland.....N. Y
Pierpont, Manistee.....Mich
Pierpont, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Pierrepont, St. Lawrence, N. Y
Pierrepont Manor, Jefferson.....N. Y
Pierron, Madison.....Ill
Pierson, Montcalm.....Mich
Pierz, Morrison.....Minn
Piffard, Livingston.....N. Y
Pigeon, Jefferson.....Ill
Pigeon Cove, Essex.....Mass
Pigeon Creek, Butler.....Ala
Pigeon Creek Centre, Jackson.....Wis
Pigeon Falls, Trempealeau Wis
Pigeon Forge, Sevier....Tenn
Pigeon Hill, Union .....Ark
Pigeon River, Lake.....Minn
Pigeon River, Haywood..N. C
Pigeon Point, San Mateo, Cal
Pigeon Run, Campbell.....Va
Pigeon Valley, Haywood, N. C
Pig River, Franklin.....Va
Pike, Wyoming .....N. Y
Pike Mills, Potter.....Pa
Pike Pond, Sullivan.....N. Y
Pike Rapids, Morrison, Minn
Pike Run, Washington....Pa
Pike's Peak, Brown.....Ind
Pike's Peak, Deer Lodge, Mont
Pike Station, Wayne.....Ohio
Pikesville, Baltimore .....Md
Pikesville, Berks.....Pa
Piketon (c.h.), Pike.....Ky
Piketon, Stoddard.....Mo
Piketon, Pike .....Ohio
Pikeville (c. h.), Marion...Ala
Pikeville, Pike.....Ind
Pikeville, Wayne.....N. C
Pikeville, Darke.....Ohio
Pikeville (c. h.), Bledsoe, Tenn
Piland's Store, Ozark.....Mo
Pilatka (c. h.), Putnam....Fla
Pilcher, Belmont.....Ohio
Pilgrim's Rest, Fayette...Ala
Pillar Point, Jefferson....N. Y
Pillow, Dauphin.....Pa
Pilot, Vermillion.....Ill
Pilot, Montgomery.....Va
Pilot Centre, Kankakee.....Ill
Pilot Grove, Newton.....Iowa
Pilot Grove, Lee.....Iowa
Pilot Grove, Fairbaunt..Minn
Pilot Grove, Cooper .....Mo
Pilot Grove, Grayson.....Tex
Pilot Hill, El Dorado.....Cal
Pilot Hill, Washington..Tenn
Pilot Knob, Polk.....Ark
Pilot Knob, Crawford.....Ind
Pilot Knob, Todd.....Ky
Pilot Knob, Iron.....Mo
Pilot Knob, Greene.....Tenn
Pilot Knob, Adams.....Wis
Pilot Mound, Boone.....Iowa
Pilot Mound, Fillmore..Minn
Pilot Mountain, Stokes..N. C
Pilot Point, Denton.....Tex
Pilot Rock, Cherokee.....Iowa
Pilot Rock, Umatilla.....Oreg
Pilot Town, Plaquemines..La
Pima Agency, Pima.....Ariz
Pimento, Vigo.....Ind
Pinckney, Livingston...Mich
Pinckney, Warren.....Mo
Pinckney, Lewis.....N. Y
Pinckneyville, Clay.....Ala
Pinckneyville (c. h.), Perry, Ill
Pincomming, Bay.....Mich
Pine, Linn.....Oreg
Pine Apple, Wilcox.....Ala
Pine Bend, Dakota.....Minn
Pine Bloom, Ware.....Ga
Pine Bluff (c. h.), Jefferson Ark
Pine Bluff, Calloway.....Ky
Pine Bluff, Colfax.....Miss
Pine Bluff, Warren.....Tenn
Pine Bluff, Dane.....Wis
Pine Bluff, Laramie .....Wyo
Pine Brook, Morris.....N. J
Pine Bush, Orange.....N. Y
Pine City, Pine.....Minn
Pine City, Chemung.....N. Y
Pine Creek, NezPerces, Idaho
Pine Creek, Calhoun.....Mich
Pine Creek, Laclede.....Mo
Pine Creek, Schuyler.....N. Y
Pine Creek, Calhoun...W. Va
Pine Creek Furnace, Armstrong.....Pa
Pine Flat, Sonoma.....Cal
Pine Flats, Indiana.....Pa
Pine Fork, Putnam.....Tenn
Pine Glenn, Centre.....Pa
Pine Grove, Dallas.....Ark
Pine Grove, Amador.....Cal
Pine Grove, Douglas.....Col
Pine Grove, Appling.....Ga
Pine Grove, Butler.....Kan
Pine Grove, Clark .....Ky
Pine Grove, St. Helena....La
Pine Grove, Benton.....Miss
Pine Grove, Esmeralda...Nev
Pine Grove, Schuyler.....N. Y
Pine Grove, Gallia.....Ohio
Pine Grove, Schuylkill....Pa
Pine Grove, Union.....S. C
Pine Grove, Henderson...Tex
Pine Grove, Stevens.....Wash
Pine Grove, Wetzel....W. Va
Pine Grove, Brown.....Wis
Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.....Mich
Pine Grove Mills, Centre..Pa
Pine Hill, Wilcox.....Ala
Pine Hill, Ashley.....Ark
Pine Hill, Rock Castle.....Ky
Pine Hill, Sanilac.....Mich
Pine Hill, Ulster.....N. Y
Pine Hill, Somerset.....Pa
Pine Hill, Washington...R. I
Pine Hill, Rusk.....Tex
Pine Hill, Jackson.....Wis
Pine House Depot, Edgefield.....S. C
Pine Iron Works, Berks...Pa
Pine Island, Goodhue..Minn
Pine Island, Orange.....N. Y
Pine Knob, Iowa.....Wis
Pine Knot, Whitley.....Ky
Pine Knot, Campbell...Tenn
Pine Lake, Fulton.....N. Y
Pine Level, Montgomery, Ala
Pine Level (c. h.),

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Point Hope, Grayson.....Va
Point Isabel, Grant.....Ind
Point Isabel, Clermont..Ohio
Point Isabel, Cameron...Tex
Point Jefferson, Morehouse.....La
Point Lookout, St. Mary's..Md
Point Marblehead, Ottawa.....Ohio
Point Mountain, Randolph.....W. Va
Point of Rocks, Frederick, Md
Point of Timber, Contra Costa.....Cal
Point Peninsula, Jefferson N Y
Point Peter, Searcy.....Ark
Point Peter, Oglethorpe...Ga
Point Pleasant, Hardin, Iowa
Point Pleasant, Ohio.....Ky
Point Pleasant, New Madrid.....Mo
Point Pleasant, Ocean....N. J
Point Pleasant, Clermont Ohio
Point Pleasant, Bucks.....Pa
Point Pleasant, Bland.....Va
Point Pleasant (c. h.), Mason.....W. Va
Point Remove, Conway..Ark
Point Truth, Scott.....Va
Pointville, Burlington...N. J
Point Washington, Washington.....Fla
Pojuaque, Santa Fe...N. Mex
Pokagon, Cass.....Mich
Poland, Clay.....Ind
Poland, Androscoggin....Me
Poland, Herkimer.....N. Y
Poland, Mahoning.....Ohio
Poland Centre, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Polk, Ashland.....Ohio
Polk, Venango.....Pa
Polk Bayou, Independence.....Ark
Polk City, Polk.....Iowa
Polk Patch, Warrick.....Ind
Polk Run, Clarke.....Ind
Polk's Station, Obion....Tenn
Polksville, Hall.....Ga
Polkton, Anson.....N. C
Polkville, Smith.....Miss
Polkville, Warren.....N. J
Pollard (c. h.), Escambia, Ala
Pollock, Clarion.....Pa
Pollocksville, Jones.....N. C
Polo, Carroll.....Ark
Polo Ogle.....Ill
Polo, Cowley.....Kan
Polo Caldwell.....Mo
Polonia, Portage.....Wis
Polsgrove, Carroll.....Ill
Polsgrove's Store Franklin Ky
Pomaria, Newberry.....S. C
Pomeroy, Calhoun.....Iowa
Pomeroy, Wyandotte....Kan
Pomeroy (c. h.), Meigs...Ohio
Pomeroy, Chester.....Pa
Pomfret, Windham.....Conn
Pomfret, Windsor.....Vt
Poufret Centre, Windham Conn
Pomfret Landing, Windham.....Conn
Pomme de Terre, Grant, Minn
Pomo, Mendocino .....Cal
Pomona, Franklin.....Kan
Pomona, Cumberland...Tenn
Ponookey, Charles.....Md
Ponpanoosuc, Windsor....Vt
Pompei, Gratiot.....Mich
Pompey, Onondaga.....N. Y
Pompey Centre, Onondaga N Y
Pompton, Passaic.....N. J
Pompton Plains, Morris, N. J
Ponca (c. h.), Dixon.....Neb
Ponca Agency, Todd.....Dak
Ponce de Leon, Holmes...Fla
Ponchatoula, Tangipahoa, La
Pond, St. Louis.....Mo
Pond Creek, Campbell.....Ky
Pond Creek Mills, Knox..Ind
Pond Eddy, Sullivan.....N. Y
Pond Fork, Jackson.....Ga
Pond Run, Scioto.....Ohio
Pond's Gap, Augusta.....Va
Pond Spring, Walker.....Ga
Pond Spring Williamson Tex
Poney Hollow, Tompkins, N. Y
Ponkapog, Norfolk.....Mass
Ponona, Plymouth.....Iowa
Pontiac (c. h.), Livingston, Ill
Pontiac, Butler.....Kan
Pontiac (c. h.), Oakland, Mich
Pontiac, Erie.....N. Y
Pontiac, Huron.....Ohio
Pontiac, Kent.....R. I
Pontoosine, Hancock.....Ill
Pontotoc (c. h.), Pontotoc Miss
Pool, Lapeer.....Mich
Pool, Rowan.....N. C
Poole's Mill, Webster.....Ky
Poolesville, Montgomery, Md
Poolsville, Warren.....Ind
Poolville, Madison.....N. Y
Poor's Mills, Waldo.....Me
Popalote, Bee.....Tex
Pop Corn, Osage.....Kan
Pope's Depot, Panola.....Miss
Pope's Mills, St. Lawrence, N. Y
Pope Valley, Napa.....Cal
Poplar, Crawford.....Ohio
Poplar Bluff, Ashley.....Ark
Poplar Bluff (c. h.), Butler, Mo
Poplar Branch, Currituck, N. C
Poplar City, Mason.....Ill
Poplar Creek, Montgomery Miss
Poplar Flat, Lewis.....Ky
Poplar Grove, Phillips...Ark
Poplar Grove, Boone.....Ill
Poplar Grove, Howard...Ind
Poplar Grove, Owen .....Ky
Poplar Grove, Huron....Mich
Poplar Grove, Pike.....Ohio
Poplar Hill, Casey.....Ky
Poplar Hill, McDonald....Mo
Poplar Hill, Anson.....N. C
Poplar Hill, Giles.....Va
Poplar Mount, Greenville, Va
Poplar Plains, Fleming...Ky
Poplar Ridge, Madison...Ala
Poplar Ridge, Cayuga...N. Y
Poplar Ridge, Darke....Ohio
Poplar Run, Blair.....Pa
Poplar Spring, Metcalfe..Ky
Poplar Spring, Henderson Tenn
Poplar Springs, Howard..Md
Poplar Springs, Pontotoc Miss
Poquetanuck, New London Conn
Poquonock, Hartford...Conn
Poquonock Bridge, New London.....Conn
Porche's Prairie, Charitou Mo
Portage, Kalamazoo....Mich
Portage, Wood.....Ohio
Portage, Cambria.....Pa
Portage, Box Elder.....Utah
Portage Centre, Hancock, Ohio
Portage City (c. h.), Columbia.....Wis
Portage Creek, McKean...Pa
Portage Des Sioux, St. Charles.....Mo
Portageville, New Madrid, Mo
Portageville, Wyoming, N. Y
Port Allegheny, McKean..Pa
Port Allen, Louisa.....Iowa
Port Andrew, Richland..Wis
Port Angeles, Clallam...Wash
Port Austin, Huron.....Mich
Port Blanchard, Luzerne..Pa
Port Byron, Rock Island..Ill
Port Byron, Cayuga.....N. Y
Port Carbon, Schuylkill...Pa
Port Chester, Westchester N. Y
Port Clinton (c. h.), Ottawa Ohio
Port Clinton, Schuylkill...Pa
Port Colden, Warren.....N. J
Port Conway, King George, Va
Port Crane, Broome.....N. Y
Port Crescent, Huron...Mich
Port Deposit, Cecil.....Md
Port Dickinson, Broome, N. Y
Port Discovery, Jefferson Wash
Port Edwards, Wood.....Wis
Port Elizabeth, Cumberland N. J
Porter, Oxford.....Me
Porter, Midland.....Mich
Porter, Jefferson.....Pa
Porterfield, Venango.....Pa
Porters, Carroll.....Md
Porter's Corners, Saratoga N. Y
Porter's Falls, Wetzel..W. Va
Porter's Lake, Pike.....Pa
Porter's Mills, Eau Claire, Wis
Porter's Ranch, Smith...Kan
Porter's Sideling, York....Pa
Porter Station, Porter....Ind
Porter Station, Henry..Tenn
Portersville, De Kalb.....Ala
Portersville, Tulare.....Cal
Portersville, Dubois.....Ind
Portersville, Perry.....Ohio
Portersville, Butler.....Pa
Portersville, Erie.....N. Y
Port Ewen, Ulster.....N. Y
Port Gamble, Kitsap....Wash
Port Gibson (c. h.), Claiborne.....Miss
Port Gibson, Ontario....N. Y
Port Haywood, Matthews, Va
Port Henry, Nassau.....Fla
Port Henry, Essex.....N. Y
Port Homer, Jefferson, Ohio
Port Hope, Huron.....Mich
Port Hope, Columbia.....Wis
Port Hudson, East Feliciana La
Port Hudson, Franklin....Mo
Port Huron (c. h.), St. Clair Mich
Port Jackson, Montgomery.....N. Y
Port Jefferson, Suffolk..N. Y
Port Jervis, Orange .....N. Y
Port Kennedy, Montgomery.....Pa
Port Kent, Essex.....N. Y
Portland, Dallas.....Ala
Portland, Ashley.....Ark
Portland, Middlesex....Conn
Portland (c. h.), Jay.....Ind
Portland, Cerro Gordo..Iowa
Portland (c. h.), Cumberland.....Me
Portland, Ionia.....Mich
Portland, Callaway.....Mo
Portland, Chautauqua...N. Y
Portland, Meigs.....Ohio
Portland (c. h.), Multnomah.....Oreg
Portland, Northampton...Pa
Portland, Preston.....W. Va
Portland Centre, Monroe, Wis
Portland Landis, Norton.....Kan
Portland Mills, Parke....Ind
Portland Station, Jefferson Ohio
Portlandville, Plymouth Iowa
Portlandville, Otsego.....N. Y
Port Lavaca, Calhoun.....Tex
Port Leyden, Lewis.....N. Y
Port Louisa, Louisa.....Iowa
Port Ludlow, Jefferson, Wash
Port Madison (c. h.), Kitsap.....Wash
Port Matilda, Centre.....Pa
Port Monmouth, Monmouth N. J
Port Murry, Warren.....N. J
Port Norris, Cumberland, N. J
Port Ontario, Oswego....N. Y
Port Oram, Morris.....N. J
Port Orange, Volusia.....Fla
Port Orford, Curry.....Oreg
Port Penn, New Castle....Del
Port Perry Alleghany....Pa
Port Providence, Montgomery.....Pa
Port Republic, Calvert....Md
Port Republic, Atlantic..N. J
Port Republic, Rockingham.....Va
Port Richmond, Wapello Iowa
Port Richmond, Richmond NY
Port Royal, Henry.....Ky
Port Royal, Juniata.....Pa
Port Royal, Beaufort.....S. C
Port Royal, Montgomery Tenn
Port Royal, Caroline.....Va
Port Sanilac, Sanilac....Mich
Portsmouth, Bay.....Mich
Portsmouth (c. h.), Rockingham.....N. H
Portsmouth, Carteret....N. C
Portsmouth (c. h.), Scioto Ohio
Portsmouth, Newport....R. I
Portsmouth, Norfolk.....Va
Port Tobacco (c. h.), Charles Md
Port Townsend (c. h.), Jefferson.....Wash
Port Treverton, Snyder....Pa
Portuguee, Shasta.....Cal
Port Union, Butler.....Ohio
Portville, Cattaraugus...N. Y
Port Vincent, Livingston..La
Port Washington, Queens, N. Y
Port Washington, Tuscarawas.....Ohio
Port William, Clinton...Ohio
Port Wine, Sierra.....Cal
Posen, Presque Isle....Mich
Poseyville, Posey.....Ind
Post Creek, Chemung....N. Y
Post Mill Village, Orange..Vt
Post Oak, Yalabusha.....Miss
Post Oak, Lincoln.....Mo
Post Oak Grove, Chickasaw N.....Ind. T
Post Oak Grove, Lavaca..Tex
Post Oak Springs, Roane Tenn
Poston, Ripley.....Ind
Postville, Allamakee....Iowa
Potato Creek, Montgomery.....Ind
Potecasi, Northampton..N. C
Potomac, Vermillion.....Ill
Potomac, Prince William..Va
Potomac, Ohio.....W. Va
Potomac Mills, Westmoreland.....Va
Potosi, Livingston.....Ill
Potosi (c. h.), Washington, Mo
Potosi, Grant.....Wis
Potsdam, Olmsted.....Minn
Potsdam, St. Lawrence..N. Y
Potsdam, Miami.....Ohio
Potsdam Junction, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Potter, Yates.....N. Y
Potter, Wood.....Ohio
Potter Brook, Tioga.....Pa
Potter Hill, Rensselaer..N. Y
Potter Hill, Washington, R. I
Potter Place, Merrimack, N. H
Pottersburgh, Lincoln...Kan
Pottersburgh, Union....Ohio
Potter's Hollow, Albany, N. Y
Potter's Landing, Caroline Md
Potter's Mills, Centre.....Pa
Potter's Mills, Calumet...Wis
Pottersville, Howell.....Mo
Pottersville, Cheshire...N. H
Pottersville, Hunterdon, N. J
Pottersville, Warren.....N. Y
Potter Valley, Mendocino, Cal
Potterville, Osborne.....Kan
Potterville, Eaton.....Mich
Potterville, Bradford.....Pa
Pott's Creek, Alleghany....Va
Pott's Grove, Northumberland.....Pa
Pott's Station, Pope.....Ark
Pottstown, Montgomery...Pa
Pottsville, Graves.....Ky
Pottsville (c. h.), Schuylkill Pa
Poughkeepsie, Sharp.....Ark
Poughkeepsie (c. h.), Dutchess.....N. Y
Poughquag, Dutchess....N. Y
Poultney, Rutland.....Vt
Pound, Wise.....Va
Poundridge, Westchester, N. Y
Powar's Store, Casey.....Ky
Poway San Diego.....Cal
Powder Spring Gap, Grainger.....Tenn
Powder Springs, Cobb.....Ga
Powell, McDonald.....Mo
Powell, Delaware.....Ohio
Powell, Bradford.....Pa
Powell Dale, Bosque.....Tex
Powellsburgh, Clay.....Kan
Powell's Station, Knox..Tenn
Powell's Valley, Multnomah.....Oreg
Powellsville, Scioto.....Ohio
Powellton, Butte.....Cal
Powellton, Brunswick....Va
Powellville, Cowetа.....Ga
Powellville, Wicomico....Md
Powel's Creek, Dauphin...Pa
Powelton, Escambia.....Fla
Powelton, Richmond.....N. C
Powers, Terrell.....Ga
Powers, Jay.....Ind
Power's Store, Laurens...S. C
Powersville, Houston.....Ga
Powersville, Bracken.....Ky
Powhatan (c. h.), Lawrence Ark
Powhatan, Baltimore....Md
Powhatan C. H., Powhatan Va
Powhatan Point, Belmont Ohio
Powi's Valley, Dauphin....Pa
Pownal, Cumberland.....Me
Pownal, Bennington.....Vt
Poygan, Winnebago.....Wis
Poynett, Columbia.....Wis
Poy Sippi, Waushara.....Wis
Praha, Scott.....Minn
Prairie, Yolo.....Cal
Prairie Bird, Adair.....Mo
Prairie Bluff, Wilcox.....Ala
Prairieburgh, Linn.....Iowa
Prairie Centre, LaSalle.....Ill
Prairie Centre, Johnson..Kan
Prairie Centre, Buffalo...Neb
Prairie City, McDonough..Ill
Prairie City, Cherokee N. Ind T
Prairie City, Jasper.....Iowa
Prairie City, Douglas....Kan
Prairie City, Bates.....Mo
Prairie City, Grant.....Oreg
Prairie Creek, Vigo.....Ind
Prairie Depot, Wood....Ohio
Prairie du Chien (c. h.), Crawford.....Wis
Prairie du Rocher, Randolph.....Ill
Prairie du Sac, Sauk.....Wis
Prairie Farm, Barron....Wis
Prairie Grove, Washington Ark
Prairie Grove, Clarke...Iowa
Prairie Grove, Republic..Kan
Prairie Hill, Boone.....Iowa
Prairie Hill, Charlton.....Mo
Prairie Home, Shelby.....Ill
Prairie Home, Republic..Kan
Prairie Home, Cooper.....Mo
Prairie Home, Lancaster..Neb
Prairie Lee, Caldwell.....Tex
Prairie Lodge, Murray..Minn
Prairie Plain, Republic..Kan
Prairie Plains, Grimes...Tex
Prairie Point, Anderson..Tex
Prairie Star, Thayer.....Neb
Prairie Station, Monroe..Miss
Prairieton, Vigo.....Ind
Prairie Town, Madison....Ill
Prairie Valley, Hill.....Tex
Prairieville, Barry.....Mich
Prairieville, Pike.....Mo
Prairieville, Kaufman....Tex
Pratt, Whitesides.....Ill
Pratt, Clay.....Ind
Pratt, Shelby.....Ohio
Prattsburgh, Talbot.....Ga
Prattsburgh, Steuben.....N. Y
Pratt's Fork, Athens.....Ohio
Pratt's Hollow, Madison, N. Y
Pratt's Junction, Worcester.....Mass
Prattsville, Grant.....Ark
Prattsville, De Soto.....Miss
Prattsville, Greene.....N. Y
Prattsville, Vinton.....Ohio
Prattville (c. h.), Autauga, Ala
Prattville, Plumas.....Cal
Prattville, Hillsdale.....Mich
Prattville, Sevier.....Utah
Preachersville, Lincoln...Ky
Preble, Cortland.....N. Y
Pre-emption, Mercer.....Ill
Prentice, Morgan.....Ill
Prentiss, Penobscot.....Me
Prentiss Vale, McKean....Pa
Prescott (c. h.), Yavapai, Ariz
Prescott, Nevada.....Ark
Prescott, Shelby.....Ind
Prescott, Adams.....Iowa
Prescott, Linn.....Kan
Prescott, Hampshire....Mass
Prescott, Pierce.....Wis
President, Venango.....Pa
Presidio, Presidio.....Tex
Presque Isle, Aroostook...Me
Preston, New London...Conn
Preston (c. h.), Webster....Ga
Preston, Jackson.....Iowa
Preston, Caroline.....Md
Preston (c. h.), Fillmore Minn
Preston, Jasper.....Mo
Preston, Chenango.....N. Y
Preston, Hamilton.....Ohio
Preston, Wayne.....Pa
Preston Bluff, Arkansas..Ark
Prestonburgh (c. h.), Floyd, Ky
Preston Hollow Albany, N. Y
Preston Tannery, Preston W. Va
Prestonville, Stokes.....N. C
Pretty Marsh, Hancock...Me
Pretty Prairie, Reno.....Kan
Priam, Blackford.....Ind
Price, St. Louis.....Mo
Price, Mercer.....Ohio
Price's Branch, Montgomery.....Mo
Price's Creek, De Witt....Tex
Price's Forks, Montgomery Va
Price's Station, Queen Anne.....Md
Price's Store, Rockingham.....N. C
Pricetown, Highland....Ohio
Pricetown, Berks.....Pa
Prichard, Union.....Oreg
Pride's Station, Colbert...Ala
Prillaman's, Franklin.....Va
Primrose, Lee.....Iowa
Primrose, Williams.....Ohio
Primrose, Dane.....Wis
Prince Fredericktown (c. h.), Calvert.....Md
Prince George C. H., Prince George.....Va
Prince of Wales, Breckenridge.....Ky
Prince's Bay, Richmond, N. Y
Princess Anne (c. h.), Somerset.....Md
Princess Anne C. H., Princess Anne.....Va
Princeton, Jackson.....Ala
Princeton (c. h.), Dallas..Ark
Princeton, Colusa.....Cal
Princeton (c. h.), Bureau...Ill
Princeton (c. h.), Gibson..Ind
Princeton, Scott.....Iowa
Princeton, Franklin.....Kan
Princeton (c. h.), Caldwell, Ky
Princeton, Washington....Me
Princeton, Worcester....Mass
Princeton (c. h.), Mille Lacs Minn
Princeton (c. h.), Mercer..Mo
Princeton, Mercer.....N. J
Princeton, Johnston.....N. C
Princeton, Lawrence.....Pa
Princeton (c. h.), Mercer W. Va
Princeton, Green Lake...Wis
Princeton Junction, Mercer.....N. J
Princeville, Peoria.....Ill
Princeville, Cloud.....Kan
Prince William, Carroll..Ind
Principio, Cecil.....Md
Principio Furnace, Cecil..Md
Prineville, Wasco.....Oreg
Pringhar (c. h.) O'Brien Iowa
Prior's Lake, Scott.....Minn
Procter, Comanche.....Tex
Proctor (c. h.), Lee.....Ky
Proctor, Wetzel.....W. Va
Proctor's Creek, Chesterfield Va
Proctorsville, Windsor....Vt
Proctorville, Caldwell.....Mo
Profile House, Grafton...N. H
Progress, Dauphin.....Pa
Promise City, Wayne...Iowa
Prompton, Wayne.....Pa
Propell, Shelby.....Ala
Prophetstown, Whitesides, Ill
Prospect, New Haven...Conn
Prospect, Waldo.....Me
Prospect, Harford.....Md
Prospect, Oneida.....N. Y
Prospect, Marion.....Ohio
Prospect, Butler.....Pa
Prospect, Prince Edward..Va
Prospect Ferry, Waldo....Me
Prospect Grove, Scotland..Mo
Prospect Hall, Bladen....N. C
Prospect Harbor, Hancock Me
Prospect Hill, Clay.....Mo
Prospect Hill, Caswell...N. C
Prospect Hill, Fairfax.....Va
Prospect Hill, Waukesha, Wis
Prospect Lake, Van Buren Mich
Prospect Park, DuPage....Ill
Prospect Plains, Middlesex N. J
Prospect Station, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Prospect Station, Giles, Tenn
Prospect Valley, Harrison W. Va
Prospectville, Montgomery Pa
Prosper, Ellsworth.....Kan
Prosper, Fillmore.....Minn
Prosperity, Franklin.....Ill
Prosperity, Madison.....Ind
Prosperity, Moore.....N. C
Prosperity, Washington..Pa
Protection, Erie.....N. Y
Prouse's Mills, Columbiana Ohio
Prout's Station, Erie....Ohio
Provemont, Leelenaw...Mich
Providence, Pickens.....Ala
Providence, Searcy.....Ark
Providence, Bradford.....Fla
Providence, Bureau.....Ill
Providence, Webster.....Ky
Providence, Grenada....Miss
Providence, Boone.....Mo
Providence, Saratoga.....N. Y
Providence, Luzerne.....Pa
PROVIDENCE (c. h.), Providence.....R. I
Providence, Cache.....Utah
Providence, Campbell.....Va
Providence Forge, New Kent.....Va
Provincetown, Barnstable Mass
Proviso, Cook.....Ill
Provo City (c. h.), Utah..Utah
Prudhomme, St. Landry...La
Prunty's, Henry.....Va
Pruntytown (c. h.), Taylor W. Va
Pryorsburgh, Graves.....Ky
Pryor's Store, Douglas....Mo
Puckett's Ferry, Laurens, S. C
Pueblo (c. h.), Pueblo.....Col
Puerto de Luna, San Miguel N. Mex
Pugh, Belmont.....Ohio
Pughtown, Chester.....Pa
Pulaski, Las Animas.....Col
Pulaski, Pulaski.....Ill
Pulaski, Pulaski.....Ind
Pulaski, Davis.....Iowa
Pulaski, Jackson.....Mich
Pulaski (c. h.), Oswego...N. Y
Pulaski, Williams.....Ohio
Pulaski, Lawrence.....Pa
Pulaski (c. h.), Giles....Tenn
Pulaskiville, Morrow....Ohio
Pulcifer, Shawano.....Wis
Pulley's Mill, Williamson, Ill
Pultney, Steuben.....N. Y
Pultneyville, Wayne.....N. Y
Pungoteague, Accomack..Va
Punjaub, St. Genevieve...Mo
Punta Arenas, Mendocino Cal
Punta Rassa, Monroe.....Fla
Punxatawney, Jefferson...Pa
Purcell, Bedford.....Pa
Purcell's, Knox.....Ind
Purcellville, Loudoun.....Va
Purchase, Westchester..N. Y
Purchase Line, Indiana....Pa
Purdy (c. h.), McNairy..Tenn
Purdy, Vernon.....Wis
Purdy Creek, Steuben...N. Y
Purdy's Station, Westchester.....N. Y
Purdyville, Dawson.....Ga
Purgitsville, Hampshire W. Va
Purissama, San Mateo....Cal
Purlear's Creek, Wilkes..N. C
Purley, Caswell.....N. C
Purple Cane, Dodge.....Neb
Pursley, Tyler.....W. Va
Purvis, Sullivan.....Miss
Pushmataha, Choctaw....Ala
Put in Bay, Ottawa.....Ohio
Putnam, Windham.....Conn
Putnam, Fayette.....Iowa
Putnam, Washington....N. Y
Putnam, Muskingum....Ohio
Putnam Valley, Putnam..N. Y
Putnamville, Putnam....Ind
Putney, Windham.....Vt
Putneyville, Armstrong...Pa
Puyallup, Pierce.....Wash
Pyburn's Bluff, Hardin..Tenn
Pylesville, Harford.....Md
Pyrmont, Carroll.....Ind
Pyrmont, Montgomery..Ohio

Q.

QUACKEN KILL, Rensselaer.....N. Y
Quaker Bottom, Lawrence Ohio
Quaker City, Guernsey..Ohio
Quaker Hill, Vermillion..Ind
Quaker Hill, Dutchess...N. Y
Quaker Springs, Saratoga N. Y
Quaker Street, Schenectady N. Y
Quakertown, Union.....Ind
Quakertown, Hunterdon..N. J
Quakertown, Bucks.....Pa
Quality Valley, Butler.....Ky
Quallatown, Jackson.....N. C
Quantico, Wicomico.....Md
Quapaw, Newton.....Mo
Quarry, Marshall.....Iowa
Quarry Switch, Bullitt....Ky
Quarryville, Tolland....Conn
Quarryville, Sussex.....N. J
Quarryville, Uister.....N. Y
Quarryville, Lancaster....Pa
Quartzburgh, Boise.....Idaho
Quartz Creek, Missoula..Mon
Quasqueton, Buchanan..Iowa
Quechee, Windsor.....Vt
Queen City, Coffey.....Kan
Queen City, Schuyler.....Mo
Queens, Queens.....N. Y
Queensbury, Warren....N. Y
Queens Creek, Onslow....N. C
Queenstown, Queen Anne, Md
Queensville, Jennings....Ind
Quenemo, Osage.....Kan
Quereus Grove, Switzerland.....Ind
Query's, Mecklenburgh..N. C
Quiet Dell, Harrison...W. Va
Quimby, Barry.....Mich
Quinan, Wharton.....Tex
Quincy (c. h.), Plumas.....Cal
Quincy (c. h.), Gadsden.....Fla
Quincy (c. h.), Adams.....Ill
Quincy, Owen.....Ind
Quincy, Adams.....Iowa
Quincy, Greenwood.....Kan
Quincy, Lewis.....Ky
Quincy, Norfolk.....Mass
Quincy, Branch.....Mich
Quincy, Olmsted.....Minn
Quincy, Monroe.....Miss
Quincy, Hickory.....Mo
Quincy, Logan.....Ohio
Quincy, Franklin.....Pa
Quincy, Adams.....Wis
Quincy Point, Norfolk..Mass
Quindaro, Wyandotte....Kan
Quinebaug, Windham..Conn
Quinney, Calumet.....Wis
Quinnimont, Fayette...W. Va
Quinton, Salem.....N. J
Quitman, Van Buren.....Ark
Quitman (c. h.), Brooks....Ga
Quitman, Clark.....Miss
Quitman, Nodaway.....Mo
Quitman (c. h.), Wood....Tex
Quito, Butler.....Kan
Quogue, Suffolk.....N. Y
Quonochontaug, Washington.....R. I

R.

RABBIT TOWN, Calhoun Ala
Rabbittsville, Logan.....Ky
Raccoon, Marion.....Ill
Raccoon, Laurel.....Ky
Raccoon, Washington.....Pa
Raccoon Ford, Culpeper...Va
Raccoon Valley, Union..Tenn
Raceland, La Fourche.....La
Racine, Newton.....Mo
Racine, Meigs.....Ohio
Racine (c. h.), Racine.....Wis
Racket River, St. Lawrence N. Y
Racoon, Preston.....W. Va
Radersburgh (c. h.), Jefferson.....Mon
Radford Furnace, Pulaski, Va
Radfordsville, Perry.....Ala
Radical City, Montgomery Kan
Radnor, Delaware.....Ohio
Radnor, Delaware.....Pa
Radom, Washington.....Ill
Raeville, Boone.....Neb
Raglesville, Daviess.....Ind
Rahway, Union.....N. J
Ralf Branch, Montgomery Ala
Rail Road, York.....Pa
Rail Road Flat, Calaveras, Cal
Rainbow, Hartford.....Conn
Rainier, Columbia.....Oreg
Rainsborough, Highland Ohio
Rainsburgh, Bedford.....Pa
Rainstown, Hendricks...Ind
Rainsville, Warren.....Ind
Raisin Centre, Lenawee, Mich
Raleigh, Saline.....Ill
Raleigh, Rush.....Ind
Raleigh, Union.....Ky
Raleigh (c. h.), Smith....Miss
RALEIGH (c. h.), Wake...N. C
Raleigh, Shelby.....Tenn
Raleigh C. H., Raleigh, W. Va
Rally Hill, Boone.....Ark
Ralston, Lycoming.....Pa
Ralston's Station, Weakley Tenn
Ramapo Works, Rockland N. Y
Ramelton, Brown.....Ind
Ramer, Montgomery.....Ala
Ramer, McNairy.....Tenn
Ramsaytown, Yancey....N. C
Ramsey, Sumter.....Ala
Ramsey, Fayette.....Ill
Ramsey, Mower.....Minn
Ramsey's, Bergen.....N. J
Ranaleburgh, Mecklenburgh.....N. C
Ranch, Kane.....Utah
Ranches of Taos, Taos, N. Mex
Rancho, Gonzales.....Tex
Rancocas, Burlington....N. J
Randalia, Fayette.....Iowa
Randalia, Walker.....Tex
Randall, Dorsey.....Ark
Randall, Hamilton.....Iowa
Randall, Saginaw.....Mich
Randall, Montgomery...N. Y
Randall, Cuyahoga.....Ohio
Randall, Monongalia...W. Va
Randall's Bluff, Winston, Miss
Randallstown, Baltimore, Md
Randallsville, Madison..N. Y
Randolph, Bibb.....Ala
Randolph, McLean.....Ill
Randolph, Randolph.....Ind
Randolph, Humboldt.....Iowa
Randolph, Riley.....Kan
Randolph, Metcalfe.....Ky
Randolph, Norfolk.....Mass
Randolph, Pontotoc.....Miss
Randolph, Randolph.....Mo
Randolph, Dakota.....Neb
Randolph, Cattaraugus...N. Y
Randolph, Portage.....Ohio
Randolph, Coos.....Oreg
Randolph, Crawford.....Pa
Randolph, Tipton.....Tenn
Randolph, Rich.....Utah
Randolph, Orange.....Vt
Randolph, Charlotte.....Va
Randolph, Dodge.....Wis
Randolph Centre, Broome N. Y
Randolph Centre, Columbia Wis
Random Lake, Sheboygan Wis
Range, Madison.....Ohio
Rangeley, Franklin.....Me
Ranger, Perry.....Ind
Rankin, Vermillion.....Ill
Rankin's Depot, Cocke..Tenn
Ransom, Hillsdale.....Mich
Ransom, Luzerne.....Pa
Ransom's Bridge, Nash..N. C
Ransomville, Niagara...N. Y
Rantoul, Champaign.....Ill
Rantoul, Franklin.....Kan
Raphael, Iberville.....La
Rapid Ann Station, Culpeper Va
Rapids, Niagara.....N. Y
Rapids, Portage.....Ohio
Rapids City, Rock Island..Ill
Rappahannock Academy, Caroline.....Va
Rapp's Mills, Rockbridge..Va
Rarden, Scioto.....Ohio
Raritan, Henderson.....Ill
Raritan, Somerset.....N. J
Rathboneville, Steuben..N. Y
Rathbun, Elk.....Pa
Rathbun, Sheboygan.....Wis
Rattlesnake, Lane.....Oreg
Raub, Benton.....Ind
Rauch's Gap, Clinton .....Pa
Raught's Mills, Elk.....Pa
Ravanna, Mercer.....Mo
Raven Creek, Columbia...Pa
Ravenna, Muskegon.....Mich
Ravenna (c. h.), Portage, Ohio
Raven Rock, Hunterdon, N. J
Raven Run, Schuylkill....Pa
Raven's Eye, Fayette..W. Va
Raven Stream, Scott....Minn
Ravenswood, Cook.....Ill
Ravenswood, Queens....N. Y
Ravenswood, Jackson..W. Va
Ravinia, Lake.....Ill
Rawhide, Lauderdale.....Ala
Rawley Springs, Rockingham.....Va
Rawling's Springs (c. h.), Carbon.....Wy
Rawling's Station, Alleghany.....Md
Rawlinsville, Lancaster...Pa
Rawson, Cattaraugus....N. Y
Rawson, Hancock.....Ohio
Rawsonville, Wayne.....Mich
Rawsonville, Lorain.....Ohio
Ray, Schuyler.....Ill
Ray, Steuben.....Ind
Ray Centre, Macomb....Mich
Raymertown, Rensselaer..N. Y
Raymilton, Venango.....Pa
Raymond, Black Hawk, Iowa
Raymond, Rice.....Kan
Raymond, Cumberland...Me
Raymond, Stearns.....Minn
Raymond (c. h.), Hinds..Miss
Raymond, Rockingham, N. H
Raymond, Racine.....Wis
Raymond City, Putnam, W. Va
Raymonds, Union.....Ohio
Raymonds, Potter.....Pa
Raymondville, Texas.....Mo
Raymondville, St. Lawrence N. Y
Raymore, Cass.....Mo
Raynham, Bristol.....Mass
Raynold, Montcalm.....Mich
Rays, Jackson.....Ohio
Ray's Crossing, Shelby...Ind
Ray's Hill, Bedford.....Pa
Raysville, Henry.....Ind
Raytown, Jackson.....Mo
Rayville (c. h.), Richland..La
Rayville, Baltimore.....Md
Rayville, Ray.....Mo
Raywick, Marion.....Ky
Raywood, Union.....N. C
Read, Clayton.....Iowa
Readfield, Kennebec.....Me
Readfield, Waupaca .....Wis
Readfield Depot, Kennebec Me
Reading, Livingston.....Ill
Reading, Lyon.....Kan
Reading, Middlesex.....Mass
Reading, Hillsdale.....Mich
Reading, Pike.....Mo
Reading, Schuyler.....N. Y
Reading, Hamilton.....Ohio
Reading (c. h.), Berks.....Pa
Reading, Windsor.....Vt
Reading Centre, Schuyler N. Y
Readington, Hunterdon..N. J
Read Level, Covington...Ala
Readsborough, Bennington Vt
Readsborough Falls, Bennington.....Vt
Readstown, Vernon.....Wis
Readsville, Callaway.....Mo
Readville Station, Norfolk Mass
Readyville, Rutherford, Tenn
Reagan, Falls.....Tex
Ream's Station, Dinwiddie Va
Reamstown, Lancaster... Pa
Reavesville, Grayson....Tex
Reaville, Hunterdon.....N. J
Rebersburg, Centre.....Pa
Rebucks, Northumberland Pa
Recklesstown, Burlington N. J
Rectortown Station, Fauquier.....Va
Rectorville, Hamilton.....Ill
Rectorville, Mason.....Ky
Red Apple, Marshall.....Ala
Red Bank, Monmouth....N. J
Red Bank, Halifax.....Va
Red Bank Furnace, Clarion Pa
Red Banks, Marshall....Miss
Red Banks, Robeson.....N. C
Red Beach, Washington...Me
Red Bluff, Jefferson.....Ark
Red Bluff (c. h.), Tehama, Cal
Red Bluff, Madison.....Mon
Red Boiling Springs, Macon Tenn
Red Branch, Bullock.....Ga
Red Brush, Warrick.....Ind
Red Bud, Randolph.....Ill
Red Bud, Cowley.....Kan
Red Clay, Whitfield.....Ga
Red Cloud, Knox.....Ind
Red Cloud (c. h.), Webster, Neb
Red Cloud, Agency.....Neb
Redcliffe, Forest.....Pa
Red Creek, Wayne.....N. Y
Red Creek, Tucker.....W. Va
Redden, Sussex.....Del
Redden, Butler.....Kan
Reddie's River, Wilkes...N. C
Redding, Shasta.....Cal
Redding, Fairfield.....Conn
Redding, Ringgold.....Iowa
Redding Ridge, Fairfield Conn
Red Falls, Greene.....N. Y
Redfield, Dallas.....Iowa
Redfield, Bourbon.....Kan
Redfield, Oswego.....N. Y
Redford, Wayne.....Mich
Redford, Clinton.....N. Y
Red Fork, Desha.....Ark
Red Haw, Ashland.....Ohio
Red Hill, Marshall.....Ala
Red Hill, Hardin.....Ky
Red Hill, Carroll.....N. H
Red Hill, Mitchell.....N. C
Red Hill, Montgomery.....Pa
Red Hill, Albemarle.....Va
Red Hook, Dutchess.....N. Y
Red House, Morgan .....Ind
Red House, Cattaraugus..N. Y
Red House, Charlotte.....Va
Red House Shoals, Putnam W. Va
Redington, Northampton..Pa
Red Jacket, Erie.....N. Y
Redkey, Jay.....Ind
Red Land, Pike.....Ark
Redland, Montgomery....Md
Red Land, Pontotoc.....Miss
Red Land, Adams.....Pa
Red Lick, Jefferson.....Miss
Red Lion, New Castle.....Del
Red Lion, Warren.....Ohio
Red Lion, York.....Pa
Redmon, Edgar.....Ill
Red Mound, Vernon.....Wis
Red Mountain, Orange...N. C
Red Mountain City, Deer Lodge.....Mon
Red Mouth, Richland.....La
Red Oak, Fayette.....Ga
Red Oak, Choctaw N....Ind. T
Red Oak (c. h.), Montgomery.....Iowa
Red Oak, Grayson.....Ky
Red Oak, Brown.....Ohio
Red Oak, Ellis.....Tex
Red Oak Grove, Charlotte..Va
Red Oak Ridge, Mercer, W. Va
Red Plains, Yadkin.....N. C
Red River, Kewaunee.....Wis
Red River Iron Works, Estill.....Ky
Red River Landing, Point Coupee.....La
Red River Mills, Logan...Ky
Red R

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Roaring Gap, Wilkes....N. C
Roaring River, Shasta....Cal
Roaring River, Barry ....Mo
Roaring River, Wilkes....N. C
Roaring Run, Botetourt....Va
Roaring Spring, Trigg....Ky
Roaring Spring, Blair....Pa
Robard's Station, Henderson....Ky
Robbins, Barnwell....S. C
Robbins' Cross Roads, Jefferson....Ala
Robbinston, Washington..Me
Robbinsville, Mercer....N. J
Robbinsville (*c. h.*), Graham....N. C
Robbinsville, Red River..Tex
Rob Camp, Claiborne...Tenn
Robella, Allegheny....Pa
Roberson Fork, Marshall Tenn
Roberson's Cross Roads Bledsoe....Tenn
Robbersonville, Martin..N. C
Roberts, Ford....Ill
Roberts' Landing, St. Clair....Mich
Robertson's, Anderson..Tenn
Robertson's Mill, Stone...Mo
Robertson's Station, Harrison....Ky
Robertsonville, Hardin...Ky
Robertsonville, Coahoma, Miss
Robertsonville, Sullivan..N. Y
Robertsville, Litchfield..Conn
Robertsville, Franklin....Mo
Robertsville, Stark.....Ohio
Robertsville, Beaufort....S. C
Robertsville, Anderson..Tenn
Robeson, Brunswick....N. C
Robeson, Berks....Pa
Robesonia Furnaces, Berks....Pa
Robeystown, Prince George's....Md
Robin, Benton....Iowa
Robin's Nest, Peoria....Ill
Robinson (*c. h.*), Crawford..Ill
Robinson, Brown....Kan
Robinson, Ottawa....Mich
Robinson, Brown....Wis
Robinson Creek, Pike....Ky
Robinsonville, Anson....N. C
Robinsonville, Bedford....Pa
Rob Roy, Jefferson....Ark
Rob Roy, Fountain....Ind
Roby's Corner, Merrimack....N. H
Roche-a-Cri, Adams....Wis
Rochdale, Worcester...Mass
Rochelle, Ogle....Ill
Rochelle, Madison....Va
Rochelle Park, Bergen..N. J
Rocheport, Boone....Mo
Rochester, McCook....Dak
Rochester, Sangamon....Ill
Rochester (*c. h.*), Fulton,.Ind
Rochester, Cedar....Iowa
Rochester, Butler....Ky
Rochester, Jackson....La
Rochester, Plymouth...Mass
Rochester, Oakland....Mich
Rochester (*c. h.*), Olmsted Minn
Rochester, Andrew....Mo
Rochester, Madison....Mont
Rochester, Strafford....N. H
Rochester (*c. h.*) Monroe..N. Y
Rochester, Beaver....Pa
Rochester, Windsor....Vt
Rochester, Racine....Wis
Rochester Depot, LoraineOhio
Rochester Mills, Indiana..Pa
Rock, Popo....Ill
Rock, Cerro Gordo....Iowa
Rock, Cowley....Kan
Rock, Plymouth....Mass
Rock, Schuylkill....Pa
Rockabema, Aroostook...Me
Rockaway, Morris....N. J
Rockaway, Queens....N. Y
Rockaway, Seneca....Ohio
Rock Bluff, Cass....Neb
Rock Bottom, MiddlesexMass
Rock Branch, WoodburyIowa
Rockbridge, Greene....Ill
Rock Bridge, Monroe....Ky
Rockbridge, Ozark....Mo
Rockbridge, Hocking....Ohio
Rockbridge, Richland....Wis
Rockbridge Baths, Rockbridge....Va
Rockbridge Mills, Boone..Mo
Rock Camp, Lawrence..Ohio
Rock Camp, Monroe...W. Va
Rock Castle, Trigg....Ky
Rock Castle, Patrick....Va
Rock Castle, Mason....W. Va
Rock Cave, Upshur....W. Va
Rock City, Dutchess....N. Y
Rock City Falls, SaratogaN. Y
Rockcliff, Saguache....Col
Rock Creek, Colbert....Ala
Rock Creek, Clark....Ark
Rock Creek, Owyhee...Idaho
Rock Creek, Carroll....Ill
Rock Creek, Huntington..Ind
Rock Creek, Mitchell....Iowa
Rock Creek, Jefferson....Kan
Rock Creek, Pine....Minn
Rock Creek, Lancaster...Neb
Rock Creek, Alamance..N. C
Rock Creek, Stevens....Wash
Rock Cut, Iredell....N. C
Rockdale, Randolph....Ala
Rock Dale, Dubuque....Iowa
Rock Dale, Owen....Ky
Rockdale, Baltimore....Md
Rockdale, Chenango....N. Y
Rockdale, Lehigh....Pa
Rockdale, Milam....Tex
Rock Dale Mills, Berkshire....Mass
Rockdale Mills, Jefferson..Pa
Rock Dell, Olmsted....Ill
Rock Elm, Pierce....Wis
Rock Elm Centre, Pierce..Wis
Rock Enon Springs, Frederick....Va
Rock Fall, Middlesex...Conn
Rock Falls, Whiteside....Ill
Rock Falls, Cerro GordoIowa
Rock Falls, Huron....Mich
Rock Falls, Phelps....Neb
Rock Falls, Dunn....Wis
Rock Farm, Russell....Va
Rockfield, Carroll....Ind
Rockfield, Warren....Ky
Rock Fish, Duplin....N. C
Rockfish Depot, Nelson....Va
Rockford (*c. h.*), Coosa....Ala
Rockford (*c. h.*), Winnebago....Ill
Rockford, Jackson....Ind
Rockford, Floyd....Iowa
Rockford, Bourbon....Kan
Rockford, Kent....Mich
Rockford, Wright....Minn
Rock Ford, Lincoln....Mo
Rockford, Elkhorn....Neb
Rockford, Surry....N. C
Rockford, Blount....Tenn
Rockford, Washington....Va
Rockford, Harrison....W. Va
Rock Grove, Stephenson...Ill
Rock Hall, Kent....Md
Rock Haven, Meade....Ky
Rock Hill, Benton....Miss
Rock Hill, St. Louis....Mo
Rock Hill, York....S. C
Rock Hill, Williamson..Tenn
Rock Hill, Collin....Tex
Rockhold's, Whitley....Ky
Rockhouse, Fayette....Tex
Rockingham's (*c. h.*) Richmond....N. C
Rockingham, Windham...Vt
Rock Island (*c. h.*), Rock Island....Ill
Rock Island, Perry....Ind
Rock Island, White....Tenn
Rock Lake, Lyon....Minn
Rock Lake, Wayne....Pa
Rockland, New Castle....Del
Rockland, Lake....Ill
Rockland, Warren....Ky
Rockland (*c. h.*), Knox....Me
Rockland, Plymouth....Mass
Rockland, Ontonagon....Mich
Rockland, Sullivan....N. Y
Rockland, Washington..Ohio
Rockland, Venango....Pa
Rockland, Providence....R. I
Rockland, La Crosse....Wis
Rockland Lake, Rockland N. Y
Rockland Mills, Metcalfe, Ky
Rockland Mills, Hardy, W. Va
Rockland, Johnson....Ind
Rock Lick, Harrison....Ind
Rock Lick, BreckenridgeKy
Rock Lick, Marshall...W. Va
Rocklin, Placer....Cal
Rock Mart, Polk....Ga
Rock Mills, Randolph....Ala
Rock Mills, Anderson....S. C
Rock Mills, Rapahannock..Va
Rock Point, Jackson....Oreg
Rock Point, Beaver....Pa
Rockport (*c. h.*), Hot Spring....Ark
Rockport, Hanson....Dak
Rockport, Pike....Ind
Rockport (*c. h.*) Spencer..Ind
Rockport, Rooks....Kan
Rockport, Ohio....Ky
Rockport, Knox....Me
Rockport, Essex....Mass
Rockport, Copiah....Miss
Rockport (*c. h.*), Atchison.Mo
Rockport, Cuyahoga....Ohio
Rockport, Carbon....Pa
Rockport, Aransas....Tex
Rockport, Summit....Utah
Rockport, Wood....W. Va
Rock Prairie, Dade....Mo
Rock Prairie, Rock....Wis
Rock Rapids, Lyon....Iowa
Rock Ridge, Douglas....Col
Rock Riff, Delaware....N. Y
Rock Run, Stephenson....Ill
Rocksburgh, Warren....N. J
Rock Spring, Union....Ark
Rock Spring, Walker....Ga
Rock Spring, WashingtonMo
Rock Spring, Orange....N. C
Rock Spring, Centre....Pa
Rock Spring, Patrick....Va
Rock Springs, Cecil....Md
Rock Springs, Sweetwater....Wy
Rock Stream, Yates....N. Y
Rockton, Winnebago....Ill
Rockton, Wabaunsee....Kan
Rockton, Furnas....Neb
Rockton, Clearfield....Pa
Rockton, Vernon....Wis
Rock View, Wyoming..W. Va
Rockville, Totland....Conn
Rockville (*c. h.*), Parke...Ind
Rockville, Delaware....Iowa
Rockville, Miami....Kan
Rockville, Knox....Me
Rockville (*c. h.*), Montgomery....Md
Rockville, Norfolk....Mass
Rockville, Stearns....Minn
Rockville, Bates....Mo
Rockville, Sherman....Neb
Rockville, Chester....Pa
Rockville, Washington..R. I
Rockville, Kane....Utah
Rockville, Wayne....W. Va
Rockville, Grant....Wis
Rockville Centre, Queens.N. Y
Rockwall (*c. h.*), Rockwall....Tex
Rockwell, Cerro Gordo..Iowa
Rockwell, Rowan....N. C
Rockwell's Mills, Chenango....N. Y
Rockwood, Randolph....Ill
Rockwood, Wayne....Mich
Rockwood, Fulton....N. Y
Rockwood, Lawrence....Ohio
Rockwood, Roane....Tenn
Rocky, Park....Col
Rocky Bar (*c. h.*), Alturas....Idaho
Rocky Brook, WashingtonR. I
Rocky Comfort (*c. h.*), Little River....Ark
Rocky Comfort (*c. h.*), Newton....Mo
Rocky Ford, Bent....Col
Rocky Ford, Scriven....Ga
Rocky Fork, Licking....Ohio
Rocky Gap, Bland....Va
Rocky Hill, Hartford...Conn
Rocky Hill, Lincoln....Kan
Rocky Hill, Somerset....N. J
Rocky Hill, Jackson....Ohio
Rocky Hill Station, Edmonson....Ky
Rocky Mount, MeriwetherGa
Rocky Mount, Bossier....La
Rocky Mount, Miller....Mo
Rocky Mount, Edgecombe....N. C
Rocky Mount (*c. h.*), Franklin....Va
Rocky Point, Suffolk....N. Y
Rocky Point, New Hanover....N. C
Rocky Ridge, Frederick..Md
Rocky Ridge, Ottawa....Ohio
Rocky River Anderson..S. C
Rocky River, VanBurenTenn
Rocky Run, Columbia....Wis
Rocky Springs, Claiborne....Miss
Rocky Station, Lee....Va
Rocky Well, Lexington...S. C
Rodamers, Pres on....W. Va
Rodanthe, Dare....N. C
Rodentown, De Kalb....Ala
Rodgers Station, Choctaw Ind. T
Rodman, Jefferson....N. Y
Rodney, Jefferson....Miss
Rodney, Gallia....Ohio
Roesville, Queen Anne....Md
Rogers, Ritchie....W. Va
Rogers City (*c. h.*), Presque Isle....Mich
Rogers Park, Cook....Ill
Rogers Prairie, Leon....Tex
Rogers Store, Orange....Va
Rogersville, Lauderdale...Ala
Rogersville, Henry....Ind
Rogersville, Genesee....Mich
Rogersville, TuscarawasOhio
Rogersville, Greene....Pa
Rogersville (*c. h.*), Hawkins....Tenn
Rohnerville, Humboldt...Cal
Rohrersville, WashingtonMd
Rohrsburgh, Columbia....Pa
Roland, White....Ill
Roland, Story....Iowa
Roland, Centre....Pa
Rolesville, Wake....N. C
Rolfe (*c. h.*), PocahontasIowa
Rolla (*c. h.*), Phelps....Mo
Rollersville, Sandusky..Ohio
Rollin, Lenawee....Mich
Rolling Fork, Pope....Minn
Rolling Green, Sumner..Kan
Rolling Home, Randolph..Mo
Rolling Prairie, La Porte.Ind
Rolling Prairie, Dodge...Wis
Rolling Stone, Winona.Minn
Rollins, Lake....Ill
Rollinsburgh, SummersW. Va
Rollinsville, Gilpin....Col
Roma, Starr....Tex
Romance, Vernon....Wis
Rome, Covington....Ala
Rome, Clark....Ark
Rome (*c. h.*) Floyd....Ga
Rome, Peoria....Ill
Rome, Perry....Ind
Rome, Henry....Iowa
Rome, Sumner....Kan
Rome, Kennebec....Me
Rome, Lenawee....Mich
Rome, Winston....Miss
Rome (*c. h.*), Oneida....N. Y
Rome, Ashtabula....Ohio
Rome, Bradford....Pa
Rome, Smith....Tenn
Rome, Jefferson....Wis
Rome City, Noble....Ind
Romeo, Macomb....Mich
Romeo, Greene....Tenn
Romford Station, Litchfield....Conn
Romine's Mills, Harrison....W. Va
Romney, Tippecanoe....Ind
Romney (*c. h.*), Hampshire....W. Va
Romulus, Tuscaloosa....Ala
Romulus, Wayne....Mich
Romulus, Seneca....N. Y
Roneeverte, GreenbrierW. Va
Rondo, Miller....Ark
Rondo, Polk....Mo
Rondout, Ulster....N. Y
Roney, Hickory....Mo
Roney's Point, Ohio...W. Va
Roney's Store, Spottsylvania....Va
Ronkonkoma, Suffolk....N. Y
Rono, Perry....Ind
Rooks Centre, Rooks....Kan
Rook's Creek, Livingston..Ill
Root, Allen....Ind
Root Creek, Milwaukee..Wis
Root River, Mower....Minn
Rootstown, Portage....Ohio
Rootville, Antrim....Mich
Roperville, Gage....Neb
Rosalia, Butler....Kan
Rosalia, Stevens....Wash
Rosaryville, Prince George's....Md
Rosbach, Plymouth....Iowa
Rosby's Rock, MarshallW. Va
Roscoe, Winnebago....Ill
Roscoe, Goodhue....Minn
Roscoe, St. Clair....Mo
Roscoe, Coshocton....Ohio
Roscoe Centre, GoodhueMinn
Roscommon, Roscommon....Mich
Rose, Woodson....Kan
Rose, Oakland....Mich
Rose, Wayne....N. Y
Rose Bay, Hyde....N. C
Roseberry, Knox....Tenn
Rose Bluff, Calcasieu....La
Roseboom, Otsego....N. Y
Rose Bower, Desoto....Miss
Rose Bud, White....Ark
Rose Bud, Pope....Ill
Roseburgh, Grant....Ind
Roseburgh (*c. h.*) Douglas....Oreg
Rosecrans, Lake....Ill
Rosecrans, Clinton....Pa
Rosecrans, Manitowoc...Wis
Rose Creek, Monroe....Ind
Rose Creek, Mower....Minn
Rose Creek, Thayer....Neb
Rosedale, Hanson....Dak
Rosedale, Parke....Ind
Rosedale, Letcher....Ky
Ros Dale, Pasquotank..N. C
Rosedale, Madison....Ohio
Rosedale, Greene....Pa
Rosedale, Davidson....Tenn
Rosedale, Russell....Va
Rosefield, Peoria....Ill
Rosefield, Catahoula....La
Rose Grove, Hamilton..Iowa
Rose Head (*c. h.*), Taylor..Fla
Rose Hill, Covington....Ala
Rose Hill, Jasper....Ill
Rose Hill, Kosciusko....Ind
Rose Hill, Butler....Kan
Rose Hill, Mercer....Ky
Rose Hill, Caddo....La
Rose Hill, Amite....Miss
Rose Hill, Johnson....Mo
Rose Hill, Saunders....Neb
Rose Hill, Duplin....N. C
Rose Hill, Darke....Ohio
Rose Hill, Harris....Tex
Rose Hill Lee....Va
Rose Lake, Martin....Minn
Roseland, Cook....Ill
Roseland, Essex....N. J
Roselle, Du Page....Ill
Roselle, Union....N. J
Rosemary, Desha....Ark
Rosemond, Christian....Ill
Rose Mount, Warren....Iowa
Rosemount, Dakota....Minn
Rosendale, Mecker....Minn
Rosendale, Andrew....Mo
Rosendale, Ulster....N. Y
Rosendale, Fond Du Lac.Wis
Rosenhayn, Cumberland..N. J
Rosenvick, Chester....Pa
Rose Point, Lawrence....Pa
Rose's Valley, Lycoming..Pa
Rose Vale, Clay....Kan
Rosevale, Mecklenburgh.N. C
Roseville, Franklin....Ark
Roseville, Placer....Cal
Roseville, Warren....Ill
Roseville Parke....Ind
Roseville Barren....Ky
Roseville, Macomb....Mich
Roseville, Kandiyohi....Minn
Roseville, Muskingum...Ohio
Rosewood, Cleburne....Ala
Rosewood, Levy....Fla
Rosewood, Harrison....Ind
Rosiclare, Hardin....Ill
Rosiere, Jefferson....N. Y
Rosindale, Bladen....N. C
Rosine, Ohio....Ky
Rosita, Fremont....Col
Roslin, Cumberland....N. C
Roslindale, Suffolk....Mass
Roslyn, Queens....N. Y
Ross, Lake....Ind
Ross, Kent....Mich
Ross, Butler....Ohio
Ross City, Howard....Kan
Rosscommon, Monroe....Pa
Ross' Corners, York....Me
Ross Creek, Scott....Ark
Rosseau, Morgan....Ohio
Ross Fork, Oneida....Idaho
Ross Grove, De Kalb....Ill
Rossie, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Rossland, Monroe....Pa
Ross Mills, Chautauqua..N. Y
Ross Station, Colleton....S. C
Rosston, Armstrong....Pa
Ross View, MontgomeryTenn
Rossville, Vermillion....Ill
Rossville, Clinton....Ind
Rossville, Allamakee....Iowa
Rossville, Shawnee....Kan
Rossville, Baltimore....Md
Rossville, Richmond....N. Y
Rossville, York....Pa
Rossville, Chester....S. C
Rossville, Fayette....Tenn
Rostraver, Westmoreland.Pa
Roswell, Cobb....Ga
Roswell, Lincoln....N. Mex
Rotherwood, Hawkins..Tenn
Rothsville, Lancaster....Pa
Rothville, Chariton....Mo
Rotterdam, Osborne....Kan
Roubidoux, Texas....Mo
Rough and Ready, Nevada....Cal
Rough and Ready, Anderson....Ky
Rough and Ready, Schuylkill....Pa
Rough and Ready Mills, Henry....Va
Rough Creek, Breckinridge....Ky
Rough Creek, Charlotte...Va
Roulette, Potter....Pa
Round Bottom, Monroe.Ohio
Round Bottom, Wayne.W. Va
Round Glade, Raleigh..W. Va
Round Grove, Whitesides.Ill
Round Grove, Scott....Iowa
Round Grove, Washington....Kan
Round Grove, McLeod..Minn
Round Grove, Lawrence..Mo
Roundhead, Hardin....Ohio
Round Hill, Fairfield....Conn
Round Hill, Adams....Pa
Round Hill, Loudoun....Va
Round Island, Clinton....Pa
Round Knob, Putnam..W. Va
Round Lake, Jackson..Minn
Round Lake, Saratoga....N. Y
Round Lake, Gonzales....Tex
Round Mountain, Cherokee....Ala
Round Mountain, Shasta..Cal
Round Mountain, BlancoTex
Round Oak, Caroline....Va
Round Pond, St. Clair....Ala
Round Pond, Lincoln....Me
Round Prairie, Todd....Minn
Round Rock, Williamson.Tex
Round Spring, Mitchell..Kan
Round Spring, Shannon..Mo
Round Top, Tioga....Pa
Round Top, Wilson....Tenn
Round Top, Fayette....Tex
Round Valley, Inyo....Cal
Rouse's Point, Clinton..N. Y
Rouseville, Venango....Pa
Rousseau, Marion....Iowa
Routier Station, Sacramento....Cal
Rover, Yell....Ark
Rover, Bedford....Tenn
Rowan Mills, Rowan....N. C
Rowayton, Fairfield....Conn
Rowe, Livingston....Ill
Rowe, Franklin....Mass
Rowena, Russell....Ky
Rowes, Crawford....Wis
Rowe's Pump, Orangeburgh....S. C
Rowland, El Dorado....Cal
Rowland, Isabella....Mich
Rowland, Morgan....Ohio
Rowland, Pike....Pa
Rowland Mills, Hunterdon....N. J
Rowlandsville, Cecil....Md
Rowlesburgh, Preston..W. Va
Rowletta, Pettis....Mo
Rowlett's Depot, Hart....Ky
Rowley, Buchanan....Iowa
Rowley, Essex....Mass
Rowns, Ashland....Ohio
Rowzersville, Franklin....Pa
Roxabell, Ross....Ohio
Roxalana, Roane....W. Va
Roxana, Sussex....Del
Roxana, Eaton....Mich
Roxborough (*c. h.*), Person N. C
Roxbury, Litchfield....Conn
Roxbury, McPherson....Kan
Roxbury, Oxford....Me
Roxbury, Delaware....N. Y
Roxbury, Morgan....Ohio
Roxbury, Franklin....Pa
Roxbury, Washington....Vt
Roxbury, Dane....Wis
Roxbury Mills, Howard..Md
Roxobel, Bertie....N. C
Roxton, Lamar....Tex
Royal Centre, Cass....Ind
Royal Oak, Talbot....Md
Royal Oak, Oakland....Mich
Royal Oak, Paulding....Ohio
Royal Ridge, Sioux....Iowa
Royalston, Worcester...Mass
Royalton, Boone....Ind
Royalton, Russell....Ky
Royalton, Berrien....Mich
Royalton, Niagara....N. Y
Royalton, Fairfield....Ohio
Royalton, Crawford....Pa
Royalton, Windsor....Vt
Royalton, Waupaca....Wis
Royer, Blair....Pa
Royer's Ford, Montgomery Pa
Royerton, Delaware....Ind
Roysfield, Somerset....N. J
Rozetta, Henderson....Ill
Rubens, Jewell....Kan
Rubicon, Dodge....Wis
Ruby, St. Clair....Mich
Ruby Hill, Eureka....Nev
Ruby Valley, Elko....Nev
Ruckersville, Elbert....Ga
Ruckersville, Tippah....Miss
Ruckersville, Greene....Va
Ruckerville, Clark....Ky
Rucksville, Lehigh....Pa
Rudd, Floyd....Iowa
Ruddel's Mills, Bourbon..Ky
Rudd's Mills, Monroe....Wis
Rudolph, Le Sueur....Minn
Rudolph, Wood....Wis
Ruell Hill, Hamilton....Ill
Ruff Creek, Greene....Pa
Ruffin, Rockingham....N. C
Ruff's Dale, Westmoreland Pa
Ruggles, Ashland....Ohio
Ruggles, Luzerne....Pa
Rule, Carroll....Ark
Rulo, Richardson....Neb
Ruma, Randolph....Ill
Rumbarger, Clearfield....Pa
Rumford, Oxford....Me
Rumford Centre, Oxford..Me
Rumford Point, Oxford...Me
Rummerfield Creek, Bradford....Pa
Rumney, Grafton....N. H
Rumney Depot, Grafton..N. H
Rumphtown, Colleton....S. C
Rumsey, McLean....Ky
Rundell's, Crawford....Pa
Running Creek, Elbert.. Col
Running Brushy, Williamson....Tenn
Rupert, Columbia....Pa
Rupert, Bennington....Vt
Rural, Clarke....Ala
Rural, Rock Island....Ill
Rural, Randolph....Ind
Rural, Linn....Iowa
Rural, Jefferson....Kan
Rural, Waupaca....Wis
Rural Bower, Greenville..Va
Rural Dale, Grundy....Mo
Rural Dale, MuskingumOhio
Rural Dale, Upshur....W. Va
Rural Grove, Montgomery N. Y
Rural Hill, Jefferson....N. Y
Rural Hill, Wilson....Tenn
Rural Retreat, Coles....Ill
Rural Retreat, Wythe....Va
Rural Ridge, Allegheny...Pa
Rural Shade, Navarro....Tex
Rural Vale, Whitfield....Ga
Rural Vale, Lapeer....Mich
Rural Valley, Armstrong..Pa
Rush, Jo Daviess....Ill
Rush, Monroe....N. Y
Rush, Tuscarawas....Ohio
Rush, Susquehanna....Pa
Rush Branch, Marion....Ky
Rush Centre, Rush....Kan
Rush City, Chisago....Minn
Rush Creek, Union....Ohio
Rush Creek Valley, Washington....Ind
Rushford, Fillmore....Minn
Rushford, Allegany....N. Y
Rush Four Corners, Susquehanna....Pa
Rushing's Store, Lauderdale....Miss
Rush Lake, Otter Tail..Minn
Rush River, Sibley....Minn
Rush Run, Jefferson....Ohio
Rushsylvania, Logan....Ohio
Rush Tower, Jefferson....Mo
Rushtown, Northumberland....Pa
Rushville (*c. h.*), Schuyler..Ill
Rushville (*c. h.*), Rush....Ind
Rushville, Buchanan....Mo
Rushville, Yates....N. Y
Rushville, Fairfield....Ohio
Rushville, Susquehanna...Pa
Rushville, Rockingham...Va
Rusk, Surry....N. C
Rusk (*c.h.*), Cherokee....Tex
Rusk, Dunn....Wis
Russell, Lucas....Iowa
Russell (*c. h.*), Russell..Kan
Russell, Greenup....Ky
Russell, Hampden....Mass
Russell, Howard....Mo
Russell, St. Lawrence....N. Y
Russell Creek, Patrick....Va
Russell Hill, Wyoming....Pa
Russell Place, Kershaw..S. C
Russellsburgh, Warren....Pa
Russell's Hill, Shannon....Mo
Russell's Mills, Parke....Ind
Russell's Place, Lawrence....Ohio
Russell's Station, Highland....Ohio
Russellville, Franklin....Ala
Russellville, Pope....Ark
Russellville, Monroe....Ga
Russellville, Lawrence....Ill
Russellville, Putnam....Ind
Russellville (*c. h.*), Logan..Ky
Russellville, Cole....Mo
Russellville, Brown....Ohio
Russellville, Chester....Pa
Russellville, Hamblen..Tenn
Russellville, Fayette...W. Va
Russia, Herkimer....N. Y
Russia, Shelby....Ohio
Russiaville, Howard....Ind
Rustford, Mecosta....Mich
Rutan, Greene....Pa
Rutersville, Fayette....Tex
Ruth, Texas....Mo
Rutherford, Napa....Cal
Rutherford Depot, Gibson Tenn
Rutherford Park, Bergen..N. J
Rutherfordton (*c. h.*), Rutherford....N. C
Ruther Glen, Caroline....Va
Rutland, Humboldt....Iowa
Rutland, Montgomery...Kan
Rutland, Harrison....Ky
Rutland, Anne Arundel..Md
Rutland, Worcester....Mass
Rutland, Martin....Minn
Rutland, Jefferson....N. Y
Rutland, Meigs....Ohio
Rutland, Tioga....Pa
Rutland (*c. h.*), Rutland..Vt
Rutland, Dane....Wis
Rutledge (*c. h.*), Crenshaw.Ala
Rutledge, Morgan....Ga
Rutledge (*c. h.*), Grainger Tenn
Ryado, Colfax....N. Mex
Ryan, Kewaunee....Wis
Ryan Creek, Winston....Ala
Rye, Rockingham....N. H
Rye, Westchester....N. Y
Rye Cove, Scott....Va
Ryegate, Caledonia....Vt
Rye Patch, Humboldt....Nev
Ryerson's Station, Greene.Pa
Rye Valley, Baker....Ore
Rye Valley, Smyth....Va
Ryland, Kenton....Ky
Ryland's Depot, GreenvilleVa
Rynear, Fountain....Ind
Rynex's Corners, Schenectady....N. Y

S.

SABATTUS, Androscoggin Me
Sabbath Rest, Blair....Pa
Sabbot Island, Goochland, Va
Sabetha, Nemaha....Kan
Sabillasville, Frederick...Md
Sabina, Clinton....Ohio
Sabinal, Socorro....N. Mex
Sabinal, Uvalde....Tex
Sabine, Marion....Ind
Sabine Pass, Jefferson...Tex
Sabinetown, Sabine....Tex
Sabinsville, Tioga....Pa
Sabougla, Calhoun....Miss
Sabula, Jackson....Iowa
Sabula, Clearfield....Pa
Saccarappa, Cumberland..Me
Sac City (*c. h.*), Sac....Iowa
Sacket's Harbor, Jefferson....N. Y
Saco, York....Me
Sacramento, White....Ill
Sacramento, McLean....Ky
Sacramento, Wright....Mo
Sacramento, Schuylkill....Pa
SACRAMENTO CITY (*c. h.*), Sacramento....Cal
Sada, Stephenson....Ill
Sadawga, Windham....Vt
Saddle Creek, Lincoln....Dak
Saddle Lake, Van Buren.Mich
Saddle River, Bergen....N. J
Saddler's Creek, Anderson S. C
Sadlersville, Robertson.Tenn
Sadsburyville, Chester....Pa
Saegerstown, Crawford....Pa
Saegersville, Lehigh....Pa
Safe Harbor, Lancaster....Pa
Safford, Chase....Kan
Sag Bridge, Cook....Ill
Sage, Burnet....Tex
Sagetown, Henderson....Ill
Sageville (*c.h.*), Hamilton..N. Y
Sag Harbor, Suffolk....N. Y
Saginaw (*c.h.*), Saginaw.Mich
Sago, Muskingum....Ohio
Sagole, Outagamie....Wis
Saguache (*c. h.*), Saguache.Col
Saidora, Mason....Ill
Saint Albans, Somerset...Me
Saint Albans (*c. h.*), Franklin....Vt
Saint Albans, Kanawha W. Va
Saint Albans Bay, Franklin Vt
Saint Andrew's, Orange..N. Y
Saint Andrew's Bay, Washington....Fla
Saint Anna, Calumet....Wis
Saint Anne, Kankakee....Ill
Saint Annie, Pulaski....Mo
Saint Ansgar, Mitchell..Iowa
Saint Anthony, Dubois...Ind
Saint Anthony, Wayne..Mich
Saint Aubert's, Callaway..Mo
Saint Augusta, Stearns..Minn
Saint Augustine (*c. h.*), St. John's....Fla
Saint Augustine, Knox....Ill
Saint Augustine, Cecil....Md
Saint Augustine, Cambria..Pa
Saint Augustine, Washington....Wis
Saint Benedict, Scott...Minn
Saint Bernard (*c. h.*), St. Bernard....La
Saint Bernard, Livingston.Ky
Saint Bernice, Vermillion.Ind
Saint Bethlehem, Montgomery....Tenn
Saint Bonifacius, Hennepin....Minn
Saint Bonifacius, Cambria.Pa
Saint Bridget, Marshall..Kan
Saint Catharine, Linn....Mo
Saint Charles, Arkansas..Ark
Saint Charles, Pueblo....Col
Saint Charles, Oneida..Idaho
Saint Charles, Kane....Ill
Saint Charles, Madison.Iowa
Saint Charles, Hopkins....Ky
Saint Charles (*c. h.*), St. Charles....La
Saint Charles, Saginaw..Mich
Saint Charles, Winona..Minn
Saint Charles (*c. h.*), St. Charles....Mo
Saint Charles, Cuming....Neb
Saint Charles, Butler....Ohio
St. Clair, Monona....Iowa
Saint Clair, St. Clair....Mich
Saint Clair, Franklin....Mo
Saint Clair, Columbiana.Ohio
Saint Clair, Schuylkill....Pa
Saint Clair, Hawkins....Tenn
Saint Clair's Bottom, Smyth Va
Saint Clairsville (*c. h.*), Belmont....Ohio
Saint Clairsville, Bedford.Pa
Saint Clara, Doddridge.W. Va
Saint Clement's Bay, St. Mary's....Md
Saint Clere, Pottawatamie Kan
Saint Cloud (*c. h.*), Stearns....Minn
Saint Cloud, Scott....Mo
Saint Cloud, Monongalia W. Va
Saint Clond, Fond du Lac.Wis
Saint Croix Falls, Polk...Wis
Saint David, Fulton....Ill
Saint Denis, Baltimore....Md
Saint Deroin, Nemaha....Neb
Saint Donatus, Jackson.Iowa
Saint Elmo, Mobile....Ala
Saint Elmo, Fayette....Ill
Saint Francis, Aroostook.Me
Saint Francis, Anoka...Minn
Saint Francis Station, Milwaukee....Wis
Saint Francisville (*c. h.*), West Feliciana....La
Saint Francisville, Clarke.Mo
Saint Francis Xavier, Hamilton....Ill
Saint Frederick, Nemaha.Neb
Saint Gabriel, Iberville....La
Saint Genevieve (*c. h.*), St. Genevieve....Mo
Saint George, Kankakee...Ill
Saint George, Pottawatomie....Kan
Saint George, Knox....Me
Saint George, McLeod..Minn
Saint George, Wright....Mo
Saint George (*c. h.*), Washington....Utah
Saint George, Chittenden..Vt
Saint George (*c. h.*), Tucker....W. Va
Saint George's, New Castle Del
Saint George's, Colleton..S. C
Saint Gilman, Osceola..Iowa
Saint Helen, Roscommon Mich
Saint Helen (*c. h.*), Columbia....Ore
Saint Helena, Napa....Cal
Saint Helena (*c.h.*), Cedar.Neb
Saint Henry, Dubois....Ind
Saint Henry, LeSueur..Minn
Saint Henry's, Mercer...Ohio
Saint Hubertus, LeSueur Minn
Saint Ignace, Mackinaw..Mich
Saint Ignatius, Missoula.Mon
Saint Inigoes, St. Mary's..Md
Saint Jacob, Madison....Ill
Saint Jacob's, Ozaukee...Wis
Saint James, St. James....La
Saint James, Baltimore..Md
Saint James (*c. h.*), Manitou....Mich
Saint James, Watonwan Minn
Saint James, Phelps....Mo
Saint James, Cedar....Neb
Saint James, Suffolk....N. Y
Saint Jo, Montague....Tex
Saint John, Dorsey....Ark
Saint John, Colusa....Cal
Saint John, Perry....Ill
Saint John, Lake....Ind
Saint John, Hardin....Ky
Saint John, Putnam....Mo
Saint John, Hertford....N. C
Saint John, Tooele....Utah
Saint John, Calumet....Wis
Saint John's (*c. h.*), Clinton....Mich
Saint John's, Kandiyohi Minn
Saint John's, Anglaize..Ohio
Saint John's, Multnomah.Ore
Saint Johnsburgh, Niagara....N. Y
Saint Johnsbury (*c. h.*), Caledonia....Vt
Saint Johnsbury Centre, Caledonia....Vt
Saint Johnsbury East, Caledonia....Vt
Saint Johnsville, Montgomery....N. Y
Saint Joseph, Champaign..Ill
Saint Joseph, Vanderburgh....Ind
Saint Joseph (*c. h.*), Tensas..La
Saint Joseph, Berrien...Mich
Saint Joseph, Stearns....Minn
Saint Joseph (*c. h.*), Buchanan....Mo
Saint Joseph, Yam Hill...Ore
Saint Joseph, SusquehannaPa
Saint Joseph, Lawrence.Tenn
Saint Joseph's Hill, Clarke Ind
Saint Kilian, Fond du Lac.Wis
Saint Lawrence, Scott...Minn
Saint Lawrence, Jefferson N. Y
Saint Lawrence, Chatham N. C
Saint Lawrence, Cambria..Pa
Saint Lawrence, Washington....Wis
Saint Leger, Ozark....Mo
Saint Leon, Dearborn....Ind
Saint Leonard's, Calvert..Md
Saint Libory, St. Clair....Ill
Saint Louis, Sierra....Cal
Saint Louis, Gratiot....Mich
Saint Louis (*c. h.*), St. Louis....Mo
Saint Louis, Jefferson...Mon
Saint Louis Crossing, Bartholomew....Ind
Saint Louis Landing, Phillips....Ark
Saint Louisville, Licking Ohio
Saint Lucie (*c. h.*), Brevard Fla
Saint Magdalene, Ripley..Ind
Saint Margaret's, Anne, Arundel....Md
Saint Marie, Jasper....Ill
Saint Mark's, Wakulla....Fla
Saint Martin's, Worcester.Md
Saint Martin's, Morgan...Mo
Saint Martin's, Brown...Ohio
Saint Martin's, Milwaukee Wis
Saint Martinville (*c. h.*), St. Martin's....La
Saint Mary's (*c. h.*), Camden....Ga
Saint Mary's, Vigo....Ind
Saint Mary's, Warren...Iowa
Saint Mary's, Marion....Ky
Saint Mary's, St. Genevieve....Mo
Saint Mary's, Auglaize..Ohio
Saint Mary's, Elk....Pa
Saint Mary's, Refugio....Tex
Saint Mary's (*c. h.*), Pleasants....W. Va
Saint Mary's, Monroe....Wis
Saint Mary's City, St. Mary's....Md
Saint Mary's Mission, Pottawatamie....Kan
Saint Matthew's, Jefferson Ky
Saint Matthew's, Orangeburgh....S. C
Saint Maurice, Decatur...Ind
Saint Maurice, Winn....La
Saint Meinrad, Spencer..Ind
Saint Michael's, Talbot...Md
Saint Michael's, Wright.Minn
Saint Morgan, Madison....Ill
Saint Nathan's, Oconto...Wis
Saint Nazians, Manitowoc Wis
Saint Nicholas, Duval....Fla
Saint Nicholas, Schuylkill.Pa
Saint Olaf, Clayton....Iowa
Saint Olof, Minnehaha...Dak
Saint Oloff, Otter Tail...Minn
Saint Omer, Decatur....Ind
Saint Paris, Champaign.Ohio
Saint Patrick, Scott....Minn
Saint Patrick's, St. James.La
Saint Paul, Madison....Ark
Saint Paul, Decatur

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Schenectady (c. h.), Schenectady ..... N. Y
Schoenevus, Otsego ..... N. Y
Schooley Station, Arm-strong ..... Pa
Schrœderville, Lake ..... Ind
Schuller, Brown ..... Wis
Schutterville, Pierce ..... Ga
Schuylsingerville, Washington ..... Wis
Schlichter, Bucks ..... Pa
Schluersburgh, St. Charles Mo
Schmucker's Store, St. Charles ..... Mo
Schneeksville, Lehigh ..... Pa
Schnellville, Dubois ..... Ind
Schodack Centre, Rensselaer ..... N. Y
Schodack Depot, Rensselaer ..... N. Y
Schodack Landing, Rensselaer ..... N. Y
Schoenneck, Lancaster ..... Pa
Schofield's Mills, Marathon ..... Wis
Schoffner's Corners, Jefferson ..... N. Y
Schohaire (c. h.), Schoharie ..... N. Y
Scholl's Ferry, Wasmington ..... Oreg
Schonberg, Warren ..... Iowa
School, Wake Ill
Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo, Mich
Schooley's Mountain, Morris ..... N. J
Schooley's Station, Ross Ohio
School-house Station, San Mateo ..... Cal
Schraudenburg, Bergen ..... N. J
Schroon Lake, Essex ..... N. Y
Schroon River, Essex ..... N. Y
Schuhlenburg, Fayette ..... Tex
Schultzville, Dutchess ..... N. Y
Schuylerville, Lazerne ..... Pa
Schuessler, Gillespie ..... Tex
Schuyler (c. h.), Colfax ..... Neb
Schuyler's Falls, Clinton ..... N. Y
Schuyler's Lake, Otsego ..... N. Y
Schuylersville, Saratoga ..... N. Y
Schuylkill, Chester ..... Pa
Schuylkill Haven, Schuylkill ..... Pa
Schwedt, Stanton ..... Neb
Science Hill, Pulaski ..... Ky
Science Hill, Randolph ..... N. C
Scio, Washtenaw ..... Mich
Scio, Allegany ..... N. Y
Scio, Harrison ..... Ohio
Scio, Linn ..... Oreg
Sciota, Montgomery ..... Iowa
Sciota, McDonough Ill
Sciota, Clinton ..... N. Y
Sciota, Scioto ..... Ohio
Scioto, Monroe ..... Pa
Scioto Furnace, Scioto ..... Ohio
Scioto ville, Scioto ..... Ohio
Scipio, Jennings ..... Ind
Scipio, Anderson ..... Kan
Scipio, Cayuga ..... N. Y
Scipio, Millard ..... Utah
Scipioville, Cayuga ..... N. Y
Scitico, Hartford ..... Conn
Scituate, Plymouth ..... Mass
Scituate Centre, Plymouth Mass
Scofield, Monroe ..... Mich
Scofield, Warren ..... Pa
Scogin, Kemper ..... Miss
Scooleyville, Monmouth ..... N. J
Scott's Run, Montgomery ..... N. Y
Scottdale, Wyoming ..... Pa
Scottsville, Harrison ..... Tex
Scottsville, Albermarle ..... Va
Scott Town, Lawrence ..... Ohio
Scottsville, Macoupin Ill
Scottsville, Claiborne ..... La
Scottsville, Aashe ..... N. C
Scranton, Osage ..... Kan
Scranton (c. h.), Jackson ..... Miss
Scranton, Luzerne ..... Pa
Scranton, Wood ..... Wis
Scranton Station, Greene ..... Iowa
Screven, Appling ..... Ga
Scriba, Oswego ..... N. Y
Scribner, Dodge ..... Neb
Scroggsfield, Carroll ..... Ohio
Scuffletown, Henderson ..... Ky
Scuffletown, Laurens ..... S. C
Scuppernong, Washington ..... N. C
Scyene, Dallas ..... Tex
Scytheville, Merrimack ..... N. H
Sea, Houston ..... Tex
Seabeck, Kitsap ..... Wash
Seaboard, Northampton ..... N. C
Sea Bright, Monmouth ..... N. J
Seabrook, Prince George's ..... Md
Seabrook, Rockingham ..... N. H
Sea Cliff Grove, Queens ..... N. Y
Seafield, Waite ..... Ind
Seaford, Sussex ..... Del
Seaford, Queens ..... N. Y
Seal, Wyandot ..... Ohio
Seal Cove, Hancock ..... Me
Seale's Station (c. h.), Russell ..... Ala
Sea Plain, Monmouth ..... N. J
Seapo, Republic ..... Kan
Searcy (c. h.), White ..... Ark
Searight's, Fayette ..... Pa
Sears, Osceola ..... Mich
Searsborough, Poweshiek Iowa
Searsburgh, Schuyler ..... N. Y
Searsburgh, Bennington ..... Vt
Searsmont, Waldo ..... Me
Searsport, Waldo ..... Me
Searsville, San Mateo ..... Cal
Searsville, Orange ..... N. Y
Sea Side, Santa Cruz ..... Cal
Sea Side, Richmond ..... N. Y
Sea Side, Accomack ..... Va
Seaside House, Clatsop ..... Oreg
Seaton, Fayette ..... Iowa
Seattle (c. h.), King ..... Wash
Seaville, Washington ..... Ky
Seaville, Cape May ..... N. J
Sebago, Linn ..... Mo
Sebago Lake, Cumberland ..... Me
Sebastopol, Sonoma ..... Cal
Sebec, Piscataquis ..... Me
Sebewa, Ionia ..... Mich
Sebewaing, Huron ..... Mich
Sebree, Webster ..... Ky
Sebree, Howard ..... Mo
Sechlersville, Jackson ..... Wis
Second Creek, Greenbrier W. Va
Secor, Woodford Ill
Sedalia, Douglas ..... Col
Sedalia, Clinton ..... Ind
Sedalia (c. h.) Pettis ..... Mo
Sedan, Wilcox ..... Ala
Sedan, De Kalb ..... Ind
Sedan, Howard ..... Kan
Sedan, Scioto ..... Ohio
Sedan, Hampshire ..... W. Va
Sedge's Garden, Forsyth ..... N. C
Sedgewick, Decatur ..... Iowa
Sedgewickville, Bollinger ..... Mo
Sedgwick, Harvey ..... Kan
Sedgwick, Hancock ..... Me
Sedgwick, Linn ..... Mo
Seehorn, Adams Ill
Seekonk, Bristol ..... Mass
Seeley, York ..... Neb
Seely Creek, Chemung ..... N. Y
Seelyville, Vigo ..... Ind
Seelyville, Wayne ..... Pa
Seemly, Iroquois Ill
Segar, Reno ..... Kan
Segee, Perry ..... Ohio
Seguin (c. h.), Guadalupe ..... Tex
Sehome, Whatcom ..... Wash
Sehon, Valley, Siskiyou ..... Cal
Seidersdingville, Lehigh ..... Pa
Seidersville, Northampton ..... Pa
Seigfried's Bridge, Northampton ..... Pa
Seisholtzville, Berks ..... Pa
Selah, Yakima ..... Wash
Selbysport, Garrett ..... Md
Selbyville, Sussex ..... Del
Selbyville, Upshur ..... W. Va
Selden, Suffolk ..... N. Y
Selgman, Webster ..... Mo
Selin's Grove, Snyder ..... Pa
Selkirk, Marion ..... S. C
Sellers burgh, Clarke ..... Ind
Sellersville, Bucks ..... Pa
Sellman, Montgomery ..... Md
Sell's Station, Adams ..... Pa
Selma (c. h.), Dallas ..... Ala
Selma, Drew ..... Ark
Selma, McLean Ill
Selma, Delaware ..... Ind
Selma, Wayne ..... Iowa
Selma, Johnston ..... N. C
Selma, Clark ..... Ohio
Selma, Bexar ..... Tex
Selma, Alleghany ..... Va
Semiahmoo, Whatcom ..... Wash
Seminary, Ouachita ..... Ark
Seminole, Carbon ..... Wyo
Sempronius, Cayuga ..... N. Y
Sempronius, Austin ..... Tex
Senatobia, Tate ..... Miss
Seneca, La Salle Ill
Senera, Crocker ..... Iowa
Seneca (c. h.), Nemaha ..... Kan
Seneca, Lenawee ..... Mich
Seneca, Newton ..... Mo
Seneca, Schuyler ..... N. Y
Seneca, Venango ..... Pa
Seneca, Oconee ..... S. C
Seneca, Crawford ..... Wis
Seneca Castle, Ontario ..... N. Y
Seneca Falls, Seneca ..... N. Y
Senecaville, Guernsey ..... Ohio
Seney, Plymouth ..... Iowa
Seney, Macon ..... Mo
Senert, Cayuga ..... N. Y
Senola, Cowe a ..... Ga
Sentinel, Juneau ..... Wis
Sentinel Prairie, Polk ..... Mo
Serafin, Lee ..... Tex
Serena, La Salle Ill
Serena Stafford ..... Va
Sereno, Columbia ..... Pa
Sergeant Bluffs, Woodbury Iowa
Sergeantsville Hunterdon ..... N. J
Service, Beaver ..... Pa
Setauket, Suffolk ..... N. Y
Settle, Iredell ..... N. C
Setzler's Store, Chester ..... Pa
Sevastopol, Kosciusko ..... Ind
Sevastopol, Door ..... Wis
Seven Fountains, Shenandoah ..... Va
Seven Gables, Union ..... Ky
Seven Islands, Batts ..... Ga
Seven Islands, Fluvanna ..... Va
Seven Mile, Butler ..... Ohio
Seven Mile Ford, Smyth ..... Va
Seven Stars, Adams ..... Pa
Seventy-Eight, Johnson ..... Iowa
Seventy-Six, Beaver ..... Pa
Seven Valleys, York ..... Pa
Severance, Doniphan ..... Kan
Sevierville (c. h.), Sevier ..... Tenn
Seville, Fulton Ill
Seville, Medina ..... Ohio
Seville, Madison ..... Va
Sewanee, Franklin ..... Tenn
Seward, Montgomery Ill
Seward, Nuckles ..... Minn
Seward (c. h.), Seward ..... Neb
Seward, Schoharie ..... N. Y
Sewee, Meigs ..... Tenn
Sewell Depot, Fayette ..... W. Va
Sewellsville, Belmont ..... Ohio
Sewickly, Allegheny ..... Pa
Sexton's Creek, Clay ..... Ky
Sextonville, Richland ..... Wis
Seymour, New Haven ..... Conn
Seymour, Champaign Ill
Seymour, Jackson ..... Ind
Seymour, Wayne ..... Iowa
Seymour, Hart ..... Ky
Seymour, Allegany ..... N. Y
Seymour, Outagamie ..... Wis
Seymourville, Grant ..... W. Va
Shabbona Grove, DeKalb Ill
Shabonier, Fayette Ill
Shack's Mills, Buchanan ..... Va
Shade, Athens ..... Ohio
Shade Furnace, Somerset ..... Pa
Shade Gap, Huntingdon ..... Pa
Shade Mills, Garrett ..... Md
Shadesville, Grant ..... Ind
Shade Valley, Huntingdon ..... Pa
Shadeville, Franklin ..... Ohio
Shadwell, Albemarle ..... Va
Shady Dale, Jasper ..... Ga
Shady Grove, Taylor ..... Fla
Shady Grove, Crittenden ..... Ky
Shady Grove, Washington ..... La
Shady Grove, Jasper ..... Miss
Shady Grove, Franklin ..... Pa
Shady Grove, Franklin ..... Va
Shady Hill, Henderson ..... Tenn
Shady Plain, Armstrong ..... Pa
Shady Run, Placer ..... Cal
Shady Spring, Raleigh ..... W. Va
Shady Springs, Ashe ..... N. C
Shaefferstown, Lebanon ..... Pa
Shaff's Bridge, Somerset ..... Pa
Shaftsbury, Bennington ..... Vt
Shakers, Albany ..... N. Y
Shaker Village, Merrimack ..... N. H
Shakleford's, King and Queen ..... Va
Shakopee (c. h.), Scott ..... Minn
Shaler's Mills, Knox ..... Ohio
Shalersville, Portage ..... Ohio
Shallotte, Brunswick ..... N. C
Shallow Ford, Anderson ..... S. C
Shambling's Mills, Roane W. Va
Shamburgh, Venango ..... Pa
Sham Lake, Lyon ..... Minn
Shamokin, Northumberland Pa
Shamokin Dam, Snyder ..... Pa
Shamong, Burlington ..... N. J
Shamrock, Concordia ..... La
Shamrock, Callaway ..... Mo
Shanandoah, Richland ..... Ohio
Shandaken, Ulster ..... N. Y
Shandsville, Pope Ill
Shane, Baltimore ..... Md
Shane's Crossings, Mercer Ohio
Shanesville, Tuscarawas Ohio
Shanesville, Berks ..... Pa
Shanghai, Howard ..... Ind
Shanghai, Berkeley ..... W. Va
Shanksville, Somerset ..... Pa
Shannock Mills, Washington ..... R. I
Shannon, Carroll Ill
Shannon, Mason ..... Ky
Shannon, Lee ..... Miss
Shannondale, Montgomery Ind
Shannondale, Chariton ..... Mo
Shannondale, Clarion ..... Pa
Shannon Hill, Goochland ..... Va
Shannonville Montgomery ..... Pa
Shapleigh, York ..... Me
Sharon, Litchfield ..... Conn
Sharon, Taliaferro ..... Ga
Sharon, Henry Ill
Sharon, Delaware ..... Ind
Sharon, Warren ..... Iowa
Sharon, Norfolk ..... Mass
Sharon, Le Sueur ..... Minn
Sharon, Madison ..... Miss
Sharon, Schoharie ..... N. Y
Sharon, Cleveland ..... N. C
Sharon, Noble ..... Ohio
Sharon, Mercer ..... Pa
Sharon, Weakley ..... Tenn
Sharon, Windsor ..... Vt
Sharon, Bland ..... Va
Sharon, Chehalis ..... Wash
Sharon, Walworth ..... Wis
Sharon Centre, Schoharie ..... N. Y
Sharon Centre, Medina ..... Ohio
Sharon Centre, Potter ..... Pa
Sharon Grove, Todd ..... Ky
Sharon Hill, Delaware ..... Pa
Sharon Springs, Schoharie ..... N. Y
Sharon Station, Dutchess ..... N. Y
Sharon Valley, Litchfield Conn
Sharonville, Hamilton ..... Ohio
Sharpesville Montgomery Ala
Sharpsburgh, Coweta ..... Ga
Sharpsburgh, Christian Ill
Sharpsburgh, Bath ..... Ky
Sharpsburgh, Washington Md
Sharpsburgh, Nash ..... N. C
Sharpsburgh, Allegheny ..... Pa
Sharpsburgh, San Patricio Tex
Sharp's Chapel, Union ..... Tenn
Sharp's Creek, McPherson Kan
Sharp's Cross Roads, Independence ..... Ark
Sharp's Hills, Harrison ..... Ind
Sharpsville, Tipton ..... Ind
Sharpsville, Washington ..... Ky
Sharpsville, Mercer ..... Pa
Sharptown, Wicomico ..... Md
Sharptown, Salem ..... N. J
Shartlesville, Berks ..... Pa
Shasta (c. h.), Shasta ..... Cal
Shattuckville, Franklin ..... Mass
Shauck's, Morrow ..... Ohio
Shaumburgh, Cook Ill
Shauntie, Beaver ..... Utah
Shavertown, Delaware ..... N. Y
Shawan, Baltimore ..... Md
Shawangunk, Ulster ..... N. Y
Shawano (c. h.), Shawano ..... Wis
Shawhan, Bourbon ..... Ky
Shawnee, Johnson ..... Kan
Shawnee, Niagara ..... N. Y
Shawnee, Perry ..... Ohio
Shawnee, Monroe ..... Pa
Shawnee Mound, Tippecanoe ..... Ind
Shawnee Mound, Henry ..... Mo
Shawneetown (c. h.), Gallatin Ill
Shawneetown, Cape Girardeau ..... Mo
Shawn's Cross Roads, Johnson ..... Tenn
Shaw's Flat, Tuolumne ..... Cal
Shaw's Landing, Crawford ..... Pa
Shaw's Mills, Guilford ..... N. C
Shaw's Store, Mecklenburgh Va
Shawsville, Clearfield ..... Pa
Shawsville, Montgomery ..... Va
Shawver's Mills, Tazewell ..... Va
Shawville, Lorain ..... Ohio
Sheakleyville, Mercer ..... Pa
Shearer's Cross Roads, Westmoreland ..... Pa
Shearer's Ferry, Idaho Idaho
Sheboygan (c. h.), Sheboygan ..... Wis
Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan ..... Wis
Shedd's, Linn ..... Oreg
Shedd's Corners, Madison ..... N. Y
Sheenwater, Erie ..... N. Y
Sheepscott Bridge, Lincoln ..... Me
Sheffield, Fayette ..... Ala
Sheffield, Bureau Ill
Sheffield, Lake ..... Ind
Sheffield, Franklin ..... Iowa
Sheffield, Berkshire ..... Mass
Sheffield, Lorain ..... Ohio
Sheffield, Warren ..... Pa
Sheffield, Caledonia ..... Vt
Sheffield Lake, Lorain ..... Ohio
Shekomeko, Dutchess ..... N. Y
Shelbina, Shelby ..... Mo
Shelburn, Sullivan ..... Ind
Shelburne, Franklin ..... Mass
Shelburne, Coos ..... N. H
Shelburne, Chittenden ..... Vt
Shelburne Falls, Franklin Mass
Shelby, Shelby ..... Iowa
Shelby, Oceana ..... Mich
Shelby, Orleans ..... N. Y
Shelby (c. h.), Cleveland ..... N. C
Shelby, Richland ..... Ohio
Shelby, Austin ..... Tex
Shelby, La Crosse ..... Wis
Shelby Basin, Orleans ..... N. Y
Shelby City, Boyle ..... Ky
Shelby Iron Works, Shelby Ala
Shelby Springs, Shelby ..... Ala
Shelbyville (c. h.), Shelby Ill
Shelbyville (c. h.), Shelby ..... Ind
Shelbyville (c. h.), Shelby ..... Ky
Shelbyville, Allegan ..... Mich
Shelbyville, Blue Earth ..... Minn
Shelbyville (c. h.), Shelby ..... Mo
Shelbyville (c. h.), Bedford Tenn
Shelbyville, Shelby ..... Tex
Sheldahl, Story ..... Iowa
Sheldon, Iroquois Ill
Sheldon, Allen ..... Ind
Sheldon, O'Brien ..... Iowa
Sheldon, Harvey ..... Kan
Sheldon, Houston ..... Minn
Sheldon, Wyoming ..... N. Y
Sheldon, Susquehanna ..... Pa
Sheldon, Beaufort ..... S. C
Sheldon, Franklin ..... Vt
Sheldon's Grove, Schuyler, Ill
Sheldonville, Norfolk ..... Mass
Sheldrake, Seneca ..... N. Y
Shell Knob, Barry ..... Mo
Shell Mound, Leflore ..... Miss
Shell Rock, Butler ..... Iowa
Shell Rock, Greenwood ..... Kan
Shell Rock, Freeborn ..... Minn
Shell Rock, Wasco ..... Oreg
Shellsburgh, Benton ..... Iowa
Shelocta, Indiana ..... Pa
Shelter Island, Suffolk ..... N. Y
Shelton, Hall ..... Neb
Shelton, Fairfield ..... S. C
Sheltonville, Forsyth ..... Ga
Shenandoah, Page ..... Iowa
Shenandoah, Dutchess ..... N. Y
Shenandoah, Schuylkill ..... Pa
Shenandoah Alum Springs, Shenandoah ..... Va
Shenandoah Iron Works, Page ..... Va
Shepardsville, Clinton ..... Mich
Shepherd's Store, Anne Arundel ..... Md
Shepherdstown Belmont Ohio
Shepherdstown, Cumberland ..... Pa
Shepherdstown, Jefferson W. Va
Shepherdsville (c. h.), Bullitt Ky
Sheppardtown, Leflore ..... Miss
Sherando, Augusta ..... Va
Sherborn, Middlesex ..... Mass
Sherburne, Chenango ..... N. Y
Sherburne, Rutland ..... Vt
Sherburne Four Corners, Chenango ..... N. Y
Sherburne Mills, Fleming ..... Ky
Sherburnville, Kankakee Ill
Sheridan (c. h.), Grant ..... Ark
Sheridan, Placer ..... Cal
Sheridan, La Salle Ill
Sheridan, Hamilton ..... Ind
Sheridan, Van Buren ..... Iowa
Sheridan, Montcalm ..... Mich
Sheridan, Madison ..... Mon
Sheridan, Nemaha ..... Neb
Sheridan, Douglas ..... Nev
Sheridan, Chautauqua ..... N. Y
Sheridan, Putnam ..... Ohio
Sheridan, Yam Hill ..... Oreg
Sheridan, Lebanon ..... Pa
Sheridan, Waupaca ..... Wis
Sheridan Coal Works, Lawrence ..... Ohio
Sherman, Hunter ..... Ala
Sherman, Santa Clara ..... Cal
Sherman, Fairfield ..... Conn
Sherman, Sangamon Ill
Sherman, Poweshiek ..... Iowa
Sherman, Grant ..... Ky
Sherman, Aroostook ..... Me
Sherman (c. h.), Wexford Mich
Sherman, Blue Earth ..... Minn
Sherman, St. Louis ..... Mo
Sherman, Nemaha ..... Neb
Sherman, Chautauqua ..... N. Y
Sherman, Summit ..... Ohio
Sherman, Wayne ..... Pa
Sherman (c. h.), Grayson ..... Tex
Sherman, Albany ..... Wy
Sherman City, Cherokee ..... Kan
Sherman City, Isabella ..... Mich
Sherman Mills, Aroostook ..... Me
Sherman's Dale, Perry ..... Pa
Shermanville, Casey ..... Ky
Sherodsville, Carroll ..... Ohio
Sheron, Allen ..... Kan
Sherrard, Marshall ..... W. Va
Sherrett, Armstrong ..... Pa
Sherrill, Texas ..... Mo
Sherrill's Ford, Catawba ..... N. C
Sherrill's Mount, Dubuque Iowa
Sherwood, Branch ..... Mich
Sherwood, Cayuga ..... N. Y
Sherwood, Defiance ..... Ohio
Sherwood, Calumet ..... Wis
Sherwood Valley, Mendocino ..... Cal
Sheshequin, Bradford ..... Pa
Shetek, Barron ..... Wis
Shibley's Point, Adair ..... Mo
Shickshinny, Luzerne ..... Pa
Shidler, Delaware ..... Ind
Shields, Jackson ..... Ind
Shields, Belmont ..... Ohio
Shieldsborough (c. h.), Hancock ..... Miss
Shieldsville, Rice ..... Minn
Shielville, Hamilton ..... Ind
Shiloh, Marengo ..... Ala
Shiloh, Van Buren ..... Ark
Shiloh, Harris ..... Ga
Shiloh, St. Clair Ill
Shiloh, Cedar ..... Iowa
Shiloh, Calloway ..... Ky
Shiloh, Union ..... La
Shiloh, Butler ..... Mo
Shiloh, Cumberland ..... N. J
Shiloh, Camden ..... N. C
Shiloh, Richland ..... Ohio
Shiloh, Sumter ..... S. C
Shiloh, Montgomery ..... Tenn
Shiloh, King George ..... Va
Shiloh, Polk ..... Wis
Shiloh Center, Champaign Ill
Shiloh Hill, Randolph Ill
Shilohville, Hardin ..... Tenn
Shimerville, Lehigh ..... Pa
Shin Creek, Sullivan ..... N. Y
Shingle Creek, Orange ..... Fla
Shingle Creek, St. Lawrence N. Y
Shinglehouse, Potter ..... Pa
Shingle Springs, El Dorado Cal
Shingletown, Shasta ..... Cal
Shinnston, Harrison ..... W. Va
Shiocton, Outagamie ..... Wis
Ship Harbor, Whatcom ..... Wash
Shipman, Macoupin Ill
Shippensburgh, Cumberland Pa
Shippensville, Clarion ..... Pa
Shippingport, Beaver ..... Pa
Ship Yard, Camden ..... N. C
Shiremantown, Cumberland Pa
Shirland, Winnebago Ill
Shirland, Allegheny ..... Pa
Shirley, Covington ..... Ala
Shirley, McLean Ill
Shirley, Piscataquis ..... Me
Shirley, Middlesex ..... Mass
Shirley, Erie ..... N. Y
Shirley, Tyler ..... W. Va
Shirley Mills, Piscataquis Me
Shirleysburgh, Huntingdon Pa
Shirley Village, Middlesex Mass
Shirtzville, Wirt ..... W. Va
Shivelton, Platte ..... Mo
Shoal Creek, Sarber ..... Ark
Shoal Creek, Livingston ..... Mo
Shoal Creek Station, Clinton Ill
Shoals, Martin ..... Ind
Shoalsburgh, Newton ..... Mo
Shockeysville, Frederick ..... Va
Shockley, Mitchell ..... Kan
Shockoe Church, Pittsylvania ..... Va
Shoe Heel, Robeson ..... N. C
Shoemakers, Monroe ..... Pa
Shoemakersville, Berks ..... Pa
Shoemakertown, Montgomery ..... Pa
Shoenersville, Lehigh ..... Pa
Shohola, Pike ..... Pa
Shokan, Ulster ..... N. Y
Shouesburgh, Kane ..... Utah
Shoueytown, Putnam ..... Mo
Shongelo, Smith ..... Miss
Shongo, Allegany ..... N. Y
Shoo Fly, Johnson ..... Iowa
Shook's Bluff, Cherokee ..... Tex
Shootman, Carroll ..... Mo
Shopiere, Rock ..... Wis
Shop Spring, Wilson ..... Tenn
Shopville, Pulaski ..... Ky
Shoreham, Addison ..... Vt
Short Bend, Dent ..... Mo
Short Creek, Grayson ..... Ky
Short Creek, Harrison ..... Ohio
Short Creek, Brooke ..... W. Va
Shorter's Depot, Macon ..... Ala
Shorterville, Henry ..... Ala
Short Falls, Merrimack ..... N. H
Short Mountain, Dauphin ..... Pa
Short Mountain, Cannon Tenn
Shortsville, Ontario ..... N. Y
Short Tract, Allegany ..... N. Y
Shottsville, Marion ..... Ala
Shotwell, Franklin ..... Mo
Shoustown, Allegheny ..... Pa
Shovel Mount, Burnet ..... Tex
Shreve, Wayne ..... Ohio
Shreveport (c. h.), Caddo ..... La
Shrewsbury, Worcester ..... Mass
Shrewsbury, Monmouth ..... N. J
Shrewsbury, York ..... Pa
Shrewsbury Rutland ..... Vt
Shrewsbury, Kanawha ..... W. Va
Shrub Oak, Westchester ..... N. Y
Shubuta, Clark ..... Miss
Shuey's Mills, Green ..... Wis
Shueyville, Johnson ..... Iowa
Shufordville, Buncombe ..... N. C
Shullsburgh, La Fayette ..... Wis
Shull's Mills, Watauga ..... N. C
Shumansville, Caroline ..... Va
Shunk, Sullivan ..... Pa
Shunpike, Dutchess ..... N. Y
Shuqualak, Noxubee ..... Miss
Shushan, Washington ..... N. Y
Shutesbury, Franklin ..... Mass
Siam, Taylor ..... Iowa
Sibley (c. h.), Osceola ..... Iowa
Sibley, Sibley ..... Minn
Sibley, Jackson ..... Mo
Sicily Highland ..... Ohio
Sicily Island, Catahoula ..... La
Sicklerville, Camden ..... N. J
Sideling Hill, Fulton ..... Pa
Side View, Montgomery ..... Ky
Sidney, Champaign Ill
Sidney (c. h.), Fremont ..... Iowa
Sidney, Kennebec ..... Me
Sidney, Montcalm ..... Mich
Sidney, Ralls ..... Mo
Sidney (c. h.), Cheyenne ..... Neb
Sidney, Hunterdon ..... N. J
Sidney, Delaware ..... N. Y
Sidney (c. h.), Shelby ..... Ohio
Sidney, Venango ..... Pa
Sidney Centre, Delaware ..... N. Y
Sidney Plains, Delaware ..... N. Y
Sidon, Leflore ..... Miss
Sidonsburgh, York ..... Pa
Siegle's Store, Lincoln ..... N. C
Siep Springs, Comanche ..... Tex
Sierra, Vernon ..... Wis
Sierra City, Sierra ..... Cal
Sierra Valley, Sierra ..... Cal
Sigel, Shelby Ill
Sigel, Douglas ..... Kan
Sigel, Pettis ..... Mo
Sigel, Jefferson ..... Pa
Sigel, La Crosse ..... Wis
Sigierville, Mifflin ..... Pa
Sigourney (c. h.), Keokuk Iowa
Sikeston, Scott ..... Mo
Silliard's, Yellow Medicine Minn
Siloam, Greene ..... Ga
Siloam, Whitley ..... Ky
Siloam, Colfax ..... Miss
Siloam, Surry ..... N. C
Siloam, Madison ..... N. Y
Siluria, Shelby ..... Ala
Silver Bow, Deer Lodge ..... Mon
Silver City (c. h.) Owyhee Idaho
Silver City, Lewis and Clark ..... Mon
Silver City, Lyon ..... Nev
Silver City, Grant ..... N. Mex
Silver City, Juab ..... Utah
Silver Creek, Minnehaha ..... Dak
Silver Creek, Ida ..... Iowa
Silver Creek, Chase ..... Kan
Silver Creek, Madison ..... Ky
Silver Creek, Allegan ..... Mich
Silver Creek, Wright ..... Minn
Silver Creek, Lawrence ..... Miss
Silver Creek, Cedar ..... Mo
Silver Creek, Burt ..... Neb
Silver Creek, Chautauqua ..... N. Y
Silver Creek, Hardin ..... Ohio
Silver Creek, Schuylkill ..... Pa
Silver Creek, Marshall ..... Tenn
Silver Creek, Sheboygan ..... Wis
Silver Dale, Cowley ..... Kan
Silver Glen, Merrick ..... Neb
Silver Hill, Sevier ..... Ark
Silver Hill, Prince George's Md
Silver Hill, Wetzel ..... W. Va
Silver Lake, Kosciusko ..... Ind
Silver Lake, Worth ..... Iowa
Silver Lake, Shawnee ..... Kan
Silver Lake, McLeod ..... Minn
Silver Lake, Perry ..... Mo
Silver Lake, Adams ..... Neb
Silver Lake, Susquehanna ..... Pa
Silver Mountain (c. h.), Alpine ..... Cal
Silver Peak, Esmeralda ..... Nev
Silver Point, Putnam ..... Tenn
Silver Run, Talladega ..... Ala
Silver Run, Carroll ..... Md
Silver Spring, Marion ..... Fla
Silver Spring, Lancaster ..... Pa
Silver Spring, Wilson ..... Tenn
Silver Spring, Salt Lake, Utah
Silver Springs, Alcorn ..... Miss
Silver Star, Madison ..... Mon
Silver Street, Newberry ..... S. C
Silverton (c. h.), La Plata ..... Col
Silverton, Ocean ..... N. J
Silverton, Marion ..... Oreg
Silverville, Lawrence ..... Ind
Simmons' Bluff, Wilson, Tenn
Simmons' Store, Madison, Ala
Simmonsville, Craig ..... Va
Simonsville, Windsor ..... Vt
Simpson's, Floyd ..... Va
Simpson's Corner, Penobscot ..... Me
Simpson's Creek, Taylor W. Va
Simpson's Mills, Laurens, S. C
Simpson's Mills, White, Tenn
Simpson's Store, Washington ..... Pa
Simpsonville, Shelby ..... Ky
Simpsonville, Howard ..... Md
Simpsonville, Upshur ..... Tex
Simsbury, Hartford ..... Conn
Simsport, Avoyelles ..... La
Sinclair, Morgan Ill
Sinclairville, Chautauqua N. Y
Singac, Passaic ..... N. J
Singer's Glen, Rockingham Va
Singleton, Winston ..... Miss
Sing Sing, Westchester ..... N. Y
Sinkin, Shannon ..... Mo
Sinking Creek, Craig ..... Va
Sinking Fork, Christian ..... Ky
Sinking Spring, Highland Ohio
Sinking Spring, Berks ..... Pa
Sinking Spring, Sevier ..... Tenn
Sinking Valley, Blair ..... Pa
Sink's Grove, Monroe ..... W. Va
Sinnamahoning, Cameron ..... Pa
Sinnett's Mills, Ritchie, W. Va
Sinsinawa Mound, Grant, Wis
Sioux City (c. h.), Woodbury ..... Iowa
Sioux Falls (c. h.), Minnehaha ..... Dak
Sioux Rapids (c. h.), Buena Vista ..... Iowa
Sioux Valley, Union ..... Dak
Sipes' Mill, Fulton ..... Pa
Sipestown, Lehigh ..... Pa
Sipesville, Somerset ..... Pa
Sipsey Mills, Pickens ..... Ala
Sipsey Turnpike, Tuscaloosa ..... Ala
Sir John's Run, Morgan W. Va
Sisseton Agency, Sisseton Res. ..... Dak
Sissonville, Kanawha ..... W. Va
Sister Bay, Door ..... Wis
Sisterdale, Kendall ..... Tex
Sistersville, Tyler ..... W. Va
Sitka (c. h.), —— ..... Alaska
Sitka, Newaygo ..... Mich
Sitkum, Coos ..... Oreg
Siuslaw, Lane ..... Oreg
Sivell's Bend, Cooke ..... Tex
Siverly, Vinton ..... Ohio
Six Corners, Ottawa ..... Mich
Six Mile, Bibb ..... Ala
Six Mile, Wayne Ill
Six Mile, Jennings ..... Ind
Six Mile, Wyandotte ..... Kan
Six Mile Falls, Penobscot Me
Six Mile Run, Bedford ..... Pa
Six Oaks, Olmsted ..... Minn
Six Points, Butler ..... Pa
Six Roads, Bedford ..... Pa
Six Runs, Sampson ..... N. C
Sixteen Mile Stand, Hamilton ..... Ohio
Skagit, Whatcom ..... Wash
Skalkaho, Missoula ..... Mon
Skamokawa, Wahkiakum Wash
Skaneateles, Onondaga ..... N. Y
Skaneateles Falls, Onondaga ..... N. Y
Skeel's Cross Roads, Mercer Ohio
Skelton, Logan Ill
Skiddy, Morris ..... Kan
Skin Bayou, Cherokee N. Ind. T
Skinner, Bay ..... Mich
Skinner, Green ..... Wis
Skinner's Eddy, Wyoming ..... Pa
Skinquarter, Chesterfield ..... Va
Skipanon, Clatsop ..... Oreg
Skippack, Montgomery ..... Pa
Skipperville, Dale ..... Ala
Skipton, Talbot ..... Md
Skokomish, Mason ..... Wash
Skookumchuck, Lewis ..... Wash
Skowhegan, Somerset ..... Me
Skull Creek, Butler ..... Neb
Skull Shoals, Union ..... S. C
Skunk Lake, Minnehaha ..... Dak
Slab City, Decatur ..... Kan
Slab Town, Granville ..... N. C
Slack, Mason ..... Ky
Slack Canyon, San Benito ..... Cal
Slack Water, Lancaster ..... Pa
Sladesburgh, Crawford ..... Wis
Sladesville, Hyde ..... N. C
Slagle, Polk ..... Mo
Slaucsville, Hampshire ..... W. Va
Slash, Grant ..... Ind
Slate, Jennings ..... Ind
Slate Creek, Idaho ..... Idaho
Slate Creek, Josephine ..... Oreg
Slate Cut, Clarke ..... Ind
Slateford, Northampton ..... Pa
Slate Hill, Randolph ..... Ala
Slate Hill, Orange ..... N. Y
Slate Hill, York ..... Pa
Slate Lick, Armstrong ..... Pa
Slate Mills, Rappahannock Va
Slatersville, Providence ..... R. I
Slatersville, Weber ..... Utah
Slaterville, Tompkins ..... N. Y
Slate Spring, Calhoun ..... Miss
Slatington, Lehigh ..... Pa
Slaughter, Kent ..... Del
Slaughter, King ..... Wash
Slaughterville, Webster ..... Ky
Sleepy Creek Bridge, Morgan ..... W. Va
Sleepy Eye, Brown ..... Minn
Slickaway, Fayette ..... Ky
Slick Rock, Barren ..... Ky
Sligo Montgomery ..... Md
Sligo, Clarion ..... Pa
Slingerlands, Albany ..... N. Y
Slippery Ford, El Dorado Cal
Slippery Rock, Butler ..... Pa
Sloan, Woodbury ..... Iowa
Sloan's Station, Jefferson Ohio
Sloansville, Schoharie ..... N. Y
Sloatsburgh, Rockland ..... N. Y
Slocum, Luzerne ..... Pa
Slocum's Grove, Muskegon Mich
Slocumville, Washington ..... R. I
Small Point, Sagadahoc ..... Me
Small's Cross Roads, Chowan ..... N. C
Smallwood, Tuscaloosa ..... Ala
Smallwood (c. h.), Comanche Kan
Smarr's Station, Monroe ..... Ga
Smartt's Station, Warren Tenn
Smartville, Yuba ..... Cal
Smethport (c. h.), McKean ..... Pa
Smicksburgh, Indiana ..... Pa
Smiley, Susquehanna ..... Pa
Smileytown, Spencer ..... Ky
Smith, Dade ..... Ga
Smithborough, Bond Ill
Smithburgh, Monmouth ..... N. J
Smith Centre (c. h.), Smith Kan
Smith Creek, Wakulla ..... Fla
Smithdale, Livingston Ill
Smithfield, Fulton Ill
Smithfield, Henry ..... Ky
Smithfield, Somerset ..... Me
Smithfield, Wabasha ..... Minn
Smithfield, Jasper ..... Mo
Smithfield (c. h.), Johnston N. C
Smithfield, Jefferson ..... Ohio
Smithfield, Fayette ..... Pa
Smithfield, Cache ..... Utah
Smithfield, Isle of Wight ..... Va
Smithf

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

South New Castle, Lincoln.....Me
South New Lyme, Ashtabula.....Ohio
South New Market, Rockingham.....N. H
South New Market Junction, Rockingham.....N. H
South Newport, MacIntosh Ga
South Newstead, Erie...N. Y
South Norfolk, Litchfield Conn
South Norridgewock, Somerset.....Me
South Northfield, Cook.....Ill
South Norwalk, Fairfield Conn
South Oak, Hickman.....Ky
South Oil City, Venango...Pa
Southold, Suffolk.....N. Y
South Olive, Noble.....Ohio
South Onondaga, Onondaga.....N. Y
South Orange, Essex.....N. J
South Orleans, Barnstable.....Mass
South Orrington, Penobscot Me
South Osborn, Outagamie.Wis
South Oxetic, Chenango.N. Y
South Owego, Tioga.....N. Y
South Oxford, Chenango.N. Y
South Paris, Oxford.....Me
South Park, Park.....Col
South Parsonfield, York...Me
South Pass City (c. h.), Sweetwater.....Wyo
South Peacham, Caledonia.Vt
South Penobscot, Hancock Me
South Perry, Hocking...Ohio
South Platte, Weld.....Col
South Plattsburgh, Clinton.....N. Y
South Plymouth, Plymouth.....Mass
South Plymouth, Chenango.....N. Y
South Plymouth, Fayette Ohio
South Point, Franklin... Mo
South Point, Gaston.....N. C
South Point, Lawrence..Ohio
South Poland, Androscoggin.....Me
South Pomfret, Windsor..Vt
Southport, Fairfield.....Conn
Southport, Marion.....Ind
Southport, Lincoln.....Me
Southport, Chemung.... N. Y
South Portsmouth, Newport.....R. I
South Prairie, Henderson.Ill
South Pueblo, Pueblo.....Col
South Putney, Steuben..N. Y
South Quay, Nansemond..Va
South Reading, Windsor..Vt
South Richland, Oswego.N. Y
South Ridge, Ashtabula.Ohio
South Riley, McHenry....Ill
South Riley, Clinton....Mich
South River, Middlesex..N. J
South Robbinston, Washington.....Me
South Royalston, Worcester.....Mass
South Royalton, Windsor.Vt
South Rutland, Jefferson.N. Y
South Ryegate, Caledonia.Vt
South Saginaw, Saginaw Mich
South Saint George, Knox.Me
South Salem, Westchester N. Y
South Salem, Ross.....Ohio
South Sandisfield, Berkshire.....Mass
South Sand Lake, Rensselaer.....N. Y
South Sandwich, Barnstable.....Mass
South Sanford, York.....Me
South Sangerville, Piscataquis.....Me
South Schodack, Rensselaer.....N. Y
South Schroon, Essex...N. Y
South Scituate, Plymouth Mass
South Scituate, Providence.....R. I
South Scriba, Oswego....N. Y
South Seabrook, Rockingham.....N. H
South Seaville, Cape May. N. J
South Sebec, Piscataquis...Me
South Seekonk, Bristol. Mass
South Shaftsbury, Bennington.....Vt
South Side, Bent.....Col
South Smithfield, Somerset Me
South Sodus, Wayne.....N. Y
South Solon, Somerset....Me
South Solon, Madison....Ohio
South Somerset, Niagara. N. Y
South Starksborough, Addison.....Vt
South Sterling, Wayne....Pa
South Stillwater, Washington.....Minn
South Stockton, Chautauqua.....N. Y
South Stoddard, Cheshire N. H
South Straffird, Orange...Vt
South Sudbury, Middlesex.....Mass
South Summit, York.....Pa
South Suuapee, Sullivan. N. H
South Surry, Hancock.....Me
South Sutton, Merrimack N. H
South Tamworth, Carroll. N. H
South Thomaston, Knox..Me
South Thompson, Geauga Ohio
South Trenton, Oneida..N. Y
South Troupsburgh, Steuben.....N. Y
South Troy, Wabasha..Minn
South Truro, Barnstable.Mass
South Tunbridge, Orange. Vt
South Turner, Androscoggin.....Me
South Union, Logan.....Ky
South Valley, Otsego....N. Y
South Vassalborough, Kennebec.....Me
Southville, Litchfield...Conn
Southville, Shelby.....Ky
Southville, St. Lawrence. N. Y
South Vineland, Cumberland.....N. J
South Walden, Caledonia..Vt
South Waldoborough, Lincoln.....Me
South Wales, Erie.....N. Y
South Wallingford, Rutland.....Vt
South Walpole, Norfolk. Mass
South Wardsborough, Windham.....Vt
South Wareham, Plymouth.....Mass
South Warren, Bradford. Pa
South Warsaw, Allen ...Ohio
South Washington, New Hanover.....N. C
Southwater, El Paso.....Col
South Waterford, Oxford. Me
South Weare, Hillsborough.....N. H
South Wellfleet, Barnstable.....Mass
South West, Elkhart.....Ind
South West City, McDonald .....Mo
South Westerlo, Albany. N. Y
South West Harbor, Hancock.....Me
South Westminster, Worcester.....Mass
South Weston, Aroostook. Me
South West Oswego, Oswego.....N. Y
South Westport, Bristol. Mass
South Wethersfield, Hartford.....Conn
South Weymouth, Norfolk.....Mass
South Wheelock, Caledonia Vt
South Whitehall, Lehigh. Pa
South Whitley, Whitley. Ind
Southwick, Hampden....Mass
South Wilbraham, Hampden.....Mass
South Williamstown, Berkshire.....Mass
South Wilson, Niagara..N. Y
South Windham, Windham.....Conn
South Windham, Cumberland.....Me
South Windham, Windham.....Vt
South Windsor, Hartford Conn
South Windsor, Kennebec, Me
South Winn, Penobscot....Me
South Wolfborough, Carroll.....N. H
South Woodbury, Washington.....Vt
South Woodstock, Windham.....Conn
South Woodstock, Windsor.....Conn
South Woodstock, Oxford. Me
South Worcester, Otsego. N. Y
South Worthington, Hampshire.....Mass
South Wright, Hillsdale. Mich
South Yarmouth, Barnstable.....Mass
Sou Yea, Livingston.....N. Y
Spade's Depot, Ripley....Ind
Spadra, Johnson.....Ark
Spadra, Los Angeles.....Cal
Spafford, Onondaga.....N. Y
Spafford, LaFayette.....Wis
Spalding, Menominee...Mich
Spangler, Elk.....Pa
Spangville, Berks.....Pa
Spanish Bar, Clear Creek. Col
Spanishburgh, Mercer. W. Va
Spanish Dry Diggings, El Dorado.....Cal
Spanish Fork, Utah.....Utah
Spanish Hollow, Wasco..Ore
Spanish Peaks, Huerfano. Col
Spanish Ranch, Plumas..Cal
Sparkill, Rockland.....N. Y
Spark's Hill, Hardin.....Ill
Sparksville, Jackson.....Ind
Sparland, Marshall.....Ill
Sparrow Bush, Orange..N. Y
Sparta, Conecuh.....Ala
Sparta (c. h.), Hancock....Ga
Sparta, Randolph.....Ill
Sparta, Dearborn.....Ind
Sparta, Wheelock, Caledonia Vt
Sparta, Kent.....Mich
Sparta (c. h.), Bienville....La
Sparta, Chickasaw.....Miss
Sparta, Sussex.....N. J
Sparta, Edgecombe.....N. C
Sparta, Morrow.....Ohio
Sparta, Union.....Ore
Sparta, Washington.....Pa
Sparta (c. h.), White...Tenn
Sparta, Bell.....Tex
Sparta, Caroline.....Va
Sparta (c. h.), Monroe....Wis
Sparta Centre, Kent.....Mich
Spartanburgh, Randolph. Ind
Spartanburgh C. H., Spartanburgh.....S. C
Spartansburgh, Crawford. Pa
Sparta Station, Gallatin...Ky
Spavinaw, Benton.....Ark
Speaker, Sanilac.....Mich
Speakeville, Lavaca.....Tex
Spears, Jessamine.....Ky
Spearsville, Brown.....Ind
Spearsville, Union.....La
Speedsville, Tompkins..N. Y
Speedwell, Madison.....Ky
Speedwell, Claiborne...Tenn
Speedwell, Wythe.....Va
Speer's Ferry, Scott.....Va
Speersville, Fulton.....Pa
Speight's Bridge, Greene. N. C
Spencer, Fayette.....Ala
Spencer, Will.....Ill
Spencer (c. h.), Owen.....Ind
Spencer (c. h.), Clay.....Iowa
Spencer, Worcester.....Mass
Spencer, Lawrence..... Mo
Spencer, Tioga.....N. Y
Spencer, Hancock.....Ohio
Spencer (c. h.), Van Buren Tenn
Spencer (c. h.), Roane..W. Va
Spencer, Marathon.....Wis
Spencer Brook, Isanti..Minn
Spencerburgh, Pike.....Mo
Spencer Creek, Antrim. Mich
Spencer Creek, Lane.....Ore
Spencer Grove, Benton. Iowa
Spencerport, Monroe....N. Y
Spencer's Mill, Kent....Mich
Spencer's Station, Guernsey.....Ohio
Spencer's Store, Henry....Va
Spencertown, Columbia. N. Y
Spencerville, De Kalb....Ind
Spencerville, Montgomery Md
Spencerville, Allen..... Ohio
Spenceville, Nevada.....Cal
Speonk, Suffolk.....N. Y
Sperry, Des Moines.....Iowa
Sperryville, Rappahannock.....Va
Spiceland, Henry.....Ind
Spickardsville, Grundy...Mo
Spillville, Winneshiek. Iowa
Spink, Union.....Dak
Spinner, Tuscola.....Mich
Spinnerstown, Bucks.....Pa
Spinneyville, Scott.....Iowa
Spirit Lake (c. h.), Dickinson.....Iowa
Split Rock, Minnehaha...Dak
Spokan Bridge, Stevens. Wash
Spokan Falls, Stevens.. Wash
Spooner's Corners, Otsego N. Y
Spoon River, Knox.....Ill
Spoonville, Clark.....Ark
Sporting Hill, Lancaster...Pa
Spotswood, Middlesex...N. J
Spotted Tail, —.....Neb
Spottsylvania C. H., Spottsylvania.....Va
Spottsville, Henderson ...Ky
Spout Spring, Appomattox Va
Spout Springs, Harnett..N. C
Spragg's, Greene.....Pa
Sprague, Monroe.....Ohio
Sprague River, Lake.....Ore
Spragueville, Jackson...Iowa
Spraker's Basin, Montgomery.....N. Y
Sprankle's Mills, Jefferson. Pa
Spray, Hendricks.....Ind
Spread Eagle, Chester.....Pa
Spring, Crawford.....Pa
Spring, Harris.....Tex
Spring Arbor, Jackson. Mich
Spring Bank, Dixon.....Neb
Spring Bay, Woodford.....Ill
Spring Bluff, Lake.....Ill
Spring Bluff, Franklin....Mo
Spring Bluff, Adams.....Wis
Springborough, Warren. Ohio
Spring Branch, Comal....Tex
Spring Brook, Jackson. Iowa
Spring Brook, Gratiot. Mich
Spring Brook, Erie.....N. Y
Spring Brook, Luzerne.....Pa
Spring Church, Armstrong Pa
Spring City, Chester.....Pa
Spring City, San Pete..Utah
Spring Cottage, Marion. Miss
Spring Creek, Lee.....Ark
Spring Creek, Decatur.....Ga
Spring Creek, Tama.....Iowa
Spring Creek, Howard...Kan
Spring Creek, Rapides.....La
Spring Creek, Goodhue. Minn
Spring Creek, Phelps.....Mo
Spring Creek, Johnson...Neb
Spring Creek, Madison..N. C
Spring Creek, Warren.....Pa
Spring Creek, Madison..Tenn
Spring Creek, Rockingham.....Va
Spring Creek, Adams....Wis
Springdale, Washington. Ark
Springdale, Fairfield....Conn
Springdale, Cedar.....Iowa
Springdale, Leavenworth Kan
Springdale, Mason.....Ky
Springdale, Wexford...Mich
Spring Dale, LaFayette. Miss
Springdale, Valley.....Neb
Spring Dale, Hamilton..Ohio
Springdale, Allegheny....Pa
Springdale, Claiborne..Tenn
Spring Dale, Dane.....Wis
Springerton, White.....Ill
Springfield, Greene.....Ala
Springfield, Conway.....Ark
Springfield, Bon Homme. Dak
Springfield (c. h.), Effingham.....Ga
SPRINGFIELD (*c. h.*), Sangamon.....Ill
Springfield, Franklin.....Ind
Springfield, Keokuk.....Iowa
Springfield, Mitchell.....Kan
Springfield (c. h.), Washington.....Ky
Springfield (c. h.), Livingston.....La
Springfield, Penobscot....Me
Springfield, Prince George's.....Md
Springfield (c. h.), Hampden.....Mass
Springfield, Oakland....Mich
Springfield, Brown.....Minn
Springfield (c. h.), Greene. Mo
Springfield, Sullivan....N. H
Springfield, Union.....N. J
Springfield, Otsego.....N. Y
Springfield (c. h.), Clark. Ohio
Springfield, Lane.....Ore
Springfield, Bradford.....Pa
Springfield (c. h.), Robertson.....Tenn
Springfield (c. h.), Limestone.....Tex
Springfield, Windsor.....Vt
Springfield, Hampshire. W. Va
Springfield, Walworth...Wis
Springfield Centre, Otsego N. Y
Springfield Corners, Dane Wis
Springfield Store, Queens. N. Y
Spring Forge, York.....Pa
Spring Garden, Cherokee. Ala
Spring Garden, Jefferson..Ill
Spring Garden, Lancaster. Pa
Spring Garden, Pittsylvania.....Va
Spring Green, Furnas....Neb
Spring Green, Sauk.....Wis
Spring Grove, Warren....Ill
Spring Grove, Linn.....Iowa
Spring Grove, Houston. Minn
Spring Grove, Dallas.....Mo
Spring Grove, Iredell....N. C
Spring Grove, Lancaster. Pa
Spring Grove, Laurens...S. C
Spring Grove, Knox....Tenn
Spring Grove, Surry.....Va
Spring Hill, Hempstead..Ark
Spring Hill, Whitesides....Ill
Spring Hill, Decatur.....Ind
Spring Hill, Warren....Iowa
Spring Hill, Johnson....Kan
Spring Hill, Barnstable. Mass
Spring Hill, Stearns....Minn
Spring Hill, Benton.....Miss
Spring Hill, Livingston...Mo
Spring Hill, Bradford.....Pa
Spring Hill, Maury.....Tenn
Spring Hill, Navarro.....Tex
Spring Hill, Mecklenburgh Va
Spring Hill, Kanawha. W. Va
Spring Hill Academy, Henry.....Tenn
Spring Hill Depot, Henry. Ky
Springhill Furnace, Fayette.....Pa
Spring Hills, Champaign Ohio
Spring Hollow, Laclede...Mo
Spring Hope, Bedford.....Pa
Spring House, Montgomery Pa
Spring House, Grainger. Tenn
Spring Lake, Ottawa....Mich
Spring Lake, Cayuga....N. Y
Spring Lake, Williams..Ohio
Spring Lake, Utah.....Utah
Spring Lake, Waushara..Wis
Spring Lick, Grayson....Ky
Spring Meadow, Bedford..Pa
Spring Mills, Camden....N. J
Spring Mills, Allegany..N. Y
Spring Mills, Richland..Ohio
Spring Mills, Centre.....Pa
Spring Mills, Appomattox. Va
Spring Mountain, Coshocton.....Ohio
Spring Place (c. h.), Murray.....Ga
Springport, Henry.....Ind
Springport, Henry.....Ky
Springport, Jackson....Mich
Springport, Panola.....Miss
Spring Prairie, Walworth Wis
Spring Ranch, Clay.....Neb
Spring Ridge, Caddo.....La
Spring Run, Franklin....Pa
Springs, Suffolk.....N. Y
Spring Side, Pottawatomie.....Kan
Springs Station, Brown...Ill
Spring Station, Spencer..Ind
Spring Station, Woodford. Ky
Springtown, Benton.....Ark
Springtown, Warren.....N. J
Springtown, Bucks.....Pa
Springvale, Las Animas..Col
Springvale, York.....Me
Spring Vale, Norfolk....Mass
Spring Vale, Isanti....Minn
Springvale, Hamblen...Tenn
Spring Vale, Fairfax.....Va
Spring Valley, Colbert....Ala
Spring Valley, Colusa.....Cal
Spring Valley, Douglas...Col
Spring Valley, Turner...Dak
Spring Valley, Decatur. Iowa
Spring Valley, McPherson Kan
Spring Valley, Fillmore Minn
Spring Valley, Sumner..Miss
Spring Valley, Bergen...N. J
Spring Valley, Rockland. N. Y
Spring Valley, Greene..Ohio
Spring Valley, Grayson....Va
Spring Valley, Pierce....Wis
Springville, St. Clair....Ala
Springville, Lawrence....Ind
Springville, Linn.....Iowa
Springville, Washington. Kan
Springville, Lenawee...Mich
Springville, Jefferson...Mont
Springville, Erie.....N. Y
Springville, Wayne.....Ohio
Springville, Susquehanna. Pa
Springville, Henry.....Tenn
Springville, Utah.....Utah
Springville, Tazewell.....Va
Springville, Vernon.....Wis
Springwater, Winneshiek Iowa
Springwater, Livingston. N. Y
Springwater, Clackamas Oreg
Spring Water, Waushara. Wis
Springwells, Wayne....Mich
Sprinkle's Mills, Gallia..Ohio
Sprout Brook, Montgomery.....N. Y
Sprout Creek, Dutchess..N. Y
Spruce, Indiana.....Pa
Spruce, Ritchie.....W. Va
Spruce Creek, Huntingdon. Pa
Spruce Hill, Napa.....Cal
Spruce Hill, Douglas....Minn
Spruce Hill, Juniata.....Pa
Spruce Hill, Highland.....Va
Spruce Mount, Elko.....Nev
Spruce Pine, Franklin....Ala
Spruce Vale, Columbiana Ohio
Spurgeon, Pike.....Ind
Spurlockville, Lincoln. W. Va
Spurr Mountain, Houghton.....Mich
Spuyten Duyvil, New York.....N. Y
Squak, King.....Wash
Squam Village, Monmouth.....N. J
Square Pond, Tolland...Conn
Squaw Creek, Boise....Idaho
Squiresville, Owen.....Ky
Staatsburgh, Dutchess...N. Y
Stablersville, Baltimore .Md
Staceyville, Mitchell....Iowa
Stacy, Chisago.....Minn
Stafford, Tolland.....Conn
Stafford, Genesee.....N. Y
Stafford, Monroe.....Ohio
Stafford, Fort Bend.....Tex
Stafford C. H., Stafford....Va
Stafford Springs, Tolland Conn
Stafford Store, Stafford....Va
Staffordville, Tolland...Conn
Staffordville, Ocean.....N. J
Stagg's Creek, Ashe.....N. C
Staggville, Orange.....N. C
Stahlstown, Westmoreland Pa
Stamford, Fairfield.....Conn
Stamford, Delaware.....N. Y
Stamford, Bennington.....Vt
Stamper's Creek, Orange. Ind
Stamping Burches, Floyd. Va
Stamping Ground, Scott..Ky
Stamps Landing, Wilkinson.....Miss
Stanord's Corners, Allegany.....N. Y
Stanardsville (c. h.), Greene Va
Stanchfield, Isanti.....Minn
Standard, De Kalb.....Mo
Standfold, Barron.....Wis
Standing Pine, Leake....Miss
Standing Stone, Bradford. Pa
Standish, Cumberland....Me
Standish, Bay.....Mich
Stanford, McLean.....Ill
Stanford, Monroe.....Ind
Stanford, Marshall.....Iowa
Stanford (c. h.), Lincoln...Ky
Stanford, Texas.....Mo
Stanfordville, Dutchess..N. Y
Stanhope, Sussex..... N. J
Stanhope, Nash.....N. C
Stanislaus, Stanislaus.....Cal
Stanley, Johnson.....Kan
Stanley, Morris.....N. J
Stanley, Ontario.....N. Y
Stanley, Putnam.....Ohio
Stanley's Creek, Gaston..N. C
Stannard, Caledonia.....Vt
Stanton, New Castle.....Del
Stanton, Montgomery...Iowa
Stanton, Miami.....Kan
Stanton (c. h.), Powell.....Ky
Stanton (c. h.), Montcalm.....Mich
Stanton, Goodhue.....Minn
Stanton (c. h.), Stanton..Neb
Stanton, Hunterdon.....N. J
Stanton, Jefferson.....Pa
Stanton Depot, Haywood Tenn
Stanton Copper Mines, Franklin.....Mo
Stanton Hill, Greene.....N. Y
Stantonville, McNairy...Tenn
Stanwich, Fairfield.....Conn
Stanwix, Oneida.....N. Y
Stanwood, Cedar.....Iowa
Stanwood, Leavenworth. Kan
Stanwood, Mecosta.....Mich
Stapleton, Chickasaw...Iowa
Stapleton, Richmond....N. Y
Stapleton, Morgan.....Tenn
Stapleton Mills, Amherst..Va
Starr, Ouachita.....Ark
Star, Rush.....Ind
Star, Marion.....Iowa
Star, Vernon.....Wis
Star City (c. h.), Lincoln. Ark
Star City, Pulaski.....Ind
Stark, Butts.....Ga
Stark, Somerset.....Me
Stark, Chisago.....Minn
Stark, Coos.....N. H
Starke, Bradford.....Fla
Starkeville, Lamar.....Tex
Starkey, Yates.....N. Y
Starksborough, Addison...Vt
Starkville, Lee.....Ga
Starkville (c. h.), Oktibbeha.....Miss
Starkville, Herkimer....N. Y
Stark Water, Coos.....N. H
Star Lime Works, Lyon...Ky
Star of the West, Pike...Ark
Star Place, Panola.....Miss
Star Prairie, St. Croix....Wis
Starr, Hocking.....Ohio
Starrucca, Wayne.....Pa
Starrville, Smith.....Tex
Starry Creek, Franklin....Va
Starr Tannery, Frederick. Va
State Bridge, Oneida.....N. Y
Stateburgh, Sumter.....S. C
State Centre, Marshall..Iowa
State College, Centre.....Pa
State Line, Colombia.....Ark
State Line, Heard.....Ga
State Line, Warren.....Ind
State Line, Berkshire...Mass
State Line, Freeborn....Minn
State Line, Cass.....Mo
State Line, Franklin.....Pa
State Line Mills, McKean..Pa
State Line Station, Wayne Miss
Statenville (c. h.), Echols..Ga
State Road, Surry.....N. C
Statesborough (c. h.), Bulloch.....Ga
Statesville, Autaug.....Ala
Statesville (c. h.), Iredell..N. C
Statesville, Wilson.....Tenn
Station Creek, Covington Miss
Station Fifteen, Harrison Ohio
Statler's Run, Monongalia.....W. Va
Stauffer, Westmoreland...Pa
Staunton, Macoupin.....Ill
Staunton, Clay.....Ind
Staunton, Fayette.....Ohio
Staunton (c. h.), Augusta..Va
Staunton's Mills, Somerset Pa
Stavanger, Yellow Medicine..... Minn
Stayton, Marion.....Oreg
Steamboat Rock, Hardin Iowa
Steamburgh, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
Steamburgh, Ashtabula. Ohio
Steamburgh, Crawford....Pa
Steam Corner, Fountain..Ind
Steam Corners, Morrow.....Ohio
Steam Mill, Decatur.....Ga
Steam Valley, Lycoming..Pa
Stearns' Prairie, Platte..Neb
Stebbinsville, Rock.....Wis
Stecoah, Graham.....N. C
Stedman, Chautauqua...N. Y
Steel Creek, Mecklenburgh.....N. C
Steele Centre, Steele....Minn
Steele City, Jefferson....Neb
Steele's Grove, Tyler.....Tex
Steele's Mill, Oktibbeha. Miss
Steele's Mills, Randolph...Ill
Steele's Tavern, Augusta..Va
Steele's Depot, St. Clair...Ala
Steelville (c. h.), Crawford. Mo
Steelville, Chester.....Pa
Steel Works, Dauphin.....Pa
Steen's Creek, Rankin..Miss
Steen's Prairie, Maries....Mo
Steep Brook, Bristol....Mass
Steep Falls, Cumberland..Me
Steer Creek, Gilmer....W. Va
Steffenville, Lewis.....Mo
Stegall's Depot, Bartow...Ga
Stellacoom City (c. h.), Pierce.....Wash
Steinaur, Pawnee.....Neb
Steinsburgh, Bucks.....Pa
Stelapolia, Iowa.....Iowa
Stella, Gratiot.....Mich
Stellaville, Jefferson....Ga
Stelton, Middlesex.....N. J
Stelvidio, Darke.....Ohio
Stembersville, Carbon.....Pa
Stemton, Northampton....Pa
Stencil House, Hyde.....N. C
Stendal, Pike.....Ind
Stephens, Oglethorpe....Ga
Stephens, Lapeer.....Mich
Stephensburgh, Hardin...Ky
Stephensburgh, Morris...N. J
Stephensburgh, Red River Tex
Stephens' Chapel, Bledsoe.....Tenn
Stephens' Mills, Steuben.N. Y
Stephensons' Depot, Frederick.....Va
Stephensport, Warrick...Ind
Stephensport, Breckinridge.....Ky
Stephens' Pottery, Baldwin Ga
Stephens' Store, Callaway Mo
Stephensville, Wilkinson..Ga
Stephensville (c. h.), Erath Tex
Stephensville, Outagamie Wis
Stephentown, Rensselaer N. Y
Stepney, Fairfield.....Conn
Stepney Depot, Fairfield Conn
Sterling, Chicot.....Ark
Sterling, Weld.....Col
Sterling, Windham.....Conn
Sterling, Whitesides.....Ill
Sterling, Jackson.....Iowa
Sterling, Worcester.....Mass
Sterling, Bay.....Mich
Sterling, Madison.....Mont
Sterling, Johnson.....Neb
Sterling, Morris.....N. J
Sterling, Cayuga.....N. Y
Sterling, Wayne.....Pa
Sterling Bush, Lewis....N. Y
Sterling Centre, Blue Earth.....Minn
Sterling Hill, Windham. Conn
Sterling Run, Cameron....Pa
Sterling's Mills, Robeson. N. C
Sterling Station, Cayuga. N. Y
Sterling Valley, Cayuga. N. Y
Sterlingville, Jefferson..N. Y
Sternerton, Montgomery Kan
Sterrattania, Erie.....Pa
Sterrett's Gap, Perry.....Pa
Stetson, Penobscot.....Me
Stetsonville, Clark.....Wis
Stettin, Marathon.....Wis
Steuben, Washington.....Me
Steuben, Oneida.....N. Y
Steuben, Huron.....Ohio
Steubenville, Wayne.....Ky
Steubenville (c. h.), Jefferson.....Ohio
Stevens, Lancaster.....Pa
Stevensburgh, Culpeper...Va
Stevens Creek, White....Ark
Stevens Creek, Grayson...Va
Stevenson, Jackson.....Ala
Stevenson's Mills, Wayne. Pa
Stevenson Station, Baltimore.....Md
Stevens' Plains, Cumberland.....Me
Stevens Point (c. h.), Portage.....Wis
Stevenstown, Crawford..Kan
Stevenstown, LaCrosse..Wis
Stevensville, Berrien....Mich
Stevensville, Missoula..Mont
Stevensville, Sullivan...N. Y
Stevensville, Bradford....Pa
Stevensville, King and Queen.....Va
Steward's Mill, Freestone Tex
Stewart, Pike.....Ill
Stewart, Pemiscot.....Mo
Stewart, Athens.....Ohio
Stewart, Houston.....Tenn
Stewart, Green.....Wis
Stewartson, Fayette.....Pa
Stewart's Ferry, Davidson.....Tenn
Stewartson, Shelby.....Ill
Stewart's Run, Forest....Pa
Stewart's Station, Hale...Ala
Stewartstown, Coos.....N. H
Stewartstown, York.....Pa
Stewartstown, Monongalia.....W. Va
Stewartsville, Posey.....Ind
Stewartsville, Grant.....Ky
Stewartsville, De Kalb...Mo
Stewartsville, Warren...N. J
Stewartsville, Belmont. Ohio
Stewartsville, Westmoreland.....Pa
Stewartsville, Bedford....Va
Stewartsville, Olmsted. Minn
Stice's Shoal, Cleveland..N. C
Stickleryville, Sullivan....Mo
Stickleyville, Lee.....Va
Stiflesville, Crawford.....Ill
Stiles, Davis.....Iowa
Stiles, Oconto.....Wis
Stilesborough, Bartow....Ga
Stiles Station, Onondaga. N. Y
Stillesville, Hendricks....Ind
Still Pond, Kent.....Md
Still River, Worcester..Mass
Still Water, Shasta.....Cal
Stillwater, Mitchell.....Iowa
Stillwater, Wolfe.....Ky
Stillwater (c. h.), Washington.....Minn
Stillwater, Webster.....Neb
Stillwater, Sussex.....N. J
Stillwater, Saratoga.....N. Y
Stillwater, Columbia.....Pa
Stillwater, Henderson....Tex
Stillwell, Hancock.....Ill
Stine's Corner, Lehigh.....Pa
Stinesville, Monroe.....Ind
Stinesville, Lehigh.....Pa
Stinson, Outagamie.....Wis
Stip's Hill, Franklin.....Ind
Sterling, Montgomery.....Ga
Stirrup Grove, Macoupin..Ill
Stissing, Dutchess.....N. Y
Stithton, Hardin.....Ky
Stittville, Oneida.....N. Y
Stockbridge, Henry.....Ga
Stockbridge, Berkshire. Mass
Stockbridge, Ingham...Mich
Stockbridge, Madison....N. Y
Stockbridge, Windsor.....Vt
Stockbridge, Calumet....Wis
Stockdale, Miami.....Ind
Stockdale, Riley.....Kan
Stockdale, Wilson.....Tex
Stockertown, Northampton.....Pa
Stockholm, Sussex.....N. J
Stockholm, St. Lawrence N. Y
Stockholm, Pepin.....Wis
Stockholm Centre, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Stockholm Depot, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
Stockland, Montgomery. Mo
Stockport, Columbia.....N. Y
Stockport, Morgan.....Ohio
Stockport Station, Delaware.....N. Y
Stocksville, Buncombe...N. C
Stockton, Baldwin.....Ala
Stockton (c. h.), San Joaquin.....Cal
Stockton, Clinch.....Ga
Stockton, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Stockton, Owen.....Ind
Stockton, Muscatine....Iowa
Stockton (c. h.), Rooks...Kan
Stockton, Waldo.....Me
Stockton, Worcester.....Md
Stockton, Winona.....Minn
Stockton (c. h.), Cedar.....Mo
Stockton, Franklin.....Neb
Stockton, Hunterdon.....N. J
Stockton Chautauqua....N. Y
Stockton, Luzerne.....Pa
Stockton, London.....Tenn
Stockton, Tooele.....Utah
Stockton, Portage.....Wis
Stockville, Las Animas....Col
Stockville (c. h.) Frontier Neb
Stockwell, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Stock Yards, St. Clair.....Ill
Stoddard, Cheshire.....N. H
Stoddard, Vernon.....Wis
Stoddartsville, Luzerne....Pa
Stoker, Davis.....Utah
Stokes, Oneida.....N. Y
Stokes' Bridge, Darlington.....S. C
Stokes Mound, Carroll....Mo
Stokes Station, White.....Ill
Stolzenbach, Marshall....Kan
Stone, Baker.....Oreg
Stone Arabia, Montgomery.....N. Y
Stone Bank, Waukesha..Wis
Stone Bluffs, Fountain....Ind
Stoneborough, Mercer.....Pa
Stone Bridge, Franklin....Pa
Stone Church, Washington Ill
Stone Church, Genesee...N. Y
Stone Church, Northampton.....Pa
Stone City, Jones.....Iowa
Stone Corral, Rice.....Kan
Stone Creek, Tuscarawas Ohio
Stone Fort, Saline.....Ill
Stoneham, Middlesex....Mass
Stoneham, Warren.....Pa
Stone Hill, Cleburne.....Ala
Stone Hill, Laurel.....Ky
Stone House, Morgan.....Mo
Stone House Mountain, Culpeper.....Va
Stone Lick, Clermont....Ohio
Stone Mills, Jefferson....N. Y
Stone Mound, Smith.....Kan
Stone Mountain, De Kalb..Ga
Stone Mountain, Carroll..Va
Stone Ridge, Ulster.....N. Y
Stoner's Prairie, Dane...Wis
Stonersville, Carroll.....Md
Stonersville, Berks.....Pa
Stone's Crossing, Johnson Ind
Stone's Prairie, Adams....Ill
Stoneville, Marquette...Mich
Stoneville, Rockingham..N. C
Stonewall, Cherokee.....Ala
Stonewall, San Diego.....Cal
Stonewall, Cherokee N..Ind T
Stonewall, Scott.....Ky
Stonewall, Harrison.....Miss
Stony Brook, Suffolk....N. Y
Stonington, New London Conn
Stonington, Christian.....Ill
Stono, St. Francois.....Mo
Stony Bluff, Jefferson...Tenn
Stony Creek, New Haven Conn
Stony Creek, Washtenaw Mich
Stony Creek, Somerset.....Pa
Stony Creek, Carter.....Tenn
Stony Creek Warehouse, Sussex.....Va
Stony Cross, Mecklenburgh Va
Stony Fork, Watauga....N. C
Stony Fork, Tioga.....Pa
Stony Hill, Gasconade.....Mo
Stony Hill, Wilkes.....N. C
Stony Mail, Page.....Va
Stony Point, Sonoma.....Cal
Stony Point, Jefferson....Ind
Stony Point, Bourbon.....Ky
Stony Point, East Baton Rouge.....La
Stony Point, Jackson....Mich
Stony Point, Jackson.....Mo
Stony Point, Rockland...N. Y
Stony Point, Alexander..N. C
Stony Point, Crawford....Pa
Stony Point, Anderson...S. C
Stony Point, Hawkins..Tenn
Stony Point Albemarle...Va
Stony Point Mills, Cumberland.....Va
Stony Ridge, Surry.....N. C
Stony Ridge, Wood.....Ohio
Stony Run, Oakland....Mich
Stony Run, Yellow Medicine.....Minn
Stony Run, Berks.....Pa
Storeville, Anderson.....S. C
Storm Lake, Buena Vista Iowa
Stormville, Dutchess....N. Y
Stormville, Monroe.....Pa
Story City, Story.....Iowa
Stottville, Columbia.....N. Y
Stouchsburgh, Berks.....Pa
Stoughstown, Cumberland Pa
Stoughton, Norfolk.....Mass
Stoughton, Clarke.....Wash
Stoughton, Dane.....Wis
Stoutland, Camden.....Mo
Stout's, Adams.....Ohio
Stout's, Northampton.....Pa
Stoutsburgh, Somerset....N. J
Stout's Mills, Gilmer..W. Va
Stoutsville, Monroe.....Mo
Stoutsville, Fairfield....Ohio
Stover, Dallas.....Ark
Stow, Oxford.....Me
Stow, Middlesex.....Mass
Stowe, Lamoille.....Vt
Stowell's Corners, Jefferson.....N. Y
Stowestown, Somerset....Pa
Strabane, Lenoir.....N. C
Strafford, Strafford.....N. H
Strafford, Orange.....Vt
Strafford Blue Hills, Strafford.....N. H
Strafford Corner, Strafford N. H
Straight Fork, Scott.....Ky
Straightstone, Pittsylvania Va
Strait Creek, Highland....Va
Strait's Corners, Tioga...N. Y
Strange Creek, Braxton W. Va
Stranger, Leavenworth..Kan
Strasburgh, Shelby.....Ill
Strasburgh, Monroe.....Mich
Strasburgh, Cass.....Mo
Strasburgh, Tuscarawas Ohio
Strasburgh, Lancaster....Pa
Strasburgh, Shenandoah..Va
Strata, Crenshaw.....Ala
Stratford, Fairfield.....Conn
Stratford, Coos.....N. H
Stratford, Fulton.....N. Y
Stratham, Rockingham. N. H
Stratton, Tompkins.....N. Y
Stratton, Windham.....Vt
Stratton's Falls, Delaware N. Y
Strattonville, Clarion.....Pa
Straughn's Station, Henry Ind
Strausstown, Berks.....Pa
Strawberry, Washington. Kan
Strawberry Plains, Jefferson.....Tenn
Strawberry Point, Clayton Iowa
Strawberry Valley, Yuba. Cal
Strawn, Livingston.....Ill
Strawn, Coffey.....Kan
Strawtown, Hamilton....Ind
Strayhorn, Tate.....Miss
Streator, La Salle.....Ill
Street Road, Chester.....Pa
Streetsborough, Portage, Ohio
Stribling Springs, Augusta Va
Strickersville, Chester.....Pa
Strickland, Isabella.....Mich
Strickland's Ferry, Androscoggin.....Me
Strickling, Bunet.....Tex
Strinestown, York.....Pa
Stringtown, Richland.....Ill
Stringtown, Choctaw N. Ind. T
Stringestown, Cole.....Mo
String Town, Pickaway. Ohio
Stringtown, Wilson.....Tenn
Stringtown, Hays.....Tex
Stroderville, Cape Girardeau.....Mo
Strode's Mills, Mifflin.....Pa
Stromsburgh, Polk.....Neb
Stronach, Manistee.....Mich
Strong, Franklin.....Me
Strong's Prairie, Adams. Wis
Strongstown, Crawford. Kan
Strongstown, Indiana.....Pa
Strongsville, Cuyahoga. Ohio
Strother Fairfield.....N. C
Stroudsburgh (c. h.), Monroe Pa
Struthers Station, Manhoning.....Ohio
Stryker, Williams.....Ohio
Strykersville, Wyoming. N. Y
Stuart, Guthrie.....Iowa
Stuart's Draft, Augusta...Va
Stubblefield, Bond.....Ill
Stubblefield, Graves.....Ky
Stuckeysville, Bedford....Pa
Stump Knob, Johnson...Tenn
Stump Sound, Onslow....N. C
Sturbridge,

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Tangent, Linn.....Oreg
Tanghannock Falls, Tompkins.....N. Y
Tangipahoa, Tangipahoa..La
Tanglewood, Ripley.....Ind
Tanktown, Delaware....Ohio
Tannehill, Tuscaloosa....Ala
Tanner's, Gilmer.....W. Va
Tanner's Falls, Wayne....Pa
Tannersville, Greene.....N. Y
Tannersville, Monroe.....Pa
Tannersville, Tazewell....Va
Tannery, Carroll.....Md
Tannery, Indiana.....Pa
Tansborough, Camden....N. J
Taos, Colc.....Mo
Tapleyville, Essex.....Mass
Tappahannock (c. h.), Essex.....Va
Tappan, Harrison.....Ohio
Tappantown, Rockland..N. Y
Tara, Webster.....Iowa
Tarborough (c. h.), Edgecombe.....N. C
Tar Creek, Breckenridge..Ky
Tarentum, Allegheny.....Pa
Tarheel, Bladen.....N. C
Tariffville, Hartford....Conn
Tarkio, Decatur.....Ind
Tarkio, Page.....Iowa
Tar Landing, Onslow....N. C
Tarlton, Pickaway.....Ohio
Tarry Town, Crawford...Ark
Tarrytown, Westchester..N. Y
Tassinong, Porter.....Ind
Tate, Clark.....Ky
Tate Creek, Braxton....W. Va
Tate Springs, Grainger..Tenn
Tatesville, Pulaski.....Ky
Tatesville, Bedford.....Pa
Taunton (c. h.), Bristol..Mass
Tawas City (c. h.), IoscoMich
Tawawa, Shelby.....Ohio
Taxahan, Lancaster.....S. C
Taychedah, FonddnLac.Wis
Taylor, Geneva.....Ala
Taylor, Ogle.....Ill
Taylor, Harford.....Md
Taylor, Marion.....Mo
Taylor, Cortland.....N. Y
Taylor, Red River.....Tex
Taylor Centre, Wayne...Mich
Taylor Centre, Cortland..N. Y
Taylor Hill, Franklin.....Ill
Taylor's, White.....Tenn
Taylor's Bridge, New Castle Del
Taylor's Bridge, Sampson..N. C
Taylor's Creek, St. Francis Ark
Taylor's Creek, Liberty....Ga
Taylor's Creek, Hamilton Ohio
Taylor's Creek, Lampasas Tex
Taylor's Depot, LaFayette Miss
Taylor's Falls, Chisago..Minn
Taylor's Flat, Trinity.....Cal
Taylor's Island, Dorchester Md
Taylor's Stand, Crawford..Pa
Taylor's Station, Pottawattamie.....Iowa
Taylor's Station, Jefferson, Ky
Taylor's Station Franklin Ohio
Taylor's Store, Franklin...Va
Taylor Station, Jackson..Wis
Taylorstown, Washington.Pa
Taylorstown, Loudoun....Va
Taylorsville, Plumas.....Cal
Taylorsville, Bartow.....Ga
Taylorsville Bartholomew Ind
Taylorsville, Fayette....Iowa
Taylorsville (c.h.), Spencer Ky
Taylorsville, Smith.....Miss
Taylorsville, Montgomery Ohio
Taylorsville, Bucks.....Pa
Taylorsville (c. h.), Johnson Tenn
Taylorsville, Hanover.....Va
Taylorville (c.h.), Christian. Ill
Taylorville (c. h.), Alexander.....N. C
Taymouth, Saginaw....Mich
Tazewell (c. h.), Claiborne Tenn
Tazewell C. H., Tazewell..Va
T. B., Prince George's.....Md
Tchula, Holmes.....Miss
Teachey's, Duplin.....N. C
Teague's Mills, Hardeman Tenn
Tebeauville, Ware.....Ga
Tecoma, Elko.....Nev
Tecumseh, Cherokee.....Ala
Tecumseh, Shawnee.....Kan
Tecumseh, Lenawee.....Mich
Tecumseh (c.h.), Johnson. Neb
Tedrow, Fulton.....Ohio
Teed's Grove, Clinton....Iowa
Teegarden, Marshall.....Ind
Teegardin, Columbiana. Ohio
Tehama, Tehama.....Cal
Tehama, Cherokee.....Kan
Teheran, Mason.....Ill
Tehichipa, Kern.....Cal
Tehuacana, Limestone...Tex
Tekama (c. h.), Burt.....Neb
Tekonsha, Calhoun.....Mich
Telegraph City, Calaveras. Cal
Telford, Montgomery.....Pa
Tell City, Perry.....Ind
Tellico Plains, Monroe..Tenn
Teloga Springs, Chattooga. Ga
Temecula, San Diego.....Cal
Temescal, San Bernardino. Cal
Temperance, Telfair.....Ga
Temperance Hall, De Kalb Tenn
Temperance Hill, Monroe Miss
Temperanceville, Belmont Ohio
Temperanceville, Accomack Va
Temple, Hillsborough...N. H
Temple, Berks.....Pa
Temple Hill, Barren.....Ky
Templeman's Cross Roads, Westmoreland.....Va
Temple Mills, Franklin...Me
Temple of Health, Abbeville.....S. C
Templeton, Benton.....Ind
Templeton, Worcester...Mass
Templeton, Armstrong....Pa
Templeton, Prince George. Va
Templeville, Queen Anne. Md
Templin, Wabaunsee....Kan
Tenafly, Bergen.....N. J
Tenant's Harbor, Knox....Me
Tenhassen, Martin.....Minn
Tenino, Thurston.....Wash
Ten Mile, Fulton.....Ark
Ten Mile, Cloud.....Kan
Ten Mile, Campbell.....Ky
Ten Mile, Macon.....Mo
Ten Mile, Douglas.....Oreg
Ten Mile, Washington.....Pa
Ten Mile, Lincoln.....W. Va
Ten Mile Bottom, Venango. Pa
Ten Mile House, Milwaukee Wis
Ten Mile Stand, Meigs..Tenn
Tannallytown, Washington D. C
Tennant, Santa Clara.....Cal
Tennessee, McDonough....Ill
Tennessee Ridge, Houston Tenn
Tennille, Washington.....Ga
Tensaw, Baldwin.....Ala
Tenth Legion, Rockingham Va
Terrace, Box Elder.....Utah
Terre Bonne, TerreBonne. La
Terre Coupee, St. Joseph. Ind
Terre Haute, Henderson...Ill
Terre Haute (c. h.), Vigo..Ind
Terre Haute, Decatur...Iowa
Terre Haute, Putnam.....Mo
Terre Haute, Champaign. Ohio
Terre Hill, Lancaster.....Pa
Terrell, Kaufman.....Tex
Terrene, Bolivar.....Miss
Terry, Hinds.....Miss
Terry, Carroll.....Tenn
Terrysville, Litchfield...Conn
Terrytown, Bradford.....Pa
Terryville, De Witt.....Tex
Tess Corners, Waukesha. Wis
Tetersburgh, Tipton.....Ind
Teutopolis, Effingham.....Ill
Tewkesbury, Middlesex. Mass
Texana (c. h.), Jackson...Tex
Texarkana, Miller.....Ark
Texas, Washington.....Ky
Texas, Kalamazoo.....Mich
Texas, Oswego.....N. Y
Texas, Henry.....Ohio
Texas, Lycoming.....Pa
Texas, Tucker.....W. Va
Texas City, Saline.....Ill
Texas Creek, Fremont....Col
Texas Valley, Cortland...N. Y
Thackery, Hamilton.....Ill
Thatcher's Landing, James Tenn
Thawville, Iroquois.....Ill
Thaxton's, Bedford.....Va
Thayer, Union.....Iowa
Thayer, Neosho.....Kan
Thayer, York.....Neb
Thayer's Corners Franklin N Y
Thebes, Alexander.....Ill
The Cape, Dade.....N. C
The Corner, Ulster.....N. Y
The Dalles (c.h.), Wasco. Oreg
The Forks, Plaquemines...La
The Forks, Somerset.....Me
The Glen, Warren.....N. Y
The Grove, Cook.....Ill
The Grove, Coryell.....Tex
The Hollow, Patrick.....Va
The Meadows, Bent.....Col
The Narrows, Crawford..Ark
Theological Seminary, Fairfax.....Va
The Plains, Fauquier.....Va
Theresa, Wayne.....Mo
Theresa, Jefferson.....N. Y
Theresa, Dodge.....Wis
The Rock, Upson.....Ga
The Rock, Mercer.....W. Va
The Square, Cayuga.....N. Y
Thetford, Orange.....Vt
Thetford Centre, Orange. Vt
Thibodeaux (c. h.), La Fourche.....La
Thiry Daem, Kewaunee..Wis
Thivener, Gallia.....Ohio
Thomas, Oakland.....Mich
Thomas, Harrison.....Mo
Thomasborough, Champaign.....Ill
Thomas Hill, Randolph...Mo
Thomas' Run, Harford....Md
Thomas Station, Bullock..Ala
Thomaston, Litchfield..Conn
Thomaston (c. h.), Upson..Ga
Thomaston, Knox.....Me
Thomastown, Leake.....Miss
Thomastown, Summit...Ohio
Thomasville (c.h.), Thomas. Ga
Thomasville, Oregon.....Mo
Thomasville, Davidson...N. C
Thomasville, York.....Pa
Thomasville, Cheatham. Tenn
Thompson, Windham....Conn
Thompson, New Castle...Del
Thompson, Audubon.....Iowa
Thompson, Smith.....Kan
Thompson, Geauga.....Ohio
Thompson, Susquehanna. Pa
Thompson, Washington..Wis
Thompson Ridge, Orange. N Y
Thompson's Cross Roads, Louisa.....Va
Thompson's Point, Benton, Tenn
Thompson's Station, Williamson.....Tenn
Thompson's Valley, Tazewell.....Va
Thompsontown, Juniata..Pa
Thompsonville, Hartford Conn
Thompsonville, Pulaski..Ky
Thompsonville, Sullivan. N Y
Thompsonville, Rockingham.....N. C
Thompsonville, Washington.....Pa
Thompsonville, Racine..Wis
Thomson (c. h.), McDuffie. Ga
Thomson, Carroll.....Ill
Thomson, Clark.....Ky
Thomson (c. h.), Carlton. Minn
Thoms' Run, Greene.....Pa
Thornburgh, Spottsylvania Va
Thornbury, Chester.....Pa
ThornCreek, NezPercesIdaho
Thorndale Iron Works, Chester.....Pa
Thorndike, Waldo.....Me
Thorndike, Hampden...Mass
Thorndike, Cabell.....W. Va
Thorndike Station, Waldo. Me
Thorn Grove, Knox.....Tenn
Thorn Hill, Marion.....Ala
Thorn Hill, Onondaga...N. Y
Thornhill, Allegheny.....Pa
Thorn Hill, Grainger...Tenn
Thornhill, Orange.....Va
Thornleigh, Pettis.....Mo
Thornton, Cook.....Ill
Thornton, St. Clair.....Mich
Thornton, Polk.....Neb
Thornton, Grafton.....N. H
Thornton, Delaware.....Pa
Thornton, Limestone.....Tex
Thornton, Taylor.....W. Va
Thornton's Ferry, Hillsborough.....N. H
Thorntonville, Marion.....Ga
Thorntown, Boone.....Ind
Thornville, Lapeer.....Mich
Thornville, Perry.....Ohio
Thoroughfare, Prince William.....Va
Thorp's Spring, Hood....Tex
Three Bridges, Hunterdon. NJ
Three Creeks, Union.....Ark
Three Grove, Cass.....Neb
Three Locusts, Marion..Ohio
Three Mile Bay, Jefferson. N Y
Three Notch, Bullock.....Ala
Three Oaks, Berrien.....Mich
Three Rivers, Hampden. Mass
Three Rivers, St. Joseph. Mich
Three Runs, Clearfield.....Pa
Three Springs, Hart.....Ky
ThreeSprings, HuntingdonPa
Three Tons, Montgomery..Pa
Throopville, Cayuga.....N. Y
Thruston, Buckingham....Va
Thurlow, Delaware.....Pa
Thurman, Chase.....Kan
Thurman, Newton.....Mo
Thurman, Warren.....N. Y
Thurman, Gallia.....Ohio
Thyatira, Tate.....Miss
Tiashoke, Rensselaer....N. Y
Tibbatt's Cross Roads, Campbell.....Ky
Tibby Station, Lowndes. Miss
Tiblow, Wyandotte.....Kan
Tichiaville, Hickman.....Ky
Tickfaw, Tangipahoa.....La
Tick Ridge, Wayne.....W. Va
Ticonderoga, Essex.....N. Y
Ticonic, Monona.....Iowa
Tidioute, Warren.....Pa
Tierra Amarilla, Rio Arriba N. Mex
Tie Siding, Albany.....Wyo
Tietzville, Bracken.....Ky
Tiffany, Rock.....Wis
Tiffany Creek, Dunn.....Wis
Tiffin, Johnson.....Iowa
Tiffin (c. h.), Seneca.....Ohio
Tifton, Berrien.....Ga
Tiger Mill, Burnet.....Tex
Tigerville, Terre Bonne....La
Tilden, Randolph.....Ill
Tilden, Hancock.....Me
Tilden, Marquette.....Mich
Tillamook (c. h.), Tillamook Oreg
Tillatoba, Yalabusha.....Miss
Tiller's Ferry, Kershaw..S. C
Tilson's Mill, Bland.....Va
Tilton, Whitfield.....Ga
Tilton, Poweshiek.....Iowa
Tilton, Fleming.....Ky
Tilton, Belknap.....N. H
Tiltonsville, Jefferson....Ohio
Timber Cove, Sonoma....Cal
Timber Creek, Marshall. Iowa
Timber Hill, Labette.....Kan
Timber Ridge, Greene...Tenn
Timber Ridge, Rockbridge. Va
Timberville, Dodge.....Neb
Timberville, Paulding...Ohio
Timberville, Rockingham. Va
Timbuctoo, Yuba.....Cal
Time, Crawford.....Kan
Time, Pike.....Ill
Timmonsville, Darlington. S C
Tindell, Grundy.....Mo
Tingley, Union.....Iowa
Tinker Run, Westmoreland Pa
Tinker's Knob, Botetourt. Va
Tinmouth, Rutland.....Vt
Tinney's Grove, Ray.....Mo
Tinton Falls, Monmouth. N. J
Tioga, Hancock.....Pa
Tioga, Tioga.....Pa
Tioga Centre, Tioga.....N. Y
Tioga Valley, Bradford....Pa
Tiona, Warren.....Pa
Tionesta (c. h.), Forest.....Pa
Tionus, Bibb.....Ala
Tiosa, Fulton.....Ind
Tiplersville, Tippah.....Miss
Tippecanoe, Harrison...Ohio
Tippecanoe, Fayette.....Pa
Tippecanoe City, Miami. Ohio
Tippecanootown Marshall Ind
Tip's Branch, Pawnee....Neb
Tipton, Tulare.....Cal
Tipton (c. h.), Tipton.....Ind
Tipton (c. h.), Cedar.....Iowa
Tipton, Lenawee.....Mich
Tipton, Montcalm.....Mo
Tipton, Blair.....Pa
Tipton, Tipton.....Tenn
Tipton Grove, Hardin....Iowa
Tiptonville, Lake.....Tenn
Tiptown, Monroe.....Ill
Tirade, Walworth.....Wis
Tiro, Crawford.....Ohio
Tisdale, Cowley.....Kan
Tishomingo, Chickasaw N. Nation.....I. T
Tiskilwa, Bureau.....Ill
Titusville, Volusia.....Fla
Titusville, Ripley.....Ind
Titusville, Mercer.....N. J
Titusville, Crawford.....Pa
Tiverton, Newport.....R. I
Tiverton Four Corners, Newport.....R. I
Tivoli, Dubuque.....Iowa
Tivoli, Blue Earth.....Minn
Tivoli, Dutchess.....N. Y
Tivoli, Lycoming.....Pa
Toad Vine, Jefferson.....Ala
Toano, Elko.....Nev
Tobacco Port, Stewart..Tenn
Tobacco Stick, Dorchester. Md
Tobinsport, Perry.....Ind
Toboso, Licking.....Ohio
Tobyhanna Mills, Monroe. Pa
Toccoa, Habersham.....Ga
Toccopola, Pontotoc.....Miss
Tocol, St. John's.....Fla
Todd, Huntingdon.....Pa
Todd's, Morgan.....Ohio
Todd's Point, Shelby.....Ill
Todd's Point, Shelby.....Ky
Todd's Valley, Placer.....Cal
Toddsville, Otsego.....N. Y
Toddville, Linn.....Iowa
Toennia, Schuyler.....Mo
Tohickon, Bucks.....Pa
Tolsnot, Wilson.....N. C
Token Creek, Dane.....Wis
Toland's Prairie, Washington.....Wis
Toledo, Fayette.....Ala
Toledo, Dorsey.....Ark
Toledo, Alexander.....Ill
Toledo (c. h.), Tama.....Iowa
Toledo, Chase.....Kan
Toledo (c. h.), Lucas.....Ohio
Toledo, Benton.....Ore
Toledo, Fayette.....Tex
Tolerance, Effingham.....Ill
Tolersville, Louisa.....Va
Tolesborough, Lewis.....Ky
Toleston, Lake.....Ind
Tolland (c. h.), Tolland. Conn
Tolland, Hampden.....Mass
Toll Gate, Ritchie.....W. Va
Tolona, Lewis.....Mo
Tolona, Champaign.....Ill
Tomah, Monroe.....Wis
Tomaha, Red River.....Tex
Tomahawk Springs, Berkeley.....W. Va
Tomales, Marin.....Cal
Tomatola, Cherokee.....N. C
Tomb's Run, Lycoming....Pa
Tomhannock, Rensselaer N. Y
Tomkin's Cove, Rockland N. Y
Tomlinson, Scott.....Ark
Tompkins, Jackson.....Mich
Tompkinsville (c. h.), Monroe.....Ky
Tompkinsville, Richmond N. Y
Tompkinsville, Luzerne...Pa
Tompson's Station, Audrain.....Mo
Tom's Brook, Shenandoah. Va
Tom's Creek, Surry.....N. C
Tom's River (c.h.), Ocean. N. J
Tonawanda, Erie.....N. Y
Tones' Bayou, Caddo.....La
Toney Creek, Anderson..S. C
Tongaloo, Madison.....Miss
Tonganoxie, Leavenworth Kan
Tonica, La Salle.....Ill
Tontogany, Wood.....Ohio
Tooele (c. h.), Tooele.....Utah
Tooley's, Concordia.....La
Toolsborough, Louisa...Iowa
Toomsborough, Wilkinson Ga
Toomsuba, Lauderdale..Miss
Toone's Station, Hardeman Tenn
Topeka, Mason.....Ill
TOPEKA (*c.h.*), Shawnee. Kan
Topin's Grove, Jackson. W. Va
Topsail Sound, New Hanover.....N. C
Topsfield, Washington....Me
Topsfield, Essex.....Mass
Topsham, Sagadahoc.....Me
Topsham, Orange.....Vt
Topton, Berks.....Pa
Toquerville (c.h.), Kane. Utah
Torah, Stearns.....Minn
Torch, Athens.....Ohio
Torch Lake, Antrim....Mich
Tordenskjold, Otter Tail Minn
Tornado, Door.....Wis
Toronto, Jefferson.....Ark
Toronto, Vermillion.....Ind
Toronto, Clinton.....Iowa
Toronto, Woodson.....Kan
Torrance, Yalabusha....Miss
Torringford, Litchfield. Conn
Torrington, Litchfield..Conn
Toto, Stark.....Ind
Tottenville, Richmond..N. Y
Totty's Bend, Hickman. Tenn
Toughkenamon, Chester..Pa
Toulon (c. h.), Stark.....Ill
Towaliga, Butts.....Ga
Towanda, McLean.....Ill
Towanda, Butler.....Kan
Towanda (c. h.), Bradford. Pa
Towash, Hill.....Tex
Tower City, Schuylkill....Pa
Tower Hill, Shelby.....Ill
Tower Hill, Delaware..Iowa
Tower Hill, Appomattox..Va
Towerville, Crawford....Wis
Towiesville, Steuben....N. Y
Town Bluff, Tyler.....Tex
Town Centre, Sheboygan. Wis
Town Creek, Lawrence...Ala
Town Creek, Gilmer.....Ky
Towner's, Putnam.....N. Y
Townesville, Granville..N. C
Town Fork, Jefferson...Ohio
Town Hill, Luzerne.....Pa
Town House, Forsyth....Va
Town Line, Erie.....N. Y
Town Line, Luzerne.....Pa
Towns, Telfair.....Ga
Townsbury, Warren.....N. J
Townsend, New Castle...Del
Townsend, Middlesex...Mass
Townsend, Gage.....Neb
Townsend, Schuyler.....N. Y
Townsend, Sandusky....Ohio
Townsend Harbor, Middlesex.....Mass
Townsend Inlet, Cape May N. J
Townsend's Mills, Gilmer W. Va
Townsendville, Seneca...N. Y
Townshend, Windham....Vt
Townsville, Butler.....Ky
Townville, Crawford.....Pa
Townville, Anderson...S. C
Towsontown (c. h.), Baltimore.....Md
Trace Creek, Clay.....Tenn
Tracy, Barren.....Ky
Tracy City (c. h.), Grundy Tenn
Tracy Creek, Broome....N. Y
Tracy's Landing, Anne Arundel.....Md
Trade, Johnson.....Tenn
Trade Lake, Burnett....Wis
Traders Hill (c. h.), Charleston.....Ga
Trader's Point, Marion...Ind
Tradersville, Madison...Ohio
Traer, Tama.....Iowa
Trafalgar, Johnson.....Ind
Trail Ridge, Bradford....Fla
Trail Run, Monroe.....Ohio
Tranquility, Appanoose. Iowa
Tranquility, Sussex.....N. J
Tranquility, Adams.....Ohio
Tranquilla, Jones.....Ga
Transfer, Mercer.....Pa
Transit, Sibley.....Minn
Transit, Hamilton.....Ohio
Transit Bridge, Allegany N. Y.
Transville, Tippecanoe..Ind
Trap Hill, Wilkes.....N. C
Trapp, Marathon.....Wis
Trappe, Talbot.....Md
Trappe, Montgomery.....Pa
Trask, Grant.....Ind
Traskwood, Saline.....Ark
Traveller's Repose, Pocahontas.....W. Va
Traveller's Rest, Coosa...Ala
Traveller's Rest, Owsley..Ky
Traveller's Rest, Greenville S. C
Traverse City (c. h.), Grand Traverse.....Mich
Travis, Wells.....Ind
Travis, Austin.....Tex
Travisville, Fentress....Tenn
Traylorsville, Henry.....Va
Treasure City, White Pine Nev
Treaty, Wabash.....Ind
Trees Point, Charles City. Va
Trego, Trego.....Kan
Tremont, Tazewell.....Ill
Tremont, Hancock.....Me
Tremont, Itawamba.....Miss
Tremont, New York.....N. Y
Tremont, Clark.....Ohio
Tremont, Schuylkill.....Pa
Tremont, Cheatham....Tenn
Tremont, Jackson.....Wis
Trempealeau, Trempealeau Wis
Trent, Polk.....Iowa
Trent, Muskegon.....Mich
Trenton, Jackson.....Ala
Trenton, Phillips.....Ark
Trenton (c. h.), Dade.....Ga
Trenton, Clinton.....Ill
Trenton, Randolph.....Ind
Trenton, Dorsey.....Iowa
Trenton, Labette.....Kan
Trenton, Todd.....Ky
Trenton, Ouachita.....La
Trenton, Baltimore.....Md
Trenton, Wayne.....Mich
Trenton, Freeborn.....Minn
Trenton, Smith.....Miss
Trenton (c. h.), Grundy...Mo
TRENTON (*c. h.*), Mercer. N. J
Trenton, Oneida.....N. Y
Trenton (c. h.), Jones....N. C
Trenton, Butler.....Ohio
Trenton (c. h.), Gibson...Tenn
Trenton, Pierce.....Wis
Trenton Falls, Oneida....N. Y
Tres Alamos, Pima.....Ariz
Tresckow, Carbon.....Pa
Tres Pinos, San Benito....Cal
Trevilian's Depot, Louisa. Va
Trevorton, Northumberland.....Pa
Trexler, Berks.....Pa
Trexlertown, Lehigh.....Pa
Trezevant, Carroll.....Tenn
Triadelphia, Montgomery Md
Triadelphia, Morgan....Ohio
Triadelphia, Ohio.....W. Va
Triana, Madison.....Ala
Triangle, Broome.....N. Y
Tribe's Hill, Montgomery N. Y
Tribulation, McDonald...Mo
Trigg Furnace, Trigg.....Ky
Trim Belle, Pierce.....Wis
Trimble, Athens.....Ohio
Trimble, Dyer.....Tenn
Trimble's Mills, Duplin..N. C
Trinidad, Klamath.....Cal
Trinidad (c. h.), Las Animas.....Col
Trinity, Trinity.....Cal
Trinity, Catahoula.....La
Trinity, Trinity.....Tex
Trinity Centre, Trinity....Cal
Trinity College, Randolph N. C
Trinity Mills, Dallas.....Tex
Trinity Springs, Martin..Ind
Trinity Station, Morgan..Ala
Trion, Jefferson.....Tenn
Trion Factory, Chattooga. Ga
Tripoli, Bremer.....Iowa
Trippville, Vernon.....Wis
Triumph, La Salle.....Ill
Triune, Williamson.....Tenn
Trivoli, Peoria.....Ill
Trostville, Saginaw.....Mich
Trotwood, Montgomery. Ohio
Troublesome, Rockingham N. C
Troup, Smith.....Tex
Troup Factory, Troup.....Ga
Troupsburgh, Steuben...N. Y
Trout Brook, Delaware. N. Y
Trout Creek, St. Clair....Ala
Trout Creek, Meagher..Mont
Trout Creek, Delaware..N. Y
Troutman's, Iredell.....N. C
Trout River, Franklin..N. Y
Trout Run, Lycoming.....Pa
Troutsville, Botetourt.....Va
Troutville, Clearfield.....Pa
Troxelville, Snyder.....Pa
Troy (c. h.), Pike.....Ala
Troy, Drew.....Ark
Troy, Madison.....Ill
Troy, Perry.....Ind
Troy, Davis.....Iowa
Troy (c. h.), Doniphan...Kan
Troy, Woodford.....Ky
Troy, Waldo.....Me
Troy, Oakland.....Mich
Troy, Winona.....Minn
Troy (c. h.), Lincoln.....Mo
Troy, Saunders.....Neb
Troy, Nye.....Nev
Troy, Cheshire.....N. H
Troy (c. h.), Rensselaer..N. Y
Troy (c.h.), Montgomery. N. C
Troy (c.h.), Miami.....Ohio
Troy, Bradford.....Pa
Troy (c. h.), Obion.....Tenn
Troy, Orleans.....Vt
Troy, Gilmer.....W. Va
Troy, Walworth.....Wis
Troy Centre, Waldo.....Me
Troy Centre, Crawford...Pa
Troy Centre, Walworth..Wis
Troy Grove, La Salle.....Ill
Troy Mills, Linn.....Iowa
Troy Mills, Adair.....Mo
Troy Station, Obion.....Tenn
Troy's Store, Randolph..N. C
Truax, Dunn.....Wis
Truckee, Nevada.....Cal
Trucksville, Luzerne.....Pa
Truesdell, Phillips.....Kan
Trufant, Montcalm.....Mich
Trumansburgh, Tompkins N. Y
Trumansburgh Landing, Seneca.....N. Y
Trumbauersville, Bucks....Pa
Trumbull, Fairfield.....Conn
Trumbull White.....Ill
Trumbull, Ashtabula....Ohio
Trumbull Corners, Tompkins.....N. Y
Trundle's Cross Roads, Sevier.....Tenn
Trunkeyville, Forest.....Pa
Truro, Knox.....Ill
Truro, Barnstable.....Mass
Trussville, Jefferson.....Ala
Truxton, Bureau.....Ill
Truxton, Lincoln.....Mo
Truxton, Cortland.....N. Y
Tryon, Polk.....N. C
Tryonville, Crawford.....Pa
Trysil, Cass.....Dak
Tualitin, Washington...Oreg
Tubac, Pima.....Ariz
Tuckahoe, Cape May.....N. J
Tuckahoe, Westchester..N. Y
Tuckaleechee Cove, Blount Tenn
Tucker, Kankakee.....Ill
Tuckerman, Jackson.....Ark
Tucker's Cross Roads, Wilson.....Tenn
Tucker's Gap, Wilson...Tenn
Tucker's Hill, Westmoreland.....Va
Tuckerton, Burlington...N. J
Tuckerton, Berks.....Pa
Tucson (*c. h.*), Pima.....Ariz
Tuftonborough, Carroll..N. H
Tugalo, Habersham.....Ga
Tuggle's Gap, Patrick.....Va
Tug River, McDowell..W. Va
Tukannon, Walla-Walla Wash
Tulalip, Snohomish....Wash
Tulare, Tulare.....Cal
Tularosa, Don Ana....N. Mex
Tule Lake, Lake.....Oreg
Tulin, Cabarrus.....N. C
Tulip, Dallas.....Ark
Tullihoma, Coffee.....Tenn
Tullamore, Tazewell.....Ill
Tullvania, Macon.....Mo
Tully, Onondaga.....N. Y
Tullytown, Bucks.....Pa
Tully Valley, Onondaga. N. Y
Tulpehocken, Berks.....Pa
Tumble, Hunterdon.....N. J
Tumbling Shoals, Laurens S. C
Tumey's Store, Travis...Tex
Tumwater, Thurston...Wash
Tunbridge, Orange.....Vt
Tunkhannock (c. h.), Wyoming.....Pa
Tunnel, Washington.....Ohio
Tunnel City, Monroe.....Wis
Tunnel Hill, Whitfield.....Ga
Tunnel Hill, Johnson.....Ill
Tunnel Hill, Lauderdale. Miss
Tunnel Hill, Coshocton..Ohio
Tunnell's Store, Sussex..Del
Tunnelton, Lawrence.....Ind
Tunnelton, Indiana.....Pa
Tunnelton, Preston.....W. Va
Tunstalls, New Kent.....Va
Tupelo (c. h.), Lee.....Miss
Tupper's Plains, Meigs..Ohio
Tuque, Warren.....Mo
Turbeville, Halifax.....Va
Turbotville, Northumberland.....Pa
Turin, Grant.....Ark
Turin, Coweta.....Ga
Turin, Lewis.....N. Y
Turkey, Monmouth.....N. J
Turkey Cove, Lee.....Va
Turkey Creek, Jefferson..Col
Turkey Creek, Dooly.....Ga
Turkey Creek, Steuben...Ind
Turkey Creek, Fillmore. Neb
Turkey Foot, Somerset...Pa
Turkey River, Clayton..Iowa
Turlock, Stanislaus.....Cal
Turman's Creek, Sullivan Ind
Turnback, Dade.....Mo
Turnbull, Dickson.....Tenn
Turner, Turner.....Dak
Turner, Du Page.....Ill
Turner, Clay.....Ind
Turner, Mills.....Iowa
Turner, Androscoggin...Me
Turner, Marion.....Oreg
Turner Centre, Androscoggin.....Me
Turner's Franklin.....Miss
Turner's, Orange.....N. Y
Turnersburgh, Iredell...N. C
Turner's Falls, Franklin Mass
Turner's Point, Kaufman. Tex
Turner's Store, Caroline..Va
Turnersville, Gloucester. N. J
Turnersville, Crawford....Pa
Turnersville, Robertson Tenn
Turnerville, Tolland....Conn
Turnerville, Jasper.....Miss
Turney's Station, Clinton..Mo
Turnpike, Buncombe.....N. C
Turnwood, Ulster.....N. Y
Turtle Bayou, Liberty....Tex
Turtle Creek, Allegheny...Pa
Turtle Point, McKean....Pa
Turtle Rock, Floyd.....Va
Tuscaloosa (c. h.), Tuscaloosa.....Ala
Tuscarawas, TuscarawasOhio
Tuscarora, Elko.....Nev
Tuscarora, Livingston...N. Y
Tuscarora, Schuylkill.....Pa
Tuscarora Valley, Bradford Pa
Tuscola (c. h.), Douglas....Ill
Tuscola, Tuscola.....Mich
Tusculum, Effingham.....Ga
Tuscumbia (c.h.), Colbert. Ala
Tuscumbia (c. h.), Miller. Mo
Tuskeega, Decatur.....Iowa
Tuskegee (c. h.), Macon...Ala
Tusquitee, Clay.....N. C
Tustin, Osceola.....Mich
Tustin, Waushara.....Wis
Tustin City, Los Angeles. Cal
Tuthill, Ulster.....N. Y
Tuttle's Corners, Sussex. N. J
Tuttle's Cross Roads, Caldwell.....N. C
Twane, Dent.....Mo
Twelve Mile, Cass.....Ind
Twelve Mile, Smith.....Kan
Twelve Pole, Wayne...W. Va
Twenty Mile Stand, Warren.....Ohio
Twenty-six Mile House, Stanislaus.....Cal
Twiggs, Pleasants.....W. Va
Twiggsville, Twiggs.....Ga
Twin Bridges, Madison. Mont
Twin Creek, Osborne....Kan
Twin Falls, Greenwood..Kan
Twin Grove, McLean.....Ill
Twin Grove, Green.....Wis
Twin Groves, Jasper.....Mo
Twin Lake, Muskegon. Mich
Twin Lakes, Orange.....Fla
Twin Lakes, Calhoun...Iowa
Twin Mills, Lee.....Mo
Twin Mound, Douglas...Kan
Twin Mound, Sequatchie Tenn
Twin Mountain, Coos....N. H
Twin Oak, Louisa.....Iowa
Twin River, Nye.....Nev
Twinsburgh, Summit...Ohio
Twin Sisters, Blanco.....Tex
Twin Springs, Linn.....Kan
Twinville, Knox.....Tenn
Twistville, Braxton.....W. Va
Twistwood, Jasper.....Miss
Two Lick, Indiana.....Pa
Two Mile Branch, Smyth. Va
Two Rivers, Morrison...Minn
Two Rivers, Manitowoc. Wis
Two Rocks, Sonoma.....Cal
Two Run, Lumpkin.....Ga
Two Taverns, Adams.....Pa
Twyman's Mill, Madison..Va
Twyman's Store, Spottsylvania.....Va
Tyaskin, Wicomico.....Md
Tybo, Nye.....Nev
Tye River Depot, Nelson..Va
Tyler, Winnebago.....Ill
Tyler (c. h.), Smith.....Tex
Tyler City, New Haven..Conn
Tyler's, Brown.....Kan
Tylersburgh, Clarion.....Pa
Tylor's Port, Montgomery. Pa
Tylersville, Clinton.....Pa
Tylersville, Laurens.....S. C
Tylerville, Middlesex...Conn
Tymochtee, Wyandot...Ohio
Tyner, Hamilton.....Tenn
Tyner City, Marshall.....Ind
Tyngsborough, Middlesex Mass
Tyrconnell Mines, Taylor W. Va
Tyre, Sanilac.....Mich
Tyre, Seneca.....N. Y
Tyringham, Berkshire...Mass
Tyro, Tate.....Miss
Tyrone, Monroe.....Iowa
Tyrone, Carroll.....Md
Tyrone, Livingston.....Mich
Tyrone, Schuyler.....N. Y
Tyrone, Coshocton.....Ohio
Tyrone, Blair.....Pa
Tyronza, Cross.....Ark
Tyson Furnace, Windsor..Vt
Tyson's Mills, Webster. Iowa
Ty Ty, Worth.....Ga

U.

U BET, Hardeman.....Tenn
Uchee, Russell.....Ala
Udina, Kane.....Ill
Udolpho, Mower.....Minn
Uffington, Monongalia. W. Va
Uhlerstown, Bucks.....Pa
Uhlersville, Northampton. Pa
Uhricksville, Tuscarawas Ohio
Uintah, Weber.....Utah
Ukiah (c. h.), Mendocino. Cal
Ula, Fremont.....Col
Ulah, Henry.....Ill
Ullin, Pulaski.....Ill
Ulman's Ridge, Miller...Mo
Ulster, Floyd.....Iowa
Ulster, Bradford.....Pa
Ulster Park, Ulster.....N. Y
Ulsterville, Ulster.....N. Y
Ultima Thule, Sevier.....Ark
Ulysses, Lincoln.....Kan
Ulysses, Potter.....Pa
Umatilla, Umatilla.....Oreg
Umatilla, Livingston....Mich
Unadilla, Chippewa.....Minn
Unadilla, Otoe.....Neb
Unadilla, Otsego.....N. Y
Unadilla Centre, Otsego. N. Y
Unadilla Forks, Otsego..N. Y
Unaka, Greene.....Tenn
Uncasville, New London. Conn
Uncle Sam, Lake.....Cal
Underhill, Chittenden.....Vt
Underhill Centre, Chittenden.....Vt
Underwood, Hopkins.....Ky
Underwood, Cumberland. N. J
Unger's Store, Murgan. W. Va
Union, Greene.....Ala
Union, Merced.....Cal
Union, Tolland.....Conn
Union, McHenry.....Ill
Union, Pike.....Ind
Union, Hardin.....Iowa
Union, Smith.....Kan
Union, Boone.....Ky
Union, Knox.....Me
Union, Cass.....Mich
Union, Houston.....Minn
Union, Newton.....Miss
Union (c. h.), Franklin....Mo
Union, Cass.....Neb
Union, Carroll.....N. H
Union, Union.....N. J
Union, Broome.....N. Y
Union, Montgomery.....Ohio
Union, Union.....Oreg
Union, York.....Pa
Union (c. h.), Union.....S. C
Union, Maury.....Tenn
Union, Salt Lake.....Utah
Union (c. h.), Monroe..W. Va
Union, Rock.....Wis
Union Bridge, Carroll....Md
Unionburgh, Harrison..Iowa
Union Camps, Macon....Tenn
Union Centre, Cumberland. Ill
Union Centre, Jackson..Iowa
Union Centre, Howard..Kan
Union Centre, Le Sueur. Minn
Union Centre, Broome....N. Y
Union Centre, Juneau....Wis
Union Church, Jefferson. Miss
Union Church, Albany

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONTINUED.

Virginia City (c. h.). Storey Nev
Virginia Dale, Larimer...Col
Virginia Mines, Franklin..Mo
Virginville, Berks.....Pa
Viroqua, Jones.....Iowa
Viroqua (c. h.), Vernon..Wis
Visalia (c. h.), Tulare.....Cal
Visalia, Kenton.....Ky
Visher's Ferry, Saratoga N. Y
Vista, Westchester.....N. Y
Vista Ridge, Carroll.....La
Vistula, Elkhart.....Ind
Vivian, Wascca.....Minn
Vonk, Yates.....N. Y
Vogansville, Lancaster....Pa
Volant, Lawrence.....Pa
Volga, Jefferson.....Iowa
Volga City, Clayton.....Iowa
Volcano, Amador.....Cal
Volcano, Wood.....W. Va
Volinia, Cass.....Mich
Volney, Allamakee.....Iowa
Volney, Oswego.....N. Y
Volo, Lake.....Ill
Volo, Bell.....Tex
Voluntown, Windham..Conn
Volusia, Volusia.....Fla
Volusia, Chautauqua.....N. Y
Von, Humboldt.....Iowa
Voorheesville, Albany...N. Y
Vosburgh, Wyoming.....Pa
Vriesland, Ottawa.....Mich

W.

WABASH, Wayne.....Ill
Wabash (c. h.), Wabash..Ind
Wabasha (c. h.), Wabasha Minn
Wabaunsee, Wabaunsee.Kan
Wabuska, Lyon.....Nev
Wacahoodie, Marion.....Fla
Waccabah, Menominee..Mich
Wachusett Village, Worcester.....Mass
Waco, Franklin.....Ala
Waco, Sedgwick.....Kan
Waco, Madison.....Ky
Waco (c. h.), McLennan..Tex
Waconda, Mitchell.....Kan
Waconia, Carver.....Minn
Wacousta, Humboldt....Iowa
Wacousta, Clinton.....Mich
Wacouta, Goodhue.....Minn
Wadalomp, Grundy.....Iowa
Waddam's Centre, Stephenson.....Ill
Waddington, St. Lawrence N. Y
Wade, Washington.....Ohio
Wadena, Wadena.....Minn
Wade's Bedford.....Va
Wadesborough, Calloway..Ky
Wadesborough (c. h.), Anson.....N. C
Wade's Branch, Miami..Kan
Wadesburgh, Cass.....Mo
Wade's Mill, Clark.....Ky
Wadestown, Monongalia W. Va
Wadesville, Posey.....Ind
Wadesville, Clarke.....Va
Wadesville, Wood.....W. Va
Wadeville, Navarro.....Tex
Wadham's Mills, Essex..N. Y
Wading River, Burlington N. J
Wading River, Suffolk...N. Y
Wadley's Falls, Strafford N. H
Wadsworth, Lake.....Ill
Wadsworth, Washoe.....Nev
Wadsworth, Medina.....Ohio
Wady Petra, Stark.....Ill
Waefler, Gonzales.....Tex
Waggoner's Ripple, Adams Ohio
Wagner, Clayton.....Iowa
Wagner, Mifflin.....Pa
Wagoner's Station, Miami Ind
Wagon Landing, Polk....Wis
Wagontown, Chester.....Pa
Wagram, Licking.....Ohio
Wahalak, Kemper.....Miss
Wahjamega, Tuscola....Mich
Wahoo, Lumpkin.....Ga
Wahoo (c. h.), Saunders..Neb
Waipeton, Richland.....Dak
Wailesborough, Bartholomew.....Ind
Waite, Washington.....Me
Waiteville, Monroe....W. Va
Waitsburgh, Walla Walla Wash
Waitsfield, Washington....Vt
Wait's River, Orange.....Vt
Wakarusa, Elkhart.....Ind
Wakarusa, Shawnee.....Kan
Wakatomica, Coshocton.Ohio
Wakefield, Richland.....Ill
Wakefield, Clay.....Kan
Wakefield, Carroll.....Md
Wakefield, Middlesex...Mass
Wakefield, Carroll.....N. H
Wakefield, Wake.....N. C
Wakefield, Lancaster.....Pa
Wakefield, Washington..R. I
Wakefield, Outagamie....Wis
Wakefield Station, Sussex.Va
Wake Forest College, Wake N. C
Wakelee, Cass.....Mich
Wakeman, Huron.....Ohio
Wakeshma, Kalamazoo.Mich
Walbridge, Wood.....Ohio
Walcott, Greene.....Ark
Walden, Keokuk.....Iowa
Walden, Orange.....N. Y
Walden, Caledonia.....Vt
Waldenburgh, Macomb.Mich
Walden's Creek, Sevier.Tenn
Waldo, Talladega.....Ala
Waldo, Alachua.....Fla
Waldo, Waldo.....Me
Waldo, Webster.....Mo
Waldo, Marion.....Ohio
Waldo, Josephine.....Oreg
Waldoborough, Lincoln...Me
Waldron (c. h.), Scott....Ark
Waldron, Kankakee.....Ill
Waldron, Platte.....Mo
Waldwick, Iowa .....Wis
Wales Ogle.....Ill
Wales, Androscoggin.....Me
Wales, Hampden.....Mass
Wales, St. Clair.....Mich
Wales, Erie .....N. Y
Wales, Gallia.....Ohio
Wales, San Pete.....Utah
Walesca, Cherokee.....Ga
Wales Centre, Erie.....N. Y
Wales Station, Giles....Tenn
Walesville, Oneida.....N. Y
Walhain, Kewaunee.....Wis
Walhalla, Pembina.....Dak
Walhalla (c. h.), Oconee..S. C
Walhonding, Coshocton.Ohio
Walker, Sacramento.....Cal
Walker, Linn.....Iowa
Walker, Ellis.....Kan
Walker, Vernon.....Mo
Walker, Centre .....Pa
Walker, Wood.....W. Va
Walker River, Douglas..Nev
Walker's Church, Appomattox.....Va
Walker's Ford, Amherst..Va
Walker's Landing, Decatur Tenn
Walker's Mills, Allegheny..Pa
Walker's Prairie, Stevens Wash
Walker Station, Red River Tex
Walkerstown, Forsyth....N. C
Walkersville, Frederick..Md
Walkersville, Union.....N. C
Walkerton, St. Joseph....Ind
Walkerton, King and Queen Va
Walker Valley, Ulster...N. Y
Walkerville, Greene.....Ill
Walkerville, Page.....Iowa
Wallace, Fountain.....Ind
Wallace (c. h.), Wallace..Kan
Wallace, Steuben.....N. Y
Wallace, Duplin.....N. C
Wallace, Chester.....Pa
Wallaceburgh, Hempstead Ark
Wallace Prairie, Grimes..Tex
Wallace's Cross Roads, Anderson.....Tenn
Wallace's Switch, Washington.....Va
Wallaceton, Clearfield....Pa
Wallaceville, Wayne....Mich
Wallaceville, Venango.....Pa
Walla Walla (c. h.), Walla Walla.....Wash
Walled Lake, Oakland..Mich
Wallen, Allen.....Ind
Waller, Ross.....Ohio
Wallerville, Union.....Miss
Wall Hill, Marshall.....Miss
Wallingford, New Haven Conn
Wallingford, Will.....Ill
Wallingford, Rutland.....Vt
Wallington, Wayne.....N. Y
Wallin's Creek, Harlan...Ky
Wallis Run, Lycoming.....Pa
Wallisville (c. h.), Chambers.....Tex
Wallonia, Trigg.....Ky
Wallowa, Union.....Oreg
Wallpack Centre, Sussex..N. J
Wall Rose, Beaver.....Pa
Walsburgh, Wasatch...Utah
Wall's Cross Roads, Howard.....Md
Wall Street, Linn.....Kan
Wallsville, Luzerne.....Pa
Wallula, Walla Walla..Wash
Walmsley's, Adams.....Ohio
Walnford, Monmouth.....N. J
Walnut, Bureau.....Ill
Walnut, Marshall.....Ind
Walnut, Butler.....Kan
Walnut, Juniata.....Pa
Walnut Bend, Lee.....Ark
Walnut Bottom, Cumberland.....Pa
Walnut City, Appanoose.Iowa
Walnut Cove, Stokes.....N. C
Walnut Creek, Contra Costa Cal
Walnut Creek, Bates.....Mo
Walnut Creek, Fillmore..Neb
Walnut Creek, Holmes..Ohio
Walnut Creek Station, Pottawattamie.....Iowa
Walnut Grove, Etowah...Ala
Walnut Grove, Yavapai..Ariz
Walnut Grove, Independence.....Ark
Walnut Grove, Sacramento Cal
Walnut Grove, Walton....Ga
Walnut Grove, McDonough Ill
Walnut Grove, Warren...Ind
Walnut Grove, Linn.....Kan
Walnut Grove, Martin..Minn
Walnut Grove, Leake....Miss
Walnut Grove, Knox.....Neb
Walnut Grove, Greene... Mo
Walnut Grove, Spartanburgh .....S. C
Walnut Grove, Hardin..Tenn
Walnut Hill, Tallapoosa...Ala
Walnut Hill, La Fayette..Ark
Walnut Hill, Marion.....Ill
Walnut Hill, Fayette.....Ky
Walnut Hill, Vernon.....La
Walnut Hill, Ashe.....N. C
Walnut Hill, Hawkins..Tenn
Walnut Hill, Lee.....Va
Walnut Lake, Faribault..Minn
Walnut Lick, Gallatin.....Ky
Walnut Madison, Madison N. C
Walnut Ridge, Lawrence.Ark
Walnut Run, Madison...N. C
Walnut Run, Madison...Ohio
Walnut Shade, Taney.....Mo
Walnut Station, Crawford Kan
Walnut Station, Redwood Minn
Walnut Tree, Yell.....Ark
Walnut Valley, Warren..N. J
Walnut Valley, Sequatchie Tenn
Walpole, Hamilton.....Ill
Walpole, Norfolk.....Mass
Walpole, Cheshire.....N. H
Walsenburgh, Huerfano..Col
Walshville, Montgomery..Ill
Walterborough (c. h.), Colleton.....S. C
Walter Hill, Rutherford.Tenn
Walter's, Bedford.....Pa
Walterville, Lane.....Oreg
Walthall's Store, Brunswick Va
Waltham, Tama.....Iowa
Waltham, Hancock.....Me
Waltham, Middlesex....Mass
Walthourville (c. h.), Liberty.....Ga
Walton, Cass.....Ind
Walton, Harvey.....Kan
Walton, Boone.....Ky
Walton, Grand Traverse Mich
Walton, La Fayette.....Miss
Walton, Delaware.....N. Y
Walton, Whitman.....Wash
Walton, Roane.....W. Va
Walton Mills, Washington Me
Walts Mills, Westmoreland Pa
Waltz, Wabash.....Ind
Waltz, Wayne.....Mich
Walworth, Wayne.....N. Y
Walworth, Walworth....Wis
Wambast, Tulare.....Cal
Wamego, Pottawatomie..Kan
Wampoo, Pulaski .....Ark
Wampsville, Madison...N. Y
Wampum, Lawrence.....Pa
Wanamie, Luzerne.....Pa
Wanaminga, Goodhue..Minn
Wanaque, Passaic.....N. J
Wanari, Bon Homme....Dak
Wanatah, La Porte.....Ind
Waneka, Dunn.....Wis
Wanship, Summit.....Utah
Wapakonetta (c. h.), Auglaize.....Ohio
Wapella, De Witt.....Ill
Wapello (c. h.), Louisa..Iowa
Waplesville, Sussex.....Del
Wapping, Hartford.....Conn
Wappinger's Falls, Dutchess N. Y
Wapwaliopen, Luzerne...Pa
Waquoit, Barnstable....Mass
Ward, Wilson.....Kan
Ward, Overton.....Tenn
Ward District, Boulder...Col
Wardena, Fayette.....Iowa
Wardensville, Hardy..W. Va
Wardsborough, Windham.Vt
Ward's Corners, Buchanan Iowa
Ward's Mill, Williamson..Ill
Ward's Mill, Onslow.....N. C
Ward's Springs, Pittsylvania.....Va
Ward's Station, Washington.....Ohio
Ward's Turn Out, Edgefield S. C
Wardville, Chowan.....N. C
Ware, Hampshire.....Mass
War Eagle, Madison.....Ark
Wareham, Plymouth....Mass
Warehouse Point, Hartford Conn
Waresborough, Ware.....Ga
Ware's Wharf, Essex.....Va
Waretown, Ocean.....N. J
Warfield (c. h.), Martin...Ky
Warfieldburgh, Carroll...Md
Warfordsburgh, Fulton...Pa
Warlick's Mills, Burke...N. C
Warm Fork, Oregon.....Mo
Warminster, Bucks.....Pa
Warm Springs, Meriwether Ga
Warm Springs, Deer Lodge Mon
Warm Springs, Madison. N. C
Warm Springs, Wasco..Oreg
Warner, Merrimack.....N. H
Warner, Washington.....Ohio
Warner's, Onondaga.....N. Y
Warner's Ranch, San Diego Cal
Warnersville, Madison..Ohio
Warnerville, Meriwether Ga
Warnerville, Schoharie..N. Y
Warnock, Belmont.....Ohio
Warpole, Wyandot.....Ohio
Warren (c. h.), Bradley..Ark
Warren, Litchfield.....Conn
Warren, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Warren, Huntington.....Ind
Warren, Lee.....Iowa
Warren, Cloud.....Kan
Warren, Knox.....Me
Warren, Baltimore.....Md
Warren, Worcester.....Mass
Warren, Macomb.....Mich
Warren, Marion.....Mo
Warren, Madison.....Neb
Warren, Grafton.....N. H
Warren, Herkimer.....N. Y
Warren (c. h.), Trumbull Ohio
Warren (c. h.), Warren....Pa
Warren, Bristol.....R. I
Warren, Fannin.....Tex
Warren, Washington.....Vt
Warren, Albemarle.....Va
Warren, St. Croix.....Wis
Warren Centre, St. Joseph Ind
Warren Centre, Bradford..Pa
Warrenham, Bradford....Pa
Warren Mills, Monroe...Wis
Warren Plains, Warren...N. C
Warrensburgh, Macon....Ill
Warrensburgh (c. h.), Johnson .....Mo
Warrensburgh, Warren..N. Y
Warrensburgh, Greene..Tenn
Warren's Corners, Niagara N. Y
Warren's Corners, Door..Wis
Warren Summit, Grafton N. H
Warrensville, Du Page....Ill
Warrensville, Sampson..N. C
Warrensville, Cuyahoga..Ohio
Warrensville, Lycoming..Pa
Warren Tavern, Chester...Pa
Warrenton, Marshall.....Ala
Warrenton (c. h.), Warren..Ga
Warrenton, Warren.....Miss
Warrenton (c. h.), Warren Mo
Warrenton (c. h.), Warren N. C
Warrenton, Jefferson....Ohio
Warrenton, Fayette.....Tex
Warrenton (c. h.), Fauquier Va
Warrenville, Windham..Conn
Warrenville, Laclede.....Mo
Warrenville, Somerset...N. J
War Ridge, Hancock....Tenn
Warrington, Escambia....Fla
Warrington, Hancock....Ind
Warrington, Bucks.....Pa
Warrior's Mark, Huntingdon.....Pa
Warrior Station, Jefferson Ala
Warsaw, Sumter.....Ala
Warsaw, Hancock Ill
Warsaw (c.h.), Kosciusko Ind
Warsaw, Wayne.....Iowa
Warsaw (c. h.), Gallatin..Ky
Warsaw, Franklin.....La
Warsaw, Rice.....Minn
Warsaw (c. h.), Benton...Mo
Warsaw, Howard.....Neb
Warsaw (c. h.), Wyoming N. Y
Warsaw, Duplin.....N. C
Warsaw, Coshocton.....Ohio
Warsaw, Jefferson.....Pa
Warsaw, Pickens.....S. C
Warsaw (c. h.), Richmond Va
Wartburgh (c. h.), Morgan Tenn
Warthen's Store, Washington.....Ga
Wartrace Depot, Bedford Tenn
Warwick, Worth.....Ga
Warwick, Cecil.....Md
Warwick, Franklin.....Mass
Warwick, Orange.....N. Y
Warwick, Chester.....Pa
Warwick, Kent.....R. I
Warwick C. H., Warwick.Va
Warwick Neck, Kent.....R. I
Warwick's Cross Roads, Union.....Tenn
War Woman, Rabun.....Ga
Waseca, Waseca.....Minn
Washburn, Woodford.....Ill
Washburn, Hennepin...Minn
Washburn, Barry.....Mo
Washburn, Grant.....Wis
Washington (c.h.), Hempstead.....Ark
Washington, Nevada.....Cal
Washington, Litchfield.Conn
WASHINGTON (c. h.), Washington.....D. C
Washington (c. h.), Wilkes.Ga
Washington (c. h.), Idaho Idaho
Washington, Tazewell.....Ill
Washington (c. h.), Daviess Ind
Washington (c.h.), Washington.....Iowa
Washington (c. h.), Washington.....Kan
Washington, Mason.....Ky
Washington, St. Landry...La
Washington, Knox.....Me
Washington, Berkshire..Mass
Washington, Macomb..Mich
Washington, Fillmore..Minn
Washington, Adams.....Miss
Washington, Franklin.....Mo
Washington, Washington Nev
Washington, Sullivan...N. H
Washington, Warren.....N. J
Washington, Dutchess..N. Y
Washington (c. h.), Beaufort.....N. C
Washington, Guernsey..Ohio
Washington (c. h.), Washington.....Pa
Washington (c. h.), Rhea Tenn
Washington, Washington Tex
Washington, Washington Utah
Washington, Orange.....Vt
Washington (c. h.), Rappahannock.....Va
Washington C. H., Fayette Ohio
Washington College, Washington.....Tenn
Washington Corners, Alameda .....Cal
Washington Creek, Douglas Kan
Washington Depot, Litchfield.....Conn
Washington Gulch, Deer Lodge.....Mont
Washington Harbor, Door Wis
Washington Heights, Cook Ill
Washington Hollow, Dutchess.....N. Y
Washington Mills, Oneida N. Y
Washington Prairie, Winneshiek.....Iowa
Washingtonville, Mahoning.....Ohio
Washingtonville, Montour. Pa
Washoe, Ada.....Idaho
Washoe City, Washoe....Nev
Washongal, Clarke.....Wash
Washta, Cherokee.....Iowa
Wastoja, Dodge.....Minn
Waskey's Mills, Botetourt. Va
Waskom Station, Harrison Tex
Wassaic, Dutchess.....N. Y
Wassonville, Washington Iowa
Wastedo, Goodhue.....Minn
Watab, Benton.....Minn
Watauga, Knox.....Ill
Watauga, Carter.....Tenn
Watauga Falls, Watauga. N. C
Watauwon, Blue Earth. Minn
Watchemoket, Providence R. I
Watch Hill, Washington. R. I
Watenee, Richland.....S. C
Waterborough, York.....Me
Waterborough Centre, York Me
Waterburgh, Tompkins. N. Y
Waterbury, New Haven. Conn
Waterbury, Anne Arundel Md
Waterbury, Washington...Vt
Waterbury Centre, Washington Vt
Water Creek, Marion.....Ark
Water Cure, Beaver.....Pa
Waterfall, Prince William. Va
Waterford, Stanislaus.....Cal
Waterford, New London. Conn
Waterford, Spencer.....Ky
Waterford, Oxford.....Me
Waterford, Oakland....Mich
Waterford, Dakota.....Minn
Waterford, Marshall....Miss
Waterford, Saratoga.....N. Y
Waterford, Washington. Ohio
Waterford, Erie.....Pa
Waterford, Caledonia.....Vt
Waterford, London.....Va
Waterford, Wahkiakum Wash
Waterford, Racine.....Wis
Waterford Mills, Elkhart. Ind
Waterford Works, Camden N. J
Waterloo, Lauderdale....Ala
Waterloo (c. h.), Monroe...Ill
Waterloo, De Kalb.....Ind
Waterloo (c. h.), Black Hawk.....Iowa
Waterloo, Pulaski.....Ky
Waterloo, Point Coupee...La
Waterloo, Jackson.....Mich
Waterloo (c. h.), Clarke...Mo
Waterloo, Douglas.....Neb
Waterloo, Sussex.....N. J
Waterloo (c. h.), Seneca. N. Y
Waterloo, Lawrence.....Ohio
Waterloo, Linn.....Oreg
Waterloo, Juniata.....Pa
Waterloo, Laurens.....S. C
Waterloo, Fauquier.....Va
Waterloo, Jefferson.....Wis
Waterloo Mills, Orange. N. Y
Waterman, Parke.....Ind
Waterman, Wright.....Iowa
Waterman's Mills, Stephenson Ill
Waterman Station, De Kalb.....Ind
Water Mill, Suffolk.....N. Y
Waterport, Orleans.....N. Y
Water Proof, Tensas.....La
Waterside, Bedford.....Pa
Waters' Store, Howard....Md
Water Street, Huntingdon. Pa
Watersville, Carroll.....Md
Waterton, Luzerne.....Pa
Watertown, Litchfield..Conn
Watertown, Rock Island..Ill
Watertown, Floyd.....Iowa
Watertown, Middlesex..Mass
Watertown, Tuscola....Mich
Watertown, Carver.....Minn
Watertown (c. h.), Jefferson.....N. Y
Watertown, Washington Ohio
Watertown, Wilson.....Tenn
Watertown, Jefferson....Wis
Watervale, Onondaga....N. Y
Water Valley, Randolph. Ark
Water Valley, Graves.....Ky
Water Valley, Yalabusha Miss
Water Valley, Erie.....N. Y
Water Valley, Maury....Tenn
Water Village, Carroll...N. H
Waterville, New Haven. Conn
Waterville, Allamakee..Iowa
Waterville, Marshall....Kan
Waterville, Kennebec....Me
Waterville, Le Sueur....Minn
Waterville, Boone.....Neb
Waterville, Oneida.....N. Y
Waterville, Lucas.....Ohio
Waterville, Lycoming....Pa
Waterville, Wharton.....Tex
Waterville, Lamoille.....Vt
Waterville, Waukesha...Wis
Watervliet, Berrien.....Mich
Watervliet Centre, Albany N. Y
Wathena, Doniphan.....Kan
Watkins, Benton.....Iowa
Watkins (c. h.), Schuyler. N. Y
Watkins, Union.....Ohio
Watkinsville, Clarke.....Ga
Watkinsville, Neshoba..Miss
Watrousville, Tuscola..Mich
Watson, Effingham.....Ill
Watseka (c. h.), Iroquois. Ill
Watson, Clarke.....Ind
Watson, Allamakee.....Iowa
Watson, Marshall.....Miss
Watson, Atchison.....Mo
Watson, Beaver Head..Mont
Watson, Harlan.....Neb
Watson, Lewis.....N. Y
Watson Creek, Fillmore Minn
Watson's, Desha.....Ark
Watson's Station, Seneca Ohio
Watsontown, Northumberland.....Pa
Watsonville, Santa Cruz..Cal
Watsonville, Rowan.....N. C
Watt, Indiana.....Pa
Wattensaw, Prairie.....Ark
Wattsborough, Lunenburgh Va
Wattsburgh, Erie.....Pa
Watts Flats, Chautauqua N. Y
Wattsville, Carroll.....Ohio
Waubeck, Linn.....Iowa
Waubeck, Pepin.....Wis
Waucoma, Fayette.....Iowa
Wauconda, Lake.....Ill
Waucousta, Fond du Lac. Wis
Wauhatchie, Hamilton. Tenn
Waukau, Winnebago.....Wis
Waukecheon, Shawano..Wis
Waukee, Dallas.....Iowa
Waukeenah, Jefferson....Fla
Waukegan (c. h.), Lake....Ill
Waukesha (c. h.), Waukesha Wis
Waukon (c. h.), Allamakee Iowa
Waumandee, Buffalo.....Wis
Waunakee, Dane.....Wis
Waupaca (c. h.), Waupaca Wis
Waupaton, Dubuque....Iowa
Waupecong, Miami.....Ind
Waupon, Fond du Lac....Wis
Wauregan, Windham...Conn
Wausau (c. h.), Marathon Wis
Wausemon, Green.....Wis
Wauseon (c. h.), Fulton. Ohio
Waushara, Lyon.....Kan
Wautoma (c. h.), Waushara Wis
Wauwatosa, Milwaukee. Wis
Wauzeka, Crawford.....Wis
Waveland, Montgomery..Ind
Waveland, Pottawattamie Iowa
Waveland, Shawnee.....Kan
Waverlie, Rockingham...Va
Waverly, Lee.....Ala
Waverly, Morgan.....Ill
Waverly, Morgan.....Ind
Waverly (c. h.), Bremer. Iowa
Waverly, Madison.....La
Waverly, Baltimore .....Md
Waverly, Middlesex....Mass
Waverly, Van Buren....Mich
Waverly, Martin.....Minn
Waverly, La Fayette.....Mo
Waverly, Lancaster.....Neb
Waverly, Tioga.....N. Y
Waverly (c. h.), Pike ....Ohio
Waverly, Luzerne.....Pa
Waverly (c. h.), Humphreys.....Tenn
Waverly Walker.....Tex
Waverly Hall, Harris.....Ga
Waverly Mills, Wright..Minn
Waverly Station, Sussex..Va
Wawaka, Noble.....Ind
Wawarsing, Ulster.....N. Y
Wawayanda, Sussex.....N. J
Wawpecong, Miami.....Ind
Waxahachie (c. h.), Ellis. Tex
Waxhaw, Lancaster .....S. C
Way Cross (c. h.), Ware...Ga
Wayland, Schuyler.....Ill
Wayland, Middlesex ....Mass
Wayland, Allegan.....Mich
Wayland, Polk.....Neb
Wayland, Scott.....Va
Wayland Depot, Steuben..N. Y
Waylandsburgh, Culpeper. Va
Wayland Springs, Lawrence.....Tenn
Waymansville, Bartholomew.....Ind
Waymart, Wayne.....Pa
Wayne, Du Page.....Ill
Wayne, Henry.....Iowa
Wayne, Kennebec.....Me
Wayne, Wayne.....Mich
Wayne, Steuben.....N. Y
Wayne, Wayne.....Ohio
Wayne, Erie.....Pa
Wayne, Washington.....Wis
Wayne C. H., Wayne...W. Va
Wayne Centre, Wayne...N. Y
Wayne City, Wayne.....Ill
Wayne Four Corners, Steuben.....N. Y
Wayne Furnace, Wayne. Tenn
Waynesborough (c. h.), Burke .....Ga
Waynesborough (c. h.), Wayne.....Miss
Waynesborough, Franklin. Pa
Waynesborough (c. h.), Wayne.....Tenn
Waynesborough, Augusta. Va
Waynesburgh, Decatur...Ind
Waynesburgh, Lincoln....Ky
Waynesburgh, Stark....Ohio
Waynesburgh (c. h.), Greene .....Pa
Waynesfield, Auglaize..Ohio
Waynesville, Wayne.....Ga
Waynesville, De Witt....Ill
Waynesville (c.h.), Pulaski Mo
Waynesville (c. h.), Haywood.....N. C
Waynesville, Warren...Ohio
Waynetown, Montgomery Ind
Waynmanville, Upson....Ga
Wayside, Costilla.....Col
Wayside, Brown.....Wis
Way's Station, Bryan.....Ga
Wayzata, Hennepin.....Minn
Wea, Tippecanoe.....Ind
Wea, Miami.....Kan
Weare, Oceana.....Mich
Weare, Hillsborough....N. H
Wear's Valley, Sevier...Tenn
Weatherford (c.h.), Parker Tex
Weatherly, Carbon .....Pa
Weathersfield, Windsor....Vt
Weathersfield Centre, Windsor.....Vt
Weatogue, Hartford....Conn
Weaver, Wabasha.....Minn
Weaver's Corners, Huron Ohio
Weaversford, Ashe.....N. C
Weaver's Old Stand, Westmoreland.....Pa
Weaver's Station, Calhoun Ala
Weaver's Station, Darke. Ohio
Weaversville, Northampton.....Pa
Weaversville, Farquier...Va
Weavorville (c. h.), Trinity Cal
Weaverville, Buncombe. N. C
Weaw, Humphreys.....Tenn
Webb City, Franklin.....Ark
Webber's Falls Cherokee N. Ind T
Webberville, Ingham....Mich
Webberville, Travis.....Tex
Webb's, Green.....Ky
Webb's Ford, Rutherford. N. C
Webb's Landing, Contra Costa.....Cal
Webb's Mills, Cumberland. Me
Webb's Mills, Chemung. N. Y
Webb's Mills, Ritchie...W. Va
Webb's Prairie, Franklin. Ill
Webb's Summit, Hocking Ohio
Webbville, Lawrence.....Ky
Weber, Jackson.....Ohio
Webertown, Highland..Ohio
Webster, Sumter .....Fla
Webster, Hancock.....Ill
Webster, Wayne.....Ind
Webster, Keokuk.....Iowa
Webster, Breckinridge....Ky
Webster Androscoggin....Me
Webster, Worcester.....Mass
Webster, Washtenaw...Mich
Webster, Winston .....Miss
Webster, Oregon.....Mo
Webster, Dodge.....Neb
Webster, Merrimack....N. H
Webster, Monroe.....N. Y
Webster (c. h.), Jackson..N. C
Webster, Darke.....Ohio
Webster, Westmoreland...Pa
Webster, Roane.....Tenn
Webster, Taylor.....W. Va
Webster C. H., Webster. W. Va
Webster City (c. h.), Hamilton.....Iowa
Webster Groves, St. Louis. Mo
Webster Place, Elbert.....Ga
Webster's Corners, Erie. N. Y
Webster's Crossing, Livingston.....N. Y
Webster's Mills, Fulton...Pa
Wedgefield, Sumter.....S. C
Wedowee (c.h.), Randolph. Ala
Wedron, La Salle.....Ill
Weedsport, Cayuga.....N. Y
Weedville, Elk.....Pa
Weehawken, Hudson....N. J
Week's Mills, Kennebec..Me
Weelaunee, Jefferson....Fla
Weelaunee, Winnebago..Wis
Weeping Water, Cass....Neb
Weesatche, Goliad.....Tex
Wegatchie, St. Lawrence. N. Y
Wegdal, Chippewa.....Minn
Wegee, Belmont.....Ohio
Wehoga, Ciebourne.....Ala
Weldasville, Lehigh.....Pa
Weimar Colorado.....Tex
Weir, Cherokee.....Kan
Weir's Bridge, Belknap. N. H
Weisburgh, Dearborn....Ind
Weisenburgh, Lehigh.....Pa
Weiser, Ada.....Idaho
Weisesburgh, Baltimore..Md
Weishample, Schuylkill...Pa
Weissport, Carbon.....Pa
Wekiva, Orange.....Fla
Welaka, Putnam.....Fla
Welch, Monroe.....Ohio
Welche's Bridge, Tangipahoa.....La
Welch's Creek, Butler.....Ky
Welchville, Oxford.....Me
Welcome, St. James.....La
Welcome, Austin.....Tex
Weld, Franklin.....Me
Welda, Anderson.....Kan
Weldon, Kern.....Cal
Weldon, De Witt.....Ill
Weldon, Halifax.....N. C
Weldon, Houston.....Tex
Welford, Spartanburgh...S. C
Wellborn, Arkansas.....Ark
Wellborn, Suwannee.....Fla
Wellborn, Brazos .....Tex
Weller, Monroe.....Iowa
Wellersburgh, Somerset...Pa
Wellerville, Crawford...Ohio
Wellesley, Norfolk.....Mass
Wellfleet, Barnstable...Mass
Wellington, Iroquois.....Ill
Wellington, Sumner.....Kan
Wellington, Piscataquis...Me
Wellington, La Fayette...Mo
Wellington, Esmeralda..Nev
Wellington, Lorain.....Ohio
Wellsville, Columbia...Pa
Wells, Madison .....Iowa
Wells, York .....Me
Wells, Faribault.....Minn
Wells, Atala.....Miss
Wells, Webster.....Neb
Wells, Elko .....Nev
Wells, Hamilton.....N. Y
Wells, Bradford.....Pa
Wells, Rutland.....Vt
Wellsborough (c.h.), Tioga Pa
Wells Branch, York.....Me
Wells's Bridge, Otsego....N. Y
Wellsburgh, St. Charles...Mo
Wellsburgh, Chemung..N. Y
Wellsburgh (c. h.), Brooke W. Va
Wells Corner, Orange....N. Y
Wells Depot, York.....Me
Wells' Mills, Richardson. Neb
Well Spring, Campbell. Tenn
Wells River, Orange.....Vt
Wells Tannery, Fulton....Pa
Wellston, Jackson.....Ohio
Wellsville, Franklin.....Kan
Wellesville, Lenawee...Mich
Wellsville, Montgomery..Mo
Wellsville, Allegany.....N. Y
Wellsville, Columbiana. Ohio
Wellsville, York.....Pa
Wellsville, Cache.....Utah
Wellswood, Rapides.....La
Welltown, Frederick.....Va
Wellville, Nottaway.....Va
Well Water, Buckingham. Va
Wellwood, Haywood.....Tenn
Welshfield, Geauga.....Ohio
Welsh Run, Franklin.....Pa
Welton, Clinton.....Iowa
Weltonville, Tioga.....N. Y
Wendell, Franklin.....Mass
Wendell Depot, Franklin.....Mass
Wenham, Essex.....Mass
Wenks, Adams.....Pa
Wenona, Marshall.....Ill
Wenona, Bay.....Mich
Wenonah, Gloucester....N. J
Wentworth, Mitchell....Iowa
Wentworth, Grafton....N. H
Wentworth (c. h.), Rockingham.....N. C
Wentworth's Location, Coos.....N. H
Wentzville, St. Charles....Mo
Weogufka, Coosa.....Ala
Wequiock, Brown.....Wis
Werner, Juneau.....Wis
Wernersville, Berks.....Pa
Wertsville, Hunterdon...N. J
Wescosville, Lehigh.....Pa
Wesley, Madison.....Ark
Wesley, Montgomery.....Ind
Wesley, Hickman.....Ky
Wesley, Washington.....Me
Wesley, Washington.....Ohio
Wesley, Venango.....Pa
Wesley, Austin.....Tex
Wesley Station, Dubuque Iowa
Wesleyville, Erie.....Pa
Wesobulga, Clay.....Ala
Wesson, Copiah.....Miss
West, Wetzel.....W. Va
West Acton, Middlesex..Mass
West Addison, Addison....Vt
West Albany, Fayette...Iowa
West Albany, Wabasha, Minn
West Albany, Albany....N. Y
West Alden, Erie.....N. Y
West Alexander, Washington.....Pa
West Alexandria, Preble Ohio
West Almond, Allegany..N. Y
West Alton, Belknap....N. H
West Amboy, Oswego....N. Y
West Amesbury, Essex..Mass
West Andover, Merrimack.....N. H
West Andover, Ashtabula.....Ohio
West Appleton, Knox.....Me
West Arlington, Bennington.....Vt
West Asher, Mitchell....Kan
West Ashford, Windham.....Conn
West Athens, Somerset...Me
West Auburn, Androscoggin.....Me
West Auburn, Susquehanna.....Pa
West Augusta, Augusta...Va
West Austintown, Mahoning.....Ohio
West Avon, Hartford...Conn
West Baden, Orange.....Ind
West Baldwin, Cumberland.....Me
West Baltimore, Montgomery.....Ohio
West Bangor, Franklin..N. Y
West Bangor, York.....Pa
West Barnet, Caledonia...Vt
West Barnstable, Barnstable.....Mass
West Barre, Orleans.....N. Y
West Batavia, Genesee..N. Y
West Baton Rouge (c. h.), West Baton Rouge.....La
West Beaver, Columbiana.....Ohio
West Becket, Berkshire Mass
West Bedford, Coshocton Ohio
West Belleville, St. Clair..Ill
West Bend, Palo Alto...Iowa
West Bend, Powell.....Ky
West Bend (c. h.), Washington .....Wis
West Bergen, Genesee...N. Y
West Berkshire, Franklin. Vt
West Berlin, Worcester. Mass
West Berne, Albany.....N. Y
West Bethany, Genesee. N. Y
West Bethany, Westmoreland.....Pa
West Bethel, Oxford .....Me
West Bingham, Potter.....Pa
West Bloomfield, Ontario. N. Y
West Blue Mound, Iowa. Wis
West Bolten, Chittenden..Vt
Westboro', Chippewa.....Wis
Westborough, Worcester.....Mass
Westborough, Clinton...Ohio
West Bowdoin, Sagadohoc Me
West Boxford, Essex....Mass
West Boylston, Worcester.....Mass
West Braintree, Orange....Vt
West Branch, Cedar.....Iowa
West Branch, Ogemaw..Mich
West Branch, Pawnee....Neb
West Branch, Oneida.....N. Y
West Branch, Richland..Wis
West Brattleborough, Windham.....Vt
West Brewster, Barnstable.....Mass
West Bridgeton, Cumberland..... .....Me
West Bridgewater, Plymouth.....Mass
West Bridgewater, Windsor.....Vt
West Brighton, Monroe. N. Y
West Brimfield, Hampden.....Mass
West Brook, Middlesex..Conn
Westbrook, Cottonwood Minn
West Brook, Delaware....N. Y
West Brook, Bladen.....N. C
Westbrook, Blanco.....Tex
West Brookfield, Worcester.....Mass
West Brookfield, Stark..Ohio
West Brooklyn, Lee.....Ill
West Brooksville, Hancock Me
West Brookville, Sullivan N. Y
West Brownsville, Washington.....Pa
West Buena Vista, Gibson Ind
West Burke, Caledonia....Vt
West Burlington, Otsego. N. Y
West Burlington, Bradford Pa
Westbury, Cayuga.....N. Y
West Butler, Wayne.....N. Y
West Butte, Sutter.....Cal
West Buxton, York.....Me
West Cairo, Allen.....Ohio
West Cambridge, Washington.....N. Y
West Camden, Knox.....Me
West Camden, Oneida...N. Y
West Campbell, Ionia...Mich
West Campton, Grafton..N. H
West Canaan, Grafton...N. H
West Canaan, Madison..Ohio
West Candor, Tioga.....N. Y
West Carlisle, Coshocton Ohio
West Carrollton, Montgom

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES—CONCLUDED.

West Shelby, Orleans....N. Y
West Shoals, Martin.....Ind
Westside, Crawford.....Iowa
Westside, Noibles.....Minn
West Sidney, Kennebec...Me
West's Mill, Saginaw....Mich
West's Mill, Seward.....Neb
West's Mills, Franklin....Me
West Somerset, Niagara. N. Y
West Somerville, Middlesex Mass
West Sonora, Preble.....Ohio
West Spring Creek, Warren Pa
West Springfield, Hampden Mass
West Springfield, Shelby..Mo
West Springfield, Sullivan N. H
West Springfield, Erie....Pa
West's Station, Holmes..Miss
West Stafford, Tolland.Conn
West Stephentown, Rensselaer.....N. Y
West Sterling, Worcester Mass
West Stewartstown, Coos N. H
West Stockbridge, Berkshire.....Mass
West Stockbridge Centre, Berkshire.....Mass
West Stockholm, St. Lawrence.....N. Y
West Stratford, Fairfield Conn
West Suffield, Hartford.Conn
West Sumner, Oxford.....Me
West Sumpter, Wayne..Mich
West Suttin, Worcester..Mass
West Swanzey, Cheshire. N. H
West Sweden, Polk.....Wis
West Taghkanick, Columbia.....N. Y
West Thompson, Windham Conn
West Thornton, Grafton N. H
West Tisbury, Dukes....Mass
West Topsham, Orange....Vt
West Town, Orange.....N. Y
West Townsend, Middlesex Mass
West Townsend, Windham Vt
West Township, Albany. N. Y
West Tremont, Hancock..Me
West Trenton, Hancock..Me
West Troy, Iowa.....Iowa
West Troy, Waldo.....Me
West Troy, Albany.....N. Y
West Union (*c. h.*), Fayette Iowa
West Union, Norton.....Kan
West Union, Owen.....Ky
West Union, Todd .....Minn
West Union, Cass.....Mo
West Union, Steuben....N. Y
West Union (*c. h.*), Adams Ohio
West Union, Washington, Ore
West Union (*c. h.*), Doddridge.....W. Va
West Unity, Williams...Ohio
West Upton, Worcester.Mass
Westvale, Middlesex....Mass
West Valley Cattaraugus N. Y
West Venango, Erie .....Pa
West Vienna, Oncida....N. Y
West View, Cuyahoga...Ohio
West View, Allegheny....Pa
Westville, New Haven..Conn
Westville, Vermillion.....Ill
Westville, La Porte.....Ind
Westville, Montcalm....Mich
Westville (*c. h.*) Simpson Miss
Westville, Charlton.....Mo
Westville, Gloucester....N. J
Westville, Otsego.....N. Y
Westville, Champaign..Ohio
Westville Centre, Franklin N. Y
West Vincent, Chester...Pa
West Walworth, Wayne.N. Y
West Wardsborough, Windham.....Vt
West Wareham, Plymouth Mass
West Warren, Worcester Mass
West Warren, Bradford...Pa
West Washington, Knox.Me
West Waterford, Caledonia Vt
West Waterville, Kennebec.....Me
West Webster, Monroe..N. Y
West Whiteland, Chester..Pa
West Williamsfield, Ashtabula.....Ohio
West Willington, Tolland Conn
West Wilton, Hillsborough N. H
West Windham, Rockingham.....N. H
West Windham, Bradford Pa
West Windsor, Kennebec.Me
West Windsor, Eaton...Mich
West Windsor, Broome..N. Y
West Windsor, Richland Ohio
West Winfield, Herkimer. N. Y
West Winsted, Litchfield Conn
West Winterport, Waldo..Me
Westwood, Kalkaska...Mich
Westwood, Bergen.....N. J
Westwood, Erie.....N. Y
West Woodstock, Windham.....Conn
West Woodville, Clermont Ohio
West Worthington, Hampshire.....Mass
West Wrentham, Norfolk Mass
West Wynnton, Calhoun. Fla
West Yarmouth, Barnstable.....Mass
West Yorkshire, Cattaraugus.....N. Y
West Zanesville, Muskingum.....Ohio
Wetaug, Pulaski.....Ill
Wet Glaze, Camden.....Mo
Wetheredville, Baltimore.Md
Wethersfield, Hartford. Conn
Wethersfield, Henry.....Ill
Wethersfield, Wyoming..N. Y
Wethersfield Springs, Wyoming.....N. Y
Wetmore, Nemaha.....Kan
Wetmore, Pike.....Ohio
Wetumpka (*c. h.*), Elmore Ala
Wetumpka, Marion.....Fla
Wetypkin, Wicomico.....Md
Wever, Lee .....Iowa
Weverton, Washington...Md
Wevertown, Warren.....N. Y
We Wo Ka, Seminole N. Ind. T
Wexford, Wexford.....Mich
Wexford, Allegheny.....Pa
Weyanwega, Waupaca...Wis
Weybridge Lower Falls, Addison.....Vt
Weyer's Cove, Augusta....Va
Weymouth, Norfolk....Mass
Weymouth, Atlantic.....N. J
Weymouth, Medina.....Ohio
Whalan, Fillmore.....Minn
Whaleysville, Worcester. Md
Whallonsburgh, Essex..N. Y
Wharton (*c. h.*), Wharton Tex
Wharton, Potter.....Pa
Whartonsburgh, Wyandot.....Ohio
What Cheer, Keokuk...Iowa
Whatcom (*c. h.*), Whatcom.....Wash
Whately, Franklin.....Mass
Wheatfield, Sangamon.....Ill
Wheatfield, Shenandoah..Va
Wheatland, Yuba.....Cal
Wheatland, Knox.....Ind
Wheatland, Clinton.....Iowa
Wheatland, Wexford....Mich
Wheatland, Rice.....Minn
Wheatland, Hickory.....Mo
Wheatland, Ocean.....N. J
Wheatland, Yam Hill.....Ore
Wheatland, Mercer.....Pa
Wheatland, Loudoun.....Va
Wheatlank, Kenosha.....Wis
Wheatland Centre, Hillsdale.....Mich
Wheatland Mills, Lancaster.....Pa
Wheaton (*c. h.*), DuPage..Ill
Wheaton, Montgomery....Md
Wheat Ridge, Adams....Ohio
Wheatville, Fresno.....Cal
Wheatville, Genesee....N. Y
Wheatville, Titus.....Tex
Wheatville, Crawford....Wis
Wheeler, Washington....Ark
Wheeler, Porter.....Ind
Wheeler, Gratiot.....Mich
Wheeler, Steuben .....N. Y
Wheeler, Mercer.....Pa
Wheelersburgh, Scioto..Ohio
Wheeler's Grove, Pottawattamie.....Iowa
Wheeler's Station, Lawrence .....Ala
Wheeling, Cook.....Ill
Wheeling, Delaware.....Ind
Wheeling, Marion .....Iowa
Wheeling, Rice.....Minn
Wheeling, Livingston....Mo
Wheeling, Guernsey....Ohio
WHEELING (*c. h.*), Ohio. W. Va
Wheeling Valley, Marshall.....W. Va
Wheelock, Chocktaw N. Ind. T
Wheelock, Robertson....Tex
Wheelock, Caledonia.....Vt
Wheetley St. Francis....Ark
Whetstone, Wright.....Mo
Whetstone, Morrow.....Ohio
Whetstone, Oconee.....S. C
Whig Valley, Holt.....Mo
Whigville, Noble.....Ohio
Whilden's Factory, Greenville.....S. C
Whippany, Morris.....N. J
Whipple, Washington...Ohio
Whippoorwill, Laurel.....Ky
Whistler, Mobile.....Ala
Whitaker, York.....S. C
Whitaker's, Edgecombe.N. C
Whitcomb, Franklin.....Ind
White, Hillsdale.....Mich
White Ash, Washington.Iowa
White Ash, Allegheny.....Pa
White Bear Centre, Pope Minn
White Bear Lake, Ramsey Minn
White Bend, Davidson..Tenn
White Bluff, Dallas.....Ala
White Bluffs, Dickson..Tenn
White Breast, Lucas....Iowa
White Camp McDowell W. Va
White Church, Wyandotte.....Kan
White City, Morris. ....Kan
White Cliff Springs, Monroe.....Tenn
White Cloud, Clay.....Ala
White Cloud Mills.....Iowa
White Cloud, Doniphan..Kan
White Cottage, Muskingum Ohio
White Cottage, Greene....Pa
White Creek, Jackson....Ind
White Creek, Washington N. Y
White Creek, Adams.....Wis
White Day, Monongalia W. Va
White Deer Mills, Union...Pa
White Earth, Becker....Minn
White Eyes Plains, Coshocton.....Ohio
White Feather, Bay.....Mich
Whitefield, Lincoln.....Me
Whitefield, Oktibbeha...Miss
Whitefield, Coos.....N. H
White Fish Bay, Milwaukee .....Wis
Whiteford Centre, Monroe.....Mich
White Gate, Giles.....Va
White Hall, Lowndes.....Ala
White Hall, Poinsett.....Ark
Whitehall, Mendocino....Cal
White Hall, Greene.....Ill
White Hall, Owen.....Ind
White Hall, Madison.....Ky
White Hall, Baltimore....Md
Whitehall, Muskegon...Mich
Whitehall, Jefferson.....Mon
Whitehall, Morris .....N. J
Whitehall, Washington. N. Y
White Hall, Bladen.....N. C
White Hall, Montour.....Pa
White Hall, Colleton.....S. C
White Hall, Frederick.....Va
Whitehall, Trempealeau. Wis
White Hare, Cedar.....Mo
Whitehaven, Wicomico...Md
White Haven, Erie .....N. Y
White Haven, Luzerne....Pa
White Haven, Shelby...Tenn
Whitehead's Mill, Lee.....Va
White Heath, Piatt.....Ill
White Horn, Hawkins..Tenn
White Horse, Chester.....Pa
White Horse, Greenville. S. C
White House, Hunterdon. N. J
White House, Randolph. N. C
White House, Lucas.....Ohio
White House, Cumberland. Pa
Whitehouse, Smith.....Tex
White House Station, Hunterdon .....N. J
White Lake, Oakland....Mich
White Lake, Sullivan....N. Y
White Lake Centre, Oakland.....Mich
Whiteland, Johnson.....Ind
Whiteley, Greene.....Pa
Whiteleysburgh, Caroline. Md
White Lick, Boone.....Ind
White Lily, Laurel.....Ky
White Marsh, Gloucester. Va
White Marsh, Montgomery.....Pa
White Mills, Hardin.....Ky
White Mills, Wayne.....Pa
White Mound, Jewell....Kan
White Mound, Sauk.....Wis
White Oak, Dorsey.....Ark
White Oak, Columbia.....Ga
White Oak, Montgomery...Ill
White Oak, Mahaska....Iowa
White Oak, Morgan.....Ky
White Oak, Ingham.....Mich
White Oak, Lancaster.....Pa
White Oak, Fairfield.....S. C
White Oak, Houston....Tenn
White Oak, Hopkins.....Tex
White Oak, Ritchie....W. Va
White Oak Hall, Polk ....N. C
White Oak Gap, Pulaski..Ky
White Oak Springs, Barbour.....Ala
White Oak Springs, Brown Ill.
White Oak Springs, La Fayette.....Wis
White Pigeon, Keokuk, Iowa
White Pigeon, St. Joseph Mich
White Pine, Lycoming....Pa
White Pine, Jefferson..Tenn
White Pine, Calhoun..W. Va
White Plains, Calhoun...Ala
White Plains, Greene.....Ga
White Plains, Hopkins....Ky
White Plains, Charles.....Md
White Plains (*c. h.*), Westchester.....N. Y
White Plains, Chesterfield, S. C
White Plains, Brunswick..Va
White Post, Barbour.....Ala
Whiteport, Ulster.....N. Y
White Post, Clarke.....Va
White River, Desha.....Ark
White River, Tulare.....Cal
White River Summit.....Col
White River, Muskegon. Mich
White River, King.....Wash
White River Junction, Windsor.....Vt
White Road, Forsyth....N. C
White Rock, Ogle.....Ill
White Rock, Republic....Kan
White Rock, Cumberland. Me
White Rock, Huron.....Mich
White Rock, Goodhue..Minn
White Rock, Elko.....Nev
White Rock, Madison....N. C
White Rock, Hunt.....Tex
White Rock, Bedford.....Va
White Rock Prairie, McDonald.....Mo
White Run, Grayson.....Ky
White's, Meagher.....Mon
White's, Caroline.....Va
White Salmon, Klikitat. Wash
White Sand, Lawrence..Miss
White Sand, Greenville..S. C
Whitesborough, Grayson. Tex
Whitesburgh, Madison...Ala
Whitesburgh, Carroll.....Ga
Whitesburgh (*c. h.*), Letcher.....Ky
Whitesburgh, Armstrong. Pa
Whitesburgh, Hamblen. Tenn
White's Corner, Waldo....Me
White's Corners, Potter...Pa
White's Creek, Davidson Tenn
White's Creek, Wayne. W. Va
Whiteside, Marion.....Tenn
White's Mills, Logan...W. Va
White Springs, Hamilton. Fla
White's Station, Calhoun Mich
White's Station, Shelby. Tenn
White's Store, Howard....Mo
White's Store, Chenango. N. Y
White's Store, Anson...N. C
White's Store, Sullivan..Tenn
Whitestone, Queens.....N. Y
Whitestown, Boone.....Ind
Whitestown, Oneida.....N. Y
Whitestown, Butler.....Pa
White Sulphur, Scott.....Ky
White Sulphur, Surry....N. C
White Sulphur, Delaware Ohio
White Sulphur Springs, Meriwether.....Ga
White Sulphur Springs, Catahoula.....La
White Sulphur Springs, Lincoln.....N. Mex
White Sulphur Springs, Greenbrier.....W. Va
White's Valley, Wayne....Pa
Whitesville, Harris.....Ga
Whitesville, Montgomery Ind
Whitesville, Daviess.....Ky
Whitesville, Andrew.....Mo
Whitesville, Allegany...N. Y
Whitesville (*c. h.*), Columbus.....N. C
Whitesville, Halifax.....Va
Whiteville Depot, Columbus.....N. C
White Swan, Charles Mix. Dak
White Swan, Kent.....Mich
Whiteville, Baxter.....Ark
Whiteville, St. Landry.....La
Whiteville, Hardeman..Tenn
White Water, Wayne.....Ind
White Water, Cherokee N.....Ind. T
White Water, Butler.....Kan
White Water, Walworth. Wis
White Water Falls, Winona.....Minn
White Willow, Kendall....Ill
Whitewood, Wayne.....Mich
Whitfield, Hickman.....Tenn
Whiting, Escambia.....Ala
Whiting, Lake.....Ind
Whiting, Monona.....Iowa
Whiting, Jackson.....Kan
Whiting, Washington.....Me
Whiting, Ocean.....N. J
Whiting, Addison.....Vt
Whittingham, Windham..Vt
Whitinsville, Worcester Mass
Whitley C. H., Whitley...Ky
Whitley's Ford, Modoc...Cal
Whitley's Point Moultrie..Ill
Whitleyville, Jackson..Tenn
Whitlock, Halifax.....Va
Whitman, Walla Walla. Wash
Whitmell, Pittsylvania....Va
Whitmire's, Newberry...S. C
Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw.....Mich
Whitney's Crossings, Allegany.....N. Y
Whitney's Point, Broome. N. Y
Whitneyville, Cass.....Iowa
Whitneyville, Washington Me
Whittaker, Putnam.....Ill
Whittier Lake.....Ill
Whittington, Garland....Ark
Whittle, Washington.....Ga
Whittle's Depot, Pittsylvania .....Va
Whittlesey, Medina.....Ohio
Whittle's Mills, Lunenburgh.....Va
Whitton's Stand, Wayne Tenn
Whorton, Pulaski.....Ark
Why Not, Lauderdale...Miss
Wichita (*c. h.*), Sedgwick. Kan
Wick, Tyler.....W. Va
Wickenburgh, Yavapai..Ariz
Wickford, Washington...R. I
Wickliffe, Crawford.....Ind
Wickliffe, Lake.....Ohio
Wicklow, Lake.....Dak
Wicomico Church, Northumberland.....Va
Wiconisco, Dauphin.....Pa
Wideman, Izard.....Ark
Wideman's, Abbeville....S. C
Wien, Chafiton.....Mo
Wiess Bluff, Jasper.....Tex
Wikle's Store, Macon....N. C
Wilbar, Wilks.....N. C
Wilber, Republic.....Kan
Wilber, Saline.....Neb
Wilbraham, Hampden..Mass
Wilbur, Morgan.....Ind
Wilbur, Ulster.....N. Y
Wilbur, Douglas.....Ore
Wilbur, Shelby.....Tenn
Wilcox, Elk.....Pa
Wilcox Wharf, Charles City.....Va
Wildbrier, Chester.....Pa
Wild Cat, Carroll.....Ind
Wild Cat, Riley.....Kan
Wild Cat, Whitley.....Ky
Wild Cat, Gage.....Neb
Wild Cat, Lancaster.....S. C
Wilderness, Clay.....Fla
Wilderness, Spottsylvania. Va
Wildersville, Henderson Tenn
Wilderville, Falls.....Tex
Wild Rice, Polk .....Minn
Wild Rose, Waushara...Wis
Wild's Landing, Nassau...Fla
Wildwood, Dade.....Ga
Wildwood, Rice.....Kan
Wild Wood, Catahoula.....La
Wiley, Greene.....Pa
Wiley's Cove, Searcy.....Ark
Wiley Station, Darke....W. Va
Wileysville, Steuben.....N. Y
Wilkesbarre (*c. h.*), Luzerne.....Pa
Wilkesborough (*c. h.*), Wilkes.....N. C
Wilkesburgh, Covington. Miss
Wilkesville, Vinton.....Ohio
Wilkinsburgh, Allegheny. Pa
Wilkinsonville, Worcester Mass
Wilkins' Run, Licking..Ohio
Willacoochee, Coffee.....Ga
Willamette Forks, Lane..Ore
Willamette Slough, Multnomah.....Ore
Willard, Carter.....Ky
Willard, Seneca.....N. Y
Willard, Box Elder.....Utah
Willard's Landing, Union. Ill
Willett, Cortland.....N. Y
Willet, Indiana.....Pa
Willet, Green.....Wis
Willettville, Highland...Ohio
Willey, Carroll.....N. H
Willey, Preston.....W. Va
Willey Station, Christian..Ill
Willford, Henry.....Ohio
Williamette, Arkansas...Ark
William Penn, Montgomery.....Pa
William Penn, Washington.....Tex
Williams, Hamilton.....Iowa
Williams, Christian.....Ky
Williamsburgh, Jefferson. Fla
Williamsburgh, Calhoun..Ga
Williamsburgh, Moultrie..Ill
Williamsburgh, Wayne..Ind
Williamsburgh, Franklin Kan
Williamsburgh, Dorchester Md
Williamsburgh, Hampshire.....Mass
Williamsburgh, Grand Traverse.....Mich
Williamsburgh (*c. h.*), Covington.....Miss
Williamsburgh, Callaway. Mo
Williamsburgh, Phelps..Neb
Williamsburgh, Iredell..N. C
Williamsburgh, Clermont Ohio
Williamsburgh, Blair....Pa
Williamsburgh, Beaver. Utah
Williamsburgh (*c. h.*), James City.....Va
Williamsburgh, Greenbrier.....W. Va
Williamsburgh, Trempealeau.....Wis
Williamsburgh Station, Kings.....N. Y
Branch of Brooklyn Post office.
Williams Centre, Williams.....Ohio
Williamsfield, Ashtabula Ohio
Williams' Grove, Clearfield.....Pa
Williams' Mill, Covington. Ala
Williams's Mill, Jackson. Ark
Williams Mill, Cumberland Pa
Williamson, Wayne.....N. Y
Williamson, Franklin.....Pa
Williamson's Valley, Yavapai.....Ariz
Williamsport (*c. h.*), Warren.....Ind
Williamsport, Washington.....Md
Williamsport, Hamilton. Ohio
Williamsport, Pickaway. Ohio
Williamsport (*c. h.*), Lycoming.....Pa
Williamsport, Maury...Tenn
Williamsport, Grant...W. Va
Williams' Station, Escambia.....Ala
Williams Store, Casey....Ky
Williamston (*c. h.*), Martin.....N. C
Williamston, Anderson...S. C
Williamstown, Decatur...Ind
Williamstown, Chickasaw Iowa
Williamstown (*c. h.*), Grant Ky
Williamstown, Berkshire Mass
Williamstown, Ingham. Mich
Williamstown, Lewis....Mo
Williamstown, Gloucester N. J
Williamstown, Oswego..N. Y
Williamstown, Hancock. Ohio
Williamstown, Dauphin...Pa
Williamstown, Orange....Vt
Williamstown, Wood..W. Va
Williamsville, Sangamon..Ill
Williamsville, Worcester Mass
Williamsville, Cass.....Mich
Williamsville, Benton..Minn
Williamsville, Wayne.....Mo
Williamsville, Richardson Neb
Williamsville, Erie.....N. Y
Williamsville, Elk.....Pa
Williamsville, Windham..Vt
Williamsville, Bath.....Va
Willida, Lyon.....Iowa
Willimansett, Hampden. Mass
Willimantic, Windham. Conn
Willington, Tolland....Conn
Willington, Abbeville....S. C
Willink, Erie.....N. Y
Willis, Montgomery.....Tex
Willisburgh, Washington. Ky
Williston, Erie.....N. Y
Williston, Potter.....Pa
Williston, Barnwell.....S. C
Williston, Fayette.....Tenn
Williston, Chittenden.....Vt
Willistown Inn, Chester...Pa
Willits, Mendocino.....Cal
Willitts, Van Buren.....Iowa
Willmar (*c. h.*), Kandiyohi.....Minn
Willmathsville, Adair....Mo
Wilmot, Ray.....Mo
Willoughby, Butler.....Iowa
Willoughby, Lake.....Ohio
Willoughby, Wasco.....Ore
Willow, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Willow Bend, Page.....Va
Willow Branch, Hancock. Ind
Willow Brook, Dutchess. N. Y
Willow Creek, Clay.....Iowa
Willow Creek, Blue Earth Minn
Willow Creek, Gallatin..Mon
Willow Creek, Saunders. Neb
Willow Creek, Tompkins. N. Y
Willow Dale, Ida.....Iowa
Willowdale, Antelope....Neb
Willowdale, Chester.....Pa
Willowemoc, Sullivan...N. Y
Willow Forks, Umatilla...Ore
Willow Grove, Kent.....Del
Willow Grove, Story....Iowa
Willow Grove, Chippewa Minn
Willow Grove, Cumberland.....N. J
Willow Grove, Montgomery.....Pa
Willow Grove, Shelby....Tex
Willow Grove, Jackson. W. Va
Willow Hill, Jasper.....Ill
Willow Hole, Madison....Tex
Willow Island, Dawson..Neb
Willow Island, Pleasants W. Va
Willow River, Aitken..Minn
Willow Ranch, Modoc....Cal
Willow Shade, Metcalfe...Ky
Willow Spring, Russell....Va
Willow Springs, Douglas. Kan
Willow Springs, Howell..Mo
Willow Springs, Taylor..Neb
Willow Springs, Jackson. Ore
Willow Springs, Columbia. Pa
Willow Springs, Gregg...Tex
Willow Street, Lancaster..Pa
Willow Tree, Greene.....Pa
Willow Tree, Mason...W. Va
Willow Vale, Columbia....Pa
Willow Valley, Greenwood.....Kan
Willow Wood, Lawrence Ohio
Willsborough, Essex....N. Y
Willsborough Point, Essex.....N. Y
Willsburgh, Page.....Iowa
Will's Creek, Coshocton. Ohio
Willseyville, Tioga.....N. Y
Willshire, Van Wert....Ohio
Will's Point, Van Zandt..Tex
Wilmarth, Elk.....Pa
Wilmette, Cook.....Ill
Wilmington, Walker.....Ala
Wilmington, Union.....Ark
Wilmington, Los Angeles. Cal
Wilmington, New Castle. Del
Wilmington, Will.....Ill
Wilmington, Dearborn...Ind
Wilmington, Osage.....Kan
Wilmington, Middlesex. Mass
Wilmington, Houston..Minn
Wilmington, Essex.....N. Y
Wilmington (*c. h.*), New Hanover.....N. C
Wilmington (*c. h.*), Clinton.....Ohio
Wilmington, Windham....Vt
Wilmington, Fluvanna....Va
Wilmore, Cambria.....Pa
Wilmot, Noble.....Ind
Wilmot, Merrimack.....N. H
Wilmot, Stark.....Ohio
Wilmot, Bradford.....Pa
Wilmot, Kenosha.....Wis
Wilmot Flat, Merrimack. N. H
Wilmoth's, Barbour.....W. Va
Wilmurt, Herkimer.....N. Y
Wilna, Harford.....Md
Wilna, Jefferson.....N. Y
Wilseyville, Defiance....Ohio
Wilson, Ellsworth.....Kan
Wilson, Winona.....Minn
Wilson, Adair.....Mo
Wilson, Niagara.....N. Y
Wilson (*c. h.*), Wilson...N. C
Wilson, Adams.....Ohio
Wilson, St. Croix.....Wis
Wilsonburgh, Richland...Ill
Wilsonburgh, Harrison. W. Va
Wilson Creek, Graves....Ky
Wilson Creek, Tioga.....N. Y
Wilsonia Wharf, Northampton.....Va
Wilson's, Anderson.....Tenn
Wilson's Crossing, Rockingham.....N. H
Wilson's Depot, Dinwiddie Va
Wilson's Landing, Charles City.....Va
Wilson's Mills, Oxford....Me
Wilson's Mills, Johnston. N. C
Wilson's Mills, Cuyahoga. Ohio
Wilson's Mills, Venango...Pa
Wilson's Point, Carroll...La
Wilson's Store, Stokes...N. C
Wilsonville, Shelby.....Ala
Wilsonville, Windham..Conn
Wilsonville, VanBuren. Iowa
Wilsonville, Spencer.....Ky
Wilsonville, Furnas.....Neb
Wilsonville, Obion.....Tenn
Wilsonville, Highland.....Va
Wilton, Pike.....Ark
Wilton, Fairfield.....Conn
Wilton, Franklin.....Me
Wilton (*c. h.*), Waseca. Minn
Wilton, Hillsborough...N. H
Wilton, Saratoga.....N. Y
Wilton, Granville.....N. C
Wilton, Monroe.....Wis
Wilton Junction, Muscatine.....Iowa
Wilton Springs, Cocke..Tenn
Winamac (*c. h.*), Pulaski. Ind
Winameg, Fulton.....Ohio
Winchell's, Dutchess.....N. Y
Winchenden, Worcester Mass
Winchester (*c. h.*), Scott...Ill
Winchester (*c. h.*), Randolph.....Ind
Winchester, VanBuren. Iowa
Winchester, Jefferson...Kan
Winchester (*c. h.*), Clarke. Ky
Winchester, Middlesex. Mass
Winchester, Wayne.....Miss
Winchester, Clark.....Mo
Winchester, Cheshire....N. H
Winchester, Union.....N. C
Winchester, Guernsey. Ohio
Winchester (*c. h.*), Franklin.....Tenn
Winchester, Fayette.....Tex
Winchester (*c. h.*), Frederick.....Va
Winchester, Winnebago. Wis
Winchester Centre, Litchfield.....Conn
Windermere, Tolland...Conn
Windfall, Tipton.....Ind
Wind Gap, Northampton...Pa
Windham, Windham...Conn
Windham, Johnson.....Iowa
Windham, Rockingham. N. H
Windham, Greene.....N. Y
Windham, Portage.....Ohio
Windham, Bradford.....Pa
Windham, Windham.....Vt
Windham Centre, Cumberland.....Me
Windham Centre, Bradford.....Pa
Windham Depot, Rockingham.....N. H
Windham's, Pickens.....Ala
Windham Station, Portage.....Ohio
Windham Summit, Bradford.....Pa
Windom, Cottonwood..Minn
Wind Ridge, Greene.....Pa
Windsor, Sonoma.....Cal
Windsor, Hartford.....Conn
Windsor, Walton.....Ga
Windsor, Shelby.....Ill
Windsor, Randolph.....Ind
Windsor, Fayette.....Iowa
Windsor, Ottawa.....Kan
Windsor, Kennebec.....Me
Windsor, Berkshire.....Mass
Windsor, Henry.....Mo
Windsor, Mercer.....N. J
Windsor, Broome.....N. Y
Windsor (*c. h.*), Bertie..N. C
Windsor, Ashtabula.....Ohio
Windsor, York.....Pa
Windsor, Aiken.....S. C
Windsor, Windsor.....Vt
Windsor, Dane.....Wis
Windsor Castle, Berks.....Pa
Windsor Locks, Hartford Conn
Windsor Mills, Ashtabula Ohio
Windsor Station, Isle of Wight.....Va
Windsorville, Hartford. Conn
Wine Hill, Randolph.....Ill
Winemiller's Mills, Worth Mo
Winesburgh, Holmes....Ohio
Winfall, Perquimons....N. C
Winfield, Columbia.....Ga
Winfield, Du Page.....Ill
Winfield, Lake.....Ind
Winfield, Henry.....Iowa
Winfield (*c. h.*), Cowley..Kan
Winfield (*c. h.*), Winn.....La
Winfield, Carroll.....Md
Winfield, Ingham.....Mich
Winfield, Herkimer.....N. Y
Winfield, Tuscarawas...Ohio
Winfield, Union.....Pa
Winfield, Scott.....Tenn
Winfield (*c. h.*), Putnam W. Va
Winfield Junction, Queens N. Y
Wingett Run, Washington Ohio
Wingo's Station, Graves..Ky
Wing's Station, Dutchess. N. Y
Wingston, Wood.....Ohio
Wingville, Baker.....Oreg
Winhall, Bennington .....Vt
Winigan, Sullivan.....Mo
Winkler's Mills, Riley...Kan
Winlock, Lewis.....Wash
Winn, Penobsco .....Me
Winn, Isabella.....Mich
Winnebago, Winnebago...Ill
Winnebago, Blackbird...Neb
Winnebago Agency, Blue Earth.....Minn
Winnebago City, Faribault Minn
Winnebago Valley, Houston.....Minn
Winneconne, Winnebago. Wis
Winnegance, Sagadahoc..Me
Winnemucca, Humboldt. Nev
Winneshiek, McPherson. Kan
Winnetka, Cook.....Ill
Winnipauk, Fairfield...Conn
Winnsborough (*c. h.*), Franklin.....La
Winnsborough (*c. h.*), Fairfield.....S. C
Winnsborough, Wood....Tex
Winston, Gonzales.....Tex
Winona, Henry.....Iowa
Winona, Trimble.....Ky
Winona (*c. h.*), Winona. Minn
Winona (*c. h.*), Montgomery.....Miss
Winona, Columbiana....Ohio
Winooski, Sheboyrgan....Wis
Winooski Falls, Chittenden.....Vt
Winslow, Stephenson.....Ill
Winslow, Pike.....Ind
Winslow, Kennebec.....Me
Winslow, De Kalb.....Mo
Winslow, Camden.....N. J
Winslow, Harnett.....N. C
Winsor, Kane.....Utah
Winspear, Erie.....N. Y
Winstead, Person.....N. C
Winsted, Litchfield.....Conn
Winsted Lake, McLeod. Minn
Winston, Estill.....Ky
Winston, Dent.....Mo
Winston (*c. h.*), Forsyth. N. C
Winstonville, Daviess....Mo
Winter Harbor, Hancock. Me
Winterpock, Chesterfield. Va
Winterport, Waldo.....Me
Winterroad, Effingham...Ill
Winters, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Wintersett (*c. h.*), Madison Iowa
Winterstown, York.....Pa
Wintersville, Decatur....Ind
Wintersville, Sullivan....Mo
Wintersville, Jefferson. Ohio
Wintersville, Berks.....Pa
Winterton, Sullivan.....N. Y
Winterville, Ogle Thorpe...Ga
Winthrop, Middlesex....Conn
Winthrop, Buchanan....Iowa
Winthrop, Kennebeck....Me
Winthrop, Suffolk.....Mass
Winthrop, Buchanan.....Mo
Winton (*c. h.*), Hertford. N. C
Winton, Luzerne.....Pa
Winton Place, Hamilton. Ohio
Wiota, Cass.....Iowa
Wiota, La Fayette.....Wis
Wirt, Jefferson.....Ind
Wirt C. H., Wirt.....W. Va
Wirt Centre, Allegany...N. Y
Wirtonia, Cherokee....Kan
Wiscasset (*c.h.*), Lincoln...Me
Wiscoy, Winona.....Minn
Wiscoy, Allegany.....N. Y
Wisdom's Store, Harris...Ga
Wise C. H., Wise.....Va
Wiseville, Morgan.....Ala
Wiseville, Accomack .....Va
Wisner, Bucks.....Pa
Wisner, Tuscola.....Mich
Wisner, Cuming.....Neb
Wistar, Clinton.....Pa
Withamsville, Clermont. Ohio
Withe Depot, Shelby....Tenn
Wither's Mills, Marion ...Mo
Witherup's, Venango.....Pa
Witkowski, Morgan.....Mo
Witoka, Winona.....Minn
Witt, Montgomery.....Ill
Wittenberg, Alexander. N. C
Wittenberg, Somerset.....Pa
Wittenburgh, Perry.....Mo
Witten's, Monroe.....Ohio
Witten's Mills, Tazewell. Va
Witter's Springs, Lake....Cal
Wittman, Talbot.....Md
Wittsburgh (*c. h.*), Cross. Ark
Witt's Foundry, Hamblen Tenn
Witt's Mills, Orangeburgh S. C
Witt's Springs, Searcy...Ark
Wixom, Oakland.....Mich
Woburn, Bond.....Ill
Woburn, Middlesex.....Mass
Wolcott, New Haven....Conn
Wolcott, White.....Ind
Wolcott, Scott.....Iowa
Wolcott, Wayne.....N. Y
Wolcott, Lamoille.....Vt
Wolcottsburgh, Erie....N. Y
Wolcottsville, Niagara..N. Y
Wolcottville, Litchfield. Conn
Wolcottville, LaGrange..Ind
Wolf, Platte.....Neb
Wolf Bayou, Independence Ark
Wolfborough, Carroll...N. H
Wolfborough Centre, Carroll.....N. H
Wolf Creek, Pike.....Ark
Wolf Creek, Williamson...Ill
Wolf Creek, Marshall ....Ind
Wolf Creek, Meade.....Ky
Wolf Creek, Cherokee....N. C
Wolf Creek, Mercer.....Pa
Wolf Creek, Scott.....Tenn
Wolf Creek, Monroe...W. Va
Wolf Creek, Polk.....Wis
Wolf Dale, Woodbury ..Iowa
Wolf Glade, Carroll.....Va
Wolf Hill, Albany.....N. Y
Wolf Island, Mississippi. Mo
Wolf Lake, Noble.....Ind
Wolf Run, Lycoming.....Pa
Wolfsburgh, Bedford.....Pa
Wolf's Crossing, Burnet. Tex
Wolf Skin, Oglethorpe ....Ga
Wolf's Station, Tuscarawas Ohio
Wolf's Store, Centre.....Pa
Wolf Summit, Harrison, W. Va
Wolfsville, Frederick.....Md
Wolfsville, Union.....N. C
Wolf Trap, Halifax.....Va
Wollaston, Norfolk .....Mass
Woirab Mills, Hardin.....Ill
Womelsdorf, Berks.....Pa
Wonders, Nacogdoches..Tex
Wonewoc, Juneau.....Wis
Woodard, Onondaga.....N. Y
Woodard's Landing, Pacific Wash
Woodbank, Marion.....Ind
Woodberry, Baltimore ...Md
Woodbine, Jo Daviess.....Ill
Woodbine, Harrison....Iowa
Woodbine, Dickinson....Kan
Woodbine, Whitley.....Ky
Woodbine, Carroll.....Md
Woodbine, Yazoo .....Miss
Woodbourne, Sullivan...N. Y
Woodbridge, San Joaquin Cal
Woodbridge, Middlesex. N. J
Woodbridge, Craven.....N. C
Woodburn, Macoupin.....Ill
Woodburn, Clarke.....Iowa
Woodburn, Warren.....Ky
Woodburn, Morehouse.....La
Woodburn, Person.....N. C
Woodburn, Marion.....Oreg
Woodburn, Loudoun.....Va
Woodbury, Litchfield...Conn
Woodbury, Meriwether...Ga
Woodbury, Hancock.....Ind
Woodbury, Butler.....Ky
Woodbury, Washington Minn
Woodbury (*c. h.*), Glouces-ter.....N. J
Woodbury, Queens.....N. Y
Woodbury, Wood.....Ohio
Woodbury, Bedford.....Pa
Woodbury (*c. h.*), Cannon Tenn
Woodbury, Hill.....Tex
Woodbury, Washington...Vt
Woodbury Falls, Orange. N. Y
Woodcock, Crawford.....Pa
Wooddale, New Castle....Del
Woodensburgh, Baltimore Md
Woodey, Lincoln.....Kan
Woodford, Montgomery Tenn
Woodford, Bennington....Vt
Woodford, Caroline.....Va
Woodford's, Alpine.....Cal
Woodford's, Cumberland. Me
Wood Grove, Morgan...Ohio
Woodhaven, Queens.....N. Y
Woodhill, Dallas.....Mo
Woodhull, Henry.....Ill
Woodhull, Chase.....Kan
Woodhull, Shiawassee..Mich
Woodhull, Steuben.....N. Y
Woodhull, Fond du Lac..Wis
Woodington, Darke....Ohio
Wood Lake, Montcalm..Mich
Woodland (*c. h.*), Yolo....Cal
Woodland, Putnam.....Fla
Woodland, Iroquois.....Ill
Woodland, St. Joseph....Ind
Woodland, East Feliciana. La
Woodland, Talbot.....Md
Woodland, Barry.....Mich
Woodland, Wabasha....Minn
Woodland, Marion.....Mo
Woodland, Ulster.....N. Y
Woodland, Northampton. N. C
Woodland, Union.....Ohio
Woodland, Clearfield.....Pa
Woodland, Dodge .....Wis
Woodland Mills, Morgan. Ala
Woodland Mills, Obion. Tenn
Woodlands, Marshall. W. Va
Woodland Town, Dorchester.....Md
Woodlandville, Boone....Mo
Wood

COUNTY HISTORIES.

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

This county is situated on the Mississippi River, in the third tier of counties south from the Minnesota line. It is bounded north partly by Clayton County, northwest and east by the Mississippi River, south by Jackson, and west by Deleware County. Dubuque contains the following seventeen townships, viz.: Cascade, Centre, Concord, Dodge, Iowa, Jefferson, Julien, Liberty, Masalem, New Vienna, Peru, Prairie Creek, Table Mound, Taylor, Vernon, Washington and Whitewater, all fully six miles square, except Peru and Masalem, which are rounded by the channel of the Mississippi. The area of the county is therefore about 612 square miles, or 391,680 acres.

STREAMS.

The Little Maquoketa and its numerous branches water the northern and central portions of the county, while the larger stream of the same name and its tributaries run through the southern, southeastern and western townships. There is a considerable amount of water-power on both sides of the Little and Big Maquoketa and their branches.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The nature of the surface and soil varies considerably in different portions of the county. In the northwestern townships the streams have cut deep valleys, exposing the rocks in steep bluffs; the surface is therefore quite broken, and a large part of it well timbered, mostly with oak of good quality. The soil of these townships is rather sandy, except in the river bottoms, where it is of the most fertile description. Julien township (T. 80, R. 2, E.), wherein Dubuque is situated, is mostly high rolling prairie with very little timber, except on the bluffs, which border on the Mississippi, and mark the line of out-crop of the Niagara limestone. The township immediately west of this (T. 89, R. 1, E.) is very much broken and intersected with deep ravines. It is almost entirely covered with timber of vigorous growth, and a great variety of species. Farther west in the same tier of townships, the country becomes more elevated and less broken; the proportion of timbered land to prairie constantly increasing. In the southern half of the county, the same gradual passage from a broken timbered region to the high rolling prairie takes place in going from the east to the west. The central and western townships are almost entirely prairie, except in the extreme southwestern corner of the county, where the Maquoketa River and its tributaries have cut deep into the rocks.

GEOLOGY.

The geological formations exposed in this county include all the groups from the Trenton to the Niagara limestone. The former is the lowest which makes its appearance. It is seen along the Mississippi in the neighborhood of Dubuque, and at Eagle Point, two miles above, where it has been quarried; the thickness of the exposure above low water mark is from twenty to thirty feet. This is all that need be said in this place about the Trenton, as the Galena, or lead-bearing limestone, the formation next above, is that which gives to the geology of this county its peculiar character.

The Galena limestone is finely exposed along the bluffs of the Mississippi for the whole length of the county, and extends into Clayton County to the neighborhood of McGregor. It is also seen on the Little Maquoketa and its branches, and the smaller streams emptying directly into the Mississippi. At Buena Vista the whole height of the bluffs which border the river is of Galena limestone. But at a distance of between two and three miles from the river, the precipitous cliffs of the Niagara limestone may be seen, and can be followed in a southeasterly direction, passing about seven miles west of Dubuque and gradually approaching the river again, and finally reaching it a little south of the Tete des Morts Valley in Jackson County.

The space thus enclosed between the Niagara limestone and the Mississippi, forming a belt some eight or ten miles wide in its widest part, is chiefly occupied by the Galena limestone, which may also be traced for some distance up all the valleys of the streams running down from the Niagara plateau.

In its lithological character the Galena limestone is almost a pure dolomite, containing a small percentage of silicious substances intermixed with the double carbonate of lime and magnesia, and tinged of a light grayish color with a little carbonate of iron, when it has not been exposed, but which soon changes to a light buff by the oxidation of the iron when acted upon by the atmosphere.

A thickness of a little over 250 feet of this formation is exposed at Dubuque, which is probably its maximum thickness.

Of the Niagara limestone, overlying the Galena, we need say but little in this connection. This formation occupies all the elevated prairie regions of Dubuque County, composing about three-fourths of its surface. The line of out crop is well marked, and may be traced in a range of precipitous bluffs, having a very irregular outline, and with occasional outlying masses, in a direction parallel with Turkey River, and at a distance of from one to two miles from it, diagonally across the county, gradually curving in towards the Mississippi to the south of Dubuque, when it reaches the river about five miles below the city, in a high and precipitous bluff. The numerous small streams which descend from the elevated plateau of the Niagara have cut deep down into the rocks so that the lower formations may be followed up the valleys far above the point where the Niagara occupies the general level of the country.

The St. Peter sandstone is exposed a few feet within the limits of the county, and the Cincinnati (formerly supposed to be the Hudson River) shales have quite an extensive area in conjunction with the Trenton and Galena limestones.

LEAD.

Dubuque County being the principal lead-mining section of Iowa, it is proper here to state a few facts with regard to this mineral product. The area of the lead region in the Northwest is about four thousand square miles, and includes the cities of Dubuque and Galena, and a number of smaller towns that have grown up from the wealth derived from mining. This region is over sixty miles in diameter, divided by the Mississippi River, parts of it being in Iowa, Illinois and Wisconsin. Some of the most valuable mines of this region are worked beneath cultivated fields, and the district generally, unlike most mining countries, is in a rich agricultural country. This region contains mineral enough to supply the world with lead for ages. The existence of the lead deposit of this region was probably known to the Aborigines, but it does not appear that they ever made any use of the metal till after the advent of the white miners. The first mention of the discovery of lead in this portion of the country occurs in an account of the expedition of Nicholas Parrot, who, in 1689, was sent by De LaBarre, Governor of Canada, to establish friendly relations among the Indians of the Upper Mississippi, and who erected Fort St. Nicholas, and took formal possession of the Northwest in the name of the King of France. A second discovery was made by LeSueur, a French explorer, in his famous mining expedition to the Blue Earth River, Minnesota, in 1700.

About twenty years after this period mining was actually commenced in the Missouri lead region. As early as 1822 the lead mines began to be worked at Galena by Col. Johnson, of Kentucky, and a few others. Thirty-four years earlier, however, in 1788, Julien Dubuque, a French Indian trader, of Prairie du Chien, commenced with a colony of miners to work the lead mines on the site of the flourishing city which now bears his name, and continued there till his death in 1810. (See Early History of Dubuque, in this work.) The lead mines of Dubuque have been almost constantly worked for eighty-seven years, and have been a source of great profit to the inhabitants. They were under the control of the War Department of the United States as Indian possessions till June 1, 1833, and were subsequently for a time under the management of an agent appointed by Congress. During this period a geological survey was made of the entire lead region of this section for the purpose of ascertaining the extent of the productive lead formation, in pursuance of an act of Congress approved in 1839.

The occurrence of lead ore in this mineral region is limited to the groups between the Cincinnati shales and the lower sandstones. Some fair specimens have been found in the exposures of the lower magnesian, higher up the river than Dubuque County; but lead has never been found in paying quantities in this region except in the Galena limestone. The terms "dice-mineral," "cog-mineral," "sheet-mineral," "chunk-mineral," and the like are names given by miners to the different forms of lead ore, as it is found in the mines.

The freedom of the Galena, or lead ore, in this section from mixture with other metals is remarkable. Sulphuret of zinc is almost the only one that occurs in any quantity intimately associated with the Galena, and a large majority of the mines do not show even a trace of this. Hence the purity and softness of the metalic lead of this region, and the high price it bears in the markets, compared with most of the imported metal.

The simplest form in which lead ore is found in this region is the vertical or upright crevice, which is usually from one to three inches in thickness, and then gradually closing up, the ore thins out and disappears. It occurs chiefly in horizontal lodes, extending from a few rods to miles in length, of a thickness varying from a few feet—or even inches—to yards in width, and at intervals expanding into what may be called caves in the rocks. The general direction of these lodes is on nearly the same horizontal line. The "openings," as these expansions are called, whether containing ore or not, are frequently in a vertical series of two or three, and sometimes four, separated by layers of harder rocks. In such instances the upper one usually contains the largest amount of mineral. Sometimes the cavities are connected with irregular vertical openings called "chimneys," which are often lined with the ore. In such cases, within the same range, the mineral has been found to occupy a vertical space in the rocks of more than sixty feet.

The two principal forms in which the lead ore occurs in this vicinity are the *irregular, massive* and the *crystalline*, the latter being almost invariably a regular cube.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

Soon after Wisconsin became a territory, July 4, 1836, that part of its domain lying west of the Mississippi River, was divided into two counties—Dubuque and Des Moines, the boundary line between them being at the foot of Rock Island. Dubuque County then embraced all the northern half of the state, and by estimate of population was entitled to a representation in the Territorial Legislature, of three members in the Council and five members in the House. The following is a list of the places named in the proclamation of Governor Dodge, as election precincts: The 1st, Town of Dubuque, house of Robert Bourne; 2d, headwaters of Catfish Creek, house of H. T. Camp; 3d, Peru, house of M. Patterson; 4th, Turkey River, house of Robert Hatheld; 5th, Prairie La Porte; 6th, Durango; 7th, Bellevue; 8th, North Fork Maquoketa River; 9th, Higginsport; 10th, Upper end of the Rapids; 11th, Brophy's Ferry on the Wapsipinicon River; 12th, Cedar River.

FIRST ELECTION.

The first election was held October 10, 1836, with the following result:

Civil Officers.—Delegate in Congress—Geo. W. Jones; Members of the Council—James Foley, Thomas McCraney, and Thomas McNight; Representatives—Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, H. T. Camp, P. H. Engle, and Patrick Quigley.

Militia Officers.—Colonel, W. W. Chapman; Lieutenant Colonel, Paul Cain; Major, Wm. S. Anderson.

JUDICIAL.

Under Wisconsin, the first judge of the District Court was David Irwin; Clerk, Warner Lewis. The first term of this Court was held in Dubuque, May 1, 1837. The first Grand Jury empanelled consisted of the following named persons:

Thomas Childs, *foreman;* Paul Cain, Wm. Smith, John Parker, David Sleator, David Hogan, J. L. Langworthy, Chester Sage, Ambrose Kennedy, August Bowers, James Smith, L. J. Ackron, Thomas McCraney, J. E. Miller, Wm. Carter, C. C. Bellows, Andrew J. Divine, Jacob Hamilton, Reuben Estis, Matthias Ham, Rufus Miller, James Miller, John Wharton, Thos. R. Brasher, Lyman Dillon.

The first term of Probate Court was held at Dubuque, January 10, 1835. E. Lockwood, Judge. Joseph T. Fales was appointed his successor in 1838.

Under Iowa Territorial Government, the first District Court held at Dubuque was on April 15, 1839, Judge Thomas S. Wilson, presiding; Phillip S. Dade, Clerk, I. V. Berry, District Attorney. John King was the first Judge of County Court after Iowa became a territory.

The first Circuit Court was held at Dubuque, January, 1869. The same year, by enactment of the State Legislature, County Courts were abolished throughout the state, and the office of County Auditor created. Winslow T. Barker was made Circuit Judge, and H. A. Rooney, Clerk. Stephen Hempsted was elected to the auditorship.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The first Board of County Supervisors met May 30, 1836, and consisted of F. Gehon, Wm. Smith, and John Paul. Warner Lewis was appointed clerk. By records of that time the historian finds grocers and victualing house keepers taxed $10 per annum, payable quarterly. On the list is made mention of thirty-eight groceries, etc., that afforded revenue to the county. Also in their proceedings of that year can be found a pauper and insane expense account of $35.38. The first jail built cost $577.25. On June 11, same year, plans and specifications for a court house were received. John A. Wright was appointed assessor and collector, and a tax levied of three-fourths per cent. on valuation of property assessed. At their meeting April 1, 1837, Geo. W. Cummins was appointed Sheriff, and a bill of F. Gehon amounting to $4.00, allowed in full for service as County Treasurer for preceding year.

The Territorial tax of the county for 1835 was $280.00. County taxes for same year, $1,952.78. The amount of $176.00, for territorial taxes, was added and accrued by reason of business institutions being established after the assessment was made.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The old County Commissioners' records, under Wisconsin Territory, showed that a "court house of hewed logs" was ordered to be built, "twenty-six by twenty feet in size, walls to be seven inches thick, first story nine feet high, second story five feet to the beginning of the roof, second story, to be divided into three rooms, lower story to have five seven light windows, and upper story two eight-light windows. Said court house to have a good stout lock, and thumb-latch on the lower door, to be furnished with a circular pine table, two and a half feet wide, and to be finished by October 1, 1836." This was the first court house of Dubuque County. A jail had been erected previously, and in September, 1836, a suit was ordered to be brought to recover damages from parties who had contracted for its erection. The above described court house was never used for judicial purposes, but as a jail, and courts were held in various churches and public halls till 1843, when, according to the best information we can get of the date, the present court house was constructed—or the rear portion of it. In 1854 it was enlarged to its present size. It is built of red brick, and in early times met every requirement in convenience of offices and court room. Such is the wealth and importance of the county, it is probable it will be superseded by a grand temple of justice at no distant day.

At the September term of the County Court, 1856, the contract for the construction of a county jail was awarded, its dimensions to be 35x54 feet, built of stone, two stories high and basement, with three rows of cells, to be completed November 1, 1857, at a cost of $36,000. In course of construction it was found necessary to make additional expenditures in excess of the contract price to the amount of $5,447.47, bringing the cost figures up to $41,458.47. In 1874 the jail was enlarged by adding an apartment for females at a cost of $5,600, and Dubuque has now one of the safest and best constructed jails in the West.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

A county agricultural society was organized in 1854, and the first fair held in the Fall of 1855. Fairs continued to be held annually, except when the State Fair was held at Dubuque in 1861 and '62, until 1870, when they were discontinued, and the small sum remaining in the treasury was turned over to its successor—the Dubuque Agricultural and Manufacturing Exposition. This latter is an important institution, and promises to be of great advantage to the agricultural and manufacturing interests of the Northwest.

Dubuque County has also a farmers' club which was organized in 1860, and is reported in a prosperous condition.

The Early Settler's Association of Dubuque City and County was organized in 1865, and has a membersh p of over two hundred. This association, through its indefatigable Secretary, Mr. C. Childs, has collected a great amount of valuable information, both historical and biographical, on the early settlement of the city and county, and is doing much to preserve the records of the oldest settled portion of Iowa in a complete form.

President—Benjamin Rupert.

The County Poor House, with twelve acres of land attached, is located about two and a half miles north of Dubuque, and is a large three-story stone building. The number of inmates for 1874, was 52. Expenses for the year, $6,500. The relief granted by the Board of Supervisors outside amounted to $16,000. Steward of the Poor House, Michael Martin.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

FRANK MCLAUGHLIN, Auditor.	L. H. CADY, County Attorney.
V. J. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.	N. W. BOYES, Sup't of Schools.
MICHAEL LIDDY, Sheriff.	W. EVANS, County Surveyor.
PATRICK J. QUIGLEY, Clerk of Court.	J. O'HEA CANTILLON, Coroner.
WARNER LEWIS, Recorder.	

SUPERVISORS.

THEOPHILUS CRAWFORD, Chairman. WILLIAM COATES, and MARK SULLIVAN.

CITY OF DUBUQUE.

The City of Dubuque is situated on the west bank of the Mississippi River, four hundred and seventy miles above St. Louis, and is the seat of justice of Dubuque County. It is the oldest, and in point of business and population, if not to say commercial importance, the chief city of Iowa.

The site on which Dubuque is built combines many points of beauty and desirableness of location, being on a plateau or table-land which rises gradually from the river, and at the average distance of about half a mile swells into an almost semi-circular range of bluffs, which rise about two hundred and fifty feet above the river level. While the business portion of the city is situated on the plateau and is compactly and substantially built, containing some costly and elegant blocks and one of the finest streets in the state, the most attractive part, on account of fine residences, gardens and ornamented grounds, extends up the sides and over the bluffs, presenting from this high point of observation a picturesque and beautiful appearance.

The improvements which have been made in the way of decoration and grading have not only enlarged the area of land in front of the city, but have added an artistic effect to the general aspect of the place. The low lands near the river have been raised at considerable cost, a large portion of which has been borne by the different railroad companies, in making room for a suitable location for their business and buildings.

The river at this point runs almost due south, so that the principal streets of the city are nearly in a line with the cardinal points of the compass.

Dubuque contains a population of about twenty-five thousand inhabitants, and possesses all the institutions, comforts, social appliances and business facilities which characterize any city of similar dimensions in any part of the country. The growth and progress of such a city from its humble beginning, by a few lead miners scarcely more than forty years ago, to its present status among the flourishing commercial centers of the West, must be a matter of interest, not only to the present population, numbering as it does many survivors and descendants of the early settlers, but to the public generally. We can not of course go into details, for our article would swell into volumes were we to attempt to write all the particulars of the History of Dubuque. The most that we can do is to give a brief outline of the more important facts.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settlement in this vicinity was made by a colony of miners from Prairie du Chien under Julien Dubuque in 1788—one hundred and fifteen years after the discovery of these shores by Marquette and Joliet. The entire territory now belonging to Iowa was then a part of the Spanish province of Louisiana, and the northern portion of the present state was occupied by the Fox Indians. From the representative chiefs and braves of these Indians, assembled in council at Prairie du Chien, September 22, 1788, Julien Dubuque obtained a permit to work the lead mines of this vicinity, and in that year sent here nine Frenchmen whom he had employed as miners.

The extent of the mining territory claimed by Dubuque, as shown by a petition to Baron Carondelet, Governor of Louisiana, for a confirmation of his purchase from the Indians, in 1795, was defined as "about seven leagues" along the Mississippi, extending from the Little Maquoketa, several miles north of the city, to the mouth of the Tetes des Morts, then known as the Mesquabysnonques, several miles below. The distance between these points is about sixteen miles. The claim also extended "three leagues" in width from the river, including the prairie and bluffs on which the city is situated and nearly all the lead-bearing land in the vicinity.

On the petition above referred to, a mining privilege was granted to Dubuque, September 10, 1796, which, however, was never confirmed by the Spanish Government.

Dubuque lived on good terms with the Indians, acquired great influence over them, was a sort of patriarchal chief in his colony, collected around him a number of French and half-breeds, built a furnace for smelting lead, a horse-power mill, and carried on some trade with the Indians in the sale of goods obtained in exchange for lead at St. Louis.

In October, 1804, he transferred to Auguste Choteau, of St. Louis, a part of his interest in the mines—about seven-eighths of the whole claim, which was decided by a majority of the Board of Land Commissioners in September, 1806, to be a valid claim of the Spanish grants. The tract would probably exceed 20,000 acres.

Dubuque died at the mines in 1810. He was buried on a high bluff near the Indian village, at the mouth of Catfish Creek, in a stone vault, and a red cedar cross was erected near by, on which was the following inscription in French: "Julien Dubuque, miner, of the mines of Spain, DIED 24th of March, 1810, aged 45 years and 6 months."

For the next fifteen years little was done by the French miners, although many followers of Dubuque remained in the vicinity nearly twenty years. The settlement made by Dubuque was broken up in the fierce Indian wars between the rival tribes of the Northwest. But the Indian owners, sometimes driven away by their enemies, the Sioux, at length gained strength enough to maintain their position, and carried on mining to a considerable extent. They claimed that Dubuque had only a life-interest in the privilege they had granted him.

In 1830 the Langworthy brothers and a few others obtained permission from the Indians to explore the lead mines around Dubuque. They crossed the Mississippi at that time swimming their horses by the side of a canoe. It was the first flow, or the first tide of civilization on these Western shores. There was not then a white settler north of the Des Moines, and west of the Mississippi to Astoria on the Columbia River, with the exception of Indian traders. On their arrival they found but few traces of Dubuque's settlement remaining. His followers had buried their leader twenty years before and had all departed. The Indians had all along guarded this mining district with scrupulous care. They would not allow the white people to visit the place, even to look at the old grass-grown diggings of Julien Dubuque, much less would they permit mining to be done or settlements to be made. When these white settlers arrived, however, the place had been abandoned by the Indians. Their moccasin tracks were yet fresh in the prairie trails, along which the retreating race had fled on their mysterious mission westward, and the decaying embers were yet cooling on the deserted hearths within their lonely and silent wigwams.

Where Dubuque now stands cornfields stretched along the bluffs and up the ravines: a thousand acres skirting the shore was covered with tall grass like a field of waving

grain. The stalks of corn were of the last years' growth; the ears had been plucked and they, withered and blighted, remained sad memorials of a vanished race. A large Indian village was then standing at the month of Catfish Creek. About seventy buildings constructed of poles and the bark of trees remained to tell of those who had so recently inhabited them. Their council-house, though rude, was ample in dimensions and contained a great number of furnaces in which kettles had been placed in the preparation of feasts of peace or war. On the inside of the bark covering this council room were many paintings or rude inscriptions, representing animals of the chase, and their wild sports and feats in war, where chief met chief in the bloody fray. Could this rude record of their national life have been preserved on the canvas or by the Daguerrean art, it would have been an interesting relic. But it was burned down in the Summer of 1830 by some visitors to the place, much to the regret of the more thoughtful of the first settlers.

At the time of the arrival of these first settlers the land here was not in the actual possession of the United States. The Indian title had not been extinguished; and, being outside of any state or territorial government, the settlers were obliged to make such temporary laws as the exigencies of their situation demanded. The first act resembling civil legislation within the limits of the state, was done at this point in June, 1830. The miners met by the side of an old cotton-wood drift log, situated on the shore at the Jones street levee, and appointed a committee to prepare such regulations as might be deemed expedient. The committee reported the following, the original of which is still preserved. It was written by J. L. Langworthy on a half sheet of coarse unruled paper, the old log around which they assembled being used for a desk:

"We, a committee having been chosen to draft certain rules and regulations, by which we as miners will be governed, and having duly considered the subject do unanimously agree that we will be governed by the regulations on the east side of the Mississippi River, with the following exceptions, to wit:

ARTICLE 1. That each and every man shall hold 200 yards square of ground by working said ground one day in six.

ART. 2. We further agree that there shall be chosen, by the majority of the miners present, a person who shall hold this article and who shall grant letters of arbitration on application having been made, and that said letters of arbitration shall be obligatory on the parties concerned so applying.

To the above we, the undersigned, subscribe.

J. L. LANGWORTHY,
H. F. LANDER,
JAMES McPHEETERS,
SAMUEL SCALES,
E. M. WREN."

The person chosen in pursuance of the second article of the above was Dr. Jarote. Hence, the doctor was the first person in the territory clothed by the people with the judicial power to grant letters of arbitration.

MILITARY INTERFERENCE.

But mining operations, although proving very successful, and attracting considerable numbers to this locality, were soon interfered with by the military commander at the nearest garrison under authority of the War Department. The west side of the river belonged by treaty to the Sac and Fox Indians, who, through certain of their chiefs, had previously ceded to the United States all their territory lying south of the Wisconsin River, between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi. Hence, the Government to preserve peace on the frontiers, as well as to protect the Indians in their rights, ordered the military to disperse the intruders from the Dubuque mines. This order was executed by Col. Zachary Taylor, then in command at Prairie du Chien, who about the first of July sent an officer to the mines, by whom in a formal manner he forbade settlement and commanded the miners to re-cross the river. He gave them notice that, if they did not leave the mines within a week, they would be driven off by force. The miners were not disposed to relinquish their claims, the rich lodes of lead which they had already discovered and opened, and from which they had taken large quantities of mineral. Therefore, in a few days Col. Taylor sent a detachment of troops to enforce his order. All but three of the miners, anticipating the movement, had re-crossed the river, and from its east bank saw the steamer bearing the troops land on the west shore. The three who had lingered an hour too long were, however, permitted to escape.

A military force was then stationed at Dubuque to keep the settlers from returning. The Indians ventured to the place, sure of protection, and were encouraged to mine upon the lodes and prospects opened by the late white occupants. From one mine alone it is said that the Indians obtained more than a million pounds of ore, in which they were assisted by the traders and settlers along the river with implements and teams; while the discoverers—those who had reopened these mines after they had been abandoned more than twenty years by the French miners—were compelled to look across the Father of Waters and see the fruits of their industry and enterprise consumed by the Indians. They probably lost in this manner more than $20,000 worth of mineral. The government troops guarded the mines the remainder of the year 1830 and 1831. But the Black Hawk war commencing in June, 1832, they were withdrawn to protect the settlements in Illinois and Wisconsin. Thus the same soldiers who protected the Indians at Dubuque, were compelled to fight them on the opposite side of the river; the same force that compelled the white settlers to respect the treaty on the west side of the river had to punish the Indians for its violation on the east side; for they had embarked in an insane attempt to regain possession of the lands they had ceded east of the Mississippi by the slaughter and massacre of the white inhabitants. Many of the miners who had been driven from Dubuque joined the volunteers under Col. Dodge, of Wisconsin. The war lasted only a few weeks, when it was terminated by the surrender of Black Hawk at the battle of Bad-ax, in August, 1832.

THE BLACK HAWK PURCHASE.

As a result of this war the Indians not only failed to regain by treachery and perfidy the lands which they had sold east of the Mississippi, but lost a large tract of their possessions in Iowa. The treaty which secured the Black Hawk Purchase followed in September. It was made by Gen. Winfield Scott, on behalf of the Government, at Rock Island, with Black Hawk and the chiefs of the Sac and Fox Indians, and included that territory bordering on the west side of the Mississippi, extending back a distance of about forty miles, and comprising the eastern portion of the present State of Iowa.

RETURN TO THE MINES.

After the close of the war the Indians mostly abandoned the neighborhood of Dubuque, and some of the settlers who had been driven off in 1830 returned in the Fall of 1832 to take possession of their former claims. They built houses and erected furnaces; large quantities of lead were prepared for the market; and the industry and activity about the mines began to make them a noted place in this section of Iowa. In January, 1833, however, the troops were again sent from Prairie du Chien, to remove the miners a second time, on the ground that the treaty with the Indians would not take effect till June 1, 1833. This was a great hardship to the settlers, as they were compelled to leave their cabins in mid-winter. Many re-crossed the river and did not return; a few moved their lead to an island near the west side of the river, and there built rude huts of poles, in which to live till the opening of navigation in the Spring should enable them to float the products of their toil to St. Louis. Among these were the Langworthy brothers, who had accumulated and had on hand three hundred thousand pounds of lead.

Lieutenant Covington, the officer in command, ordered some of the cabins to be pulled down and wagons and other property destroyed; but it is just to Colonel Taylor to say that he disapproved of this wanton action, and superseded Covington by appointing Lieutenant George Wilson to take his place. This latter officer, so far as was compatible with his strict military duty, pursued a course just and friendly to the pioneers.

THE GOVERNMENT AGENT.

On the first of June, 1833, the treaty took effect; the military force was withdrawn, and the superintendence of the mines was placed under John P. Sheldon, who had been appointed Government Agent. Mr. Sheldon proceeded to grant permits to the miners and licenses to the smelters—the permits coinciding very nearly with the regulations adopted by the committee in 1830. They entitled the holder to have possession of two hundred square yards of land, wherever he chose, if not occupied by others, and required him to deliver his mineral to a licensed smelter. The smelter was required to give bonds to pay to the Government the value of six per cent. of all the lead he manufactured. This tax upon the miners produced great dissatisfaction. As pioneers they suffered hardships and privations enough in opening the way for the advance of civilization into a new country, without being subjected to the imposition of a Government tax on the means of their subsistence, when the Government could better afford to aid them than to gain a revenue from their scanty resources. The measure became so unpopular that it was abolished in about ten years, and no further tax was afterward imposed.

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

The permanent settlement of Dubuque dates from 1833. During that year about five hundred persons came to the place, one hundred and fifty of them from Galena. Notwithstanding the prevalence of cholera that year, and fever also in the Fall, most of the surviving miners and other residents determined to make this spot their home. In May, 1834, the people assembled and named the place Dubuque. The first survey of the town was made by George W. Harrison. It included thirty blocks of land, mostly in what is now the lower part of the city. The immigration during 1834, the establishment of many other branches of business besides mining, and the attention given to Dubuque by the outside public generally, began to point to it as a place whose prospects in the future were sufficiently promising to induce many to select it as their future home.

LYNCH LAW.

Every new community not included under an organized form of government has its period of transition from first settlement to a condition of law and order. Such was the experience at the Dubuque lead mines from 1833 to 1836. During that period, not only was there no legal government extending its protection over the settlement, for the punishment of offenders and the security of the rights of the people, but the influences of religion and the salutary restraints of family relations were in a great measure wanting. Sunday was made a holiday; drinking and gambling were common practices; the vices common to mining districts were prevalent; both the miners, and the desperadoes who lived by filching their earnings at the gaming table, carried bowie-knives and pistols. It is not to be wondered at that violence and bloodshed, as well as lesser crimes and misdemeanors, should have been of frequent occurrence in such a state of society, and should mark a chapter in the early history of the Dubuque mines.

During this period a man named O'Connor murdered his business partner, O'Keefe, by shooting him dead with a rifle. A general meeting of the settlers was called; a man was appointed to perform the part of sheriff; O'Connor was arrested; a temporary court was immediately organized; twelve men were selected as jurors; a lawyer appointed to defend the prisoner; a trial was had; the murderer was found guilty and condemned to die. After some time allowed him to prepare for death, by the aid of a priest of his own choice, he was hung on a gallows erected on a mound, at the corner of what is now White and Seventh Streets, in the presence of several hundred people. The mound and the bones of the murderer, who was buried beneath it, were removed in later years to make room for the erection of the Adams House on the same spot.

Lynching for minor offences was frequent. A fellow named Leck stole a canoe belonging to Thomas McCraney, and loading it with stolen lead, commenced a voyage down the river with a view of taking it to market. Leck was pursued to Rock Island, where he had sold his cargo. He was there arrested and brought back; tried before some one representing Judge Lynch, and sentenced to receive thirty-nine lashes. Mr. Enoch, who acted as temporary sheriff, inflicted the punishment. The whipping-post was a small oak tree on Main Street, not far from the residence known as that of Judge Dyer.

Among the murders committed on account of claim difficulties was that of Woodbury Massey, by a Mr. Smith and his son. Massey had purchased a lot and mineral lode. Smith and his son claimed it under the plea of some previous right. A suit was brought by the Smiths, and the magistrate awarded the title to Massey. The sheriff gave Massey possession of the premises. The Smiths, exasperated, concealed themselves on the ground, armed with guns, and on the approach of Massey shot him through the heart. The murderers were arrested and taken before the next session of the Circuit Court, then held at Mineral Point, Wisconsin, by Judge Irwin. The counsel for the prisoners objected to the jurisdiction of the court, and was sustained by the judge. The prisoners were discharged, and left for a time the neighborhood of the Dubuque mines. Mr. Massey was a very highly respected citizen. One of the younger brothers of Mr. Massey, feeling outraged at the tardiness of legal justice, resolved to take the punishment of the elder Smith into his own hands. He was then living in Galena. On seeing Smith pass by the door one day, he seized a rifle, and rushing into the street, fired and shot him. He had caused Smith to be previously warned of his intention, and to keep out of the way. Public sentiment generally exonerated Mr. Massey. He was not even arrested, but has lived in the country a quiet and respected citizen.

Information of the event soon brought the younger Smith to Dubuque to avenge the death of his father. He was known to be, like his father, of a rash temper, and it was understood that he had determined to kill, on the first opportunity, one of the brothers of Mr. Massey. These rumors reached a young sister of the Massey brothers, who by her affection was roused to form the daring and chivalrous resolution of preventing the murder of her brother by the assassination of Smith, wherever he might be found. Disguising herself for the occasion, and without informing any one of her purpose, she went into the streets in search of Smith, whom she did not even know by sight. She engaged the services of a boy who knew Smith to point him out. The boy designated him by his dress in passing a store. She well knew Smith's resolute and desperate character, yet she boldly entered the store, approached him where he was sitting, and in a voice ominous with indignant emotion, asked if he was Smith. He was about replying and rising from his seat, when she quickly drew a pistol, presented it toward his breast, fired, and retired from his presence. Smith fell, and for a moment it was supposed that he was dead. She had appeared so suddenly as to take Smith and those present entirely by surprise, so that they had no idea of her intentions until she had fired, and having retired from their sight as quickly as she came, the men present did not even notice which way she went. Smith was saved from death only by a thick pocket-book which he had in his breast pocket, in which the ball lodged. He soon recovered sufficiently to rush into the street in pursuit of his assailant. Meantime she had sought protection in the house of Mr. John Johnson, a merchant, and received also the protection of other citizens. She subsequently went to Illinois, and resided there with some of her relations. Smith was much injured by the shot, and though he lived several years, his death was thought to have been hastened by the effect of the wound. Miss Massey married a Mr. Williamson, formerly a resident of Dubuque. Both she and her husband are now dead. Her name, Louisa, was given to one of the river counties of the State.

Other cases of murder occurred during this period—that, for example, of John O'Mara by Patrick Brennen. The latter struck the former a fatal blow with a club, killing him almost instantly. He, however, escaped the self-constituted police authority, which, in those early times was a sort of necessity. This tribunal took cognizance of a man who was known to shamefully ill-treat his family. He was taken, tarred and feathered and sent across the river.

These instances are a few that have been preserved, by tradition, of the exercise of lynch-law, in the infancy of Dubuque. At best it was only a necessity of the times, and as such had the sanction and approval of those who, in a later stage of society, were the most law-abiding citizens. In its exercise it was always under the restraint of justice and humanity, and was administered with moderation. Capital punishment was not inflicted, nor has that penalty yet been enforced in Dubuque city or county, except in the single instance of the execution of O'Connor, before alluded to.

LEGAL AUTHORITY.

Legal authority can hardly be said to have assumed sway in this locality till the inauguration of the territorial government of Wisconsin, July 4th, 1836. A few justices had been appointed under the authority of the territory of Michigan, among whom was Ira Williams, in the fall of 1834. He was the first justice in Dubuque. The first warrant under judicial authority was issued by him, October 28, 1834. Patrick Quigley was appointed Justice of the Peace, October 29, 1835. His commission was issued by John S. Homer, Secretary and Acting Governor of the Territory of Michigan, and residing at Detroit. About the same time Gen. Warner Lewis was also appointed Justice of the Peace.

The officers of the territory were: Gen. Henry Dodge, Governor; John S. Homer, Secretary; Col. Charles Dunn, Chief Justice; Mr. Hoffman and Daniel Irwin, Associate Justices, and Capt. F. Gehon, Marshal. At that time there was not a brick building in Dubuque, few frame buildings, and no public building suitable to hold court in. The first session of the District Court having jurisdiction over what is now the northern half of Iowa, was held in a log building on the corner of Main and Fourth Streets. The first term commenced in May, 1837. The first official act of Judge Irwin was to order "that the seal, of which the following is a copy, be the seal of this court." The "copy" referred to was a common wafer stuck upon the page, with a piece of coarse white paper like that of a book, over it, and an impression made upon it with a silver twenty-five cent piece.

Gen. Warner Lewis was appointed clerk of the court. It is said that he used to carry his justice's docket in his hat, so as to be ready to hold court at any time and place when the administration of justice required his presence. Be that as it may, he has left a volume of well kept court records in the archives of the District Court.

There were but few attorneys in Dubuque at that time. The records show that the first session of the court held by Judge Irwin was attended by John Turney, Joseph P. Hoge and Thomas Campbell, attorneys from Galena. They are either dead now or have moved away from the country.

When the Territory of Wisconsin was organized it was expected that Dubuque, from its central location, would be made the capital. That honor, however, was conferred upon Belmont, a place now of only two or three houses, in Wisconsin. The members of the council elected for the first session of the legislature to represent this portion of the territory, were John Foley, Thomas McCraney and Thomas McKnight. The representatives were Lorin Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, P. H. Engle, Patrick Quigley and H. T. Camp.

FIRST FOURTH OF JULY.

The day from which Wisconsin dates her political existence was celebrated, together with that of our national independence, with grand ceremonies, at Dubuque, July 4, 1836. Dr. Stephen Langworthy was president, and E. Lockwood marshal of the day. The proceedings, reported in *The Visitor*, filled over seven columns. William W. Coriell, Esq., delivered the oration, in the Catholic Church of St. Raphael, the walls of which were then erected, though the roof was not completed. Hon. W. R. Prentice read the Declaration. A dinner was partaken of by a large concourse on the green in front of the town. Many toasts were proposed and happily responded to, with an eloquence and patriotism which have hardly been improved upon by later Dubuque orators. We should like to quote some specimens of the speeches made on that occasion, did space permit.

On the 16th of July, 1836, a public dinner was given at Dubuque to Gov. Henry Dodge.

PROGRESS.

In 1835 a large number of immigrants, from the Eastern States and cities, came, many of whom became permanent citizens. In June, 1836, a Library Association was formed, at a meeting held in the Methodist meeting house.

S. Hempstead, since Governor of Iowa, Hon. John S. Horner, Acting Governor, and William W. Coriell, published their cards as practicing attorneys, at Dubuque. The population of the town, in the Fall of 1836, was 1,300. There were four principal streets, seven cross streets, and fifty stores and groceries, fifty-five dwelling houses, and one warehouse. In 1838 Dubuque began to assume the character of a well regulated community. Temperance and literary societies had been formed and public amusements began to attract attention. An amateur dramatic society had been organized, under the name of the "Iowa Thespian Association." One of the means of promoting the prosperity of Dubuque was the location of the land office here, through the influence of Gen. George W. Jones, Delegate in Congress in 1837-8. In 1839, the first fire engine was purchased by the town, the principal streets were graded, and cross-walks and culverts constructed. In 1841 important harbor improvements were made. On the 5th of May, 1842, the first regularly organized fire company was formed. In 1843 improvements in grading and building culverts on Main, Bluff, Iowa, Clay, Locust and White streets were carried on. In 1844 an appropriation of $7,500 was made by Congress for harbor improvements, which was soon followed by another appropriation of $7,000. In the Fall of 1845 the Fifth Street Market House was erected, and the city for the first time divided into wards—three in number. In the Spring of 1847 the first appointment of city printer was made, the choice falling on A. P. Wood, at that time editor and publisher of the Dubuque *Tribune*. On the 11th of March, 1847, the first step was taken by the citizens to secure railroad connections with Chicago. A meeting was held and a committee appointed to take action in the matter. In 1848 the first night police was put on duty. In the same year a stock company was formed, and $6,000 subscribed for the first telegraphic connection of this city with the East and South, which was obtained in August, 1848. The Julien House (then the Waples) was opened in 1847; the City Hall in 1848.

In the Spring of 1852, the large immigration to Iowa gave new accessions to the population of Dubuque, and a new impetus to its trade. Wholesale business may be said to have begun in that year. During this year Congress made another appropriation of $15,000 for harbor improvements.

When Dubuque became a city of scarcely 2,000 people, in 1841, there was no railroad in any of the Northwestern States. Both trade and travel followed the river, on account of the cheaper freights and shorter time than by land. Many immigrants from the Eastern States came by the way of the Ohio River, and those who came by the way of the great lakes had still a wagon journey of 200 miles between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi. The farmer immigrants continued to come from the Eastern States, from the earlier settled Northwestern States, and from the South.

By the time Iowa Territory became a state, at the close of 1846, the fame of the lead mines and the fine lands of the lead district, indeed of the whole region around it, had reached thousands of would-be emigrants from the Eastern States and from Europe. From the time when the population of the City of Dubuque was only 2,500, of the county only 8,000, and of the state only 192,214, to the present, when the city has at least 25,000, the county 41,000 and the state over 1,200,000, there has been a steady immigration.

EARLY RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS.

Methodist Denomination.—The Methodists of Dubuque were indebted to the Galena Mission District, of which it was one station, for their first licensed public exponent of Christian faith, in the person of Reverend Barton Randle, who arrived November 6, 1833, and preached for the first time to them the same evening, at the boarding house of J. M. Harrison. About Christmas of that year the people made up a collection for him of a small sum of money—less than $100—of which a noted gambler contributed $10.

Religious services were well attended, and on Sunday, May 18, 1834, a society of that church was organized, and on June 1, following, the first class meeting was formed. Among the members of the class was Mrs. Charlotte Morgan (colored). The first edifice for religious purposes was erected July 25, 1834. Its dimensions were 20x26 feet in the clear, one story high, of ten feet, of hewn logs, pointed with lime and sand, shingle roof, batten door, two windows, and total cost $255. This church building, when not in use by the Methodists, was open to any other denomination for religious services. It stood in what is now Washington Square, permission having been first obtained from the Superintendent of the Upper Mississippi Lead Mines to occupy the ground on which it stood. It was used, by permission, as a court room, town hall, and school room, being for many years the only place sufficiently commodious to accommodate large public or judicial gatherings. The first quarterly meeting was held November 22 and 23, 1834, Reverend Peter Crews officiating. The first circuit preacher sent by Conference was Reverend N. S. Bastion, in 1838, and his circuit involved a travel of about 400 miles. The first assistant associated on this circuit was Reverend Mr. Smith, in 1836. In 1834-5 Mrs. Elizabeth Atkinson frequently preached. She was licensed by the Primitive Methodist Church of England. She was graceful, eloquent and talented. The compensation to the first preachers here by the Missionary Society was $100 per annum.

The first camp meeting service was observed in the Fall of 1837.

Catholics.—It is difficult to give a strictly correct early history of the first Catholic Church, from 1834 to 1837, by reason of the loss of all the early church records, which were deposited in the Catholic Church at Galena when that structure and contents were destroyed by fire. Our best information is that the first mass was celebrated at the house of Patrick Quigley, and services conducted by Reverend Father McMahon, in 1833. In 1834 the duties of priest were performed by Rev. Father Fitz Maurice. In the same year preparations were made for the erection of a church edifice, and on the 15th of August, 1835, the corner stone of St. Raphael's Church was laid, and the event observed with becoming ceremonies. The building was erected under the financial management and direct personal supervision of the Very Reverend Samuel Muzzuchelli, missionary for the Catholic denomination, who received his authority from Right Reverend Bishop Rosati, of St. Louis.

The building was located on the south side of the present St. Raphael's Cathedral, on Bluff street. It was built of stone, 40x70 feet. The walls were twenty-four feet high. It was designed to accommodate 360 persons. The missionary field of Father Muzzuchelli, embraced Illinois, Western Wisconsin, and Iowa. His jurisdiction west of the Mississippi River ceased July 2, 1837, the date of the consecration of the Reverend Father Mathias Loras as Bishop of the Diocese of Dubuque. Bishop Loras belonged to the nobility of France, and used his private fortune to build up the church and carry out the plans devised by his noble predecessor. He remained bishop of this diocese until the time of his death, in 1858.

Father Muzzuchelli was a man of very superior business talent, energy, and faithfulness to his mission, and did more to perpetuate and build up his church in the great Northwest than all other influences put together. Other noble and worthy fathers filled the responsible positions to which they were appointed here in early times acceptably, among whom were Fathers Ravoos and Petoit, who resided here, but were not ordained until 1840. The total number of members of the Catholic denomination, including children, at the close of the year 1839, did not exceed 300, and the total number in Iowa more than 400.

Congregational.—In August, 1833, Rev. Aratus Kent, of Galena, preached at the house of Mrs. Willoughby, located at what is now the corner of Third and Locust streets which was the first religious service of a public character ever held in this state He was stationed at Galena in 1829 by the Amerieau Home Missionary Society, and extended his labors throughout the mines and the whole upper country, bearing his labors with cheerfulness and a zeal that made him respected among all classes with whom he mingled, performing his duty like a true Christian, continuing in the service many years.

As near as we can ascertain, Reverend Cyrus L. Watson was the first minister of this denomination located here, in 1835. By his efforts and the hearty co-operation of citizens the construction of a church building for their use was begun. On July 18, 1836, the corner stone was laid, with ceremony, Dr. Timothy Mason delivering an address. There were present Colonel Dunn, Chief Justice of the Territory, and a large assemblage of citizens. The procession formed and marched, led by a band of music, to the place selected for the church, and after appropriate ceremonies the corner stone was put in position, a memorandum, one copy of the Dubuque *Visitor*, and a copy of the subscription list to the church were deposited, and the ceremonies closed with singing and prayer. The house was not completed prior to 1840, with the exception of the basement, which was used both for church purposes and for schools.

Presbyterian.—May 12, 1839, Reverend J. A. Clark organized a Presbyterian Society

(first in the State). The ceremonies took place in the Methodist log meeting house, and the society consisted of nineteen members. In December, 1839, Reverend Z. K. Hawley became their pastor, and remained in charge until 1841. Reverend John C. Holbrook supplied the pulpit of this church the last Sabbath in February, 1842. He received a unanimous call to become its pastor, which was accepted, and entered upon his pastoral duties the 20th of March following, but was not formally installed until April 5, 1843. At this time a heavy debt was hanging over the church. The total number of members on the church roll was but twenty-six, and the prospect of liquidating the obligation was very gloomy. In 1844 the mortgage on the church building was foreclosed, and although the situation was far from agreeable, these zealous Christians did not permit their religious order to be stifled, but continued worship, first in the court house, next in the Baptist church. Afterward, a small brick church edifice was erected on Main street, at a cost of $3,000. In time this became too small. The building was enlarged and improved until, in 1857, it was sold, together with the site, for $20,000, and the commodious structure they now occupy was erected, Reverend John C. Holbrook being their pastor.

Presbyterian—Old School.—In 1850, the Congregational Church having become quite large, and containing a considerable number of Old School Presbyterians, about twenty of its members, by request, were dismissed, to form the First Presbyterian Church of that school. They erected a small brick structure in which to worship.

A small Associated Reformed Presbyterian Church was formed in 1850, and occupied the old Presbyterian Church building on Ninth street.

Episcopalian.—Reverend Richard F. Cadle, chaplain of the military post at Prairie du Chien, visited here in April, 1838, and conducted the first service for this denomination. By the united call of the resident Episcopalians and Reverend Mr. Cadle, the General Episcopal Convention attached the part of the Wisconsin Territory west of the Mississippi to the diocese of Bishop Kemper, and in the same year the request was granted, and Bishop Kemper, accompanied by Reverend Mr. Cadle, visited Dubuque and organized St. John's Church, consisting of twenty-three members. E. M. Bissell and Richard Plumbe, wardens; and W. M. Miller, and Geo. L. Nightingale, vestrymen.

German Catholic.—The first society of this denomination here was that of the Holy Trinity, in 1851. The construction of a church building given that name was completed that year. The corner stone ceremonies were conducted by Reverend Father Kelley. The first priest of this parish was Reverend Father Platte. Out of this parish grew what is now St. Mary's Church. Two benevolent societies are attached to St. Mary's Church. The Pius Society, formed February 4, 1855, numbers now 200 members, and the fund for the protection of its members is about $6,000 at the present time. Its President is Peter Ferring; Secretaries, L. Lochner, and J. M. Werner. The other, the Alphonso Society, formed September 29, 1867, numbers 102 members, and has over $1,000 in cash. Its President is Jacob Klauer; Secretaries, J. Pregler, and J. Willinger.

Roman Catholic.—In 1854, St. Patrick's Church was organized by Bishop Loras. It was conducted by him for some time, but Father McCabe was its first pastor. He was succeeded by Father Walsh, and he by Rev. N. F. Scallan, who was succeeded by the present Rev. R. Ryan. This society numbers a congregation of about 1,200.

German Congregational.—This church was formed in 1867, by Rev. Henry Frankfurth, with a membership of twenty-three. They built a house of worship the same year. In the Fall of 1868 Rev. H. Frankfurth was succeeded by the present pastor, Rev. Hermann Ficke. The present membership is forty-five.

Presbyterian—New School.—The Second Presbyterian Church of this city was organized, Sabbath, August 26, 1855, by Rev. S. G. Spees, of Galena. The society numbered seventeen members. For a short time they occupied the Locust Street Methodist Church as a place of worship; and at its own request was taken under the care of the Presbytery of Iowa City. They rented an upper hall on Main Street, and enjoyed the ministry of Rev. J. Gurnsey till June 1, 1856. He was succeeded in the pastorate by Rev. J. H. Trowbridge, who resigned in 1862. In 1859 the present church edifice was dedicated. December 14, 1862, Rev. H. B. Holmes became pastor, and continued until April 30, 1866, when he resigned. Rev. S. G. Spees accepted a call, and filled the pastorate from December 30, 1866, until May 21, 1871. On the 15th of September, 1871, Rev. L. A. Ostrander was elected pastor, and installed November 1 following. The church now numbers 230 members.

Baptist.—The first Baptist Church was organized in the Spring of 1842, by Rev. Chester Carpenter, the society consisting of eleven members. Rev. Mr. Morey, of Galena, was arranged with to preach before it once in each month for one year. After that Rev. Chester Carpenter was called to the charge and remained in 1844-5. The society built a small frame meeting house on Clay Street, between Eighth and Ninth Streets. They continued to worship in this house till 1856, when they built the brick structure now occupied by the Universalists, Rev. Thomas S. Griffith, pastor. Rev. J. Billings Smith succeeded him and remained until 1861. At this time the society was so much embarrassed financially, that the church building was transferred to the Universalists, and they (the Universalists) assumed the debts. The society as a church was then disbanded, and the present Second Baptist Church formed. Caleb Saddler, a member of the church, sold to the society its present building; the society purchased a lot and moved their building thereto. Rev. Asahel Chapin became pastor and remained over six years, resigning in 1868. Rev. Mr. Raymond was succeeded in the pastorate by Rev. J. M. Ferris, the present pastor, September 1, 1873. The present membership is about 150.

Universalist.—Movement for the establishment of this church began in February, 1858, and on the 22d of March following, the society was formed with Dr. Timothy Mason, President, and Charles A. McArthur, Secretary, and a membership of thirty-nine. Rev. J. W. Dennis was the first pastor, and began his labors in July, 1858. First Sabbath school was organized May 23, 1858. The present pastor, Rev. Asa Countryman, began his pastorate February, 1874. There is connected with the society about 100 families. Church located at the corner of Tenth and Main Streets. The church building was purchased from the Baptist Society in 1862, and was refitted the same year.

First Presbyterian (German).—The First German Presbyterian Church of this city was organized in the year 1847, by Rev. Peter Florey, with thirty-nine members. Its present membership is 175. Its first pastor was Rev. Peter Florey, and the time intervening between his resignation and the occupancy of the pastoral charge by the present Rev. J. Conzett, was filled by Rev. Madolott and Rev. A. Van Vliet, successively. The church is located corner of Iowa and Seventeenth Streets.

In connection with this church is the German Theological Seminary. It was formed by and kept under the immediate control of Rev. A. VanVliet, until its success required an enlargement to accommodate its attendants. Then the building was enlarged to its present magnificent proportions and given into the hands of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of the U. S. A. in 1866, by Rev. A. VanVliet. It has two professors, two tutors, and about twenty students.

Methodist Episcopal (African).—In 1864 this organization was perfected through the instrumentality of Rev. Mr. Spanlden, and consisted of thirty-nine members as the Colored Christian Association. Regular religious services have been kept up under the auspices of the Young Men's Christian Association and the co-operation of different denominational churches of the city. The present pastor is Rev. Mr. Willitt. Much of the credit for the success of this society is owing to the indefatiguable Christian efforts of H. N. Rice of this city.

EARLY SABBATH SCHOOLS.

In the Summer of 1834 the first Sabbath school was organized. It met in a small room in the second story of a building on what is now the corner of Main and Third Streets, and afterward in the log church. Its list of teachers would embrace the names of all the devoted Christian women of that early day; and by their efforts this ennobling institution was made to prosper until absorbed by denominational Sabbath schools, established after 1839.

FIRST THINGS IN DUBUQUE.

The first steamboat that landed at Dubuque, for trade, was the "Galena," Capt. David G. Bates, in 1828.

The first family that lived in Dubuque was that of Hosea T. Camp, in 1832.

The first woman who came to the main shore at Dubuque, with a view to permanent residence, was Mrs. Noble F. Dean, in the Fall of 1832, who is at this writing enjoying good health.

The first raft of lumber that reached Dubuque, was owned by James H. and Ezekiel Lockwood; was brought from Chippewa River, Wisconsin, in the Fall of 1832.

The first white child born here was a daughter of Thomas McCraney, January 10, 1833. She was named Susan Ann.

The first sermon in Dubuque was preached by Rev. Aratus Kent, of Galena, in August, 1833.

The first mass celebrated in Dubuque was at the house of Patrick Quigley, in the Fall of 1833.

The first physician was Dr. John B. Stoddard, in 1833.

The first school house built and first school taught was in the Fall of 1833.

The first postmaster was Milo H. Prentice, appointed in 1833.

The first farm opened in the county was by Capt. Robert R. Read, in 1833.

The first death was of Mr. Fox, which occurred in May, 1833.

The first bell brought here was in March, 1834.

The first Sabbath school was organized early in the Summer of 1834.

The first prayer meeting was at the house of John Johnson, April 20, 1834.

The first Methodist society was formed on the 18th of May, 1834, and the first class-meeting was held June 1, of the same year.

The first house of worship was built by the Methodists, in 1834.

The first justice of the peace was Ira Williams, appointed in the Fall of 1834.

The first warrant issued by judicial authority was on the 28th of October, 1834.

The first marriage was between a Mr. McCabe and Miss Mary Finley, in the Summer of 1834, and was publicly celebrated.

The first ferry boat, by horse power, was put on in the Spring of 1834.

The first temperance meeting was on the 9th of March, 1834.

The first political speech was by Col. George W. Jones, in 1835.

The first estate administered upon was that of Noble F. Dean, January 10, 1835.

The first lawyer was W. W. Coriell, in 1835.

The first closing of stores and shops on Sunday was on August 1, 1835.

The first man who applied for naturalization was John Cunningham, August 1, 1836. The territorial court having no authority to naturalize aliens, it being a function of the State court, the first man actually naturalized was Alexander Levi.

The first public land survey was by William A. Burt, the inventor of the solar compass, November 2, 1836.

The first public observance of American Independence, by a celebration, was July 4, 1836.

The first district court was held May 1, 1837.

The first literary society or lyceum was organized December 27, 1837.

The first brick house completed was that of Leroy Jackson, in 1837. In the same year John Johnson completed his brick store-room on Main Street. James and Edward Langworthy commenced their brick houses in 1837, and completed them in 1838.

EARLY SCHOOLS OF DUBUQUE.

The first school house was built in the Fall of 1833, near the northeast corner of what is now Jackson Square. The funds for its erection were contributed by the worthy and generous pioneers of that time. The first term run through the close of the year 1833 and beginning of 1834. Its teacher was George Cabbage, with thirty-five pupils on the roll.

The second school term, taught in the same building, was by Barrett Whittemore, and had an attendance of twenty-five pupils.

Others filled in the line to instruct the young and develop the mental faculties of those that could be spared from assisting in the labors at home in that remote day. The first female teacher was Mrs. Caroline Dexter, who taught in the Methodist log church, in March, 1836. The first school opened exclusively for young ladies, was taught by Mrs. Louisa King, assisted by Miss Louisa C. F. King, during 1837-8-9, which was quite well patronized.

Alonzo P. Phelps opened in the year 1838 the first classical school, which continued during 1839. In the same year, Mrs. Mary Ann O'Riley opened a boarding school for young ladies, which met with such success that it was continued a number of years. In 1839, Thomas H. Benton, for many years after Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State, opened an English and classical school. The first tax was levied for the support of public schools in 1840, although a law authorizing the levying of such a tax had been passed by the Territorial Legislature the previous year.

INCORPORATION AND LIMITS.

A town government by a board of trustees was organized under an act of the Territorial Legislature in 1837. Honorable T. S. Wilson was elected President, and Thomas C. Fassitt, Charles Miller, Timothy Fanning, and William Myers, members of the board.

A city charter providing for the election of a mayor and six aldermen was adopted by a popular vote in April, 1841. C. H. Booth was elected Mayor; Benjamin Rupert, Recorder; Jesse P. Farley, Chas. Miller, Edward Langworthy, William W. Coriell, H. Simplot, and Timothy Fanning, Aldermen.

The original corporate limits of Dubuque included only a single square mile. The limits were extended in 1852, and again in 1854, and now include eleven square miles, being about four miles on the river front and an average of nearly three miles wide, including much picturesque scenery, arising from the variety in the combination of bluffs, ravines, level spaces, and beautiful groves. The bluffs at an average of half a mile from the main channel of the river are about 250 feet high, and are intersected by ravines through which pass the principal roads leading to the country beyond.

The city charter as amended in 1855, provided for a board of education, clothed with full powers to manage the interests of the public schools, and in pursuance thereof the first Board of Education was created provisionally until the next regular election in January, 1856. It consisted of D. A. Mahony, President; Phineas W. Crawford, Secretary; James A. Reid, James Burt, James R. Goodrich, and Robert C. Waples members.

THE PRESS OF DUBUQUE.

DEMOCRATIC LINE.

The Dubuque Visitor.—The first newspaper published west of the Mississippi River (except in St. Louis) was the *Dubuque Visitor*, issued May 11, 1836. It appeared under the management of John King, editor, and William C. Jones, printer. In politics it was neutral, and had for its motto: "Truth our Guide; the Public Good our Aim." Six months after its first appearance John King sold the *Visitor* to W. W. Chapman, who, three months later, sold the same to William H. Turner, and he, in April, 1837, disposed of the *Visitor* to W. W. Coriell, John King, and John B. Russell.

The Iowa News.—At the conclusion of the first volume of the *Visitor*, Coriell, King & Russell changed the name of the paper to *The Iowa News*, which became expressly Democratic in politics. In the Fall of 1838, W. W. Coriell sold his interest to Edwin Reeves, and its publication was continued under the management of Russell & Reeves till 1840, during which year it passed into the hands of W. W. Corriell.

The Dubuque Miner's Express.—In 1841 the *Iowa News* gave place to the *Miner's Express*, started by Avery Thomas, and six months later the *Express* became the property of D. S. Wilson and Andrew Keesecker, and was continued by them till 1845, when they sold to George Greene. He conducted the paper till 1848, and sold to William Y. Lovell, and the latter, three months later, sold to Harrison H. Holt and Andrew Keesecker. In March, 1851, they sold the *Express* to William H. Merritt and William Ashley Jones. Soon after Mr. Jones sold his interest to Mr. Merritt, who remained sole proprietor and continued as such till 1854, when the *Express* was absorbed by the *Dubuque Herald*. The *Express* was first issued as a daily August 19, 1851.

The Dubuque Herald.—This paper had been in existence about three years when it swallowed up the *Miner's Express* in 1854. It was established as an independent newspaper by Dr. Harrison H. Holt, D. A. Mahony, W. A. Adams, and A. A. White in 1851, and issued its first number on the 19th of April of that year. On the 4th of July, 1851, it appeared as a continuous daily publication, the firm name of the publishers being Holt, Mahony & Co., and the labor of the office thus divided: Editor, D. A. Mahony; news department, A. A. White; mechanical department, W. A. Adams. In 1851 Mr. White died, and F. J. Stanton came into the firm in place of the deceased, and also purchased Dr. Holt's interest, and Mr. Adams sold his interest to J. B. Dorr. Later, Messrs. Mahony and Dorr bought Mr. Stanton's interest, and until sometime in 1854 the *Herald* was conducted by them. In this year the consolidation of the *Miner's Express* (Democratic) and the *Herald* (Independent) occurred, and the *Express and Herald* (as the consolidated paper was for some time called) became a strong advocate of Democratic faith under the proprietorship and editorial management of Merritt, Mahony & Dorr. In 1855 Mr. Merritt purchased the interests of his two partners and continued its management till 1860, when, in July of that year, D. A. Mahony purchased of him the entire establishment and took in as partners John Hodnett and James Brown, the firm name being D. A. Mahony & Co.

Early in 1862, Mr. Mahony purchased the interest of James Brown, and in the Fall of that year received Stilson Hutchins as a partner. In 1863 Mr. Hutchins leased the interests of Messrs. Mahony and Hodnett. In March, 1864, Patrick Robb, F. M. Zeibach, and M. M. Ham purchased and continued the publication of the *Herald* under the firm nrme of Patrick Robb & Co. till January 13, 1865, when M. M. Ham and D. D. W. Carver purchased the entire interest, and have continued its publication as a non-compromising Democratic organ to the present time (1875) under the firm name of Ham & Carver.

The Iowa State Democrat.—In 1852, D. A. Mahony published from the *Herald* office the *Iowa State Democrat*, which became merged in the *Dubuque Herald* in 1853.

The Northwest was started in 1856 by LaCossitt & Jarboe, who formed a publishing company, Mr. LaCossitt being the editor. He was succeeded for a short time by M. B. Mulkern. In 1856, H. H. Heath, who got the appointment of postmaster of Dubuque through the influence of Gen. George W. Jones, then United States Senator from this district, became editor, and continued in that capacity till the expiration of the paper in 1858. The *Northwest* was established as a Buchanan organ in opposition to the *Dubuque Herald*, which espoused the principles of Stephen A. Douglas.

The Dubuque Telegraph.—The first number of the *Dubuque Daily Telegraph* was issued July 5th, 1870, by S. P. Rich and Dr. J. P. Quigley. In a few weeks Mr. Quigley sold his interest to Mr. Rich, who shortly after sold to Gen. M. M. Trumbull, and he in turn sold to James Hughes. Mr. Hughes formed a company, consisting of himself and several printers, by whom the paper was conducted till June, 1871, when D. A. Mahony bought out Mr. Hughes and most of the other proprietors, thus securing a controlling interest, and in April, 1872, took in Mr. M. Brady as a partner. The paper has since been published by them under the title of the Telegraph Publishing Company. Since the Winter of 1871 both a daily and weekly edition have been regularly issued.

The Dubuque National Democrat, a German newspaper, was established in 1856 by F. A. Kniffke. It is democratic in politics. This paper has passed the ups and downs, and experienced all the difficulties incident to a frontier newspaper, yet it has been under the sole management of Mr. Kniffke since its first appearance. In the Spring of 1857 a daily edition was published, and continued regularly till the stringent times of 1858, when the daily issue was discontinued and a tri-weekly kept up till 1860, when the tri-weekly was abandoned, since which it has been a weekly publication.

The Daily Union, a democratic war paper, was started early in 1861 by Bennett, Knowlton & Co., edited by Samuel McNutt. It continued about five months when it suspended, and was never afterwards revived. Some of the material of the office was purchased by the *Telegraph* establishment.

WHIG AND REPUBLICAN LINE.

The Dubuque Transcript was the first Whig paper published in the city. It made its appearance in 1843 under the editorship and management of H. H. Houghton, formerly editor of a paper at Galena, and who subsequently returned to that city. Mr. Houghton published the *Transcript* about a year, when he sold to Hill & Wharton, who continued it nearly a year longer. It was discontinued in 1845.

The Dubuque Tribune was first issued by A. P. Wood, December 21, 1846. It first appeared as a semi-weekly February 22, 1848, and continued as such till September 1 of that year, being the first semi-weekly newspaper published in Iowa. On the 26th of March, 1851, it was issued as a daily, and continued as such one year. Mr. Wood continued to publish the weekly *Tribune* till March 22, 1854. He then sold to William A. Adams, who took in A. W. Hackney as partner, and the firm thus formed continued the publication of the paper till March, 1858, when it was finally discontinued.

The Democratic Telegraph.—This paper was not what its name indicates, but was really in spirit and purpose a Whig journal, while carrying a democratic banner. It advocated the election of Taylor and Fillmore. It was issued as a weekly by an association of politicians, and published by Orlando McCraney. Its first issue appeared September 21, 1848, and it continued till October 1, 1850, at which date it was absorbed by the *Tribune*.

The Dubuque Observer.—In the Spring of 1854 the *Dubuque Observer* was issued as a daily and weekly by C. J. Chapline & Co., Dr. R. I. Thomas, a member of the firm, being editor. It was professedly a Whig paper, with the addition of know-nothingism, which it advocated in connection with its Whig principles. Chapline & Co. published it about a year and a half when it was discontinued.

The Dubuque Republican.—In the Fall of 1855, C. C. Flint began publishing the *Dubuque Republican*, daily and weekly, having purchased the office of the *Observer*. He continued to publish it till April, 1857, when it was discontinued. On the 6th of June of the same year both the daily and weeky editions were revived by A. P. Wood, who conducted the paper till October 20, 1857, when it was absorbed by the *Tribune*.

The Dubuque Times was first issued June 15, 1857, by a joint stock company, G. G. Lyon, editor. It continued about fifteen months, when it expired. It was resuscitated about the beginning of 1859 by Palmer, Upham & Gilmore, who continued it till May, 1861, when Mr. Palmer withdrew, and the firm became Upham & Gilmore, till June, 1862, at which time they sold to G. T. Stewart, who published it till May, 1864. Mr. Stewart sold to Charles Aldrich and W. S. Peterson, who converted the stock into The Times Publishing Company, Mr. Peterson continuing as editor and manager for about four years, at which time he went out, and the stock fell into the hands of J. K. Graves, who employed J. L. McCreery as editor for a short time, and soon sold out to Barnes, Tompkins & Newcomb. This company was succeeded by Barnes & Ryan in 1867, who continued to publish the *Times* till 1870, when Jacob Rich succeeded Mr. Barnes, and the firm became Rich & Ryan till the death of Mr. Ryan in the Fall of 1873. In March, 1874, M. C. Woodruff bought the interest of Mr. Ryan, and the firm became Rich & Woodruff, present proprietors. Mr. Woodruff is editor-in-chief, J. L. McCreery, assistant editor, and A. Jordan, business manager.

Iowa Staats Zeitung.—This paper was established as a German Democratic journal by F. Hauf in 1847. Mr. Hauf published it till the Taylor and Fillmore campaign in 1849, when it was purchased by George Price, George Nightingale and others in the interest of the Whig party, and became from that time a Whig paper till it was discontinued after the election. The materials were then purchased by Dr. Katman, who revived it as an independent paper, and continued to publish it about four years, when it was discontinued, and the materials of the office were afterwards purchased by the *National Democrat*.

In 1857 another *Staats Zeitung* (Republican) was founded, which continued to be published by Henry Richter, Dr. Bengel, Adolph Schill and Peter Karberg till 1873, when the materials were bought by Peter Karberg and removed to Lansing.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Morning Sun.—On the expiration of the *Northwest* in 1858, some of the printers who had been connected with that paper started a daily called *The Morning Sun*. It was edited by V. J. David, but was of short duration, continuing only a few months.

The Dubuque Commercial.—In 1872 the monthly *Real Estate Journal* was established by J. W. McLaury with an edition of 5,000 copies. On the first of October, 1873, W. G. Farrer issued the first number of the monthly *Commercial*, and in February following produced it as a weekly. By purchase, on the first of May, 1874, J. W. McLaury became proprietor, and consolidating with it the *Real Estate Journal*, has since continued to publish it as a mercantile, manufacturing and real estate journal for Iowa, under the name of the *Dubuque Commercial*.

The Luxemberger Gazette.—This German weekly was established in 1871 by the German Catholic Printing Company. Its first number appeared August 4, 1871, with John A. Koob, editor. He was succeeded by the present editor, Nicholas Gonnor.

The Iowa, another German weekly, printed at the same place (the *Times* office), made its appearance January 5, 1875, and is also edited by Nicholas Gonnor.

The Presbyterianer, a German religious semi-monthly publication, is published by a corps of German Presbyterian Elders, and has a circulation of 1,400 copies. It is edited by Reverend J. Bantley, assisted by a committee of three clergymen. The composition is done at its own office, the printing at the office of the *Times*. This paper is now in its eighth year, having been established in 1867.

The Chess Journal is published from the *Herald* building by Professor O. A. Brownson, Jr., and meets with favor from the most celebrated chess players of the country.

The following is a list of other publications of a miscellaneous character which have appeared in Dubuque:

The Spike, a campaign paper, published by D. A. Mahony from the *Herald* office in 1852; the German *Turn-Zeitung*, published here for a time; *The American Flag*, for a short time during the war; *The Ledger*; the *Northwestern Farmer*, afterwards merged in the *Iowa Homestead*, by Mark Miller; the *News-Letter*, a religious paper, by Reverend J. Gurnsey; the *Christian Witness*, by J. C. Benedict; the *Legal Inquisitor*; the *District School Journal of Education*; the *Evergreen*, a Masonic publication, by Dr. E. A. Guilbert, Sr.; the *Press*, by J. J. E. Norman; and the *Temperance Platform*, by W. S. Peterson.

PERIOD OF THE DAILIES.

It will be seen from the above sketch of the papers of Dubuque that three daily newspapers appeared within a few months of each other, viz: the *Daily Tribune*, the *Daily Herald* and the *Daily Miner's Express*, in the order named. The first was Whig in politics, the second independent, and the third Democratic. The dates of the issue of these dailies respectively were, *Daily Tribune*, March 26, 1851; *Daily Herald*, July 4, 1851; *Daily Express*, August 19, 1851. Of these papers only one, the *Daily Herald*, has been a continuous daily to the present time, entitling it to be regarded as the oldest daily newspaper now existing in Iowa.

COMMERCIAL POSITION.

Physical geography and commercial necessity determine the location of prosperous cities. The banks of navigable rivers at intervals become places for the concentration of trade. Western civilization is advanced by migration on nearly the same parallel of latitude, encouraged by the higher agricultural, climatic and sanitary advantages as compared with the Atlantic States. For these reasons the twelve Iowa cities on the right bank of the Mississippi have all grown to an unusual degree of commercial importance considering the short time of their existence. Dubuque is favorably situated for commerce, having a good harbor on the Mississippi, and being nearer than any other Iowa city that will be likely to compete with it to the lumber regions of the Northwest. It is nearly midway between St. Louis and St. Paul, and also between the flourishing Illinois and Wisconsin cities on Lake Michigan and the second great commercial river, the Missouri. The railroads are so constructed as to make a large scope of country, now thickly settled and developing prosperous industries, tributary to Dubuque; and, notwithstanding the interior adjacent towns are favored with railroads and with freights often discriminative against the Key City, a very large wholesale trade is maintained against the competition of still larger cities, and a heavy volume of retail business is done in every department.

BUSINESS.

The amount and increase of trade and manufactures from year to year are correct criteria by which to measure the material progress of a new city. Allusion to only a

few of the many interests under this head need be made to indicate the surprising advancement of all the interests which constitute the most healthful business condition.

In the Fall of 1833 a small raft of lumber, the first that ever descended the Upper Mississippi, furnished a widow lady at Dubuque with the materials for a frame boarding house. In 1869, 50,000,000 feet of pine lumber from the forests of Minnesota and Wisconsin were sold to the amount of $7,500,000, from the fifteen Dubuque lumber yards.

In 1834 there was but one man engaged in the manufacture of furniture. Now one of the principal furniture manufactories furnish employment for forty men.

In 1840, the country west of the Mississippi had not become self-sustaining in articles of food. Dubuque City and County did not become so till 1850. Now the shipments from Dubuque to Eastern and Southern markets are over 100,000 barrels of flour, 2,000,000 bushels of wheat, 500,000 bushels of oats, and nearly 100,000 bushels of barley per annum. The immense corn crop is mostly converted into animal products at a much greater profit than by the shipment of the grain. Twenty million pounds of dressed pork, 30,000 live hogs, and 10,000 head of cattle, do not overreach the shipments of these products annually from Dubuque.

The financial revulsion of 1837 did not materially affect Dubuque. Its main resource was lead, produced steadily by the enterprise of hundreds of miners and the working of half a dozen smelting furnaces. This product commanded a ready cash sale in the markets of St. Louis or New Orleans. In all American mining districts paper money is received slowly and cautiously as a circulating medium, and accordingly the depreciated bank-note currency of the Eastern States was despised by the miners. Gold and silver were the principal forms of money, and so continued for twenty years. The financial crisis of 1857, however, had a more disastrous effect. The West at that time was flooded with nearly worthless paper money. Iowa had then no bank of issue, but acceded afterwards to the policy of a general banking law, which has since been swept away by the necessity for a National Currency.

Dubuque in 1835 had one wagon shop. In 1869 eighteen wagon and carriage manufactories employed 150 men, and sold over 5,000 vehicles. The first mill of thirty years ago, after running twenty years, was succeeded by a dozen lumber mills, flouring mills, manufactories of wooden ware, planing mills, extensive iron foundries, machine shops and other branches of skilled industry, to such an extent that Dubuque now ships in every direction, and with few exceptions, all the articles required in practical agriculture, household economy, and most other useful and practical industries.

However uninteresting statistics may be to the general reader, they become very significant to those who wish to trace the progress, determine the results, or estimate the future of a growing city. The following figures indicate a few of the branches of business and the amount done per annum in each:

Twenty-six grocery houses sell to the amount of $2,500,000. The sales of four hardware stores amount to $800,000. Drugs, paints and oils, $530,000. Three crockery stores, $180,000. Nine boot and shoe stores, $400,000. Sales from tobacco stores, $100,000. Five hat and cap stores, $80,000. Two Yankee notion houses, $190,000. Fourteen clothing and merchant tailors, $700,000. Nine leather, harness, etc., $400,000. Books and stationery, $162,000. Six furniture houses, $175,000. Wholesale liquor dealers, $350,000. Six dealers in stoves and tinware, $125,000. Fruit and confectionery, $370,000. Millinery goods, $75,000. One firm, seeds and agricultural implements, $60,000. Five produce and commission houses, $275,000. Musical instruments, $75,000. Coal, $75,000. Wood, $365,000.

The value of the manufacturing interests of Dubuque amounts to about $4,000,000 by assessment. Among them are works for the manufacture of steam engines, boilers, threshing machines, castings, iron foundries, machine shops, coppersmith works, pails and tubs, brooms, tobacco, window-shades, churns, fanning mills, trunks, soap and candles, flour, woolen goods, wagons and carriages, furniture, planing mill work, cooperage, breweries, vinegar, brick; and many other branches not named. Several branches are of quite recent establishment—namely, a packing house, with facilities for dressing 400 hogs daily; a metal stamping establishment, which supplies the city and country trade with pressed tin ware.

CITY LANDS.

The city obtained corporate possession of several hundred acres of land, portions of which, amounting to over two hundred acres, have been sold or donated to railroad companies for depot purposes, and to other corporations, in consideration of street extensions and harbor improvements required to be made, as an equivalent, and some have been sold at such a price as greatly to increase the city revenue. About sixty acres were sold to one company, in 1857, for $200,000, leaving still over a hundred acres belonging to the city.

ASSESSMENT AND TAXES.

As showing something of the financial history of Dubuque, the following facts may be stated. The village tax in 1838 was only $524. This was paid by ninety-nine persons, including business firms. In 1839 the tax was $645, paid by 123 business firms and individuals. The average for the two years was a little over $5 for each property owner. In 1854 the assessed value of property in the city was $4,323,530, which increased to $8,203,665 in 1855. So rapid was the increase of speculative values during this period of inflation that, in 1866, the property in the city was assessed at $13,000,000, and a tax levied of $113,000. The assessments and taxes, however, were soon after greatly reduced, throughout the West, in consequence of the financial revulsion of 1857, so that in Dubuque, in 1859, the assessed value of property was about $6,000,000, and the city tax levied about $50,000. Since then the valuation of property in the city has been gradually approaching a sound financial basis, and the figures for 1875 show the actual increase of wealth in Dubuque. The assessments were based on the actual value of property, and and were as follows:

ASSESSMENTS.

Total Real Estate	$11,788,338 00
Total Personal Property	6,177,753 00
Total Assessment	$17,965,091 00

The City Council reduced the above twenty per cent., which was thought to be fair on real estate, though not on capital and merchandise, as the latter had not been assessed above its true value. The reduced assessment stood as follows:

Total Real Estate	$10,025,200 00
Total Personal Property	4,402,100 00
Total Assessment	$14,427,300 00

TAXES.

The general tax on all city property is 14 mills; within the water limits a special tax of one and one-fourth mills is levied, making the city tax for 1875 as follows:

Consolidated Tax	$201,953 36
Water Tax	10,315 20
Total for the year	$212,268 56

WATER WORKS.

By the fortunate appropriation of a series of springs, issuing from a tunnel which had been dug to drain a lead mine, in the northwest part of the city, Dubuque has become possessed of a system of water works unsurpassed by any in the country. The water is as clear as crystal and abundant in supply. The stream issuing from the mouth of the tunnel was nearly a hundred feet above the level of Main Street. This stream has been enclosed, a reservoir constructed to supply water for extra occasions, and pipes laid to convey the abundant product to every part of the city. The head is such that in several instances the water is also used as a motive power, by being applied to a turbine water wheel, about six inches in diameter, and several of the printing presses of the city are run in this manner. The supply is sufficient to run several more in addition to the demands already made upon it.

CITY INSTITUTIONS.

Under this head we include quite a number of organizations not classed with schools and churches:

The Northwestern Agricultural and Manufacturing Exposition.—This is an organization of great importance to Dubuque and the Northwest. It had its origin in the expectation that the Iowa State Fair would be held at Dubuque, in 1874. But the directors of that institution deciding on Keokuk, led to the establishment of the exposition at Dubuque. The session of 1874 was a decided success, although there were several Fairs held adjacent to Dubuque, during the same week. The directors have taken the precaution to avoid this in the future, and with proper interest and management the institution may become a great benefit to the city, and to the manufacturing and agricultural interests generally of the country.

A Citizen's Association to aid in the general improvement of the city, particularly of encouraging manufactures. This organization has been instrumental in bringing at least one important establishment into the place, of adding more than a hundred to the population directly, and indirectly increasing the business of the city and contiguous country to a considerable extent. We refer to Mr. Joseph Miller's establishment for the manufacture of boots and shoes.

The Iowa Institute of Science and Art, was designed to meet a demand for information in natural history and advanced culture in general science. Rooms have been kept open and a cabinet of specimens has been gathered, largely by the efforts of Prof. Woodman, who has made that subject a specialty. Prof. Woodman is now engaged in the Iowa State University, at Iowa City, and feels obliged to withdraw from the society.

The Young Mens' Literary Association is an organization that does much good in keeping up the standard of literature. The library numbers 7,000 volumes, and is a popular resort for all reading people.

The Fine Art Association has a gallery containing many creditable pictures, several of which are from the hands of home artists. Two resident artists of Dubuque have gained considerable reputation—Mr. R. S. Merrill and Mr. Alexander Simplot, the former as a painter of portraits and landscapes, the latter as a delineator and designer. Architecture is even more successful in Dubuque than the fine arts, as the fact that all the public buildings of the city were designed and superintended by home architects, will abundantly show.

SOCIAL AND MORAL.

Among the social and moral institutions may be remarked the Young Mens' Christian Association, whose rooms are open constantly, and good reading matter furnished; the Masonic and Odd-Fellows Fraternities, numerous and prosperous in the city; the Good Templars, Palestine Class, Children's Natural History Society; the Quintette Club for reading and conversation; Young People's Baptist Progressive Association; Shakesperian Club; Round Table; Young Mens' Sodality; Mechanics' Benevolent Society; German Benevolent Society; Soldiers' Benevolent Association; Home for the Friendless; Catholic Benevolent Sodality; St. Vincent De Paul, and many others. These societies have a large membership, and are doing a good work in their various departments of charity and social culture.

PUBLIC HALLS.

These are ample in number and size for all the purposes required. The City Hall building is perhaps the largest in the city, and the hall is free for all public occasions, the lower part being occupied as a general market. The Atheneum, on Main Street, is the principal place for operas, concerts and theatres; Turners' Hall is used by the German societies, and the Masons and Odd Fellows have capacious rooms for their own purposes.

There are two well organized brass bands in the city.

SCHOOLS.

In 1857 the present free school system of the city was inaugurated. Two buildings were erected each for the occupancy of twelve teachers and 600 pupils. In 1858 a third building of the same size was added, and since that time another, for the use of the Free High School. The number of pupils enrolled in the public schools is about 4,000. The public school property is worth about $250,000. The teachers employed, about sixty. The schools are graded, culminating in a high school department. This has a cabinet of geological and other specimens worthy of note.

There are several private and parochial schools in the city, receiving a large share of patronage. Among these are St. Joseph's and St. Mary's Academies, under the auspices of the Catholic Church; the German Theological Seminary, and Baylies' Commercial College, the latter a popular institution in all branches relating to a business education

RAILROADS.

The first railroad which reached the shore opposite Dubuque was the Illinois Central, in 1855. It was unfortunate for this city and for the country west of it that the Illinois Central Railroad Company did not bridge the river in accordance with the terms on which the munificent land grant of 1850 was accepted. It required the road to be constructed to Dubuque, Iowa, before the 20th of September, 1860, but failing to comply with these terms, the building of the bridge was delayed ten years, until another corporation, the Dubuque and Dunleith Bridge Company, assumed the work. The bridge was completed in 1865. The main bridge is 1,760 feet long, and cost $750,000. It is built entirely of iron and stone.

The first railroad westward from Dubuque was the Dubuque and Sioux City, commenced in 1856, and since extended to its western terminus on the Missouri river. The Dubuque and Southwestern was soon after put in operation, and now connects Dubuque with Cedar Rapids. The Chicago, Clinton and Dubuque road, and the Chicago, Dubuque and Minnesota, complete the list centering in this city, and give it railroad facilities equal to the demands of its large and increasing business. The citizens, however, are agitating the subject of building, in addition to the above, a narrow-guage road from Dubuque to Milwaukee, which has a fair prospect of being soon constructed.

GAS AND STREET RAILWAY.

The city is lighted by gas furnished by a private corporation. A system of street railways is also in operation, extending from the Levee to Couler avenue, through the principal streets. It affords a small margin of profit during the busy season, and with the farther extension, particularly to the Fair Ground, will undoubtedly pay better.

CHURCHES.

Under another head we have given a sketch of the early history of nearly all the churches of the city. We have only to add here the present number of churches. There are seventeen churches in Dubuque—four Catholic, four Methodist, three Presbyterian, two Congregational, two Lutheran, one Episcopal, one Universalist, one Baptist and one Christian. The Main Street Methodist, the Congregational, the Second Presbyterian, the Cathedral and St. Mary's, are very fine church structures.

DYERSVILLE.

DYERSVILLE, a town on the extreme west line of Dubuque County, is beautifully situated on the line of the Illinois Central Railroad, twenty-nine miles from Dubuque. This road affords a highway important to its commercial prosperity, by putting it in direct communication with Dubuque, Chicago and the eastern cities; and Dyersville, being an inland patron, contributes largely to the commerce of the road, by its extensive shipments of grain, country produce, live stock, beef and pork.

The country surrounding Dyersville is rolling prairie, intermixed with considerable quantities of growing timber. The soil is light, yet of a very wholesome and productive character, east and west, while north and south it is of a black clay loam—the former giving a quick, and the latter a more substantial growth to the cereals; and the populous and well-to-do farming classes find the harvests yielding bountifully to their well-directed efforts. The general surroundings are such as to guarantee for all future time a healthful and pleasant location and a prosperous business for Dyersville. The country is well watered, its principal stream being the north branch of the Big Maquoketa, which affords very good water-power for milling purposes.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The earliest settlement of the town of New Wine by a civilized people dates back to 1837, when Theophilus Crawford and Messrs. Mouncey, Hewitt and others located claims, and to 1838, when Thomas Riggs and family settled in that neighborhood. The territory on which the town of Dyersville is situated was purchased from the government in 1848 by James Dyer, in whose honor the town was named, who commenced the settlement of what is now a thrifty and prosperous incorporated town. In 1849 his partner, James Dyer, Sen., and Rev. William Trick, with their families, came on from Bonwall, Somersetshire, England, and became permanent residents. Other families collected, and in 1853 the town was surveyed by Henry Jennings. In 1854 it was re-surveyed and platted, by Samuel Bethel.

In this year Dyersville made remarkable progress, and among other substantial improvements O. L. Foot built the present Dyersville hotel, purchased a one-half interest in the water-power, and in partnership with James Dyer, Jr., erected a grist mill.

The Sabbath was observed by public worship, with preaching by Rev. William Trick, in James Dyer's store, and early in the year 1855, through the instrumentality of Rev. William Trick, the present Methodist Church was formed and a house of worship erected. The old church building is now the district school house.

In 1855 the dark mantle of sorrow overspread the entire community by the loss of many of its enterprising, esteemed and respected citizens, by the ravages of cholera, which broke forth upon their prosperous village in the dark hours of night, on the 20th of June, and so general, instantaneous and fatal was its work, that of the inhabitants who retired well and hearty at night, four were found dead the next morning; six more died within the next twenty-four hours; and for two long months, day and night, could be heard in all parts of the place the sound of hammer or saw, preparing coffins for the numerous victims of this terrible malady.

In 1856 the first newspaper was established, *The Dyersville Mercury.*

Dyersville had scarcely recovered from the stagnation produced by the ravages of the cholera when the crash of 1857-8 came upon it and found it, like all new towns, unprepared for such a crisis, and it fell. For a long time very little business was done, until in 1863 it began to improve and has since continued every year to increase in prosperity.

The first frame house built was by George Hyler, and is at present a part of the Pennsylvania House.

In 1872 Dyersville became an incorporated town, and at the March election, in 1873, the following officers were chosen: William Trick, Mayor; A. Limback, D. S. Smith, C. C. Chesterman, Andrew Krapff, August Mauche, Trustees; John Morley, Recorder; W. E. Bagley, Marshal.

Since its incorporation many improvements of a public character have been made, and all from revenue derived from saloon and other licenses. No officers of the town are salaried, except the recorder and marshal, who have $50 each. In 1874 a new iron truss bridge was built, at a cost of $4,500. Bonds have been voted and orders issued for the erection of an $8,000 school house, to be built of brick, with all modern appliances.

There are five church societies—the Methodist, the Episcopal, the German Presbyterian, the Catholic, and the Congregational. All have church buildings, except the Episcopal, who worship in the Congregational Church.

The Dyersville Commercial, a wide-awake, seven-column weekly newspaper, both sides printed at its own office, was started March 12, 1873, and has continued since, under the management of Rose & Son; Jerome Rose, editor. It is well conducted and has a circulation of 650, which is considered a fair patronage.

The population of the town is about 1,200, and its business is classified as follows: One bank, four dry goods stores, two drug and stationery stores, two hardware stores, two breweries, two agricultural implement depots, six grain and produce elevators, two hotels, two livery stables, ten saloons, two jewelry stores, two photograph galleries, two butcher shops, five blacksmith shops, and one merchant and flouring mill, one vinegar factory, two wagon factories, five boot and shoe shops, and other branches of trade. There are also lodges of Masons and Good Templars.

SCOTT COUNTY.

Scott County is situated in the river tier of counties, the fifth from the southern boundary of the state. It has a water front on the Mississippi of about thirty-five miles, that river forming the eastern and southern boundaries. The Wapsipinicon River, from a point about six miles from the northwest corner of the county, forms the boundary between Scott and Clinton Counties.

The superficial area of Scott County is about 500 square miles, or to figure more exactly the fractional townships, according to the survey completed in 1837, it contains 280,516 acres. The surface of the county is chiefly rolling prairie, of an excellent quality of soil, but in places somewhat sandy. Along the Mississippi and the Wapsipinicon there are some fine groves of timber, and also a few groves bordering on the smaller streams. The different kinds of oak, black walnut, and hickory are the principal varieties.

The bottom lands along the streams are in some places quite extensive, and generally among the most productive in the county. On the Wapsipinicon and portions of the Mississippi they are subject to annual inundation, and afford excellent meadows and pasturage. The soil of the county is generally productive, yielding large returns to the agriculturist of the various grains, vegetables, and fruits common to this section of Iowa.

TIMBER AND COAL.

In a historical sketch of Scott County, published in 1863, we find the following:

"Buffalo Township has more timber than any other in the county. There are thousands of acres covered with a growth that has arisen since the first settlement, that will cut from twenty to fifty cords of wood to the acre. It is estimated that there is five times as much timber in Buffalo Township as there was at the first settlement, in 1834—a fact showing how easily timber may be produced if cared for, and the annual fires kept out of the woodlands.

"Coal was first discovered here in 1834, and as early as 1835 and 1836, was dug and sold to steamboats at the mouth of Bowling's Creek, which empties into the Mississippi between Buffalo and Rockingham. The first bank opened was about half a mile up this creek, and was worked to a considerable extent by Dr. A. C. Donaldson, who settled near its mouth in 1837. Some three miles higher up the creek, Benjamin Wright and Captain E. Murray, from Zanesville, Ohio, opened a bank in 1838, and furnished coal to Davenport and Rockingham for fifteen cents per bushel. From that day to this mines have been opened and worked in almost every part of the township, until at the present time (1863) more than twenty-five coal mines are open and ready for work."

Such was the prospect for coal in Buffalo Township in 1863, and while considerable quantities have been mined, the amount for steady supply has not proved as great as was then anticipated.

Good building stone is quarried in several parts of the county, especially at LeClaire, on the Mississippi River.

HISTORICAL.

Scott County was organized by an Act of the Territorial Legislature of Wisconsin, which convened at Burlington in December, 1837. It was named in honor of General Winfield Scott, who in September, 1832, held an important treaty with the Indians upon its soil. By that treaty, the territory embraced in the county of Scott, together with all the country included in the Black Hawk purchase, was ceded to the United States, and opened for settlement on the 1st of June, 1833. The treaty was appointed to be held at Rock Island, but owing to the prevalence of cholera among the soldiers at Fort Armstrong, it was deemed advisable to meet the representatives of the Sac and Fox Nation on the west side of the Mississippi. The treaty was accordingly held in Davenport, on the spot of ground now occupied by the depot of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad.

First Claim.—The first "claim" made within the limits of Scott County was by George L. Davenport, Esq., in Davenport Township immediately after the treaty of September, 1832. By the terms of this treaty, no white man had a legal right to settle on the territory ceded to the United States till the expiration of the Indian title, June 1, 1833. But Mr. Davenport was an exception, because he was a favorite among the Indians, having been adopted into the Fox tribe, and grown up from boyhood among them. Hence he was allowed to go upon the lands yet in possession of the Indians, while others who attempted to settle on them were driven off by the military, till the Indian title expired on the first of June, 1833.

First Ferry.—Colonel Davenport appears to have made no actual settlement upon his claim, though he established a flat-boat ferry at this point as early as 1827, running between the island and the main shore, carrying pack-horses, cattle and goods for the Indian trade west of the Mississippi. He also, after steamboats began to run to this point, kept a wood-yard on the island, and brought wood from Maple Island and other places.

First Actual Settlement.—The first actual settler on the soil of Scott County was Capt. Benjamin W. Clark, a native of Virginia. He had been captain of a company of mounted rangers under Gen. Dodge in the Black Hawk war, and had made a settlement on the Illinois side of the river, at Andalusia. In 1833 he moved across the Mississippi and began a settlement on the site of Buffalo, which in a few years became the most important and prosperous town on the river between Burlington and Dubuque. Here Captain Clark erected the first cabin, broke the first soil, and planted and raised the first crop in Scott County. While living in Andalusia, he established a ferry across the river at this point, which was known as "Clark's Ferry," and was for many years the only place of crossing for immigrants in all this region of country.

Captain Clark was a man of push and energy, and he set to work to build up a town at the western terminus of his ferry. In 1835 he brought lumber from Cincinnati, and erected a large frame hotel, which was considered a great enterprise for that day, the lumber costing him sixty dollars a thousand feet. In 1836 he built the first saw mill in the county, at the mouth of Duck Creek. It was a small mill, but for many years was of great service to the early settlers.

In 1836, Captain Clark laid out the Town of Buffalo, which was the first regularly laid out town in the county. Being the only avenue of immigration into this section of the Territory, which by this time had begun rapidly to set in, it grew to be a place of importance, and in a few years became one of the most flourishing villages on the Black Hawk Purchase.

Captain Clark was a great benefactor to the early settlers in this part of the country, spending much time in assisting them to locate their claims. He died at Buffalo, October 25, 1839.

Rival Towns.—Buffalo had a fair prospect of becoming the county seat; but by the rivalry of other towns, and the action of the Legislature in laying out the counties, her interests were sacrificed. Soon after a start had been made at Buffalo, Davenport and Rockingham were laid out; Antoine Le Claire established a ferry between Davenport and Rock Island, and travel was diverted to that point. This injured the prospects of Buffalo. But the crowning act of her ruin was consummated by the town site speculators, who met in the Legislature at Burlington in 1837. To show how matters were there managed, we have only to explain the cause of the present shape of Scott and Muscatine Counties, as they appear on their respective maps. It will be seen that Muscatine County has two townships in the northeast corner that properly belong to Scott, and that a jog is consequently made in the southwest corner of the latter county. This happened as follows: Dr. Reynolds, a member of the Legislature from Muscatine, had laid out a town which he named Geneva, some three or four miles above Bloomington, and on this all his efforts were centered as the future county seat. In order to secure his object, on the ground of the "central location" of his town, and thereby defeat

Bloomington, Dr. Reynolds insisted on establishing the upper line of Muscatine County as far up the river as possible. At the same time the member from Rockingham and Davenport, Alexander McGregor, Esq., had a similar interest in regard to the lower line of Scott County, knowing that the farther it was carried up the river the more it would diminish the chances of Buffalo for becoming the county seat, and increase those of Rockingham and Davenport, on account of their more central position in the county. Accordingly these members "put their heads together" and carried their scheme through the Legislature.

Thus Buffalo was sacrificed, and gradually "died out" by being placed in the lower end of the county. Doctor Reynolds, however, failed to secure the county seat of Muscatine at Geneva, that honor being given by a vote of the people to Bloomington. Davenport and Rockingham combined to defeat Buffalo, and finally, after a long and spirited contest, Davenport carried off the prize.

ROCKINGHAM.

Settlement was begun at Rockingham in the Fall of 1835, by Colonel John Sullivan, of Zanesville, Ohio, James and Adrian H. Davenport, Henry W. Higgins and others, who purchased a claim that had previously been made upon the town site. Among the "many advantages" set forth for Rockingham, the most important was that it would "command the trade of Rock River," directly opposite, which at that time was supposed to be navigable.

The town was laid out in the Spring of 1836, and strenuous efforts made to bring it into public notice. A fine lithographic map and picture of it, with its beautiful surrounding scenery, was made, and circulated in Eastern cities, and drew many emigrants who were "desirous of making homes in the West." During the dry season of the year it was a beautiful spot, and had many attractions; but the annual inundation of the Mississippi filling a vast slough in the rear, left the embryo city literally on an island, cut off from all access except by boats with the main land. Many of the settlers who came with high expectations were therefore disappointed when the freshet came down the Father of Waters in the Spring or after heavy Fall rains.

In the Fall and Winter of 1836, Rockingham contained some thirteen houses and about one hundred inhabitants. Among the prominent citizens were Colonel John Sullivan, the first merchant in Rockingham, and Doctor E. S. Barrows, the first practicing physician located in Iowa between Burlington and Dubuque. In the Summer of 1837 a steam saw and flouring mill was erected by Colonel Sullivan, the first of the kind built in Scott County. A Methodist church was organized in 1836; in 1837 a small Presbyterian church was founded by Reverend Enoch Mead; the Episcopal church was represented in an organization by Rev. Zachariah Goldsmith in 1840. All these congregations worshiped by turns in a small building erected by subscription, and which also served the purpose of a school house.

A ferry was established across the river at this point in 1837, connecting with a state road up the south side of Rock River, which brought much travel on that route, and added considerably to the business of Rockingham.

CREDIT ISLAND.

This island, west of the main channel of the Mississippi, contains about four hundred acres, and belongs to Scott County. The early French traders had a trading post on it, where credit was first given to the Indians, hence its name, "Credit Island." In March, 1834, Adrian H. Davenport made a claim on this island, and shortly after, he and his father, Marmaduke Davenport, settled and made improvements upon it. In 1838, Adrian H. Davenport was appointed by Governor Lucas sheriff of Scott County, being the first to serve in that office under Iowa Territory. In 1850, he and his father moved to LeClaire, where the latter died in 1852.

THE COUNTY SEAT CONTEST.

The act of the Legislature establishing the boundaries of the county provided for holding an election for the county seat on the third Monday in February, 1838. The importance of this election, as deciding the destiny of the competing towns, for the honor and prestige of the seat of justice, was held to be of great moment, and preparations were accordingly made for a spirited contest. Rockingham and Davenport were the competing points. Three election precincts were established, viz.: Rockingham, at the Rockingham House; Davenport, at the Davenport Hotel; and LeClaire (then Parkhurst) at the house of E. Parkhurst. The election returns were to be made to Governor Dodge, of Wisconsin Territory.

The day of election came, Davenport polled the majority of votes, and rejoiced over the result with bonfires and illuminations. It has been hinted that the election was not altogether fair; that while the people of Davenport were rejoicing over their great victory, Doctor E. S. Barrows, and others from Rockingham, were on their way to Mineral Point to see Governor Dodge, with papers and documents to prove the frauds which had been perpetrated at Davenport. Something has been said of a "motley crowd of imported voters" from Illinois and from the Dubuque mines. Be that as it may, the Legislature, which met at Burlington in June, appointed a new election to be held the following August, the returns of which were to be made by the clerk of the Board of County Commissioners to the sheriff of Dubuque County, who was authorized to count the votes in the presence of the commissioners of that county.

This time Rockingham carried the day, although it is said "a great mystery seemed to hang over the polls." When the ballot-box was emptied of its contents, it showed "most astonishing results!" The committee sent down from Davenport to watch the polls could never explain where all the votes came from. Corruption was charged, but the result was explained as being in strict conformity with the oath taken by the judges and clerks of election, which was that they should, "to the best of their ability, see that votes enough were polled to elect Rockingham the county seat."

The votes, as required by law, were counted in the presence of the commissioners of Dubuque County, but the commissioners, by some mistake, failed to make an entry of it upon their records, and in a few weeks, by the process of "purging the polls," found a majority of two in favor of Davenport, which was accordingly declared to be the county seat.

The Rockingham party brought an action against the commissioners by procuring a mandamus directing them to make the proper entry upon their records, and in the final hearing the court decided in favor of Rockingham.

The Legislature, then in session at Burlington, passed an act for another election, and at this time there were other competitors for the county seat besides Davenport and Rockingham. Sloperville, then "the geographical center," and "Winfield," at the mouth of Duck Creek, entered the list, the former, however, dropping out before the election, and leaving Davenport, Rockingham and the "Duck Creek Cornfield," as it was called. Finally, on the eve of election, Rockingham withdrew, on condition that Davenport would build a court house and jail, on a similar plan of those at Rock Island free of expense to the county, which Davenport giving bonds to do, was elected, and made the permanent seat of justice for Scott County.

Thus terminated the most exciting question that had disturbed the community. It has been remarked by one of the old settlers, who participated in the stirring events of those times, that "through this whole controversy the utmost good feeling and gentlemanly conduct prevailed. No personal feuds grew out of it, and to this day it is often a source of much merriment among the old settlers, and is looked upon only as the freaks and follies of frontier life."

A peace treaty was held at Rockingham Hotel in the Winter of 1840, in which all the prominent actors in the county seat controversy met as mutual friends, ratifying the "treaty," as it was called, by a grand ball, in which more than forty couples mingled in the dance. The citizens of Davenport have always cheerfully borne witness to the intelligence and the many friendly and social virtues for which the early settlers of Rockingham were noted. In 1845, the town began to decline; many of the inhabitants left and settled in other parts of the country; some of them became citizens of Davenport. James Davenport, one of the founders of Rockingham, removed in 1848 to Shullsburg, Wisconsin, where he became largely interested in lead mining.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COUNTY.

The act of the territorial legislature organizing the county, provided for an election of officers to be held on the third Monday in February, 1838. At this election Benjamin F. Pike, Andrew W. Campbell and Alfred Carter, were elected County Commissioners. Major Frazer Wilson received the appointment of sheriff from the Territorial Governor of Wisconsin.

On the 4th of July, 1838, Iowa was separated by an act of Congress from the Territory of Wisconsin, and organized into a separate Territory. Governor Lucas made the following appointments for Scott County: Willard Barrows, Notary Public; Ebenezer Cook, Judge of Probate; Adrian H. Davenport, Sheriff; Isaac A. Hedges and John Porter, Justices of the Peace. D. C. Eldridge received the appointment of Postmaster.

At the first election under the new territorial law, William W. Chapman was elected delegate to Congress, Jonathan W. Parker, member of the Council, and Laurel Summers, member of the House of Representatives. Clinton County was at that time attached to Scott for judicial purposes. The first term of the District Court met at Davenport in October, 1838, Hon. Thomas S. Wilson presiding. Little business was done at that term. Several attorneys were admitted to the bar.

Surveys.—The surveys of the public lands in Iowa began in the Autumn of 1836. The Scott County survey was made by A. Bent & Son, from Michigan, United States Deputies from the Surveyor General's office at Cincinnati, and were completed in March, 1837.

Growth and Progress.—From the first opening of the territory west of the Mississippi for settlement in the Summer of 1833, immigration began to set in; settlements were built up along the Mississippi and on Cedar River, and increased rapidly at Burlington, Dubuque, and in the vicinity of Davenport, Rockingham and Buffalo. Within the limits of Scott County a considerable population soon settled. From the Spring of 1840 the county was rapidly settled, and Davenport grew in population, so that in 1853 it numbered 3,000 inhabitants. The policy of the proprietors of the town was liberal in the encouragement of settlement and the erection of public buildings. The citizens took hold in earnest and subscribed large sums for the promotion of business enterprises.

First Railroad.—The Mississippi & Missouri Railroad Company was organized in 1853, with a capital stock of $600,000, the corporation to continue fifty years from date. On the 1st of September the ceremonies of breaking ground took place. It was a day full of interest to the people of Davenport. The Rock Island and Pacific road was near completion, and the first locomotive was soon expected to stand upon the banks of the Mississippi River, sending its shrill whistle across the mighty stream as the precursor of its westward flight across the prairies of Iowa.

The ceremony of breaking ground took place near the corner of Fifth and Rock Island Streets. As Mr. Le Claire, who had been selected to remove the first ground, came forward, pulling off his coat and taking the wheelbarrow and spade, he was greeted by a hearty round of applause. A great and important object had been accomplished for the city, the county and the state. At the vote taken to decide whether the county should take stock in the road 309 votes were cast, and out of these but two were against subscribing to the stock. The amounts taken were as follows:

City of Davenport	$ 75,000
County of Scott	50,000
Individual subscriptions	100,000

On the 22d of February, 1854, the long contemplated railroad from Chicago to Rock Island was completed, and by it the Atlantic and Mississippi were united.

Bridge Across the Mississippi.—On the 17th of January, 1853, an act was passed by the General Assembly of the State of Illinois entitled, "An Act to incorporate a bridge company by the title therein named," of which Joseph E. Sheffield, Henry Farnham, J. A. Matteson and N. B. Judd were the sole incorporators. This company was incorporated for the purpose of constructing a railroad bridge across the Mississippi River, connecting the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, at Rock Island, with the Mississipi & Missouri Railroad, at Davenport. The capital stock was $400,000, raised on 400 bonds, of $1,000 each, the payment of which was guaranteed by the Chicago & Rock Island Railroad Company and the Mississippi & Missouri Railroad Company. The work of location and construction commenced in the Spring of 1854, under Henry Farnham as Chief Engineer and John B. Jarvis as Consulting Engineer. B. B. Brayton, of Davenport, had charge of the work as Resident Engineer. By the Spring of 1856 the bridge was completed, and was regarded as a grand achievement of enterprise and a magnificent triumph of art. The bridge was 1,580 feet long and thirty feet high, across the Mississippi from the western side to the island, and 450 feet across the slough, from the Island to the Illinois shore. The entire cost of both structures and the railroad connecting them across the Island was about $400,000.

"OLD SETTLERS."

Our sketch of Scott County would be incomplete without some record of the early pioneers who endured the perils and hardships of frontier life in establishing civilization on our western borders. They were a hardy and enterprising race, and, generally speaking, those of Scott County were as noble a class of men as can be found in any country. We have already spoken of Captain Benjamin W. Clark, the original founder of the Town of Buffalo. For many years he spent much of his time is assisting immigrants to make selection of lands, and probably no man who ever lived in Iowa did more to aid and encourage the early settlement of the country.

James M. Bowling, from Virginia, settled in Buffalo Township in 1835. After commencing his farm he went to Virginia and was married, and returned in 1836. In 1837 he had the prospect of a fine crop, his corn in June being about six inches high, but several hundred Indians, living in the vicinity, wantonly set fire to the prairies surrounding his cornfields and burnt up his crop and his fences. These Indians were a constant annoyance while they remained in the neighborhood.

Among the early settlers was Leroy Dodge, who immigrated to Iowa from the State of New York in 1836. He was for many years a pilot on the Mississippi, and then commanded a steamboat. He purchased four hundred acres along the river bluff above Buffalo and built him a cottage on the bank of the river. He turned his attention to farming, principally to stock-raising, and introduced many fine specimens of improved stock. In 1852 he represented Scott County in the State Legislature, being an earnest democrat, and a lover of the cause of human rights.

Among others who settled at an early day in this part of the county, were Joseph and Matthias Mounts, Elias Moore, and Andrew W. Campbell. Mr. Campbell was one of the most enterprising of the pioneers. He opened a large farm on the river bottom, sold to Henry C. Morehead at an early day, and moved to Blue Grass Prairie, where he opened another large farm. He was one of the first County Commissioners, elected in 1838. He made several trips to California, and died in the Great Basin of the Rocky Mountains in 1851.

The following old settlers lived in Rockingham prior to the Fall of 1836: Colonel John Sullivan, Adrian H. and James Davenport, Millington and Franklin Easly, Captain John Coleman and his brothers, William Lingo, John Willis, S. S. Brown, Henry C. Morehead, David Sullivan, Etheral and J. M. Camp, William White, William Dutro, H. W. Higgins, Cornelius Harrold, Richard Harrison, Willard Barrows, James B. McCoy, and E. H. Shepherd.

A large hotel erected by the proprietor in Rockingham, in 1836, was kept by H. W. Higgins, and was one of the best public houses west of the Mississippi. John S. Sheller was a merchant in the place in 1837.

Among those who made claims back from the river were David Sullivan and Rufus Ricker in 1835. Hon. James Grant opened a large farm upon the edge of the prairie at "Picayune Grove" in 1838, enclosing 320 acres, much of which he put under cultivation. He introduced the first blooded stock into the county, if not into the state, the fruits of which may be seen in the herds of some of the best farmers of to-day.

Among those who settled on the bluffs and the edge of the prairie were Lewis Ringlesby, Esq., E. W. H. Winfield, John Wilson, familiarly known as "Wildcat Wilson," from having often, as he said," whipt his weight in wildcats," and John Friday, noted for having broken the first ground upon the bluffs. John W. Brown, William Vantuyl, and John Burnside were also settlers as early as 1836.

The beginnings in agriculture in this section may be well illustrated by the fact that John Wilson, in the Fall of 1836, bought two bushels of seed wheat of John Dunn, who settled at Allen's Grove, which the latter had brought with him from Ohio. Mr. Winfield sowed the wheat that Fall and cut the crop the following year with a sickle.

Of the early settlers in Davenport we shall speak more particularly under the head of that city; her Le Claire, Col. Davenport and his sons, Judge Mitchell, James McIntosh and his brothers, D. C. Eldridge, John Owens, Major Thomas Smith, Major William Gordon, Philip Hambaugh, Alexander W. McGregor, Levi S. Colton, Captain James May, and others—all men of talent, means and influence. Those of a little later date were Rodolphus Bennett, Frazier Wilson, Dr. A. C. Donaldson, John Forest, William Nichols, Capt. John Litch, Thomas Dillon, William H. Patton, Isaac Hedges, John Porter, Andrew Logan, and Ebenezer and William L. Cook.

The Pioneer Settlers' Association of Scott County was organized in January, 1858. Its first "festival" was held at the Burtis House, on the 22d of February, and was decidedly the greatest occasion of the season. In December, 1857, a call had been made through the city papers for all the old settlers of Scott County who had become residents prior to December 31, 1840, to meet at Le Claire Hall on the 23d of January, 1858. In answer to this call about sixty were present. The meeting was called to order by D. C. Eldridge, Esq. Ebenezer Cook, Esq. was elected chairman, and John L. offin secretary of the meeting. At this meeting an association was formed and Antoine Le Claire elected president. At a meeting on the 30th of January a constitution and by-laws were adopted. The constitution provides for an annual festival of the society, to be held on the 22d of February—Washington's birth day.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The first agricultural society ever formed in Scott County was in January, 1840. Alexander W. McGregor, Esq., was chosen President; G. C. R. Mitchell, Esq., Vice President; John Forest, Esq., Secretary, and Antoine Le Claire, Esq., Treasurer. At this early day but little interest was felt by the patrons of the society, and it was suffered to go down; little, if anything, being done for agriculture in the county till 1853. In August of that year, two prominent farmers, H. M. Thompson Esq., of Long Grove, and Eli S. Wing, Esq. called a meeting, and a new society was formed, H. M. Thompson being elected President, James Thorington, Esq. Secretary, and John R. Jackson, Treasurer. The second year of this society (1854) the first fair was held in Davenport, having the same officers elected as in 1853.

FAIR GROUND ASSOCIATION.

In June, 1854, a company was organized called "The Fair Ground Association of Scott County, Iowa." This company purchased eight acres of land lying near Duck Creek, some two miles from the city, at a cost of $200 per acre, enclosed about four acres with a tight board fence seven feet high, and built sheds and work shops for the second annual exhibition, which took place on the 24th and 25th of September, 1855. This exhibition was creditable to the society and to Scott County, showing a marked increase of interest in agricultural pursuits in this section of Iowa.

CITY OF DAVENPORT.

DAVENPORT, the county seat, is situated on the right bank of the Mississippi, just below the upper rapids, and opposite Rock Island, Illinois. It is 200 miles by river above St. Louis, and 160 by railroad southwest from Chicago.

NATURAL SURROUNDINGS.

The natural surroundings of the city are such as to add beauty and variety. The land in the township of Davenport is somewhat broken, on account of the bluffs along the river. The width of these bluffs between the river and the prairie is in general from one to two miles, and were formerly covered with timber. At a point about three miles above the city the bluffs open out into a beautiful prairie called Pleasant Valley. Immediately back of the City of Davenport, the slope from the top of the bluffs to Duck Creek is one of uncommon beauty and richness, being a rolling prairie covered with gardens, orchards and fields, in the highest state of cultivation. Duck Creek, rising in Blue Grass, about ten miles distant from the city, passes through the whole length of Davenport Township, and running east empties into the Mississippi about five miles above the city. Its course is up stream, parallel with the Mississippi for a considerable portion of its length, and only one or two miles back from the river.

UNDERLYING FORMATION.

The geological substratum on which the City of Davenport is located is a white or light gray limestone, characterized by its fossils as belonging to the Hamilton group of Devonian rocks. This limestone crops out along the river banks at the upper portion of the city. Near East Davenport it presents perpendicular cliffs, varying in height from fifteen to twenty-five feet above low water mark; thence occupying the bed of the Mississippi, it forms the lowest chain in the course of the Rock Island Rapids, reappearing in similar character on Rock Island proper and the corresponding left bank of the Mississippi. The shores of both banks of the river are here strewn with water-worn pebbles of this white limestone, variously mixed with smaller fragments of transported igneous rocks, including agates, cornelians and numerous forms of porphry.

GENERAL FEATURES.

Davenport occupies a beautiful site, being situated at the foot and along the slope and summit of a bluff, which rises gradually from the river, and is enclosed on the land side by an amphitheater of hills.

With its imposing business houses, tall chimneys and busy thoroughfares, it presents the aspect of a prosperous commercial and manufacturing city. It is regularly laid out, with broad ornamented streets, and besides the county buildings and the city hall, contains many substantial and elegant edifices, among which is one of the finest opera houses in the West.

The population of Davenport in 1840 was 600; in 1850, 1,848; in 1860, 11,267; in 1870, 20,038, of whom 8,301 were foreigners.

The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific and the Davenport & St. Paul Railroads pass through the city. The old bridge connecting Davenport with Rock Island has recently been replaced by one of wrought iron, resting on massive piers of stone, which, besides a rail track, has accommodations for carriages and pedestrians. It was built partly by the United States and partly by the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad Company, at a cost of $1,000,000.

Davenport has all the improvements of a modern city—gaslight, water works, and several miles of street railway. She has immense water power, and is one of the largest grain depots of the Upper Mississippi.

EARLY HISTORY.

The claim on which Davenport now stands was made in the Summer of 1833, by R. H. Spencer and a man by the name of McCloud. A quarrel arose between these men respecting the claim, whereupon Antoine LeClaire purchased their interest for one hundred dollars. In the Fall of 1835, a movement was made to have a town laid out upon this claim, and with that end in view, Antoine LeClaire, Major Thomas Smith, Major William Gordon, Phillip Hambaugh, Alexander W. McGregor, Levi Colton, Captain James May and Colonel George Davenport, held a meeting at the house of the latter, on Rock Island, to consider the subject. The result arrived at was that a town should be started. In pursuance of this the company purchased of Mr. LeClaire all that portion of his claim west of Harrison Street, running along the bluff as far west as Warren Street, and thence south to the river, for two thousand dollars.

The town was laid out in the Spring of 1836, and named after Colonel George Davenport, the survey being made by Major William Gordon.

Besides the claim on which the original town plat was laid out, Mr. LeClaire owned an entire section (640 acres) a portion of which is included in the present city limits. This was "LeClaire's Reserve," made to him by the Sac and Fox Indians, in the treaty of 1832. As Mr. LeClaire figures so prominently in all important matters connected with the early history of Davenport, it will be well to give here a brief sketch of his life.

ANTOINE LECLAIRE.

Antoine LeClaire was of French and Indian descent, his father being a Canadian Frenchman, and his mother the daughter of a Pottawatamie chief. As early as 1808 his father established a trading post on the present site of Milwaukee, and in 1809 was associated in the fur trade with John Kinsey, at Fort Dearborn, now Chicago. He was loyal to the American cause in the war of 1812, and was taken prisoner at Peoria, and imprisoned for a short time at Alton, Illinois.

Antoine LeClaire was born at what is now St. Joseph, Michigan, then the Northwest Territory, December 15, 1797. In 1818 he first became interpreter to Captain George Davenrort, at Fort Armstrong, Rock Island, but was subsequently sent on business connected with Indian affairs to Arkansas. In 1820 he married the grand-daughter of a Sac Chief—A-co-qua, the Kettle. In 1827 he was again stationed at Fort Armstrong as interpreter.

He was a remarkable linguist, considering his early opportunities for study, speaking some dozen different Indian dialects, besides French and English. He officiated as interpreter in the following treaties: With the Osage and Kansas Indians, at St. Louis, in 1825; with the Chippewas, at Prairie du Chien, in 1825; with the Winnebagoes, at Prairie du Chien, in August, 1825; with the Sacs and Foxes, at Rock Island, in 1832; with the same at Washington, in 1836, and also in 1837, and with the same at Agency City, in 1842.

The Pottawattamies, at the treaty of Prairie du Chien, presented him with a section of land in Illinois, on which the City of Moline is now situated.

No man was so intimately associated with the founding and progress of the City of Davenport as Mr. LeClaire. In 1835 he sold the original plat to the proprietors, and from time to time made additions to the town, till he became one of the greatest proprietors in Iowa, perhaps the largest, considering that he owned also the site of LeClaire, which was laid out on the other section reserved to him in the treaty of 1832.

In 1836, he built the hotel which bears his name, to which addition after addition has since been made, including the entire side of the block. To every branch of enterprise he extended aid, by assisting worthy and enterprising men, sometimes involving his own princely means to help others in their undertakings. To the churches he was liberal, giving grounds and means for the erection of three Catholic Churches. He built St. Margaret's wholly at his own expense, furnished it with an organ, and for some time supported the religious services with pecuniary aid.

Mr. Le Claire first had a cottage on the ground where the treaty of 1832 was held, but gave that up for the occupancy of the railroad, and built the LeClaire Mansion on the bluffs. He died September 25, 1861, and was buried at the Church of St. Margaret, where a costly monument has been erected to his memory.

COLONEL GEORGE DAVENPORT.

In this connection a brief notice is also necessary of Colonel George Davenport, as a part of the history of the city which bears his name.

Colonel Davenport was a native of England, and removed to the United States in 1804. From 1805 to 1815 he was attached to the army. He was with General Wilkinson at the Sabine during the trouble with Aaron Burr, and in the war of 1812, in the defense of Fort Erie and at the battle of Lundy's Lane. He accompanied the first expedition (1805) which ascended the Mississippi to pacificate the hostile Indians, and assisted in founding Fort Armstrong on Rock Island. In 1818 he settled upon the island, where he resided till his death.

He was a partner in the American Fur Company till its withdrawal from the Mississippi, after which, till he retired from business, he carried on the trade alone with the Indians. He was a man of excellent character, generous and whole-souled, and had an eventful experience in frontier life.

On the 4th of July, 1845, he was murdered by desperadoes at his home on Rock Island. The tragic event threw the community into wild excitement, and spread fear and apprehension throughout the border settlements. For several weeks no trace could be found of the murderers. At length Edward Bonney, of Lee County, undertook to

ferret out their place of concealment. Starting in August he proceeded to Nauvoo, where he first got trace of them by representing himself as one of the gang. On the 8th of September he arrested Fox at Centreville, Iowa, where he committed him to jail. On the 19th, he arrested Birch and John Long at Sandusky, Ohio, and brought them to Rock Island. These men were all well known in the west as leaders of a band of desperadoes. Richard Baxter and Aaron Long, brother of John, were soon after arrested as accessories to the murder, at Galena, and Granville Young at Nauvoo.

On the 6th of October, 1845, bills of indictment were found by the grand jury of Rock Island County against all of the parties except Fox, who had escaped from jail in Indiana on the 17th of September. On the 14th of October, the two Longs and Young were put upon trial, a change of venue being denied. They were found guilty and sentenced to be hung on the 29th. Birch turned state's evidence. Baxter was tried separately, and sentenced to be hung on the 18th of November, but on a writ of error granting a new trial, he was sentenced to the penitentiary for life. He died there in about two years. Birch took a change of venue to Knox County, and while awaiting trial broke jail and escaped. John Long confessed all upon the gallows, although he died without any signs of penitence or remorse.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The first improvements within the present city limits were made before the town was laid out, by Mr. LeClaire, on the grounds occupied by the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad depot, in the Spring of 1833. The first public house or tavern was built on the corner of Front and Ripley Streets, in 1836, by Messrs. LeClaire and Davenport, and opened by Edward Powers, from Rock Island. In 1837 it passed into the hands of John McGregor.

John Litch, a sea captain, from Newburyport, New Hampshire, opened the first pioneer whisky shop in June, 1836, in a log shanty on Front Street, below where Burnell, Gillet & Co.'s mill was afterwards built. Captain Litch was one of the noted "characters" of pioneer times. Some of his peculiarities are thus described in an early history of Davenport: "He dealt in almost every thing, from the fine fur of the beaver and the otter down to the wolf and the pole cat. In the provision line he kept every thing that could be had, from pork and flour down to pumpkins and turnips; but the great leading article was whisky. The captain, too, had such a nice, peculiar way of making the "*critter*" palatable by various other ingredients that his "punches," "cobblers" and "juleps"—all made from whisky—were much sought after, and his store became the resort not only of those who wished to purchase the necessaries of life, but the professional man, the politician, the claim speculator, the old discharged soldier and the Indian, all met there upon a common level, and talked over all the matters of common interest under the balmy influence of the captain's good cheer." Captain Litch, however, was a man who occupied a number of important positions in the early time, and was not worse than many others who "took their glass" in those days when it was a common custom of the country. He died March 5, 1841.

At the close of the year 1836, there were some six or seven houses in the town. In this year Mr. Le Claire was appointed postmaster, and while running his ferry across the Mississippi used to carry the mail in his pocket. His percentage due on the first quarter was seventy-five cents.

In the Spring of 1837, Capt. John Wilson, from New Hampshire, purchased the ferry of Mr. Le Claire, and ran a flat-boat with oars till 1841, when it was supplied with a horse-boat till 1843, at which date Capt. Wilson put on a steam ferryboat. The "rights and privileges" of the ferry, conveyed to Capt. Wilson, embraced one mile up and down the river each way from the ferryhouse, which stood at the foot of Main Street, and all was purchased for the sum of $1,000.

In the Spring of 1838, Antoine Le Claire laid out his first Addition to the Town of Davenport, on his reserve. It embraced two tiers of blocks forming Harrison and Brady Streets, and running back as far as Seventh Street. This gave the town a new impulse, for in this addition purchasers could obtain clear and immediate titles, and get their lots of Mr. Le Claire on time; whereas the land in the old town plat had not yet come into market, and purchasers of lots could only obtain bonds for deeds. These lands were brought into market on the opening of the land office at Dubuque in May, 1840.

INCORPORATION OF THE TOWN.

In 1838 the legislature passed an act incorporating the town of Davenport. At the April election, Rodolphus Bennett was chosen mayor, and Frazer Wilson, recorder. Dr. A. C. Donaldson, D. C. Eldridge, John Forest, Thomas Dillon and Capt. John Litch were elected trustees. At a meeting of the board, or town council, which soon followed, James M. Bowling was appointed Treasurer, William Nichols, Street Commissioner, and William H. Patton, Marshal. By a vote of the members, the first corporation seal used by the council was an American twenty-five-cent piece.

The first brick house was erected by D. C. Eldridge in the Summer of 1838.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

The first white male child born in Davenport was a son of Levi S. Colton in the Fall of 1836. He died at the Indian village on the Iowa River in August, 1840.

The first white female child was a daughter of D. C. Eldridge, Esq., who is still living, or was but a short time ago.

Alex. W. McGregor opened the first law office in 1836.

The first sermon was preached by Rev. A. M. Gavit, a Methodist minister, in the house of D. C. Eldridge, on the corner of Front and Ripley Streets.

The first marriage ceremony in town took place in the Spring of 1837, the parties being William B. Watts and a niece of Antoine Le Claire.

The first death was that of Mrs. Tennyhill in 1836. She was buried on the brow of the bluff where the First Baptist Church now stands—a place which had been selected as the burial ground of the town. During that year there were seven deaths. Some were buried on Mr. Le Claire's private ground, on the corner of Sixth and Le Claire Streets, a spot now covered with improvements, the graves having been removed.

The family residence of Willard Barrows, Esq., was built on the spot above referred to; and in the ground occupied by his garden was buried Dr. Emerson, the owner of the celebrated Dred Scott, who accompanied his master to this territory while he was in the army at Fort Armstrong. It was upon this ground that the suit was predicated for the freedom of Scott, the decision of which in the Supreme Court of the United States made Chief Justice Taney so odious throughout the North.

A Fish Story.—Mr. Willard Barrows, in June, 1837, caught a species of pike called the muskelunge, in Sugar Creek, that empties into the Cedar River, that weighed 35½ pounds, and measured 5½ feet in length. The same summer Mr. E. W. H. Winfield caught a catfish in the Mississippi, at Rockingham, that weighed 170 pounds. Having hauled it in front of the hotel, it was soon surrounded by spectators. A little daughter of H. W. Higgins having caught sight of the monster through the crowd, as it lay floundering on the ground, and not knowing what it was or the cause of the excitement, started off upon the run, exclaiming, "There now, if I don't go and tell my pa, they have killed our old sow."

On the 8th of May, 1840, the first Territorial Whig Convention was held at Davenport. Delegates were present from all the settled counties in the territory, except Dubuque and Clayton. They met at the Le Claire House, formed a procession, and marched with a band of music, consisting of one bugle and a clarionet, to the Harrison log cabin, just then erected on the corner of Third and Main Streets. Several speeches were made, when Alfred Rich, Esq., received the nomination for delegate to Congress. The Democratic convention met at Le Claire on the 19th of June, and nominated A. C. Dodge, who was elected by a large majority.

Business at the close of 1840 was increasing. There were eight mercantile establishments, four groceries, two hotels, a brewery nearly ready for operation, a large pork house, with cash and goods offered for pork. The population amounted to about six hundred.

On the 21st of April, 1841, the mayor, recorder and trustees of Davenport passed an ordinance raising the license for retailing liquors from $25 to $100. J. W. Parker, Mayor.

On the 17th of January, 1844, the first steam mill in Davenport was put in operation by A. C. Fulton. It had been but five months and twenty-two days in building. It was four stories in height, with an engine room 27x50 feet, and was dedicated by a "grand opening" by Mr. Fulton. About three hundred citizens participated in the dinner, amidst general rejoicing over so fine an enterprise.

In the Summer of 1851, about thirty citizens and many immigrants died of cholera.

An express and telegraph offices were opened in the city in 1852.

Among the men who did much for Davenport at an early time was J. N. D. Burrows, of the firm of Burrows & Prettyman, well known as merchants and manufacturers for more than twenty years. Mr. Burrows was a native of New York, spending his early life in Cincinnati, and moving thence to Iowa in 1837. He purchased and shipped the first bushel of wheat ever sent out of Scott County. In 1840, the copartnership commenced between him and R. M. Prettyman, Esq., who was a native of Maryland. In 1847, they commenced the manufacture of flour at Rockingham, and soon, for larger and better accommodations, removed to Davenport, purchasing the Fulton and Davenport Mills, which in 1854 they remodelled at a cost of $25,000. These were known as the Albion Mills. In 1855 they made 80,000 barrels of flour. The capacity of these mills was 500 barrels per day, and they once ran as high as 540 barrels. The largest business ever done by this firm was in 1855, when it amounted to over $700,000. In 1854 they packed 19,000 hogs.

In his social relations Mr. Burrows stood high, and few among the early settlers did more towards building up the interests of Davenport.

THE PRESS OF DAVENPORT.

On the 7th of July, 1838, Andrew Logan, from Pennsylvania, arrived with a printing press, and on the 17th of September following issued the first number of the Davenport *Sun*. Its motto, "And man went forth to till the ground," was well adapted to the situation both in a literal and a figurative sense; for not only the ground for agriculture but also for newspaper enterprise remained to be tilled in Iowa. Here and there a few workers in both departments had gone forth, but the great field for such magnificent results as have since been attained was almost wholly unoccupied.

Publishing papers in those days was an up-hill business, which only those who have had experience in it can appreciate. During the two first years, Mr. Logan had no assistants but his two little sons, the eldest only twelve years of age.

At the time of the arrival of Mr. Logan, the county seat had not been located. The excitement upon the question was at its highest pitch. The editor was like the man who felt obliged to say, "Good Lord and good Devil, for he did not know into which hands he would finally fall," his paper being a candidate for whichever town should prove the successful competitor for the county seat. He, however, solved the problem by opening his columns to both sides, and letting representatives of the rival localities advocate their respective claims. In this way his paper fought a pretty strong battle both for Rockingham and Davenport, without incurring the ill-will of either place. On the side of Davenport the principal writer was John H. Thorrington, father of Honorable Thomas Thorrington; and on the side of Rockingham, Colonel John H. Sullivan. Some pretty spicy discussions were carried on in those days.

The paper did good service in the interest of immigration and the building up of the county and state. It issued its last number on the 8th of October, 1841. Mr. Logan established himself upon a farm on the Iowa City road about six miles from Davenport. He was, in fact, the pioneer farmer of the prairies of this section, there being at the time of his settlement only one house between him and town. He sold his place some time in 1863 and moved to Marshall County.

Davenport Gazette.—In August, 1841, was issued the first number of the Davenport *Gazette*, by Alfred Sanders, Esq. Mr. Sanders was from Cincinnati, where he had resided till twenty-one years of age, having been born in Ohio in 1819. He had visited the Upper Mississippi in 1840 in search of a place for a permanent settlement, and finally selected Davenport as his future home.

None but those who have tried the experiment can realize the trials, hardships and discouragements incident to opening a printing establishment in a frontier town away from all resources both financial and mechanical, and at a time of general stringency and depression in money matters throughout the new settlements of the West. To enter upon such an enterprise at such a time, required not only energy, courage and perseverance, but a faith in the future of the place and territory, based on a far-reaching foresight of their coming greatness and prosperity. Mr. Sanders possessed these qualities in an eminent degree. He landed on the 11th of August, from one of the smallest river steamers, the water being so low on the rapids that the boat had to be shoved over with poles. The arrival had been announced, and soon the landing was thronged with a crowd of spectators, curious to see the new press and editor. There being no wharf and the water being low, a plank walk was laid to the boat, on which in attempting to carry the press it was precipitated into the Mississippi. It was, however, finally landed, none the worse for its "baptism" before entering upon its new work, and the first number of the *Gazette* was issued on the 26th of August, 1841. Up to the present day not a single number has been missed in its regular publication. For the first ten years it hardly paid expenses; every obstacle existed in the way of its success; facilities and a field for it had to be created, by a slow and laborious process of self-denial, energy, economy, and incessant effort; yet Mr. Sanders kept his paper alive, and constantly increased its weekly value to his readers. Few such instances of deep devotion to a worthy enterprise amidst such hardships and discouragements are found in the records of the West as that which characterized Mr. Sanders in his determination to found a standard newspaper in a new country such as Iowa was at that time.

Nor should the man who did the printing, Mr. Levi Davis, be forgotten in this record of the early press. No man among the early settlers of Davenport, is deserving of more credit than he, for faithfulness, industry and sterling integrity. He was the partner of Mr. Sanders, not only pecuniarily, but in the care, responsibility and burdens which came upon the paper through many dark years of its existence. He made the paper a model of neatness in mechanical execution such as few files of Western papers produced under such disadvantages can show. As the country and town grew in population and business, the patronage of the *Gazette* increased, so that in May, 1851, its proprietors felt justified in enlarging it to a seven-column paper. On the 3d of September, 1853, they issued a tri-weekly. On the 16th of October, 1854, it appeared as a daily, starting out under favorable auspices, and continuing to increase in circulation and influence, notwithstanding the financial depression of 1857. In 1855 the proprietors introduced the first steam-press ever put in operation in Iowa—a large-sized Taylor & Hoe press, and from that time forward the establishment has been a financial success such as few newspapers in the West have attained.

The dates of enlargement of the *Gazette* are the following: Weekly—1842, 1846, 1855, 1865 and 1872; Daily—1856, 1861, 1865 and 1874.

The changes in proprietorship have been as follows: Established by Alfred Sanders and Levi Davis in 1841. The latter retired in 1856, and was succeeded by A. H. Sanders, who retired in 1861. In 1862 the Gazette Company was formed, Edward Russell, editor; James K. McCosh, Levi Davis, Fred Koops and Edward Russell, partners. In 1863, J. H. White purchased the interest of J. K. McCosh, and became business manager till 1865, when he sold his interest to Edward Russell, Levi Davis and F. Koops. In 1868, Mr. Koops died, and his interest was purchased by J. S. Conner, who became business manager till 1870, when J. H. White purchased his interest and assumed the management. In 1871, Edward Russell sold his interest to W. M. Potter. In 1872, Levi Davis sold to H. C. Marsh. In 1873, J. H. White died, and in 1874 his interest was purchased by E. C. Chapin, the present business manager of the Gazette Company, of which C. H. Marsh is one of the proprietors, and Waldo M. Potter, editor.

The *Gazette* is a leading paper and one of the most influential west of Chicago, and is published in a fine building owned by the company.

The Davenport Democrat.—In 1844 a newspaper was started in Davenport called the *Democratic Banner*, by Alexander Montgomery, who sold to R. Smeatham. T. D. Eagal afterwards became editor and proprietor, and after passing through several hands, the paper was purchased in 1855 by Hildreth, Richardson & West. Mr. Hildreth died in 1857, and Richardson & West continued it under the name of the *Iowa State Democrat*. Afterwards the *Daily News* was purchased and combined with it and it was issued as the *Daily Democrat and News*. Not having the data, we are unable to follow the subsequent changes, but in the hands of the present proprietors, the Richardson Brothers, the *Democrat* has become "a power in the land," and source of profit to its editors and publishers, who are now reaping in an increasing ratio, the fruits of the editorial ability and shrewd business management which have placed their paper in the front rank of journals west of the Mississippi river. The *Democrat* Building is a fine establishment. The whole enterprise is an illustration of what may be accomplished by talent and energy, directed by sound financial ability and good financiering. Few papers have achieved a more decided and permanent success than the Davenport *Democrat* in the hands of its present proprietors.

Der Demokrat, German daily and weekly, Liberal in politics, published by Henry Lischer; J. P. Sibolt, editor. This prosperous and successful journal was established in 1851 by Theo. Guelick, and is among the oldest German papers in the state. Its daily issue is the only daily in the state printed in the German language. It became the property of its present publisher, Mr. H. Lischer, in 1856, who enlarged it in 1863. The weekly edition is said to have the largest circulation of any German newspaper published in Iowa, and its influence is second to none in shaping and moulding the thought and politics of the country.

The Western Weekly, devoted to news, literature and temperance, is the organ of the Good Templars' organization of the state, and is a high-toned and ably-conducted paper. It is edited by Samuel Roberts, a polished, conscientious and able writer, and a gentleman who has a high ideal of journalism. Its mechanical execution is in the best style of the printer's art, while its contents are rich and varied, affording its numerous weekly readers a choice selection of literary, miscellaneous and original matter. The *Weekly* is published by the Western Weekly Publishing Company, and has a liberal and increasing patronage.

The Davenport Times, published by the Eldridge Brothers, was started in 1874 as a gratituous advertising sheet, but has been converted into a regular newspaper, and is receiving an encouraging patronage. Its publishers deserve to prosper, for they are the right kind of newspaper men—enterprising, courteous and obliging, and have an eye to the general public welfare as well as to business. *The Times* is published by the Eldridge Brothers on Third Street, between Brady and Perry.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Davenport has seven or eight public school houses, many of which are costly and commodious buildings, and all supplied with able and efficient teachers. The schools are under the management of a City Superintendent and a Board of Education, and are graded in primary, intermediate, grammar and high school departments. In no city west of the Mississippi, are the public schools in a better condition than in Davenport. Much pains have been taken to elect men to regulate the schools who are intelligent and of high moral character. Although there are many deservedly popular select schools, yet the interest in the common schools of the city has gradually increased in proportion to the efficiency of their management, and as experience demonstrates the advantages of a free school system, open to all classes, and in which the rich and the poor alike have the opportunities of an education.

RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS.

Catholic.—The first church organization in Davenport was St. Anthony's Roman Catholic. As early as 1836 missionary priests from Dubuque preached occasionally in private houses. In the Spring of 1838, Reverend Samuel Muzzuchelli, an Italian by birth, visited Davenport and organized a church. During the Summer, Antoine LeClaire erected a small brick church edifice on Church Square, which was enlarged in 1843, and was for several years the largest public edifice in town. On the 22d of May, 1839, St. Anthony's Church was dedicated by Right Reverend Bishop Loras, of Dubuque, assisted by Reverend Samuel Muzzuchelli, and for many years it was under the pastorate of Reverend J. M. Pelamorgues.

In 1855 a second Catholic Church was organized, for the Germans, by Reverend Michael Flammany. A stone church building was erected the same year on Mitchell's addition to Davenport, Mr. Mitchell donating the land. Reverend Mr. Baumgartner was appointed pastor, and remained in that office till 1848.

St. Margaret's Church was erected by Mr. LeClaire, who also donated the ground for it, in 1856. Reverend A. Trevis was the pastor for many years, and was assisted by Reverend H. Cosgrove.

In 1858 the number of Catholics in Davenport amounted to 7,000.

The Catholics organized a temperance society in 1841, which did much good, and had also an institute, which met once a week for lectures and discussions. These imparted a beneficial influence, the fruits of which are still ripening in the tone of society. Although the majority of the people of this communion were poor in the early days of Davenport, yet they had the prestige of numbers, of being the first in the field, and the powerful support of such liberal patrons as a Davenport, a LeClaire and a Mitchell.

Presbyterian.—In 1838 the first Presbyterian Church was formed, consisting of ten members, and met in a small building above the alley on Ripley Street, between Front and Second. The building belonged to T. S. Hoge, and was subsequently burned down. In May, 1839, a more thorough organization was effected, at a meeting held in a little frame school house on the corner of Fourth and Harrison Streets. The pioneer clergymen who officiated on the occasion were, Reverend Ithamer Pillsbury, of Andover, Illinois; Reverend M. Hummer, of Rock Island; and Reverend Enoch Mead, of Rockingham.

Among the incidents of this meeting, it is related that Reverend Mr. Pillsbury walked all the way from Andover to Davenport, twenty-six miles, and returned on foot; that when he came to Rock River slough it was overflowed for a space of some eighty rods, and was too deep to wade; and that he applied to Mr. George Moore, the nearest resident, though living two miles distant on the bluff, who kindly sent his son with a team to carry him across. This is but an instance among many of the hardships of pioneer ministers in the West.

In 1842 J. M. D. Burrows and T. S. Hoge were ordained elders of the church. The first settled pastor was Reverend Samuel Cleland, in 1843. Their first house of worship was a small brick structure, on the site of the present church building.

In the Fall of 1846 the Sunday School was first organized; C. C. Williams, Superintendent. The edifice erected in 1852 had the first steeple and bell in Davenport.

Christian Church.—The first organization of this church was on July 25, 1839, at the house of D. C. Eldridge, Elder James Rumbold officiating. Seventeen persons united. After holding meetings some time in private houses, the congregation rented as their first stated place of worship Mr. Tapley's carpenter shop, on Second, between Main and Brady Streets, at four dollars per month. In 1844 a brick meeting house was erected on Brady Street, between Fourth and Fifth, costing $800. "Christian Chapel" was erected in 1855-6, at a cost of $8,500. In 1842 the church was incorporated, by act of the Legislature, under the name and style of "The Church of Christ, meeting in Davenport."

In 1844, Doctor H. P. Gatchell was pastor; in 1848, Elder Charles Levan, succeeded by Elder James E. Gaston, who was followed by Elder Alexander Johnson. In 1854 Elder Jonas Hartzell became pastor, continuing till February 7, 1858, and was succeeded by Elder Eli Regal till October of that year. Elder Samuel Lowe followed in August, 1859; and in December, 1862, Elder A. Chatterton settled over the church.

Congregational.—The first Congregational sermon in this vicinity was preached by Reverend Asa Turner, at the house of Levi Chamberlin, Esq., in Pleasant Valley, in the Summer of 1836. On the 30th of July, 1839, a small congregation was formed in Davenport, and met in a small building on Main Street, opposite the Catholic church. Their next place of meeting was the "Log Cabin" erected by the "Harrison Club" on Third Street; next, they met in a school room on the east side of Harrison Street. In 1844 part of their church building was erected and dedicated.

Reverend Ephraim Adams was the first regular pastor, and continued ten years and six months in the pastorate, resigning in May, 1855. He began with twelve members. In 1862 the number had reached four hundred and twenty-three. The successor of Mr. Adams in 1855 was Reverend George F. Magoun.

Episcopal.—The organization of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Iowa, was effected at Muscatine, in August, 1853. Reverend Henry W. Lee, D.D., was elected Bishop in June, 1854, and consecrated in Rochester, New York, in October following.

The first regular service of the Episcopal Church in Davenport was held by Reverend C. H. Goldsmith, on the 14th of October, 1841. On the 4th of November a parish was regularly organized, under the name of "Trinity Church." Ira Cook, J. W. Parker, W. W. Dodge, Ebenezer Cook and H. S. Finley were elected Vestrymen.

Their first church edifice was a small frame building, on Main, between Fourth and Fifth Streets, which was abandoned in 1853, and service held in a store room on the corner of Rock Island and Second Streets till August, 1854, when their church was completed and dedicated.

St. Luke's Parish was organized on the 4th of April, 1856. In March, 1857, Reverend Horatio Powers became rector. On the 14th of March, 1858, the beautiful church edifice of this parish was dedicated.

It is impossible in the brief space at our command to give more than a mere sketch of the beginnings of these important religious movements.

Davenport is headquarters of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Iowa, having the Bishop's residence and cathedral, the latter a fine structure erected some ten years ago.

Methodist Episcopal.—Reverend Mr. Gavitt, from Ohio, first sounded the gospel trumpet according to the Methodist faith in this vicinity in 1836, preaching the first sermon in the house of D. C. Eldridge. A class of five or six members was formed in 1839, at the house of Timothy Dillon, on Third Street, near Washington Square. Such was the beginning of a church which has since grown into great magnitude and influence. In 1853, the little brick church on Perry Street becoming too small, the new church on Brady Street was erected, and dedicated in July, 1854. In 1863 this church had a membership of about four hundred.

Baptist.—We have not been able to obtain the history of the founding of the First Baptist Church of Davenport, but infer that it had an early existence, and attained a good degree of prosperity prior to 1851; for on the 6th of October of that year "sixteen members of the First Baptist Church of Davenport asked and received letters of dismission for the purpose of organizing another church." On the 7th of October the council met at the house of J. M. Witherwax, and proceeded to organize the "sixteen members" into a "Second Baptist Church of Davenport, Iowa."

On the 13th of June, 1852, Reverend E. M. Miles was called and settled, and the church steadily increased in numbers. In February, 1853, a movement was made toward building a house of worship, which was soon consummated in a stone edifice, forty-six by eighty-six feet, with basement and spire. The membership in 1862 was two hundred and eighty. Reverend Isaac Butterfield, pastor for five years, resigned his charge in 1863, leaving the church out of debt and prosperous.

Evangelical Lutheran.—This church was established November 25, 1855. Reverend Jacob Steck was the first pastor. In 1856 a church building was erected and dedicated.

Second Presbyterian, N. S.—This church, an off-shoot of the First Presbyterian, was founded on the 4th of May, 1857, with twenty-eight members. For some time they occupied Grigg's Hall; then Metropolitan Hall; and subsequently the house originally occupied by the First Baptist Church on Brady Street. Reverend D. T. Packard was their pastor, during whose ministry the church seemed to prosper; but from removals and financial embarrassments, it declined, and, we believe, was finally abandoned.

Associate Reformed Presbyterian.—A church of this order was founded in 1856, and erected a house of worship on the southeast corner of Scott and Eleventh Streets on a lot donated by James McIntosh. The congregation, in 1857, numbered about sixty, and was under the pastoral charge of Reverend S. M. Hutchinson,

Dutch Reformed Church.—In 1859 a church of this denomination was organized with eleven members. A neat church edifice, seating two hundred and fifty persons, was erected at a cost of $3,500, on the corner of Eleventh and Brady Streets, and dedicated on the 6th of September, 1860. At the same time Reverend C. G. VanDerveer was installed pastor. In 1863 the church numbered forty members, and the Sunday school ninety. Mr. VanDerveer was Chaplain of the Eighth Iowa Volunteer Infantry,

which was captured at the battle of Pittsburg Landing, after which he resumed his charge at Davenport.

Unitarian.—In about the year 1870 a movement was made by the Western Secretary of the American Unitarian Association for the establishment of a Unitarian Society in Davenport. A society was organized, and since that time a church has been built and supplied with regular preaching. Reverend S. S. Hunting is the present pastor.

ADDITIONS TO THE CITY.

Antoine Le Claire laid out his first addition to the City of Davenport in the Spring of 1838. The dates of his second and third additions we have not been able to obtain. His fourth addition was made in May, 1850; his fifth, on the 22d of February, 1852; his sixth, in the Fall of 1853; and his seventh, on the 20th of June, 1854. Cook & Sargeant's addition was made in 1851.

POLK COUNTY.

Polk County is situated in the central portion of the state, and has a considerable variety of surface, the streams running through it determining in a great measure its topography. It is a good agricultural county, having a soil as rich and diversified as any in the state, and yielding as abundantly to the skill and industry of the husbandman. The rivers and streams which flow through this county collect their waters from Southern Minnesota and from a large area in Central Iowa, forming a water system of perhaps greater extent than that of any other county in the state, and affording numerous sites for mills and manufactories. The principal river is the Des Moines, which flows through the county in a southeasterly direction, receiving its tributaries—Beaver Creek, North River and Raccoon River—from the west, the latter emptying into the Des Moines within the city limits. The tributaries on the east side are Four Mile Creek, the Chicauqua, or Skunk River, and Indian Creek, besides several smaller streams, among which may be named Camp Creek, Mud Creek and Spring Creek. Big Creek flows into the Des Moines from the north. The larger of these streams contain fine fish of various kinds, and are more or less rapid in their course, passing between banks of various heights, from the slight elevation of the bottom lands to bluffs and hills of considerable altitude. The margins of the streams are well timbered, and indeed throughout the county considerable timber prevails—much of it useful for manufacturing purposes, such as black walnut, hickory, white oak, maple, ash, elm and sycamore; and detached groves are found in many parts of the county, which relieve and beautify the prairie landscape.

Quarries of limestone are found in different parts of the county, and sandstone and coal are universal and inexhaustible. Many coal mines are in successful operation, and the price of coal for fuel in the city of Des Moines ranges at about $3.00 per ton.

In point of health Polk County ranks among the best in the state, the surface being elevated several hundred feet above the level of the Mississippi. There is hardly any marsh, a very small proportion of wet land, and only one or two sluggish streams in the whole county. After rains, and after the frost leaves the ground in the Spring, the soil is freed from surface water and mud with astonishing rapidity. This is especially noticeable since the country has been generally brought under a state of cultivation, and fevers and ague, which were common in the early settlement, are now almost wholly unknown. The climate is milder than that east of the Alleghany Mountains in the same latitude, the winters less severe, the snows lighter and frosts not so deep. Polk County lies south of latitude 42°, the same as Connecticut and Northern Pennsylvania, and the climate here is not so rigorous as in either of those states.

HISTORICAL.

Purchase of the Territory.—The territory embraced in Polk County was originally included in the purchase made by the United States Commissioners of the Sac and Fox Indians, at Agency City, on the 11th of October, 1842. By the terms of this treaty the Indians were to remain in the exclusive possession of the "Purchase" till October 11th, 1845. In the Fall of the last mentioned year most of them were removed to their reservation in Kansas, the balance being removed in the Spring of 1846.

Fort Des Moines.—Meantime, for the protection of the Indians, Government erected Fort Des Moines within the limits of the "New Purchase." The expedition for the erection of the fort was conducted by Captain James Allen, the future commandant, an officer of fine military talents and experience, who arrived up the Des Moines River from Fort Sanford on the 9th of May, 1843, with a small detachment of United States troops, on board of the steamer IONE. This was the first steamer that ever ascended the Des Moines as far up as the present capital of Iowa. Effecting a landing at what is now the foot of Court Avenue, the troops and military stores were disembarked, and Captain Allen returned with the steamer to Fort Sanford, to make arrangements for bringing on the rest of the soldiers and supplies. In due time they arrived to join their comrades, amounting in all to one hundred and twenty-five officers and men, and set to work to erect the fort, which soon reared its log palisades near the mouth of the Raccoon, at its confluence with the Des Moines.

Thus was established another fort within the Indian country, the outpost of an advancing civilization destined soon to sweep away the last vestige of that once powerful race from the continent. The barracks were built of rough logs, one story high, with stone chimneys and "puncheon" floors. The buildings, including stables for the horses, numbered about twenty-five. Captain Allen had his headquarters not far from where the old Collins House once stood, on Market Street. Under him were Lieutenants Greer, King and Potter, the first serving in command of the artillery, the others of the infantry. Doctor Griffin was surgeon of the post; Major Beech, Indian agent; and Joseph Smart, interpreter.

Indian Traders.—Soon after the arrival of the troops a trading post was established on the east side of the river, by two noted Indian traders, bearing respectively the names of Washington George and George Washington Ewing, brothers, from Ohio. According to a memorandum kept by Benjamin Bryant, "the Ewings landed in a keelboat, on the east side of the Des Moines River, May 3d, 1843, with goods, corn, some provisions, and tools to build a trading house." They also built a log cabin to live in. Among the treaty stipulations was an important clause, that no whites should be allowed to settle on the New Purchase without special permission from the officers of the agency, until the Indian title should expire. On the 6th of May, 1843, Benjamin Bryant, who had lived a good deal among the Indians, was allowed to make a claim, and J. B. Scott, trader, James Drake, gunsmith and blacksmith, John Sturtevant, Robert Kinzie and Alexander Turner, were also permitted to locate claims and to improve a small tract of land as *attaches* of the garrison, to raise corn for the Indian agency. Phelps & Co., of Fulton, Illinois, received a permit from the Government as Indian traders, and built a log house on the east side of the Des Moines, near where Tuttle's packing house now stands.

Early Settlers.—In February, 1844, Peter Newcomer obtained permission of Captain Allen to make a claim on the prairie east of town about four miles, on condition that he would build a bridge over Four Mile Creek, a road having been laid out in the Fall of the previous year from the fort to Toole's Point, now Monroe, Jasper County. Here Mr. Newcomer erected his solitary cabin and endured the hardships and privations of frontier life for many years.

One of the earliest settlers in the county was Honorable Thomas Mitchell, who came from Fairfield, Iowa, in April, 1844. He built his cabin on a farm which he named Apple Grove, on the Iowa City road, in Beaver township, where he kept a house of accommodation for the traveling public for many years.

In May, 1846, Joseph Slaughter built a cabin about a mile south of Skunk River, where it makes its eastward bend to Colfax. Joseph Kintz settled to the north, on Clear Creek. These pioneers and the Tooles were Mr. Mitchell's neighbors.

John Saylor settled near the fort in April, 1845, having obtained a permit to supply the garrison with hay and other produce. In October of the same year, Isaac Cooper, now a wealthy citizen of Des Moines, opened his cabin in Delaware Township. Mr. Cooper was the pioneer chairmaker in the county. He fashioned a chair from a black walnut tree, making the seat of strips of bark, which rustic heirloom is still in possession of the family.

Rev. Mr. Pardoe, an itinerant minister, preached the first sermon in the county at Apple Grove, in the Fall of 1844. Present as hearers: Mr. Mitchell's family, two hired men, the servant girl, and some half-a-dozen travelers.

The first well dug in the county was operated by Mr. Cooper, with a pair of skillets left by the retiring Indians. This well was twenty feet deep, and had an unfailing supply of water.

Capt. Allen commenced a sawmill on Middle River, a short distance from Carlysle, in the Fall of 1843, and took in as a partner J. D. Parmalee. The enterprise became a success. Corn was afterwards cracked and ground for food at this mill. It was the first mill in Polk County. In 1844, facilities for grinding wheat were added to it, and in the Winter farmers came with their grists. Previous to this they had to go as far as Bonaparte, 150 miles over bridgeless roads.

In April, 1846, Eli Grulliger settled in Franklin Township, and gave his name to the grove of timber that sheltered his cabin. In May of the same year, Michael Lavish commenced making improvements at Lavish's Grove. Corey's Grove, in the corner of Elkhart Township, was settled by Walker Corey and John Fisher, in 1846. Among the early settlers in Beaver Township was L. M. Burk, in April, 1846. In Camp Creek Township, James N. Stewart settled in March, 1847, moving by wagon from Indiana. He built his cabin about two miles from the Des Moines River, at a place known as "Stewart's Settlement." George Beebe settled in Madison Township in May, 1846, and was followed by D. C. Marts, with his family, in 1847. Andrew Messersmith was also a settler in this township in 1846.

The year 1846 marks the first settlement in Delaware Township in the advent of Riley Thornton, who built his cabin on a branch of Four-Mile Creek. James Smith, now a wealthy pomologist living south of Des Moines, made a beginning in Douglas Township in 1847. He and his son dug a hole in the side of a hill, and completed their first residence by putting up a few logs and poles, to the front entrance of which was attached a slab door. Here he began the first nursery in the county, which in a year or two he sold to Nathan Thornton.

Hon. J. C. Jordan built his cabin in Walnut Township, about six miles west of Des Moines, in 1848. His cabin was noted for having the first battened door in the county, the fashion having been to rive out lumber from walnut logs and fasten the rude planks to a cross-piece with wooden pegs. This primitive door was usually hung on wooden hinges and fastened with a wooden latch, from the outside of which depended a string, a symbol of the free and easy access of the visitor to the cabin of the hospitable pioneer.

Addison Michael was one of the first settlers in Saylor Township before he moved to Fort Des Moines. In his cabin was born the first baby in the township, in April, 1846. John Bradley lived in a cabin made of cornstalks, with a pole roof, and quilts hung about the beds to protect the sleepers from the storm, a partition of quilts dividing the main apartment into kitchen and dormitory.

EXCITEMENT ABOUT CLAIMS.

The Indian title to the lands in this portion of Iowa expired at midnight, October 11, 1845. This period was impatiently awaited by those who were already here, for after that time each was at liberty to make a claim of 320 acres, which could be held until Government brought the land into market, and then purchased under such regulations as are now in force. Long before the expiration of the Indian title, the settlers around the fort had made arrangements with each other, and the most valuable tracts were already considered claims. Some claims were even measured and staked off, but this was of no validity, and done only for convenience, or to facilitate such subsequent survey as was absolutely necessary to establish and identify it. So eager were the settlers, who had previously remained only at the sufferance of the General Government, to have permanent houses near the fort, that during the fore part of the night preceding the 11th of October, men were stationed in all directions around with instructions to immediately begin the measurement of claims as soon as midnight arrived.

Precisely at twelve o'clock, the loud report of a gun at the agency announced that the empire of the red man had ended here forever, and that of his master race had begun. Answering reports rang sharply on the midnight air in quick succession, till the signal was conveyed for miles around, and all understood that civilization had now commenced her reign in Central Iowa. The moon was slowly sinking in the west, and ere long the landscape was shrouded in darkness save the fitful flashes of torches and lanterns carried by the claim makers, or the wilder glare occasioned by the burning of some Indian wigwam, set on fire to light the pioneers in their work. Throughout the country thousands of acres were laid off into claims before the dawn. Some who had not axes, marked the boundaries of their claims by cutting their initials on trees with their pocket knives. Such was the case with Jacob Frederick and Jeremiah Church, in the vicinity of Fort Des Moines—the latter cutting his initials by the light of a burning wigwam in the old Indian village.

Mr. Church started the town of Liberty in 1846; but it was afterwards abandoned, and Dudley sprang into existence in its stead.

There was some quarreling after the eventful night of October 11, as might naturally have been expected; but the difficulties were finally adjusted in a satisfactory manner by a claim committee.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COUNTY.

The Territorial Legislature, in session at Iowa City, passed an act January 17, 1846, organizing Polk County, with certain boundaries which were afterwards changed by transferring four townships to Warren County in the interest of Fort Des Moines, it not being in the center of the county without the proposed change. These townships were, however, returned by legislative action in 1852, after they had been used in the interest of the seat of justice of Polk County.

The organization of the county was an exciting subject in the little hamlet. Where *will* the county seat be located? was the main question. Honorable Thomas Mitchell, Doctor Fagan, and two other gentlemen, were the lobby members from the Fort. Starting on horseback one cold February morning to go down to Iowa City, they reached Bennett's Cabin, four miles east from Newton, nearly frozen. Corn bread and sour bacon, and sleeping in a trundle bed, did not dampen their determination. "Des Moines must not be beaten," was the war cry.

Brooklyn was in the field against Fort Des Moines. The Legislature appointed Thomas Hughes, of Johnson, M. T. Williams, of Mahaska, and Giles M. Pinneo, of Scott County, commissioners to locate the county seat. These gentlemen did not immediately attend to their duties, and local excitement ran high. Among those who ardently fought for the championship of Fort Des Moines over Brooklyn, was A. D. Jones, Esquire, who first made his appearance in this section at Meacham's Tavern February 13, 1846. Mass meetings were held on the day following, both at the garrison and at Brooklyn, and parties nominated for County Surveyor—Mr. Jones at Fort Des Moines and Mr. Woodard at Brooklyn. In the election which followed it was claimed that Mr. Woodard received a majority of the votes cast, but Mr. Jones contested the point and received the certificate of election.

The county seat was located by the commissioners at Fort Des Moines, May 25, 1846.

The first election in Polk County occurred on the first Monday in April, 1846. In Fort Des Moines the polls were opened in one of the dragoon houses near what is now called "The Point." There were three places of voting in the county: At Thomas Mitchell's, in Camp Creek precinct; at J. D. Parmalee's, near Albany Mills; and at the Fort.

The whole number of inhabitants, at that time, in Polk County, exclusive of the military, was between two and three hundred. At the election the following county officers were chosen: Thomas McMullen, Recorder; William F. Ayers, Treasurer; Thomas Mitchell, Sheriff; John Saylor, Judge of Probate; G. B. Clark, County Assessor; Addison Michael, County Collector; A. D. Jones, County Surveyor; James Phillips, Coroner; Benjamin Saylor, William H. Meacham and E. W. Fouts, County Commissioners.

FIRST DISTRICT COURT.

Polk County, at its organization, was included in the second judicial district, of which Honorable Joseph Williams was judge. He presided at the first court held in the county, which convened on the 2d of April, 1846, one of the log shanties of the garrison being appropriated as the temporary abode of justice. Here court was opened in due form, and with as much dignity as the unpropitious circumstances would allow. John B. Larsh, United States Marshal; Thomas Baker, District Attorney; and Perry L. Crossman, District Clerk were present. It appearing that no grand jury had been summoned, the court adjourned till the next day, when the sheriff returned his *venire*, with the following named grand jurors: William Lamb, John B. Scott, Samuel Dilley, John Baird, George B. Worden, J. M. Thrift, Samuel Deford, Samuel Shafer, W. W. Clapp, Benjamin Saylor, Peter Newcover, Newton Lamb, J. D. Parmalee, James Davis, J. J. Meldrum, Thomas Leonard, T. McMullen, Jeremiah Church, Thaddeus Williams, A. Brannon, G. B. Clark, and William F. Ayers.

The grand jury being empanneled, sworn and charged, were given in custody to Lewis Whitten, bailiff, and went out as usual to consider such matters and things as might perchance be brought to their notice. Happily, crimes had been but few, and they found nothing demanding their attention; consequently they brought in no "true bills," except for their fees. They soon returned to court, were discharged, and the court adjourned till the next term. Jeremiah Church, one of the jury, says in his journal, they were an uncouth and barbarous looking set; that he felt constrained to apologize to the judge for their rough appearance, but Mr. Church does not state whether his habiliments were altogether up to the dignity of a grand jury or not. Judge Williams jocosely told him that men might have clean hearts under dirty shirts, and that in a new country every allowance was to be made for personal attire and appearance.

The first duly solemnized marriage that ever occurred in the limits of the county, and perhaps in the new purchase, was that of Benjamin Bryant to Miss Elvira B. Burge. The ceremony was performed by Aaron D. Stark, Esquire. It was Esquire Stark's first essay at performing a marriage rite, and he is said to have introduced some variations from the ordinary ritual.

LAND SALES AND CLAIMS.

The first land sales of the land embraced in the last Indian purchase occurred at Iowa City, which was the nearest land office, in the Fall of 1848. The sole tenure by which many of the settlers in this vicinity held their lands up to this time was the precarious right of claim, which involved the liability of being obliged to give up their lands at any time to speculators and parties who might supersede them in pre-emption. Speculators industriously scoured the country, noted the most valuable portions, and determined to seize upon them, even though they were the claims of others, the moment they came into market. To protect themselves the settlers formed an organization, at a public meeting held at Fort Des Moines, on the 8th day of April, 1848, at which the committee reported the following resolutions:

1. *Resolved*, That we will protect all persons who do or may hold claims against the interference of any person or persons who shall attempt to deprive such claim holders of their claims, by pre-emption or otherwise.

2. *Resolved*, That we will in all cases discountenance the speculator, or other persons who shall thus attempt any innovation upon the homes of the rightful settlers; that we will not hold any fellowship with such persons, and that they shall be regarded as nuisances in the community.

3. *Resolved*, That no person shall be allowed to pre-empt or purchase in any form from Government any land which shall be held as a claim, unless he shall first obtain the consent of the claimant.

4. *Resolved*, That the filing of any intention to pre-empt contrary to the rights of the settlers be regarded as an attempt wrongfully to deprive the citizen of his home and his claim.

5. *Resolved*, That a committee of five be appointed, and that it shall be their duty to inquire into and adjust all difficulties and contentions in cases where claims are in dispute.

6. *Resolved*, That we will sustain and uphold said committee in their decisions and in the discharge of all their duties.

7. *Resolved*, That all persons be invited to sign the foregoing resolutions, and that the signers pledge themselves to be governed by and aid in sustaining them.

In pursuance of the fifth resolution, the following committee was appointed: J. R. Scott, Thomas Mitchell, John Saylor, Doctor P. A. Fagan and Thomas Henderson. Nearly all the prominent men of the settlements signed the resolutions, and in some cases earnest work was necessary to carry out the purpose of the association.

THE FLEMING WAR.

Such was the case in the "Fleming war," which occurred in the Spring of 1849. Asa Fleming held a claim a few miles south of Fort Des Moines. One B. Perkins, a neighbor, filed an intention of pre-empting it. Both were members of the claim club, and on this account public opinion grew warm against Perkins. Fleming gathered a crowd; the claim members armed with guns and other weapons, and after expostulating in vain, *went* for Perkins, who barely escaped being shot by mounting a horse and riding with all speed to Fort Des Moines, where he arrived not a moment too soon to hide himself from the fury of his pursuers. In a few days he recovered from his fright, and swore out a warrant to have Fleming arrested for shooting with intent to kill. The warrant was served, and Fleming was brought into court by George Mitchell, constable, to be tried before Justice Luce; but before any of the formalities were entered into a crowd of Fleming's friends broke into the office and rescued him, carrying him away by main force. He was placed upon a horse and escorted to his cabin by the exultant crowd, amidst cheering and waving of handkerchiefs. In a little while Fleming was again arrested; but his friends, eighty strong, determined that he should not be tried, and appearing at the Raccoon ferry ordered the ferryman, Mr. Scott, to take them over. He refused, so long as they were armed and threatening the town. Word by this time had reached the village, and such was the excitement that business for the time being was suspended. The people rushed to the ferry to witness the fight that seemed to be impending. The Fleming crowd swore at Scott, and threatened to go round and set fire to the town. But the ferryman, with intrepid coolness, told them to stack their guns and they should be immediately set across. After some controversy, and seeing that Scott was determined, they concluded to stack their guns, and were all set across and marched into town unarmed. Fleming was examined in due form, and found guilty of the charge preferred by Perkins. He gave bonds for his appearance at the next term of the District Court. The grand jury, however, by that time failed to find a bill against Fleming; and Perkins finding himself so unpopular in the matter, was obliged to give Fleming a bond, and this ended the battle.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The first court house was erected in 1848, on a lot purchased by the county of Thomas McMullen for $35. The building cost about $2,000, and was built by John Saylor. The jail was erected in 1849, by Messrs. Shell & Guerrant, at a cost of $750.

The present court house, including jail in the basement, was begun in 1858, and not completed for several years. It was first used for court purposes in October, 1866. The cost of the building, as now completed, was over $100,000. Dyer H. Young, of Des Moines, was the architect, and Isaac Cooper the contractor and builder.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The Polk County Poor Farm and Asylum are situated seven miles north of Des Moines, in Saylor township. The farm contains two hundred and ninety acres, and is in a good state of improvement. The house is a three-story frame building, forty by sixty, and the average number of inmates is about thirty. Mr. Nathan Parmenter, Supervisor for District No. 3, Madison township, is Superintendent of the county poor, and has appointed as steward of the farm and asylum Mr. William S. Fisher.

In October, 1852, an agricultural fair was held in the court house yard—rather a slim exhibition for the infant Polk Agricultural Society; but in the next Autumn, in September, on the grounds of the district fair on Raccoon bottom, the agricultural resources of the county made a fine showing for a new section.

Messrs. McClothen and Mitchell made a rail pen for sixteen blooded stock—short horns, exhibited by Mr. Bennet, bought in Massachusetts. They were beautiful animals. Mr. Mitchell, of Apple Grove, showed a fine Durham bull—all were thoroughbreds. Jacob Frederick and his son, B. F. Frederick, of Four Mile township, exhibited fine wooled sheep; good horses by Doctor Brooks, the President. There were fine specimens of wheat and corn; immense squashes and potatoes. The directors of the society this year were Honorable Thomas Mitchell, of Apple Grove; Captain F. R. West and Honorable B. F. Allen, of Fort Des Moines. The ladies brought no fancy work, nor was there any exhibition of equestrianship on the grounds. Mr. Morris was a prominent exhibitor at this fair.

The Polk Agricultural Society, re-organized in 1872, held its fairs during the two following years. In 1875 it was absorbed by the District Association, embracing several adjoining counties. The fair grounds of this association are located on a spot admirably fitted for the purpose, on the north bank of the Coon River, and within the limits of the city of Des Moines.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

GEORGE C. BAKER, Auditor.	J. H. MCCLELLAND, Clerk of Courts.
WILLIAM LOWRY, Treasurer.	J. C. READ, Recorder.
D. M. BRINGOLF, Sheriff.	D. G. PERKINS, Supt. Public Schools.
FRANK PELTON, County Surveyor.	J. B. BISSELL, County Attorney.

A. M. OVERMAN, Coroner.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

WILLIAM B. BUTLER, Chairman.

T. T. MORRIS. WILLIAM CHRISTY. M. PARMENTER. H. L. YOUTZ.

CITY OF DES MOINES.

DES MOINES, the seat of justice of Polk County and capital of Iowa, is situated at the confluence of the Racoon with the Des Moines River, and occupies nearly a central position in the state. It is 161 miles northwest of Keokuk, 174 miles west from Davenport, and 357 miles by railroad from Chicago. The distance to Council Bluffs and Omaha on the west is 142 miles.

Des Moines has the advantage of six important railroads, viz.: The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific; the Keokuk & Des Moines; the Des Moines & Fort Dodge; the Des Moines, Indianola & Missouri; the Des Moines, Winterset & Southwestern; and the Des Moines & Minnesota; all of which are in successful operation, and there are others in the way of completion.

The situation of Des Moines is picturesque, occupying chiefly the valley and slopes of the hills on both the east and west sides of the river, the hills swelling into a grand circle of bluffs, which sweep the horizon on nearly all sides. From these bluffs fine views are obtained, and on their sides and summits are many of the most costly and elegant residences of the city.

From the western extremity to Capitol Hill on the east, the sweep is grand and imposing, and is best witnessed from the elevations of Park Hill, south of the Coon River—a point commanding a view of the entire city.

The city is not compact except in its business portion, but scattered over considerable territory, the corporation extending two and a half miles from north to south, and four and a half miles from east to west. The traveler is apt to be deceived in the number of inhabitants, as many of the residences are scattered far back on the wooded hills, where they are invisible from the business part of the city.

The level portion is capacious enough to accommodate the business of a large commercial metropolis. Here the streets are well laid out, and the buildings and business blocks solid and substantial, composed chiefly of brick, from two to four stories in height. The court house, post-office, opera house, and several of the blocks and hotels make a fine appearance.

The Des Moines River, which flows through the heart of the city, is spanned by four

costly bridges, 600 feet in length, while the Coon has two bridges, affording to South Des Moines, and the rich prairies beyond, easy communication with the various parts of the city. Owing to the location of the Capitol, the east side is scarcely less important than that west of the river, and in the future development and growth of the city, it will all become one compact mass, with its continous streets joined by bridges on both sides. The principal streets running east and west are laid out in this manner, and are numbered from the river each way, east of the river being East Court Avenue, East Walnut Street, etc., and *vice versa*.

The situation of Des Moines, as to commercial advantages, compares favorably with any city in Iowa. Although it has not the river navigation, like the cities along the eastern border, yet its location is central in the midst of a large area unoccupied by any rival city, and in one of the richest agricultural districts in the country. Besides its railroad system—becoming more and more the rival of water navigation every year, and destined at no very distant day to supersede it almost entirely—gives it great commercial advantages, the roads centering here and radiating into all parts of the country east, west, north, and south. While Des Moines has a just pride in being the seat of government of a state which in comparatively few years has attained to the rank of third in agricultural importance in the Union, yet her growth and stability by no means depend upon the location of the Capital, and the advantages derived from the business which it creates and fosters. She has resources of her own, derived from the rich surrounding country, the agricultural and mineral wealth of the vicinity, and her facilities and advantages for manufacturing.

HISTORY.

Like many other places which have since grown into importance, the original nucleus of Des Moines was a fort erected by the government in an Indian country. It was built in 1843 by Captain James Allen, and was called Fort Des Moines from its situation on the Des Moines River. The name was also for some time attached to the straggling frontier village which gradually grew up around the garrison. Several settlers came in and obtained permission from the military authorities to make claims before the expiration of the Indian title. Among these were Peter Newcomer and John Saylor, the first settling about four miles east of the fort in 1844, the latter north of it, opening a garrison farm, in April, 1845. These pioneers were often at a loss for the conveniences of civilized life. Mrs. Newcomer, for example, had a cow giving good, rich milk, but how to make the butter was the problem, as she had no churn. The ingenuity of her husband was equal to the emergency. He took a section of a hollow log, and putting in a board bottom, fashioned a dasher out of a hickory pole. It is common among pioneers to find hollow logs serving the purpose of smoke house, barrel and leach tub, but Mr. Newcomer's genius seems to have transcended them all in utilizing this species of hollow-ware, which nature furnishes to the hand of the pioneer.

The Sac Indians often camped about the fort, except when they were off hunting or down to their village. In those days they were quite harmless and inoffensive. Their great warriors were dead; they had no care for anything to eat; their time was spent in playing cards and target shooting. Their enemies, the Sioux, were to be feared, and at one time made a demonstration of attacking the fort, which caused a good deal of excitement among them and the soldiers. But the philosophical Sac turned on his compliment heel, fled to the house for safety and quietly commenced a new game of poker. It was dull times for the soldiers as they daily went through the manual of arms, and these little occasional excitements afforded them some diversion.

At one time two or three renegade scoundrels captured several horses belonging to the Sacs, after obtaining their friendship by giving them whisky and presents. Captain Allen sent out a detachment of cavalry to bring the thieves to justice. But the prairies were wide and the grass high, so that all escaped except one—Jonas Carsner. The Indians could not bring direct evidence that he was the thief, but after a trial by the officers he was delivered over to Sergeant Haley, Goodell Smart and another man, disguised as Indians, who administered to him a severe whipping. This should have made Carsner a better man, but it proved otherwise. One of the horses was found. This animal they lent to a man named Fish, who also had two horses stolen from him by the same party, while he was bringing in supplies to the settlement. Fish started out to hunt for his team on the Indian's horse, and while passing through a skirt of the forest, Jonas Carsner came out of the brush, dexterously cut the saddle girth, unhorsed Fish, and bore away at full speed the horse he had before stolen. Poor Fish had nothing else to do but to foot it back to camp, and tell the story of his defeat to the Indians, whose curses were not only loud but deep. These renegades and outlaws infested the frontier settlements for a time, but disappeared as the settlements increased and law and order became established; not, however, in many places, without a struggle on the part of the honest settlers, who often had to organize into associations for self-protection.

The dangers and privations of the pioneer settlers were great in those early times. Mrs. Saylor lived alone in her cabin in the midst of Indians and wolves for six weeks, while her husband was gone to Van Buren County on business. The wolves would chase the house dog across the door step and look in at the windows with their fiery eyes as she sat at her sewing. Mr. Saylor hollowed out a log for a bread tray to mix bread in, and the family was often reduced to close rations when their scanty supplies of provisions gave out. They obtained a little game, roasted crab apples and acorns, and drank slough water.

At one time thirty half drunken Indians came to the cabin and demanded Mr. Saylor's meat. Instead of being frightened and giving up the precious supplies he had just bought, he took a good sized sapling and knocked down a half-dozen of the topers, and by telling them the soldiers were coming succeeded in driving the rascals off.

The soldiers were all removed from the fort in June, 1846. Among the early settlers were Isaac Cooper and Dr. T. K. Brooks. Isaac Cooper at one time went to Oskaloosa to buy corn and carry it to mill. The Shunk River was so high that he could not ford it. There was no bridge nor ferry, and he was obliged to float his corn across on logs. He afterwards sold his meal at $2 per bushel in Fort Des Moines.

The first white child born within the present limits of Des Moines was a son of the first tailor, J. M. Thrift, in January, 1845. This was on the east side. Shortly after this, in February, occurred the birth of a child of Lieutenant Grier's, at the quarters on the west side. The first death was that of the last mentioned child in the Autumn following. Ezra Rathburn, a colored minister of the Methodist church, and the first who ever preached at the Fort, attended the child's funeral.

A class, or Methodist Society, was organized at Fort Des Moines in the Fall of 1845.

Benjamin F. Hoxie established the first grocery store, after the sutler left, on the east side, near Shepherd's mill, and R. W. Sypher sold general merchandise in a log building on the Phelp's place, near where Tuttle's pork-house now stands.

Brooklyn was then laid out on the east side, two miles from the river, and for a long time was the rival of Fort Des Moines—on paper. Dr. Brooks, Jeremiah Church and William Lamb, were its godfathers. Alexander Turner and Jacob Frederick wished it well, and bought a lot apiece. But it never had a building erected on its site. W. W. Clapp kept grocery on the west side.

The first regular mail route was opened to Fort Des Moines in April, 1846. Josiah Smart was appointed postmaster, but would not serve. Dr. Brooks was appointed in his place. Jeremiah Church and Peter Newcomer signed the Doctor's bond. A. D. Jones, Esq., swore him into office. The mail was a weekly, arriving on Wednesday. The through route was to Keokuk, via Toole's Point, Oskaloosa, Eddyville, Ottumwa and Agency City.

In 1847 Rev. Mr. Post, of Pella, carried the mail on horseback—about a hatfull in all. Hon. P. M. Casady was then postmaster, the successor of Dr. Brooks.

The town of Fort Des Moines was laid out June 4, 1846, by A. D. Jones, surveyor, assisted by Dr. Fagan. The first town officers of Fort Des Moines were: Reverend T. Bird, President; Hoyt Sherman, Esq., Honorable P. M. Casady, L. P. Sherman, C. D. Reinking, R. W. Sypher and Jesse S. Dicks, members of the council. The sale of lots began in the village July 15, 1846. Lot 5 in block 31, corner of Walnut and Court Avenue, sold at $35. Lot 1, in the same block, cost its owner the enormous sum of $18.

In July, 1846, Des Moines had thirty-one houses, twenty-three families and one hundred and twenty-seven souls, all told. The first frame building was erected on the 25th of July, 1846, by David Solenberger—dimensions 18x20, and one-story. Most of the settlers who came in that year occupied the old garrison houses, the soldiers having been removed. The year 1846 was a fruitful season, crops were good, and immigration received a new impetus.

The lawyers conspicuous in the Fall campaign were Major McKay, Colonel Thomas Baker, Honorable P. M. Casady, W. D. Frasee, S. D. Winchester and A. D. Jones, Esq., all of Fort Des Moines. The physician on the east side was Doctor Brooks; on the west side Doctors Fagan and Kirkbridge. There was on the west side a little apothecary shop. Mr. Vanatta made chairs and had a turning lathe; William F. Ayers did tailoring; and J. A. Campbell had a grocery and a place of amusement for the young folks to hold singing schools and dances. During this year Addison Michael put up a frame store. The first brick building in town was erected by J. A. Campbell, in 1848.

The United States Land Office was established at Des Moines in March, 1853. On the 7th of June, Isaac Cooper was appointed Chief Clerk; Honorable R. L. Tidrick, Register.

In 1850 the population was 515. In 1860 it had increased to 4,181. In 1870 it was 12,035, showing an increase in the decade preceding of 7,854. Since 1870, the increase has been about a thousand a year, the present population being about 17,000.

The name was changed to Des Moines in the adoption of a city charter, in 1857. The first city officers were the following: Colonel W. H. McHenry, Mayor; W. A. Hunt, J. F. Kemp, F. R. West, L. White, Isaac Cooper, W. C. Burton, R. L. Tidrick, M. Lawrence J. W. Stanton, G. W. Connor, H. H. Griffith, J. A. Williamson, W. A. Scott and J. Hyde, Alderman

On the 22d of September, 1851, the citizens of Fort Des Moines voted to have it incorporated as a town. Hon. P. M. Casady, Rev. Thompson Bird, and L. P. Sherman, Esq., were the committee to draft articles of incorporation, which were adopted by the people October 18, 1851. By act of the Legislature the town was incorporated in 1853.

In 1851 bills were introduced into the House of Representatives to remove the Capital of the State from Iowa City to Pella and Fort Des Moines, and that designating the latter place seemed to have the support of a majority of the members, but was finally lost on ordering to a third reading. The following session a bill was introduced into the Senate for the removal to Fort Des Moines, which was barely defeated upon the final vote. The effort was renewed at the next session, and was this time successful; and on the 15th of January, 1855, the Governor approved the bill relocating the seat of government within two miles of the Raccoon Fork of the Des Moines, and providing for the appointment of commissioners for that purpose. The spot was accordingly selected in 1856, and the land donated by the citizens and property-holders of Des Moines. An association of private individuals erected the building for a temporary capitol, leasing it to the state at a nominal rent. Governor Grimes, on the 19th of October, 1857, issued his proclamation declaring the City of Des Moines the Capital of Iowa. The removal of the archives was completed in December; the safe of the Treasurer of state, being drawn on two bob-sleds by ten yoke of oxen, entered the new capitol; and on the 11th of January, 1858, the Seventh General Assembly convened at Des Moines, now made by the State Constitution the permanent seat of government. The state obtained title to the "Old Capitol" building by purchase in 1864. The corner-stone of the new capitol building was laid with appropriate ceremonies November 23, 1871. Thus Des Moines became the State Capital, and the prestige and influence thus gained have not been without their effect in promoting the rapid growth of the place.

RAILROADS.

The first train of cars that entered the city came over the Des Moines Valley (now Keokuk & Des Moines) Railroad, in August, 1866. The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad was completed in September, 1861; the Indianola and Winterset branches in 1873; and the Des Moines & Minnesota in July, 1874. Des Moines has now six railroads in operation, as follows:

1. *Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific.*
2. *Keokuk & Des Moines.*
3. *Des Moines & Fort Dodge.*
4. *Des Moines, Indianola & Missouri.*
5. *Des Moines, Winterset & Southwestern.*
6. *Des Moines & Minnesota.*

RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS.

The pioneer church through its peculiar system of itinerancy was early in the field to plant its standard of Christianity upon the outposts of civilization. We have already spoken of Reverend Ezra Rathburn's first preaching at the fort. Prior to 1845, or during the early part of that year, the Methodists sent out a missionary, whose circuit included Madison, Polk, Warren, the north half of Marion, and the south half of Jasper and Dallas Counties. This was performed on horseback by Reverend Mr. Russell, his saddle-bags sometimes scantily filled with corn bread and a slice of bacon, a worn bible and a clean shirt completing his outfit, as he journeyed from one sparse settlement to another, preaching in log cabins. In the Fall of 1845 a class was formed at Des Moines. A prayer meeting was held regularly for many years at John Saylor's house. Elijah Crawford was class leader in 1848. The first Methodist Episcopal Church of Des Moines was erected in 1848, and was the first building for church purposes on the line of the Newton road west of Iowa City.

In 1848 the New School Presbyterians sent out a Home Missionary, Rev. Thomas Bird, who was a faithful and self-sacrificing laborer. He preached extensively in the cabins, and built up little churches in many parts of the county.

The first Presbyterian church of Des Moines was organized June 4, 1848, at the house of John Dean, on the east side of the river. It started with thirteen members, Reverend Salmon Cowles pastor for a short time, and was incorporated November 24, 1854. In July, 1856, the lot on Locust street was purchased, and in a few years the present edifice erected at a cost of about $8,000.

Reverend J. A. Nash, a Baptist clergyman, now resident of the University of Des Moines, was the first pastor of the Baptist church, which organized in 1850. Mr. Nash has been closely identified with the interests of education, as well as the upbuilding of his own church. The church edifice was erected in 1850, on a lot donated by the County Commissioners.

Mr. Bird founded the Central Presbyterian Church in Des Moines, with seven members, one man and six women. In 1857, it had fifty-four members, Mr. Bird still pastor. He died a few years since, much lamented.

May 22, 1856, the Protestant Methodists organized themselves into a church in East Des Moines, having a membership of sixteen, and meeting at first in the Lyon schoo house, under the ministry of Reverend William Remsburg.

The Lutherans organized July 7, 1855, with twelve members, which soon increased to sixty.

St. Andrews (Catholic) church belonged to the Diocese of Dubuque, in 1855. The same year its members built a part of the old brick church, forty-three by sixty feet. In 1857, its membership was five hundred and sixty.

In July, 1856, the Christian church was organized under the preaching of Reverend N. Summerbell, with a membership of seventeen.

The Episcopal church (St. Paul's) was organized in 1855, Rev. E. W. Peet, Rector. In 1857 it numbered twenty-five members.

CHURCHES.

Not having space to follow the history of all the churches in detail, we give the following summary: Des Moines has twenty-three churches, viz.: First Baptist, Burns Chapel, Centenary Methodist, Central Presbyterian, Church of Christ, Des Moines Mission, English Lutheran, Evangelical Association, Fifth Street Methodist, First Presbyterian, German Lutheran, German Methodist, African Methodist, Plymouth Congregational, Second Baptist, St. Ambrose Catholic, St. Mary's German Catholic, St. Paul's Episcopal, Swedish Lutheran, United Brethren, United Presbyterian, Universalist, Wesley Chapel, and Hope Chapel.

PUBLICATIONS.

The first luminary that rose upon the political horizon, in the shape of a newspaper, in this locality, was the *Iowa Star*, issued by Barlow & Granger, editors and publishers, July 26, 1849. It was a Democratic organ, the party at that time being largely in the ascendant throughout the state. Judge Bates, of Iowa City, had an interest in the journal; the party was interested in its success, and all of Polk County was proud of the enterprise, for it gave that strip of country a great advantage over its less energetic neighbors. The Democrats of Iowa at this period seem to have been as much opposed to the *extension of slavery* into the territories as the Whigs, for at the Fairfield Convention, June 17th, they adopted a resolution saying: "We have no doubt of the right of Congress to prohibit by law the extension of slavery into the territories of the United States." Thomas H. Benton, in a famous speech had taken this ground, and Mr. Granger supported him in the *Iowa Star*. These views were generally accepted at that time by the Democrats of Des Moines. Mr. Granger was a clear and forcible writer.

On the 22d of February, 1850, the *Star* passed into the hands of Bates & Johnson, Judge Curtis Bates assuming the editorial management. Some time during the year Mr. Johnston died of small-pox, and Judge Bates conducted the paper alone, till he formed a partnership with Dr. A. Y. Hull, in 1852. The paper was continued by them till the Winter of 1854, when the office was transferred to Will Tomlinson, who changed its name to the *Iowa Statesman*. In January, 1857, the office was purchased by William Porter, and the name of the paper changed to the *Iowa State Journal*. Mr. Porter continued editor till 1860, when he sold to Stilson Hutchins, now editor of the St. Louis *Times*. His partner, Todd, and himself changed the name back to the *Iowa Statesman*. Stevens & Hoxie then published it for a while as the *Commonwealth*, and sold to J. B. Bausman, who changed its name to the *Iowa Times*. He, and the company who owned a part of the paper, sold to Colonel W. H. Merrit, who, in 1862, changed its name back again to the *Iowa Statesman*, and continued its publication about three years, when he sold to Staub & Jenkins, who were succeeded by C. J. Snow, till the Barnhart Bros. & Witmer purchased the material, in 1869, and continued the publication of the paper under the name of the *Iowa State Leader*.

In January, 1873, the office was purchased by W. W. Witmer, J. W. Witmer and W. E. Andrews, who incorporated the establishment under the firm name of The State Leader Company, under which it is still doing business. W. W. Witmer, President; W. E. Andrews, Secretary; J. W. Witmer, Treasurer.

The Iowa State Leader is published both daily and weekly from the Hawkeye Insurance Building, and is an able and successful journal.

The Fort Des Moines Gazette.—In November, 1849, L. P. Sherman, from the Cincinnati *Gazette* office, made preparations to start a Whig paper in Des Moines in the interest of his party. The printing press and material was shipped from Cincinnati and hauled from the river, and in a little frame building, not far from Sherman's Block, the first number of the *Fort Des Moines Gazette* was issued January 11, 1850. Mr. Sherman continued the publication of the *Gazette* one year, when it was changed into the *State Journal* by Peter Myers & Co., who were unsuccessful, and in 1852 Mr. Sherman sold the material to the *Iowa Star*.

The Iowa State Register.—In February, 1856, Thomas H. Sypherd and A. J. Stevens established a paper in the City of Des Moines called *The Iowa Citizen*. In 1857 the first named gentleman retired, and was succeeded by W. H. Farner. Later in the same year the paper went into the hands of J. C. Savery, soon after which Mr. Farner retired, and J. M. Dixon, the now unfortunate blind man, was made the editor, continuing till December, when the whole establishment passed into the hands of John Teesdale. Mr. Dixon was retained as associate editor, and was a talented writer.

On the 15th of February, 1860, the name of the paper was changed to *The Iowa State Register*, its present name.

On the 8th of May, 1860, the *Register* establishment was purchased from Mr. Teesdale by F. W. Palmer, afterwards member of Congress. On the 13th of January, 1862, Mr. Palmer issued the *Register* as a daily for the first time, as a twenty column sheet. In 1864 the size was increased to twenty-four columns.

In 1866 the paper and the entire establishment were purchased by Mills & Co., and on the 1st of May, 1867, enlarged to thirty-two columns. On the 8th of September, 1869, it was still farther enlarged to a thirty-six column sheet, and issued on entirely new material.

On the 6th of December, 1870, the *Register* newspaper establishment was purchased by Clarkson Brothers, the present proprietors of the daily and weekly *Iowa State Register*. The firm consists of R. P. & J. S. Clarkson. Office, Walnut Street, corner Third, Des Moines, Iowa.

The Register is one of the ablest papers in the state, a journal well fitted by its commanding talents and enterprise to occupy the central position it does, and the controlling influence in both local and general state politics. Hon. R. P. Clarkson, the chief editor, is also postmaster of Des Moines.

The Iowa State Journal was originally established as the *Iowa Review* by Waterman & Speed, December 31, 1870, and by them conducted till May 18, 1872. It was then purchased by the Republican Printing Company, and the *Daily Republican* established, G. W. Edwards, President and Managing Editor; G. A. Stewart, Secretary and Associate Editor. The *Daily Republican* was continued till October, 1873, when it was purchased by the State Printing Company, and its name changed to the *State Journal*. The Printing Company continued it till the following April, and sold to G. W. Edwards, who managed it for a short time.

On the 26th of October, 1874, it was purchased by Williams, Blair & Pierson, the present proprietors. J. E. Williams, Editor; J. G. Blair, Business Manager; R. J. Pierson, Superintendent and Bookkeeper.

The Journal has always been a strictly Republican paper, its editors and managers supporting the regular party nominations. It is issued both daily and weekly. Office on Mulberry Street, near the court house and post-office.

The Analyst, the only strictly mathematical publication in the country, is edited and published by J. E. Hendricks at the office of the *State Journal*. Established in 1874. Devoted exclusively to pure and applied mathematics. Circulation about 500. Monthly.

Iowa Homestead and Western Farm Journal (weekly) is published by the Homestead Publishing Company, 315 Court Avenue.

Iowa State Record (weekly), Fuller, Heartwell & Orwig, proprietors, 117 Walnut Street.

Iowa Staats Auzeiger (German weekly), Elboeck & Gehr, proprietors, Hawkeye Insurance Building.

Plain Talk (weekly), M. H. Bishard, editor, East Walnut, corner Fifth.

Industrial Motor (monthly), T. G. Orwig, proprietor, 507 Mulberry Street.

Iowa Gazette (monthly, real estate and immigration organ), J. P. Bushnell & Co., publishers, 207 Fifth Street.

Western Jurist (monthly), Mills & Co., publishers, Mills Block.

Iowa School Journal (monthly), C. M. Greene, proprietor, 312 Walnut Street.

Des Moines Monthly Magazine, E. M. Day, editor and publisher, McCain Block.

State Printing Company, (publishers of auxilary sheets), J. H. Brooks, president; A. R. Fulton, secretary; H. B. Speed, manager; Mills Block.

Des Moines City Directory, J. P. Bushnell & Co., publishers, 207 Fifth Street.

Des Moines Trade Circular and Business Directory, J. P. Bushnell, compiler; Pierson & Blair, publishers, 207 Fifth Street.

DES MOINES INSTITUTIONS.

University of Des Moines.—This is a prosperous college under the auspices of the Baptist denomination, Rev. J. G. Nash, president. The building has the following history: In May, 1855, at the Lutheran Conference, Knoxville, a college was determined upon, to meet the wants of that denomination. Des Moines, through the influence of Dr. Grinnell and other members of the church, gave $10,000 as a building fund. In November, 1855, a Board of Trustees was elected, and a charter obtained from the legislature the same year. The building was finished in the Fall of 1857. A literary society was established in the interest of the college, and made successful by a "brilliant array of home talent," in a course of popular lectures lasting through the Winter of 1856-7. The college was duly inaugurated under the name of Iowa Central College. In 1868 the Lutherans sold the institution to the Baptists. The building has been improved under their hands, and everything in connection with the college indicates a fair degree of prosperity.

Des Moines Literary Association, with library and reading room, open daily to the public, except Sundays and holidays. John Mitchell, President; W. T. Dart, Secretary.

Des Moines has three active temperance organizations—Peoples Temperance Association, and two lodges of Good Templars—Union Lodge No. 263, west side, and Des Moines Lodge, on the east side.

The Citizens Association.—C. P. Holmes, Secretary, furnishes information and works in the interest of the city.

The Early Settlers Association.—Hoyt Sherman, Corresponding Secretary, preserves many reminiscences of pioneer life.

BANDS.

The bands are three in number: Harmonia, string band; Hartung, string band; Mechanics Silver Cornet Band.

MILITARY,

There is a military organization called the Olmsted Zouaves, attached to which is the Baker Battery.

MASONIC.

Free Masonry is represented by seven lodges, viz.: Capital Lodge, No. 110; Pioneer Blue Lodge, No. 22; Temple Commandery, No. 4; Capital Council, No. 9; Corinthian Chapter R. A. M., No. 14; Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite; Masonic Mutual Benefit Association.

ODD-FELLOWS.

Of Odd-Fellows there are four lodges, viz.: Ebenezer Encampment, No. 10; Fort Des Moines Lodge, No. 25; Capital Lodge, No. 106; Jonathan, No. 137.

The Germans have a Turner's Association and Harmonia Society, and there is one society of Red Men. The printers have a Typographical Union, and the city a Union Relief Society, with its committees distributed in all the wards.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Des Moines has been liberal in providing for popular education. The school system in the city is divided into two independent districts, those of East and West Des Moines, with their respective boards of education.

West Des Moines District.—The number of school buildings in this district is four, containing twenty-eight rooms, and seats for 1,716 pupils. The number of children of school age is 2,728. The enrolled is 1,750, or 64 1-5 per cent. of the whole number eligible, a considerably larger per cent. than is found in most cities of the United States, except Boston and San Francisco, where the per centage is 95 and 81 respectively.

The value of school property in the west district is a follows:

Value of school sites	$ 25,000
Value of school buildings	190,000
Value of school furniture	4,290

The second ward building is a remarkably fine brick structure, accommodating the High School of the city. It was erected in the Summer of 1867, and cost, exclusive of lot, $75,000. The third ward building, erected in 1870, cost over $60,000. The fourth ward building is now (1875) in process of construction, and when completed will cost about $25,000. These, with a smaller building erected in the first ward in 1874, constitute the school buildings of West Des Moines district.

The number of schools is twenty-four, viz.: 1 ungraded school, 13 primary schools, 9 grammar schools, and 1 high school. The teachers employed are twenty-seven—four males and twenty-three females. The course of study in all grades is thorough and progressive, and in the High School extends through four years, embracing the languages, natural philosophy and higher mathematics.

Superintendent, J. H. Thompson; President Board of Education, C. A. Dudley, Esq.; Secretary, J. M. St. John.

East Des Moines District.—This district has two brick school buildings, and a third is about to be erected in the Sixth Ward, corner of Sixteenth and Locust Streets. The schools are graded, embracing Primary, Intermediate, Grammar, and High Schools. The building containing the High School is an elegant three-story brick structure, and cost the district about $30,000, inclusive of furniture. The number of children of school age in the district is 1,570. Teachers, including the Principal of the High School, 17. E. M. Cotton, Superintendent and Principal of High School; Joseph Brewer, President Board of Education; W. M. Day, Secretary.

BUSINESS OF THE CITY.

Des Moines has six banks, eighteen hotels, a woolen mill, oil mill, three immense packing-houses, four breweries, two stoneware factories, two school furniture factories, five foundries and machine shops, three plow factories, one brass foundry, two boiler shops, four carriage shops, several planing mills, two marble works, a spice mill, a paper mill, and one scale manufactory. There is also a reaper factory, sewing machine factory, several water and steam flouring mills, a publishing house, extensive coal mines, and the usual variety of smiths and mechanics.

J. H. Given, who established the first plow factory in Des Moines, in 1851—making 200 plows—now manufactures 1,500 in the course of the year, and does an immense business in other departments of his foundry. He owns the Given House, as well as the immense factory 133 feet in length, and 39 in width, 50 feet front, three stories high, near the Rock Island Depot.

S. Green, foundryman, who was first employed by H. N. Hemingway as a moulder in the pioneer foundry in 1857, has a large building eighty-five feet in length, thirty-eight wide, near Given's plow factory. Both buildings are fire-proof, from Pitman's patent, and are creditable to the enterprising proprietors.

J. & J. D. Williams, proprietors of Farmers Mill, do a heavy business in the flour trade. This mill was built on the site of the old Stutsman mill in East Des Moines—has two run of burrs, and makes a good brand of flour.

The Post-office in West Des Moines makes a fine showing in the money order department. Amount of money orders issued for 1873, $66,727.95. Paid, $194,261.65. Number of money orders, 14,214. 50,000 newspapers are distributed yearly at this office. Hon. J. S. Clarkson, Postmaster. The Post-office is located in the splendid and costly United States building that was erected in 1871-2, and cost $150,000.

Terrace Hill, the home of Hon. B. F. Allen; Cole Chester, Judge Cole's residence; General Tuttle's, J. Gilcrest, and others, which we have not room to notice, are some of the finest private dwellings in the state.

Des Moines has the Holly system of water works, erected in 1871—street cars, gas, and two bridges that ought to be *free* to all who enter her borders. The depots are to be enlarged some time, when the rich railroad corporations take "a good ready."

CITY OFFICERS, 1875.

A. NEWTON, Mayor.
C. P. HOLMES, Solicitor.
G. M. WALKER, Treasurer.
TAYLOR PIERCE, Clerk and Auditor.
ADAM HAFNER, Marshal.
A. BRYAN, Deputy Marshal.
L. A. CRANE, Police Judge.
PHILIP NAU, Supt. of Markets and Sealer of Weights and Measures.

COUNCILMEN.

First Ward.—C. Bates.
Fifth Ward.—A. Christy.
Seventh Ward.—J. R. Gilcrest.
Third Ward.—S. Johns.
Sixth Ward.—M. H. King.
Second Ward.—William Merrill.
First Ward.—P. McGlew.
Seventh Ward.—D. Rees.
First Ward.—M. McTighe.
Third Ward.—J. R. Rollins.
Fourth Ward.—H. L. Skinner.
Fifth Ward.—S. Stansbury.
Sixth Ward.—J. Williams.
Fourth Ward.—J. J. Williams.

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY.

This county occupies the extreme northeast portion of the state. It is bounded north by Minnesota, and east by the Mississippi River. The surface of the county is rolling; hence the landscape has a pleasing variety, and the surface drainage is good. Along the river the bluffs rise almost perpendicularly from the shore to the height of about four hundred feet, thence the land gradually ascends towards the interior, till at Waukon, near the center of the county, it attains the altitude of six hundred and fifty feet above the river level.

The only exception to this is the small slough-sections extending along the river in the upper and lower portions of the county. These reach back from one to three miles, forming a series or net-work of sloughs, the principal of which, in the upper series, is known as the Iowa Slough. Between this and the Mississippi are Marshy and Big Lakes. This upper series of sloughs extends from the northern boundary of the county to near Lansing. The lower series begins with about the center line of Lafayette township, and extends along the river to Johnsonport. The principal slough in this section is known as Harper's Channel. Considerable portions of the land along this channel are among the most productive in the county.

SOIL.

The soil of the county is considerably diversified. Perhaps about one-third is prairie, hazel thickets and river bottom. It consists of a deep black loam of almost inexhaustible fertility, and is dry, porous and easily tilled. About one-sixth is burr oak openings, scarcely inferior in richness to the prairies. The white oak and hickory openings constitute about one-half of the area, and though heavier, and of less depth, produce a finer quality of wheat than the prairies. The chief deficiency of this soil seems to be its lack of vegetable mould; hence it responds well to fertilizers, and, under liberal treatment, makes durable and valuable farms.

CLIMATE.

The climate of this county is particularly inviting. For the dryness and healthiness of its atmosphere it corresponds with Southern Minnesota. The elevated and rolling surface of its prairies render it remarkably free from miasma, and hence malarious diseases are as little known as in New Hampshire or Massachusetts. Indeed, the bracing air of this locality often proves a sovereign preventive, sometimes a cure, of consumption, that scourge of New England. And hence consumption is almost unknown in this section.

PRODUCTS.

The soil and climate of this county are adapted to the usual variety of products raised in a similar latitude in any part of the country. Many of them grow with a luxuriance and a yield almost unequalled. The richness of the soil seems inexhaustible, and the seasons are sufficient for crops to mature. In no section of the west is there a more rapid growth of vegetation in the spring, or more protracted and beautiful autumn seasons for maturing and taking care of the late crops. Corn grows on this soil year after year without manure, and without any perceptible diminution of quality, and as for wheat, few counties in the west can surpass it either in quality or yield. Potatoes onions, melons, cabbage, currants, grapes, gooseberries, strawberries and raspberries—indeed, the whole catalogue of vegetables and small fruits are raised easily and in abundance from the soil of this county.

The great staples, of course, are wheat, corn and oats. The statistics for 1873 show that the number of acres improved in the county was 114,118. Of wheat there was harvested 814,531 bushels; corn, 798,166 bushels; oats, 418,793 bushels; barley, 43,034 bushels. The amount of wool shorn was 23,749 pounds.

FRUIT CULTURE.

That fruit, particularly apples, can be cultivated in Northern Iowa has been pretty well demonstrated by the efforts of practical horticulturists. The first to establish a nursery in this section was Mr. D. W. Adams, as early as 1853. Mr. Adams has been successful, and is still engaged in the business. In 1865, the following statement, under the head of this county, was made in the *Iowa Gazetteer:*

"In regard to the fruit-growing qualities of the soil of this county, we will give the opinion of a gentleman residing at Waukon, who has spent the best years of his life in fruit-growing in a new country. He says: 'I have an orchard of 1,400 trees, just coming into bearing, and a nursery of about 75,000 apple trees, in which I have acquired some very dear-bought experience, and I have come to this conclusion: In growing apples, grapes and fruits, Northern Iowa can compete with other states most successfully, for we have never in *twelve years had a spring frost to injure blossoms.* We get hardy apples and invite competition. The following are eminently successful and hardy: Red Astrachan, Red June, Tetofsky, Sweet June, Oldenburg, Alexander, Holden, Pippin, St. Lawrence, Bally Sweet, Jonathan, Fameuse, Winesap, English Golden Russett, Talman Sweet, Northern Spy, Rawel's Jeanette.'"

We have visited the nursery of C. & C. Barnard, of Waukon, and gathered the following facts which may be of interest to fruit growers: Mr. Barnard established a nursery here in 1866. His father was a nurseryman in England. Mr. Barnard was bred to the business. He followed the nursery business in West Virginia and Ohio before coming to this state. Mr. Barnard has always contended that in any country where there is abundance of natural fruit there is no difficulty in raising plenty of cultivated fruit, provided the kinds adapted to the soil and climate can be obtained. Hence Mr. Barnard has been many years trying experiments on trees adapted to the soil and climate of this section of Iowa. In respect to the plum, he found by experiment twenty years ago, that the native variety of Iowa transplanted to Ohio did not succeed. He also brought some of the best varieties of that state to this section, and found that they proved equally a failure. This convinced him that there must be *adaptation* between the plant and the soil and climate in which it is expected to flourish; that other conditions besides the severity of winter are destructive to trees, for instance, extreme dryness of soil, the want of deep plowing and keeping the soil cultivated and mulched when necessary about the trees to preserve the scanty moisture in dry seasons.

He has in his nursery now over 300,000 apple trees, standing in the open prairie, from one to seven years old; 60,000 three-year-old trees, which were only yearlings through the severe winter of 1872-3; and they are all beautiful and thrifty trees. The way in which these trees were managed in the setting was as follows: The ground was first plowed very deep. The grafts were long scions (not less than six inches) on short roots planted so deep that only the top bud appeared above the ground. None but hardy scions were grafted, the roots not being considered hardy. The object of planting so deep was to preserve the roots from winter-killing. The first season the scions stood on the roots into which they had been engrafted, planted deep in the ground; the next year they threw out roots of their own, on which they have successfully stood ever since. This process Mr. Barnard has found eminently successful. His young trees—60,000 in number—have stood all the drouth and severity of the winters which have supervened since their planting, and are now beautiful and thrifty trees, although standing without protection on the highest point of the prairie.

Mr. Barnard is also opposed to free pruning in this locality, as experience has demonstrated that many trees are struck with "black heart," and die from this cause. The spring growth and flow of sap being much more rapid here than in other localities where the seasons are longer, spring pruning is especially to be deprecated. It has been found a good method to scrape off the buds from the trunks of young trees when they first start with the hand, as it ensures a smooth and healthy trunk with sufficient branches at the top.

These facts show that adaptation of fruit trees to the soil and climate is the great desideratum to be sought in a new country; and that the experiments of intelligent and practical horticulturists will finally solve the problem of successful fruit raising in Northern Iowa. Of course, different methods must be adopted in different localities and experience alone can determine what shall be ultimately the most successful.

WATER POWER AND MILLS.

The principal streams and water courses in Allamakee County are the Upper Iowa and Yellow Rivers, and the Hickory, Williams, Paint, Village, Coon, Silver, Bear and Waterloo Creeks. They all run in narrow valleys hemmed in by abrupt bluffs, and are rapid in their course. The smaller streams, emanating from springs, are very pure and clear, and afford considerable quantities of speckled trout. Such being the character of the streams, water power is very abundant throughout the county, and much of it has been improved in the erection of mills and manufacturing establishments of various kinds.

On the Upper Iowa there are two establishments within the limits of the county, viz.: the mills of O. F. & M. C. Ferris and B. T. McMillen. On the Yellow River there are at least a dozen, including saw mills, viz.: Merian's mill, Myron mill, P. M. Gibson's mill, W. Werhans' mill, B. D. Clark's mill, Alexander Dawson's mill, J. Helfer's mill, Smithfield mills, Volney mills, Buckland mills and Ion mills. Some of these are among the best mills in the state. On Paint Creek there are the Waterville mills and Caspar Deal's saw mill. On Village Creek, the woolen factory and the mills of Whaley, Otis and Dohler; Hirt's mill on French Creek, and Mause's mill on Silver Creek. On Waterloo Creek there is the Dorchester mill and Swartzhoff's mill, and on Bear Creek, N. J. Quandahl's mill. W. Staudinger has a mill on Suttle Creek. There is a flouring mill at Harper's Ferry, a steam saw mill at Columbus, a very extensive steam flouring mill and also steam saw mill at South Lansing; a steam saw mill at Lansing proper, and on Coon Creek, west of Lansing, Haney's and Kappler's Flouring mills.

ORGANIZATION AND OFFICERS.

Allamakee County was organized by act of the Legislature in 1851. The county seat was first located at Columbus, where it remained till the Spring of 1853, when it was removed to Waukon. In April, 1861, it was removed by vote of the people to Lansing, the citizens of that town erecting a stone building for county purposes and donating land to the county. It remained in Lansing till September, 1867, when it was brought back and located permanently at Waukon. The county still owns the property in Lansing donated to it by that town. The following were the first county officers: Elias Topliff, County Judge; Thomas B. Twiford, Clerk; James M. Sumner, Recorder, Treasurer and Collector; John W. Remine, Prosecuting Attorney; L. W. Hays, Sheriff; William F. Ross, School Fund Commissioner; A. W. Hoag, Supervisor of Roads. Mr. Hays served but a short time as sheriff. At the next election William C. Thompson was elected and took his place.

DISTRICT COURT.

The first term of the District Court for the county was opened at Columbus on Monday, the 12th day of July, 1852. Honorable Thomas S. Wilson, Judge; Leonard B. Hodges, Clerk; and William C. Thompson, Sheriff. The following named persons were empaneled as the first grand jury: William H. Morrison, *Foreman;* Edward Eells, John Clark, H. R. Ellis, R. Woodward, Jesse M. Rose, W. W. Willson, Darius Bennett, Grove A. Warner, Henry Botsford, Tremain Stoddard, William Smith, A. I. Ellis, Jeremiah Clark, T. A. Winsted.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

Settlements were made in this county at Johnsonsport and at the "Old Mission" in Fairview Township at an early time. The former was a landing place for boats and a sort of Indian trading station, and was probably the first point at which a settlement was made in the county. The place took its name from Henry Johnson, who is supposed to have been the first settler.

Thomas Liston was the first settler at the "Old Mission" in 1848. The "Old Mission House," erected there as early as 1835, is the oldest house now standing in the county. It is related that when the Government survey was made in 1848, the chimney of that old building was a prominent object from which the surveyors took their "bearing."

Patrick Keenan, now in Jefferson Township, settled in Makee Township in the Summer of 1848. Following his oxen, which had strayed away, he came unexpectedly upon the fine prairie and bottom land where he now resides; and being delighted with the prospect, was induced to move there and settle. He has never had occasion to regret his choice; he is now one of the most forehanded farmers in the county.

Archa Whaley, now proprietor of Whaley's mill, settled a few miles east of Waukon in 1848, and the following year Prosser Whaley settled in Makee Township. William C. Thompson, at present county auditor, settled in Lafayette Township, at a place now called Thompson's Corners, in 1850, having visited and selected the place the year previous. John Ryan, now treasurer of the county, settled at Harper's Ferry in the Spring of 1851. But we have space only to give a few of the first settlers.

Father Thomas Hore was the first Catholic missionary in the county. He came here in the Spring of 1851, coming as an emigrant directly from Ireland. In earlier life he had been a missionary in Virginia, and had returned to Ireland. He was independent of the bishop, and operated as a missionary priest on his own responsibility. His field of operations reached over a wide extent of country. He was a genial and influential man, and drew to this county a large immigration of his countrymen, who settled around him at Wexford, in the eastern part of the county, which he named after Wexford, Ireland. He built a church here, which is supposed to have been the first church erected in the county. It was built in the Spring of 1851, out of materials brought from Dubuque.

EDUCATION.

The county superintendent for 1874 reports the cause of education in a prosperous condition throughout the county. A sincere and ardent desire to educate their children properly has taken hold of many of the citizens who heretofore took little interest in educational affairs. The majority of the teachers are straining every nerve to become more able and efficient educators. Teachers' associations and county teachers' institutes are doing a good work, and also to some extent township associations. The whole number of school districts in the county is 140; schools taught, 124; graded schools, 3; ungraded, 121; average number of months taught during the year, 7; teachers employed, 200—males 66, females 134; average salaries per month—males $38.30, females $24.44; number of children of school age, 7,718—males 3,991, females 3,772; number of children enrolled, 5,696; average attendance, 2,474. The whole number of school houses in the county is 121—frame 74, brick 8, stone 7, log 32. Value of the school houses, $78,520.00; cost of tuition per pupil, 75 cts. per month.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The Allamakee County Agricultural Society was organized in 1868. It has a fair ground of fifteen acres, situated about one-quarter of a mile north of Waukon, with a fine half-mile trotting course, and all the requisite arrangements for first-class fairs. The fairs every year have been successful.

There is also in the county, near Postville, the fair grounds of the District Agricultural Association, composed of four adjoining counties, viz.: Clayton, Winneshelk, Fayette and Allamakee. It has been recently changed to a joint stock company. John Plank, Sen., President; John Goodykoontz, Secretary.

The Allamakee County Farmers' Association was organized in 1873. It is a joint stock company, and has a store at Waukon for the sale of goods at reduced rates. It was incorporated in the Fall of 1874. Luther Howes, President.

The County Poor House and Farm are located on the road from Waukon to Lansing, about four miles from Waukon. The farm consists of 160 acres, with a good two-story frame building, and an additional building for the insane. The number of persons who receive the benefit of this institution is at present nineteen. O. S. Conkey, Superintendent.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

REPRESENTATIVE.

SAML. H. KENNE, Lansing, State Senator. HENRY DAYTON, Waukon, Representative.

JUDICIAL.

REUBEN NOBLE, McGregor, Dist. Judge. C. T. GRANGER, Waukon, Circuit Judge.
H. C. DAYTON, Waukon, Clerk of Courts. O. J. CLARK, Decorah, Dist. Attorney.

COUNTY.

WILLIAM C. THOMPSON, County Auditor. JOHN RYAN, County Treasurer.
D. W. REED, County Recorder. GEORGE HEWIT, Sheriff.
J. W. HINCHON, Supt. of Schools. W. D. MORGAN, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

MARTIN MOORE, Chairman. H. S. COOPER. HENRY BEUSCH.

WAUKON.

WAUKON, the seat of justice of Allamakee County, is an interior town, its location being near the center of the county. It is eighteen miles southwest of Lansing and twenty-eight northwest of McGregor, on the Mississippi, and is situated on a fine rolling prairie in the midst of one of the best farming districts of the state. The prairies adjoining are rolling, fertile and beautiful, the ravines and streams being skirted with timber, and the farms, for the most part, well improved.

The town is regularly laid out, with straight and broad streets, adorned plentifully with shade trees in the vicinity of the more retired residences and public buildings. The business part of the town presents a compact and substantial appearance. The residences are mostly painted white, and the grounds and gardens, many of them ornate and beautified with shrubbery, are enclosed with neat fences, and display an air of taste and refinement. The Court House, Public School Building, and several of the churches and stores, are of brick, and are sightly and substantial in their style of architecture. Several elevated points within the limits of the town afford fine views of the adjoining country, and around the outskirts are seen, spread out, farms, orchards and nurseries. The two leading nurseries of this section of Iowa are located in the environs of the town—those of D. W. Adams and C. & C. Barnard, the latter containing over 300,000 apple trees.

FIRST SETTLEMENT.

The first settlement of Waukon was made in the Fall of 1849 by G. C. Shattuck, who occupied the land now covered by the village. Mr. Shattuck came from Indiana, and is now residing in Kansas. It is said that seven unfailing springs welling up through the green turf of the prairie on the town site first brought the immigrant to this spot. At all events, the village is well supplied with pure spring water.

Mr. Shattuck deeded forty acres of land to the county on condition that the county seat should be located here. The town was platted and recorded by Allamakee County, December 1, 1853.

The first stock of goods was opened in the town in September, 1854, by A. J. Hersey, formerly of the State of Maine. He built the house which, since enlarged, is now the Mason House, in the front room of which he opened the first store. L. T. Woodcock and D. W. Adams opened a stock of goods the same year in the building now occupied as the National Hotel. Scott Shattuck kept the first hotel in a house now owned by G. N. Manch, opposite the National. The first school house was built near where the Catholic Church now stands, in 1854, and the first church in the place was the Presbyterian, now standing.

BUSINESS.

Since the location of the county seat here in 1853, the place has increased with a healthy growth. The population is about 1,000. The chief manufactures are a steam saw-mill, grist mill, agricultural implement manufactory, with wagon-makers, blacksmiths, shoemakers, harnessmakers, etc., etc., to supply the demand of the extensive farming country. There are two drug stores, ten dry goods and grocery stores, four millinery shops, two hardware stores, one jeweller's shop, one boot and shoe store, three groceries, one printing office, four lawyers' offices, six blacksmith shops, five wagon and agricultural implement shops, one agricultural warehouse, one cabinet shop, two shoemakers' shops, one butcher shop, one cigar manufactory, one brewery, one photograph gallery, two carpenter shops, one livery stable, one bank, four practicing physicians, one harness shop, and real estate and insurance business.

In 1859, the shipping of hogs and cattle commenced at this point, and has steadily increased, so that this has become an important branch of business. The county has acquired the reputation of shipping as fine a class of hogs and cattle as any part of the state.

HOTELS.

There are two hotels in the place—the Mason House and the National Hotel, both centrally and conveniently located. Visitors and travelers will find at both of them genial proprietors and the best accommodations the place affords.

CHURCHES.

The churches of the place are five in number, viz.: Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Episcopal and Roman Catholic. All have good buildings. The Methodists, Baptists and Catholics have brick churches. The new Catholic Church, not yet finished, will be, when completed, the best church edifice in the county. The Methodist and Baptist churches are also neat and elegant structures.

PUBLIC GRADED SCHOOL.

The building of this institution—a large three-story brick edifice—was formerly erected for the purpose of a college. It passed through several changes, and finally, in 1869, was bought by the district for the graded school of the town. The original cost of the building was $8,000. It was purchased by the district for $4,000. The building is well fitted up and furnished for school purposes.

The school is divided into six departments running from 1st Primary to High School. Six teachers are employed. The number of pupils is about 300—100 in the High School. Prof. J. Loughran, Principal; John P. Raymond, 1st Assistant; 4 lady teachers. The school has an apparatus for illustrating the natural sciences. *Board of Education:* John Goodykoontz, President; A. J. Rodgers, Secretary.

NEWSPAPER.

The *Waukon Standard*, an eight-page weekly, Republican in politics, was started by Charles W. M'Donald in January, 1868. In May following it was purchased by A. M. May, and conducted under the firm name of R. L. Hayward & Co., until April, 1869, when the firm was changed to James H. Braydon & Co., Mr. May remaining editor. Mr. May assumed entire control in August, 1869. In April following, the form of the paper was changed to eight pages. January 1, 1870, E. M. Hancock bought an interest in it, the firm becoming A. M. May & Co., till August, 1872. May & Hamstreet followed till June 1, 1873, when Mr. Hancock purchased a half interest, since which the proprietors have been May & Hancock. The paper is a well-edited and influential journal, with a good circulation, and has connected with it an enterprising job office.

LANSING.

LANSING, the chief commercial town of Allamakee County, is the northernmost river town of Iowa. It is situated on the Mississippi, ten miles below the State line of Minnesota, and 100 miles above Dubuque, at the mouth of a ravine about three-fourths of a mile wide. The river here has a bold shore, making a good landing for the largest class of steamboats, which during the navigable season do a considerable amount of business. The Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota Railroad passes through the place, the track being constructed along the bank of the river from Dubuque to Winona, Minnesota. Since the completion of this important railway, the business of Lansing has considerably increased. It is the principal market for produce from an extensive agricultural district lying north and west of it, which here finds an outlet to the river and the railroad, large quantities of pork, beef, grain, and cattle being annually shipped from this point.

The town rises gradually from the river to the bluffs in the rear and on either side, and has therefore a healthy location and good natural drainage. The business portion

presents a substantial appearance. On the higher grounds are several tasty and elegant residences. In 1862 a great portion of the business part of Main Street was consumed by fire, but was soon rebuilt, brick and stone taking the place of wood.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The original proprietor of the town site was H. H. Houghton, now postmaster at Galena, and formerly the founder and editor of the *Galena Gazette*. He located a claim here as early as 1848. Subsequently he divided his interest with John Haney, Sr., and they jointly laid out the town in 1851. Among the early settlers were John Haney, Jr., W. Ballou, James I. Gilbert, F. D. Cowles, J. W. Remine, G. W. Gray, G. W. Hays, A. L. Battles, I. B. Place, H. M. Travis, and J. I. Taylor.

The first male child born in the town was Frank Cowles. The first death was that of Fanny Haney. The first lawyer was J. W. Remine; the first physician J. I. Taylor.

John W. Merrill settled here in 1851. There was not a frame house then in the place. Mr. Haney then lived in a log cabin at the upper end of Front Street. The first frame building erected was a store, by F. D. Cowles, in August, 1851. It stood on the corner of Front and Main Streets, opposite of where the American House now stands. The first frame house erected was the Lansing, now the Bates House, by Abraham Bush, in the Fall of 1851. The American House, on the corner of Main and Front Streets, was built by James P. Hughes, in the Fall of 1852.

The first merchant in the place was F. D. Cowles, who erected his store and opened his first stock of goods in the Fall of 1851. The first hotel was kept by Dr. Houghton in a little log building on Front Street, near the present residence of W. O. Erickson. The first drug store was kept by Isaac B. Place, on Front Street, near the Lansing House. It was opened in the Fall of 1852. The first justice of the peace was an Englishman by the name of Luckins. The fourth was J. W. Merrill, who held the office consecutively for twenty years, from 1855 to 1875.

The first preaching in Lansing was by a Congregationalist minister, Rev. A. L. Lyman, who began to preach in a small school house on Main Street, where Scheik's Block now stands, in 1853. The lower part of the building was occupied for a post office. The first church—the present Congregational—was erected in 1853. In 1856 Rev. Mr. Lyman was succeeded by Rev. Mr. Adams. Under the ministry of the former the Congregational Church was organized—C. M. Cherry, Lewis Place, Miss Barrows, afterwards Mrs. Dr. Houghton, Mrs. William Haney, Mrs. John Haney, Sr., and Mrs. Lewis Hays being among the first members.

CHURCHES.

There are at present eleven churches in the town, viz.: One Episcopal; two Presbyterian—American and German; three Methodist—German, American and Norwegian; two Lutheran Norwegian churches; one Baptist, one Congregational, and one Catholic. Most of these churches have settled pastors, and several of the buildings are among the finest structures in the place.

MANUFACTURES.

The principal manufacturing of the place is carried on by the following establishments: The Iron Works and Foundry of Boeckh, Luger & Co., manufacturers of the Eureka turbine water wheels, rotary saw mills, mill gearing, and steam engines, employ about twenty men, and do an aggregate business amounting to $25,000 per annum. Connected with this foundry is the business of Mr. C. G. Mullikin, practical millwright, who furnishes plans and estimates for the erection of all kinds of flour and saw mills, and manufactures and ships turbine water wheels to all parts of the United States. Mill burrs, bolting cloth, smutters, separators, flour-packers, mill gearing, etc., are also a part of his trade.

The wagon, carriage and sleigh manufactory of Bockfinger & Boekemeyer employs about forty men, and turns out a large amount of work.

The flouring mill of Foster, Lee & Co. manufactures 125 barrels of flour per day, and the barrels are made here at the cooper shop of the Fleck Bros., who employ about seven hands.

Hemenway, Barkly & Co. have a steam saw mill and an extensive planing mill, door, sash and blind factory, which give employment to seventy-five men.

Travers & Co's steam sash, door and blind factory is another similar establishment, though not so extensive.

J. C. Mauger has a steam cabinet factory, which employs about ten men.

There are four extensive lumber yards besides the one connected with the steam mill, viz.: the yards of E. T. Albert & Sons, Smith & Merrill, S. B. Johnson, and John Paul, of La Crosse.

TRADE AND MERCHANDISE.

Few places on the river present a more active appearance than Lansing. The streets are frequently lined with teams, loaded with wood, grain, hogs and lumber, either delivering at the depot and the various warehouses the products of the surrounding country, or receiving the merchandise and manufactured products of the place. There are eighteen warehouses for the storage of produce and seven elevators.

Shipments.—The shipments from this point during the season of navigation, from March 30 to November 18, 1874, per Keokuk & Northern Packet Company, Nielander & Brockhausen, agents, were 54,941 bushels of wheat, 3,096 bushels of barley, 120 bushels of rye, 2,054 bushels of potatoes, 488 barrels of flour, 8 barrels of wine, 2 barrels of vinegar, 2 barrels of whisky, 2 barrels of pork, 107 sheep, 3 cows, 3 horses, 2,205 pounds of hides, 2,210 pounds of lard and tallow, 173 packages of household goods, 33,635 pounds of general merchandise, 6 corn planters, 5 plows, 6,199 pounds of butter, 3 reapers and mowers, 4 boxes of soap, 4 circular saws, 67 dozen brooms, 5 harrows, 1 sulkey, and 2,000 empty sacks.

The receipts of merchandise per same line, during the same period, and by the same agents, were as follows: Merchandise, per bills of lading 522,811 pounds, 420 barrels of apples, 32 barrels of cider, 102 barrels of wines and liquors, 72 barrels of oil, 2 barrels of pork, 20 barrels of sweet potatoes, 20 barrels of marble dust, 10 barrels of sugar, 70 barrels of vinegar, 69 kegs of beer, 325 barrels of cement, 64 plows, 9 wagons, 14 buggies and carriages, 4 separators, 3 sulkey rakes, 22 cultivators, 9 harvesters, 3 reapers, 5 mowers, 100 sets hubs, 90 packages of hardware, 60 packages of household goods, 135 packages of groceries, 133 bundles of sacks, 62 boxes of glass, 67 dozen brooms, 5 boxes cheese, 1 safe, 4 pumps, 2 scales, 14 dozen tubs, 2 oil cans, 50 boxes of peaches, 4 bales of oakum, 31 trunks, 1 piano, 44 kegs white lead, 20 kegs tobacco, 15 boxes paints and dyes, 3 coils rope, 79 kegs of nails. The freight charges on these goods were $4,056.63.

The above firm, Nielander, Brockhausen & Co., did a business during the year 1874 amounting to over $750,000, and this is not above the usual yearly business of that single house. The First National Bank frequently pays out from $10,000 to $15,000 per day for produce.

We have not the statistics of the Diamond Jo line of steamers, but are informed by Mr. Nielander, that more business was done by that line during the navigation of 1874 than by the Keokuk & Northern Line Packet Company, of which he and Mr. Brockhausen are the agents.

The shipments at the railroad station, from June 1 to December 31, 1874, were:

Freights forwarded.....35,032,440 pounds.
Freights received..... 6,872,350 "

The rest of the business of Lansing may be summed up in nine dry goods stores, four grocery stores, four drug stores, four hardware houses, five clothing stores, four millinery establishments, two jewelery stores, three harness shops, two exclusively boot and shoe stores, six blacksmith shops, two livery stables, and five hotels.

INCORPORATION.

Lansing was first incorporated as a town in 1864, and George W. Gray was elected the President of the Council. In 1867 a city charter was adopted. The first Mayor was S. B. Shaw; W. H. Burford, City Clerk. The population at present is about 4,000.

There are three weekly newspapers printed in Lansing—Two English and one German.

The *Lansing Intelligencer*, now the *Lansing Mirror*, was established in the Fall of 1852, by W. H. Sumner, and through various changes has had a continued existence ever since. It has been a Republican organ since the commencement of the Republican movement. In 1861 it was published by G. W. Haislet, who sold the paper to T. C. Medary, and in 1870 it was purchased by Metcalf & Co., James T. Metcalf, the present editor and proprietor, being the principal of the firm. In July, 1874, James T. Metcalf bought the interest of his partner, John T. Metcalf, and has since conducted the establishment alone.

The *Mirror* is a weekly, seven-column folio, with a circulation of about 700, and has connected with it a well equipped job office.

The *North Iowa Journal*, Democratic, or Liberal in politics, was the first Democratic paper printed in Lansing. It was established in February, 1860, by McElroy & Parker, and called the *Democrat*. They were succeeded in a few months by Christian Lomann, who changed the name to the *Argus*, and published it about six months, which ended its career in that form. In 1862, J. G. Armstrong changed it to the *North Iowa Journal*, and published it about three years, when he sold it to Taylor & Haislet, who changed the name to the *Chronicle*, which was conducted as an independent paper till the office was burned down, in 1871. The materials, however, were saved and sold to the Metcalfs, publishers of the *Mirror*. The *Allamakee Democrat* had been started in summer of 1870, by R. V. Shurly. He conducted it about a year, and sold out to the Sherburnes, who in a few months sold the office to T. C. Medary, the present publishers, who gave it the old name of the *North Iowa Journal*, which it now bears.

Mr. Medary has been connected with the press of Lansing nearly sixteen years, and is the oldest publisher in the county. The *Journal* is the official county paper, and has a circulation of about 800. The office contains good facilities for job printing.

Die Nord Iowa Post, is a German paper, published by Peter Karberg. The first number was issued on the 6th of June, 1873. It is a seven-column folio, with a circulation of about 900, and is a good advertising medium. It circulates through Northwestern Iowa, Southern Minnesota, and Western Wisconsin, and is independent in politics, and the German official paper of Alamakee County. Its office is in the same building with the *North Iowa Journal*.

GRADED SCHOOL.

Lansing has one graded public school. The building is of stone, and was erected in 1864, at a cost, exclusive of furniture, of $7,000. The school is well supplied with globes, charts and maps, and conducted according to the best modern methods of instruction. The grades are primary, intermediate, grammar, and high school. Nine teachers are employed—two male and seven female—at salaries varying from $100 to $30 per month. The whole annual expenditure for school purposes is about $5,000 per year. The school is under the supervision of Professor C. White, Principal, with a Board of Education, of which John D. Cole is President, and G. A. Rockwell, Secretary.

The number of persons of school age in the district is 767—males, 387; females, 380. The number of pupils enrolled is 492; average daily attendance, 326. One teacher is employed who hears classes exclusively in German. His salary is $50 per month, the same as two of the lady teachers. The principal receives $100 per month, and the balance of the lady teachers, $30.

POSTVILLE.

POSTVILLE, a flourishing business town, is situated in the southeast corner of Alamakee County, in Post Township. It is on the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad, twenty-six miles west of McGregor. The counties of Clayton, Allamakee, Winneshiek and Fayette corner at this point, so that Postville is almost equidistant from the county seats of these counties.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settler of Postville was Mr. J. Post, who settled on the town site in 1841, and from whom the town and township take their names. The surrounding country was then a wilderness, uninhabited except by Indians, and only occasionally visited by soldiers from Fort Crawford, by whom the mail was delivered to the few settlers till 1848. In the Summer of that year a post office was established here under the name of Postville, and in 1850 Mr. Z. Perkins laid out the first four blocks of the town, since which four additions have been made, namely, in the years 1864, 1869, 1871 and 1874, respectively.

The first store was opened in the year 1855, by J. D. Reed, J. Stevenson, and Z. Post. The second store soon followed, and was kept by Samuel Russell. A. Hart, T. Steles, and Calvin Dresser are among the substantial and established old settlers who commenced here with the infancy of the place.

GROWTH AND PROGRESS.

For many years Postville had a slow growth; but with the completion of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad to this point, in 1871, it took a new start, and by virtue of its superior railroad facilities, a very productive tributary country, and the unity and ambition of its business men, it has developed so rapidly in material prosperity as to make it one of the most prosperous towns in the north of Iowa.

INCORPORATION.

Postville was incorporated as a town in April, 1873. Steps were immediately taken by the principal land and property owners for the improvement of the streets, and for the adoption of such measures as would invite trade and capital. By the wise management of the Council, a large amount has been expended in improvements. Upwards of three miles of sidewalk were laid during the year, besides the grading of streets, the building of cross-walks, planting of shade trees, and drainage of adjoining property. Every thing betokened new life and activity.

BUILDING IMPROVEMENTS.

About $70,000 worth of buildings were erected during 1874. Among the most beautiful and costly of these is the fine brick block on the corner of Green and Lawler Streets, owned by Bayless, Douglass & Co., Leithold Brothers and John Thoma. All the new business houses are of a substantial character; they are ornaments which do credit to the place and the enterprise of the owners, and in time, under the new policy, the old wooden structures will give place to buildings after the pattern of the imposing block that now commands general admiration. The residences are generally of a plain neatness that is home-like, cheerful and pleasant, while many of the grounds are handsomely adorned with trees and shrubbery.

BUSINESS.

Postville has a large mercantile trade, and enjoys an unusual traffic in grain, produce and live stock. The shipments of grain from this point in 1874 was 171,696 bushels. In three months of the same year were shipped 283,300 dressed hogs. We have not the statistics of the shipment of cattle, but it is claimed to be greater than at any other station between McGregor and St. Paul, on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad. Of course such a traffic as these figures indicate must stimulate corresponding thrift in all other branches of trade. The entire mercantile interests of Postville have been building up with remarkable rapidity, and while we have not the space for a complete trade review, we take pleasure in naming several of the leading branches.

Leithold Bros. are a leading house in the general merchandise trade, and carry heavy stocks of dry goods, gents' furnishing, hats, caps, etc. They are also enterprising dealers in grain, which they handle from their own warehouse. Roberts Bros. have a fine trade in dry goods, groceries, hats caps, clothing, and like their neighbors, are running an elevator, have a large grain trade, and handle live stock and dressed pork in large quantities. Rolf & Wilson, dealers in ready-made clothing and gents' furnishing goods, have recently opened trade here. They have a fine merchant tailoring department, and are acquiring an excellent patronage in custom work. Prominent in the general merchandise trade is the house of L. Poesch, one of the representative merchants of the town. He is a "man of all work," and combines the mercantile trade with the dispensation of justice to his fellow townsmen. Bayless, Douglass & Co., drug merchants, have an elegant drug store, and one of the finest business blocks in this part of Iowa. They are fully stocked with everything in the drug line, and groceries, books, stationery, and fancy goods. In all these lines they have a large trade here, as well as in their branch store at Elkador. Anthony Staadt is also a successful dealer in drugs, medicines and kindred goods, and has a substantial patronage which only careful business habits could have built up. In the hardware trade, J. Ellis & Son are well stocked with heavy and shelf hardware, stoves and tinware, and are doing an excellent trade. Beucher & Spoo are also in the general hardware trade, have very full stocks, and combine with this a strong traffic in farm machinery. They are thorough and energetic men. The boot and shoe trade is well represented by J. B. Schmidt, who deals in merchant and custom work, and is making a reputation as an honest and faithful man. The building up of town and country has created a prime demand for lumber, and the two firms engaged in this trade are doing a heavy business. J. S. Mott has an immense stock of lumber and building materials (second to none in the interior), and Stauer & Daubenberger, formerly of McGregor, are also well stocked with everything in this line. The condition of the lumber traffic better indicates the growth or decadence of a western town than any other branch of business. The Howe sewing machine has an extended and successful agency here, under management of N. W. Stiles, who has nearly a score of sub-agents, and as many teams, constantly on the road. Mr. Stiles is a wonderful organizer—is just the man for this position. Burling & Stowe are in the midst of a lucrative and successful practice of law, and in general insurance and collecting. S. S. Powers is succeeding admirably in law, collections and insurance, and is doing a good real estate business. John Thoma has an elegant restaurant and saloon, and dispenses good cheer alike to body and spirit. F. J. Beedy has a good and growing trade in groceries and provisions.

WAREHOUSES.

There are several warehouses, mostly owned by the merchants who are engaged in buying grain and produce. Bassett, Hunting & Co., of McGregor, have a large elevator here, with a capacity of 50,000 bushels. In appearance it equals any of the imposing structures of the kind owned by this company on the line of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad and its branches.

HOTELS.

There are two hotels in the place—the Merchants and the National. The town could support another good hotel. Indeed, a first-class hotel is one of the present imperative wants of the place. Since the burning of the Merchants in December, 1874, the proprietor has opened a hotel of the same name in a building erected for another purpose, and although doing the best that circumstances will allow, yet the accommodations are hardly adequate to meet the demands of the traveling public, nor can they be, till a new building especially designed for hotel purposes shall have been erected and fitted up.

PUBLIC SCHOOL.

This is a credit to the town. The building is a large, two-story brick, with ample grounds well set out to trees and shrubbery. The school is graded in three departments—primary, intermediate and grammar school. Three teachers are employed, and the whole is under the supervision of Prof. A. F. Johnson, Principal. S. S. Powers, Esq., president of the Board of Education. The district contains 245 persons of school age; attendance, 160. There is an apparatus for illustrating the natural sciences, and the school is well supplied with globes, charts and maps.

BANK.

Postville has one banking house, that of Roberts Bros. It is a bank of deposit and exchange.

PROFESSIONS.

The professions are well represented by three attorneys, three physicians and four clergymen.

CHURCHES.

In religious instruction Postville is well supplied. The Methodists have a very handsome brick structure, Rev. J. L. Paine officiating as pastor.

Baptist—Rev. S. F. Smith; a handsome frame building.

Congregational—Rev. C. A. Marshal. A handsome brick.

The Lutheran Church, Rev. J. Hoyer, pastor. A fine building.

These four churches are centrally located, surrounding the public school building—perhaps on the idea that from the school to the church is but a step to name and fame, with principles inculcated that shall be lasting for all time.

Near by the depot is located the Catholic Church, a new building, plain and modestly becoming. The name of the priest in charge we did not learn.

NEWSPAPER.

The *Postville Review* is an eight-column weekly newspaper, which is receiving encouraging support from the people. It is edited and published by F. A. McCormick, whose energy and enterprise are sure to make it a success. The local news is made a specialty, and is served up weekly in a spicy and readable manner. The office is well furnished for job printing.

WINNESHEIK COUNTY.

Winneshiek County is bounded on the north by Minnesota, on the east by Allamakee County, on the south by Fayette County, and on the west by Howard and Chickasaw Counties. It embraces an area of 468,000 acres, mostly arable land, and well adapted to agricultural purposes. The general surface of the county is diversified, alternating between prairie and timber, with bluffs of considerable height along the streams. It affords abundance of clay, sand, brick and stone for building purposes, while its outcrop of Trenton limestone is burned into an excellent article of quicklime.

STREAMS.

The county is well watered, having several important streams and creeks within its borders. These afford excellent water-power, much of which has been utilized in the various mill-sites throughout the county. The Upper Iowa River runs through the northern portion of the county in a general southeast direction to about the center, whence it flows northeasterly in a zig-zag course to where it leaves the county on its eastern border. North of the Iowa, flowing through the townships of Canoe and Pleasant, is the Canoe River, a considerable mill stream. The Turkey River runs across the southwest corner of the county, and is second only in size to the Upper Iowa.

RAILROADS AND STATIONS.

The Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway enters the county at the southeast corner, and runs diagonally across it in a north-west direction. Its principal stations in the county are Castalia, Ossian, Calmar, Conover, and Ridgeway, mostly thriving little business centers and shipping points for the farm produce of the surrounding country. The branch road of the Milwaukee and St. Paul from Conover to Decorah has proven a valuable adjunct to the growth and prosperity of the latter place.

EARLY HISTORY.

Up to 1848 this county was occupied by the Winnebago Indians. In 1840 Fort Atkinson was erected by the United States Government for the protection of these Indians from the depredations of predatory bands from other tribes. Simultaneously with the building of the fort, a mission was established about three miles distant for the purpose of educating and christianizing the savages and of inducing them to accept the customs of civilized life. To this end several hundred acres of land were broken and placed under a high state of cultivation. A sufficient portion was allotted to each head of a family, and all the inducements at the command of the Government were held out to them to make them abandon their native manners and customs and apply themselves to agriculture; but it was of no avail. They chose to lead their primitive, untrammeled life, to supply their wants from Nature's storehouse, and to fish and hunt and "chase the bounding deer." A few of the younger ones learned to read and write, but their education extended no further. They desired no teachers save the "Great Spirit," at whose shrine they worshiped, and no books except the book of nature, which was spread out before them. It became necessary to remove them in order to give place to a more permanent settlement of the country; and with their removal the necessity which led to the establishment of the fort and mission was obviated. They were both abandoned by the Government many years ago, and have been sold to private individuals. The Indians were removed and the fort and mission vacated in 1848.

PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

The permanent settlement of the county commenced in 1848. Among the first settlers were Francis Rogers, George Bachel, F. J. Huber, David Reed, George Ream, William Day, Phillip Morse and William Painter.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

The County of Winneshiek was organized by act of the Legislature March 1, 1851, and at an election on the 7th of April ensuing Decorah was duly chosen to be the county seat. David Reed was elected County Judge; Joseph Brown, County Clerk; George Bachel, Sheriff; Daniel Kuykendall, Recorder; John Klein, Surveyor; Francis Rogers, Supervisor; and E. W. Aldrich, Coroner. Isaac Underhill and F. J. Huber were the first justices of the peace.

COUNTY COURT.

The first term of County Court for Winneshiek County was opened at the house of William Day, in Decorah, on the first Monday in September, 1851. There being no business, it was adjourned to the first Monday in October, and convened accordingly. On the 5th of October, 1851, the first marriage license was issued by Judge Reed, authorizing Johannes Evenson and Catherine Helen Anderson to become "man and wife according to law." A marriage license was also granted by the same authority to Ole Oleson and Mary Johnson on the 3d of November, 1851, and "they twain were made one flesh."

Marriage licenses crowded in those days, as if many "anxious lovers" had been waiting for the earliest opportunity to secure the right of matrimony on the first opening of the court. Hence follows these records: "Marriage license granted to Ole Gunderson and Rachel Jamison"—"Marriage license to C. Cutter and Nancy Beard"—"Marriage license to Oliver Olverson and Mary Marcuson"—"Marriage license to Hiram Oleson and Maria Hansdater." During several sessions of the court the chief business seems to have been the granting of marriage licenses, locating roads and establishing and changing election precincts.

THE COUNTY SEAT QUESTION.

In all newly organized counties the county seat question has been a problem more or less perplexing. The manner in which this problem was solved in Winneshiek County is thus described by Reverend E. Adams, for many years pastor of the Congregational Church at Decorah. We quote from a Thanksgiving sermon preached in 1867:

"In the Winter of 1850-51 the Legislature at Iowa City appointed John L. Carson organizing officer of the county. It was his duty to furnish poll books and assist the people in appointed districts within the county in a lawful way to determine by vote where the county seat should be. Three places were appointed for the casting of votes—Decorah, Lewiston (at or near Fort Atkinson), and Moneek. The majority of the settlers were then in and about Moneek, while the interests of Lewiston and Decorah were united upon Decorah. The day of election came. For some reason or other the people of Moneek failed of receiving, as they should, the requisite poll book. A man was appointed, indeed, by the organizing officer to receive it, and it was understood that he was to give it to a certain other person, and that other person was to carry it to Moneek; but somehow there was a failure to connect. That person never received it, and it was never carried. The people of Moneek, being left to their own resources to get up a poll book and conduct their election, it is not strange that they made some legal

mistake; a few illegal votes, too, were doubtless, in their eagerness, cast, and yet they had among them, it is supposed, enough legal votes, if lawfully cast, to have secured their object. Their vote, however, was declared illegal and thrown out, which of course left Decorah duly elected. The whole number of votes cast was sixty-three.

As to that missing poll-book—how it failed to connect—this I believe is a mystery yet to the public, which has never been satisfactorily explained. There were those who asserted, and doubtless believed, that it was all a trick by designing ones that the people of Moneek might fall into mistakes and get their vote thrown out. As to the facts, whether this were so or not, the historian of course has no power to put any one on the stand, nor in some cases has he thought it modest to question too closely.

These being the facts in the case, it is not to be wondered at that some were dissatisfied with the result of the election; and so afterwards there was an effort to move the county seat thus located. This was in 1856. A law had just been passed by which the county judge of any county was to submit the question of the county seat to the votes of the people, on a petition signed therefor by a certain proportion of voters in the county. In February, 1856, a petition signed by 400, was presented to the judge, praying an election to be ordered; at the same time a remonstrance was presented signed by 800. Here arose a question: Was it the duty of the county judge to order an election in favor of the petitioners regardless of the remonstrance? or, in case of a remonstrance, and that by the majority, was he to disregard the petition? Sides were taken, of course, and lawyers employed. For a day and a half, as the case was argued before him, did the judge carefully gather all the light possible from the best legal talent of the day, finally deciding against the petitioners. No election was ordered. At the April election an unofficial vote was taken, simply to show the sentiments of the people, which as a matter of fact were in favor of removal, Freeport being the place named.

In June another petition for an election to be ordered by the judge was presented, and another remonstrance, as before, two to one, followed by a like decision of the county judge against the petitioners. The case was then referred to the district court in July, where by the district judge the action of the county judge was sustained. In April, 1856, a proposition was submitted to the county for a county loan of $6,000 to build a court house, which at this time carried, and so fixed the location of the county seat at Decorah.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The affairs of the county were managed by the county court till January 1, 1861, when, in pursuance of the new law, a board of supervisors was formed, to which the county court relinquished all the business, except the judicial and probate part of its functions, and was finally superseded by the circuit court in January, 1869.

The first meeting of the board of supervisors of Winnesheik County was held January 7, 1861. George N. Holway was elected Chairman. After the usual preliminaries the board proceeded to appoint Mr. G. Graves a Commissioner to "examine and make a correct report on the school lands and school fund of the county." Mr. Graves reported these interests in a healthy condition. On the 10th of January, 1861, the board adopted a permanent seal for the county. At the next session the following patriotic resolutions with reference to the Rebellion were unanimously passed:

"*Resolved*, That under the present aspect of national affairs it is the duty of every community to do its share towards the defense of our common country.

"*Resolved*, That it is the duty of this county to equip and cause to be drilled at least one company of men; that, in order to do so, an appropriation by the county, enabling every person to aid in his due proportion in the common defense, is most just and equitable; that the men who risk their lives and spend their time should be provided with the means to be of service as soldiers, and that an appropriation made in pursuance hereof should have precedence of all other claims: therefore,

"*Resolved*, That the county funds now in the hands of the treasurer of Winnesheik County be, and the same is hereby, appropriated, not exceeding the sum of $2,000, for the purpose of equipping the military company known as the 'Decorah Guard,' and that the clerk of the district court be, and he is, hereby authorized to issue county warrants to Levi Bullis, D. H. Hughes, and C. C. Tupper, who shall constitute a committee for the negotiation of said county warrants and the purchase of said equipments, the said committee first giving bonds to said county, conditioned that the said appropriation be used for the purpose designed, faithfully and truly.

"*Resolved*, That the families of the members of the 'Decorah Guard' receive the following weekly allowance during their term of service, viz.: Three dollars per week for the wife, and one dollar per week for each child, to the extent of three."

These resolutions were fully carried out, and the appropriations for the families of soldiers made continuously throughout the war.

DISTRICT AND CIRCUIT COURTS.

Winnesheik County is a part of the tenth judicial district, the balance of the district being comprised of Howard, Chickasaw, Fayette, Allamakee, and Clayton Counties. The territories of the district and circuit courts coincide, or in other words, they have concurrent jurisdiction in all the judicial districts throughout the state.

The district court exercises general and original jurisdiction, both civil and criminal, where not otherwise provided, and appellate jurisdiction in all criminal matters; and it has a general supervision over all inferior courts and officers in all criminal cases, to prevent and correct abuses where no other remedy is provided. One district judge elected by the people, holds court alternately at each county seat at times specified by the district and circuit judges, and a clerk of the district court, who is *ex officio* clerk also of the circuit, is elected once in two years in each county.

The circuit court exercises original jurisdiction concurrent with the district court in all civil actions and special proceedings, and exclusive jurisdiction in all appeals and writs of error from inferior courts, tribunals or officers, and has a general supervision thereof in all civil matters. All probate business is also done by the circuit court.

DISTRICT COURT.

The first term of the District Court for this county, was held in Decorah on Friday, the 9th of July, 1852. Present—Honorable Thos. S. Wilson, Judge; George Bachel, Sheriff; and William F. Kimball, Clerk. Reuben Noble, B. W. Poor, John McKay, and John W. Remine were admitted to practice as attorneys. They had previously been admitted to the bar in other States. John D. McKay, on application and examination, was admitted for the first time to practice as an attorney and counsellor at law. The first grand jury empanneled consisted of the following named persons:

Nathan S. Gilbert, *Foreman;* Isaac Callender, J. H. Gilliband, Omri Emery, Rupel, Dean, D. W. Currier, Henry McSwain, William Campbell, Levi Moore, Adam Heckart, William Clarke, Lewis Eddy, Dwight Rathburn, David Frazier, Philip Howe.

The first indictment found by the grand jury was against Francis Teabout, for gambling. The next was against Philander S. Baker, for selling intoxicating liquors. The third was against James T. Moore, for gambling. The parties indicted were held to bail for their appearance at the next term of court in the sum of $100 each.

MURDER CASES.

Two noted murder cases occurred in this county—one in 1861, and the other in 1872. The first was the case of John Livengood and Delilah A. Telyea, for the murder of Charles Telyea, the husband of Delilah A., in the September and October terms of court in 1861, before Judge Williams. The first grand jury in the case failed to indict the parties, on the ground that the body of the murdered man had not been found, but the case was brought before the next grand jury, who brought in a bill. A change of venue was taken to Clayton County, where the parties were tried, and Livengood was sentenced to the penitentiary for life, while Mrs. Telyea was acquitted, although public opinion generally considered her guilty. Livengood was pardoned out at the end of ten years, and is supposed to be now living somewhere in Northern Wisconsin.

The other case was that of Charles D. Seeley, for the murder of William McClintock, tried before Judge McGlathery February 11, 1872. Seeley was convicted of manslaughter, and sentenced to the penitentiary, at hard labor, for fifteen months.

COURT OFFICERS.

The present officers of the Tenth Judicial District are:
District Judge—Honorable Reuben Noble, McGregor.
Circuit Judge—Honorable C. T. Granger, Waukon.
District Attorney—Honorable O. J. Clark, Decorah.
Clerk—Honorable A. W. Brownell, Decorah.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

Up to 1858, the county had no buildings of its own, but rented such places as were most convenient for county purposes. For some time courts were held in the log house of William Day, and afterwards in Newell's Hall. The present court house was begun in 1857, and finished in 1858. The cost of the building, including jail in the basement, was about $18,000. The land for county purposes was donated by Day and Painter, the original proprietors of the town.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poor house and farm of Winnesheik County are located on the southeast quarter section 14, township 98, range 8 west, in Decorah Township. The property was purchased in 1866, and contained at that time a large frame house. Subsequently, a brick house, barn and other buildings were erected, the whole costing about $7,000. The farm contains sixty acres, and recently seventy acres of timber land have been added. The accommodations are sufficient for 100 persons, though the average number of inmates has not been over twenty-two. Moses Gove, of the Society of Friends, is Superintendent, under whose excellent management the poor of the county are well taken care of.

The county has an Agricultural Society, whose fair grounds are located east of the city. They contain about twenty acres, with a fine half-mile trotting course, and are well fitted up for purposes of exhibition. Alva Tracy, President; H. H. Eaton, Secretary; Jacob Jewell, Treasurer.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

A. W. BROWNELL, Clerk of Courts.	C. H. HITCHCOCK, Sheriff.
E. KLOVE, Treasurer.	G. L. HOLWAY, Supt. of Schools.
CHARLES STEEN, Recorder.	WILLIAM C. ADSIT, Surveyor.
H. A. BIGELOW, Auditor.	A. S. FERRIN, Coroner.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

GEORGE C. WINSHIP, Chairman.

M. S. DRURY, T. G. HALE, F. BRITTAIN, CHARLES MEYERS.

CITY OF DECORAH.

DECORAH is situated on the Upper Iowa River in the county of Winnesheik, of which it is the seat of justice. It derives its name from a once-famous chief of the Winnebagos, who, it is supposed, occupied this valley, if not the very spot on which the city now stands, prior to the advent of the first white settlers. Be that as it may, it is at least certain that many Indians of the Winnebago tribe were the immediate predecessors of the white man on this soil, and that their wigwams had scarcely disappeared when the cabins of the pioneers of the white man began to be erected.

What reminiscences of these aborigines are awakened by the name of their chief, DECORAH—a name happily perpetuated in a city which has taken the place of an ancient village of his people! Here, less than thirty years ago, these people lived in their rude and savage state—children of the forest and prairie; their trails centering here from all the adjoining country, and through the trees which then covered the river banks arose the smoke of their wigwams. If natural beauty of scenery had its charms for these simple children of Nature, it is no wonder that they were attracted to this spot. But it is probable that they were drawn here from other motives They sought the timber along the streams as a shelter from the summer heat and winter winds of the prairies. Where fuel was convenient and springs gushed from the hill-sides, they built their lodges. They gathered here to fish and hunt, to hold their councils of peace and war, to bury their dead, and perform their simple rites of worship. Here were the games and sports of the young, the solemn meetings of the elders of the tribe, the lamentations of burial scenes, as some old warrior-chief, maiden or child was called to depart; and feasts of rejoicing over successes in hunting or victories achieved in the bloody strife. All this primitive life of our predecessors was lived on this spot a few years ago—within the memory of some who have lived to see their rude village superseded by a flourishing city, crowded with a life and a civilization in strange contrast with their savage manners and customs.

EARLY HISTORY.

We can not better introduce our historical sketch of Decorah than by quoting quite liberally from a Thanksgiving discourse delivered in this city, by Rev. E. Adams, in 1867. After describing the primitive condition of this valley, Mr. Adams says:

"In the month of June, 1849, could have been seen an ordinary emigrant wagon, with horses detached, and arrangements being made, not for a night's camping merely, but for a permanent stay. This, as every body is aware, was what is known the country around as the "Day Family," consisting then of nine persons; starting first from Tazewell County, Virginia, the year previous, touching at Cassville, Wisconsin, then for a short time on a claim in the east part of the county, near John McKay's, thence to this place. McGregor was but a landing, but seldom landed at. What some of us have traveled as the old stage road was but an Indian trail, with only two settlers on it between here and Monona, at what is now Frankville.

"Beyond this, westward, were but two white families, by the names of Reams and Button. The head of this Button family was suspected of horse-thieving, and was at an early day visited on this business by a deputation of nine men from Linn County, anxious that justice should be extended even to the farthest limits of the country then known. No evidence was really found against him; but upon the hint that his absence would be as good as his presence, he soon left, selling his claim to a man by the name of Johnson, of whom the farm was purchased by Mr. Jacob Jewell.

"But to return to the inmates of our emigrant wagon. The first thing, of course, was a covering for the head, and then more permanent arrangements for the winter. A temporary cabin, 16x16, to serve ultimately as a stable, had already by way of anticipation been partially erected by some members of the family who selected the site, and this was soon so far completed as to admit of moving in; and the same night was a tavern opened on the same premises, where from that day to this the hospitalities of the 'Winneshiek House' have ever been extended. In that first season, when, by the presence of surveying parties, horse-thief hunters, or the rush of travel on Indian trails, the accommodations within were somewhat straightened, the guests in the mild evenings of our Autumnal climate could find a welcome bed on the green grass just outside, and ample space for horses as they stood tied to Indian stakes. No need then for the old sign 'Room for Man and Beast.' It was all room, and all the room there was was apparent to every one. Before winter, however, a more commodious building was erected, the main part 20x25, with a wing attached. This was made of logs, shingled, lathed and plastered—really for the time quite an imposing structure. This is the building known as 'the old log house,' and which made its disappearance but a few years since.—[It was bought by a Norwegian, and removed several miles out into the country, where it is a comfortable house yet.—EDITOR.]

"In this connection it may be proper to say that the present Winnesheik House was built in the years 1854 and '55. The frame was hewed from the native timber, the lath and shingles obtained at Lansing, while the siding is of the pine that once skirted the banks of our river, got out at what was known as Carter's Mill, at Plymouth Rock. Considering its size, and the difficulty, at the time, of obtaining and collecting materials, no wonder that it was two years in building, completed December 24, 1855. The Decorah House, as it was originally built, was finished prior to this in 1854, and since enlarged at different times to its present dimensions. An allusion to the Tremont House, finished in 1857 and burned in 1867, gives us a glance at the hotel business among us, commenced in that first log house, though perhaps there is another that some one will say ought to be named—'The Central House.'

"Almost coeval with this branch of business commenced another, which now appears in the history we have commenced. I allude to the improvement of our water powers. In the same season of 1849, there came a man with his family, who, the year previous, on an exploring expedition through this region, had seen such visions of mill wheels, mill stones, saw mills, turning lathes, possibly of woolen mills also, in connection with the curves of our river and the adjacent springs, that he had already made his claim and put up his cabin at the square; a man who, endowed by nature with more than ordinary mechanical skill, has been following up his visions ever since—one who is frequently upon our streets, the fruits of whose labors all of us are reaping more or less, one of those by whom the world is more benefited than is by the world acknowledged. This man, as of course many of you know, was William Painter, a native of Green County, Ohio. "His cabin was built upon the property known as the Butler property, nearly opposite the machine shop, where, as the fruits of his labor, may now be seen the first well dug in the town. In his family was the first birth, that of his son, George Patten, born in the Fall of 1849, in honor of which, and also because he took the names of two sons of the Day family—George and Patten—he afterwards had the present of a town lot.

"In his milling propensities, Mr. Painter commenced immediately in 1849 what is known as the Spring or Dunning's Mill, soon taking in company with him one Aldridge. He brought a small pair of burrs with him from Cincinnati, and set them running by the simplest machinery possible, in a log mill about sixteen feet square, some of the remains of which are still to be seen. The Heivly power was on his claim, but he did not think it best to commence the improvement of this till his means should be more ample and the country better settled. This power, however, was not long to remain waiting, for soon there came to town another, the third family, February, 1851, in which there was some propensity for milling, to which we have alluded as a kind of family trait, true to which the descendants of this family may still be seen threading our water courses in search of more powers yet to be improved; I allude now, as many of you well know, to the 'Morse family'—the respected father of which, familiarly known as 'Uncle Philip,' is still among us."—[Since removed to California—ED.]

"He, with his wife and two children, moved in for a time with Mr. Painter, but soon built him a cabin on the back part of the lot on which the Tremont House stood. He built a year or two afterwards, in August and September, 1852, the first frame dwelling in town, which is still standing and occupied by Mr. Driggs—just west of the Tremont stand.

In his family was the first marriage in town, as the records have it:

MARRIED.—August 22, 1852, Henry F. Morse to Hannah C. Chase. John S. Morse, minister.

(The above Mr. Morse, we believe, is now residing in Freeport, this county.)

"But we must not by these pleasing items be drawn down our thread of history too rapidly. In the same season that he came, the Summer of 1851, Mr. Morse bought of Mr. Painter a portion of the Heivly water-power, and commenced the saw mill now upon it, he and Mr. Painter building the dam and race together. Mr. Painter built about the same time a grist mill, the frame of which still stands within the walls enclosing the present building. About this time the Spring Mill was sold to its present owner, Mr. Dunning, whose family was the fourth in town.

Thus commenced and to the joint labors of these men—Wm. Painter, Philip Morse and E. Dunning—are we indebted for the first beginning by way of improving the abundant water-power with which we are favored, the value of which we do not yet begin to realize, but which is being developed from day to day. No doubt their labors at this early day had much to do in making this a point, as well as drawing hither other branches of manufacture to which reference may be made in due time.

"In this same year, July 3, 1851, the first lawyer made his appearance. Undertaking to walk out from Lansing, he got lost by the way and stopped the first night at a Norwegian's house, six or eight miles east of this. Starting on the next morning, he came along about noon to the log tavern, and inquired the way to Decorah, rejoicing no doubt to be at his journey's end ere he had found it. His name was John B. Onstine. The second of this profession who came was Dryden Smith; the third, A. B. Webber; the fourth, John L. Burton; the fifth, L. Bullis; the sixth, E. E. Cooley, who came in October, 1854.

"Mention has been made of houses being built. Of course there were carpenters here at this early date. The first in town was a man by the name of Stevens, who soon left for California, where he has since died. The second was our fellow-citizen, Mr. Wm. E. Taylor, who came in November, 1851. He bought the chest and tools of Mr. Stevens—the first brought to town—which chest and many of said tools are doing good service at the present day (1867).

"The mercantile has ever been a prominent interest among us. This, too, was started at an early date, in the Summer of 1851, by Aaron Newell, with a partner by the name of Derrick. They opened their stock of goods—not a very large one; some say about a wheel-barrow full—in the small smoke house on the Winneshelk premises. They soon moved for better accommodations to a kind of slab shanty, until they could build a real frame building—the first store and the first frame building erected in town, advertised and known as the "Pioneer Store," at present (1867) owned and occupied by the firm of Goddard & Henry, and by them enlarged to its present dimensions. This was completed in the Summer of 1852, and was for the time quite a building, furnishing in the second story a public hall, called Newell's Hall. Could we but have a view of all the transactions within that hall—courts, caucuses, and I am afraid dances too, and all sorts of things—it would give us a pretty good clue to the early history of the times.

"In connection with law and commerce, the Gospel soon came, in September, 1851, in the person of a Methodist preacher, who presented himself at the cabin of Uncle Morse, on the errand, as he said, of looking up the "lost sheep of the house of Israel." Being assured that he had found them, he walked in. That night there was preaching in town, and a class was soon organized. This preacher was Elder Bishop, and made arrangements to preach monthly, taking in Lansing and the country about in his circuit.

"A few weeks after a Congregational minister, Rev. A. E. Eastman, made his appearance, and established monthly meetings at the log tavern. Hence sprang the two first churches organized in town. Their subsequent history, the dates of organization, the time of building their houses of worship, with a notice of the churches more recently formed, would take us farther down the line of history we are pursuing, and require more minuteness than time will permit at present.

"While these things are going on, assuming shape evidently to make this quite a point, another event occurred which can not be overlooked. It was in this season of 1851 that Decorah was established as the county seat. [We have transferred this part of the early reminiscences to the history of the county (see article County Seat Question), and therefore omit further mention of it here, except to say that it was an important acquisition for Decorah. The county town is supposed to promise greater growth and prosperity than any other place within its borders, by centering there the talent, wealth and enterprise of the county. This is especially the case with an inland county, where no rival commercial center is likely to spring up on account of advantages of situation. And so it was in Decorah. The establishment of the county seat here, even its anticipation, brought to the place much of that talent and enterprise which have kept Decorah in the foreground from its very commencement.]

"But how easy it is to slide down the lapse of time. We were in the year 1851—quite an eventful year. Let us see what we have: Three log cabins, one a hotel, a lawyer and two merchants, partners in trade, with other families and persons that might be mentioned, though the census would not be large; the water-power beginning to be improved, regular preaching once a month by the two denominations, and a county seat, with of course regular sessions of the county court—(an august body!) This year of 1851 is really the most interesting by way of the beginning of things among us, and we might dwell here entirely; but we will come down a few years later, by a brief glance here and there at what is transpiring.

"In 1852 some new comers are added and new trades introduced. It was in this year that the first blacksmith shop was started, by an old Californian, who burned his own coal in what is known as 'Cruson's Hollow.' He blew his bellows in a building now occupied by Mr. Golz as a cabinet shop; and as he pounded his iron was somewhat of a dealer in real estate also. By him the whole block on which the Howell House stands, now the residence of Mr. Goddard, was purchased for $20. The block opposite, where is now the residence of Mr. Horace Weiser, for $40. A few additional frame dwellings there must have been at that time, though probably not many, as this blacksmith's wife was designated as 'the woman that lives in the frame house.' His name, as near as can be ascertained, was A. Bradish. He also carried on the tin trade, and had as a hired journeyman one George C. Winship.

"It was in this year, I think, that another very lucrative business was started, though it gives no pleasure to mention it. About this time, down under the hill, near Day's spring, was a man (we will not call his name at this time) boasting that he had 'the pure article' for sale; but it was afterwards ascertained that it had been well watered on its way to this place at Trout Run—a whisky fraud, no doubt. This traffic soon crept into daylight on Water Street, and was subsequently in the hands of one Goodkins, whose establishment not long afterwards was destroyed, and the place for once cleared of liquors. This, however, was the result more of a quarrel among his patrons than a movement of reform among the people. The absence of the spirits was but temporary. To the place, though swept and garnished, they soon returned with at least seven others added, which have gone on increasing ever since." [True at that time, 1867, but a better state of things have since ensued. Decorah is an orderly and temperate town.—ED.] "In justice to this Goodkins it ought to be said that there is reason to believe that he became a better man, as some of us used to meet him in prayer meetings and as one interested in Sabbath schools. So in the history of this town have some from time to time exchanged the business referred to for a better, and to as many as will do likewise will we most heartily give the right hand of welcome.

"In 1853 the population increases. In this year Ammon & Co. came in—the first to add steam to our water power, the beginning of what has culminated at last in the present foundry and machine shop—an establishment no less useful than ornamental to the place. It was in this year that the town was first laid out, and the original plat made ready for record August 7, 1853. The man is still living—Judge Pierce, of Clayton County—who claims the honor of suggesting to members of the Day family the idea, while yet in their log house. The idea, however, was not entirely new to them, though by his encouragement, doubtless, their purpose was strengthened. He claims, too, the credit of suggesting the name Decorah, and tells how, after supper, he took a piece of chalk and marked out on the table how the town should be laid off.

"In 1853 the first school house was built. School was taught in it that year by a young man who came with his father's family from Crawford County, Pennsylvania, and settled at Freeport. After teaching school that Winter, he was for four years the acting treasurer of Winnesheik County until of age, when he was elected for three successive terms to fill the office, until in the war he served as captain of Company D, Sixth Iowa Cavalry, after which he became cashier of the First National Bank of Decorah, where he may still be found. His name is T. W. Burdick. To him much credit is due that, since the organization of the county, its treasury has never suffered from a single embezzlement or fraud. Mr. Burdick shows his certificate, signed by Mr. H. K. Averill, and a list of his scholars, about forty-six in number, with the names of the parents. He says he 'boarded 'round,' taking in his range the families in Cruson's Hollow on the east, and the Moore and Child places on the west; and that such was the growth of trees and underbrush about the school house that one could hardly see it at four rods distant.

"In 1854 the school was taught by a young man who came in the greenness of his youth fresh from Vermont, seeking a location for the practice of medicine. He had come in through Monona, and was greatly discouraged by the residents here, so far as the prospects of medical practice were concerned, but had the offer of the school, with thirty dollars per month, if he could pass an examination. An examining committee was appointed, and a day set for the ordeal. The day came, and with it one of the committee, who examined him, found him qualified, and gave him a certificate. He commenced school, taught a month, flogged a child of one of the directors, and raised quite an excitement in the district thereby. By this time his practice had commenced; he did not care whether he taught or not. The result was, another man took his place, and he devoted himself to his profession, which he has modestly followed ever since. His name was H. C. Bulis. The committeeman who gave him a certificate was Levi

Bullis. The new teacher was Charley Allen. That old certificate is still kept as a relic of the past; whether brought out in later times as evidence to the people of qualifications for senatorial honors is not ascertained. He was afterwards State Senator, and then two years Lieut-Governor.

"It would be interesting here, from these beginnings, to trace the history of our educational institutions—the select or high schools we have had (good ones, too), not overlooking, of course, our Norwegian College, but more especially to trace the course of our public school: how it was driven by Winter's cold and straitness of space to sojourn for a while in basement rooms; sheltered beneath church eaves, as schools often are; how taxes were first voted by the people for a $20,000 school house, generally about three attending the elections, till money accumulating excited an interest among the lovers of education! It would be interesting to follow the progress of these things, till at last we have such a building and such a school as we have, of which we have reason to be proud; but of this time will not admit.

"At the close of this year, 1854, let us see, if we can, how the town looks. Our three cabins of '51 have increased to quite a little village of fifteen or twenty buildings, counting hotels, stables, shops, stores and houses of all kinds. On the other side of Dry Run, so-called, to the south and east stands one now occupied by Dr. Bolles; on Broadway two—the old school house and the one occupied by myself, though less in size then than now. The rest, a dozen or fifteen in number, were scattered along Water Street, commencing with the old building, or a part of it, now occupied by Mr. Keyes for a carpenter shop, including some of the old buildings on the opposite side a little farther up; then up to the hotels, the Pioneer Store, and so with a building here and there on one side of the street or the other up to the cabins of Mr. Painter and Mr. Morse aforesaid. The population probably was about 100.

"At this time traces of Indian graves were not all obliterated; half a dozen or so had indeed been leveled to prepare the site for the erection of the Winnesheik House, then in building. However, a spot was marked, and still had traces by which it could be recognized—right at the intersection of Main and Winnebago Streets, between the old Norwegian College building and lawyer Bulis' office—of a recent grave, said to be the resting place of the remains of the chief *Decorah*, from whom our town was named. Some present may remember how, a few years afterward, our bosoms swelled with respect for the old chief; with what reverence we examined his remains; how in imagination we beheld his noble form as his skull, with its straight black hair, was turned by a spade; with what pomp and ceremony it was planned to remove his remains to some suitable place, possibly a monument erected; till, in gathering necessary facts for the occasion, word came back to us that *Decorah* was a chief greatly respected by his tribe, an old man, considerably bent over, with one eye put out and his hair very gray. His hair *very gray!* All but this could have been got along with; but somehow the *poetry* was all gone! Enthusiasm had subsided! However, if in future years, by the lapse of time, this difficulty should be obliterated, and any desire remain in any to erect a monument to the old chief, they can find his bones, or those of some other poor Indian, safely deposited in a rough box a few inches below the surface of the ground, close to the northeast corner of the Court House yard.

"In 1855 Decorah made marked progress. Many new-comers were added, and many new kinds of business introduced, among them the Pioneer harness shop was opened by J. C. Spencer. The first livery stable started was by Clark Kenyon and C. E. Dickerman. Said Dickerman also sold the first drugs, with an assortment of other things, such as could be turned to advantage, though the first regular drug store was opened the year after by E. I. Weiser & Brother.

"What gave the place a special impetus in this year (1855) was the establishment here of the land office for the Turkey River Land District. The bill constituting this land district passed Congress in March, 1855, mainly by the efforts of General Jones, of Dubuque. What consideration any persons in Washington were to receive for getting the office here; how they somehow failed of getting what they expected, and, displeased thereby, aided in removing the office in 1856, need not be told; nor, need a minute detail of land-office times here be entered upon. They must have been wild and curious times. The office was finally opened the day before Christmas, 1855; office hours from 9 to 12 only each day. The town was crowded with adventurers from all parts of the country, with a rage for land almost barbarous. For two weeks, until some system was established, entrance was gained to the office by brute force. He who could get his hand upon the handle of the door and maintain his position till office hours, was first best. The entrance was by an outside stairway leading to the second story. The building used for the office still stands, occupied as a boarding house, one door east of the harness shop of Mr. Noble. The white paint but partially hides the old sign, 'U. S. Land Office.'

"One night, with the thermometer 35° below zero, a man stationed himself at midnight at the head of the stairs, and endured the bitter cold bravely for his chance. By morning both his feet were frosted, but still he held his ground. A while after daylight, the crowd gathered behind him down the stairs and out into the street, passed up to him a warm breakfast and hot coffee in honor of his persistence, and good-naturedly cheered him to hold on, which he did. Sometimes the throngs would begin to gather by 1 o'clock P. M., and stand all night for the next day. At the same time, in the rear of the building was another pair of stairs, and those within the ring could somehow get entrance to the office and enter all the land they chose, by paying a fee to the officials. Head clerks in this way received their hundreds of dollars for a single night's work. This, too, was known. How this company of men ever got through the winter without continued contentions and outbreaks, to say nothing of tearing the office to the ground, as they threatened to do, is indeed a wonder, especially when we are told, and we would not say it if we had not been told so, that the quantity of liquor used that winter was by no means limited. It is also remarkable that during this time not a theft or a robbery was known. This is the more so, as the amount of gold, or its equivalent, then in town was almost incredible—some say not less than half a million. In proof of this, the man can be produced, and he then but a youth, who affirms that, on peculiar circumstances, he was constituted, by acclamation, chief treasurer, to hold in safe keeping, for the time being, such effects as might be upon the persons present. Belts filled with gold, packages of warrants, etc., were thrown together in a dry goods box, over which he was to stand guard until the equilibrium of the assembly should be restored, the contents of which box counted out over $320,000. The circumstances alluded to I need not hint, farther than to say, that it was about Christmas, just as the news came that the office was to be really opened. Such a young man, so standing in the esteem of his fellows for sobriety and honesty, deserves to prosper as a retired banker in the honest calling of a farmer. We wish him a railroad close to his house.

"In this Winter and Spring nine banking houses were in full operation, two of which remain, viz: that of Weiser & Gilbert, now the Winnesheik County Bank, and Easton, Cooley & Co.'s, now the First National Bank. Heavy stocks of goods were opened. The population and business had taken such a start that Decorah was the chief center of trade for the whole region round about, even for hundreds of miles or more, north and east.

"When the land office was removed in 1856, some people and some things left with it, but many staid. The town got a start and kept on growing; no railroads, indeed yet, but still we live. I will follow down the history no farther; but you will allow me here to note a few first things which I have met that have failed to find a place in the history given.

"The first court was in the log tavern, on the first Monday in September, 1851. There being no business, adjourned to October following. The county revenues at this time were seventy cents. Warrants issued, $8.

"The first mail entered town in June, 1851—in it one letter and two newspapers; Lewis Hawkins, mail carrier; C. Day, postmaster. It is said that in those days he carried the post office in his pocket."

INCORPORATION AND OFFICERS.

Decorah was incorporated as a village on the first Monday in April, 1857. The first election of officers was on the 30th of June following, when Honorable E. E. Cooley, was elected President.

The act of incorporation as a city was secured on the 6th of March, 1871, and at the ensuing election the following officers were chosen:

CHARLES F. ALLEN, Mayor. E. J. WEISER, Treasurer.
G. W. PATTERSON, Clerk. E. E. COOLEY, City Attorney.
JOHN T. BAKER, Marshal.

ALDERMEN.

G. C. RUSTAD,	J. L. PENNINGTON,	JOHN GREER.
G. W. ADAMS,	A. D. THOMAS,	O. J. CLARK.
N. BURDICK,	J. H. MONTGOMERY,	

PRESENT ASPECT OF THE CITY.

Decorah is a surprise to all visitors. Situated inland among the bluffs of the Upper Iowa, away from all thoroughfares or through lines of railway, and without any outside aid, it has grown to be the business center of a large circle of surrounding country. As the country has developed the city has grown in wealth, business, population and adornments. It numbers at present between 3,000 and 4,000 inhabitants, and is doing a business amounting to several million dollars annually. It is a picturesque little town, being diversified in its surface and adorned with buildings of fine architectural design and appearance. They are mostly of red brick on the principal business streets, presenting a clean, substantial and business-like aspect. The court house and churches occupy a handsome rise of ground back of the principal business streets, overlooking both sides of the city. On an elevation to the west is the fine building of the Norwegian Luther-College, looming in the distance, with its spacious and well-arranged grounds.

The country about Decorah is settled mostly with Norwegians, who comprise about one-third of the population of Winnesheik County. Most of them came to the country from 1852 to 1857. They are an intelligent, industrious and enterprising class of people, and many of them among the best and wealthiest farmers in Iowa.

Decorah has much more of a city appearance than most places of its size. Its large and elegant brick stores, its stone walks, its well-graded and solid streets, its mills, foundries, public buildings and tastely and costly residences, all contribute to give it an air of beauty and substantial prosperity. A dozen or more brick stores over 100 feet deep and fourteen feet high to the ceiling, with full-light plate glass windows and fine stocks of goods, are among the adornments and financial utilities of the place, while we must not omit mention of one of the finest millinery stores in the Northwest, that of Mr. B. O. Dahly on Water street. It is a wonder to many uninitiated into the mysteries of this fine art, which has for its object the catering to the tastes of the belles and matrons of a town which, though inland, is by no means behind the times either in fashions or good society.

The professions are well represented in Decorah by able members of the bar, the pulpit and the press.

MANUFACTURES.

There are ten good water-powers in and about Decorah, and eight of them are in active operation in different kinds of manufactures. There is now (1875) at least $500,000 invested in these interests at Decorah, among which are:

Five flouring mills, two woolen mills, one paper mill, two machine shops, one paper barrel factory, two manufactories of agricultural implements, two breweries, one soap factory, one cracker factory, and one stone and marble shop.

Ammon, Scott & Co., manufacturers of agricultural implements, founders and machinists, also proprietors of the Decorah Flouring Mills and general merchants, have the largest establishment and combine the greatest variety of business. The agricultural works were founded in 1853 by John Ammon, who came here with his family from Quincy, Illinois, among the first settlers. The milling business was established in 1870, the company purchasing the mill of Henry Heivly, formerly known as the Painter Mill.

In 1870, George W. Scott, originally from Pittsburgh, became a member of the firm, the interest then being incorporated in a joint stock company, which it continues stil to be. John Ammon, President; George W. Scott, Secretary.

The agricultural works of this company manufactured in the year 1874, 500 wagons, 800 plows, 500 bob-sleighs, and a large amount of machine work and Turbine water-wheels, aggregating $275,000 worth of manufactured goods, including flour. The capacity of their mills for manufacturing flour is 40,000 barrels per annum. About sixty hands are employed. The paid up capital in the whole business is $115,000. All the improvements in mill machinery have been adopted. This company is shipping flour to all parts of the United States, their brands being well and favorably known in Chicago, Detroit, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, New York, Boston, Troy, Albany, Washington and Charleston, South Carolina, in all of which cities they can refer to first-class dealers.

The Decorah Woolen Mill Company have a large brick factory four stories high and furnished with the best machinery. It was erected in 1867 at a cost inclusive of machinery of $35,000. It manufactures about 800 yards of cloth per month and a large amount of flannel goods, shipping them to commercial centers in competition with the best goods in the market.

A. A. Akins has a woolen factory devoted to the manufacture of rolls and cloth, about 100 yards of the latter and 125 pounds of the former being turned out daily.

Jeunish & Wendling have two brick factories, where they manufacture carriages, buggies and cutters on a large scale, and give employment to about twenty hands. Their business was started in 1861, since which time it has steadily increased, and at the present time they are turning out in the neighborhood of $15,000 worth of work annually, and shipping their carriages to all parts of this State and to Minnesota and Dakota.

The Eagle Foundry, belonging to Horn, Portman, Clive & Co., is a large establishment and does quite an extensive business in the manufacture of castings and machine job work.

David Addiken, miller and brewer, has a large brewery just above town, and supplies beer to dealers in all the neighboring towns for fifty miles around. He has also in connection with his brewery a flouring mill, chiefly doing custom work for the home trade.

G. W. Sawyer, proprietor of the Tront Run Flouring Mill, manufactures chiefly for the home market, but occasionally sends off a car load of flour. His brand is favorably known wherever received.

John I. Tavener has a mill in West Decorah which is doing a successful business in supplying the home trade.

Geer & Hunter, proprietors of the Ice Cave Mill, have just erected a new mill with six run of stones at a cost of $40,000, and are about to commence manufacturing flour for the Eastern markets.

Besides the above manufacturing interests, there are the paper barrel factory and paper mill, owned by Horn & Callwell, which is quite an important branch of the manufactures of the city.

The Decorah Marble Works, owned by W. L. Warren & Co., was established in 1866 by Bailey & Fuller. It was bought by the present proprietors in 1870. The business of this firm amounts to about $20,000 per annum.

SHIPMENTS.

The report of the Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce for 1873 shows the following shipments of various articles of commerce to and from Decorah during that year: Wheat, 464,470 bushels; rye, 25,624 bushels; grass seed, 585 bushels; flour, 27,265 barrels; pork and beef, 4,062 barrels; dressed hogs, 590,880 pounds; eggs, 86,250 pounds; butter, 69,110 pounds; lard, 227,110 pounds; tallow, 8,050 pounds; wool, 15,500 pounds; hides, 137,180 pounds; mill feed, 20,630 pounds; agricultural implements, 52,090 pounds; horned cattle, 219; live hogs, 620; brick, 17,500; machinery, 15,700 pounds; miscellaneous, 102,090 pounds; merchandise received, 566,640 pounds.

RAILROAD.

The branch road connecting Decorah with the Milwaukee and St. Paul main line, at Conover, was completed to this city September 1, 1869. It was a day of rejoicing to the citizens. This road, though a short one, is more important to the local interests of Decorah than any through line running immediately through the place could be. It makes Decorah the *terminus*, and gives it the trade of the whole surrounding country, instead of one of a number of competing stations along a through line of railway.

BANKING.

There are four banking houses in Decorah, viz.:

1. *The First National Bank*, J. H. Easton, President; T. W. Burdick, Cashier. The predecessor of this bank was the banking house of Easton, Cooley & Co., established in connection with real estate business in 1854, and was one of the few banks that survived the financial crash of 1857. In 1860 it was changed to the firm of William L. Easton & Son, the latter being J. H. Easton, who is now president, and under the national banking act, in 1864, became the First National Bank of Decorah. The resources of the bank, as reported in 1874, were $271,357.87; capital stock $75,000.00; circulation $66,500.00.

2. *The Savings Bank of Decorah* (in the same building as the above) was established in 1873, and has met with very flattering success. J. H. Easton, President.

3. *The Winnesheik County Bank*, H. S. Weiser & Co., is the oldest bank in the state that has had a continuous existence under the same name. It is doing a large amount of exchange, and has been of great service in aiding the development of this northern section of Iowa.

4. *The Banking House of S. W. Matteson*, successor to C. E. Dickerman, was established in 1867. It is a bank of discount and deposit, receiving time-deposits, issuing certificates of deposit bearing interest, making collections, exchanging gold, and purchasing notes, mortgages and general commercial paper. Collateral loans and commercial paper form the leading feature of the business of this bank.

HOTELS.

Travelers and wayfarers at Decorah may consider themselves fortunate in the hotel accommodations of the place, which are unsurpassed in any town of its size, and, indeed, in many larger ones. The Winnesheik House is kept by William Barrett; the Farmers Exchange, by John W. Stiles; the St. Cloud House, by B. B. Green, and the Union House, by Frank Curren. These are all good hotels, and to this list may be added the Skandenaven House, by H. H. Herod.

EDUCATIONAL.

First among the educational institutions of Decorah is its Graded Public School. The importance attached to this institution, in the estimation of the citizens, is shown by the liberal manner in which it is supported and the provisions which have been made to render its advantages as complete as possible. There is one public school building, which has been erected at a cost, exclusive of furniture, of $20,000, and is fitted up with the best modern improvements, in the way of heating, ventillation and furniture.

The school is divided into nine grades, or rooms, and all the branches, from the primary to the high school course, are thoroughly taught. The school possesses a philosophical apparatus and the beginning of a good library. There are ten teachers and 600 pupils enrolled. S. S. Henderson, Superintendent.

An Academic Institute has recently been started, having, in addition to the usual classical and English courses, a commercial and musical department. Commercial law, bookkeeping, penmanship, and everything pertaining to a complete business education, are included in the course of study, while vocal and instrumental music form an important branch. This institute is under the management of Prof. J. Breckenridge, who has an able corps of assistants, and is in a prosperous condition.

The Catholics also have a select or parochial school in the city, which is well attended.

NORWEGIAN LUTHER-COLLEGE.

This is the college of the Norwegian Lutheran Synod. It is supported by the contributions of Norwegian congregations throughout the country, chiefly those of the Northwestern States. The building stands on an elevated site, a little west of the City of Decorah, and has connected with it an area of thirty-two acres of beautiful rolling ground. It is an imposing structure, in the Norman-Gothic style of architecture, and was erected at a cost of $100,000. The main building and one wing were erected in 1865; the other wing, completing the original design, was added in 1874

The course of study embraces a preparatory department and a full college course, and it is the intention to add at some future day a theological school.

This institution has had its infancy as well as its days of prosperity. Its growth, however, has been steady and permanent. It was first opened at La Crosse, Wisconsin, in 1861; was transferred here in 1862, and moved into the present building in 1865. In La Crosse it began with eleven students; it had thirty-two on its commencement at Decorah, and eighty on its entrance into the present building; now it has over 200. A class has been graduated every year since 1866, and most of the graduates have been trained for the ministry in the theological school at St Louis.

There are eight Professors and two assistant professors. L. Larsen, President; J. D. Jacobsen, Secretary. The college has a library of 2,500 volumes, and some collections have been made toward forming a cabinet.

Few institutions are more creditable to the young and growing northwest than this, which has been erected by the intelligent zeal and generosity of one class of our foreign population, who evince by this enterprise that they are awake to the spirit of our civilization and mean to keep abreast of the times.

CHURCHES.

There are six churches in Decorah, the directory of which we give, as follows:

Methodist—On the northwest corner of Court and Broadway; Rev. E. L. Miller, Pastor; services at 10.30 and 7 each Sabbath; Sunday school after morning service; prayer meeting on Thursday evening.

Congregational—Southeast corner of Broadway and Court; Rev. H. B. Woodworth, pastor; services at 10.30 and 7; Sabbath school at 12, each Sunday; prayer meetings Thursday evenings.

Catholic—On Broadway, east end; Rev. James G. McNulty, Pastor; services at 8½ A.M. and 10½ A.M.; Sunday school at 2½ P.M.; vespers, 3½ P.M.

Episcopal—Service every Sunday afternoon, at 3 o'clock, in Congregational church; Rev. Hale Townsend, Minister; seats free.

Lutheran—Services in the college chapel, in West Decorah, every Sabbath, at 10 o'clock; Rev. N. Brandt, Pastor

Christian—Services at 10.30 and 7 o'clock; no settled pastor.

Most of the above societies have good, some of them even elegant, church buildings. The finest is the Methodist Episcopal Church, recently completed at a cost of $13,000. It was dedicated December 20, 1874. The Congregational Church was finished and dedicated in November, 1860; cost, about $6,000. The Catholic Church, a large stone building, was erected at a cost of about $7,000, in 1865. The Christian has a frame edifice—cost about $3,000.

Some of the finest Norwegian Churches in the country are in this vicinity, one in sight from the college tower which cost $16,000. The Norwegian Lutheran congregation of Decorah, in connection with the college, have bought a fine lot adjoining the elegant residence of H. S. Weiser, for $2,400, and have commenced the erection on it of a church that will cost not less than $20,000.

THE PRESS OF DECORAH.

There are three American and three Norwegian papers published in this town, a sketch of which we proceed to give, as follows:

The Decorah Republican is published by A. K. Bailey & Brother, who issued the first number under that name in 1860. It is the legitimate successor of *The Decorah Chronicle*, the first paper ever started in the town, in 1856. It is Republican in politics, as it always has been, and is a large-sized weekly, and ably conducted. Its editor is Mr. A. K. Bailey, who is also postmaster of Decorah. Connected with it is the best equipped job office in this part of the state. Office, Dickerman's Block, Winnebago Street.

The Winnesheik Register was commenced by the Haislet Brothers in 1866, as a Republican weekly. It run a few years, and was sold at sheriff's sale. Mr. Haislet, the senior partner, bought other type and started a new paper—*The Ventilator*—which continued a few years, when W. N. Burdick bought an interest in it, and soon became sole proprietor. He changed the name to *The Winnesheik Register*. In November, 1874, he sold to the present proprietors—The Register Printing Company, Henry Woodruff, editor. The paper is still Republican, and enjoys a good patronage. A job office is connected with it. Office, on Winnebago Street, over post office.

The Decorah Daily Bee started early in the year 1875, is issued from the office of the *Weekly Register*. It being the only daily in this part of the state, north of Dubuque, it has secured a larger circulation and patronage than was hoped for, and is in a prosperous condition. Henry Woodruff, editor; A. A. Aiken, business manager.

The Independent was started by Wood & Haislet, in August, 1874. It is independent in politics, advocating the interests of the people irrespective of party ties; is a fine eight-page paper, and has a large and increasing circulation.

Mr. Haislet, the junior partner, is a native Iowan, the third born child in the state, and the oldest native printer and editor, having been twenty-four years in the business.

Job work in all its branches done at the office of *The Independent*. Water Street, near Winnebago.

Numismatic Journal.—Decorah has a peculiar enterprise in the way of a publication—*The Decorah Numismatic Journal*, devoted to the science of gold coins. It has the following motto, from one of Pope's epigrams:

> Ambition sighed; she found it vain to trust
> The faithless column and the crumbling bust,
> Huge moles, whose shadow stretched from shore to shore.
> Their ruins perished, and their place no more!
> Convinced, she now contracts her vast design,
> And all her triumphs shrink into a coin.

This publication is a quarterly. It has peculiar significance from the fact that its editor, Mr. E. W. Holway, is a young man scarcely yet arrived at his majority, yet still possessing remarkable knowledge of the literature of old coins. He is collecting rare works on the subject, as well as rare specimens. He is able to read and translate from the German. Correspondence with distinguished antiquarians in Europe shows that Mr. Holway—young as he is—is not without recognition as an authority in the science of numismatics in the West. His publication is an intelligent organ of the science, and is rapidly growing into public favor. Terms, fifty cents per annum. Cooley & Holway, Decorah, Iowa.

Decorah Posten (Norwegian), a local newspaper, started in September, 1874, by B. Amundsen, present editor and proprietor. Circulation about 1,000.

A weekly for the church, the *Evangelisk Luthersk Kirketindende*, was started in 1855, and has a circulation of 4,400.

For Hjemmet, a semi-monthly literary paper, which was started in 1870, is also published in the same office, on Water Street. It is edited by Professor L. Seivers. Circulation, 2,500. Job printing in the Norwegian language is done at this office.

THE WINNESHEIK CLUB.

This Club was started about a year ago, with some sixty members; and its tables are supplied with daily and weekly newspapers from London, New York, Chicago, St. Louis, St. Paul, and elsewhere, and with monthly magazines and reviews, to suit the tastes of different readers.

The object in establishing the club was to afford a place of agreeable resort and rational recreation, especially to those who have no home of their own, and this includes a large number of young men in offices, stores and workshops, who often feel at a loss after the day's work is done where to spend an hour or two undisturbed, or in congenial society.

The expense is so trifling, after the payment of the entrance fee of $5, that few—

very few—are unable to meet it. Fifty cents per month is but little for any man to afford for the use of a room and access to from $70 to $80 worth of current literature.

The conditions of membership merely require that a candidate be proposed and seconded by two members, prior to his being balloted for, and there is no restriction as to nationality, occupation, or condition in life.

After the next annual meeting in January, changes may be made to admit of some of the privileges of the club being extended to honorary members, who shall be exempt from the payment of the entrance fee of $5; and also to sanction the circulation among members at their homes of certain papers, magazines, etc., which, if effected, will be duly published. If the membership of the club were doubled, a second room would be engaged and more reading matter furnished, and it is hoped that eventually a good library may be collected.

A goodly portion of the members are men who, having homes of their own, do n't require a place of resort of this kind for themselves, but have contributed some $11 each during the past year, and if all our leading men were imbued with the same degree of liberality and public spirit, the club would have accomplished even more good than it has yet done.

The directors of the club are: W. T. Baker, President; George W. Scott, Vice President; H. H. Eaton, Secretary; A. Gullikson, Treasurer; A. K. Bailey, W. Clifford, P. O. Noben.

Managing Committee—H. H. Eaton, A. Gullikson.

MASONIC.

There are three lodges of Masons in the city, viz:

Great Light Lodge, No. 181. King Solomon's Chapter, No. 35.
Beauseant Commandery, No. 12.

ODD FELLOWS.

Winneshiek Lodge, No. 85. Decorah Encampment. No. 39.

CLAYTON COUNTY.

The County of Clayton is situated in the river tier of counties, the second from the northern boundary of the state, and is bounded north by Allamakee County, east by the fifth principal meridian and the Mississippi River, south by Dubuque and Delaware Counties, and West by Fayette County. It contains twenty-four townships, seven of which, along the Mississippi, are fractional, and embraces an area of 792 square miles.

SURFACE.

The surface of the county is generally rolling, but along the streams it presents a rough and broken appearance. The streams run in deep channels, between bold and precipitous bluffs, which often rise on either hand to the height of several hundred feet. Occasionally, however, they widen their beds into fertile stretches of bottom land, the most valuable in some respects in the county. The elevation of the upland is about 600 feet above the level of the Mississippi, and here the surface expands into a beautifully undulating farming country, as rich, productive, beautiful and healthy as any to be found in Northern Iowa. About one-third of the area of the county is prairie, the balance being timber, bottom land, rocky bluffs, and oak openings.

PRAIRIES.

Besides the small prairies, which dot the county here and there at intervals, there are three of sufficient importance to deserve a separate mention. The largest of these is High Prairie, which varies in width from one to six miles. Beginning in township 22, range 3, about three miles west of the Mississippi, it runs in a northwesterly direction, gradually receding from the river, till it reaches the northern line of the county, where it is ten miles distant from the river.

A similar prairie lies between the Turkey and Volga Rivers, commencing near the junction and extending northwesterly till it is intersected by a belt of openings in the sixth range. The rolls of this prairie are higher and more abrupt than those of High Prairie.

Garden Prairie extends from the northwest of Delaware County across the southwest of Clayton County into the southeast of Fayette. It is from one to three miles in width, well watered, thickly settled, and considerably less rolling than either of those mentioned above.

SOIL.

The soil of the county is diversified, differing according to the geological formation, from the thin and comparatively barren soil of the "driftless" area to the rich alluvial deposits of the bottom lands, and the deep, black loam of the prairies. It is therefore adapted to a wider range of products, and will result in a more diversified culture when science shall teach the agriculturist and horticulturist its true value and adaptation, and skilled labor shall be employed in the development of its resources. While the prairies are adapted to corn and vegetables, the timber and openings to wheat, rye, oats and barley, the portions among the bluffs will be found adapted to fruit, particularly grapes. We shall have some facts to present upon this point under the head of grape culture, farther on.

TIMBER.

The timber bordering on the streams, especially on Turkey River, is of an excellent quality, and extends on either side from one to five miles. It consists of the usual varieties indigenous to Iowa, viz.: white, black, yellow, and burr oak, maple, black and white walnut, hickory, elm, ash, linn, aspen and ironwood.

STREAMS.

The largest stream passing through the interior of the county is Turkey River. It is from two to four chains in width, running rapidly through eight townships, over a bed varied by smooth limestone, pebbles and white sand. Most of its course lies between high, rocky bluffs, but occasionally it expands to nearly a mile in width, leaving valuable bottoms of rich, alluvial soil, some of which are prairie and others heavily timbered. The tributaries of the Turkey from the north are Cedar, Dry-Mill, and Pony Creeks, and from the south, Blue Belt, Little Turkey, Peek's Branch, Elk Creek, and Volga River.

The Volga passes through four townships, and is a very clear, rapid stream, one chain in width, with gravelly bottom, bounded by deep slopes, mostly covered with scattering burr oaks. The bottoms, which occasionally occur, are of less extent than those on the Turkey River; its principal tributaries enter it from the south, and are Bear, Honey, and Cox Creeks.

The streams emptying into the Mississippi are Bloody Run, about a mile north of McGregor, in township 95; Sny magill, in township 94; Buck Creek, in township 93; Miner's Creek, at Guttenburg, in township 92; Turkey River, opposite Cassville, Wisconsin, and Panther Creek, in township 91.

The south fork of the Maquoketa passes through the southwestern township of the county, and Roberts Creek, in township 94, range 5, sinks and rises again about three miles southeast, under the name of Pony Creek.

GEOLOGY.

The principal rocks which are exposed along the streams of the county are the Potsdam sandstone, the lower magnesian limestone, the St. Peter sandstone, the Trenton, and to some extent, the Galena limestone.

In a portion of the county bordering on the Mississippi River the drift does not occur. This area belongs to what has been denominated the "driftless section of Iowa," and is undoubtedly older than the glacial period. The most probable explanation of this absence of the drift is, that this part of the continent was an island above the sea while yet the surrounding portion lay submerged. By transporting our thoughts to that remote period, we may conceive that, when the great glaciers, or ice-rafts, floated down from the north, laden with fragments of the primitive rock, boulders, cobblestones, gravel, etc., they found this section already above the water, and passing along its shores deposited their freight of world-making materials in the adjacent ocean, as the glaciers gradually melted by floating into more southern latitudes. The shores of this island were not bold, but gradually declined into the surrounding sea, so that only the small boulders could be floated near the shore; farther out in the deep water were the heavier ice-crafts carrying boulders as large as a small house. Hence the large boulders are scattered away over the prairies, once the deeper bed of the sea, while in the portions adjacent to the driftless section, as in this county they are small and completely covered by the deep vegetable mould that has accumulated over them.

The Potsdam sandstone lies at the base of the exposure in this county, being nearly on a level with the Mississippi River at McGregor. It has been struck at the foot of the bluffs in excavating for the foundations of buildings. Warehouse No. 3 rests on the Potsdam sandstone. Hence the lower magnesian, the St. Peter sandstone and the Trenton limestone, are all found in their order, rising successively above the Potsdam, in this vicinity. There is also a small outlying fragment of the Galena limestone crowning the very summit of the bluff south of McGregor; but the Galena does not extend above this point. The dip of the strata is such southward, that at Buena Vista, in the southeastern part of the county, the Galena has a fine exposure, and lead-mining has been successfully carried on there. Extensive lodes have been found on Panther Creek in that township, and considerable mining has been done at Guttenburg.

Lead is also found in the lower magnesian limestone of Clayton County, but not in quantities sufficient to warrant attempts at mining. The lead which has been obtained in the vicinity of McGregor, or in any portion of the county west or north of that, has been from the lower magnesian, which has never been found to yield any extensive lodes of the ore. The writer has been shown numerous specimens of lead ore obtained by J. F. Leibenhardt, of McGregor, from the rocks of the lower magnesian exposed in the bluffs of the Mississippi near the northern line of the county; but they are small, hard, mixed with flint and quartz and appear to contain traces of silver.

The St. Peter sandstone has a fine exposure in this county along the bluffs of the river. It is too soft and friable for building purposes, but is extensively used with lime for making mortar. It is white, sacharoidal, friable and non-fossiliferous, and being composed almost entirely of quartz and sand, without lime enough to act as a cement, it is easily excavated with a spade. When found in a pure state it is an excellent material for the manufacture of glass.

The area of this sandstone in the county has not been strictly defined. In the neighborhood of McGregor it dips back from the Mississippi towards Sny magill Creek, where it meets a dip in the opposite direction, forming a natural depression in which the channel of the creek runs. The same dip prevails in Allamakee County, and generally, so far as has been ascertained by examination.

The Trenton limestone, lying above the St. Peter sandstone, and whose outcrop is seen in the ravines and where the rocks are split and exposed, is a prevailing rock in this county. It is used for burning into lime and for building material. When burned into quick lime it is easily slacked, with a rapid evolution of heat, and sets much more rapidly than lime made from the lower magnesian. Lime made from the Trenton is often used for hydraulic purposes.

This formation is uniformly fossilliferous. In this section it is full of marine shells, the upper portion containing the larger ones, which become smaller and more compact as you descend to where the rock becomes solid and capable of a very fine polish. We have lately seen specimens of this rock very highly polished in which the myriads of minute shells appear as if set in glass. This stone could be advantageously used for table-tops and such ornamental purposes in place of marble.

The highest rock in the county is the Niagara limestone which over-tops the Galena in a small portion of the southwestern part of the county. It is seen in the high precipitous bluffs along the river in Buena Vista Township, but soon leaves the county in a line nearly parallel with Turkey River, running diagonally across Dubuque County and curving in towards the Mississippi, which it reaches about five miles below the City of Dubuque.

Good building stone is abundant in the county, obtained both from the lower magnesian and Trenton limestone, and there is plenty of clay for making brick, and some has been found suitable for the manufacture of pottery.

GRAPE CULTURE.

The driftless section of the county is peculiarly adapted to fruit and grape culture, especially in the vicinity of the streams, where orchards and vineyards are protected from high winds by the abundant timber. This driftless section, which has been called by some horticulturists the "fruit belt of Iowa," lies lower than the prairies; the soil is thinner and promotes a less vigorous and rapid growth; therefore the trees and vines are more hardy and less liable to winter-kill.

Various experiments have been tried in grape culture, and wherever a proper degree of intelligence has been exercised, the results have exceeded the expectations of the most sanguine. The Delaware variety raised by Mr. Kenyon within a mile of McGregor may serve as an example. It is said by good judges that these equal, if they do not surpass, the best grapes seen on the Rhine, or in France, while it must be remembered that this is a new country, and that one which has been cultivated for centuries. The country along the Mississippi for a thousand miles will probably surpass the Rhine in the growth of the grape when it shall have had time and the experience which the latter country has developed.

Mr. J. F. Liebhardt has a vineyard of three thousand bearing roots of many varieties on Yellow River, just across the county line in Allamakee County, and his experiments in wine from this vineyard have been pronounced a success.

EARLY HISTORY.

For the following early history of Clayton County, as well as for some of the material which we have made use of in the foregoing, we are indebted to Honorable James C. Crosby, of Garnavillo, one of the oldest and most respected citizens of the county, and no man more competent than he to sketch its early record:

This county was established within its present limits under the name of Clayton County, previous to the organization of the Territory of Iowa, by the Wisconsin Legislature, by an act approved December 21, 1837, and until the next year was attached for judicial purposes to Dubuque County.

The first settlement was made in the Spring of 1832 by Robert Hatfield and William W. Wayman, on Turkey River, about four miles from its mouth, on the north side nearly opposite Millville, on the place known afterwards as the Lander farm, and on the Pierson farm by Captain William D. Grant. Previous to their settlement, however, there had been a cabin erected at the mouth of the river that was used as a ferry house.

Until this time explorations had been confined principally to Turkey River, and those had mostly been made by miners and persons in search of mineral, who were started out by the excitement consequent upon the discovery of rich lodes of lead ore at Galena and Dubuque. Some of these parties followed up the river to its head, thence striking across to Lake Pepin, returned in canoes procured of the Indians down the Mississippi. But few came for the purpose of settlement.

In January, 1836, Dr. Frederick Andros made a claim on the edge of High Prairie, about one mile southeast of where Garnavillo is now situated, built a cabin, and placed it in charge of a man whom he had employed to occupy the claim and make rails. A man by the name of Loomis made a claim about the same time adjoining that of Dr. Andros. A claim was also made by John W. Gillet, which covered a part of the ground now occupied by Garnavillo. He built a cabin and moved into it. During the Spring, William W. Correll made a claim in Farmersburg, built a cabin, and spent the Summer in learning the French language and splitting rails. Allen Carpenter made a claim three miles northwest of Correll's. In June or July, Mr. Gillet brought on a breaking team, and commenced plowing on the prairie, which is believed to have been the first prairie broken in the county.

On the 15th of July, Elisha Boardman, Henry Boardman, Horace D. Bronson, and a man by the name of Hastings, started on horseback from Green Bay, followed up Fox River to the Portage, where they found a Mackinaw boat belonging to the American Fur Company, that had just discharged a cargo of furs, and was about returning. In this the Boardmans took passage down the Wisconsin to Prairie du Chien, and then hired a half-breed to take them in his canoe to Cassville, where they joined Bronson and Hastings, who had proceeded to that place on horseback, following along the course of the river. Here they crossed the Mississippi and went up to Hetfield's, where they left their horses to recruit, and with two others procured of Captain Grant and E. Price, Esq., commenced an exploration of Turkey River, accompanied by Grant.

Their stock of provisions was very small. A halt was made at the forks of the river, eight miles below Fort Atkinson, and that night the Indians stole both their horses. After a fruitless search for them in the morning, they concluded to return, for having killed no game, their provisions were about exhausted. They constructed a raft and floated down the river, making their first stop to kill a coon, which they discovered on the bank, and which they took to the Big Spring, about five miles below Elkader, and roasted for their dinner. After dinner they marked out a claim, including the spring, but fears were entertained that it might be within the limits of the "neutral ground."

Another landing was made where Elkader now stands, and Elisha Boardman marked out a claim extending on both sides of the river, and including the farm on which he has since resided. A tree upon the east bank of the river just below the dam was recently standing, bearing upon it one of the claim marks made at that time.

A few other persons settled on Turkey River and its tributaries during the Fall of 1836, and some improvements were made in the way of building saw mills. William Rowan began one on Little Turkey, and sold out to Robert Hatfield, who got it to running before Winter set in. William W. Wayman began one on Elk Creek near its mouth. Boardman and Bronson began one on Dry-Mill Branch, on section 17, township 93, range 4, in December. When they commenced work upon it, the stream was sufficiently large to carry a saw mill to do good business. One morning in February, 1837, upon going to the stream they discovered, much to their astonishment, that it had entirely disappeared, and there was no water left. Upon following the bed of the stream about half a mile above the mill, they found a sink where the water went under ground, but thinking this might be stopped, work upon the mill was continued till it was completed about the first of May, and a log put on the carriage ready for sawing. The sink was then stopped; then others opened that were also stopped, but showers came and washed them open again, and the mill was abandoned without even starting the saw, and has always been known since as the "Dry Mill."

About the first of June, Bronson commenced building a saw mill for Hetfield, on Buck Creek, about four miles from Garnavillo, which was completed in December following.

In the year 1836 the public surveys were begun, and the county was run into townships. The year following most of the townships were sub-divided into sections, except that portion within the "neutral ground."

Up to the year 1830 this part of the state was occupied by hostile tribes of Indians, who were continually making war under pretext of trespasses upon their hunting grounds. The Dakotas or Sioux on one side, and the Sacs and Foxes on the other; the former occupying north, and the latter south of an imaginary boundary line, having a very indefinite location. To remedy this difficulty, on the 15th of July, 1830, the United States Government entered into a treaty with the above named tribes, by which each of the contending parties ceded to the government a strip of land twenty miles in width along their line of division, from the Mississippi in a southwesterly direction to the head waters of the Des Moines. This was called the "neutral ground," and both parties were to have the privilege in common of hunting and fishing upon this broad division line. About three townships in the northwest part of this county were included in the neutral ground. The whites were not permitted to settle or make any improvements upon this tract until after the Indians were removed in 1838.

In the Spring of 1838 the governor of Wisconsin Territory appointed John W. Griffith the first sheriff of Clayton County, who proceeded to summon the grand and petit juries for the first term of the "district court appointed to be holden at Prairie La Porte, in and for the County of Clayton, in the Territory of Wisconsin, on the fourth Monday of May." When the time arrived the court was organized by Honorable Charles Dunn, District Judge, in a log house, the residence of Herman Graybill. Dr. F. Andros was appointed Clerk; William Banks, United States Attorney, and James Churchman, Prosecuting Attorney. As grand jurors the following named persons who had been summoned, appeared and were empanneled: Elisha Boardman, foreman; David Springer, Dean Gray, Eliphalet Price, Edward Dickens, Henry Redmon, Solomon Wadsworth, George W. Jones, Daniel Rugby, Luther Mead, William Rowan, Horace D. Bronson, Allen Carpenter, William W. Wayman, E. R. Hill, Wm. D. Grant, and Ava Durrin.

After court the sheriff commenced taking the *first census*, preparatory to an election for the purpose of organizing the county, also including the present State of Minnesota which was attached to Clayton for judicial purposes. That part of Minnesota "north of Root River and extending west to the extreme part of the Territory of Wisconsin" contained at that time 204 white males, 144 white females, four free males of color, and two free females of color, making a total of 354. The number of persons in Clayton County proper at that time was 274.

On the 12th of June, 1838, the organic law of the Territory of Iowa received the approval of the President, and took effect on the 4th of July following.

On the 10th of September the election was held, polls being opened at two places: at Turkey River settlement, where a town had been laid off by the name of Winchester, and at Prairie La Porte. Not being organized, as well as not having population sufficient to entitle it alone to any legislative representative, this county gave its vote with Dubuque and Jackson for councilman, and with Dubuque for member of the House. The county officers elected were as follows: County Commissioners, William D. Grant, Robert Campbell and George Culver; Treasurer, Ambrose Kennedy; Recorder, Frederick Andros; Sheriff and Assessor, John W. Griffith; Probate Judge, S. H. McMasters; Supreme Court Commissioner, William W. Wayman; County Surveyor, C. S. Edson; Coroner, J. B. Quigley.

On the 6th of October the county commissioners met at Prairie La Porte, and organized by appointing Dean Gray clerk, and adjourned to the 15th, when again they held a meeting, and commenced a county organization; George W. Jones, Allen Carpenter and Baldwin Olmsted were appointed road commissioners. Four election precincts were established, and judges of elections appointed: No. 1, at Henry Holtzbecker's—judges, D. Springer, Henry F. Lander and Henry Holtzbecker; No. 2, at Herman Graybill's—judges, John W. Gillet, Patten McMellan and Baldwin Olmsted; No. 3, at Jesse Dandley's—judges, Jesse Dandley, Allen Carpenter and C. S. Edson; No. 4, at Boardman's mill—judges not appointed. Permission was given to "precincts not having a sufficient number of votes to organize, to cast their votes at the nearest precinct adjoining their place of residence."

School commissioners were appointed for the several precincts, as follows: No. 1, Ambrose Kennedy; No. 2, Herman Graybill; No. 3, John Downie; No. 4, Jesse Dandley.

The county commissioner, during the Summer, commenced the laying out of Prairie La Porte, which is part of the present town of Guttenburg, having secured the site for the benefit of the county. C. S. Edson, the county surveyor, was employed to do the surveying. The plat was filed for record on the 6th of December, by H. F. Lander, Patten McMellan and W. W. Wayman, Commissioners.

The official bond of Honorable H. M. Rice, since Governor of Minnesota, as justice of the peace at St. Peter, now Mendota, opposite Fort Snelling, Minnesota, was duly approved and filed on the 12th day of November.

At the April term of the District Court, James Crawford was admitted to the bar, and was the first attorney admitted in the county. The following is the first entry of a case determined upon the records:

"Herman Graybill *vs.* Edward E. Oliver—attachment. This day came the plaintiff by his attorney, and the defendant being three times solemnly called, came not—whereupon it was ordered that his default be recorded."

The first case in which a conviction was had, was United States *vs.* Pierre La Gris, for selling spirituous liquors to the Indians. A fine was imposed upon him of $80 and costs.

Dr. Frederick Andros was the first representative elected from this county to the Legislature.

On the 14th of January, 1840, an act received the approval of the Governor to re-locate the county seat. The commissioners appointed to select a new site were D. F. Blythe, of Dubuque; D. L. Kirkpatrick, of Jackson; and Franklin Moffit, of Delaware. The act required the commissioners to "meet at Prairie La Porte on the first Monday of May next, and proceed forthwith to locate a suitable place for the seat of justice of said county, with reference to the geographical center, convenience and welfare of the county." The site selected by them was to be the county seat from the first day of September following, provided a majority of the qualified voters of the county should decide in favor of the same at the August election.

On the 30th of March, by a resolution of the Board of Commissioners, a tax was levied of one-half of one per cent. on all taxable property and $1 on each poll. On the 11th of May, Robert Hetfield was appointed agent for the county, to sell the village lots at Prairie La Porte, for the purpose of raising funds to erect county buildings, and a contract was entered into by the commissioners with Horace D. Bronson and Jesse Jones to build a court house for the sum of $2,450.

The settlements in Minnesota were not so remote but that they felt a deep interest in the unusually exciting political campaign of 1840, and upon that occasion they wished to exercise that privilege so highly prized by American citizens—the right of suffrage—and to give them an opportunity, the commissioners established election precinct No. 6 at the settlement at the foot of Lake Pepin, and appointed Charles Sweet, Oliver Cratts and James Wells judges of election. Precinct No. 7 was established at the mouth of St. Peter's River (now Minnesota River), at Mendota, and A. Q. Bruce, Franklin Steele and H. H. Sibley (since Governor of Minnesota) were appointed judges. H. C. Menke was paid from the county treasury the sum of $31.50 for bringing the election returns from those precincts to Prairie La Porte.

Having established the ballot box in Minnesota for the benefit of the settlers there, the commissioners, in the Spring of 1841, for the benefit of the county, ordered that "the assessors assess the people at the mouth of the St. Peter's River and at all intermediate points." Henry Holtzbecker was sheriff at that time, and upon him devolved the duty of assessor. But before he commenced the task a difficulty occurred between him and James A. McClellan, which terminated in McClellan's shooting him at the house of Graybill, at Prairie La Porte. Two or three days afterwards he died. An examination was held before Justice Springer, and McClellan was acquitted. The matter was never prosecuted further.

On the 15th of May, 1840, the United States Government leased of Thomas B. Burnet and Alexander McGregor the grounds, for warehouse purposes, upon which the same season was erected the old warehouse which still stands at McGregor.

The selection of the site for the new county seat was made by the commissioners on the northeast quarter of section eighteen, township ninety-three, range three, and named "Allotat," a Sac word, signifying *gander*. At the August election of 1840, a vote was taken pursuant to the act, and resulted in a majority of about ten in favor of retaining the county seat at Prairie La Porte, being afraid that speculators might enter their claims from under them, should the county seat be removed. On the 11th of January, 1841, the land in this township was brought into market, and in the course of two years most of the settlers had entered or secured their claims, when the passage was procured of another "act to re-locate the county seat of Clayton County," approved February 15, 1843. The commissioners appointed to select the site were Hardin Nowlin, of Dubuque; William Jones, of Jackson; and David Moreland, of Delaware County. Two of the commissioners, Nowlin and Moreland, met, pursuant to the requirements of law, and drove their site stakes on the one-eighth section south of the one selected under the act of 1840, and named it Jacksonville. Many of the inhabitants of the surrounding region were present to witness the ceremony of location. On the 2d of October, 1843, the Board of Commissioners held their first session in Jacksonville, and the county business after that was transacted in that place.

A contract was entered into by the Board of Commissioners with James King and

John Banfield for the building of a court house, and with David Clark for a jail. The court house was completed and in readiness for the Spring term of the court in 1844.

By an act of January 13, 1846, the Board of Commissioners were authorized to change the name of the county seat from Jacksonville to whatever name a majority might think proper. In pursuance of which, at a meeting on the 15th of April, the name was changed to Garnavillo.

On the 15th of January, 1849, another act for the re-location of the county seat received the approval of the Governor, the question to be decided at the April election. Upon canvassing the votes, it was ascertained that neither of the places voted for had received a majority of all the votes cast. Garnavillo received 254, Guttenburg 177, Elkader 118. A new election was therefore ordered between Garnavillo and Guttenburg, which resulted in giving the former a majority of twenty-three votes; whereupon the commissioners declared that "in pursuance of said act Garnavillo be and remain the permanent seat of justice of said Clayton County."

The county seat question, however, was not finally decided by this action. In 1856 it was removed by vote of the people from Garnavillo to Elkader. The vote stood as follows: Garnavillo, 964; Elkader, 1,135. Garnavillo got it back again, and retained it till 1860. By a vote of the people of the county in April, 1860, the county seat was again removed from Garnavillo, and permanently located at Elkader, the voto being as follows: Garnavillo, 1,380; Elkader, 2,019.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The County of Clayton has no court house proper, but courts are held in a hall rented for that purpose. The county offices are kept in a separate brick building constructed with fire-proof vaults for the records and moneys, and erected in 1866. The jail is a large two-story stone building erected in 1869-70. It is one of the best jails in the state for safety and solidity of construction, having a stone floor and being lined throughout with boiler-iron.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

The poorhouse and farm are located in Read Township, five miles northeast of Elkader. The farm contains sixty acres. The building is a large two-story frame. The number of inmates thirty-six. Steward, Adna Hall.

The county has an agricultural society. Its fair ground is located near the village of National in Farmersburgh Township, and contains ten acres and a trotting course of one-third of a mile. The grounds are well fitted up with buildings and appliances for exhibitions. President, James Jack; Secretary, John Everall.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

MARTIN GARBER, Auditor.
HENRY KELNER, Treasurer.
ROBERT L. FREEMAN, Recorder,
W. A. BENTON, Sheriff.
MARVIN COOK, Clerk of Courts.
J. F. THOMPSON, Supt. of Schools.
EZRA HURD, Surveyor.
P. H. MORAN, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

P. P. OLMSTED, Chairman, MICHAEL URIELL, WILLIAM THOMA.

ELKADER.

ELKADER, the seat of justice, is a flourishing town of about two thousand inhabitants, situated on both banks of the Turkey River, and near the geographical center of the county. The scenery of its location is possessed of much natural beauty. The table-land on which the business portion of the town is built, rises gradually for some distance, when it breaks into a steep declivity on the right bank of the river, while on the east the bank rises more rapidly and higher before the table-land is reached, which undulates upward to a summit of considerable height.

Upon these undulations many beautiful residences stand, surrounded with grounds tastefully arranged and adorned with shrubbery and trees, many of which are of native growth. The river flowing with a rapid current affords a good and reliable water-power, which is improved by a dam having been constructed across the river and a mill erected. It is a large flouring mill built of stone taken from the neighboring quarries.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

In 1836 Elisha Boardman, a native of Connecticut, located the first claim, a quarter-section of land, on the site where Elkader now stands. Robert Hatfield had made a settlement on Turkey River, about four miles from its mouth, in the Spring of 1832. Mr. Boardman, Horace D. Bronson and others, after immigrating to this country by the way of Green Bay and the Wisconsin River, arrived at Mr. Hatfield's in search of a location, and went on an exploring expedition up the Turkey River to near where Fort Atkinson was afterwards built. The Indians stealing their horses, they concluded to return by a raft on the river, which they constructed, and on their voyage made a landing on the present site of Elkader, the first time it was ever visited by a white man. At this time Mr. Boardman marked out his claim. A tree was recently standing on the east bank of the river just below the dam, bearing one of the claim marks then made.

Mr. Boardman erected the first cabin, on the east side of the river at the crossing of the old ford.

Horace D. Bronson located a claim in connection with Mr. Boardman, on the west side of the river, which is now partly included in the Village of Elkader.

On the 10th of October, 1836, Boardman and Bronson arrived here with their families by the way of Prairie du Chien, being the first immigrants west of the Mississippi who crossed at McGregor's Ferry. They were four days in making the journey from the landing to their new home.

Mr. Boardman is still living (1875) at Elkader, in the ninety-fourth year of his age. He is quite infirm and resides with his only remaining granddaughter, Mrs. C. W. Grannis.

Baldwin Olmsted was the next settler, in 1837. In 1838 Freedom Howard was added to the number. Mr. Olmsted has removed to Texas, but Mr. Howard is residing at Elkader still.

The town was laid out by Thompson, Davis & Sage, who also erected the first mill, in 1847, which stood where the large stone mill of L. V. Davis now stands.

The county seat was located here the first time in 1856, the last time in 1860.

BUSINESS.

Elkader contains eight dry goods stores, two merchant tailors' establishments, two millinery stores, one boot and shoe store, one (exclusively) grocery store, two harness shops, two jewelry shops, one cabinet shop, two carpenter shops, six blacksmith shops, one gunsmith's shop, two tin shops, three barber shops, three hotels, three livery stables, three private boarding houses, two printing offices, one bank, one agricultural store, one flouring mill, one brewery, and one meat market and packing house.

The shipping of dressed hogs is quite an important branch of business in this town. We have obtained the figures from the principal firms, as follows:

R. C. Place & Co., during a portion of the winter of 1875 shipped thirty-seven car-loads, averaging 20,000 pounds per car—1,460,000. Live hogs, twenty-seven car-loads, averaging 14,000 pounds per car—378,000 pounds.

Kramer Bros. shipped, from December 12, 1874 to January 31, 1875, twenty car-loads dressed hogs, aggregating 500,000 pounds, and 800 live hogs, or sixteen car-loads, weighing 240,000 pounds. They also slaughtered and packed, during the same time 240 hogs, averaging in weight 215 pounds apiece—making an aggregate of 50,600 pounds packed by this firm in about six weeks.

Powell & Co. shipped about the same as the Kramer Bros.

Bassett, Hunting & Co., during twenty days in January, 1875, shipped 259,896 pounds of dressed hogs.

The shipping from this point, as well as the chief travel, is done on the narrow gauge railroad which intersects the Milwaukee & St. Paul road at Bulah Station. This branch is a great convenience, and traverses a very fine agricultural country.

The Elkader Flouring Mill, L. V. Davis, proprietor, has a capacity of about 1,000 barrels per week. It has made as high as 200 barrels per day when run to its full capacity. The barrels used at this mill are manufactured at cooper shops belonging to the same establishment.

The First National Bank of Elkader is doing a large business. It was established in 1872. H. B. Carter, President; Isaac Havens, Vice-President; F. H. Carter, Cashier.

GRADED SCHOOL.

The Elkader Graded School has a fine two-story brick building which cost $15,000. It is supplied with modern furniture, maps, charts, globes, etc. Besides the four grades culminating in the High School, there is a separate department for instruction in the German language. The school is under the management of S. N. Bixley, principal, and a Board of Education, of which Honorable H. S. Granger is President. Five teachers give instruction to about 280 pupils.

There is also a private school under the auspices of the Catholic Church.

PROFESSIONS AND CHURCHES.

The professions are represented by six attorneys, three physicians and three clergymen. There are three churches—Methodist, Catholic and Universalist. All have good houses of worship. There is also a Union Sunday School in the place, and one lodge each of Masons and Odd Fellows.

NEWSPAPERS.

The Clayton County *Journal* was first started as the Clayton County *Herald* in January, 1853, by H. S. Granger, at Garnavillo. It was the first paper printed between Dubuque and St. Paul, on the west side of the Mississippi. Mr. Granger conducted the paper at Garnavillo about two years, when he sold to A. W. Drips, afterwards Captain of Company A, Ninth Iowa Infantry, and killed at the battle of Pea Ridge. Captain Drips changed the name of the paper to the *Journal*.

In the Fall of 1857, he sold to Alphonso Scott, who, in the Spring of 1859, sold to Joseph Eiboeck. Mr. Eiboeck retained ownership alone and in company with A. F. Tipton till the Summer of 1872, when it was purchased by J. W. Shannon. In September, 1874, Mr. Shannon took into partnership in its publication Mr. J. D. Hinsworth, who continued with the paper till about the first of November, when he became insane and was sent to the asylum at Independence. The firm still remains Shannon & Ainsworth.

The *Journal* is a weekly nine column folio, Republican in politics, well edited, and has a good circulation.

Die Nord Iowa Herald, a German weekly paper, is published at Elkader. It was established by Eiboeck & Papin in 1867. Charles Reinecke, editor.

McGREGOR.

The City of McGregor is situated on the west bank of the Mississippi River opposite Prairie du Chien, and is 533 miles above St. Louis, 67 miles above Dubuque, 229 miles from Chicago, and 199 from Milwaukee, by the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, which crosses the river at this point and is one of the great through lines of railway of the Northwest. It is also on the Chicago, Dubuque and Minnesota Railroad, a line scarcely second in importance to the above, running from Chicago to Dubuque, and thence up the river through McGregor and Lansing to Winona, Minnesota, where it connects with the Chicago and St. Paul, and the Winona and St. Peter, and all the principal roads of Minnesota. From a village of 280 inhabitants in 1857, McGregor has grown to be a city of about 4,000, with a business amounting to an aggregate of over $15,000,000 per annum.

ADVANTAGES OF LOCATION.

In a commercial point of view McGregor has great advantages of location. It is the only point between Dubuque and LaCrosse where the produce of Northern Iowa and Southern Minnesota can find a convenient outlet. Opposite is the City of Prairie du Chien, the point of shipment for all products destined for Lake Michigan either at Milwaukee or Chicago. Several daily lines of steamboats, during the navigable seasons, connect with Dubuque and St. Louis below, and St. Paul above.

As a wholesaling point, the facilities of McGregor are unsurpassed, her trade extending hundreds of miles north, northwest and southwest, through one of the richest agricultural portions of the United States. As a lumbering point it has the advantage of being near to the great forests of pine and hard wood in Wisconsin from which to obtain materials, and by rail to Central, Western and Northern Iowa, making a market second to none in the great West for all manufactured articles. It is also a central market for wheat, corn, oats, barley, pork, beef and all other products of the Northwest. And should the Internal Navigation scheme, now pending, be carried out, it would give to McGregor the additional advantage of being the western terminus of a ship canal, by which it is proposed, through the Wisconsin and Fox Rivers, to connect the navigation of the Mississippi with that of Lake Michigan at Green Bay. That this scheme will finally be consummated many are quite sanguine.

EARLY HISTORY.

The ravine in which McGregor is situated was named by the early French traders Coolie de Sioux. It is an opening between the grand bluffs which rise on either hand to the height of about 400 feet, presenting a beautiful prospect of the river in front and the ranges of bluffs on the opposite side, both of the Mississippi and the Wisconsin, the mouth of the latter being nearly opposite.

In 1836, Alexander McGregor, then living at Prairie du Chien, established a ferry from the latter place to this point, which, in consequence, became known as McGregor's Landing. In 1840, the United States Government commenced the building of Fort Atkinson, on Turkey River, some fifty-five miles in the interior, and as the supplies had to reach that point from Prairie du Chien, or Fort Crawford, by the way of this landing, the ferry became very profitable and McGregor's Landing became an important point. Prior to this, McGregor had located his claim here and built a cabin. In May, 1840, the government leased of him and of Thomas P. Burnett, of Prairie du Chien, grounds for warehouse purposes at this point, and during the same season a warehouse was erected at the foot of what is now Main Street. There was considerable opposition made to McGregor by the agent of the American Fur Company, who succeeded in getting the soldiers to make a road through the northern part of township 95, by furnishing them with whisky while at work and carriages for the officers to ride in, without any order for such work from Washington. The road was known as the Upper Ferry Road, and made a junction with the McGregor Road at Monona.

Still, the influence of this diversion was only temporary. In 1847, McGregor moved across the river with his family, and occupied his log cabin at the foot of Main Street. This house, the government warehouse above referred to, and a few shanties occupied by soldiers on the river bank, were all the buildings at that time in McGregor. The first frame house was built during the same year, and Alva Rogers kept the first hotel in it in 1848. The second house, completed in 1848, was that of Alexander McGregor, a portion of which is still seen in the rear appendage of the present McGregor residence at the foot of Main Street.

In the basement of the old McGregor residence H. D. Evans opened the first store in 1848.

Prior to 1850 the place contained but few buildings, and the business carried on here was transacted with Indians, soldiers and the few immigrants who crossed at this point for the interior. But immigration setting in more rapidly, business and population increased, and the place which had been known to boatmen and travelers as McGregor's Landing soon began to assume the more definite proportions of a busy village.

Until 1855 the business was mostly transacted near the river. H. D. Evans and Jones & Bass sold general merchandise. Kinsley & Rhodes were steamboat agents and general forwarding and commission merchants. The hotels were the American House, kept by William Hardin, the McGregor House, by Ingersoll & VanValkenburg, and the Upper House, by J. McMullen. A. E. Wanzer kept a boarding house and saloon in an old building near Second Street. Opposite this was the drug store of T. W. Wood, the first store built on this end of the street.

The increasing trade of the village requiring more room, George L. Bass, with some others, determined to grade the upper street. Procuring an ox team, with Hiram Fordney as driver, Mr. Bass held the plow, and thus commenced the work of bringing the street to its present grade.

In 1857 McGregor was incorporated as a village, and at the ensuing election A. T. Jones was elected Mayor, and A. E. Wanzer, G. S. C. Scott, R. McMorrine, J. G. Bass, Charles Southmayd and J. H. Merrill, Trustees.

The population had reached 2000 in 1858, and so rapid was the increase that on the 18th of March, 1865, a city organization was formed with the following officers: Douglas Leffingwell, Mayor; J. F. Liebhardt, H. D. Sampson, Homer E. Newell, August French, H. W. Burlingame, Jacob Kramer and F. Richardson, Trustees; and D. Baugh, Clerk.

FACTS AND FIGURES.

We propose to give some facts and figures illustrating the growth of the city and its present status as a commercial and business point. Our figures cover a year's business—from November 1, 1873, to November 1, 1874. In the several departments of trade the figures are made up from the statements of business men, and the sum total may be relied upon as approximately a correct estimate of the business for one year.

CITY IMPROVEMENTS.

The city government has in the past year made substantial improvements on the sewers, sidewalks and streets; 1,000 feet of sewerage has been repaired; 900 feet constructed, of which 800 feet is built of stone, requiring a thousand perch of rock. Length of sidewalk rebuilt, 15,000 feet, besides more or less repairing. Ten of the seventeen bridges within the city limits have been recovered with new stringers and plank. McGregor Park, Monumental Park and Buell Avenue have been improved at a cost of $2,000, the outlay of Mr. Buell. The city has expended $3,000, making a total expenditure of $5,000 on improvements in the city during the past season. The city has used, in all repairs and in construction, 80,000 feet of lumber.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

The erection of new buildings during the past season does not come up with the expectations of many in the early part of the season; yet there has been much more of a general overhauling and remodeling of houses and stores than is accredited in the sum total. Two very handsome and commodious residences have been built, which will compare favorably with any in our much larger cities. The new residences built and improvements made during the season foot up on a close calculation, in round numbers, $30,000.

THE POST-OFFICE.

The following statement of the business of the McGregor post-office during the twelve months ending October 31, 1874, is an interesting table, containing the value of the money orders issued and paid:

Amount of stamps sold	$ 2,383 73
Amount of stamped envelopes	2,035 27
Amount of money orders sold	35,000 00
Money orders paid	45,000 00
Number of mails received daily	6
Mails dispatched daily	6
Average number of letters daily	500
Average number of letters sent daily	500
Number of money orders issued	2,123
Number of money orders paid	1,782
Number of registered letters sent	207
Number of registered letters received	1,125

MARKET.

The market the past year has been on a steady increase. The following shows the number of bushels and pounds of articles purchased and shipped by buyers during the past season:

	Bushels.	*Amt. paid.*
Wheat	4,382,289	$3,255,983 70
Oats	24,106	7,579 30
Barley	160,566	138,317 33
Grass Seed	6,250	16,186 88
Pounds of Wool	37,090	13,050 44
No. Dressed Hogs	17,814	214,702 19
Pounds of Butter	185,286	36,923 70
Fresh and Salt Meats		55,000 00
Salt		3,475 00
Hides		26,438 94
Wood, 20,000 cords		80,000 00
Eggs		1,400 00
Fruits, including 3,000 bbls. of Apples		28,000 00
Fresh Fish		3,000 00
Fresh Oysters		3,000 00
Cement, Lime, Stucco, Timothy, including 400 tons Coal		16,460 00
Furs		5,000 00
Small lots of Produce		1,067 25
Total amount of Produce		$3,905,584 63

RECEIPTS AND SHIPMEFTS.

The amount of freight received and shipped during the past year may be gathered from the following statements:

By C., D. & M. Railroad.

Received	4,336,982 lbs.
Forwarded	13,953,600 "

By C., M. & St. P. Railroad.

Received	11,449,258 lbs.
Forwarded	40,506,958 "

By the Express Companies.

Aggregate number of pounds	852,365 lbs.

From this we gather that the aggregate amounts received and forwarded by rail are as follows:

Received	16,438,605 lbs.
Forwarded	54,560,555 "
Total receipts and shipments, by rail	70,999,160 lbs.

THE STEAMBOAT LINES.

It has been impossible to obtain the actual figures on the receipts and shipments by river, but so far as we could obtain figures, and from the estimates received from agents, we make the following which will vary but little either way:

In-coming freight	14,065 tons.
Out-going freight	8,465 "
Total receipts and shipments by river	22,530 tons.

THE LUMBER TRADE.

In this branch of our business there is an extraordinary good showing. W. & J. Flemming, the largest dealers and manufacturers, have expended the past season, from April 1 to November 18, as follows:

For logs	$117.983 74
For labor	33,000 00
For lubricating oil	743 08
For files	523 28
Total	$152,250 10

This is outside of all improvements made during the year at the mill, and upon the property in the city.

The total business of all the lumber dealers in the city, including the mills, foots up in the sum of $458,393 87. This we consider a very respectable showing for a season's business. Though we have not the amount sawed of lumber, lath and shingles, our returns show that it is largely in excess of last year's business.

MANUFACTURING.

This business has been considerably augmented within the last two or three years. The large carriage manufactory of G. Hawley & Co., turning out some of the finest work of any establishment in the West, is steadily growing in favor throughout the Northwest. Their work is seen in St. Paul, Minneapolis, LaCrosse, Winona, Decorah, West Union, Elkader, and other places east, west, north and south; conceded to be the finest carriage manufactory in the Northwest. As a matter of course the business of this establishment leads in the column, though, from those engaged in the manufacture of wagons, sleighs and bob-sleds, there are respectable returns, showing that their work is fully appreciated. About all the lumber wagons and sleighs manufactured are shipped westward, and at no time during the past year have our manufacturers been able to keep up with the demand. It is gratifying to know that the work in this line has gained such a reputation, and with little or no exertion, competes with eastern and western work without a reduction in price or loss of time. The work tells for itself. We append the following table showing the value in carriages, wagons and sleighs manufactured the last year:

Carriages and Cutters	$60,511 52
Wagons	28,400 00
Sleighs	3,400 00
Total	$92,311 52

To which we add the following branches of the manufacturing interest:

Fanning Mills	$ 7,425 00
Pumps, Bed-springs and Wind Mills	13,000 00
Brewers, beer, ale, etc.	28,962 50
Flour (one mill)	18,750 00
Cigars (exclusively)	75,000 00
Wines (exclusively)	5,000 00
Crackers (exclusively	6,000 00
Tanning and manufacturing of Gloves and Mitts	1,800 00
Total manufacturing	$248,249 02

To this is to be added about 250,000 pounds of candy, manufactured and wholesaled during the year.

THE WHOLESALE TRADE.

McGregor has, since the days when the first cabin was built, occupied a central position for Northeastern Iowa, and as the place has grown the trade has expanded, until now it extends over Northern Iowa, Southern Minnesota and Southwestern Wisconsin There are twenty firms in the city who do a wholesale business. We figure this business, in round numbers, from the facts in our possession, as follows:

Dry Goods	$359,000 00
Groceries	397,000 00
Drugs and Medicines	190,000 00
Hardware, Leather, Saddlery, Boots and Shoes	260,000 00
Crockery and Glassware	75,000 00
Liquors, Ale and Beer	155 000 00
Fruits	35.000 00
Total	$1,471,000 00

THE BUSINESS OF LAST YEAR.

The following schedule gives the several branches of trade, with the amount of business transacted, for the year ending November 1, 1874:

Dry Goods	$490,000 00
Groceries	573,000 00
Drugs and Medicines	262,000 00
Boots and Shoes	120,000 00
Hardware	120,677 92
Leather, Saddlery and Findings	142,000 00
Clothing	95,000 00
Crockery and Glassware	85,000 00
Jewelry, Clocks and Watches	56,000 00
Meat Markets	53,000 00
Stoves, Tinware, etc	21,000 00
Furniture	20,188 00
Farm Machinery, etc	190,000 00
Liquors, Ale and Beer	210,000 00
Books, Stationery, etc	96,000 00
Harness, etc	50,000 00
Bakeries	11,000 00
Millinery, etc	25,000 00
Fruits	40,000 00
Marble Works	6,000 00
Sewing Machines	15,425 00
Billiard Tables	10,000 00
Hides and Furs	15,000 00
Photographing	3,000 00
Salt	2,200 00
Lemon Beer	2,165 00
Produce	27,600 00
Machine shops	6,000 00
20,000 cords of Wood	80,000 00
Hoop-poles	50,500 00
Cooperage	5,000 00
Miscellaneous	10,000 00
Total	$2,868,355 92

THE BANKING BUSINESS.

First National Bank of McGregor, Frank Larrabee, President; W. R. Kinnaird, Cashier.

Capital	$100,000 00
Surplus	20,000 00
Exchange on New York, sold from Dec. 1, 1873, to Nov. 1, 1874	945,755 60
On Chicago for the same time	1,083,186 68
On Milwaukee, same time	863,893 90
Amount of deposits received	5,260,726 04
Amount of checks paid	5,176,800 85
Amount of notes discounted	1,969,089 23

Clayton County Savings Bank, W. I. Gilchrist, President; W. R. Kinnaird, Cashier.

Capital	$57,500 00
Average amount of deposits	64,842 22
Interest paid depositors	4,128 78
Number of depositors	211

Bank pays 6 per cent interest on deposits.

THE TROUT POND.

McGregor has one of the finest trout ponds in the West. Of the finny tribe we acknowledge a partiality to trout and salmon. We append the following statistics received from Mr. Ruble:

Received last Winter from the pioneer hatching house of Seth Green, of Rochester, N. Y., 500 salmon-trout spawn, from which 300 to 350 young salmon were raised, which will average from three and a half to five inches in length. Also, at the same time, laid down about 100,000 brook trout spawn, from which have been raised about 50,000 young trout, averaging two to four inches in length. Mr. Ruble is satisfied that salmon and trout raising is a success, and may be raised in any quantity in good, clear spring water, when properly handled, with good care.

THE GRAND TOTAL.

Compiling the figures produced above we have a grand total of the business for the year in the following branches:

Grain, produce, etc	$ 3,905,584 63
Banking, exchange, etc	8,218,314 44
Wholesale trade	1,471,000 00
Retail trade	1,272,596 84
Lumber trade	458,393 87
Manufacturing	248,249 02
New buildings and improvements	35,000 00
Grand total	$15,631,988 80

SCHOOLS.

The Independent District of McGregor contains the largest graded school in Clayton County. Eight hundred and twenty-six persons of school age are reported by the secretary, 400 of whom were enrolled in the public schools during the past year, and an average attendance of 293 pupils during the past year of ten school months as reported by the principal. Like most of our larger villages and towns, McGregor has a large parochial school, conducted by the Sisters of Charity, which materially diminishes the enrollment and attendance at the public school.

At present the school is under the supervision of Theo. H. Johnston, a graduate of the University of Michigan. It is divided into three departments, known as the high school, grammar school, and primary school.

The high school is really in charge of Miss E. F. Ingram, although the superintendent teaches in that department each afternoon.

Miss Ingram is assisted by Miss Maggie Stoneman, who occupies a recitation room.

The grammar school is divided into three grades, Miss Jessie Brown being the principal, and teaching in what is known as the A grammar. Miss Nellie Phelps has charge of the B grade, and Miss Jennie Calkins teaches the C grade in the same department.

The primary school is divided into four grades. Miss Mary Barnes, being the principal, teaches the A grade; Miss Jennie Forsyth, the B grade; Miss Mary Watson, the C grade, and Miss Melda Aber teaches the infant class, known as the D grade.

In addition to departments above mentioned, they have a German department, to which classes are sent from all departments of the school. This department is at present in charge of Reverend Mr. Moery, a thorough German scholar.

CHURCHES.

There are five churches in McGregor, viz.: Methodist Episcopal, Catholic, German Presbyterian, Congregational and Baptist. They have each good church edifices, and one or two are in fine architectural taste, and ornaments to the city.

MASONS AND ODD-FELLOWS.

These orders have fine halls, and are reported in a prosperous condition.

NEWSPAPERS.

The North Iowa Times, published at McGregor, was established by Colonel A. P. Richardson, October 10, 1856. Mr. Richardson conducted it alone till April 14, 1858, when C. C. Fuller, now of Michigan, became his associate, continuing till October 20, of that year. It was then conducted solely by Mr. Richardson till April 1861, when George W. Tenney purchasing a half-interest, the firm became Richardson & Tenney till July 24, 1861, when John A. Andrick bought Mr. Richardson's half, and it was conducted by Andrick & Tenney till July 24, 1863, at which time Mr. Richardson repurchased Mr. Tenney's half-interest. From that on it has been published by Andrick & Richardson, the firm name being continued, although Mr. Richardson died on the 5th of December, 1870.

Mr. Andrick is at present chief editor and manager. The paper is a Democratic eight-column folio weekly, ably edited and having a good circulation. The office on Main Street, including job department, is one of the best equipped in this part of the state.

The McGregor News began its existence December 9, 1861, under the auspices of Willis Drummond, editor and proprietor. Mr. Drummond, on joining the army in the Winter of 1862, sold to Gilmore and Williams, who published it till some time in 1863, when it was bought by George W. Tenney, and again disposed of in October, 1874, to T. G. Gilmore. R. Tompkins became editor and continued as such till April 6, 1866, when Willis Drummond & Co. became proprietors, conducting it till some time in 1867, when it was purchased and run for a short time by Tompkins & Hamilton, and was afterwards conducted by a joint stock company till the time of its expiration in 1872.

The present *McGregor News*, which can hardly be regarded as a successor of the above, was started by Willis L. Osborne, January 1, 1873. It is an eight-column folio, and has a good circulation.

GUTTENBURG.

The Town of Guttenburg is pleasantly situated on the west bank of the Mississippi River, about forty miles above Dubuque and about six miles above the mouth of Turkey River. The location of the town is on a handsome prairie, extending from the base of the bluffs half a mile eastward to the river and about three miles in length. The prairie received from one of the early French missionaries the name of Prairie La Porte—the Door Prairie. The Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota Railroad passes through Guttenburg, and the town has also the advantages of river navigation.

EARLY HISTORY.

The Village of Prairie La Porte (now Guttenburg) was laid out in about 1837. The county seat of Clayton County was first located here. At that time Clayton County was part of the Territory of Wisconsin. The first term of the District Court for Clayton County was held by Hon. Charles Dunn, at Prairie La Porte, on the 4th Monday of May, 1838, in a log house, the residence of Herman Graybill. In 1843 the county seat was removed to Jacksonville, now Garnavillo. After the removal, all the land and village lots belonging to the county in Prairie La Porte was sold and conveyed by the county commissioners to the Western Settlement Society of Cincinnati, Ohio, and the society entered several hundred acres of land contiguous to the town, and employed John M. Gray, County Surveyor, to lay off a much larger town, including Prairie La Porte within its limits. In January, 1847, the Legislature passed an act changing the name of the old town to Guttenburg, and this name was given to the new town in honor of the inventor of the art of printing. The survey of the new town was completed in June, 1847, and about that time considerable improvement was made; but for several years subsequent, owing to the pressure of the times and the paucity of the population of the surrounding country (then an almost unbroken wilderness) the growth of the place was not very rapid.

The town was incorporated by act of the Legislature in 1851. At that time the population did not exceed 300. The first municipal election was held in April, 1851. Since that time the growth of the town has steadily advanced, and every year has witnessed new and substantial improvements and a large increase of trade and business.

Since the incorporation of the town large sums have been annually expended in public improvements. Good roads have been made leading to all parts of the surrounding country. The town has an excellent steam ferry boat, which during the season of navigation plies regularly between this place and Glen Haven, three miles up the river on the Wisconsin side. The buildings are mostly of stone, of which material an excellent quality is obtained from the bluffs back of the town.

The population of the place is about four thousand, of whom the majority are Germans. The principal business is general merchandise, clothing, grocery business, drugs, hardware, millinery and fancy goods, several wagon, carriage and furniture shops, hotels, breweries, blacksmiths and saddlers shops. There are several warehouses for the storage and shipment of grain and produce, flouring and saw mills, doing a large business, and the usual general arts and industries which characterize such a town. The commercial advantages of the place are unsurpassed by any river town of the same size. It annually ships and receives large quantities of produce and merchandise. The principal articles of export are wheat, flour, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, beef, pork, and dressed hogs.

The Lutheran and Catholic are the leading church denominations. The town is provided with good schools.

GARNAVILLO.

GARNAVILLO is situated in the eastern interior of the county, twelve miles southwest from McGregor and six miles from the Mississippi River at Clayton.

In April, 1845, two of the commissioners, Hardin Nowlin, of Dubuque County, and David Moreland, of Delaware County, met pursuant to an "act to re-locate the county seat of Clayton County," and selected the north half of southeast quarter, section 18, township 93, north of range 3, west of 5th principal meridian, and named it Jacksonville. James Watson donated the land (eighty acres) so selected, and the county commissioners laid out the town and commenced the erection of county buildings. On the 15th of April, 1846, the name of the village was changed to Garnavillo.

James Watson, Doctor Frederick Andros, Captain Robert R. Read, John W. Gillet, Richard Olney, George A. Whitman, Judge Samuel Murdock, Judge Reuben Noble, and Judge Elias H. Williams, were among the first settlers.

The village is located on a beautiful and very productive prairie, and there is an abundant supply of timber in the vicinity.

Garnavillo contains several stores, post-office, and hotel; has good schools; several gentlemen of culture and travel reside there; the society is good, and the moral and religious tone of the place healthy. There are four churches, Methodist, Congregational, German Lutheran, and Catholic; one lodge of Masons, one of Odd-Fellows, and one of Good Templars. The population is about six hundred.

Garnavillo was twice the county seat prior to 1860, but at that date it was removed to Elkader, where it has since permanently remained.

CLAYTON.

This town is in Clayton County, on the Mississippi, about ten miles above Guttenburg, and the same distance below McGregor. It has an excellent steamboat landing and railroad facilities by the Chicago, Dubuque & Minnesota Road. The town is easy of access from the interior, by a road which is an extension of its main street up the ravine in which the principal part of the town is built to the rich farming country lying back of it.

Clayton is the natural market for this rich section of country, and the farmers who haul in their grain and hogs usually supply themselves with lumber, flour, groceries, and articles of merchandise generally at this point. The business of the place is active and considerable in amount, the streets being often lined with teams, or standing in crowds about the principal stores, mills, lumber yards, and warehouses.

The place was first settled in 1850 by Frank Smith and Timothy Davis, who laid out the town. Frank Smith built the first store; the first hotel was erected by J. A. Brown. Mr. Brown now lives at Atlanta, Iowa; Mr. Smith resides in California.

The population of Clayton is about one thousand. Its business is done chiefly in the following establishments: Two large flouring mills, one hoop factory, one planing mill, one cabinet factory, three carpenter shops, two blacksmith shops, two lumber yards, four general stores, one clothing store, two drug stores, one hardware and tin shop, four saloons, two harness shops, one millinery store, one boot and shoe store, one shoe shop, one livery stable, two meat markets, two warehouses, and post, telegraph and insurance offices. The place contains two hotels, a graded school, and a Catholic Church.

LINN COUNTY.

The surface of the country in Linn County is undulating, and, like Jones County, is broken into low, conical hills, with intersecting valleys running in every direction, while the general inclination is to the southeast and south, the water-shed being near the south bank of the Wapsipinicon River, and extending nearly parallel with it. The soil is good, the whole county well watered, and the climate conducive to health. Well water is peculiarly pure and sparkling. The people are cheerful, busy and properous, All professions are well sustained, and industry is well rewarded.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first cabin within the limits of Linn County was built by John Mann, in Linn Grove, on what is known as Upper Big Creek, in February, 1838. It is said (though disputed by some) that he was the first white settler. He built a small flouring mill, which was carried off by a flood in the Spring of 1851, and he perished with his mill. The creek rose to the height of twenty feet in less than half an hour, and he was unable to make his escape. His body was found several days afterwards, and was interred near by. He was from Pennsylvania.

The next settler, John Crow, was from North Carolina. He made claim to a tract of land on the Wapsipinicon in April, 1838. He was a gentleman of wealth and culture, and died a few years after his settlement here, leaving a family, some of whom still live in this and Jones County.

After the above mentioned, several families came in 1838, among whom were John J. Gibson, Robert Dean, John McAfferty, Peter McRoberts, William Abbe, in Franklin Township; Judge Mitchell, Jacob Leabo. Mr. Henry, in Westport, Bertram Township; Samuel C. Stewart, James and John Scott, Robert Osborn, Hiram Thomas and Isabell Safely (who died in 1875, aged 103), in Linn Township. John Stewart, Joseph Morford, J. Burge, and D. S. Hahn, and others were here early.

Claims were also made in Marion Township as early as 1838, and in 1839, John C. Berry, H. W. Gray, Rufus Lucore, James Willis, Luman M. Strong, Esquire Bassett and others erected their cabins within its limits. We transfer the following items, taken from an article recently published, at the risk of repetition:

During the Summer of 1838 the settlements gradually extended in the east part of the county. The only persons now recollected of that early period as remaining, are John Gibson, of Mt. Vernon, and Andrew J. McKean, and Hosea W. Gray, of Marion. The first family west of Big Creek was that of Jacob Leabo, from Kentucky. The first west of Indian Creek was that of James W. Bassett, from Vermont. The first justice of the peace was John McAfferty, commissioned in 1838. The first judge of probate was Israel Mitchell, a Tennessean, now residing in Oregon. The first sheriff was Hosea W. Gray. The first clerk of the district court was Socrates H. Tryon; he was also the first practicing physician. The first judge of the district court was Joseph Williams, a Pennsylvanian. The first officiating minister was the Reverend Christain Troup, a German Lutheran, who preached regularly in his own cabin near the mouth of Spring Creek, every Sunday during the latter part of the Summer of 1838. The first marriage was that of Richard Osborn and Sarah Haines, in the Spring of 1839. The first birth was that of a daughter of Mrs. Samuel McCartney, in July, 1838. The first death was that of Mrs. Haines, an invalid elderly lady, who died from the effect of an accidental fall in July, 1838. The second was that of James Logan, an Irishman, who was killed by the caving in of a well which he was excavating in Marion, July, 1840.

To be the founder of a city, and to reap the emoluments thereof, early engaged the attention of the pioneers. Israel Mitchell laid out the first town July, 1838, which was named Westport, and in September following, William Stone staked off a town on Cedar River, which he named Columbus, but soon abandoned it. His site was a good one, and is now occupied by the City of Cedar Rapids. In October of the same year, Anson Cowles laid out a town and cudgeled his brain a long time for a name, and was finally relieved by Sir Walter Scott, and called his town Ivanhoe, but it has since been vacated.

The first store opened in the County was at Westport by Albert Henry, in the Fall of 1838. The second at Ivanhoe in the Spring of 1839, by Colonel Wm. H. Merritt.

In 1839, the first 4th of July celebration took place at Westport, and Judge Mitchell was the orator of the day. The usual dinner, toasts, and ball followed, and William H. Smith, Andrew J. McKean, and H. W. Gray were the ball managers.

In 1840, the census of the county was taken by H. W. Gray, Deputy Marshal; the population amounted to 1,342, so rapid had been the immigration in little over two years. Three years afterwards it was more than doubled again. This fine farming country could not long lie idle, when every home letter was full of its praise. Some of the early settlers were from the Southern States, but Pennsylvania, New Hampshire, Vermont, Connecticut, New York, Massachusetts, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois, and other states had their representatives. Almost every settler, finding himself in a land free from the trammels of political organization, immediately became a statesman, and advocated strongly whatever he could remember of the civil polity and police regulations of his own state. There was consequently no lack of variety of opinions, but some difficulty in harmonizing them. As they could not agree in adopting the code of any particular state, they came to the sage conclusion that they knew their own wants and could provide for them, and if transgressors found that justice was meted out in a more summary manner than was incident to the "law's delay," it was no more than they deserved. They at least learned that these hardy pioneers were not to be trifled with.

"In common with all frontier settlements," says Edmunds, "the first settlers here were poor; they were obliged to transport their produce in wagons mostly, to the Mississippi River, at points sixty or seventy miles distant. When reached, at such disadvantage, the markets were very low, consequently the accretions of wealth were slow, and were mainly invested in the homestead of the farmer. The discovery of gold in California, with the resulting emigration and the building of railroads, connecting the people with Eastern markets, greatly accelerated the prosperity of this country, as well as all other parts of the West. The financial crisis of 1857 interposed a check to this onward career of prosperity. It was but temporary, however. The people had fully regained their former standing when the Rebellion commenced."

Elam Hollar settled on Prairie Creek, in College Township, about 1840, or before.

Abner, Isaac and Joseph Cox, and John and Isham Hollar settled in Hoosier Grove about the same time.

Colonel Henderson was one of the early settlers near Western. He had seven sons, all prominent men.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

Linn County received its name from the Hon. Lucius F. Linn, United States Senator from Missouri, who being a favorite with some of the early settlers, was honored by having his name attached to one off the finest sections of Iowa.

The limits of the county were defined by act of the Territorial Legislature, in 1837, while Iowa was a part of Wisconsin Territory, and consisted of twenty congressional townships—being an equivalent of 460,800 acres, or 2,880 farms of 160 acres each.

In October, 1838, the first election was held at Westport, being the only poll opened for the county. There were thirty-two votes cast for members of the assembly, and the first member to the General Assembly from Linn County was the Hon. George Greene, member of the Legislative Council in 1840.

September 9, 1839, the county commissioners, consisting of Samuel C. Stewart, Peter McRoberts and Luman M. Strong, met at the house of James W. Willis, about half a mile north of the present site of Marion, and organized the county in due form of law.

Hosea W. Gray was appointed sheriff, and John C. Berry, clerk.

The site which had been suggested was approved and named *Marion* by said board. They divided the county into road and election districts, and appointed for constables, William H. Smith and Andrew J. McKean.

FIRST COURTS.

The first court was held at Marion, and the following is the first record made:

"Minutes of the District Court of Iowa Territory, within and for the County of Linn:

"IOWA TERRITORY, } Pursuant to an act of the Legislature of the Territory of
LINN COUNTY. } Iowa, approved July, 1840, the District Court of the United States, and also for the Territory of Iowa, met at Marion, in said county, on Monday the 26th day of October, 1840.

"Present: Honorable Joseph Williams, Judge of the Second Judicial Circuit for the territory; W. G. Woodward, Esq., District Attorney of the United States for the District of Iowa; R. P. Lowe, Esq., Prosecuting Attorney for Second Judicial Circuit; Hosea W. Gray, Esq., Sheriff of County of Linn; Socrates H. Tryon, Clerk of the District Court; Lawrence Maloney, Marshal of the Territory."

The First Grand Jury, summoned for the above occasion, consisted of the following, viz.: Aaron Usher, Samuel Ross, James Leverick, D. W. King, Israel Mitchell, William H. Chambers, William Donahoe, Daniel Curtis, William T. Gilbert, George A. Patterson, Isaac Butler, John Gondy, John J. Gibson, Joseph Barnett, Asher Edgerton, William Chambers, O. S. Bowling, Daniel J. Doty, Joseph Morford.

The First Petit Jurors were: David A. Woodbride, Isaac Carroll, George W. Gray, Bertamis McGonigal, John McCloud, Thomas Goudy, James W. Willis, John Long, James W. Margrave, John Margrave, Ira Sammons, John Crow, Joseph Carraway, Stephen Osborn, A. B. Mason, O. R. Gregory, John Nation, Thomas Maxwells, George Yiesley.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

JUDGES SECOND CIRCUIT, EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT—CIRCUIT COURT.

Honorable Sylvester Yates....1869 Honorable John McKean.....1873

JUDGES OF THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT—DISTRICT COURT.

Joseph Williams.....1840	William E. Miller.....1859
Thomas S. Wilson.....1846	Norman W. Isbell.....1862
James P. Carlton.....1847	C. H. Conklin.....1864
William Smyth.....1853	N. M. Hubbard.....1866
Isaac Cook.....1857	James H. Rothrock.....1867

Of the Supreme Court Judges two were from Linn County, viz.: Honorable Norman W. Isbell and Honorable George Greene.

COUNTY JUDGES.

N. W. Isbell, 1850. J. M. Berry. Daniel Lothian. Johnston Elliott. A. B. Dumont, 1868.

CLERKS OF DISTRICT AND CIRCUIT COURT.

John C. Berry (Com's. Clerk.).1839	Hosea W. Gray.....1849
S. H. Tryon.....1840	James M. Berry.....1851
John C. Berry.....1844	A. J. McKean.....1854
Porter W. Earl.....1847	J. L. Crawford.....1873

SHERIFFS.

Hosea W. Gray.....1840	Thomas J. McKean.....1860
Ambrose Harlan.....1844	William W. Smith.....1861
Samuel W. Durham.....1846	O. O. Stanchfield.....1862
Ambrose Harlan.....1847	Hiel Hale.....1866
Vincent Beall.....1850	John G. Hayzlett.....1868
Samuel Brazleton.....1853	G. D. Gillilan.....1874
Levi H. Mason.....1855	

AUDITORS.

A. B. Dumont.....1869	John P. Coulter.....1870

TREASURERS AND RECORDERS.

Addison Daniels.....1841	William M. Harris.....1846
O. S. Hall.....1844	Isaac Cook.....1851
John Zumdra.....1844	N. M. Day.....1855
O. S Hall.....1845	William Cook.....1860
P. M. Earl.....1846	James Johnston.....1864

RECORDERS.

John J. Daniels.....1865	Charles E. Putnam.....1853

TREASURERS.

R. T. Wilson.....1866	S. T. Berry.....1874

COUNTY SURVEYORS.

Ross McCloud.....1839	Adam Perry.....1856
S. W. Durham.....1841	Plympton Grear.....1857
T. J. McKean.....1843	G. A. Gray.....1859
A. D. Bottorff.....1847	John M. Greer.....1865
John McArthur.....	G. A. Gray.....1866
S. W. Durham.....1851	S. W. Durham.....1871
T. J. Stone.....1854	

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

Ira G. Fairbanks.	P. W. Reeder.	William Langham.
Homer Bradshaw.	T. R. Eastman.	Eli Johnston.

STATE SENATORS.

Honorable Isaac M. Preston.....1852	Honorable J. B. Young....1864
" William G. Thompson.1856	" Robert Smyth.1868
" H. G. Angle.....1860	" E. B. Kephart..1872

REPRESENTATIVES.

Honorable John McArthur.	Honorable Mr. Steadman.
" O. O. Stanchfield.	" A. S. Belt.
" E. N. Bates.	" D. Lothian.
" J. E. Kurtz.	" J. Crawford.
" J. B. Young.	" I. Milburn.
" Charles Weare.	" J. P. Carbee.
" A. E. Warner.	" Adam Perry.
" J. S. McClure.	" A. M. Mekeel.

Honorable W. D. Litzenberg.

MEMBER OF CONGRESS.

Honorable William Smyth, House of Representatives.

LAWYERS.

Marion.—J. M. Preston & Son, J. B. Young, Corbett & Campbell, Daniel Lothian, R. D. Stevens, J. D. Giffin, E. Latham, John Mitchell, C. M. Hollis, M. B. Allen, Charles Lee Murray, M. V. Sweezy, G. A. Gray, Isaac Cook.

Mt. Vernon.—H. A. Collin, J. T. Rice.

Lisbon.—P. J. Fisher.

Cedar Rapids.—Hubbard & Deacon, Mills & Blake, West & Eastman, Nichols & Davidson, Bull & Hormel, G. D. Crafts, H. J. Smith, James J. Child, A. St. C. Smith, A. D. Collier, I. N. Whittam, B. F. Heins, J. J. Powell, W. B. Leach, R. H. Gilmore, Joseph Sosel, N. D. Parkhurst, A. S. Belt, J. H. Camburn, H. A. Yonge.

Center Point.—T. J. Speakman, W. F. Fitzgerrald.

Viola.—John Warrell.

Western.—W. H. Shuey.

Palo.—J. E. Elson.

NEWSPAPERS AT CEDAR RAPIDS.

The Cedar Rapids *Times*, first established in 1850 under the name of the *Progressive Era;* edited by D. O. Fitch; succeeded by Mrs. Rock; she by Fred Lyman, and he by J. J. Child. In 1855 it was purchased by J. L. Enos, and its name changed to the Cedar Valley *Times*. In 1857 it was purchased by J. G. Davenport. He was succeeded by Messrs. Greene, with W. H. Merritt, editor; in 1859 was bought by C. M. Hollis; in 1866 by Ayers & Co., F. McClelland, editor; in 1867 was changed to its present name; and in 1868 was bought by Ayers Bros.; in 1870 by Ayers, McClelland & Co.; in 1874 by Ayers & McClelland, editors and proprietors. Circulation 1,200. Republican in politics.

The Cedar Rapids *Republican*, daily, was established March, 1872, by the Republican Printing Co., consisting of Judge George Greene, William Greene, J. F. Ely, and Charles Weare. It is the only daily paper in the county, and has an extensive circulation. The Weekly was established May, 1872; circulation about 1,800; issued Thursday; Robert Holmes, editor. At the same house is published

The *Farmers' Journal*, established June, 1872; devoted to the interest of farming, stock-raising, etc.; circulation, 10,075; issued monthly; edited by Alex. Charles.

The *American Swine and Poultry Journal*, established July, 1874, has purchased and merged the *National Poultry Journal*. Monthly; three-column quarto; circulation, 2,000. Ward & Dyer, editors and proprietors.

American Cattle Journal, devoted to the breeding and improvement of American cattle. The only paper of the kind in America. Alex. Charles, editor and proprietor.

The Standard, established first in Marion in 1868, under the name of Linn County *Signal*; moved to Cedar Rapids January, 1869, under F. H. Williams; bought by T. G. Newman & Son, editors. It is a nine-column paper. Circulation 1,000. Democratic in politics. The same house publishes

The *American Bee Journal*, a monthly devoted to bee culture; also

The *Progressive Farmer*, the organ of the State Agricultural College of Iowa.

AT MARION. The *Prairie Star* was started in 1852 by A. Hoyt, being the first in this place. It was afterwards changed to the Linn County *Register*, and is now edited by S. W. Rathbun. It is issued semi-weekly.

The *Herald* was the first Democratic organ, and this was succeeded by the Marion *Democrat* in 1860, but did not survive long. The *Union Campaign* succeeded in 1862, under the management of Dr. T. S. Bardwell.

The Linn County *Signal*, edited by F. H. Williams, was subsequently changed to Linn County *Liberal*, under the editorship of T. G. Newman. Defunct.

The Linn County *Pilot* commenced August, 1871, by C. W. Kepler, and is now conducted by Beaty & Willits, editors and proprietors. Issued weekly.

The *Hope of Israel* commenced in 1866; was changed to the *Advent and Sabbath Advocate*, under the charge of Jacob Brinkerhoff, editor and proprietor.

AT LISBON. The Lisbon *Sun* was established in 1874, W. T. Baker, editor; Democratic in politics.

AT MT. VERNON. The Linn County *Hawk Eye*, edited by S. H. Baun, was changed to Mount Vernon *Hawk Eye*, and at present edited by J. T. Rice. It was established about 1869. Republican in politics.

AT CENTER POINT. The Center Point *Lotus* was established about 1874. Henry A. Cook, editor. Independent in politics.

AT WESTERN. The Western *Gazette* was established at this place for a while, in the interest of the College. O. E. Hogue, editor. Suspended. A Bohemian paper in the Bohemian language is published at Western.

The Western *Light*, established by Shatto & Beatty, 1875; a seven-column paper. Issued Wednesday. Republican in politics.

FIRST SELECTED SITES OF TOWNS IN LINN CO.

1. Westport—July, 1838, by Israel Mitchell, near Bertram.
2. Columbus—September, 1838, by William Stone, where Cedar Rapids now stands.
3. Ivanhoe—October, 1838, by Anson Cowles, since vacated.

TOWN PLATS RECORDED.

1. Marion—April, 1839, by board of commissioners; county seat, on sections 6 and 1, Marion Township; recorded January 26, 1844.
2. Cedar Rapids—August, 1841, by N. B. Brown, *et al.*, on section 21, Rapids Township.
3. Mount Vernon—September 20, 1847, by A. J. Willits, *et al.*, on section 10, Franklin Township.
4. Lisbon—May 20, 1851, by John Kurtz, on section 11, Franklin Township.
5. Macsville—June, 1852, by J. M. McClintick, on section 10, Fayette Township.
6. Center Point—February 22, 1854, by S. Brice, *et al.*, on section 9, Washington Township.
7. Palo—June 10, 1854, by J. G. Cole, on section 29, Fayette Township.
8. Paris—April, 1855, by Amos Bond, *et al.*, on section 19, Jackson Township.
9. Paddington—September 20, 1855, by G. Paddington, *et al.*, on section 19, Maine Township.
10. Springville—March 22, 1856, by H. White, *et al.*, on section 28, Brown Township.
11. Fayette—April 28, 1856, by Daniel Richard, on section 32, Fayette Township.
12. Western—July 3, 1856, by Western College, on section 34, College Township.
13. Central City—September 9, 1857, by R. Barber, *et al.*, on section 3, Main Township.
14. Bertram—April 18, 1858, by Iowa & Nebraska Land Co., on section 34, Bertram Township.
15. New Buffalo—December 4, 1858, by M. Carpenter, on section 6, Rapids Township.
16. Waubeck—October 28, 1859, by S. T. Buxton, *et al.*, on section 18, Maine Township.
17. Cedar Bend—June 9, 1860, by Jacob Sheets, on section 33, Fayette Township.
18. Viola—June 21, 1861, by J. Leonard, *et al.*, on section 14, Brown Township.
19. Vanderbilt—May 22, 1863, by G. W. Vanderbilt, on section 16, Fairfax Township.
20. Prairieberg—July 30, 1867, by N. Parsons, *et al.*, on section 21, Bowlder Township.
21. Troy—November 10, 1869, by T. R. Ward, on section 5, Spring Grove Township.
22. Ely—June 5, 1872, by J. F. Ely, on section 30, Putnam Township.
23. Walker—July 8, 1873, by B. C. R. and M. Ry. Co., on section 4, Grant Township.

CEDAR RAPIDS

Is situated on the northeast side of Cedar River, embracing sections 21, 22, 27, 28, etc., in Rapids Township. The location is one of the most delightful in the state, occupying a plain rising above the river bed and extending back nearly half a mile, with a slightly rolling surface, affording fine building sites, with but little trouble in grading, and with peculiar grace in appearance. Ten years ago this level plat was surrounded by an abrupt elevation twenty-five to fifty feet in height, covered by a luxuriant growth of native oak. On these elevations to-day are elegant residences overlooking the valley for miles in either direction. On the south side of the river is Valley City, but so closely connected as to form but a single town as you gaze upon it from some elevation in the neighborhood. There is no rival city within twenty-five miles, and the richness of the surrounding country gives assurance of rapid growth. It is 220 miles due west from Chicago, and 75 miles southwest from Dubuque, and is well supplied with railroads leading to all parts of the country, east and west, north and south.

The rapids in the Cedar River are the first as you ascend from its mouth at the Mississippi, and the water-power is one of the finest in the country. A dam and race have been constructed at a cost of about $30,000, and the water-power is being utilized by energetic capitalists. The timber in the vicinity is sufficient for ages to come.

EARLY SETTLERS.

Among the first settlers at Cedar Rapids were D. W. King and T. Gaines, who came in 1839 and effected a permanent settlement on the west side of the river. There was a man, however, by the name of Shepard, a noted horse-thief and counterfeiter, who erected a cabin near what is now Commercial Street, near the old mills, in 1838. His house was the rendezvous of a lawless band engaged in horse-stealing and plundering the early settlers, and their booty was secreted on the islands of the river. This gang of desperadoes and freebooters was not driven out of the country till about 1851.

Mr. William Stone, in 1838, staked off a town where Valley City is now located, which he called Columbus; but it was never surveyed, and was finally abandoned.

The following events mark the progress of Cedar Rapids during its early years:

In 1842 the first dam was constructed across the Cedar River. In March, 1843, the lands came into market and first sales made. The same year the first saw-mill was erected. The first death was that of William Brookey. The first frame building was built by John Vardey.

In 1844 the first flouring mill was erected, by N. B. Brown, at a cost of $3,000.

The same year the second saw mill was built, by A. Ely; the first brick building, by P. W. Earle; the first hotel—the "Union House"—on corner of Adams and Market Streets.

In 1846 the second flour mill was erected, at a cost of $9,000.

In 1847 a post-office was established; J. Greene, postmaster. The first store was opened by Mr. Green, the second by Mr. Cleveland, the third by Mr. Mufford. The first school house was built this year; Nelson Felch, teacher. The first white child born was a daughter of John Vardey. The first church—at the corner of Eagle and Adams Streets—was a "grout" building, and was called "The Muddy."

In 1848-9 the first woolen factory was erected, costing $10,000.

About 1850 the first newspaper—the *Progressive Era*—was started, by D. O. Fitch.

In 1855 the first steam engine was set in operation, in the machine shop of A. Hager. The same year the free bridge was built; it was carried away by the ice, and two young ladies drowned.

In 1856 Cedar Rapids was incorporated as a city; Isaac N. Whittam, Esq., Mayor.

In 1864 a paper mill was put up by Messrs. Couch, Reed & Fish, and a pork packing house established by Mr. Chase *et al.*

In 1865 first printing paper made; and a second woolen factory erected, by the Cedar Rapids Manufacturing Company.

The city at this date (1875) contains—

Dwelling houses	1,445
Families	1,451
Number of white males	3,534
Number of white females	3,573
Number of colored males	40
Number of colored females	32
Total population	7,179
Number of voters	1,701
Number of militia	1,286
Its real property is assessed at	$1,259,190
Its personal at	510,667
Total	$1,769,857

MARION.

MARION, the county seat of Linn County, was laid out by the commissioners in 1839. It is beautifully located, in the midst of an exceedingly fertile country, with timber in quantity and quality sufficient for all purposes for ages to come. Early in 1840 quite a large number of settlers came into the prospective town, and opened different kinds of business. Woodbridge & Thompson opened the first store, in 1839. Addison Daniels, in 1840, erected a cabin and commenced selling dry goods and groceries, and has kept at it ever since. Lumon M. Strong kept a hotel in 1839, and a Mr. Hall opened another in 1840. Thomas Hare put up a blacksmith shop, and H. Woodbridge a shoe shop. A mill was erected by Hiram Bales and Richard Thomas. The American House was one of the first frame buildings, and a court was built, all in 1839 and 1840.

The following, with others, built dwelling houses: Lumon M. Strong, D. A. Woodbridge, Joseph Bigger, James E. Brummell, O. S. Hall, George Greene, etc.

A school house was built in 1841, and was used for religious meetings. Rev. Mr. Emmons was one of the first preachers. Rev. Mr. Rankin was the first Presbyterian minister. The Methodist Episcopal Church organized a society in 1840; Reverend Hodges, preacher. The first newspaper was the *Prairie Star*, started in 1852 by A. Hoyt—now called the Marion *Register*. The present Central High School building was erected in 1869; cost, about $25,000.

Marion is one of the oldest towns in the state away from the river, and is beautifully located in what appears to be an archipelago of groves, or forest-bound prairie, interspersed with fine residences, stores, hotels, churches, etc., with a fine park, filled with trees, flower vases, and a fountain, rustic seats and walks. The town affords delightful homes for active business men, retired gentlemen, merchants and farmers, and the industrious mechanic. Its educational and church advantages are superior, and every branch of traffic and industry is well rewarded.

The business and business houses of Marion are as follows:—

Six dry goods *stores;* eight grocery; three drug; eight boot and shoe; six clothing; one book; three hardware; two toy and fancy; one furniture; six millinery; two butter, eggs and poultry; three cattle, grain and produce; two agricultural establishments; eight blacksmith *shops;* three wagon; two jewelers; one machine; one foundry; seven shoemakers; one gunsmith; three harness; three barber; eight paint; three merchant tailors; one dairy milk *factory;* one gang plow; one spring bed; one planing *mill;* one lint; two flouring; two brick *yards;* three lumber; six stone masons; three elevators; four hotels; four saloons; one fair ground; one trotting park; two livery stables; three ice houses; two laundries; two meat markets; three photograph galleries; three sewing machine *offices;* twelve law; twelve doctors'; two dentists'; three printing; one express; ten notary public; one internal revenue; two banks; two railroads; one masonic *lodge;* one chapter; one odd-fellows; one good templars; seven churches; one high school; two schools; one literary club; one dramatic club; one court house; one jail; one chemical laboratory, and four restaurants.

The property valuation, 1875, being one-third of the real and one-half of the personal, is: Real, $337,101.00; personal, $133,072.00.

Population: Dwellings, 405; families, 408; males, 955; females, 1,071; colored males, 11; colored females, 10; total, 2,047. Voters, 463; militia, 247. Marion was incorporated a city in 1874.

CITY OFFICIALS.

D. I. MCAFEE, Mayor.

CITY COUNCIL.

First Ward—D. Carskaddon, Mr. Hoagland.
Second Ward—H. P. Elliott, B. F. Seaton.
Third Ward—David Wallace, A. B. Dumont.
Fourth Ward—J. D. Giffin, Earl Granger.

ROBERT YOUNG, Clerk.

BANKS.

There are seven banks in Linn County, as follows:

At Cedar Rapids.—"The First National Bank," "The City National Bank," "The Savings Bank."

At Marion.—"Twogood and Elliott's Bank," established in 1855, does strictly a legitimate banking business at legitimate rates, and from its first establishment has maintained a high standing in financial matters.

"The First National Bank" was the fourth chartered in the state, October, 1863, R. D. Stephens, President, having held the position from the beginning. Capital, $67,000; surplus, $11,600. Its credit among the financial institutions of the state is prime. J. W. Bowdish, *Cashier*. *Directors*—Alexander H. Stephens, John Davis, Henry A. Collen, Daniel Lothian, R. D. Stephens. Mr. Stephens is one of the best financiers in the state.

At Lisbon.—"First National Bank," organized September, 1874. Capital $50,000. Harrison Stuckslyn, *President;* G. Auracher, *Cashier*.

At Center Point.—There is a bank at this place, but we believe it is not a bank of issue.

RAILROADS.

This county is well supplied with railroads, and the following is the number of miles and cost per mile, etc., in the county:

1. Chicago & Northwestern, miles	29	
Cost, $10,300 per mile—total		$301,790
2. Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota, miles	43	
Cost, $3,800 per mile—total		162,716
3. Dubuque Southwestern, miles	19	
Cost, $3,000 per mile—total		58,020
4. Sabula, Ackley & Dacotah, miles	13	
Cost, $3,000 per mile—total		37,740
Total miles	104	
Total cost		$560,266

The first includes the old Iowa & Nebraska and the Cedar Rapids & Missouri Railroad. The second includes the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota, and the Postville Branch.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The Court House at Marion is a good substantial brick structure, two stories high, furnished with the ordinary rooms and a spacious court room. It was built about the year 1842, and has been improved from time to time. Cost, about $40,000. A view of the building may be seen in another part of this volume.

The Jail also, at Marion, is a two-story brick building on Broad Street, near the court house; was erected in 1858. Cost, $15,000. G. Dean Gillilan, *Jailor*.

The Alms House is situated about six miles north of Marion on the county farm of 320 acres of excellent land. The house is a brick building, two stories above the basement rooms. It is about 24x36, with wings, and will accommodate all the poor there are likely to be in the county for ages to come. The barn is an excellent one, 86x48, with 24 feet posts, and cost about $7,000. The farm is valued at $12,000. The present overseer is Samuel W. Parker.

Western College, under the direction of the United Brethren in Christ, was located in 1856, on lands donated by Jacob Shuey, Adam Perry, and W. A. Wherry, in Western, Linn County, Iowa. The incorporators and first trustees were Reverend S. Weaver, of Vinton, Reverend D. Runkel, of Lisbon, Reverend M. G. Miller, of Tipton, J. Neidig, Esquire, of Muscatine, and Colonel W. H. Shuey, of Shueyville.

The college is about eight miles southeast of Cedar Rapids, in a beautiful section of country, and is well supplied with convenient brick buildings for educational purposes, with a shady campus of about sixteen acres of land in the center of the town. Besides the college building proper, there is Lane Hall, a large three story building, which is used as a boarding hall for ladies. Neidig Hall is a two story brick building fitted up for students who may wish to board themselves in clubs.

The first building was completed in the Fall of 1856, and the school formally opened the following January, Reverend S. Weaver, president, with three professors, constituting the faculty. Total number of pupils, fifty-eight.

Reverend William Davis succeeded Mr. Weaver, and held the president's chair one year. Reverend E. B. Kephart succeeded Mr. Davis, and is still the president.

The number of students connected with the college the past year, as per catalogue of 1875, is 310, as follows: College department—Classical course, seven; scientific course, seven; ladies' course, thirteen. Preparatory department—Classical, eleven; scientific, two; ladies, three; general, one hundred and forty-nine. Commercial department, eighty-one; music and drawing, thirty-five; German, two.

The professors and instructors are nine in number. The usual college degrees are conferred by this institution. The library and cabinet of specimens are increasing. There are three literary societies. Tuition ranges from $7 to $25 per term, and board from $2.75 to $3.00 per week. The institution is in a flourishing condition.

Cornell College is located at Mt. Vernon, Linn County, Iowa, sixteen miles east of Cedar Rapids, on the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, thus rendering it easy of access from all directions. The city is one of the most beautiful, healthy, and moral in the state. Having no billiard or drinking saloons, it is free from those influences that attract the attention and corrupt the morals of students. The grounds, embracing about twenty acres, are beautifully designed by nature, and command one of the finest prospects in the country. The extent, beauty, and variety of the scenery is such as to inspire and refine the youthful mind. The view from the top of the main college building is unsurpassed by any in Europe or America.

The existence and growth of the college are largely due to the faith and energy of the Reverend G. B. Bowman, through whose influence the "Iowa Conference Seminary" was first projected in 1854. The board of trustees were organized in 1852, but the school was not opened till November 14, 1853. It continued as a successful seminary until 1857, when a college organization was consummated, and it received the name of *Cornell* College in honor of its generous benefactor, the late W. W. Cornell, Esquire, of New York City.

The ladies' boarding hall was erected in 1853, and was used for general school purposes till 1856, when the main college building was completed. The gentlemen's boarding hall was erected in 1872. The board of trustees have authorized the erection of a new and commodious chapel the present year. As it is probable that every ten dollars hitherto expended for this institution has given to the world a whole year's labor of an educated mind, surely the necessary buildings and endowments will hereafter be liberally provided for.

Both sexes have enjoyed equal advantages, and received the same degrees. In 1860, in addition to the old classical course, the scientific course was organized, and in 1873 the civil engineering course. The military drill is an attractive feature in this institution. Professor Webster, an army officer, and a graduate of West Point and the artillery school of Fortress Monroe, has been detailed by the Secretary of War to act as instructor of the young men in military science and tactics, both infantry and artillery. Muskets, equipage, and two six pounders are furnished by the government for their use. Physical training is required of the ladies. A gymnasium has been opened, and light gymnastics are daily practiced. The museum contains a large and valuable collection to illustrate the various departments of natural history. "The Woodman Cabinet" embraces one of the rarest and most valuable collections of corals, sponges, starfishes, crustacea, etc., in the country.

The general library contains over 4,000 volumes, and is constantly increasing. The expenses for tuition range from $7 to $13 per term, and board from $3.25 to $3.50 per week.

The Presidents have been: 1. Reverend R. W. Keeler, M.A., 1857. 2. Reverend Samuel L. Fellows, M.A., 1860. 3. Reverend Wm. F. King, D.D., 1865.

The Institution has eighteen professors and instructors, and 500 students (from nineteen different States), as follows: Ten seniors, 9 juniors, 8 sophomores, 37 freshmen, 49 senior preparatory, and 387 junior preparatory. The graduating class of 1875 numbered ten, and the exercises were of a high order.

There are five literary societies connected with Cornell College.

RESOURCES.

There is but very little waste land in Linn County. The soil is exceedingly fertile being of a rich, dark sandy loam, and of great depth. Corn, oats, wheat and potatoes are good crops—some of them superior,—while no country is better for grazing. Tobacco, sweet potatoes, grapes and sorghum are cultivated to a considerable extent.

Fruits are good, especially the small fruits and berries. Apple trees do not do so well, but we believe the difficulty is not in the soil, nor in the climate, but in making a wrong selection of the kind of fruit trees, and with not raising them from the seed without transplanting, and then grafting upon the undisturbed stalk.

Linn County annually exports a large quantity of wheat, corn, flax seed, oats, barley pork, wool, hides, beef, etc.

The timber is more abundant than in most prairie counties, and it is of a superior quality. Nearly one-third of the county is covered with beautiful groves of hickory, oak, walnut, sugar maple, linn, elm, ash and other kinds of salable timber for manufacturing purposes and for fuel.

Clay exists in various parts sufficient to furnish all the brick necessary for building purposes, and inexhaustible quarries of the magnesian lime stone along the Cedar and Wapsipinicon Rivers are found. At Cedar Rapids a fine quality of clay is found which is used for the manufacture of pottery.

The county is well watered. Scarcely a farm but has some sort of a stream. The Cedar and Wapsipinicon with their numerous tributaries interlace almost every section. The Cedar, running in a southeasterly direction across the western part of the county, furnishes an immense water-power, and whenever the time arrives for its improvement not even the Merrimack of Massachusetts will excel it.

The Wapsipinicon follows the same general direction, crossing the northern part of the county diagonally and furnishes extensive water privilege. Mills at Waubeek Central City, Paris, etc., are never still for want of water. The streams of the county are fed by living springs, and consequently do not fail in time of drought.

Fine stock, blooded horses, short horns, sheep and hogs have been imported, and the stock of the county would not suffer by comparison with the best of Illinois and Missouri.

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

This, one of the most populous and wealthy counties in the northern part of the state, is situated in the third tier south from the Minnesota line, and in the fourth west from the Mississippi River, is nearly in latitude 40° 30', and longitude 15° 12', embracing in its extent sixteen congressional townships, each six miles square, and containing in all 566 square miles. The county is subdivided into eighteen townships, which are named as follows: Benington, Barclay, Black Hawk, Big Creek, Cedar Falls, Cedar, East Waterloo, Eagle, Fox, Lester, Lincoln, Mt. Vernon, Orange, Poyner, Spring Creek, Union, Waterloo and Washington.

This county lies chiefly in the lovely valley of the Cedar, which is to Iowa what the once famous Geneseo Valley was to New York—the garden and granary of the state—and is recognized by all who are familiar with it as being unsurpassed in the West for beauty, fertility of soil, and natural advantages. The general surface presents to the eye a gentle undulation of rolling prairie, which appears in the distance like the great waves of an emerald sea, interspersed here and there with beautifully shaded islands. The general elevation is a little less than that of the counties adjoining it on the east or west; while the soil consists of a deep, black vegetable mould, containing a considerable mixture of sand, which makes it well adapted to the changing seasons common to this latitude, and less effected by drouth and flood than any other portion of Northern Iowa. It is very forcing in its character, of an argilla and calcareous nature, rich and retentive, storing up the successive acquisitions and infiltrations from organic decompositions, until it has become almost exhaustless in its producing capacities. Wheat and corn are the chief productions, yet all the cereals, fruits, grasses, vegetables and esculent roots raised anywhere in this latitude can be successfully grown and perfected.

STREAMS.

As can be seen by a glance at the map of the county, it is exceedingly well watered by the Cedar River, the Wapsipinicon and their numerous branches. The Cedar, which runs diagonally through the center of the county from northwest to southeast, has a general width of some two hundred yards, with an average depth of about two feet. It is the second river in size in the state, being some 250 miles in length, and draining in the neighborhood of 8,000 square miles, emptying into the Iowa River in Louisa County, the larger stream being lost in the smaller. Its waters are clear and transparent, and in this county flow mostly over a limestone rock and gravel bed, having an average fall of over two feet six inches to the mile, affording a number of very fine mill powers, which as yet have been only partially utilized. It was originally called the Red Cedar, from the quantities of that valuable timber found growing on its banks, but of later years it has been known only as the Cedar. In the northwest townships of the county it is divided into what is called the east and west branches, and its volume is increased by the Shellrock River.

Black Hawk Creek drains the southwest, running through some of the most beautiful and valuable farming land in the state, while Beaver, Miller, Big, Rock and Prairie Creeks, with several smaller spring branches, empty into it from the west. On the east the volume of its waters are increased by Elk Run Spring, Poyner's and Silver Creeks, with their tributaries, which admirably drain and thoroughly water the eastern and middle portion of the county.

The Wapsipinicon passes through the northeastern township, and receives in this county the waters of the Crane, Camp, and Brush Creeks.

It will readily be seen that with the streams enumerated, and other smaller ones, which are fed by numerous springs, the county is unusually well supplied with living water, which is so evenly distributed that no considerable portion is destitute or unsupplied with good natural draining facilities. There are several fine water powers on the Cedar, probably the best in the state, which are as yet but partially improved, while the other numerous streams afford many good mill-seats which will ultimately add greatly to the wealth and prosperity of the county. By digging to an average depth of from twenty to twenty-five feet, wells of good living water are usually obtained.

TIMBER.

The proportion of timber and prairie was originally found to be about one to fourteen, that is, one acre of timber to fourteen of prairie. Though this is not a very large supply, yet it is estimated by those best informed that there are as many acres and as much value of timber in the county now as at any time since its first settlement. Although nearly all of the first growth has been cut and used, yet most of the land has come up with an excellent quality of young timber, and numerous groves of silver maple, poplar, cottonwood, and other fast growing trees have been set out all over the county, dotting the broad prairies with numerous groves, so that the supply is ever sufficient for the constantly increasing demands, which have been reduced by the excellent facilities now enjoyed for bringing in lumber from the pine forests of Minnesota, and fuel from the vast coal fields of Illinois. The largest body of timber in the county is called "Big Wood," it contains some 20,000 acres, and lies between Cedar Falls and Bremer County. Prior to the settlement by whites, and while it was still a portion of the red man's favorite hunting ground, the banks of the Cedar River were covered in many places with fine groves of red cedar, most of which was cut and rafted down the river to St. Louis and other places by adventurers and free-booters, who infested this section a little in advance of civilization. There was a leader of one of these bands by the name of Charles Dyer, who, possessing but little literary information, had a peculiar humpback, looking, as some expressed it, as though he had shouldered himself. This man continued his depredations to such an extent after the white settlers began to come in, that they finally determined to take some means to drive him from the state. They accordingly assembled and visited his shanty for the purpose of dealing with him, but failing to find him at home they were in a quandary how to proceed, as it would do no good to leave a note, he not being able to read. After studying the matter for some time, they finally hit upon a plan which, though novel, was effectual. They stripped the bark from a large tree in front of his shanty, and with a charred brand for a pencil, drew upon it his picture hump-back and all, and riddled it with rifle balls. Though they did not have a Thos. Nast in their company, the likeness is said to have been recognizable, and had the desired effect, as Dyer was never seen in the county afterwards. The native timbers consist chiefly of oak, elm, hard and soft maple, black and white walnut, hickory, hack berry, honey locust, ash, lin, red cedar, cottonwood and poplar.

GEOLOGY.

Rocks of the Devonian formation underlie most of the county mostly belonging to the Hamilton group, although in the western part the Chemung makes its appearance. It is mostly magnesian limestone suitable for building purposes, and often susceptible of a beautiful polish which appears suitable for lithographic purposes, while there are some of such a concretionary nature as to be unfit for building. Many ancient organic remains are found in the limestone rock, which are of peculiar interest to the paleontologist, consisting of corals, shells, seaweeds, and the spines, teeth, plates, etc., of ganoid fishes, also reptile teeth, and jaws of those saroid fishes so prevalent throughout the world during the era of the old red sandstone formation. In digging wells on the high rolling prairie masses of ancient soil and timber are found twenty-five or thirty feet beneath the surface. From the partially carbonized appearance of the timber, it is hard to determine its varieties, but willow, cedar and oak seem to have grown here prior to the diluvian formation of the prairies. Some beautiful specimens of calc spar are found among the concretionary limestone, while cornelians and agates are often picked up along the river banks. This county is also in the drift region, and boulders of all sizes are found in the prairie which are composed of granite gneiss, micas chist, quartz and greenstone, and must have been brought to their present position from the northwestern mountain ranges by means of ice. Most of the rock in the county will when burned make excellent lime, which in many cases possesses strong hydraulic properties. Brick, clay and sand exist in abundance, and are well distributed throughout the county.

FRUIT.

Considerable attention has been paid to fruit raising, which has not been attended with uniform success as regards apples and pears, although all who have paid sufficient regard to securing the hardier varieties suited to this climate, and who have given them good care, have met with that degree of success which renders it a settled question that good fruit can be grown in the Cedar Valley. All the small fruits, such as currants, gooseberries, strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, grapes and cherries, are raised with as little care as in almost any portion of the country, produce freely, and are of excellent quality. Wild plums, grapes, and various kinds of berries, are found in abundance in some places, and are of excellent flavor, the wild grapes making very fine wine.

CLIMATE.

This county, like other portions of the Cedar Valley, is conceded to be a remarkably salubrious and healthful region, being almost entirely free from any local disturbing cause. The absence of miasmatic poison in the atmosphere leaves it free, with very limited exceptions, from malarious diseases and their consequent debilitating results. The cold during Winter is often severe but steady, the air being bracing and invigorating, producing an exuberance of muscular energy and activity seldom found in low latitudes. The atmosphere is pure, fogs and excessive humidity are rare, while the regularity of the surface secures gentle and almost constant breezes in summer, with an equal distribution of rain. Severe and long continued droughts or damaging floods are seldom known.

STOCK.

The very excellent distribution of the streams, creeks and spring branches, that gently meander through the rich and undulating prairie, which by soil and climate is so well adapted for the growth of all kinds of wild and tame grasses, renders the county peculiarly well adapted for stock grazing. The only draw-back that prevents it from becoming one of the best stock-breeding and raising counties in the state, is the long and severe winters which necessitate good stabling and a large outlay to prepare for winter feeding. The character of all kinds of stock in this county is probably superior to that of almost any other portion of Northern Iowa, due largely to the introduction at an early day of some fine blooded thoroughbred stock by Hon. Peter Melendy, and other enterprising men from Ohio. The Cedar Valley District Fair, held for years at Cedar Falls, as well as the Annual County Fair held at Waterloo, have done much to stimulate the interest felt in progressive farming, and show the advantages and profit of raising only good stock.

HISTORY.

In regard to the early history and first settlement of Black Hawk County there seems to be considerable doubt and uncertainty. From the best information that can now be obtained it appears that in the Spring of 1844, William Chambers ventured to the site now occupied by the beautiful city of Cedar Falls, then a wilderness, and so far as known untrod by white men, and there upon the banks of the untamed Cedar made a claim and built a rude cabin. He remained during the Summer and Fall, engaged mostly in hunting and trapping, as he was a true type of those frontiersmen who enjoy the wild loneliness of the frontier forest with its solitude and gloom, more than the refined luxuries of civilized life. It is, however, generally understood by the pioneers of those early days who are still living, that a French trapper by the name of Sominan, who from his habits of living and long association with the Indians, was almost as much Indian as white man, lived for some time previous to this near the present site of Cedar City.

In March, 1845, William Sturgis and E. D. Adams, leaving their families in Johnson County, made a prospecting tour up the Valley of the Cedar in search of a desirable water power. Arriving at the same point where Chambers had stopped the previous Spring, and being well pleased with the general appearance of the country, built cabins and laid a claim to the land embracing the rapids and the present City of Cedar Falls, which they afterwards entered in the United States land office at Dubuque. Sturgis claimed the north half of the town and the water power, while Adams' claim was further south, near what is called Dry Run.

In the following May or June, John Hamilton and sons left their homes in Johnson County, made claims in the same neighborhood and built a cabin. They brought a team and breaking plow with them, and did the first breaking ever done in the county. They however became dissatisfied in a short time, and abandoning their claim returned to Johnson County, leaving Sturgis and Adams the only white men in the county, with no neighbors nearer than Quasqueton, in Buchanan County, or Vinton, in Benton County. In July of the same year George W. Hanna came, with his family—his wife being the first white woman who ever crossed the Cedar—and located on the west side of the river about half way between the present cities of Cedar Falls and Waterloo, where he still resides. Two years later he entered the land, it being the first entry made from this county. John Melrose followed soon after, and settled near him, while William Virden located on Black Hawk Creek, some three miles west of Waterloo, thus increasing the inhabitants of the county to five families, containing in all about twenty persons. During the next year others came in, so that in the Fall of 1846 there were the following permanent settlers in different parts of the county: William Sturgis, E. D. Adams and J. Taylor at Cedar Falls; Charles Mullan at Waterloo; George W. Hanna, the oldest living settler now in the county, and John Melrose, between Cedar Falls and Waterloo; William Virden on Black Hawk Creek; and E. G. Young and James Newell in the northwest part of the county, at the forks of the Cedar where Newell still lives, on the land he then pre-empted.

As the Indian titles to the lands had been but recently relinquished, there still remained many wandering remnants of tribes that had long occupied the soil which they loved so well, who often proved troublesome to the early settlers by stealing and carrying away their stock and committing other depredations. During these early years the progress of civilization, driving the red man toward the sunset, was very slow. The United States census for 1850 give some interesting facts in regard to the condition of things at that time. The entire population then, more than five years after the first settlement, was one hundred and thirty-five—seventy-five males and sixty females—who were divided into twenty-six families, each living in separate dwellings. There were two births and two deaths during that year, while the whole number of children attending school was four. There were three hundred and eighty-nine acres of land reported as improved, and farming implements to the value of $655, with fifteen horses, thirty-nine cows, twenty-eight oxen, forty-one head of other cattle, forty sheep, and one hundred and eighty-three hogs. The entire productions of the county for that year were, one hundred and sixty bushels of wheat, two thousand one hundred and fifty of corn, one hundred of oats, seventy-five of buckwheat, one hundred and twenty pounds of wool, thirty-three hundred and sixty-four pounds of maple sugar, and six hundred and forty pounds of honey. In 1852 the population had increased to three hundred and fifteen, from which time the progress became much more steady and rapid, more than doubling each year for a number of years.

Soon after removing his family here in the Summer of 1845, Sturgis commenced making preparations to improve the water power; commenced the construction of a brush dam across the river a short distance above the present dam, and also got out some lumber and other material for the construction of a saw mill. Owing to the scarcity of capital and the difficulty in procuring labor, he progressed with the work very slowly, and in December, 1847, sold out his claim and improvements to John W. and D. C. Overman and John T. Barruck, who, pushing the work more rapidly, soon had a saw mill—the first in the county—in operation. This mill stood at the end of the race, a little below the present site of the Cedar Falls woolen mills. In 1850 the same company erected an addition and set up one run of stones, cut from a granite boulder, which was the first grist mill in the county, and was patronized by the early settlers for many miles to the north and west.

ORGANIZATION.

The boundaries of Black Hawk County were established by an act of the Territorial Legislature of Iowa, approved February 17, 1843, and, by the same act, was attached to Delaware County for judical and revenue purposes. By an act of January 17, 1845, it was attached to Benton County, and subsequently to Buchanan, for the same purposes. By a special enactment of the General Assembly, approved January 22, 1853, A. J. Low, of Delaware County, S. S. McClure and Dr. Edward Brewer, of Buchanan, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the county seat; and by the same act the counties of Bremer, Butler and Grundy were attached to Black Hawk for judicial, revenue and election purposes. On the 9th day of the following June, these gentlemen met at the house of E. D. Adams, in Cedar Falls, and after thoroughly canvassing the matter, selected that village as the future seat of county government, the town proprietors donating to the county fifty-six lots, which were to be sold for the purpose of raising funds to erect county buildings. By order of the County Court, seventeen of these lots were sold December 24, 1853, ranging in price from ten to twenty dollars each, the whole number bringing $243.25.

FIRST ELECTIONS.

The first general election for the purpose of completing the organization of the county was held on the first Monday of August, 1853, at which time the following gentlemen were elected the first officers of Black Hawk County:

Aaron Dow, Treasurer and Recorder; William L. Christy, Pros. Attorney; H. H. Fowler, School Fund Commissioner; John H. Brooks, Clerk of District Court; John Virden, Sheriff; Norman Jackson, Drainage Commissioner; Edmund Butterfield, Coroner; Charles Mullan, Surveyor; Jackson Taylor, Assessor, and J. R. Pratt, County Court Judge. As there was no person in the county authorized to administer the oath of office, Judge Pratt went to Independence, and was qualified on the 9th day of August by Hon. O. H. P. Roszell, County Court Judge of Buchanan County, and on returning, qualified the other officers elected, who immediately entered upon their respective duties. There was an election held at Cedar Falls in August, 1847, at which time township officers were elected, and votes cast for officers of Buchanan County, to which Black Hawk was then attached for revenue and judicial purposes. The judges of that election were George W. Hanna, E. D. Adams, and John Melrose, while Wm. Sturgis, and a man from Butler County whose name has been forgotten, acted as clerks.

FIRST COURT.

The first term of the County Court was held by Judge Pratt at Cedar Falls, on the 17th day of August, 1853, at which session the said County Court levied the following tax: for county purposes, six mills; for schools, one and a-half mills; for roads, one mill; for state purposes, one and one-quarter mills, making a total levy of nine and three-quarters mills. The assessed value of the personal and real property in the county at that time, including Butler County, that was joined with it for revenue purposes, was $91,608.58, while the tax amounted to $873.

Hon. Thos. S. Wilson, of Dubuque, Judge of the Second Judicial District, held the first court, which convened in the old school house at Cedar Falls on the 27th day of June, 1854, with John Virden as sheriff, and L. L. Pease, clerk. The first business transacted was the introduction and admission to the bar of William H. McClure, still a practicing attorney of Cedar Falls. There was no grand jury called, and the petit jury were discharged without trying a single cause. The following gentlemen composed the petit jury: Jesse Skinner, James Hampton, Thos. H. Points, Joseph Brown, Zimri Streater, J. D. Dewey, Wm. H. Virden, J. C. Hubbard, and Miro Smith. The court was in session but one day, and made final disposition of all cases on the docket but one, which was continued. The second term was held at Cedar Falls, March 26, 1855, by Judge Wilson, with Martin Bailey, clerk, John Randall, Pros. Att'y, and John Virden, sheriff. The following grand jury were returned by the sheriff, and sworn and charged by the court: Henry Sherman, foreman; Benj. Knapp, Pleasant Morris, E. G. Young, John Wilson, Stephen Evans, Henry Gipe, M. S. Oxley, Jesse Shimer, Michel Bunting, William Fisher, C. H. Wilson, R. P. Speer, L. L. Pease, B. F. White. S. H. Packard and Sanford W. Ransom were admitted to practice in the court. The first case which came up for trial was that of J. R. Pratt, County Judge, *vs.* A. F. Brown, in which judgment was rendered in favor of the plaintiff, deciding that in declaring the office of Prosecuting Attorney vacant, and in appointing John Randall, he had not exceeded his authority as County Judge, and ordering the defendant to pay costs. The first criminal case was the State of Iowa *vs.* John M. Cowen, who was arrested for larceny committed in Waterloo. He stole a shot-bag partially filled with silver, and a bead purse containing a number of bills of various denominations, from B. J. Capwell & Co. He was arrested and held to bail, when, depositing the amount, he left for parts unknown. The first term of District Court held in Waterloo commenced on the 25th day of September, 1855, in Capwell's hall, at which time the following gentlemen were admitted as attorneys of the court: W. W. Newton, J. O. Williams, W. L. Christy and B. E. Baker. The first Circuit Court convened in the Court House in Waterloo on the 1st day of February, 1869, Judge S. Bagg, presiding; W. F. Brown, sheriff, and Col. G. A. Evarhart, clerk. The first declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States was made by Walter McNally; while the first citizen naturalized in the county was Andrew H. Kennedy, a native of Scotland.

SOME FIRST THINGS.

The first white child born in the county was Jennette, daughter of William Sturgis, who was born on the 1st day of October, 1846. She is now married, and lives at Sturgis, Michigan, a town named after her grandfather. Three days later a son was born to E. D. Adams. He was named Henry F.; he was the second child and the first boy born in the county. He now resides in Missouri. The third birth was Emily Hanna, born March 7, 1847. James Monroe, infant son of George W. and Mary Hanna, died October 18, 1845, and was the first white person who died in the county.

It would appear that Cupid did not have much influence with the early settlers of this county, as six years passed before he was able to entangle any of them in the meshes of matrimony. The first wedding of which any thing can be learned took place at the residence of Judge J. R. Pratt, at Cedar Falls, on the 27th day of February, 1851. The contracting parties were James Virden and Miss Charlotte Pratt. The ceremony was performed by George W. Hanna, a justice of the peace of Buchanan County, the license having been procured at Independence. They are still living, and residents of Waterloo.

The first post-office in the county was established at Cedar Falls during the Summer or Fall of 1848, with D. C. Overman as postmaster. The receipts of the office for the first quarter are reported to have been $2.50. The first knowledge that the citizens of the county or of Cedar Falls had of the establishment of this office is related to have been the appearance of an Englishman, by the name of Thomas W. Close, now a resident of Independence, on the opposite side of the river, who hailed, as it happened, the future postmaster, D. C. Overman, who immediately took a skiff and ferried him over. He then informed Mr. Overman that he had some mail matter for Cedar Falls, and was directed to deliver it with the key to D. C. Overman. The future government official then opened the sack and found several letters addressed to different citizens, and a commission for himself appointing him postmaster of Cedar Falls. The arrival of this first mail was an occasion of no small consequence to the citizens of that small burg, as it brought them news from their eastern friends, and seemed to link them once more with civilization, from which they had so long been cut off. For some time the mail was quite small, and Mr. Overman used to carry it around in his hat, delivering it as he might meet those to whom it was addressed, thus establishing the first mail carrier delivery of which there is any record in the state.

THE INDIAN WAR.

The pioneer settlers of this county, like most others who endured the hardships, toils and privations of frontier life, relate many anecdotes and incidents of those early days which were fraught with so much interest at the time of their occurrence that they are worthy of a place in the history of the state. Among the most remarkable, and the most frequently spoken of when the historian was attempting to glean information of the past, is the "Indian War," which occurred in the Summer of 1854. For a year or two previous the settlers in this vicinity had been frequently annoyed and alarmed by thrilling reports of Indian depredations and massacres which were said to have occurred somewhere in the northwest. Every few days settlers would come in and relate most wonderful stories of pillage and murder, which upon investigation generally proved to have no foundation in fact. For some time the relations existing between the Sioux and Winnebagoes, living in the neighborhood, had not been friendly, and finally resulted in an outbreak in which a Winnebago boy was killed. The news of this affair rapidly spread, gaining strength as it was told by one excited and thoroughly scared settler to another, until by the time it had reached Black Hawk County it was reported that hundreds of painted warriors were marching down the valley murdering and burning everything before them. The people became fearfully excited, and many fled with their families and what little household stuff they could carry, finding safety in the more thickly settled counties, or in the adjoining states. A company was raised in Cedar Falls, and under command of Captain E. Brown and Lieutenants A. F. Brown and W. A. McClure, went out to reconnoiter the enemy, going as far as Floyd County, where they learned, to their great joy and greater chagrin, that it was all a hoax, and no hostile Indians were within hundreds of miles. Others went from Waterloo and Independence, while at Jonesville and some other places they hastily constructed rude forts or stockades, and put themselves in the best possible shape to make a strong defense against the bloodthirsty savages.

Some very ludicrous incidents are told in connection with this bloodless war. On the return of the company to Cedar Falls one of their number, to signalize the victory, rode his horse into the office of the Carter House, around the stove and out again, whereupon his comrades fired a salute in honor of his bravery, rousing the whole town. A settler by the name of Rucker, with his wife, were so badly frightened by the firing of this salute, supposing it to be the realization of what they had so long intensely feared, that they left every thing and rushing out ran sixteen miles that night. At Waterloo several of the timid left, and after spending a few weeks in Illinois or some other supposed safe locality returned. Among this number was a man by the name of Glidden, who was aroused on the first night after his return by a party of boys engaged in the pleasant pastime of *charivaring* a newly married couple with cow-bells, tin-pans and various other instruments, more noisy than musical. Supposing by the noise and clatter that the Indians had come and were murdering the inhabitants, he hastily hitched up his team, loaded in his family and pushed out down the river as fast as he could induce his horses to travel. After going a few miles he made a momentary halt to notify a sleeping family of the impending danger, when glancing back, expecting probably to see the flames of burning Waterloo, he discovered several dark objects rapidly approaching.

With a frantic cry, shouted "They are coming! They are here!" and putting whip to his horses, rushed away, leaving the family to meet their fate alone. The people whom he had roused were so frightened that, seizing their sleeping children, they rushed out in their night clothes and wandered around in the sloughs and wet grass until nearly morning, when they arrived at a neighbors some three miles away, and found that there had been no cause for their alarm, the dark objects seen by Glidden proving to be a number of colts that had followed his team.

COUNTY SEAT CONTEST.

Shortly after the organization of the county and the election of officers, the citizens of Waterloo and the southern portion of the county began to express considerable dissatisfaction with the action of the commissioners in locating the county seat at Cedar Falls, and began to inaugurate steps looking towards its removal to Waterloo, which was a rival town and situated nearer the center of the county. Some time during the Summer of 1854 the citizens of Waterloo went to Cedar Falls with the intention of making some demonstrations for that purpose, when a general row ensued, resulting in the Waterloo force being driven from the field by arguments more persuasive than words. This, however, did not cool their desires for county seat honors, and the following Winter they presented the matter to the Legislature and procured the passage of a special act ordering an election to be held on the first Monday in April, submitting the question to the voters of the county whether it should remain at Cedar Falls or be removed to Waterloo. The act provided that, should Waterloo receive a majority of the votes cast, the county seat should remain at Cedar Falls until the 4th day of July following, when it should be removed to Waterloo, and that the County Court should refund the money received for the sale of lots in Cedar Falls. On the 5th day of March, 1855, H. H. Meredith and others presented a petition to the County Court asking that a vote be taken at the ensuing election, on the re-location of the county seat at Florence City. Action was deferred until the 19th, when the prayer of this petition was denied for the reasons that it could not be done under the law ordering the election, and that there was no such place known to the court as Florence City.

The election was accordingly held on the 2d day of April, 1855, at which time there were 648 votes cast on the question of removal, of which Waterloo received 388, and Cedar Falls 260. On the 11th day of the same month the County Court entered of record the fact that the election had been held and resulted in a majority of 128 votes in favor of Waterloo, and it was "Ordered by the Court" "That proclamation be this day made that on the 4th day of July, 1855, the county seat of Black Hawk County shall cease at Cedar Falls, and that the several offices required to be kept at the county seat shall hereafter be held at Waterloo." During the last illness of County Judge J. R. Pratt, in the following May, and a few days before his death, he issued an order locating the county buildings on the public square in East Waterloo, and without aid affixed the seal, although it required his whole strength to do so. He died on the first day of the following June, and John Randall, then Prosecuting Attorney, became *ex-officio* County Judge. The citizens of Cedar Falls determined to use every effort in their power to prevent the removal, applied to Judge Wm. G. Woodward of the Supreme Court of the State, and obtained an injunction restraining the removal, which was served very early on the morning of the 4th day of July. On the 16th day of the same month an appropriation of $50 was made by the County Court to aid in defraying the expenses of dissolving the injunction. The court made an attempt to justify its action by entering of record the reasons assigned for making the appropriation, "that the injunction was obtained in violation of law, and was injurious to the interests of the county." The injunction was dissolved by the same Judge sitting in chambers at Muscatine, on the 26th day of the same month, and the property pertaining to the county seat was removed some two or three days later, and occupied rooms in the second story of Hubbard's store, a brick building still standing on Commercial Street.

As an inducement to secure his election, Judge Randall rescinded the order of his predecessor locating the county buildings, and promised to leave the question to a vote of the whole county. This arrangement proved satisfactory, as he was elected, and immediately issued his proclamation calling a special election on the 10th of December to decide on which side of the river the Court house should be erected. At this election there were 731 votes cast, 467 for the east side, and 264 for the side that would give the most money for the location and erection of county buildings. This decided the matter as to which side of the river, but the location was yet under the control of Judge Randall, who, in violation of the confidence that the people had imposed in him, located it so far from business, and in such an inconvenient place, that he aroused the indignation and ill will of the entire county. It is generally believed that the interest he had in certain town lots influenced him in making choice of this site.

During a few years after the first settlement of the county, the population increased very slow, so that, as it has already been shown, the United States census of 1850, taken five years after the first permanent settlement, gave the entire population as only 135, which had increased in 1852 to 315. From this period the progress was more steady and rapid, as will be shown by the following statistics of population that have been gleaned from reliable sources: The entire population in 1854 was 2,488; in 1856, 5,538; in 1859, 7,095; in 1860, 8,244; in 1863, 10,014; in 1865, 12,306; in 1867, 16,036; in 1869, 18,961; in 1870, 21,774; in 1873, 23,136.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The court house, which is the principal county building, is pleasantly though not conveniently located on the east bank of the river, quite a distance below the business part of town, and stands in a small park which is handsomely shaded, and commands a fine view of the river, the opposite bank, and West Waterloo. It is a convenient, two-story brick structure, erected in the Summer and Fall of 1856 at a cost of about $30,000. The first floor is divided into convenient and airy rooms for the use of the different county offices; the second contains a large well arranged court room with the necessary jury rooms, while the basement is fitted up and used as a jail. It was first occupied May 4, 1857. The poor house, which is a few blocks northwest of the court house, is a plain, substantial two-story brick building, occupying one block, and costing about $5,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

The Black Hawk County Agricultural Society was organized at a meeting held in the clerk's office in Waterloo, August 30, 1856, by the election of Geo. Ordway, President, and S. W. Rawson, Secretary. The first fair was held in the court house, October 1, 1857, the receipts from all sources amounting to $100. There was on exhibition at this fair a squash vine bearing 1,100 pounds of fruit, which shows the original adaptitude of this soil and climate to productions of this kind. The second fair was held on the west side, partly in the Congregational Church, and partly on the bluff. The present convenient and handsome fair grounds which are situated on the east bank of the river, a little below the court house, were purchased in 1865, although they had been used for several years previous.

The Cedar Valley District Agricultural Association was organized in 1856, through the influence and labors of Honorable Peter Melendy, who was chosen its first President, which office he filled for more than ten years. This society held annual exhibitions on their grounds at Cedar Falls until quite recently, doing much to advance the interests of farming and creating a laudable ambition to excel, among the agriculturalists and stock raisers of the county.

PRICE OF LAND, ETC.

But little land in the county is held by non-resident speculators, while a still smaller portion remains unimproved. What little good wild land there is commands a good price, equal to the poorer class of improved farms, which range from $18 or $20 to $50 or $60 per acre, according to the location and character of improvements. The inhabitants are mostly from Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and the New England States, and are a remarkably intelligent, enterprising and well informed people. There are some Irish and Germans in the county, who are mostly industrious and peaceable citizens. The character of the improvements throughout the county are generally good, and will compare favorably with any other portion of the State.

RAILROADS.

The railroad advantages of Black Hawk County, as can be seen by reference to the map, are excellent, having two competing lines to all points north, east, or south. The Illinois Central, which was built by the Dubuque & Pacific Railroad Company, runs nearly east and west through the county, crossing the Cedar River at Cedar Falls, was mostly constructed during the Summer and Fall of 1860, and commenced running regular trains to Cedar Falls April 1, 1861, having reached Waterloo a few weeks previous. The Cedar Falls & Minnesota Railroad, which was really a Cedar Falls enterprise, was commenced in 1860, and completed to Waverly the following year. It is now operated by the Illinois Central Company, and runs in a northwest direction from a point about one mile east of Cedar Falls, connecting with the Iowa Division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad at Charles City, and at Austin, Minnesota. The Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad passes through the county, running in a northwesterly direction up the Cedar Valley, on the west side of the river, crossing the Illinois Central at Cedar Falls, and was built during the Summer and Fall of 1870. Several other railroad enterprises have at different times engaged the attention of the people, and receiving large donations of money have given every promise of early completion, but from various causes have finally failed, and in all probability will never be built, at least until the present policy pursued towards railroads in the state is changed, or greatly increased business demands them. The first telegraph in the county was erected along the line of the Dubuque & Sioux City Railroad, and put in operation in the Fall of 1863.

SCHOOLS.

The schools of the county are in a flourishing condition, nearly every district having good school buildings and well conducted schools. The institutes and normal classes are well attended and have done much good, as the teachers are anxious to avail themselves of every opportunity to learn more about their profession.

The present county officers are: Auditor, D. W. Foote; Clerk, J. C. Gales; Treasurer, R. A. Whitaker; Recorder, C. B. Stilson; Sheriff, Geo. W. Hayzlett; Superintendent of Schools, A. F. Townsend; Chairman Board of Supervisors, Caleb May.

WATERLOO.

This city, the largest in the state west of Dubuque and north of the line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, is located almost in the geographical center of Black Hawk County, of which it is the county seat; is beautifully situated on both banks of the Cedar River, at a point where the timber handsomely opens out into a fine rolling prairie, forming a site as perfectly adapted for the location of a large and healthful city, as if it had been designed by the Creator for that purpose. The business and residence portion of the town are about equally divided by the river, and are situated on ground which in the lowest portion is just above ordinary high water, and gradually rising as it recedes, affords some quite elevated and commanding building sites a few blocks back from the business streets, which run parallel with the river on the west side, and at right angles with it on the east, which have only a sufficient grade to afford good drainage. The town is regularly laid out with most of the streets running parallel and at right angles with the river, which here runs in nearly a southeast direction, although some portion of the east side is laid out north and south. The general appearance and character of the improvements are good, fully equal with those of eastern towns that possess no larger population. Some really handsome business blocks adorn the principal streets on either side, while the generality of the residences are neat and tasty in their appearance, with a few that are truly palatial in design, external finish and arrangements, surrounded by grounds that can not fail to attract the attention and secure the approval of the most unobserving. The river, which is here some nine hundred feet in width, has good banks and a solid lime rock bottom, over which the water, clear as crystal, flows in sufficient quantities to afford motive power sufficient to drive almost any amount of machinery. This power, which is among the best, has, though but partially improved, already done much to advance the business prosperity of the town, and is destined at no very distant day to be of still greater value in encouraging manufactures and other material interests, without which, no Western town can secure or hold a large business.

HISTORY.

The first settlement in Waterloo was made by Charles Mullan, who, moving with his family from Illinois arrived here June 24, 1846, and erected a cabin near the present site of the family residence occupied by his widow, and made pre-emption claims on land he afterwards entered, May 3, 1852. He surveyed and laid out the original town plat in the Fall of 1853, and with Geo. W. Hanna and J. H. Brooks was one of its proprietors. This embraced the westerly portion of the original plat on the west side, but for some reason was never recorded. In the Spring of 1854, these parties with Lewis Hallock, who owned the balance of the original town on the west side, and J. R. Pratt, B. M. Cooley and James Virden, who were owners of the land on the east side, joined in laying out the town as it now exists, and had the consolidated plats recorded June 24, 1854. In 1850, a petition was circulated asking for the establishment of a post-office, and naming Chas. Mullan as postmaster. There were seven names signed to the petition, probably embracing all citizens of petitioning age. As to who named the town, and why it was called Waterloo, seems to be a somewhat mooted question, though there is no doubt that previous to the establishment of a post-office, it was called Prairie Rapids, or Prairie Rapids Crossing. The oldest living settler now residing in the county, and one not living in Waterloo or any rival town and therefore unprejudiced, informed the historian that the early settlers of Cedar Falls gave it the name of Water-*low*, on account of the flat appearance of the original village, which by a slight change makes the name first given to the post-office and afterwards to the town. The citizens of Waterloo however claim that the name was selected by Charles Mullan, in the following manner: This question having been discussed for some time without arriving at any conclusion, Mr. Mullan was authorized to select a name when he went to Cedar Falls for the purpose of securing the endorsement of the postmaster there. In looking through the list of offices in the United States, he hit upon the name of Waterloo, and being well pleased with it, and finding no other one of the same name in the state, filled the blank with that name and sent off the petition. In due time he received his commission as postmaster of Waterloo, and first kept the office in a small basket or box at his residence in the west part of town.

The early growth of Waterloo was not rapid, but steady and substantial, being settled by enterprising, industrious men, principally from the Eastern and Middle States, who were not wealthy except in those sterling qualities of character and heart which have ever distinguished those noble men, who, leaving the refined luxuries of their Eastern homes, have been instrumental in making Iowa what she is to-day, the peer of the Western States. A stock of goods was opened by Nelson Fancher in 1853, in a log building nearly opposite to where G. R. Chittenden's house now stands. Geo. Pratt and James Virden opened a small store on the east side the same year. In 1854 Samuel Aldrich opened a grocery store on Sycamore street, which was known as "Uncle Sam's Grocery." The public were attracted by a sign, which although not very artistic, was certainly novel, and read as follows: "Uncle Sam's Grocery; Rough & Reddy. Walk In. Don't be Alarmed!" A hotel was also built in 1853 which was a log structure 16x24, one and a half stories high, stood on the bank of the river, and was kept by Seth Lake. The Sherman House, on the present sight of the Central House, was built in 1854 and kept by Henry Sherman. Wm. Mullan, son of Chas. Mullan, was born May 2, 1849, and was the first white child born in Waterloo. The first wedding was celebrated July 11, 1854, the contracting parties being James Virden and Eliza May who the previous summer taught the first school in Waterloo, in a small log school house which was used for some time by the different religious denominations for church purposes.

The first movement made towards improving the water power, was made by James Eggers, who having received permission from the County Court June 2, 1854, immediately commenced constructing a log and brush dam a little above the present one, and in three weeks after obtaining the permit, had a dam sufficiently high to raise the water two feet and started a small saw mill, the first one in the place except a rude kind of a portable one run by horse power set up a few weeks previous. The first flouring mill was erected in 1856, by G. W. Couch & Co., who commenced grinding early the following spring. C. A. Farwell hauled the water wheel for this mill from Rock Island, Ill., and the burrs from Iowa City. October 12, 1853, a ferry license was granted to Samuel L. May, who immediately established a line above the present dam. He was compelled to carry free all persons going to or returning from church on Sunday, and all voters going to or returning from elections in Waterloo. A bridge was constructed across the river here in September, 1859, built by subscription. It was supported by wooden piers, and in 1865 two spans broke down, which being replaced, were carried away the next year by high water with the entire structure, and a new bridge was built in 1867, which was removed in 1871 to give place to the present handsome iron structure, which is built on substantial stone piers and abutments.

STEAMER BLACK HAWK.

During the Spring and Summer of 1858, a steamboat of about one hundred tons capacity was built by the citizens of Cedar Rapids for the upper Cedar trade, and named the "Black Hawk." That year was noted for extreme high water, and almost all the season the Cedar was high enough for steamboat purposes. On the 6th day of October, the Black Hawk made its appearance at Waterloo, amid the wildest excitement of the citizens, who fired salutes, ran up a flag, and made other demonstrations of joy. The boat was a stern-wheeler, commanded by J. J. Snouffar, of Cedar Rapids. On the following day, the Captain gave the citizens a free excursion down the river, and returning in the evening, was complimented with a grand banquet. The news of the arrival of the steamboat excited the citizens of Cedar Falls almost as much as those of Waterloo. The dam across the river formed an obstruction which the people of the former place made strong threats of removing by force. A delegation was sent to interview Captain Snouffar, who made a trial trip for them; but after spending several hours it was demonstrated that the boat could not even reach the dam. Several trips were made before the close of navigation, which reduced the price of heavy merchandise nearly one half. A few trips were made the following Spring, until the water got so low it was impossible to make the ascent, when it was abandoned, never to be resumed.

INCORPORATION.

An attempt was made to organize the city in the Fall or Winter of 1854. An election was ordered by the County Court, at which it was certified a majority of votes were cast in favor of incorporating. Some irregularities in the proceedings being subsequently found, the matter was dropped. On the 26th day of May, 1868, the County Court appointed S. D. Shaw, P. J. Siberting, W. G. Burbee, A. Thompson and Robert Robinson to take the necessary steps towards incorporating as a city of the second class. They ordered an election on the 22d day of June, at which there were 679 votes cast—372 in favor of incorporation and 307 against. On Monday, July 20, the organization was completed by the election of the following officers: Mayor, R. A. Whitaker; Marshall, S. M. Hoff; Treasurer, C. A. Farwell; Solicitor, Lewis Lichty; Councilmen, H. B. Allen, G. Conger, W. A. Crowther, John Hilferty, Sullivan Day, F. E. Cutler, R. D. Titcomb, and Allen Spencer.

The present city officials are: Mayor, Lewis Lichty; Solicitor, J. L. Husted; Treasurer, C. A. Farwell; Marshal, J. P. Evans; Councilmen, G. W. Barnes, R. Russell, J. Taylor, Frank Neeley, John McCabe, M. Richer, A. Thompson, and A. Rosgan.

CHURCHES.

The Methodist-Episcopal Church had regular appointments for preaching at James Virden's house, on the east side, in 1852. Rev. S. W. Ingham was the first pastor, and Rev. A. Colman, presiding elder, in 1855, during which year an extensive revival occurred, and over one hundred persons were added to the society. They now have a comfortable church and parsonage free from debt. The present membership is one hundred and eighty. Rev. J. T. Crippin, pastor. The east side M. E. Church was organized, and articles of incorporation adopted, March 22, 1861. A church was built in 1865. First membership, one hundred; present membership, one hundred and ninety-five. Church and parsonage cost $8,000. Pastor, G. W. Brindol.

The first Baptist Church was organized in 1853, without a regular pastor. The first service was held in the log school house. Rev. Bicknell and Elder Knapp held occasional service. The first pastor was Rev. J. C. Miller. They now have a good church edifice, are in a prosperous condition, with two hundred and fifty members, and one of the largest Sunday Schools in the city. Rev. Richard Graton is present pastor.

The first Presbyterian Church was organized September 17, 1857, by Rev. N. C. Robinson, with six members. The society built the first church in Waterloo in 1856-'7, but owing to the crash in the Fall of 1857, were unable to pay the outstanding debts and sold it to the Baptist Society. The present commodious church was built in 1867, and dedicated free of debt. The pastor is Rev. I. E. Carey, while the church now has a membership of one hundred and fifty.

The Congregational Church was organized in 1856, with six members. A portion of the present church was built and occupied in 1857. Several additions and changes have since been made, rendering it one of the largest houses of worship in the city. In 1869 the society built a good parsonage. The present pastor is the eloquent and popular Reverend A. A. Ellsworth; membership two hundred and ten.

The first Episcopal service in Waterloo was held August 3, 1856, by the late Right Reverend H. W. Lee, Bishop of Iowa, at which time the St. Thomas parish was organized, with a membership of six. The first rector was Reverend Gifford. The present church was built in 1868; present membership, ninety-five; present pastor, Reverend J. E. Ryan.

The German Evangelical Association commenced missionary work here as early as 1857. A house of worship was built in 1870. They now have a membership of fifty, with Reverend Joseph Harlacher pastor.

The German Lutheran Church held services in 1866, and were incorporated in 1869. The first regular pastor was Reverend Joseph Westenberger, under whose pastorage a church edifice was built. The present membership is twenty; Reverend William Burhreng, pastor.

The Free Will Baptist Church was organized in January, 1867, with twelve members. A church edifice was built in 1868. In 1874 a call was made and accepted by the present pastor, Reverend J. J. Hall, of London, England.

Besides the Catholic, which has a good church and parsonage and a large membership, there are several other church organizations that have no house of worship. The Universalists organized in 1868, and now have some fifty members. The Church of Christ was organized with a small membership in 1855. The Church of the Brethren was organized the same year, and now has some three hundred and fifty members, in charge of Elders E. K. and Benjamin Benchley. The Free Methodists organized in 1874, with thirty-two members, and Reverend J. W. Drake, pastor.

The public schools of Waterloo are of a high grade, well attended, and thoroughly conducted by a large corps of able and experienced teachers. Three large brick structures, costing from twenty-five to forty thousand dollars each, furnish ample accommodations. The high school building on the West Side was burned in 1870, involving a loss of twenty-five thousand dollars. It was re-built the next season, in improved style. Besides the public schools there are two well conducted select or private schools, one for both sexes, and one for young ladies only.

Waterloo Lodge, No. 105, A. F. & A. M., was instituted in April, 1857. About thirty members demitted from this lodge and instituted Victory Lodge, No. 296, in the Fall of 1870. Tabernacle Chapter, No. 52, R. A. M., was chartered October 17, 1870, and the East Star Lodge was organized in 1873, and has a large membership.

Black Hawk Lodge, No. 72, I. O. O. F., was instituted June 5, 1855. It continued for some two or three years, when, on account of hard times and other unfavorable circumstances, it was compelled to surrender its charter. It was however re-instituted June 2, 1867. It is now in a flourishing condition, increasing in members and quietly performing its mission of friendship, love and truth. Waterloo Camp, No. 51, was instituted in February, 1871. It is also in a flourishing condition.

BUSINESS INTERESTS.

The shops of the Illinois Central Railroad Company were located here in 1870, the citizens of Waterloo donating, for the purpose of securing them, twenty-three thousand dollars and seventy acres of valuable land, on which the shops, depots, etc., are situated. The round house has a capacity for fourteen locomotives, with large machine, blacksmith and carpenter shops, costing, with the machinery, upwards of seventy-five thousand dollars. There is an average of one hundred and forty men employed in these shops, who receive monthly from eight to nine thousand dollars. Some twenty men are employed in the offices and around the yard, who receive upwards of twelve hundred dollars per month, while there are over one hundred train men who run from this point, and whose monthly salaries amount to between eight and nine thousand dollars.

The flouring mills of the Union Mill Company have eleven run of burr stone, which are propelled by fourteen Turbine wheels. These mills give employment to upwards of thirty men, grinding during 1874 over 305,000 bushels of wheat, 125,000 bushels of corn, oats and buckwheat, and shipped over forty thousand barrels of flour. The woolen mills have a capacity of about two thousand pounds of wool per week, employ some twenty hands, consuming upwards of twelve hundred pounds of wool weekly, and doing an annual business amounting to upwards of one hundred thousand dollars. Besides these there are two foundries and one machine shop, one cheese factory, one large agricultural implement manufactory, and seven carriage and wagon shops, which are doing a good business. An inventory of business houses shows the following number: Ten dry goods, thirty groceries, three dealers in farming implements, seven book and drug stores, seven clothing houses, two crockery houses, nine grain dealers, five dealers in hardware and stoves, six lumber dealers, eleven millinery establishments, three photograph galleries, three jewelry stores, three weekly newspapers, two English and one German, with one bindery, three banks, eight hotels, one furniture manufactory, ten boot and shoe stores, three butter and egg packing establishments, five liveries, one marble works, six restaurants, and three cigar manufactories, while the professions are represented by twenty-one lawyers and eighteen physicians.

The amount of shipments during 1874 are as follows: Illinois Central Railroad—Grain and flour, 952 cars; stock, 40 cars; butter and eggs, 10 cars; green hides 20 cars; general merchandise, 3,227,650 pounds. By B., C. R. & M. R.R.—Barrels of flour, 1,865; bushels of wheat, 135,425; corn, 11,202; oats, 9,096; rye and barley, 80,404; pounds of dressed hogs, 8,999; lard and pork, 16,400; wool, 9,510; number of horses, 101; cattle, 753; hogs, 7,600; pounds of merchandise and heavy freight, 3,938,305. Freight received by the Illinois Central Railroad: 18 cars oil, 277 cars lumber, 248 cars wood, 1,035 cars coal, 8,908,900 pounds general merchandise; by the B., C. R. & M. R.R.: 23,388,426 pounds of general merchandise and heavy freight.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper which appeared in Waterloo was the *Iowa State Register and Waterloo Herald*, published December 15, 1855, William Haddock, editor and proprietor. It was an eight column folio, and for the time a very creditable sheet. In October, 1859, it was discontinued, and the material sold to parties in Waverly. The first number of the *Waterloo Courier* appeared January 18, 1859, with W. H. Hartman and George D. Ingersoll, as editors and publishers. It was really a continuation of the *Cedar Falls Banner*, which these parties had bought, and after running for some time suspended, and removed the office to Waterloo. It is then the oldest paper in that part of the state west of Dubuque. It was first issued as a seven column folio, and was enlarged January 1, 1860, to eight columns. In September, of the same year, Hartman bought out Ingersoll, and continued the sole proprietor until November 14, 1864, when J. W. Logan became half owner. In 1865 the paper was again enlarged by adding an extra column to each page, and other improvements made. In April, 1871, Hartman & Logan sold the entire establishment to Aldrich & Woodruff, but in October, of the same year, Hartman again became part owner by the purchase of Aldrich's interest. In February, 1874, Woodruff sold to Andrew J. Felt, and the firm was chunged to Felt & Hartman, who on the 16th of April following, again enlarged and changed it to a seven column quarto, in which form it has since been published. The *Courier* is one of the best and most readable papers in Northern Iowa, and has a large and increasing patronage.

The *Iowa State Reporter* was started as a democratic paper by H. Q. Nicholson, May

13, 1868, and was run as such until its suspension some time late in the same Fall. February 11, 1869, the material and subscription list were purchased by Smartt & Parrott, who recommenced its publication April 14, 1869, as a republican paper, which it has since remained. On the 31st of May, 1871, it was enlarged to six column quarto, new type added, and other improvements made. June 18, 1873, James L. Gerton became a partner, and the firm was changed to Smartt, Parrott & Co. March 16, 1875, J. J. Smart sold his interest to J. P. Sherman, and the firm name was changed to Parrott, Gerton & Sherman, who are the present proprietors. May 26, 1875, they added an entire new dress, and some improvements were made in the arrangements, which make it, without an exception, the best printed, and neatest looking paper in the state.

The only German paper ever published here is the *Der Deutsch Amerikaner*, which appeared August 29, 1872, then one side English and the other German. It was published by a company and edited by A. Schill. January 1, 1873, Martin Blim became editor and proprietor. In the following February he discontinued the English part of the paper, making it all German, and has since continued to conduct it in such a manner as to secure a liberal patronage.

CEDAR FALLS.

This city is located a little northwest of the center of Black Hawk County, mostly on the west bank of the Cedar, at the falls of this beautiful river from which it takes its name, having, however, been previously called Sturges Rapids. It is on the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad at its intersection with the main line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota, one hundred miles west of Dubuque and one hundred and sixty-two miles northwest of Burlington.

The town is built on an undulating tract of land, formerly covered with good native timber, that has long since disappeared, except in the city park and in some of the private grounds surrounding its many elegant residences. The slight elevations, depressions, and gentle slopes are exceedingly favorable for the location of healthful and attractive homes, and the construction of handsome and well drained streets. It is surrounded by a farming country of rolling prairie, well watered and admirably drained, which are unsurpassed in the northwest for beauty, richness, and fertility, and are thickly dotted with artificial groves, orchards, and elegant farm houses, while the banks of the Cedar and tributaries, are lined with the best timber found in the county. The city is regularly laid out at right angles, the principal business streets running west from the bridge and connecting the two depots, is well graded and macadamized, with stone curbing, and wide side walks, some of which are paved with handsome flagging quarried from the bed of the river. The dwellings are mostly neat, tasty cottages, presenting an inviting appearance, while there are a number of costly residences, surrounded by well kept grounds, which display good taste and a generous expenditure of money. The business portion, as a whole, will compare favorably with any town in the state, while it contains some really elegant buildings two and three stories high, which would be a credit to any town west of the Mississippi. Taken as a whole the town presents in the elegant taste and neatness of its display very much the appearance of the most beautiful of New England villages. The falls, which have been constructed into a magnificent water power, are the best on the Cedar, and are unsurpassed, if they are equaled in the state. The rapids are eighty rods in length, and have a fall of fourteen feet, with a sufficient volume of water, if properly improved, to run one hundred run of stone. As a manufacturing point Cedar Falls has no superior in the state, having excellent railroad facilities, a magnificent water power, is in close proximity to a good farming country and some of the best native timber in the state, and with its wide-awake, enterprising business men it certainly has a promising future.

HISTORICAL.

The early settlement of Cedar Falls is the same as that of Black Hawk County, which has previously been given, this having been the first place in the county inhabited by white men. The first cabin was erected by William Sturgis, in the early Spring of 1845, and stood where the city prison now stands, on First Street. The town was located and a few lots laid out in 1851; but little was done toward founding a city until early in the Spring of 1853, when it was again surveyed and platted by the Overman brothers and E. Brown, who recorded the plat in Buchanan County. From the most reliable information that can now be obtained—that of early settlers now living—it appears that in the Spring of 1853, at the time the town was really laid out, and from which its history must date, there were not more than forty persons and nine log cabins in the place. In 1851 Andrew Mullarky opened the first store, which was also the first one in the county, and was known far and near as the "Black Hawk store," while the first building erected expressly for a store was built in 1853, by John R. Cameron, and is still standing on the corner of Main and Second Streets. He also purchased the first lots sold after the laying out of the town, comprising the block on which this store now stands. It is claimed by some that during the latter part of 1853 there were three hundred inhabitants, though the actual population was probably considerably less. The following year was however a very prosperous one; a hotel was opened, a newspaper—the first one west of Dubuque—started, and building and improvements pushed rapidly forward, so that toward the end of the year 1854 the embryo city had a population of nearly five hundred, since which time the growth has been steady and permanent. The first frame house erected, which is still standing, was built by Samuel Wicks, who was the first lawyer in the county.

These pioneers did not forget, in their isolation and solitude, the advantages of educational privileges for their children, and in the Summer of 1846 established a small school, with six regular scholars, over which Mrs. J. Taylor presided, as the first teacher in the now populous and wealthy county of Black Hawk; and from this small beginning has grown the present magnificent system of graded schools, which are equal to any in Iowa, a state justly noted for the superior excellence of its public schools. A school house was built in 1853, mostly by the subscription of two citizens, which building was used for a number of years for school, church and political purposes, and in which the two first terms of court held in the county were convened. In its belfry was placed the first bell that ever pealed forth sweet music to happy school children and more staid and sober church goers west of Dubuque. The first school district was organized the same year, by the election of S. A. Bishop, President; E. D. Adams, Secretary; and J. M. Overman, Treasurer; at which time there were forty-one persons of school age in the village. This school house was afterwards sold to the Baptist society, and used as a church.

PAST AND PRESENT.

Thus began the little hamlet in the wilderness that has steadily grown into a beautiful and attractive city of more than three thousand inhabitants, which is certainly one of the finest, if not the most attractive town situated in the justly famous valley of the Cedar. The primitive log cabin has given place to palatial residences and happy homes, while solid brick blocks of business houses arise in architectural beauty where a few short years ago stood the wigwam of the Indian. The one run of rude granite stones which did the grinding for the early settlers have been replaced by those magnificent flouring mills, which, operating fifteen set of burrs, have a daily capacity of nearly five hundred barrels of flour. The little log school house, of which the early settlers were so justly proud, has long since been found too small, and two large, handsome brick structures, containing all the modern improvements, costing some forty thousand dollars, and capable of accommodating nearly one thousand pupils, now stand as monuments of the character and enterprise of her citizens. Eight churches adorn the city, indicating that the religious and moral wants of the community are well supplied and keep pace with intellectual and material improvements. A large and well selected public library and reading room is generously supported, and liberally patronized by the young. Besides the three flouring mills—two of which are of stone, and cost nearly one hundred thousand dollars—there is a large three-story stone woolen mill, employing some twenty-five hands, manufacturing some forty-five thousand yards of cloth per annum, which consumes upwards of forty thousand pounds of wool. There is also a large starch factory, and a wooden pump factory which has a capacity of five thousand pumps a year. Besides these there are several other manufacturing interests carried on, among which may be mentioned the Cedar Falls stove factory, which employs some ten or twelve men, the machine shop and foundry, washing machine factory, and several wagon and carriage shops, some of which do an extensive business, a pottery and mattress manufactory. A summary of the business interests shows the following: Six dry goods stores, four drug, three hardware establishments, fourteen groceries, four banks, four agricultural implement establishments, two jewelry stores, six clothing and merchant tailoring houses, two news stands, two barber shops, two music dealers, four milliner establishments, three photograph galleries, one furniture house, two liveries, three harness, four cooper and eight blacksmith shops, four lumber yards and one planing mill. The professions are represented by ten physicians, three dentists and four attorneys.

INCORPORATION.

Cedar Falls was first organized under the Statutes as a village in 1857. J. M. Overman was elected first Mayor, and Geo. C. Dean, Clerk. During the Winter of 1857-8 the town issued fifteen thousand dollars in scrip, for the purpose of building a bridge which was constructed the following Spring, and was the first bridge ever thrown across the Cedar in this county. The issuing of this scrip, which was done against the wishes of a portion of the community, has ever since been a fruitful subject to engross the attention of local politicians. It was incorporated as a city of the second class and elected its first city officers in the Spring of 1865. T. B. Carpenter was Mayor, and A. Trowbridge Clerk.

The present officers are: Honorable F. F. Butler, Mayor; S. F. Packard, Clerk; H. C. Hamenway, City Attorney; L. Knapp, Assessor; Councilmen, L. H. Severin, F. Matthias, L. O. Howland, James Williams, S. F. Beswick, J. Coughlin, F. Cox and W. T. Williams.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in Black Hawk County, or in the state west of Dubuque, was the *Cedar Falls Banner*, which made its first appearance July 11, 1853, with Wm. H. McClure and S. H. Packard as proprietors, and edited by A. F. Brown. It did a flourishing business for some time, but as none of the parties were newspaper men, and all engaged in other business, the affairs of the office were neglected, and its publication suspended some time in 1856 or '7. In the Fall of 1858 Wm. H. Hartman bought the office, and after running it a few months, moved it to Waterloo Jan. 1, 1859.

The second paper appearing at Cedar Falls, was the *Cedar Falls Gazette*, published and edited by H. A. and G. D. Perkins, who issued their first number March 16, 1860. It was a neat seven-column folio, republican in politics, and ably edited. It was increased to eight columns October 9, 1863, and conducted by the same parties until July 13, 1866, when they published their valedictory, having sold the office to S. B. Goodenow, who took charge of the paper July 20, and continued its publication until April 5, 1867, when he sold to C. W. Snyder and A. C. Holt, who enlarged it to nine columns April 3, 1868. August 7, that same year, Holt retired, having sold his interest to E. A. Snyder, and the firm became C. W. & E. A. Snyder, who have since conducted it in such a manner as to greatly increase its circulation and influence. It has a large well-selected job office, and receives a good advertising and job patronage with a large and increasing circulation.

The *Cedar Falls Recorder*, a six-column quarto sheet, democratic in politics, was established in October, 1872, by S. G. Sherburne as editor and proprietor, who conducted it until February 1874, when the establishment passed into the hands of H. C. Shaver, who has since conducted it in a very creditable manner. It has an increasing patronage, and bids fair to become one of the permanent institutions of the county.

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

Iowa has the proud satisfaction of being the first State in the Union to provide special home care and educational advantages for the children of our country's dead, who fell in a glorious cause fighting for the maintenance of human liberty. An able writer has truly said, that "The greatest achievement of christian charity and benevolence of which any State can boast, is the Iowa Soldiers' Orphans' Home." The planning of this noble work, like most philanthropic and humanitarian movements, was first suggested by loving ever sympathetic woman. Mrs. Anna Whittenmyer is said to have first presented the idea to an assembly of one hundred and twenty-eight ladies who were gathered at Muscatine in 1863, in response to a call of the Soldiers' Aid Society. In December of that year, thirty-one persons associated themselves together in a body corporate, for the purpose of meeting the coming wants of the State. Judges Baldwin, Wright and Low, with Governor Kirkwood, headed the list, while Mrs. Judge Bagg was one of the leading ladies in the movement. The Homes were organized and sustained by volunteer subscription until some time in 1866, when the work was assumed by the State, the Legislature having made an appropriation for that purpose.

The Cedar Falls Home was organized in 1865, and an old hotel building was first fitted up for its use. In October of that year the first children, Rufus C., Mary L. and Emma L. Bauer, were received. During the month eleven entered, and by January 1, 1866, there were ninety-six. During 1866 there were two hundred and sixteen received, nine died, and twenty were otherwise discharged. In 1867, one hundred and forty-four were received, one died, and eighty-seven were discharged. In 1868, sixty-six were received, and forty-nine discharged. In 1869, sixty-six were received, one death occurred, and thirty-five were discharged. In 1870, seventy-five were received, one died, and ninety-four were discharged. In 1871, thirty-nine were received, and sixty-four discharged. In 1872-'3 one hundred and thirty-two were admitted, three died, and one hundred and sixty were discharged. The total number received since the organization, is eight hundred and one.

The Home was moved into its present quarters, which are situated some two miles west of Cedar Falls, October 12, 1869. The main building is a fine brick structure, three full stories and basement, forty-six by ninety feet, with vestibule seven by thirty feet, and center-wing forty by thirty-six feet. The new chapel building is also of brick, two stories, the upper being the chapel proper, having capacity for seating about 400 persons, while the lower floor is arranged for the grammar department of the schools. The grounds comprise forty acres, donated by the citizens of Cedar Falls. The buildings stand near the center, on a high commanding position, and occupy with the play grounds about one-third of the area. About one-third is cultivated, while the remaining third is devoted to trees, shrubbery and lawn. The grounds have been carefully and beautifully laid out, the walks and drives are mostly cut, and the trees and shrubs set, there being about nine hundred now growing. The children of the Home have done nearly all this work, and take great and constant delight in it, when the season is suitable for out-door employment.

This is emphatically an educational institution in all its departments, where the culture of the intellectual and moral nature is coupled with systematic instructions in the details of the various secular employments in which the pupil will necessarily engage after leaving the institution. They may here acquire a clear, concise, and practical knowledge of all the branches usually taught in the better public schools. Several of the older ones have passed creditable examinations and received certificates to teach school in Black Hawk County, while a number who have left the Home are teaching in different parts of the state.

Iowa recognizing her high obligation to the children whose fathers' strong arm held a bayonet at the breast of treason when the muttering thunders of civil war reverberated along the horizon of the republic, has invited them to this happy and pleasant home, ministered to their comforts, and given them educational advantages with moral and intellectual culture fully equal with those enjoyed by the offspring of her toiling sons, "who now point to this triune institution" as to a monument whose living members, cemented together by the patriotic blood of hero fathers, must be more imperishable than piles of granite, and whose fame will be as wide as the influence of those who, in coming days, shall rise from field and forum to bear testimony to this sagacious philanthrophy.

LA PORTE CITY,

Which is not a large but pleasant village, is located on high ground, mostly on the south bank of Big Creek, about one mile from its conflux with the Cedar, in the southern portion of Black Hawk County, is situated in the midst of a rich farming country possessing every agricultural advantage nature could give. It is a station on the B., C. R. & M. R.R., and contains over 1,200 inhabitants, who are industrious, enterprising, and intelligent. The town was founded and laid out in June, 1855, by Honorable Jesse Wasson, on land he had entered the previous year, who also erected the first dwelling, which is still standing and forms a part of his handsome residence. He also built the first store, both of which were put up in the Spring of 1855. Among the early settlers were G. Buship, who was the first attorney, W. Fox, Riley Montray, R. A. Brooks, W. C. Kennedy, and George Cook. The first physician was Doctor Jesse Wasson, who was also the first justice of the peace, and the first postmaster, individually paying for the delivery of the mail for the first year, as it was a short distance off the regular route. The United Brethren were the first society to organize a church, which was soon after followed by the Methodists. The first established road was laid out through this town in May, 1855, from Vinton to Cedar Falls, really under the direction of Doctor Wasson, through whose influence it had been ordered surveyed, and who named the town after La Porte, Indiana, where he had previously lived for a number of years. The first iron bridge in the county was built across Big Creek in 1867, at a cost of $4,500. A good substantial Howe truss bridge was erected across Cedar River nearly opposite the town in 1874, costing over $7,000.

The town was organized in 1871, with R. J. McQuilkuin, mayor, and W. H. Brenkerhoff, as clerk. The present officers are Honorable Jesse Wasson, mayor, and E. K. McGogy, clerk. Good graded schools have been established which are held in two substantial and convenient school buildings, and employ five experienced teachers. There are four church edifices, belonging to the Presbyterians, Methodists, English and German Evangelical—the two first are very fine, not being equaled in the county. The Baptist and Advent societies both have church organizations. The Masonic and Odd Fellows organizations both have strong lodges in flourishing condition. The business interests of the town are represented by five dry goods stores, four groceries, two drug and book stores, one hardware store, three agricultural implement establishments, five large grain elevators, one large flouring mill, with three run of stone, two liveries, five millinery establishments, four restaurants and bakeries, two meat markets, two wagon and four blacksmith shops, two lumber yards, five doctors, three lawyers, one newspaper and printing office, the *La Porte City Progress*, established November 30, 1870. It was a seven column folio, independent in politics, and ably edited and managed by Doctor Jesse Wasson, who, in February, 1872, enlarged it to eight columns, and has since continued under the same management. The *La Porte City Republican* appeared in July, 1872, with W. H. Brinkerhoff, as editor and publisher, and was continued eleven months, when it was discontinued for want of support.

BREMER COUNTY.

Bremer County is situated in the northwestern part of Iowa, distant in a due west direction about fifty miles from the nearest bend of the Mississippi River northwest of Dubuque, and about forty miles in a due south direction from the Minnesota line. It is bounded on the north by Chickasaw County, on the south by Black Hawk County, on the east by Fayette County, and on the west by Butler County. In territorial area, Bremer County is one of the smallest counties in the state. Twelve congressional townships only, including therein fourteen civil townships, to wit: Dayton, Douglas, Franklin, Frederika, Fremont, Jackson, Jefferson, La Fayette, Leroy, Maxfield, Polk, Sumner, Warren and Washington, are contained within its limits. The former townships extend in number three north and south and four east and west. The surface of the county is principally open, rolling prairie, with a general southern declivity.

GEOLOGY, SOIL, ETC.

An alluvial deposit averaging about three feet deep, resting upon a bed of blue clay varying in depth from ten to one hundred feet, below which limestone rock is invariably found, forms the general geological structure of the county. The soil is for the most part a rich, dark, adhesive loam, underlaid by a mixed clay and gravel subsoil. Limestone of excellent quality, easily quarried and wrought, abounds. It admits of a fine polish, and endures the action of the weather without deterioration in color or texture. It also makes good lime, possessing strong hydraulic properties. Choice corals of manifold formations are found in great number near Cedar River, in the vicinity of Waverly. Very fine crystallizations and petrefactions are likewise obtained, from twelve to seventy feet below the surface, all over the county. Brick-clay and sand exist in abundance.

WATER.

Bremer County is well watered. Several streams, large and small, each pursuing a more or less southeasterly course, intersect every township, without exception. Cedar River, the principal of these, rising in Minnesota, enters the county from the north, about two miles east of the northwest corner. Traversing the western tier of townships—Polk, La Fayette, Washington and Jackson—it crosses into Black Hawk County at about midway of the southern line of the township last named. The transparently clear waters of the Cedar have a rapid fall over a limestone bed, between banks that although high are seldom precipitous. Its bottom lands have a general elevation above the highest rise of freshets. Water sufficient to propel any desirable amount of machinery is contained in this river, at its lowest stages. Next in importance to the Cedar is the main Wapsipinicon. Rising also in Minnesota, it likewise enters the county from the north, at nearly the center of the northern boundary. Running thence through the townships of Douglas, Frederika, Fremont, Dayton and Franklin, it too crosses into Black Hawk County at a distance west from the southeast corner of Bremer County of about three miles. It has sufficient fall to render it available for mills, with a constant and steady flow over a sandy and pebbled bottom. Unlike the bottom lands of the Cedar, those of the main Wapsipinicon are subject to overflow. Next to the main Wapsipinicon ranks the Little Wapsipinicon. Rising in Chickasaw County it crosses the northeastern corner of Bremer County into Fayette County. Soon afterward, recrossing into Bremer County, it runs thence semicircularly across the southeast part of Sumner Township and the northeast part of Dayton Township again into Fayette County. Finally, it empties into the main Wapsipinicon in Buchanan County, pursuing after its second entry into Fayette County a southerly course near the Bremer County line. Buck Creek rises in the northeastern extremity of the county, and runs through the townships of Sumner, Dayton and Franklin, which form the eastern tier. It crosses the southern boundary of Bremer County into the northeast corner of Black Hawk County, at about a mile west of the southeast corner of the former county, and a few miles farther on (in Buchanan County) is lost in the Little Wapsipinicon, into which it falls. Crane Creek rises in Douglas Township, in the central northern part of the county, a short distance west of the main Wapsipinicon. Running nearly parallel therewith, through the townships of Warren, Fremont and Maxfield, it empties into the latter stream in the northeastern part of Black Hawk County. Two or three other and minor streams, fed by springs, drain the country between Crane Creek and the Cedar. During the greater part of the year they run freely; in seasons of drought, however, portions of their beds are occasionally dry. Shell Rock River, a beautiful mill stream scarcely inferior in size to the Cedar, rising like the Cedar and the main Wapsipinicon in Minnesota, enters the county from the west. Running southeasterly through the townships of Washington and Jackson, across the southwest corner of the county, it falls into the Cedar in the northwest part of Black Hawk County. Well-water of good quality is obtained every where in the county, at various depths ranging from eighteen to one hundred feet.

TIMBER.

When Bremer County was first settled, about one-sixth of its entire surface was covered with variously large and small bodies of excellent timber, well distributed. Twenty-six thousand acres of heavy oak, ash, maple, elm, locust, black walnut and other varieties, each variety of the largest growth and of the best quality, were comprised in the lower Big Woods, lying wholly within the county, on the east side of Cedar River, near the southern boundary. North of this body large groves skirted the Cedar, on either side, nearly to the north line of the county. The main Wapsipinicon was also skirted with timber extending in places to several miles in width. On Crane Creek and elsewhere in many different parts of the county, were other large and fine groves, at distances convenient to every settler. But, while greater or smaller portions of these once larger bodies of timber yet remain, spared only to be hereafter felled by the ever ruthless woodman, less than one half the amount existing at the time first mentioned now flourishes within the same territorial limits.

PRODUCTS.

Wheat, corn and oats are the staples of the county, varying relatively in amount from year to year. Barley, hay and potatoes rank next as important productions. Rye, sorghum and grass seed are also largely cultivated. Vegetables and fruit of the kinds common in this latitude grow here to the greatest perfection. Much attention is devoted to the raising of stock, particularly of horses and cattle. Swine and sheep are also raised in considerable numbers. Of 275,229 acres of land assessed in the county in 1873, 100,071 only were reported improved.

POPULATION.

The population of Bremer County, numbering at the present time about 15,000, consists very nearly equally of Americans and Germans. Various other nationalities, however, have resident representatives. The inhabitants of American birth immigrated mostly from New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana. They are mainly enterprising people, nowise inferior to the average of the inhabitants of the states named in morals and general intelligence. The German inhabitants immigrated almost exclusively from the northern part of the German Empire. As a class, they came poor, bought land at low rates on long time, making small cash payments, and by industry and frugality have since become thrifty and substantial farmers. Comparatively very few of the Germans in the county are engaged in trade or mechanical pursuits, the various departments of which are conducted principally by Americans.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first white settlement within the borders of Bremer County, then a part of the Winnebago Indian Reservation, was made by Charles McCaffrey, who located in in the Big Woods, near the site of the present Village of Jefferson, in the beginning of May, 1845. He did the first "breaking" in the county, on sections 34 and 35, in the Township of Jefferson, during the Summer of the same year. Soon afterward he removed his mother and brother Isaac from Scott County to his new home On the 22d of March, 1871, this much respected pioneer was himself removed from his earthly residence near Janesville, to an eternal home in another world. The next settlers in the county were Jacob Beeler and his son-in-law, Andrew Sample, who, with their families, located on section 35 in Jefferson Township. In September, 1845. In the Spring of 1845, John H. Messinger, accompanied by his son Elias J. Messinger, both from Marion County, Indiana, George Tibbetts and his sons Wesley and Henry, Tolivar Fisher and P. Miller moved in. The last two, however, departed the following Fall. In 1847 Calvin Frady, Joseph and James Fee, and Ezra G. Allen joined the previous settlers, and were followed by others at various times during the succeeding four years. Some of the earlier comers, notwithstanding they made claims and erected cabins, and became thus actual settlers, did not remain very long in the county. In 1851, and thereafter for many years, settlements were made at a rapid rate. The first settlers of the county dwelt together on terms of perfect amity and concord. They had no laws, officers, lawyers, doctors, or preachers. No wonder, therefore, that, to some of them at least, this was the happiest period of their lives, as one of their number testifies. In the language of the same witness, "every man was treated as a brother, whether a stranger or a friend." Prior to the year 1850, Cedar Falls, in Black Hawk County, fifteen to twenty miles distant, was their nearest post-office, and Quasqueton, in Buchanan County, forty or more miles distant, their nearest mill. Churches and school houses were equally distant, until even a later period.

ORGANIZATION.

In 1847 the county was surveyed into townships; subsequently it was surveyed into sections. The government lands in the county came into market in 1851. About the beginning of the latter year the county was attached to Buchanan County for civil and judicial purposes. Also about the same time the Winnebago Indians, then yet inhabiting the county, to the number of about three hundred, with their chiefs, Big Wave, Winneshiek, and Wanamoker, were removed to Crow River, Minnesota. On the 29th of April, 1851, the first election in the county was held at the house of John H. Messinger, in Jefferson Township. John Miles, George Tibbetts, and Elias J. Messinger were the judges, and Heman A. Miles and Aaron Dorr the clerks of the election. The officers elected were Israel Trumbo and Charles N. Martin, Justices of the Peace; Heman A. Miles and John H. Martin, Constables; George Tibbetts, John Clark, and John H. Messinger, Trustees; Elias J. Messinger, Treasurer; and Aaron Dorr, Town Clerk. The electors in the county at the time were Israel Trumbo, William Payne, Joseph Kerr, John H. Messinger, Peter Hohyner, Wesley Tibbetts, John Clark, Jacob Beeler, William Hinton, John Miles, Samuel Beeler, Jacob Hess, William Thorp, Ezra G. Allen, Samuel Armstrong, John H. Martin, William Baskins, George Tibbetts, James H. McRoberts, John T. Barrick, Heman A. Miles, Elias J. Messinger, Henry Tibbetts, Charles N. Martin, and Aaron Dorr. Of the twenty-five persons mentioned two or three only, of any who are still living now, reside in the county. James W. Wood and O. H. P. Rozell, commissioners, located the county seat at Waverly in May, 1853. In August of the same year the county was organized. There were then but eighty voters within its limits, and property to the amount of only $43,437 was listed for taxation. The first election in the county, after its organization, was held in the same month last named. The county officers then elected were: County Judge, Jeremiah Farris; Sheriff, Austin Farris, son of the former; Treasurer and Recorder, John Hunter; Clerk, Heman A. Miles; School Fund Commissioner, John H. Martin; and Surveyor, Israel Trumbo.

PROMINENT EVENTS.

Events prominent in the history of the county are the following: The first house, built of logs, was erected in the Fall of 1845, by Jacob Beeler, on section 35 in Jefferson Township. Janesville was the first town laid out into town lots—in the Spring of 1853—and the plat thereof was the first town plat filed for record—July 22, 1854. The first post-office was established at Nantril, in Jefferson Township, in 1850, John H. Messinger was appointed postmaster. The mail route extended from Cedar Falls. Post-offices were next established at Waverly and Janesville. The first store in the county, owned by John Hunter and Asbury Leverich, was opened at Janesville. The second store, owned by William B. Hamilton, was opened at Waverly. Zachary T. Messinger, son of Elias J. and Catherine Messinger, was the first white child born in the county, on the 15th of January, 1848. Isaac McCaffrey and Rebecca Bealer contracted the first marriage. They journeyed to Linn County to have the ceremony performed. On the way they encamped at Spring Creek, in Black Hawk County, and were there snow-bound five days and nights. Like the journey afar of Rebekah of old, to wed her Isaac, so that of the fair betrothed in the present instance, was finally attended by the happiest results. Charles McCaffrey and Cynthia Messinger, who next entered into matrimonial copartnership, went to Independence, Buchanan County, to secure a formal ratification of the contract. The first death in the county was that of Mrs. Fee, mother of Joseph and James Fee. Her remains were conveyed to Linn County for interment. The second death, and first burial in the county, was that of an infant son of Isaac and Rebecca McCaffrey. The Reverend Collins, of the Methodist Episcopal denomination, preached the first sermon delivered in the county. The service was held at the house of Elias T. Messinger, in the Winter of 1850. A frame house erected near Janesville, in 1852, for a Methodist parsonage, is said to have been the first frame house erected in the county. The first school in the county was taught by Richard Miles, brother of Heman A. Miles, in 1853, in a log school house, in Jefferson Township.

FIRST COURTS.

The first term of the District Court for Bremer County, was held by appointment of the Honorable Thomas S. Wilson, Judge of the Second Judicial District of Iowa, at Waverly, June 29, 1854. Austin Farris was Sheriff and Herman A. Miles was Clerk. The first Grand Jury, then summoned, consisted of Thomas J. Sewell, James Queen, James Michael, Culver Tuttle, Chandler Eveland, Jacob Bevard, William Powell, Claudius Albee, Lafayette Sturdevant, Ira Earl, Alexis Jackson, John S. Jenkins, George K. Baskins, James Null, and William Baskins. The last four named were summoned as talismen. Johnson Eveland, Andrew Gillion, and Henry Moore, who were named with the others in the *venire* returned by the Sheriff, failed to make their appearance. John S. Jenkins was appointed foreman. The second day of the term they presented to the Court a single bill of indictment, against one Calvin Tuttle, for "selling spiritous liquors." They were thereupon discharged. Tuttle was bonded for trial at the next succeeding term, in the sum of $200. The first Petit Jury summoned in the County at the term first mentioned, consisted of Stephen D. Jackson, George Kegley, William Edgington, Nathan Payton, Enos Lewis, George W. Baskins, George Carr, Wesley Tibbetts, William Westervelt, John Pattee, Samuel Jennings, Elijah Kendall, Washington Tharp, and Loren Rima. William P. Harmon, who was also summoned, failed to appear. No cases being ready for trial the court adjourned on the second day of the term. The first case docketed on the court calendar was entitled "William Baskins vs. Mary Baskins. Petition for Divorce." It was dismissed at the plaintiff's cost. The first term of the Circuit Court for Bremer County began February 15, 1869. The Honorable George W. Ruddick presided as Judge, Charles M. Kingsley was Sheriff, and Marquis F. Gillett, Clerk. Edwin Hubbell, Daniel Chambers, James Sturdevant, Hartwell C. Hamblin, Adin Terry, Warren Kellogg, Stephen D. Comins, David Clark, William F. Barker, James McCormick, and Cyrus Clark, were the Petit Jurors summoned, all of whom appeared. The first case tried at this term was entitled "William Young vs. J. H. Eldridge. Appeal from Justice's Court." The same day the jury found a verdict for the plaintiff, and assessed the damages at one dollar and sixty-eight cents. The defendant thereupon filed a motion for a new trial, which was overruled by the Court. To this ruling the defendant excepted. The first probate proceedings of record in the County relate to the appointment of Simeon F. Sheppard as administrator of the estate of James H. McRoberts, November 19, 1852. The Honorable O. H. P. Rozell, the County Judge, required the administrator named to give a bond in the sum of $2,000.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

William Gough, a subject of the Queen of England, was the first foreigner in the County, who declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States, May 1, 1854. Charles Bruns, a native of Germany, was the first foreigner admitted to full citizenship, June 4, 1856. The first marriage license was issued to Jonas Mishler and Sarah Michael, August 20, 1853. The parties were married by County Judge Farris on the same day. Phineas V. Swan, a practicing attorney from the State of Vermont, was the first attorney admitted, on motion, at the first term of court. In 1856 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney, but soon afterward died. The first instrument recorded was a bond for the execution of a warranty deed, made by William Tharp to Richard Holton, Henry Stears and John Stears, the latter three of St. Joseph County, Michigan. It was recorded September 20, 1853. The first chattel mortgage, given by John Miles to Joel Sumner, was recorded December 3, 1853. The first tax list was for the year 1853, and $658.52 was the total amount of the tax.

On the night of the 2d of January, 1862, an iron safe in a vault in the office of the County Treasurer, in the Court House at Waverly, was feloniously opened by (it is supposed) one Knowles, a professional cracksman, who first burglariously entered the house of the officer mentioned, and procured the necessary keys for the purpose. About $4,000 in money, about $2,000 of which were funds belonging to the State, besides many valuable papers, were abstracted. R. J. Stephenson, a former Supervisor of the County, and a third person named Beniss, were (then supposed to be) confederates in the robbery. After long protracted and persistent pursuit, all the parties implicated in the affair were arrested, each in a different and remote part of the country. For want of sufficient testimony, however, to secure their conviction, they were finally acquitted. About $1,100 of the money was recovered.

On the 13th of May, 1868, a young man named John McRoberts, at the time in custody of officers who were conveying him to jail, to await criminal prosecution upon the charge of horse-stealing, summarily suffered the penalty of lynch law, in the vicinity of Waverly.

Bremer County was so named, at the time of its organization, at the suggestion of the Hon. Stephen Hempstead, afterwards Governor of the State, who was a great admirer of the writings of Frederika Bremer, the noted Swedish authoress. Frederika Township, first called Bremer Township, received its present name March 6, 1854, from County Judge Farris, at the instance of Mr. John T. Barrick.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

To a Board of Supervisors, consisting of one supervisor from each civil township, first elected in 1860, was committed the general supervision of the internal affairs of the county, previously vested in the County Judge. The Supervisors elected in the respective townships, at this date, were as follows: Dayton, Lyman J. Curtis; Douglas, John Acken; Franklin, Ichabod Richmond; Frederika, E. J. Walling; Fremont, Otis Clark; Jackson, T. V. Axtell; Jefferson, David Marquis; Lafayette, R. J. Stephenson; Leroy, P. H. Wilson; Maxfield, William Matthias; Polk, Barnes Thompson; Sumner, L. M. Sholes; Warren, N. M. Smith; and Washington, B. M. Reeves. Lyman J. Curtis, of Dayton Township, was chosen Chairman of the Board; and Louis Case, Clerk of the District Court, appeared and qualified as Clerk *ex-officio*. The terms of office of the members of the Board were respectively classified by lot, as follows: B. M. Reeves, David Marquis, John Acken, P. H. Wilson, Otis Clark, Ichabod Richmond, and Lyman J. Curtis, two years each; Barnes Thompson, T. V. Axtell, N. M. Smith, E. J. Walling, William Matthias, L. M. Sholes, and R. J. Stephenson, one year each. The Board remained in session six days, and transacted a large amount of business. In January, 1871, the system of a Township Board of Supervisors was susperseded by that of a County Board consisting of three members, elected by the county at large. John Chapin, of Fremont Township; M. Farrington, of Jefferson Township; and S. H. Curtis, of Washington Township, first composed the latter body. The term of office of each, decided by lot, was: Farrington, three years; Curtis, two years; and Chapin, one year. On the expiration of the respective terms of the members named, the terms of their successors became uniform by three years each. Chapin was re-elected in 1872; Curtis likewise in 1873; and Marvin Potter, of Polk Township, succeeded Farrington, in 1874. In June of the latter year, the county was divided into three Supervisor districts, when a new system of election of Supervisors by districts, was inaugurated; in conformity with which A. L. Stevenson, of Sumner Township, in District No. 3, was elected in 1875. The Townships of Washington and Jackson, in District No. 1; Polk, Douglas, Warren, Lafayette, and Jefferson, in District No. 2; and Frederika, Leroy, Sumner, Dayton, Fremont, Maxfield, and Franklin, in District No. 3, composed the respective districts mentioned.

OTHER OFFICERS.

In 1864 the offices of Treasurer and Recorder, previously united, became separate and distinct offices, pursuant to law. In the same year, Louis Case was elected Recorder. William V. Lucas was elected Treasurer, in 1865. The first Coroner elected was A. A. Case; the first Drainage Commissioner, Edward Tyrrell; both in 1854. The first and only County Assessor ever elected in the County, was Simeon F. Sheppard, in 1857. A. K. Moulton was elected the first County Superintendent of Schools, in 1858. Louis Case was elected first County Auditor, in 1869. The greatest number of votes cast at any election in the county, was 2,005, for District Judge, in 1868. The next greatest number was 2,001, for Representative in Congress, in the same year. The third greatest number, 1,983, was cast for District Judge, in 1872. The fourteen civil townships in the county were incorporated at the following dates: Jackson, March 9, 1857; Dayton, February 10, 1858; Jefferson, February 17, 1858; Douglas, and Frederika, May 22, 1858; Sumner, and Leroy, July 27, 1858; Maxfield, and Franklin, September 6, 1858; Lafayette, and Polk, December 6, 1858; Warren, Washington, and Fremont, February 21, 1859. Plats of the several towns in the county were filed for record as follows: Janesville, first plat, July 22, 1854; second plat, January 20, 1857; Waverly, original plat, April 14, 1855; the last of several subsequent "additions," February 29, 1860; Horton, December 6, 1856; Jefferson City, March 20, 1856; Tripoli, December 27, 1865; Deanville, June 16, 1868; Plainfield, June 18, 1868; Sumner, July 1, 1873; Frederika, July 29, 1873.

BREMER COUNTY PATRIOTISM.

In the War of the Great Rebellion, inaugurated in 1861, the citizens of Bremer County early took an active and a very patriotic part. At a meeting held at Waverly, on the 22d of April in that year, strong resolutions were passed sustaining the Government. On the same occasion a military company was formed, numbering about forty men. The company completed its organization by electing George W. Ruddick, Captain; H. F. Beebe, 1st Lieutenant; C. C. Allen, 2d Lieutenant, and a full complement of non-commissioned officers. Much enthusiasm pervaded the entire community. About the same time, the citizens of Horton, Bremer, and of other localities in the county, held like meetings with like results. On the 21st of May following, at a meeting held at Waverly for the purpose of raising money and other means to supply the needs of volunteers of Waverly, and for the relief of their families during their absence, over $600 in cash was contributed. In addition thereto, the Honorable William P. Harmon, founder of Waverly, gave one town lot to each volunteer, and one also to each of the wives of volunteers married. Scarcely less active and zealous on behalf of the cause were the women of Waverly and other parts of the county. Forming societies to provide for the wants of destitute families of soldiers, they held meetings weekly; and at home and abroad labored continually in ministering to the sick and wounded in Iowa hospitals. At the June meeting of the Board of Supervisors, in 1861, a Volunteer Family Relief Fund was established, when the sum of $500 was appropriated for the benefit of soldiers' families. Subsequently, at different times during the succeeding three years, additional appropriations were made by the Board, to the same fund, amounting in all, in the year 1864, to the sum of $2,150. In September of the last mentioned year, the Board levied a tax of three mills on the dollar; and again in September, 1865, of two mills on a dollar, for the same object. Also during 1864, appropriations were likewise made of $100 and $50 respectively, in aid of the Soldiers' Home located at Dubuque. About $1,200 in money and miscellaneous contributions of provisions, clothing, and so forth, were donated by the people of Bremer County, to the Northern Iowa Sanitary Fair, in aid of volunteers, held at Dubuque, in June, 1864. About $675 of this amount was contributed in cash. County bounties to volunteers from the county were twice voted by the Board of Supervisors, at different times during the years named, to promote enlistments. The first bounty of this character, the sum of $50, was voted in August, 1862; the second, consisting of the sum of $100, in January, 1864. The latter bounty was voted especially to volunteers from the county enlisting in compliance with the then pending call of the President for "300,000 more." In June of the same year, however, the same bounty was extended to all volunteers enlisting for the term of three years. The total military force of the county, as reported by the several Township Assessors to the Clerk of the District Court, in May, 1862, was 924. About 500 was the total number of soldiers who enlisted from the county, from the beginning to the end of "the War."

RAILROADS.

The western tier of townships in Bremer County are traversed by the Cedar Valley Branch of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, extending from Waterloo, Black Hawk County, northwardly to the Minnesota line. The branch road named, formerly known as the Cedar Falls and Minnesota railroad, was completed to Janesville, on the southern boundary of the county, in the beginning of November, 1864. It was completed to Waverly during the latter part of the succeeding month, when it was not further completed for about three years. The Iowa Pacific Railroad, extending westwardly from Dubuque through Clayton and Fayette Counties, also traverses Bremer County, in a southwesterly direction, intersecting the Cedar Valley Road at Waverly. It is at present in an advanced state of construction. A bridge and trestle-work, in all nearly 2,800 feet in length, carries this road over Cedar River, at Waverly.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The county buildings, consisting of a court house and of a separate fire-proof building containing the principal county offices, are located at Waverly, the capital of the county. The court house, which is situated on a beautiful elevation overlooking the town, was erected during the Summer and Fall of 1857, at a cost of about $23,000. It is constructed of brick, is 43 feet in width by 63 feet in depth, and is two stories in height above a stone basement. It is surmounted by a handsome dome, which adds much to its outward appearance. In the basement is contained the sheriff's apartments, and necessary cells for the confinement of prisoners. The court room, in the second story, is 41 feet in width by 51 in depth; 15 feet is the height of the story. The height of the first story is 12 feet. It contains a few minor county offices. January 1, 1858, the erection of the building was celebrated within its walls by a "Bremer County Ball," at which about 150 persons of both sexes attended. The basement was appropriated to the purposes of a supper, the hall and offices on the second floor to the reception and seating of guests, the court room to dancing, and the offices attached thereto to dressing-rooms. During several years after its erection, the court house was the scene of many gatherings variously social, religious, political, literary and otherwise, in their character. In September, 1869, however, the Board of Supervisors directed the sheriff to exclude from the building "all parties except political and county societies." The fire-proof building, constructed of brick and iron, 48 feet in width by 32 feet in depth, and one story in height, is located on the south side of a large square enclosing the court house, to which it is conveniently adjacent. It was erected in the year 1870, at a cost of about $5,000, for the better accommodation of county offices, and to ensure the safe preservation of the public records. Though unpretentious in style, it is a neat and commodious structure, and contains the offices of the county auditor, recorder, clerk of courts and treasurer.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

In June, 1866, the Board of Supervisors resolved to cause a vote of the electors of the county to be taken at the ensuing October election, to ascertain if they would not authorize the establishment of a Poor Farm in the county. During the last preceding seventeen months, $1,698.77 had been expended for the support of the poor in the primitive manner of boarding them out with persons willing to take them. Nothing of a practical nature resulted, however, from this action. At the June meeting of the Board, in 1867, a committee was appointed "to purchase a Poor Farm for the county." Like the former action, this action also came to naught, in its unanimous reconsideration at the same session. A resolution to submit the question to the voters of the county, previously rejected at this session, was thereupon reconsidered and adopted. At the same time, a committee was appointed to procure information respecting the price of farms suitable for a Poor Farm, the cost of maintaining the poor of the county, and any other information important in the premises. At the September session of the Board, in the same year, the committee orally reported, recommitting the general subject to the Board, but reporting the cost of maintaining the poor, for the years named, to have been as follows: In 1860, $780.75; 1861, $1,256.38; 1862, $967.48; 1863, $810.87; 1864, $944.96; 1865, $891.66; 1866, $1,347.67; 1867, up to the 19th of June in that year, $1,841.95. Grand total, $8,841.72. At the latter session also, a committee was appointed to draft and submit in its proper form, to the legal voters of the county, a proposition to purchase a Poor Farm, at a cost not exceeding $5,000. The proposition was so submitted at the next ensuing election, and was carried by a vote of 944 in the affirmative to 261 in the negative, thereby receiving a majority of 683 votes in its favor. Accordingly, at the meeting of the Board in October, 1867, immediately succeeding the election, still another committee was appointed to seek farms suitable for a Poor Farm, and ascertain the prices thereof, with instructions to report at the following January meeting. The committee reported, at the time directed, that they were unable to agree, and asked to be discharged, adding the recommendation that the Board appoint a sixth committee, to examine improved and unimproved lands within five miles of the geographical center of the county, and report at the next June meeting. The report and recommendation of the retiring committee were adopted. Nothing further was done in the matter until the meeting of the Board in January, 1869, when, the committee last appointed having failed to report, the seventh committee was appointed, for the like purpose of examining lands in the county within the limits mentioned, with instructions to report at the following meeting. The last committee, consisting of N. J. Moore, A. L. Stevenson and J. D. Woodruff, faithfully and promptly discharged the duties assigned them. In June, 1869, therefore, they reported in favor of purchasing the southeast quarter and south half of the northeast quarter of section 24, township 92, range 13, comprising 240 acres of land, at the price of $10 an acre. The report was adopted, and there the matter again rested for a season—a somewhat long one. The next action on the subject, by the Board of Supervisors, was taken in 1872. In June of that year a committee was appointed to have the Poor Farm surveyed, stones set at corners, forty acres on the south side broken, and a strip eight feet wide, around the farm, on the fence line, also broken for the purpose of planting trees thereon. At the January meeting of the Board, in 1873, 1,400 seasoned fence posts, and 15,000 feet of fourteen-foot lumber, were ordered for fencing the farm. At the same session another committee was appointed to let the farm for that year; also to procure plans and receive proposals, and to contract for building a house on the farm, for which latter purpose the sum of $1,500, or so much thereof as should be necessary, was appropriated. Pursuant to this action, a tenement house was erected; but to this day the chilled subjects of penury in the county endure the repression of their "noble rage" in the original manner. The Poor Farm is a poor "institution;" but what there is of it is the only public institution in the county.

Of county organizations, not distinctively public in their character, there are several in the county. First among these ranks, or rather should rank, the Bremer County Agricultural Society. A number of unsuccessful attempts were made in the Fall of 1856 to form a society bearing this title, and for the purposes therein indicated. These attempts were renewed in the Spring of 1857, and on May 5, of that year, the society was organized. The officers then elected were as follows: William P. Harmon, of Waverly, President; William Pattee, of Janesville, and Marquis F. Gillett, of Frederika, Vice Presidents; George C. Wright, of Waverly, Recording Secretary; D. P. Walling, of Frederika, Corresponding Secretary; and B. F. Goes, of Waverly, Treasurer. N. M. Smith, Giles Mabie, J. H. Eldridge, Matthew Rowen, and C. C. Allen were elected a board of managers. The first county agricultural fair was held at Waverly, October 7 and 8, 1857. The premiums consisted mostly of diplomas, several copies of the *Northwestern Farmer*, and of cash of different amounts, ranging from three dollars to fifty cents. Chinese sugar-cane, and superior blooded stock were especially noticeable entries. The Bremer County Farmers Club was organized March 16, 1870, at Waverly, by the election of W. H. Jay, President, and Jonathan Freeman, Secretary. The Bremer County Sunday School Association was organized at the same place in September, 1868. W. H. Jordan, of Waverly, was chosen President, and E. C. Dougherty, also of Waverly, Secretary. The Bremer County Old Settlers Society was organized at Waverly, 1873. The officers then elected were

The society is composed of persons who resided in the county on or before July 4, 1856. The Bremer County Union Patrons of Husbandry, and the Bremer County Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, are additional county organizations, formed at comparatively recent dates. Various militia companies were formed in different parts of the county about the year 1864.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper published in the county was entitled the *Bremer County Herald*. It was established upon an insecure foundation, at Janesville, by Phineas V. Swan, in 1855. Its existence was brief. In November, 1856, it was revived by D. P. Daniels, but survived only a few weeks. *The Waverly Republican*, the oldest existing newspaper in the county, was next established at Waverly, by Herman A. Miles. The first number was issued March 5, 1856. November 27, of the same year, the editorship and joint proprietorship became vested in C. Tarbox Smeed. Smeed & Miles conducted the paper until April 17, 1857, when Miles was succeeded by James O. Stewart. From that date until April 10, 1858, Smeed & Stewart, and thereafter until June 25, 1861, Smeed individually, were the proprietors; Smeed continuously remaining editor. John K. L. Maynard and Louis Case—Maynard & Case—succeeded Smeed, June 25, 1861. November 9, of the latter year, Case retired, his retirement being necessitated by his election to the office of clerk of the district court. Maynard thereupon became sole editor and proprietor, continuing as such until Sunday, December 29, 1861, when the *Republican* office was totally destroyed by fire. Four months later, April 26, 1862, the paper was revived by the last proprietor, under the name of the *Bremer County Phœnix*. In October, 1864, H. L. Halbert became joint partner with Maynard, but subsequently withdrew, leaving Maynard again alone. Sometime in the Summer of 1866 Maynard sold to James O. Stewart, a former proprietor of the paper, and Ezra C. Moulton, who assumed the editorship. At this time the name, *Bremer County Phœnix*, was changed, and that of *The Waverly Republican* restored. V. E. Butler and C. F. Mallahan, under the firm name of Butler & Mallahan, succeeded Stewart & Moulton in the Spring of 1868. November 25, 1869, they were in turn succeeded by J. B. Scott and Daniel Fichthorn—Scott & Fichthorn—the latter now editor and proprietor of *The Bremer County Independent*. November 24, 1870, Scott retired. May 8, 1873, Fichthorn sold half the office to C. F. Case, who also purchased the remaining half in April, 1874. September 24, 1874, Case parted with the entire office to William H. Tyrrell, with whom William V. Lucas associated himself as editor and joint proprietor, under the firm name of Lucas & Tyrrell, October 22, 1874. The files of the *Republican*—complete, except for the period intervening from November 1864, to November 1869, accidently destroyed—constitute a very interesting compendium of the history of the county during the last twenty years. The *Republican*, while it has during the same period undergone various transformations, from a six column folio to a seven column quarto in size, has remained politically constant and true to its original name from the start.

The Waverly Democratic News was established at Waverly, by Geo. C. Wright and Wm. A. Stowe, in 1867. The first number was issued June 27, in that year. Wright & Stowe were succeeded by Geo. Lindley, January 2, 1868. November 17, 1870, Lindley was succeeded by John K. L. Maynard and Charles E. Lord. The latter proprietors changed the name of the paper to that of *The Bremer County Independent*, which name it still bears. At the same time the previously democratic politics of the paper were also changed to conform liberally to the change of name. January 12, 1872, Wm. V. Lucas, now editor and joint proprietor of *The Waverly Republican*, became editor and sole proprietor of the *Independent*, remaining as such until the 5th of the following April, when William H. Tyrrell, also now of the *Republican*, purchased a joint interest therein. Lucas & Tyrrell again changed the politics of the paper to those of the straight republican order, an exponent of which the *Independent* now remains. In In April, 1874, Daniel Fichthorn, present Postmaster of Waverly, purchased the interest of Lucas, and in the following September that of Tyrrell, and is sole editor and proprietor at the present time. The *Independent*, like the *Republican*, the two only existing American newspapers in the county, has experienced changes of form, as well as of name, from also a six column folio to a seven column quarto in size.

The Bremer County Argus was the title of a newspaper of democratic politics, established at Waverly, in January, 1860, by Col. William Pattee, a former State Auditor, and a gentleman of considerable note in those days. Prior to that period the politics of the county were strongly democratic; about the time of the starting of the *Argus*, however, they radically changed. After a gradual decline for the space of a year the paper permanently stopped. *The Janesville Clipper* was a journalistic venture attempted at Janesville, by O. J. Smith, in January, 1874. It had no politics, nor sufficient vitality to prolong its existence beyond two months.

The *Deutsche Volks-Zeitung*, a German newspaper, published weekly, was established at Waverly, by Tyrrell & Fichthorn, May 20, 1874. On the 31st of July following, it was purchased by John Weidmann, present proprietor. It is of seven column folio form, and is printed at the *Republican* office, to which that of the *Deutsche Volks-Zeitung* is attached. *The Souvenir*, an illustrated magazine, was published at Waverly, by L. J. Keys and E. J. Harvell, in May, June, July, and August, 1874. In the latter month its publication ceased.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

WAVERLY, the capital of Bremer County, is situated on the east and west sides of Cedar River, in the southwest part of the county. It occupies a favorable site, well skirted on the north and east by timber. The Cedar Valley branch of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, extending from Waterloo, Black Hawk County, to the Minnesota state line, passes northwardly through the west part of the city. The Iowa Pacific Railroad, in course of construction from Dubuque westerly through the county, intersects the northern suburbs.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlement within the present limits of Waverly was made on the west side of the river, by Jacob Hess, in 1850. Soon afterward, in the same year, Frederick Cretzmeyer settled on the east side. Wendelind Cretzmeyer and John Goforth were the next settlers; the former on the east side and the latter on the west. In January, 1853, William P. Harmon, from Independence, Buchanan County, arrived in the settlement and became the fifth settler, preceded only by the first named four. The site proper of Waverly—on the east side of the river—was at this time a dense forest. The habitations of the nearest other settlers were remote. Mr. Harmon, with characteristic intelligence and quick perception, at once saw that the natural advantages of the site—good solid-rock bottom, good banks, and ample fall in the river—constituted a particularly eligible locality for the building of a town. Accordingly, in June, 1853, that part of Waverly embraced in the original town plat, previously purchased and first settled by Mr. Harmon, was by his direction surveyed by O. H. P. Rozell, County Surveyor of Buchanan County, and laid out into town lots. A log mill-dam was constructed across the river during the Summer and the succeeding Fall of the same year. A saw mill was erected during the following Winter. Also during the Fall of 1853, William B. Hamilton erected the first frame building in Waverly, and stocked it with goods. About the same time James Null erected a log cabin hotel. Among other prominent events occurring in the same year was the first appearance of the first physician, Doctor Fisher; the opening of the first merchant, Porter W. Earl, who was also the first postmaster; the preaching of the first sermon, by the Reverend Mr. Ingham; and the location of the county seat at Waverly, in May. In 1854 a grist mill was erected on the east side of the river; Charles Ensign taught the first school; and William Waverly Null, the first child claiming Waverly for its place of nativity, was born. The town now began to grow rapidly, the population numbering about seven hundred at the close of the year. In 1855 the first school building was begun, on the east side of the river. It was built of stone, two stories in height. March 5, 1856, was published the first number of the first newspaper—*The Waverly Republican*. The same year a free bridge across Cedar River was built by subscription, at a cost of $3,000. It consisted of four spans, each fifty feet in length, with substantial stone abutments and piers. It was begun in the Summer and completed in March of the following year. At the time it was the only bridge over the Cedar above Cedar Rapids. September 15th, in this year, the first Presbyterian church, the first religious society formed, was organized. The Reverend J. D. Caldwell was the first pastor. The Baptist society, the second religious society formed, was organized on the 13th of December following. The Reverend David Terry was the first Baptist pastor. On the 29th of December in this year the first district school began in the new stone school house then recently completed. In the Summer and Fall of 1857 the court house was erected and mainly completed. At the same time the first church was built, by the Baptist society, on the east side of the river. It was opened for public worship in the latter part of December. The building was two stories high, the upper story being used as a parsonage. It is now occupied as a dwelling by J. B. Barber. In January of this year about forty pupils attended the district and two private schools in the town, and eight mercantile establishments were actively doing business. In this year, also, Waverly had one thousand inhabitants, and the sixty-two various erections made during the year were valued at very nearly $50,000. January 26, 1858, the free bridge over the Cedar was swept away by ice moved by a freshet. April 18 following, the Cedar Rangers, the first full uniformed military company, was organized, by the election of C. T. Smeed, Captain; G. W. Ruddick, First Lieutenant; H. F. Beebe, Second Lieutenant; and a full complement of non-commissioned officers. A violent and disastrous thunder storm, accompanied by hail, on the night of July 30 succeeding, prostrated grain, broke much glass in buildings, and flooded the town, as well as the country, adjacent to the river. In October following a foot bridge was constructed across the Cedar. On the 30th of the same month the first teachers' institute held in the county convened at the court house, and remained a week in session. Reverend A. K. Moulton, County Superintendent, presided, assisted by Isaac High, of Janesville, and Ezra C. Moulton, of Waverly. About fifty teachers attended.

INCORPORATION.

The first meeting of the citizens of Waverly, preliminary to the incorporation of the town, for the purpose of procuring which incorporation the meeting assembled, was held at the law office of G. C. Wright, November 28, this year, in the evening. Mr. Wright was chosen chairman of the meeting, and W. B. Hamilton was appointed secretary. W. P. Harmon, G. C. Wright and Thomas Downing were appointed a committee to circulate for signatures and present to the county judge the petition prescribed by law, for the incorporation desired. G. W. Ruddick was appointed an agent to act for the petitioners. The corporation limits were defined by certain boundaries enclosing a territorial area two miles square. In June, 1859, the town of Waverly was incorporated, and on the 29th of that month the following town officers were elected: Mayor, George S. Matthews; Recorder, C. C. Allen; Trustees, Thomas Downing, I. A. Goodenow, John Brownell and E. C. Moulton.

ITEMS OF PROGRESS.

Sunday morning, March 10, in this year, the first Sunday School was opened, at the stone school house. In the year 1860 the second bridge was built across the Cedar, by taxation. December 29, 1861, the post-office and *Waverly Republican* office were totally destroyed by fire. In the Summer and Fall of 1862 was erected the first school house on the west side of the river. It is built of brick, is twenty-eight by forty-two feet in size, two stories high, and is surmounted by a cupola and belfry. The cost of the building was $3,000. It was dedicated with appropriate ceremonies, Sunday, December 7, 1862, the Reverend John Smalley, pastor of the Presbyterian church, preaching the sermon. In August, 1864, the depot of the Cedar Falls & Minnesota Railroad was located at Waverly. In November following the depot building was completed. The cars first ran into Waverly in December. Also in November of this year the first banking house was opened, by Johnson & Leavitt. About the same time a woolen factory was erected on the east side of the river, by William P. Harmon. Two wool-carding machines had previously been put in operation. During this year, also, Episcopal, Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian churches, and a new and more commodious Baptist church, were erected. As late as the year 1865 the need of additional churches in Waverly was greatly appreciated. In October, 1867, the board of supervisors ordered buildings and lots belonging to the several ministers of Waverly "to be assessed the same as other property of like valuation in the same city."

WAVERLY A CITY.

March, 1868, Waverly became a city of the second class, having then fully two thousand population. In that month the first city officers were elected, as follows: Mayor, A. Lamberson; Clerk, A. T. Pomeroy; Trustees, John Goes, William V. Lucas, Emmons Johnson, Abraham Wade, Cornelius Connell, William Mattison, N. P. Ellis and H. C. Moore; Treasurer, G. W. Gillett; Marshal, H. S. Halbert.

PROGRESS SINCE 1870.

In April, 1870, the Bremer County Bank, with a capital of $100,000, was organized. D. P. Holt was President; A. Shimmer, Vice President; and Joseph Rosenbaum, Cashier. William Trowbridge, N. P. Ellis, Smith R. Hunt and Clark Fairfield were additional Directors. In the Summer and Fall of 1870 the county fire-proof building and a Universalist church were erected. August 25, 1871, the third banking institution in the town, that of Bowman & Burr—now Bowman Brothers & Burr—was opened. February 26, this year, the second bridge across the Cedar was swept away by ice and a freshet. A month later a foot bridge was built to replace it temporarily. Sunday, November 19, 1871, a German Evangelical church, newly erected, was dedicated. A wrought iron bridge across the Cedar, begun in May, 1871, was completed in the following December. It consists of three spans, each one hundred and twenty-five feet in length, or three hundred and seventy-five feet in all, with a roadway eighteen feet in width, and two sidewalks each six feet in width. It rests upon substantial stone abutments and two stone piers, the cost of which was $8,774.80. $11,000 additional was the cost of the bridge. Since 1871 the city of Waverly has not progressed as rapidly as previously, but rather more gradually, in wealth and population. At the present time the city numbers about three thousand inhabitants; contains the usual variety of mercantile, mechanical and professional establishments, and is the center of an extensive district of country from which it derives a large trade. Besides the county buildings, it contains church edifices erected by the Episcopal, Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Congregational, Roman Catholic, Universalist and German Evangelical denominations respectively. There are also three brick and two frame school houses, of the total value of $27,000. About five hundred pupils usually in attendance at the several schools are taught by two male and nine female teachers. Masonic, Odd Fellow, and other various orders, are here represented by local organizations. The present city officers of Waverly are as follows: Mayor, Caleb Morse; Treasurer, L. L. Lush; Clerk, E. W. Risdon; Assessor, Louis Case; Solicitor, Ephraim Kinne; Street Commissioner, Henry Tallett; Marshal, vacant. The Trustees are: First Ward, I. P. Olds, W. R. Knight; Second Ward, D. A. Morey, H. A. Fahnestock; Third Ward, R. S. Bentley, W. C. Holt; Fourth Ward, J. B. Barber, Adam Broadie; Fifth Ward, William Bodle, M. L. Stebbins.

JANESVILLE.

JANESVILLE is the second town in importance in Bremer County. It is situated on a beautiful rise of land on the east bank of Cedar River, in the south edge of a fine grove, six miles south of Waverly. It is the most southern station within the limits of the county on the Cedar Valley Branch Railroad. It was laid out early in the Spring of 1853, by the original proprietor and settler of the town site, John T. Barrick, who named the town in honor of his wife Jane; and was the first town laid out in the county. Rev. James Keeler, Dr. Joel Loveland, Matthew Rowen and Rev. H. Morehouse were among the first settlers. After a rapid growth of a few years, its further progress comparatively ceased. It contains three churches—Baptist, Methodist and Presbyterian; two dry goods and two grocery stores; one drug store; one grist-mill and one saw-mill; a carriage manufactory; and cooper, blacksmith and other shops. Population, 400.

PLAINFIELD, the third town in rank in the county, is located about ten miles north of Waverly, on the west side of Cedar River, and is the most northern station on the Cedar Valley Branch Railroad in the county. It was laid out in 1855 by Silas Farr, who erected a steam saw-mill and a grist-mill. It contains two churches—Baptist and Methodist; three general stores, one hardware and stove store, a lumber yard, two wagon manufactories, and blacksmith, harness and other shops. Population, 300.

SUMNER is located on the line of the Iowa Pacific Railroad in Sumner Township, in the northeastern extremity of the county, half a mile west of the Little Wapsipinicon. Chauncey Carpenter was the first settler on the town site in the Spring of 1872. Two years later, on the survey of the railroad across his farm, Mr. Carpenter and the railroad company, considering it a favorable locality for the purpose, laid out a town thereon, and named it Sumner. The Free Will Baptist and Methodist religious societies have organizations in the town, but no church buildings. There is one furniture store, one dry goods and grocery store, one drug store, one drug and grocery store, one millinery store, and several miscellaneous shops. Population, 200.

TRIPOLI is located in the south part of Frederika Township, on the west side of the main Wapsipinicon, twelve miles from Waverly. It was laid out in 1856 by A. T. Martin, who located on the site of the town in the Fall of 1855, and erected a steam saw-mill. He first named the town Martinsburg, but subsequently on the establishment of a post office in the place, he changed the name to Tripoli. It contains two general stores, one drug store, one steam manufactory of agricultural implements, wagons, sashes and blinds, etc., and the usual assortment of shops. The Methodists have a church organization in the town, but no church building. Population, 100.

HORTON is located on the east side of Cedar River, ten miles north of Waverly. It contains a Free Will Baptist Church, two general stores, and several shops. Population, 50.

JEFFERSON CITY, eight miles southeast of Waverley, was laid out by Judge Jeremiah Farris, in 1855. Devillo Holmes erected a steam saw-mill the same year. There is now in the place one general store and one or two shops. Population, 50.

FREDERIKA, fifteen miles northeast of Waverley, on the east side of the main Wapsipinicon, was laid out by N. J. Henry in May, 1868. It contains a steam saw-mill, a grist-mill, two general stores, and various shops. Population, 50.

The remaining post-offices in the county are, Buck Creek, Dayton, Grove Hill, Leroy, Maxfield and Mentor.

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

In 1874 there were in the county 86 frame, 9 brick, and 7 stone (in all 102) school houses, of the total value of $80,065. Of persons of school ages (between five and twenty-one years), there were in all 2,505 males, and 2,212 females; total, 4,717. Of pupils, the whole number enrolled was 4,039; average attendance, 2,120; average cost of tuition per month, for each pupil, $1.08. The whole number of teachers employed was 212, of whom 52 were males and 160 females. The average compensation per month paid male teachers was $32.51; paid female teachers, $23.84. The total value of school apparatus in the county was $583. There were 16 volumes in all in school libraries. Of two graded schools in the county, one is located at Waverly and the other at Janesville. Of three private schools in the county in 1874, one was located at Waverly, one at Horton, and one in Fremont Township.

BREMER COUNTY TAX LIST FOR 1875.

The total amount of taxes levied in the county of Bremer, for 1875, was $84,546.29, itemized as follows: State tax, $5,072.85; county tax, $15,218.59; school tax, $2,536.39; road tax, $2,677.18; school houses, $15,582.21; teachers, $20,319.17; bridges, $7,609.28; special bridge, $5,072.85; bond, $5,072.85; insane, $2,536.40; county poll, $1,312.00; incorporation, $1,536.52. The total amounts levied in the respective townships in the county, in the year named, and for the purposes above enumerated, were as follows: Dayton, $3,964.36; Douglas, $3,318.20; Franklin, $4,355.17; Frederika, $2,048.15; Fremont, $4,075.52; Jackson, $4,914.25; Jefferson, $4,403.26; La Fayette, $5,908 83; Leroy, $2,569.48; Maxfield, $5,968.62; Polk, $7,270.71; Sumner, $4,210.87; Warren, $6,646.95; Washington, $7,755.82; city of Waverly, $17,136.13; total, $84,546.29. January 1, 1875, the total liabilities of the county, consisting of outstanding county warrants, estimated county expenses for the ensuing year, bridge appropriations, and interest on county bonds, were $60,921.52. The total resources of the county, at the same time, consisting of 3 098 acres of wild lands, valued at $15,490; uncollected taxes, and balances in county funds, were $58,281.11. Amount of liabilities in excess of resources, $2,640.41.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

The present county officers are: Auditor, Stephen H. Morse; Treasurer, George Morehouse; Clerk of Courts, Aaron H. McCracken; Recorder, Harmon S. Munger; Sheriff, James S. Connor; Superintendent of Schools, Henry H. Burrington; Surveyor, Henry S. Hoover; Coroner, Horace Nichols; Bremer County representative in the State Legislature, Hon. Louis Case. The following persons compose the Grand Jury of the county for the year 1875: William V. Lucas, Henry Heine, W. S. Grover, I. H. Elliott, S. F. Sheppard, Thomas Fountain, S. F. Cass, Peter Des Granger, Allen Showalter, Peter Williams, William Robinson, Frederick Neidert, L. M. Stephenson, Robert Cunningham, and O. A. Strong.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Jackson County lies on the Mississippi River between Dubuque and Clinton Counties. It was organized in 1838. The surface of the county is rolling and perhaps more broken than any other county in this section of the state. Still it is generally a good quality of soil for agricultural purposes, and contains several rich farming sections. The Tete des Morts Valley in the northeastern corner of the county is one of the most picturesque and attractive in this region. Along the borders of the stream there are cliffs of the Galena limestone rising in some places fifty feet perpendicular. Above this rock we come upon a gently undulating region, having a rich soil, which extends back on each side of the creek, gradually rising till it meets the bluffs at a distance which diminishes as we ascend the stream. This undulating and fertile belt is underlaid by the soft and easily decomposed shales of the Cincinnati group, which are capped by the harder beds of the Niagara limestone, a formation which underlies nearly the whole of the county. Along the Maquoketa and its branches this limestone often forms cliffs from fifty to a hundred feet in elevation. It is the only rock exposed in the interior of the county. But along the Mississippi the Galena limestone is exposed from fifty to a hundred feet in thickness. The dip of the strata seems to be quite rapid in this region, as is shown by the position of the Cincinnati shales, which are met in ascending the bluffs at Dubuque at an elevation of some 250 feet, while at Bellevue they have sunk to the water's edge, although the direction of the river in this part of its course is at a considerable angle with the line of the greatest dip of strata in this region. From Bellevue to Sabula, near which place the Cincinnati group finally disappears beneath the river, the dip is considerably less than it has been shown to be above the first-mentioned place.

The Niagara limestone in this county is a dolomite of a grayish-yellow color, and is generally somewhat crystalline in texture. Its upper portion is softer and more porous than its lower, and requires to be removed in quarrying for a good quality of building stone. On Brush Creek, where the rock is usually buff-colored and exposed in almost vertical bluffs from fifty to a hundred feet in height, it contains numerous flinty nodules, which impair its value as a building stone.

On the Maquoketa and some of its branches from the north, as Brush, Farmer's and Lytle's Creeks, there have been found traces of iron ore (brown hematite), but not in sufficient quantities to pay for working.

Building-stone and clay suitable for making brick are abundant in the county. The Maquoketa and its branches furnish excellent water-power. There is considerable timber in the county, and particularly the large mass in the Maquoketa Valley north of the City of Maquoketa.

Burt's Cave, about eight miles northwest of Maquoketa, is one of the most remarkable natural curiosities in the county.

HISTORICAL.

Jackson County was established by act of the Territorial Legislature of Wisconsin, in connection with Jones and Linn Counties, in 1837. The first county officers were the following: W. A. Warren, Sheriff; John Howe, Recorder; J. K. Moss, County Judge; William Morden, William Jonas and James Leonard, County Commissioners.

The first Territorial Court was held at Bellevue in June, 1837, by Judge Dunn, of Wisconsin; Hon. J. V. Berry, Prosecuting Attorney. Among the distinguished attorneys present on that occasion were, Hon. E. B. Washburne, of Galena; Hon. James Grant, of Davenport; Hon. James Churchman, now an eminent criminal lawyer in California; Hon. Peter Hill Engle, afterwards Judge of the Criminal Court of St. Louis; and Hon. Thomas S. Wilson, who was appointed first Judge under Iowa Territory.

The first County Court of Jackson County under Wisconsin Territory was held by J. K. Moss, County Judge, at Bellevue on the 12th of March, 1838. On the fourth of July following, Iowa became a territory, and Judge Moss held the first County Court of Jackson County under Iowa proper, October 27, 1838.

COUNTY SEAT.

When Jackson, Jones and Linn Counties were first established, in 1837, the seat of justice for all three was located at Bellevue. It remained at the latter place till 1848, when it was removed to Andrew. It was again removed from Andrew to Bellevue in 1851, and from Bellevue back to Andrew in 1861. In 1873 it was removed from Andrew to Maquoketa, where it still remains. The Court House at Maquoketa was built by the city in 1873, at a cost of $15,000, and is leased to the county for a period of ninety-nine years. The jail still remains at Andrew. It is a substantial stone structure, and cost $8,000.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlers of Jackson County were William Jonas, James Armstrong, David Dyas and sons, Thomas Nicholson and Alexander Read, who settled near Bellevue. The Dyases and Reads who are still living reside on finely-cultivated farms where they first located. James McCabe, Nicholas Carroll, Arthur Mullen and Anson Newberry settled in the vicinity of Sabula. David and Fletcher Swaney, Wm. Vanderventer and John Jonas were first settlers in Van Buren Township. Thomas Cox, George Watkins, N. Butterworth, Carmel Chaney and George Wiley were among the first settlers in the neighborhood of Andrew. In Butler Township, Henry and David Burk, Thomas McLaughlin and Mr. Mahony were the first settlers; Lewis Efferding, Barney Sanders, David Zigler and Daniel Brown in Tete des Morts Township; in Richland Township, Samuel Knapp, O. Sautell, Samuel Cotton and Luther Parmerly; Prairie Spring Township, Jerry Ragan, O. Sullivan and Mr. Shobe; Farmer's Creek, William Mordan, Thomas Davis, Charles Bilto, Jonas Edwards and Daniel Shinkle; Maquoketa Township, J. E. Goodenow, Z. Livermore and A. Spalding.

The first white child born in the county was L. H. Steen, now residing in Sabula.

STATISTICS.

Population.—The first census of the county was taken by Capt. Warren in 1837, and the total population at that time was 244. According to the state census of 1874, the population was 22,284; number of dwellings in the county, 4,144; families, 4,183; white males, 11,513; white females, 10,763; colored, 6 males, 2 females; persons entitled to vote, 4,652; foreigners not naturalized, 591; number of militia, 2,871.

Products.—The number of acres of land improved in the county in 1874 was 181,519; wheat raised, 446,489 bushels; corn, 2,087,794 bushels; oats, 808,808 bushels; barley, 41,184 bushels; wool shorn, 28,977 pounds.

Schools.—The whole number of school districts in the county in 1873 was 179, township districts, 17; independent districts, 19; subdistricts, 143; number of children of school age, 8,893—males, 4,665; females, 4,228; number of schools, 144—graded, 4; ungraded, 140; number of pupils, 6,355; average attendance, 3,686; number of teachers, 316—males, 131; females, 185; number of school houses, 147—frame, 102; brick 13; stone, 21; log, 11; total value of school houses, $109,785.00; volumes in libraries, 56; value of apparatus, $3,344.35.

POOR ASYLUM.

The county has a Poor Asylum and Farm located three miles north of Andrew in Perry Township. The farm contains 300 acres, and the building is a substantial stone structure.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

JOHN C. BARD, Sheriff.	JOHN S. RAY, Clerk of Courts.
JOHN R. GRIFFIN, Recorder.	JOHN DONNELLY, Treasurer.
ALLEN J. HOUSE, Auditor.	N. C. WHITE, Superintendent of Schools.
A. C. SIMPSON, County Surveyor.	A. S. CARNAHAN, Coroner.

MAQUOKETA.

Maquoketa, the county seat of Jackson County, is situated on the Maquoketa River, in the southern part of the county. The river at this point is not considered of any value to the city for purposes of navigation, although small steamers might easily ascend it from the Mississippi at high stages of water. Its chief advantage to the young and growing city, is the extensive water-power which it furnishes, affording facilities for the development of manufactures equal to Lowell, or any of the Eastern manufacturing cities. Within a compass of ten miles from the city, there are at least fifty large water-powers, a considerable number of which have already been improved. Besides the water-power furnished by the Maquoketa, the extensive belts of timber along its banks to the north of the city, and within a short distance, is another important advantage, as timber is needed, and has already been obtained to a large extent from these forests, for railroad ties, barrels, and cabinet materials.

The farming country about Maquoketa gives it the advantage of agricultural resources unsurpassed in any section of the county. It is also a comparatively old settled section for a young state like Iowa. Thirty years ago the best class of New York and Pennsylvania farmers were attracted to this spot by the material evidences of wealth in the natural resources of the country—the soil, the timber, and the water-power; and later a large German population has come in and added materially to the wealth and farming production of this section.

EARLY HISTORY.

Prior to 1850 a small village with a few inhabitants existed where Maquoketa now stands, and was called Springfield—a name given to it by Mr. Goodenow, the first settler, in honor of his native place in Vermont. In the Winter of 1850, the present town site was platted and recorded under the name which it now bears, by the original proprietors of the land—J. E. Goodenow, Z. Livermore and A. Spalding.

Mr. Goodenow was the first settler. He came here in the Spring of 1838, conveying his movables from Essex County, N. Y., with a four-horse team, and being nine weeks and two days in performing the journey. Mr. Livermore came the year following, and the first frame house, which is still standing, was erected by him. The first permanent brick building was erected by Mr. Goodenow, and kept by him as a hotel. S. M. Marr opened the first stock of goods, in 1844. Among the early merchants were: Murphy & Burke, Sears & Mitchell, and Jonas Clark. Mr. Mitchell is still a merchant in the place, after the lapse of twenty eight years of steady and successful business, and is occupying a fine brick store with a large and varied stock of goods.

John Shaw purchased a claim to the eighty acres cornering where the stone building now stands, on the corner of Main and Platt streets, in 1837, and settled upon it in 1841. He was one of the prominent and active men of the place, and died in 1853. His family still resides in Maquoketa.

Wesly Nims was the first child born within the corporate limits of the town, his birth occurring in 1840.

The first sermon was preached by Reverend Mr. Pope, a Methodist missionary clergyman, in 1839. The first Baptist preaching was by Reverend Charles Brown, in 1840.

INCORPORATION.

Maquoketa was incorporated as a city by special act of the legislature, approved January 27, 1857. The charter was published March 31, 1857, and adopted April 26, 1857. The officers were elected on the 4th of May following, and on the 7th the city government was inaugurated. The following officers were elected: J. E. Goodenow, Mayor; John Pope, Recorder; Z. Livermore, Daniel Rhodes, A. Hall, J. N. Viall, and P. Mitchell, Aldermen. City officers for 1875: D. M. Hubbell, Mayor; F. D. Lyman, Recorder; M. Dalzell, Treasurer; C. M. Dunbar, City Attorney; James Halley, Marshal. James T. Sargeant, Wm. T. Sutton, John Dostal, Thomas Trout, Thomas Hench, C. M. Sanborn, H. Farr, and J. P. Eaton, Aldermen.

PRESENT ASPECT OF THE CITY.

The City of Maquoketa, situated on a beautiful rolling prairie ascending in a gentle but high slope from the river, and affording a magnificent site for a large inland town, was originally laid out with great taste and liberality, as regards wide and spacious avenues and streets, and resembles in its features such towns as Dayton, Ohio, and Mt. Pleasant, in Henry County, laid out in a similar style, and occupying a similar situation

as to site and surroundings. The merchantile houses, as a general class, are handsome and substantial, exhibiting full stocks of well-selected goods, and a very healthy trade. The trade is steady and never-failing, derived as it is from one of the wealthiest farming districts in the state. It is a noted fact, that in the farming districts of the Maquoketa region, there is scarcely a freeholder or farmer who has been ten or a dozen years cultivating the soil, who does not stand high as a man of accumulated means, whose word is as good as his bond, and whose labor and enterprise is yearly adding to the wealth of the country.

The same may be said of the merchants of the city. Probably for a city or town of its size, supported chiefly by the agricultural products and trade of the county, it may be safe to say that merchants, dealers, and tradesmen of all classes have as good a reputation for probity in business, and do as much of it, as in any proportionate area in the state. Another important feature in the business of the place is, that it is done to a large extent on the cash basis, and hence wholesale dealers hold the merchants here in high esteem for prompt payments and liberal purchases.

POPULATION AND GENERAL FEATURES.

The population of Maquoketa may be safely set down at 2,500. The city as at present covers a large space of ground. As a general feature the residences are handsome frame buildings, built in the best modern style, here and there interspersed with brick and stone. The lots on which the dwelling houses are built, are as a general thing, large and roomy, affording ample space for the gardens and beautiful shade trees. One good and pleasing feature in Maquoketa is the taste exhibited by the citizens in the embellishment of their grounds, such as handsome and wide sidewalks, shade trees set out, and fine taste in the adornment of their front gardens with the shrubbery and flowers which grow in such profusion in the uniformly rich soil of the place.

RAILROADS.

Maquoketa has two railroads, the Davenport & St. Paul (branch road) and the Midland. Both were completed to this point in the Fall of 1870.

BUSINESS HOUSES AND FIRMS.

We have passed along Main Street and taken the following notes of some of the principal business houses and firms:

Exchange Block, corner of Main and Pleasant Streets, brick, two stories besides basement; erected in 1872 by Hubbell & Dunham, bankers, C. M. Sanborn, Covell, Smith & Co., and A. S. Hodge at a cost of $17,000; size of the block, 73x110 feet; occupied by three business houses—two grocery stores and one dry goods store, Exchange Bank in the corner room, with barber shop in the basement, and boot and shoe shop adjoining; millinery establishment up stairs, fine dental rooms, lawyers offices, etc.

Squires Block, on the opposite corner, 25x100 feet, two stories and basement, cost $10,000; erected by J. E. Squires & Co., and occupied by the elegant dry goods and general merchandise establishment of that enterprising firm; up stairs, the large carpet room of J. E. Squires & Co., a tailor's shop, and dressmaker's shop, and basement used for butter cellar.

Union Block, erected in 1856 at a cost of $30,000; occupied by Carter Bros., hardware; S. Williams (vacant at present); G. Wise, groceries and provisions; Tinker Bros., notions and music store. Upper stories occupied by Masonic hall, hall of Ancient Order of United Workmen, offices and dwellings. Good basement rooms below.

T. E. Cannell's Building, erected in 1872; cost $3,500; occupied by T. E. Cannell, boots, shoes and leather business; established in 1850; wholesale and retail. The building is brick, 22x80, two stories and basement, with an iron front to the ground story.

Mitchell's Block, corner of Main and Platt Streets, brick, two stories high, 25x120 feet, erected by P. Mitchell in 1874. Cost $10,000. Occupied by the elegant general merchandise and dry goods establishment of P. Mitchell, as the "Pioneer Store." Mr. Mitchell having dealt in merchandise here for twenty-eight years. Up stairs, dentists, doctors, and lawyers offices.

John C. Harris' Building, on the opposite corner from Mitchell's, nearly of the same dimensions, erected in 1870, at a cost of about $8,000; occupied by Baugh & Co., city drug store, and by U. Stalder, clocks, watches and jewelry. Up stairs, occupied by Harris' Hall.

Excelsior Block, Main Street three stories high, 50x154 feet, erected partly in 1859 partly in 1861 and 1864; cost $30,000. Occupied by William Stephens, dry goods and general merchandise; Doctor Truax, drug store; Walter & Real, groceries; Henry Taubman, merchant tailor and clothing; John Orcutt, drug store; S. Reynolds, Central Bank; and William Sears, groceries. Up stairs, barber shop, *Sentinel* office, printing office, lawyers offices, photograph gallery, Good Templar's hall, and private dwellings.

Merchants Block, two stories, 24x90 feet, with twenty foot ell, and basement, erected in 1874, at a cost of $9,000. Occupied by Kahn Bros., clothing store, Trout & Munger, stoves, hardware and tin; Jacobs & Rice, dry goods and general merchandise; Mrs. M. J. Stephens, millinery goods. Basement corner, barber shop. Up stairs, *Excelsior* office, lawyers' and doctors' offices, and dwellings.

The above are a few of the principal business establishments. Besides these are many smaller stores and groceries, several cigar manufactories, insurance, express and telegraph offices, jewelry stores, harness, carpenter and blacksmith shops in sufficient numbers to supply the trade. There are five or six millinery establishments in the city, and several hotels, among which the Decker House is chiefly patronized by the traveling public.

The city authorities are now engaged in paving the principal streets.

PRICE OF LOTS.

Best business lots in the city range from $1,000 to $1,500, and building lots generally average about $200 each.

MANUFACTORIES.

Among the manufacturing interests of Maquoketa, are the agricultural machine shops and foundry, the woolen mills, and the saw and flouring mills. Connected with the latter are cooper shops for the manufacture of barrels. There is also a cabinet and scroll factory located in the city, and wagon and carriage making establishments which turn out excellent work. There is also a considerable business done in the manufacture of deep-well pumps and windmills.

BANKS.

There are three banks in the city, viz.: The First National, the Exchange Bank, and the Central Bank, all doing a prosperous business.

SCHOOLS.

The school system of Maquoketa is graded in four departments, culminating in a high school, of which A. E. Carhart is principal. The pupils are taught in four ward school houses by eight teachers. The number of children of school age in the district is 735—367 males and 368 females. The expenditure for school purposes in 1875 was $4,889.13; $3,252.50 for teachers' salaries, and $1,634.63 for contingent expenses. Board of Education: Dr. G. Truax, President; F. M. Fort, Esq., Secretary; D. A. Fletcher, John Whitfield, John Orcutt, and D. C. Clary.

SOCIETIES.

The Young Men's Literary Association has connected with it a library and public reading room. It is an institution creditable to the young men of the town, and with the encouragement it deserves, would be of great influence and usefulness to the community. There is one lodge of Free Masons, one of the Ancient Order of United Workmen, and one of Odd Fellows, with hall in Merchants' Block.

NEWSPAPERS.

The Jackson Sentinel, was established in 1854 by W. C. Swigart, who continued to conduct it consecutively till the Fall of 1862. At that time, Mr. Henderson, who was the printer in the office, went into the army, leaving an edition partly set up, which remained in that condition for about two years. Several attempts were made about that time to revive the *Sentinel*, but they were unsuccessful, and it was finally sold to G. W. Hunt, who removed it to LeClaire, Scott County, in 1866.

Through the encouragement and patronage of the Democratic party, Mr. Swigart re-established the *Jackson Sentinel*, in the Spring of 1868, under the designation of a "new series," and has since conducted it successfully as a democratic organ of the county. In October, 1872, Mr. James T. Sargeant became associated with the *Sentinel*, and the firm has since been Swigart & Sargeant, present editors and proprietors.

The *Sentinel* is a well-conducted and ably-edited weekly in quarto-form, and has a good circulation.

The *Maquoketa Excelsior*, Republican in politics, was established in March, 1856, by Peter Moriarty. In 1859, it passed into the hands of A. W. Dripps and W. S. Eddy. In 1861, Mr. Dripps went into the army, leaving Mr. Eddy sole proprietor.

In 1864, Colonel J. J. Woods and W. F. McCarron purchased the paper, and conducted it till 1866, when Colonel Woods sold his interest to B. F. Reeve, and Reeve & McCarron published it till 1867, in the Spring of which year Reeve sold his interest to McCarron, and the latter conducted the paper till he sold to Colonel J. J. Woods, in the Spring of 1868. In the Spring of 1869, Colonel Woods sold to W. S. Beldon, the present editor and proprietor.

The *Excelsior* has always been a republican paper. It is ably conducted, and enjoys a good patronage. Mr. Beldon was formerly Sheriff of Jackson County.

CHURCHES.

There are four churches at present in Maquoketa—Congregational, Baptist, Methodist and Catholic. All have church buildings, and regular preaching by resident pastors. The first church erected in the town was the Congregational, in 1850. The Methodists are at present (1875) engaged in the erection of a fine brick church edifice, which will cost when completed $10,000.

A movement has been recently made towards the establishment of an Episcopal church in Maquoketa. There are quite a number of influential people of that faith among the citizens, and services are occasionally held.

BELLEVUE.

Bellevue is situated on the Mississippi River, twenty-two miles below the City of Dubuque, and twelve miles from Galena, Illinois. The town site is upon a beautiful plateau of land whose general height is about fifteen feet above high water mark, and is surrounded by an ampitheater of hills which break off the severe cold of winter. Few places on the river present more picturesque or beautiful scenery than that witnessed from the top of the high bluffs, either on the north or south of the town, including the river with its islands, the shores of Illinois beyond, the farms and farm houses up the valley, which runs to a point westward at the distance of about six miles, and the village nestling in the ample area at the foot of the bluffs, with its business streets, its levee and its tasty dwellings. A steam ferry boat makes constant trips between Bellevue and the opposite shore, whence a considerable portion of the country trade is received, and steamboats are almost constantly in sight, either at the landing, in the regular up or down river trips, or going to, or coming from Galena. The railroad trains of the Chicago, Dubuque and Minnesota road pass directly through the village to the station, which is just north of the corporate limits.

HISTORICAL.

Bellevue has in some respects quite a romantic history. It belongs to a section of country which, prior to 1840, or during the time of the early settlement, was infested by an organized gang of horse-thieves and out-laws. These thieves stole horses and committed depredations and sometimes murders in the frontier settlements, extending from Missouri to Rock River, Illinois. Jackson, and the adjoining counties on the west, were the theater of the operation of a portion of this gang, as the settlements were scattering and the extensive timber on the Maquoketa afforded them facilities for concealment and escape from justice. They would steal horses in Missouri and bring them across the country to Bellevue, transferring them across the Mississippi at night, and exchanging them for horses stolen on the east side of the river. This made Bellevue a sort of headquarters or rendezvous for the desperadoes, many of whom were known and identified by the citizens as belonging to the gang; but it was dangerous to point them out publicly, or attempt to have them arrested, for they outnumbered the honest settlers, and were in secret alliance with members of their gang who lived in many of the neighborhoods under the guise of respectable citizens. For a long time it was difficult to determine who were honest men and who were thieves and outlaws. When a few of the honest settlers suspected their neighbors, they discussed the matter privately, but were afraid to take any public action, for they did not know who to trust, and in case of being betrayed into the hands of the thieves, they would either be murdered or compelled to leave the country. Many murders were actually committed of citizens who informed of them; others were missing from their cabins and it was never known what became of them. The courts, then in the country, could do nothing to suppress them, as they could bring more witnesses than could be brought against them, to prove an *alibi*, and by false swearing escape the clutches of the law.

THE CITIZENS ASSOCIATION.

Things went on in this way till it became necessary for the settlers to organize for their own self-protection. An association was formed at Linn Grove, in Linn County, in 1839, of which Captain A. M. Warren, then Sheriff of Jackson County, and an active participant in the stirring events of those pioneer times, gives the following account:

"Colonel Cox, Mr. Moss and I took our departure, promising Bear we would return the next day. Passing up the Wapsie, we came to Russell's, where the Town of Fairview is now located. Russell and Mr. Crow accompanied us to Linn Grove to the house of Mr. ——, which had been selected as our place of meeting. Arriving there about twelve o'clock we found the house crowded. Cedar County was represented by Messrs. Whitlesy, Culbertson, Roberts, and others. Mr. Roberts will be remembered by members of the Territorial Legislature as the gentlemen from Cedar, who, upon the introduction of any bill, would invariably address the chair with—"Mr. Speaker, ar Ceder in that ar bill, if not, I can't vote for it." Notwithstanding his little eccentericities of speech, he was a faithful representative, and true to his constituents. Jones County was represented at the meeting by Messrs. Bowen, Beardsley, and perhaps others. The object for which we met was to devise concerted action for the more effectual protection of the settlers from thieves and desperadoes who were daily preying upon the honest portion of the community. Colonel Cox explained the steps that had already been taken in Jackson County, and said he was glad to see the leading men of her sister counties present. He was an early settler in Illinois, and knew that all new countries were infested with banditti, who fled from justice in the older states, and hold full sway for a time on the frontiers. But the hardy and honest pioneers are just the men to finally weed out such a class. He was of the opinion that moral suasion was wasted upon thieves and murderers. You can not even reach them with the law, for when one of the band is arrested, no matter how strong may be the evidence of his guilt, his confederates will prove an *alibi* for him. In Illinois we rid the country of them, and found the most effectual means to be hemp, and my idea now is to thoroughly organize and protect every citizen, not only in his property, but in free speech. Let the officers be vigilant, and arrest all trespassers of the law, and see that it is vigorously enforced. Whenever the law can not be enforced, treat the desperadoes as we did in Illinois. After the Colonel's address the association was formed, and picked men selected in every county to give information and carry out the plans of the society. Many incidents of horse stealing and passing counterfeit money were related by those present."

THE BELLEVUE WAR.

Among the apparently respectable citizens connected with the banditti, and discovered to be a leading man of the gang, was one Brown, proprietor of the Bellevue House, the only hotel then kept in the place. This house was the rendezvous of the thieves in transferring their stolen property across the Mississippi, and at it occurred the fight with the desperadoes known as the "Bellevue War," in the Spring of 1840. The fight was brought on in the following manner:

One James C. Mitchell, a prominent citizen, had become obnoxious to Brown's gang on account of his exposure of their attempts to induce him to join them, and they determined to assassinate him. Accordingly a party entered his house in the evening for that purpose; but Mitchell being absent at a party in the village, they robbed the house and attempted an outrage upon the person of his hired girl. The girl made her escape, and information was conveyed to Mitchell. The leader of the murderous gang was one James Thompson, who appears to have had respectable relations in the State of New York. When Mitchell heard of what had been done he armed himself and started for his house. On a corner of the street he met Thompson and Ab Montgomery—the latter afterwards noted for the murder of Brown, of Maquoketa. Thompson attempted to shoot Mitchell, but his pistol missed fire, and the shooting was on the other side. Thompson fell mortally wounded, and expired in a few moments. The Brown thieves made an attempt to lynch Mitchell, but he escaped and fortified himself up stairs in his house, till he could send for the sheriff, into whose custody he surrendered himself.

This act of daring outrage created a great excitement in the village and throughout the frontier settlements. The honest citizens, fully aroused, demanded lynch law. Captain Warren consulted Judge T. S. Wilson, who advised that the whole party should be arrested and brought before the District Court for trial. Warrants were accordingly issued by Justices Watkins and Harris, and Sheriff Warren was charged with the duty of arresting the parties. Meanwhile, Brown and his confederates had fortified themselves in the Bellevue House, some twenty-three in number, occupying principally the upper story, and, armed with guns and pitchforks, were prepared for a desperate resistance. Captain Warren visited Brown in person, who agreed to surrender if the Captain would guarantee that he would not be at once seized and lynched by the excited people. To this the Captain, after consulting with his friends, agreed; but as he was approaching the house in company with three men, to make the arrests, Brown appeared on the outside and ordered him to halt, saying that he had changed his mind; that he had determined to resist to the last extremity; that Warren might come alone and consult, but if the others advanced another step they would be shot down.

Warren finding all efforts to induce a peaceable surrender fruitless, returned and informed the settlers, who, together with the citizens of the village, had assembled to the number of eighty men of the association. Out of these, forty were selected and made ready for the scene of action. Captain Warren ordered them to march so as not to expose themselves to the fire of the enemy stationed up-stairs, and when near the house gave orders for them to charge into the building. In this action one of the citizens was shot. Brown met the charging force at the door, and when ordered to surrender dropped his gun, which was discharged in falling. This was the signal for firing from the outside. One of the citizens taking good aim through a window, shot Brown in the neck, killing him instantly.

The thieves in the upper story were armed with guns and pitchforks, so that it was impossible for the besieging party to get up-stairs. Warren then called for a brand to set the house on fire, in order to burn them out, and while stooping to kindle the fire at the end of the building on the outside, two shots were fired at him from an adjoining shanty, in which several of the thieves had secreted themselves, which lodged in the clapboards a few inches above his head. The thieves seeing the house about to be consumed began to jump out of the back windows and run for the brush in the rear of the building. Some of them were followed and shot; twelve were captured, mostly in running from the house; among the number were the notorious Young and Fox, the murderers of Colonel Davenport at Rock Island.

BALLOTTING WITH BEANS.

The method of deciding the fate of these desperadoes was rather novel. It was no less than ballotting with beans—white beans for hanging, red beans for some other punishment. Carried against hanging by two beans. The punishment inflicted was from ten to fifty lashes on the bare back, and after this salutary scourging the victims were "rivered," that is, put aboard of canoes and sent adrift down the river, with the solemn injunction never to show their heads again in these parts on pain of having their necks stretched.

This vigorous treatment of the horse-thieves of Jackson and Linn Counties was the beginning of the effectual breaking up of their operations throughout the country.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settler in Bellevue was John D. Bell, who erected the first cabin, in the Fall of 1835.

The first hotel was built by Peter Dutell, in 1836, and was called the Bellevue House.

The town of Bellevue was first laid out by John D. Bell, in 1835, the surveying being done by Phillip McLean. It was again laid out by Commissioners appointed by the United States, among whom were General George Cubbage and Wm. W. Cahill. At that time lots were valued at $7.50 for front lots and $5.00 for back lots, the proceeds after paying the commissioners and the cost of surveying, being appropriated to the town. The surveyor on the part of the United States was George W. Harrison.

PRESENT BUSINESS.

The principal business of Bellevue is done in eleven dry goods and general mercantile houses, three hardware stores, two grocery stores, two drug stores, four millinery establishments, two harness shops, five blacksmith shops, five shoemaker shops, one large boot and shoe store and manufactory, one carpenter shop and planing mill, three furniture and cabinet shops, three grain and produce warehouses—two on the river and one on the railroad, two private banks, two large flouring mills, one saw mill, one foundry, two agricultural warehouses, one cigar manufactory, and two hotels.

Bellevue has at present a population of about 2,000, and is a large shipping point, both by river and railroad. The business of the present year (1875) will not fall short of $500,000.

There are six churches in the place, viz.—Congregational, Presbyterian, Methodist, Lutheran, Episcopalian, and Catholic; and one graded public school.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Bellevue Leader* was started in 1870 by Alexander Fanning, under the name of the *Iowa Republican*. In 1871, George C. Deming purchased it and changed its name to the *Jackson Leader*. The present proprietor, W. O. Evans, purchased it in 1874 and changed its name to the *Bellevue Leader*, which it still retains. It is republican in politics, and has been quite successful under the management of Mr. Evans.

SABULA.

Sabula is situated on the Mississippi River, in the southeast corner of Jackson County. It is a place of considerable trade, having the river navigation, a steam ferry running between it and Savannah, on the opposite side in Illinois, and two railroads—the Chicago, Clinton and Dubuque, and the Sabula, Ackley and Dakota road. The citizens have shown a good deal of enterprise in constructing two excellent Macadamized roads, each of about a mile in length, at either end of the city, from the plateau on which the town stands, across the intervening low land to the railroad and roads leading into the country at the foot of the bluffs in the rear of the city. The town exhibits a good deal of thrift and prosperity, there being at the present time (May 1875) twelve new buildings in process of construction, some of them at a cost of from $5,000 to $7,000.

HISTORICAL.

The original site of Sabula was called Carlport, afterwards Charleston, and when laid out and recorded was called Sabula, which in the Indian dialect signifies *sand*. It was laid out as a town in 1840. The original proprietors were E. A. Wood, James Leonard, Charles Swan and O. A. Crary.

The first settlers were H. Hinkley and Mr. Dorman, who settled in the place in 1837. E. A. Wood, Ulysses Steen and Thomas Roof came in during the same year. R. C. Westbrook came in the Fall of 1839, and Dr. J. G. Sugg in 1843.

L. H. Steen, now residing in the place, was the first white child born in Sabula.

The first horse ferry was established in 1850, by Wade H. Eldridge.

William Hubbell, deceased in 1847, was the first postmaster in the place.

Morris S. Allen was the first justice of the peace.

Brown & Swan were the first merchants.

The house of Mr. Cameron, erected in 1842, was the first brick building, and was constructed of brick made in Sabula.

INCORPORATION AND OFFICERS.

Sabula was incorporated as a city under the general incorporation law of the state, in 1864. The following were the first officers elected under the charter:

H. G. CRARY, Mayor. J. F. FAIRBANK, Recorder.

COUNCILMEN.

M. C. LAWRENCE, M. HEIN, D. K. LINCOLN, J. SCARBOROUGH, V. LUND.

BUSINESS OF THE CITY.

Sabula has three extensive lumber yards, two planing mills, one sash, door and blind factory, one first-class saw mill, one extensive pork-packing establishment which slaughtered about 40,000 hogs in 1875, ranking fifth in the state and seventeenth in the United States; one flouring mill doing an extensive business, one cooper shop, two wagon and carriage factories, one cabinet shop, two jewelry stores, one clothing store, six dry goods and general mercantile houses, five groceries, three carpenter shops, three blacksmith shops, one exclusively boot and shoe store, two banks, two barber shops, two millinery stores, two tailor shops, one sewing machine agency, one photograph gallery, one harness shop, three meat markets and two restaurants.

Besides the above there is a very extensive hardware, tin and agricultural establishment, that of J. C. Day, who has organized and is conducting with great success, one of the finest houses of the kind to be found in the country, and such as would be creditable to any city.

There are three lawyers' offices and three doctors' offices in the place, four hotels, two livery stables, one lodge respectively of Masons, Odd Fellows, and Sons of Temperance. Sabula has one public hall—Blenner Hall—erected in 1871, at a cost of $7,000.

There are three churches—Congregationalist, Methodist and Catholic. All have church buildings and regular pastors.

The public school of the city is graded in three departments, and occupies one central school building and two ward school houses. There is also a private school kept, which is well patronized.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Sabula Gazette* was started by a joint-stock company, in December, 1865. The officers of the company at that time were: J. G. Sugg, President; O. G. Risley, Vice-President; J. F. Fairbank, Secretary; and Israel Day, Treasurer; The office was let to Mr. Rice, for the purpose of publishing a newspaper. In October, 1868, the press and materials were rented to Herbert Sugg, and the name of the paper changed to the *Eastern Iowan*.

In February, 1870, Alexander B. Fanning took charge of the office. Mr. Fanning went out in 1871, and George Elliott took charge and changed the name of the paper to the *Sabula Index*, and published it till July, 1873, when Dr. J. F. Fairbank took charge as owner of the principal part of the stock, which gave him control of the office, and he has managed it till the present. On taking possession of the office, he changed the name of the paper to the *Sabula Gazette*, as it was originally called.

The *Gazette* is a weekly quarto paper, independent in politics, and has a liberal patronage.

ANDREW.

Andrew is situated in a fine farming section, on the old stage route from Dubuque to Davenport. It is the home of ex-Governor Ansel Briggs, and was for a time the county seat of Jackson County. (See County History.) The town was laid out for the

county seat by commissioners, in 1841, in pursuance of an act of the territorial legislature, and received the surname of Andrew Jackson, in whose honor the county was named.

The first cabin was erected on the site by John Hindley, in 1837. Samuel Jennings and Baker Bradley were the first merchants in the place. The first resident lawyer was Henry Hopkins, Esq.

Honorable P. B. Bradley, still residing at Andrew, is one of the early settlers. Judge J. S. Wilson appointed him Clerk of the District Court in 1843. In 1845 he was elected to the Territorial Council. In 1846 he was elected to the State Senate for four years, and in 1850 was clerk of that body.

Honorable Ansel Briggs was elected the first Governor of the State of Iowa, in 1846, and served four years.

In 1847, a paper was printed at Andrew, called the ————————, by Andrew Keesecker, M. H. Clark, editor. In 1849, Governor Briggs took charge of it, and conducted it eighteen months, when J. B. Dorr, afterwards connected with the *Dubuque Herald*, removed it to Bellevue, where he published it about three years.

The Lutheran denomination have an orphan asylum at Andrew with about forty inmates.

The Congregationalists, Methodists, Lutherans, Old School and United Presbyterians, have churches in the place.

Besides the public school, the Lutherans have a school at the Asylum which is well patronized, many sending their children there to learn German.

Andrew has three general merchandise and dry goods stores, two drug stores, two hardware stores, two harness shops, one boot and shoe shop, one livery stable, one hotel, three wagon shops, four blacksmith shops, and one flouring mill in the vicinity. It has a lodge of Masons, Good Templars, and a Literary Society.

Andrew is a considerable live-stock market. It has a population of about 400.

The remaining towns or villages in the county, are: WATERFORD, in South Fork Township, containing five or six churches, several stores, and flouring and saw mills; CANTON, on the Maquoketa, twenty-eight miles southwest of Dubuque, with a fine water-power; FULTON, also on the Maquoketa, about thirty miles south of Dubuque; OTTER CREEK, in township of the same name; LAMOTTE, sixteen miles south of Dubuque; STERLING, a post village, thirty miles southeast of Andrew; MONMOUTH, in the western part of the county, on the Iowa Midland railroad; the rest are VAN BUREN, MILL ROCK, WYCKLIFFE, SPRING BROOK, MOUNT ALGOR, COTTONVILLE, GARRY OWEN, SAINT DONATUS, ZWINGLE, MILES, UNION CENTRE, and PRESTON.

"PRESTON CLIPPER."

The *Preston Clipper* was established March 13, 1873, by P. R. Bailey, at Preston, Jackson County. March 13, 1874, the controlling interest was purchased by General Dan. McCoy, of the *Delmar Journal*, at which time the *Clipper* and *Journal* were consolidated as the *Delmar Clipper-Journal*, and under this management reached a circulation of 1,300 subscribers, being removed to Delmar, Clinton County.

BENTON COUNTY.

This is one of the largest counties in the central portion of the state, lying in the fifth tier from the south, and is the fourth west from the Mississippi River. It is thirty miles in length from north to south, and twenty-four in width, embracing an area of twenty congressional townships, or 720 square miles—470,800 acres—each township being six miles square, and are designated in the government survey as townships 82, 83, 84, 85, and 86, in ranges 9, 10, 11, and 12. The boundaries of the civil townships correspond with those of the congressional, and are named as follows, beginning at the northeast corner and numbering west and east alternately: Polk, Harrison, Cedar, Bruce, Monroe, Jackson, Taylor, Benton, Canton, Eden, Big Grove, Homer, Hane, Union, Eldorado, Fremont, Florence, St. Clair, Leroy, and Iowa.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The general surface and topographical appearance of Benton County presents to the eye a very pleasing and attractive landscape, of undulating rolling prairie, intersected here and there with numerous streams and their connecting belts of timber. Some portions of the prairies are quite elevated, though never broken or rough enough to in the least interfere with agriculture, but gradually descending they slope into spacious and fertile bottom lands, which are susceptible of the highest cultivation. A large number of detached or isolated grove of native and planted timber, many of which occupy elevated positions, greatly relieves the monotony usually observed in a prairie landscape. The soil consists of a deep black vegetable mold of an argilla silicious nature, which in the low lands partakes more of a sandy character. The general rolling character of the surface, with the remarkable fertility of the soil, render it a superior agricultural county, and peculiarly adapted for stock raising and for the cultivation of all kinds of grains, grasses, and vegetables common to this latitude.

STREAMS.

The northern portion of the county is abundantly watered by the Cedar and its numerous tributaries. This river, which has its source in the southern part of Minnesota, enters the county about the middle of the northern line, and runs south to Vinton, where it takes an easterly course, and passing through Taylor and Benton Townships, enters Linn County. It is a clear, beautiful stream, with a good current, and runs in its winding meandering course some forty miles in the county. Its principal tributaries on the north, or left bank, are Bear and Johnson Creeks, while those which flow into it from the west and south are Big, Rock, Pratt, Crooked, Mud, Wild Cat, and South Bear Creeks. Prairie Creek, a tributary of the Cedar, rises in the southwestern part of the county and flows in an easterly direction, receives in its course many accessions, and is of great value by affording stock water in that portion of the county.

The Iowa River, the stream next in size to the Cedar, runs across the extreme southwest corner, several of its tributaries rising in this county, among the most important of which are Salt and Buckeye Creeks. There are but few water powers in the county, and those that are improved are of little value. A fine power, capable of driving a large amount of machinery, exists in the Cedar River at Vinton, but it has never been improved, owing to the large amount of expense required in building the requisite dams and races. The flow of the Iowa is much slower than the Cedar, and its scenery is less attractive, yet it is, nevertheless, a fine river, and passes through some of the best portions of the state.

TIMBER.

The prevailing timbers of this county are the various kinds of oak, hickory, maple, walnut, ash, linn, hackberry, elm, willow, and cottonwood. The Townships of Polk, Harrison, Taylor, and Benton, in the northeast part of the county, are abundantly supplied with timber from the Cedar, while there are several small bodies of timber and groves in different parts of the county. Big Grove, near the center of the county in the township of the same name, contains about twelve thousand acres. The southwest has but little timber, except in Iowa Township, and along Prairie Creek, where there are some small groves. Added to this amount nearly every farmer in the county has planted a grove of cottonwood, silver leaf maple, or other fast growing wood, which have now reached a sufficient size to be extensively used for the ordinary purposes of fencing and fuel. The broad prairies of the county are thus dotted over with cultivated groves, which not only beautify and adorn the face of the county, but form an attractive feature to travelers and emigrants seeking a home in the state, and add very materially to the real wealth of the county.

BUILDING STONE.

A fine quality of building stone is found in several portions of the county, but the best quarries are at Vinton, and along the Cedar River. These quarries are inexhaustible in extent, and the quality of the stone is equal to any found in the West. When first taken out the stones are of a brown color, and so soft that they are easily moulded into any desired shape, but by exposure to the atmosphere, the color is changed to a white, closely resembling marble, and becomes perfectly hard and lasting, as its durability has been fully tested. The main buildings of the Iowa State College for the Blind, at Vinton, are built of this stone, taken from quarries situated some two and a half miles northwest of its location. Excellent quick lime is made from these stone, while an abundance of good sand and brick clay is found in all parts of the county, and at Shellsburg an extensive business in the manufacture of earthenware has formerly been carried on. Coal has been found at Blairstown, Belle Plaine, and some other places, but not in quantity or quality to justify working. This county is also in the section known as the "drift region," as granite boulders of all sizes are found scattered over its surface, although not quite as plentifully as in some of the counties farther north.

STOCK.

Probably no county in Iowa is better adapted for stock raising than Benton, which, on account of its rich rolling prairie land, numerous groves and abundant supply of never failing water, is peculiarly well fitted for the successful conducting of this branch of industry. For several years past the attention of the better class of farmers has been turned to the breeding of thoroughbred and blooded stock of all kinds, so that at the present time no county in the state can exhibit more or better fine stock. This result is largely due to Prof. S. A. Knapp, and a few other wide awake, practically educated men, who have kept agitating the subject until they have accomplished results which will be of lasting benefit, not only to the country but to agricultural interests of the entire state. The Benton County Fine Stock Association was the first association of the kind organized west of the Mississippi, and from it has already sprung up several others that are doing much, and are destined at no distant day to revolutionize the stock interests of the entire state. As an outgrowth of the work first inaugurated in this county, a State Fine Stock Association was organized at Cedar Rapids in June, 1875, which association chose for its first president Hon. S. A. Knapp.

THOROUGHBRED STOCK.

For several years past, the Iowa farmers who have devoted themselves exclusively to raising grain have found it a losing operation. To the question, "What shall we do?" the broad grass lands and fertile corn fields made answer, "Raise live stock, and thus condense your products for shipment." "But shall I continue to raise the common, native stock; will it pay?" "No," answers the intelligent stock-raiser, "raise thoroughbreds. Let the Short-horn, the Jersey, the Ayrshire, in cattle; the Norman, the Clydesdale, the thoroughbred, in horses; the Berkshire, Poland-China, Yorkshire, Chester White, in hogs, take the place of your 'scrub stock.'" Having resolved on this new departure, the next step of the Iowa farmer was to demand a journal devoted to stock-raising. This demand has been met and filled by Messrs. Wilkinson & Marine, two enterprising publishers of Vinton, who in July, 1874, started the *Iowa Fine-Stock Gazette*, a handsome, illustrated sixteen-page monthly, devoted exclusively to live-stock interests. It is the only journal of its class west of the Mississippi; and since—as L. F. Allen, editor of the *American Herd Book*, says—"Iowa is developing and improving its herds more rapidly than any other state in the Union," this magazine is receiving a warm support. As the stock interest *must* be soon of vital interest to every Iowa farmer, all will desire it, as the subscription price is only $1.10 per year, or ten copies for $8.50, and it can be had by addressing the publishers, C. R. Wilkinson & Co., Vinton, Iowa.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The principal county building is the court house, which is a substantial two-story brick structure, some forty by sixty feet square, and situated in the public square near the business portion of the town. The grounds are handsomely laid out, studded with shrubs, evergreens, and the different varieties of ornamental trees, forming a very attractive place of resort during the heat of Summer. The second story is devoted to court and jury rooms, which are conveniently arranged and airy, while the first story is occupied by the different county officers, fire-proof vaults for the records, etc., etc. It was built during the administration of Honorable Samuel Douglas, County Judge, in 1856, and cost $16,000.

RAILROADS.

Although a little slow in securing railroads, Benton County has now facilities for communicating with the outer world equal to most western counties. The Cedar Rapids and Missouri River Railroad, which had long been asking for assistance, passed through the southern portion of the county in 1861-2, and after its completion to Council Bluffs, gave it superior advantages for shipment either east or west. This road was afterwards leased by the Chicago and Northwestern Company, who have controlled and operated it for several years. In 1865, a company was organized called the Cedar Rapids and Minnesota, to which Benton County voted $75,000, and donated her swamp lands valued at $15,000 more. In 1867 this company was consolidated with the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota company, and the road was completed through the county in 1868, running up the Cedar Valley. The Pacific branch of this road diverges from the main line at Vinton, and running a little north of west, terminates at Traer, in Tama County. It will thus be seen that Benton County enjoys very excellent railroad facilities, being connected by a north and south line with two of the main thoroughfares of the state, which unite the undeveloped resources of the West with the civilization of the East.

IMPROVEMENTS.

This county, according to the census of 1873, contains a population of twenty-two thousand and sixty-eight, which, considering that there are no large towns, shows that the entire county has become well settled up. There is but very little wild land, and what there is commands a price nearly equal to that of the poorer improved farms, which range from $15 to $25 per acre. The inhabitants are largely from Indiana, Ohio and the Eastern and Middle States, and have generally erected good, and in some cases even elegant, farm improvements. Neat and convenient school houses are found in all parts of the county, showing that the intellectual culture of the young is not neglected.

HISTORY.

The early history of Benton County is somewhat curious and peculiar, containing, as it does, more than the ordinary amount of ludicrous, exciting and amusing incidents. The first permanent settlement was made in the Spring of 1839, by Samuel Lockheart, in the northeastern part of the county, at or near the little village called Marysville, where he still resides. This village was the nucleus of the first settlement, and was better known to the early pioneers as "Hoosier Point," owing to the fact that a large proportion of the first settlers were from Indiana. Samuel Parker came in the same season, and settled at Parker's Grove, while Gilmore Clark located about one mile southeast of the present village of Shellsburg. They all built cabins, made claims, and did a little breaking that season, raising a few garden vegetables. The following Spring, Stedman Pemrose came with his wife and children, and located about one and a half miles east of Shellsburg. L. F. North came at the same time, and located with him, while soon after two Englishmen, by the names of George Wright and John Smith, made a claim a mile or two southeast of Pemrose's. Reuben Buskirk also came the same Spring, and settled near the east line of the county, directly east of Vinton, where he built a cabin and made some improvements. He died October 10, 1842, which was the first death that occurred in the county. As there was no lumber to be had, it was impossible to make a coffin, and his few neighbors, cutting a linn tree, rift it into puncheons, and arranged his grave as well as they could under the circumstances. The funeral was attended by five men and three women, only a portion of whom lived in Benton County. In April, 1842, Jacob Cantonwine made a claim at Shellsburg, while L. D. Bordwell—or "Black King," as he was generally called—bought out the claim of Wright & Smith, who had built a good log cabin, fenced, broke and had under cultivation some forty acres.

For some ten or twelve years after the first settlement was made in this county, the increase in population was very slow, yet it is a notable fact that nearly all who once located became permanent settlers. As there is no record of these events, except in the memory of a very few early settlers, it is impossible to be positively certain as to the dates of occurrences which took place thirty and thirty-five years ago. The historian will not, therefore, attempt to give the exact dates, or the names of all who settled here at an early day, but will content himself by mentioning the names of a few more pioneers, who materially aided in transforming the wild prairies and woodlands, which for centuries had been the home and favorite hunting grounds of the wild savage, into the rich farms, populous villages, and the impressively beautiful scenes of life, animation and advanced civilization which now form the wealthy county of Benton. James Downs, Thos. Way, Thomas and Price Kendrick, settled at and with some others founded the little village of Marysville, while the following are a few of those who settled prior to 1850: Isaac Onstott, Henry Dillen, Wm. Davis, Daniel Harris, George Sanders, John Royal, John Mason, Beal Dorsey, Dr. C. W. Buffum, J. W. Filkins, A. D. Stephens, who was Indian Agent, J. R. Pratt, L. W. Hays, Francis Saunders and his six sons, James, Joseph, William, Flem, George and Francis Jr., Fielding Bryson, James Harmely, Martin Webb, Stephen Brody, Chancy Leaverich, Anderson Amos, Joseph Bryson, Joseph Remington, William Mitchell, James Pooly, Jesse Brody, Josiah Helm, Thos. Mahan, G. Billy White, James Leaverich, John Alexander, I. D. Simison, J. F. Young. In 1850 and 1851, A. H. Johnson, David Jewell, Samuel Roseberry, Alex. Moody, John S. Epperson, Chas. N. Moberly, Elias Done, John Leard, L. W. Bryson, Wm. Cline and Abel Cox, while in 1852 there were John S. Tilford, J. S. Forsythe, Aaron Webb, John Parks, John Renfrew, C. C. Charles, James F. Beckett, D. S. Brubeker, W. O. Saunders, M. D. L. Webb, Caleb Stephen, James Chapin, James Rice, W. C. Stanberry, Wm. Bells, J. C. Traer, R. Jones, E. Evans, John R. Speak, Chas. Stewart, James Wood, John Shank, Wm. Riley, Geo. McCoy, John C. Rouse and Davis Fouts.

DARK AGES.

A strip of land on the east side, comprising about one tier of townships, was within the Black Hawk Purchase of September 21, 1832, and was therefore open for settlement several years prior to the time when the remaining portion of the county was ceded to the whites by the Sac and Fox Indians. A few years after the first settlement, as the county began to be more populous, a class of desperadoes, taking advantage of the fact that it was located on the very outskirts of civilization, organized themselves into bands that were the terror of the peaceable, honest and law-abiding citizens. These outlaws, systematically engaging in horse stealing and other amusements generally indulged in by frontier banditti, acquired such power and influence in the county, as, for a time, to force a suspension of all law and judicial proceedings. The three or four years prior to 1851 is generally referred to by old settlers as the "dark ages," for between the horse thieves and robbers on the one side, and the self-styled "Regulators," or "Vigilance Committees," on the other, no peaceable, law-abiding citizen was safe from molestation. For three years courts were not held in the county, and some of the officials were suspicioned of being in sympathy with the thieves and robbers, while others were known to be active members of the "Regulators." For a time it was uncertain which party was the most damaging to the county, as both of them often prevented the peaceable administration of the law, and under one pretext or another postponed the holding of courts, and the performance of other official duties by the regularly elected officers of the county. While many of the best men were connected with, and active members of the "Regulators," yet a number of the thieving gang joined them, the better to conceal their operations, and to obtain an opportunity of wreaking vengeance upon the heads of some innocent party who had thwarted them in their plans. It therefore became necessary to re-organize for better self-protection, and the character of the society was much improved, although they afterwards committed depredations, individually, and as a body, which would not stand the light of legal investigation. As the constitution of this organization is a somewhat curious and important document pertaining to the early history of Benton County, the historian has thought best to reproduce it with the names of the originators and members in this county.

The document reads as follows:

"This Society shall be called the Iowa Protection Company.

ART. 1. The object of this Society shall be to protect the property of the members of this company, and particularly their horses, from the depredations of robbers and thieves, and also to trace out the perpetrators of thefts, rescue and restore property stolen, and assist in a due and faithful administration of law and justice.

ART. 2. The officers of this Society shall consist of a President, Secretary, and Treasurer, to be chosen *viva voce* at any stated meeting, and to hold their offices during good behavior.

ART. 3. It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all regular meetings of the Society, and in his absence, the Society may choose a President *pro tem*; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to record all the proceedings of the Society, and preserve the same; and it shall be the duty of each member to pay to the Treasurer such sums of money from time to time as the Society shall dictate. He shall keep a correct book in which he shall enter the amount received and expended, and the purpose for which it was expended.

ART. 4. The Society shall appoint such committees as may be necessary to carry out the objects of the Society.

ART. 5. Each and every member shall sign the constitution and hold themselves subject to its provisions, and on revealing its proceedings in any respect, shall be excluded from its benefits.

ART. 6. This Society shall be convened at any time by notice from the President.

ART. 7. No person shall be entitled to vote unless a member of the Society.

ART. 8. This constitution may be altered or amended at any regular meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

ART. 9. No person shall be admitted a member of this Society who is under suspicion of horse-stealing, or any other theft, or for harboring thieves or robbers.

ART. 10. The regular meeting of this Society shall be the Saturday before the full moon, at such place as may be designated."

J. S. Epperson, W. W. Hopkins, Robt. Osborn, John S. Vanclave, John D. Vanclave, Alex. Wood, Joseph Remington, Able Cox, S. M. Lockhart, Wm. Bells, Elijah Evans, Harrison Berry, Jacob Remington, Sanford Moberley, A. H. Johnson, Jacob Fouts, John C. McCoy, J. M. Broad, C. M. Moberley, Joel W. Miller, Thos. G. Lockhart, Groly Osborn, Elmyra Howard, John Osborn, Chas. Stewart, John Sauks, Wm. A. Bryson, Hiram Roszell, Wm. A. Griffin, Wm. Riley, Spencer Johnson, James Downs, Chas. Epperson, Alex. Johnson, David Jewell, Geo. McCoy, John R. Speak, Lewis W. Bryson, Stephen D. Jewell, Davis Fouts, John C. Rouse, Martin Johnson, Lauslot Johnson, Edwin C. Hall, James Johnson, Hiram T. Epperson, and A. Taylor. The organization was perfected by the election of Judge J. S. Forsythe as President, Elijah Evans, Secretary, and GeorgeMcCoy, Treasurer.

LOCATION OF COUNTY SEAT.

Benton County was surveyed in 1845, '46, '47, by A. L. Brown, I. N. Higbee and Jas. Fanning, Deputy Surveyors of the United States. It was organized early in the Spring of 1846, in accordance with an act of the Territorial Legislature passed the previous winter, and the county seat located on section 21 by commissioners, who named it Vinton in honor of Hon. Plynn Vinton, a former member of Congress from Ohio, who sent a considerable amount of money to be donated to the county if the commissioners would name the county town Vinton. A year or two later, C. Leverich and J. Alexander, who were interested in property lying nearer the river where the present business portion of Vinton now stands, determined to make an attempt to move the county seat, and accordingly got up a petition asking the legislature to grant a re-location by a vote of the people. To prevent all opposition, and make the thing doubly sure, at the same time when they circulated the petition, they carried a remonstrance which they asked all to sign who would not put their names to the petition. In that way they secured the signatures of nearly all the citizens of the county, and by attaching them all to the petition they made a very strong showing, and without opposition secured the passage of a special act ordering an election in April, 1849. It was accordingly held, when votes were cast for the present site, and for a point on the opposite side of the river three miles northeast and near or at the residence of Thomas Ways, which resulted in the same number of votes being cast for both places. Another election was held in the following August, and the location was fixed at its present site by a majority of twelve Previous to this election a hewed log court house, twenty-four feet square, had been erected on the site first selected by the commissioners. It cost the county fifty dollars, but was never completed or occupied. After the change of the location a cheap two-story frame court house, costing some six or seven hundred dollars, was built in one corner of the present court house square, a portion of which was first occupied as a store, and afterwards for school, church and political purposes until the Winter of 1852, when it was burned.

FIRST ELECTION.

The first election in which any of the citizens of this county participated was held on the first Monday in August, 1843, at which time they voted for officers of Lynn County, to which Benton was then attached. The first election after the organization of the county took place in April, 1846, at which time there was but one voting precinct, Parker's Grove, some two and a half miles southeast of Shellsburg. Beal Dorcey, Stedman Pemrose and L. D. Bordwell were judges, and David Pratt and John Royal, clerks. The total number of votes cast was twenty-nine, which resulted in the election of John Royal for Sheriff; David Pratt, District Court Clerk; L. D. Bordwell, Justice of the Peace, and —— Hamline, Constable. These officers were only chosen to hold until the general election, which occured in the following August, at which time there were two voting precincts—Canton on the west and Polk on the east side of the river. There were between forty and fifty votes cast at this election, and J. R. Pratt was elected Clerk of District Court, I. D. Summerson, School Commissioner; James Downs, Sheriff; L. W. Hayes, Treasurer and Recorder; James Mitchell, Judge of Probate; L. F. North, Samuel Lockhart, and Samuel Parker, County Commissioners.

FIRST COURT.

The first term of the District Court was appointed to be held in this county in August, 1846, but for some reason the judge did not appear, and the clerk, J. R. Pratt, adjourned it for one day, when the judge still remaining absent, he adjourned it without date. The court was to have been held at the house of Thomas Ways, which was then the best house in the county, and was situated some three or four miles northeast of the present site of Vinton. There were eighteen grand and seventeen petit jurors present. On the 31st day of May, 1847, the first term of District Court was convened at the house of Thomas Ways, by Honorable James P. Carleton, Judge of the Fourth Judicial District; I. D. Summerson, Clerk; James Downs, Sheriff, and James Mitchell, Prosecuting Attorney. The household furniture and cooking utensils were removed by the good house wife to the shelter of a neighboring tree, and his Honor, James P. Carleton, took his seat on a three-legged stool, with a rough table before him, on which were the books and papers of the clerk, I. D. Simmerson, who occupied a low bench at the left of the Court. The attorneys present were N. W. Isabell, afterwards one of the Judges of the Supreme Court, J. M. Preston, John David and D. P. Palmer—all since distinguished lawyers. About the first business transacted was the examination of William Smythe, since District Judge, and his admission to the bar. James Mitchell was also examined and refused admission, and afterwards ousted from the office of Prosecuting Attorney by an information in the nature of *quo warranto*, filed by Stephen Holcomb. I. M. Preston was appointed *pro tem* Prosecuting Attorney.

The following are the names of the grand jurors; Fielding Bryson, James Harmely, Joseph Remington, John Bryson, Charles Graham, Stephen Brody, Jesse Brody, Josiah Halm, David Jewel, William Mitchell, Samuel M. Lockhart, James Polly, Chaney Leverich, Anderson Amos, James M. Denison, Joseph Bryson, L. D. Bordwell, Samuel Stephenson—eighteen good and lawful men of said county. Samuel M. Lockhart was appointed foreman of this first grand jury. The first criminal case that appeared of record, was The State of Iowa vs. Joal Leverich, for passing counterfeit money and having in his possession counterfeiter's tools. The second term of District Court was

convened at Thomas Ways', April 24, 1848, and the third term was opened in the court house at Vinton, September 18, 1848, after which there was no court held until June 18, 1851. The first Circuit Court was assembled in the court house at Vinton, January 4, 1869, and presided over by Honorable W. E. Miller, now Chief Justice of the State; Honorable B. R. Sherman, present State Auditor, Clerk; and Henry M. Wilson, Sheriff.

FIRST THINGS.

The first instrument recorded in the records of Benton County, was a bill of sale of one yoke of oxen, one two-horse wagon, three log chains, one brown cow, and one yearling calf, made by Charles Hinkley to S. H. Tryon. It was executed and recorded January 13, 1847, acknowledged before L. W. Hayes, a Justice of the Peace, recorded by L. W. Hayes, Recorder, and witnessed by L. W. Hayes and Joel Natin. The first paper affecting real estate recorded, was a warrantee deed, executed October 15, 1846, by Charles A. Belknap and Elizabeth L. Belknap, his wife, to Levi Lewis, conveying forty acres of land, for a consideration of one dollar per acre. The oldest town plat now on record, is that of Marysville, which was laid out May 5, 1847, by L. I. Rignad, County Surveyor, and recorded five days later. The plat of the first town of Vinton, was recorded February 20, 1848, having been surveyed a few days previous, by I. D. Simmerson, County Surveyor. The plat was signed by Samuel M. Lockhart, Loyal F. North, and Thomas Way, County Commissioners.

The first white child born in the county was Mary, a daughter of L. F. North. She was born January 8, 1843; while the second was Lucinda, daughter of L. D. Bordwell, born July 5, 1844. Bordwell also had a son, William, born January 21, 1847, who was the first male child born in the county. The first marriage license was issued by Dept. District Clerk David R. Pratt, to Joseph Oustott and Miss Sarah Patch, who were duly joined in marriage by L. D. Bordwell, a Justice of the peace, June 20, 1847. This was the first marriage celebrated in the county, and might have occurred sooner as far as the age of the parties was concerned, as they were both forty-five at the time.

A saw-mill was erected on Mud Creek, about one and a half miles southeast of Vinton, in the Summer or Fall of 1849, by John Royal and C. C. Charles, which was the first one in the county. The first school taught in the county was at or near Marysville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

H. E. WARNER, Clerk. O. HORNE, Treasurer.
E. M. EVANS, Auditor. J. W. SMOCK, Recorder.
P. S. SMITH, Sheriff. S. T. SHORTESS, County Supt.
E. H. STEDMAN, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

I. N. CHENOWETH, Vinton; H. GUINN, Belle Plaine; N. HAWLEY, Garrison P. O.

VINTON.

The principal town and county seat of Benton County is a flourishing town containing some three thousand inhabitants. It is situated on the west bank of the Cedar River, some five miles north of the center of the county, and has the finest, in fact the only fine, position for a good town on the Cedar River in the county. It is immediately on the banks of the river, which are very high and never subject to overflow, and gradually rising as they recede from the river, forming some commanding building sites. The forest on the north bank is nearly two miles in width, while on the southern bank the timber breaks away, leaving a strip of beautiful prairie touching the river itself, and upon which the town is located. Dame Nature has done much to make the situation pleasant, and the taste displayed by the citizens in the construction of their homes and grounds makes it truly attractive. It is surrounded by some excellent farm lands, which for richness and general productiveness of soil, beauty and impressive loveliness of landscape, is seldom equaled and never surpassed in the state.

The town of Fremont, now Vinton, was laid out in the Fall of 1849, by James Leverich and Daniel G. Harris, I. D. Simmerson, being the surveyor. It then embraced forty acres, being the southeast quarter of section sixteen, township eighty-five, range ten. The first person who settled on the present site of Vinton was Chancy Leverich, who came in the Spring of 1846, and, building a cabin near the river, remained about one year, when he sold to G. Billy White, who, remaining about the same length of time, sold to James Leverich and Dan. Harris, who laid out the town and named it Fremont in honor of Gen. John C. Fremont, but there being another post-office of the same name in Mahaska County, it was changed to Vinton some three or four years later. The post-office of Vinton, the first in the county, was established in July, 1848, with Stephen Holcomb as first postmaster. It was first kept at his house, about three-fourths of a mile east of town, receiving a weekly mail during the Summer, and semi-occasionally during the Winter. It was first carried by G. W. Gray, from Marion, the county seat of Linn County. Holcomb held the office until April, 1849, when he left, and E. H. Keys was appointed and removed the office to his residence, about half a mile south of town. The first house built after the town was platted, was erected in 1850 by James Sanders, in the block north of the court house square; this was the first frame building in the county. It was originally designed for a store, but was used as a dwelling by the Sheriff, C. C. Charles. In October, 1850, Henry Mahan brought in a small stock of goods, consisting principally of one barrel of dried apples and one of whisky, which he opened in a small room adjoining the one first built by C. Leveridge, some three years before the locating of the town.

The first white child born in Vinton was William M. Traer, son of Dr. J. C. and Marcia W. Traer, on May 21, 1852, although James, son of Henry Sanders, was born within what is now Vinton, in March, 1851. The first marriage celebrated in the town was that of Marcus De La Fayette Webb and Mary J. Becket, which was performed by Judge John F. Forsythe. The first public school was taught in the Fall and Winter of 1852 by Geo. Parish, in the court house, which was burned, summarily closing it several weeks sooner than had been intended. The district was organized the same Fall with Wm. Saunders and L. D. Bordwell as directors. The United Brethren built the first church in the Fall of 1856, followed soon after by the Baptists and Methodists. The first Sunday school was organized in the Summer of 1852, and held in the court house, with J. S. Tilford as superintendent. The Black Bear House, built in 1850, and kept by W. C. Stanberry, was the first hotel, while the Western Stage Company commenced running a daily line of four-horse stages from Iowa City, January 1, 1856. Dr. J. C. Traer was the first physician, and J. Alexander the first attorney.

INCORPORATION.

Vinton was incorporated as a city of the second class in August, 1869, at which time the following officers were elected: Mayor, James Wood; Clerk, W. F. Kirkpatrick; Council, Paul Correll, Michel Doneian, Cornelius Ellis, John Gilmore, Nathan Hayes, J. A. McDaniel, Daniel Stick and H. H. Sterling. The present city government is composed of the following officers: Mayor, W. B. Reynolds, Sr.; Clerk, C. S. Bennett; Treasurer, R. N. Young; Council, A. H. Ellis, J. B. Locke, J. A. McDaniel, H. H. McElroy, John Ryder, F. R. Voris, M. D. L. Webb and H. D. White. The city has never licensed the sale of intoxicating liquors, there not having been a saloon within the corporate limits since 1857.

SCHOOLS, CHURCHES, ETC.

The public school of Vinton is well organized and maintained, has a good school building, standing in a well shaded park, and is convenient of access to all parts of town. The ground on which it is situated was donated by John S. Tilford.

The first church organization was the Presbyterian, under the guidance of Reverend John Sumnerson. It commenced with nine members in 1852, and held its first meeting in the house of J. S. Tilford. They now have some two hundred and fifty members, with Reverend S. Phelps as pastor. The Methodist Episcopal Church was probably organized in 1853-4, built a church building in 1856, and now has a large membership and is in a flourishing condition. The Baptists, United Brethren, Christian and Universalists all have organizations and good church edifices, and are in a growing condition and support good Sabbath Schools.

The Odd Fellows have a lodge and an encampment, while the Masons have a blue lodge and R. A. chapter. Both of these societies hold regular meetings, have a large membership, and are in a flourishing condition.

BUSINESS INTERESTS.

The business interests, which are in a growing, healthy and prosperous condition, may be summed up about as follows: One abstract office, one auctioneer, four agricultural implement establishments, two billiard halls, three barber shops, two bakeries, one brewery, eight blacksmith shops, three book stores, four banks, seven boarding houses, three clothing houses, one cigar store, three carriage shops, four contractors, and nine carpenter shops, one chair factory, one cracker factory, one commission house, three collection agents, two dentists, six dry goods stores, six drug stores, five dress making establishments, one exclusive boot and shoe store, one feed mill, three furniture dealers, three feed stores, eleven groceries, two grist mills, four general merchandise stores, three hardware, six harness shops, four hotels, two insurance agents, three jewelers, seven law firms, four lumber yards, three livery stables, four millinery shops, one marble works, three milk dealers, one machine shop, four musical instrument establishments, two news depots, six physicians, two printing offices, six paint shops, one planing mill, one plunder store, five restaurants, four real estate agents, four stock yards, one straw hat manufactory, eight shoe shops, one saw mill, five sewing machine agencies, four tailors, three tin shops, and one washing machine factory.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in Benton County was the *Vinton Eagle*, which made its appearance January 10, 1855, as a six column folio, democratic in politics, and edited and published by Fred. Lyman and Stanly C. Foster. After running it about one year, Foster sold to Dr. J. C. Traer, while shortly after W. W. Hanford purchased Lyman's interest, when it hoisted the republican flag, and ably supported the election of J. C. Fremont for President of the United States. Hanford and Traer continued its publication for about six months, when W. W. Hanford became the sole proprietor and has since so continued, as senior publisher and editor. J. W. Rich, the present junior partner, and postmaster of Vinton, became associated with Hanford January 1, 1871.

Benton County Democrat, was established in the Summer of 1856, by J. F. Pyne as proprietor, and D. B. Pyne, manager. In the Spring of 1857 it was purchased by Fowler & Price, who ran it about one year, when Price retired, and Fowler continued its publication for a few months, when it passed into the hands of J. Alexander and Isaac Van Meter, who ran it until the Summer of 1859, when it again became the property of J. F. Pyne, and was conducted by D. B. Pyne until the first of January, 1860, when it was discontinued, and the office taken to the north part of the state.

The *Benton County News* was first published early in the Spring of 1865, by Frank & Weed, who conducted it for about one year, when they failed, and the office passed into the hands of Jas. Wood, Trustee. In the Spring of 1868 the material was purchased by J. F. Pyne, who established and issued for about six months a campaign paper called the *Democratic Standard*, and then sold the material to Alfred H. and Geo. Brown, who established *The People's Journal*, an eight column folio paper, republican in politics, which made its appearance December 19, 1868. In 1871 it was changed to a six column quarto, and a semi-weekly established, which was continued for about two years. April 1, 1872, it passed into the hands of C. R. Wilkinson & Co., who still continue its publication.

The *Iowa Fine Stock Gazette* was established in July, 1874, by C. R. Wilkinson & Co. It is a sixteen octavo page publication, devoted entirely to the stock-raising interests of Iowa.

IOWA COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

Vinton is the seat of an educational and benevolent institution in which the whole state is deeply interested. It is the Iowa College for the Blind, which was established at Iowa City in 1853, through the unwavered efforts of Samuel Bacon. In August, 1862, it was removed to Vinton, and placed in charge of Rev. O. Clark, who resigned at the close of 1864, but was reappointed in 1875, taking charge of the institution in the Fall of that year. He is aided in his management by an efficient corps of experienced and accomplished teachers, which are much more numerous than would be required in teaching the same number of pupils who have not been deprived of their sight.

The grounds belonging to the institution comprise forty acres, donated by the citizens of Vinton, and are situated immediately west of the limits of the town. This ground is divided into ten-acre lots, three of which are cultivated, while the fourth, in which the buildings are situated, is laid out into ornamental grounds and embellished with evergreens and other handsome shade trees. The buildings are delightfully located on an eminence commanding a fine view of the town, the valley of the Cedar, and the undulating prairies extending south and west, with groves, farm houses and richly cultivated fields dotting them in varied profusion. The buildings, which are substantial and elegant in design, are three stories in height above the basement, and are built of magnesian limestone obtained from quarries situated two and a half miles west of Vinton. The main building was commenced in 1859, and completed in 1860; is 63x108 feet on the ground, since the wings have been constructed on either side to furnish increased accommodations, which have been rendered necessary by the growth of the institution, which has steadily increased since the growth of the state. The interior arrangements of the buildings are designed as far as practicable to meet the double purposes of a school and a home. The methods of instruction in the education of the blind, in this institution, are similar to those employed in schools where the pupils can see. An advance lesson is read to the class by the teacher, each day, and memorized. In short, the general arrangements of this institution do not differ materially from those found in all well-regulated boarding schools.

BELLE PLAINE.

This is an incorporated city, situated in the southwest corner of the county, a distance of twenty-five miles from Vinton, and thirty-five from Cedar Rapids, is at the end of the first division on the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, and is the second place in importance in the county. It is very handsomely located mostly on high rolling prairie that gradually slopes down into the rich and beautiful bottom lands of the Iowa river. Its early history, like that of many other towns that have sprung up since the country became somewhat settled, has nothing very remarkable or exciting about it. It was located and laid out by Presley Hutton in the Fall and Winter of 1861, while the railroad was being built through the county. Its growth was slow for the first three or four years, since which time it has made steady progress until it now has a population of over 2,000, and is growing as rapidly as at any time in the past. The first storeroom was built in 1861 by Wm. White, and a stock of goods put in the same Fall by Daniel Crider. The second store was erected later the same Fall by I. M. Isham, who put in a stock of goods early the next Spring. The first house on the town cite was occupied by P. Hutton. It was built previous to his purchasing the land in 1861. The first dwelling erected was hauled up from Guinntown in the Fall of 1861. The first physician was Dr. J. Worley, who was also the first citizen of the town to commit matrimony, which he did Sept. 23, 1862, to Miss Salome Sullenbarger, although Joseph Daniels and Miss Addie Cole were the first couple married in the village. The first lawyer was A. F. Bell. The first school was a private one taught by Mrs. Greene in Summer of 1863, while the first public school was taught by Dan Kenedy and Miss R. Kupid the next year. The first sermon was preached in the Spring of 18?2 by Rev. Holland. The services were held in White's storeroom. The first hotel was built in 1864 by Samuel Hart, and was called the Hart House, while the first banking house was opened in 1868 by S. L. Bardwell.

BUSINESS, ETC.

An inventory of the business interests shows about the following: Two agricultural implement houses, two banks—one national, one bakery, two brick manufactories, one brewery, two barbers, six blacksmiths, three wagon shops, three boot and shoe dealers, two coal dealers, four clothiers and tailors, one dentist, three drug stores, seven dry goods, one machine shop and foundry, one stove foundry, two steam flouring mills of three run each, three fruit, confectionery and news dealers, two furniture stores, one glove manufactory employing twenty-five or thirty hands, five grain dealers and elevators three harness shops four insurance agents, three hotels and three eating houses, two jewelry stores, two liveries, three lumber dealers, two dealers in musical instruments and sewing machines, two photographers, three milliners, three meat markets, two printing offices, five physicians, five attorneys and five stock dealers. There are three good church edifices which belong to the Methodist, German Evangelical, and Congregational societies, while the Universalists have an organization but no house of worship. The public schools are well graded, have two good buildings, and employ some seven or eight thoroughly competent and experienced teachers. The Masonic organizations are in a flourishing condition, having St. Bernard Commandery, No. 14; Mt. Horeb Chapter, No. 45; Hope Lodge, No. 175; Belle Plaine Chapter, Eastern Star No. 30; while the Odd Fellows have Home Encampment, No. 48; Belle Plaine Lodge, No. 151; and Berlin Lodge, No. 259, working in German language.

THE PRESS.

The *Belle Plaine Transcript*, was founded December 13, 1866, by N. C. Wieting. February 21, 1867, W. W. Yarham and Wm. Nixon became proprietors and editors. August 6, 1867, Yarham sold his interest to W. P. Campbell. At the commencement of the second volume, it was enlarged from a seven-column folio to a five-column quarto, and was sold to S. S. Farrington, October 2, 1867, who changed it back to an eight-column folio, April 28, 1868, and March 4, 1869, disposed of the establishment to D. H. Foster, who has since ably conducted it.

The *Belle Plaine Review* was established October 9, 1874, by S. S. Farrington. It is a five column quarto sheet, independent in politics, and a sound local paper, thoroughly devoted to the interests of Belle Plaine and vicinity:

CITY OFFICERS.

GEORGE C. SCRIMGEOUR, Mayor. TOM. LAWRENCE, JR., Recorder.
W. P. TUTTLE, Treasurer. P. L. GAY, Street Commissioner.
A. H. HELDENBRAND, Assessor. O. B. CONE, Marshal.
W. A. TEWKSBURY, City Attorney.

TRUSTEES.

J. WORLEY, W. P. TUTTLE, W. P. HANSON, SAMUEL WENTZ, J. M. COLDWELL.

BLAIRSTOWN.

This pleasant, thriving village, is situated in the southern part of the county, on the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. It was first laid out by the railroad company, about one mile east of the present location, but through the efforts of Messrs. Morris, Smith, Black, Hill, and other gentlemen, it was removed to the present site, and the name changed to Blairtown, in honor of Hon. John I. Blair, a New York capitalist, who was at that time largely interested in the Cedar Rapids and Missouri River Railroad. The present town was surveyed and platted by the railroad company, in the Winter of 1861-'2. It was incorporated as a town in October, 1868, and Joseph Houch was elected its first mayor. There is not much that is interesting or remarkable connected with its early history, as its growth was at first quite slow but has steadily increased until it now has a population of some eight or nine hundred. The town is well laid out with good wide streets, and built principally on a rising slope, while the mills, warehouses, elevators, railroad depot, and a portion of the business houses, are lying at the foot. The inhabitants are an enterprising and intelligent class of people, as is most clearly shown by the interest they manifest in the social and intellectual privileges of the present day. It has a good graded school, employing four teachers, and a well conducted Academy or Seminary under the management of the German Presbyterian Reform Church, seven church organizations, three of whom have good church edifices; while the Masons and Odd Fellows both have thoroughly organized and flourishing lodges. The town at present contains six dry goods and general variety stores, two hardware and agricultural implement houses, and one exclusive seed and implement store, one drug and two jewelry stores, two bakeries, two hotels, one tailor and two stove shops, three grain elevators, and one flouring mill, four blacksmith and two wagon shops, two lumber yards, one bank, one printing office, two furniture houses, one meat and one harness shop, five lawyers and three physicians.

The *Blairstown Advocate*, was established February 13, 1872, by S. W. Grove, who conducted it until May 15, 1874, when he sold to the present proprietor, L. H. Barnes, who is making it a lively and efficient local paper, and is securing an excellent patronage.

SHELLSBURG.

This enterprising town is pleasantly situated, mostly, on a gentle slope on the north side of Bear Creek, some ten miles southeast of Vinton, on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad. On the west, the country soon opens out into an undulating open prairie, while on the east small timber, or what is generally termed oak openings, extend for some two miles, until the body of heavy timber bordering the Cedar is reached. The town was laid out by Jacob Cantonwine, who, immigrating from Pennsylvania in 1842, settled here, and some twelve years later laid out the town, and named it after Shellsburg, Pa. The first settlers were mostly Pennsylvania Dutch, most of whom have since left. The growth of the town has always been slow, but has gradually increased until it now has a population of some six or seven hundred. The Methodists have a church building, and a large membership, as also have the Baptists, while the Presbyterians, Universalists, and several other denominations, are well represented; hold regular services and each conduct flourishing Sunday schools. The educational facilities have not been neglected, and are fully equal to most similar towns in the state. The Masons and Odd Fellows are represented by sound flourishing lodges. The town contains some six general stores, three drug stores, three or four groceries, two hardware and agricultural implement stores, one flouring mill, two hotels, and the usual number of shoemakers, millinery shops, insurance agents, physicians, etc. The town supports one printing office, where the *Benton County Recorder*, a neat and readable local paper is published, weekly, by W. H. Brinkerhoff.

NORWAY or FLORENCE.—This is an enterprising town containing some four hundred and fifty or five hundred inhabitants, and is situated in the southeast part of the county, on the C. & N. W. Ry. A station was located here in 1863, and at the request of Osburn Tuttle, who donated five acres of land to the company, it was called Norway, in honor of his "fatherland." The following year he laid out the town on the north side of the railroad. Considerable feeling has existed between the people and the railroad company, as the people wish the name changed to Florence, to correspond with the township, which the railroad company can not do without forfeiting the five acres of land donated to them; hence the station is still called Norway, and the town is known as Florence. It is beautifully located, on a gradually ascending bluff, from the top of which a fine view of the surrounding country can be obtained. The first settler was O. B. Dutton, who came as railroad agent, and lived in one of the company's railroad cars until he could build himself a house. This he soon did, and occupied the same for station, residence and store, putting in a small general stock, which were the first in the place. The second settler was Joseph May, a blacksmith; the third, L. W. Harper; and the fourth, Atkinson, who also opened a store in the Spring, 1865, before which time several buildings had been erected. The first death was a little son of O. B. Dutton, while the first birth was Margaret Harper, and the second, Thomas Dutton. There are three churches, Baptist, Methodist and Catholic, and good public schools, which are well sustained. There is also a good masonic lodge, having a large membership. The business interests are represented by five general merchandise stores, two hardware, and one agricultural implement house, one jewelry store, one steam flouring mill, one elevator, three blacksmith and two wagon shops, one harness shop, and one livery stable, two physicians, hotel, milliner shops, etc., etc.

WAPELLO COUNTY.

This county derives its name from Wapello, a subordinate chief of the Sac and Fox Indians, who occupied this section of country immediately previous to the advent of the whites. The soil is generally a loam, somewhat firmer than is common in this part of Iowa, and rather less capable of enduring severe drought. The Des Moines River, entering at the northwest corner and passing out at the southeast, traverses the county diagonally, separating it into two nearly equal parts. In the northeast part rolling prairies predominate, and the soil and attendant conditions of culture are better adapted to the needs of the husbandman. In the southwest part much of the surface is hilly and heavily timbered, the soil a firm clay, and a smaller proportion of the entire area susceptible of satisfactory tillage.

Wheat, corn, oats, rye and the grasses are the principal crops; potatoes and other vegetables are likewise extensively cultivated. Of fruits, apples and cherries are the more abundantly raised, while peaches, pears and plums rank next in amount and importance.

COAL.

Geological explorations demonstrate the fact that at least half the county is underlaid with inexhaustible beds of bituminous coal. All along the Des Moines River it exists in vast deposits, while near Eddyville a large vein forms part of the river bed. In the hills, south of the river, it has been found in many places, and also in the vicinity generally of the smaller streams. According to the census returns for the current year, twenty-four coal banks are now open in the county, in which two hundred and thirty-six hands are employed. The number of tons mined in 1874, are reported to have been 518,644, valued at $1,041,200. Persons conversant with the facts affirm that the actual number of hands employed, and tons mined, far exceed the figures stated. Nearly all this coal is of excellent quality, and the veins, usually thick, being near the surface are easily worked. Large amounts are annually consumed by the locomotives of the adjacent railroads; other large amounts find a ready market otherwise within the county and beyond its limits.

Concretionery limestone, excellent for building purposes, and from which a superior quality of lime is manufactured, abounds along the Des Moines. Of fire clay, and clay and sand suitable for the making of brick, the supply is also ample.

RAILROADS.

The railroad facilities of the county are scarcely excelled by those of any other interior county in the State. Direct connection is had with Burlington, Chicago and the East, by means of the Burlington and Missouri River division of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad. Like connection with St. Louis and the southeast and southwest, is had by the Northern Division of the St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern Railroad, terminating at Ottumwa. The Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad additionally passes through the county, following the valley of the Des Moines River. All passenger trains of the Central Railroad of Iowa, which has for its southern terminus Albia, in the adjoining county of Monroe, also run to and from Ottumwa, over the track of the Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad, which intersects that of the Central at Eddyville. The Southwestern Division of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad crosses diagonally the southeast corner of the county. The Cedar Rapids and St. Louis Railroad, now in course of construction, and nearly completed, from Ottumwa to Sigourney in Keokuk County, is intended to form a junction with the St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern Railroad, at Ottumwa.

EARLY HISTORY.

On May 1, 1843, that part of Iowa west of the west line of Jefferson County, adjoining Wapello County on the east, and which was last in possession of the Sac and Fox Indians, passed pursuant to previous cession into the possession of the United States Government. Before night of this day several hundred settlers were actually inhabiting the county. The greater part of these had squatted along the line of Wapello County, in Jefferson County, preparatory to passing into Wapello County as soon as midnight of April 30th should arrive, which moment was awaited very impatiently. Prior to May 1, of the year named, whites were not permitted by the terms of the treaty, to settle within the bounds of the "New Purchase." At the exact hour guns were fired

to denote the beginning of the duly appointed day. Instantly Wapello County was peopled by busy incomers, who at once made extraordinary preparations to maintain an indisputed right to variously selected parts of the newly acquired soil. New wi- camps were built to aid in being accurate with a show of justice; piles of dry wood were fired to mark boundaries by, and torches glared in the midnight gloom as the work of defining and locating claims—each embracing from eighty to three hundred and twenty acres—proceeded by setting stakes in the prairie, and by blazing trees in the timber. Quite naturally much of this work was done very inartistically. Many of the boundary lines were disjointed, others were crooked, and still others encroached one upon another.

This state of affairs inevitably led to many disturbances called "claim difficulties," for the peaceable adjustment of which "claim committees" were organized. Thus a claim made and held in good faith, was as sacredly protected as are the firesides of the present inhabitants. The judgment of these crudely formed but necessary tribunals, was enforced by summary process. This process was generally a plain written statement of the opinion of the claim committee, setting forth the right of the injured party and the wrong complained of, and an order to the wrong-doer to comply with the judgment rendered. In default of such compliance the power of the county was invoked to enforce the judgment instantly. From these judgments there was no appeal nor any stay of execution. Obedience to their requirements was therefore customary. Occasionally, however, insubordination was manifested, and the judgment disregarded. When this occurred, war, without any formal declaration, resulted on the spot.

"THE DAHLONEGA WAR."

As an example of these wars, that of the "Dahlonega War," is the most conspicious. It originated with James Woody, who came from near Dahlonega, Lumpkin County, Georgia, and was one of the earliest settlers of the county. Having made a claim, now the farm of Enos King, near Dahlonega, he sold to Martin Koontz for $200 in gold and received the money. Afterwards, conceiving the price to be inadequate, he repented of the bargain, "jumped" the claim—re-occupied it—and took steps to pre-empt the land under the laws of Congress. Erecting a cabin thereon, he was warned off; failing to go, the action of the claim committee was invoked, when he was again ordered to surrender possession. His refusal so to do was of course a signal to arms. The friends of Koontz, about sixty in number, well provided with various weapons, repairing to the cabin erected by Woody, and finding him in it, speedily demolished it over his head. This action was quickly followed by his ejectment from the claim. Thereupon, the friends of Woody rallying in turn, between the opposing forces a most desperate fight ensued, in which one of the Woody party was killed.

This war was succeeded by an effort on the part of the civil authorities, at the instance of Woody, to inflict upon the leaders of the Koontz party the penalty of outraged law. Wapello County being then attached to Jefferson County, for judicial—but not for military—purposes, process was sued out in the latter county, and placed in the hands of Deputy Sheriff Woodard, who came from Fairfield to make arrests. On reaching the seat of war, this officer found that men banded together by the strong ties of honor and courage, to protect their rights, were not to be arrested in the ordinary way. Himself unequal to the duty, he summoned to his aid a constable of the town, but without avail. In short, Deputy Sheriff Woodard, instead of arresting the resisting offenders, was himself arrested by them. Keeping him over night, the next morning they brought him out, placed him on his horse, and escorted him to the public square in Dahlonega, where, riding around him, with their trusty rifles in hand, they gave him as they passed a most respectful military salute, which he as respectfully returned. This ceremony ended, the captain of the Koontz forces advanced and announced to the officer, that his captors having no further need of his services, he was at liberty to go. When they wanted him again, they would send for him. Should he return until thus summoned, they suggested to him the propriety of executing his last will and testament before leaving home. Whereupon the officer departed hastily, and was seen thereabouts no more.

The prosecutions instituted in Jefferson County against the Koontz men remained undisposed of until Wapello County was organized, when, from some oversight in legislation, Jefferson County lost jurisdiction of the cases, and they were dismissed. Thus ended the "Dahlonega War," and its consequences, Woody of course losing the claim.

ORGANIZATION.

Pursuant to an act of the Territorial Legislature, approved February 13, 1844, "The County of Wapello" was "organized from and after the first day of March next" thereafter. This act declared that the Clerk of the District Court of the county, aided by the Sheriff of the county—the latter officer appointed by the act—should be the organizing officers. The duty of the Clerk—Henry B. Hendershott, was to appoint judges and clerks of election; fix the places of voting; receive, open, and canvass the returns, declare the result, and issue certificates of election. The duty of the Sheriff—James M. Peck, was to post notices of the time and places of holding the election, deliver to the judges and clerks the poll books, etc.

The first election was held April 1, 1844, which being "all fools' day," some joking was indulged in, at the expense of the candidates. James M. Montgomery, Lewis F. Temple, and Charles F. Harrow, were elected County Commissioners; Charles Overman was elected Commissioners' Clerk; Paul C. Jeffries, Judge of Probate; Joseph Hayne, Sheriff; James Caldwell, Assessor; Thomas Foster, Treasurer; Milton J. Spurlock, Recorder; Hugh George, Surveyor; with a number of Justices and Constables. Of the officers here named, Paul C. Jeffries, now eighty-six years of age, Joseph Hoyne, and Thomas Foster are the only survivors.

Joseph B. Davis, of Washington County, John H. Randolph, of Henry County, and Solomon Jackson, of Lee County, commissioners for the purpose, appointed by the Territorial Legislature, located the seat of justice for the county, in May, 1844, on the present site of the city of Ottumwa, a short distance south of the geographical center of the county.

On the 20th of the same month the Board of County Commissioners, who were at this period the fountain head of justice and equity in the county, convened for the first time for the transaction of business. In June another session was held, when townships were organized, points named where elections should be held, a sale of town lots ordered, and a ferry license granted to J. P. Eddy, then proprietor of Eddyville, which ferry is said to have been the first ferry established in the county. The first tax levied by the board, on the 4th of July, 1844, was as follows: Five mills on all personal property, a poll tax of fifty cents, one mill for territorial purposes, and a road tax of fifteen cents on $100.

The first term of the District Court of the United States, within and for the County of Wapello, and Territory of Iowa, was appointed to be held at the court house at Ottumwa, on the 16th of September, 1844. The claim committees that had been appointed by the settlers to arbitrate claims in dispute, could not reconcile matters satisfactorily. Litigants, lawyers, jurors and dram-sellers therefore looked forward to this term of court with much interest, expecting to be benefited thereby in more ways than one. On the first day of the term, the Judge, Hon. Charles Mason, of Burlington, failed to appear. The old red coach that weekly brought the mail, brought no intelligence of him on the second day. As whisky was cheap and business stagnant with lawyers and claimants, they exhibited their muscles in a free fight. On the third day Judge Mason arrived and the court was duly organized. The officers in attendance were Henry B. Hendershott, Clerk, and Joseph Hayne, Sheriff. The persons summoned as Grand Jurors at this term were James Wier, George W. Knight, Seth Ogg, Robert H. Ivers, Thomas H. Pendleton, Henry Smith, William Brin, Lewis F. Temple, John Humphreys, Martin Fisher, Paul C. Jeffries, John Fuller, Findley Lindsey, William Pritchett, William C. McIntire, John Clark, James R. Boggs, John Kirkpatrick, John Murray, Isam Garrett, Shannon Hackney, Philaster Lee and Thomas Wright. William A. Winsell, Peter Barnett, Richard Fisher and Jacob T. Hackney, talesmen, were added to the jury to supply in part vacancies occasioned by the non-attendance of Messrs. Ivers, Fisher, Fuller, Clark and Kirkpatrick. James Wier was appointed foreman, and George B. Warden, bailiff in charge. Thus opened the first term of the first district court, both on the part of the Territory of Iowa, to administer the laws of the Territory, and on the part of the United States to administer the laws of Congress. The sessions of the court were held in a building constructed of smooth hewn logs, a story and a half high, with windows and doors, and a roof covered with shingles; situated on the lot where the First National Bank of Ottumwa now stands.

The first judicial act of the court, after its organization, was the disposal of the case of "Josiah Smart, agent," who sued "for the use of S. S. Phelps vs. Elias Orton." It was a case of assumpsit, in which the damages were laid at $500. On coming up for a hearing by consent of the parties it was dismissed, at the cost of the defendant, taxed at seven dollars and fifty-two and one-fourth cents. The first jury trial had at this term was in the case of "James Poor, for the use of James Moody, appellee, vs. Demps Grigsby, appellant." The jury consisted of Samuel Magee, John Anderson, H. G. Hendrick, Jeremiah Starr, Benjamin Jones, Benjamin H. Russell, Rizen Howard, Frankderland. They found a verdict for the defendant, whereupon the court gave judgment accordingly for twenty-three dollars and fifty-four cents. At the next succeeding term, in April, 1845, the case again came up to be heard on a writ of error, when by agreement of all parties it was dismissed at the cost of the plaintiff, taxed at one dollar.

So far as the record shows the grand jury returned but one indictment, which was for larceny. The defendant was arraigned, and pleading not guilty, was bound over for trial at the next term of court. At the latter term the trial was further postponed one term longer. Finally prosecution of the case was abandoned and the defendant discharged.

September 19, 1844, on the fourth day of this term, John Wall and George Wall, natives of England, and late subjects of Queen Victoria, were fully invested with the rights and privileges of American citizens. These were the first naturalizations in the county, and the only ones at this term of court. On the same day William Snodgrass was appointed Crier to the Court.

J. C. Hall, of Burlington, I. N. Lewis and James H. Cowles, of Keosauqua, and George May and W. H. Galbraith, of Ottumwa, are shown to have been in attendance as attorneys of the court. On the last day of the term Henry B. Hendershott presented to the court his resignation in writing of the office of clerk. Thereupon John W. Ross was appointed his successor.

The first record book furnished by the United States in which to enter the proceedings of the court, is still in a good state of preservation. It consists of about half a quire of very inferior foolscap paper, stitched together with white thread and covered with a very coarse kind of brown paper.

The first probate proceeding of record in the county is the bond of William Crawford, administrator of the estate of Thomas Crawford, deceased, in the penal sum of $500. John Stout united in the execution of the bond as surety. Both bond and surety were approved September 2, 1844, by Paul C. Jeffries, Probate Judge. Thomas Crawford, whose estate was administered upon, was the member of the Woody party killed in the Dahlonega War as previously stated.

During the session of the Legislature of 1851, the County Commissioners' Court was abolished, and the office of County Judge created. Silas Osborn, the first county judge of Wapello County qualified August 12, 1851. The then probate judge at first not fully comprehending the situation, refused to give up the books and papers of his office to his newly created and official successor. After two weeks of mature deliberation, however, his duty in the premises became more clearly apparent to his understanding, and he quietly delivered over the documents.

SUPERVISORS.

In 1861, also by legislative general enactment, the supervision of the financial and other business affairs of the county, previously exercised by the County Judge, became vested in a County Board of Township Supervisors, and the office of County Judge was abolished. At the first session of the board, held at the Court House in Ottumwa, January 7, of this year, the following supervisors appeared and were qualified: From Adams Township, William Cloyd; Agency, Thomas Bedwell; Center, George Gillaspy; Cass, George F. Myers; Competine, A. Major; Dahlonega, J. C. Hinsey; Green, William Knight; Highland, Silas Osborn; Keokuk, William C. McIntire; Polk, Lauren Rose; Pleasant, George Neville; Richland, Aaron Harlan; Washington, Moses C. Israel. Supervisor Gillaspy, of Center Township, was elected president of the board, and Hugh Brown, Clerk of the District Court, discharged the duties of clerk *ex-officio*. The terms of the members respectively, determined by lot, were Messrs. Cloyd, Bedwell, Gillaspy, Major, McIntire, Harlan, and Israel, one year each; Messrs. Myers, Hinsey, Knight, Osborn, Rose, and Neville, two years each. Peter Knox, supervisor elect of Columbia Township, being absent, the clerk drew for him a like term of two years. On the third day of the session the Honorable Edward H. Stiles, of Ottumwa, was elected attorney of the board. In 1871, by further legislative enactment, the township system of electing supervisors was succeeded by that of a board of three supervisors, to serve for the term of three years, one of the number to be elected annually by the county at large. Henry Canfield, Henry Reinhard and Thomas J. Nelson, composing the new board in this year, drew terms of service as follows: Mr. Nelson, one year; Mr. Reinhard, two years; and Mr. Canfield, three years. Mr. Canfield was chosen chairman of the board, and George D. Hackworth, County Auditor, was *ex-officio* clerk.

CIRCUIT COURT.

The first term of the Circuit Court of Wapello County opened at the Court House in Ottumwa, March 8, 1869, at two o'clock in the afternoon. Present, Honorable Robert Sloan, of Keosauqua, Van Buren County, judge; Thomas Bedwell, sheriff; and L. M. Godley, clerk. Without transacting any business the court adjourned until the next morning. The first cause that appears to have received judicial notice at this term, was that of "Alfred H. Nice vs. D. H. Chilcote and T. B. Chilcote. Petition at law." On motion it was stricken from the docket. The first case in which a judgment was rendered, at the same term, was a suit upon an account, entitled "William W. Paul vs. T. C. Woodward." Judgment by default was rendered in favor of the plaintiff for $1,017.69 and costs. Isaac Rogers, W. S. Carter, A. Emory, Henry Canfield, M. M. Lane, Jr., R. D. Williams, Joseph Luder, William Reeves, Sr., Harvey Tindall, Isaac Logan, Samuel Ryan and W. F. Lyon were the first petit jurors empaneled; in the case of "Lawrence & Chambers vs. J. H. Ward and the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad Company," W. S. Carter was foreman of the jury. The suit was brought to recover the value of a sack of coffee delivered by the plaintiffs, at the freight house of defendants, at Ottumwa, and lost. The jury found for the plaintiffs, and assessed the damages at thirty-eight dollars and seventy-eight cents.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The county seal first used in all the courts was an American half-dollar dipped in ink.

Recurring to the early history of the county it is worthy of note that for some time succeeding the first settlements, the inhabitants in the southeast part obtained their mail matter from Keosauqua, Van Buren County; those in the central and other parts of the county, from Fairfield, Jefferson County. At this time news from Washington City was usually three weeks in reaching the settlers, and news from Europe from four to six months, while news from other foreign lands was seldom received. The first post-office in the county was established at Ottumwa in the Spring of 1844, and Judge Paul C. Jeffries was the first postmaster. The mail route extended from Keosauqua by the way of Agency City, and the mail was carried weekly, on horseback.

At this time also, mills were even more distant than post-offices. Moffit's mill, on Skunk River, at Augusta in Des Moines County, seventy-five or eighty miles northwestwardly, and Meeks' mill, in Van Buren County, forty to fifty miles southeastwardly were principally patronized by the settlers. Six and eight days were frequently spent in these milling trips.

The first birth in the county was that of Mary Ann Smith, daughter of David P. Smith, early in 1843; and the first death that of Mary Ann Hall, daughter of David and Rebecca Hall, who died in the Summer of the same year. The Reverend B. A. Spaulding, a Congregational minister, preached the funeral sermon, and the citizens very generally paid their last respects to the young maiden whose life had terminated so early.

On the 15th of March, 1844, the first marriage license was issued to Andrew Crawford and Mary Ann Montgomery, both minors, upon the joint request in writing of Thomas Crawford, father of Andrew, and of Peter Walker, guardian of Miss Montgomery. The marriage ceremony was performed the same day by R. R. Jones, a justice of the peace, at the house of Mr. Walker. The age of the bride was sixteen years, that of the groom nineteen years. All the parties were residents of Wapello County. The second marriage license was issued on the same day to Doctor C. W. Phelps and Miss Elizabeth C. Weaver, both of lawful age and both residents of the county. It does not appear on record when, or by whom, they were married.

The first legal instrument of record in the county is an assignment by Charles F. Harrow to his son-in-law, Jesse Brookshire, of a lease held by the former of "the Baker Farm, situated in Wapello County"—one mile east of Agency City, on which farm the assignor then resided; also of a lease of part of a farm known as "Widow Street's Reservation." The consideration of the assignment was the sum of $79.50 and that the family of Harrow should live with and form part of Brookshire's family, and be supported by him until December 20, 1844. The instrument was acknowledged before Green B. Savery, a justice of the peace, witnessed by George May, and is dated April 29, 1844. The date of record is not noted.

The persons who first acquired titles to land from the United States, in the county, were James Longshore and John Caldwell, both on the same day—September 16, 1844. The former purchased lots 6, 7 and 8, and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section 4, 71, 13. The latter purchased the east half of the northeast quarter of section 25, 72, 13.

The first physician in the county was Doctor Charles C. Warden, from Kentucky, whose advent occurred in 1843. His practice extended to nearly all inhabited parts of the county, in consequence of which he was many times called to ride long distances to visit patients, over bridgeless streams, in pelting storms, and with no guide through the starless nights. Subsequently he became, and still remains, a dry goods merchant in Ottumwa. The first lawyer that settled in the county was William H. Galbraith, long since deceased, who also came in 1843.

To the Reverend T. M. Kirkpatrick, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, apparently belongs the honor of having preached the first sermon in the county, on Keokuk prairie, south of the Des Moines River, just below Ottumwa, in an Indian wigwam made of bark, early in the same eventful year, 1843. Under the ministry of this preacher, also, was organized the first Methodist Episcopal class in the county, in 1844. It numbered five members, and was led by H. P. Graves.

Between Ezekiel Rush, still living in the vicinity, and a Mr. Tansey, who officiated as a teacher at Dahlonega, with the presumption in favor of the former, lies the honor of having taught the first school. Sabbath Schools were organized at an early day at Agency City, Eddyville, Ottumwa, Dahlonega, and elsewhere. Of these, one organized at the house of the Reverend W. A. Nye, near the present site of Chillicothe, is thought to have been the first. It was organized mainly through the efforts of G. F. Myers, in June, 1845.

At the Presidential election in 1852, there were 1,465 votes cast in the county, and the assessed value of property in the same year was over a million of dollars.

In the war of the Rebellion Wapello County was represented by a little over sixteen hundred officially recorded volunteers, including a little over two hundred veteran re-enlistments. A very creditable exhibit of patriotism, certainly, for a county having a total population, in 1860, of 14,518 only. For the relief of such families of volunteers and a very few drafted men as were thus left destitute, a special relief fund was created in September, 1862, by the Board of Supervisors. By means of a special tax levied in that and other years, supplemented by generous private contributions, many thousands of dollars in money were raised and appropriated to the needs of the worthy beneficiaries. Contributions of sanitary and other stores made by the citizens of the county for the relief and comfort of their absent kindred and friends in the army, were equally liberal. From 1860 till the close of the war, party feeling in the county was bitter, but no overt act occurred against the Government. At a session of the Board of Supervisors held in June, 1863, a resolution was adopted pronouncing it to be the duty of the military authorities and Governor of the State to disband, without delay, a volunteer force previously raised for military border service in Wapello and other counties on the southern border of the State; also, pronouncing it to be the duty of the Legislature to repeal the law organizing such force, at the earliest opportunity. The reason assigned by the Board for this somewhat extraordinary action, was the alleged absence of any necessity for such a law, and its tendency to incite raids by Missouri bandits, upon Iowa border counties, without any compensating benefit.

COUNTY BUILDINGS AND INSTITUTIONS.

The county buildings of Wapello County consist of a court house and a jail. The former building is a large but not architecturally imposing brick structure, occupying an elevated and convenient site on the northwest corner of Fourth and Court Streets in a well settled portion of the City of Ottumwa. The lower part is apportioned to the use of the principal county officers, and the upper part appropriated mainly to the court room and appurtenant offices. The building was erected in 1855, at a cost of about $13,000. The county jail, occupying an adjoining lot in the rear, on Court Street, is a small, square, two-story brick building, equally unpretentious in style. It was erected in 1857, at a cost of about $9,000. Several attempts have been made in the county, at different times, to obtain the sanction of the tax-paying voters, for the purchase of larger and more suitable grounds, and the erection thereon of buildings of more modern construction and better adapted to the use of the county. In every instance, however, the proposition has been largely rejected.

The only public institution in the county is a Poor Farm, which has the reputation of answering literally in description to its official designation. It consists of about one hundred and fifty acres of inferior land situated on the north bank of the Des Moines River, about three miles southeast of Ottumwa. The buildings upon the Farm are likewise of a very inferior character. Various suggestions and resolutions have been offered in the Board of Supervisors of the county, from time to time, with a view to the sale, leasing, and exchange of this undesirable property. All these, nevertheless, have failed to accomplish the purpose intended.

County Agricultural Society.—The Wapello County Agricultural Society was organized January 24th, 1852. The officers chosen at this time were J. W. Hedrick, President; G. D. Hackworth, Vice-President; J. W. Norris, Secretary, and Bela White, Treasurer. At the first meeting eighty-nine members were enrolled, much interest being manifested in the society. The first Fair was held on the farm of Joseph Hayne, near Ottumwa, October 14th, 1853. The attendance was large, and the Fair very attractive to the farmers and stock-growers in the county. Many books and about seventy dollars in money were distributed as premiums. A month later five acres of land were purchased, a mile northeast of Ottumwa, for a permanent ground for exhibitions. A donation of $110, received soon afterward from the State, gave increased effect to the operations of the society in the following seasons. In 1857, the original Fair Ground having become too small for the greatly enlarged needs of the society, was sold at a fair price, and another ground, ten acres in extent, purchased, fenced, and fitted for future occupation. Annually from that time to the present Fairs have been held, which in all essential particulars have been creditable to the people of the county.

NEWSPAPERS.

The pioneer newspaper of the county was the *Des Moines Courier*, the first number of which was issued August 8th, 1848. J. H. D. Street and R. H. Warden, the publishers, with an ox team transported the press from Keokuk to Ottumwa. It was started as a Whig organ, with a circulation less than two hundred, and was at the time the most western paper in the United States. In January, 1851, Mr. Warden became sole proprietor, and so remained until December, 1855, when he was succeeded by James W. Norris, who in the Summer of 1866 was in turn succeeded by N. D. Musselman, W. H. Caldwell, and W. C. Holden. In August, 1869, Gen. John M. Hedrick and Maj. Augustus H. Hamilton, the former present United States Supervisor of Internal Revenue for the District of Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming and Dacotah, and the latter present Postmaster of Ottumwa, acquired the existing proprietorship. In January, 1857, by the substitution of the prefix Ottumwa, for that of "Des Moines," the title of the *Courier* was partially changed. A daily edition, started April 5th, 1865, has a large and increasing circulation. As a consistent and persistent exponent, under all proprietors, first of Whig and since of Republican politics, the *Courier* has ever exerted in the county and state an influence greater than is commonly exerted by local journals.

The second newspaper in the county was entitled the *Des Moines Republic*. It was published at Ottumwa, by James Baker & Co., and the first number was issued in July, 1850. In less than two years thereafter it had passed out of existence.

The immediate successor of the *Des Moines Republic* was the Ottumwa *Democratic Statesman*, in 1858, of which G. D. R. Boyd was the publisher. J. H. D. Street next conducted it awhile, then—in 1861—H. B. Hendershott and E. L. Burton, who changed the name to that of the Ottumwa *Democratic Union*. In 1862 Mr. Hendershott retired, and S. B. Evans, now of the Ottumwa *Democrat*, became associated with Mr. Burton in its conduct. Thereupon a further change of name occurred, that of *Democratic Mercury* being substituted for that of *Democratic Union*. In the Winter of 1863-4 Mr. Evans retired, and S. H. Burton united with his brother, E. L. Burton, in the publication of the paper. In October, 1865, the latter Mr. Burton gave place to Russell Higgins, and he to Mr. Evans again, in the following month of November. In March 1868, Mr. Evans a second time, and finally severed his connection with the *Mercur* leaving Mr. S. H. Burton sole editor and proprietor. A few months later the publication of the paper was permanently discontinued.

In March, 1868, an exceedingly ultra Democratic newspaper entitled *The Copperhead*, previously published at Pella, Marion County, was removed to Ottumwa. M. V. B. Bennett, H. M. McCully, and S. B. Evans here continued its publication until December of that year, when Mr. Bennett withdrew. In December, 1870, Mr. McCully also withdrew. Mr. Evans, on thus succeeding to the sole editorship and proprietorship, immediately changed the name *The Copperhead* to that of the Ottumwa *Democrat*. Under the able and vigorous conduct of Mr. Evans the *Democrat* "still lives," and within the extended sphere of its political influence exerts a controlling power. A daily edition of the *Democrat*, which promises to become a successful and remunerative publication, was begun in the Spring of the current year.

The Ottumwa *Journal*, a German weekly newspaper, established by A. Danquard, in 1871, has a considerable circulation among persons of that nationality in the county and vicinity.

The *Spirit of the Times*, a weekly independent newspaper, was established at Ottumwa, by G. F. Foster, O. C. Graves, and N. M. Ives, constituting the Ottumwa Printing Company, in April, 1874.

The Eddyville *Free Press*, J. W. Norris, editor, an independent newspaper, was started by a printing company at Eddyville, in 1853. Three years later it was changed to the *Commercial*, B. H. Palmer, editor. Three years later still it died. Then a period of three years intervened with no paper but the *Observer*—J. T. Cooke, editor, which continued three months. At the end of these nine years, in 1862, Melick and McConnell started the Eddyville *Star*. The latter soon afterward went to the war, leaving the former alone. Upon the completion of yet another cycle of three years—in 1865, C. W. Sherman succeeded Mr. Melick, and in August of that year the *Star* forever disappeared. In March, 1866, Melick and Bitner started the *Independent*. Clement and Craig subsequently started the *Gazette*. Neither survived long. In 1869 the Eddyville *Advertiser* was established by W. L. Palmer, and is still conducted by the same publisher. Politics, Republican. The Eddyville *Advance*, of Democratic politics, was started by W. A. Fast, in June, 1875.

The Agency City *Newsboy* was started in February, 1871, by S. A. Morehead, with the office material of the suspended Eddyville *Gazette*. After a feeble existence of about six months the *Newsboy* expired, and his remains were conveyed to Batavia, Jefferson County. In the Fall of 1873 the Agency *Independent*, of Republican politics made its appearance, C. L. Morehouse, publisher, who still conducts it.

OTTUMWA.

Ottumwa, the county seat, is pleasantly situated on the north side of the Des Moines River, very nearly in the geographical center of the county. Here intersect the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, the Keokuk and Des Moines, and the St. Louis, Kansas City & Northern Railroads. A large part of the city site, immediately on the river, is level, but sufficiently elevated to be secure from freshets. It is principally occupied for railroad, manufacturing and general business purposes. Back of this part suddenly rises to a considerable height a range of hills, exclusively the locality of private residences, including many handsome and costly mansions. Views more attractive or extensive than are here obtained seldom lend a charm to western scenery.

The town was laid out in May, 1843, by the Appanoose Rapids Company, composed of James R. McBette, Urial Biggs, John D. Elbert, Paul C. Jeffries, Thomas D. Evans, Hugh George, David Glass, John Lewis, William Dewey, Sewell Kinney and Thomas Devin. This company, previously, in 1842, surveyed the county to find the center, at which point they anticipated the building of a city so soon as the Indian title to the land should become extinguished. When this occurred, in the following year, they established their claim to the site of the town by instant occupation and continuous possession. Of about four hundred lots first laid out, each alternate lot was donated to the county, upon the condition that the county seat should here be located. In May, 1844, the commissioners appointed to locate the county capital, in the exercise of their evidently sound judgment did locate it upon the identical quarter-section whereon the Appanoose Rapids Company had founded the new town to which they had well given the name Ottumwa. This name—the Indian name of the place—is of somewhat doubtful signification. By some versed in Indian terms, it is thought to mean "the place of the lone chief;" by others, "the lone village;" by still others, "tumbling water," or "the rapids." The latter meaning accords with the apparent understanding of the term by the Rapids Company, who, in their articles of incorporation are described as "proprietors of the property or claim near and adjoining the Appanoose Rapids of the Des Moines River, known by the Indian name of 'Ottumwa.'" The county seat commissioners dubbed the town Lewisville. To this ville-anous appellation the Rapids Company, with creditable taste, of course objected. In persistently adhering to the original, very appropriate, and very beautiful name, they were fully sustained by a large majority of the settlers. In the following year the name Louisville was finally dropped, and the name Ottumwa permanently adopted.

Among the earliest settlers in Ottumwa were Doctor Charles C. Warden, Hugh George, William Dewey, Paul C. Jeffries, David Glass, S. S. Norris, David Hall, Sewell Kinney, David P. Smith, John Myers, David Armstrong, Heman P. Graves, William H. Galbraith, Levi Buckwalter and Reverend B. A. Spaulding.

In 1844, the town contained but nine log cabins, and one small frame house built by Elder Jameson, a Methodist preacher of the pioneer type, who had several charges. In the same year S. Richards established the first store in a log structure not far from the corner of Court and Main Streets. It was under the charge of Heman P. Graves. About this time also the Ottumwa House—the first public house for the accommodation of travelers—was built, first of logs, but afterwards clapboarded and made to answer the purposes of a fine hotel. The first landlord of this house was David Hale, the owner.

During the year 1845, the Appanoose Rapids Dam and Milling Company was organized for the building of mills and the improvement of the Des Moines River water power. A county jail for temporary use, and the first brick house, the latter erected by Dow Davis, were prominent additions to local improvements in this year.

About 1846 an Israelite established the first drug store, which was well patronized. The next year Mr. Graves introduced the first cook-stove that superseded bake kettles and tin reflectors.

In 1847 and '48 fevers and other disorders incident to settlement in a new country prevailed on the Des Moines River; in nearly every family the sick outnumbered the well. In 1848 several flatboats loaded with grain at Ottumwa, and others at Eddyville, went down the river to Keokuk, where the grain was re-shipped to St. Louis on steamboats. In 1848, also, Ottumwa Lodge No. 9, of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows was organized with seven charter members. The lodge met in a hall owned by John Ross.

In 1849, Empire Lodge, No. 9, of the Masonic Order, was established with thirty charter members. The "California fever" carried off many Ottumwans to the golden coast, likewise in this year.

In 1850, Doctor Warden had a store in Ottumwa, the goods for which came from New York City by sea to New Orleans, thence by steamboat to Keokuk, and thence by wagon to their destination.

In 1851, Ottumwa became an incorporated town under a general city and town incorporation act of the State Legislature. The town officers chosen at this time were, George Gillaspy, President of the Board of Trustees; Bertrand Jones, Clerk; Joseph Leighton, Assessor, and T. A. Taylor, Marshal. The Trustees were J. W. Caldwell, A. Mudge, Silas Osborn and John Myers, Sr. This year witnessed also the erection of Methodist and Congregational Churches. In the Spring and Summer of 1851, incessant rains caused the Des Moines River to rise ten feet higher than ever before known to "the oldest inhabitant," white or Indian. Boats navigated the principal streets of Ottumwa and Eddyville, and great destruction of property resulted.

On the 17th of January, 1852, was held the first of many subsequent railroad meetings in Ottumwa. On this occasion aid was sought to be given to the Lafayette, Burlington and Council Bluffs Railroad project, which, like others, proved a failure. Thereafter, during several years, various schemes for the construction of railroads passing through Ottumwa created much excitement in the county.

In 1855 the present court house was built, and the present jail in 1857. In the latter year, moreover, the city was organized, under a special charter. The first city officers were: Duane F. Gaylord, Mayor; James D. Devin, Recorder; Erastus Washburn, Treasurer; S. W. Summers, Solicitor; Hosea B. Jones, Assessor; John A. Newman, Marshal; S. W. Hartwell, Engineer. Aldermen: First Ward—D. B. Abrahams, F. W. Hawley, and Thomas Bigham; Second Ward—H. P. Graves, A. Hawkins, and James Milligan; Third Ward—Charles Lawrence, William L. Orr, and J. A. Hammond.

In 1858 a Baptist Church was built, mainly by the extraordinary efforts of the Reverend Mr. Worcester, a Baptist missionary preacher, who first bought the lot, mostly with his own earnings, and afterward contributed to the erection of the building by his personal labor. He was pastor of the church for seven years, then retired from the ministry and engaged in business in the city.

In 1859 the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad was completed to Ottumwa, the first passenger train leaving the depot near the river on the 14th of August in that year. Also, in 1859, C. F. Blake laid out Blake's addition, a new and since very populous and important addition to the city. The publication of the first map of the city, by A. Hodge, surveyor, was another notable occurrence in this year.

In 1860 the Des Moines Valley Railroad, now the Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad, was completed to Ottumwa, by the aid, as in the case of the Burlington and Missouri River Road, of a liberal issue of Wapello County bonds.

Since 1860 Ottumwa has continued to advance steadily in population, wealth, trade, manufacturing, and general importance. The completion to this point, in 1870, of the North Missouri Railroad, now a part of the St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern Railroad, thus affording direct connection with St. Louis, as well as with Chicago, gave increased impetus to the material progress of the city. For many years Ottumwa has done probably more business than any other city of its size in the state. It has long had a heavy wholesale trade with many of the southern counties of Iowa and northern counties of Missouri. This trade at present amounts to about $3,000,000 a year. Comparatively little capital employed in the city has come from abroad. The citizens having here made the most of their money in legitimate business, manifest their confidence in the stability of the city and the permanent growth of trade, by erecting substantial and costly buildings, constructed almost exclusively of brick.

Business Statistics.—The total amount of business done in Ottumwa may be summed up as follows: Wholesale trade, $3,000,000; retail grocery trade, $500,000; retail dry goods trade, $400,000; retail clothing trade, $200,000; retail meat trade, $130,000; retail hardware trade, $125,000; retail drug trade, $110,000; retail boot and shoe trade, $100,000; retail furniture trade, $80,000; retail agricultural implement trade, $70,000; retail sewing machine trade, $65,000; retail saddlery and harness trade, $60,000; retail stove and tinware trade, $50,000; retail music trade, $40,000; retail jewelry trade, $30,000; retail crockery trade, $20,000. If to these be added the grain, wool, and live stock trade, and various minor branches of business not above specified, the grand total trade of the city at the present time will be found to approximate very nearly, if not quite amount to $6,500,000.

Manufactures.—Among the principal manufacturing establishments in the city are one of agricultural implements, two breweries, two foundries, four of machinery, three grist mills, one planing mill, one plow manufactory, one saw mill, one sewing machine ruffler manufactory, one steam cigar-box manufactory, one show-case manufactory, four carriage and wagon manufactories; besides which others of the usual variety and of lesser importance abound. Two pork packing establishments in the city during the season, beginning November 1, 1874, and ending March 1, 1875, employed eighty men, and packed 35,000 hogs, doing an aggregate amount of business in the period named of about $500,000. Three lumber yards in the city do an annual business of $250,000.

Water Power.—A considerable fall in the Des Moines River at Ottumwa affords an immense water power, which is about to be made available for manufacturing and other purposes. To this end the Ottumwa Water Power Company was organized in March, 1875, with W. B. Bonnifield, President; A. H. Hamilton, Vice President; J. O. Briscoe, Secretary; C. F. Blake, Treasurer; and W. B. Bonnifield, C. F. Blake, A. H. Hamilton, W. Daggett, and D. Eaton, Directors. Capital stock, $100,000. The improvements contemplated will consist of dams across the river, and head and tail races across a bend of the river at this point, about three-quarters of a mile in length. A fall of water ten and a half feet, or 2,460 horse power, will thus be obtained. The company will also erect an industrial building in which water power will be rented to small manufacturers. The entire improvements will be completed by means of present cash subscriptions to the amount of $75,000, and of an additional sum of $25,000, to be paid by the city for the use of water and incidental power, for fire and sanitary purposes. No bonds will be issued nor permanent indebtedness incurred.

Churches and Schools.—Ten church buildings in Ottumwa are occupied by two white and one colored organizations of the Methodist Episcopal denomination, and one organization each of the Congregational, Presbyterian, Baptist, Protestant Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Christian, and Swedish Lutheran denominations. Religious services are also held regularly in the court house, by a portion of the German residents of the city. Several of these church erections are neat and commodious.

The school buildings of Ottumwa are three in number. The principal of these is a high school building, constructed of brick, three stories high, containing twelve rooms well arranged and seated, and capable of accommodating from eight hundred to nine hundred pupils. It occupies a plat of four and a half acres on one of the highest and most prominent elevations in the city, and was erected in 1864, at a cost of $30,000. A ward school building in the north part of the city, erected in 1871, also of brick, is two stories and a basement in height, contains four rooms and accommodations for two hundred and fifty pupils. It was erected at a cost of about $8,000. A second ward school building, now in course of erection, is also of brick, three stories and basement in height, and will contain six rooms and accommodations for three hundred and fifty pupils. The latter building will occupy a plat an acre and a half in extent, in an elevated and beautiful part of the city, and will probably cost, exclusive of ground, about $12,000. It is designed to be an ornate as well as a model school structure. The conduct of the public schools of the city is vested in a board of directors, of which J. W. Edgerly is president, and W. E. Chambers, secretary. Professor Wilson Palmer, superintendent of schools, is assisted by a corps of seventeen teachers.

In addition to the public schools there are three private schools in the city. The principal of these is the Academy of the Visitation, under the charge of the Sisters of Visitation—Roman Catholic. In this institution three female instructors impart instruction to one hundred and twenty-four female students, in all the branches of a thorough English and classical education, including music, needle work, etc. The income of this institution, in 1874, was $2,600. St. Joseph's School, also a private school under the charge of the Roman Catholics, has one male and one female instructor, and sixty-five male students. Income in 1874, $1,500. The third private school—not sectarian—is attended by twelve male and twenty-eight female students, and is under the conduct of two female instructors. These three are the only private schools in the county.

Masonic and other Orders.—Ottumwa Lodge, No. 16, A., F. & A. M. Regular communication on Thursday on or before full moon. Empire Lodge, No. 269, A., F. & A. M., meets on Thursday after full moon in each month. Ottumwa Council, No. 12, of R. & S. M. Regular convocation on Tuesday on or before full moon. Clinton Chapter, No. 9, of R. A. M. Regular convocation on the first Wednesday in each month.

Ottumwa Lodge, No. 9, I. O. O. F., meets every Tuesday evening in Odd Fellows Hall. Ottumwa Encampment, No. 22, I. O. O. F., meets first and third Friday evenings in each month in Odd Fellows Hall. Laramie Lodge, No. 230, I. O. O. F., meets every Monday evening in Odd Fellows Hall.

Wapello Lodge, No. 12, K. of P., meet every Thursday evening at their (Castle) Hall.

The Ottumwa Library Association was organized in 1872, and the library was first opened to subscribers in August of that year. Two thousand well selected volumes in the various departments of literature are now collected on its shelves.

City Police and Fire Departments.—The police force of the city consists of a City Marshal, Deputy City Marshal and two additional policemen. Special policemen also are appointed on occasions when the services of a greater number of officers are required.

The fire department consists of a small but efficient body of men, under the charge of chief and assistant engineers. The fire apparatus pertaining to the department consists of one Silsby steamer, one hook and ladder truck, two hose carriages, and about 1,500 feet of hose.

City Property and Finances.—The total valuation of the city property, in the current year, is $31,500. This property consists in part of a City Hall, 46x90 feet, built of brick, two stories in height, and erected in the Winter of 1873-4, at a cost of about $15,000. The lower part is used principally as the repository of fire apparatus, and the upper part as a council chamber, and a commodious public hall. The city is the owner of other minor real estate to the value of $3,000 more.

On the 1st of July, 1875, the entire bonded indebtedness of the city was $13,000.

Population of the City.—According to the census returns of the present year, the population of the city, within the corporation limits, comprising an area of about three hundred and forty acres, is 6,326. The population of additions to the city, not included in the city limits, is 1,175. Total population of Ottumwa, 7,501. These figures doubtless do not fully represent the present population of the city and its suburbs, which is conceded by all acquainted with the facts, to amount to 8,000 at the very least. The population, as well as the wholesale and retail trade of the city, continues steadily and materially to increase.

Present City Officers.—The present officers of the city are Honorable W. L. Orr, Mayor; A. Vannaman, Marshal; W. H. Fetzer, Clerk; D. W. Tower, Treasurer; O. M. Ladd, Solicitor. Aldermen: First ward—W. B. Armstrong, P. G. Ballingall. Second ward—James Hawley, H. L. Waterman. Third ward—J. L. Moore, Simon Chaney. Fourth ward—J. M. Lamme, C. C. Peters.

OTHER TOWNS.

EDDYVILLE is situated in the northwest corner of Wapello County, a part of it reaching over into Mahaska. It lies on the Des Moines River, and is surrounded by a very rich agricultural region. The Des Moines Valley Railroad passes through it, and is intersected at this point by the Iowa Central, giving the town the advantage of two roads. Eddyville is named after J. P. Eddy, who laid out the village in 1843. Mr. Eddy had been a trader with the Indians, and when they were removed he continued his store, which was for some time the only one in this part of the country.

At one time Eddyville was a strong rival of Ottumwa, but the latter, from its location in reference to the trade of Southern Iowa and Northern Missouri, and doubtless other causes, outstripped its rival, which, although it has been doing a good, steady business, has grown and improved but little during the past few years.

The business enterprises of Eddyville consist of six dry goods stores, five grocery stores, three drug stores, one hardware store, three millinery stores, two leather and saddlery stores, one boot and shoe store, two jewelry stores, two clothing stores, two furniture stores, one woolen goods store, one marble works, two lumber yards, two breweries, two saw mills, two grist mills, one woolen mill, four wagon manufactories, one plow factory, one packing house, and a variety of shops. There are also one private banking institution, a graded school building, brick, erected in 1868, at a cost of $20,000, an opera house, erected in 1874, Masonic and Odd Fellows halls, and Presbyterian, Congregational, Baptist, Methodist and Roman Catholic churches. Population, 1,300.

AGENCY CITY is situated on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, seven miles east of Ottumwa. It is the oldest town in the county, having been the Indian trading post when called the Indian Agency. The town contains Methodist Episcopal and Baptist churches, and a Congregational Society as yet without a church building; also two grist mills, two saw mills, two wagon manufactories, one carding mill, four dry goods stores, two drug stores, four groceries, one agricultural implement warehouse, various shops, etc. Population, 700.

KIRKVILLE, eleven miles northwest of Ottumwa, contains one Methodist church, one Presbyterian church, three dry goods and grocery stores, one drug store, saw and grist mills, and the usual shops. Population, 400.

ELDON is located at the crossing of the Keokuk and Des Moines, and southwestern division of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroads, in the southeastern part of the county, and is comparatively a new town, of railroad origin. Besides a Methodist Episcopal church, it contains three general stores and several shops. Population, 400.

BLAKESBURG, fifteen miles south of west of Ottumwa, is situated upon a high rolling prairie adjoining a heavy body of woodland. In the vicinity is an abundance of excellent coal. The town contains principally Methodist Episcopal, Baptist and Protestant Methodist churches, one grist and one saw mill, five general stores, one drug store, wagon, blacksmith and other shops. Population, 350.

DAHLONEGA, four miles east of north of Ottumwa, originally settled by immigrants from Dahlonega, Lumpkin County, Georgia, was at first nicknamed "Shellbark," from the fact that the primitive buildings were erected of shell bark hickory logs, from which the bark had been stripped. The town was at an early day quite famous in the county, and at one time an aspiring rival of Ottumwa for the honor of being the county seat. It soon subsided, however, into insignificance. It now contains one Methodist Episcopal Church, two stores, and one or two shops. Population, 200.

CHILLICOTHE, on the south bank of the Des Moines River, eight miles northwest of Ottumwa, contains a Methodist Church, grist and saw mills, three general stores, and a few shops. Population, 200.

BLADENSBURG, ten miles northeast of Ottumwa, contains Christian and Methodist Episcopal Churches, saw and grist mills, and two general stores. Population, 250.

Ashland, Marysville, Port Richmond, Point Isabel and Ormanville are small hamlets.

County Officers, 1875.—Treasurer, W. H. H. Asbury; Clerk of Courts, L. M. Godley; Auditor, W. H. Caldwell; Recorder, Wade Kirkpatrick; Sheriff, Thomas P. Spilman; Superintendent of Schools, Clay Wood; Surveyor, William McGlashon; Coroner, E. L. Lathrop; Supervisors, D. H. Michael, S. McCullough, S. M. Wright.

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

This, one of the oldest counties in Iowa, lies in the eastern part of the state, on the great bend of the Mississippi river; by the township survey, seventy-five miles from Missouri and one hundred and seventy-five from Minnesota. In shape it is nearly a parallelogram, with its southeast angle lying on the Mississippi River. The greatest length east and west on the north line is thirty miles, while the shortest is on the south—fifteen miles; the greatest breadth on the west line is eighteen miles, and nine on the east. It contains ten whole and three fractional townships, making an area of four hundred and thirty-two square miles, or 276,480 acres, which is subdivided into thirteen municipal townships.

SURFACE, SOIL, ETC.

The general surface of the county is rolling, and in many parts quite rough and broken. The bluffs on the Mississippi are extensive, and frequently rise to an altitude of one hundred and fifty feet above the river, while it is not more than eight or ten miles across some portions of the county to the Cedar River, which is bordered by valuable bottom lands that end in bluffs more or less abrupt. All of the streams are surrounded by these bottom lands, which are among the richest and most productive in the West, while the remaining portion of the county is composed of high prairie, and broken, bluffy lands partially covered with timber. The Government survey divides the land into three classes, about two-tenths being classed as first rate, which consists of the bottom land; seven-tenths as second rate soil, embracing the upland and rolling prairie; while the remaining one-tenth is put down as third rate, and consists of the sand plains and barrens, which are not suitable for cultivation.

Muscatine Island, which is formed by the Mississippi River and Muscatine Slough, is some eighteen miles in length, and five in width two miles below the upper end, and contains over twenty thousand acres of land, most of which was originally a level sand prairie, too low and wet to be of much value. The larger portion of it has however been reclaimed, by means of a levee built around the upper portion, so that it now contains some of the best and most valuable farms in the county, possessing as it does an excellent sandy loam soil, peculiarly adapted to the growth of garden vegetables, melons, vines and small fruits, all of which grow with remarkable luxuriance and of superior quality. The soil in other portions of the county is a rich black loam, with a clay sub-soil, while in the bottoms there is mixed with the loam a considerable portion of fine sand. Wheat and corn are the staple productions, while all kinds of grains, grasses and vegetables common to this climate are successfully cultivated. The rolling lands and side hills are well adapted to fruit culture; and grape growing, which is more extensively carried on here than in most portions of Iowa, is really becoming quite an important branch of its agricultural resources. Owing to its varied and excellent soil, its adaptability to the growth of grass, and the abundance of living water found in all sections, it is peculiarly adapted to stock raising; and for a number of years it has stood among the best counties in the state for the number and excellence of its short horned and other classes of thoroughbred stock. Some of the largest and best herds to be found, not only in the West, but in the United States, are in the vicinity of West Liberty.

STREAMS AND TIMBER.

The Mississippi River, which forms nearly one-half of the eastern and southern boundary, is of course the principal stream. The Cedar River, running through the western or central portion of the county, has an average width of two hundred yards, and is navigable a portion of the year as far as Cedar Rapids, about one hundred and thirty miles from its mouth. The Wapsinonoc, an Indian name meaning white-earth-creek, is the most considerable creek, rising in two principal forks in Cedar County, which unite soon after entering this, and running in a southeast direction some twenty miles, empty into the Cedar. Sugar Creek also rises in Cedar County, and empties into the same river near Moscow. Pine Creek, which rises in Scott County, waters with its tributaries some four townships, and empties into the Mississippi some twelve miles above Muscatine. The remaining streams are Mud, Sweatland, Mad and Pappoose Creeks, which are small, and empty into the Mississippi, except Mud, which swells the volume of Sugar Creek. Muscatine Slough is an arm or bayou of the Mississippi River, and probably may have once formed the main channel, from which it diverges at Muscatine, and running in a southwest, south and southeast direction, unites again with the "Father of Waters" a short distance above the mouth of the Iowa River. It is some thirty miles in length, with an average width of about thirty yards. There is a range of high bluffs which leave the river at Muscatine, and from the western boundary of the slough, at a distance from it of from one-half a mile to four miles, enclosing some of the finest and best improved land in the state. Numerous springs, strongly tinctured with sulphate of iron, are found under the bluffs bordering the river and the slough. The county is well watered with many small lasting streams and springs. Wells are easily obtained in nearly all parts of the county, while pure soft water is found in many places.

About one-eighth of the area of the county is timber land, there being 32,053 acres of native timber, and 1,053 acres of artificial or planted groves which consist mostly of soft maple, cottonwood, and other fast growing varieties. The native timber which is found along the streams is well distributed over the county, and consists principally of white, black, red, yellow, and burr oak, hickory, hard and soft maple, black and white ash, black and white walnut, linn, yellow, white and red elm, honey locust, birch, plum, cottonwood, poplar, willow, cherry, with a little cedar and pine.

STONE, COAL, ETC.

Limestone is found on the banks of the Mississippi, in several places above the City of Muscatine, and also on the Cedar, while sandstone quarries have been opened in a number of places in the county. The Iowa State Geology gives the following description of its geological structure: "This county is chiefly underlaid by limestone of the Hamilton group, which crops out in the adjacent counties, north and west, but is not seen within the limits of this on account of the heavy superficial deposits. There is a narrow belt of the carboniferous series along the banks of the Mississippi, which appears to be an outlier of the Rock Island coal field. This is finely exhibited in a section made for railroad purposes just below the steamboat landing at Muscatine. The superficial deposit of loamy clay is exposed to the thickness of about fifty feet. It is extremely destitute of foreign boulders, and appears to be made up almost exclusively of detritus formed from the decomposition of the rocks which are in the immediate vicinity, which may be seen in numerous localities, gradually crumbling under the influence of various causes. Beneath their deposit a thickness of about fifty feet of a somewhat argillaceous sandstone may be observed. This sandstone is pretty regularly stratified in its upper portion; but, lower down, it is much disturbed, as if it had been deposited under the influence of varying currents. It contains a great number of spherical concretions, which vary in size from a few inches to eight feet in diameter. Some of them are remarkably symmetrical. These concretions are distinctly stratified, and the lines of stratification pass from the adjacent rock through them without interruption. The material of which they are composed is much harder than that of the adjacent sandstone; contains more calcareous matter, and more sulphurate of iron; indeed, in the smaller ones, a nodule of their substance may not unfrequently be found in the center. The fossil stems which occur in the sandstone are seen to extend directly into, and sometimes through the concretions, which, as well as the other facts mentioned above, show conclusively that they have been formed by segregating agencies, such as are often observed to have been operating in the rocky strata, but which have here caused the aggregation of larger and more symmetrically formed masses than we have elsewhere observed. The sandstone is filled with impressions of stems and leaves of fossil plants of the coal measures, some of which are of considerable size. One was observed which was traced for twenty feet in length. It was eighteen inches in diameter in one direction, and nine in the other; being, like most of the stems found here, considerably flattened by the pressure of the superincumbent material. Beneath this sandstone is a bed of coal, which is not regularly continuous, but is broken up into small independent basins at its eastern extremity. Further west it becomes more regular, attaining a thickness of two and a half to three feet; with the highly bituminous shale which is taken down with it, it reaches a thickness of four feet. Its quality is very poor, as it contains an unusually large proportion of iron pyrites mixed with it.

The coal is underlaid by bluish argillaceous and shaly beds, and, so far as known, this formation extends down to the level of the river." Coal is found in several places in the Mississippi bluffs, and a number of banks have been worked with fair profit, while one some three miles above Muscatine is now being worked with good success.

ABORIGINES.

At the close of the Black Hawk war in 1832, the Sac and Fox Indians ceded to the United States a strip of land along the Mississippi River, varying in width from forty to one hundred miles, and extending from Missouri on the south to the Sioux country on the north. In this tract there were several Indian villages, in which they were permitted to remain three years after the making of the treaty. One of these villages, or lodges as they were called, was six miles down the Slough road from Muscatine, on the border of Keokuk Lake, and was the home of Keokuk and his band. There was another near Moscow, while Powesheik's village was situated on the west banks of the Cedar farther down. The noted Fox chief, Wapello, dwelt with his band, until 1836, at the place where the Town of Wapello, Louisa County, now stands, while Florence is noted as the home of the warlike Black Hawk, and the place from which he sounded the war-whoop, and rallied his countrymen to the last deadly conflict, in defense of their homes, their hunting grounds, and the graves of their fallen sires. Black Hawk afterwards lived at Wapello, where he was visited by Suel Foster, one of the oldest settlers of this county, who says of him that he was kind and dignified, and could talk both English and Indian. His wigwam was a rude affair, and constructed by setting posts in the ground, over which were lashed pole rafters, which were covered with large pieces of walnut bark. The cracks were stopped with moss and mud, which made it quite tight and comfortable for winter. The roof was as tight as a shingled roof, except a hole in the center for the smoke to pass out. There was no floor, the fire being made on the ground in the center of the cabin. At each side were bunks made of raw hide, which were used for seats in the day time and for beds at night. Black Hawk came out, was introduced, and talked for a few minutes, when he silently returned to his cabin and commenced smoking his pipe. Mr. Foster describes him as being a large, powerful, fine looking Indian, but seemed dejected and broken down, appearing extremely sour, morose, and unsocial, having been deposed, at the close of the war, by Keokuk, who was at that time head chief of the united tribes of Sacs and Foxes.

HISTORY.

As there was considerable trade with these several lodges of Indians, and as it was more convenient for them to receive their heavy freight at what is now the Muscatine landing, Major George Davenport, whose principal trading post was on Rock Island, sent a Mr. Farnham, one of his agents, down from there in the Fall of 1833, who erected a small cabin on what is now Water Street, a little up the river from Iowa Avenue, and supplied it with a small stock of goods suitable for the Indian trade. He lived and carried on his trade here for some two years, when in the Fall of 1835, he died at Stephenson, now Rock Island, Illinois, and Major Davenport sold the trading house, including a claim of half a mile square, lying a quarter of a mile up and down the river from the cabin, to Colonel John Vanata. The first permanent white settlement made in the present limits of the county was made by Benjamin Nye, at the mouth of Pine Creek, in the Spring of 1834, which was really about one year after the Indians, by the terms of their treaty, had given possession of the territory. He laid off a town at that place which is some twelve miles above Muscatine, and called it Montpelier, which, however, never became a place of much note, and is now known only in history. In May of the following year, 1835, James W. Casey made a settlement and built a cabin a short distance below the trading house, and adjoining the claim of Colonel Davenport, near the foot of Broadway. He chose this spot because he knew it was an important consideration in selecting a town site on the Mississippi to find a place where there was a sufficient depth of water to admit of large boats landing at all seasons, and he had discovered, by sounding, that the deepest water and boldest shore were opposite the highest bluffs extending nearly down to the head of Muscatine Island. Thomas and Lewis Burditt came in a little later that same season and settled about four miles above Levi and Lot Thornton on the slough, while Doctor Eli Reynolds located up the river some three miles above, where he afterwards laid off a town to which he gave the name of Geneva. The next year Thomas M. Isett, Moses Couch, William St. John, Henry Reece, and a few others located at Bloomington, now Muscatine, William Chambers, Sr., with his four sons, Vincent, Anderson, William, Jr., and John. Aaron Brewer, James H. Franklin, Henry Mockmore, and Robert Bamford located in the upper part of the county; Captain Samuel Holliday and Doctor Charles Drury, near Moscow; Arthur Washburn, at Montpelier; and Samuel and Hiram Gilbert and H. Burdett, near Muscatine.

In the early Spring of 1836, Colonel John Vanata brought on his family and laid out the central part of the town on the claim he had previously purchased of Colonel Davenport, and called it Bloomington. The surveying and platting was done in May by Major William Gordon. Captain Benjamin Clark had an undivided one-sixth interest in the town which he afterwards sold to Suel Foster. A few months afterwards J. W. Casey and others laid out a portion of the town lower down the river which they called Newberry. Charles H. Fish built a log cabin that same Summer on lots since occupied by Judge Woodward, and laid out an addition in the upper part of town, which was also half a mile square from the center of the Court House square east.

As these plats were all laid out on claims made some two or three years previous to the government surveys, some explanation of the manner of holding and conveying real estate is perhaps necessary. Previous to July 4, 1836, Iowa was included in Michigan Territory, but at that date the Territory of Wisconsin was formed, of which Iowa remained a part until the creation of a separate territorial government by act of Congress, approved June 12, 1838, and taking effect on the 4th day of the following July. In those early times the laws were but poorly understood and administered, in fact they were not well adapted to the condition of the early settler. In a measure to remedy these defects, a code of laws was invented to protect the rights of the claimant who had staked off, or in any other way marking the boundaries of a claim, which did not exceed certain limits. A clerk was appointed, who platted and recorded the claims, while a committee of arbitration was appointed to settle disputed rights. This court had the power, and sometimes used it, of dispossessing a trespasser by taking him and his family and goods out of the house, and forcibly moving them from the premises. These laws were cheap, simple, short and easy of administration, and it was a sorry undertaking for a settler to dispute their authority. Late in the Fall of 1837, the government surveyors run the township lines in this county, which were subdivided into sections and staked out the following summer. The original claimants, Vanata, Casey, Fish and others, in selling their town lots, sold only their rights under the claim law, to enter and obtain a perfect title by the payment of government prices, and the land office fees. The first public land sales in the territory took place in November, 1838, at Burlington. By the laws of Congress, counties had the privilege of taking a quarter section of land on which to locate the county seat. Muscatine County, by her commissioners, John Vanata, Aaron Asher and Ed. Thornton, selected the quarter on which the court house now stands, lying nearly in the center of the City of Muscatine. There were probably fifty buildings, and some two hundred people then living upon that part of the town plat included in the county quarter. The county commissioners decided to raise eighteen thousand dollars from the residents and lot owners, and accordingly made an equitable valuation of all lots in the quarter. For the other parts of the town, trustees were appointed to purchase the land at the land sales, who severally gave bonds in large amounts to deed the lots to the rightful owners, as should be determined by the claim committee or arbitration. The parties appointed were Charles A. Warfield for the east part, Samuel Foster for the fractional quarter south of the county quarter, and William St. John for all the balance in the north and west part of the town. The county commissioners gave a power of attorney to Adam Ogilvie to make deeds to the lots in that quarter, and to these parties must be traced the titles to all lots except those on the island in South Muscatine. This proved to be a very satisfactory arrangement, as but little difficulty occurred in adjusting the claims of all rightful owners. There was one lawsuit, however, grew out of it in the case of Suel Foster, who refused to deed to the city some unclaimed fractional lots lying between Water Street and the river, that according to the agreement by which Mr. Foster had been appointed a trustee to enter the tract, he was to have sold for the benefit of the city, but which he claimed to hold as compensation for extra time and trouble expended in completing the arrangements, holding that the citizens had no power to invalidate claims, and forfeit lots to the city. The case was decided against Mr. Foster, in the district court in 1846, and upon being carried up to the supreme court, that tribunal re-affirmed the decision in 1851.

A post-office was also established at Bloomington early in 1837, with —— Stowell as postmaster, but absconding before his commission arrived, Edward E. Fay was appointed in his stead, and was therefore the first postmaster in the county. Adam Ogilvie opened a store in 1837, which was the first one opened by a permanent settler in the county.

On the 18th day of August, 1837, the steamer Dubuque, Capt. Smoker, exploded about seven miles below Bloomington, by which twenty-two lives, all deck passengers, were lost. The Dubuque was towed to Bloomington by the steamer Adventure, and seventeen of the dead were buried in one grave in the old cemetery, at the very spot where the school house in District No. 1 now stands. The first hotel, the Iowa House, which had been partly constructed and opened late the preceding Fall by Robert C. Kenney, was completed early in the Spring of 1837. Among others who came into the county this year may be mentioned Adam Ogilvie, William Gordon, Pling Fay, Suel Foster, Giles Pettibone, Joseph Bridges, H. H. Hine, Myron Ward, Daniel and Isaac Mauck, George Bumgarder and J. Fish.

The early growth of the county, which had been from the first quite slow, became more rapid and substantial during 1838. In November of the last named year there were in the town of Bloomington, of all description, eighty-four houses, while some good settlements had been made in other parts of the county. Of those who came in during 1838 there may be mentioned J. S. Parvin, Judge Williams, M. M. Berksheer, Samuel Lucas, Thomas Norford, D. R. and A. O. Warfield, and J. P. and J. W. Walton, who located at Bloomington or vicinity, and S. W. Stewart, at Moscow. In 1839, came John A. Parvin, Dr. James Weed, A. Smalley, with his brothers, Shepherd, John, William and Henry, William G. Woodward, S. Whicher, Fred. H. Stone, A. M. Winn, P. Jackson, George W. Humphrey, D. C. Cloud, J. Ziegler, H. Matthews, William Leffingwell, G. Daniels, J. M. Kane, Henry Funk, Mrs. Dibble with her daughter, Mrs. R. S. Olds and daughter, Jacob Israel, J. A. McCormick, G. H. Hunt, H. O. Jamison, John McCloud, G. A. Springer, and P. Fayberget. The Winter of 1838 set in very severe and unusually early, so that navigation was suddenly closed at so early a date that the settlers on the upper Mississippi were prevented from securing their usual winter supplies. Dry goods, sugar, coffee, etc., were conveyed from St. Louis by wagons. Salt retailed at six dollars per bushel, while it is said that two barrels of flour, all there was in the town of Bloomington, sold for twenty-five dollars each.

In 1839 occurred the excitement in regard to the Missouri and Iowa boundary line, which was dignified by the name of "Missouri war." The Sheriff of Clark County, Missouri, in accordance with the claim of that state, proceeded to collect taxes in Van Buren County, when he was arrested on the charge of usurpation, and brought to Bloomington for safe keeping. Gen. J. E. Fletcher, of Muscatine, was ordered to call out the Second Brigade of Militia, John Vanata was commissioned Colonel and C. E. Hastings appointed Captain of the horse company, while two infantry companies were raised in Muscatine County by volunteering, and some by draft. They marched to Burlington, where a compromise being effected, they returned, more harmed by whisky than Missourians.

Among the early settlers came a man by the name of Dana, with his wife and beautiful boy of five summers. He died of fever shortly after arriving here, and the boy followed him the next day. His widow, Mrs. S. B. Dana, being left alone in a strange land, bore the affliction with becoming fortitude and patience, and as the inspiration of that great grief conceived and wrote that beautiful song, "Pass under the Rod," which has thrilled and soothed so many aching hearts through the land.

REMINISCENCES.

In the earlier years of the settlement of this county there were many Indians about, who made themselves very troublesome as beggars and petty thieves, but who were never beligerent, as they had not forgotten their dearly bought experience obtained in the Black Hawk war. They were mostly social, and afforded much amusement, in a measure compensating the settlers for the pleasures they had left in their Eastern homes. In the Spring of 1839 Stephen Wicher gave a large social party, which event for those days was of a novel kind. His guests were composed of the entire *elite* of the town, and about twenty Indians with their squaws, who came dressed in calico breeches, roundabouts, moccassins ornamented with beads, and trinkets of various kinds attached to their persons. The Indians were also rigged out in their best for the party, with painted faces, gay blankets, buckskin breeches, and fantastic wammuses ornamented with their war trophies, jewels in their ears and noses, brass bands on their arms, long ornamented pipes, weazel and skunk skin tobacco pouches, war clubs trimmed with feathers, bears' claws and tusks, and strings of highly ornamented wampum. This was probably the most peculiarly constructed social gathering that ever met in the state. The first thing on the programme of the evening was a war-dance by the Indians. The large front room being cleared, and nothing lacking but music, Mrs. W. brought out some tin pans, a fire-shovel and tongs, which with a few sticks made ample music. Kiskekosh, the noble chief, first stepped on the floor alone, divested of nearly all his garments, and presenting a fine, well-formed and powerful form, led the dance in a majestic, savage style. Soon one and another of the men joined, until the floor was nearly filled, the whole circling around in all sorts of savage and fantastic shapes and forms of attitude, keeping time with the din of the pans and tongs, at the same time uttering low guttural sounds—hew-wa-wa-hew-ha-wa-we-ho-hew-ha-woo—which increased in loudness and tone until it became a savage howl, and then charged at each other until the ladies were greatly frightened. The doors being closely guarded so as to allow no one to escape, the tumult soon became general. As the dance subsided one of the painted warriors suddenly sprang at and kissed one of the fairest of the fair white ladies, who, not appreciating the honor done her, screamed a scream more piercing and frightful than the howling of the Indians. As a return for this extraordinary entertainment, the Indians insisted that the whites, especially the "white squaws," should have a dance. A violin was accordingly procured, and several dances were performed in the most elegant frontier style, which appeared to delight the Indians as much as their performance had the whites. The entertainment was kept up until the wee small hours, when the parties dispersed to their respective homes and wigwams, thus ending one of the most brilliant and social entertainments in the history of Iowa.

A good story is told by Suel Foster, of an Indian scare which occurred in the Winter of 1836-7. There was a man by the name of Maine then living on the island some two miles below Muscatine, who kept a barrel of whisky for traffic with the Indians, who were very fond of that article. On one noted occasion, when there had been a new arrival in his family, this old man having taken a little too much himself, was troubled by several Indians who, having already drank enough to make them feel quarrelsome, insisted upon having more whisky, which he refused. The Indians, determined not to be refused, threatened him to such an extent that he started towards town to secure help. As he left, an Indian fired—at the whisky-barrel, and tapped it in the head. The crack of the rifle brought a neighbor woman who was helping in the house to the door, and finding the Indians sucking at the bullet vent in the whisky-barrel, she resolutely caught up a hoe, drove the Indians off, and set the barrel on end. But the affrighted Maine, when he heard the rifle imagined that his family and the woman there were being murdered, and he alone would escape to tell of their fate. The nearer town he got the faster he ran, and the more piteous were his cries for help. The villagers were alarmed, and as soon as he could get breath to utter an audible word, he said: "The Indians have murdered all my family, and as I ran they fired at me, but I have out-run 'em. Go down! go down"!! There was a hasty gathering of guns and what means of defense could be found, and guards were placed to protect the village. The "landlord," R. C. Kenney, who is said to have been the fattest, laziest, quietest, can't-run-man in the town, exclaimed: "God of Heaven, what *shall* we do! John Champ, take my horse, and go to Moscow and give the alarm; tell them that the Indians have killed all the folks on the island, and that we will run in that direction, and they must come and meet us." The braves who charged on the whisky-barrel got so shot with the fire-water, that they set fire to the rank grass, discharged their guns, and after screaming and yelling at a fearful rate for a while, quietly entered their canoes and left for Coa-Kack Island.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

While the "Black Hawk Purchase" was attached to the territory of Michigan, it was divided into two counties—Des Moines on the south, and Dubuque on the north; the division line entering the Mississippi River at the Rock Island Rapids. This division placed the present county of Muscatine, or Mosquitine as it was then called, mostly in Des Moines County, though a portion of the northern part was in Dubuque. The county was organized, and Bloomington made the county seat, by act of the Wisconsin Territorial Legislature, approved January 8, 1837. At the next session of the legislature, held at Burlington in the Winter of 1837-8, Doctor Eli Reynolds, who was the representative from this district, succeeded in getting a bill passed removing the county seat to Geneva, a small burg he had laid out on the river a short distance above Muscatine, but the bill was vetoed by Governor Dodge. The first officers of the new county were: Judge of Probate, Arthur Washburne, appointed in 1837; County Commissioners, or Supervisors, as they were called under the old Michigan and Wisconsin statutes, Arthur Washburne and Edward Fay, elected in 1837; Clerk of District Court, John S. Abbott, appointed in 1836 or '7; Justices of the Peace, Er. Thornton, John G. Coleman and Silas S. Lathrop, appointed about the close of 1836 or beginning of 1837. Arthur Washburn was the first acting postmaster in the county, appointed in 1836. The first election held in the county after its organization, was probably held in the Spring of 1837, although there is no record showing just when it took place. The first general election held on the west side of the Mississippi occurred in 1835, under the jurisdiction of Michigan. J. B. Teas and Jeremiah Smith were elected representatives from the County of Des Moines, and Messrs. Hill and Parker, from Dubuque, to the Territorial Legislature which assembled at Green Bay. There were in 1838-9 five voting precincts in the county, viz.: Clark, Moscow, Montpelier, Fair Haven and Bloomington.

ORIGIN OF NAME.

The origin of the word Muscatine, or Musquitine as it was formerly called, is somewhat uncertain, and is differently explained by those who ought to be informed, though there are none who doubt that the county and town both derived their name from the island. According to the historian Bancroft, the name was derived from a tribe of Indians who were located near the great lakes two hundred years ago. Antoine Le Claire, founder of Davenport, who for years was very familiar with the languages spoken by the Indians that once occupied this country, and was himself of French and Indian extraction, says it is a combination of an Indian and French word: Mus-quo-ta, the Indian word, means prairie; to which was added the French termination "tine," forming the compound word Musquotine, or Musquitine, meaning little prairie. He further says that the Indians used to call the island Mus-quo-ta-menis, which means prairie island.

FIRST COURT.

The first District Court ever held in Muscatine County, was convened at the house of Samuel Parker, in Bloomington, now Muscatine, on Monday, April 24, 1837. Honorable David Irwine, Judge of the Second Judicial District, and Associate Judge of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Wisconsin, presiding; W. W. Chapman, U. S. Attorney; John S. Abbott, was appointed Clerk. The following is the first grand jury empaneled for the county, and on the part of the United States: Robert Bamford, foreman, Benjamin Barton, Edward E. Fay, Robert C. Kinney, Jonathan Pettibone, Eli Reynolds, A. L. McKae, Joseph Mountz, Thomas I. Starks, Nathan Parsons, Samuel Parker, William Sparkes, Christopher Barnes, John Briggs, Levi Chamberline, Norman Fullington and Andrew Pare. Alexander W. McGregor was admitted to the bar during this term, while the principal other business transacted was granting licenses to different parties to run ferries across the Mississippi River. Judge D. Irwine held a second term, in May, 1838; while the first one under the territorial government of Iowa, was convened October 8, 1838, by Honorable Joseph Williams, who was one of the Judges of the Iowa Territorial Supreme Court, and presiding Judge of the Second Judicial District. The first meeting of the Supervisors was held at the house of Robert C. Kinney, in Bloomington, at which session Samuel Shorteridge, James R. Strithers and S. C. Hastings, were appointed assessors of the County of Muscatine, and were allowed two dollars per day. The first taxes were collected by James Davis, for which service he was allowed fifteen dollars. In 1838, an annual license tax of one hundred dollars was assessed on liquor saloons and peddlers of brass or wooden clocks.

FIRST THINGS.

The first school in the county was taught by George Bumgardner, in the Spring of 1837. The first birth was a daughter of Samuel Kinney, the same spring, and the first death that of Mrs. J. W. Carey, which occurred a little earlier. The first sermon was preached by a Baptist minister by the name of Lowren, in the house of Samuel Kinney, early in the Spring of 1837, while the first regular preacher stationed here was Reverend Norris Hobert, a Methodist, who came later the same year. The first church organized was the Methodist, in 1839, while the Presbyterian was organized the next year, with Reverend John Stocker as pastor. The first school house in the county was built in Bloomington, in 1839, and was used for a long time for a church, school house, public hall, etc.

RAILROADS.

But few counties in the state have better railroad facilities than Muscatine. The main line of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific passes through the northern tier of townships, while the southwest branch of this road intersects the main line at Wilton, and running in a southwest direction, passes through the City of Muscatine, and the eastern portion of the county. The main line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota passes through the western townships, crossing the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad at West Liberty. The Muscatine Western Railroad, starting at Muscatine, and running west, has been completed across the county, crossing the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota at Nichols, and has penetrated quite a distance in Johnson County.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The court house was built in the Summer and Fall of 1867, on the site of the one previously burned, is one of the best and most convenient in the eastern part of the state, and cost thirty thousand dollars. It is a handsome two story brick building, surmounted with a well proportioned and neatly designed dome, whose crest is ornamented with a large and elegant statue of the Goddess of Justice, who continually poises her balance over the wall dedicated to justice. It is situated a little east of the central portion of the city, in a beautifully shaded park that occupies a commanding position. The jail, a substantial brick building, with stone cells, is in the block back from the court house, and is still a serviceable building, although built in 1855 or 6.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Muscatine County Agricultural Society was organized June 4, 1853, held a fair the following Fall, and continuously ever since, although for a number of years during the war and prior to 1867 or '8, it was not in a very flourishing condition. They now have a beautiful fair ground containing forty acres, adjoining the city, on a high tract of ground, which commands a beautiful view of the river and a portion of the surrounding country. They have a fine track and good buildings, and are financially in a prosperous condition, with a very flattering future before them.

SCHOOLS.

The public schools are in a flourishing condition, and are on the whole making gradual and permanent improvement in all respects material to their prosperity and success. Old school houses are being replaced with new and elegant structures, containing all the modern conveniences calculated to improve the condition of the teachers and scholars. Successful institutes and normal classes are held, doing much to advance the standard of excellence sought to be obtained by the teachers.

WAR RECORD.

Muscatine County has a war record of which it may well be proud. Probably no county in the truly patriotic and loyal State of Iowa, responded more promptly, or furnished more men for the late war of the Rebellion. When treason reared the bloody arm of rebellion, and the muttering thunder of civil war reverberated along the horizon of the republic, the noble, heroic young men of this county, sprang to arms, their country's honor to maintain, and more than four hundred of those brave heroic hearts now sleep beneath the sod whose sacred soil they stained with their life's blood, that the beautiful banner of liberty that has so often carried peace and joy to many fainting ones, might still wave pure and untarnished over the land they loved so well. About eighteen hundred men went from this county to swell that grand host of noble patriots who, when the dark clouds hung the thickest, begged to be allowed the proud honor of dying for their country and liberty. Two companies for the gallant Iowa First, and one for the grayheards' regiment, show how fearfully in earnest they were. Not content with sending their volunteer soldiers, the proudest, most soldierly soldiers the world ever saw, the mothers, sisters and wives at home were among the most zealous in rendering aid and assistance to all philanthropic institutions which had for their object the improved condition of the soldiers or their families. The City of Muscatine has the proud satisfaction of being the first in a commonwealth whic of the sisterhood of states in providing home comforts and educational advantages of the children whose fathers' strong arms held the bayonet at the breast of armed treason. Their last, though not least, praiseworthy act, was to rear an elegant monument in the shady court house park, to the memory of their heroic slain, which was dedicated and unveiled July 3, 1875, by Iowa's War Governor, Honorable Samuel J. Kirkwood. It is a beautiful marble shaft, surmounted by a life-size statue of a "volunteer soldier," standing at parade rest, where he will stand on his eternal pedestal as long as the virtuous and heroic deeds of the dead are cherished by the living, proclaiming to generations yet to be, that America will ever cherish and hold sacred the memory of those who fell in the holy cause of freedom.

MUSCATINE.

This beautiful city, the county seat of the county of the same name, is situated on the west bank of the Mississippi at the apex of the great bend, and at the head of the island from which it derived its name. The natural location, in a business point of view, is the best in Iowa on the Mississippi, being located at a point where that river penetrates nearest to the center of the state, which fact gives it superior advantages as a distributing center, while it has an excellent landing, and is more healthful than most river towns, owing to its elevated position and superior drainage facilities. It is surrounded by a good farming country, besides being convenient to Muscatine Island, which, for garden purposes and melon culture, has no superior if it has an equal in the Northwestern States. The ground naturally very rough and broken, lying on both sides of Pappoose Creek, has been greatly improved by grading, so that it now presents a fine location for a large and healthy city. The streets are regularly laid out, parallel with and at right angles from the river, the principal business street—Second Street—being the second from and parallel with the river, contains many fine buildings, and is probably as handsome a street as can be found in the state. A considerable portion of the buildings in some parts of the city are old, and show somewhat the ravages of time, while it also contains many new and elegant buildings, both business houses and residences.

BLOOMINGTON.

Muscatine was first surveyed and laid out in 1836, by Colonel Vanata and others, and was named Bloomington. The first name given it by the Indians was Wall-wall-tuckel-wam, which, being interpreted, signifies horse-tooth-corn. This name was given it from the fact that the Indians received most of their provisions here, which consisted largely of the long gourd seed corn raised in Kentucky and Tennessee. General Pike, who explored the Mississippi River in 1805, gave it the name of Grindstone

Bluffs, an account of the height and boldness of the shore and overhanging bluffs. It was incorporated as a town of the second class in February, 1839, and on the 6th day of the following May, Honorable Joseph Williams was chosen the first president or mayor. The other officers elected at that time were: Trustees, Arthur Washburn, Benjamin P. Howland and Henry Reece; recorder, Moses Couch; constable, John Marble; street commissioner, Giles Pettibone. The population of the town was then seventy-one, mostly men with only a very few women and some four or five children. From the time of its incorporation the growth was more rapid, so that in 1843 it had a population of nearly one thousand. The subject of changing the name of Bloomington to Muscatine was agitated for some time during 1842, but meeting with so much opposition, the matter was dropped until in June, 1849, when in accordance with the prayer of a petition numerously signed, it was changed by the district court of Muscatine. During 1849 and '50, the California excitement and the appearance of cholera, had the effect to, in a measure, retard the growth and prosperity of the town, which afterwards advanced with no rapid strides, but has, however, made a more healthy and substantial growth than most of the towns in Iowa can boast.

INCORPORATION.

On the 21st day of February, 1851, Muscatine became a city upon the adoption by its citizens of a special city charter, which had been approved by the Legislature on the first of the same month. The first election for city officers was held March 5, at which time Z. Washburn was elected Mayor; G. S. Branham, Marshal; C. F. Browning, Wharf Master; Thomas Crandol, Recorder, L. C. Hine, Treasurer, with the following City Council: Henry Reece, John L. Irwin, John B. Dougherty, M. D. Cossitt, A. Fisher and B. Bartholomew. Washburn soon resigned, when the Council appointed A. McAulay in his stead. The cars on the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, now the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, reached Muscatine November 20, 1855, and their arrival was signalized by a grand celebration. The city was first lighted by gas, August 18, 1857, which event was appropriately celebrated by a gas-light illumination.

GROWTH AND BUSINESS.

Although Muscatine has always had a steady, substantial growth, yet from 1856, until some two years since, its progress was so slow that many who did not look at the matter closely were accustomed to think that it was really retrograding, and would often remark that "Muscatine had seen her best days." During 1873 and '4 a discernible change took place which was exceedingly gratifying to those interested in her future. Business revived, an unusual activity in building was manifested, while the constantly increasing demand for real estate, showed that the unequaled inducements it presented to those seeking homes in the West were beginning to be understood and appreciated. The improvements, while they have been more numerous than formerly, have been of a much better class. New enterprises are constantly being started, while old ones are more vigorously and successfully prosecuted. The leading business interest is probably the lumber trade, which for years has been the largest in the state, excepting only Clinton, has lately assumed such astonishing proportions as to amaze any one not in a measure familiar with its magnitude. There are now three large mills running constantly, which in 1874 cut 37,000,000 feet of sawed lumber, besides manufacturing 20,547,000 shingles, and 6,885,000 lath, and furnished employment for nearly four hundred men. Five wholesale and retail yards sold during the same time, of lumber manufactured in the pineries and rafted to this place, 22,170,000 feet of sawed lumber, 7,100,000 lath, and 6,235,000 shingles, besides some 5,000,000 feet of lumber and 1,000,000 lath and shingles that have been landed here and shipped to dealers in the interior. The grain interest is not small, as will be seen by the following amount purchased and forwarded from here during 1874: Wheat, 127,874 bushels; oats, 171,742 bushels; corn, 62,250 bushels; rye, 36,635 bushels; barley, 73,656 bushels; live hogs, 18,700; potatoes, 68,000 bushels, while one large hay pressing establishment have shipped 3,757 bales. The freight paid on the shipments made by railroad, during the same year, have been $318,080.80. Among the manufacturing interests may be mentioned five large sash, door, blind and scroll manufactories, three carriage and wagon shops, four large merchant flouring mills, one agricultural implement, and one large furniture manufactory, one boiler works, two foundries and machine shops, a wash board, shirt, knitting and broom factories, besides many other smaller enterprises that are necessarily found in a city like Muscatine. An inventory of the commercial and remaining interests show it to contain nine dry goods and notion stores, eight drug stores, five jewelry and six millinery stores, twenty-nine retail and three wholesale groceries, six boot and shoe stores, three book stores, four hardware houses, sixteen hotels and boarding houses, eighteen saloons, nine restaurants, six sewing machine offices, seven saddlery establishments, eight barber shops, six cigar manufactories and tobacco dealers, eight liveries, four bakeries, six meat markets, four printing offices, three agricultural warehouses, five insurance agencies, three banks—two national, one marble yard, while the professions are well represented by fourteen lawyers and fifteen physicians.

SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES.

Being settled largely from the east, the citizens of Muscatine have not neglected the educational interests of their children, and several handsome school buildings, containing all the modern improvements, beautify the city and furnish ample free school accommodations for all those who see fit to enjoy their munificent advantages. The religious and moral wants of the community are well provided for by the following religious denominations, who all have good houses of worship, hold regular services, and each sustaining one good Sunday school, besides assisting in the management of three mission schools in different parts of the city: First Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Baptist, Congregational, United Brethren, Episcopal, Friends, Catholic, African M. E., German M. E., German Evangelical, German Congregational, Lutheran, German Baptist, German Presbyterian, Albright German, Holland Church, and Musserville Methodist.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in Muscatine was the *Iowa Standard*, issued by Crum & Baily, October 23, 1840. Early the next year it was removed to Iowa City, then assuming prominence as the capitol of the state. One week after the appearance of the *Standard*, the first number of the *Bloomington Herald* was issued, by Hughes & Russell. This paper was a fair specimen of the newspapers of that day, though it lacked much of originality of thought and expression found in the average country press. In 1845, Russell disposed of his interest in the *Herald* to Doctor Charles O. Waters, who, assuming editorial management, greatly improved the character and tone of the paper, and conducted it for about one year, when the establishment passed into the hands of M. T. Emerson, a practical man of good judgment. Death ended his career and connection with the paper at the same time. He changed the politics of the *Herald*, which had always been Democratic to Whig, and it has never since been the organ of the Democracy. After Mr. Emerson's death, the *Herald* became the property of N. L. Stout & Wm. P. Israel, who ably conducted it as a strong Abolition organ until 1848, when F. A. C. Foreman became the sole editor and publisher. Whisky was too much for Foreman, and he was obliged to succumb to financial fate in about four months, when the publication of the *Herald* was discontinued, never to be resumed under the same name. Some six months after the *Herald* had been suspended, the material was purchased by Noah M. McCormick, who revived it under the name of the *Muscatine Journal*, and ran it until July, 1852, when he sold to Jacob and John Mahin, father and son, who jointly conducted the paper until September, 1853, when they took in a partner, Orion Clemens, a brother of "Mark Twain," and the style of the firm became Mahin & Clemens. In June, 1854, they commenced publishing a tri-weekly edition. Their partnership lasted until January, 1855, when J. Mahin & Son sold to Chas. H. Wilson, and the name of the firm was changed to Clemens & Wilson, during whose administration in June, 1855, the first number of the *Daily Journal* was issued. Later the same year, Clemens sold his interest to James W. Logan, who conducted the paper until the following January, when Wilson sold to D. S. Early, who only held it a short time, when he sold to John Mahin and F. B. McGill. The firm of Logan, Mahin & McGill managed the paper till August, 1857, when John Mahin assumed sole charge, and continued its management without change of proprietorship, till January, 1866, when L. D. Ingersoll purchased a half interest, and assumed editorial charge, remaining with the paper just two years, when James Mahin took a proprietory interest with his brother, and the style of the firm has since been Mahin Brothers. They still continue the publication of the weekly, tri-weekly and daily editions.

The *Democratic Enquirer* was started in July, 1848, by H. D. LaCossitt, who remained connected with it, excepting a six-months' administration by W. B. Langridge, in 1853, until 1854, when it was purchased by Jerome Carskaddan & T. Meason Williams, who in June, 1855, gave way to Williams, Gibson & Co., the senior member of the firm being Robert Williams, present police judge. In January, 1856, Daniel S. Biles and E. W. Clark took charge of the *Enquirer*. Clark retired in a few months, and was succeeded by Samuel McNutt, who edited it for a short time, when he sold to Biles, who had the sole management of the establishment until 1860, when it was suspended. John Tranior King then bought the office and established the *Daily Review*, and was succeeded in 1861 by Edward H. Thayer, who changed the name to *Courier*, and in 1864 sold to the Barnhart Bros., who, with W. W. Whitmer, now of the Des Moines *Leader*, continued its publication till 1873, when they sold to Geo. W. Van Horne, who consolidated it with the *Weekly Tribune*. The *Telegraph* was started in 1870, by E. O. Upham and Charles Sibley, who run it for six months, when it was bought by Geo. W. Van Horne, who commenced the publication of the *Weekly Tribune*, which about one year later he consolidated with the *Courier* and published as a weekly until April, 1874, when, associating himself with E. H. and Wm. Betts, he commenced the publication of the morning *Daily Tribune*, which has since met with flattering success.

In 1860, a campaign paper called the *Messenger*, was published for a short time by Samuel C. Dunn, since which several minor publications have appeared, such as the *Roaring Rag*, issued semi-occasionally, by B. F. Neidig; the *New Era*, an advertising sheet, published in 1872-3; the *Humming Bird*, a neat little paper, possessing considerable literary merit, by O. G. Jack, has been published monthly for a year or two past.

The *German Press* was first represented by the *Zeitung*, established by Charles Rotteck, in 1857, but the following year was removed to Keokuk. In the Spring of 1874, J. W. Welppiert issued the first number of the *Weekly Deutsche Zeitung*, which has since steadily grown in patronage and general favor.

WEST LIBERTY.

A flourishing town containing some eight or nine hundred inhabitants, is situated in the northwest corner of Muscatine County, at the crossing of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, and the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota railroads, and is surrounded by an excellent farming country. It is a pleasant village, regularly laid out, and is steadily improving with a substantial and healthy growth, keeping step with the advancement of the surrounding country. It contains a large steam flouring mill, a carriage manufactory, five dry goods stores, ten groceries, three hardware houses, one tin and stove store, one notion store, one millinery and notion establishment, three drug stores, two saddlery and two agricultural implement establishments, four grain elevators, four hotels, three jewelry stores, three blacksmith shops, one wind-mill factory, one lumber yard, one bank with a cash capital of $100,000, and the other necessary branches of industry usually found in towns of this size. The different religious denominations are well represented, and have erected five handsome churches which are an ornament to the village, as well as the large and commodious public school building, which furnishes ample accommodations for the education of the children and youth.

The *West Liberty Enterprise* was first established as a seven-column republican sheet, in April, 1868, by Barker & Eaton, who in March, 1870, sold to George Trumbo, and he enlarged it to a nine-column paper, in November, 1872. It was purchased by its present able manager, J. W. McElvary, in February, 1874, who in the Spring of 1875 changed the form to a six-column quarto. It is a live, wide awake local paper, fully alive to the best interests of West Liberty and Muscatine County, and is receiving as it deserves, a liberal support.

WILTON.

This is an enterprising, well built village, containing a population of some twelve hundred, and situated on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad at the intersection of the southwest branch with the main line. It is surrounded by a rich, productive and rolling prairie, except on the west, where the timber runs up to the outskirts of the village. The town was laid out in 1855, by S. Butterfield, S. Tufts, and Greene & Stone, and a settlement commenced the following year, the first settlers being P. S. Corey, J. J. Rider and W. McNaughton. It has a good retail trade, and is a large shipping point for grain, hogs and cattle. It contains a large flouring mill, several handsome churches, good graded schools, and all the advantages usually possessed by other Iowa towns of its size and importance. Two newspapers are published here; the *Herald*, by J. E. Stevenson; and the *Exponent*, by J. M. Rider & Co., both of which are good local papers.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

The meeting for the organization of Wright County was held in the log cabin of S. B. Hewitt, on the Boone River. The election was held in August, 1855, and the first officers elected were: David Dean, County Judge; C. H. Martin, Clerk of District Court; Anson Brassfield, Treasurer and Recorder; S. Crapper, Sheriff; S. B. Hewitt, Jr., County Surveyor; William Davis, Coroner; and N. B. Paine, Attorney.

When the county judge system was abolished, the county came under the government of a board of supervisors, who held their first meeting in January, 1861.

The county has eleven organized townships. Originally it contained but eight. Previous to the present organization it was attached to Webster County, which also comprised what is now Hamilton and Humboldt. The county contains five hundred and twenty-six square miles. The soil is of the richest, and is in all respects well adapted to farming and stock raising. It is well watered with numerous creeks, streams, and lakes. The pasture fields of this county, with their nutritious grass in abundance, and streams of ever living water, their sheltering hills and beautiful valleys, fully equal those of any other section. The Boone River flows southerly along the extreme west line of the county, and the Iowa along the eastern edge. The banks of these streams are covered with groves of timber, which, being protected, are larger in extent than when the county was first settled. Along these streams are lands of the first quality. In the center of the county from north to south is one grand and beautiful panorama of prairie, with farm houses dotting its surface, and cattle in large herds feeding upon its luxuriant grasses; while a number of beautiful lakes add grandeur and loveliness to the picture.

Lake Gertrude, of late years called Twin Lake, is located in the northern central part of the county. It is about two miles long by half a mile wide, and near to it on the south is a smaller lake. A few miles further south are Cornelia and Elm Lakes, possessed of considerable beauty. The first was so named in honor of Miss Cornelia Eastman, of Clarion, and the latter derived its name from a stately elm on its southeast border. This lake is in Clarion Township, its waters are very clear, and it is a place of considerable resort for pleasure parties.

Wall Lake is the largest in the county, and is some three miles long by two miles wide. It was so called from a wall of earth and large boulders which surrounded it, but more especially so on the northwest sides. This lake is located out on the prairie about equi-distant from both rivers, where such boulders are to be found. A great deal of wonder has been expressed whether the wall was a work of art, or of nature; but we venture to presume that it was formed by the ice freezing fast to boulders on the bottom of the lake, and in the Spring the winds dashed the ice on the shores, leaving the boulders as the ice melted. The process must have been slow, but thousands of years would accomplish much. On the south bank of this lake is a beautiful grove, and the lake has sand and gravel beaches. It is quite a resort for parties in search of recreation, who find excellent boating, gunning and fishing. This series of lakes constitutes a prominent feature in the scenery and beauty of this county, and adds greatly to its attractiveness to settlers.

As yet this county has no railroads; but the Iowa Pacific, being already graded on the route indicated on the map of the county, will doubtless soon be in running order.

EARLY ITEMS.

The pioneer settler of this county, Major W. Brassfield, settled on the Boone in 1854. In the following year he built a saw mill and grist mill, which were the first erected in that section. During the year 1854 several other settlers located in different parts of the county, and during the following year many families came into the county, and it has since then rapidly settled.

The first merchant in the county was John Melrose, Esq., who built a store in 1856, in the village then called Liberty. Previous to this date the settlers were obliged to go a long distance for supplies, sometimes sixty or seventy miles.

The first marriage celebrated in Wright County was that of Alexander Usher and Lucy Ann Brassfield, who were married by Judge Dean, on the 27th of December, 1855.

The first school house was built of logs, 12x14, in Troy Township, in which the first religious services were also held.

The first newspaper was started at Liberty in 1861, by G. D. Ingersoll, and was called the *Wright County Free Press*, but lived only a short time. In January, 1868, Mrs. Mary Reed edited and published the *Wright County Register* for about one year in same village.

No difficulties ever occurred with the Indians, but at the time of the massacre at Spirit Lake the settlers were filled with alarm. Many fled, but a portion of the men in northern parts of the county organized themselves into a military company, with Doctor Cutter as Captain. A mud fort was hastily constructed on the west side of the river at Belmond, overlooking the river. For better security, the women were all gathered into one log cabin, while the men remained in the fort and established regular military discipline. Pickets were established and sentinels posted, but no enemy came. After several days scouts reported all the settlers as having fled to Webster City. The cause of all danger having passed, the people returned to their homes.

The number of acres in the county is 358,328, of which the census of 1875 reported in cultivation 28,957, or about every thirteenth acre,—thus showing a vast field for new settlers.

There are in the county 57 school houses, and the cost of maintaining schools was, for 1874, $16,750. That education is advancing in this county is evident from the number of new school houses being constructed.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

JOHN L. MORSE, Auditor.	J. H. ROWEN, Treasurer.
L. P. DAVIS, Clerk of Courts.	ED. HARTSOCK, Recorder.
T. GARTH, Superintendent.	A. R. NELSON, Sheriff.
M. H. AUSTIN, Surveyor.	C. PACKARD, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

D. N. INMAN, Chairman, Dry Lake.
ADRIAN ELDER, Belmond. N. B. PAYNE, Eagle Grove.

CLARION.

This is the county seat, and situated in the geographical center of the county. Up to 1865, Liberty was the county seat, and, upon its location at Clarion, the county purchased one hundred and twenty acres of land as a new site. The following year, 1866, a court house was erected, and very soon other buildings were constructed until a handsome village has grown up, with hotels, newspapers, bank, schools, churches and business houses.

The *Wright County Monitor* was established here in 1869, by W. Smith, and is now published by Messrs. Gates and Hathaway.

The Township of Clarion was organized in 1868, and is the central township of the county, and was made from portions of Iowa, Liberty and Eagle Grove Townships.

The population of Clarion Village is about 100, and of the township 261, and voters 65. This is from the census of 1875, as are also those of other localities mentioned.

BELMOND.

This is the largest village in the county, and situated on either side of the Iowa River in the northern part of the county. It was laid out in the Summer of 1857, by A. Dumond, E. Rogers, and J. Elder. It originally bore the name of Crown Point. The first house put up in the village was built by Dr. L. H. Cutter, in 1856. In the same year he also built a flouring mill and a saw mill, which were carried off by a flood, and replaced the next year by a steam mill, which was afterwards removed to Kansas. In 1856, a school house was built, and numerous private residences, and the village has constantly increased in size and business. Thre are three churches, Methodist, Congregational, and Catholic; one bank, two hotels, mill, and the usual complement of stores and shops. The *Belmond Herald* is published every week by J. H. Brayton, and has reached its fourth volume. The first settlers in Belmond Township were three families, who came here in 1854, but owing to fear of the Indians they did not remain. The next year A. Dumond, T. Oliver, and Dr. L. H. Cutter became permanent settlers. They built a log cabin in which no less than twenty-one persons lived all through the Summer. At that time the prairie was covered with game, and as many as forty elk have been seen at one time feeding on the prairie. The population of Belmond Village is about 300; the township, 398; voters, 90.

WALL LAKE.—This township derives its name from the beautiful lake heretofore described. It was originally part of Vernon Township, but in 1868 it was formed into a separate township. The first settler here was E. P. Purcell, who, in 1856, settled on the southeast border of the lake, and was said to be the only settler there for five or six years. But of late years it has rapidly filled, and new settlers are fast occupying the fertile prairies. Waterman post office is in the southwest corner of the township. Population, 229; voters, 45.

WOOLSTOCK.—This was organized into a township in 1868, and was formerly the east half of Troy. Eagle Creek and White Fox Creek run through this township. All along the banks of Eagle Creek, as far north as G. Perry's fine farm, are groves of timber. The first settlers came here in 1858, and were G. Perry, J. Boring, and R. Brewer. Woolstock post office is on the southern border of the county. Population, 216; voters, 34.

PLEASANT.—This township is in the extreme northeast corner of the county, bounded on the west by the Iowa River. The first settlers were Wm. Gray, H. Luick, and Anthony Overacker, who came in July, 1855. On the 13th of that month they planted several acres of corn, which yielded a good crop and ripened well, there being no frost that year until the 29th of November. It is rightly named, and is a pleasant township with several groves and streams which empty into the Iowa. Population, 446; voters, 94.

IOWA—Is the next township south of Belmond; the Iowa River passes through the center, and on its banks are numerous groves of timber. Fryeburg post office is in the center of the township, but the early settlers found the post office at Eldora, forty miles distant, and quite often went to Davenport for groceries. It contains some excellent farms and fine groves. Population, 288; voters, 71.

VERNON.—In the most southeastern part of the county is Vernon Township, which originally included Wall Lake. The Iowa River runs along the eastern border, and the banks are covered with good timber. The soil is classed with the best in the county. According to the State geologist, this township contains "fifty acres of fine peat, from six to eight feet deep." Otisville and Dry Lake are post offices. Vernon has a population of 237; voters, 46.

TROY.—The first settler in this township was William Striker, who, in 1854, located in Bach Grove. During the next year several others settled. Provisions were hauled seventy miles, and this continued until about 1859. Bach Grove covered three thousand acres of timber, and black walnut, elm, and oak grew to large size. A post office is established at Bach Grove. Population, 406; voters, 85.

EAGLE GROVE.—This is one of the western tier of townships, and the Boone River, with its valuable groves of timber, passes through the western edge. The first settler here was William Davis, who only remained about a year. Afterwards W. B. Talne and others built a log cabin on the Boone, and in this the meeting to organize the county was first held. This party brought with them four large wagon-loads of provisions from Davenport, a distance of nearly three hundred miles. The nearest post office was then thirty miles. Eagle Grove post office was once an Indian village of five hundred wigwams. Population, 279, with 51 voters.

LIBERTY.—Here the first settlement in the county is supposed to have been made by W. Brassfield. The Boone River passes along the western border, and Otter Creek empties into the Boone near the original Village of Liberty, which was laid out in 1855 by H. B. Martin. Among the early settlers were John Melrose, W. Nees, Barnes, Doty, and others. Goldfield post office is in the south edge of the township. Population, 306; voters, 83.

BOONE.—This is the northwest township of the county. The first settler here was C. H. Martin, who settled on the banks of the Boone in 1855. This is the largest township of the county. The Boone River here, as elsewhere, is lined by groves of timber, while the eastern part is an unbroken prairie for ten miles. By the census of 1875 it has a population of 178; voters, 30.

WEBSTER COUNTY.

GENERAL SURFACE.

The general surface of Webster County is very similar to that of the northern tiers of counties, extremely beautiful. It is what may be termed moderately undulating, except on the margin of the rivers and streams, where there are frequent ranges of bluffs or hills of considerable size, intersected with ravines. The county is well watered by rivers and creeks, the margins of which are skirted with woodland and beautiful groves, there being an admirable distribution of prairie and woodland to suit the wants and convenience of the farmer. There are twenty congressional townships in the county, and 460,800 acres of land, 42,300 of which is timber of good quality, besides what may be called inferior timber, in small detached groves, which would make the timber land about equal to one tenth of the whole. The growth of the uplands consists of every variety of oak, hickory, hazel, elm, grape vine, blackberry, linn and plum; the bottom lands produce ash, different varieties of oak, black walnut, white walnut or butternut, elm, linn, quaking asp, sugar maple, hackberry, cottonwood, grape vine, plum, crab apple, sumach, and a variety of other trees and shrubbery.

SOIL.

The soil of the prairies, and particularly of the alluvial bottoms is extremely rich and fertile; it is a black, vegetable mould, intermixed with a sandy loam, easily cultivated, and stands drought remarkably well. In the upland prairies the soil will average from 18 to 24 inches in depth. The surface is nearly black, but becomes lighter in descending until it imperceptibly mingles with a bed of reddish clay, or gravel, and sand, sufficiently compact to preserve moisture, and capable of being converted into excellent soil. The county generally abounds with fine springs of water, and good water is usually obtained in the upland prairie, from 20 to 30 feet below the surface. The proportion of wet or swamp land is small, and this proves to be the best when it is properly drained and cultivated.

STREAMS.

The principal streams within the limits of Webster County, are the Des Moines, the North and South Lizards, and the Boone Rivers. The Des Moines enters the county on the north line, and winds through near the center, running from north to south. The North Lizard enters the county from the northwest, its general course being from the northwest to the southeast; the course of the South Lizard is from the southwest to the northeast, and the two streams uniting near the City of Fort Dodge, run directly east, and there empty into the Des Moines River. The Boone River flows westward but a few miles through the southern portion of the county, emptying into the Des Moines. Besides these rivers the county is intersected with a large number of smaller streams, among which are Skillet, Crooked, Brushy, Deer, Elk, Badger, Beaver, Soldier, Coal and Holliday Creeks, all of which are tributary to the Des Moines River. The Des Moines is a beautiful stream, with rock or gravel bottom; its main branch heads in Minnesota, about 70 miles north of the state line, and is fed by what are called the Shetek Lakes. This river was originally named by the Algonquins the "Moingonan," by Charlevoix "Moingona," and by the Dakota or Sioux Indians 'Eah-sha-wah-pa-tah," or Red Stone River. The Lizard was named by the Sioux "Was-sa-ka-pom-pah," the river with lizards. Boone River was named after Captain Boone, of the U. S. Dragoons, who first explored the Des Moines Valley, above Coon forks. The Sioux name for Boone is "Sha-i-ha-shah-wah-pa-tah," Red Willow River. The smaller streams were all named by the first settlers, and the troops stationed at Fort Dodge.

EARLY HISTORY.

This county was originally included in the neutral ground established by treaty with the Sac and Fox and the Sioux Indians. Owing to the warfare kept up between those Indians, the United States Government interfered, and brought about a treaty between them, which resulted in their ceding to the United States a strip of land forty miles wide, reaching from a point on the Mississippi, near the mouth of Paint Creek, above Prairie du Chien, to the Des Moines; the Sac and Fox Indians ceding twenty miles wide on the south, and the Sioux twenty miles on the north.

In order to arrive at any thing like a correct knowledge of the early history of Webster County it will be necessary to go back to the establishment in May, 1843, of Fort Des Moines, situated at the junction of the Des Moines and Raccoon Rivers—on the site of what is now the City of Des Moines—which continued to be the outpost on the northern frontier of Iowa, until the 11th of October, 1845, when it was abandoned. At that time the territory lying north, northeast and northwest of Fort Des Moines was comparatively an unexplored region of country, inhabited only by the wild Sioux Indians, and ranged by buffalo and elk.

The Legislature of the State of Iowa during the session of 1850-'51 laid out what is now Webster County, then named Yell County, and the present Hamilton County was called Risley County. But afterwards at the session of 1852-'53 the Legislature was induced, upon a petition from the settlers at Boone Forks—then the only settlement in the two counties—to unite them into one, which was named Webster, and in April, 1853, Webster County, embracing the two counties above named, was organized.

At the session of the Legislature in 1856-'57, the original county lines were restored, by striking off the territory formerly embraced in Risley County, and erecting a new county, which was named Hamilton, and Webster City made the county seat. The new county embraced the Town of Homer. This left Webster County with all the territory originally embraced in Yell County, to which has since been added township number 90, taken from Humboldt County.

The troops having abandoned Fort Dodge previous to the division of the county, the idea of a military reservation of land, which before then had been entertained by the government, was abandoned. A United States Land Office had been established, and opened for business on the 5th day of November, 1855, with Gen. V. P. Van Antwerp, for Receiver, and William H. Merritt, Register; after which the increase of population in the northern part of the county, in the vicinity of Fort Dodge, was very rapid.

At the session of 1859-'60, the Legislature virtually abolished the office of county judge, and made provisions for the election of county, or rather township supervisors, whose duty it was to manage county affairs.

In August, 1853, the first county election was held, at which seventy-six votes were polled, and the county officers elected were as follows: Judge, William Pierce; Register and Recorder, Tolman Woolsey; District Clerk, Jesse Goodrich; School Fund Commissioner, John Tolman; Sheriff, J. Doty; Justices of the Peace, John Johns and L. Mericle; Constable, John Hefley; Township Clerk, Sherman Hart; Assessor, Samuel Eslich; County Surveyor, George Warner.

Homer, the first county seat, situated about 19 miles southeast of Fort Dodge, near Boone River, was surveyed and laid out in the Fall of 1853. Here the first post office in the county was established, and Granville Berkley was appointed post master. His office was in his house, and he kept the mail matter in a box under his bed, and those who called for letters drew out the box and examined for themselves.

The first court in Webster County—embracing what is now known as Webster and Hamilton Counties—was held at Homer, in the Fall of 1854, the Honorable C. J. McFarland, District Judge, presiding.

In April, 1856, after a very exciting canvass, the citizens of the county decided by a large majority, at an election held, to remove the county seat from Homer to Fort Dodge.

The first court held in Fort Dodge, after the removal of the county s at, was in August, 1856, Honorable J. C. McFarland presiding. Court was held in the public school house, then in an unfinished state. In April, 1858, the County Judge, Doctor L. L. Pease, submitted to the citizens of the county a proposition to build a Court house at Fort Dodge, which was carried by a majority of one hundred and ninety-nine votes, a violent opposition being made by the citizens of the south part of the county. In August, 1858, the contract for building the court house was given to Messrs. H. D. Merritt and Israel Jenkins, at $39,450. The plan adopted for the building was drawn by A. V. Lambert. After commencing the building, the original contractors sold out the contract to Messrs. Sweeny & Tierney, who progressed with the building until the first story was completed, when they gave up the contract to the original contractors, Merritt & Jenkins. In June, 1860, they sold out to Thomas Snell, of Illinois, and Abner Taylor, of Fort Dodge, who never finished the building as required by the plan adopted, omitting cupola and other parts. They were obliged to pay a considerable amount of money, as damages for non-compliance with the contract.

The building is situated on a reserve square, on the corner of Market and Sixth streets. The Fort Dodge Company, by their agent, William Williams, donated to the county the ground on which it stands, also the square opposite. Commencing to build the court house aroused the citizens of the southern part of the county, who, urged on by their old allies at Homer, commenced the war against Fort Dodge anew. They held meetings, from time to time, and finally determined to remove the county seat to Border Plains, for their own especial benefit. G. C. Goss, John Johns, and others, circulated petitions praying for the removal. In July, 1858, they came up in force, accompanied by lawyers from Homer. Profound arguments were made, but the remonstrances presented to the County Judge were too strong for them—they failed in their attempts. The first of November following they made another effort, and again failed, their chief object being to stop the building of the court house. Finally, they called in a lawyer of Webster City who, in council with legal men of Homer, determined on the plan of forming an alliance with the settlers in Humboldt County, (who fancied they had grievances also) to take from Webster County township No. 90, alleging that it belonged to Humboldt. They took out an injunction, which was granted by Judge Hubbard, of a foreign district, to stop the work on the court house.

FIRST SETTLERS.

When Fort Dodge was established, the Indians deserted the east side of the Des Moines River and fled to the west side, then Indian territory.

In August, 1853, the population, independent of the troops at the Fort, was about 150 souls, all of whom were located in the vicinity of Boone Forks, from eighteen to twenty miles south of Fort Dodge. They were composed principally of emigrants from Missouri, North Carolina and Indiana, with some three or four from New York. They formed a Republic of their own. Law and justice was administered in their own way. Every one read the code of Iowa, and expounded the law to suit himself. It was not long until a few troublesome characters came in and trouble commenced. Quarrels about claims and all kinds of contention arose amongst them. (It was the privilege of all to make claims. Every man, woman and child had a claim to sell to new comers.) Little was attended to but quarrels and litigation with one another, for the first two or three years. When a law suit was to be tried, all the settlers would attend, quite an array of men with their rifles in their hands.

The first settlers in Webster County were Isaac Bell, L. Mericle, Jacob Mericle, D. B. Spalding, Osborn Brannon, Henry Lott, John Tolman, Frank McGuire, Minton Brasfield, Squire McGuire, William Pierce, Tolman Woolsey, Samuel Eslich, Thomas Holliday, E. Gatchell and Philemon Johnson, independent of the troops at the garrison.

Reverend J. Johns, who settled among them, preached and expounded the scriptures for them on the Sabbath day, when he was not too busily engaged in hunting elk and deer, or bee hunting or trapping.

The first child born was Jackson Mericle, son of Jacob Mericle. The first death was that of Henry Lott's wife.

The first marriage that appears on record was that of John A. Holmes and Emily Lyons, May 14, 1853, by William Pierce, County Judge. It does not appear, however, that Judge Pierce was elected, or that the county was fully organized, until in August of this year, and therefore the presumption is that he held his position by virtue of appointment.

The first settlers in Webster County underwent severe trials and privations. They had emigrated from other states to better their condition, by securing land. They dearly earned all the advantages they gained, shut out, comparatively speaking, from the world, to shift as best they could, and obliged to resort to hunting and trapping to procure the necessaries of life. The nearest mills where flour or meal of any kind could be had were at Fort Des Moines or Oskaloosa, a distance of from 80 to 150 miles.

COAL.

The State Geologist, in his report for 1870, says: "It is believed that about four-fifths of the area of the county are occupied by the lower coal measures, the strata of which, including valuable beds of coal, are well developed." Again, "Thus far, at least three distinct beds of coal have been identified within the limits of Webster County." Then, after explaining that at present it is only along the valley sides of the Des Moines River and its tributary creeks that these beds are at present accessible, he says, "But there can be no doubt that they may be reached by shafts from the prairie surfaces, over a large part of the county."

All the coal mines of the county are opened by "drifting" from the ravines and minor valleys into the hill sides, and as the veins seldom "dip" the mines are easily drained, and consequently kept very dry. They are also easily ventilated. In relation to the quality of Webster County coal, the State Geologist says: "The quality of the coal of Webster County is equal to the average Iowa coal." But by comparison of the coal of this region with that of the other coal districts in the State, competent judges declare that the coal of this county is far superior to any yet found in the Western States. Cannel coal, which is most valuable in the manufacture of gas, yielding 10,000 feet to the ton, is here found in great quantities, the supply being deemed inexhaustible.

There are large tracts of coal lands in the county, which indicate veins of from two to eight feet in thickness, in which banks will be opened as soon as the superior quality of the Webster County coal becomes sufficiently known to create larger demand for it. And from the interest exhibited by railroad and manufacturing companies, and others in the mining enterprises of the county, and the superiority of the coal to be found here, it is safe to predict that for the "Fort Dodge Coal" there will, at no distant date, be a demand far in excess of the most sanguine expectations entertained for it.

By the census of 1875 there are nineteen coal beds now open, which employ 227 hands, and mined during the preceding year 78,800 tons of coal.

IRON ORE, OCHRE BEDS, FIRE AND POTTER'S CLAY.

"Vast deposits of black-band and kidney iron ore are found imbedded along the streams and draws, extending back into the hills, and containing a percentage of iron which renders it valuable for smelting. This ore is found on sections 1, 12 and 13, township 87, range 28, and 3, 87, 28, which is easy of access.

"On sections 1, 12, 13 and 18 we find heavy deposits of red and Spanish brown ochres, of excellent texture and quality.

"On sections 12 and 13, township 87, range 28, and section 18, township 87, range 27, are found immense deposits of fire and potter's clay, of a superior quality.

"Representative samples of the above named deposits have been procured for the Centennial.

COAL INTERRUPTIONS.

"A short distance up the river, above the sections we have mentioned, is disclosed a ledge of massive sandrock, commencing on section 1, township 87, range 28, and following the line of the river on both sides, through sections 35, 26, 27, 22, 21 and 15, township 88, range 28, which taking the place of the upper beds of coal, cut them out entirely. Yet, on section 21, the rock nearly disappears and the coal sets in again, embracing the Otho coal fields, where banks are opened and large quantities of coal taken out by different parties."

GYPSUM.

The State Geologist in his report for 1870, before alluded to, says: "The large deposit of gypsum near Fort Dodge is one of the most important yet discovered in the United States, and is the only one of any economic value known to exist, not only in Iowa, but in any of the adjoining states." This gypsum deposit is near the center of Webster County, the Des Moines River running through it. This gypsum does not occur in "heaps" or "nests," as it does in most deposits of gypsum in the states farther eastward, but exists here in the form of a regularly stratified, continuous formation.

As little can be said with certainty concerning the lithological origin of this deposit as can be said of its geological age.

According to the results of the analysis by Professor Emery, the ordinary gray gypsum of this region contains only about eight per cent of impurity; and it is probable that the average impurity of the whole deposit will not exceed that proportion. Although it has a gray color, it becomes white by grinding, and still whiter by a calcining process necessary in the preparation of plaster of paris. No hesitation, therefore, is felt in stating that the Fort Dodge gypsum is the best in quality in the country, even for the finest uses. It has been long and successfully used for building stone by the inhabitants.

Besides the value of this gypsum for building purposes, it is of incalculable value in manufacturing plaster of paris, land plaster, cement, stucco, calcine, etc., etc.

It was from one of the above quarries that the celebrated "Cardiff Giant" was originally taken in a coffin-shaped piece, and shipped by rail to Chicago, where it was chiselled into the statue of the size of a giant. From thence it was taken to Syracuse, New York, and buried so as to be easily found when the owner of the land started to dig a well. For a while it was a great mystery.

The ordinary uses to which gypsum has been applied are perhaps known to most readers. It is easily crushed or ground to a fine powder, commonly called "plaster," an article which is used as a fertilizer. Being subjected to a further chemical process, an article called "plaster paris" is manufactured from it, some of the uses of which are known to most people. But the people of Fort Dodge have for a number of years been using it as a building material in the place of common stone. The first to use it in this way was Honorable John F. Duncombe, who, several years ago, erected a fine gypsum mansion on one of the beautiful eminences overlooking the Des Moines Valley at Fort Dodge. This experiment has been a sufficient test of its durability to induce many others to use it as a building material, and as the result, Fort Dodge now has quite a number of gypsum houses. The new six thousand dollar depot building of the Iowa Falls and Sioux City Railroad at this place is constructed of this material, and makes a fine appearance. Some of the advantages of using it as a building material here, are its great abundance, its accessibility, and the ease with which it is quarried and dressed for the wall. It may be bored with a common auger as easily as wood, and, as a consequence, the use of the drill for blasting in the quarry is unnecessary. The blocks may be sawed, hewed, planed, or mortised as easily as wood, and with the ordinary tools used in wood-work.

FORT DODGE.

The site of Fort Dodge was first selected for a military post by Brevet General Mason, then Colonel of the 6th Regiment of United States Infantry. The object in establishing the post was to keep in check the Sioux Indians, and it was placed at the extreme western part of what was called the neutral ground between the Sioux and Sac and Fox Indians. In the Spring of 1850, Major Samuel Woods was ordered on with a portion of the 6th United States Infantry, and established the post which was named Fort Clark. But it was found that another detachment from the same regiment had established another post on the frontier west, which they also named Fort Clark. To prevent confusion in mail matters and in forwarding supplies, the name was changed, by order of the Secretary of War, from Fort Clark to Fort Dodge, in honor of Senator Dodge, of Wisconsin.

The reservation of land laid out for the use of the post was four miles north and four miles south of the fort, and two miles on each side of the Des Moines River, making a strip of land eight miles in length, and four miles wide, with the fort in the center. The treaty of 1852 with the Sioux Indians was confirmed, and the United States Government by that treaty purchased of the Sioux all the territory in Minnesota, from Lake Pepin to Rock River on the St. Peters. Also, all lands of the Sioux lying within the limits of the State of Iowa. This embraced the lands west of the Des Moines River. Captain Dana, of the 6th United States Infantry, and others, were ordered to select a site for a permanent post on the north line of the new purchase. The selection was made at the junction of Rock River and St. Peters (or Minnesota River), about one hundred and fifty miles north of Fort Dodge. In the latter part of July, 1853, the troops at Fort Dodge were ordered to abandon the post and march to the St. Peters to assist in building the new fort. The country between Fort Dodge and the point they were ordered to being unexplored, it took them until late in September to finally leave Fort Dodge, being baffled by high waters, etc. The new post established was named Fort Ridgley. The principal cause for the abandonment of Fort Dodge as a military post, was the decision given by the Commissioner of the Interior of the United States, that the grant of lands made by Congress in 1848 to the State of Iowa for the improvement of the Des Moines River, extended from the mouth of the river to its source. By that decision it was found that the land (section No. 19, T. 89, R. 28 W.) was embraced in that grant, and belonged to the State of Iowa.

The main buildings of the fort now form principally the north side of William Street, beginning between Fifth and Sixth Streets, on what is now in the town plat, Lot No. 4 in Block No. 2, and extending west to Lot No. 5 in Block No. 6.

ANCIENT FORTIFICATIONS, MOUNDS, ETC.

After establishing Fort Dodge, some time was spent during the Summer and Fall of 1851, in reconnoitering and examining the country, with the view of ascertaining the location of the Indians, and to determine on the best route for roads as well as to gain a knowledge of streams and the country generally. "We found many remains of ancient fortifications and mounds, which had evidently, from their location and construction, been (at some very remote period) raised for defense and positions of observation, giving evidence that this northern country was inhabited by a race of people long before the present race of Indians inhabited it. On viewing the location and tracing the lines we found them arranged with some judgment. Others evidently were burial places. On directing the attention of the Indians to them, we were unable to find any among the oldest Sioux who had any knowledge of them, either by tradition or otherwise; they all asserted that they were here when their people first came into the country. The most distinct of these ancient works will be found in the forks of Boone, on and in the neighborhood of L. Mericle's place, on the west side of the Des Moines, near where Mr. Beam lives, on Indian Creek, about twelve miles north of Fort Dodge, on Lizard Rivers, and at Fort Dodge. Some of the mounds at Fort Dodge have been removed, and in digging into them they were found to contain the remains of human beings, such as parts of skulls, teeth, thigh bones, etc., and along with them pieces of burnt or charred wood and coals. From their location, on high and dry ground, covered with sand and gravel, together with the appearance of the bones, their color, etc., physicians and all who examined them, were of the opinion that a great length of time had elapsed since they had been deposited there, perhaps two hundred years or more; the ancient mound-builders were in the habit of burning their dead, which is not the custom of any of the Indians of whom we have any knowledge."

INDIANS.

The Indians that inhabited this county and the surrounding section were Sioux. The acknowledged chief was Red Thunder. These Indians were great thieves, constantly roaming about in parties, watching trappers and emigrants who attempted to settle. After the troops abandoned Fort Dodge they became exceedingly troublesome. For the protection of the settlers, William Williams was given authority from the Governor to keep peace between them and the settlers. Major Williams succeeded in doing so very well, until Henry Lott, a desperate character, waylaid and shot "Si-dom-i-na-do-tah," their chief, and murdered his squaws and children, of which an account is given in the history of Humboldt County. After that outrage the Indians were naturally more difficult to manage, and for some time threatened the whites with destruction. It was some time after the murder committed by Lott before the skeleton of the murdered chief was found. In the meantime, the Indians generally fell back and united with other Sioux from the St. Peter's, in an expedition against the Omahas, over five hundred warriors in all. This array of Indians collected on the north, alarmed the few settlers then in the county very much, until their intentions were ascertained. They made their raid on the Omahas of the Missouri, returning with a great number of ponies and much plunder.

CITY OF FORT DODGE.

Fort Dodge, the county seat of Webster County, is situated on the east bank of the Des Moines River, about two hundred miles west from Dubuque, on the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railway, and about eighty miles north of Des Moines City, the Capital of Iowa, and is the terminus of the Des Moines & Fort Dodge Railroad. The town of Fort Dodge is situated on an elevated plateau, composed of three terraces, which rise in all about one hundred and fifty feet above the level of the river. On the east it is approached by an extensive prairie, beautiful in appearance; on the northwest and south it is surrounded by heavy timber; the banks on the west side terminate precipitately, forming an amphitheater, and adding exceedingly to the beauty of the scene, which is not surpassed by any thing west of the Mississippi River.

The Des Moines is a pure clear stream; flows over a rock and pebble bottom, at the base. The other streams in the vicinity of the town are Soldiers' Creek, on the north, and Deer Creek, on the south. On the east of the Des Moines, above the town, the Lizard River empties into the Des Moines. This stream affords good water power. All these streams are skirted with timber. The first town plat was surveyed and laid out on the 27th of March, 1854. After the troops abandoned the fort, Major W. Williams, and his son J. B. Williams, and Sergeant John Hefley, were the only residents for nearly two years.

Among the first settlers that came to Fort Dodge, after it was laid out as a town, we find Colonel Cyrus C. Carpenter, who subsequently distinguished himself as colonel of an Iowa regiment during the rebellion, and now so ably fills the office of Governor of Iowa.

In April, 1856, the county seat of Webster County was (by the voice of the people) removed from Homer to Fort Dodge. Additions were then laid out, and the town extended.

The first sermon preached in Fort Dodge was by Reverend J. H. Burleigh, of the Methodist Church. He came to the fort in the Fall of 1851, and was furnished with a large hospital tent, which was pitched on the ground now lot No. 11, in block No. 3, where he held a three days' meeting, very much to the gratification of the officers and men.

In July, 1856, the first newspaper was published, called the *Fort Dodge Sentinel*, edited by A. S. White.

Honorable C. C. Carpenter had the honor of teaching the first school in the place, there being at that time about twenty children of school age.

William Williams was the first post master appointed, and the first store opened was that of Williams & Lemp.

Doctor S. B. Olney was the first physician, and John F. Duncombe, Esq., the first lawyer.

W. R. Miller opened the first house of entertainment, in the building known as the "Wakousa House."

The United States Land Office was opened here in 1856, and in June of the same year the railroad company located their road to this place; and from that time on the village rapidly grew, until now, by census of 1875, it has a population of 3,537.

The churches of the place have hardly kept pace with the other improvements of the village; but the Methodists have just completed a handsome, costly, brick edifice. The Presbyterian church, of brick, was erected in 1857, and the Congregationalists erected a chapel in 1870. The Universalists built in 1869; the Episcopalians in 1858. The Catholic church, Reverend T. F. Lenehan, pastor, was built in 1856; German Lutheran in 1862, and was built of stone from the famous gypsum quarries. The German Evangelical built in 1867.

There is a large, brick high school building erected on a very commanding site, surrounded by a large yard. Other ward schools are built at convenient locations. A course of study has been adopted by the board, occupying four years. A convent school, in connection with the Catholic church, is under the supervision of the Sisters of Mercy, and is styled "Our Lady of the Lourdes Convent of Mercy." This order was introduced into this state three years ago, by Reverend Thomas M. Lenehan, and by reason of the competent manner of conducting the schools has rapidly grown in favor. There is now an average attendance of two hundred day pupils. The buildings are large and commodious. See view of the buildings in this atlas.

The passenger depot of the Illinois Central Railroad is built of stone, at a probable cost of $30,000. The company have a round house and a repair shop, etc., located here.

There are three flouring mills—two steam and one water power; two breweries; one pottery, which makes a good article of stone ware; and a few other small manufacturing establishments.

Almost every branch of trade is represented in Fort Dodge, and the city is in a flourishing condition.

The *Semi-Weekly Times* has reached its seventh year, and is managed by L. R. Train, as editor and proprietor.

The *Messenger* (Republican) is issued by Albert and Pauline Swalm, as editors and proprietors, and is now in its second volume.

DUNCOMBE.

Nine miles from Webster City. The place was laid out in November, 1869, by the Iowa Falls & Sioux City Railroad Company, and named for John F. Duncombe, of Fort Dodge.

There are several other small villages and post offices about the county, but none of sufficient size to require a description. Around the various coal mines are erected numerous buildings, mostly occupied by the miners.

The population of Webster County, by census of 1875, is 13,114. Of this number, 4,597 were born in Iowa, 3,264 in foreign countries, and 5,253 in various parts of the United States.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

This county is situated in the third tier south from the Minnesota line, and the second west from the Mississippi River, and is divided into sixteen congressional or land survey townships, containing in all 368,640 acres.

SURFACE.

The county is divided into timber land and prairie, the latter comprising about three-fourths of the surface, and is desirably varied, being generally undulated and gently rolling, presenting a pleasing landscape to the eye, and affording superior drainage, without the disadvantages of high hills and steep declivities. The timber land which is found in the neighborhood of the streams is more rough and broken, and is in some places quite hilly. On the whole, the general surface and appearance of the county is attractive to one seeking a good farm, or a pleasant home.

SOIL.

The soil is excellent, being composed of a deep black loam, with a considerable mixture of sand in many places, rendering it warm, and causing a rapid growth of vegetation. It is unsurpassed by no county in this part of the state for fertility, and its adaptation to the growth of all kinds of grains, fruits and vegetables, which can be produced in this climate.

STREAMS.

Throughout it is well watered, the number and distribution of its springs, streams and lakes being admirable, and leaving no considerable portion of the county destitute of an abundant supply of living water. The principal stream is the South Fork of the Maquoketa River, which enters the county near the northwest corner, and passes through it in a southeasterly direction, with its tributaries, the chief of which are Plum and Honey Creeks on the east, and Prairie and Buck Creeks on the west. The other streams are the North Fork of the Maquoketa in the east, the Little Turkey in the northeast, and the Buffalo in the southwest. Nearly all of these streams afford excellent water powers, which have as yet been only partly utilized, but will, when properly improved, return large profits to the enterprising capitalist.

Numerous springs of pure, soft water are found in abundance, and are largely used for family and stock purposes, while clear, cold water is found in never-failing quantities, by digging at an average depth of from twenty to thirty feet.

TIMBER.

Timber is well distributed, accessible to all parts of the county, and in sufficient quantities to supply the demands for fuel and other purposes. It is found mostly in the immediate neighborhood of the streams, the heaviest and most valuable being on the west side of the Maquoketa, and on Turkey Creek in the northeast part of the county. The facilities for procuring coal from adjoining counties, and building timber from the pineries of the north, are so good that the demand for native timber does not seem to increase with the growth and increased wealth and population of the county. The varieties of timber are those usually found in this climate; among the most important and valuable of which may be mentioned nearly the entire oak family, black walnut, butternut, hickory, soft, hard and birds-eye maple, ash, and many other well known varieties.

PRODUCTIONS.

Wheat and corn are perhaps the staple productions; while oats, barley, buckwheat, rye and potatoes, are raised with success. Garden vegetables in great variety and perfection, are grown in vast quantities. In short, all the cereals, grasses and vegetables cultivated in the Middle States, can be successfully produced here. Small fruits of every kind are readily grown of superior quality, and in such large quantities as to astonish those unacquainted with the fertility of the soil, while the hardier kinds of apples, pears and cherries, can be readily grown. Though not being a superior fruit country, yet all the hardier varieties can with a little care be raised with certainty and success.

STOCK.

Probably no portion of northern Iowa is better adapted for stock raising than this county, containing as it does a large amount of high rolling prairie, with openings and valleys in the timber which afford fine Spring grazing and late Fall pasture. The sparkling pebbly streams, and the clear pure springs of liquid coolness, which are every where found in abundance, afford advantages seldom united with a fertile soil. As a dairy country, it has no superior in the West, as can readily be shown by the amount of butter annually shipped, and the high prices it commands in the Eastern markets. Delaware butter has twice taken premiums at great fairs at St. Louis. Sheep do well; while pork claims greater attention, and is more generally and extensively raised by the farmers in this county, than any other class of stock.

BUILDING MATERIALS.

Excellent building stone can be obtained in almost unlimited quantities in all parts of the county. It is a magnesian limestone, of a formation lying above that of the celebrated quarries at Anamosa, in Jones County. The exposures are numerous along the Maquoketa and its branches. Near the streams the soil is usually thin, but on receding a short distance, the rocks are heavily covered, forming a rolling and fertile country. Whenever opened to a sufficent depth, a superior quality of building rock is obtained, of a pale yellow or soft white color. It is somewhat harder than the Anamosa stone, yet is easily worked. Extensive quarries have been opened at Colesburg, Delhi, Hopkinton and in the vicinity of Manchester. Good flagging is found in some places, while nearly all the rock will make excellent lime. In many places fossils characteristic of the Niagara group are abundant. Very pretty cornelians and agates are found among the gravel of the Maquoketa. A good quality of pottery clay is obtained near Colesburg, which has been extensively worked; while clay from which good brick are manufactured, is found in all parts of the county.

EARLY HISTORY.

During the Summer of 1836, William Bennett moved with his family from Galena, Illinois, and built a cabin in the timber which has since been known as Eads Grove. This was the year before the government survey, and was the first settlement of any kind made in the county by whites. The next settlement, of which the writer is able to learn anything, was made by a party of Scotch early in the Summer of 1837. They emigrated from the Red River country of the North, part going to Jones County, and the remainder locating at a grove in the southeast part of this county, which is still known by the name of "Scotch Grove." Two Livingston brothers, Hugh Rose and some others whose names have been forgotten, formed the party. A little later a family by the name of Keby located near Rockville, on the east line of the county. They all built cabins, broke small patches of prairie, and raised a few potatoes and some other vegetables during that season.

In the Spring of 1838, Joel Bailey and John Keeler came into the county, made a claim near the ford on the Maquoketa, still called "Bailey's Ford," built a cabin, and broke some twenty acres of prairie, which was probably the first breaking of any considerable size done in the county. William Nicholson made a claim and did some breaking that same season, on the present site of the town of Hopkinton; Abraham and William H. Whiteside, S. P. Whiteker, —— Nagle, Siles Gilmore, Welington Woolsey, Thomas Coles, J. W. Penn, —— Swartz, Frank Moffitt, John Corbin, the Cutter Brothers, G. D. Dillon, who built the first frame house in the county, all came that year.

During 1839-40, there was a slow but steadily increasing immigration. Among those who found their way here and became permanent citizens, the following are worthy of special notice: Clement Coffin, who settled first at Eads Grove, where, after remaining for a short time, he removed to Coffin's Grove, in the township now bearing that name, and was, at the time, located further west than any other white family in this part of the Territory of Iowa. William Eads and his son, Thomas Eads, John Hinkley, and Daniel Brown, who was the first blacksmith in the county, settled at Eads Grove. David Moreland, —— McMillen and —— McQuilton, located at Colesburg, or Colony, as it was then generally called. They came from Uniontown, Penn., chartered a small steamboat, on which they loaded their household furniture, farming implements, wagons, carriages, stock, etc., etc., came down the Ohio River and up the Mississippi, landing at Cassville, from which point they came across land to this county. They were thus able to bring more of the conveniences and luxuries of their eastern homes, than was enjoyed by any other family who settled here at that early period. C. W. Hobbs moved from Dubuque at this time with his family, and remained for some time at Rockville, removing to Delhi in 1843. Leroy Jackson and A. H. Carter bought out the Nicholson claim at Hopkinton, and each entered a quarter section of land, while Missouri and Sam Dickson located south of Colesburg, Lawrence McName at Colesburg, and Henry Baker at Eads Grove.

The first white child born in the county, was that of William Bennett, born in 1837 or '38, and living but a short time, was the first death. The oldest persons now living, who were born in this county, are William and Cornelia, twin children of G. D. Dillon. They were born in the Fall of 1840, and are living, one in this and one in Dubuque County. Soon after, on the 7th of January, 1841, was born to John Corbin a son, J. W., now living on a farm some two miles east of Delhi. The first death of an adult was that of Thomas Nicholson, father of William Nicholson, who died at Hopkinton in the Winter or Spring of 1839.

The first marriage which occurred in the county, was that of Thomas Cole and Miss Barbary Nicholson, step-daughter of William Eads, which was celebrated in July, 1841, the Reverend Simeon Clark, now of Farley, Dubuque County, performing the ceremony. It is related, with how much truth the writer can not say, that soon after this Samuel Kelley secured the "very best match in the county," by marrying the only marriageable woman then in the county.

The first flouring mill in the county was erected during the Summer of 1844, at Eads Grove, by William Bennett. It was what might be called a "corn cracker," having no smutter or bolt.

A REMINISCENCE.

The following incident, among others related to the writer, will illustrate the style of those times, and the intense simplicity of the pioneers of this county. A certain dignitary of the law, wearing the judicial ermine of a "justice of the peace," was called upon to perform the solemn rite of marriage. Proceeding toward the dwelling designated, and finding his path obstructed by a rapid stream that had been suddenly swollen, and rendered impassible by a recent freshet, he called the high contracting parties to the water's edge on the opposite side, and made their hearts glad by marrying them from where he stood, although he was unable to salute the bride in the courteous manner his feelings and the custom of the times would have dictated.

ORGANIZATION.

This county was named and the boundaries defined by act of the Territorial Legislature at their first session, which met at Burlington in the Winter of 1837 and '38. At the session of 1839 and '40, William Smith, of Dubuque; Thomas S. Denison, of Bowens Prairie; and William Jones, of Bellevue, were appoined commissioners to locate the county seat. Early the following Fall, the first two mentioned, Smith and Denison, met, and together reviewed the locations which, in their opinion were the most eligable. After spending several days in making a thorough examination, it became evident that they could not agree. Each had fixed upon different locations, and the more they argued the more determined they each became, that the other was wrong and must submit. After spending much time in their futile efforts to convince each other, they finally determined to go home and leave the location of the seat of county government an unsettled question. They soon, however, changed their minds, when they remembered that unless they gave the county seat a location, they could not receive any compensation for the time and labor they had spent in their unfruitful efforts to agree. Both still being unwilling to yield or to compromise, they at last, hit upon the plan of determining it by chance, and Smith being successful, located it at Mellheirn or "Dutchtown."

RE-LOCATION OF COUNTY SEAT.

As soon as the action of the commissioners became known, it gave almost universal dissatisfaction. A mass meeting was called at Penn's Grove to protest against the injustice of their action. Petitions were put in circulation and generally signed by the citizens of the county, asking the Legislature to grant a re-location of the county seat by a vote of the people. This petition, duly signed, was presented to the Territorial Legislature, which met at Iowa City the following Winter, and on the 13th day of January, 1841, an act was approved granting to the citizens of Delaware County the right to locate their county seat by a vote of the people at the general election in the following August. This act was passed without opposition, except from Doctor Mason, of Dubuque, who very eloquently argued that it was too important a question to be left for the citizens of the county to decide. His eloquence, however, did not convince his associates of the danger, as it passed without further opposition.

In order to fix upon some location, that the people might vote intelligently, a mass meeting was called at Penn's Grove, about two and a half miles from the present location of Delhi, and after discussing the matter at length, a committee of seven was appointed, whose duty it was to visit all the suitable locations in the county and report. This committee was composed of Joel Bailey, Leroy Jackson, William H. Whiteside, Roland Aubrey, S. P. Whitaker, J. W. Penn and Cyrus Keeler. They met at Penn's some days later, and first proceeded to the geographical center of the county, a little west of the present Village of Delaware Center. It was, however, unanimously considered to be ineligible, as it was high rolling prairie without wood or water. They then went southwest to Spring Branch, it being the nearest timber, but upon examination found it to be hilly, broken, and unsuitable for a town site. They then followed this stream to the Maquoketa, at a point some two miles west and two south of the center, where some of the committee thought best to locate the future shire town. A majority, however, not being satisfied, it was determined to visit Silver Lake, a beautiful sheet of water surrounded by fine burr oak groves, in which were several large springs that were then considered almost indispensible in the location of a town site. As they were riding leisurely along, having reached the brow of the hill overlooking Silver Lake, and where the Village of Delhi now stands, a large deer suddenly sprang up, and running a short distance, stopped and stood looking at them. Roland Aubrey, who, frontiersman like, always carried his trusty rifle, quickly dismounting and raising his piece, was about to fire when Jackson exclaimed, "Now, Aubrey, kill that deer and we will stick the county seat stake right here." Aubrey then fired bringing down the deer, and with his unerring aim located the seat of county government of the now populous and wealthy County of Delaware.

FIRST ELECTION.

At the general election, held on the 3d day of August, 1841, the people ratified at the polls the action of their committee. Several unsuccessful attempts have been made to change this early decision of the people. Both Manchester and Delaware Center are eager to secure the honors which the early settlers of this county conferred upon Delhi. At this election, the first ever held in the county, the total number of votes cast was thirty-five, all except six of which were cast for Delhi as the county seat, while the entire population of this county, including Buchanan, was one hundred and eighty-five souls.

The law under which this election was held, required that the election returns should be made to the Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners of Dubuque County, and the duty of making these returns devolved upon Charles W. Hobbs. As he was not then the owner of a horse, and was unable to secure the loan of one from his more fortunate neighbors, he was compelled the morning of the last day on which the returns could be legally filed, to set out on foot and alone for Dubuque, a distance of forty-five miles, where he arrived about nine o'clock in the evening.

At the same election, William H. Whiteside, Daniel Brown and William Eads, were elected County Commissioners, and Leroy Jackson, Sheriff, thus completing the organization of the county, which up to this time had been attached to Dubuque County for judicial and revenue purposes, and still remained so in a measure until 1844, when a court was established at Delhi. The first meeting of these commissioners was held at Eads Grove, on the 19th day of November, 1841, when Charles W. Hobbs was appointed clerk of the board and county recorder. The remaining other first officers of the county were J. W. Penn, Collector; Joel Bailey, Surveyor; Fayette Phillips, Assessor; Robert B. Hudson (who it is said could neither read nor write), Treasurer; Clement Coffin, Probate Judge.

FIRST MEETING OF COMMISSIONERS.

At this first meeting of the Board of County Commissioners, William Eads was authorized to borrow money at an interest not exceeding forty per cent. per annum, and enter the quarter section of land on which had been located the future town of Delhi. From some cause he was not able to comply, and the order was rescinded at a subsequent meeting. The land was finally entered March 5, 1846, by Leroy Jackson and Lawrence McName, and afterwards conveyed to the county, who, subsequently realized enough from the sale of town lots to build the present court house and jail.

FIRST COURT HOUSE AND COURTS.

During the Winter of 1843 and '4 the Territorial Legislature designated Delhi as one of the points in the 3d Judicial District for holding court during the following Fall. As there was no suitable building, and none in fact except the small log cabin of C. W. Hobbs, at the county seat, the citizens of the county seeing that something must be done, generally turned out, and while some cut and hewed logs in the timber, others came with their teams and hauled them to a designated point on the hill overlooking Silver Lake, and there constructed a commodious log court house some 18x24 feet, two stories high, with a court room on the first floor, and a jury room above. The contract for roofing, putting in doors and windows, and otherwise completing the building, was let by the county commissioners to Simeon Phillips, at a contract price not to exceed sixty-five dollars.

It was, however, not completed until after the holding of the first term of the District Court, which convened on the 30th day of September, 1844. Honorable Thomas S. Wilson one of the judges of the Territorial Supreme Court, and presiding judge of the 3d Judicial District presiding; J. W. Penn, Sheriff, and Charles W. Hobbs, Clerk.

The grand jury, after being charged by "his honor," were conducted by United States Marshal, William E. Laffingwell, now of Clinton, in this state, to a thick clump of timber not far from the court house, where with a fallen tree for a seat, they held their first deliberations. As there was no business presented to them, their session was a short one, and they were discharged without finding a single indictment. The court adjourned for the term, on the evening of the first day, having transacted but little business, and without calling a petit jury.

FIRST CRIMINAL TRIAL.

The first criminal trial which took place in the county, was at the second term of the District Court, in April, 1845. Jefferson Lowe, still a resident of the county, was tried, being charged with the murder of D. B. Dance, who had been found lying dead in the timber, shot through the head. United States District Attorney, James Crawford, prosecuted on the part of the people, while the prisoner was ably defended by General James Wilson, of Dubuque. The trial was an exciting one, and called together a large number of people from this and adjoining counties. The case was argued and given to the jury late in the evening, who were not long in disposing of it by bringing in a verdict of "not guilty," which was in full accord with the feelings of all who had witnessed the trial. So hearty and enthusiastic was the approval of those present, that one spontaneous shout of joy rang out clear and strong upon the evening air, reverberating in constantly extending circles, until it died away in the distant and moonlit forest.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The county buildings consist of a court house and jail, the county offices, and the poor house or asylum.

The first court house was the rude log structure heretofore referred to, which was erected in the Summer of 1844. The present court house and jail were built in 1851-'2, at a cost of about four thousand dollars, which money was realized from the sale of lots owned by the county in the Town of Delhi. It is a wood structure, 30x46 feet, with the jail and jailor's room on the first floor or basement, the court room, jurors' rooms, sheriffs' offices, etc., above. It is an old-styled, storm-beaten building, scarcely up to what the population, wealth and influence of the county would seem to demand.

The county offices, as well as the court house, stand in a fine natural park, pleasantly shaded with noble samples of the native forest, and occupies an elevated position near the center of the Village of Delhi. It is a substantial two story brick building, of a rather novel and antiquated style of architecture, which might perhaps remind one who beholds it for the first time, of the castles and battlements of Feudal days, without presenting to him any of their beauty or grandeur. It contains four large, well lighted and pleasant rooms. It was built in 1857, at a cost of about five thousand dollars. It has well answered the ends for which it was built, and will probably continue to do so until decay, and the spirit of progress shall demand and erect a more artistic structure.

The poor farm, which is situated a short distance northwest of Delhi, contains two hundred and forty acres of land, forty of which are timber, and is well stocked and managed, affording a good home to the "county wards." The poor house is a fine, two story brick structure, with gothic roof and dormer windows, which gives it an accommodating capacity equal to a three story building, while its external appearance is much finer. It was erected in 1873, at a cost of about five thousand dollars, and is a credit to the county.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Delaware County Agricultural Society was organized in accordance with the laws of Iowa, regulating agricultural societies, by the adoption of a constitution and by-laws, at a meeting held in Manchester, on the 30th day of January, 1869. N. Ruggles was elected president, and J. Piper, secretary. A suitable tract of land a short distance east of Manchester, was immediately rented for a term of years, enclosed with a substantial board fence, and the necessary exhibition buildings erected. The first fair was held the following September, with very gratifying results, which at once determined the future success of the society beyond a question. The first year it gave one thousand dollars in premiums, which it has been able gradually to increase, until in 1874 it gave upwards of sixteen hundred dollars. The annual exhibitions have all been good, while those of 1872 and 1874 were remarkably fine.

RAILROADS.

The Dubuque and Pacific Railroad was the first road which entered this county. It was constructed in 1858-'9 and passes through the center of the county from east to west. It has since passed into the hands of the Dubuque and Sioux City Company, and is now operated by the Illinois Central, under a twenty years' lease, about one-fourth of which has already expired. The Dubuque and Southwestern Railroad passes through the southeast part of the county, in a southwesterly direction, while the Davenport and St. Paul Railroad runs through the county from north to south, thus giving all parts of the county superior railroad facilities.

INCIDENT.

The following will illustrate the character of the school officers and teachers in those early days. A young man having made application for a school, presented himself to the board for examination. A majority of the committee invited a gentleman to officiate who happened to be present, and whom they supposed to be more competent to conduct the examination, when one of their number objected, stating that he would undertake it himself, and at once proceeded to catechise the young applicant in a very severe manner. Having at length exhausted his stock of questions, he vehemently exclaimed, "Your education, your ability to teach is first rate, but I do protest agin your moral character. Any man who will come on my land, on Sunday, and kill a deer, is not fit to teach my children." The young man immediately replied in language more forcible than elegant, "You G—— d—— old hog, I gave you half of the deer, and you want the other half and the hide, do you?"

The present county officers are: J. M. Holbrook, Treasurer; J. B. Boggs, Auditor; Henry C. Jackson, Recorder; J. B. Satterlee, Clerk of Courts; Abner Dunham, Sheriff; William H. Mertin, County School Superintendent; O. E. Noble, Surveyor; Thomas Cochrane, Poor House Director; F. Dunham, H. C. Merriam and J. B. Bailey, Supervisors.

WAR RECORD.

During the late terrible war of the Rebellion Delaware County did her full part, in a state which so nobly responded to the calls of the General Government. The names of upwards of one thousand private soldiers and sixty commissioned officers are enrolled among the national archives at Washington, where they will remain to proclaim to future generations the honor due to the loyal "citizen soldiery" of Delaware County. Many went never to return, and their bones are now bleaching beneath Southern suns, with no storied mausoleum to mark their final rest. But they are not forgotten, for they live in the memory of their relatives, in the hearts of a grateful people, and in the history of a mighty nation. Could they ask for a more glorious career while living, or a prouder fame when dead?

MANCHESTER,

Situated a little west of the center, is the largest and most important town in Delaware County. It is located on the Iowa division of the Illinois Central Railroad, forty-five miles west from Dubuque, on both sides of the south fork of the Maquoketa River, which at this place is from seventy to ninety feet wide. The natural advantages of the site for the location of a town are all that the most exacting could demand, being situated well above high water, sufficiently rolling to afford superior drainage, with a soil well adapted to gardening and fruit culture, and making excellent roads.

In Summer it originally presented many attractions to the eye of the early settler, covered as it was with a rich, thick carpet of grass, and dotted here and there with beautiful burr oak groves. It was the favorite resort of large herds of deer, which were often seen grazing beneath its shades, or sporting upon its grass plats. Wolves were numerous, and often ventured near the dwellings of the first settlers, while it is related that snakes of a large size were plenty and often showed themselves to the great alarm of the women and children, and in one case a lady rose in the morning in perfect unconsciousness that a huge serpentine monster, seven and a half feet in length, had been quietly coiled up in the same bed during the night. It is surrounded in many directions by prairies, which for fertility and adaptation to agricultural purposes are unsurpassed by any in the county, while in other directions timber of an excellent quality is found in abundance. Never failing wells of cold water are easily obtained, while the river and numerous springs afford an ample supply of living water. There are numerous quarries within two or three miles where building stone of an excellent quality are found in almost unlimited quantities, while there is an abundance of clay from which brick of a good quality are manufactured. Several excellent water powers now unused, but capable of running a large amount of machinery, are found in the neighborhood.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settler upon the original town site was a Norwegian, who, in 1850 or thereabouts, entered the north half of the northeast quarter of section thirty-two, and the north half of the northwest quarter of section thirty-three, and some other adjoining land. He built a cabin, did some fencing and breaking, but soon after becoming dissatisfied, disposed of his claim to Allen Love, and left the county long before there was any thought of establishing a town here. Near by were the improvements made by George and Henry Achers, while the first settlers in the township were John, William, Adon and Levert Padleford, who, with their mother and three sisters, located in 1841, and did much towards the early development of this part of the county. The land on which Manchester now stands was owned in 1855 by O. P. Reeves, Allen Love and L. Burrington, who first conceived the idea of establishing a town, and made liberal donations of land for that purpose to Judge Dyre, of Dyresville, and a man by the name of Chesterman, who located and surveyed the village that same year, and called it Burrington, in honor of Levens Burrington, one of the donors. During the following year they sold to the Iowa Land Company, who resurveyed and greatly enlarged it,

laying out the original plat of the town of Manchester as it now exists. Samuel Bethel, now a resident of California, did the surveying and laid out the town for the company.

Among the first settlers of Manchester were Edson Merrill, A. R. Loomis, Doctor Robins, Thomas Toogood and William White, besides those mentioned above, who were first upon the ground. The first white child born here was Marvin Reeves, the first death Charles E. Reeves, children of Marvin Reeves. The first marriage was that of Lyman Wright to Miss Sarah Lockwood, while Marvin Reeves erected the first frame dwelling. The first store was built by Judge Dyer, and is still standing and known as the "long store." The "Clarence House" by Toogood and Bethel, the old Exchange, the store of A. R. Loomis and some other business houses, with a number of dwellings, were put up the first season. The first bridge across the Maquoketa was built by the proprietors of the town, who erected and assisted in the erection of several business houses and dwellings. The first banking house opened in Manchester, which was also the first one in the county, was the Manchester Bank, owned by David Leroy.

As a large majority of the early settlers of the place had recently removed from the East, they keenly felt the loss of school and church privileges which they had there enjoyed, so that among the first things they did was the erection of a school house, which was used some ten years for school, church and political purposes.

Soon after the establishment of a post office, considerable annoyance was experienced in mail matters, owing to the similarity of the name Burrington to Burlington, a flourishing town in the southern part of the state, and the name was changed to Manchester, derived, it is said, from Chesterman, one of the original proprietors, by prefixing the last syllable "man" to "Chester," thus forming Manchester.

In June, 1865, the Maquoketa River rose to an unusually high point, and the substantial bridge, built some three years before, was washed away by the flood for the second time. It was immediately replaced through the exertions of the energetic business men of Manchester. It was again swept away during the following winter, again replaced, and for the fourth time carried off by the freshet of March, 1868. During the season the substantial structure now standing was erected at a point a short distance below the old crossing, at a cost of eleven thousand dollars, five thousand of which was appropriated by the county and the remaining six thousand by the town corporation.

INCORPORATED.

Manchester was regularly incorporated as a city in the early part of 1866. This was brought about through the active exertions of Messrs. Doggett, Green, Keller, Wells, and H. M. Conger. The first charter election was held on the 29th day of June, 1866, at which the following officers were chosen: Mayor, A. R. Loomis; Treasurer and Recorder, W. H. Board; Councilmen, C. H. Carpenter, N. Denton, Charles Paxon, Joel Bailey and John Schelling.

Manchester has a good graded school, with a high school building erected in 1866. The Congregational, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Universalist, Advent and Catholic Churches have organizations, and most of them have good church edifices. The Mason and Odd Fellow orders have organizations, which are in a flourishing condition. They have two fire companies, a lecturing and a dramatic association.

PRESS.

The first newspaper printed in Manchester was the *Delaware County Union*, which was started by the liberality of the citizens, who raised a bonus of three hundred dollars for Edward Burnside, who issued the first number March 25, 1864, and continued to conduct it with success and ability until his death, in December, 1866. It then passed into the hands of L. L. Ayres, under whose management it was enlarged to seven columns. Under Mr. Ayres' control it grew in popular favor, was the organ of the Republican party, and for a time was very successful; but at last, "for want of financial breath," died on the 31st day of December, 1872.

The first number of the *Manchester Press* was issued on the 16th day of June, 1871, by H. L. Rann, who conducted it until July 1, 1873, when he sold to Honorable C. Sanborn, who on the first day of January, 1875, took in L. H. Fisk as associate editor and publisher. The *Press* is a large seven column quarto sheet, neatly printed and ably edited. It is Republican in politics. The office contains a large Potter power printing machine, with a well selected job office, the most complete in the county.

The *Manchester Democrat* was established, and issued its first number on the 20th day of January, 1875; F. B. Gregg, publisher and proprietor. It is a five column quarto sheet, Democratic in politics, and editorially is ably conducted by L. L. Ayres, who is making it emphatically a local paper, spicy and readable.

DELHI,

The county seat of Delaware County, is located some four miles southeast of the center of the county, on the southeast quarter of section seventeen, in township eighty-eight north, of range four west, of the fifth principal meridian. It was located by a vote of the people, held on the 3d day of August, 1841, and was surveyed, platted and laid out on the 5th day of April, 1842, by Joel Bailey, county surveyor.

In the Summer of 1843, Charles W. Hobbs and family moved to Delhi, erected a log cabin, made a claim, and were for two years the only inhabitants in the place. In the Fall of the same year a post office was established, under the then existing regulation of the Government giving every county seat a post office, and Mrs. Mary E., wife of C. W. Hobbs, was appointed post mistress. This was the first post office in the county, and was supplied with mail once a week by William Smith, of Dubuque, who had the first mail contract through the county, from Dubuque via Delhi to Quasqueton, in Buchanan County, which he carried on horseback.

During the Spring of 1845 the population of Delhi was augmented by the arrival of John W. Clark, William Phillips, Thomas Norris, A. K. Eaton and Joseph Mitchell.

Thomas W. Hobbs, now a resident of this town, and a son of C. W. Hobbs, was the first white child born in this vicinity, and Marshal, son of A. K. Eaton, was the first child who died here. The first public school in Delhi, and probably in the county, was held in the log court house during the Summer of 1846, and was taught by Miss Roxy Brown.

From the first settlement up to the Spring of 1851 the growth of the town was very slow, though there was a steady increase. As it was on the stage line from Dubuque west, and one of the principal stopping places, immigration about this time began to pour in more rapidly, and it soon gave evidences of becoming a town of considerable importance. Good buildings were put up, and energetic, wide-awake business men, mostly from the far East, located here; and with the almost certain prospect of securing a railroad at no very distant day, business of all kinds became lively. Had the citizens of Delhi then embraced the opportunity offered them, and secured the completion of the Dubuque & Pacific Railroad through their town, they would have made its future certain, and forever silenced all cavil about the removal of the county seat. Under the impetus given by its railroad prospects, it rapidly increased in wealth and importance, until in 1856 or 1857 it had a population of about eleven hundred, and was the most important town west of Dubuque. They however failed to comply with the requests of the railroad projectors, giving the matter but little attention, as they believed the road would come to Delhi whether they encouraged it or not. Thus they let pass the one opportunity offered them; and when the railroad was built it passed three miles north, and they were left "out in the cold." Since then the town has seemed to be on a decline, losing many of its most energetic men, and decreasing in wealth and population, until it now contains scarcely five hundred inhabitants.

PRESS.

The *Delhi Argus* was the name of the first newspaper printed in Delaware County, and was edited by E. D. Coon, since a brigadier general in the volunteer service, and now a resident of Alabama, who commenced its publication at Delhi in 1853. Captain J. L. Noble, then a small boy, rolled the first form of this newspaper. After running it for some time Coon sold to G. W. Field, who managed the concern with energy and ability until the Fall of 1856, when he transferred his interest to C. F. Hobbs. About this time the office was partially destroyed by fire, the press being greatly injured, and many fonts of type rendered useless by missing letters. Under Mr. Hobbs' management it was enlarged to a seven column paper, the name changed to the *Delhi Democrat*, and the office did a flourishing business. It was afterwards purchased by Reverend L. S. Ashbough and J. I. McCreery, who again reduced it to a six column sheet, and issued the first number of the *Delaware Journal*, January 1, 1859. Reverend Ashbough did not, however, remain long in the publishing business, but soon disposed of his interest to James L. Noble, who soon after handed over the entire control of the paper to McCreery. About this time James Wright, afterwards secretary of state, bought and held for some time an interest in the concern. After McCreery obtained the sole management he changed the name to the *Delaware County Journal*, and continued its publication until the 1st of January, 1864, when it died from starvation, or inability to collect. The press and material were taken to Manchester in the following March by Edward Burnside, when he immediately commenced issuing the *Manchester Union*.

Some time during the Spring or Summer of 1860, Charles Hays established a small sheet called the *Iowa News*, which he carried on for about a year with indifferent success, and finally discontinued on account of insufficient support.

The *Earlville Sun* was started at Earlville, March 24, 1870, by J. A. Cole. Honorable C. Sanborn bought the office February 1, 1871, and with the commencement of the second volume changed its name to the *Earlville Record*. In the following June he removed the office to Delhi and changed the name to the *Delaware County Record*. It was continued here under his management till August 22, 1872, when he sold to J. B. Swinburn, who, immediately upon taking possession of the office, changed the name to the *Delhi Monitor*, which name it still retains. Swinburn still continues to edit, which he does with judgment and ability. It is an eight column sheet, republican in politics, and the only illustrated political paper in this part of the state.

HOPKINTON.

The Town of Hopkinton, situated in a beautiful grove on the east bank of the south fork of the Maquoketa River, is an enterprising village, and a station on the Davenport & St. Paul Railroad, some twelve miles southeast from the center of the county, and five from the south and east boundary line.

It lies on the second branch of the Maquoketa, in a burr oak grove sloping towards the river, which gradually rising opens into a large rolling prairie on the southeast and extends to the timber of the north fork of the Maquoketa, a distance of seven miles. On the north are oak openings extending to Plum Creek, while the country lying between is broken, abounding in extensive limestone quarries which have been opened in many places. West and south it is bounded by the Maquoketa and a heavy growth of timber among the finest in the county. At the foot of the hill, on the west, are the celebrated springs known as "Jackson's Springs." They are three in number, issuing from the solid rock, and excite the surprise and admiration of all visitors, while meeting, they form a sparkling stream capable of supplying an entire city with excellent pure soft water.

The pioneer settler in this town was William Nicholson, who made a claim and did some breaking in 1838, having been attracted by the fine mill sites, the rich beautiful valley land, and the valuable timber in the adjacent neighborhood. In the Fall of 1840 he disposed of his claim to Leroy Jackson and Henry A. Carter. Jackson took possession in November and Carter in the following March.

In 1842 the first white child was born, Sarah B., daughter of H. A. Carter. The first death was Thomas Nicholson, father of William Nicholson, which occurred in the Spring of 1839. In the Summer of 1843 or '4 the mother of Owen Lovejoy, for many years an honored and influential member of Congress from Illinois, then living with another son, Honorable John Lovejoy, since Minister to Peru, South America, but then living on a small farm near Hopkinton, taught the first school in this portion of the county. It was a private school only patronized by a few families. She continued it but a few weeks, as her son Owen came and took her with him to his home in Illinois, where she remained, never returning to this county. During her short stay she made a lasting impression upon all who had the good fortune to make her acquaintance, as being a lovely woman of marked ability and noble character, in every way worthy of her lamented son, the Christian statesman, Owen Lovejoy. The first public school was opened in 1850, and taught by Samuel Perry, who came from Maine in pursuit of health, but died at Hopkinton in the Spring of 1851. It was a good school, but sustained only through the continuous and persistent efforts of Carter and Jackson.

The first Sunday school established in Hopkinton, and probably in the county, was organized by Messrs. Jackson and Carter in the Summer of 1841. They were the first and only teachers at that time.

As the gradual increase of inhabitants created a demand for lumber, Carter and Jackson both built saw mills, one on the Maquoketa, and the other on Plum Creek. They laid out the town in 1850, and by holding out inducements to enterprising settlers it soon became quite a flourishing village. Care was taken from the first to exclude everything that would exert an immoral influence, and to secure all the religious and educational advantages that could be found in a new and comparatively wild country. A good district school was established, and occasionally a select school with evening sessions. No billiard or liquor saloons of any kind were tolerated, while principles of the highest moral character were inculcated, and the community became noted for its intelligence, enterprise, and patriotism. Sometime during 1854 a large colony of Reform Presbyterians, attracted by the natural advantages and the favorable situation to locate in a body, bought a large tract of land, and cutting it up into farms opened and improved them, thus greatly adding to the prosperity of the town and surrounding country.

LENOX COLLEGE INSTITUTE.

The location and establishment here of Bowen's Collegiate Institute, now Lenox Collegiate Institute, occurred in 1857. C. T. Bowen, a wealthy Chicago merchant, made the first donation. The school was opened in 1868, under the management of Professor Jerome Allen, of Dubuque, with two able assistants and forty students, and was early placed under the supervision of the Presbyterian Church. The school is at present somewhat embarrassed for the want of funds, yet had an attendance, during 1864, of two hundred and fifty-four students in all the departments, and is under charge of Reverend Samuel Hodge, D.D., its able and efficient President.

SAND SPRING.

This town received its name from a large and beautiful spring which was quite noted in the early settlement of the country. In 1851, A. C. Bowen entered by warrant several thousand acres of land, on what is now called Bowen's prairie, including the present town site of Sand Spring, on which he built a cabin in 1856. During the same year the Dubuque and Southwestern Railroad was surveyed, and a station located here. The Land Company in connection with T. H. Bowen, laid out one hundred and sixty acres of land in the original town plot. The next year Reverend Bolles laid out the colony addition, containing forty acres, and about the same time Sherwood and Cummings added nearly the same amount.

The Exodus Colony was designed to cluster at this point, but many of the number owning small farms in the vicinity preferred to build on them. It, however, brought in a number of good, industrious citizens and mechanics, who put up a number of creditable buildings. Bowen's prairie, which surrounds the town, contains about twenty-five thousand acres of excellent land, was rapidly settled and improved by an energetic class of well-to-do farmers. The location of the railroad depot gave the farmers the advantage of a fine market where they could dispose of their surplus products at good prices. The town has gradually increased, keeping step with the demands of the surrounding country, until it now has a population of about five hundred.

EARLVILLE.

This town is situated near a fine grove on the line of the Iowa division of the Illinois Central Railroad, some five miles east of the center of Delaware County. Plum Creek runs near the edge of the town and furnishes a fair water power, which is partially improved. It is in the center of a rich farming country, well improved, and settled by a class of agriculturists above the average for intelligence and thrift. It contains honest, wide-awake business men, who have by fair dealing built up a large trade. They have secured good society, excellent schools, and strong church organizations, which give it a solid and permanent growth that augurs well for its future. Earlville was the first town in the county to secure a good school house, which has been, and still is, a credit to the people.

A prominent feature of this village, and one which first attracts the attention of the visitor, is the neat and tasty appearance of the dwellings and their surroundings, while the sidewalks are superior in quality and length to any village of its size in this part of the state. These characteristics, which are peculiar to towns settled largely from New England and the East, indicate that the people are industrious, enterprising and happy.

The town derived its name from G. M. Earl, who, moving from South Bend, Indiana, was nearly the first settler on the town site. He was permanently engaged in business here for a number of years, taking an active part and deep interest in all public improvements. Among the early forces engaged in building up and improving this town should be mentioned C. C. Gillman, who came with the railroad in 1858, opened a lumber yard, erected a number of buildings, developed a fine stock farm, and in general did much to stimulate immigration and build up business. B. Thorp, Senior, came about the same time, entered into trade and grain buying, and, with his sons, kept a large first-class general store.

GREELEY.

is a pleasant little town located on the Davenport and St. Paul Railroad, north of Delaware Center, and contains some five hundred inhabitants. The village contains a good public school, which is well sustained and patronized, three churches, two hotels, some six or seven stores, blacksmith and wagon shop, post office, telegraph office, and other improvements and advantages usually found in towns of its size.

MASONVILLE.

This village is a station on the Illinois Central Railroad, seven miles west of Manchester and fifteen miles east of Independence. It was laid out in the Spring of 1858, by the Dubuque & Pacific Railroad Company. The land was originally owned by A. R. Mason, a resident of Massachusetts, who gave the railroad company an undivided one-half interest in the town plat, in consideration of their locating a depot here. The first settler was A. K. Martin, who came from Illinois, in June, 1858, located here and still remains a resident of the village. The first and oldest merchant is O. B. Dutton. It is a small quiet village, containing a population of about two hundred, is pleasantly situated near Prairie Creek, and is surrounded except on the northeast, by a fine, well improved prairie.

COLESBURG,

Is situated in the northeast part of the county, in a fine fertile farming section, a little south of the Turkey River Valley which contains some of the best timber in the state. The village was started in 1848 by H. Cole, from whence it took its name. He established the first store in 1850, in a small log building. D. Moreland was the first post master. J. B. Moreland erected a good stone building and opened a stock of goods in 1851, and P. C. Bolsinger a general stock in 1852. John V. Watson was the first attorney, while Mrs. McClennend taught the first school, in a log school house about a mile from the village. They now have a fine graded school, employing none but the best teachers.

DELAWARE CENTER,

Is a pleasant village located a little east of the center of Delaware County, from which fact it derives its name. It is at the crossing of the Illinois Central and the Davenport & St. Paul railroads, thus possessing the best railroad facilities of any town in the county. It is on a high, rolling prairie, which gives it quite a sightly and commanding position. Although a new town, it has some very good buildings, handsome residences, two or three churches, and two hundred and fifty or three hundred inhabitants.

KEOKUK COUNTY.

The boundaries of this county were defined, and the name given, by an act of the Territorial Legislature, February 17, 1843, and until its organization it was attached to Washington County.

A part of the territory included in Keokuk County became the property of the government by a treaty with the Sac and Fox Indians, ratified on the 21st day of February, 1838. Nearly all of the southeastern township, about half of the first, and a small part of the second township north of it, was included in this purchase, and on this strip the whites were entitled to settle October 21, 1838.

By a treaty with the Indians, made at Agency, and signed October 11, 1842, the whites came into possession of all the territory lying east of Red Rock, in what is now Marion County, and under this treaty the balance of the territory embraced in Keokuk County was open to settlement on the first day of May, 1843. The principal chief who represented the Indians in making the last named treaty, was Keokuk, in whose honor the county was named.

PIONEERS.

The 21st of October, 1848, is usually regarded as the date of first settlement, although a few claims, upon which small improvements were commenced, ante-date the removal of the Indians. They were made within the limits of the "Old Strip," in the present townships of Clear Creek and Richland. In the latter township the earliest pioneer was Aaron Miller, who came in the Spring of 1838, and, after him, William Searcy. In June John Wasson visited the country, and, liking its appearance, decided to settle. Cyrus Jordan, Jacob Weiner and Mr. Tays were next, and in the Spring of 1839 Mr. Wasson returned, accompanied by James Higginbotham, William Lewis, Mitchell Gill, William Bristow, Thomas Pringle and Samuel P. Bristow. A man by the name of Griffith turned the first sod in Clear Creek Township, in 1837, on the farm afterwards owned by Doctor Washington Nealey. Doctor Nealey came in 1838, and in 1839 came Harvey Stevens, Sr., afterwards sheriff, and William Grimsley. In 1840 the accessions were William Shockley, John Baker, William Goss, James Junkin, Sr., Thomas Henderson and L. B. Holmes, and the following year, Michael Horuish, Edward Cooley, John Crill, Sr., and Robert Alexander. Further up the river, in the neighborhood of Sigourney, at Stillman's Grove, Jacob Shaver located in 1843, built a cabin, and brought his family the following Spring; and in 1844 William Shaver, Robert Linder and John Shaver settled in the neighborhood.

A saw mill was erected on the South Skunk, just above its confluence with the north branch, as early as 1843, by L. B. Hughes.

ORGANIZATION.

The organization of the county was effected in pursuance of an act of the Territorial Legislature, approved February 5, 1844. This act appointed Harvey Stevens sheriff, and provided that the clerk of the District Court should designate the place of voting, and appoint judges of an election, to be held on the first Monday of April following; to the office of clerk, Honorable Joseph Williams, Judge of the District Court, appointed S. A. James. The election was held as directed, and Jeremiah Hollingsworth, James M. Smith and Enos Darnall were chosen County Commissioners; John M. Waters, Judge of Probate; Edom Shugart, Clerk; William H. Brown, Treasurer; A. P. Tannehill, Recorder; George W. Hayes, Sheriff; S. E. McCracken, Surveyor; and Andrew Ogden, Assessor.

COUNTY SEAT.

The act above referred to also appointed a commission, consisting of John A. Stewart, George H. Stone, M.D., and Samuel Shufflefon, Esq., to locate the seat of justice. They met May 5, 1844, were sworn, and proceeded on horseback to examine the situation, and after five days' travel selected the northeast quarter of section 2, township 76 north, of range 12 west, as the county seat, giving it the name of Sigourney. This location, although within one mile of the center of the county, caused some temporary dissatisfaction; for the principal settlements were in the extreme southeast part of the county. Within less than two miles of Washington County on the east, and Jefferson on the south, was the town of Richland; and near the Washington County line, about three miles north of Richland, a rival called Western City, or Newton, where the organizing officer, S. A. James, had fixed the place of business until the county seat was located. Newton then consisted of a log school house, a tenant cabin, and a few stakes defining the future town, which is now known as an excellent grain field. Both places aspired to become the county seat, and were disappointed by the choice of the commissioners. Richland was the stronger, and here the county commissioners hastened to convene on the 15th of May, and ordered that all proceedings in relation to providing conveniences for the public business at Sigourney be deferred, and ordered also that "suitable rooms be provided in the town of Richland for holding the first term of the District Court." Taking a different view, however, of official responsibility, the newly elected clerk gathered the office papers and statutes in one hand, and a change of raiment in the other, and quietly proceeded to the place designated by the State commissioners, where he found a stout pole planted in the ground, but nought else to disturb the solitude of nature. Here the clerk erected a cabin 12x16, floored with puncheons and sided with clapboards, and in this room Judge Williams held a term of court, on the 1st day of July, 1844, at which the business consisted in admitting four aliens to citizenship, and two law students, one of which was S. Harned, afterwards County Judge, to practice at the bar. The county commissioners met soon after, and, finding that Judge Williams had not availed himself of their offer of rooms, prudently ordered their own removal to Sigourney. And so the incipient county seat struggle came to an end, and the question has never been re-opened.

COURT HOUSE.

At the meeting of the board last mentioned, they ordered a survey of a public square and lots surrounding it, and prepared specifications for a court house, to consist of a hewn log building 20x24 feet, with thirteen sleepers, and as many joists; rafters and shingle roof, and weather-boarded gable ends. To these specifications, a new board in September following added a door, windows and floor, for better convenience, and let the building contract to W. B. Thompson, for $218. This court house was finished in January, 1845, and was occupied until the completion of the present edifice, in 1859. The present court house is a substantial building, and was erected at a cost of $17,200. The square on which it stands is 276 feet each way, and, in 1860, was decorated with a border of forest trees, by request of Mrs. Lydia H. Sigourney, of Hartford, Connecticut, at her expense.

A NEW BOARD—ITS DOINGS.

Returning now to 1844, we find that in August a new board of commissioners were elected, consisting of Elias Whetstone, Andrew Taylor and Obadiah Tharp. They ordered a sale of Sigourney town lots to be held on the 1st day of October. The day of sale brought but a single purchaser, who bought a single lot, for twelve dollars, payable half in three and half in six months. The adventurous speculator was Joel L. Landreth. In January, 1845, the board succeeded in borrowing $200 with which to enter the quarter section, and ordered the survey of the entire tract into lots, which was done by Mr. Stump, the County Surveyor of Wapello. Lots about the court house square now rose to fifty dollars each.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The north part of Keokuk County is traversed in a line running nearly due east and west by the watershed which very nearly coincides with the northeastern boundary of the carboniferous age of the geological system of Iowa. North of this line the south fork of English River drains about one-fourth of the county. The north and south forks of Skunk River, which unite in the eastern part of the county, and their numerous small tributaries, drain the remainder. The descent from the watershed to the valleys of these streams is abrupt, rendering the face of the country quite rolling, except along the margin of the rivers, which are skirted by broad, level valleys. Timber borders the principal streams in considerable quantities, but is limited to occasional groves on the uplands. The county has, therefore, considerable variety in its surface

features. It has an excellent soil, derived from the very deep deposit of drift, and well adapted to the production of corn and nearly all the small grains, grass, fruits and vegetables. Stock raising has proved very remunerative, as the county possesses all the requisite advantages for success in this branch of business. Frequent and good water powers is afforded by both branches of Skunk River, and in its banks are exposures of good limestone for ordinary uses. The county lies about equally in the sub-carboniferous section of Iowa and the region of the coal fields. Several good coal mines have been opened, but as the sub-carboniferous limestone frequently comes to the surface along Skunk River, and as coal exists only between this and the drift, its presence is chiefly limited to the south part of the county. The drift contains an abundance of excellent clay for the manufacture of brick.

PRESENT CONDITION.

Many interesting facts concerning the present condition of the county may be found in the statistical tables in another part of this work, a few more be added here. Its public schools number 134 and its school houses are valued at $95,000. For the payment of teachers and other expenses in maintaining schools nearly $40,000 are expended annually. The permanent school fund is $22,686.

By the state census of 1873 it appears that there were then about 170,000 acres of land in cultivation, a little less than half the area of the county. There were harvested the season previous 2,995,255 bushels of corn, 570,823 of oats, 232,022 of wheat and 44,662 of barley. Reversing the order, these figures are in the ratio of 1, 5, 13, 68, nearly, barley being assumed as the unit of comparison. The wool clip for the year 1872 was 54,221 pounds.

The present county officers are Aaron A. Davis, Auditor; John M. Brunt, Treasurer; Minor Wightman, Clerk; John M. Jones, Recorder; Andrew Stranahan, Sheriff; Henry D. Todd, Superintendent; Joseph Merryfield, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

SIGOURNEY.

The county seat, is a thriving town of about 1500 inhabitants, located about three miles north of Skunk River, on high ground. It has good railroad communications. Sigourney has been for many years the western terminus of the Muscatine Branch of the Mississippi & Missouri Railroad, more recently known as the Sigourney Branch of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad. This road is now being completed to Oskaloosa.

The principal circumstances concerning the origin of the town have already been given. The first family that located here was that of W. B. Thompson, who erected a cabin during the Fall of 1844, and moved his family in about Christmas. The first lawyer who located in Sigourney, was A. W. Blair, who came about the first of January, 1845. The first mail was received on the 7th day of February, and contained a roll of official blanks and three newspapers. S. A. James was post master.

Besides a large mercantile trade the town does an extensive shipping business, has a good lumber trade, woolen mills, flouring mills, and a National Bank with a capital of $50,000. Several of the leading churches have good houses of worship, and its public schools are efficiently organized.

Sigourney has two newspapers, the *News*, published by J. W. & T. M. Havens, and the *Iowa Review* by Kennedy & Hollingsworth. The *News* is Republican, published every Wednesday; it was established in 1859. The *Review* is Democratic, published Wednesdays, and was established in 1871.

The town is incorporated as a city of the second class.

RICHLAND.

This is the oldest town in the county, and was platted in 1840 by Pryor C. Woodward. Among the first residents of the town were Ezra Bales, Charles E. Woodward, John Noyes, John Raines, Ransom L. Mark, and James Williams. Williams was the first post master. The first house was built by John T. Hoover. The first store was opened by Beriah Haworth in 1844, although a few groceries and liquors had been sold the year previous by L. J. Smith. The first hotel was opened in 1845, by Dr. Tingle. In 1848, Williams and McCracken put in operation a steam saw mill in the place.

KEOTA.

This is a thriving young railroad town in the eastern part of the county, nearly midway between Washington and Sigourney. It is a shipping point for the produce of a considerable extent of country.

The Keota *Courier* is a weekly newspaper established at this place in 1873; it is independent in politics, and published every Friday by Bruce and Hunter.

HARPER is a lively railway station between Keota and Sigourney, and enjoys considerable trade and a large shipping business.

TALLEYRAND, in the east part of the county, is one of the earliest villages in the county. It was first settled by Doctor Maley, elsewhere mentioned.

SOUTH ENGLISH is a town laid out on a projected line of railway along South English River. The *Western Herald* is published at this place.

LANCASTER is a handsomely laid out village of some importance, between the North and South Skunk Rivers, in the township of the same name.

The other villages are, Marthusburg, Ioka, Petersburg, Coal Creek, Springfield, Webster, and Baden.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Plymouth County is on the western boundary of the state, in the third tier from the north line. Its average length east and west is about thirty-five miles, and its width north and south twenty-four miles. It contains an area of about 840 square miles, or 537,000 acres. The principal streams are Floyd River, West Fork of Little Sioux River, West Branch of Floyd River, and Broken Kettle, Perry and Willow Creeks. Floyd River, the largest stream, crosses the county diagonally from northeast to southwest. It has many important tributaries, affording fine stock water and drainage to a large portion of the county. It also affords some water-power for mills. The West Fork of Little Sioux River crosses the southeast corner, draining and watering two or three townships. The entire county has a thorough system of natural drainage through small streams which course their way through all parts of it. The streams are clear, and never fail to furnish a supply of living water, as most of them are supported by springs. There are no swamps or marshes.

The general character of the surface is rolling prairie, with some broken land in the western part of the county. The soil is the productive bluff deposit peculiar to the western part of the state. The valleys along the streams are not excelled in fertility of soil, and are adapted to all kinds of grain and vegetable crops. The uplands are not so well adapted to corn as the valleys, but produce fine crops of wheat and oats. The valleys of Big Sioux and Floyd Rivers present splendid belts of rich farming lands. The county is well adapted to grazing purposes, as there is a never-failing supply of pure, living water for stock, with an abundance of excellent pasturage.

The supply of native timber is quite limited, the principal groves being along the Big Sioux River, and a few small groves on Floyd and the West Fork of Little Sioux. Some of the early settlers have fine groves of planted trees, which will soon attain sufficient growth to furnish fuel for their owners. Some stone has been quarried in this county, but it is of little use as a building material. Some of it is burned into a fair article of lime. Material for brick is obtained in sufficient quantity.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlements by whites in the county were made in the Summer of 1856, and were in the valleys of Big Sioux and Floyd Rivers. The following persons that year located in the valley of Big Sioux River: J. B. Pinckney, David Mills, Isaac T. Martin, Bratton Vidito, J. McGill, John Hipkins, James Dormichy and a Mr. Guilliams. The settlement on Big Sioux River was commenced by Martin, Vidito, McGill and Hipkins, the last-named having a family. They erected two houses, one for Hipkins and his family, and the other for the young men. In July they laid out a town, calling it Westfield. This was the first town laid out in the county, and its proprietors regarded it as the future metropolis of the Big Sioux Valley. They were joined in their enterprise by a man named Moody. These young men seem to have been fond of adventure, for on the last of July, Martin, Vidito, McGill and Moody, with five others, started on an exploring expedition to the Black Hills. When they had proceeded part of the way, Moody accidentally shot himself, causing a serious, but not fatal wound. He was taken by his comrades to Fort Randall, and placed in charge of the surgeons at that post. The party abandoned their expedition and returned home. Moody remained nearly two years, and then returned to his comrades on the Big Sioux River, lame, penniless, and an object of charity; but he was cordially received. In February, 1860, Martin went on a visit to Pennsylvania, leaving Moody in charge of his effects. While he was gone Moody sold his property and invested a part of the proceeds in the purchase of a dark-eyed maiden of the forest, with whom he remained a brief honey-moon, and then started for Pike's Peak.

In 1856 the following persons located in the valley of Floyd River: A. C. Sheets, James B. Curry, E. S. Hungerford, Corydon Hall and Joel Phillips.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized October 12, 1858, by William Van O'Linda as organizing sheriff. The election was held at the house of John Hipkins, on the Big Sioux River, and at the house of A. C. Sheets, on Floyd River. The following persons were elected county officers: William Van O'Linda, County Judge; Isaac T. Martin, Treasurer and Recorder; A. C. Sheets, Clerk of the District Court; David Mills, Sheriff; and A. E. Rea, County Superintendent of Schools. The same Fall a township election was held at Westfield, on the Big Sioux, when Isaac T. Martin was elected Township Clerk. There were sixteen votes cast at this election. The county judge held his office on Floyd River, in the middle of the eastern part of the county, while the treasurer and sheriff held theirs in the Big Sioux Valley.

The first place recognized as the county seat was called Melbourne, and was more a scattered settlement than a village, in the Floyd Valley. Here the business of the county court was transacted, and here the first district court was held by Judge A. W. Hubbard. Here also the first religious meetings were held by the German Methodists, and the first school taught by William Van O'Linda. Westfield, the rival of Melbourne for the honors of the county seat, was abandoned in the Spring of 1860, on account of large selections or entries of land made in that vicinity by half-breed Indians, which greatly retarded the settlement. The entries of land were made with half-breed script.

In the Fall of 1859 an incident transpired which, at the time, created considerable excitement. An Irishman named Barney Roney, with his family, had settled a few miles south of Westfield, and an old sailor named Brookins had taken a claim near him. The latter was assisting Roney to clean some wheat, and both had been drinking freely. When the work was completed a difficulty arose in regard to the division of some wheat. Brookins stabbed Roney, inflicting a wound which resulted in death. The murderer was arrested and taken to Sioux City, where he was confined in jail to await his trial. At the next term of court he was convicted of manslaughter, and sentenced to the penitentiary for ten years. The authorities of Plymouth County employed one Sherwin to take the prisoner to Fort Madison, for which service he received one hundred dollars in advance. He started with his charge, and the first evening stopped at the house of Mr. Sheets, on Floyd River, when he permitted the prisoner to make his escape. He was not heard of afterward in Plymouth County. Sherwin also resumed his journey next morning, leaving the impression behind that he had planned the escape of the prisoner, after receiving his pay from the county.

LE MARS.

This place was made the county seat by a vote of 476 against 111, at the general election of 1872. It is situated in the beautiful valley of Floyd River, at the junction of Illinois Central and the Sioux City & St. Paul Railroads, twenty-five miles northeast of Sioux City. The town was located in the Summer of 1869, on land that originally belonged to Jerry Ladd, B. F. Betsworth and Mr. Marvin. Soon after its location the place was visited by John I. Blair and other railroad officials, accompanied by a party of ladies. Upon the latter Mr. Blair conferred the privilege of selecting a name for the prospective city. The initial letters of the Christian names of the ladies were combined so as to form the name *Le Mars*, and it was agreed that this should be the name of the new town. The first business firm established was that of Blodget & Foster, and very soon after J. W. Young, John Gordon, Orson Bennett and C. H. Bennett established themselves in business. February 3, 1871, the Le Mars *Sentinel*, the first newspaper in the county, was started by J. C. Buchanan. The place is surrounded by a wide farming region, and is a good shipping point. There is a fine school building, and church organizations as follows: Catholic, Congregational, Episcopal and Methodist. Within a few years several substantial brick business buildings have been erected. There is an elevator, bank, flouring mill, two newspapers, etc.

The population of Plymouth County, in 1875, was 5,282, an increase in two years of 1,398.

The Sioux City & Pembina Railroad has been graded along the Big Sioux River in the western part of the county.

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Cherokee is the second county east of the west line, and the third from the north line of the state. It is twenty-four miles square, equal to 576 square miles, or 368,640 acres. It is well watered and drained, numerous streams flowing in a south and southeast direction. The largest is Little Sioux River, entering near the northeast corner, and passing out some six or seven miles east of the southwest corner—thus flowing diagonally across the entire extent of the county. West Branch is a tributary which waters three or four townships in the north part of the county. West Fork of Little Sioux is also a tributary, draining and watering several townships. The Little Sioux River is supplied with fish of many kinds.

The surface is rolling, and very little of it too broken to be cultivated with ease. The soil is of excellent quality, being composed of the bluff deposit of this part of the state, with a covering of rich vegetable mold, well adapted to the production of all the cereals in the greatest perfection. The valleys of Little Sioux, Maple and Mill Creek, are beautiful and rich farming portions of the county. There are many picturesque views along the Little Sioux River, meandering, as it does, through one of the most fertile and beautiful valleys of the state, skirted in many places with fine groves of native timber.

There are no exposures of rock, but boulders are scattered in places over the prairies. They are composed of granite, red quarizite, and occasional masses of light buff-colored magnesian limestone. Pure and excellent water is obtained in all parts of the county at a depth of only a few feet below the surface. The Little Sioux River affords several good mill sites. Along Mill Creek are some groups of artificial mounds that have attracted some attention, as the work of the ancient mound-builders. Traces of ancient pottery are found in the same vicinity.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlement was made in the Spring of 1856, by a colony from Milford, Massachusetts. This colony had organized themselves as an association, styled, "The Milford Emigration Society." The following persons with their families became settlers during that year, to wit: Doctor Dwite Russell, George W. Labourveau, B. W. Sawtell, Lysander Sawtell, Albert Simons, Daniel Wheeler, Lemuel Parkhurst, Albert Phipps, Carlton Corbett, James A. Brown, Asa J. Slayton, Robert Hammond, and Benjamin Holbrook. The land had just been brought into market, and a sufficient quantity was entered to allow each member of the association about one hundred acres. It was all selected near the center of the county, and included some of the best timber on the Little Sioux River. Other members of the association subsequently came at different times. Most of the colonists were mechanics, a large proportion being shoemakers, consequently some did not succeed as farmers. They laid out a town on a large scale, each member of the association having an interest in it.

The first house erected was built of logs, and its dimensions were seventeen by eighteen feet. Four other houses were erected during the season. During the same year settlements were made in other parts of the county. Some twelve or thirteen families located on the Little Sioux River in the southern part of the county. Among them were George W. Banister, John A. Moore, Robert Perry, Jacob Miller, Alpheus Moore, and Tip Lane. A small settlement was also made on the Little Sioux River in the northern part of the county, by Enoch Taylor and two or three others. Taylor was subsequently killed in a difficulty with one of the settlers in Buena Vista County.

In February, 1857, a few days preceding the Spirit Lake massacre, the Indians on their return up the valley of the Little Sioux from Smithland, where they had some difficulty with the whites, robbed the settlers in Cherokee County of their guns and some other property. They also killed some of the stock, but committed no personal violence, except to beat Robert Hammond for making resistance when they took his guns. They also shot through the door of his cabin. After remaining two or three days, feasting, carousing, and menacing the settlers, they passed on up the valley in the direction of Spirit Lake, where their fury culminated in deeds that form one of the bloodiest chapters in the history of the Indian ferocity.

In August, 1857, the county was organized by the election of the following officers: A. P. Thayer, County Judge; B. W. Sawtell, Clerk; C. Corbett, Prosecuting Attorney; G. W. Labourveau, Treasurer and Recorder; S. W. Haynes, Sheriff; and G. W. Banister, Coroner.

The effect of the Spirit Lake massacre was to almost depopulate several of the counties in this part of the state, and the apprehension of Indian raids during the Rebellion also tended to retard settlement.

A company of soldiers was stationed at Cherokee, and a stockade and block-house erected. The stockade was constructed of large logs set in the ground, and about ten feet high. This enclosed about one-eighth of an acre in a triangular shape. It was provided with a single gate way. The block-house was a two-story building of hewed logs, provided with port holes. During the time these troops were stationed here no trouble occurred with the Indians, except an attempt of an Indian to steal a horse, for which he atoned in the loss of his life, being shot in the act. The blood-stained visions of Spirit Lake haunted the old settlers, and a fear that the indescribable horrors of an Indian war were about to break upon them, paralyzed the shattered remnants of a once prosperous colony. When news of the massacre reached the colony, Captain Millard advised the settlement to leave, as he felt unable to afford sufficient protection. The people took his advice, and thus a second time Cherokee County was depopulated. But of all that left only six returned. Mr. Corbett was treasurer, and he returned in the Fall to collect the taxes as the law required. The Commander had, in case of danger, notified him that he and his family could find shelter in the fort. The census returns of 1863 show there were but ten males and five females in the county. The census of 1860 returned a population of fifty-eight, showing pretty clearly that matters were in a most unfavorable condition. During the Winter of 1862-'63, the only whites in the county, with the exception of the soldiers, were Mr. and Mrs. Corbett, Mr. Brown and family, Orange Wigh, of Pilot Rock, and Robert Perry, of the same place.

For a number of years the settlement had had a monthly mail. At first the mail was carried by Badeaux & Nasson, from Mankato, Minnesota, to Sioux City.

In the year 1866, a weekly mail was established, and so continued until the Fall of 1870, at which time a daily mail east and west afforded the citizens complete facilities.

FIRST THINGS.

Byron Holbrook was the first post master, but he shortly afterwards resigned, and C. Corbett was appointed.

The first warrant ever issued in Cherokee County, was drawn October 2, 1858, for the sum of $4.30, payable to D. N. Stoddard, on account of services as chairman on road number one to Plymouth County line, signed by A. P. Thayer, County Judge. The records of 1858 and '59 are very neatly kept and easily read. The bulk of the warrants issued were to pay bounties on "scalps of prairie wolves," each scalp being $1.50, the first of this species being issued to Mallon Holbrook, December 6, 1858.

On the 16th of November there was a general settlement of the accounts of the different county officers, and the clerk was allowed $38.85 for his services from October 18, 1859, to November 16, 1860. The treasurer and recorder, $62.95 for his services for the same time, and the sheriff, $2.50,—"halcyon days those."

At this time O. S. Wight was the legal incumbent of only four different county offices, but he bore his honors meekly, and the universal testimony of old citizens is that he made a good official.

January 19, 1863, the board of supervisors made a contract with J. H. Cornell to erect a court house for the county, at a cost of $1,900, and the present edifice was built that year.

The first sermon ever preached in Cherokee Village was in the store of H. A. Fife, by the Reverend Alexander Darley, Presbyterian, in 1870.

On the 14th of November the county judge issued the first marriage license to C. Corbett and Rosabella Cummings, who were married on the 20th inst., this being the first wedding in the county.

A school was taught during the Summer in the old Cherokee House by Mrs. Parkhurst, the funds being sent from Massachusetts to sustain it.

The first bridge over the Sioux River was built by a man named Blain for $1,600, to pay which a seven mill tax was voted by the people, fourteen voting for the tax, and one against it.

In January the publication of a newspaper was commenced by J. F. Ford, called the *Cherokee Chief*. In October the *Chief* emerged into the *Times*, published by R. Buchanan.

The first house erected was built of logs, and its dimensions were 17x18 feet. It was occupied by nine of the settlers. Dr. Dwite Russell was the pioneer physician.

The first child born in the county was a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Twiford in September, 1860, and the first death was Mrs. R. W. Luther.

OBJECTS OF INTEREST.

One of the noted objects of interest in this county is what is called "Pilot Rock." It is on the southwest quarter of section 15, township 91, north of range 40, west. This is in the south part of the county and about a quarter of a mile east of the Little Sioux River, on a point of the high prairie. It has long been a noted land-mark and guide to travelers across the prairie here, and hence the name. This rock is a hard red granite boulder, and is sixty feet long, forty feet wide, and twenty feet high above the surface of the ground at the west end. At this end hundreds of tons have been broken off, and the enormous masses lie scattered around for rods. The top is nearly a flat surface, with a small basin near the middle. Near the south end, on the upper surface, are several small holes evidently worked out by some artificial process by the Indians. A considerable portion of this king of boulders is doubtless embedded below the surface. So far as we know this is the largest specimen of the kind to be found in the state.

Cherokee County has the best water in Iowa, and more timber than any ten neighboring counties all together.

CHEROKEE.

Cherokee is the county seat of Cherokee County, and has a tolerable central location. It is situated at the intersection of the Dubuque & Sioux City R.R. with the Little Sioux River, and nearly midway between Fort Dodge and Sioux City. The village has a surpassingly beautiful site, skirted on all sides by gentle bluffs, that swell just enough to shield it from the blasts of winter, yet not enough to impair the beauty of the landscape. Through the vale and to the south of the village the Sioux River winds its devious way in search of the great Missouri, where her crystalline waters are swallowed up in that current of mud. The banks of the Sioux are lined with timber, the first of any consequence that greets the eye of the traveler after leaving Fort Dodge. This greatly adds to the picturesqueness of the scene, and prepossess the traveler in its favor.

It was not until August, 1870, that the village was located, though a few small buildings had been put up prior to that date, but only of such a character that they could be removed to whatever point the railway company might locate their depot.

The residence of E. Cowles, Esquire, was the first building moved from the "old town" in March, 1870, and was the first dwelling in the present village, but the farm residence of G. W. Lebourvean, adjoining the village, was erected previous to that date.

A school house was built in 1873 at a cost of $6,000. It consists of four departments, each of which is presided over by a thoroughly competent teacher.

There are five churches in the town, the first erected was the Methodist Episcopal in 1871, cost $1,200.

The Presbyterian church was built in 1873, cost $3,500.

The Baptist church was the third church edifice erected. Built in 1873, cost $2,500.

The Congregational church was organized in 1870, and erected a commodious edifice in 1873, cost $3,000.

The Catholic church has a communion of about 100 families, the house of worship was built in 1873, cost $400.

The growth of Cherokee has been rapid but quite healthy. Each year has witnessed a large addition to its size and business. Among the fine business buildings lately erected we mention the fine brick bank building, with cut stone trimmings, erected by Scribner, Burrows & Co., bankers, also the brick block of H. C. Cornish & Co., hardware dealers. There are two newspapers, *The Times* and *Leader*, four grain elevators, one tannery, and most kinds of business are well represented.

AURELIA.—This is a village and shipping point on the railroad in the eastern part of the county. It is surrounded by a most beautiful and fertile prairie country.

HAZARD.—This place is six miles west of Cherokee on the same line of railway. It is surrounded by rich rolling prairies.

MARCUS.—On the same railroad, six miles west of Hazard. A fine little stream, Eleven Mile Run, passes through the village.

The other post offices are Pilot Rock and Washta.

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

Humboldt is one of the Upper Des Moines River Valley counties. It is eighteen miles north and south, by twenty-four miles east and west, its superficial area being 432 square miles, 276,480 acres.

Few counties in the state are better supplied with pure running streams of water. The principal streams are the two branches of Des Moines River, Boone River, Lott's Creek, Indian Creek, Beaver Creek and Badger Creek. The west fork of the Des Moines enters the county near the northwest corner, and runs in a southeasterly course, uniting with the east fork near the south line. The east fork crosses the county from north to south near the middle. Boone River crosses the northeast corner township, passing into Wright County, and flowing south not far from the east line of Humboldt. Lott's Creek is a stream of considerable size. There are considerable bodies of timber bordering these streams, and also some groves along the smaller creeks. A large proportion of the county is prairie, but no part of it is more than eight miles from a grove of tim-

ber. The larger bodies of timber are found along the two branches of the Des Moines River. It consists chiefly of oak, ash, walnut, hickory, elm, linn and maple. There is an aggregate of about five thousand acres of native timber distributed through the county.

The surface is generally rolling, except a small portion on the east side near Owl Lake, where there is a series of grassy marshes, which, however, may be easily drained. The valleys of the principal streams can not be excelled in fertility. The soil is the warm, mellow drift peculiar to northern Iowa.

The county is well supplied with good stone for building purposes. Beds of limestone of the sub-carboniferous formation are exposed along both branches of the Des Moines River. The oolitic limestone at Humboldt is manufactured into a superior quality of quick-lime. At this place the exposed thickness of the strata for a considerable distance along the west fork is from twelve to fifteen feet. Above Dakota on the east fork, there is an exposure of about thirteen feet, made up of the following strata: Fragmentary, gray limestone, one foot; indurated, sandy clay, two feet; calcareous sandstone, in thin layers, six feet; and magnesian limestone, four feet. The last named is an excellent building stone. Peat exists in limited quantities in the eastern part of the county. In the southern part of the county, coal has been mined to a limited extent.

Both branches of the Des Moines River supply an abundance of fine water power, which, when improved and fully developed, will constitute an important element in the future wealth of the county.

EARLY HISTORY.

Henry Lott was the first white man who is known to have erected his cabin in Humboldt County. In 1852, Lott and his step-son went up from Webster County and *squatted* on what is now called Lott's Creek. They cleared an acre or two of ground in the timber, while thousands of acres of the finest prairie lay spread out before them in every direction. A short distance below the mouth of Lott's Creek, on the west bank of the east fork of the Des Moines River, the Indian Chief, Si-dom-i-na-do-ta, and his family, nine persons in all, at that time had their lodge. In 1846, this Indian had been instrumental in ejecting Lott from what was then Indian Territory, near the mouth of Boone River. Burning with revenge for the old offense, Lott conceived and carried into execution the horrible project of murdering Si-dom-i-na-do-ta and his entire family. He and his step-son disguised themselves as Indians, in order to conceal their guilt. The chief was shot a short distance from his lodge, and two squaws and four children were murdered at the lodge. Two others, a boy and girl, made their escape to tell of the perpetrators of the deed. Years after this tragedy, the white settlers found ear rings and other Indian trinkets where the murders were committed. Lott and his step-son burned their cabin and immediately left the country. The murders were committed in the Winter of 1852-3, and were avenged by Ink-pa-du-tah and his band in the horrible butchery of the white settlers at Spirit Lake. The creek on which the murder was committed has since been known as Bloody Run.

Among the first who arrived and made permanent settlement and improvement in the county, were Charles Bergk, August Zahlten, C. Hackmann, Edward McKnight, Newton Dowling, and Solomon Haud, all of whom came in the Fall of 1854. The next year came George W. Haud, Fletcher Haud, Elias Cusey, J. C. Cusey, Eber Stone, William Miller, and perhaps others. The first settlements were made on the east fork of the Des Moines River, at and above Dakota City.

Dakota City was laid out in 1856, at which time the county embraced another tier of townships on the south. These four townships were subsequently annexed to Webster County, a measure which gave rise to some feeling between the friends of Fort Dodge and Dakota City, the two points then aspiring to become the county seats respectively of Webster and Humboldt Counties. Both points, however, succeeded. Under an act of the General Assembly, approved January 28, 1857, two of the commissioners appointed for the purpose, Asa C. Call and William C. Safford, in the Spring of the same year, located the County Seat of Humboldt County at Dakota City. Prior to the change in county boundary, this was near the geographical center. A post office was established at this place in May, 1856, being the first in the county, Charles Bergk being the post master.

The first election for county officers was held on the first Monday of April, 1857; but the persons elected failed to qualify, and others were elected at the August election of the same year.

HUMBOLDT COLLEGE.

In 1863, Rev. S. H. Taft came to the county as the head of a colony of forty or more persons from Central New York. He purchased ten sections of land—a part of the Des Moines River Grant—and disposed of it mostly to settlers. He founded at Humboldt, a college now known as Humboldt College. The edifice is a fine stone building, on an elevated location at the north edge of the town. We present a fine view of this building in the illustrations of this atlas.

In the report of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, made to the General Assembly of Iowa, for 1873-4, on page 111, Humboldt College is referred to as greatly advancing the interests of educatfon by the opportunity it has given to teachers to more thoroughly qualify themselves for their work; and much satisfaction is expressed on account of the large number who had availed themselves of its advantages.

To show the objects and aims of the founders of this college, we give an extract from a speech delivered by Rev. S. H. Taft, in reference to his efforts to "establish a truly Christian College in the West:"

"Accordingly ten years since, I purchased a few thousand acres of land of the State of Iowa, and in the Spring of 1863, in company with a small colony, emigrated from Central New York to the Des Moines Valley, which lies four hundred miles beyond Chicago, and commenced the building up of society and a town, preliminary to my educational work. There are now many thousand people in that part of the state where there were then but a few hundred widely separated pioneers. Our privations though great, were only such as are common to the settlers of a new country, far removed from society and commercial centers. Our first concern was to obtain shelter, which was of the most primitive and humble character; a number of families living in cellars, as it was almost impossible to get lumber for building until a saw mill was erected, which it took over a year to accomplish. We carried with us some large coffee mills, with which to grind wheat and corn, and found them of great service during nearly two years which passed before we got our flouring mill in operation. But when at last it was completed, and we could have bread manufactured from bolted flour of our own production, it was made an occasion of general rejoicing, and hundreds were present at the celebration. Toasts were drank (in nothing stronger than lemonade), speeches made, and songs and hymns sung in honor of the important event. Step by step, from this humble beginning, we have moved on, until we have now thousands of acres under cultivation, a thriving town of much beauty, in which no beer saloon is tolerated, and are enjoying many of the blessings of a well organized community. We have a church which recognizes the inherent right of every christian to fellowship and membership, regardless of his creed. While some of us individually hold very pronounced opinions, we have formulated no creed to impose upon the conscience of any one as a condition of fellowship, feeling that we have no more right to do so than the children of a household have to impose conditions upon one of their number precedent to his enjoying the common blessings which the Father designed for *all* his children. We have a flourishing Sunday School, as also literary and musical associations. So much had first to be done to command the bare necessities of life, that little was accomplished towards the establishment of the college, until three years ago, when I commenced in earnest my chosen life work. Many deeply interesting experiences and incidents have attended the work, but of them I may not speak on this occasion, other than to remark that it has received the favorable notice of the National Liberal Christian Conference, and of the American Unitarian Association, as also the hearty endorsement of a large number of distinguished scholars and divines, and has been signally blessed of God. I also take pleasure in acknowledging my obligation to the *Old and New, Religious Monthly, Christian Register*, and *Liberal Christian*, for the encouragement they have given me."

DAKOTA CITY.

This is the county seat, and is located on a high prairie, adjoining a grove of timber, between the two branches of the Des Moines River, but near the east fork, and about three miles above the junction. Edward McKnight was the original proprietor, and assisted in making some of the early improvements. The place was originally called Dakota City, but now the word *City* is usually omitted. A substantial brick court house was erected in 1873. There is a very neat Methodist Church and a substantial school house.

The first religious meeting was held by the Methodists in Dakota City, in 1856. The first school was taught at the same place, by Miss Hannah Thomas.

Charles Bergk and Edward McKnight at an early day erected a saw mill at Dakota City, which sawed most of the lumber used.

The first newspaper published in the county, was the *Humboldt County Independent*, the initiatory number of which appeared August 2, 1860. It was published by A. S. White and Charles Bergk, at Dakota City.

HUMBOLDT.

This place was originally called Springvale, and is situated on the east side of the west fork of the Des Moines River, about three miles above the junction. The town is located in the valley, with the sloping high prairie forming a crescent on the east, while the river forms the west boundary. The place is handsomely laid out, with broad streets and ample parks, several of which were planted with trees several years ago. This is the seat of Humboldt College.

The publication of a newspaper was commenced at this place in June, 1866, Rev. S. H. Taft being editor and proprietor. It was called the *True Democrat*. The name was subsequently changed to Springvale *Republican*, and finally to Humboldt *Kosmos*, and is still published.

The school house at this place is built of limestone, and cost four thousand dollars.

RUTLAND is four miles west of Humboldt. It has a fine water-power, and two mills in successful operation.

The other villages, or postoffices, are Addison, McKnight's Point, Park Grove, Viona, Von, Wacousta, Nora, Sumner and Randolph.

IDA COUNTY.

Ida County is in the fourth tier from the northern boundary of the state, and is the second east of the Missouri River. It contains 432 square miles, or 276,480 acres. The Maple River runs through the county from northeast to southwest. Its principal branches are Odebolt and Elk, flowing in from the east, and Battle Creek from the west. Soldier River flows westward through the southern tier of townships. There are many smaller streams draining the county in all parts. The valleys of the streams are unsurpassed in fertility, and Maple Valley is especially noted for the beauty and fertility of its farming lands. Maple River, in this county, furnishes several mill-sites.

The general character of the surface is undulating, or rolling prairie, no portion being too broken for cultivation. The soil in the valleys is a dark mold, in many places from three to six feet in depth. The uplands contain more clay, and are well adapted to the raising of wheat and all the cereal crops. This, like other counties in this part of the state, has but a limited supply of timber. "Ida Grove," on Maple River, near the center of the county, is the largest body. It is mostly oak, walnut, linn, elm and hickory. The white, or soft maple, skirts the borders of the stream in many places. Among the wild fruits the plum, grape, gooseberry and strawberry are found. The aggregate area of native timber does not exceed 800 acres.

Stock raising and the dairy might succeed well in this county, as it is unsurpassed for pasturage or hay. The wild grass, known as blue joint, predominates in the valleys, and in many places the yield of hay is as high as four tons per acre.

Fine well water is found in almost any locality by digging to a moderate depth, rarely exceeding twenty-five feet. No regularly stratified rock formations appear at the surface. The only rocks obtained in the county are the boulders. An abundance of material suitable for the manufacture of brick is found in all parts of the county. The bluff deposit, which overspreads the entire county, has been successfully used for making brick of a good quality.

The principal productions are wheat, oats, corn, rye and potatoes. All kinds of vegetables and root crops common to the latitude succeed well. The various kinds of small fruits are easily raised, as well as some varieties of cherries and apples.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlement of whites in Ida County was made at Ida Grove, on Maple River, in 1856. The pioneers were William Lownsley, from Kentucky; Edward Smith, from Illinois, and E. Comstock, from Michigan. Judge John H. Moorehead was also one of the early settlers at Ida Grove.

The county was organized in 1858. The first election was held at Ida Grove in August of that year, when the following county officers were elected: John H. Moorehead, County Judge; J. S. Loveland, Treasurer and Recorder, and Bushrod Warren, Clerk of the District Court. At this time the population of the county was only about forty persons.

The first district court was held by Judge Hubbard, at Ida Grove, in 1859. The first school in the county was taught by Miss Atwood, at the same place. W. P. Evans published the first newspaper, the *Ida County Pioneer*, at Ida.

IDA.

This is the name of the county seat, and is located at Ida Grove, on the northeast quarter of section 15, township 87, range 40. The village commands a fine view of the beautiful valley of Maple River. It is about 28 miles from Denison, Crawford County.

Upon one of the high ridges near the village there was formerly an extensive Indian encampment, where the remains of buffalo, elk, deer and other game are still scattered over the surface, or half-embedded in the soil. The course of a deeply worn Indian trail is still visible, which is said to have been a great highway for the natives, who only a few years ago occupied this portion of the state.

The first post office in the county was established at Ida, and for several years this was the only one. There is a Methodist church, school house and several business houses. The *Ida County Pioneer* is published by Messrs. Chaffee & Williams, and has reached its fourth volume.

There are two other post offices in the county, called Silver Creek and Willow Dale.

The following is the list of county officials for 1875:

COUNTY OFFICERS.

FRANK P. BURNS, Treasurer. MAT. M. GRAY, Auditor.
W. P. EVANS, Recorder. ISAAC BUNN, Clerk of Courts.
E. H. BARNES, Sheriff. H. A. MOOREHEAD, Surveyor.
A. L. HOUSER, Superintendent of Schools.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.
H. D. SQUYERS, Chairman; JOHN A. HITTLE, and GEORGE HARVEY.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

Calhoun County is in the fourth tier from the northern boundary, and the fourth county from the western boundary of the state. It is 24 miles square, and therefore embraces an area of 368,640 acres. By the census of 1875, there was 26,996 acres under cultivation. It contains but a limited supply of timber, the proportion being about one acre of timber land to one thousand of prairie. Although it may be considered one of the northwestern counties, it is wholly upon the Mississippi slope. The western portions are drained by Coon River and its tributaries, Lake and Camp Creeks, with other smaller streams. The south fork of Lizard River crosses the extreme northeast corner, collecting the drainage of two or three townships in that quarter. All the streams have shallow, though well defined valleys, and are bordered by narrow bottoms. The valley of North Coon River, in the vicinity of Lake City, has a depth of from 80 to 100 feet below the bordering upland prairies. There are several lakes in the northern and eastern portions of the county. Two of these are known by the name of Twin Lakes, which embrace within their margins an area of about seventeen hundred acres. In some places their shores are studded with limestone and granite boulders, having, in some parts, the resemblance of rude walls. Their beds are sandy or gravelly, covered with a depth of from five to twenty feet of water, abundantly supplied with fish of various kinds. The most northern of Twin Lakes is about two and one-half miles long, with an average width of half a mile. The south lake is more quadrangular in outline. The two lakes have the appearance of being once connected. One of the two lakes in Iowa (the other being in Wright County) known by the name of Walled Lake, is in this county. Its borders in places present the appearance of rude masonry, with the large boulders resting upon each in nearly regular layers. This, however, is characteristic of many of the small lakes in Northern Iowa, and the formation of these walls is attributed to natural causes. Some peat deposits have been discovered in the county. There are but few exposures of stone. The terraces, or "second bottoms" along some of the streams, constitute a pleasing feature of the valley scenery, and also afford some of the finest agricultural lands in the county. Materials for the manufacture of brick are abundant. For grazing purposes, this county is one of the best in the state, as it is a natural grass-producing region, and water for stock may be easily obtained. The prairies are generally undulating. The higher lands are covered by a dark gravelly-loam, adapted to crops of all kinds common to the latitude.

HISTORICAL.

Ebenezer Comstock was the first white man that settled in the county. He moved his family into the county and settled near where Lake City now is, in April, 1854. He had to go to Des Moines, then called Fort Des Moines, for his provisions and mail matter, a distance of 85 miles.

Among the early settlers were, John Condron, William Impson, J. C. M. Smith, and Peter Smith, from Cass County, Michigan. The county was organized in August, 1855, by Judge Phillips, of Green County, at which time there was a population of less than one hundred. The first election was held at the house of C. Smith, in August, 1855, for county officers, the following being elected: Peter Smith, County Judge; C. Smith, Treasurer; Joel Golden, Clerk; E. Vanhorn, Recorder; Ebenezer Comstock, Prosecuting Attorney; and William Oxenford, Sheriff. At this election there were nine votes cast. All the men in the county had offices but two—not quite offices enough to go around.

THE COUNTY SEAT.

Honorable C. I. McFarland, Judge of the 5th Judicial District, appointed William Phillips, John F. Howes, Rufus Keigley, commissioners to locate the county seat, October 10, 1855. They located it in town 87, range 33, section 34. The citizens, January 7, 1856, petitioned to change the location, and it was submitted to a vote of the people at the April election, 1856. Twenty-one votes were cast "for the removal of the county seat to southwest quarter of southeast quarter of section 7, and northwest quarter of northeast of section 18, township 86 north, of range 33," and none against it. The contract to survey and lay out the same into village lots was let to Charles Arney. The good citizens thought it best to make the place or village appear to be one of importance, to name it Lake City.

The first school was taught near Lake City in the Fall of 1856, by Daniel Reed. The first religious meeting was held by the Methodists.

The first district court was held in June, 1859, by Honorable A. W. Hubbard, District Judge.

This county was formerly called Fox County, and is so named in some of the early maps.

The Illinois Central Railroad from Dubuque to Sioux City passes through the northern part of this county.

By the census of 1875, the population of the several townships was as follows: Butler, 247; Calhoun, 828, Center, 174; Greenfield, 236; Jackson, 690; Lincoln, 465; Sherman, 410; Williams, 135; making the total population 3185, and the number of votes 681.

LAKE CITY

Is located in the southern part of the county, and has been the county seat since the early organization. It is in the midst of a fine agricultural region three miles north of North Coon River on a high prairie.

The first house built on the new town site was by Charles Arney, in 1857. The first store house was erected by Peter Smith and David Reed.

The first newspaper published in the county, was issued here by E. W. Wood, called the *Calhoun County Pioneer*.

MANSON is on the railroad in the northeastern part of the county. It is a new village, and has several business houses, churches, schools, etc.

POMEROY is in the extreme north part of the center of the county on the railroad. The town has been laid off in lots by the Iowa Falls & Sioux City Railroad Land Company, located at Cedar Rapids. The country around is rich and fertile, and well suited for farming purposes. In some localities it is quite thickly settled.

CALHOUN CENTER is very near the center of the county, and aspires to the county seat. It is on the line of the proposed Iowa Pacific Railroad.

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

Pocahontas County is the fourth from the west, and the third from the north line of the state. It is twenty-four miles square, and containing five hundred and seventy-six square miles, or 368,640 acres.

The west fork of the Des Moines River passes through the northeast portion of the county. The eastern part of the county is well watered and drained by this stream and its tributaries, the most important of these being Pilot Creek, Lizard River and south fork of Lizard River. The western part of the county is watered and drained by Cedar and Little Cedar Creeks, the latter being an affluent of Cedar Creek. This stream has its source in Swan Lake, situated near the center of the northwest corner township of the county, and flows nearly south across the county, receiving its affluent, Little Cedar, in the southwest corner township. There are several small lakes, the two largest being Swan Lake, in the northwest corner township, and Clear Lake, about nine miles further south.

The supply of timber is quite limited, being chiefly confined to the groves on the Des Moines and Lizard Rivers. Many of the early settlers have fine groves of planted trees. There is a total of about three thousand acres of native timber.

The surface of the county is gently undulating, and the soil very fertile. Pure well water is everywhere easily obtained a few feet below the surface, even on the most elevated prairies, and the numerous small creeks and rivulets supply water for stock. The soil is a rich black loam, from two to six feet in depth. Fine crops of corn, wheat oats and potatoes are raised. The northern part is peculiarly adapted to stock-raising. Among the wild fruits found along the streams and about the groves, are plums, grapes and crab apples.

Limestone of the subcarboniferous formation, is found in township ninety-two, range thirty-one, about four miles south of Rolfe. It is a valuable building stone, and is manufactured into lime of excellent quality. This is the most northwesterly point in the state at which lime-producing rock is obtained, except in the bluffs of the Big Sioux River, a hundred miles further west. These quarries must therefore become exceedingly valuable. They extend for a distance of nearly two miles along a ravine, or low tract of land. Peat has also been discovered on Beaver Creek. Clay suitable for brick is obtained.

HISTORICAL.

It is scarcely necessary to inform the reader that this county was named in honor of the Indian maiden rendered famous by her heroic intercession to save the life of Captain John Smith, in the early history of Virginia. To preserve the historical connection, the county seat was named *Rolfe*, in honor of the young English planter who became the husband of the Indian girl, and one of the townships *Powhatan*, perpetuating in the same connection the memory of the father of the historic maiden, whose blood, it is claimed, flows in the veins of some of the "first families" of the "Old Dominion."

Among the earliest white settlers of the county were David Slosson, Henry Jarvis, A. H. Malcolm, William H. Hart, Robert Struthers, William D. McEwen and William Hart. A county organization took place in 1859, at which time the population was about eighty persons. The first election was held at the house of Henry Jarvis, on the 15th day of March, 1859, when the following county officers were elected: David Slosson, County Judge; A. H. Malcolm, Clerk of the District Court; William H. Hart, Treasurer and Recorder; Oscar Slosson, Sheriff; and Guernsey Smith, Surveyor. At this election only seventeen votes were cast.

The first school was taught by William D. McEwen, and the first newspaper published by Bruce, McEwen & McVey. It was called the "*Pocahontas Journal*."

ROLFE.

This place is situated on section twenty-six, township ninety-three, range thirty-one, and is west of the Des Moines River, on a pleasant elevation. It was the first town laid out in the county, and is the county seat. The court house is a substantial two story brick building, 36x50 feet. There is also a good brick school house. The town is convenient to groves of timber on the Des Moines River, and within four miles of extensive quarries of limestone.

FONDA.

This is a station on the line of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, in the southwest corner township of the county. It is a thriving business and shipping point, surrounded by a good agricultural region. The place was formerly called Marvin. The first settlement was made by Jacob Silbar, in 1869; in July, 1870, the place was laid out by F. Hess, and now contains over two hundred inhabitants.

POCAHONTAS CENTER.—This is a small village near the geographical center of the county, on the road leading from Rolfe to Fonda.

The other post office in the county is called BUDA.

SAC COUNTY.

Sac County is the third from the Missouri River, and the fourth from the north line of the state. It contains a superficial area of five hundred and seventy-six square miles, or 368,640 acres. It is admirably watered and drained by North Raccoon and Boyer Rivers and their tributaries, together with several branches of Maple River, which have their sources in this county. One of the largest of these is Elk Creek, in the northwest part of the county. Cedar and Indian Creeks are important tributaries of North Raccoon. Boyer River rises in Buena Vista County, and flowing south, crosses Sac County near the middle.

The southern extremity of the important chain of small lakes occupying the "Great Watershed," is in Sac County. The middle of the county is about on the summit ridge, Raccoon River on the east flowing to the Mississippi, and Boyer River on the west flowing to the waters of the Missouri. On the "watershed" between Raccoon and Boyer Rivers, are situated several small lakes, the largest of which is called Wall Lake. This lake is in townships eighty-six and eighty-seven, of range thirty-six, being in the southern part of the county. This little body of water covers an area of about three square miles, and in very few places exceeds a depth of twelve feet. Part of the shore is bordered by embankments of earth and boulders, in some places the boulders having the appearance of a wall laid up by the hands of man, and hence the name, Wall Lake. The lake is abundantly stocked with fish, and during the Spring and Autumn months is resorted to by vast numbers of water fowl. In the north part of the county another lakelet covers an area of about one square mile. It is in township eighty-eight of ranges thirty-six and thirty-seven.

There are some groves of timber bordering Raccoon and Boyer Rivers. The leading varieties are oak, black walnut, cottonwood, linn, elm and maple. The general character of the surface is rolling, but in no part much broken. Very little is too flat or wet for cultivation. The soil is of great fertility, being admirably adapted to corn, wheat, oats, grass, and vegetables of various kinds. The valleys of the principal streams present belts of farming country of great beauty and fertility. Stock raising is a profitable industry.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settler in Sac County was Otho Williams, who located at Big Grove, on North Raccoon River, in the southeast part of the county, in 1854. He opened a farm in the timber, with thousands of acres of rich prairie land on all sides of him. The following settlers soon followed him: F. M. Cory, Leonard Austin, Joseph Austin, William F. Lagourge, William I. Wagoner and Seymour W. Wagoner. The last named was major of a cavalry regiment in the Union army during the Rebellion, and was killed while leading a charge in battle.

Previous to 1855, Sac was attached to Greene County for political and judicial purposes. The first election for county organization was held at the house of Eugene Criss, April 7, 1856, when thirty-seven votes were cast for the entire county. The following were the county officers elected: Samuel W. Watts, County Judge; Francis Ayres, Clerk of the District Court; F. Lagourge, Sheriff; H. C. Crawford, Prosecuting Attorney; F. M. Cory, Treasurer and Recorder; and Jacob McAfer, Drainage Commissioner.

The first District Court was held at Sac City, June 8, 1857, by Judge C. J. McFarland. Only three cases were tried. The first marriage in the county was that of Elijah Wine and Miss Montgomery, December 15, 1857.

During the latter part of August, 1857, a party of surveyors found a man dead in a slough on the prairie, who was supposed to have been murdered, as a ball had passed through his back. The remains were not identified, and at the time of the discovery created some excitement in the settlement.

Henry A. Evens' estate was the first administered on in the county, and Robert E. Browning the first administrator appointed. The first county warrant was issued July 31, 1856, to Thomas Napier, for county books: amount, $56.25. The second, August 2, 1856, to J. M. Jones, for county books, for $176.

The first deed on record is from Joseph Smith to A. N. Taylor.

Fort Dodge, a distance of fifty miles, was the nearest post office. The early settlers would frequently meet at Sac City and hire some one to go after their mail, and would pay twenty-five cents on each letter received. They had also to go there to get their blacksmithing and milling done, and to Des Moines, a distance of one hundred and five miles, for their groceries and provisions.

Near the mouth of the Cedar there were encampments of the Pottawattamies and Maquoketa tribes; they were attacked by a war party of Sioux, when the two tribes united, in common defense, the latter retreated up the Cedar, hotly pursued by the former. Near the north line of the county, the Sioux halted and fought the two tribes for several hours. A number were killed on both sides. The Sioux were defeated. The graves of the "fallen braves" are still to be seen on the banks of the Cedar, near the county line, and from their appearance a great number must have been killed.

Previous to the organization of the county, the following persons were appointed commissioners to locate the county seat: C. W. Williams, T. E. Brown, and a Mr. Huxford. They made selection of a point six and a half miles west of the east line of the county, on the west bank of North Raccoon River, adjacent to a fine body of timber. At this place a town was laid out on the 4th day of July, 1855, John F. Buncomb, of Fort Dodge, acting as surveyor. The new town received the name of Sac City.

SAC CITY.

This is a pleasant village in the oldest settled portion of the county. There is good water power here, and a fine body of timber. It was the first town laid out in the county, and is the county seat. The first house erected was a large log building, which was occupied by Eugene Criss as a hotel. He hauled the windows, doors, nails and lumber for finishing all the way from Dubuque, two hundred and seventy miles. The second house was built by James Gammon. A new, handsome and substantial court house has just been completed at this place.

GRANT CITY.—This is a village located on section fourteen, township eighty-six, range thirty-five, in the southeastern part of the county. Its location is on the east bank of North Raccoon River, in a grove of timber. There is also good mill power on the river at this point. The village was laid out in 1863. It has a Baptist, Episcopal and Methodist church, several mills, and stores with general stocks of goods.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

Buena Vista County is the third from the west and the third from the north line of the State. It is twenty-four miles square, containing 368,640 acres. The Little Sioux River meanders through the northern portion of the county, watering three townships, and furnishing some valuable bodies of timber. It receives a tributary from the south, which waters two or three additional townships. Several other small streams pass through different parts, affording good water for stock, and surface drainage. In the southern part of the county is situated Storm Lake, a beautiful body of clear water, with steep banks, with fine undulating prairie farming lands stretching away in all directions, except on the north side, where the thriving town bearing the name of the lake is now located. There are other smaller lakes in the county. The surface of the county is generally rolling, with a soil as fertile as could be desired. It is adapted to all the cereals and root crops. As in this part of the state generally, the supply of timber is limited. There are no stone quarries developed, but granite and limestone boulders are found on the prairies, along the streams, and about the borders of the lakes. Good brick are manufactured from clays found in the county, and from the "bluff deposit" which is characteristic of this part of the state. Many kinds of fish are found in the lakes and streams.

HISTORICAL.

The government surveys were made in this county in 1855. The first permanent settlement was made in May, 1856, by Abner Bell, from New Jersey, at that time a bachelor, his brother-in-law, William R. Weaver and family, and John W. Tucker. They settled in the north part of the county at Sioux Rapids. Among the early settlers were Arthur T. Reeves, Moses Van Kirk, James H. Gleason, Lewis, Lindsey and Metcalf. In March, 1857, occurred what is known in the annals of Iowa as Ink-pah-du-tah Raid, which culminated in the bloody massacre at Spirit Lake. Before reaching the lake the Indians passed up the Little Sioux River, driving away the stock and destroying the property of the settlers. The little colony at Sioux Rapids did not escape. The men were captured and guarded, and some of the women led away to the Indian camp, but the Indians committed no murders here. A few days after, the news of the terrible butchery at Spirit Lake came down the river, and Mr. Bell with a companion made his way across the prairie through the deep snow to Fort Dodge, to notify the people there of the massacre. This affair had the effect to check the settlement of this part of the state for several years. Late in 1858, or early in 1859, a county organization was effected, the following being the county officers: Arthur T. Reeves, County Judge; William R. Weaver, Treasurer and Recorder; John W. Tucker, Clerk; and Abner Bell, Sheriff.

In 1859 a man named Taylor settled on land at Linn Grove claimed by one Ambrose S. Mead, and the result was a quarrel between the parties. One O. M. Barker, a friend of Mead, attempted to haul rails from the claim of a man named J. J. Bicknell. The rails had been sold to Taylor, and he attempted to stop their removal, when Barker shot him with a revolver. Barker was arrested near Spirit Lake, taken to Sioux City, tried, convicted, and sentenced to the penitentiary. On his way to Fort Madison he escaped from his guards, and when next heard from was on the high seas.

In 1860 the county seat was first located, by a commission appointed by Judge Hubbard, composed of D. C. Early, John Kindlespeyer and Sartel, on a tract known as the "Fuller Claim." At that time the place was occupied by William S. Lee, who executed to the county a bond for a deed to the northwest quarter of the northeast quarter of section 18, township 93, range 36. The tract was long known as "Prairieville, the County Seat of Buena Vista County," but no county buildings were ever erected upon it. Up to 1866 there were but few settlers in the county, and its affairs seem to have been badly managed. The early records of the county are very imperfect, and many of them are missing from the county. Up to this time the officials entered into large contracts for bridges and other improvements which were never made, although county warrants were issued in payment and relating to many thousands of dollars.

The first settlement made in the vicinity of Storm Lake, in the south part of the county, was by Daniel B. Harrison, who, in 1867, located near the west end of the lake. Soon after George Holt settled in the same vicinity. James Luddington was an early settler on the north side of the lake, and J. A. P. Harlan and W. S. Harlan on the south side.

STORM LAKE.

The width of the main lake is something over two miles, and, including the smaller one, it is about five miles long. The bottom is of sand and gravel, with large boulders on its shores. It is not deep, and no place has been found where the depth exceeds fifteen feet.

Map makers of an early day had very crude information about this lake, as one map marks it as being thirty miles long and eighteen miles wide, and of unknown depth!

The origin of its name was for some time in dispute, but seems to be settled as having been given it by an old trapper and hunter who had his tent and outfit scattered by the wind and storm, which are sometimes very severe on the lake. The lake has a great abundance of fish, and is a resort for sportsmen. The lake is well supplied with small boats. A new iron steamer plows the waters of the lake for the amusement of pleasure seekers, who often come in large parties from distant points, attracted by the beauty of the lake and its surroundings.

SIOUX RAPIDS.

This was the first town laid out in the county, and is located on the south side of the Little Sioux River, in the north part of the county. There is a fine settlement now in this part of the county, and the place has considerable business, as it is the county seat, and has the advantage of timber and water power on the river. In 1858 the present town site of Sioux Rapids, and much besides, was laid out into town lots by a man named Barnes, who had some money, and hoped to build a large city where Sioux Rapids now stands. But rumors of another threatened Indian invasion alarmed the settlers, and early in 1859 Barnes' son-in-law crossed the great prairie to Fort Dodge to procure arms and assistance for the settlement. On his way out his feet were frozen so badly as to render the amputation of both necessary. He never returned to the county, and his father-in-law, disheartened and almost bankrupt, soon followed him. Reminders of the old man's stay are found in the memory-names "Barnes Township" and "Barnes Grove." The Methodists have a church here. The *Sioux City Echo* is edited by D. C. & W. R. Thomas. It has several business houses, a flouring mill, etc.

STORM LAKE.

This thriving town is located on the north side of the beautiful lake from which it takes its name, and is about eighteen miles south of Sioux Rapids. It was laid out in July, 1870, and on the 11th of August of that year the first sale of lots took place. The original proprietor was John I. Blair, of New Jersey, who was interested in the building of the railroad that passes through the place. The first newspaper published in the county was the *Storm Lake Pilot*, commenced by Vestal & Young, October 26, 1870. It is still conducted by them, and is one of the best papers in that section of the State. The first issue was sold at auction for $106.00. The town is very handsomely laid out, and is improving rapidly. Many good buildings have been erected of late years, and the beautiful lake is attracting the attention of those in search of fine locations for homes.

The Buena Vista County Bank has just erected a substantial brick building on the corner of Lake avenue and Fifth street. It is well arranged for business, with fireproof vaults. It does a general banking business, negotiates loans, pays taxes, etc. It is owned and managed by John R. Lemon & Co.

Messrs. Sutfin & Hay, bankers, have plans for a new banking house, to be built soon. They transact a general banking and collection business.

Messrs. Dean & Harker, real estate and money brokers, do a very large business in selling lands and town lots and in loaning moneys.

The town has many business houses, three grain elevators, one steam flouring mill, two hotels, and most kinds of business are well represented.

There are four handsome churches: Methodist, just completed, Baptist, Congregational, and Catholic, and a large two-story brick school house where a good graded school is maintained.

Storm Lake Township was surveyed by John Parker in May, 1855. The town was originally started a little east of the present town. The first building moved into the plat was L. J. Barton's office, but W. W. Sweetzer, Esq., built and occupied the first house, which is the one where he now resides, near the depot. T. L. Selkirk erected at the same time the first hotel, now known as the "Lake House."

Mrs. W. S. Harlan taught the first school here in 1868, and the first sermon was preached October 4, 1868, by Rev. Thomas Whitely, who still resides there. The first marriage was H. Wilson to Anna Andrews by Rev. Thos. Whitely.

The railroad company have erected here the finest and largest depot between Fort Dodge and Sioux City. It was completed in November, 1870. The Buena Vista County Agricultural Society was organized in 1873, and now has fine grounds, including nearly forty acres, less than a mile west of the business center of the town.

Attention is called to the view of Storm Lake as given in this Atlas.

NEWELL.

Situated on the railroad in the east part of the county. It is a thriving town, in the midst of a rapidly improving agricultural region, and a shipping point of considerable importance. The first settlement was made by H. Keeney, who arrived April 20, 1869, and erected the first house. The next year Geo. B. Sargent erected the first store. The town has several business houses, a steam mill, a church, etc. The *Newell Mirror* is published by W. White, and is newly established.

ALTA.

Seven miles west of Storm Lake, is the youngest of all the towns, and has but just entered upon what promises to be a very prosperous career. The town was platted late in 1872, and quite a number of buildings were erected in the year following. The surrounding country is of unsurpassed fertility, and is rapidly settling up with a good class of people. The railroad here reaches its greatest altitude between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, being 915 feet above the former, and 432 feet above the latter stream. The company have erected here a good substantial depot. The Iowa Falls & Sioux City Railroad Land Company surveyed and laid off the town.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

W. B. FARRAR, Auditor.
L. A. CLEMONS, Treasurer.
E. E. MACK, Clerk of Courts.
T. P. LEE, Recorder.
J. D. ADAMS, County Superintendent.
ED. E. EVANS, Sheriff.
S. W. HOBBS, Surveyor.

SUPERVISORS.

L. T. SWEZEY, JOHN HALVORSON, S. OLNEY, E. C. COWLES, C. SCHELL.

WOODBURY COUNTY.

Woodbury County is situated on the western border of the state, in the third tier from the north line. It is twenty-four miles north and south, by from thirty to thirty-six miles east and west, embracing a superficial area of about 832 square miles, or 432,480 acres. About 146,000 acres of this land is Missouri River bottom, of great fertility, and unsurpassed for agricultural and grazing purposes. This bottom is from six to ten miles in width and mostly above high water mark in the Missouri River. Although apparently nearly level, it is dry and susceptible of easy tillage. The soil is a deep loam, with a sufficient proportion of silicious material to render it retentive of moisture, while it seldom remains for any length of time so wet as to prevent the farmer from giving attention to his crops. Immediately adjacent to the valleys are the bluffs, forming a narrow belt usually too much broken for cultivation, but a short distance back the land becomes gently rolling, and is well adapted to farming purposes. The Missouri, one of the great rivers of the continent, forms the western boundary of the county as far up as the mouth of the Big Sioux River. Thence, to the northwest corner, a distance of about five miles, the latter stream marks the western boundary. The principal streams flowing through the interior are Floyd, east and west forks of the Little Sioux, and Maple Rivers. Perry Creek is also a stream of considerable size. All these streams flow through rich and beautiful valleys, and receive many small affluents that completely drain the entire surface. The Little Sioux and Floyd Rivers furnish water power for machinery. There is a deficiency of native timber in this, as in other counties of this part of the state. There are some groves of valuable timber, however, bordering the Missouri and along the Big and Little Sioux Rivers. The varieties common are cottonwood, hickory, oak, walnut, elm, and maple—the first named largely predominating along the Missouri River. It has been found that many kinds of timber may be easily propagated, and when planted on the prairies make a rapid growth.

GEOLOGY.

The geological formation is such as to allow but few exposures of rock in the county, or indeed, in this portion of Iowa. The entire surface is covered by the peculiar formation known by the name of "bluff deposit," extending to the depth of many feet. The bed of the Missouri River at Sioux City is 340 feet above that of the Mississippi at Dubuque, in the same latitude. There are at Sioux City, and one or two other places, exposures of a sandstone formation of the cretaceous age, with a stratum of soft, chalky limestone overlying it. This is too soft for masonry, but is used for making quicklime. The sandstone is quarried for ordinary building purposes. The same formation appears on Big Sioux River about two miles above the mouth, and extends, with occasional exposures, to the northwest corner of the county. The surface of the "bluff deposit" is used for making brick. The clays in the cretaceous deposit furnish an excellent material for making pottery. Woodbury, however, must rely chiefly on its fertile prairies for its development into a prosperous and wealthy county.

HISTORICAL.

On the 14th of May, 1804, Captains Lewis and Clarke, with forty-two men, under the direction of the War Department of the Government, started from their encampment at the mouth of Wood River, in what is now the State of Illinois, to explore the Missouri River and the unknown regions of the Northwest. After many strange adventures, and the accomplishment of a thousand miles of their journey, on the 18th of August they landed on the Nebraska side of the river, nearly opposite the southwest corner of the present County of Woodbury, where they held a council with a party of Otoe and Missouri Indian Chiefs. On the morning of the 20th the Indians mounted their horses and left, having received some presents from the whites. On the 19th, in camp at the place where the council was held, Sergeant Charles Floyd, of the expedition, became very sick and remained so all night. The next morning, however, which was Monday, August 20, the party set out on their journey up the river. Having a "fine wind and fine weather," they made thirteen miles, and at two o'clock landed for dinner on the Iowa side of the river. Here Sergeant Floyd died. About one mile farther up the river, on the summit of a high bluff, his body was buried with the honors due to a brave soldier. His comrades marked the place with a cedar post, on which were inscribed his name and the date of his death. About one mile above, a small river flows into the Missouri, and here the party encamped until the next day. Captains Lewis and Clarke gave this stream the name of Floyd's River, to perpetuate the memory of the first man who had fallen in their expedition. The next day they set out early, passed the bluffs, now within the limits of Sioux City, which are mentioned in the journal of Patrick Gass, a member of the expedition, as "handsome, pale colored bluffs." Willow Creek and Big Sioux River, the latter just above where Sioux City now stands, are also mentioned. During a great freshet in the Spring of 1857, the turbulent Missouri washed away a portion of the bluff, so as to expose the remains of Sergeant Floyd. The citizens of Sioux City and vicinity collected the remains and re-interred them some distance back from the river on the same bluff. Our map shows the exact location.

The title of the Indians to the land in this portion of Iowa became extinct in 1847, and in the Summer of 1848, forty-four years after the burial of Sergeant Floyd, a single pioneer, named William Thompson, settled at Floyd's Bluff—the first white man who became a permanent settler of the county. In the Autumn of the same year his brother Charles and another man followed and spent the Winter there, being, at that time, the only white men in the county. Anticipating an immense immigration, he laid out a town here and named it in honor of himself—Thompsontown. Like other western towns, this for a while was supposed to be *the* point. To give it an air of business, and aid in its development, he erected here his cabin, and, on the organization of the county, in 1853, this was made the county seat. It was a sort of post for Indian traders for some years, but the city lots were too steep for cultivation or for building, and, unfortunately, there was no place for a landing on the bank of the river, and the stakes are all that now remain to mark the progress of the town.

In May, 1849, Theophile Brugnier, a native of Canada, but of French descent, settled at the mouth of Big Sioux River, about two miles above where Sioux City now stands. Three years before he had visited the spot and made selection of the location. In 1835, at the age of twenty, Brugnier left Canada and went to St. Louis, where he had an uncle who was a member of the American Fur Company. Under the advice of his uncle he engaged in the service of the company, but remained in their employ only a short time, when he joined the Yankton Sioux Indians and married a daughter of the somewhat distinguished chief, *Hu-yan-e-ka* (War Eagle). He became a prominent man in the tribe, and acquired great influence among them. After remaining with the Indians, and sharing the fortunes of the tribe for some ten years, he concluded to change his manner of life, and notified the tribe of his intentions. Accordingly, with his faithful Indian wife and children, he left the post of the American Fur Company and came down the river and settled, as above stated, at the mouth of Big Sioux River. War Eagle, the Indian father-in-law of Brugnier, died at his house in the Fall of 1851, aged about sixty-five years. He was a noted warrior among the Sioux, but always a friend of the whites. He was first recognized as a Chief of the Yankton Sioux by Major Pilcher, the Indian agent. About the year 1830 he was for some time employed as a pilot on the Upper Mississippi. His remains, with those of his two daughters, one of them the deceased wife of Mr. Brugnier, now repose on the summit of a lofty bluff on the Iowa side of the Big Sioux River, just above its mouth. Here are also the graves of several other Indians, as well as whites—eight or ten in all. From this romantic spot may be seen for many miles the broad winding Missouri with its noble valley, the far-off Blackbird Hills in Nebraska, with the intervening plains, islands and groves, and a portion of the rich bottom lands of Dakota, stretching as far as the eye can reach between the two rivers toward the northwest.

In the Fall of 1849, Robert Perry, a man of somewhat eccentric character, but of fine education, removed from Washington, D. C., and settled on the small creek which meanders through Sioux City, where he remained two years, and then removed elsewhere. The creek now bears his name. The next year Paul Paquette located at the crossing of Big Sioux River, about two miles above the mouth.

In the Spring of 1852, Mr. Brugnier sold a portion of his cultivated land, including what is now a part of Sioux City, to a Frenchman named Joseph Lionais, for one thousand dollars. About this time some difficulty occurred with the Indians at Fort Vermillion, and a small number of French descended the river and made a temporary settlement in the same vicinity. After this no further permanent improvement was made until the Spring of 1854, when Doctor John K. Cook, who had a government contract for surveying, arrived with his party. Being impressed with the eligibility of the place for the location of a town, and the romantic beauty of its surroundings, he and his party immediately located claims. Among those who selected and located claims at an early day in the vicinity of Sioux City, was the brave General Lyon, who fell at Wilson's Creek.

In the Winter of 1854-5, the Town of Sioux City was laid out. Among the settlers at that time were the following: Hiram Nelson, Marshall Townsley, Franklin Wixon, G. W. Chamberlain, and Francis Chappel. About this time the Indians became troublesome, and began to steal horses, cattle, and other property. Expeditions were fitted out against them, none of which, however, were attended with bloodshed. In the Spring of 1855, Joseph Lionais sold his land for three thousand dollars, and on this an addition to Sioux City was laid out. It then contained two log cabins, but now comprises the principal business portion of the city. The first stage and mail arrived in Sioux City about the first week in September of this year, a post office having first been established. This event was hailed by the settlers as the beginning of the era of civilization. By Christmas day there were seven log houses, two of them being hotels—the "Sioux City House," and the "Western Exchange." Two stores were opened, one of which was kept in a tent, and the other in a log cabin. Late in the season settlers came in rapidly, and many who could not obtain houses were obliged to camp out. In the Spring of 1856 the population had reached about 150. The land office had been opened here for pre-emptions, October 22, 1855, but the public lands were not offered for sale until May 4, 1857.

By an act of the Legislature the county seat had, in 1853, been located at Floyd's Bluff. In the Spring of 1856 it was removed to Sioux City by a vote of the citizens of the county, the majority in favor of removal being fourteen. The county was organized in 1853.

The first steamboat freighted for Sioux City was the "Omaha," and arrived in June, 1856. Her freight consisted of ready framed houses and provisions. In July of this year a steam saw mill was erected. Mrs. S. H. Casady and Mrs. J. R. Myers were the first women who spent a Winter in Sioux City. Both came in the Summer of 1855. The first white child born in the place was a daughter of S. H. Casady and wife, in 1856.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper established in the county was called the *Sioux City Eagle*, and was published by S. W. Swiggett. Its first appearance was July 4, 1857, and it was a

twenty-eight column sheet, independent in politics. It continued nearly three years, and was a well conducted paper. The next paper was called the *Western Independent*, and was commenced about the 1st of August, 1857, by Cummings & Ziebach, at Sergeant's Bluffs. It was also a twenty-eight column sheet, and independent in politics. It continued about seven months.

On the 22d of July, 1858, the press and fixtures of the *Western Independent* were removed to Sioux City, and were used in the publication of a paper called the *Sioux City Register*, by F. M. Ziebach.

COURTS.

The first District Court convened in Woodbury County, September 3, 1855—Samuel H. Riddle being the Judge; J. R. Meyers, Clerk; and F. Chappel, Sheriff. But little business was transacted at this term. This county was a part of the Seventh Judicial District. The next court convened November 4, 1856, the same judge presiding.

The county has not yet erected a court house, but is the owner of a brick structure of ample room and accommodations, which is sometimes used as a jail.

SIOUX CITY.

This city is pleasantly situated on the Missouri River, immediately above the mouth of Floyd, and about two miles below the mouth of Big Sioux River. The business portion is on what was a dry and well drained prairie, extending from the river back to the bluffs. It is above the highest floods, and gradually rises as it recedes from the river. The city, however, extends back on the uplands, which furnish many fine sites for residences. The city is favorably situated for commanding the trade of a large district of country. There is an excellent landing for steamboats, and during the season of navigation there is trade with all points on the Upper Missouri River, by means of a line of steamboats. Several railroads center here, and some of them have expended large sums in the erection of machine shops, depots, and other buildings. The place is rapidly attaining commercial prominence.

From Sioux City to St. Louis is 1,010 miles by the river, and from Sioux City to Fort Benton, the head of steamboat navigation, is 1,955 miles.

On the west side of the town rises a majestic bluff which the people call "Prospect Hill." This hill rises gradually from the business portion of the city, and abruptly from the Missouri River, to the height of 200 feet. From its summit the spectator looks down upon Sioux City and its suburbs; looking across the Missouri River, southward, he beholds the State of Nebraska with its level plains, majestic groves, and pleasant villages; and two miles westward he sees the huge cottonwood forests of Dakota which border the junction of the Missouri and the Sioux. Man never rested his eye upon a scene combining more richness, freshness, beauty, and majesty.

In 1856 the town contained some ninety buildings and about 400 inhabitants. By an act of the State Legislature, approved January 16, 1857, the town was incorporated; and on the 3d of August of the same year the first election was held. From that time forward the wealth of the city has increased annually from 50 to 100 per cent, and its population has doubled biennially.

The Illinois Central Railroad, which runs directly from Chicago to the Mississippi River at Dubuque, Iowa, and from that point across the State of Iowa, has its western terminus at Sioux City.

The Sioux City and Pacific Road was completed to Sioux City in March, 1868.

The Sioux City and St. Paul Railroad was completed in the closing days of September, 1872.

The Dakota Southern Railroad starts from Sioux City and is doing considerable business. The Sioux City and Pembina Road is graded along the bank of the Big Sioux River, and is expected to be soon in running order.

In the Spring of 1855, there were two log cabins on the site of Sioux City. About the 20th of July of this year, the first stage and mail arrived, and was hailed by the settlers as the dawning of a new era. Doctor Cook was the first post master, and was succeeded by Charles K. Smith, who retained the position until the administration of Abraham Lincoln.

There are six organized Christian Churches in the city—Congregational, Methodist, Episcopal, Catholic, Presbyterian, and Baptist. Each society has a house of worship. The Presbyterians have a fine wooden church; the Catholics have lately erected a large brick edifice.

The principal school building, known as the high school, is a splendid structure, erected at a cost of $35,000. Ten teachers are employed in this building, and it is attended by more than 500 pupils. Another school building has been erected recently at a cost of $11,000. Four teachers will be employed in this building. In addition to these educational establishments there are also three primary schools employing one teacher each.

The newspapers of Sioux City are *The Journal*, daily and weekly (Republican), published by Perkins Bros.; *The Times*, weekly (Democratic), published by Charles Collins; *The Courier*, German paper (Republican), published by Doctor C. Krejci. When the population was only 1,200 Charles Collins published his *Daily Times*.

Sioux City was incorporated under an act of the Sixth General Assembly, approved January 16, 1857. The first election for municipal officers was held in August of that year, but the officers elected failed to qualify, and the next election was held April 5, 1858. On this day Henry W. Tracy, one of the persons elected alderman, shot and killed one William Copeland in the streets of Sioux City. Tracy left, and has not since returned. The affair grew out of some excitement relative to the election.

Sioux City has many fine residences and business blocks. The First National Bank is of brick, three stories high. The Academy of Music, of brick, four stories, and contains a public hall which will seat 1,000 persons. This building cost about $45,000.

SMITHLAND.

One of the early settlements in the county was at Smithland, on the Little Sioux River, about thirty-five miles southeast of Sioux City. At this place in January, 1857, began, between the whites and Indians, the troubles immediately preceding the Spirit Lake massacre. The Indians made some threats against the whites, which caused the settlers to arrest and disarm some of Ink-pa-du-tah's band. The Indians stole other arms, and passing up the valley of Little Sioux River into Cherokee and Clay Counties, committed further depredations. When they arrived in Dickinson County, they committed the outrages which form so painful a chapter in the history of the state.

CORRECTIONVILLE—Lies in a bend of Little Sioux River, near the line of Ida County. It was settled years ago, when Sioux City was little more than an Indian camping ground, and per force of circumstances still remains a village, though its situation and natural resources would warrant it in becoming a town. A pioneer by the name of Shook came into what is now Kedron Township in Section 1, in 1853. R. Candreau, C. Bacon, and M. Kellogg came the next year. Shook sold out to Bacon, who was the first permanent settler.

WOODBURY.—This village was formerly called Sergeant's Bluff City. The railroad station here is still called Sergeant's Bluff. It is situated on the Missouri bottom, six miles south of Sioux City. It was located in 1856, by Doctor J. D. M. Crockwell and Doctor Wright, of Independence, Iowa. In 1857-8 a newspaper was published here, of which mention has been made. In 1862 the manufacture of pottery was commenced at Woodbury, and the business has been lively and remunerative ever since.

SLOAN—Fourteen miles from Sergeant's Bluff, twenty-one miles from Sioux City. The land around is rich and excellent for grain and stock raising. J. B. Johnson formed a settlement in 1868, and in April, 1870, Mr. John I. Blair staked the place off in town lots.

By the census of 1875, Woodbury County had a population of 8,568, an increase in two years of 1,580.

JONES COUNTY.

The surface of the country in this county is rolling, not in waves, but thrown into heaps and low conical hills, the valleys winding in every direction, with considerable timber along the water courses, and here and there groves of oak, maple, walnut, ash and cottonwood on the prairies. The soil is fertile and produces wheat, corn, oats and potatoes abundantly, the climate salubrious, and the whole county well watered by the Maquoketa and Wapsipinicon Rivers, which run in a southeasterly direction, and are fed by numerous tributaries. Flourishing orchards of apples, cherries, wild plums and small fruit are rapidly growing in all parts of the county. The chief employment is grain and cattle raising, and the dairy business. There are several cheese factories in the northern part, and some fine horses and blooded stock are exported from this county.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlers located at Bowen's Prairie and at Monticello, in 1836, in Fairview, Scotch Grove, Washington and Clay Townships in 1837, and at Anamosa in 1838. Wyoming, Rome, Jackson, Wayne, etc., were settled about this time, and some of them before 1838.

The facts herein recorded have been obtained from the old settlers themselves, from papers which have been published at old settlers' meetings, and from the records. The early records of this county, however, have been lost, and testimony depending upon the memory of county officials, etc., is the best that can now be obtained.

We state, in passing, that some claim to have settled in the county in 1835, but since they assert that they came a year after certain other parties who have left a written record that they came in 1837, there is evidently some mistake about it.

The following is a detailed account of a few of the first settled towns:

BOWEN'S PRAIRIE.

This place was first settled by Hugh Bowen in 1836, who visited the locality in company with John Flinn, Moses Collins, Joshua Johnson and Alfred Weatherford, who came the same year. The prairie was surveyed in 1837. T. S. Denson, G. Laughlin and C. Johnson selected their claims about this time, and the Delong family took possession of the falls near Cascade, where the first grist mill was built.

Reverend John Gilliam, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, held the first religious service in February, 1838. The first death was that of Alfred Denson, a lad six years old, who was lost on the prairie in a storm and perished April 21, 1838. Barrett Whittemore came this year and built his cabin near where he now resides. The first general election in the county for delegate to the Territorial Legislature, was held at Whittemore's house, where was also held the first preliminary meeting for the organization of Jones County. The first school house was built October 19, 1840, and was used for schools, courts and religious meetings. Hugh Bowen built the first frame barn in 1841. The town was laid out by Otis Whittemore. At present it contains two churches, a school house, and about a dozen dwellings. The following were among the earlier settlers: William C. Johnson, William More, Thomas Dixon, John O'Sullivan, John Williamson, William Brazelton, Frank Dawson, Fletcher Burnight, William Tibbitts, Mr. Vansant, David Graham, William Hines, James Miller, Alexander Laughlin, George White, Judge John Taylor, J. H. Eaton, J. P. Tibits, James Henderson, William Michel-john, William Dawson, George G. Banghart, Joseph Green and James McVay. R. A. Rynerson set out the first nursery on the prairie in 1845. The first white child born was Cava, daughter of Charles Johnson.

MONTICELLO

Was first settled by Daniel Varvel, who erected his cabin in the Fall of 1836, and a few weeks afterwards was joined by William Clark. During the latter part of the Winter of 1836-'7, Richard South and wife settled in the vicinity. From this period up to 1840, T. J. Peak, B. Beardsley, J. McLaughlin, T. Galligen, John Stephenson and others arrived. Honorable Ansel Briggs, first Governor of Iowa, secured a mail contract from Dubuque to Iowa City via Monticello, and a two-horse coach was put on the route in 1839. The first couple married was T. J. Peak and Rebecca M. Beardsley, in 1840—a journey of sixty miles being necessary to secure the license. Mr. Varvel married Margaret E. Beardsley the same year.

In 1841 a post office was established, William Clark post master. The same year James Skelley came. The military road was laid out in 1842, through Monticello. Doctor W. B. Selders opened the first office in 1849, and was the first resident physician. In 1850 the Township of Monticello, including Richland and Castle Grove, was laid out, and the following year it was reduced to its present limits. In 1852 the first blacksmith shop by Dunlap, and the first hotel by Holstein were opened, and the first saw mill and store the following year. September 29, 1853, D. Varvel and G. H. Walworth platted the town, and James Finton purchased the first lot. John Tabor was appointed the first justice of the peace in 1855, and Mr. West erected a dry goods and grocery store. The first notary public was D. C. Quimby. M. M. Moulton was the first coroner in 1856, and F. Reiger built the first wagon shop in 1857.

In 1858 the railroad question was agitated; the school district established; Lodge No. 117, I. O. O. F., instituted; the first lumber yard, by J. L. Davenport; and the first flour made in the E. M. mills. In 1859 the first locomotive on the Dubuque & Southwestern Railroad went through Monticello; the graded school building erected; a tin shop on Main Street; a dry goods store west of the railroad; the first grain warehouse built; and the first law office opened, by A. J. Munroe.

In 1860 the Congregational Church and Sunday School were organized; a stone and brick store, by E. C. Wales, a photograph gallery, by D. B. McDonald, were erected; the following year the Methodist Episcopal church, lodge of Good Templars, and the first cooper shop, by Hoyt & Stowell, were commenced.

In 1862 H. K. Fuller opened a drug store; Company H, 31st Iowa Infantry, S. S. Farwell, Captain, was organized; and the year following C. C. Gilman built the first elevator, Houser & Gurney opened the first furniture manufactory.

In 1864 "Bradstreet's addition," of fifty-nine lots, and "Turk's addition," of forty-six lots, were made, and the first exclusively brick building built. The following year M. M. Moulton and O. D. Crane established the Monticello *Express*—first issue July 10, 1865; the first telegraph office, bakery, horse fair, horse protection society, Burn's Lodge, No. 173, were also established.

In 1866 Varvel's addition, of twenty-eight lots, the Disciples' church, Academy, were opened.

In 1867 Monticello was incorporated as a city; S. Y. Bradstreet elected the first mayor; the Episcopal Church, Library Association, Young Men's Christian Association, were organized, and the corner-stone of the Congregational Church laid.

In 1868 a Chapter of Royal Arch Masons was convoked; a foundry and machine shop started; Catholic Church, Baptist Church, Presbyterian Church and fire company were organized.

At this date (1875) Monticello contains six dry goods stores, eight groceries, four drug stores, four boot and shoe stores, two clothing stores, two book stores, two butter, egg and poultry stores, three hardware stores, eight grain, cattle and produce dealers two toy and fancy stores, five millinery stores, three agricultural establishments, seven blacksmith shops, four wagon shops, two meat markets, two furniture stores, three jeweler shops, one foundry and machine shop, five shoe-makers' shops, two gun and pistol shops, two merchant tailors, four paint shops, two flouring mills, two lumber yards, one glove and mitten factory, one well auger factory, one wood-sawing machine factory, four sewing machine offices, three harness shops, one brick yard, six stone masons, two hotels, seven saloons, two livery stables, one trotting park and fair grounds, two elevators, three churches, four church organizations, one graded and high school, one Masonic lodge, one Chapter, one Commandery, one Odd Fellows' lodge, one Good Templar lodge, two law offices, four notary publics, one internal revenue office, six physicians, one dentist, two express offices, one bank, two printing offices, two photograph galleries, two railroads, two ice houses, one laundry, two barber shops, two dairy milk factories, one library (of eight hundred volumes) and reading room, one literary club, and a fine unimproved water power on "Kitty Creek."

SCOTCH GROVE

Was first settled in 1837, by a colony from the Red River of the North—Lord Selkirk's country. They made a journey of a thousand miles with ox carts, drawn by a single ox, and not a particle of iron about the whole vehicle. The principal men were John and Alexander Sutherland, James Brimner, David McKoy, Alexander McLain, and their families—in all thirty persons.

In 1839 Donald Livingston, E. and D. Sutherland, Donald Sinclair, David Esson, with their families, numbering thirty-three, joined their friends at the Grove. They were an industrious and hardy people, and are now in prosperous circumstances.

October 31, 1872, the Applegates platted and recorded a town named Scotch Grove.

FARM CREEK, in Washington Township, was first settled in 1836 or 1837, by Abraham Hostetter, John Rafferty, M. Lupton and others, in all eleven persons. They built their cabins along the creek north of the Maquoketa River. In 1838 Charles P. and James Middleton and families—in all twenty persons—came into the same neighborhood.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.—Ben Collins, an old hunter, settled south of the river, in Clay Township, at an early day.

Among the old settlers were Cyrus Blancet, John French, Peter Smith and son, Mr. Hanna, James Hutton, D. K. and Daniel Barnhill, Chancey C. Butler, widow Randall, J. Ingraham, Jesse Tomlinson, Chancey Gowen, Jacob Bodenhoffer, Isaac and Peter Dewitt, Alexander Milton and George Delong, Samuel and William Reed, Nathan Waters, M. C. Walters, James Hall, F. J. Tryon, etc.

ROME.—Richard J. Cleveland, about 1837; Horace and N. B. Seeley, Isaac Simpson, Daniel and Solomon Garrison, Orville Conkright, Hiram Stewart, William Hamilton, John Merritt, and others came before 1840, erected their cabins, and commenced the work of civilization.

At WYOMING, Thomas Green, about 1839; William Knight, Taylor, Joseph and Richard Van Valkenberg, and their father were among the first.

LANGWORTHY was settled very soon after Anamosa, and some of the first pioneers are still living. The town was laid out January 2, 1858, by William T. Shaw. The Browns, Joslins, Peets, Crows, and Parsons were the first on the south side of the Wapsipinicon, and Clement Russell is said to be among the first, if not the first in Fairview.

CASTLE GROVE.—Among the first settlers in this township were, Simon Forman, Isaac R. Orcutt, Joshua R. and James Clark, Scott, Thomas S. Hubbard, Enoch, George and Albert Higby, P. Mitchell, George and Horace Gill, D. Bartholomew, D. M. Hogan, J. S. Lathrop, and others. The Indians occupied the country until 1847. The last elk was killed by Joseph Collyer, in 1842, and young buffalos were taken near Clear Lake as late as 1849. There is one cheese factory in this township, and the dairy business is rapidly increasing.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

Jones County derived its name from George W. Jones, then United States Surveyor, who had an office at Dubuque. It was a part of a strip one hundred miles in width, including all the counties from Dubuque to the Missouri line, called the "Blackhawk Purchase."

The first general election for delegates to the Territorial Legislature, was held September 11, 1838, at the house of Barrett Whittemore, on Bowen's Prairie—eleven votes were cast. Later the same year Jones County was set off with its present boundaries by act of the Territorial Legislature; and January 24, 1838, the county was duly organized, the first preliminary meeting being held at the house of said Whittemore. Honorable Thomas S. Wilson, Judge; William Hutton, Clerk. The military road from Dubuque to Iowa City, laid out by the United States Government through Jones County, greatly increased the population, and the act of the Territorial Legislature establishing public schools, January 1, 1839, encouraged immigration from the Eastern States.

July 24, 1839, the first political caucus was held in Clement Russell's house for nominating county and territorial officers, and George H. Walworth was nominated for the Assembly. August 5, following, at the second general election, Bowen's Prairie precinct cast 42 votes. At this time there were three precincts in the county, viz: Bowen's Prairie, Fairview, and Rome. Walworth was elected.

January 24, 1839, the Legislature appointed Simeon Gardner, of Clinton County; Israel Mitchell, of Linn County; William H. Whiteside of Dubuque County, to locate the county seat. In the Spring of 1840, the commissioners came to Jones County, and with George H. Walworth, examined different locations, and finally going to Scotch Grove, fixed on a central point and laid out a town, and named it Edinburgh, which they intended for the county seat. A few years afterwards it was moved to Newport, and in 1847, to Lexington. Edmund Booth, the deaf and dumb editor of the *Eureka*, gives the following amusing account of these early capital removals, and the state of the county at that time:

"In 1847, by vote of the people, the county seat was removed from Newport—three miles from what was then called Rome—to Lexington. Newport had but a single building made of logs; the dwelling of Adam Overacker, now in California. The county seat had been removed by a similar vote from Edinburgh to Newport two years previously, and the district court had been convened to meet there. Judge Thomas S. Wilson, of Dubuque, one of the territorial judges, the lawyers, jury, witnesses, and the usual throng came in, and there was no court house, and only the small log building of Adam Overacker. Judge Wilson, naturally enough, was disgusted, and rather than hold court in the bushes and the tall wild grass that grew luxuriantly everywhere, he adjourned the court and went home. Of course the crowd followed his example, and there was no court.

"At the next session of the Territorial Legislature, a law was passed authorizing a free choice by popular vote. The law of two years previous had authorized the County Commissioners to name two places, and the people to select one or the other, and thus the choice was between Cascade and Newport, in opposite parts of the county. On the first vote—the point to be selected optional to all voters—no one place had a majority over all the votes cast, and, as provided by the new law, the two highest only were then voted on. This brought the county seat to Lexington."

At Lexington (now Anamosa) was held the next meeting of the Board of County Commissioners, consisting of Charles P. Hutton, Ambrose Parsons, and Matthew Simpson. William Hutton was county clerk then, and had been for several years previous. The first lawyer who established himself in the county was C. C. Rockwell, who subsequently became clerk of the Senate.

June 15, 1840, the first census of Jones County was taken by Hugh Bowen, and footed up as follows: Males, 290; females, 185; total, 475,—so rapidly did the settlers come in during the first three or four years.

It is proper to state here that the first public land sales for Jones County, took place at Dubuque, and Barrett Whittemore was selected to bid off the old settlers' claims.

March 22, 1841, the district court was held in Edinburgh, probably the first in the county. Judge Wilson, presiding; Hugh Bowen, Sheriff.

The old records having been lost, renders it difficult to state with accuracy the early proceedings.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The county officials for 1875, are:

CHARLES CLINE, Auditor.	B. H. WHITE, Clerk of Courts.
J. H. DICKEY, Treasurer.	J. O. DUER, Recorder.
A. J. BYERLY, Sheriff.	George O. JOHNSON, Supt. Common Schools.

J. A. CRAWFORD, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Anamosa News* was the first paper started in Jones County, February, 1852, William Haddock, editor. This was changed to *Anamosa Bulletin*. —— Brooks, editor, in 1855, and again changed to *Anamosa Gazette*, Joseph Mann and Ralph Sawyer, editors, in 1856. In 1858 Mr. Hayes took charge, conducting it until October of that year, when it collapsed, and was revived in 1861, surviving but three months.

The *Anamosa Eureka* was established by C. L. D. Crockwell and John E. Lovejoy, in August, 1856. The following year Crockwell and Parrott were the editors; April, 1858, Booth and Parrott; December 11, 1862, Edmund Booth, and at present Edmund Booth and Son are editors and proprietors.

The *Anamosa Journal* was established in 1872 by C. H. Monger.

The *Monticello Express* was started by O. D. Crane, July 10, 1865. It passed into the hands of James Davidson—then Scott & Howard, then J. H. Scott, then G. W. Hunt, and at present is under the editorial management of John Blanchard.

The *Jones County Liberal* was established by George W. Hunt, September 19, 1872, and is still flourishing.

The *Wyoming Journal*, started by A. L. Smith, April, 1871, was afterwards edited by Reverend E. Skinner, and finally by N. W. Woodford, and is defunct.

The *Wyoming News* was established by Hunt & Howard, November 19, 1873, and has since been discontinued. The *Wyoming Journal* is now published under the editorship of P. D. Swigart.

The *Olin Times* was established by Stickle & Arlen, August, 1874, and has since died.

ANAMOSA.

The present county seat of Jones County, was named from an Indian girl, the daughter of Nasinus, a chief, and signifies White Fawn. The name was chosen by Gideon H. Ford and Edwin Booth, and was suggested by the following incident; About 1842, three Indians—a man, woman and daughter—came into the hotel in the town, which was then called Dartmouth. At a glance it was seen they were not the common skin-dressed, half-wild and dirty class. They wore the look of intelligence, quite different from the general dull aspect of their race. The man and woman were dressed mostly in the costume of white people, with some Indian mixed, but the girl, bright and pleasant-faced, apparently about 8 or 10 years of age, was wholly in Indian dress, as became the daughter of a chief. She was really a handsome girl, and wore ornamental leggings and moccassins, having the appearance of a well dressed Indian belle. They were free from that wary watchfulness of their race, and although somewhat reserved at first, were possessed of an easy dignity. They became cheerful and communicative, and, when the name of the girl was asked, the parents replied, An-a-mo-sah. The daughter laughed the pleasant, half-bashful laugh of a young girl, showing that she understood the question, but did not speak. From this moment these gentlemen determined that the town should be called Anamosa, and it was some years afterwards changed by order of the court, Judge Wilson, presiding. The city seal bears the White Fawn.

The first settlers at the "Buffalo Forks of the Waubisipinicon," as the old maps have it, were George Russ and Sherebiah Dakin, both of Maine, who came May 15, 1838, and claimed sections 2, 3, 4, and ¼ of 9 and 10, in what is now Fairview Township, for milling purposes. They employed J. H. Bartlett and family, Messrs. Smith and Carpenter, and D. G. Dumars, who came the same year, and commenced building their cabins. In August that sickness which extended over Northern Illinois, Indiana, and Southern Michigan prevailed here also, and before October, Russ, Smith and Carpenter were dead.

A son of Major Russ (George H.) came a few days after his father's death. Gideon H. Ford arrived about the same time, and found them all disheartened and anxious to sell. Ford bought them out, and in the Winter of 1838-'9 sold two-thirds of the claim to Timothy Davis and George H. Walworth. The claim included the whole site of Anamosa. It was all government land, and was not brought into market till the Summer of 1840. In the Spring of 1839 they commenced building a saw mill, which was undermined the following year. Two brothers and two sisters of Mr. Walworth moved to the Forks in 1839, and Edwin Booth arrived there August 18th, of the same year. He says he "found a settlement consisting of eighteen log cabins, extending along the south border of the timber from Highland Grove to Viola." Clement Russell and family came into Fairview township, July, 1837, and John G. Joslin, Aug. 29, of the same year. Those who came in 1838 were Lathrop Olmsted, Silas, James and Ambrose Parsons, Benoni Brown (who died aged 103, lacking three months), Calvin C. Reed,

Samuel Kelly *et al.* In the Spring of 1839 came Gideon N. Peet, Henry Van Buskirk and family, and others.

The first settlers within the corporation of Anamosa were Colonel David Wood and his brother-in-law, Edmund Booth. They built the first frame house, in 1840, at the present intersection of Brown avenue and High streets, near the grove. In this house E. Booth was married by J. G. Joslin, justice of the peace. He had no form. Queen Victoria had just been married, and the ceremony was in the papers. The justice took that form, and the happy couple were pronounced husband and wife after the manner of the Church of England.

Colonel Wood died the following winter, and his widow married Gideon H. Ford, now of Webster City. The first blacksmith shop in Anamosa was put up by G. H. Ford in 1842. The first shoe shop by Henry Waggoner, the first justice of the peace was Harry Mahan, the first child born was Maria, daughter of G. H. and Hannah Ford. She afterwards married Joseph Fisher, and resides at Webster City.

The town has borne three names, viz.: When Col. Fox, of Bellevue, was here surveying the county seat (Edinburgh), he accompanied G. H. Walworth to Buffalo Forks, and the next day laid off a new town. Walworth perplexed his brain for weeks for a name, and finally called it Dartmouth, in honor of Dartmouth College. Two or three years later, John Crockwell and Harry Mahan laid off—just west of Dartmouth, including the penitentiary grounds—a plat, and named it Lexington, and placed it upon the record. Dartmouth was never recorded as such, and so was dropped. In 1846, or 7, by vote of the people, Lexington became the county seat, and the name was afterwards changed to Anamosa, as above described. In 1856 it was incorporated as a village, and in 1872 as a city—Robert Dott being the first Mayor.

The present city officials are: Mayor, Robert Dott; Aldermen, E. B. Alderman, —. Rigley, J. S. Belknap, L. Scoonover, C. M. Falling, Geo. Watters, E. V. Eaton, J. B. McQueen; Treasurer, W. S. Benton; Clerk, L. D. Peck; City Solicitor, G. W. Field.

At this date, 1875, Anamosa contains seven dry goods stores, twelve groceries, four drug stores, five boot and shoe stores, four clothing stores, three book stores, three butter, egg and poultry stores, four hardware stores, five cattle, grain and produce stores, four fancy goods and toy stores, four millinery stores, three agricultural establishments, seven blacksmith shops, five wagon shops, one meat market, two furniture stores, two jewelers, one foundry, six shoemaker shops, one gun shop, two merchant tailors, three flouring mills, one lumber yard, two wood-sawing machines, four sewing machine offices, three harness shops, three brickyards, twenty-five stone masons, three hotels, five saloons, two livery stables, two elevators, five churches, two schools, one high school, one Masonic lodge, one Chapter, two Odd Fellows' lodges, one Good Templar's, ten law offices, six doctors, two dentists, one express office, two banks, two printing offices three photograph galleries, two railroads, three ice houses, two laundries, three barber shops, one dairy milk factory, three libraries, two reading rooms, two literary clubs, two dramatic clubs.

WATER WORKS.

April 26, 1875, an ordinance was passed by the City Council to provide the citizens of Anamosa with water for domestic use and fire protection, and a company was formed, under the laws of Iowa, consisting of, H. C. Metcalf, N. S. Noble, E. Blakeslee, C. L. Niles, T. W. Shapley, Geo. Watters, E. B. Alderman, John Watters and J. C. Deitz, with a capital stock of $10,000. Ground was broken May 20, 1875: water to be taken from the Wapsipinicon river.

STATE PENITENTIARY.

The new State Penitentiary, now in process of erection at Anamosa, will be one of the finest buildings in the state, and among the best arranged and magnificent prisons in the west. The grounds consist of fifteen acres, which are enclosed.*

The citizens of Anamosa donated to the state the fifteen acres in town, and upon which the prison has been located; and also, sixty-one acres of good pasture land, in close proximity to the prison. The quarry lands, purchased of N. G. Sales, for $15,000, contain 128 acres, and have three open quarries upon them. The largest has quite an extent of surface stripped, and a great quantity of stone is now available. The second has a small surface exposed, and good flagging and rubble stone is taken out. The third was opened by the railway being graded through it, exposing a fine strata of stone—with but little earth upon it. The quantity of stone can not be estimated. From the highest point in the first quarry, a depth of seventy feet has been reached, and the deeper the work has been carried the better the stone becomes—a finer texture being found. These state quarries are sufficient to meet all demands of the state for public buildings, even though all those now erected and in course of erection were to be replaced—all to be taken out of the main quarry. The supply is inexhaustible for centuries to come. Lime of good quality has been made from these stones, and could be made a profitable business. The state geologist describes the stone as follows: "The Anamosa quarries are in the upper silurian limestone, which, every where in Iowa, is magnesian, and which usually lacks uniformity in both stratification and structure; but within an area containing apparently about two square miles its stratification is wonderfully uniform, and its texture is quite homogeneous. When first taken from the quarry the stone is easily worked, but hardens by exposure to the air, and becomes firm and durable, enduring any amount of pressure."

The quarry is but three miles from the prison.

The building, shops, walls and all will be built of stone obtained from the state quarries mentioned, and the labor will be chiefly done by the prisoners, who seem to work with a will, as though they had a personal interest in completing the entire work before their engagement with the state expires.

THE STATE PISCICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENT,

A full description of which is given in the state history, is located near Anamosa, and is under charge of the superintendent, B. F. Shaw. The buildings and improvements were erected during the Summer of 1874, and every thing is now in good working shape and the institution is destined to accomplish much by supplyin the streams and lakes of the state with valuable varieties of fish.

RAILROADS.

The county is well supplied with railroads—the Dubuque & Southwestern passing through Fairview, Cass, Wayne and Monticello townships in a northeasterly direction; the Sabula, Ackley & Dakota passing east and west through the southern tier of townships; the Iowa Midland running east and west through the center of the county, and the St. Paul & Davenport passing in a southeasterly direction through six townships—in all about 110 miles, affording the citizens ample facilities for travel and for shipping of produce.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The alms house and farm, near the site of the ancient county capital, Edinburgh, is well managed by Mr. Platner, overseer.

The county has no court house, but occupies a very commodious hall in Shaw's block.

The jail is a substantial stone building in Anamosa; Thos. Buckner, jailor.

CHURCHES.

The Methodists are the most numerous. They have one church in Richland township, two in Monticello, one in Cass, three in Wayne, two in Scotch Grove, one in Clay, one in Wyoming, two in Madison, one in Fairview, and two in Rome—total sixteen, with an estimated membership of 780.

The Baptists have five churches, one in Anamosa, one in Fairview, one in Olin, one in Hale and one in Clay, with a total membership of 322.

The Congregationalists have four churches; one in Anamosa, one at Bowen's Prairie, one at Monticello, and one in Cass—total membership, 262.

A large number of other denominations, the Disciples, Episcopalians, Presbyterians, Universalists, Catholics, etc., are represented.

SCHOOLS.

There are about 175 public schools in the county; three high schools, at Monticello, Anamosa and Wyoming, all under the supervision of a county superintendent. The houses are frame and brick buildings, substantial and commodious, and the system of instruction improving. There is a Catholic school at Anamosa.

STONE QUARRIES.

The county is amply supplied with quarries of the finest building stone. Near Monticello and Anamosa, and in other localities, the upper silurian limestone crops out. This is every where magnesian in Iowa, and lacks uniformity in structure and stratification, but in this locality it is far otherwise. The quarry on the west bank of the Wapsipinicon, three miles west of Anamosa, possesses wonderful uniformity, and its texture is perfectly homogeneous. From the water to the top of the bluff, a thickness of ninety feet, nearly all is valuable building material. The stone is fine-grained, non-crystalline, very uniformly and horizontally bedded, and is easily worked. It readily splits into thin layers, with smooth surfaces, and makes most excellent flagging. Some of these layers will furnish blocks three or four feet thick and of any desirable length for sills, caps, water tables, and even for columns. The color is light buff, and does not change by action of the atmosphere.

**For a more full description see State History.*

FAYETTE COUNTY.

Fayette is the second county both from the northern and eastern boundaries of the state. It is a county of the larger size, containing an area of seven hundred and twenty square miles. The face of the country within its limits is greatly varied. In the eastern and northeastern portions, bold and prominent bluffs, crowned with forests of timber, mark the course of the larger streams, and between these bluffs the waters have eroded, not broad, but very beautiful and picturesque valleys. Toward the southwest these rugged and prominent features gradually melt away in the broad undulating prairies. The face of the country undergoes a marked transformation as it recedes from the hilly region that skirts the Mississippi toward the high, gently rolling region of the interior.

TIMBER.

About one-fourth of the area of the county is covered with timber of excellent growth, the larger bodies lying in the eastern and northern parts, and embracing nearly all the hardy varieties, including oak, maple, elm, linn, poplar, black and white walnut, hickory, hackberry, cherry, cottonwood, etc., with occasional pine of insignificant growth.

SOIL.

The classes of soil are peculiarly divided. Southward of Otter Creek, which diagonally crosses the Township of West Union, the soil is of a light, yet very productive character; some patches are quite sandy. North of Otter Creek it is a rich black loam, exceedingly productive. Cultivated grasses grow well on this soil, and in the county generally the soil is of such fertility that the yield of all cereals common to this latitude (43°) is uniformly good, and quality excellent. The prairies produce nutritious native grasses.

STREAMS.

The principal streams afford highly valuable water powers, many of which are already improved; but the opportunity to increase the already quite extensive manufacturing interests of Fayette County by the utilizing of these water privileges, will be improved as rapidly as the requirements of the country demand. No stream in the state affords as many first-class water powers in proportion to its length as Turkey River. The north, northeastern, central and northwestern parts of the county are well watered, not only by numerous streams of greater or less size, but by a great number of living springs.

GEOLOGICAL.

The Niagara limestone occupies a large portion of the geological formation of Fayette County. It is well exhibited in various sections in the vicinity of West Union; on Otter Creek, at one place it is shown to the depth of one hundred and thirty-five feet. Here the lower layer is somewhat soft and irregularly stratified, resembling the Niagara as seen in the immediate vicinity of the Mississippi River. Above this is seen a very hard and almost white limestone. The Galena limestone appears in the valley of the Turkey through its entire length in this county. At Elgin the bluffs on the north side of the river, at an elevation of three hundred feet, and a distance of two miles from the stream, exhibit all the character of the Galena limestone. The Trenton limestone is noticed at various points in the valley of the Turkey River underlying the Galena, and is the lowest rock exposed in the county.

In the south and west parts of the county, on the high prairies, numerous rocks—boulders of massive size—are found, and in some places the ground is covered with smaller stones, in formation and composition very similar to the large boulders, differing only in size; while in the northern part of the county, on the prairie land, not a stone is to be found. The southeastern part of the county lies within the Devonian region.

PRODUCTS.

Fayette is an agricultural county. According to the last census reports, corn is the predominant crop, followed next by wheat, oats and barley. Rye does not prove a profitable or successful crop. Large shipments of live stock, beef, mutton and pork, are made every Fall, while during the Winter a great exportation of dressed hogs is carried on.

EDUCATIONAL.

Latest reports show the number of district townships, 19; sub-districts, 150; independent districts, 16. Number of ungraded schools, 158; graded, 6. Number of teachers employed—males, 82; females, 220. Average compensation—males, $32.50; females, $23.52 per month. Number of school houses, 155—frame, 133; brick, 11; stone, 7; log, 4. Total value of school houses, $88,354; value of school apparatus, $720.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The construction of the first court house of this county, was begun in the Fall of 1856, and completed in 1857. It was 40x60 feet in size; two stories high, built of brick, and cost $8,000. It was destroyed by fire September 15, 1872.

The present court house is built on the foundation that the old one occupied. Its construction was commenced in 1873; it was completed and accepted by the county commissioners, October 20, 1874. It is built of red brick, two stories high, and cost about $10,000; one-half of which amount was appropriated by the county; $3,000 paid by the citizens of West Union; and $2,000 realized from the debris of the old structure. It is well arranged inside, provided with fire-proof vaults, and furnished with fire and burglar-proof safes. The one in the treasurer's office is said to be the finest in the state.

Fayette County has no jail. When one is required, offenders of the peace and dignity of the criminal code are sent to Clayton County.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

In the Town of Center, the county owns a poor farm, consisting of two hundred and forty-six acres. It is situated six miles from the county seat—West Union. It is valued at $11,000. It is under the control of the county board of supervisors, and managed by Andrew Teets, Superintendent. At present its inmates number seventeen—nine males and eight females. The county formerly owned a poor farm of one hundred and forty-three acres in the Town of Illyria, for which it paid $2,000. It was deemed insufficient in size, sold, and the present one purchased.

This county has one of the most successful agricultural societies in Iowa. It was organized in 1854, under the name of the Fayette County Agricultural Society and Mechanics Institute. Their grounds are situated about three-fourths of a mile from West Union, and are enclosed. In the enclosure is a beautiful spring which furnishes an abundant supply of pure water for all purposes. The present President is John S. Brewer; Secretary, J. J. Berkey.

An Old Settlers Association was formed and the first meeting held January 1st, 1868. Its first officers were as follows: President, M. C. Sperry; Vice President, Aaron Brown; Recording Secretary, J. W. Rogers; Corresponding Secretary, C. R. Bent; Chaplain, Reverend John Webb; Treasurer, Reverend H. S. Brunson. Executive Committee: Thomas Kincaid, Palmer F. Newton and Horatio Warner. The society numbers one hundred and thirty-one members, and the present officers are: President, Thomas Kincaid; Vice President, P. L. Hinkley; Secretary, J. W. Rogers; Chaplain, Reverend John Webb; Executive Committee: M. C. Sperry, F. S. Palmer and Benjamin Dimond.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The following named gentlemen are the officers for Fayette County at the present time:

ALBERT SUTHERLAND, Auditor.	JAMES STEWART, Treasurer.
BENJAMIN MORSE, Clerk of the Court.	ROBERT W. MCFARLAND, Recorder.
HIRAM B. CAPWELL, Sheriff.	WILLIAM W. QUIVEY, Sup't of Schools.
CHARLES HOYT, Surveyor.	LEWIS ARMSTRONG, Coroner.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

FIELDING SNEDIGAR, HIRAM HOAGLAND, and PHILETUS L. CHAMPLIN.

EARLY HISTORY.

The territory comprising Fayette County was divided, under direction of the government, by a line starting from a painted post in Allamakee County, and running in a southwesterly direction across Illyria Township, and following near to the north line of Smithfield Township, thence southwesterly to the west line of the county. Land south of this line was open for settlement upon the ratification of the Black Hawk Purchase in 1833, while land north of this line, known as the Reserve, was in complete possession of the Winnebago Indians until their removal in 1848.

The land south of this line was settled by that hardy, brave and honest class who make homes and pave the way for development—the pioneer band, the vanguard of civilization—kindling the fires, the light of which has guided thousands in the path of progress.

The first cabin erected in this county was by an Indian trader named Culver, and is yet standing on the farm of Major D. B. Herriman, in Illyria Township. As near as can be ascertained, it was constructed in the Spring of 1841. There were other trading posts in the county at an early day, but this is thought to be the first.

In the year 1842 Andrew Heusley came here, and two years after settled a claim in the town of Fairfield. He is entitled to the credit of making the first permanent settlement with his family.* His settlement was followed at once by the Brooks family, who entered claims and began their permanent settlement. In 1848 Samuel Connor and Benjamin Dimond settled at Elgin; in 1849, William Wells, Jacob Ly Brand and J. W. Rogers, at West Union; also, in same year, Joshua Wells and Gabriel Long, near West Union; James B., Morris, B. and Hiram Earll, at Auburn; Thomas Woodle and Thomas B. Douglas, at the geographical center of the county.

ORGANIZATION.

During this period, above mentioned, Fayette was attached to Clayton County, but in 1850 it was organized, and the following named gentlemen filled the offices: County Judge, Thomas Woodle; County Clerk, J. W. Rogers; Sheriff, G. W. Neff; Recorder and Treasurer, G. A. Cook; County Commissioners: William Wells, Charles Sawyer and Jared Taylor; Clerk, C. M. Jones.

The first Board of County Commissioners met August 26th, 1850, and their first act was to set off road districts.

Judge Woodle held his first term of court October 7th, 1851.

The first marriage license was granted October 22d, 1851.

The first judge of the Second Judicial District to hold court here was T. S. Wilson, July 6th, 1852. The first suit was for divorce, at this term—William S. Kee *vs.* Jane Kee—and decree was granted.

The first indictment found was also at this term of court. It was against Chauncey Leverich, for retailing spirituous liquors.

The first attorney admitted by examination was Martin V. Burdick.

The first term of the Circuit Court was held by Judge B. T. Hunt, April 12th, 1869.

WEST UNION.

This flourishing town, the seat of justice of Fayette County, is situated on the line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railway, over which road it holds commerce with Milwaukee, Chicago, and Eastern cities and points on the Mississippi River. It is surrounded by a very fertile and extensive farming country, and has tributary to it a populous and wealthy community. The principal streets run due north and south.

The Court House Square, consisting of nearly four acres of elevated ground, is in the center of the town, while around this square the business houses are constructed. Within the last two years some very fine brick blocks have been erected.

Prior to October 16th, 1872, West Union had no railway connection with Eastern markets, but since the completion of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad, the town has made rapid strides in business growth. The majority of business men have been engaged in business here for more than twenty years. There has not been a mercantile failure since 1860.

EARLY HISTORY.

In early years, 1848-9, West Union was known as "Knob Prairie," by reason of the rise of ground on which the court house now stands. The first letter ever received here was from Samuel Connor, by William Wells, directed to "Knob Prairie." An answer was returned to Mr. Connor, directed "Shin-bone Alley," which reached its destination at what is now Elgin.

The town was laid out in the Autumn of 1849 by William Wells, Jacob LyBrand and J. W. Rogers. In the Spring of 1850 it was re-surveyed. The first house built on the town site was by J. W. Rogers in 1849, the second was by Daniel Cook in 1850. In 1850 the post office of West Union was established, and J. W. Rogers appointed post master. In this year P. F. Sturgis' and other families arrived and were added to the settlement, and the first election was held. The demands of the neighborhood necessitated the building of a school house, which was constructed of logs, and in dimensions was 16x24 feet. The first term of school was taught in the Winter of 1851-2, by J. S. Pence. On the roll appeared the names of Melissa Peck (*nee* Stafford), John and Rhoda Cook, and Matthew Wells, who yet reside here.

In 1850 Daniel Cook opened the first dry goods, grocery and general supply store, and commenced the construction of the present West Union House.

In 1851 William McClintock and wife, H. C. Lacy, J. H. and David Stafford arrived here. The two latter bought the frame of the present West Union House, finished and furnished it according to the demands of that time, and opened the first hotel. In their office—which was less than the present in size—they opened a dry goods store, and it was used also as a boot and shoe shop, and as a tailor shop by Henry Wownenberg.

In this year the first law suit was tried. It was a civil action before H. F. Smith, Esquire. A farmer by the name of Stansbury had sold some dressed hogs to Daniel Cook, and the latter sold one to Martin V. Burdick, he, in cutting it up, discovered a purulent spot in the neck. An action was commenced against Cook for selling diseased meat. His ignorance of the fact of the purulent spot being proven, no cause of action was the verdict. William McClintock appeared for the defense. This case created considerable excitement in the little settlement.

In 1852 families continued to gather in, and one year later the town had become of such importance that a newspaper was established. October 21, 1854, John Gharky issued the first number of the *Pioneer*, a seven column democratic weekly journal.

In 1855 the construction of the present steam flouring mill was begun by Redfield, Maxwell & Allen. It passed into the hands of Redfield, Stafford & Nash, and was by them completed in 1857.

In 1856 the commencement of the construction of the court house, and the assurance it gave that this was to remain the county seat, encouraged the steady growth of the place.

In 1857 came the great financial crash that blotted out the enterprise of so many new towns. Fortunately West Union had no bank of "wild-cat" or paper scrip, and the amount of it in circulation in this new village being very insignificant (gold and silver being almost exclusively used here), the continuous prosperity of the place was not materially affected.

When the dark cloud of war overspread and threatened the dissolution of the Union, this little town was among the first to furnish men and money for its protection, and had we space a complete compilation of its military record could be made an interesting feature. The first from this county to yield his life in sacrifice for his country's honor was H. D. Norton, Company F, 3d Iowa Volunteers, at Blue Mills, Missouri, September 17, 1861. He was from Fayette. The first from West Union to suffer death in the glorious cause was brave A. G. M. Neff, First Lieutenant Company F, 9th Iowa Volunteers, who was wounded March 7, 1862, at the battle of Pea Ridge, Arkansas, and died March 11, 1862.

In the year 1862 the *Pioneer* was an ultra democratic or copperhead paper, and under Mr. Gharky, its editor, became so annoying and troublesome in its treatment of Union interests that a large delegation took possession of the office, broke the press, and emptied some of the type into the street. Its publication was renewed with.. a short time with all its former bitterness.

West Union was incorporated as a city and its first municipal election was held April 26, 1866. The following named gentlemen were elected: Mayor, H. N. Hawkins; Recorder, I. F. Clark; Trustees, J. S. Sampson, Charles Chadwick, Henry Rickel, Myron Peck and James S. Wright.

The first meeting of the Council was May 5, at which the following appointments were made: Marshal, J. J. Welsh; Treasurer, J. J. Berkly; Health Officer, W. A. Chase. At the election Mr. Hawkins was chosen to the mayoralty by one majority over S. S. Ainsworth.

DRIVING PARK ASSOCIATION.

West Union has a very successful organization of this name. It was organized May 2, 1874, and has a fine half-mile track, situated very conveniently to town.

BANKS.

The Fayette County Savings Bank, of West Union, is a very well organized institution, incorporated April 15, 1875. It has a capital of $50,000, and is officered as follows: S. B. Zeigler, President; Joseph Hobson, Vice President; and E. A. Whitney, Treasurer.

July 20, 1872, the present Fayette County National Bank was organized here with a capital of $50,000 and surplus of $25,000. The following named gentlemen are the present officers: Joseph Hobson, President; S. B. Zeigler, Vice President; and E. A. Whitney, Cashier. It is one of the best managed banking organizations in the Northwest.

RAILROAD.

In the year 1872 the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railway was completed, which has given an outlet, making West Union the principal market and shipping town of the county. Its substantial growth, so prudently begun by the highly intelligent and sagacious business men, it should feel proud of, is assured for the future, its business advantages, excellent society, and fine surroundings making it a very desirable location.

[**Some claim that William O'Rear built the first house in Fayette County, even prior to the Culver cabin, and that O'Rear settled this claim, built his house, broke quite a quantity of prairie land on what is now the Alexander place, Westfield township, in the year 1837. This statement is made by a very few early settlers, but a majority claim that Culver's was the first cabin erected. There are no facts by which to determine the precedence, so we give both to the public, but the historian is forced, after thorough investigation, to believe that at the Culver place the first cabin was erected, but that O'Rear was the first permanent settler.—FOSTER.*]

The officers for 1875 are: Mayor, Henry Rickel; Recorder, P. L. Hinkley; Trustees, J. S. Sampson, John Cook, John Owens, George H. Thomas and Milo McGlathery; Marshal, W. E. Welsh.

SHIPMENTS.

The table of shipments over the line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railway, for 1874, are as follows: Wheat, 184,740 bushels; oats and barley, 12,800 bushels; live hogs, 2,970; dressed hogs, 28 car loads; wood, 32 car loads.

COUNTY SEAT CONTESTS.

By enactment of the Legislature the competing points named for the county seat were Centerville (at the geographical center of the county), Lightville (afterwards Lima, near Light's mill on Volga River), West Union, Auburn, and Claremont, (now Clearmont, and once called Norway.) This election was held the first Monday in April, 1851. Then the two points receiving the highest number of votes (West Union and Lightville) held an election on the first Monday in May, as the law required, and in this contest West Union was successful.

By legislative enactment, commissioners were appointed who located the county seat on the southwest quarter of section 17, township 93, range 8—Westfield Township, in the Spring of 1853. The law also prescribed that a vote should be taken on the question of removal to the chosen location, which was done in August, 1853, and resulted in favor of retaining it at West Union.

Another vote in April, 1860, ordered by the County Judge upon petition, resulted in favor of West Union.

At another election in October, 1867, between Fayette and West Union, the latter was again victorious.

In June, 1873, the county board was petitioned to submit the question. The names of a large number of petitioners were also upon a remonstrance; and for this reason a question of the legality of counting the names of the remonstrating signers upon the petition presented was raised, an injunction was served on the board restraining their counting these names as petitioners; this threw the matter into the courts and delayed the counting of the names until the time for submission had expired by statute, and West Union retains its position as the seat of justice of Fayette County.

SCHOOLS.

West Union has an excellent graded school in charge of a principal and four assistants. The building cost about $7,000. Latin, German, and higher mathematics are taught. In addition to this, S. S. Ainsworth, A.M., has a select school, where all the branches, including Latin, Greek, and higher mathematics are taught. He has a style of teaching peculiar to his own theory. The school is well patronized.

THE PRESS.

The *West Union Gazette*, the Republican paper of Fayette County, was first issued December 21, 1867, Shannon & Talmadge, publishers and proprietors. January 1, 1869, J. W. Shannon withdrew from the firm. C. H. Talmadge, the present proprietor, continuing its publication till August 19, 1870, when Judge J. W. Rogers was added to the firm. This partnership continued until November 8, 1872, when Mr. Talmadge again became sole publisher, and has continued in that position ever since. The *Gazette* has grown from a seven column sheet to a folio of nine columns to the page, and is printed on a power press. A first-class job office in connection. The circulation of the *Gazette* is about 1600 copies weekly, mostly in Fayette County.

The *Fayette County Union* was established January 1, 1866, by William McClintock & Henry Rickel, Democratic in politics, and in size a five column folio. April 1, same year, it was enlarged to a seven column sheet. January 1, 1867, it became the property of Wood & Lacy. January 1, 1868, they changed its form to a five column quarto, and in July following, Lacey sold out his interest, and the firm became McClintock, Rickel & Wood, and continued such until July, 1869, when Rickel sold out, and McClintock & Wood continued until 1872, when it became the property of McClintock & Son, till July, 1873, when it passed into the hands of Frank McClintock & Weaver, and December 1, 1873, Frank McClintock bought Weaver's interest, and has since continued it as a weekly Democratic journal. Last July it was enlarged to a six column quarto, given a new dress, and a new power press was added to the office, which has first-class facilities for book and job printing. Circulation of the *Union*, 900.

The West Union Weekly Times. This is an amateur journal printed weekly by L. T. Hobson, a lad fourteen years of age, at his own office. It is in the third year, and has a *bona fide* circulation of 160 copies. He has quite an assortment of job type, and conducts all departments in person with credit. His publication is as regular as a metropolitan journal.

EARLY NEWSPAPERS.

The *Pioneer* having been established as a Democratic organ, the strong Republican element here considered a public exponent of their faith necessary, and the *Fayette Free Press* made its first appearance, September 4, 1856, published by Badger & Myers; it expired in 1858. This was the first republican paper in the county.

A Democratic journal, *The Review*, was purchased by J. W. Rogers, and converted into a Republican newspaper, under the name of the *National Era*, in the Spring of 1861. He continued its publication until the time of his going into the army, when he sold to S. D. Helms, who afterwards sold it to Andy Felt, out of which he built the *Public Record*, which expired, and his administration was succeeded by present publications.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

The First Baptist Church of West Union, was organized October 23, 1852, at the house of Friend Dayton, under the direction of Elder Thomas Ritchie.

On the 24th of the same month the first public service was held by this denomination—the membership then numbering ten persons. Its name was the First Regular Baptist Church of West Union, and its first pastor was Job Arnold. In the year 1853-4, their first house of worship was erected and dedicated. It was a frame structure, 20x26 feet, and stood on Walnut Street. It is now used as a house of worship by the Lutheran Church. In the year 1861, the society filed articles of incorporation. In the Spring of 1867, it commenced the erection of a new house of worship on the corner of Vine and Main Streets; size, 47x58 feet; built of brick; cost, $5,700. It was dedicated January 6, 1870. The present pastor is Reverend J. C. Douglass.

The First Presbyterian Church of West Union, was organized on the 19th of June, 1867, by a committee appointed by the Presbytery of Dubuque, with a membership of fifteen. Present number of communicants, seventy-three. They have a church edifice erected at a cost of $5,000, including bell and church furniture. It was dedicated on the 21st of June, 1872. The first pastor is the present incumbent, Reverend J. W. Dickey. It is connected with the Presbytery of Dubuque, and Synod of Northern Iowa.

The Methodist circuit was organized at the meeting held at the big rock in 1850, and the first services held in that year; Reverend Mr. Greenup, pastor. Among the organizing members of this society were, Mrs. E. Cook, J. W. Foster and wife, H. S. Brunson and wife, Eli Hartsough and wife, and Eli Root. In 1853 they built a house of worship at a cost of $700. Reverend George Clifford was pastor when this station was organized.

The present church structure was erected in 1867, and dedicated January 8, 1868, at a cost of $8,000. The number of members is 165. The church is free from debt, and in a flourishing condition. Reverend J. R. Berry is the present pastor.

Catholic.—This society was organized and church built in 1869, under the direction of Reverend P. F. Harrison. The present pastor is Reverend M. O'Carrol, of Clermont. The cost of the church and lot was about $2,500. It is 28x50 feet. The amount of subscription to its construction was made up by Protestants as well as Catholics. The committee that had charge of the building were—H. Winkler, J. Owens, Edward Fooley, and William Cannon.

Scientific Society.—The West Union Scientific Association was organized in December, 1873.

First Officers.—President, C. R. Bent; Vice President, H. Warner; Secretary, Frank McClintock; Treasurer, S. S. Ainsworth. It is a successful organization.

FAYETTE.

This town is well situated on a plat of ground nearly a mile square; bounded on the north and west by well-timbered bluffs, on the southwest, south and east by a high ridge of bluffs which serve to protect and guard it from the severe winds that sometimes, particularly in winter, sweep over the more exposed regions of northern Iowa. It is well laid out, the streets following very nearly the cardinal points of the compass. Main, the principal business street of the town, runs north and south. In railway connections it is supplied by the Davenport & St. Paul Railroad, of which it is the present northern terminus. It is thus placed in direct communication with all eastern markets. The surrounding country is beautiful in landscape and surface, and productive in soil, as the large shipping statistics to eastern markets elsewhere appearing will show. The Volga River winds its way through the edge of the town, and is a stream affording good water-power at various points.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

In 1846 a man named Mullican made a claim here. In 1849 Robert Alexander bought it of him and sold it to Samuel H. and James E. Robertson, and on the land owned by Samuel H. Robertson, the village was originally platted in 1856. In 1850 a settlement was made about a mile distant, at what was known as Westfield; and in 1851 it was platted by Robert Alexander. He built a saw mill in Westfield in 1850. The town did not thrive, however, by reason of its central location and expectations of the county seat. Fayette grew rapidly for the first few years. In the year 1856 H. B. Redlong was appointed post master at Fayette, but the name remained Westfield. Great jealousy existed between Westfield and Fayette, the former being envious of its strong rival, which gave rise to considerable strife for the post office. It was moved back and forth several times, until Mr. Derby was appointed at Fayette in 1857, when further contests were given over by Westfield. The first store started at Westfield was in 1851 by Newton Axtell, and the first post master there was H. N. Sutton.

The first store at Fayette was built by J. H. Maxon and J. A. Griffith in 1856. On the original plat, Samuel H. Robertson built the first frame house in 1852, yet one year earlier a frame house was built by Jas. E. Robertson, and is a part of the house in which he at present resides. The first hotel, the present Fayette House, was built by a stock company of $100 each; prior to this the house of Samuel H. Robertson was used as a hotel. In 1854 the first grist mill was built by Isaac and Leroy Templeton, at Westfield. The first newspaper at Fayette was the Fayette *Journal*, a republican sheet, with a Mr. Cook as editor. The first church edifice was built by the St. Paul's Episcopal Church in 1864, though there were church societies organized long before. The first Sabbath school had Jas. E. Robertson as superintendent. The first school house was built in 1852, and the first teacher was Louisa Newcomb. Among those that attended then as pupils who are yet living at or near Fayette, were Emaline Hulbert, *nee* Alexander, Caroline, Julia, and Eva Robertson, and James Osborne.

INDIAN SCARE.

In the year 1847, the people of this, then sparsely settled country, were greatly excited and alarmed by the murder of an Indian trader named Teegardner. Teegardner, a rather desperate character, had a quantity of whisky which the Indians wished to use too freely and he refused; a quarrel ensued in which he was killed, and his body and building destroyed by fire. The intelligence of this affray was conveyed to a neighbor by his daughter, about ten years of age, who escaped during the disturbance. The settlers feared a general massacre, but no further demonstrations were made, and the affair was soon forgotten. It happened about a mile and a half from Fayette.

UPPER IOWA UNIVERSITY.

The educational wants of the community are supplied by the well conducted institution above named. The University building is handsomely located on prominent ground above the town; and is an imposing stone edifice three stories high, and cost, when material and labor were much cheaper than now, $32,000. It is said that the institution was first suggested by Mrs. Robert Alexander, and the suggestion finding much favor with Robert Alexander, her husband, he subscribed land to the value of $5,000. Samuel H. Robertson subscribed a similar amount, and James E. Robertson about $1,500. Through the indefatigable efforts of Reverend L. S. Ashbaugh, and Reverend H. S. Brunson, the enterprise was put in motion. The contract for building was let in 1855, and completed in 1856. At the time of organization, 1855, Reverend H. S. Brunson was President of the Board of Trustees; H. W. Reed, Secretary; and James E. Robertson, Treasurer. It was placed under the jurisdiction and patronage of the Upper Iowa Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and was originally a seminary, but in the Fall of 1857, changed to a university. It is nearly out of debt, and very popular as an educational institution both for its cheapness and thoroughness in tuition and training.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Fayette News* is the only paper here. It came into the possession of the present proprietors, Burch & Scobey, August 5, 1874, and was first issued by them as an eight column sheet. September 23, following, it was enlarged to a nine column journal, and so continued. It is Republican in politics, has a circulation of 500 copies.

CHURCHES.

The first religious organization formed here was by the Methodists at the house of James E. Robertson, in December, 1849, under the influence of Reverend John Hindman. The membership numbered but five souls. Meetings were held at Mr. Robertson's house, and at the school house till the university was completed, since which time they have been held in the chapel. The first pastor was Reverend John Hindman, the present is Reverend S. W. Ingham.

The first Congregational Church of Fayette was organized December 1, 1855, at the house of N. N. Sykes, with a membership of six persons. Services were held for a time at the place of organization, and afterwards at the stone school house, both outside of Fayette, and for the first time in the village at the old log school house in 1858. October 9, 1870, their present church building was dedicated. It cost $2,500. Present membership fifty-nine. First pastor, Reverend S. D. Helms. Present pastor, Reverend W. S. Potwin.

The Episcopalian Society was organized, April 9, 1864, under the name of St. Paul's Parish. Their present building was completed in 1870, at a cost of about $2,500. The bell was a present from Jay Cooke, of Philadelphia. First rector, Reverend J. Rambo.

Catholic.—The Catholics have an organization but no church structure in town, but are accommodated about four miles out.

SHIPMENTS—1874.

Wheat, 79,900; oats, 41,480; barley, 2,800; live hogs, 1,155; dressed hogs, 5 car loads; shelled corn, 10,080; sheep, 2,520; other live stock, 17 car loads.

INCORPORATION.

Under general law Fayette was incorporated as a town in 1874, and elected the following officers: Mayor, Charles Hoyt; Recorder, C. W. Sperry.

Board of Trustees.—G. F. Lyman, E. R. W. Emmons, Elijah E. Gregory, A. Fussel, and R. Gaynor. H. Barnes appointed Marshal.

Officers for 1875.—Mayor, Charles Hoyt; Recorder, C. W. Sperry; Marshal, O. Crisly.

Board of Trustees.—G. F. Lyman J. E. Robertson, C. E. Hulbert, R. Hunt, W. A. Hoyt.

Fayette has a private banking establishment, conducted by Sperry & Davis. It was established in 1872, by D. C. and C. W. Sperry. In 1873, Mr. D. C. Sperry died, but the business was continued by C. W. Sperry, until January, 1875, when he sold a one-half interest to his present partner.

CLERMONT.

This flourishing village is well situated in the township of same name, on the Turkey River, and on the line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railway. Where, twenty-eight years ago, stood the Indian encampment, stalked the timid deer, or skulked the cowardly wolf, and where night brought rest to our dusky cousins, and peace to all, with no sound to disturb their happy and contented possessions, the beautiful Village of Clermont now stands prosperous and thrifty, surrounded by the same hills that watch over this spot like mighty sentinels, to guard and protect it.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first to settle here was Andrew Moats, in the Spring of 1849. Prior to this Charles Delaplaine had made a claim here, which John Thompson, through the agency of E. D. Carleton, purchased, and Andrew Moats held possession for him until the Indians were removed, when Thompson took possession. The log shanty in which the original claimant lived was situated between where the Brick City Mill now stands and the mouth of Dibble Creek.

The first house built was by E. D. Carleton and Charles Sawyer, and stood about twenty rods east of the Brick City Mill. In the Spring of 1849, John Hendershot came and found only Andrew Moats. When the land came into market John Thompson secured large tracts on both sides of Turkey River, laid out the town, which was originally called Norway. The first frame building was erected by Frank Wood, and is yet standing and occupied by Mrs. Nancy Williams. The first brick made was by Ezra Dibble. In 1850, Edwin Stedman and wife were added to the settlement. In 1851, the contract was let for building a dam and erection of a saw mill. The contractors were Carleton & Sawyer. In this year the following constituted the families in what is now the Village of Clermont: Charles Sawyer, E. D. Carleton, Edwin Stedman, John Hendershot, Andrew Martin, and J. B. Huff.

In this year, 1851, the first election was held. The polls were opened punctually at 9 o'clock A. M., and closed as promptly at 6 P. M. Election at the house of Charles Sawyer, whose coffee-pot was used as a ballot-box. It was set up on a shelf, and the nine worthies who that day exercised the greatest right of American citizenship, sported outside at a game of ball. At the election Charles Sawyer was chosen Town Clerk, and Edwin Stedman and J. B. Huff, Justices of the Peace. The first school in this town, and probably the first in the county, was taught by Mrs. Edwin Stedman, beginning October 15, 1850, in a building since used as a blacksmith shop, and lasting twelve weeks. She received twelve dollars for her services.

In 1853, the first hotel was commenced by H. S. Brunson. It has since been enlarged and is at present a part of the Clermont House. In this year G. A. Appelman and family arrived.

In 1854, Thompson & Carleton broke ground and commenced the construction of the Brick City Mill. In the same year the same firm opened the old white store, which afterward passed into the hands of Stowe & Stedman. This year there were sixteen voters in the township. In 1855, merchandising was carried on by Thompson & Carleton and blacksmithing by William Davis. In addition to this Dibble's brick yard was in operation, which comprised the business of the town. In 1856 the first grist was ground at the Brick City Mill. It started with three run of stone and now has five. In 1859, the town commenced a substantial growth. Many brick buildings were commenced and business increased. The brick block and Appelman's Hall were commenced in 1858, and completed in 1860. In this last named year the chief event was the attempt of the sub-contracting parties in the construction of the McGregor, St. Peter and Missouri River Railway, to extort from the President of the Company, John Thompson, the amounts due them for services performed in the construction of parts of the road which had been left unsettled by the absconding of the Treasurer of the Company. They came from McGregor in force to Clermont, and threatened to undermine the mill if they were not promptly paid. Mr. Thompson was away from home, but the citizens turned out and resisted them, and without bloodshed they quit the town. They afterward got possession of Mr. Thompson, and held him in duress until he settled their entire claims.

In 1858, the present house of worship of the Presbyterian Church was commenced, and in 1859 completed. The first pastor was Charles R. French. At present it is supplied by Reverend J. W. Dickey, of West Union, as pastor.

The Catholic Church was built in 1859. First rector, Father Nagle; present, Father Martin Carrol.

The Methodists made an organization at an early day under the influence of Reverend John Littlejohn and others. In 1870 they commenced, and in 1874 completed the construction of their present edifice. Their pastor at present is Reverend J. A. Ward.

The Episcopalians have a very fine church structure which has been built at a cost of about $8,000. The principal part of the building fund was contributed by Mrs. Frances Jones Vinton, of Providence, Rhode Island, and Jay Cooke. Reverend Jacob Rambo was the first rector, and the last Reverend Smith.

The principal manufacturing interests of the town are the manufacture of flour and brick. The Brick City Mills turn out about 150 barrels every twenty-four hours. Excellent brick clay in any desired quantity can be found adjacent to the village, and makes a quality of brick as fine, if not superior, to the famous Milwaukee brick. Its general use in building up the town has given rise to the name, "The Brick City," by which Clermont is generally known.

For 1874, the shipments were as follows: Wheat, 84,340 bushels; brick, 19 car-loads; flour, 144 carloads; live stock, 34 carloads.

THE PRESS OF CLERMONT.

In the Fall of 1865, the *Clermont Leader* was established, conducted about a year by Judge Edmonds, and sold out to parties at West Union.

In April, 1870, D. G. Goodrich started a monthly journal called the *People's Paper*. In April, 1871, it issued 6,000 copies as a weekly. In January, 1872, its actual circulation was 1,200 copies, and was in size an eight column sheet, both sides printed at the home office. Mr. Goodrich added a ten column Potter power press, enlarged the paper to a nine column sheet, and, in the Fall of 1872, sold a one-half interest to W. M. Newell. The firm continued as Goodrich & Newell till June 1, 1873, when it was changed to a stock company—The Clermont Printing Company—W. M. Newell, President; William Larabee, Treasurer; and D. G. Goodrich, Editor. January 1, 1875, it had a circulation of 1,763 copies. Terms, $2 per year. It has a complete book and job printing office.

OTHER VILLAGES.

AUBURN.—This is one of the oldest settlements of the county. At an early day it was a very important point, most prominent in 1856 of any in the county. In its early settlement it had every opportunity to outstrip the present populous City of West Union from which it is situated northwest six miles distant. Here the first manufacturing in the county was done. The first flour mill was built here, and we are informed that for a time people came from West Union to trade. At present it has a very fair retailing business, and numbers a population about 350.

ELGIN.—This village, in Pleasant Valley Township, was settled at a very early day. It is situated on the Turkey River, which affords it very good water power for milling and manufacturing purposes. It is on the line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railway. It is surrounded by a very good farming country and does a good retail business, and considerable in manufacturing. It has a population of about 300.

BRUSH CREEK.—This is a very good business town of about 500 inhabitants, situated in Fairfield Township. It is surrounded by a very rich and productive agricultural country. It has a weekly newspaper which was established in April, 1874. It is edited by O. H. Osborn. The town is growing well and promises a continued prosperity.

ELDORADO.—This is a village situated on the Turkey River in Dover Township. It has a fair representation of business interests, and being at the confluence of the north and south forks of the Turkey River could be made of importance as a manufacturing point. The population is about 300.

MAYNARD.—This is a thriving village which sprung up on the building of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railway. It is a village of nearly 300 inhabitants and situated in Harlan Township.

OELWEIN.—Like Maynard this town sprung up on the building of the railroad. It has made rapid progress in business and is a flourishing village of some 350 inhabitants.

Bethel, Wilson's Grove, Wadena, Otsego, Wauconna, Windsor, Oran, Lima, Mill, Putnam, Scott Center, Seaton, Leo, Illyria, Old Mission, Richfield, Eden, and Brush Creek are post offices.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

This county was originally a part of Webster County, but the Legislature of 1856-7 erected it into a separate county, with Webster City as its county seat.

The county has thirteen townships; one called Lincoln was taken from east part of Lyon, by the supervisors, in 1875. Like most Iowa counties, the greater part consists of high rolling prairie, with a small amount of timber along the streams. The Boone River flows along the western boundary from north to south, and has numerous mill sites. In various parts of the county, on the prairie lands, are found spring-ponds, which really deserve the name of lakes. They abound in fish, and at times are visited by flocks of wild fowl.

Owing to convenience of water and excellent quality of pasturage, it has few equals as a stock region. The soil of the high prairies is of great fertility, and adapted to raising both corn and wheat. Both limestone and building stone are quite common in various parts of the county, and very accessible. The limestone quarry of Mr. Briggs, three miles from Webster City, is especially noticeable.

POPULATION.

The reports made of the census of 1875 show an increase of about twelve thousand acres of cultivated land during the year. Of course this implies a large amount of new fencing and other improvements accompanying this increased tillage. Larger and improved residences meet the eye in every direction, in the midst of highly cultivated fields, while large herds of cattle graze on the beautiful prairie. Most of the people are from the Eastern and Middle States, especially along the northern half of the county. In the southeast part are many families of Swedes and Norwegians, with fine improved farms.

EARLY HISTORY.

Wilson Brewer, and Nathan and William Stanley were the first settlers in the present limits of the county. Brewer came in November, 1850, and located near where Webster City now is, on forty acres, to which was added another forty, and in connection with William Frake laid out the village of Newcastle; but sold out, in 1856, to the Willson brothers, who have since done much to improve the city.

In 1851 Peter Lyon, Isaac Hook, Jacob Crooks, S. Bell and others, settled along the Boone River.

In September, 1852, E. Russell settled on the same river, and since that date the county has rapidly settled up in all parts.

The first settlers were obliged to go to Des Moines for all supplies, and the nearest mill was ten miles north of that city. No Indians were seen by the settlers until some six years after the first settlement, and no depredations were ever committed by them.

The first mill was built on the Boone River, on section thirty-one, near Homer. The two burrs were brought on a wagon from Indiana in the year 1852. This mill was soon after washed out by high water. The next was a saw and grist mill combined, built by Gross Close in 1852, and afterwards known as the Fisher mills. It was on section fifteen, on Boone River. The third mill erected was a flouring mill, built by Eckerson. It is still standing, and known as the Atherton mill. There are now in the county seven grist and eight saw mills.

John D. Maxwell was the first county judge; and Isaiah Doane, Esq., served for six years, and until the office was abolished.

Charles Leonard was the first sheriff. These first officers were elected at a special election held in April, 1857.

Cyrus Smith was the first treasurer and recorder of the county, as well as the first post master of Webster City. He is now a prominent merchant of that city. He opened the first store there in 1855.

The first white person born in the county, as at present organized, was Leander Brewer, in November, 1851.

The first marriage was that of Mr. John Drought, a soldier from Fort Dodge, to Miss L. Stanley, in 1852.

The first death is supposed to be that of William Stanley, one of the first settlers, who died in 1852, leaving a widow and children.

The first school was taught in a log house three miles north of Webster City, in 1854, by John Hancock; and the next year Newton Hathaway taught the Webster City school, in the frame building, 20x30, since moved, and now used as a dwelling.

The first minister, Reverend Mr. Skinner, came from Des Moines, and preached in the private house of W. C. Wilson once in two weeks, beginning in June, 1855.

The first regular physician was Doctor H. Corbin, who located at Homer; and here, also, was opened the first law office, by Granville Bickley, now of Georgetown, Colorado.

A County Agricultural Society was organized in 1859, with W. W. Brooke, Esq., as President, and has been in operation ever since. The society own their grounds (of ten acres), near Webster City, which are enclosed and fitted up.

SCHOOLS.

There is hardly a settlement in the county that does not support a good school for at least a part of the year. In 1874 there were eighty schools taught in the county; 2,639 children drew public money. The school buildings were valued at $40,000, and are situated as follows: Boone, nine; Blairsburg, seven; Cass, seven; Clear Lake, four; Fremont, seven; Ellsworth, three; Hamilton, seven; Lyons, five; Marion, eight; Rosegrove, four; Scott, four; Webster, six; Homer Village, one, and Webster City, four. The cost of maintaining these schools was $16,026. An average of four new school houses are erected each year.

COURT HOUSE.

A new and beautiful court house is being erected at Webster City. It is of handsome design, and will be the finest in northwestern Iowa, costing some $35,000. The county was fortunate enough to have what is known as swamp lands, from the sale of which the building was constructed and no tax levied, or debt incurred. It will thus be noticed that the county is in excellent financial condition.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

CHARLES WICKWARE, County Auditor.	A. A. WICKS, Clerk of the Courts.
JOHN ECKSTEIN, Treasurer.	J. V. KEARNS, Recorder.
L. BICKFORD, Sheriff.	C. A. HOWD, Superintendent of Schools.
M. L. TRACY, County Surveyor.	F. J. MCCONNELL, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

J. A. COOPER, Ellsworth Township; H. CORBIN, Chairman, Webster Township; J. W. LEE, Cass Township.

COAL.

One of the most important resources of Hamilton county is the vast supply of coal within its borders. In many places below Webster City, on the Boone River, it is found cropping out of the banks in layers, or veins, from one to four feet thick. Not much attention has, as yet, been given to these coal beds, nor will they be much developed until a railroad makes an outlet for the supply, and capitalists are encouraged to develop the mines. So far as worked, the conclusion is arrived at that the coal is fully equal to the average of western coal, and comparatively free from impurities.

The following extract, referring to the quantity and quality of coal found along the banks of Boone River, in Hamilton County, is taken from the report for the year 1868 of the State Geologist, Charles A. White, M.D. Speaking of his investigation of the Boone River coal region, he says: "Going down Boone River, the first exposure seen was on the right bank in the hill-side about four miles from town (Webster City.) The coal is of good quality, has been worked to a considerable extent, and the bed is said to be four feet thick, which no reason was seen to doubt. Between this point and Sternburg's mill, which is four miles from town, the same bed of bituminous coal again appears, as does a bed of cannel coal two feet in thickness, and of fair quality. The latter bed lies several feet beneath the former, and is of course no way connected with it. Near Sternburg's mill, and also at various points, for a number of miles below the mill, the coal makes its appearance in the banks where they are rendered steep by the washing of the river. These beds are continuous in broad, continuous layers beneath the surface, over a large area, and have become exposed to view, in places, by the deepening of the river valley by its own stream. They may doubtless be reached, with comparatively little labor, from the gentler slopes of the river valley; and when the demand will warrant it, as it probably will in the future, they may be mined by sinking shafts to them from the higher lands away from the river."

WEBSTER CITY.

This is the county seat; situated on the Boone River, in the northwestern part of the county. It is about 175 miles from the Mississippi River, and about twenty-four hours' ride from Chicago by the Illinois Central, which passes through the nor hern part of the county. In many respects the city is well located, and surrounded by groves of timber, which afford protection from the piercing prairie winds. The population is estimated at 1,800, and of a quiet, industrious class. The buildings erected of late years are of a superior class of both wood and brick. Among the many private residences we may especially mention those of K. Young, Esq., (banker), L. Cary (merchant), Capt. G. H. Soules, L. L. Estes, and T. E. McCracken, editor of the *Freeman*.

There are several fine brick blocks, among them is the post office block, lately completed. It was erected by a stock company, and is a very substantial brick edifice. There are six churches. The Methodist, erected in 1866, is of brick, and cost some $5,000. The Congregational is a very handsome wooden building, constructed in 1869. The Catholics have a good brick church. The others are Baptist, Dutch Reformed and Universalist. The latter has just been erected, and is a neat wooden structure, with tall spire, and of modern style. The architect was John Hill, of Webster City.

There are two banking houses. Of these the First National was organized in October, 1871, with a capital stock of $50,000. They own a substantial brick buildin-, fitted up with vaults and other banking conveniences. K. Young, Esq., is President, and B. S. Mason, Cashier.

The Hamilton County Bank was organized in 1866, and is the oldest bank west of Iowa Falls, except one at Fort Dodge. It is a private banking institution, conducted on the partnership plan, with B. F. Miller, Esq., Manager.

There is a large public school building built of brick, conveniently arranged, and divided into three departments. There are also three small wooden school buildings, situated for the convenience of the primary departments.

There are two foundries and machine shops, one brewery, three large elevators, three or four hotels, and the usual quota of merchants and dealers in various kinds of goods.

For beauty of scenery Webster City can not be surpassed. The building of contemplated railroads, reaching the coal mines near the city, will add largely to the business of the city and rapidly increase its population and importance.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper of the county was established here in June, 1857, by Charles Aldrich, and called the *Hamilton Freeman*. The paper is now managed by T. E. McCracken, editor and proprietor, and is one of the most readable papers in that section of the state. It is all printed at home.

The *Webster City Argus* has just completed its first year. It has a very large advertising patronage, and also extensive home news items, which go far towards making the local newspaper valuable. It is independent in its position, and ably managed by Messrs. Edwards & Bundy as editors and proprietors.

L. L. Estes, Esq., was the first mayor of the city.

BLAIRSBURG.—This village, on the line of the Illinois Central Railroad, was settled in 1869 by Robert Tinling. It is about eight miles east of Webster City. It was laid out in the Fall of 1869 by John I. Blair, of New York, one of the great railroad men. The village lots are mainly owned by the railroad company. This village is now beginning to grow and substantial improvements are being made. The country around is a level prairie, thinly settled, but is beautiful and valuable for farming purposes. This village and Williams are both in Blairsburg Township, and the population of the township, by census of 1875, is 453.

WILLIAMS.—This place was settled by Peter Laforge, who came there in 1868, but the town was laid out by John I. Blair the next year. It is on the Illinois Central Railroad three miles from the eastern line of the county. Its growth has been very slow until the last year or two, at the present time a large number of buildings are being erected. Five years ago the number of registered voters was thirty-four, and in 1875 it was only ninety-one. The *Williams Press* was established at this place in 1875 by J. A. Matthews, and is calling attention of people to the advantages of that locality as a place of residence.

HOMER.—Homer is in the southwestern part of the county, ten miles from Webster City, and has a population of 250. There are several stores and other business houses. It was formerly the county seat—at the time Hamilton was a part of Webster County. It is on the prairie, three miles east of the Des Moines River and the same distance from the Boone River. The removal of the county seat naturally detracted from the amount of business done at that point, and the building of the railroad in the north part of the county diminished it still more. There is a good school house and graded school.

Hook's Point is where Isaac Hook opened the first store in the county in 1852. Lakin's Grove, Poland's Grove, Rose Grove, Saratoga, and Randall are post offices, accommodating different sections of the county.

WORTH COUNTY.

GEOGRAPHY.

Worth is fifth from the Mississippi River in the northern tier of counties; area, twelve congressional townships, viz.: ninety-eight, ninety-nine and one hundred of ranges nineteen, twenty, twenty-one and twenty-two. Its surface is gently undulating in the eastern portion, more rolling further west, and in the southwest somewhat "knobby." Excellent natural drainage is afforded by the Shellrock and its tributaries, and other minor tributaries of the Cedar River, whose general trend is southeast.

GEOLOGY.

Rock is exposed only in the beds of Lime Creek and the Shellrock, and in one or two places near the water's edge. West of a line passing through Northwood and Rhodes' Mills it has not been discovered at all. What has been discovered is an impure limestone, belonging to the Hamilton group of the Devonian system. The drift deposit overlying this basis rapidly increases in depth from southeast to northwest, as the country rises from the valley of the Cedar, where the drift is shallow, to the elevated lake plateau of Northern Iowa and Southern Minnesota, where it reaches an unknown depth.

NATURAL RESOURCES.

The above described characteristics secure to this county a soil very fertile and durable, equally well adapted to grain and grass. Few counties in the state possess a soil so productive and so well adapted both to grain growing and stock raising. Its future wealth and importance is therefore certain. Beautiful prairie lands can now be had for prices ranging from five to twelve dollars per acre, but in a very few years they will double in value.

Timber is found along the Shellrock, and in groves distributed over the western and northwestern portion of the county. The total area of timber land is variously estimated at from 6,000 to 10,000 acres. Peat abounds in the western portion, but has not been utilized.

Abundant water power is afforded by the Shellrock, which has a rapid current of considerable volume, affording frequent mill sites. Lime Creek also affords some water power, upon which is built a good grist and saw mill.

Stone suitable for building purposes is found in several places. Materials for making brick are abundant. Lumber for building and fencing is now generally imported by rail.

STAPLES.

The staple productions of the county are wheat, oats, corn and hay. Wheat is the principal export. The export of beef cattle is increasing in importance, and stock raising is becoming more general as the farmers acquire the means to stock their farms. There were in 1874 33,157 acres of land in cultivation, which produced 410,487 bushels of wheat, 161,557 of oats, and 122,291 of corn, besides other crops.

DEVELOPMENT.

The early development of Worth County was hindered by several circumstances. The lands were mostly bought up by speculators in advance of immigration. Markets were distant and barely accessible. The advantages of railroad communication were at first thrown entirely in favor of adjoining counties. These disadvantages have one by one passed away, and the county is now being settled and improved steadily and rapidly. As shown by the census returns, the number of inhabitants was: in 1860, 756; in 1865, 1,140; in 1870, 2,892; and in the beginning of the present year (1875), 4,908.

RAILROADS.

The county has twenty-five miles of railway. The Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway passes eleven miles through the southeast corner. It was completed in 1870. The Central of Iowa was built in 1871 to Northwood, its present terminus. The Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railway have a track up the Shellrock as far as Plymouth, and propose to push on as rapidly as possible to Minneapolis, via Northwood, making the latter a division station.

UNITED STATES SURVEY, ETC.

The survey was made during the Summer of 1853, except in the three western townships. Two of these were surveyed the following year, and the last one—100, 22—not until 1856. Some of the lands were in market at Fort Des Moines, and afterwards at Decorah, in 1854-5-6, but found few purchasers. In 1857 the unsold lands of all but the three western townships were offered in market at Osage, and found ready takers in the speculators who were then wild for land anywhere. This sent immigration for a while mostly to the western townships, which were not brought into market until 1858.

ORGANIZATION.

Worth was attached successively to Chickasaw, Floyd, Mitchell and Cerro Gordo Counties, by the Legislature, prior to its organization. By an order dated September 1, 1857, from Arad Hitchcock, County Judge of Mitchell, to which it was then attached, Worth County was divided into two civil townships, Bristol comprising all its territory west of the center of range twenty-one, and Northwood consisting of the remainder. The order designated the house of Johnson & Turnure as the voting place for Bristol, with Frank Wiggins, Joseph I. Loveland and James Keeler as judges of election, and the house of B. H. Bedett as the voting place for Northwood, with Charles Wardall, David H. Phelps and H. Crandall as judges, and directed the election of county and township officers at the ensuing general election, October 13. At this election one hundred and eighty-six votes were polled, one hundred and twelve at Bristol and seventy-four at Northwood. Choice was made of Doctor James Keeler as County Judge; Chauncey S. Lane, Treasurer and Recorder; Benjamin K. Walker, Clerk of District Court; Stanley Wadsworth, School Fund Commissioner; Amos Bently, Prosecuting Attorney; Lorin Turnure, Sheriff; Edward Cole, Surveyor; W. C. Caswell, Coroner. Alonzo Frink and Martin Bentley were chosen Justices of the Peace of Bristol, and Charles Wardall and Warren Barbour of Northwood Township. Some informality delayed the organization until a legalizing act was passed by the Legislature the following Winter; it was completed, and the officers entered upon their duties during the first week of May, 1858.

The several townships were organized as follows: Bristol and Northwood in 1857; Hartland, 1859; Fertile and Silver Lake, 1861; Brookfield and Union, 1864; Deer Creek and Danville, 1872; Kensett, 1873.

COUNTY SEAT.

Bristol and Northwood were rivals for the county seat from the beginning. The influx of immigration in 1857 gave Bristol the advantage in numbers; but being near the western border, it desired to release a part of Worth on the east to Mitchell, and get a part of Winnebago in return. The Legislature, during the session of 1858, consented to the change of boundary; but, through the influence of a large land proprietor otherwise disposed, the Governor quietly pocketed the bill. Soon after, Judge Murdock, of the tenth district, appointed O. P. Harwood, of Mitchell, Van Patten, of Cerro Gordo, and George Finney, of Winnebago, commissioners, who, on the 7th of May, 1858, located the county seat at Bristol. Northwood several times petitioned to have the question of re-location submitted to a vote, but did not succeed until 1863, when the county seat was removed to Northwood, by a vote of one hundred and fifteen to forty. Thus ended the county seat struggle.

While at Bristol, the offices were kept first in a log hut, and afterwards in the upper room of a small frame building used as a store. At Northwood a small frame building was erected for their accommodation, motives of economy dictating the postponement of the erection of an expensive building until some future time.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlement in the county was an off-shoot of the Scandinavian colony led into Mitchell County by Rev. C. L. Clausen in the Spring of 1853. About the 18th of June Gulbrand Olsen and three others from this company pushed out as far as the Shellrock. Olsen took up 160 acres, embracing a part of the present site of Northwood and the water power adjoining. His companions located in the vicinity, but soon returned to the principal colony, leaving him and his family without a neighbor nearer than fifteen miles. In the Spring of 1854 he was reinforced by four countrymen, Simon Rustad, Christian Ammandsen, Nelson, and Ole Lee, and also by three brothers by the name of Hart, who purchased the timber claim near the state line, afterward known as Phelps' Grove, four miles above Northwood, of one of Gulbrand's first company. They remained only until the following Spring (1855), when they sold to David H. Phelps. He was accompanied by Tilly McWithy, and Hiram Bilton and his two sons, with whom he divided the timber. Nelson died in the Fall of 1854, but his widow remained upon the claim. In the Winter of 1854 William Burgert, a trapper, settled near Phelps Grove. In 1855 the Norwegian settlement was increased by the arrival of M. Paulsen, John S. Mark, Aslak Lee, Elling Ellingsen, Ole and Hans Aslaksen, S. Syversen, Ole Hansen, H. Halvorsen, Abraham Christophersen and G. Jorgensen, and may be said to have passed its pioneer days. It received a considerable accession again in the Spring of 1856. May 19, 1855, Charles Johnson made the first claim in the settlement, afterward known as Bristol, near Rice Lake, fifteen miles west of Northwood, and, during the following Fall, Chauncey Lane, Ben Bloker and John M. Bennett (the latter with family) located at the east end of the lake, where they were joined by Haskell Skinner and his family. The following Spring they removed about a mile distant to the present site of Bristol. Here, in the Spring of 1856, they were joined by Otis Greeley and two men by the name of Tyler, with their families, and Henry Greeley. In July, Dr. James Keeler came and located, and in September brought his family from Janesville, Iowa, accompanied by Millard and Frink, with their families. J. S. Loveland, Sperrin, Fuller and Isaac Cummings came in August, or thereabouts, and McPherson in October. Two ministers, named Strobridge and Forbes, came about the same time. July 10th, 1856, Samuel Egbert moved in with his family, and took up a claim on what is now a part of Northwood, where he still resides. During the same season there settled in the vicinity of Northwood and Phelps' Grove, J. W. Thompson, John Bickell, W. H. Pritchard, Thomas Lowthin, N. W. Emory, William Senior, Frank Coop, Jerry Epworth, John Elliott, Benjamin Eyr, I. M. Bolton, Arthur T. Bolton and G. H. Atwood.

In 1855 Ed. Wright located at Glen Mary, but, the following Spring, two brothers, Martin and Amos Bently, took his place at Glen Mary, while Wright, with his brother Samuel, and two others named Crane and Crandall, located at Wright's Grove. Owing to trouble between them and the Norwegian settlement, a club was formed called the Settlers' Club, William Burgert, President; Samuel Egbert, Secretary; whose rules bound them to protect each other in occupying 320 acres each. Late in the Fall the settlement at Elk Creek was commenced by Rugg, Stevens and Platt, and the Silver Lake Settlement was commenced the same year by Lars Larsen and G. K. Hundeby.

The succeeding Winter (1856-7) is known as the hard winter by the pioneers. The snow fell to an uncommon depth, and was, much of the time, impassable to teams. Provisions were hauled on hand-sleds from Osage and other points. The log huts, many of them without floors, admitted the snow in drifts. Deaths by freezing were quite common.

FIRST THINGS.

The first birth in the county was that of a son to Gulbrand Olsen, November 23, 1853. The first marriage was that of William Burgert and the widow Nelson, in the Spring of 1856. The first road laid out was from Bristol to Northwood, in September, 1857. The first court in the county was held September 27, 1859, by John Porter, Judge of the Eleventh District, B. K. Walker, Clerk, and Lorin Turnure, Sheriff. The first mail route to this county was established July 1, 1858, from Howard Center to Bristol, via Osage; in the Fall it was changed so as to run via St. Ansgar and Northwood.

NORTHWOOD.

Northwood is beautifully located on the high, dry bank of the Shellrock. It is regularly laid out, with wide, handsome streets. It was surveyed and platted in November, 1857, and September, 1858, by Charles Wardall, Lemuel Dwelle and Joel Dayton. Additions have since been made by L. & A. J. Dwelle, Egbert & Jones, and A. M. Woodward, and the plat now comprises about 320 acres. Messrs. L. & A. J. Dwelle are the principal proprietors. Since the advent of the railroad Northwood has become a town of considerable importance as the only advantageous market and trading point for a large section of country, and has every promise of a permanent and steady growth.

EARLY HISTORY.

In the Spring of 1857 the land was owned by Gulbrand Olsen, Samuel Egbert and Kittel Olsen. Early that Spring Charles Wardall purchased Gulbrand Olsen's property, and, a little later, Dr. D. D. Franklin purchased that of Kittel Olsen. During the Spring the place was visited by Lemuel Dwelle and B. H. Beckett, both of whom invested and became permanent residents. Others soon followed.

The first frame building in Northwood was erected during the Summer by S. H. Franklin. B. H. Beckett opened a store in this building on the 9th of September, with goods hauled by team from McGregor, 130 miles distant. His was the only store here until 1864, when a second one was opened by Nelson, Peterson & Klove. In the Fall of 1857 Northwood was made a post office, with Dr. Franklin as post master. In the Summer of 1858 Charles Wardall constructed a dam and saw mill. In 1859 S. H. and Asa Franklin erected a hotel building, which was opened for custom in the Fall by John Becker. During this season the first school in Northwood was taught by Catherine Hostetter, in a room over Beckett's store. In 1860 a small frame school house was built. In 1861 Lemuel and A. J. Dwelle bought Wardall's mill property, and proceeded to erect a substantial grist mill, furnished with four run of stone. For some years grists were brought to them from a distance of a hundred miles. In 1863 the acquisition of a county seat gave the growth and trade of the town considerable impetus, which was greatly enhanced by the railroad in 1871, since which time its prosperity has steadily increased.

SCHOOLS.

Northwood was made an Independent School District in 1873, at the March election, choosing as School Board, A. C. Walker, President; Thomas Wardall, Treasurer; H. V. Dwelle, B. H. Beckett and David Abbey, Directors. These gentlemen superintended the erection of the finest building in Northwood, the Graded School House, during the Summer and Fall following. It is a tasty, substantial, commodious brick building, of two high stories and basement, well finished and furnished, and suitably adapted for enlargement by the addition of a large wing whenever necessary. Its cost was about $5,000, much less than the usual cost of buildings of this class of like proportions.

INCORPORATION.

Northwood has recently become an incorporated town of the second class, and July 3d, 1875, the first Town Council was elected, as follows: Mayor, O. V. Eckert; Recorder, E. W. Smith; Trustees, Lemuel Dwelle, Henry Peterson, C. A. Knapp, E. L. Johnson, J. B. Thomson.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Northwood Pioneer* was established by P. D. Swick, who issued the first number the 24th of October, 1869. It was first published as a six-column folio, enlarged to seven columns in 1870, and to a five-column quarto in 1873, which is its present form; size, 30x44. A. T. McCarger, the present editor and proprietor, purchased the office of Mr. Swick in March, 1874. It is a good local paper, Republican in politics; circulation 500 copies; published Thursdays.

The *Sentinel* was started June 1, 1875, by Mr. Swick, in connection with Dar Weed. Published Tuesdays, by Swick & Weed. Form and size same as the *Pioneer*. Independent in politics. Both newspapers have fair job offices.

PRESENT BUSINESS.

Of stores, there are three general merchandise, two hardware, two drugs, one grocery, one furniture; one harness shop, two millinery, one jewelry and watchmaking shop, and six blacksmith and wagon shops. The professions are represented by two law firms and three physicians. Other business: One bank, two lumber merchants, two machinery firms, five real estate dealers, two hotels, one livery, and three grain dealers.

CHURCHES.

Northwood has two active church organizations, Methodist and Presbyterian. The Presbyterians have a good house of worship, and the Methodists are erecting a neat and elegant church edifice.

BRISTOL

Is situated twelve and one-half miles west, and two miles south of Northwood, within one and one-half miles of the west line of the county, on high dry prairie, near the head of Elk Creek. It was platted in the Spring of 1857, before Worth County was organized, by Chauncey S. Lane and Joseph S. Loveland, and the plat was filed for record with the Recorder of Mitchell County, May 4, 1857. Its main hopes were built upon the prospects of the county seat (as it was then in the largest settlement of the county), which its projectors sought and almost succeeded in obtaining permanently by a re-adjustment of county boundaries as elsewhere mentioned.

Goods were first brought here to sell as early as the Winter of 1856-'57, and soon afterwards a store was opened by C. S. Lane.

Doctor James Keeler was appointed post master October 30, 1857, with directions to get mails as best he could from accessible points until the establishment of a mail route the following Summer.

Charles Johnson and L. B. Turnure built the first frame building, and the latter opened it as a public house in the Summer of 1857.

May 7, 1858, the county seat was located here and the town began to rise.

During the Summer and Fall of 1858 its first school was taught by Harriet Lycan.

A commodious two story frame school house was built in the Summer of 1859.

The first birth in the place was that of Joseph B. Keeler, son of Doctor and Mrs. James Keeler, October 15, 1856.

The town continued to rise until the beginning of the war, when many of its most active citizens entered the military service, and soon after the removal of the county

seat stopped its progress and led other prominent citizens away. At present a hotel, two stores, post office, agricultural warehouse, and a shop or two, comprise its business.

Among the pioneers who still reside there may be found Doctor Keeler, first County Judge of Worth County, and one of its most highly esteemed citizens, and Ben Bloker, proprietor of a store.

The Methodist Episcopal, Wesleyan, and Catholic Churches have organizations here.

KENSETT.—This is the name of a station on the Central Railway six miles south of Northwood, platted by James Thompson in October, 1872. It contains little more than a depot building.

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

Poweshiek County lies between latitude 41° 30' and 42°, midway between Des Moines and Iowa City, the former State capital, and is the fifth county from the Mississippi at Davenport. It is twenty-four miles square, containing an area of 368,640 acres, of which 11,587 acres are native timber, the rest prairie. It is traversed, in a line passing through Grinnell and Montezuma, by the principal watershed of Iowa (except that of the Mississippi and Missouri), which marks the southwestern boundary of the territory drained by the Cedar River. Numerous small streams here find a source, on one side flowing southward and on the other eastward. The north fork of Skunk River touches the southwest corner of the county, and is the only stream in it of sufficient volume for valuable water power. The drainage is unexcelled, the streams falling rather abruptly from the watershed, having cut deep channels in the drift, which is here of great depth, and running upon muddy beds interminglied with sand and gravel. The face of the country is consequently varied. The level or undulating expanse of the watershed, part on either side in numerous ribs, whose rolling, and in some places, broken slopes, pass in turn into as many winding valleys. Frequent groves of timber nestle in the valleys, or skirt the uplands, adding variety to the scenery. The general effect of these picturesque features is highly pleasing to the eye.

The drift is not only of great depth, but is composed principally of soil free from troublesome beds of gravel or hard pan. Black vegetable mold is found, varying from two to six feet in depth. Underneath this a light brittle clay predominates. The soil is rarely surpassed for fertility, durability, or adaptability to diversified farming. Good well water is obtained at from fifteen to thirty feet. Rock appears only in the bed or banks of the Skunk, where a good quality of limestone is obtained. Traces of coal are here found also. Coal abounds a few miles south and west; but, as Skunk River is here very near the northeastern boundary of the Iowa coal-fields, nearly all of Poweshiek County is outside the limit, and embraced within the area of the subcarboniferous system, according to the classification of geologists.

PRODUCTIONS.

The staples of Poweshiek County in the order of their importance, are corn, hay, wheat, oats and barley. The chief exports are corn, beef cattle and swine. Wheat, oats and barley are exported in considerable quantities, but the former are the great sources of revenue. Timothy and clover flourish, and corn and hay are unfailing crops, oats usually good, wheat and barley fair. In 1874 there were 172,588 acres of land in cultivation, a trifle less than half the area of the county. For fencing, pine lumber, hedge and wire is chiefly employed. There are about seven hundred miles of good substantial hedge in the county, principally Osage orange.

RAILROADS.

The Mississippi & Missouri River Railroad line was completed to Grinnell in the year 1863. It is now known as the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, and has twenty-five and one-half miles of track in Poweshiek. The Central Railroad of Iowa was completed in the county, with twenty-three miles of track, in 1869. A branch road is in contemplation, to connect Grinnell and Montezuma, and a company has been formed for the purpose of building it, which they promise to do before next winter.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

Poweshiek County was a part of the reservation held by the Musquaka Indians, a remnant of the Sacs and Foxes, until 1842, after which it was known as the "New Purchase." Pioneer settlements were begun at three points in the county, independent of each other; in Union Township, on the southern border; on Bear Creek, between Brooklyn and Victor; and on Sugar Creek, on the western border, near Grinnell. The tide of immigration that headed up the Des Moines Valley spread into the southern border. The Dragoon Trail, or military road, from Davenport to Fort Des Moines, opened a way to the other points. Richard B. Ogden settled within the present limits of Union Township in the Spring of 1843. Daniel Satchel, Joseph W. Satchel and Richard Cheesman followed in 1843 or '44, it is uncertain which, as authorities differ. Mahlon Woodward, Thomas Rigdon, Jesse Hyatt, Conrad Nisson, Elias Dement, Harrison Barnes and Joseph W. Hall came in 1844. Nicholas Moore and two sons, John and Stephen, came in November, 1844. John Moore is the present representative of the county in the Iowa Legislature, and resides on the fine farm on Union Prairie where he originally located. Quite a number of others followed in 1845, among them William English and James McDowell, who located a little farther west at a point known as Mill Grove, where English built the first saw mill in the county.

In the Spring of 1844 Henry Snook penetrated the wilderness as far as the east end of the grove on Bear Creek, called by his name, but better known as Talbott's Grove. His sons and daughters still reside in the vicinity. The 7th of April, 1846, a neighbor appeared at the west end of the grove, in the person of John J. Talbott, who, with his wife and seven sons and six daughters, emigrated from Holmes County, Ohio. The sons were Joshua, Robert, Joseph, John, Kinzie, Basel and David, the oldest twenty-three. Nearly all still reside in Brooklyn and vicinity. John J. Talbott died February 20, 1849. In the Fall of 1846, Jacob Yeager settled in the Grove, and in the Spring of 1849, Robert Manatt, Sr., another patriarch, located where Brooklyn now stands, bringing with him eight sons and two sons-in-law. Another son, William Manatt, now one of the principal men of Brooklyn, followed in the Fall.

About the same time that the Talbotts settled on Bear Creek, Lattimer, or Lattimore, located at the grove known by his name, on Sugar Creek, eighteen miles west. This was known for years as a stage station on the route to Fort Des Moines. Neighbors gathered round him slowly, and the settlement gradually extended southward until it met that which followed up the creek from Mill Grove. This concludes the principal list of pioneer settlements, but there are one or two others worthy of mention, viz.: one in Deep River Township, near the present Village of Dresden, begun in 1848; and another on English Creek, within the limits of Lincoln Township, in 1849. The early settlers at the former place were Robert Taylor, Albert and John Morgan, Sargood, Ginther and Ephraim Cox; at the latter, Jonathan Harklerhode was first. About the same time Snider settled on Walnut Creek, in the northeast corner of the county, and was for years the only settler in that section.

The nearest flour mill accessible to the early settlers was at Wassonville, forty-five miles away; the nearest store at Oskaloosa, and the nearest post offices Oskaloosa and Iowa City.

The survey of public lands was completed in 1847, the township lines having been run some time before. The settlers then squared up their claims to the section lines. In the south part of the county there was an organization among them to settle disputes and prevent "jumping" of claims. In the Fall of '47, the land was brought into market at Iowa City. John J. Talbott entered the first tract in the county.

The first school in the county was in the Winter of '47-8, taught by Stephen Moore, in what is now District No. 4, Union Township, in a log cabin with greased paper in lieu of glass for windows; there were about ten pupils. The first mail was carried on horseback, through, between Iowa City and Fort Des Moines, in 1847. There was no post office in the county until 1851, when Joshua C. Talbott was appointed post master. This office supplied the entire county for some time.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

An act of the Legislature, approved January 24, 1848, provided for the organization of the county, and appointed commissioners to locate county seat. The preliminary election was held April 2d, following, at the house of Mahlon Woodward. The officers elected were Richard B. Ogden, Martin Snyder, and Jacob Yeager, County Commissioners; Stephen Moore, Clerk; Isaac G. Willson, Treasurer; Wm. English, Sheriff; Mahlon Woodward, Surveyor. The commissioners held their first "court" as they styled their meetings, on the 14th day of April. Their only act worthy of note was the division of the county into two civil Townships, Jackson and Bear Creek, giving Bear Creek three-fourths of the territory on the north side. The impression then prevailed that the northern prairies would never be settled, and this belief finds curious expression in an official document dated June 17, 1848, which sets forth that the subscribers "proceeded to examine the situation of said county, taking into consideration the future as well as the present population; and, having also paid strict attention to the geographical center of said county, do hereby locate said seat of justice for Poweshiek County, on the southwest quarter of section six, township seventy-eight, range fourteen west, and have also named said seat of justice Montezuma." This document bears the signatures of David Edmundson, John Rose, and John White, commissioners appointed by the Legislature to locate the county seat. At their second meeting, July 3, 1848, the county commissioners formed a third civil township out of the four western congressional townships, and named it Sugar Creek. The following record of same date will give some idea of the state of county finances at that time: "Ordered, that Richard B. Ogden be appointed to negotiate a loan to the amount of twenty dollars, on the best terms that can be procured, and the faith of Poweshiek County is hereby pledged for the payment of the same, with interest." This was to procure stationery, and was entered upon the record no doubt with as much gravity as the pledge of faith to the railroad for $100,000 ten years later. At the same date (July 3, 1848), the commissioners authorized Ogden to negotiate a loan of $200, with which to enter the quarter section designated as the seat of justice. The land was purchased and platted, and the proceeds from sales of lots passed to the "municipal fund," with which in 1850 a wooden building was erected for county purposes and used until 1858, when it gave place to the present handsome and commodious structure built of brick, with limestone foundation, caps and sills, at a cost of $22,000.

POPULATION—SCHOOLS, ETC.

The first assessment of the county was made in the Spring of 1848, for which Wm. English received the sum of $500. The census returns of 1850 show a population of only 615; in 1860, it was 5,668; in 1870, 15,581; in 1875, 16,285, males outnumbering females 799. Barely one-tenth are foreign born. New England and the Middle States are largely represented. The people are intelligent, and maintain nearly 150 public schools, and pay teachers annually about $40,000. The value of their school houses is about $140,000, permanent school fund $61,976.66. Iowa College $200,000, making the sum permanently invested for educational purposes upwards of $400,000. With the exception of $89,000 of the $100,000 bonds issued to the Mississippi & Missouri River Railroad Company in 1858, and falling due in 1878, the county has no debt to pay, and its public finances are in excellent condition.

The present county officers are as follows: Supervisors, J. Leonard, Thos. Morgan, Henry Sherman; Auditor, F. L. Pierce; Treasurer, G. W. Keiruff; Clerk, J. W. Carr; Recorder, S. S. Snider; Sheriff, J. W. Farmer; Superintendent, J. R. Duffield; Surveyor, J. Griffith.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Poweshiek County Agricultural Society was first formed at Montezuma in 1854, and a fair was held that year. There is not much trace left of its early history, and it was not regularly maintained until 1864, when it was reorganized and incorporated, with Porter J. Woods, President; J. E. Johnson, Secretary; and Thos. Rainsburg, Treasurer; and an efficient Board of Directors. Grounds were leased at Brooklyn until 1872, when the affairs of the society had so far prospered that it was enabled to buy grounds. A suitable tract of twenty acres was purchased within the corporate limits of Brooklyn, for $1,500, which is now furnished with an excellent fence, a commodious hall, stables, sheds, wells, etc., and a good half mile track. The society maintains a sufficient membership to draw the $200 state appropriation annually. Thos. Rainsburg is President, and A. J. Wood Secretary.

GRINNELL.

Eleven years after the first settler erected his cabin in the county, Grinnell was founded on the treeless prairie, in advance of civilization. This event marks an era in the history of Poweshiek County. Its founders were of New England origin, and imbued with the New England spirit. Neither love of adventure, nor thirst for gain, was their dominant purpose; they came to the West to secure homes, and aid also in building up a literary institution which should be a center of moral and intellectual influence. Their hopes have been abundantly realized, and their influence has spread far and wide. In the Winter of 1853-54 there appeared in some of the leading New York papers a notice by Reverend J. B. Grinnell, a Congregational minister, of his purpose to form a colony and locate in the West. Accordingly, on the 8th of March, 1854, Mr. Grinnell, Doctor Thomas Holyoke, Reverend Homer Hamlin, and Henry M. Hamilton met by appointment at Iowa City, where the three former procured a team and a surveyor, and started out on the Des Moines road, leaving Mr. Hamilton behind to make further arrangements. Their objective point was the spot where the railroad survey crossed the "summit," or principal water-shed between Iowa City and Des Moines. They reached Lattimore's stage station, some four miles southwest of this point, at noon the second day; at once proceeded to view the location, and finding it satisfactory, determined here to locate the colony. Mr. Grinnell returned immediately to Iowa City, and entered a large tract of land in the vicinity for the party and others who were to follow. The school section, upon which the town was afterwards platted, was soon after secured of Poweshiek County for $1.50 per acre. The Chicago & Rock Island Railroad had then just been completed to Davenport. An extension of the line had been surveyed through to Des Moines, and definitely located as far as this point. Any required amount of land could be obtained in the immediate neighborhood at government price, and no prior settlement had been made. Such were the inducements which decided the gentlemen to plant their colony here, so far in the interior, where they could organize it as they should see proper, without interruption from discordant spirits. They hastily constructed a log camp, and in May definitely fixed the location of the prospective town on the northwest quarter of section 16, township 80, range 16, and named it in honor of the founder. About the first of June they found themselves compelled to erect some means of shelter for the colonists who were arriving. A building was hastily put together for the occasion, which chanced to be low, long and narrow, and thereby got the name of the "long home," but its ominous name excited no untoward fears to deter others from coming. Accordingly we find the muster roll of the colony soon increased by the names of Deacon W. N. Ford, Deacon Bixby, S. N. Bartlett, J. P. Harris, W. S. Leisure, John Bailey, M. Stevens, J. B. Woodward, H. G. Fuller, S. G. Paige, Henry Hill, L. C. Phelps, L. H. Marsh, Deacon A. Whitcomb, John Hays, Darius Thomas, and others. The first lady residents were Mrs. Dr. Holyoke and Mrs. Bixby, who soon followed their husbands. The first death in the colony was that of a Mr. Hale, in 1854, soon after his arrival. The first birth was that of a son to Doctor Holyoke, in April, 1855. The first wedding that of Homer Hamlin and Miss Hamilton. The first bill of goods brought to the place was purchased by J. B. Grinnell in Burlington, wagoned to its destination, and sold by Mr. Lawrence. The first store was opened in the Summer of 1854 by Mr. Anor Scott. A building was erected in the Fall for a hotel, and kept by George Chambers. The first permanent frame dwelling house was erected by Doctor Holyoke. During the first season a small building was hastily constructed as a place for the joint purpose of holding religious meetings and a school house. Miss Louisa Bixby taught the first school. Reverend J. B. Grinnell supplied the first religious instruction, and it is noteworthy that from the day the colony was first located not a Sabbath has passed without religious services. The formal organization of the Congregational church was perfected May 8, 1855, with a membership of twenty, from which it has grown until now it is the strongest society of that name in the State. The first election in the place was held in August, 1855; there were 35 votes. In the Fall of the same year a school house was erected, 40 by 40 feet, and two stories high. A post office was obtained in August, 1856; A. W. Lowry, post master.

The town was regularly platted by J. B. Grinnell, January 26, 1855, and deeded to a board in trust for educational purposes, for the nominal sum of $10 per acre. Thus the entire proceeds of sale of town property, over and above original cost, were secured to a "literary fund," to be devoted to education in the way in which the colonists should decide, every deed providing for reversion of title to Grinnell in case intoxicating liquors be sold on the premises described. This provision has thus far been an effectual bar against all saloons. Additions have been platted and recorded from time to time since, until the original plat has been surrounded by them. The town is regularly laid out, with handsome streets and a delightful park near the center. Shade trees are extensively cultivated, and profusely adorn the streets and grounds. Many neat, tasty and even elegant residences are to be found amid these miniature forests.

INCORPORATION.

The preliminary steps toward the incorporation of Grinnell as a city of the second class were taken by the citizens early in 1865, and consummated the 21st of July following, by the election of a town council composed of Colonel Samuel F. Cooper, Mayor; W. W. Sutherland, Recorder; and L. C. Phelps, S. N. Bartlett, Stillman Needham, G. C. Carmichael, S. T. Pruyn, Trustees. The present Mayor is G. M. Hatch; Recorder, J. Delahoyde.

SCHOOLS.

The Grinnell sub-district was organized as an independent district in 1867. In February, 1871, their school house was destroyed by fire, and immediate steps were taken to erect the present edifice, which was completed the following Summer at the contract price of $10,147.50. It is a very good and serviceable frame building of two principal stories and a basement of coursed stone. It contains eight principal rooms, well furnished, and capable of seating nearly 600 pupils. The school is graded in seven departments, employing seven and a portion of the time eight instructors. The principal is paid $100 per month.

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

The organized church societies with regular meetings are the Congregational, Methodist Episcopal, Baptist, and Universalist. The three former have church edifices. The Congregationalists have in contemplation a new edifice at a cost of $30,000 or upwards. Of secret societies the Masonic and Odd Fellows' Orders have prosperous organizations here.

PRESENT BUSINESS.

Grinnell is an important railroad junction of east and west, north and south lines. It has a large, fertile and rapidly developing farming region tributary to it, consequently its business is extensive and increasing. Six hundred thousand bushels of grain were shipped from here during 1874. It has one general passenger and two freight depots, five grain elevators, a national bank with a capital of $100,000, a good foundry and machine shop, three flour mills run by steam power, and two tanneries. Mercantile trade is represented by four general stores, one commission store, ten grocery, one dry goods, two clothing, three hardware, three drug, and five boot and shoe stores, and numerous shops of all descriptions. There are two large lumber yards, three agricultural implement warehouses, three hotels, and two liveries. Present population, 1,500.

The foundry and machine shop is owned and operated by Randolph & Lewis. It was erected in the early part of 1874, chiefly to construct the grain header, of which Mr. Randolph, senior member of the firm, is patentee. The principal building is 32x42 feet, two stories high, the lower part constituting the iron shop, the upper a wood shop. The wing part consists of an engine room, 20x20 feet, and foundry or molding room 25x36. The works do a general jobbing business besides the manufacture of the headers, which are being successfully introduced in Iowa, Nebraska, and Kansas.

NEWSPAPERS.

In March, 1868, the first newspaper was founded in Grinnell by A. R. Hillyer, Esq., and called the *Poweshiek County Herald*. It was published by him and subsequently by his son, J. M. Hillyer, until December 1, 1869, when it was purchased by J. M. Chamberlain and Samuel F. Cooper, who edited and published it jointly until August, 1870, when Mr. Cooper sold to his partner. In January, 1872, Mr. Chamberlain sold a half interest to S. A. Cravath, and his remaining interest to Mr. Cooper in November, 1873. In May, 1874, Mr. Cravath purchased this other half interest, since which time he has been sole editor and publisher. It was first printed as a six-column folio, was enlarged to eight columns in March, 1869. Mr. Chamberlain still further enlarged it by widening the columns, in August, 1871, and changed its name to the *Grinnell Herald*. Dr. Cravath subsequently enlarged it to six pages. It is Republican in politics, published Thursdays, and has a large and increasing circulation. It has a cylinder press and a good job office. The presses are operated by means of a horse-power conveniently attached, and propelled by one horse. This is the only horse-power attachment to printing presses in Iowa.

The College News Letter is the name of a spicy little sheet of eight pages, edited by the students of Iowa College, and published monthly during the college session. It was established in July, 1873, and is printed at the *Herald* office.

IOWA COLLEGE.

One of the first acts of the Grinnell colonists was the appropriation of the net proceeds of the sales of village lots to the establishment of an institution of learning, and, in December, 1855, they set to work in earnest to give the projected institution a definite form. It was decided that the institution should be named "Grinnell University." Trustees were selected and arrangements made to proceed with the erection of a building. It is believed that every male citizen of the place became an "elector" in the organization perfected to carry on the enterprise, by the payment of $20 each to the "Literary Fund" raised for building purposes. Separate departments for males and females were contemplated. A site was chosen for the female seminary where the college buildings now stand, and work upon it commenced immediately, with the understanding that it should be used for both departments until better buildings could be provided. The building was not completed at the time of its transfer to the trustees of Iowa College, as hereafter described.

The establishment of a college in the then Territory of Iowa was a favorite plan among Congregational and new school Presbyterian ministers as early as 1841. This plan took definite form in 1846, when a Board of Trustees was elected, and Davenport selected as the location for the future college. The Board of Trustees was duly incorporated, and a charter was obtained in June, 1847. A building was resolved upon "not to exceed $2,000 in cost." Citizens of Davenport contributed $1,362, and thirteen lots as a site. The Preparatory Department was opened November 1, 1848, under E. Ripley, Professor of Languages. The first freshman class was admitted in the Fall of 1850; the first senior class was graduated in 1854. The professorship of mathematics was filled in 1851; that of natural science in 1853; that of mental and moral science in 1855. For many years the college had a hard struggle with poverty and adverse circumstances. The early contributions were small. In 1853 the professorship of languages was endowed by Deacon P. W. Carter, of Waterbury, Connecticut, with $5,080. In 1856, about $10,000 was raised on subscription. The Society for Western Colleges gave material aid from time to time. In 1854 the city laid out a street through the college grounds, and it was obliged to remove to a new location farther back, where a good stone building was erected. In 1857 the city again encroached on the grounds, and it was decided to remove the college elsewhere. In 1858 the trustees asked proposals from other places. The trustees of Grinnell University regarded this as a favorable opportunity to unify and centralize the educational interests of Congregationalists of Iowa in one college, and promptly offered their unfinished building and site of twenty acres, and an additional subscription, in all estimated at something over $40,000. The offer was accepted and the nuptials duly solemnized. Instruction was suspended at Davenport, and classes were organized at Grinnell, September 14, 1859, under the care of Reverend S. L. Herrick and L. F. Parker. The first freshman class at the new location was organized September 4, 1861. The prospects for the future now seemed peculiarly gratifying. For a time thereafter, however, the growth and progress of the institution were retarded by the events which drew so many young men to the scenes of war. The first important effort to secure an endowment was made in 1863. In the Spring of that year Reverend J. C. Holbrook went East, by arrangement with the Society for Western Colleges, to obtain $2,000 pledged by the society to the current expenses of the college. His success led the society to consent to his raising $20,000 for endowment, and afterwards $50,000. Subsequent efforts have raised the endowment to about $90,000. Five chairs are endowed, three are not endowed. The entire property of the college has grown to about $200,000, including endowment. The college buildings are respectively forty-two feet by eighty, and fifty feet by ninety-five in size, three stories high: the one to contain eleven recitation rooms, chemical lecture room, laboratory, art and museum rooms, society and cloak rooms, arsenal, and apparatus rooms—part of these are already completed, and for the immediate finishing of others arrangements are on foot; the other containing seven recitation rooms, chapel, library, reading and apparatus rooms, with lodging rooms for students.

The smaller building is constructed of brick, the larger of stone. In 1872 the original building, or "East College," was destroyed by fire.

The college department embraces a classical course, and a scientific course of four years each, which are fully co-ordinate. These are open to gentlemen only. The course of study pursued in them is slightly abridged and modified so as to be applied to a college course or separate department of three years, for ladies exclusively. Besides this there is an academy course, or preparatory department, and a normal and English department, for ladies *and* gentlemen. The College Faculty consists of Reverend George F. Magoun, D.D., Professor of Mental and Moral Science; Reverend Samuel J. Buck, A.M., Mathematics, Natural Philosophy and Astronomy; John Avery, A.M., Greek and German; Richard W. Swan, A. M., Latin; Stephen G. Barnes, A.B., Rhetoric, English Literature, Elocution and Esthetics; William H. Herrick, A.M., Chemistry and Natural Science; Jesse Macy, A.M., Physiology; Miss Mary Ellis, French and Botany, and Principal of the Ladies' Course; and Irving J. Manatt, A.M., Professor elect of Modern Languages. There are other instructors in the Academy and normal departments. The college library embraces a very good collection of about five thousand volumes, with a convenient reading room adjoining, besides which the several society libraries contain nearly two thousand volumes. The museum of natural history was thought to be unexcelled west of Michigan before the destruction of the east building, by which a portion of the collection was destroyed. It has been re-collected and arranged in a much ampler room in the new building, and many valuable additions have since been made. The old apparatus has been replaced by new, manufactured in Germany, which is adequate for the illustration of the principles of natural philosophy, chemistry and astronomy. The chemical apparatus is the donation of Henry Lee, Esq., of Manchester, England; the philosophical, that of citizens of Iowa. The department of civil engineering has recently been supplied with valuable instruments, to which additions will be made annually. The college has also a good physiological cabinet.

Iowa College was the first to offer free instruction to disabled soldiers.

MONTEZUMA.

Montezuma was purchased of the United States Government by the county, and platted under the direction of the commissioners, August 9, 1848. Previous to that date Martin Snyder had settled on adjoining land west of the plat, either in 1845 or '46. William H. Barnes built the first frame building on the town plat in 1848; it was raised election day. Isaac G. Willson built a log house the following Fall or Winter, which was used as a hotel. In June, 1850, Gideon Willson opened the first store in the town and county. The first white child born here was Catharine Willson, daughter of Isaac

G. Willson, in March, 1850. The first death was that of William B. Hardee, in 1849. The town had a rapid and prosperous growth for some years, and for a time was the principal prospecting point in this section of the state. It is said to have numbered at one time several thousand inhabitants. Railroad lines gave it the go-by, however, and put a period to its growth, and dwelling houses were removed from town to country. Its population is now about five hundred. Its present business is considerable. It has a number of heavy dealers, and well stocked stores, and good hotels. The professions of law and medicine are well represented. Its public schools and churches are prosperous. It has the advantages of a delightful location in an old and well settled region of country, and the public business of the county, and its citizens hope to see the iron horse at their doors at no distant day, as elsewhere mentioned.

The town was incorporated in the year 1868. The election of the first town council took place May 9, resulting in the choice of A. W. Ballard as Mayor; G. W. Keirulff, Recorder; and W. B. Lewis, J. F. Searight, J. W. Carr, C. G. Adams and D. W. Bacon, Trustees. The succeeding mayors have been Edward Hall, Nicholas Carr, W. H. Redfield, Thomas M. Adams, and W. W. McCready, present incumbent.

Montezuma was made an independent school district in 1867, of which S. W. Bosley was the first president. The present school house was built in 1857, but has since been materially enlarged. A new building is contemplated. The school is graded into four departments. Four teachers are employed: Charles R. Clark principal. There were during last term, Spring and Summer of 1875, 310 pupils enrolled.

There are three church organizations in the place: Methodist Episcopal, Methodist Protestant and Presbyterian. The Methodist Episcopal Church built the first house of worship in the place in 1857 or '8, at a cost of $4,400. The other societies have good houses of worship.

Montezuma has one of the oldest Masonic societies in the state, of which A. W. Ballard is W. M. The Odd Fellows also have a live and prosperous organization.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Montezuma Republican*, the oldest newspaper in the county, was founded in March, 1856, as a seven column folio, by John Cassady. It was afterwards owned and published successively by A. M. Cowing, F. T. Campbell, J. B. Besack, Colonel S. F. Cooper, W. G. Condit, Sperling & Grove, Grove & Pike, and Grove & Dalby, until 1870, when J. W. Cheshire bought a third interest in connection with Grove & Dalby. In January, 1871, William Kemsburgh purchased the entire office, but sold in March, 1872, to J. W. Cheshire, the present editor and publisher. The paper was enlarged in 1870 to eight columns. It is Republican in politics; published every Wednesday. The office is furnished with a power press and excellent jobbing facilities. In 1856 the *Poweshiek County Gazette* was started as a Democratic newspaper, by G. D. R. Boyd, but lived only about a year. In September, 1871, J. W. Cheshire founded the *Montezuma Standard*, which was merged in the *Republican* March 13, 1872.

BROOKLYN.

The Town of Brooklyn was originally platted by Robert Manatt, April 26, 1855. The more important additions since made are those by Robert Manatt, senior, in 1856; by Robert Manatt in 1862, by William Manatt in 1862, and by J. C. Talbott in 1865. Doctor Reuben Sears opened here the first store, September 9, 1854. The first frame house was built on the town plat in 1855 by Robert Shimer, and about the same time a hotel building was commenced by one Broadbrook. The school house near Talbott's was moved inside the town limits in 1856, in which John Davidson taught the first school in Brooklyn.

Brooklyn became an incorporated town of the second class in 1869. The first election for town council took place May 29, and L. L. Littlefield was chosen Mayor. He has been succeeded by T. Reinsburg, in 1870; S. M. Gibbs, 1871 and 1872; W. T. Sharp, 1873; B. M. Talbott and J. D. Haile, 1874, and W. T. Sharp, 1875. The addition to the town, platted south of the railroad track, was not included originally within the corporate limits, but was annexed in 1874.

The town was formed into an independent school district in February, 1868, and the following Summer a school house was built at a cost of $8,000. It is a large two-story frame building, constructed without regard to external ornament, and divided into four commodious apartments, which are well furnished. Total cost of building and furnishing about $10,000. The school is graded into four, and in the Winter five departments. The principal, Professor A. L. Shattuck, receives a salary of $700 a year. The South Side school house, a very neat and attractive building, was erected in 1873, at a cost of $3,500.

The Methodist, Presbyterian, Catholic, Episcopalian, Baptist and Advent societies have organizations here. The Episcopalians rent a hall for worship, the others have good church edifices. The Masonic Order has a prosperous Lodge here, and the Odd Fellows a very strong one, which is building an excellent hall for Lodge purposes. A Library Association was formed in January, 1873, and has now a small, but well selected library, of about 300 volumes.

Brooklyn is a division station on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, which has here a large engine house. It is an important shipping and trading point, containing two elevators, a steam flouring mill and elevator combined, three lumber yards, four hotels, four agricultural implement warehouses, six general stores, two clothing, two hardware, three drug, seven grocery and two furniture stores, besides numerous shops of minor importance. The professions are represented by five lawyers and five physicians. Adjacent to the town are three brick yards and an establishment for the manufacture of Frear stone for building purposes. The population of the town is about 1,100.

MALCOM.

The Town of Malcom is a station on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, between Grinnell and Brooklyn, pleasantly situated on a southern slope, and numbering nearly 400 inhabitants. It was platted by Abel Kimball and Z. P. Wigton, September 26, 1866. Incorporation was decided upon in 1872, and on the 18th of May the first town council was elected. George S. Tabor was chosen Mayor and W. R. Ackers, Recorder, and have been continued in their respective offices until the present time.

The town was organized as an independent district in April, 1874. The school house is a good two story building erected in 1869, and is sufficiently large to accommodate 300 pupils. The Methodists and Presbyterians have organizations here. The Presbyterians own a neat, unique house of worship, which was built in 1868 or 1869. The Methodists are just completing an elegant small church building. The Masonic Order has a Lodge and Chapter here.

The town has a steam flour mill, two hotels, seventeen business firms in the ordinary branches of trade, two attorneys and two physicians. A bank is in process of organization.

SEARSBORO is a lively little unincorporated town and railroad station on the Central Railroad. The other villages in the county are Deep River, Victor and Forrest Home.

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

This county is situated in the northeast part of the state, is the third from the Mississippi River directly west from Dubuque, and in the third tier south from the northern boundary line of the state, and covers an area of five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

SURFACE.

The general surface is rolling, undulating and sufficiently uneven to be readily drained of surface water, rendering the soil warm and easy of cultivation. While it is not broken or hilly enough to interfere the least with agricultural purposes, it is sufficiently so to avoid the monotonous sameness of the level prairie, and presents when clothed with the bright emerald green of early Summer, the golden tints of harvest, or the deep, rich hues of Autumn, a landscape at once attractive and beautiful. Near the streams and water courses, where most of the timber is found, the undulations are not so gentle, being in some places quite abrupt and almost precipitous. There are no swamps or marshes in the county, and very little land that is not susceptible of the highest cultivation. The soil is a rich black loam, having a considerable mixture of sand, of a good depth, with a blue or yellow clay sub-soil. It is very productive, and extremely well adapted to the growth of all kinds of cereals, roots, garden vegetables and fruits, while tame and wild grasses grow with remarkable luxuriance. The average elevation is about three hundred and fifty to four hundred feet above the Mississippi River at Dubuque.

STREAMS.

The county is excellently well watered, having within its limits some eight distinct streams, with numerous small branches. The most prominent of these is the Wapsipinicon River, which passes diagonally through the county from northwest to southeast. This river rises near the northern boundary of the state, and drains not a very wide, but certainly one of the richest valleys west of the Mississippi. Being fed by innumerable springs and flowing over a pebbly and rock bed, its waters are clear, cold and silvery. Its average declination is some two and a half feet to the mile, furnishing a number of excellent water powers at convenient distances. Its banks, never bluffy, are yet so uniformly elevated as to preclude an overflow of the adjacent lands, even at the highest stages of water, and being almost entirely an outer opening of rock, can not be washed, insuring an easy and cheap improvement of its mill privileges. The east branch of the river joins the main stream in the northwestern portion of the county, and near the point receives the accession of the waters of Buck Creek. Otter Creek rises in Fayette County, and drains the northern and western portion of Buchanan, is a never-failing stream, and furnishes a good water power. Pine Creek possesses the same characteristics, and together with Buffalo Creek, the second stream in size in the county, drains the central and eastern townships, contributing to swell the size and volume of the Wapsipinicon. The southwestern portion of the county is drained by Spring, Lime and Bear Creeks, which empty their waters into the Cedar, in which river the southwest corner of the county is situated. It will thus be seen that with these streams, and a large number of never failing springs which abound in all parts, this county is unusually well supplied with living water. Good wells are easily obtained at a depth of from ten to twenty-five feet. The origin of the sweet Indian name by which the beautiful stream that so evenly divides and admirably drains this county is called, is wrapped in the mystery of a thrilling legend of two Indian lovers, Wapsie and Pinicon, who chose death beneath its shining waters rather than separation.

TIMBER.

Those acquainted with the characteristics of this part of the state, will naturally infer from the above description of the water courses, that the amount of timber land is proportionately great, inasmuch as the timber in this region is almost exclusively confined to the neighborhood of the streams and rivers. This county contains more than the usual proportion of woodland found in prairie counties, which is a strong recommendation to those seeking homes in a prairie state. While the total area is 368,640 acres, there are between fifty-one and fifty-two thousand acres of timber land, or about one acre of timber to every seven acres of prairie, a proportion which few counties, not only in this state, but in the West can show. It is so well and evenly distributed, that no considerable portion of the county is very far removed from an abundant supply of good native timber, which consists principally of the various kinds of oaks, ash, blackwalnut, butternut, maple, basswood, hickory, and many other well known and valuable varieties. Along the borders of the Wapsipinicon, through its whole length through this county, there is a belt of timber from half a mile to six miles in width, with a probable average of over one mile. In the vicinity of Independence, Quasqueton, and Fairbank, the supply of timber for building purposes and fuel is abundant, while the belt bordering the east branch of the Wapsipinicon, extending into Fayette and Bremer Counties, is very fine. Buffalo Grove in the northeast, and Greeley's Grove in the northern part of the county, are both extensive and valuable bodies of timber. That bordering on the Wapsipinicon River and Pine Creek, in the center of the county, is much the largest body, covering an area of about thirty thousand acres, most of which is contiguous to Independence. Buffalo Creek, in the southeastern section of the county, is skirted with timber of a good size and quality, as are also Spring, Lime, and Bear Creeks in the southwest, some of the groves extending south into Linn County.

CLIMATE.

The climate corresponds with that of other portions of Northern Iowa, and is generally uniform. The winters are cold; the mercury often sinking from ten to twenty-five degrees below zero, yet they are of a steady temperature, subject to but few sudden changes. With a pure, crisp and invigorating atmosphere, with plenty of snow, and the absence of damp, foggy weather which usually characterizes the Winters of this latitude, they are by far more agreeable and healthful than those of the more indulgent South, where frost and snow are scarcely known. Persons suffering from pulmonary diseases find it much more healthful, and better adapted to their condition, than the less vigorous and more changeable Winters of the Middle and Eastern States. The Summers are delightful, the prairie winds which are gentle and continuous, modifying the atmosphere, preventing humidity, and making field labor comfortable and pleasant; while the Autumns are glorious, being filled up with those still, balmy, sensuous, dreamy days that are unsurpassed in any other part of the continent. The county is uniformly healthy; the miasmatic influences which are always found in new counties, and which were so troublesome in the early settlement of this region, have all passed away, and the few forms of epidemic diseases which prevail, are of a harmless character, and easily cured. The rate of mortality is as low as in any part of the Northwest.

CLASS OF INHABITANTS.

The largest portion of the present inhabitants are from Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and the New England States, and are an intelligent, wide-awake, progressing people, fully alive to the importance of building up and sustaining good schools, churches, and kindred institutions. There are German and Irish scattered through the county, the greater portion of the latter being in the southeastern townships, and they are mostly enterprising, industrious, and frugal citizens, slowly but surely amassing wealth and gaining influence.

RESOURCES AND PRODUCTIONS.

The resources of Buchanan County, like those of most counties in this state, lie in its rich and productive soil. Every variety of produce that can be grown in this latitude, comes to perfection here, and exhibits a size and quality even with the imperfect western cultivation, which can not be equaled in the best portions of the Atlantic States. Wheat and corn are the staples, of which an immense annual yield attests the richness of the soil, while oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, and other grains are produced largely. Potatoes, turnips, parsnips, onions, beets, and all the esculent roots grow to large size, and yet possess an excellent flavor; peas, beans, tomatoes, in short, all kinds of garden vegetables grow in profusion. All the varieties of tame grass grow with all the luxuriance of their native soil, which, added to the character of the land, generally high and rolling, with an abundant supply of living water, renders it peculiarly adapted to stock raising and dairy operations. For a number of years some attention has been paid to raising blooded stock, both cattle and hogs, so that the farmers of Buchanan County can now exhibit stock, which, for quality, will compare favorably with any in the state. Many parts of the county are well adapted to sheep grazing, and those who have engaged in it understandingly, have met with uniform success.

FRUIT.

Small fruits are grown with little care in large quantities, and of superior quality. Grapes and plums are produced in profusion, while all the hardier varieties of apples, pears, and cherries, are cultivated with a good degree of success. Though not what may be termed a good fruit country, yet by reasonable care in selecting the varieties, and in affording suitable protection and culture, there is no trouble in raising good paying crops with average certainty.

STONE.

Although the quarries in the county are not quite so numerous, and the stone of somewhat inferior quality to that found in some of the adjoining counties, yet there is an abundant supply of a fair quality of magnesian limestone for building purposes. This county lies within the drift region described by Professor Owen, as the largest in the world, and which he calls the "Cedar Drift." The drift rock, boulders, or lost rock, as they are generally termed, are mostly of granite, of various shades of color varying from the black, dark and light gray, to the red, which very closely resembles the Scotch granite. These boulders are large, and more numerous in this county than in any other part of the state, and have been extensively used in the foundations of the better buildings, while large quantities have been shipped. The foundation of the new State Capitol at Des Moines, is principally laid of this stone; while the foundation and engine house of the Insane Asylum at Independence, is built entirely of it.

A good quality of brick clay, with an abundance of sand, is found in never failing quantities in many places. The lime rock when burned makes excellent quick lime, so that all the necessary material for constructing substantial buildings are found in sufficient quantities to last for centuries.

EARLY HISTORY.

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FIRST COURTS.

The first regular term of court held in Buchanan County, convened in the log cabin of Rufus B. Clark, on the 27th day of April, 1849, Hon. James Grant, Judge of the 3d Judicial District, presiding; E. D. Phelps, Sheriff, and S. P. Stoughten, Clerk. The first court, however, which might be called an irregular session, was held by Judge Grant in his buggy, in front of the clerk's office, in the Spring of 1848. He drove up to Dr. Brewer's house, called him out, and inquired what cases were on the docket. The clerk informed him that there were two, when the judge inquired what disposition, in his judgment, should be made of them, and was informed that one case should be dismissed, as there was no cause of action, and that in the other judgment should be rendered for the plaintiff. Judge Grant directed the clerk to enter judgments accordingly, and drove off without further ceremony. The second term of court was held in the store room of William Brazelton; then in a small building erected for a school house, and in various other places, until the completion of the present court house, in 1857, where it has since been regularly held.

VALUE OF LAND, ETC.

Only about one-fourth of the tillable land of the county is yet improved, and wild land ranges in price from $10 to $18 per acre. Improved land varies according to the improvements and location, from $15 or $18 per acre up to $40 or $50. The farm improvements are about the same as other counties in this part of the State, some sections being well improved, with fine, tastily arranged residences, and large barns, with good fences, and orchards, while the improvements on others are quite insignificant, and amount to little, except fencing and breaking.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The county buildings consist of a court house, jail, and asylum for the poor. The court house and jail occupy about one-half of a block in the center of the original plat of Independence, as laid out by the county. They are situated on the highest tract of land in the neighborhood, and command a fine view of the city of Independence, the valley of the Wapsipinicon, and the surrounding country. The court house is a plain, substantial, two-story brick building. The first floor is divided into light and pleasant rooms for the accommodation of the different county officers, while in the second story is a large and commodious court room. It was built in 1857, at a cost of $12,000, and was erected under the direction of Hon. Oliver H. P. Roszell, who was then Judge of the County Court.

The jail and jailor's house is a very neat two-story building, erected under the direction of the county supervisors by John Sunderland, in 1870, and cost, with the jail yard, about $20,000. The jail is built of Anamosa stone, with walls eight feet thick, and contains six cells.

The poor farm contains about two hundred acres, is situated some three miles northeast of Independence, and cost, with the improvements, about $8,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Buchanan County Agricultural Society was organized in March, 1870, as a joint stock company, with a paid-up capital of $6,000. The same Spring forty acres of land adjoining the City of Independence on the west, and nearly one mile from the river, was bought and enclosed with a substantial board fence, eight feet high. A fine half mile track was laid out and graded. Improvements have been made from time to time until it now contains a large octagon fine art hall, costing $1,500, a handsome pagoda, or judges' stand, a good barn, and other stabling for seventy-five horses and fifty cattle, with pens for one hundred hogs and sheep, and a good dwelling house. The first fair was held in the Fall of 1871, $600 being paid in premiums, which have since been held annually, paying from $600 to $900 in premiums. Financially it has been a success, the receipts since its organization being $8,213, while it has done much to encourage and stimulate among the farmers of the county a commendable pride in raising fine blooded stock, as is shown by the increasing interest manifested in the exhibitions of improved stock and other productions shown from year to year.

In 1858-9 an agricultural society was established, but never proving a success, was abandoned after a few years.

RAILROADS.

The Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad passes through this county from east to west, dividing the county into two almost equal parts. This road was built by the Dubuque & Pacific Company, and reached Independence in the last days of December, 1859.

The Milwaukee Division of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad passes through the county, its general course being north and south. These two roads

G. Willson, in March, 1850. The first death was that of William B. Hardee, in 1849. The town had a rapid and prosperous growth for some years, and for a time was the most promising point in this section of the state. It is said to have numbered at one time about a thousand inhabitants. Railroad lines gave it the go-by, however, and put a period to its growth, and dwelling houses were removed from town to country. Its population is now about five hundred. Its present business is considerable. It has a number of heavy dealers, and well stocked stores, and good hotels. The professions of law and medicine are well represented. Its public schools and churches are prosperous. It has the advantages of a delightful location in an old and well settled region of country, and the public business of the county, and its citizens hope to see the iron horse at their doors at no distant day, as elsewhere mentioned.

The town was incorporated in the year 1868. The election of the first town council took place May 9, resulting in the choice of A. W. Ballard as Mayor; G. W. Keirndff, Recorder; and W. R. Lewis, J. P. Searight, J. W. Carr, C. G. Adams and D. W. Bacon, Trustees. The succeeding mayors have been Edward Hall, Nicholas Carr, W. H. Redman, Thomas M. Adams, and W. W. McCready, present incumbent.

Montezuma was made an independent school district in 1867, of which S. W. Bosley was the first president. The present school house was built in 1857, but has since been materially enlarged. A new building is contemplated. The school is graded into four departments. Four teachers are employed; Charles R. Clark principal. There were during last term, Spring and Summer of 1875, 310 pupils enrolled.

There are three church organizations in the place: Methodist Episcopal, Methodist Protestant and Presbyterian. The Methodist Episcopal Church built the first house of worship in the place in 1857 or '8, at a cost of $4,400. The other societies have good houses of worship.

Montezuma has one of the oldest Masonic societies in the state, of which A. W. Ballard is W. M. The Odd Fellows also have a live and prosperous organization.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Montezuma Republican*, the oldest newspaper in the county, was founded in March, 1856, as a seven column folio, by John Cassady. It was afterwards owned and published successively by A. M. Cowing, F. T. Campbell, J. B. Besack, Colonel S. F. Cooper, W. C. Condit, Sperling & Grove, Grove & Pike, and Grove & Dalby, until 1870, when J. W. Cheshire bought a third interest in connection with Grove & Dalby. In January, 1871, William Remsburgh purchased the entire office, but sold in March, 1872, to J. W. Cheshire, the present editor and publisher. The paper was enlarged in 1870 to eight columns. It is Republican in politics; published every Wednesday. The office is furnished with a power press and excellent jobbing facilities. In 1856 the *Poweshiek County Gazette* was started as a Democratic newspaper, by G. D. R. Boyd, but lived only about a year. In September, 1871, J. W. Cheshire founded the *Montezuma Standard*, which was merged in the *Republican* March 13, 1872.

BROOKLYN.

The Town of Brooklyn was originally platted by Robert Manatt, April 26, 1855. The more important additions since made are those by Robert Manatt, senior, in 1856; by Robert Manatt in 1862, by William Manatt in 1862, and by J. C. Talbott in 1865. Doctor Reuben Sears opened here the first store, September 9, 1854. The first frame house was built on the town plat in 1855 by Robert Shimer, and about the same time a hotel building was commenced by one Broadbrook. The school house near Talbott's was moved inside the town limits in 1856, in which John Davidson taught the first school in Brooklyn.

Brooklyn became an incorporated town of the second class in 1869. The first election for town council took place May 29, and L. L. Littlefield was chosen Mayor. He has been succeeded by T. Reinsburg, in 1870; S. M. Gibbs, 1871 and 1872; W. T. Sharp, 1873; B. M. Talbott and J. D. Haile, 1874, and W. T. Sharp, 1875. The addition to the town, platted south of the railroad track, was not included originally within the corporate limits, but was annexed in 1874.

The town was formed into an independent school district in February, 1868, and the following Summer a school house was built at a cost of $8,000. It is a large two-story frame building, constructed without regard to external ornament, and divided into four commodious apartments, which are well furnished. Total cost of building and furnishing about $10,000. The school is graded into four, and in the Winter five departments. The principal, Professor A. L. Shattuck, receives a salary of $700 a year. The South Side school house, a very neat and attractive building, was erected in 1873, at a cost of $3,500.

The Methodist, Presbyterian, Catholic, Episcopalian, Baptist and Advent societies have organizations here. The Episcopalians rent a hall for worship, the others have good church edifices. The Masonic Order has a prosperous Lodge here, and the Odd Fellows a very strong one, which is building an excellent hall for Lodge purposes. A Library Association was formed in January, 1873, and has now a small, but well selected library, of about 300 volumes.

Brooklyn is a division station on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, which has here a large engine house. It is an important shipping and trading point, containing two elevators, a steam flouring mill and elevator combined, three lumber yards, four hotels, four agricultural implement warehouses, six general stores, two clothing, two hardware, three drug, seven grocery and two furniture stores, besides numerous shops of minor importance. The professions are represented by five lawyers and five physicians. Adjacent to the town are three brick yards and an establishment for the manufacture of Frear stone for building purposes. The population of the town is about 1,100.

MALCOM.

The Town of Malcom is a station on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, between Grinnell and Brooklyn, pleasantly situated on a southern slope, and numbering nearly 400 inhabitants. It was platted by Abel Kimball and Z. P. Wigton, September 26, 1866. Incorporation was decided upon in 1872, and on the 18th of May the first town council was elected. George S. Tabor was chosen Mayor and W. R. Ackers, Recorder, and have been continued in their respective offices until the present time.

The town was organized as an independent district in April, 1874. The school house is a good two story building erected in 1869, and is sufficiently large to accommodate 300 pupils. The Methodists and Presbyterians have organizations here. The Presbyterians own a neat, unique house of worship, which was built in 1868 or 1869. The Methodists are just completing an elegant small church building. The Masonic Order has a Lodge and Chapter here.

The town has a steam flour mill, two hotels, seventeen business firms in the ordinary branches of trade, two attorneys and two physicians. A bank is in process of organization.

SEARSBORO is a lively little unincorporated town and railroad station on the Central Railroad. The other villages in the county are Deep River, Victor and Forrest Home.

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

This county is situated in the northeast part of the state, is the third from the Mississippi River directly west from Dubuque, and in the third tier south from the northern boundary line of the state, and covers an area of five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

SURFACE.

The general surface is rolling, undulating and sufficiently uneven to be readily drained of surface water, rendering the soil warm and easy of cultivation. While it is not broken or hilly enough to interfere the least with agricultural purposes, it is sufficiently so to avoid the monotonous sameness of the level prairie, and presents when clothed with the bright emerald green of early Summer, the golden tints of harvest, or the deep, rich hues of Autumn, a landscape at once attractive and beautiful. Near the streams and water courses, where most of the timber is found, the undulations are not so gentle, being in some places quite abrupt and almost precipitous. There are no swamps or marshes in the county, and very little land that is not susceptible of the highest cultivation. The soil is a rich black loam, having a considerable mixture of sand, of a good depth, with a blue or yellow clay sub-soil. It is very productive, and extremely well adapted to the growth of all kinds of cereals, roots, garden vegetables and fruits, while tame and wild grasses grow with remarkable luxuriance. The average elevation is about three hundred and fifty to four hundred feet above the Mississippi River at Dubuque.

STREAMS.

The county is excellently well watered, having within its limits some eight distinct streams, with numerous small branches. The most prominent of these is the Wapsipinicon River, which passes diagonally through the county from northwest to southeast. This river rises near the northern boundary of the state, and drains not a very wide, but certainly one of the richest valleys west of the Mississippi. Being fed by innumerable springs and flowing over a pebbly and rock bed, its waters are clear, cold and silvery. Its average declination is some two and a half feet to the mile, furnishing a number of excellent water powers at convenient distances. Its banks, never bluffy, are yet so uniformly elevated as to preclude an overflow of the adjacent lands, even at the highest stage of water, and being almost entirely an outer opening of rock, can not be washed, insuring an easy and cheap improvement of its mill privileges. The east branch of the river joins the main stream in the northwestern portion of the county, and near the village receives the accession of the waters of Buck Creek. Otter Creek rises in Fayette County, and drains the northern and western portion of Buchanan, is a never-failing stream, and furnishes a good water power. Pine Creek possesses the same characteristics, and together with Buffalo Creek, the second stream in size in the county, drains the central and eastern townships, contributing to swell the size and volume of the Wapsipinicon. The southwestern portion of the county is drained by Spring, Lime and Bear Creeks, which empty their waters into the Cedar, in which river the southwest corner of the county is situated. It will thus be seen that with these streams, and a large number of never failing springs which abound in all parts, this county is unusually well supplied with living water. Good wells are easily obtained at a depth of from ten to twenty-five feet. The origin of the sweet Indian name by which the beautiful stream that so evenly divides and admirably drains this county is called, is wrapped in the mystery of a thrilling legend of two Indian lovers, Wapsie and Pinicon, who chose death beneath its shining waters rather than separation.

TIMBER.

Those acquainted with the characteristics of this part of the state, will naturally infer from the above description of the water courses, that the amount of timber land is proportionately great, inasmuch as the timber in this region is almost exclusively confined to the neighborhood of the streams and rivers. This county contains more than the usual proportion of woodland found in prairie counties, which is a strong recommendation to those seeking homes in a prairie state. While the total area is 368,640 acres, there are between fifty-one and fifty-two thousand acres of timber land, or about one acre of timber to every seven acres of prairie, a proportion which few counties, not only in this state, but in the West can show. It is so well and evenly distributed, that no considerable portion of the county is very far removed from an abundant supply of good native timber, which consists principally of the various kinds of oaks, ash, black walnut, butternut, maple, basswood, hickory, and many other well known and valuable varieties. Along the borders of the Wapsipinicon, through its whole length through this county, there is a belt of timber from half a mile to six miles in width, with a probable average of over one mile. In the vicinity of Independence, Quasqueton, and Fairbank, the supply of timber for building purposes and fuel is abundant, while the belt bordering the east branch of the Wapsipinicon, extending into Fayette and Bremer Counties, is very fine. Buffalo Grove in the northeast, and Greeley's Grove in the northern part of the county, are both extensive and valuable bodies of timber. That bordering on the Wapsipinicon River and Pine Creek, in the center of the county, is much the largest body, covering an area of about thirty thousand acres, most of which is contiguous to Independence. Buffalo Creek, in the southeastern section of the county, is skirted with timber of a good size and quality, as are also Spring, Lime, and Bear Creeks in the southwest, some of the groves extending south into Linn County.

CLIMATE.

The climate corresponds with that of other portions of Northern Iowa, and is generally uniform. The winters are cold; the mercury often sinking from ten to twenty-five degrees below zero, yet they are of a steady temperature, subject to but few sudden changes. With a pure, crisp and invigorating atmosphere, with plenty of snow, and the absence of damp, foggy weather which usually characterizes the Winters of this latitude, they are by far more agreeable and healthful than those of the more indulgent South, where frost and snow are scarcely known. Persons suffering from pulmonary diseases find it much more healthful, and better adapted to their condition, than the less vigorous and more changeable Winters of the Middle and Eastern States. The Summers are delightful, the prairie winds which are gentle and continuous, modifying the atmosphere, preventing humidity, and making field labor comfortable and pleasant; while the Autumns are glorious, being filled up with those still, balmy, sensuous, dreamy days that are unsurpassed in any other part of the continent. The county is uniformly healthy; the miasmatic influences which are always found in new counties, and which were so troublesome in the early settlement of this region, have all passed away, and the few forms of epidemic diseases which prevail, are of a harmless character, and easily cured. The rate of mortality is as low as in any part of the Northwest.

CLASS OF INHABITANTS.

The largest portion of the present inhabitants are from Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and the New England States, and are an intelligent, wide-awake, progressing people, fully alive to the importance of building up and sustaining good schools, churches, and kindred institutions. There are German and Irish scattered through the county, the greater portion of the latter being in the southeastern townships, and they are mostly enterprising, industrious, and frugal citizens, slowly but surely amassing wealth and gaining influence.

RESOURCES AND PRODUCTIONS.

The resources of Buchanan County, like those of most counties in this state, lie in its rich and productive soil. Every variety of produce that can be grown in this latitude, comes to perfection here, and exhibits a size and quality even with the imperfect western cultivation, which can not be equaled in the best portions of the Atlantic States. Wheat and corn are the staples, of which an immense annual yield attests the richness of the soil, while oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, and other grains are produced largely. Potatoes, turnips, parsnips, onions, beets, and all the esculent roots grow to large size, and yet possess an excellent flavor; peas, beans, tomatoes, in short, all kinds of garden vegetables grow in profusion. All the varieties of tame grass grow with all the luxuriance of their native soil, which, added to the character of the land, generally high and rolling, with an abundant supply of living water, renders it peculiarly adapted to stock raising and dairy operations. For a number of years some attention has been paid to raising blooded stock, both cattle and hogs, so that the farmers of Buchanan County can now exhibit stock, which, for quality, will compare favorably with any in the state. Many parts of the county are well adapted to sheep grazing, and those who have engaged in it understandingly, have met with uniform success.

FRUIT.

Small fruits are grown with little care in large quantities, and of superior quality. Grapes and plums are produced in profusion, while all the hardier varieties of apples, pears, and cherries, are cultivated with a good degree of success. Though not what may be termed a good fruit country, yet by reasonable care in selecting the varieties, and in affording suitable protection and culture, there is no trouble in raising good paying crops with average certainty.

STONE.

Although the quarries in the county are not quite so numerous, and the stone of somewhat inferior quality to that found in some of the adjoining counties, yet there is an abundant supply of a fair quality of magnesian limestone for building purposes. This county lies within the drift region described by Professor Owen, as the largest in the world, and which he calls the "Cedar Drift." The drift rock, boulders, or lost rock, as they are generally termed, are mostly of granite, of various shades of color varying from the black, dark and light gray, to the red, which very closely resembles the Scotch granite. These boulders are large, and more numerous in this county than in any other part of the state, and have been extensively used in the foundations of the better buildings, while large quantities have been shipped. The foundation of the new State Capitol at Des Moines, is principally laid of this stone; while the foundation and engine house of the Insane Asylum at Independence, is built entirely of it.

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The first general election in the county occurred in August, 1848, at which time the following officers were elected to serve one year: Board of County Commissioners, Rufus B. Clark, James Colyer and Malcom McBane; Judge of Probate, Elijah Beardsley; Sheriff, E. D. Phelps; Coroner, Doctor S. McGonigal; Commissioners' Clerk and Recorder, Doctor Edward Brewer; Clerk of the District Court, S. P. Stoughten (Doctor Brewer was previously elected clerk before the organization of the county); Prosecuting Attorney, Elijah Beardsley; Surveyor, Daniel C. Greeley. The total number of votes cast at this, the first general election held in the county, was sixty-two. At this time the county was divided into three voting precincts, viz.: Washington, Liberty and Spring. Prior to this the county had been attached to Delaware for judicial and revenue purposes, and some elections had been held in connection with that county prior to 1848. At the first of these elections, which took place soon after the first settlement of the county, Quasqueton was the voting precinct for the entire county, and all of the country to the north and west as far as the Rocky Mountains and the British Possessions.

FIRST COURTS.

The first regular term of court held in Buchanan County, convened in the log cabin of Rufus B. Clark, on the 27th day of April, 1849, Hon. James Grant, Judge of the 3d Judicial District, presiding; E. D. Phelps, Sheriff, and S. P. Stoughten, Clerk. The first court, however, which might be called an irregular session, was held by Judge Grant in his buggy, in front of the clerk's office, in the Spring of 1848. He drove up to Dr. Brewer's house, called him out, and inquired what cases were on the docket. The clerk informed him that there were two, when the judge inquired what disposition, in his judgment, should be made of them, and was informed that one case should be dismissed, as there was no cause of action, and that in the other judgment should be rendered for the plaintiff. Judge Grant directed the clerk to enter judgments accordingly, and drove off without further ceremony. The second term of court was held in the store room of William Brazelton; then in a small building erected for a school house, and in various other places, until the completion of the present court house, in 1857, where it has since been regularly held.

VALUE OF LAND, ETC.

Only about one-fourth of the tillable land of the county is yet improved, and wild land ranges in price from $10 to $18 per acre. Improved land varies according to the improvements and location, from $15 or $18 per acre up to $40 or $50. The farm improvements are about the same as other counties in this part of the State, some sections being well improved, with fine, tastily arranged residences, and large barns, with good fences, and orchards, while the improvements on others are quite insignificant, and amount to little, except fencing and breaking.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The county buildings consist of a court house, jail, and asylum for the poor. The court house and jail occupy about one-half of a block in the center of the original plat of Independence, as laid out by the county. They are situated on the highest tract of land in the neighborhood, and command a fine view of the city of Independence, the valley of the Wapsipinicon, and the surrounding country. The court house is a plain, substantial, two-story brick building. The first floor is divided into light and pleasant rooms for the accommodation of the different county officers, while in the second story is a large and commodious court room. It was built in 1857, at a cost of $12,000, and was erected under the direction of Hon. Oliver H. P. Roszell, who was then Judge of the County Court.

The jail and jailor's house is a very neat two-story building, erected under the direction of the county supervisors by John Sunderland, in 1870, and cost, with the jail yard, about $20,000. The jail is built of Anamosa stone, with walls eight feet thick, and contains six cells.

The poor farm contains about two hundred acres, is situated some three miles northeast of Independence, and cost, with the improvements, about $8,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Buchanan County Agricultural Society was organized in March, 1870, as a joint stock company, with a paid-up capital of $6,000. The same Spring forty acres of land adjoining the City of Independence on the west, and nearly one mile from the river, was bought and enclosed with a substantial board fence, eight feet high. A fine half mile track was laid out and graded. Improvements have been made from time to time until it now contains a large octagon fine art hall, costing $1,500, a handsome pagoda, or judges' stand, a good barn, and other stabling for seventy-five horses and fifty cattle, with pens for one hundred hogs and sheep, and a good dwelling house. The first fair was held in the Fall of 1871, $600 being paid in premiums, which have since been held annually, paying from $600 to $900 in premiums. Financially it has been a success, the receipts since its organization being $8,213, while it has done much to encourage and stimulate among the farmers of the county a commendable pride in raising fine blooded stock, as is shown by the increasing interest manifested in the exhibitions of improved stock and other productions shown from year to year.

In 1858-9 an agricultural society was established, but never proving a success, was abandoned after a few years.

RAILROADS.

The Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad passes through this county from east to west, dividing the county into two almost equal parts. This road was built by the Dubuque & Pacific Company, and reached Independence in the last days of December, 1859.

The Milwaukee Division of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad passes through the county, its general course being north and south. These two roads

furnish admirable railroad facilities, giving it two good and direct routes to Chicago, with one to St. Louis, and so dividing the county as to make all parts of it easily accessible to one or both of these lines.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The county officers for 1875 are as follows:

D. A. McLEISH, Auditor. D. L. SMITH, Clerk of the Courts.
JAMES A. POOR, Treasurer. JOHN HOLLETT, Recorder.
GEO. O. FARR, Sheriff. AMOS ROW, Supt. of Common Schools.
HORATIO BRYANT, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

INDEPENDENCE,

The county seat and principal town in Buchanan County, is situated on the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad,—the most northern of the four great trunk lines which, stretching across the State of Iowa, link the old civilization of the East with the progressive development of the West,—at its junction with the Milwaukee Division of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad. It is sixty-nine miles west from Dubuque, one hundred and forty from Burlington, and is situated on both sides of the Wapsipinicon, which is here some two hundred and fifty feet wide, and spanned by a substantial iron bridge.

The original site was one of great natural beauty, and possessed many decided advantages which have been improved with the growth and development of the town. It is situated upon ground moderately elevated, sloping up from the river, sufficiently rolling to afford perfect drainage, and in some places rising high enough to present elevated and commanding building sites. A considerable portion of the town is built in a natural grove of oaks, many fine specimens still remaining, adding much by their native beauty to the attractiveness of its tasty homes, and broad well-graded streets. The town is surrounded in almost every direction, as far as the eye can reach, by beautiful, high, rolling prairies, dotted here and there with groves, orchards and pleasant farm houses, presenting as fine and attractive an agricultural scene as can be found in the state. The streets are laid out at right angles, running north and south, and east and west, are wide, and in many places shaded with handsome trees. The business portion of the town, which is mostly on the east side of the river, is regularly and uniformly built, containing many large and commodious business houses, that are elegant in their finish and furniture, while the dwellings, as a whole, are neat and tasty, with many fine ones, surrounded by ornamental grounds, which exhibit marks of high taste and culture. Altogether, Independence is one of the finest-built towns in Northern Iowa, or, in fact, in any part of the state. The site of the city was selected by the commissioners appointed by the Legislature to locate the county seat of Buchanan County, in the latter part of June, 1847. The ground covered by the original plat was entered at the land office, in Dubuque, in the name of the county, and a portion of it was surveyed and laid off into lots by T. J. Rigand, November 4, 1847.

EARLY HISTORY.

According to the best information that can now be obtained, Rufus B. Clark conceived the plan of establishing a town here, and was the first white settler. He located first, with Dr. Brewer, near Quasqueton, and was occupied mostly in hunting and trapping, which induced him to make long excursions through this and the adjoining counties to the north and west. Among the many eligible locations he observed in his hunting expeditions, none struck him so favorably as the site of this town, his practical eye at once discerning the advantages to be derived from improving the excellent water power he found here. As he did not have sufficient means to make the desired improvements, or even to enter the land at government price, he made a trip to Janesville, Wisconsin, and interested N. A. McClure and S. P. Stoughton in the enterprise. The latter returned with Clark, was well pleased with the situation of things, and, after remaining a short time, returned to Janesville to obtain the assistance of McClure and others, having agreed with Clark to erect a log house during his absence. On his way back Stoughton stopped at Dubuque and entered a quarter section of land, which included the water power, extending some eighty rods east and west from the river, and the same distance north and south of Main Street.

On the 18th of March, 1847, Clark moved up from Quasqueton, coming up the Wapsipinicon on the ice, and commenced his house, which he had ready for occupation early in April. It was not a very pretentious building, being simply a double log cabin containing two rooms, with a hall between, and was situated in the middle of what is now Mott Street, at the intersection of Chatham Street, directly south of Dr. House's residence. There Clark lived with his family, dispensing hospitality to all, his house being the headquarters and general rendezvous for the settlement. In April, Stoughton returned with Samuel Sherwood and T. Dolton, who were to build the dam and mill, and Dr. Lovejoy, who was the first physician in the place. Soon after came A. H. Trask, Eli D. Phelps and —— Babbitt, who all boarded with Clark. In the following June came Thomas W. Close, still a resident of Independence, S. S. McClure, and some others, who afterward returned. The second building erected was a store, which stood somewhere on the north side of Main Street, and east of Chatham, and was occupied by S. P. Stoughton, with a small stock embracing only the plainest and most common and necessary goods, which the inhabitants were forced to purchase, as there was no other market nearer than Dubuque. The third house erected was built of slabs, by Elijah Beardsley. Previous to this, however, the dam and saw mill had been completed, and the first slabs sawed were used in the construction of this house, which stood near where the handsome brick hardware store of W. R. Kenyon now stands. The fourth house was erected by Dr. Brewer, and stood for many years, being used as a residence, boarding house, district court clerk's office, post office, justice of the peace, law, real estate and broker's office, all at the same time. Those enumerated above, with several young men, were the only inhabitants prior to 1849.

Although there were a good many came, the place did not grow much for several years. The malarious diseases which always prevail more or less in a newly settled country were very bad, owing largely to the damming of the river and the constant use of river and slough water for drinking. The entire population suffered so severely from ague and malarious fevers, that but few had the courage to remain more than one season. In the Spring of 1848 there were eight families, viz.: Doctor Edward Brewer, Rufus B. Clark, Asa Blood, Elijah Beardsley, Thomas W. Close, Almon Higley, William Hammond and Doctor Lovejoy, who, with a number of young men, formed quite a village. These all left before the Fall of 1849, except Brewer, Close and Beardsley, and a family by the name of Horton came in. In the Spring of 1850 Beardsley and Horton left, reducing the population of Independence to two families, those of Doctor Brewer and Thomas W. Close. During that Summer, William Brazelton arrived with a stock of dry goods and other articles needed in a new settlement. Although his stock was small and inferior, he found a ready sale for his goods, and did quite a flourishing business. Charles Cummings came in and opened a stock of goods the next year.

Some time during the Fall or early Winter of 1848, a small log building was erected a little above the present location of the People's National Bank, in which Doctor Brewer taught the first school ever held in the town or county. He had about twenty pupils, and it is said that the doctor "wielded the birch scepter right lustily," and proved himself a very acceptable teacher. The building was used the following Spring as a blacksmith shop by Charles Robbins, who was the first son of Vulcan that made the anvil ring in Independence. Some time during the Summer of 1850, William Brazelton erected a small building, that among other things was used for a school house, and Judge O. H. P. Roszell taught the first school held in it. The building was used some time for school house, church, court house, public hall and other general uses.

In 1848 a post office was established, and S. P. Stoughton was the first post master. After holding the office for a while he turned it over to Doctor Brewer, who held it for six years, and frequently carried the mail to Quasqueton in his vest pocket. The revenue of the office for the first few years was very inconsiderable, not amounting to more than one dollar and twenty-five cents a quarter. The mails were received from Quasqueton, that being the first point in the county to which a mail route was established; and for several years the early inhabitants of Independence were greatly annoyed by uncertainty and delay in receiving their mails, owing to the fact that D. S. Davis, who was largely interested in Quasqueton—at that time a rival town—was the proprietor of the route, having obtained the contract from the Post Office Department at Washington about the time the first settlement was made in Independence. In November, 1847, he sub-let to Trask & Phelps, who run it a while as a horseback route, and then put on a democrat wagon, making weekly trips, which occupied four days. They did considerable shopping in Dubuque, not only for Independence, but for Buchanan County and for various points along the route, and were in high favor with the Dubuque merchants, who were all anxious to obtain the mail carrier's trade. In the Summer of 1849 they sold to Thomas W. Close, who continued for about one year carrying the mail and doing the county shopping, when it fell back into the hands of Davis, who refused to longer give Independence the benefit of the route. Soon after a direct route was established, since which time the mails have been received with the usual regularity.

The first marriage which took place in the town was that of Charles McCaffra and Miss Cynthia Messenger, which occurred on September 9, 1847—John Scott, the first justice of the peace for Independence, performing the ceremony.

The first birth was Diana, daughter of Thomas W. Close, who was born December 25, 1848.

The first death was Mrs. Rufus B. Clark, who died early in September, 1848, and the second Doctor Lovejoy, who died the same month, only a few days later.

INCORPORATION.

The City of Independence was incorporated by the County Court, August 6, 1864, and the first election for city officers was held on the 19th day of the following December, and resulted in selecting for Mayor, Daniel S. Lee; Clerk, James M. Wert; Marshal, Henry S. Cole; Solicitor, Charles H. Leavett; Treasurer, Edward Brewer; Engineer, Oliver H. P. Roszell; Councilmen, Richard Campbell, Oliver H. P. Roszell, James R. Thomas, Robert R. Plane, Sanford S. Clarke, Albert Clark, John T. Lyon and Samuel Sherwood, who immediately qualified and entered upon the duties of their respective offices.

The officers administrating the present city government are as follows: Mayor, D. D. Holdridge; Clerk, G. B. Smeallie; Marshal, J. A. Davis; Surveyor, D. S. Deeling; Members of the Council, Louis Soener, R. O'Brien, E. Zinn, Asa R. Clark, J. L. Woodward, Mitchell McGowen, Charles M. Durham, S. R. Shepley and William Davis.

SCHOOLS.

There is no institution in the City of Independence that is looked upon with so much justifiable pride and satisfaction as the public schools. In organization and arrangement, in qualification of teachers, in efficiency of discipline and management, in convenient, suitable and tasty school edifices, it may safely challenge comparison with any other town of its size in the state. Two large three-story brick buildings, one on each side of the river, costing, with furniture, nearly fifty thousand dollars, and having a capacity to accommodate about eight hundred pupils, speaks well for the character, enterprise and liberality of the citizens of Independence. The graded school was established in 1857, and has since been conducted with that ability and success which has given it a high reputation abroad. The regular course in the high school is sufficiently extended and complete to fit its students for almost any situation in life. It is at present under the charge of Professor Brainard, with a corps of fourteen able and experienced teachers.

There are two Catholic schools. The Convent of Notre Dame *Bonsecour*, conducted by the Sisters of Mercy, that has an average attendance of about sixty, and the St. John's Catholic Parish School, which was organized in 1862, by Reverend J. S. Gosker, with fifteen pupils. It now has a regular attendance of about one hundred and thirty, and is free to all who are unable to pay their tuition. The convent grounds are among the finest in the city, and cost upwards of twelve thousand dollars.

FIRE.

Until the Fall of 1873, Independence suffered very little from the devouring element of fire, but on the night of the 28th of November of that year, a disastrous fire occurred, which was followed in the Spring by one more destructive in point of property burned, in proportion to the size and wealth of the town, than the memorable conflagration which, a few years since, swept over so large a portion of the Queen City of the Lakes, and thrilled the civilized world with the immensity of its destruction. This first fire consumed one-half of the block on the north side of Main Street, and east from Chatham, reducing to ashes ten business houses, and destroying upwards of $30,000 worth of property, on which there was some $17,000 or $18,000 insurance. This was quite a fire for a town of the size of Independence, but it was so far overshadowed by the gigantic proportions of the second conflagration, that it has been nearly forgotten, and is seldom spoken of by the citizens. This second fire, which was the largest that ever occurred in the history of Northern Iowa, broke out a little before two o'clock on the morning of May 25, 1874, in a frame building on Chatham Street, a little north of Main. It raged with terrific fury for some four hours, consuming thirty-nine business houses, two hotels, two newspaper offices, one church, four dwellings, and two livery stables—property in all amounting to nearly $600,000. In less than six months, phœnix-like, Independence arose from the ashes of her past glory more beautiful and elegant than ever before, and now can present a finer and better built business street than any city of its size in the West. A stranger visiting it for the first time would scarcely suppose that but a few short months had elapsed since this handsome street was an unsightly heap of smouldering rubbish.

CHURCHES, ETC.

There are seven church organizations having good houses of worship, viz.: Presbyterian, Congregational, Methodist Episcopal, German Methodist, Baptist, Episcopal, and Catholic. The Presbyterian Church was organized some eighteen years ago, with less than ten members. It now has a membership of 137, with a neat church edifice, erected in 1868 at a cost of $17,000. They have a fine pipe organ costing $2,500, and the best choir in the city. Reverend W. B. Phelps is the present pastor. The Congregational Church was organized May 8, 1867, with nine members, and has gradually increased until it now numbers eighty members. The Methodists were the first to organize, and the first to erect a house of worship. They now have a large membership and a fine church building erected in 1868. The Baptist and Episcopal both are in a flourishing condition and have commodious houses of worship. The German Methodists lost their church in the great fire of May, 1874, and have since erected a small but neat building. The Catholic Church was organized in 1862 by the Reverend John L. Gosker, who has ever since remained its pastor. The church edifice, which cost $13,000, was commenced in 1864. The present membership is 1,000.

There is nothing perhaps that speaks higher for the enterprise and intelligence of the community than the valuable public library and pleasant reading rooms, which are both well patronized and supported. Though principally destroyed by the great fire of May, 1874, they have since secured a fine collection of over 500 volumes, and fitted up a suite of pleasant rooms that are well supplied with the best dailies, weeklies, and monthlies published in the country.

The principal streets and business houses are lighted by gas, while they have a regular fire department with a fire marshal and two assistants. The city owns a new steam fire engine, of the Clapp & Jones manufacture, which cost $4,000, and is considered a superior machine, and a good hand engine, which are manned by about 120 men, who, with the hose men and the hook and ladder company, make a very strong fire department. They are thoroughly organized and uniformed, presenting a fine appearance, and affording such excellent protection that a repetition of the last great fire is almost impossible.

INSANE HOSPITAL.

During the Winter of 1867-'8 Honorable William G. Donnan, then a member of the Upper House of the Iowa General Assembly, introduced a bill for the erection of an additional insane hospital at or near the City of Independence. Through his untiring and well directed efforts it passed the Senate without a dissenting voice, and receiving little opposition in the Lower House, soon became a law, receiving at the same session an appropriation of $125,000. The bill named Maturin L. Fisher, of Clayton County, E. G. Morgan, of Webster, and Albert Clark, of Buchanan, a board of commissioners to supervise the erection of the building. Albert Clark died about one year after his appointment, and Honorable G. W. Bemis, of Independence was appointed to the vacant position. The bill required a donation of 320 acres of land within two and a half miles of the city, which was soon provided for by those interested in the work. The commissioners met in June, 1868, and approved the site, which is on the west side of the river, the east boundary line being about one mile from the river, and made other necessary improvements. The building is a little over two miles from the city upon an elevation gently rising from the river to a height of from fifty to one hundred feet above the surrounding country, giving it a commanding view. It was unbroken prairie and had a good supply of living water.

The plan of the building is that drafted and submitted by Colonel S. V. Shipman, of Madison, Wisconsin, and may be described as follows: It will, when completed, present a front view of 762 feet, consisting of a main center building and wings constructed in longitudinal and transverse sections, each receding towards the rear from the center building. The main center building is 60x100 feet, four stories and mansard roof in height. The wings are composed, first of a longitudinal section 45x92 feet, then a transverse section 40x108 feet, then longitudinal section 45x72 feet, then a transverse section 36x87½ feet, then longitudinal section 26x56 feet, ending in a transverse building 35x72 feet. The longitudinal sections are all three stories high with plain slate roof, while the transverse sections are three stories with a mansard roof in height. In the rear of the main building is located the rear center building, the front section of which is 42x60 feet, three stories above the basement, the upper being the chapel, and is connected with the main building by a corridor seven feet wide by twenty feet long. The rear section of this building is 44x49 feet, three stories above the basement, and connected with the fan tower and engine house by a passage-way forty feet long. The engine house, which is directly in the rear of the center building, is 55x115 feet, is one story high with a roomy attic, which is used as a work shop and contains considerable valuable machinery. The chimney, directly in rear of the engine house, is 130 feet high. The base, which is built of granite, is twenty-two feet and six inches in diameter, while the top is fourteen feet and six inches. It is of an octagon shape, handsomely fluted, and took in its construction 250,000 brick. An iron pipe in the center of the chimney carries off the smoke from the furnace, leaving a large vacuum which is connected by subterranean ducts with all parts of the building, forming a superior and effective system of ventilation.

The lower portion of the main center building is occupied by the apartments of the superintendent, steward and matron, with rooms for the trustees and accommodation of visitors, while the fourth and fifth stories will be used for the better class of patients. The wings are divided into wards, each of which are entirely separate, and are provided with dining rooms, bath rooms, promenading halls, sitting rooms, water closets, and the attendants rooms, each ward being complete in its self. The north wing, which is now completed, is designed for male patients, but is now used for both, and the south wing for females. The rear center building is devoted to a dining room, kitchen, sitting and sewing rooms for patients, general storage rooms, and sleeping apartments for the female help. Every convenience is being introduced to do away with attendants as much as possible. A car is run in the basement from the kitchen to all parts of the building, and the food is elevated by dumb waiters, one to each section, to the dining rooms, which are situated one above another. By this means the entire hospital can be served with food by one man in twenty minutes, waiters being in each dining room to receive and remove the food from the dumb waiters. The entire building is heated by steam, pure air being driven by fans over radiators and forced into all parts of the building, giving a uniform heat and perfect ventilation. Cold and hot water are forced to all parts of the building by the engine, while the entire hospital is lighted by gas manufactured on the premises.

The main buildings are constructed of Anamosa and Farley limestone, which is finely dressed, and at a little distance has the appearance of gray marble. The basements are of native granite, worked from the immense boulders which are found in large quantities in this part of the state. The engine house is also built of this granite, which, owing to the variety of its color, presents a very novel and attractive appearance. The walls are surrounded by a plain iron cornice, with a variegated slate roof, giving to the building a fine general appearance. There has also been erected a large barn, costing about $5,000, with several immense cisterns. The first contract for erecting the two northern buildings was awarded to David Armstrong, of Dubuque, at a contract price of $88,114. At the end of the first season the commissioners decided that the interests of the state would be better subserved by having the work done by the day, and an amicable arrangement was made with Mr. Armstrong, by which he relinquished his contract. Since that time the work has progressed under the immediate supervision of the superintendent of construction, George Josselyn, who has conducted it in a very satisfactory manner.

Appropriations have been made as follows: By the 12th General Assembly, $125,000; the 13th, $165,000; the 14th, $200,000; 15th, 93,900; making a total of $583,900. Honorable George W. Bemis, treasurer and resident director, estimates that it will, when entirely completed and ready for occupation, cost about $900,000, and be the best built and arranged institution of the kind in the West. Its ordinary capacity is 450 patients, although by crowding somewhat, 600 can be admitted. The present number is 230, a larger portion of whom were removed from Mount Pleasant upon the opening of the hospital in 1873.

The present officers are A. Reynolds, M.D., Superintendent; Willis Butterfield, M.D., Assistant Physician; George Josselyn, Steward; Mrs. Anna B. Josselyn, Matron.

THE PRESS.

The *Quasqueton Guardian*, was established at Quasqueton, by Rich & Jordan, on the 13th day of December, 1856. It was a seven-column paper, and was ably edited by Doctor Jacob Rich, now political editor of the *Dubuque Times*. It was removed to Independence and issued its first number from that city, August 5, 1858. Rich & Jordan delivered their valedictory in the issue of May 31, 1864, having sold to S. B. Goodenow, who immediately took charge of the office and conducted the *Guardian* until July 7, 1866, when he sold to J. L. Loomis, who consolidated it with the *Bulletin*, under the name of *The Buchanan County Bulletin and Guardian*.

The first number of the *Buchanan County Bulletin* appeared June 20, 1865, under the management of J. L. Loomis as editor and proprietor. It immediately espoused the Republican cause, and was managed with such good judgment and success as the rival of the *Guardian*, that in a short time Mr. Loomis bought that office and consolidated it with the *Bulletin*. About the 1st of April, 1869, he sold the establishment to Judge Wm. Toman, who has continued its publication with marked ability and energy. It is a good paper, devoted to the interests of Independence and Buchanan County, Republican in politics, and neatly printed.

The American Eagle was established in Independence, in 1858, by D. P. Daniels, as a Republican paper, and continued such for two years, when it was changed to a spiritualist paper, and the name changed to the *Rising Sun*. It remained under the same management until 1865, when it was permanently suspended.

The first newspaper established in Independence or in Buchanan County, was the *Independence Civilian*, which made its first appearance May 17, 1855, with B. F. Parker & James Hilleary as proprietors. It was a seven-column paper of some merit, which they continued to manage until in February, 1857, when it passed into the hands of S. S. Allen, who shortly afterwards sold a half interest to G. W. Barnhart & J. S. Cornwell. In the following July Barnhart sold to Cornwell and went West, the other partners continuing the publication until March, 1858, when Barnhart returned and bought Cornwell's interest. These gentlemen conducted the paper until the Spring of 1859, when they sold the paper to Cornelius Hedgar, who assuming control, carried it on until August, 1860, and then transferred it to G. W. & W. Barnhart, who continued its publication until July, 1863, when it passed into the hands of the Buchanan County Democratic Association. It continued under this management for about one year, ably edited by Honorable O. H. P. Roszell. In the Spring of 1864, it was again purchased by the Barnhart Bros., who changing the name to the *Independence Conservative*, continued it until the Spring of 1872, when W. Barnhart purchased the interest of his brother, and assuming the entire management, has since conducted it in such a manner as to receive a liberal patronage and support. The *Conservative* is a good readable paper, Democratic in politics, and thoroughly identified with and sustained by the liberal enterprising spirit of progress that characterizes the business men of Independence.

QUASQUETON.

Upon the site of this town the first settlement in Buchanan County was made. It is situated upon the east side of the Wapsipinicon River, upon a gently rising plateau sloping back by an almost imperceptible ascent from the river to one of the finest prairies in the county. The town is connected with the west side of the river where there are some fine residences, by a substantial bridge some two hundred and fifty feet long. The name is a corruption of the Indian word "*Quasquetuck*," which signifies "Rapid Waters." In the early settlement of the country it was a noted ford, and the different Indian trails from all directions centered here.

Although the first settlement was made here early in 1842, yet the town was not laid out until 1847, when it was done by D. S. Davis, and the plat recorded; but owing to an unfortunate litigation in regard to the ownership of the land, which continued some six years, rendering it impossible for settlers to secure a good title, improvement was greatly impeded and progressed very slowly. Upon the settlement of this litigation, the place advanced with rapid strides, improvements of a substantial character were made, and for a time it bid fair to become a place of considerable importance. But, failing to secure railroad connections, improvements stopped, and the place has gradually retrograded in wealth and population until now it contains not more than five hundred inhabitants. The water-power, which is the best in the county, is but partly utilized in running a small flouring mill, saw and turning mills.

JESUP is a beautiful prairie village, situated near the west line of the county, on the Illinois Central Railroad. It was laid out a short time before the building of the road, and was its terminus for several months, which made it for the time quite a business point. It was named in honor of the Hon. Morris K. Jesup, of New York City, formerly President of the Dubuque & Sioux City Railroad. The present population is about seven hundred and fifty, and contains some twelve business houses, three elevators, five wagon and blacksmith shops, a good graded school with four teachers, three churches, two hotels, etc., etc. It is a pleasant place, a good shipping point, and has a gradual and steady growth.

The *Jesup Vindicator* was established July 3, 1874, by W. A. Hutton, as a six-column, Independent sheet. In the following December it was enlarged, and in April, 1875, again increased to eight columns in size. Soon after the second enlargement, G. E. Marsh bought an interest, and became associated in the management and control. It is a spicy little sheet, strenuously advocating the interests of its town and locality.

WINTHROP, eight miles east of Independence, contains about the same number of inhabitants and business interests as Jesup, while FAIRBANKS, in the northwest part of the county, is quite a pleasant place, and does a good country trade.

CONCLUSION.

Such in brief is the early history, natural resources, and the present advantages, improvements, and conditions of Buchanan County, which in population, wealth and material resources, may be taken as a fair average of the one hundred counties in the State of Iowa. Dating back but little more than a quarter of a century, to a point of time immediately anterior to the advent of Bennett and others, who were but the advance guards of the mighty immigration which has followed them into this county, we find it the home and favorite hunting ground of the red man. This broad expanse of rolling prairie, that now produces so bountifully under the hand of skillful cultivation, and is checkered all over with orchards, grain fields, and beautiful homes, is the same ground on which painted warriors fought fierce battles, won savage victories, and followed in the exciting chase noble game, which the steady march of civilization

has driven westward. Where now solid brick blocks rise in architectural beauty, and elegant homes are found surrounded by the ornaments and luxuries of civilized life, beneath the protecting branches of stern old oaks, and along the grassy margin of the murmuring brook that still flows on

"With many a devious turn and dash,
With many a silvery water break
Above the golden gravel,"

many a young forest brave has woed and won his dark-eyed mistress. In truth, this county was a noble heritage to the red man—one which he was loth to leave; but, if noble to the untutored child of the forest, who knew so little of its material worth, how much more attractive and valuable should it appear to the thousands who now possess it, and who are able to understand its multifarious resources.

HOWARD COUNTY.

This county is situated in the north tier of counties, third west from the Mississippi River.

SURFACE.

This is chiefly a prairie county. The surface is undulating, and the elevation such that it is healthful and agreeable, while the landscape is beautiful and pleasing in any direction the observer may choose to look. All the rough land lies in the northeastern part, Albion Township. No county in Iowa presents, in proportion to its size, less waste land than Howard.

SOIL.

The soil is very uniform; it is a black loam, with clay sub-soil. In some places the loam reaches to the underlying limestone formation. In point of productive worth it can not be excelled, and all grains, grasses, and cereals common to highly valuable agricultural districts, succeed well.

TIMBER.

The timber region embraces a small proportion of Howard County, probably one-twelfth. A large portion of this is young timber of different varieties, but chiefly oak and poplar, but small bodies of burr oak may be found about the county at various points, skirting the rich prairies. There is also considerable timber along the western Wapsipinicon, and in places along the other streams.

STREAMS.

The Big Wapsipinicon flows through the county, while the Little Wapsipinicon rises within its limits. The name of these streams is said to be of Indian origin, signifying "craw-fish," from the great numbers of this species that inhabit the head-waters. The Upper Iowa River, the largest stream in the county, pursues a winding course, running through the north tier of townships in an easterly direction. The head-waters of the Turkey River are near the center of the county. The south fork of the Turkey, or Crane Creek, flows through the county centrally in a very direct south-easterly course. Some of these streams, particularly the Upper Iowa, afford very good water power. The county is also well supplied with small brooks and numerous pure springs, never failing in the dryest seasons.

GEOLOGICAL.

The rock basis of Howard County in the northeast corner belongs to the Lower Silurian age. On the southwest nearly one-half its area lies within the Devonian region. The intervening space is that of the Niagara limestone of the Upper Silurian age. There are frequent exposures of rock along nearly all the streams, furnishing good quarries of excellent building stone and lime.

SCHOOLS.

Howard County, educationally considered, stands high. The report of the county superintendent shows the following statistics: Number of districts, 80; ungraded schools, 69; graded, 20; teachers employed, 142; males, 46; females, 96. Average compensation—males, $37.91; females, $25.17. Number of persons of school age, 2,666. Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 2,226; average attendance, 1,277; average cost of tuition of pupil per month, $1.22. Number of school houses in the county, 69; value, $45,175.00; value of apparatus, $1,491.00.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The formation of this society was begun in the Winter of 1858, and the Fall of that year it held a fair at Howard Center. The organization did not thrive, and never held another fair. In 1866 it was re-organized under the same name—Howard County Agricultural Society. Again it was not a success. In the Fall of 1871 a second re-organization was made, which has met with flattering success; in fact, no similar organization in the state is on a better or more substantial basis. The society owns ten acres of land in the enclosure of the Cresco Driving Park Association's grounds, with good buildings, sheds, pens, etc., a large floral hall, all of which are paid for, and the society has money in the treasury. The present officers are as follows: President, Calvin F. Webster; Vice President, John E. Peck; Secretary, John Steinman; Treasurer, Jesse Barber; and a Board of Directors, consisting of one from each township.

Old Settlers' Society.—In 1869 this society was organized, Darius Seeley, President; H. D. Noble, Secretary. The first annual gathering was held at Gillett's Grove the same year, and an address was delivered by Judge Martin V. Burdick. The next year the annual meeting was postponed, and the second annual meeting, a year afterwards, was held at Lime Springs Station, and was a very successful gathering, the principal speaker being Bill Dobson on the subject of the "first barrel of whisky in Howard county." In his address he told how the good women of that early day broke in the head and emptied the contents into Turkey River. The society was successful, and annual gatherings have been held ever since. The president of this society is Darius Seeley; W. H. Patterson, Secretary.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The following are the present county officials:

C. F. WEBSTER, Clerk of Courts.	W. H. PATTERSON, Recorder.
FRANK KYTE, Treasurer.	JEREMIAH BARKER, Auditor.
D. H. ACKERSON, Sheriff.	LABAN HASSETT, Surveyor.
O. N. HOYT, Supt. of Schools.	H. C. PRICE, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

JAMES OAKLEY, THOMAS GRIFFIN, S. S. LAMBERT.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The early settlement of Howard County dates back to December, 1851, when it is believed that Hiram Johnson built the first cabin in the county, at Oregon Grove; but what may be called the beginning of the permanent settlement of the county was commenced in the year 1854. Among the early settlers at Oregon Grove may be mentioned Henry S. Shuttleworth, S. M. Cole, "Uncle" George Scofield, Thomas Lewis, and C. M. Munson. This was about two miles from where Cresco now stands, in New Oregon Township. Here was the most flourishing town of the county, until the building of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad through Cresco, in 1866, when the buildings, business and population were transferred to Cresco. About the time of the settlement at Oregon Grove there settled near what is now Cresco, Chas. S. Thurber, M. L. Shook, James Siddall, M. G. Goss, L. Aspinwall, James G. Upton, Edmund Gillett, and a few others. The first frame house in the county was built by M. L. Shook. In 1854 Wm. S. Pettibone, James Hall, Martin Boardman, Lemuel Potter, Archibald Pooler, Edward Butters, and Wm. P. Hough, settled on the Little Wapsipinicon, in Afton township. In 1855, Augustus Beadle came here. At this time a colony had been organized in New York City, and had purchased lands here and in Mitchell County, but only a portion of them came on from the east, and the colonial organization was abandoned. Also in this year (1855) John F. Thayer and Aseph Webster became settlers of Howard Center, which become quite prominent as a country town in after years. The same year a settlement was commenced at Jamestown by Dennis, Franklin, and Gilbert Rice, who built a mill on the Wapsipinicon at a place called Riceville. There was added to the Jamestown settlement several families from Massachusetts during the same year. They at once built a steam saw mill. A settlement was also begun at Foreston, Forest City township, by Joseph Daniels and S. L. Carey.

ORGANIZATION.

Prior to 1855 Howard was attached to Chickasaw for election, and to Floyd for judicial and revenue purposes. In 1855 it was organized, Edmund Gillett being the organizing sheriff. At the first election the following were the officers chosen: County Judge, James Upton; Clerk, Edmund Gillett; Recorder and Treasurer, William Woodward; Sheriff, John Harlow; Prosecuting Attorney, M. V. Burdick.

So to speak, the County Judge was *ex-officio*, the County Government, by reason of authority vested in him by the statute, giving him control of all matters of revenue and assessment, as the supervisor system was not established until 1860. The first recognized seat of justice for Howard County was located at Vernon Springs by the County Judge, in 1856. It was moved to Howard Center in the Spring of 1857. In December, 1858, the county seat contest was again inaugurated, and the District Judge appointed M. V. Burdick, Mr. Holbrook, and George Bronson commissioners to locate the future seat of justice, which Messrs. Holbrook and Bronson proceeded to do, Mr. Burdick not serving. They located it about midway between Vernon Springs and New Oregon, on a bluff since known as Court House Hill. Here, as had been done previously at Vernon Springs, New Oregon, and Howard Center, the court house was furnished by volunteer aid. This at Court House Hill was built of basswood, and not until it became so rotten as to be unsafe, in the Spring of 1865, was it changed, when the seat of the County Government was moved to Vernon Springs, where a building was furnished as a court house. In 1867 the Board of County Supervisors transferred the county seat to Cresco, where it now remains. The stone building it now occupies was furnished by the citizens of Cresco.

To return to the settlement of Howard County. In 1856, H. D. Noble settled on the farm on which his family still resides, in Vernon Springs Township, and became a prominent settler. During this year many others came to the county and settled permanently. The severe winter of 1856-7, and the financial panic that was prevalent all over the United States, stopped, to a great extent, the influx of immigration to this county. In 1860 it revived again; but in 1861 the great civil strife came on. In 1866 the tide of immigration again turned westward, and with the construction of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad through Howard County, hundreds came to settle and make homes in this county, and a steady growth has since continued and will continue until its highly valuable agricultural advantages have all been improved.

WINTER OF 1856-7.

During the severity of the Winter of 1856, in December, four men started with a team from Oregon Grove for Granger. The parties were Oliver Arnold, two men named Eddy and Carpenter, and the fourth, name not known. When about one and a half miles from the present Town of Cresco, it is supposed they had lost the road and turned into a little oak grove. Here Eddy and Carpenter said they would return to Edmund Gillett's place, about a mile distant. They started on a direct line, but with blowing snow, difficult walking, and benumbed by cold, they became bewildered, lost their direction, and turned south into a grove, where the Town of Cresco now stands, and here they perished. The two others of the party unhitched the horses, leaving them to their own will. Waiting until evening for the expected return of Eddy and Carpenter, who did not put in an appearance, they started on foot for Zeke Miner's, about a mile distant on the road to Granger. As soon as the horses were loosed they made direct for Mr. Gillett's, where they safely arrived. The storm was so severe the following day that it was impossible to search for the owners of the team, but on Monday succeeding the Saturday evening upon which the horses arrived, Mr. Gillett notified James Siddall, and they started in search, following the trail as best they could find it by digging down through the loose snow to where the horses had broken the crust, and after a tedious journey found the sleigh, and also Messrs. Miner and Stowe, who told them that the other two men were missing. Messrs. Gillett, Siddall, and Miner commenced search, taking turns in the lead, and tramping the snow, which was at least four feet deep on the level, and about half a mile distant from the sleigh found the body of Eddy. Carpenter had wandered off about a mile and a half farther, where he perished; but his body was not found until the next Spring, after the snow went off.

FIRST THINGS.

The first mill in the county was a saw mill at Vernon Springs on Turkey River, built by George Sprague in 1853. In 1855 A. H. Harris added to it a grist mill.

The first Board of County Supervisors, elected in the Fall of 1860, was as follows: John W. Baird, S. L. Carey, J. H. Baggess, G. W. Ostrander, T. R. Perry, T. Griffin, S. W. Seeley, S. Radford, M. Niles, C. M. Munson, W. Strother, and C. A. Salamon.

The first term of the District Court was held in Howard Center, in John F. Ayres' hall, June, 1857, by Judge Samuel Murdock.

The first man naturalized was Joseph Schafer, at the same term of the District Court.

The first marriage (of record) was Edmund Gillett to Miss Helen Barber, February 21, 1856.

The first County Auditor was D. O. Preston, in 1869.

The first store in the county was at Vernon Springs, by Miller, in 1854.

The first school taught was by Harriet Cole at Oregon Grove, in a log school house, in 1854. She is still engaged in teaching in this county.

The first church in the county was by the Congregational Society, organized under the influence of Reverend John W. Windsor at New Oregon.

The first post master in the county was S. M. Cole, and the office was at his house in New Oregon Township, three miles south of the present site of Cresco, where he still resides.

The first flour made in the county was at Foreston.

The first hotel in the county was the old stage house and stopping place at New Oregon, kept by S. M. Cole, who was agent for M. O. Walker's line of stages.

The first newspaper in the county was established at New Oregon, February 18th, 1858, and named the *Howard County Sentinel*. It was owned by the Howard County Printing Association, of which the President was S. M. Cole; Vice President, D. D. Sabin; Treasurer, M. M. Moon; Secretary, W. R. Mead; Directors, James G. Upton, J. F. Mitchell, J. S. Lawver, E. W. Allen, Geo. W. Scofield, C. M. Munson, and J. J. Clemmer; J. Howard Field, Editor. This gentleman is at present on the editorial staff of the Chicago *Journal*. The paper was a seven-column journal, thoroughly independent of party, creed, or religion. Early in the year 1859 the *Sentinel* office and its contents were burned, and the association dissolved.

The second paper in the county was a rival of the *Sentinel*, established at Vernon Springs, by Harrison & Peck, and called the *North Iowa Gazette*. It was a seven column sheet, and first appeared March 26, 1858; Democratic in politics. It expired in less than a year.

Immediately upon the dissolution of the Howard County Printing Association, after the burning of the *Sentinel* office, the New Oregon *Plaindealer* was started by H. Lick and W. R. Mead, the former as publisher, the latter as editor. It subsequently became the *Iowa Plaindealer*, published at Cresco, as elsewhere described.

For this history of early newspapers in Howard county, the writer is under obligations to Mr. S. M. Cole, who has all the first numbers.

CRESCO.

This flourishing young city is surrounded by far-stretching and rich prairies, the beauty of which is only exceeded by their high value as a rich productive district. The country, for a radius of from twenty to thirty miles, finds a market and transportation at Cresco, by means of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, and is a large contributor to this line, in the extent of its shipments. It is well laid out, the streets wide and roomy, Market street being particularly well adapted to the uses intended, and suggested by its name. Elm, the principal business street of the town, runs at right angles with Market street, and parallel with the railroad, and is lined by warehouses, ten in number, and on this street also stands Bassett, Hunting & Co's steam elevator. The buildings or business houses do not present a very attractive appearance on the outside, but inside they are large and roomy, and adapted to the purposes intended. It should be borne in mind that it is only eight years since the town was laid off. A better class of buildings will succeed them ere long. The town contains some very fine residences.

Cresco is fortunate in its location. The Davenport & St. Paul Railroad route at this point makes a junction with the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, and although not at present completed, there is enough of it already in operation to make it quite well settled that the road will be completed and running through the county at an early day.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

Of this, very little need or can be said. The town sprang up so suddenly that we can only make mention of the land on which it is located, which was purchased from the United States government in 1853, and opened up as a farm by one Barber. In 1854 it was sold to Martin L. Shook, and was for many years known as "Shook's Grove." In April, 1866, it was purchased by Augustus Beadle, who in the following month sold an interest to Wm. B. Strong and B. H. Edgerton, and a portion of the property was platted into village lots. Then commenced the rapid growth which has continued until it has become a town of considerable importance.

According to the census returned by the corporation assessor for 1875, it has a population of 1,500.

SHIPMENTS.

The shipments for 1874 by the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, at this station, were as follows: Wheat, 505,338 bushels; oats, 41,157 bushels; barley, 33,122 bushels; corn, 785 bushels; flour, 3,451 barrels; grass seed, 8,080 pounds; hides, 97,460 pounds; live stock, 200,000 pounds; live hogs, 276,000 pounds; dressed hogs, 365,590 pounds; eggs, 7,250 pounds; butter, 94,320 pounds; poultry, 5,830 pounds; horses, 18,020 pounds; miscellaneous, 723,650 pounds. Total number of pounds, including grain shipments, 35,798,630.

Cresco was incorporated in 1868, and at an election April 20, 1868, the following officers were chosen: Mayor, Isaac Gregory; Recorder, W. R. Mead; Attorney, Henry Widner; Treasurer, B. Chapin; Trustees, L. T. Woodcock, J. J. Clemmer, John C. Clark and John E. Peck.

The present officers, elected April 20, 1875, are as follows: Mayor, J. F. Webster; Recorder, Henry Widner; Treasurer, H. Clark; Attorney, H. C. McCarty; Trustees, H. E. Crandall, John E. Peck, G. W. Coon, Fred. Miller and Jacob Lowry.

THE PRESS OF CRESCO.

The Iowa Plaindealer was started at New Oregon, Howard County, in the year 1859, as a Democratic weekly journal, by W. R. & F. J. Mead. It continued there successfully until Cresco absorbed the town and its business, when it was transferred to Cresco in 1867. The first number issued at Cresco was on May 26th of that year. It has been since regularly issued at this place from the office it at present occupies. In politics it remained Democratic until the Presidential campaign of 1872, when it assumed an independent-liberal doctrine and supported Horace Greeley, since which time it has been and yet is independent of political parties. It has a circulation of 950 copies, and is well conducted. It has a good job office in connection with the newspaper department. W. R. Mead, editor, and W. R. & F. J. Mead, publishers and proprietors.

The Howard County Times was established in Cresco, January 20, 1867, by F. C. Wood and Frank Mix, editors and proprietors, as a seven column folio, Republican in politics, and has continued so during its whole history. August 22, 1867, Mr. Wood sold his interest to Mr. Mix, upon whose death the paper was managed by C. F. Breckenridge, for the estate of Mr. Mix, until its purchase by I. A. Hoxie, who sold it to W. N. Burdick, who, April 1, 1872, sold it to W. M. Fogo and W. W. White, who conducted it until April 1, 1873, when L. E. Smith purchased Mr. Fogo's interest and assumed editorial control. October 21, 1873, Mr. White sold his interest to Mr. Smith, since which time L. E. Smith has been sole editor and proprietor. The name has been changed from *The Cresco Times* to its present name. *The Times* is claimed to have the largest circulation of any paper in the county, as counted by the county board of supervisors. The office has a full line of presses, type and printers' stock, and is prepared to do all classes of job work.

The People's Representative, a weekly, eight-column paper, Republican in politics, with a circulation of 700 copies, Geo. F. Crouch, editor and proprietor. This paper was established as a seven-column paper in 1873.

SCHOOLS.

The first school in Cresco was taught in the building now occupied as a private residence by Mrs. Bateman. The upright of the present large stone public school building was erected in the Summer of 1869, at a cost of about $8,000. The wing part was added in the Summer of 1874, at a cost of about $4,000. This school is well conducted under the able management of the principal, L. T. Weld, and five assistant teachers.

BANKS.

Kimball & Farnsworth.—As early in the history of Cresco as 1868 the banking house of Kimball & Farnsworth was established, with a capital giving it sufficient financial strength to average with $50,000 national banks. This bank has a very good location on Elm Street.

A. D. Wright.—In August, 1873, the banking house of A. D. Wright was established, which continues with a capital of $50,000. It is located on Market Street.

STEAM ELEVATORS.

One of the institutions of Cresco, is the steam elevator of Bassett, Hunting & Co. It was built in 1872, at a cost of $17,000. It has a storing capacity of 50,000 bushels. It has steam power for elevating grain, and the large amounts received and shipped, keep it running almost constantly.

CRESCO DRIVING PARK ASSOCIATION.

This is one of the most successful organizations of the kind in Northern Iowa. It was organized in 1872. At that time it purchased eighty acres of land situated about one mile from Cresco, enclosed it, and completed one of the best mile tracks in the State. This society is not entirely out of debt, but its liabilities are insignificant in comparison with its assets. It is managed by a board of directors who choose its officers from among their own number.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

Charles Best, an exhorter of the Methodist Church, settled in the northern part of the county in 1855, and commenced holding meetings in a sparsely settled neighborhood, and organized the first class in the county, at Foreston. In 1856, Reverend G. W. Fall, now a resident of Cresco, a local preacher, settled near Vernon Springs. In 1857, he organized classes at Vernon Springs and other points, which were immediately formed into a circuit, called "New Oregon Circuit." In 1866, preaching was commenced in Cresco, and this soon became the central point of the circuit. In 1870, Cresco was made a station, and the other appointments were attached to other circuits.

The first Methodist Church built in Cresco was completed in 1866. It is a neat wood structure capable of seating about 300 people. It cost about $3,000.

The organization of a Congregational Church Society in Howard County was first made September 7, 1856, by Reverend J. W. Windsor, with sixteen members, at Oregon Grove. It is now known as the Congregational Church of Cresco. In May, 1861, Messrs. Windsor, Sabin, and Clemmer were appointed by the Church as a committee to superintend the construction of a church in New Oregon. The building was completed and dedicated at a cost of $1,000, November 17, 1861. At that time the membership numbered 44. In 1869, the building was moved to Cresco, enlarged by adding twelve feet front and a belfry, and the church was reorganized.

The first organization of the Catholic denomination in Howard County was at New Oregon, the date of which is not positively known. The present organization was instituted by the Reverend M. A. McCarty, the present priest, in 1871. The present church building, 24x48 feet, was erected in 1872, at a cost of $3,000. The church also owns a parsonage here, which has been built at a cost of $2,200.

The Episcopal Church Society was organized under the name of Grace Church, July 20, 1867. The rector was Reverend J. Rambo. Their church structure was erected in 1868. Its size is 24x34 feet, capable of seating one hundred and fifty persons. The cost of the building was $2,200, most of which was contributed by friends of that denomination in the East. The bell was presented to the society by Jay Cooke, of Philadelphia. The society owns also a very pleasant parsonage.

OTHER TOWNS.

LIME SPRINGS STATION.—Next to Cresco in importance is Lime Springs Station, both in population and business. It is situated on the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, in Forest City Township. The settlement of this township was commenced at Lime Springs, a town about a mile north of the station, in 1854, by A. D. C. Knowlton and Joseph Knowlton, and Charles S. Thurber. When the railroad was completed through the township of Forest City, it went just far enough from the old town to kill it. Lime Springs Station has grown up rapidly, by reason of the excellent market afforded for the productions of the surrounding country. The following is a statement of the shipments for 1874, by railroad: Wheat, 246,944 bushels; barley, 14,335 bushels; oats, 8,001 bushels; flour, 3,574 barrels; dressed hogs, 73,500 pounds; miscellaneous freight, 424,460 pounds. Total number of pounds, including grain shipments, 16,973,530. The population of Lime Springs Station is 562. Lime Springs has a population of 235.

Chester, Foreston, Florenceville, Saratoga, Howard Center, New Oregon, Bustl, are post office villages. Chester being on the line of railroad, is the largest.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

GEOGRAPHICAL SITUATION.

Jefferson County is situated in the southeastern part of the state, and is bounded on the north by the Counties of Washington and Keokuk, east by Henry, south by Van Buren and west by Wapello. Twelve Congressional townships, in tiers of four from east to west and three from north to south, are embraced within the county lines, making an area of 432 square miles, or 276,480 acres.

These twelve Congressional are organized in twelve civil townships, designated as follows: Walnut, Penn, Black Hawk, Polk, Locust Grove, Fairfield, Buchanan, Lockridge, Round Prairie, Cedar, Liberty and Des Moines. These are all uniform Congressional townships, except Fairfield and Liberty, the southern boundary of the former and the northern boundary of the latter being mostly along Cedar Creek, and enlarges Fairfield about seven sections.

The eastern part of the county is in the Purchase of 1832, the central in the Purchase of 1837, and the western in the Purchase of 1842, as shown by treaties with the Indians at those periods.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized by act of the Territorial Legislature, approved January 21, 1839, which act named Samuel Hutton, of Henry County; Joshua Owens, of Lee County, and Roger N. Crissup, of Van Buren County, Commissioners to locate the

county seat, which they proceeded to do, and named the site Fairfield, completing their duties in March following. This was before the land was surveyed, and it was not until May 13, 1842, that Daniel Sears, Ezekiel J. Gillham and Barraca S. Dunn, County Commissioners, purchased of the government the quarter section upon which the county seat was located.

The first election was held in April, 1839, which resulted in the choice of John J. Smith, Daniel Sears and Benjamin F. Chatlain, Commissioners; John A. Pitzer, Clerk; John W. Sullivan, Treasurer, and William Bonnifield, Surveyor.

EARLY SETTLEMENT AND EVENTS.

The first settlement was made in the Spring of 1836, the honors of which are equally divided between James Lanman, Amos Lemons, George Stout, Alfred Wright, Noah Wright, William G. Coop, David Coop, Lambeth Morgan, John Huff, Rodham Bonnifield, Samuel S. Walker and George W. Troy, who were followed soon after by Harmon J. Akes and Isaac Blakely, all of whom settled in the eastern part of the county. Of these, John Huff, Alfred Wright and G. W. Troy are still living here.

Charles Negus was appointed to organize the first school district, which he proceeded to do by calling an election, to be held in the Fall of 1847. It resulted in the choice of Charles Negus, Evan C. Hampton and Arthur Bridgman, Directors.

The first court held in this county was at Fairfield, August 2, 1839, Hon. Joseph Williams, presiding; John A. Pitzer, Clerk, and Cyrus Olney, Acting Prosecuting Attorney.

His Honor, while on his way to Fairfield to hold this term of court, was taken for a horse thief by a settler, who refused him shelter or information, and he was compelled to pursue his devious and doubtful way "in the dark, black night," with no defined road, or other guide than the instinct of his horse, to enable him to find his way.

The first order of the court was that the eagle side of the silver dime should be used as the temporary official seal of the court.

The first court house was a two-story frame structure erected in the Fall of 1839, and was located upon the west side and fronting the southwest corner of the public square.

The first jail was built in 1841. It was 18x21 feet in dimensions. Double walls of squared timber, covered with heavy plank for floor, and the whole so fastened with heavy spikes as to render an attempt to "break jail" futile, made this sufficient for the needs of the county until 1857, when the present jail was completed.

The first tavern was opened by Thomas Dickey in a log cabin, with one room and a low loft.

The first store was kept by a man who could sell salt at $7.50 a bushel, and other commodities in proportion.

The first mill was built on the Cedar, in 1837, by John Troxel. It would seem that there was an attempt made, prior to this, to grind grain by machinery, by one Rowe, who, it is said, erected a rude structure, and put into it a horse mill, which appears to have been a failure.

Joseph Parker during this year took a load of grain to Rawls' Mills, in Schuyler County, Illinois, a distance of about one hundred miles, and was gone twenty-one days. To avoid such trips, coffee mills, sheet iron graters and other novel appliances were extemporized to prepare grain for use.

The first white child born in the county was Cyrus, son of Samuel S. Walker.

The first marriages were solemnized by Reverend Benjamin F. Chastain, who united Harmon J. Akes and Miss Martha Frost, March 14, 1839; and, three days later, Isaac Blakely and Miss Ellen Lanman.

The land office was removed from Burlington to this county in 1842, William Ross, Register, and in 1867 the United States Government located a Pension Agency here, David B. Wilson, Agent.

The Jefferson County Agricultural Society was organized January 24, 1852. The first officers were Benjamin Robinson, President; James Beaty, Vice President; Caleb Baldwin, Secretary, and Charles Negus, Treasurer.

The State Agricultural Society was organized in the court house here, December 28, 1853, and the society held its first regular annual meeting at Fairfield, in the year following.

The Jefferson County Library Association was organized March 18, 1853. The first year five hundred volumes were secured. It now has four thousand three hundred volumes. Its selections are so well made that it is visited from long distances by persons who desire references from its works. Its cabinet of curiosities is rare and choice.

The library performs a useful and marked influence in the education and refinement, and in forming habits which impart worth to the youth of the county. Its officers are: Honorable J. F. Wilson, President; N. S. Averill, Secretary; C. W. Slag, Treasurer; and A. T. Wells, Librarian.

PATRIOTISM.

From a population of about fifteen thousand, the county sent to the front in defense of the Union fifteen hundred men, and it is the proud boast of its citizens that none returned with dishonor.

RAILROADS.

The Burlington and Missouri River Railroad passes through the Townships of Lockridge, Buchanan, Fairfield and Locust Grove, and has five stations therein. The Chicago Southwestern Railroad passes through the Townships of Penn, Buchanan, Fairfield, Liberty and Des Moines, and has five stations therein.

The County officers are:

M. S. CRAWFORD, Clerk. JAMES S. BECK, Sheriff.
IRA G. RHODES, Treasurer. S. M. BOLING, Auditor.
JAMES A. MONTGOMERY, Recorder. G. D. EVANS, Coroner.
T. A. ROBB, Superintendent Public Schools.

SUPERVISORS.

J. H. ALLENDER. R. T. GILMER. THOMAS POLLOCK.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The surface is undulating, except a small portion along Skunk River and Big Cedar Creek, where it is uneven, but generally tillable. There is timber along the banks of all the streams.

The soil varies in character from a rich loam, mixed with sand, to a loam mixed with clay. The former is particularly adapted to esculent roots, the latter more particularly to grain, but either produces all varieties of cereals, esculent roots and vegetables, succulent plants and herbage. Blue grass grows spontaneously, but the "hay crop" is mostly timothy and clover. Fruits, such as apple, pear, cherry and grape, together with all small varieties, are grown with great success.

The soil is about two feet deep, while the sub-soil extends about eight feet deeper, and when brought to the surface is, after one year's exposure to atmospheric action, found to be as productive as the virgin surface soil. This is owing, without doubt, to its porosity, which is such as to readily admit all humidity from the surface, where it is confined within the sub-soil reservoir, to be returned slowly to feed the growing verdure as needed, but more rapidly when the surface is stirred with plow or hoe.

TIMBER.

There is a liberal supply of timber, such as white, black, burr and red oak, hard and soft maple, hickory, elm, ash, birch, and other varieties common to this latitude.

STREAMS AND WATER.

Skunk River passes through Walnut, and a part of Lockridge Townships, and many of its feeders pass through portions of the county, while many other streams pass through the county in a southerly direction, which are feeders for the Des Moines River. Indeed, every part of the county is well supplied with clear running water. Good water can be raised to the surface from an average depth of thirty feet anywhere within the county, except on a few of the ridges.

GEOLOGY.

There is an abundant supply of stone, which does not scale from exposure to atmospheric changes. In the report of the committee on building stone, to the Board of Capitol Commissioners of the State of Iowa, is found the following description of Jefferson County stone: " * * * * a remarkable stone, not known to exist elsewhere in the state; * * * * splits readily in any direction, dresses finely, but not easily worked; * * * * weight per cubic foot, 171 pounds; specific gravity, 2-74; density, 2-7143, and crushes at 15250 pounds to the square inch; * * * * is a sand of coarse quartz fragments." Free stone of a good quality is also found, but mostly in connection with limestone. White and blue limestone is found in abundance, and the manufacture of quick lime is followed to a large extent.

BRICK.

In close contact with the coal seams, beds of fire clay are found, some of which are fifteen feet thick, and within the timber lands clay and sand are found for the manufacture of brick. Both of these clays are being extensively used.

COAL.

Bituminous coal of an excellent quality is found in abundance, and is extensively mined. It is sought after for smithing purposes, because of the small proportion of sulphur it contains.

FAIRFIELD.

Fairfield, the county seat, is pleasantly situated a little south and west of the geographical center of the county. The Chicago & Southwestern Railway crosses the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad here, and gives to the city the benefits to be derived from two large competing trunk roads.

A beautiful place, thrifty in business, rapidly increasing in substantial improvements, make up a whole of desirable facts not often found.

The first settler was Henry B. Notson, who erected his cabin in the Spring of 1839. During the Summer and Fall of 1839 came Mrs. Higgarbottom, Mrs. Crammore Gage, Miss Sarah A. Hurt (soon after the consort of Charles David), and Mrs. M. E. Woods, all of whom are still living here.

When the wounded soldiers of the war of the Rebellion were first sent to Keokuk Hospital, Mrs. Woods, a lady of culture, and, having a competency, volunteered as a nurse. Thereafter she was appointed sanitary agent, and her pass is dated February 11, 1863, issued by the Secretary of War. Her duties were arduous and eventful, and for which she never asked or received one cent of compensation.

The first store was opened by William Huston immediately after the location of the county seat, and in the Fall he was followed by E. S. Gage with another store.

THE FIRST TEACHER.

There is a conflict of authority as to who was the first teacher, but it is certain that Miss Clarissa Sawyer taught in the Spring of 1839, who was followed in the Fall by James F. Chambers. Contemporaneous with these was Mrs. Reed, wife of Rev. Julius Reed.

THE PRESS.

June 12, 1847, A. R. Sparks made his bow in the *Iowa Sentinel*, which was the first paper issued here. In 1850 it passed into the hands of Drown & Pass who discontinued it the following year. D. Sheward revived it in 1852, who also discontinued it after a three years' struggle.

The Ledger made its appearance in 1850, Orlando McCraney, proprietor, who was joined by A. R. Fulton in 1851. In 1853 McCraney was succeeded by W. W. Junkin, who became sole proprietor August 7, 1854, and still continues the publication. It has always been consistent,—started as a Whig and continues as a Republican paper. Mr. Junkin has the honor of being one of the oldest editors in the state.

The Jeffersonian appeared in 1851, which sustained an eventful life under the management of T. B. Taylor, who was followed at brief intervals by H. M. Moore, I. J. Tolan, Samuel Jacobs and R. M. Hanna, who discontinued the paper finally in 1860.

The Constitution and Union was instituted by David Sheward, August, 1861. The following year he was arrested by the U. S. Marshal for alleged disloyalty and lodged in the old Capitol Prison at Washington, where he was detained for three months. On the 8th of February, 1864, the press and material were partially destroyed by parties who deemed that their patriotism was improperly assailed. This ended the publication.

Home Visitor.—This paper was brought into existence in 1864 by Rev. A. Axline, who was assisted in the arduous duties of its publication by A. R. Fulton, R. H. Moore and W. B. Murry. In December, 1867, W. W. Junkin became proprietor, and merged it into *The Ledger*.

Iowa Democrat.—M. M. Bleakmore is responsible for the induction of this sheet upon the literary horizon, July 4, 1863. It afterwards suspended to be revived and issued as a *Christmas Gift* in 1864, and continued until 1874, when Mr. Bleakmore retired and was succeeded by Flint & Kent, who changed its name to

Industrial Era.—Before the completion of the first volume I. T. Flint became sole proprietor, and is publishing the same with considerable success.

Iowa Democrat.—In December, 1874, M. M. Bleakmore revived this paper, and is now publishing the same with vigor. It is the official city organ.

EDUCATION.

The public school building is a large and elegant brick structure, used wholly for a graded school. Professor R. G. Gilson, Principal, ably performs his duties. There are several private schools, some of which are of high grade.

PARSON'S COLLEGE.

This is the only Presbyterian College in the state. Its location was secured here in December, 1874, by the citizens, who raised $30,000 for that purpose and secured it to the institution. It derives its name from Louis B. Parsons, Sr., who bequeathed $40,000 in Iowa lands as an endowment fund.

Twenty acres of land have been purchased just outside the city limits for its location. The site and grounds are beautiful. A large mansion has been remodeled and fitted up for the temporary use of the faculty, and the first college buildings are now in course of construction. The first term commenced in September, 1875.

CHURCHES.

There are nine churches, divided among the different denominations as follows: Methodist Episcopal, two; Presbyterian, Congregational, Baptist, Lutheran, Roman Catholic, Episcopal, and Christian, each one; and the Free Methodists have a society which meet in a hall.

BENEVOLENT.

Odd Fellows.—Jefferson Lodge, No. 4, was organized March 10, 1846. It is flourishing.

Masonic.—Clinton Lodge, No. 15, F. & A. M., was instituted December 15, 1847, to which was subsequently added McCoid Chapter, R. A. M., No. 5.

BANKS.

The First National Bank was organized in 1865 with a capital of $50,000, which was increased to $100,000 August, 1871. Honorable James F. Wilson, President; George D. Temple, Cashier.

George A. Wells is a private banker who commenced business in 1864. Both are in a flourishing condition.

MANUFACTORIES.

The manufactories are as follows; Two merchant flouring mills, one furniture manufactory, one woolen mill, three foundries and machine shops, which put up steam engines, horse powers and other heavy work, one agricultural implement manufactory, one carriage manufactory, two wagon manufactories, etc.

BUSINESS HOUSES.

There is one wholesale grocery house and ten retail groceries, nine dry goods, five drug, four hardware, three stove, three boot and shoe, one hat and cap, three clothing, two leather and hardware saddlery, and two woolen goods stores; two agricultural implement warehouse and sales rooms, two banks, three hotels, two livery stables, and three boarding and sale stables.

City Officers.—W. K. Alexander, Mayor; G. H. Case, Clerk; S. W. W. Coffin, Marshal.

ABINGDON.—This pretty town contains about thirty dwellings, seven stores, three churches, Masonic lodge, hotel, etc. It is situated in the northwest part of the county.

BATAVIA is situated upon the line of the B. & M. R.R. It has six stores, one grain elevator, one flouring mill, and four churches. It is ambitious and prosperous.

GLASGOW, in the northeast part of the state, is a small village, but has the honor to have been the first laid out town in the county.

GERMANVILLE.—This is also a small village in Walnut Township.

PERLEE.—This is a business town which sprung into existence since the S. W. Ry. was extended through. It is seven miles northeast of Fairfield. It is noted for its coal fields—four shafts being sunk. It has about seventy-five dwellings, three general stores, one grocery store, and one drug store.

PLEASANT PLAIN is upon the line of the S. W. Ry. It has gained a new impetus since the completion of the road. It has an elevator, flouring mill, saw mill, eight stores, three churches, etc.

LIBERTYVILLE is situated upon the S. W. Ry. It has about thirty dwellings, three stores, hotel, etc.

BROOKVILLE is a small village of one store, post office, etc. Locust Grove Township.

LOCKRIDGE was laid out about one year since and is located upon the B. & M. R.R. It contains fifteen dwellings, two stores, one flouring mill, one church, etc.

GLENDALE is a post office.

COAL POINT is a station on the B. & M. R.R.

ACHISON is a station on the B. & M. R.R.

Note.—Thanks are returned to Honorable Charles Negus for favors in the compilation of the above sketch; also to Culbertson & Jones, Mrs. M. E. Woods and others for valuable information.

WARREN COUNTY.

It is believed that the first settler on territory now included in Warren County, was John D. Parmalee. He erected a saw mill on Middle River about the time the military post was established at Raccoon Forks, or very soon after, in the year 1843. The mill was erected at the instance, and under the supervision of the military, as this part of Iowa was still in the possession of the Indians. By the terms of the treaty made at Agency City, October 11, 1842, the title of the Indians expired October 11, 1845. In the Spring of this year, however, William Mason selected his location about two miles north of Palmyra, and remained on it during the Summer, although not permitted by the government to make any improvements. Among the early settlers were, Henry James, Robert Rees, P. P. Henderson, Alexander Gindler, Samuel Hayworth, Joseph Scott, D. Booker, and Messrs. Myrie, Paul, and Dotson. When Polk County was organized under an act of the Legislature passed January 17, 1846, it included the territory now embraced in the northern tier of townships of Warren County, so that Mr. Parmalee's saw mill was at that time really in Polk County. In January, 1849, Warren County was organized with its present boundaries; the first County Commissioners being Samuel Hayworth, Alexander Gindler, and D. Booker. P. P. Henderson was the sheriff who officiated in the organization. Indianola, the county seat, was located in December following, and building commenced on the town site in the Spring of 1850.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

ISAAC G. WRIGHT, Auditor. JAMES M. MILLEN, Treasurer.
JONAS E. LUCAS, Clerk. MILES W. JUDKINS, Recorder.
JOSEPH T. MEEK, Sheriff. HOWARD A. HIFF, Superintendent.
SAMUEL IRWIN, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

Warren County lies immediately south of Polk, in which the state capital is situated. It contains about 571 square miles, or 365,440 acres. Excellent drainage is afforded by the Des Moines River and its affluents, and several of the latter are of sufficient volume to afford abundant power for mills and manufactories. Springs and small brooks are frequent, and afford the county an admirable supply of water for the convenience of the farming community. The general trend of the waters tributary to the Des Moines River, is in a northeasterly direction.

Considerable bodies of timber skirt the principal streams, and valuable groves are interspersed among the upland prairies. The timber is tolerably well distributed, although more abundant in the vicinity of the Des Moines River than elsewhere, and this section may be said to be heavily wooded. Ascending the streams, the forests become more limited, and, finally, in the southwestern portion of the county, are confined to the valleys. In all sections, however, the timber is rapidly encroaching upon the prairies.

The uplands between the streams are generally gently undulating in the eastern portion of the county; in the western half the divides ascend more abruptly from the valleys and the surface is consequently more rolling; but a limited area along Wolf Creek is the only portion that may be described as broken. The valleys consist of narrow tracts of bottom lands, bordered by acclivities more or less abrupt, which vary from fifty to two hundred feet in height, and are usually steeper on the right or south margin of the valleys, than upon the opposite sides.

The soil is uniformly a fine black loam of good depth and a high degree of fertility, except on small tracts in the northeast part of the county, where the drift has been worn away, exposing the shales of the lower coal measures, from which are derived the light-colored soil frequently observed near the Des Moines River. The underlying drift deposits of mottled clays, sand, and gravel are here somewhat thinner than in other counties farther northward. Like the soil proper, they are thin and sometimes wanting altogether along the acclivities bordering the valleys, leaving the rock exposed or covered only by a thin layer of debris. Descending to the valleys, the soil is found to be composed of fine alluvial deposits occupying nearly their entire width, gravelly elevations, or terraces, very seldom occurring.

THE COAL BEDS.

Warren County lies altogether within the coal region, overlapping all three of its principal formations known as the lower, middle, and upper coal measures. The lower measures outcrop in the northeast part of the county, and occupy about one-third of its area; the middle formation occupies the larger portion of the remainder, the upper formation being limited to a portion of the southwestern township and isolated patches elsewhere.

Only the upper portion of the lower coal measure has yet been reached by miners. The principal mines of this formation are at Dillard's farm, two miles above Hoover's mill; at Taylor's, two or three miles northeast of Hartford; at Allen's mill on Middle River; at Watts' mill; at Parson's, on South River; at Helm's, on the same stream, south of Indianola; at Randolph's, three miles west of the last named; and at Jenck's, in the southeast part of the county. At these places the beds are from two to four feet thick, and yield a very good quality of coal similar to that of the Des Moines beds.

In the middle formation coal has been found at various places within the limits previously described, and worked to some extent, but the beds are seldom more than twenty, and usually not more than fifteen inches in thickness. In some places they are of poor quality, but in others very good. No coal has been found in the upper formation in this county.

Good building stone is not abundant in this county. Both the lower and middle coal formations afford sandstones in abundance; but they are generally soft, and require much care in their selection. Some of the layers harden after removal from the quarry and make very good building material. Limestone sufficiently pure for making quicklime has been found in a few localities, but seldom furnishes a durable building stone as it rapidly disintegrates upon exposure. Materials for the manufacture of good brick are found in profusion, and brick can be supplied with such cheapness that the slight deficiency of rock suitable for building purposes is unimportant.

MILITARY RECORD.

Warren County is credited on the books of the Adjutant General with 1,006 soldiers furnished during the War of the Rebellion.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The county maintains about 120 public schools, supplied with school houses valued at eighty or ninety thousand dollars. The total compensation of teachers is from $22,000 to $25,000 annually; the total cost of maintaining schools, including various contingent expenses and cost of repairing, furnishing, and building new school houses, is from $35,000 to $45,000 annually. The permanent school fund of the county is $28,408.18.

INDIANOLA.

This is the seat of justice and the principal town of Warren County. It is located on the prairie about one mile north of the geographical center of the county, and nearly the same distance from South River, in the midst of a densely populated district. It posesses all the material advantages to be found in the best interior towns of the state, and enjoys educational, religious, and social privileges of a high order. It is a prosperous and enterprising town, destined to a substantial and permanent growth, though not aspiring to the dignity of a large city owing to its proximity to Des Moines and its location away from the great railroad thoroughfares. It is connected with the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad by a branch road from Des Moines, and is a shipping point for a large amount of produce and live stock. It is incorporated as a city of the second class.

The town was located as the county seat in December, 1849, and building commenced on the site early in 1850. Among the first residents were Zebulon Hackett, Amos Booker, and P. P. Henderson.

COURT HOUSE.

The court house is an excellent brick building on a foundation of sandstone. The ground plan is 60x117 feet, and the height from the ground to the cupola 120 feet. It is constructed upon the most approved plan, and cost about $45,000. The building was erected in 1867, and completed in 1868.

CENTENARY COLLEGE.

This institution of learning, formerly a seminary, was located here under the auspices of the Des Moines Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. It is now a very promising and popular educational institution, with a considerable endowment and an efficient Faculty. It is provided with ample grounds, an excellent college building and other facilities.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

In 1867, also, a fine public school building was erected at a cost of $15,000. This, it is understood, was the cost of the building without furnishing. The ground plan is 36x66 feet, height three stories, and the edifice is well finished and furnished.

The schools are graded in excellent manner, and employ nine teachers and a superintendent.

The newspapers of Indianola are the *Herald*, the *Tribune*, and the *Record*. The *Herald* is a Republican journal, published every Thursday by Graham & Knox. The *Tribune* is Democratic. It was established in 1873, by George F. Parker, the present editor and proprietor, and is issued every Thursday. The *Record* was established in July, 1870, by G. N. Udell, as the *Independent*, its name indicating its politics. In two months time, however, it passed into the hands of the Indianola Printing Company and became Republican, under the name of the *Leader*. In May, 1873, it was purchased by Mr. Carleton, who sold in August, 1873, to J. A. Everett, the present editor, who gave it its present name. It is Republican in politics; issued Thursdays.

OTHER TOWNS.

The other towns and post offices in the county are: Ackworth, Carlisle, Hammondsburgh, Hartford, Lacona, Lawrenceburgh, Liberty Center, Lathrop, Madora, New Virginia, Norwalk, Palmyra, Rose Mount, Saint Mary's, Sandyville, Schonberg, Sharon, Spring Hill, and Summerset. Ackworth has an academy maintained by the Society of Friends, which employs two teachers, and numbers about fifty pupils. Lacona also has an academy.

SIOUX COUNTY.

This county is on the western border, in the second tier from the north line of the state. In extent it is twenty-four miles north and south, by an average of thirty-three miles east and west, and therefore contains about seven hundred and ninety-two square miles.

The principal streams are Big Sioux, Rock and Floyd Rivers; also the West Branch of Floyd, Otter and Indian Creeks. Big Sioux River forms the western boundary of the county, furnishes water-power for mills, and is bordered in many places by groves of timber. Rock River is a tributary of the Big Sioux, and is a beautiful stream, with a valley of great fertility, and has some small groves of native timber bordering its banks. Floyd River crosses the county in a southwesterly direction, draining four or five townships, while the West Branch rises in the north part of the county, and flowing south drains several of the central and southern townships. Every part of the county is admirably drained, and the land susceptible of easy cultivation, there being no swamps or marshes, and but very little broken land. From the valleys along the streams, the upland prairies rise by gentle slopes, and then stretch away for miles in a succession of broad undulations. Before being brought under cultivation, the surface in the summer season was covered with the most luxuriant growths of wild grass; but when cultivated, produces abundantly wheat, oats, corn, and other kinds of grain, as well as vegetables. The only broken surface in the county is that formed by the bluffs of the Big Sioux. In some places the bluffs are from 150 to 200 feet in height from the water to the general level of the uplands. Being very steep, and destitute of trees these bluffs form an interesting and conspicuous feature of the scenery of this rich and beautiful valley.

The only stone in the county are the boulders, and timber being scarce, there is a lack of native building material. Since the completion of the Sioux City & St. Paul Railroad, however, pine lumber is furnished at reasonable rates at the stations in the county.

HISTORICAL.

Among the earliest white settlers of Sioux County were F. M. Hubble, E. L. Stone, Joseph Bell, W. H. Frame, and Francis Frame. They located in the valley of the Big Sioux, prior to 1860, while the county was regularly organized that same season, with a population of only fifteen persons. The election was held at a place known as "Buzzard's Roost," (probably some settler's cabin in the valley of the Big Sioux.) The following county officers were elected: W. H. Frame, County Judge; F. M. Hubble, Clerk; and E. L. Stone, Treasurer and Recorder. For ten years the county gained but little in population, owing to the war, and the apprehension of Indian troubles on the border. At the presidential election of 1868, only 11 votes were cast—6 for the Grant electoral ticket, and 5 for the Seymour ticket. After 1870, the population received large accessions, for in 1873, the census gave a population of 2,872.

The first county seat was a place called Calliope, situated on the Big Sioux River, in the southwest part of the county. It was laid out in 1860, and was recognized as the county seat up to 1872. The first District Court convened here, August 12, 1871, Judge Addison Oliver, presiding. The first religious meeting in the county was held at Calliope by the Methodists, in September, 1868. The first school was organized and taught the year before. The first newspaper published was the *Sioux County Herald*, at Calliope, by John R. Curry.

In 1869, Henry Hospers and others residing at Pella, Iowa, began to consider a proposition for establishing a colony at some suitable location. A committee was appointed to visit such locations as seemed to offer favorable inducements. This committee consisted of Henry Hospers, D. Vanden Bros., L. Vander Meer, and J. Pelmulder, who finally agreed upon Sioux County, and reported accordingly. In one week 562 preemptions were filed on lands lying in the southeast part of the county; and in the Spring of 1870, forty families from Pella settled upon claims in Sioux County. Pending the establishment of his colony, Henry Hospers received from the State Board of Immigration a commission as Agent to the Netherlands, and succeeded in making large additions to the settlement. On a high and gently rolling prairie, centrally located in the colony, in the Summer of 1870, Henry Hospers laid out the town of Orange City, embracing a quarter section of land. By a vote of the people of the county in 1872, the county seat was removed from Calliope to Orange City. The publication of the *Sioux County Herald* was also changed from the former to the latter place. The colony is chiefly composed of people from Holland, or Holland settlements in other parts of the United States, but welcome all classes of good citizens, regardless of nationality. Within three years after the first settlement by this colony, there were within its bounds eleven school houses, all supplied with teachers imparting instruction in the primary branches of an English education.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

LEVI M. BLACK, Auditor.

ANTONIE J. BETTEN, JR., Treasurer. JELLE PELMULDER, Clerk.
NICHOLAS JONGEWAARD, Sheriff. FRANCIS LECOCQ, Recorder.
EDWARD O. PLUMB, Superintendent of Common Schools.
HENRY HOSPERS, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

ORANGE CITY.

This place is located in the midst of a rich and beautiful prairie farming region, about three miles from the line of the Sioux City & St. Paul Railroad. It has a public square, around which the principal business houses are located. Great attention has been devoted to the planting of trees in the park, and fronting all the lots sold or occupied. As before stated, this place became the county seat in 1872.

EAST ORANGE.—This is the railroad station about three miles somewhat south of east of Orange City. The railroad company have a fine depot building, and the place will doubtless become a good shipping point. It is in the valley of Floyd River.

HOSPERS.—This is a railroad station in the eastern part of the county in the valley of Floyd River, but a very small stream at this distance from its mouth.

CALLIOPE, was the first county seat, and the first town laid out in the county. It is pleasantly located on Big Sioux River in the southwest part of the county, and in the oldest settled portion.

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

O'Brien County is the second from the the west line and the second from the north line of the state, is twenty-four miles square, containing a superficial area of 576 square miles.

The largest stream is the Little Sioux River, which crosses the southeast corner. Henry Creek rises in the northeastern part of the county, draining several townships, while Waterman and Mill Creeks flow through the central and southern townships, and are all branches of the Little Sioux. Floyd River rises in several branches in the northwestern part of the county, affording drainage to several townships. The supply of timber is very limited, being mostly confined to groves on the Little Sioux, in the southeastern corner of the county, and is chiefly oak, hickory, maple, elm and cottonwood. When protected from the fires timber grows rapidly, and many of the settlers have promising groves of planted trees. The soil of this region is exceedingly productive, and in its wild state produces luxuriant crops of native grass, which is excellent for pasturage or hay. The bottom or table lands along the streams, are composed of a deep, rich vegetable mold, on a sub-soil resembling clay mixed with gravel. The soil of the upland prairies is the highly productive bluff deposit of this part of the state, with a vegetable coating, and produces in great perfection all kinds of grain and vegetables. The surface is generally undulating, and susceptible of easy cultivation. There are no exposures of rocks "in place," or in quarries, in the county. The only stone being the boulders that are found scattered over the surface, and are mostly granite, red-quartzite, with a few magnesian limestone. The material of the bluff formation is manufactured into very good brick, and this, of course, is abundant. Excellently pure water is easily obtained in all places at a few feet below the surface. The great abundance of excellent wild grass and pure water render this a fine region for stock-raising, especially where provision is made for winter shelter. In this, as well as other counties in this part of the state, settlers must plant trees to insure a future supply of fuel, and thus may soon obviate the necessity of depending upon coal shipped from other parts of the state.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settlers in O'Brien County were H. H. Waterman and family, who on the 11th day of July, 1856, located on the northeast quarter of section 26, township 94, range 39. They removed here from Bremer County, Iowa, but were formerly from the State of New York.

The county was organized in 1860, the first election being held at the house of H. H. Waterman, where the following first county officers were chosen: J. C. Furber, County Judge; H. H. Waterman, Treasurer and Recorder; Archibald Murray, Clerk and County Surveyor. The first county seat was at a place called O'Brien, in the southeast corner of the county, where the principal settlement was made prior to the construction of the Sioux City and St. Paul Railroad. The first district court was held here by Judge Henry Ford. The first religious meeting held in the county assembled at the home of pioneer Waterman, while Mrs. Waterman taught the first school at O'Brien. The first newspaper was the *O'Brien Pioneer*, commenced by B. F. McCormack and J. R. Pumphrey. It is now edited and published by A. H. Willits & Son.

At the genera lelection of 1872 a vote was taken on the question of the permanent location of the county seat, which resulted in favor of the geographical center of the county. Accordingly a town was laid out at that point, to which the name of Primghar was given. At the time the surveyors were engaged in the work of laying off the town plat, the persons present were Messrs. Pumphrey, Roberts, Inman, McCormack, Green, Hays, Albright and Renok. The initials of these names in the order given form the word *Primghar*, and hence it was agreed that this should be the name of the new town. The first house on the town site was erected by J. R. Pumphrey for county purposes. The next was a house of public entertainment, erected by C. F. Albright.

The county officials for 1875 are as follows:

ANDERSON J. EDWARDS, Auditor. ALONZO H. WILLITS, Clerk.
JULIUS C. DOLING, Treasurer. ANDREW J. BROOKS, Recorder.
EDWARD A. NISSEN, Sheriff. JESSE A. SMITH, Supt. of Common Schools.
JOHN F. BURROUGHS, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

PRIMGHAR.

This has been the county seat since 1872. It is located at the center of the county on a high and well drained prairie, 25 miles from Cherokee, 28 from Spencer, and 28 from Sibley. The place is laid out with a public park, which has been planted with forest trees, and as it is surrounded by a region of great fertility, will doubtless make a thriving town.

SHELDON.—This place is located on the line of the Sioux City & St. Paul Railroad, in the northwest part of the county. The town site is on a beautiful prairie slope rising from the railroad, and extending back on the higher land. The railroad was completed to this place, January 1, 1873, and the first building erected about the same time. Among the first buildings was a commodious hotel erected by the railroad company. It is a shipping and business point for a large extent of country.

O'BRIEN.—This is a village in the southeast part of the county, and is situated on a fine, dry plateau about seventy-five feet above the Little Sioux, the river forming a semi-circle around the village. The elevated banks on the opposite side form a pleasing back-ground to the landscape in that direction. This was the former county seat, and is the oldest settled portion of the county.

LYON COUNTY.

Lyon is the northwest county of the state, the Big Sioux River separating it from Dakota Territory. It is thirty-seven miles long, east and west, by about seventeen north and south, containing an area of about 575 square miles, and has an altitude of nearly 1,400 feet above the sea level.

The principal streams are the Big Sioux, which borders it on the west, and the Rock River with their numerous tributaries. The main branch of Rock River flows centrally across the county, receiving near the south line its principal tributary, Little Rock River, which flows through the county from northeast to southwest. A considerable tributary called Mad Creek, also rises in Minnesota and meanders nearly across the county. Among other tributaries of Rock River are Kanaranza, Otter and Tom Creeks. These are all clear and beautiful streams, and completely water all parts of the county. The Big Sioux and Rock Rivers furnish some excellent mill sites. The valley of the Big Sioux is from three to six miles wide, and is exceedingly fertile. Along this stream are some fine groves of native timber, and there are also a few groves on Rock River, though the supply of timber in the county is quite limited. The prairies are rolling, and in fertility are unsurpassed, there being but little or no waste land in the county. The soil is generally a drift deposit, covered with a black sandy loam and vegetable mold. It produces the finest crops of cereals and grasses.

HISTORICAL.

By an act of the General Assembly, approved January 15, 1851, the boundaries of the county were fixed, and the name of Buncombe given to it. By this name it was known on the early maps. By an act, approved January 12, 1853, Buncombe County and several others were attached to Wahkaw (now Woodbury) County for judicial and revenue purposes, and thus remained until its organization January 1, 1872; but by an act, approved September 11, 1862, the name was changed to Lyon, in honor of General Nathaniel Lyon, who fell at the battle of Wilson's Creek. At the time of the creation of Buncombe County the title to the soil still vested in the Sioux Indians, but by a treaty of July 23, 1851, they relinquished the title to the United States, and stipulated to remove at once to their reservation on the Upper Missouri. They did not take their final departure, however, until several years after. The government surveys in the county were not completed until 1857.

Long before there were any permanent settlers in the county this was the resort of many adventurous hunters and trappers. One of the most noted was Daniel McLaren, who built his cabin on the Big Sioux at the mouth of the little creek which now bears his name. After the county began to settle he took a homestead, but finally went farther west. "Old Tom" had his cabin at the mouth of Tom Creek, near the present town of Rock Rapids, and was killed by the Indians. The names of three other daring adventurers were Roy McGregor, George Clark and Thomas Lockhart, young men from Massachusetts, who were here in the Summer of 1862. McGregor was killed by the Indians; Clark was drowned in March, 1863; and Lockhart, after many narrow escapes, returned to civilization. Lewis P. Hyde, from Minnesota, made the first permanent settlement July 23, 1866, taking a homestead on the Big Sioux River, about two miles below the present Town of Beloit. He, with his sons, built the first settler's cabin. In the Fall they returned to Minnesota and spent the Winter, coming back in Spring with their families. Sioux City, seventy miles distant, was the nearest market, and during the Summer of 1867 the Sioux Indians were their only neighbors. In the Fall of 1867 Halvor Nelson, and his brother Ole Nelson, of Clayton County, visited the county seeking a location for a mill. Early in the Spring of 1868, with a colony, they returned to the county, and Halvor Nelson immediately set to work to build a saw mill. Part of this colony settled west of the Big Sioux River in Dakota. In May, 1868, H. D. Rice went from Clay County and settled on Rock River, locating at the place known as Doon. Mrs. Rice came in September, and was the first white woman to settle on Rock River. In August of this year Emerick Irwin and H. W. Reves built cabins and settled near, and J. B. Hartron in December following. These persons, and the little colony at Beloit, comprised the population during the Winter of 1868-'69. In the following May, Charles H. Johnson, of Wisconsin, settled on Little Rock River at the mouth of Otter Creek, and soon after T. W. Johnson, A. A. Johnson, Emerick Irwin, and the Messrs. McGuire, located in the same vicinity. In June of the same year D. C. Whitehead, of Webster County, went up Rock River to look for a location. On his way he was joined by Matthias Sweesy and Delos Tonsley. On the 22d of June they reached the point to which Mr. Whitehead gave the name of Rock Rapids, where they selected homesteads, and thus made the beginning of another thriving settlement. The following also settled in different parts of the county prior to 1870: George W. McQueen, John A. Wagner, S. G. Martin, Justice Martin, Amos Severson, Thorseten Korsted, Ole Sorenson, Hans J. Oleson, Simon Tobiason, John Albertson, E. W. Lewis and others, the colony at Beloit also receiving considerable additions. At the close of the year 1869 the population of the county had reached about one hundred, although the first settlement was made three years before. Since this time the population has rapidly increased.

On the 28th of May, 1871, the first white child was born in the county—Odena Lee, daughter of A. K. Lee. The first sermon was preached by Reverend Ellef Oleson, at the residence of Mr. Nelson, at Beloit, September 6, 1870; and at the same time and place was solemnized the first marriage—that of Ole Torberson and Petrina Peterson. The first death was that of Lyman A. Wagner, son of John A. Wagner, December 26, 1870, aged four years and twenty days. The first school was taught in the Winter of 1870-1, by Mrs. D. C. Whitehead, at Rock Rapids. On the 25th of July, 1871, was commenced, by C. E. Bristol, at Rock Rapids, the publication of the first newspaper—the Rock Rapids *Journal*. At first this paper was printed out of the county. The first paper printed in the county was the Lyon County *Press*, the first number of which was issued at Doon, September 20, 1872, by L. B. Raymond & Co.

On January 1, 1871, Lyon County severed its connection with Woodbury, and was organized as an independent county. At this time the county was divided into two civil townships—Lyon and Rock. The first election was held October 10, 1871, at which ninety-seven votes were polled. The following county officers were elected: Charles E. Goetz, Auditor; James H. Wagner, Treasurer; D. C. Whitehead, Clerk; T. W. Johnson, Sheriff; Thomas Thorson, Recorder; L. A. Ball, Superintendent of Schools; Ethan Allen, Surveyor; and J. S. Howell, Charles H. Johnson and H. T. Helgerson, County Supervisors.

The county officials for 1875 are:

THOMAS THORSON, Auditor. HARMON COOK, Clerk.
JAMES H. WAGNER, Treasurer. OATIS B. DEPEE, Recorder.
MOSES NIXON, Sheriff. W. S. PEILE, Supt. of Common Schools.
F. W. ALLEN, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

ROCK RAPIDS.—This is the county seat, and is situated on a beautiful prairie tableland at the junction of Rock River and Kanaranzi Creek. Adjoining the town there is a very pretty grove of native timber, and the river here furnishes several excellent mill sites. There is an abundance of rock suitable for use in the construction of dams.

BELOIT.—This place is situated on Big Sioux River, at the extreme southwest corner of the county. There is fine water power here, and also some beautiful groves of maple, elm and other kinds of timber.

DOON.—This town is situated on a smooth plateau on the east bank of Rock River, at the confluence of Mad Creek, Rock and Little Rock Rivers. It commands a fine view of the valleys of these streams. Two fine water powers are furnished at this point.

LARCHWOOD.—This is the central point of a large colony from Illinois, and is surrounded by excellent farming lands. It is in the northwestern part of the county.

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

Palo Alto is the fourth county from the west line of the state, and the second from the north line, and contains 576 square miles. The west fork of the Des Moines River crosses the county, flowing in a southeasterly course. It enters about three miles west of the middle of the northern line, and passes out near the southeast corner. It has a number of small tributaries flowing in on both sides, two of the largest being Cylinder and Bridge Creeks. There are several small, but very pretty lakes, the principal ones being Lost Island Lake, Elbow Lake, Silver Lake, Rush Lake and Medium Lake—all near the western boundary of the county, except the last named. These little lakes are well supplied with fish.

The county contains an aggregate of about two thousand acres of native timber, mostly skirting the Des Moines River, with a few small groves bordering the lakes mentioned. The leading varieties are burr oak, walnut, hickory, cottonwood, maple, linn, elm, ash and hackberry. Among the common varieties of wild fruits, are plums, grapes, strawberries and raspberries. The surface is generally rolling, with a deep, rich and productive soil. Along the Des Moines River there is a bottom on either side, which before being brought into cultivation, produces a heavy growth of wild grass, some of which is the blue-joint variety, and regarded as excellent for pasturage or hay. On the upland prairies this variety predominates, and is regarded as very nutritious for stock. The chief productions are corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, and vegetables generally. The Des Moines River valley is especially adapted to corn and vegetables, while the upland prairies produce fine crops of wheat, and other kinds of small grain. The different small fruits are cultivated to some extent, and with success. The farmers of this county have devoted much attention to the raising of stock, for which it is well adapted. Numerous peat beds have been found in different parts of the county. There are probably no exposures of rock in place, the only rocks found being the boulders scattered on the prairies, and around the borders of the lakes. Good well water is obtained generally throughout all parts of the county, on the highest prairies as readily as in the valleys. The western part of the county lies on the great watershed, dividing the waters which flow into the Mississippi from those which flow into the Missouri.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settlement in Palo Alto County, was made in the vicinity of the present Town of Emmetsburg, by a colony composed mostly of Irish farmers, who arrived at their destination on the 5th day of July, 1856. Among them were James Nolan, John Nolan, John Neary, Martin Laughlin, Edward Mahan, Thomas Downey and Orin Sylvester, all having families, and all from Kane County, Illinois. The colony from time to time received large additions, and extended up and down the valley across the county. They engaged largely in stock-raising, which proved a successful business. The Indian troubles at Spirit Lake, in March, 1857, had the effect for some time to retard the settlement of that part of the state. Although the population did not probably exceed fifty persons, the county was duly organized, December 20, 1858, and an election was held at the house of James Nolan, when the following were elected: James Hickey, County Judge; John W. Mulroney, Treasurer; and Thomas H. Tobin, Sheriff. Paoli was the first county seat, and some years ago a court house was erected there, but the county business was afterwards removed to Emmetsburg. For some time the county business was chiefly transacted at a place called Soda Bar, near the center. The first public religious meetings in the county were held at the house of James Downey, in July, 1857, by Catholics, most of the first settlers being adherents of that church. The first newspaper was the *Palo Alto Democrat*, started at Emmetsburg, by James P. White, in 1869.

The county officers for 1875 are:

WILLIAM H. SHEA, Auditor. THOMAS. J PROUTY, Clerk.
MICHAEL L. BROWN, Treasurer. JEREMIAH L. MARTIN, Recorder.
PATRICK C. NOLAN, Sheriff. ALBERT L. DAY, Supt. Common Schools
CHARLES GIBBS, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

EMMETSBURG.

This is the county seat, and was the first town laid out in the county, but for a number of years made very slow progress. It is situated in the valley of the Des Moines, on the east side of the river, adjoining groves of timber. The river affords good water power at this point. The location is a pleasant one for a town, being on ground sloping toward the stream. Although, as stated, it was the first village laid out in the county, it really only began to assume the appearance of a town in 1871. During that year, Martin Coonan, the original proprietor, caused a re-survey and enlargement of the town plat. This was done in view of the prospect of the early extension of the Iowa Division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad, and the prospective construction of a road up the Des Moines valley. It is on the direct line of travel from Algona west to Spencer, Sibley, Rock Rapids and Sioux Falls, and is surrounded by a fertile agricultural region.

CLAY COUNTY.

Clay is in the second tier from the north line of Iowa, and is the third county from the west boundary of the state. It is twenty-four miles square, containing an area of 368,640 acres. The Little Sioux River and its tributaries afford water and drainage in nearly all portions of the county. This stream, with its serpentine windings, has a length of not less than seventy miles within the limits of Clay County, and furnishes quite a number of good water powers. Its largest tributary is Ocheyedan Creek, which rises in Osceola County and, flowing in a southeasterly direction, empties into Little Sioux River near Spencer. Both these streams have broad, rich and beautiful valleys. Among other smaller streams are Willow, Prairie, Henry and Muddy Creeks. The eastern portion of the county has several small lakes, the most important of which are Lost Island Lake, Swan Lake, Pickerel Lake, Virgin Lake and Mud Lake. Fish abound in some of them.

The county has a very limited supply of native timber, but more than some of the other counties in this part of the state. The surface is undulating prairie, with scarcely any waste land, and the soil is exceedingly fertile. The staple productions are wheat, oats, corn, grass and the various root crops. The county is well adapted to grazing, on account of the abundance of nutritious wild grass and pure water.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlement of whites in the county was made in July, 1856, by Ambrose S. Mead and Christian Kirchner with their families. The former built his cabin on section 34, township 94, range 38, and the latter on section 32 of the same township and range. John J. Bicknell had the honor of holding the plow that broke the first sod in the county, while Ambrose S. Mead was honored by driving the oxen. In the Fall of 1856 there were several more families came in, to wit: James Bicknell, Ezra Wilcox and two men named Gillett.

In the latter part of February, 1857, the Indians, on their way to Spirit Lake before the massacre, visited the infant settlement in this county, killed four head of cattle

belonging to Mr. Kirchner, and drove away ten horses and five or six head of cattle belonging to Mr. Mead. Passing on to what was known as Gillett's Grove, they drove away forty head of cattle, four horses, and destroyed most of the personal property of the Gilletts. The five or six families in the county, in consequence of this raid, fled and were away several months. The first marriage was that of John A. Kirchner and Mary J. Bicknell, daughter of James Bicknell. The first birth was that of Ella, a daughter of these parties. The first death was that of Clay Crego, infant son of Y. B. Crego. A barn erected by C. Kirchner was the first frame building in the county.

The county organization was perfected October 18, 1858, and the following were the first county officers: Charles C. Smeltzer, Judge; Solomon M. Foreman, Treasurer and Recorder, and also County Surveyor; Ezra M. Wilcox, Clerk; John Kindelsperyer, Drainage Commissioner; C. Kirchner, Sr., Coroner; and Ambrose S. Mead, Superintendent of Schools.

At the time of the organization nearly all the settlers were in the southwest corner of the county, and Peterson was made the county seat. There was at this place a considerable body of timber and a good water power on the Little Sioux, on which John A. Kirchner erected a grist and saw mill.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

L. M. PEMBERTON, Auditor.	AUKLEY HUBBARD, Clerk.
MARION E. GRIFFIN, Treasurer.	A. H. CHENEY, Recorder.
WILLARD A. BENTON, Sheriff.	JAMES F. THOMPSON, Supt. Com. Schools.

P. PAGE OLMSTEAD, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

SPENCER.

This place is now the county seat, and is situated on the east side of the Little Sioux. The valley here is broad, and unsurpassed in fertility. The first settlement of the present town of Spencer dates back only to 1869. Soon after the first settlement of the county, George E. Spencer laid out a town on the opposite side of the river, but there was never a house on the town plat. Its proprietor soon after became an officer in the Union army, and, after the war, a United States Senator from the State of Alabama. The proprietors of the new town laid out ten years later saw proper to retain the name. The river affords good water power at this point.

EMMET COUNTY.

This county, which was named after the immortal Irish patriot, Emmet, is in the northern tier, the fourth from the western boundary of the state, and is twenty-four miles east and west by seventeen north and south, and contains four hundred and eight square miles.

The Des Moines River enters the county near the northwestern corner, and flows across it in a southeasterly course, while the east fork of the same river, having its source in Lake Okamanpadu on the northern border, flows also in a southeasterly course across the northeast corner of the county. Both streams have several tributaries that drain a considerable portion of the county. Numerous small lakes of beautifully clear water are scattered over the county, among which are the Iowa in the northeast corner, the Tuttle five or six miles west of it, while near the center of the county is Swan Lake, a very irregular body of water several miles in length. In the western part of the county are Crane, Grass, Elmer, Eagle, Cheever's, Ryan, High, Clear, and Twelve Mile Lakes. Many of these have groves of timber on their borders, making this one of the best timbered counties in Northwestern Iowa, and all are supplied with fish. The valley of the Des Moines which passes through this county, is one of the most fertile and beautiful farming regions in Iowa, while it lies directly east of the Great Watershed, and, therefore, occupies nearly the highest land in the state. There is no difficulty in obtaining in any locality a good supply of the purest water. Fine groves of timber skirt the Des Moines River, consisting chiefly of oak, walnut, maple, hickory, elm, and cottonwood. There are some beds of peat in the county, but as yet they have been very little used as fuel. There are no exposures of rock in the county, the only stone obtained for use in building being the boulders of the drift, which are found scattered over the prairies, and about the borders of the lakes. The county is well adapted to the growth of cereals, vegetables, and grasses.

HISTORY.

In 1856, settlement began in that part of the county where Estherville is now located. Among the settlers of this year were R. E. Ridley, A. H. Ridley, George Granger, William Granger, Jesse Coverdale, D. W. Hoyt, Adolphus Jenkins, and Henry Jenkins, who mostly located near the present town of Estherville.

The first child born was a son of John Rourike and wife at the Mud Lakes Settlement in the south part of the county, in the Spring of 1857, while the first marriage was that of George Jenkins and Adelia Ridley in the Spring of 1859.

Emmet County was organized in February, 1859, and by the census of 1860 contained a population of 105. The commissioners who officiated in locating the county seat were Lewis H. Smith, of Kossuth County, and Orlando C. Howe, of Dickinson. They received their appointment from Judge Hubbard, of Sioux City. The first county officers were: Adolphus Jenkins, County Judge; Jesse Coverdale, Clerk of the District Court; R. E. Ridley, Treasurer and Recorder; A. H. Ridley, Sheriff; Robert P. Ridley, Superintendent of Schools; and Henry Jenkins, Surveyor. Along the Des Moines River valley, south of Estherville, there is a large and prosperous settlement of Norwegians, who have located in the county since 1860.

The county officials for 1875 are:

F. E. ALLEN, Auditor.	J. M. BAKER, Clerk.
D. M. L. BEMIS, Treasurer.	JESSE COVERDALE, Recorder.
KNUT ESPESET, Sheriff.	E. H. BALLARD, Supt. of Common Schools.

ALFRED BIXBY, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

ESTHERVILLE.

This place selected by the commissioners as the county seat, is situated on the east side of the Des Moines River, has some fine groves of timber in the vicinity, and is surrounded on all sides by an excellent farming country. The river at this point affords an excellent water power. A part of the town was laid out in 1858, and before the location of the county seat; the original proprietors being Adolphus Jenkins, R. E. Ridley, and Jesse Coverdale. The name was given in honor of Mrs. Esther A. Ridley, wife of R. E. Ridley, who lived here one Winter without seeing another white woman. R. E. Ridley built the first house in the town, and the first child born in the place was his daughter Anna, born in the Spring of 1858. Soon after the Spirit Lake massacre in the Spring of 1857, a small military force was stationed here for the protection of the border against the Indians; a fort, or stockade, was erected, and a number of frame buildings put up by the Government. The first newspaper in the county was started here by O. C. Bates and Eaton Northrop, 1868, and was called the *Northern Vindicator*. With the natural advantages of being in the midst of a rich farming region, with fine water power and a good supply of timber in the immediate vicinity, the place has all the elements necessary for becoming one of considerable importance. The location is one of the most beautiful in the valley of the Des Moines.

DICKINSON COUNTY.

This is the third county from the west line of the state in the north tier, and was named in honor of D. S. Dickinson of New York. It is twenty-four miles east and west, by seventeen north and south, and therefore embraces a superficial area of four hundred and eight square miles. This is the most elevated county in the state, as it lies on the Great Watershed, and is drained by the upper branches of the Little Sioux River, one branch having its source in Minnesota. The two largest lakes in the state are located in this county, to wit, Spirit and Okoboji. Spirit Lake (or Minne-Waukon, as the Dakotas called it) embraces about twelve square miles of surface, its width and length being nearly equal, while its northern border rests directly on the northern boundary of the state. The shores are gravelly, and on the north and west banks are considerable bodies of timber. Okoboji Lake lies directly south of Spirit Lake, and is connected with it by an outlet, its surface being about six feet below that of Spirit Lake. Okoboji Lake extends about five miles southward from the point nearest Spirit Lake, then turns westward about the same distance, and then northward again nearly five miles, so that the entire length, in all its bendings, is about fifteen miles. The eastern area of this lake is comparatively narrow, and at the point where it turns westward it is so narrow as to be easily bridged. West of this lies the main body of the lake, which the Indians called *Minnetonka*, meaning "great water," in the Sioux dialect. This lake, with its surroundings, is the most beautiful and attractive in Iowa, having a clean, gravelly beach, clear water, and is bordered by fine groves of native timber. West of Spirit, and north of Okoboji Lakes, there are some smaller ones resting in depressions, several of which are beautiful little sheets of water. Surrounding them are some irregular elevations, the highest point being eighty feet above the surface of Spirit Lake, which is believed to be the most elevated point of land in the state. The outlet of Lake Okoboji is a stream about five miles in length, with a rapid fall, and flows into Little Sioux River. This outlet affords excellent and reliable power for machinery.

The general character of the surface is undulatory, largely prairie, which has a good soil of dark loam and exhaustless fertility, well adapted to the growth of all kinds of grain, vegetables, and grasses cultivated in Northern Iowa. It is also a good stock raising county, as there is an abundance of pure water and nutritious grass, combined with shelter in the groves about the lakes. No exposures of stratified rock in place has been found in the county. On the shores of the lakes there are large deposits of drift boulders, principally granite and red quartzite, with occasionally a magnesian limestone. Although, as stated, this county lies upon the Great Watershed, and is the highest land in the state, there is nowhere any difficulty in obtaining excellent water at a depth of a few feet below the surface. Fuel is obtained from the groves about the lakes, which are supplied with a variety of excellent fish.

HISTORICAL.

This attractive portion of Northwestern Iowa secured the attention of settlers as early as 1856, at which time a number of families settled around the shores of Spirit and Okoboji Lakes, and about the headwaters of Little Sioux River. Roving bands of the Sioux Indians still lingered in this region, occasionally committing petty depredations upon the property of the settlers, and upon hunters and trappers who happened to come within their power. Finally, on the 8th or 9th of March, 1857, they committed the horrible murders and outrages which annihilated the population of the county, making an indiscriminate slaughter of men, women and children. There was at this time a small settlement at a place called Springfield, on the Des Moines River, in Minnesota, eight miles north of the Iowa line, but there was such a heavy snow on the ground as to render it almost impossible for the sparse settlements in this region to communicate with each other. The sufferers and victims in Dickinson County were the following:

Mr. Gardner, his wife and son all killed, and a daughter fifteen years of age taken captive. Mr. Luce, a son-in-law of Mr. Gardner, his wife and two children, all killed. Mr. Mattocks, his wife and five children, all killed; also a Mr. Matteson, who lived with the family. Mr. Howe and four children, all killed; also Mr. Noble, who lived in the family; Mrs. Howe and a Mrs. Thatcher of this family were taken captives, and subsequently killed by the Indians. Mr. Marble and child killed, and his wife taken captive. Three men named Granger, Snyder and Harriott, were also killed. Mrs. Marble and Miss Gardner who were taken captive, were some months after purchased through the intervention of some friendly Indians. These comprise probably all the families who resided in the county at this time. At the lakes and at Springfield, forty-one persons were killed outright, three wounded and four captured, while twelve other persons were missing, and the remains of several afterward found. Some of the bodies were burned in the houses fired by the Indians. They killed all the cattle of the settlers and destroyed their household goods, burning most of the cabins. As soon as the news of this massacre reached Fort Dodge, then the nearest considerable settlement, an expedition was organized under Major Williams, to proceed to the scene of the massacre. After much difficulty on account of the severe weather and deep snow, they arrived at Emmet in Emmet County, where they learned that the Indians had left the country, and that it was not necessary for the entire command to go over to the lakes. Twenty-two persons under the command of Captain J. C. Johnston, went over and buried the dead, and on their return Captain Johnston and Wm. Burkholder were frozen to death. The same season, and soon after the massacre, other settlers began to take the place made vacant by savage barbarity around the shores of these beautiful lakes, among whom were R. A. Smith, J. S. Prescott, W. B. Brown, C. F. Hill, Moses Miller, C. W. Furber, B. F. Parmenter, R. M. Wheelock, M. A. Blanchard, O. C. Howe, William Lamont, Morris Markham, Henry Barkman and George E. Spencer. Morris Markham was a trapper, and lived in the family of J. M. Thatcher previous to the massacre; but at that time, he and Mr. Thatcher both happened to be absent, and thus escaped the fate of the other settlers.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

SAMUEL L. PILSBURY, Auditor.

JOHN W. SMITH, Clerk.	ALBERT W. OSBORNE, Treasurer.
ALBERT A. MOSHER, Recorder.	ALBERT L. SAWYER, Sheriff.

ALBERT W. OSBORN, Superintendent Common Schools.

G. S. RANDALL, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

SPIRIT LAKE.

This is the county seat, and is located on the peninsula formed by Spirit and Okoboji Lakes. It is on a beautiful elevated prairie, about one mile south of the lower end of the lake from which it takes its name, and of which it commands a fine view. The county was organized in 1857, and this place became the county seat. The original projectors were George E. Spencer, O. C. Howe and —. Parmenter. When the original town was laid out the land still belonged to the government, but was subsequently entered by Henry Barkman. The first newspaper in the county was issued here by Orson Rice, and was named the Spirit Lake *Beacon*.

MILFORD.—This is a thriving village on the outlet of Lake Okoboji, in the south part of the county, has a fine water-power, and it is surrounded by an excellent farming and grazing region.

BUTLER COUNTY.

Butler County is situated in the third tier of counties south of the Minnesota line, and is directly distant therefrom about forty miles. It is also about forty miles distant northwardly, and about twenty-five miles eastwardly, from the center of the state. It is bounded on the north by Floyd County, on the south by Grundy County, on the east by Bremer County, and on the west by Franklin County. Within its limits are comprised sixteen congressional townships, aggregating 576 square miles, or 365,070 acres of land, in form a perfect square, sloping to the south and east. The general surface of the county is rolling prairie, more rolling in the north part than in the south. Very little of the surface is flat.

STREAMS.

Shellrock River, formerly called English River, the largest and most important stream in the county, rises in Lake Albert Lea, Freeborn County, Minnesota. Pursuing a general southeasterly course, it enters the county about two miles west of the center of the northern boundary, and passes out thereof about two miles south of the center of the eastern boundary. It empties into Cedar River in the northwest part of Black Hawk County. Its flow is rapid, over a sandy and limestone bed, and its fall so great that milling power is available at frequent intervals. Its banks, comparatively high and dry, are in this county heavily timbered. The waters of the Shellrock are exceedingly pure and clear, and are well stocked with fish.

The west fork of the Cedar River, rising in Cerro Gordo County, passes diagonally through the county from the northwest to the southeast. It passes out of the county on the east side, about five miles north of the southeast corner, and unites with the Cedar in the northwest part of Black Hawk County. The west fork has a sluggish flow, over a sandy and muddy bed, and is somewhat extensively bordered by marshes. Along its banks grow the best wild grasses found in the county. A number of small tributaries enter this stream from the north and west within the county.

Beaver River, having its source in the southern part of Franklin County, flows eastwardly through the southern tier of townships in Butler County, at an average distance from the Grundy County line of about two miles. Ordinarily it has but a small and slow flow of water, adapted, however, at several points, to milling purposes. Its bed is sandy, and its borders generally marshy. It derives its name from the fact that it was formerly the home of numerous beaver.

Coldwater Creek, an important western branch of the Shellrock River, runs eastwardly through the extreme northwestern part of the county. It is well timbered, and passes through an excellent agricultural country.

Flood Creek, an eastern tributary of the Shellrock; Otter Creek and other minor streams, tributaries of the west fork and the Beaver, in the central, southern and western parts of the county, are well distributed for local needs, and afford ample drainage.

Cold, clear and pure well-water abounds in the county, at an average depth of twenty-five feet.

TIMBER.

Many varieties of timber, of which oak, maple and elm principally comprise the body, to a greater or less extent border the streams, and exist in natural groves numerously and promiscuously scattered over the county. Artificial groves likewise exist in different parts of the county.

SOIL, STONE, ETC.

Near the streams the soil is generally sandy and the sub-soil gravelly. While producing fair crops of corn, it produces but light crops of wheat and oats. Elsewhere in the county the soil is mostly a rich, black loam, with a yellow clay sub-soil, yielding largely of the various cereals.

Limestone quarries are numerous, and supply good building material. Boulders, of the glacial period, rear their hard heads above the surface, in various forms and sizes.

Clay and sand well adapted to the manufacture of brick are abundant.

PRODUCTIONS.

Wheat and corn are the principal productions of the county. Oats, barley, flax, rye and hay rank next as crops most extensively cultivated. Much and increasing attention is devoted to improvement in stock breeding, especially in horses and cattle. Choice breeds of hogs and sheep are largely raised; but the incursions of dogs and diseases of early times among sheep have lessened the interest in this branch of husbandry.

Fruit culture in the county is as yet attended with difficulties. Apples are not very successfully grown, and pears but little cultivated.

Much less than half the county is under tillage. Farms are enclosed in greater part by wire and board fences; many are wholly unenclosed. Farms of the latter description are mostly rented—the tenants living on the land, and the owners in towns. Several extensive stock farms, and valuable and ornate farm improvements, exist in different parts of the county.

POPULATION.

The population of the county, numbering at the present time about 13,000, includes a considerable representation of European nations. These are principally Germans and Irish, of which respectively there are prominent settlements. The remaining foreign citizens consist mainly of English, Scotch, Norwegians and Swedes. Of the native American population, the representatives of the New England States and of the State of New York predominate. Of the entire population of the county, the foreign element is less than one-fourth.

FINANCIAL.

The financial condition of the county is that of absolute freedom from debt. The public affairs of the county are well and economically administered; and as a happy result to tax-payers, the county tax is comparatively small.

RAILROADS.

The present and prospective railroad facilities of Butler County promise to be ample for the requirements of its inhabitants.

The Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, extending through all the southern tier of townships, following the valley of the Beaver, crosses the county from east to west. It was constructed by the Dubuque & Sioux City Railroad Company, and was completed within the limits of the county in 1864.

The Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad enters the county a little south of the center of the eastern boundary, and, following the valley of the Shellrock River, passes out of the county a short distance west of the center of the northern boundary. A five per cent. tax on the land in each township through which it passes, and large additional gratuities, amounting in all to over $60,000, were freely contributed by the people along the line of the road in the county, in aid of its construction, which was effected through the county in the Summer of 1871.

The Iowa Pacific Railroad, a new road now partly completed, passes across the county from east to west, about midway between the northern and southern boundaries. It intersects the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad at Clarksville. In aid likewise of the construction of this road liberal donations of money have been made by the more immediately interested citizens of the county.

The Cedar Valley branch of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, running northwardly through Bremer County, near the eastern line of Butler County, and the Iowa Central Railroad, running northeastwardly through Franklin County, near the western border of Butler County, afford the producers of Butler County additional facilities for shipping their productions.

Up to the month of June, 1873, the amount of local taxes voted by townships in Butler County, in aid of the construction of existing and projected railroads within their limits, was $77,568. The amount of local subscriptions toward the same objects, up to the same time, was $39,000. Total, $116,568.

EARLY HISTORY.

The beauty and fertility of the Shellrock Valley, early made famous by trappers, hunters, and others who chanced to visit this delectable region, soon excited the curiosity of prospecting pioneers, who at first sight were charmed by the natural attractiveness of the county. Consequently the first settlements in Butler County were made along the Shellrock River.

The honor of having erected the first cabin in the county is generally conceded to Harrison and Volney Carpenter, brothers, from Linn County, the former unmarried, the latter married. The erection was made some time during the year 1850, upon a claim in a grove thereafter known as Carpenter's Grove, now a part of the village of Shellrock. Prior to the Summer of 1851, when Volney Carpenter removed his family into the county, the brothers Carpenter occupied their cabin only at intervals, both being absent much of the time, Volney particularly, trapping and hunting.

The first actual and permanent settlement in the county was made by Joseph Hicks and family, who made their advent in what was then called Coon Grove, on Christmas Day, 1850. They were accompanied by Robert T. Crowell, who moved them into the country. All these first settlers emigrated from Milton, Rock County, Wisconsin. The Hicks family located upon a claim about three-fourths of a mile northwest of the present village of Clarksville, selected in September of the same year by Henry J. Hicks, father of Joseph, who then visited the locality in company with Mr. Crowell. The latter, who was yet unmarried, took possession of a claim, selected by him also on the occasion of the visit mentioned, about half a mile east of the present site of Clarksville. In the Summer of 1851 Henry J. Hicks returned from Wisconsin, and erected a blacksmith shop on the family claim, wherein he forged the first iron forged in the Shellrock Valley. So distant at that time were his competitors in the trade, and so valuable his services, that he numbered among his patrons not a few living far away over in Bremer County. Joseph Hicks, during the first Winter of his residence in the county, was compelled to impersonate a pack-mule and transport provisions for the maintenance of himself and his family, on his back, from Cedar Falls, Black Hawk County, then but a small trading post. His time until the following Spring was principally occupied in hunting, fishing and trapping. His first crop, upon a small piece of broken ground, consisted of corn and vegetables. Joseph's wife is represented by a local historian to have been "a true western heroine," who could "talk Injun" or shoot a rifle with equal expertness.

Next following Joseph Hicks and Robert T. Crowell, in April, 1851, came Malon B. and William S. Wamsley, brothers, from Ohio, who settled upon adjoining claims about two and a half miles northwest of Clarksville, upon which they still live, two of the most honored and wealthy citizens in the neighborhood.

Jeremiah Perrin, Morrison A. Taylor, E. Ensley, Seth Hilton, Sr., and others, joined the preceding pioneers in the same year, and respectively settled in the vicinity of Clarksville.

In 1853 the number of settlers who had taken up claims in the county was sufficient to warrant an attempt to effect its organization. Accordingly, in May of that year, John T. Barrick, D. C. Overman, and William W. Payne, Commissioners for the purpose, appointed by Judge Roszell, of Buchanan County, located the county seat of the then unorganized county of Butler upon the site of the present village of Clarksville. The original part of the village was surveyed by His Honor in August following. Also in August, 1853, by the order of the same magistrate, an election was held in Butler County—then under his judicial jurisdiction—for the election of officers and the organization of the county. A full complement of county officers was accordingly elected, but as the newly created offices were supposed to be not sufficiently lucrative to compensate the officers elect for the necessary trouble of journeying to Independence in order to become legally empowered to fill them, they unanimously omitted to qualify. Soon afterward Butler County was detached from Buchanan County and attached to Black Hawk County, then recently organized. Pursuant to the order of Judge Knapp, of the latter county, a second election was held in Butler County, in August, 1854, when the following officers were chosen: John Palmer, County Judge; William E. Burton, Clerk; Abner G. Clark, Treasurer and Recorder; James Griffith, School Fund Commissioner; Robert T. Crowell, Sheriff; Harlan Baird, Prosecuting Attorney; and John H. Morton, Surveyor. January 2d, 1855, Mr. Baird alone having failed to qualify, Aaron VanDorn was appointed Prosecuting Attorney, by the County Court, to supply the vacancy. The permanent organization of the county was effected, however, October 2, 1854. On the 28th of the same month the first levy of taxes was made. The total amount for that year was $698.50. In 1855 taxes were collected to the amount of $855.64.

Among other events, prominent in the history of the county, stated in chronological order, are the following:

In April, 1850, John Heery, of Milton, Rock County, Wisconsin, located the first land warrant located in the county, just in the bend of the Shellrock River, adjoining Clarksville on the Southwest. He returned to Wisconsin the same season, performing the journey both ways on foot. Mr. Heery was guided through the valley by Mr. James

Newell, or Uncle Jimmy Newell, as he was familiarly called, a pioneer settler in the forks of the Cedar, about twenty miles southeast of Clarksville. Uncle Jimmy, who had extensively explored the Shellrock Valley, in his noted character of a mighty hunter, greatly aided the earlier succeeding comers, who sought to profit by his knowledge of the country, in making choice selections of land upon which to locate. Mr. Heory settled with his family upon his claim in the Spring of 1852. He is still a resident of Clarksville, and still owns part of the original entry.

In the Fall of 1851 was preached the first sermon in the county, at the house of Malon B. Wamsley. The name of the preacher, who was of the Methodist denomination, seems to be forgotten. Also in the same Fall occurred the first death, that of Joseph Kirker, aged about forty years, and a very recent comer from Pennsylvania. He was an uncle of the wife of William S. Wamsley.

March 17th, 1852, occurred the first birth, that of John Perrin, son of Jeremiah and Elizabeth Perrin. This pioneer babe lived only about six months.

In 1853 the first post office in the county was established at Coon Grove, now Clarksville. Abner G. Clark was the first post master. Up to this time the nearest post office was at Cedar Falls, whence the route was extended to Clarksville. Elwood Modlin was the contractor for carrying the mail, which was carried once a week, by his son, on horseback. In the Fall of 1853 Malon B. Wamsley was appointed the first justice of the peace—the first officer in the county—by the County Court of Black Hawk County. About the same time Seth Hilton, senior, received a like appointment from the same authority.

September 2d, 1854, the first legal instrument, a warranty deed, was filed for record. It was executed by Peter and Bridget Connor, of Black Hawk County, to Jesse D. Butts, of Otsego County, New York. It conveyed the west half of the southeast quarter of section 30, township 90, range 16, containing eighty acres of land, for the consideration of $100. It was acknowledged before R. P. Speer, a notary public for Black Hawk County.

November 1st, 1854, County Judge Palmer issued the first marriage license, to Greenberry Luck and Susan Williams, who were married on the same day by the Rev. W. P. Holbrook, a Methodist preacher.

January 8th, 1855, is the date of the first mortgage of real estate that appears of record. It was executed by Robert T. Crowell and Lucretia Crowell, of Butler County, to James Griffith, School Fund Commissioner of the same county. The southeast quarter of the northeast quarter, and the northeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section 18, township 92, range 15, was the land mortgaged, for the sum of $298.14. It was acknowledged before County Judge Palmer, and was satisfied April 22d, 1857. April 21st, 1855, was recorded the first chattel mortgage. Ebenezer Walter was the mortgagor, and William Adair the mortgagee, both of Butler County. The chattels mortgaged were one yoke of red oxen four years old, and one cow and calf. The sum secured thereby was $75. June 26th, 1855, was recorded the first of articles of local incorporation—those of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Shellrock. The officers of the Board of Trustees were G. W. Adair, President; Alexander Glenn, Vice President; John H. Smith, Treasurer, and Asa Chance, Secretary. The first school in the county was opened the same year, in a small log cabin in Clarksville. It was taught by Miss Malinda Searles, afterwards the wife of Mr. Valentine Bogle, of Clarksville, now recently deceased. It began in the Spring of the year mentioned, and was attended by only a very limited number of pupils.

June 3d, 1857, was instituted, at Clarksville, Butler Lodge No. 94, A. F. and A. M., the first Masonic society, or other similar organization, in the county. The first officers were: Alpheus J. Lewellen, W. M.; George W. Poisall, S. W.; Robert T. Crowell, J. W.; John Palmer, Secretary. On the 24th of the same month William Hicks, a British subject, and the first foreigner in the county to renounce formally his allegiance to any foreign potentate, took the initiatory steps to become an American citizen, by the usual declaration of intention. John Palmer and William Glass, also British subjects, were the next to declare like intentions, on the same day. William Gough, a native of England, and the first foreigner in Bremer County to declare his intention to become a citizen of the United States, was the first foreigner admitted to full American citizenship in Butler County, October 6th, 1857. Patrick Hays, a native of Ireland, was the next person naturalized, at the same term of the district court.

In June, 1858, County Judge Converse advertised for proposals for the erection of the following bridges in the county, thirteen in number: two across Shellrock River, near Clarksville; one across Shellrock River at the village of Shellrock; one across the west fork of Cedar River, near Willoughby; one across the same stream at Mason's Ford; one across same at McConnell's Ford, on road leading west from Butler Center; one across same on road leading west from West Point to Hampton; one across Beaver River at New Hartford; one across same at Olmstead's Ford; one across same on Central road, near Mr. Daniels'; one across same on west side section 25, township 90, range 17, near Mr. Curtiss'; one across Beaver River, on section 20, near Mr. Parriott's; one across Coldwater Creek, at Cunningham's Ford. These bridges were the first structures of the kind erected in the county. Nearly all of them were, however, within a few years afterward, swept away by ice and freshets.

Still other occurrences in the history of the county, worthy of note, were the erection of the first church, Methodist Episcopal, at Clarksville, in 1864, Elias Smith, pastor; the organization of the first bank—the Butler County Bank—at Clarksville, in June, 1871, and the opening thereof for business in September following. Malon B. Wamsley, President, and Francis B. Cooke, Cashier, were the first officers of the bank mentioned.

Upon the division of the previously united offices of Treasurer and Recorder, J. H. Hale became the first Recorder, in 1865, and John Palmer the first Treasurer, in 1866. A. J. Tomkins was the first Auditor of the county, in 1870.

The first division of the county into townships was made February 6th, 1855, when four townships—Butler, Coldwater, Ripley and Beaver—were created. March 3d, 1856, West Point, Shell Rock and Monroe Townships were created. In the latter part of the year 1857, and in the early part of the year 1858, the remaining townships of Albion, Bennezette, Dayton, Fremont, Jackson, Jefferson, Madison, Pittsford and Washington were regularly organized.

M. M. Trumbull, who emigrated from Cedar Rapids, in 1854, was the first lawyer in the county. He was elected to a seat in the lower branch of the State Legislature, in 1858. Mr. Trumbull now resides in Dubuque. The first physician in the county was Doctor James E. Walker, from Maine, who settled at Clarksville about 1854. He subsequently returned to his native state.

COUNTY SEAT AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

Of three different attempts to remove the county seat from Clarksville to other localities in the county, the first was made in 1858. In April of that year an election was held in the county to determine the question of its removal to Georgetown, a "paper town" in the center of the county. Its retention at Clarksville was secured by a majority of seven votes. The second attempt was made in 1859. At an election held April 4th, of the year last named, by a vote of 385 for removal to 364 against removal, a majority of twenty-one votes was cast in favor of Butler Center, then the competitor of Clarksville, for the honor of being the county capital. A writ of injunction was, however, sued out by the opponents of the successful locality, for the purpose of staying the removal voted until certain legal objections on their part could be duly adjudicated. In July following the District Court adjudged the election void because of certain irregularities in its formal conduct. On the 4th of April, 1860, the canvass of a third election held two days previously resulted in the declaration of a majority of upwards of 80 votes in favor of Butler Center over Clarksville, which ended the county-seat contest, and on the following day the records were removed accordingly.

The first court house, erected in a handsome square in the center of Clarksville, in 1857, at a cost of about $20,000, is a neat structure of brick, 40x60 feet in size, and two stories high. It is much the largest and best building in the county. On the removal of the county seat to Butler Center, the building was purchased from the county by the independent school district of Clarksville, for the very small sum of $2,800, and appropriated to local school purposes. The only building of any kind now existing and occupied for county offices, courts, or otherwise, is a most unpretentious frame structure at Butler Center, 26x36 feet in size, and two stories in height. The upper story, which is reached by an outside wooden stairway, is by courtesy called a court-room; the lower story, divided into three apartments of the most inferior character for such uses, are occupied as county offices. This structure, erected in 1860 at a cost of $2,000, was donated to the county, together with about two acres of land appurtenant thereto, by Mr. Andrew Mullarkey, of Cedar Falls, since deceased, who owned a large amount of land in the vicinity, and who was greatly instrumental in securing the removal of the county seat from Clarksville.

FIRST TERMS OF THE COURTS.

The first term of the District Court convened at Clarksville, October 5th, 1857. The Honorable James D. Thompson, Judge of the Thirteenth Judicial District, presided. Walker H. Bishop, sheriff, and James E. Walker, clerk, were the officers in attendance. The grand jurors named in the venire returned by the sheriff, were William Holsington, James Woods, D. W. Miller, John T. Newhard, John Braden, L. D. Owen, G. S. Root, John Palmer, James Bywaber, James McKinney, John Boggs, L. A. Orris, Judd Bradley and Peter Riley. The panel not being full A. J. Lewellen, a talisman, was added. D. W. Miller, at his request, was excused, and his place supplied by M. B. Wamsley, a talisman. John T. Newhard was appointed foreman. J. M. Vincent was sworn as bailiff. The following were the petit jurors regularly summoned at the same term: P. Landis, Christian Forney, John M. Hart, Benjamin Eikenberry, Charles Ensign, Aaron Hardman, George Harlan, Samuel McCreery, and John Lash. Benjamin Eikenberry was excused by the court. The panel not being full, the following talismen were added: James Blake, Aaron Van Dorn, J. H. Smith, William Burress, Charles Lasted, Alexander Glenn, and Jacob Shapper. Aaron Van Dorn was appointed foreman, and G. W. Stow was sworn as bailiff. On motion of M. M. Trumbull, Messrs. James R. Fletcher and Charles A. Bannon, both members of the Pennsylvania bar, were admitted to practice as attorneys of the court. The first case called for trial was that of "The State of Iowa vs. William Casterline." The defendant was charged with threatening to assault and do bodily harm to one Rufus L. Hardy, and was under bonds. The prosecuting attorney declined further to prosecute the charge, and the defendant was awarded eighty-five cents costs. The first two appeal cases coming up to be heard were those of "The State of Iowa vs. William R. Jamison," one an appeal from the docket of J. H. Smith, J. P., and the other an appeal from the docket of J. M. Vincent, J. P. The judgment of the court below was reversed in both cases at the plaintiffs' costs. Committees, each consisting of three attorneys, were appointed by the court to examine and report upon the qualifications of Messrs. John Palmer, Orson Rice, and George A. Richmond to be admitted to practice as attorneys. They were all favorably reported upon and admitted on the second day of the term. Mr. William R. Jamison was afterwards similarly admitted, at the same term. The grand jury, on the third day of the term, returned into court "a true bill" against Thadeus Bird for bigamy. At the June term, in 1868, the indictment was quashed and the defendant discharged.

The first term of the Circuit Court for Butler County convened at Butler Center, February 22, 1869. Hon. George W. Ruddick was the presiding judge. The officers present were L. L. Smith, sheriff, and James W. Davis, clerk. "Theron Landon vs. T. B. Hanna," an attachment case, the second case on the calendar, was the first case called. It was settled by the parties, the plaintiff withdrawing the suit and paying the costs. W. R. Jamison appeared as attorney for the plaintiff. The following petit jurors were empanneled for the term: E. H. Gilloghy, Charles Hitchcock, E. Town, John Kimmons, David Soash, Sr., E. D. Marquand, Charles Bates, H. Billhimer, W. Foster, C. V. Surface, N. F. Manley, George A. Burnett, J. L. Kemmerer, S. M. Townsend, and John A. Smith.

The first case ever prosecuted in the County Court was entitled "Solomon W. Ingham vs. Daniel D. Meyer." It arose upon an injunction issued by Judge Palmer to restrain the sale of land. The first official service of the first sheriff—Sheriff Crowell—was performed in this case.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The first Board of Supervisors convened at Butler Center, on Monday, January 7, 1861, when the following named supervisors appeared and were qualified: Orson Rice, of Jefferson; James Wilson, of Shellrock; Thomas Haggarty, of Dayton; Milo Hard, of Beaver; George W. Stoner, of Ripley; Moses Aldrich, of Coldwater; Julius Hoffman, of West Point; Jonathan Gilbert, of Jackson; Peter Coyle, of Madison; W. H. Long, of Washington; William R. Jamison, of Pittsford; Shadrach Bonwell, of Fremont; S. H. Taylor, of Albion; and Wells A. Curtis, of Monroe. Peter Coyle, of Madison, was chosen chairman, and James M. Davis was clerk. On the second day of the session Milton Wilson, of Bennezette township, appeared and was admitted to the Board. The same day the terms of the several members were decided by lot. Messrs. Wilson, Haggarty, Stoner, Aldrich, Coyle, Long, Jamison, and Taylor drew terms of two years each. Messrs. Rice, Hard, Hoffman, Gilbert, Bonwell, Curtis, and Wilson drew terms of one year each. Also on the second day of the session a petition of citizens and legal voters of the county, asking for an order of the Board calling an election upon the question of removing the county seat from Butler Center to Clarksville, was presented and referred to a select committee, consisting of Messrs. Hard, Stoner, and Gilbert. On the following day a remonstrance against granting the prayer of the petition was presented. On the fourth day the proceedings of the Board were ordered to be published in the *Butler County Jeffersonian*, for which publication the sum of $25 was appropriated. On the fifth day Messrs. Hard and Stoner, of the select committee previously appointed, made a majority report adverse to the prayer of the county-seat petitioners, for several reasons affecting the required legal formality of the proceedings taken in the matter. Mr. Gilbert, of the same committee, made a minority report in favor of the petitioners. The majority report was adopted by a vote of ten ayes to four nays, and the select committee were thereupon discharged. At the following June term J. J. Criswell was admitted to the Board, to supply a vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Wells A. Curtis, supervisor from Monroe township. Charles A. Bannon was likewise admitted, on the second day of the same term, as supervisor from Butler township. At an evening session of the Board, on the second day, a committee consisting of Messrs. Bannon, Jamison, and Rice, appointed at the morning session of the same day, to draft resolutions expressive of the sorrow of the Board at the then recent death of Stephen A. Douglas, of national fame, reported as directed. The resolutions were ordered to be recorded in full in the minutes. The Board was at the same time addressed upon the subject of the life and public services of the illustrious deceased, by President Coyle and fifteen others, members of the Board and prominent citizens of the county.

January 2, 1871, upon the inauguration of a later system of electing supervisors, the number of these officers in the county was reduced to three, at this time consisting of M. B. Wamsley, of Jackson township; H. C. Brown, of Pittsford township; and A. Chrystie, of Monroe township. Their terms of office, decided by lot, were one, two, and three years respectively, in the order mentioned. Mr. Wamsley was elected chairman, and A. J. Tompkins, auditor, was clerk of the Board *ex-officio*.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper in the county was *The Butler County Transcript*. It was started by Palmer & James, in July, 1858, and was published at Clarksville. It was of Republican politics. The office material was sold in the Spring of 1860, and removed to Winterset, Madison County.

The Butler County Jeffersonian was next started by William Haddock, at Butler Center, about August, 1860. Between that time and October, 1861, about thirty-six numbers only of the paper were issued. In the month and year last named it passed into the hands of Martin Bailey, who, in January, 1862, changed the title to *The Stars and Stripes*, and during two years contined its publication regularly. Mr. Bailey then went to "the war," and the publication of the paper ended. In August, 1865, McCormick & Francis purchased the office material, and with it established *The Butler County Argus*. About February, 1866, the latter publication was purchased by Judge Palmer, who changed the name to *The Stiletto*. In the Spring of 1866, Judge Palmer's interest in the paper became the property of his son, W. L. Palmer, who removed the office to Shellrock. In the Fall of 1866 it was merged in *The Clarksville Gazette*.

The Clarksville Gazette was established in the Summer of 1866, by Van E. Butler. In the Fall of 1866 it was united with *The Stiletto*, then published at Shellrock, and the publication of the paper continued at Clarksville, by Butler & Palmer, under the title of *The Star of the West*. In the Winter of 1867-8, Frank C. Case became the proprietor. He changed the name to *The Clarksville Star*, which name it still retains. In April, 1872, Mr. Case was succeeded by Mr. James O. Stewart, present editor and proprietor, and a gentleman of decided journalistic ability.

The Parkersburg Times, started by W. L. Palmer, in the Spring of 1870, was sold about a year afterwards to C. G. Bundy, who removed it, in July, 1872, to Maudville, now Allison, and changed the name to *The Butler County Times*. It ceased to exist in September, 1873.

The Parkersburg Eclipse, started by Auyer & Edward, in September, 1872, was purchased by Dodge & Savage, present proprietors, in September, 1874.

The Shellrock Enterprise, started by J. H. Boomer & Co., in September, 1872, after a number of intermediate changes passed into the hands of Dr. E. A. Kittell, who now conducts it, in February, 1875.

The Butler County Press, published at Greene, was established in September, 1873. Its original publisher was H. C. Hammond. It is now conducted by Messrs. Wagner & Riner. All the existing newspapers in the county are of Republican politics.

BUTLER COUNTY PATRIOTISM.

The population of Butler County, by the Federal census of 1860, was in that year 3,724. The total number of volunteers enlisting in the service of the Union during the first two years of the great Rebellion, 1861-2, credited to the county, was 293. The quota of the county under the several calls for troops in the years named was 179. Number of volunteers furnished in excess of quota, 114. There were during "the war," additionally, about fifty veteran re-enlistments. A few persons were also drafted and furnished substitutes. Liberal bounties were given by the county to volunteers credited to its quota, and due provision made for the relief of the families of such as required material aid.

BUTLER COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Butler County Agricultural Society, first organized in 1856, was re-organized and incorporated June 2, 1866. The officers elected in the latter year were: James Collar, President; C. B. Simons, Vice President; Martin Bailey, Secretary; Sylvester Rice, Treasurer. The society fair ground, consisting of twenty acres leased for the purpose, is located just west of the village limits of Shellrock.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.

The whole number of schools in the county, in 1874, was 229; of male teachers, 55; of female teachers, 172. The whole number of pupils enrolled was 3,652; total average attendance, 1,942; average cost of tuition per pupil per month, $1.94. The whole number of frame school houses in the county was 111; of brick school houses, 1; of stone school houses, 2. The total value of school buildings was $68,308; of school apparatus, $1,630. There are three graded schools in the county, one in Clarksville, one in Parkersburg, and one in New Hartford.

TOWNS.

CLARKSVILLE, the oldest and largest town in the county, is situated on the east side of the Shellrock River, eight miles south of the north line of the county, and six miles west of the east line. In this immediate vicinity were made the first settlements in the county. The town was laid out by D. C. Hilton and Thomas and Jeremiah Clark, on a forty-acre claim in which they were jointly interested, in August, 1853, and for several years thereafter grew rapidly. It contains three churches, of the Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, and Christian Union denominations respectively; one banking institution, the Butler County Bank, with a capital of $50,000; and the usual number and variety of business houses. The completion of the Iowa Pacific Railroad, which here intersects the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad, will constitute Clarksville the only railroad crossing in the county. The location of the town is decidedly pleasant, and its future promising. Population, 800.

SHELLROCK, eight miles south of Clarksville, is situated in a grove, on both sides of the Shellrock River. The Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad crosses its western border, and the Iowa Pacific Railroad passes a short distance east of the town, near which it enters the county. Shellrock contains two flouring mills, a number of general stores, various shops, and mechanical pursuits of the ordinary miscellaneous character. Population, 600.

PARKERSBURG, in the south part of the county, on the line of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, was platted in 1865 on a forty-five acre tract, by the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad Company. It is the market for a large extent of country north in Butler County, and south in Grundy County, still destitute of railroad facilities. The town contains Methodist, Baptist, and Congregational Churches, two banking houses, a grist mill, dry goods, drug, hardware, and other stores, shops, etc. Population, 600.

NEW HARTFORD, on the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, nine miles east of Parkersburg, was laid out in 1855. Besides one Methodist Church, and one Baptist Church, it contains seven general stores, several shops, and a population of 300.

APLINGTON, on the Illinois Central Railroad, five miles west of Parkersburg, was laid out by O. Z. Aplington, in 1857, and now contains a church, three or four general business houses, a few shops, and 200 inhabitants.

GREENE, on both sides of Shell Rock River, in the extreme north part of the county, was laid out in 1871 by certain officials of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad, which runs through the town, and named in honor of Judge George Greene, then President of the company. It contains two banking institutions, a flour mill, two school houses, about twenty stores of various sorts, two lumber yards, shops, markets, etc. The Presbyterians and German Baptists have churches. The town has a large trade, and is growing with considerable rapidity. Population, 350.

WEST POINT, in the central west part of the county, contains a Presbyterian Church, and several general stores and shops. Population, 200.

BUTLER CENTER,

The county seat of the county, is situated a few miles south of the geographical center of the county. It was laid out in 1856, and, except as the capital of the county, is a place of no commercial or other importance. The village contains, besides the court house, so called, two general stores, and wagon and blacksmith shops. The best public structure in the place is a two-story frame school house, 20x40, capable of seating 160 pupils. The Presbyterians and Methodists have church organizations here, but no church building. Population, 150.

ALLISON, DUMONT, and other towns heretofore platted in different parts of the county, exist as yet only on paper.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

WM. H. BURDICK, Clerk of the Courts.	WILLIAM C. THOMPSON, Treasurer.
R. L. CHASE, Auditor.	ELWOOD WILSON, Recorder.
JOHN R. JONES, Sheriff.	J. W. STEWART, School Superintendent.
T. G. COPELAND, Coroner.	J. D. ROCKWELL, Surveyor.

E. D. BUTTON, Drainage Commissioner.

SUPERVISORS.

ALEX. CHRYSTIE. H. C. BROWN, N. H. LARKIN.

Honorables A. Converse, Senator, and C. A. L. Rosell, Representative, represent the county in the State Legislature.

The Clarksville Star and *The Parkersburg Eclipse* are the official newspapers of the county for 1875.

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

This is the fou[illegible]h county, both from the southern and western boundary of the state; is twenty-four miles square, and contains a superficial area of little more than five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

SURFACE FEATURES AND STREAMS.

The surface drainage is excellent, as numerous streams meander throughout nearly every portion of the county, collecting the surplus water, and affording lasting supplies of stock-water at all seasons of the year. The principal streams are Middle and South Raccoon Rivers, with their affluents, the most important of which are Brushy Fork, Bear, Beaver and Mosquito Creeks, while the Middle River rises in this county and waters the southwestern portion. The larger streams all afford good water power, which in the future will become a source of much wealth to the county. The streams are generally clear and pellucid, being supported mainly by springs, which, however, instead of appearing at the surface, percolate through the loose deposits in the valleys, and reach the streams by subterranean channels, which render them not easily affected by extremes of wet or drouth. Excellent well water is usually obtained at a moderate depth in most localities, although in the uplands, in the southwest townships, the bluff deposit must be penetrated to the underlying gravel beds, before a permanent supply of water can be obtained.

The general surface of the county is high rolling prairie, gently sloping towards the valleys, with some ridges along the streams, which are considerably rough and broken as compared with most of the other portions of the county, but they are being occupied, and are considered desirable farming lands. There is very little land that is too wet for cultivation, nearly all that was reported as swamp land in the original surveys, having been taken up for agricultural purposes. The valley of the Middle River is well defined, and like all the streams which rise in the great divide in this region, the waters are collected by a system of numerous ravines which reach up to the very crest of the watershed, while in the western range or townships bordering on this divide, which separates the drainages of the Mississippi and Missouri, the prairies are undulating, presenting a wide contrast to the country to the eastward. Between the South Raccoon and Brushy Fork, as well as between the latter stream and Middle Raccoon, the same physical features are exhibited, being composed of symmetrical ridges, flanked by graceful declivities, and culminating in broad rounded summits, from one to two hundred feet above the valleys. While the valley of the Middle Raccoon is narrow, and usually bordered by more abrupt acclivities, to the eastward the country sweeps away in gentle undulations, which are only interrupted by the shallow prairie streams which water that section.

The soil includes two well marked varieties, which are found co-extensive with the two widely diverse deposits composing the superficial formations in this region. A larger portion of the uplands in the southwestern half of the county, afford a light, fine silicious soil, which is derived from the bluff deposit, while in the eastern and northeastern townships is found the rich, black loam characteristic of the drift region. The native forests are mostly confined to the valleys and ravines, though there are now some large tracts covered with a vigorous growth of oak, hazel, etc., which were formerly swept by the fires of early Spring and late Autumn, so that not even a shrub was found on them at the time of the early settlement of the county. Although this is emphatically a prairie county, what timber does exist is so evenly distributed that no considerable portion of the county is more than five miles distant from a good supply. Planted groves mature so rapidly that but a few years are required until timber for ordinary purposes can be obtained from them in large quantities.

MATERIAL RESOURCES.

The agricultural resources of Guthrie are perhaps second to no other county in the state. Both the deep black soil of the uplands, and the light colored or mulatto soil peculiar to the bluff deposit, are alike noted for productiveness, and their warm forcing

nature. Corn and wheat are the staple productions, while all the grains, grasses and vegetables common to central Iowa, are grown with a luxuriance unexcelled, amply rewarding the industry of the farmer. The natural advantages of Guthrie County for stock raising are unsurpassed by any county in Iowa, possessing as it does numerous beautiful valleys and arable tracts of land on which wild and tame grasses grow with all the exuberance of their native soil, while living streams and brooklets of sparkling water meander through nearly every section of the county. Before they were crushed out by the march of civilization, wild fruits in profuse varieties annually yielded rich harvests, showing that the more luscious and delicate cultivated fruits need only planting and judicious care and culture to richly repay the labors of the careful pomologist. Numerous orchards have been set out, and various other kinds of fruits cultivated, all of which have grown and produced with remarkable luxuriance. The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad passes through the southern tier of townships, while the Chicago & Northwestern is within convenient reach of the northern portion of the county, so that Guthrie possesses all the advantages to be derived from railway communication, which exerts such an undeniably important part in developing the resources of all interior counties.

Although the coal beds have not been so extensively worked in this as in some other counties, yet there is no doubt that the coal resources of Guthrie, in quantity and quality, are fully equal to any of the neighboring counties. There is no doubt but what the different strata of the coal-measures underly the entire county, though no exposures have been made in the western portions. The beds that have been worked are not so thick as those in the Des Moines valley, as the local demand has been supplied without deep mining, otherwise the more productive veins might have been reached by shafting. Stone for building purposes is obtained from the limestone beds of the middle coal-measure, though the supply of this material is not very abundant. That on Little Raccoon and Beaver Creek furnishes an excellent material for quick lime. Iron in the form of brown hematite ore is found in limited quantities in the coal-measure, is more largely disseminated through sand and gravel beds, and is not infrequently found in a purer condition, as nodules in other positions, yet it is the opinion of Doctor White, State Geologist, that the quantity is too small ever to become valuable for economic purposes. Good brick clay and sand are obtained in sufficient abundance to supply any possible demand of the future.

EARLY HISTORY.

Guthrie County was named by Theophilus Bryan, in honor of his friend, Captain Guthrie, who served in the Mexican War. The first white settler was John Nevins, who made a claim and built the first log cabin in Jackson Township, in the southeastern portion of the county, in 1848.

The county was organized July 8, 1851, by Theophilus Bryan, organizing Sheriff. He died October 8, 1856. At that time the county was divided into two civil townships, or voting precincts, the north half being called Cass, and the south half Jackson. The same territory is now divided into sixteen townships. The first election for county officers took place on the first Monday in August, 1851, the citizens of Cass Township voting at the house of Andrew Brumbaugh, while those of Jackson met at the house of Fredrick Fry. At this time the county had a total population of two hundred and twenty-two, and the number of votes cast was seventy-two. The following county officers were chosen at this election: Theophilus Bryan, County Judge; Silas G. Weeks, Clerk of the District Court; S. M. Bayles, Treasurer and Recorder; and M. Messenger, Sheriff.

The county seat was located on the southeast quarter of section 32, township 80, range 30, and the place named Panora. This being well toward the eastern boundary of the county, as settlements extended westward the question of removal soon began to be agitated, and a rival town was laid out in 1855, at the geographical center of the county, to which the name of Guthrie Center was given. In 1859 the friends of this point succeeded in obtaining a vote on removal, with successful results. They retained it only about two years, when it was returned to Panora. In 1873, the county seat was a second time removed to Guthrie Center.

SOME FIRST THINGS.

The first warrant on the county treasury, to the amount of three dollars, was issued to Theophilus Ryan, for pre-empting land for the county seat; and the first marriage license was issued by the county judge, to George Messenger and Lucinda Casteel, who were married by Judge Bryan. To show the extent of the finances of the county in 1852, the following record may be found: Mr. M. Linehart, who was appointed treasurer to fill a vacancy, received during his term of service the sum of five dollars, all of which the county voted him. Another instance: In September, 1862, Judge Bryan and Clerk Weeks gave to the county all the fees received by them in their several offices, amounting to some $50 or $60. The first warrants issued for jurors in the District Court, were for the May term in 1854. The first record of any court being held was in the Spring of 1855, though it is thought that a court was held previously, the records having been burned when the log building occupied by the clerk was consumed. The first seal used by the county is somewhat rude in its construction and lettering, and exhibits some hard usage, which is not surprising, when it is stated that impressions were required to be taken on a flat stick of wood, with a handspike for a lever and a maul to strike with. Among the first things, the following is remembered and published, being a charge of the notorious Judge McFarland, who was never known to hold a court or feel at home without having his skin full of whisky. It was delivered to the jury, at the Spring term of court in 1858, held in the old Presbyterian church, now used as a carpenter shop: "Gentlemen of the Jury, you will (hic) find the law of Iowa—in the laws—of Iowa. And it is your (hic) duty, gentlemen, to see that the said (hic) law is obeyed, and that it is not violated. You are made (hic) gentlemen, a body to inquire into every breach of the (hic) the law; and to do this it is your duty sworn, (hic) sworn—sworn. Mr. Roberts,—you will (hic) indict every man in the (hic) world, and Mr. Clerk, you will (hic) will let Mr. Roberts have all the (hic) books in the world. You will retire, gentlemen, to your (hic.) Adjourn the court, Mr. (hic, hic) Sheriff, to one o (hic) o'clock." It would be very difficult in these days to tolerate such a Judge in Guthrie County, or any other in the state. But such was the state of society in the newly settled counties, that but little could be done by moral portion to stop such farces. Judge McFarland ended his career as a judge very soon thereafter; and thanks to him, he made drunken judges so unpopular, that there has none appeared on the bench since. A new resident of the county says: "There are fewer criminal cases in this county than in any place in which I have ever lived."

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in the county appeared early in the Winter of 1855, edited by William Tracy, a prominent citizen of the county, and called the *Western Pioneer*.

The *Guthrie Vidette*, published by L. Apple, at Panora, was established in 1865. It is the oldest paper now published in the county, and is a popular local sheet.

The *Stuart Locomotive* made its first appearance in 1868. It is a wide awake, well managed republican paper, under charge of J. J. Flynn, who is a wide awake, enthusiastic young writer.

The first number of the *Guthrie Center Beacon Light* appeared May 20, 1874, under the editorial management of Kantzman & Mann, who jointly continued its publication until March 20, 1875, when Kantzman retired, and F. A. Mann became sole proprietor. The *Beacon Light* is an eight column folio sheet, independent in politics, the only newspaper published at the county seat, is one of the official papers of the county, and has a large and growing circulation.

The *Casey Clarion* is a small wide awake local sheet published at Casey by L. H. Boydston. It was established in 1872, and in politics is republican.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

HENRY K. DEWEY, Auditor.
CHARLES W. HILL, Clerk of Courts. ELIJAH J. REYNOLDS Treasurer.
JAMES H. ROGERS, Recorder. MICHAEL MCDONALD, Sheriff.
GILES C. MILLER, Superintendent Common Schools.
DAVID L. CHANTRY, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

GUTHRIE CENTER.

As its name would indicate this town is situated in the geographical center of Guthrie County, of which it is the present seat of justice. It is handsomely located on a high rolling prairie, rising gently from the banks of the South Raccoon River, which flows past it on the west. It is surrounded by high ridges from half to one mile distant, presenting a beautiful pamorama of gently rounded hills, finely cultivated farms and fruitful fields and orchards., It was laid out in 1855 by B. Newton, Thomas Suley and William Tracy on lands originally entered by Messrs. Tracy & Newton. The first dwelling was a log cabin, erected by Charles Huxley in March. 1856. There is an excellent water power on the Raccoon adjoining the town plat, sufficient, if well improved, to drive four run of burs. Good building stone are obtained within a mile and a half of town, while coal and timber are abundant and easily and conveniently secured. A spring of pure cold water, sufficient to supply the town, gushes out on the highest ground on the plat, which could be improved at a small expense. Altogether it is a good business point and a pleasant place to live.

STUART.

Although comparatively a new town, Stuart is probably the most important place in the county. It is situated on the line of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, near the southeast corner of the county, a portion of it extending over the line into Adair. Much importance has been added to the town by the railroad company establishing a division station here, and erecting extensive machine, locomotive and repair shops. It is the most considerable shipping point in the county, being surrounded by a rich, well improved farming country. It is settled by a wide awake, enterprising class of inhabitants, whose energies are fast making Stuart one of the most important places on the line of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad west of Des Moines.

PANORA.—This is the oldest town in the county, being laid out soon after its organization. It is on the Middle Raccoon River, in the eastern part of the county. There is plenty of timber and coal convenient, and the river here furnishes fine water power, which, with other advantages, will continue to make it a place of business and importance.

GUTHRIE.—This is the next station west of Stuart on the railroad, and was laid out in the Winter of 1868-'69. It is surrounded by a good agricultural region, with timber, coal and stone convenient. The town plat is on both sides of the railroad, on prairie land sufficiently rolling for drainage.

CASEY.—This is a shipping point on the railroad at the south line of the county, a portion of the town being in Adair County. It was laid out in October, 1868. Indian Branch, a tributary of the Middle Raccoon River, flows at the south border of the town, and is skirted by groves of timber. This is a point of considerable business, especially in the shipment of grain.

Among other villages in the county are MORRISBURG, near South Coon River, laid out in 1855 by J. J. Morris; DALE CITY, on South Coon River, eight miles southeast of Panora; and DALMANUTHA, laid out in 1855.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

PIONEERS.

It is believed that the first white settler was Adam Ritchey. He came from Warren County, Illinois, in the Fall of 1835, accompanied by a friend, and explored the country from the Mississippi River to the western border of what is now Washington County. At that time the only white man in the county was an Indian trader known as "Joe Smart," who kept a trading house near the mouth of main Crooked Creek. After completing their exploring trip, Ritchey and his companion returned to Illinois. In February, 1836, Mr. Ritchey again came to Iowa, accompanied by two brothers and two or three other men, all of whom staked and "blazed" out their claims. The others then returned home, but Mr. Ritchey remained six weeks, to make rails and put up a shanty to live in. He then followed, but returned in May, bringing with him his oldest son, and daughter, Sarah, a girl of thirteen years. The daughter kept house, while father and son broke thirty acres of prairie and planted it with corn; then all returned to Illinois to prepare for a final move to their new home. On the 9th of October, 1836, Mr. Ritchey and his family arrived on their claim for permanent settlement. This was in the south part of what is now Crawford Township, near the Henry County line. During this season, David Goble, Sr., and his family, including two sons, Harrison and David, Jr., settled north of Mr. Ritchey, on Long Creek, in what is now Oregon Township. Isaac Pence and family settled near Ritchey, and two young men from New Jersey, Milo Holcomb, and John B. Bullock, located on Crooked Creek, within the present Township of Marion. In the Fall of 1836, Richard Moore and family, with three other families, located in what is now Washington Township, about three miles from the present county seat. On the way, one of their party, a Mrs. Masteller, died at the claim of Isaac Pence. Richard Moore and John Maulsbey made a coffin of "puncheons," or split logs, the best they could do, as no lumber could be obtained. Here ends the catalogue of white settlers in Washington County for the year 1836. In 1837 we find the names of William and Amos Moore added to the number near Crooked Creek; Lauman Harvey a little southwest of the site of Washington, and one or two families in the vicinity afterwards known as Brighton. In 1838 there was considerable increase of settlement, and about this time we find the names of Thomas Baker, Nelson Ball, Joseph Field, Dennis Marks, J. B. and G. W. Teas, Joseph Neil, John W. Neil, Joseph B. Davis, Thomas and Nathan Baker, Orson O. Kinsman, John B. Houston, Robert Risk, Almon Moore, Simon P. Teeple, John Crill, W. B. Thompson, Thomas Wilson, William Ayres, William Bassey, John Lyon, Matthew Morehead, Jesse Hiatt, Thomas Ritchey, Abraham and John Hulock, William L. Harvey, Nathan Griffith, George Parks, John Stout, John Grimsley, Daniel Powers, William M. Fancher, among the residents of the county.

ORGANIZATION.

The first legislative assembly which convened on Iowa soil met at Burlington, Nov. 10, 1837. Iowa was then known as Wisconsin Territory. This legislature passed an act for the organization of the County of Slaughter. The organization does not seem to have been perfected, however. There are no further records to tell of the existence of Slaughter County, save the minutes of one or two terms of court. On the 7th day of May, 1838, His Honor David Irvine, Judge of the Second Judicial District of Wisconsin, appeared on the scene, and proceeded to open court at a place said to be Astoria, under a large oak tree. Thomas Baker was appointed clerk. A United States Marshal was present, and summoned a grand jury, who deliberated in a neighboring slough. The officers and jury received an allowance of pay for one day's services, which was the only business transacted, and the court then adjourned until next term. The second term of court was held Oct. 22 of the same year, under proclamation of the Governor, by Judge Joseph Williams, and the record says: "No persons appearing, either as parties, attorneys, or jurors, the court was adjourned to the next term." There was neither sheriff nor clerk present, by virtue of election, and in the absence of any record of election, it is presumed that the county was still without officers.

The inhabitants did not like the name of Slaughter, and twice petitioned the legislature for a change, and on the 25th day of January, 1839, the first legislature of Iowa Territory passed an act establishing the County of Washington, changing the name from Slaughter, appointing John Gilliland, of Louisa, Thomas Ritchey, of Henry, and William Chambers, of Muscatine County, Commissioners to locate the seat of justice, locating the seat of justice temporarily at Astoria, and attaching to Washington County all the territory west of it for judicial purposes. Under this act there were elected, in April, Joseph Neil and Joseph B. Davis, Commissioners; Thomas Baker, Clerk; Nathan Baker, Judge of Probate, John B. Houston, Treasurer; Almon Moore, Recorder; Milo Holcomb, Sheriff; John Crill, Coroner.

The commissioners held their first meeting the 5th day of May, 1839, at the house of Richard Moore, a place now about four and a half miles southeast of Washington, and divided the county into six townships, or election precincts, as follows: East Fork, voting place, the house of John W. Neal; Crooked Creek, voting place, Milo Holcomb's house; Skunk River, elections to be held at the house of Orson O. Kinsman; Walnut Creek, voting place, the house of Robert Risk; Washington Township, voting place at Washington, the seat of justice; and English River, place of holding elections, the house of Simon P. Teeple. All of the territory more recently known as Highland Township, and the greater portion of Jackson, was left unorganized, as it was then the popular opinion that these large prairies would never be inhabited. Could they behold this region to-day, converted into most productive farms and dotted with houses and barns, they would look upon the transformation as truly wonderful. The last ten years has wrought a great change in the mind of the western emigrant in relation to the practicability of utilizing the great prairies.

COUNTY SEAT.

How or when Astoria got the designation of the county seat was never been recorded in history, nor is it written among the records of Washington County. It passed away with the territory of Wisconsin, and Slaughter County, which gave it birth. Its location even is uncertain, except that it was within the present limits of Oregon Township. According to tradition, it was laid out in 1838, and one building of logs was erected, sixteen feet square, and designed for a court house, but never finished.

Thomas Ritchie and John Gilliland, two of the commissioners appointed to locate the seat of justice, selected the southwest quarter of section 17, township 75 north, of range 7 west, as the county seat. It was named Washington, and the board of commissioners at their second session, June 13th, 1839, formally adopted the name. This session was held at the house of Nathan Baker, and, like the previous one, was a special session, and its transactions completed the work of organization.

PROGRESS AT THE COUNTY SEAT.

The quarter section chosen for the seat of justice was entered by the county and surveyed into lots during the month of June, 1839. Here the board of commissioners held its first regular session on the first day of July, 1839. At this session the clerk was ordered to advertise a sale of lots in the town of Washington, on Monday, August 19. The commissioners placed a valuation upon each lot, to be considered the bid of the county. The terms of sale were one-eighth cash, the balance in equal payments—six, twelve, and eighteen months. Twenty-four lots were sold at an average price of $38.15 In April, 1840, the clerk was authorized to sell lots to any person who would erect thereon a good and substantial frame house not less than sixteen feet square. Another public sale was held on the 16th day of June, 1840, at which twenty-eight lots were sold, averaging $30.75 each. The highest price paid was $72.

September 7, 1839, an order was made for erecting a temporary court house. The contract was awarded at a public letting to Joseph Neil for $759, and July 8, 1841, the building was accepted, the board deducting $100 from the contract price for improper workmanship. The building stood on the southeast corner of the square. In 1842 a wooden jail was erected at a cost of $1020, and used until it became untenable. Feb. 18, 1845, a contract was made with Alex. Lee for the erection of a court house, which was completed on the 7th of July, 1847.

INCIDENTS OF EARLY HISTORY.

It is related that when Adam Ritchey, the pioneer settler of the county, announced his intention of crossing the Mississippi and seeking a home in Iowa among the Indians, the pastor of the church of which he was a member attempted earnestly to dissuade him from the rash act. Failing in his purpose, he delivered himself about as follows: "You may go, but I warn you that no good will ever come of it, and you will receive punishment for it, for you are deliberately leaving your church and communion, going away among the heathen, and the Gospel will never cross the Mississippi!" Coming from any other place than Illinois an Iowan of the present day would scarcely believe such an opinion possible even at so remote a date as 1836.

Milo Holcomb and John B. Bullock, immediately on their arrival, commenced erecting a saw mill, on Crooked Creek, which was completed in 1837. In 1839 it was furnished with burrs for grinding corn and buckwheat. This was certainly the first mill in the county.

During the early settlement of the county the Sacs and Foxes were quite numerous and had a village of nearly six hundred souls near the site of Washington. This they abandoned in 1838, and located near Skunk River, at a place afterward named Sandy Hook. The latest account of them is near Wassonville, where they occupied territory until 1843. The only incident that threatened a collision between them and the white settlers occurred in 1842. The settlers became excited by a report that the Indians encamped near Wassonville held a white woman in captivity. A company of about thirty men, tolerably well armed, proceeded to the spot. They were unable to decide among themselves whether the woman was white or a dusky daughter of the forest; they agreed, therefore, to take her to one side, away from the influence of the Indians, for her decision. Upon proceeding to carry out their purpose some of the Indians leveled their guns upon the intruders, who met the demonstration in the same manner. The woman was secured, but chose to return to the Indians, and the affair ended without bloodshed.

In early days the settlers received all their mail via Wapello, Louisa County. A Mr. Higbee was the first mail-carrier, and usually performed his trips semi-monthly, on foot, sometimes carrying the mail in his hat, until the increase made it necessary to carry a mail-sack.

Pottsville was the name of the first postoffice established in the county. Its euphonious name was given in honor of Mr. John B. Potts, for his activity in securing its location. David Goble, Sr., was postmaster, and kept the office at his house.

The first term of court held in the county after complete organization and under Iowa law, was June 17, 1839, by Judge Williams. A grand jury was empanneled, but found no indictments. The first case of record was an action for trespass. Three hundred dollars damages were claimed of Milo Holcomb by Joseph Field and Dennis Marks; but the case was settled at defendant's costs. J. B. and G. W. Teas and Isaac Van Allen are mentioned as attorneys present.

The majesty of justice was first represented in the county by Adam Ritchey, who held a commission from the Territorial Governor as Justice of the Peace. In the Summer of 1837 he performed the first marriage ceremony in the county for Harrison Goble and Lydia Osborn, who, with their friends, came to the "'Squire's" on horseback.

The first child born in the county of white parents was Elizabeth Ritchey, daughter of Adam Ritchey and wife, born June 12, 1837.

The first store-room in the county was erected by Milo Holcomb, near Van Doren's mill.

The first preaching was by Rev. Samuel Douthet, a missionary of the Associate Presbyterians, in February, 1837, at the house of Mr. Ritchey. Meetings were continued two weeks.

In 1841 Mr. Pickerell established a ferry across Skunk River in the vicinity of his mill, where the Brighton Mills now stand. Here were erected the first flouring mill and the first woolen mill in the county.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

Washington is the second county west of the Mississippi in the third tier from the south line of Iowa. Its area is about 573 square miles, or 366,720 acres. Its drainage is thorough and complete, diverging from the watershed, which traverses it in a southeasterly direction near its center, to the important rivers laying its northeast and southwest corners. The watershed has considerable elevation above the river beds, giving the uplands a rolling surface. A peculiarity in the drainage of the southwest part of the county is worthy of notice. One of the forks or confluents of Crooked Creek rises in the east part of Keokuk County and flows in a southeasterly course nearly parallel with the watershed, while the other rises in the northeast corner of Henry County and flows in a directly opposite course until they meet, the course of the stream is then very nearly west until it enters Skunk River near the southwest corner of the county.

The larger streams furnish many excellent mill sites, while their numerous small affluents supply the farming country. Well water is obtained nearly every where on the prairies at depths varying from twenty to forty feet. Some excellent springs are also found near the streams.

The principal bodies of timber are on Skunk and English Rivers, and Crooked Creek. Timber is sufficiently abundant for all practical uses, and consists of all the varieties common to that part of the state. A large proportion of the area of the county is prairie of great fertility, adapted to the production of all kinds of grain, vegetables, grasses, and fruits. Belts of rich alluvial bottom lands border all the principal streams. The uplands are undulating, with a dark, rich soil, capable of enduring the effects of protracted drought. The county is regarded as one of the best agricultural and stock-raising counties in the state.

Building stone is obtained in various places on Crooked Creek, and on Skunk and English Rivers. The best is the brown limestone of the Chemung group, which is exposed along English River in the northern part of the county and also on two small streams, called Davis and Goose Creeks, near the east line. The concretionary limestones, which underlie a great portion of the county, furnish an excellent material for the manufacture of quicklime. Sand and clay suitable for the manufacture of brick are found in the drift deposits in all parts of the county, the clay being obtained immediately below the subsoil.

COAL.

As Washington County lies almost or wholly within the subcarboniferous geological age, and extends only into the margin of the coal fields, the presence of coal in the county so far as is known, is limited to a local outlier near Brighton, and it is doubtful if any permanent, productive mines will be found in the county.

WASHINGTON.

In December, 1839, Joseph Adams built the first house in this town. It was a double log house; one part 14x16, for a dwelling, and the other part, 16x16, for a blacksmith shop. Both apartments were occupied before the close of the month. The next building was also a double log house, one story and a half high, erected for a hotel by Daniel Powers, and occupied as such by him in March, 1840. During the month of May, following, John Daugherty started a store in a part of the hotel building. In the same year came Almon Moore and family. He also engaged in mercantile business. Amos Emory came the same year, and went into the grocery and liquor trade. After this the growth of the town was gradual and slow for several years.

The first physician in Washington, was Doctor George H. Stone. William Case was the first lawyer; John Jackson the first justice of the peace, and Thomas Baker the first post master. The first child born in the town was Margaret Adams, daughter of Joseph Adams and wife, born September 22, 1840. A young man by the name of Everetts, was the first person interred in the Washington graveyard, in the Winter of 1839-40. The first religious services at or near the town, were conducted by Reverend J. L. Kirkpatrick, who organized a Methodist Society at the house of William L. Harvey, about one mile southwest of town, on the 20th day of October, 1839. At the date of organization it numbered about fifteen members.

The first newspaper established was the Washington *Argus*, Lewis F. Walden, proprietor, and J. F. Rice, editor. It was a respectable sheet in appearance, and edited with considerable ability. In politics it was Democratic. It was discontinued inside of two years. The next attempt to establish a newspaper, was in 1856, when the Washington *Press* was started by A. R. Wickersham as editor and proprietor. It was inde-

pendent in politics, but of strong anti-slavery proclivities. It subsequently became a Republican paper, and has so continued.

In June, 1855, Honorable N. Everson opened an exchange and deposit bank, and in 1857, Shaw, Rigour & Co., opened a similar institution, which firm was shortly succeeded by William H. Jenkins & Co. Both institutions gave place to, and were succeeded by, the Washington Branch of the State Bank of Iowa, which began business April 19, 1859, with a capital stock of $50,000. George A. Green was President, and H. M. Holden, Cashier. The Directors were—James Dawson, Joseph Keck, John W. Quinn, G. A. Green, and George C. Stone.

Perhaps the most important event in the history of Washington, was the completion of the Mississippi & Missouri Railroad to the place, on the last of August, 1858. The event was celebrated on the 1st of September, of that year, by the largest gathering of people that had ever assembled in the place. Over one thousand visitors from eastern towns met the citizens on the public square and partook of a free entertainment. Between seven and eight hundred persons arrived on the first passenger train, many of them being distinguished railroad men, editors and politicians. The completion of the railroad gave a new impetus to business, especially in the town, which improved rapidly in buildings, and business of all kinds. The United States Express Company established an office in the place, November, 1857, with A. D. Michael as Agent.

Several attempts were made to incorporate the Town of Washington. In 1855, the attempt was carried as far as the election of officers, but being irregular was abandoned. In 1857, the Legislature passed an act incorporating the City of Washington, but this was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. In September, 1858, an attempt to incorporate was voted down. In 1863-4, another effort was more fortunate, and on the 29th of September, 1864, the first town council who took their seats were elected, to-wit: Mayor, Ralph Dewey; Recorder, L. F. Sherman; Trustees, A. W. Chilcote, V. W. Andrus, James Dawson, Joseph R. Lewis, and William Wilson, Jr.

Washington has an excellent system of public schools, thoroughly graded, which employ ten teachers and a superintendent at good salaries, under an organization as an independent district. The town also has an academy with quite a large number of students.

The *Washington County Press* owned and edited by H. A. Burrell, who purchased the office of Mr. Wickersham in 1866, is the oldest paper in the place. It is Republican in politics; published every Wednesday, and enjoys a prosperous business. The *Washington Gazette*, edited by John Wiseman, is an independent journal published Fridays, and has a large circulation and good jobbing facilities. It was established in 1868.

Washington is one of the finest inland cities of Iowa, and enjoys a large and prosperous trade and shipping business.

BRIGHTON.—This is a thriving incorporated town in the southeastern part of the county, about eleven miles from Washington, and one mile south of Skunk River. It is on the Chicago & Southwestern Railroad, with good farming lands, timber and building stone convenient. The river here also furnishes good water-power for mills.

The other villages and post offices are: Ainsworth, Clay, Crawfordsville, Dairy, Dutch Creek, Lexington, Middleburgh, Richmond, Riverside, Valley, Wassonville, West Chester, White Ash, and Yatton.

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

This county is situated in the second tier from the northern line of the state, and is the fifth west from the Mississippi. It is twenty-four miles square and contains an area of 368,640 acres. Like most portions of Northern Iowa, it has a very pleasing diversity of surface, particularly in the eastern portion, produced by the valleys of the numerous creeks and streams, by which the county is well drained, while the prairies, which form the greater portion of the area of the county, are not devoid of a good degree of diversity occasioned by their undulations. The prairies, except in the southwest, where a number of extensive marshes are found, are generally high, rolling and dry, though never being sufficiently broken or abrupt to render them unsuitable for pleasant and profitable cultivation.

STREAMS.

Nearly every portion of the county is well watered by clear and rapidly flowing streams, generally supported by springs. All the water courses in this part of the state flow more rapidly than in the west and southwest portions, affording better and more abundant water power for machinery. The east part of the county has larger and more numerous streams of running water than the west. Shellrock River flows from northwest to southeast, through the middle of the northeast corner township, watering portions of two other townships. It is a rapid stream, flowing through extensive beds of limestone, and presenting many superior mill privileges, but few of which are as yet improved. This stream has its source in Minnesota, and is a tributary to Cedar River. Lime Creek, sometimes called Lime River, is a tributary of the Shellrock, and to Cerro Gordo County, is the most important stream in it. It enters from Hancock County, nearly six miles south of the northwest corner of Cerro Gordo, and thence flows in a northeast course some six or eight miles, touching the south line of Worth County. Thence its course is in a southeast direction, leaving the county near the middle of the east line. It meanders through five different townships, affording the county at least thirty miles of water course, exclusive of its tributaries. This stream also flows through and over beds of limestone throughout nearly its entire length in this county. It has many tributaries, one of the most important being known as Willow Creek, having its rise in the west part of the county, and one branch of it being the outlet of Clear Lake. These streams abundantly water all the north half of the county, while in the southeast corner there is a stream known as Coldwater Creek, which with Beaver Dam Creek, and its several branches, water most of the south half of the county.

It may be hardly necessary to refer to an element so common throughout all parts of Iowa as water, yet it is well to state that the purest and best is easily obtained every where by digging from ten to thirty feet, and in many localities living springs are found bursting from the banks of the streams and along the rivers.

LAKES.

Clear Lake, the Saratoga of the West, is one of the largest and most beautiful in Iowa. It is situated in township 96 north, of range 22 west, is about six miles long east and west, by an average of two miles wide, the widest place being nearly three miles. The water in depth is from ten to twenty-five feet, and abounds in various kinds of fish, including pike, pickerel, bass, buffalo and other varieties. People resort here from great distances for the purpose of fishing, and at certain seasons of the year wagon loads of them are easily caught with spears, hooks, seins, and by the various other methods known to the piscatorial sportsman. On the south side and east end of the lake, are large bodies of timber, amounting in the aggregate to several thousand acres. The bottom of Clear Lake is pebbly, and the water pure and clear, as the name indicates. A line of rocks, or boulders, extends around the border, protecting the banks from washing, as the waves often beat against them with great force. At the east end of the lake there is an outlet leading into Willow, and thence into Lime Creek. This outlet has been turned to good account by the erection of a flouring mill for which it furnishes an excellent mill power, the supply of water being constant and easily controlled.

Clear Lake is the only one of considerable size in the county. The southwest corner township contains several small ones, none of which have names, not being considered of sufficient size or importance.

TIMBER.

The northern portion of the county is abundantly supplied with the various kinds of timber common to this portion of the state, which consists principally of burr, red and black oak, walnut, butternut, hickory, lime, and white elm. The most extensive bodies are found along the Shellrock River, Lime Creek and surrounding Clear Lake, and extending northward into Worth County. Owen's Grove, in the east, and Lime Grove in the south, furnish a good supply for fuel and other general purposes to the settlers around them. The southwest portion of the county has little or no good timber, but nature has abundantly supplied it with fuel in the extensive peat marshes which are among the best and most valuable in the state. It is estimated that there is over twenty thousand acres of native timber in the county, which will afford, if properly preserved, a supply for all purposes for which native timber is used for all time to come.

RESOURCES.

Like most portions of Iowa, the chief source of wealth for the future, as well as the sure support of the present inhabitants of Cerro Gordo County consists in its rich and fertile soil, which is peculiarly adapted to the growth of small grains, vegetables and esculent roots, though corn is grown with a good degree of success. Small fruits are raised in abundance, while the success with apples and pears has been such as to justify the cultivation of the hardier varieties only. There is a plentiful supply of stone, much of which is of excellent quality for building purposes. Much the greater part of it at every exposure is excellent material for the manufacture of lime, and all suitable for common building purposes. The magnesian strata being more uniformly bedded, of dense and uniform texture, is admirable material for dressed stone, for bridge piers, or other heavy masonry. The whole county is thought to be underlaid by strata of the Devonian age immediately beneath the drift, which are freely exposed in the valleys along the Lime and Shellrock, and are not unfrequently found at the surface at a considerable distance from the streams in the northeastern part of the county. Some of the common limestone near Mason City is thinly and uniformly bedded, and, having a light gray color, looks well in business houses which have been constructed of it at that place. Many of the rocks are highly fossiliferous, and show the outlines of various kinds of shells, and being of the sub-carboniferous or kind which belongs below the coal measures, no discovery of coal may be expected in this region. The inhabitants must therefore depend upon the forest trees and the peat marshes for their supply of fuel, although their excellent railroad facilities give them an opportunity of securing coal from the southern part of the state or from Illinois, should these resources ever be exhausted.

On the banks of the lakes and streams an abundance of sand can be obtained, while clay suitable for the manufacture of brick is found in sufficient quantities to meet all future requirements, though it is nowhere so abundant as in the southern part of the state.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settlers in the county were Joseph Hewett and James Dickirson, who arrived at Clear Lake, July 14, 1851, where they constructed rude cabins. Their object in coming was to capture elk and buffalo calves, and they were accompanied by two young men, John Alloway and Henry Robinson, who came as teamsters, and remained one year. They did not expect to remain over winter, but this being the rainy season so well remembered by old settlers, they experienced so much difficulty in crossing the streams which so impeded their enterprise that they were necessarily obliged to remain, and sending for their families, they settled down at the southwest corner of the lake without any white neighbors nearer than Bradford, Chickasaw County, fifty miles distant, at which place there were only four families. As this was embraced in the neutral ground, and had been purchased from the Indians a year or two previous, they were little disturbed save by a few wandering Indians who occasionally came back to their old hunting and fishing grounds. They were principally occupied in trapping, hunting and fishing, and as game was plenty they led a wild, adventurous life during the years that they remained so far away from the borders of civilization.

The next settlement in the county was made on Lime Creek, in July, 1853, by two brothers, David and Edwin Wright. They located about three miles above where Mason City is now situated. In the Fall of the same year James and Robert Sirrine took claims at the east end of Clear Lake, where they still remain. In the Fall of the same year John B. Long and John L. McMillin settled where Mason City is now located, taking claims, as the land did not come into market until the 5th of September, 1854. For several years the two principal settlements of the county were at Clear Lake and Mason City. As early, however, as September, 1853, Anson C. Owen settled at Owen's Grove, in the east part of the county, where there is now a flourishing settlement. Among the first settlers at Shell Rock and vicinity were Richard Moore, H. I. Smith, Elijah Wiltfong, Richard Morris, G. L. Bunce and Chauncey Lugard—all prior to 1855.

INDIAN TROUBLES.

As before stated, for the first two or three years the Indians gave the settlers no trouble. Captain Joseph Hewitt remained at Clear Lake some five or six years, when he removed to Algona, Kossuth County, where he lived several years, and he then returning to the Lake, lived there until his death, in May, 1865. Few men were better known among the early settlers of Northern Iowa. Before coming to Cerro Gordo County, he had been a trader among the Winnebago Indians, in the northeast part of the state. Learning of his location at Clear Lake, several families of the Winnebagoes followed him there in the Winter of 1853-4. The Sioux, who lived farther north in Minnesota, learning that some Winnebagoes had come upon the "neutral ground," determined to exterminate them. About five hundred of them came down during the Summer of 1854, and for some time feigned to be very friendly with the whites and Winnebagoes, eating and smoking the peace-pipe with them. A prominent Winnebago brave named To-Shan-e-ga (Otter, in their language), suspicioned their intentions, and wanted the white settlers to use their influence with the Sioux to protect them. It was not long until two Sioux, skulking around the camp of the Winnebagoes, waylaid and shot a boy about sixteen years of age, belonging to the latter tribe. Not content with killing him, they severed his head from the body, and carried it away with them. Hewitt and Dickirson then sent their teams and conveyed the Winnebagoes out of the country, they making their way back to the tribe in the vicinity of St. Paul. At this time Mr. Dickirson lived on the prairie a mile east of the lake, and the movements of the Sioux were such as to induce the settlers to take steps for their own protection. Mr. Dickirson's house was resorted to by all the settlers as the place of common defense. The Indians came in force within a quarter of a mile of the house, and made demonstrations which indicated hostile intentions, repeating their manœuvers at intervals for several days. At last, Captain Hewitt determined to know what their intentions were, and accordingly went to them. The Sioux informed him that they supposed the Winnebagoes were in the house, and that, if so, they were determined to have them. Hewitt told them if they would leave their arms on the prairie they might proceed with him and search the house. They accepted the proposition on condition that the whites all come out of the house and leave their arms there. The stipulation was agreed to, and the Indians made a thorough search, twenty-one of their number being detailed for the purpose. After being satisfied that no Winnebagoes were about, each of the twenty-one warriors took out a revolver that he had concealed under his blanket, and exhibited it to the whites to show them what advantages they had, and made some sport over the fact that the whites had allowed them such a chance. Pending these difficulties the governor of the state sent a detachment of fifty soldiers to Clear Lake to preserve the peace and put down any disturbances that might arise. Before the arrival of the military, however, the Indians left for Minnesota, and thus ended the first Indian war of Cerro Gordo County.

The next Indian disturbance is familiarly known to the old settlers here as the "Grindstone War," and took place in the Summer of 1855. In this, our old pioneer friend, James Dickirson, figured prominently on one side, against twenty-one marauding, vagabond Sioux warriors on the other. The Indians came to the house of Mr. Dickirson and commenced showing their troublesome disposition by attempting to kill his chickens, break his grindstone, and in many other ugly ways. Finally, one of the swarthy rascals took up the grindstone and made off with it, whereupon Mr. Dickirson took a good-sized stone and followed him. At the entreaty of his wife and Mrs. Tuttle, he threw down his weapon, fearing that if he struck the Indian, the others might be so exasperated as to endanger all their lives. He forced the grindstone away from the Indian, and in doing so threw him several feet, sprawling on the ground. He recovered and followed Mr. Dickirson with a club, striking him slightly on the head. The latter then returned the blow with the grindstone, inflicting a wound which laid the Indian out on the ground for several minutes. The other Indians were up to this time, at the house, but went down and took up their wounded comrade. They then held a pow-wow over the affair, and decided that Mr. Dickirson should pay the wounded Indian $100, or give him a horse, either of which, the former positively refused to do. The Indians then threateningly surrounded him with their guns cocked, repeating the demand, and telling him that unless he complied they would shoot him. Mrs. D. begged her husband to pay the sum demanded, but he persistently refused. The wife had some five or six dollars in silver, which she gave the Indians, and they finally left the premises. Next day all the settlers at Clear Lake and Mason City, to the number of twenty-five, collected together, and went to the Indian camp, on Lime Creek, some seven miles north of the lake. They found about sixty of them there, and demanded that they should immediately leave the country. They also made them refund the money which Mrs. D. had given them. The Indians left in great haste, glad to get off so easily. Of this little expedition, John Long, then of Mason City, was captain. The Sioux never came into the county after this, but the Winnebagoes came in large numbers for the purpose of hunting and fishing. They always maintained friendly relations with the whites.

Among those who resided at Clear Lake at the time of this "Grindstone War," were James Dickirson, Joseph Hewitt, Robert O. Sirrine, William Wilson, Rowland Gardner and William Luce. The two last named, with their families, less than two years afterwards, were killed in the Spirit Lake massacre—Miss Abba Gardner, a young daughter of Mr. Gardner, being carried away a captive and subsequently purchased from her captors.

STOCK.

Stock raising and grazing has been, and still is, an important branch of the industrial interests of Cerro Gordo County. The adaptitude of the soil to the growth of grass, both tame and wild, combined with the excellent stock-water which is so generally distributed, render it peculiarly adapted for this purpose; the only draw-back being the long, severe winters, which necessitate such large amounts of winter feeding. The dairy business is receiving considerable attention, for which it is also well calculated. The butter and cheese from Northern Iowa rank among the best in the West.

RAILROADS.

The railroad facilities of this county are surpassed by few counties in Northern Iowa. The Iowa & Dakota Division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad passes through the county from east to west, a little north of the center, crossing the Central Railroad of Iowa at Mason City, from which place the Mason City & Minnesota runs in a northeast direction to Austin. The main line of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota also passes up the Shellrock River, in the two northeast townships.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in the county was the *Cerro Gordo Press*, which made its first appearance in the Summer of 1858, with D. E. Coon, subsequently a major in the 2d Iowa Cavalry, and brevet brigadier general, as editor. It was published at Mason City, and was discontinued after running about two years.

The second was the *Cerro Gordo Republican*, published at Mason City, by J. H. Aylesworth, who in about one year sold to H. G. Parker, who conducted it until September, 1866, when Silan Noyes became associate editor and publisher, and the following year took full charge, and has since alone and with different partners conducted the *Republican*. The present editors and proprietors are Noyes & Lanning.

The *Mason City Express*, by H. R. Spink, is a good local paper, and receives its share of patronage, while the *Clear Lake Observer*, established in 1871, by S. H. Brady, the present editor, is a deservingly well patronized local sheet.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

D. J. FARRELL, Auditor.	M. S. SCHERMERHON, Clerk.
JAMES RULE, Treasurer.	OWEN T. DENISON, Recorder.
H. H. SCHELL, Sheriff.	MRS. J. B. DAKIN, Supt. of Common Schools.

THOMAS PARRETT, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

MASON CITY.

This is the county seat, and is situated on Lime Creek, some four or five miles northeast of the center of the county. It was laid out in 1854, the locality being at first known as "Masonic Grove," most of the settlers being members of that Order. J. L. McMillan built the first store in 1854, and sold the first goods in the county. It has the advantages of timber, building stone, and good water power, and has also been favored with excellent railroad facilities.

There are few towns in Iowa of the size and wealth of Mason City that are as well built, and contain so many elegant, substantial and architecturally handsome business houses and residences. The town is settled largely from the Eastern and New England States, and contains but a small foreign element, as is indicated by the neat, tasty, and clean appearance of the streets, yards and public grounds. A large stone public school building, located in a commanding position, is one of the first objects that attracts the attention of strangers who visit the city for the first time, while a number of commodious, elegantly designed churches beautify the general appearance, and indicate that the religious and moral wants of the community are well cared for. Being surrounded on all sides by a rich, beautiful and well improved farming section, with no rival towns in the vicinity, it has secured an unusually large and desirable retail trade, which the generous, enterprising, and thoroughly honest business habits of its tradesmen will long retain. Having excellent hotel facilities, and being only nine miles from Clear Lake, it has become quite a Summer resort for pleasure seekers. Altogether it is quite a pleasant place to live, and is destined to become one of the most important places in Northern Iowa.

CLEAR LAKE.

This town is located at the east end of the lake of the same name, and was laid out by James Dickirson, in the Fall of 1856. James Crow built the first house soon after, and Thomas Palmer was the first to open a store. The Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad passes through the place. It has good hotel accommodations, and is fast becoming a fashionable summer resort.

PLYMOUTH.

This is a town pleasantly situated on Shellrock River, in the northeast part of the county. It was laid out in 1857, by C. W. Tenney and John Morgan.

ROCK FALLS.

This place is also on Shellrock River, about three miles below Plymouth. It was laid out in 1855, by Elijah Wiltfong. It has a fine water power, and there is an abundance of good building stone in the vicinity.

ROCKWELL.

This is a station on the Central Railroad of Iowa, in the southern part of the county, and has a fine grazing and agricultural country around it.

PORTLAND.

This is a station on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad, in the eastern part of the county.

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

Osceola County is in the northern tier, and second from the western boundary of the state, and contains a superficial area of 392 square miles, or 250,880 acres. It is watered and drained by the east fork of Rock River, Ocheydan, Otter, and several smaller creeks. These streams meander through valleys of great fertility, producing luxuriant crops of excellent grass. Good well water is obtained at all points by digging from ten to twenty feet. The county is entirely destitute of native timber, being a broad expanse of gently rolling prairie, all of which is susceptible of cultivation. The soil is generally a dark loam, with a slight mixture of clay on the table lands, and a small quantity of sand and vegetable mold in the valleys. The Ocheydan Valley, which passes through the central and southeastern part of the county, is a broad belt of great fertility, bordered by high rolling prairie. There are no exposures of rocks in place in the county, but boulders are occasionally found scattered over the surface. The St. Paul & Sioux City Railroad crosses the county from northeast to southwest, and was completed in the Summer of 1872.

HISTORICAL.

Capt. E. Huff was the first white man who settled in the county, coming in the Fall of 1870, and locating in township 98, range 42, in the valley of Otter Creek, in the southwestern part of the county. He did not remain over winter, but returned to his claim in the Spring of 1871. Among others who settled in the Spring of this year, were D. L. McCausland, C. M. Brooks, W. W. Webb, F. M. Robinson, E. Morrison, M. A. Churchill, R. O. Manson, A. M. Culver, and Frank Stiles, mostly from the eastern part of the state.

The county was organized January 1, 1872, having previously been attached to Woodbury County for revenue and judicial purposes. The county seat was located at Sibley, in March, 1872, by the following commissioners, appointed from adjoining counties, to wit: Orson Rice, of Dickinson; C. W. Inman, of O'Brien; and J. S. Howell, of Lyon. The town of Sibley was laid out in the Fall of 1871, and was named in honor of Gen. H. H. Sibley, of St. Paul. The first election for county officers was held October 10, 1871, at the house of A. M. Culver, when the following were elected: F. M. Robinson, Auditor; A. M. Culver, Treasurer; C. M. Brooks, Clerk of Courts; D. L. McCausland, Recorder; Frank Stiles, Sheriff; Delila Stiles, Superintendent of Schools; John Beaumont, Drainage Commissioner, and J. H. Winspear, George Spaulding and H. R. Fenton, Board of Supervisors. The first court was held at Sibley, July 14 and 15, 1872, by Hon. Henry Ford, District Judge. The first religious meeting held in the county was in June, 1871, by Rev. S. Aldrich, a Methodist minister. The first school was taught by Mrs. Dilila Stiles, in the Fall of 1871, on section 12, township 99, range 42.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

WALLACE M. MORE, Auditor.	JOHN F. GLOVER, Clerk.
S. A. WRIGHT, Treasurer.	D. L. MCCAUSLAND, Recorder.
JOHN H. DOUGLASS, Sheriff.	J. M. JENKINS, Supt. Public Schools.

D. L. RILEY, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

SIBLEY.

This is the county seat, and was the first town laid out in the county. It is located on the northeast quarter of section 13, township 99, range 42, and was laid out by the Sioux City & St. Paul Railroad Company in October, 1872. The first building on the town site was erected and occupied by F. M. Robinson, in 1871. The Sibley *Gazette* was started in July, 1872, by L. A. Barker, being the first newspaper published in the county. The first business house was erected by H. K. Rodgers, soon after the town was laid out. A good court house was erected in 1872, at a cost of about $5,000, and is located

on a block of ground donated for the purpose by the railroad company. The company also donated another block for a public school house, which was built in 1872 at a cost of $3,500, and also set apart a block, centrally located, for a public park. From Sibley to Sioux City the distance is seventy-four miles, and from St. Paul, one hundred and ninety-five miles. The place is situated to command the trade of an extensive region of country.

ST. GILMAN.

This is a railroad station seven miles southwest of Sibley, and when the rich farming region which surrounds it is developed, will doubtless become an important shipping point.

ADAIR COUNTY.

This county is in the third tier from the south line of the state and the third east from the Missouri River, and is twenty-four miles square, containing 368,640 acres.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The great water shed, separating the waters which flow into the Mississippi from those of the Missouri, passes through this county, entering it from the north, a little east of its northwest corner, and leaving it a little southward of the middle of its eastern boundary. The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad crosses the great water shed almost exactly at the point where it enters Adair County, which point, according to their levelings, is nine hundred and seventeen feet above low water in the Mississippi River at Davenport, or fourteen hundred and forty-five feet above the level of the sea. After passing in a southeast direction nearly as far as the center of the county, the water shed sweeps abruptly to the eastward, between the upper branches of the Grand and Middle Rivers, and continues thus until it crosses the eastern boundary. A broad strip of upland that constitutes the great water shed where it enters the county, runs southward between the East Nodaway and Grand Rivers, both of which are tributary to the Missouri, and although thus made a secondary water shed, it has a higher elevation than the great water shed that passes further eastward. The surface of the county, although almost all prairie, is very undulatory, and in many parts is quite broken by deep, grassy ravines, some of which reach a depth of one hundred and fifty feet from the general level of the uplands. This unevenness of surface renders a small portion of the county untillable by the ordinary methods of cultivation now in use, yet as these declivities possess a soil nearly as fertile as the more level land, they will at no distant day be cultivated with profit. Many of these slopes are so gentle that they form excellent farms, while the bottoms along the streams are usually narrow, dry, and susceptible of easy tillage. The divides are either level or undulating, and finely situated for all farming purposes. Unlike many similar summit regions, it is so perfectly drained that ponds and marshes are nowhere to be found, while there is really very little or no waste land in the county. The soil is chiefly black loam, containing some sand, and is deep and fertile, being from two and a half to four feet in thickness, and resting on a bed of clay. The finest crops of grain and vegetables are easily raised. Such is the character of the sub-soil, that it receives and retains moisture to supply the wants of vegetation during the dryest seasons. The same characteristic, also, after heavy rains, prevents the surface soil from retaining for any considerable length of time, an undue proportion of water. Farming operations are soon resumed after the heaviest rains, as the processes of evaporation and absorption soon restore to the ground the proper degree of moisture. For the same reasons, the roads do not long remain heavy or impassable. Even the most broken lands usually have a deep, rich soil, and some such now in cultivation produce excellent crops. There are but few thin gravel points, and but little of the land will ever require any process of drainage other than that which nature has provided. Considering the character of surface and soil, combined with an excellent supply of stock water, it will be seen that this county is well adapted to grazing purposes.

STREAMS AND TIMBER.

This county has no large water courses, but is blessed with numerous small streams which afford a sufficient supply of never-failing stock water to nearly every portion. These streams are supplied during the dryest seasons by springs, some of which are large, and all clear and cold. The principal streams are: North River, which rises in Guthrie County and enters Adair about the middle of the north line of Jefferson Township, passing through the northeast part of that township and across the south part of Lincoln Township into Madison County. This stream, with several small branches, affords a plentiful supply of stock water to these two townships. Middle River also rises in Guthrie County, and, entering Adair, crosses portions of Walnut, Jefferson, Grove and Harrison Townships, flowing in a southeasterly direction. It receives several tributaries, draining portions of the same townships. The next stream to the west is Grand River, which rises in Grove Township, a little northeast of the center of the county, and flows in a southeast course through Grand River Township into Madison County. The above streams are all in the east half of the county, and flow in a southeast course. In the west portion of the county are the two branches of the Middle Nodaway, both flowing across the county from north to south, and forming a junction in Washington Township, and thence passing into Adams County. These streams water the townships of Walnut, Jackson, Summerset, Washington and Richland. The above streams, with their numerous branches, drain every portion of Adair County, as well as supply it with living stock water at all seasons. There is some water power on the Nodaway, but at present it is used only to a limited extent.

Good well water is obtained on the prairies at from eighteen to twenty-five feet deep. In Fontanelle the wells vary from twenty-two to twenty-four feet. In the timber, and along the edges of the same, it is usually necessary to dig from thirty to fifty feet. The well water is generally of the quality termed "hard." Springs are numerous along the streams, and at the heads of the ravines. There is one three miles northwest of Fontanelle, near what is known as "Vawter's Grove," on the Middle Nodaway, which furnishes at all times water enough to supply hundreds of cattle. The water flowing from the springs is generally "soft."

A description of the streams naturally suggests reference to the timber, as this is only found here along the water courses. In this article the county is somewhat deficient, but there are some fine groves in various places. There are three bodies of timber of considerable extent, one on Middle River in the northeast part of the county, one on Grand River in the southeast, and one on the Nodaway in the west and southwest. That along the two branches of the Nodaway is the best in the county. A branch of Middle River, along the north line, is skirted by several excellent groves. The central and northwest portions of the county are the least favored in respect to timber, while the western, eastern, northern and southeastern have good bodies of oak, hickory, walnut and linn. Among the other kinds of timber in the county may be mentioned elm, maple, hackberry, cottonwood, ash, box-elder, buckeye and wild cherry. Sugar, or hard maple, is also found in several places.

STONE AND COAL.

A very good quality of limestone is found in sufficient abundance along North and Middle Rivers, both for building purposes and for the manufacture of quick lime. Stone is also found in limited quantities in other parts of the county. Boulders are quite common, scattered in various localities, and are used to some extent for walling wells, and for other purposes. Several of these "lost rocks" are of immense proportions, the most noted in this respect being on Grand River in Harrison Township. A noticeable feature is the fact that these rocks all lie at about the same relative altitude in respect to the elevations and depressions of the surface. Their situation is invariably on the sides of slopes of the ridges, about equidistant between the summit and base. These boulders are of the granite species so common in many other places.

As yet, no coal bank has been opened in Adair County. There are numerous indications of its existence on Middle and Nodaway Rivers, and in other places. Doctor White, State Geologist, is of opinion that a dark carbonaceous matter found on a branch of Middle Nodaway, may be the northern extension of the coal bed worked at Quincy in Adams County. He also thinks that if in the future coal should be obtained in Madison County by deep mining, it may be also expected by similar mining in Adair.

Good brick clay is found in some places, although it is not very general over the county.

HISTORY.

There seems to be some conflict of opinion as to who was the first white settler in Adair County. It was probably Thomas N. Johnson, who came as early as 1849. The next was William Alcorn, who settled at the upper crossing of Middle River in 1850. This was in what is now Jefferson Township, in the north part of the county. Perhaps about the same time a man named Lyon erected a cabin near the large spring at Vawter's Grove, in Jackson Township, in 1851. Lyon sold his claim to one Taylor, who was on his way to California with a drove of some four or five hundred head of cattle. Taylor, after wintering his cattle, sold out to J. G. Vawter. Lyon and Taylor were but temporary residents, and left as soon as permanent settlers began to come in. Among the first permanent settlers were William McDonald, who located at the lower crossing of Middle River; Alfred Jones, in Jackson Township; Robert Wilson, in Grand River Township; George M. Holaday, in Jefferson Township; Joshua Chapman, in Richland Township; and Jacob Bruce, in Grove Township, near the head of Grand River. John A. Gilman, John Ireland, James Campbell and John Gilson were also among the early settlers.

Walnut Township, in the northwest part of the county, was settled in the Spring and Fall of 1855 by several families from South Carolina. Those who came in the Spring were James Thompson and Isaac S. Arledge; and in the Fall, Charles Smith and Lewis Underwood.

Jeremiah Rinard and Stover Rinard settled in Jefferson Township, adjoining Walnut on the east, in the Summer of 1855. Most of the early settlers in this part of the county were from South Carolina and Indiana. Settlements were made this year in various parts of the county.

The first white child, Margaret Johnson, was born in 1850. The first death was that of a child of John Gilson in the same year. The first marriage was that of William Stinson and Elizabeth Crow, the license being issued May 6, 1854, and the marriage solemnized the next day by George M. Holaday, County Judge.

ORGANIZATION, ELECTIONS AND COURTS.

By an act of the General Assembly, approved January 12, 1853, Adair was attached to Cass County for revenue, election and judicial purposes, and constituted a civil township. It was ordered that the first election be held at the house of Alfred Jones in Adair Township. Of this election there is no record, either in Adair or Cass County. In April, 1854, the election was held for the first county officers, and for the organization of the county. At this election George M. Holaday was elected County Judge, and John Gilson, Clerk.

The first record made by Judge Holaday is dated May 1, 1854, and was an order that the County Court be held at the house of George M. Holaday. On the 3d of July of the same year, the county was divided into two election precincts by a line running north and south, dividing it equally. The east half was called Harrison, and the west half Washington Township.

By an act approved January 15, 1855, the General Assembly authorized the location of the county seat, and appointed as commissioners for that purpose George B. Hitchcock, of Cass County; Elias Stratford, of Madison County; and John Buckingham, of Page County. On the 27th of April of that year, the first named two commissioners reported to the county judge that they had, on the 24th of the same month, met at "Adair Post Office" and located the seat of justice on the southwest quarter of section seventeen, township seventy-five, range 32, and that they had given to the place the name of *Summerset*. The land was soon entered by Judge Holaday for the county, the money being furnished for that purpose by Enos Lowe. On the 30th of August of the same year, an order was made that the County Court be held at the house of J. J. Leeper until the necessary offices were built at Summerset.

The first proceedings of the District Court appearing of record, took place at Fontanelle in March, 1857, but the first court really convened was in March, 1855. The only mention of this court in any of the records of the county, is in connection with compensation allowed the sheriff and jurors for services. The first grand jury were as follows: William Thomas, James Roberts, William Stinson, J. T. Ewing, John Ammon, Manning Drake, Charles Friend, Titus Sullivan, John Ireland, James Ray, Abram Rutt, Alfred Jones and Thomas Hodson. Judge E. H. Sears presided at this term. Very little business was transacted.

The next term was held at Fontanelle, commencing March 30, 1857, Judge E. H. Sears presiding. Theodore Smith being Clerk and Abner Root, Sheriff. But little business was done at this term. Another term was held, commencing October, 1857. Judge Sears presiding, Colonel Ballard acting as Clerk, and L. C. Elliott as Sheriff. John H. Cooper, an attorney from Kentucky, was admitted to practice law. The first case was a suit for divorce, and the prayer of the petitioner was granted.

AN INCIDENT.

Many amusing incidents transpired in connection with the early law suits of most of the counties, and Adair is not an exception. One of the settlers brought suit against another for the recovery of a balance on a certain note. The case was adjudicated before the only justice of the peace in the county. The defendant claimed credit of a certain book account, but the court ruled that an account could not be admitted as a set-off against a note. The defendant demanded a jury, whereupon three by-standers were summoned by Sheriff Root. The defendant had also provided himself with an attorney in the person of Boyd J. Stickle, afterwards prosecuting attorney of the county. The case proceeded, the court interrogating the witnesses in relation to the various matters touching the same. Our young legal friend, Stickle, defendant's counsel, in accordance with what he deemed to be his prerogative, undertook to question the witness. The gravity of the court was shocked at what he considered an unwarrantable interference. He promptly called the lawyer to order, informing him that he was not interested, and that he had better attend to his own business. At this junction the better half of the court exclaimed: "That's so! What is it his business?" Our legal friend of course subsided. When the evidence closed, the attorney timidly ventured to address a few words to the jury. The court again peremptorily demanded his silence, reminding him that he was not interested in the case. Again, up spoke the other half of the court: "That's so! Let him mind his own business!" The lawyer, with a proper appreciation of the majesty and dignity of the tribunal in whose presence he stood, modestly and gracefully withdrew.

In due time, the sheriff and jury retired to a log stable to consider the verdict. The result was a judgment for a small amount in favor of the defendant, an equal division of the costs, and a recommendation that the defendant treat the crowd. He promptly complied, and sent for the whisky, which was served with sugar in a large tin pan! And so ended one of the early law suits of Adair County.

THE PRESS.

The first paper published in the county was the *Adair County Register*, started as a Republican organ in the Summer of 1863, by James C. Gibbs. It was published a little over one year, and was suspended until the Summer of 1865, when it was again revived by the same man, who, after running it some three months, sold to Perry Wallace, who removed the material to Winterset. Two years later Mr. Gibbs bought another office and commenced the publication of a paper of the same name, which has been continuously published until the present time, although passing through several changes of proprietorships, and is now under the able management of J. C. Naylor, who is making it a spicy, readable paper.

The *Adair County Reporter*, a Republican sheet of considerable merit, was established in 1870, and is now ably conducted by the Gow Bros., who have made it one of the permanent institutions of the county.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

W. B. MARTIN, Auditor.
L. J. GRAY, Treasurer.
CEPHAS B. HUNT, Sheriff.
JOHN J. HETHERINGTON, Clerk of Courts.
R. O. BROWN, Recorder.
MISS MARY CHILDS, Supt. Common Schools
A. P. LITTLETON, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

GREENFIELD.

This village, the present county seat of Adair, is situated about a mile and a half south of the geographical center of the county, in the township of the same name. It was laid out in September, 1856, by Milton C. Munger. Mathew Clark built the first house in the place, and W. H. Blakely, I. S. Bragg, and A. P. Littleton were among the first settlers. In March, 1858, a petition was presented to the county judge, asking that the question of removal of the county seat from Fontanelle to Greenfield be submitted to a vote of the people. At the same time a remonstrance against such submission was also presented, and the judge at that time declined to make the order; but the question has been subsequently several times submitted, and in the Winter of 1874 or '5, in accordance with a decision of the Supreme Court, the records and other property pertaining to the county seat were removed from Fontanelle to Greenfield.

FONTANELLE.

This place, originally called Sommerset, was changed to its present name by act of the General Assembly, approved December 22, 1856. The survey of the town was completed in May, 1855, the first lot being sold to Elvira Collins July 27, of that year, and the price paid was $50. The location of the town is about six miles southwest of the center of the county, on a fine dry prairie, and it is a place of considerable business.

NEVIN, or NEVINSVILLE, is located partly in Adams and partly in Adair County, but mainly in the former. It was laid out on a magnificent scale in May, 1857, by Roswell W. Turner and Richard B. Smith, of Roxbury, Mass. It is the nucleus of a fine settlement of intelligent New England people.

CASEY.—This town is situated on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, on the north line of the county, but mostly in Guthrie County. It is the shipping point for a large part of Adair County. The original proprietors were W. B. Hall, J. H. Bailey, R. H. Marshall, and A. G. Weeks. It has become one of the prosperous towns on the railroad. It was named in honor of the contractor who built that portion of the road.

GRUNDY COUNTY.

In the heart of that magnificent belt of country which lies between the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, and the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central, having for its eastern boundary the Cedar River and for its western the Iowa, is Grundy County, which, though comparatively little known, is yet wealthy. Without having its praises extolled, it has quietly worked its way forward, and without noise or parade has opened wide its arms to a small, but loyal, enterprising and wealthy population. With its surface of high rolling prairie, without swamps, with an exhaustless soil, with a healthy, bracing air that makes the blood leap with a new vigor of health, no county in the state can outrank it in agricultural capabilities, resources or advantages. The face of the land is of that gently undulating character which breaks away from the view in an unending roll and wave of blight hills and shallow valleys. No place in the county—with the slight exception of a basin marked out by the sluggish Black Hawk as it leaves the county at the eastern boundary—is there any variation from the rolling surface. The land is well watered. Creeks, brooks and spring branches traverse its surface as regularly as if they had been marked out by a shepherd's hand; and the great Drainage Commissioner has furnished natural ditches in the sloughs that carry the water from every farm out to the receiving tributaries of larger size. The greater portion of the county lies in the Cedar Valley—the divide between that stream and the Iowa being within from one to eight miles of the western line. The water is of most excellent quality and taste, and without any ague-breeding or disease-fetching faults.

SOIL.

The soil is of that rich black loam found in all the fertile districts of Iowa, and has the peculiar virtue of alike standing the ravages of drought, or the continuous floods that fall in wet seasons. Since the plow first furrowed its surface, it has never failed to bring forth in abundance, and yearly has blessed the husbandman with harvests that sent the cart "groaning beneath its sheaves" to the granary. While the soil has such a preponderating element of sand in its composition that the plowman never has to wait for it to dry after the heaviest shower of rain that comes with the most terrific thunder storms of the season, it also has the desirable mixture of clayey substance which makes the wheat field as fruitful as the corn, and oats more bountiful than either. It is no uncommon thing for the *good* farmers to raise a corn crop of eighty and ninety bushels to the acre, wheat crops of twenty-five to thirty, and oats to the almost marvelous amount of sixty and seventy, and even eighty bushels. What is true of all the better portions of Iowa prairie, is eminently true in regard to Grundy County, which has neither the vexatious stone of smaller size, or the large lost rocks which are found in some parts.

TIMBER AND STREAMS.

This is emphatically a prairie county, the government surveys only returning three thousand six hundred acres of timber on its borders. The best portion of this is Fifteen Mile Grove in the southeast, and Hickory Grove, on the Black Hawk Creek, near the center, all of which were formerly good timber, but the main portion is now of that stunted and scattered character of the hazel or oak barren kind. Fine groves of maple, cottonwood, willow and other fast growing varieties have been planted throughout the county, dotting its broad expanse of undulating prairie. The Black Hawk Creek, rising near the center of the western boundary, passes through Grundy Center, and leaves the county in the southeast township. By a series of dams, good water power could be obtained at any point below Grundy Center. Small bodies of timber skirt this stream, and are also found along the Beaver in the northwest, and on the Wolf in the southeast. The Bear Creek, in the southwest, and some others, are destitute of timber. While this almost total absence of timber was of course a severe drawback to its early settlement, and is in a great measure answerable for the slow progress it made, many of its most intelligent citizens now claim that it was a special advantage. No one of sound judgment can deny the vast benefits which must eventually result from having a county which nature has prepared as one great plow field, unincumbered with the breaks of forest bluffs, or the stumps and debris of wood lands. It is thus unrolled as a great scroll, whose every section is ready for the pencil of agriculture to mark it out into valuable and productive farms. Its broad fields are now being well occupied with thrifty, enterprising, wealthy agriculturists, who are rapidly transforming its unproductive fields into such farms as the Garden State of Iowa alone can produce. The coal beds which are mined in the adjoining county of Hardin, on the west, are supposed to extend into Grundy, but the coal doubtless lies deep. No exposures of rock are found in any part of the county.

HISTORICAL.

William D. Peck was the first white man who erected a cabin within the limits of Grundy County, the date of that event being October 4, 1853, and the location section 6, township 89, and range 15, in what is now called Franklin Township, in the northeast part of the county. The same month, but some two weeks later, John Freal built a cabin on Black Hawk Creek, in the eastern part of the county, where he afterward kept a sort of a tavern, it being on the main road from Grundy Center to Waterloo, which, owing to his slothful appearance, was called by the expressive name of "The Unwashed Man's House." Thomas G. Hoxie was the first to settle in the middle portion of the county, locating in the vicinity of Grundy Center, in the Summer of 1855. The fifth settler in the county was Hon. C. F. Clarkson, who was the pioneer of the western part, where he pitched his tent May 1, 1855, and set his plow to work on what has since blossomed into the widely celebrated "Melrose Farm," a handsome view of which is shown in this work.

ORGANIZATIONS AND ELECTIONS.

The county was organized in 1856. The first officers were: Thomas G. Copp, Treasurer; Elias Marble, Clerk; A. W. Lawrence, County Judge; T. G. Hoxie, Sheriff; and C. F. Clarkson, Prosecuting Attorney. At this first election there were one hundred votes cast, of which John C. Fremont received ninety-nine and James Buchanan one. This one vote was cast by John Freal, of the Unwashed Man's House, but as he could not write he had to depend upon the honesty of the Republicans to write out his vote for him. When the ballot was given him with the electors names at the head of the ticket in the usual form, he was afraid that it was some "black Republican chenanegan," and so tore them off, and would have nothing on his ticket whatever but James Buchanan's name. Thus it will be seen that the pioneer Democrat of Grundy County was true to his instincts and party.

FIRST COURT.

The county seat was located at Grundy Center in the Winter of 1856-7, and the first district court was held there in a log house in 1857, by Hon. J. D. Thompson, of Eldora.

RAILROADS.

Although there has as yet been no railroads constructed within the limits of Grundy County, yet it enjoys advantages for communicating with the outer world equal to many counties that can boast of their railroad facilities. The Iowa division of the Illinois Central runs the whole length of the northern border, while the Chicago and Northwestern rolls along only ten miles away on the south, and the Central, of Iowa, which crosses the I. C. R. R. at Ackley, near the northwest corner of the county, runs south at an average distance of three miles from the western boundary line. The great trading places are Cedar Falls and Waterloo, in Black Hawk; Ackley, in Hardin; and Marshalltown, in Marshall County.

WAR RECORD.

During the war the county furnished about one hundred and thirty soldiers—but sent no company to the field. Situated as it was, Black Hawk, Marshall, Hardin, and Butler county organizations drew in Grundy by piece-meal and left it without even an organized squad of its own. The soldiers of this county, like their heroic compatriots in every part of the state, fought their battles well; and many of them to-day sleep on the same fields where they proved their heroism.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

WILLIAM C. WILLIAMS, Auditor.
EMILE H. BECKMAN, Treasurer.
LEVI DILLY, Sheriff.
FRANK G MOFFETT, Clerk of Courts.
S. REA RAYMOND, Recorder.
GEORGE R. STODDARD, Supt. of Com. School
L. D. TRACY, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

GRUNDY CENTER.

This place is located on Blackhawk Creek, near the geographical center of the county. It is situated on a high rolling prairie, with a beautiful and fertile region stretching around it in all directions as far as the eye can reach. The first settlement was made here in 1855, and at the close of this year there were several houses in the village. The name of the place was once changed to Orion, but for some reason the new name seems not to have been recognized, as that of Grundy Center has always been used in all official papers and documents. In 1861, a newspaper was started here, called *The Pioneer*, but was continued only about one year. This was the first paper in the county. Mr. Hartman was the publisher and J. M. Chaffer, editor. The *Grundy County Atlas* was established April 17, 1868, by Hon. L. D. Tracy, who, after running it one year, sold to E. C. Peckham, who conducted the establishment until February 8,

1870, when it passed into the hands of George K. Shaw, and on the 14th of the following June, L. D. Tracy again took control, which he only continued a short time when he sold, October 4, 1870, to the present proprietors, Rea & Moffett. The *Atlas* is a neat eight-column paper, Republican in politics, has a good circulation, and is the only newspaper published in the county. Several years ago a good court house was erected, the contract price for which was $10,000.

MITCHELL COUNTY.

At the session of the Iowa State Legislature in the Winter of 1850-1, this county was formed and bounded, and named Mitchell, in honor of that noble Irish patriot, John Mitchell. Its territory is divided into fifteen townships, viz.: Burr Oak, Cedar, Douglass, Jenkins, Liberty, Lincoln, Mitchell, Newburg, Osage, Otranto, Rock, Stacyville, St. Ansgar, Wayne, and Union. This county contains an area of 504 square miles. It is one of the northern tier of counties of Iowa, and fourth in number from the Mississippi River. It is bounded on the north by the State of Minnesota, east by Howard, south by Floyd, and west by Cerro Gordo and Worth Counties.

SURFACE.

The surface between the streams is a gently rolling prairie, almost destitute of timber, and presents, by the fairness of its surface, an amount of tillable land surpassed by but very few counties of the state.

SOIL AND PRODUCTIONS.

The soil is very fertile; is a rich loam, well adapted to a bountiful production of all cereals common to this latitude. The soil is also particularly well adapted to the production of tame and native grasses, and grazing; and the raising of blooded stock attracts the general attention of the intelligent class of farmers that have settled here.

STREAMS.

Mitchell County is well watered, not only by numerous streams of larger size, but by small brooks and never-failing springs. The larger streams are the Wapsipinicon, which flows through the northeast portion of the county; the Little Cedar, which rises above the north line, flowing in a southeasterly direction the entire length of the county; while the Red Cedar, coming in from the northwest takes a southeasterly course, skirting the south center line of the county the entire length of its townships. Some of the streams afford excellent water-power privileges, many of which are successfully improved. Rock Creek heads in the northwest corner of the county, passes through the county and becomes tributary to the Red Cedar after passing into Floyd County; Deer Creek heads in Minnesota, passes between Rock Creek and Red Cedar, taking nearly an easterly course, and unites with the Red Cedar at Newburg.

MILLS.

There are in the county nine flouring mills, six saw mills, and one woolen mill, the motive power of which is water.

TIMBER.

The streams are densely lined with heavy growths of the most valuable timber, among which can be mentioned oak in every variety, butternut, walnut, hickory, hard and soft maple, elm, basswood and poplar, furnishing an abundant supply for fuel, building, manufacturing and other purposes.

GEOLOGY.

Nothing can be said of Mitchell County geologically more than in every part of the county the limestone predominates over all other formations. In fact it is really the only one ever discovered. The large quarries afford the best quality of building stone, and are considerably worked. Also the clay found in many parts of the county produce a class of brick superior in strength, durability, color and finish. Any amount of lime can be produced here of excellent grade.

STATISTICS.

Reports for 1874 show the number of bushels of wheat raised 708,978; corn, 227,074; oats, 395,345; barley, 141,296; wool shorn, 8,817 pounds.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS.

Prominent among the institutions of Mitchell County appears the agricultural society. It was organized in 1859. This organization was not successful, and after a three years' trial the organization was abandoned. The first officers were: President, Thomas Wardell; Secretary, S. B. Chase; Treasurer, Amos S. Faville. In 1871, the society was re-organized, and twenty acres of land purchased adjoining the flourishing City of Osage, at a cost of about $2,000. Commodious and necessary buildings were erected for the purposes of exhibition, and also a building for the officers. A half-mile track was laid out and put in such order that no track of the same length in the state surpasses it. The grounds were enclosed. The society is now in a flourishing condition, and the interest is increasing among the farmers and citizens of the county, who have a fixed determination to make it a most complete success. The present officers are as follows: President, F. B. Stacy; Vice President, Daniel Sheehan; Secretary, E. S. Fonda; Treasurer, M. Loomis.

MITCHELL COUNTY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This organization takes its individuality as the name implies. Its capital is to the amount of property insured as to valuation, and is on the mutual plan. Its assets are over $200,000, and the organization is said to be a success.

EDUCATIONAL.—The educational statistics of the county for the year 1874 are as follows: School tax, $31,860; number of pupils, 4,243; number of teachers, 146; number of districts, 54; number of school houses, 87, of which latter 67 are frame, 12 brick, 6 stone and 2 log. All are comfortable and commodious.

COUNTY POOR FARM.—The county has a poor farm, situated two miles north from Osage, the county seat. It consists of eighty acres of excellent farming land, which was purchased in 1872, at a cost of $1,200. In 1873 a house was constructed thereon at a cost of $2,500. Levi Gray is steward of the farm, yet it is under direct control of the board of county supervisors.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The court house is of red brick, well finished and furnished. It was erected in the Fall of 1858, at a cost of $25,000. The county jail was built in 1859. It is constructed of plank spiked together, making a wall twelve inches in thickness, the inside lined with sheet iron, and a brick wall around the outside. The foundation is of stone and cement, not less than two feet in thickness in any part under the whole surface of the jail. Cost of jail, $13,500.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The officers of Mitchell County for 1875 are the following:

NELSON PEIRCE, Auditor.

M. H. WHITE, Clerk of Courts.	E. P. SHIPHERD, Treasurer.
E. L. SAWYER, Recorder.	L. D. PIPER, Sheriff.
I. F. WINNEK, Superintendent of Schools.	E. HUNTINGTON, Surveyor.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

In the Fall of 1851, Leonard Cutler and his son J. B. passed through Mitchell County prospecting, and were the first to observe its beauty with an idea to a commencement of a permanent settlement. In the Spring of 1852 the first land claims were made, the claimants being David B. Cutler and William Ramsdell. They commenced the settlement by the erection of the first cabin, which was of logs, on what is now known as "Doran's Farm," about one mile north from Osage. But the first family in the county was that of L. S. Hart, senior, who with his son Orrin came here in the Summer of 1852, and stuck a stake about two miles below what is now Osage, at what was then known as Spring Grove. L. S. Hart, junior, came on in the year 1853 and settled on the place where he now resides. This is where the first family lived. Their first house was covered with new mown grass, but soon after a log cabin was erected.

In the year 1852, Reverend C. L. Clausen, a Norwegian minister, arrived with some of his countrymen from Wisconsin and made claims where St. Ansgar now stands, on the Red Cedar River; they then returned to Wisconsin, but came back and became actual and permanent settlers on their claims June 23, 1853. In April, 1853, Lorenzo Merry settled on the Cedar, at a point since known as "Merry's Ford"; and also came that year a number of settlers to make permanent homes in the Hart Settlement, and others were added to Clausen's Settlement. In September, 1853, Josiah Cummings and his son Wm. E. commenced the settlement at Mitchell. He was followed in the Spring of '54 by C. C. Prime, John Adams and A. T. Cady, and in August of the same year by Doctor D. G. Frisbie, who was for many years a prominent citizen of the county. Thus began the early settlement of the county, started by a pioneer band that has opened up one of the richest agricultural counties of Iowa.

Prior to 1854, this county had been attached to Chickasaw for county purposes, but in this year it was organized by the election of the following officers: A. H. Moore, County Judge; Amos Cummings, Clerk; B. C. Whittaker, Treasurer and Recorder; L. S. Hart, jr., Sheriff; Rev. C. L. Clausen, School Fund Commissioner.

COUNTY SEAT.

Three commissioners were appointed from Howard, Bremer and Floyd Counties respectively by the Iowa Legislature in January, 1855, to locate the seat of justice for the county; and on the first day of March, 1855, the same was located at Mitchell. An election between Mitchell and Osage, in April, 1856, was ordered by the county court, and resulted in favor of Osage. Mitchell contested the election, however, on the ground that the court had illegally granted the election, the remonstrance outnumbering the petition, and gained a decision in the District Court. Osage appealed to the Supreme Court, but pending the decision a second commission was appointed by the Legislature in 1857, to settle the matter. It consisted of one member each from Chickasaw, Floyd and Cerro Gordo counties—met first in May and again in June, 1857, when it located the county seat at Osage. Another election on the question was held in April, 1860, and resulted in favor of Mitchell by 69 majority. A third and last vote was taken in April, 1861, which, as counted by the board of supervisors, despite an injunction forbidding the canvass from the district judge, resulted in a majority of 19 in favor of Osage. Mitchell then retained the records by an injunction suit, which carried the case a second time to the courts, where it was not finally settled until the Fall of 1870, when a decision was made in favor of Osage. Thereupon the records were removed thither and it has since peaceably enjoyed the possession of the seat of justice of Mitchell County.

FIRST THINGS.

The first term of the Mitchell County Court was held by Judge Moore, October, 1854.

The first election was held in August, 1854, and the following were the places for voting: At the house of Benj. Whittaker in Osage; at a school house in Mitchell, and at the house of Rev. C. G. Classen in St. Ansgar.

The first prosecuting attorney was under appointment, J. M. Bennett, in 1855.

The first declaration of citizenship was filed by Alof Anderson, in 1855.

The first marriage license was issued to Madison Rice and Emeline Knapp, April 7th, 1856.

The first term of the district court was held June, 1857, by Judge Samuel Murdock. Previously Mitchell had been attached to Floyd County for judicial purposes.

The first death in the county was of Orrin Hart, October 12, 1854.

The first estate administered upon was that of Nels Johnson, deceased, March 22, 1856.

The first bill against the county was audited July 2, 1856, and warrant issued to A. S. Faville for $50.75 for services as road commissioner.

The first case docketed was O. P. Harwood as plaintiff and D. W. Poindexter, defendant.

The first saw mill in the county was built at Newburg in 1854.

The first newspaper in the county was the Osage *Democrat*, which made its appearance in the Spring of 1856, D. E. Coon, editor and publisher. The first number was printed under the shade of a tree in the vicinity of where the Dunton House now stands on Main Street.

The first white child born in the county was Major W. Hart, son of L. S. Hart, Jr. December 13, 1853.

The first judgment in the district court was entered June 6, 1857, for $149.50 in favor of S. B. Scott, and against J. S. Woodward.

During the Winter of 1855 two post offices were established in the county. One at Osage, the other at Mitchell. Philo Cady was employed to carry the mail once a week from Charles City at three dollars a trip. This expense was paid by the citizens. Previous to establishing these offices, the nearest post office accommodation was first Independence, 100 miles distant; next West Union, 70 miles away; afterward Bradford, only 40 miles distant, and gradually the offices approached until the final establishment of the two mentioned, which were the first in the county.

The first school house was at Mitchell in 1854.

OSAGE.

This thriving town is the seat of justice for Mitchell County; is beautifully situated on a graceful rise of prairie a little over a mile from the Red Cedar River, and the space between the town and the river is covered with a dense belt of forest which protects it on the west and southwest. It is afforded railroad communication by the Illinois Central Railroad. The town is well laid out, the streets following the cardinal points of the compass. Main Street follows a section line running east and west, while Seventh Street, which crosses Main at right angles, runs north and south on another section line. Main Street is one hundred feet wide, and the other streets four rods wide. The principal business street is Main, at the foot of which stands the Illinois Central Railroad depot. The business blocks are nearly all very fine, and would do credit to a much larger and older town than Osage. They are constructed principally of brick, nicely arranged, well filled with goods, and everything shows an excellent business, well conducted. Many fine shade trees are being cultivated in the town, and ornamental shrubbery is being neatly arranged on many of the fine lawns, to decorate the palatial homes of the successful business men here. There seems to be a spirit of energy prevalent in Osage, engendered by the knowledge of its fine location, its natural beauty, its great educational, religious and business advantages, backed by the unsurpassed fertility of the farming districts about it, and the independent and liberal condition of its citizens.

Osage was incorporated as a town by an election held in April, 1871, at which the following were the officers chosen: Mayor, W. I. Belding; Recorder, N. L. Rood; Trustees, Cyrus Foreman, W. H. Bishop, D. B. Cotton, G. W. Furgason and Charles Sweney. M. Loomis was appointed Marshal, and Cyrus Foreman, Treasurer.

The officers for 1875 are: Mayor, H. W. McNabb; Clerk, I. F. Winnek; Treasurer, Jesse Brush; Marshal, William B. Cutler; Trustees, W. H. H. Gable, J. H. Agen, D. Mandigo, S. B. Chase and Joseph Kelly.

Shipments.—During the year 1874, there were shipped over the Illinois Central Railroad from Osage, the following amounts of freight: Wheat, 289,000 bushels; barley, 18,000 bushels; potatoes, 9,600 bushels; dressed pork, 20 car loads; live stock, 70 car loads; flour, 30 car loads; butter, eggs, etc., 20 car loads. Total number cars shipped, 1,055. Receipts for 1874 over same line as follows: Merchandise, car loads, 150; lumber, 130; coal, 30; agricultural implements, 60. Total cars received, 370.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The town was first laid out in 1853, when Doctor A. H. Moore and B. C. Whitaker, platted the new city and named it "Cora," which plat was never recorded. In 1854, Messrs. Downs, Gibbs and Boardman, purchased the interest of Moore & Whitaker, and changed the name of the town to "Osage" (O-Sage), in honor of Orrin Sage, of Ware, Massachusetts. Afterwards additions were made, and in February, 1856, Doctor S. B. Chase for himself, and agent for other interested parties, had the present Town of Osage surveyed, platted and recorded. In July of this year the United States Land Office was moved to Osage from Decorah, which brought hundreds of strangers to the place, and millions of dollars were handled or in psossesion of strangers or residents during the continuance of the land office here, till the lands were sold and the records removed to Des Moines in September, 1859.

In May, 1857, four townships of land in the county were brought into market, and during the sale it was estimated that Osage contained 2,500 people, four-fifths of whom were strangers, and $1,000,000 in gold.

The early settlers of Osage, the men who nursed it through the early stages of its business life, and gave it the credit, character and enterprise it is possessed of, are many of them now here reaping the reward of well-spent lives by the result of the enterprise in starting a town that has grown to a flourishing young city.

INSTITUTIONS OF OSAGE.

Cedar Valley Seminary.—This institution, so beautifully located in the northwest portion of the city, reflects credit upon its projectors and sustainers, by the high reputation it enjoys as a college for moral, mental and useful training of the mind. No educational institution is more favorably known, and none by reason of its efficient superintendence, merits greater favor, or is more successful in performing the work indicated by its name.

This school was first opened on the 10th of January, 1863, under the direct personal superintendence of its present honored principal, Professor A. Bush, than whom there is no more thorough or accomplished educator in the state. In September, 1864, this seminary passed under the control of the Cedar Valley Baptist Association. At the next annual meeting of the association, articles of incorporation were adopted and a board of trustees elected. In 1867 the board placed it on a college basis, and provisions were made for teachers in the classics, modern languages and natural sciences, since which time it has met with great success.

The building is of brick, 72x36 feet, two stories high, besides basement; cost about $20,000. It is well supplied with all the latest improvements in educational apparatus for the convenience of teachers and students. The average attendance is about eighty-five. The present officers are: President, Joseph Kelly; Vice President, Judge Arad Hitchcock; Secretary, Doctor S. B. Chase; Treasurer, Alva Bush.

Library Building.—Here is a most worthy enterprise started which can not terminate otherwise than in most gratifying success. A library building has been erected at a cost of about $6,000. The principal donor to this was the namesake of the city, Orrin Sage, who gave $2,000 and 600 acres of land. The balance, $4,000, was raised by special tax o fthe city, and the land remains unsold, to be used for the purchase of books, etc. The building has just been completed, and when stocked with necessary reading matter will be an institution of which Osage may well be proud.

Independent District Graded School.—This is another educational institution which reflects credit to Osage and the worthiness of its citizens. It was built in 1872 at a cost of $20,000. It has an attendance of 350 pupils, employs Professor W. R. Edwards as Principal, and a corps of five assistants. Under their supervision the school is justly popular.

First National Bank of Osage.—This bank was organized in 1866, with a capital of $50,000, and has a surplus of $25,000. It is well conducted and officered as follows: President, J. H. Brush; Cashier, J. P. Brush.

Sweney Bros.' Bank.—This is a private banking institution, established in 1874. It is one of the leading private banking houses of Northern Iowa.

Osage Steam Elevator Company.—This is a co-operative institution, under control of the order of Patrons of Husbandry. The elevator has a storing capacity of 25,000 bushels of grain. It was erected in 1874 at a cost of $6,000. President, W. G. Frazer; Secretary, D. L. Talcott; Treasurer, Theo. Wilson.

THE PRESS HISTORY.

The Osage Democrat was the first newspaper printed in the county, appearing in the Spring of 1856. It survived a little over a year. In the Fall of 1857 *The North Iowan* was issued from the late *Democrat* office, by Hutchins & Snow. In 1859, J. H. Brush bought the establishment and continued its publication until the Fall of 1860 as a Republican paper, when A. G. Owen bought it and removed it to St. Ansgar, where it appeared as *The St. Ansgar Journal*, a neutral paper, and it there died, after having been continued about six months. Mr. Brush again bought the office and brought it back to Osage. In November, 1861, R. K. Crum purchased the material and issued and continued *The North Iowa Standard* until March, 1865, when William Toman purchased it from him and changed it back to *The North Iowan*, and made it a success. This he continued until November, 1868, when he sold out to Crum & Rood, who changed the name to *The Osage Tribune*. Six months later Mr. Rood retired; the *Tribune* was merged with *The Mitchell County Press*, then published at West Mitchell, and the publication of the *Press* continued at Osage for three months, when Mr. Crum retired, and since which time the *Press* has continued under the entire control of T. M. Atherton, who, on the 1st day of March, 1865, first issued *The Mitchell County Press* at West Mitchell, and on May 20, 1869, moved the office to Osage, when it was consolidated with the *Tribune*. Since this consolidation the *Press* has been regular in its appearance, and met with a degree of prosperity worthy the well directed and able efforts of its editor and proprietor. It is Republican in politics, in size a nine-column sheet, printed on a Potter power press, and has a circulation of 1,300 copies. A good book and job printing office is in connection with the newspaper office.

The Mitchell County News.—Shortly after the consolidation of the *Press* and *Tribune*, Doctor S. A. Cravath and D. G. Frisbie purchased the material on which the *Press* had been printed, and issued the first number of the *News* at Mitchell. It was moved to Osage in June, 1871, and went under the control of Clyde & Stradley, who established it as a weekly Republican journal. On February 1, 1872, it was completely destroyed by fire with no insurance. Material for another office was purchased, and on April 1, following, A. W. Clyde and A. A. McEwen re-issued the paper, Stradley having retired. Since November, 1873, A. W. Clyde has been sole publisher. The *News* is an eight-column sheet, and Independent Republican in politics. It is well conducted and has a circulation of about 1,000 copies. A good job office is in connection.

RELIGIOUS.

Methodist Episcopal Denomination.—The first Methodist Episcopal Church Society of Osage, was organized in 1857, by Reverend Mr. Holbrook, and consisted of twelve members. In 1869, the society commenced the erection of a fine brick edifice, which was completed and dedicated as a house of worship in 1874. The building is 38x70 feet, and cost $14,000. The membership now numbers about 150. Present pastor, Reverend R. N. Earhart.

Congregational.—The first Congregational Church Society of Osage, was organized in December, 1858, Reverend W. J. Smith, pastor. At the time of organization the membership was eighteen. For a number of years this society received aid from the Home Missionary Society, but in 1869, became self-sustaining. In 1858, the society erected a brick church building at a cost of $6,000. In 1874, a new and handsome building was erected in a more central part of the town. It is built of wood, and cost $8,000. Since 1868 the pastorate has been filled by Reverend T. O. Douglass, and under his management the society has been successful. He is still retained as pastor. Membership 135.

Baptist.—This religious society was organized in 1862, with nine members. Since the building of the Cedar Valley Seminary, this denomination has held religious service in the chapel. Under the pastorate charge of Reverend A. Bush, the society is in a flourishing condition.

Christian Church.—This church was organized in 1871, with sixteen members—membership now about 80. First pastor, Reverend Melvin Nichols. This society holds worship every Sabbath in McNabb's Hall.

Universalist.—Organized September 1, 1869, by about twenty families. First officers: Judge Arad Hitchcock, President; H. I. Smith, Secretary; H. Huntington, S. W. Hastings, G. M. Stoughton, William Button, and H. L. Knowlton, Trustees. First pastor, Reverend Newmarch P. Smith. Present membership thirty families, and pastor, Reverend J. H. Ballou.

MITCHELL.

The Village of Mitchell, properly speaking, is divided into three distinct villages, Mitchell, West Mitchell, and Mitchell Station, where the railroad passes between the former two. West Mitchell is situated on the east bank of the Red Cedar River, which affords it one of the finest water privileges in Northern Iowa. The first settlement of this place was begun in 1853, and among the early settlers may be mentioned Messrs. Prime, Abbott, J. F. English, and Stacy. In the early settlement the Villages of Mitchell and West Mitchell grew up almost as rivals, when some years after the Cedar Falls and Minnesota Railway was constructed, it chose to run directly between the two towns, and thus the third town, or station, sprang up. This drew the business from the eastern town, and its business men followed and transferred their trade and wares to the station, while the West Mitchell people continue to carry on business successfully where they originally started.

EDUCATIONAL.

At Mitchell is located the Independent Graded School, an institution that reflects credit to the three villages. It is a wooden structure built in Gothic style of architecture, well located, and cost including grounds $4,500. It has an average attendance of 150 pupils. The principal of the school is G W. Smith. He has two assistants.

The Methodist Episcopal denomination has a church erected in 1873, at a cost of $3,000. Reverend S. L. Garrison is the present pastor.

The Catholics have a church edifice built in 1873 at a cost of $3,000. These churches and the high school are located at Mitchell. There is also here, now used as a town hall, the old court house built in 1855 of stone, which cost $4,000.

The West Mitchell flouring mills were erected at an early day by Chambers & English. They are now the property of Messrs. English & Glover. Besides a large custom work they are manufacturing and shipping 300 barrels of flour per week. Their superior "Diamond A" brand, made by a new patent process, is universally popular.

A large woolen factory where cloths of the excellent grade are largely manufactured, is located here, and propelled by the same water-power.

RICEVILLE.

The settlement of Riceville was begun in the year 1855, by three brothers, Dennis, Franklin C., and Gilbert H. Rice, and for them it was named. During the year 1855, nothing but a mere hut had been erected, but in the Fall of 1856, among other things newly begun, a steam saw mill was built and put in operation by these brothers, and continued until destroyed by fire in the Spring of 1858. The same season they improved a water-power, and completed for the same a grist mill which is in operation at the present day, which, since 1866 has been owned by Nelson Pierce. This mill was the second built in Mitchell County. The town is well situated and steadily improving.

The first school taught here was in the Winter 1859-60, by Miss Emma Seeley. The first religious service was held in the Spring of 1856, by Reverend A. Loomis. The first church society organized was the Baptist in 1858. Its nearest railroad point is Le Roy, Minnesota, ten miles distant.

SHELBY COUNTY.

This county is situated on the Missouri slope, in the fourth tier from the southern boundary line of the state, and is the second east from the Missouri River, is twenty-four miles square, and contains about five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The general surface is rolling, with deeply excavated valleys along the larger streams, while in some portions of the county it is quite rough and broken, with steep

precipitous hills and deeply cut valleys. Like in many other portions of the Missouri slope, the universally conceived idea of a prairie is not wholly realized here. If the imagination of the reader will enable him to conceive what a tract of land would be that had been in a liquid state, and had been so violently agitated that high waves ran from east to west, and these had suddenly received a tranverse motion and solidified while the breakers were dashing in ponderous masses towards the skies, he will have a tolerable correct idea of the appearance of a large portion of the prairie in the northwestern portion of this county. Although rough, this is a very valuable agricultural section, as the hill sides have an excellent soil, and are peculiarly adapted to the cultivation of fruit of all kinds, and is considered by many as a decided advantage rather than a detriment to the prosperity of Shelby County. The bottom lands usually slope towards the streams, and along the West Nishnabotany, which is one of the finest and most beautiful valleys in the state, average more than one mile in width, and are lined by narrow belts or clumps of timber. Not only this, but all the valleys of the county, possess a soil unsurpassed for fertility, which, like most other portions of the county, is composed of a fine material known as the bluff deposit. The soil of the whole northwestern slope differs from that of the central and eastern portion of the state in this: It has not the heavy sub-soil and under stratum of clay. This peculiarity is quite noticeable in Shelby County, where, after a heavy shower, or a series of rain storms, plowing may be immediately resumed, because the water which falls is soon absorbed by the earth, and sinks rapidly away on account of the absence of clay to stop or impede its progress. The soil here is a rich silicious loam, well adapted to the production of the usual western crops, with the single exception of the tame grasses. Corn, for which there is no better or more favorable soil than is found in these valleys, is probably the staple, while wheat, oats and other kinds of grains, as well as the different grasses and vegetables, grow to great perfection.

The county is throughout well watered, the West Nishnabotany River, which flows southward nearly through the middle of the county, receiving from the east the waters of the Middle Nishnabotany, Whitted's and Indian Creeks, while the western part of the county is drained by the affluents of the Missouri and Boyer Rivers, the most important of which are Silver, Mosquito, Pigeon and Picayune Creeks. Mills Creek is a small creek in the northwest which flows into the Boyer in Harrison County, and on which is Garland's Grove, a fine body of native timber embracing nearly one thousand acres. Besides this there are several fine groves bordering some of the other streams, which embrace the varieties commonly found throughout this section of the state, such as burr and red oak, white and red elm, butternut, hackberry, black walnut, ash, linn and ironwood, while there is often found a heavy growth of sumach, hazel, thornapple, blackberry, gooseberry and grape. Where now may be observed a little outlying thicket of hazel and sumach—the pioneers of forest increase—a few years hence, unless arrested by the devastating fires, a grove of thrifty saplings will have sprung up, and thus in a few years, by the repetition of this process, the beautiful prairie slopes will be converted into forest clad ridges and sombre thicket's dells, as wild and uninviting to the agriculturist as the native forests of the Middle States. The apparent scarcity of timber in this county is no real drawback to its rapid settlement, as building lumber can now easily be obtained from the pineries of the north, and as these vast meadows of unbounded fertility hold out inducements to the settler such as no forest clad region can boast.

The entire county is supposed to be underlaid by the upper coal measure, as the strata is known to exist in counties to the south and west, but is here concealed under the post-tertiary deposit not less than two hundred and fifty feet beneath the surface. The supply of building material is limited, yet a fair quality of brick is made of the material of the bluff deposit. The only stone obtained for building are the boulders of the drift formation found scattered in various places.

It is related that several years ago a settler, in going from Audubon County to Shelbyville, got lost on the prairie; that in wandering about he accidentally crossed a ravine at a point where a vein of coal was laid bare by the action of the waters of the brook which ran by; that he picked up a specimen of the coal and carried it with him till he reached the settlement, where he showed it to parties who immediately started in search of the "valuable land," taking with them the original "wanderer" as a guide. The exact spot where the treasure lay had not been marked, and the exploring party, after dilligent search, were obliged to return without any coal in their pockets!

EARLY HISTORY.

Long before any permanent settlements were made in Shelby County it was frequently visited by trappers and hunters, among whom were two men named Bowman and Beery. In 1852 Nicholas Beery was robbed by the Indians of a large number of pelts which he had collected, and in his attempt to defend his property he was overpowered by the Indians, who kicked and beat him so violently that he soon after died from the effects of wounds received. His remains were buried in the cemetery at Des Moines, and some years after when his friends wished to mark the grave with a stone the spot could not be identified.

Shelby County was organized in 1853, the following being the first who held the county offices mentioned in connection with their names: James M. Butler, County Judge; V. Perkins, Clerk of the District Court; and Andrew Fontz, Sheriff. At that time the Counties of Crawford and Carroll were attached to Shelby for political, judicial and revenue purposes. Judge Samuel H. Riddle held the first session of the District Court for the three counties in the grocery of Solomon Hancock, at Galland's Grove. The judge charged the grand jury and then sent them into a smoke house to deliberate, and while they were absent it is reported that the lawyers joined with the judge in a social game of cards "for the drinks." In the mean time the grand jury issued subpœneas for witnesses as to the selling of intoxicating liquors by Solomon Hancock. One witness testified that that he drank something in Solomon's grocery, but did not know whether it was really liquor or not; it did not intoxicate him, but made him "awful sick." He said water had sometimes served him the same way. "That will do," said the foreman, "pass around the jug." A two-gallon jug was immediately produced from a corner of the smoke house. After it had been passed around the grand jury returned to the grocery, reported that there was nothing before them, and they were thereupon discharged. At this first session of the District Court, the following attorneys were present: H. P. Bennett, of Glenwood; L. M. Cline, A. C. Ford and David Price, of Council Bluffs.

When it is stated that at the election which made choice of the first set of county officers, only thirteen votes were polled, it may readily be inferred that it was scarcely practicable to fill all the offices with persons of either legal or literary attainments. It so happened that the education of the sheriff had been sadly neglected, and moreover, he was in the habit of visiting Solomon Hancock's grocery too often to maintain the reputation of a strict temperance man. Some time before the first court convened, as a county official, he received a copy of the code of 1851. He could not read it, but had the good fortune of being the husband of a wife who could. When he would return home under the influence of Solomon Hancock's whisky, she would read to him that section which makes habitual drunkenness a sufficient cause for divorce. His attention was so frequently called to this provision of the Code that it became monotonous to him, and having the impression that Judge Riddell had sent the volume, when he came round to hold court the "High Sheriff" seized the statute and carried it back to the judge, and throwing the book down before him, he exclaimed: "There, now; don't you dare send any more such nonsense to my house!"

About the time of the organization of the county, a town was laid out in the northwest corner township, to which the name of Shelbyville was given, and in 1854 this place was designated as the county seat, but the County Judge being opposed to it, procured Hancock's grocery for holding the first court. The next term of the District Court, however, was held at Shelbyville. This was the first town laid out in the county, but is now known only in history, as the houses have all been removed to Harlan, and to the neighboring farms.

RAILROADS.

Although there are but a few miles of railroad within the limits of Shelby County, yet it possesses very good facilities for shipping and receiving freights. The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, which runs for some eight miles in the county, passing through the town of Shelby, skirts the southern boundary, affording the southern portion of the county several convenient shipping points, while on the north is the Chicago and Northwestern, which furnishes those in that part with equal advantages, while the inhabitants of the central portion, though not being quite so convenient, can have their choice of routes.

Shelby County sent forty-seven soldiers into the war of the rebellion, though it had no organized company, the volunteers all joining organizations in the neighboring counties.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

JOHN H. LOUIS, Auditor.
CHRIS. J. WYLAND, Treasurer.
LYSANDER SWEAT, Sheriff.
GEO. D. ROSS, Clerk of Courts.
A. F. HOLCOMB, Recorder.
AARON N. BUCKMAN, Sup. Com. Schools.
WILLIAM ASKINTLE, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

HARLAN.

This is the county seat, and is situated a little south of the geographical center of the county, within half a mile of the Nishnabotany, and just below the conflux of the middle and west branches of that river. The town stands on the second bottom, which gradually rises from the river, affording a fine view up and down the valley, while the hills of the high rolling prairie rise above each other until they seem to blend with the distant sky. On the north and west the hills protect the town to some extent from the fury of the prevailing winds of Autumn and Winter, rendering the site a desirable one. The town contains several churches, good schools, a number of business houses, and is destined to become a place of some importance. It has one newspaper, the *Shelby County Record*, owned and edited by H. L. Wood, who is making it a lively local sheet. It was established in 1870, and has a good circulation in the county.

LOUISA COUNTY.

This county lies on the Mississippi River, which forms its eastern boundary, is in the third tier north from the Missouri line, is of a somewhat irregular shape, and contains an area of about 380 square miles. The principal interior water course is the Iowa River, which is swelled by the influx of the Cedar in the northern part of the county. There are many smaller streams, among which may be mentioned Goose, Short and Crooked Creeks in the northwestern, Long Creek in the center, and Otter in the southern—all on the west side of the Iowa River, while on the east the Indian is the principal stream, being in the central and northern part. There are several bayous, the largest of which is Muscatine Slough, which has a course of about fifteen miles in the county. These creeks are all small, but being, with the rivers and sloughs, skirted with bodies of timber of various extent, this county is one of the best timbered portions of the state, being nearly equally divided between prairie and timber. That in the bottoms is principally cottonwood, maple, walnut, hackberry, hickory, birch, and some kinds of oak, while the upland timber consists largely of white oak and hickory. The general character of the surface is rolling, with bluffs bordering the Mississippi and Iowa River bottoms. The soil is generally a deep loam, not easily exhausted by tillage, and is well adapted to corn and other kinds of grain, as well as root crops, grass and fruits. In the southeast portion of the county there is a plentiful supply of limestone, of excellent quality for ordinary building purposes and for the manufacture of quicklime. There is no difficulty in obtaining good clay for brick. Some of the streams afford good water-power. The bottoms afford excellent range for cattle, rendering stock raising a lucrative branch of business. As an agricultural county it ranks among the first in the state. Near the mouth of Iowa River are the remains of an ancient fortification, and also mounds, which are objects that have excited the interest of the curious.

HISTORY.

The celebrated aboriginal chiefs Black Hawk, Wapello, Keokuk, and Poweshiek lived in this county, which was considered by them as among their best hunting grounds. As to when and by whom the first white settlement was made there seems to be some disagreement, although it is generally conceded that Christopher Shuck, who located near Toolsborough, was the first permanent settler, although the following persons all located here as early as 1835: Wm. L. Toole, P. Harrison, W. Crayton, S. Smith and L. Thornton, near the mouth of the Iowa; John Ronald, at Port Louisa; William Kennedy at Harrison, where he built the first mill. The following season they were followed by Benson, Hooker, McCleary, Childers, Storms, and Robert Williams—who was the first to build a cabin in the Indian reserve west of Wapello—Irwin, Marshall, Parsons, Deihl, Hook, Hale, Guest, Crow, Isett, and others.

In common with the other early settled counties of the state, and up to the time of the first sale of land by the United States, the people had their frequent claim difficulties, some of them serious and others quite amusing. Organizations were formed for mutual protection up to the time of the first public land sales, when the settlers secured their claims and held them undisturbed. Soon after that event the pioneers and old settlers of the county met and organized an Old Settlers' Association. At the first meeting Jacob Minton was made the President, and William L. Toole, Secretary; The following persons, with their families, located in different parts of the county early in its history—most of them prior to 1840: Francis Springer, Colonel Garner, A. Gamble, N. M. Letts, Henry Rockafellow, Judge Coe, John Drake, Jacob Minton, M. Jamison, David Hurley, William Brown, Reverend Josiah Vertrees, Joseph Marshall, John Marshall, James Gamble, Abraham Hill, and the Jarvises.

Louisa County was named, at the instance of the representative of this district in the Legislature, after Louisa Massey, who had about that time made herself notoriously popular by shooting a villian to save the life of her brother.* It was organized in 1837, and the first District Court held the same year, Judge David Irving presiding, with W. W. Chapman as United States District Attorney, and Zadoc C. Ingham, Clerk. David Irwin was the first judge who held courts within the jurisdiction of Iowa. He was a native of Albemarle County, Virginia, and commenced his legal career in that state at Harrisonburg. In 1834 he was appointed by President Jackson judge of that portion of what was then Michigan Territory lying west of the lakes. His district embraced all the country from the lakes west to the Missouri and White Earth Rivers, and north to the British possessions. When the Territory of Wisconsin was organized in 1836, Irwin became one of the three judges, and was assigned to the district west of the Mississippi River, and until the Territory of Iowa was organized, made his home in Burlington. He then returned to Wisconsin, and retained position as judge until 1848. When Wisconsin became a state, and his term of office expired, he removed to Texas, where his death occurred at Victoria, in the Spring of 1872. At the time of his death he was seventy-four years of age.

The room in which Judge Irwin held his first court in Louisa County was a log cabin, while the shade of an adjacent grove furnished a retreat for the jury. There was but little business for the first term.

The following were the first county officers: William L. Toole, L. Thornton and Robert Williams, Commissioners; Z. C. Ingham, Clerk of the District Court; C. McDaniel, Sheriff; John Gilliland, Treasurer and Recorder, and also Surveyor.

The county was represented in the first Territorial Legislature, which convened at Burlington on the twelfth day of November, 1838, by Levi Thornton and William L. Toole, in the House, and J. M. Clark in the Council. The first Legislature divided the territory into three judicial districts, Louisa County being in the second district, with Hon. Joseph Williams as Judge.

The first newspaper published in the county was *The Wapello Intelligencer*, commenced at Wapello, in 1841, by Clark & Noffinger. The first regular minister of the gospel who officiated was Rev. C. R. Fiske, and the first school was taught by John Ferguson. The first marriage was that of H. Long and Nancy Lacey; the first birth that of John McCleary, and the first death that of E. Shuck.

THE PRESS.

The Columbus Safeguard, published at Columbus Junction, was established in 1870 by R. H. Moore, the present editor and proprietor. It is an intensely local paper, Republican in politics, and ably edited and managed, having a wide and growing influence in Louisa and adjoining counties.

The Morning Sun Reporter made its appearance November 18, 1874, under the management of its present accomplished and experienced editor and publisher, T. N. Ives. It is a well-conducted local paper, with a good circulation, and is growing in favor and influence.

The Wapello Republican, established in 1860, is a wide-awake, ably-conducted and edited Republican paper, owned and published by L. W. Myers, an accomplished and experienced newspaper man, who thoroughly understands what is necessary to make a good readable local paper.

The Louisa County Record, by Burr & Brown, first made its appearance in 1870. It is a good advertising sheet, and receives a large amount of local patronage.

WAPELLO.

This was the first town laid out in the county, and was surveyed and platted by John Gilliland in 1838 by order of the County Commissioners, Toole, Thornton and Williams. Among the earliest settlers of the place were John Drake, Jacob Minton, John Gilliland, E. Isett, C. McDaniel, S. Townsend and William Thomas. Among the first attorneys were James Clark, E. Thomas and Francis Springer. By an act of the Territorial Legislature, approved January 12, 1839, the people of the county were authorized to make permanent location of the county seat, by a vote to be taken on the first Monday of March of that year. The election resulted in favor of Wapello.

It is situated on the west bank of the Iowa River, some eighteen miles from its mouth, and about six from the nearest landing on the Mississippi. It is located on the site of an Indian village of the Musguakas, where their Chief, Wapello, resided for some time and for whom the town was named. It was incorporated under a special act of the Legislature, passed in 1855, is on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad, has a good water power, which by improving might be made one of the best in the state, and is a good business town.

COLUMBUS JUNCTION.

This is a thriving shipping and business point at the junction of the Chicago & Southwestern and the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroads.

The other villages and post offices are CAIRO, CLIFTON, COLUMBUS CITY, FREDONIA, GRAND VIEW, LETTS, MID PRAIRIE, MORNING SUN, PORT ALLEN, PORT LOUISA, TOOLSBOROUGH and TWIN OAK.

* *See an account of the affair in the history of Dubuque County.*

STORY COUNTY.

This county, which occupies a position very near the geographical center of the state, is twenty-four miles square, and embraces an area of five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

WATER COURSES.

The largest stream is the Skunk River, which enters about six miles east of the northwest corner, and passing in a southeast direction across the county, leaving it near the middle of the southern boundary line, and in its course waters some seven townships. Its principal tributaries on the west are Keagley's and Ballard's Branches, Squaw and Walnut Creeks, while it receives from the east the waters of Wowall, Clear, and several smaller creeks. The stream next in size to Skunk River is Indian Creek, which has two branches known as east and west Indian, both of which rise in the northern part of the county. These streams have a number of small tributaries, while the two branches of the Minerva in the east, and Woolf in the southeast, with many other smaller streams not named, together with a number of clear, pure cold water ponds, or small lakes, afford fine stock water to nearly every portion of the county. There are also many excellent springs in various localities. Most of these streams retain a plentiful supply of water the year round, while Skunk River has a sufficient volume to afford many fine water powers, only a portion of which have been improved. Pure lasting well water is generally obtained at a depth of from sixteen to thirty feet.

TIMBER.

It is estimated that about one-fifth of the surface of the county is covered with native timber, which is largely in the south and western part of the county, yet there is a fair supply in nearly every part except the central northern. The principal varieties are the different kinds of oak, walnut, ash, maple, linn, hickory, elm, and cottonwood. Considerable attention has been given to the cultivation of timber, which has been uniformly successful so that the traveler in passing through the county finds the monotonous sameness of the native prairie agreeably broken and beautified by luxuriant groves of silver leaf maple, cottonwood, and other rapidly growing varieties. As in many other portions of the state since the fires have been restrained from sweeping over the prairies, the native groves are extending, so that with an economical use there will be sufficient for all future demands.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The surface of the county is a gently undulating prairie, interspersed with groves and diversified with streams, mounds, lowlands and ponds, and is susceptible of easy cultivation, except in a few places along the streams where it is too broken and uneven to be worth much for plowland. The valleys along the water courses are not so deep as in the counties in the southern part of the state, and owing to this fact the timber bordering the streams may be seen at a great distance. There are but few places, if any, in the county where groves of timber are not plainly visible, and in some places a succession of groves, one beyond another, may be seen as far as the eye can reach. These alternate stretches of forest and prairie present a variety of scenery not ungrateful to the eye, especially in the summer season, when the trees have on their "green coronal of leaves," and the prairies are covered with their green carpets, decked with gorgeous and many-hued flowers.

The soil is generally a dark, sandy loam of great fertility, and is well adapted to the production of cereals, and the different grasses. In its native state the wild grass is said to have been of a superior growth and quality. Although the county has but little that may be termed poor soil, yet it presents a great variety, there being on the agricultural college farm alone some six or more different kinds. These different varieties of soil are adapted to the production of wheat, corn, oats, rye, and all kinds of esculent roots and vegetables grown in any other part of the state. The fine pasturage and water render this also an excellent stock-raising county, which natural advantages are being improved by many of the farmers who are devoting considerable attention to the breeding of thoroughbred and fine imported stock of all kinds. Sheep have been introduced and raised with success, while like most corn counties in Iowa, hogs are the most extensively raised and are the greatest source of revenue to the farmers of the county. In the early settlement of the county, wild fruits, so common throughout the state, were found in great profusion, but they have gradually given place to cultivated orchards and vineyards, which grow and produce with all the luxuriance of their native soil, while small fruits and berries of the most delicious varieties grow almost spontaneously.

BUILDING MATERIAL.

Several fine quarries of lime and sandstone have been opened both on Skunk River and Indian Creek. Along the former stream good building stone is found in great abundance, and a large portion of the stone used in the construction of the Agricultura College at Ames was obtained from quarries along this stream. In the northern part of the county there is a ledge of a peculiar looking reddish limestone, unlike any other found in this part of the state, and is exposed on the north side of a ravine, the nearest timber being four miles distant, at the head of Indian Creek. A portion of the county is doubtless within the limits of the Iowa coal fields, small quantities having been found in various places, though not as yet in sufficient quantities to justify mining. Excellent brick are manufactured in the county, from extensive beds of clay that are found in almost every part. Good sand is found on the streams. It is said that peat exists, but there is no certainty that it may be found in sufficient quantities to be of any practical utility as an article of fuel.

RAILROADS.

The Chicago & Northwestern Railroad passes through the center of the county from east to west, bringing every portion within some twelve or fifteen miles of railroad advantages, while the Des Moines & Minnesota—narrow gauge—Railroad runs from Ames south to Des Moines, passes through the two southwest townships, and affording the county an excellent outlet to the state capital on the south.

HISTORY.

The first white settler of Story County seems to have been William Parker, who pitched his tent in the southeast part of what is now Collins Township, April 14, 1848; and was assessed and enumerated as a citizen of Marshal County in the census of 1850, during which year James C. Smith located, bringing with him from Southern Indiana a family of five sons. The following Spring quite a number of families came in, among whom were Mormon and D. W. Ballard, William Brexley and Isaac Atkinson, at Ballard's Grove; J. K. Keigley and Squire M. Cary, on Skunk River; and George N. Kirkman, on Indian Creek. The following are among the early settlers in different parts of the county, most of whom located prior to 1853-4: D. M. Brown, G. S. Prine, G. W. Sowars, Henry C. Cameron, John Hussong, Joseph Bronhard, Wesley Eagleburger, Solomon Young, Alexander Snelling, B. J. Dunning, P. Pool, W. C. Murphy, John Caughnahan, C. P. Page, Barnet Bronhard, Ephraim Bowen, W. W. Utterback, Robert McCartney, George and S. H. Dye, R. J. Harmon, Jonathan Lee, Joseph P. Robison, T. E. Alderman, John and Russell McLain, Shelby Baker, Alexander Dinsmore, W. C. Shockey, J. Marks, James Mathews, George Wheeler, George Green, Nathaniel Applegate, J. J. Cole, W. C. Tickenor, Joseph Seal, Joseph Chandler, T. J. Grasclose, T. Lowe, J. Warren, K. Robyns, J. Corey, G. Kirkman, James Sellers, Joseph Brukaker, H. Vincent, J. K. Wood, T. C. Davis, W. B. Hand, N. Webb, J. Sellers, Thomas Dunlap, J. K. Wood, L. and A. Deter, B. Shinkle, —— Crouch, Daniel Swarm, C. P. McCord, E. Guy, Z. Elliott.

ORGANIZATION AND ELECTIONS.

Joseph Thrift, of Boone County, Johnson Edgar, of Jasper, and Thomas Mitchel, of Polk, were appointed by the Legislature, in the Winter of 1853, commissioners to locate the county seat of Story County. The two first named commissioners met on the 27th day of the following June, and after due examination and deliberation fixed upon the present site; and Joseph Thrift, who was a returned Californian, with the consent of his associate, Johnson Edgar, named it Nevada, after the Eldorado of the Rocky Mountains. On the same day, the land on which they made the location was entered at the land office in Des Moines by Jenkin W. Morris. Judge Evans compromised with Mr. Morris by receiving from him in the name of the county a title to the land, and reconveying to Morris each alternate lot.

The first election in the county was held April 4, 1853, at which sixty-three votes were cast. The vote was canvassed at Boonsboro on the 9th of April. This election was for county organization, and the following officers were elected: E. C. Evans, County Judge; Franklin Thompson, Clerk; John Zenor, Treasurer and Recorder; Eli Deal, Sheriff; John Keagley, School Fund Commissioner; Otho French, Surveyor; and Shadrack Worrell, Coroner.

COURTS.

The first session of the District Court was held August 14, 1854, in a small unfinished log cabin, which stood just east of the site of the Alderman Block, by the eccentric judge of the fifth judicial district, Honorable J. C. McFarland. The cabin was about twenty feet square, one story high, and built of round logs, with a chimney made of mud and sticks, with a puncheon floor. The jury retired to the stable of John McClain to make up their verdicts; and it is among the traditions that one of the jurors was kicked by a horse in the jury room. The grand jury were conducted to a retired spot upon the prairie, where they are said to have gravely discussed the contents of a jug of corn whisky, occasionally assisted in disposing of the subject by his honor, whose ability in that direction was never questioned. Among the attorneys present were D.

O. Finch, William L. Burge and Cornelius Beal, while those admitted to practice at this term were William H. Davidson, James Davidson, Franklin Thompson, Eli H. French, John J. Zenor and Stephen P. O'Brien.

The next term of the District Court was convened at the house of Judge E. C. Evans, in Nevada, August 15, 1855, William H. McKay being the Presiding Judge, and F. Thompson, Clerk. W. W. Williamson was appointed Prosecuting Attorney. At this term the grand jury found an indictment against one Barnabas Lowell for the murder of his wife. This man was one of the earliest settlers of New Albany Township. At the preliminary examination of the criminal before a justice of the peace, it is said that he was sentenced to be hung until he was dead, dead, dead! It seems, however, that the sentence was not carried into execution, as a change of venue was subsequently taken from the District Court of Story to the District Court of Polk, where he had his trial, and was sentenced by Judge McKay to the penitentiary for life. This was the first murder known to have been committed in the county.

SOME FIRST THINGS.

The first entry made in the minute book is as follows: "Story County—County Court, November 15, 1853. Ordered, that Stephen P. O'Brien receive the sum of thirty dollars for services rendered as Assessor of Story County. E. C. Evans, Judge."

The first transfer of real estate recorded is a deed from Jenkin W. Morris to Story County, for the land on which the commissioners had previously located the county seat, where is now the Town of Nevada.

The first marriage was that of Noah Hand and Sarah Sellers, consummated May 24, 1854, by N. B. Tucker, a justice of the peace.

T. E. Alderman sold the first goods, and was the first post master in the county, the mail being carried from Des Moines to Nevada by J. P. Robison.

The first court house was erected in 1856, and was burned down on the night of December 31, 1863, and a new court house was built on the same site in the following Summer. It was a two-story frame building, rather too small for convenience in transacting the accumulating business of the county.

THE PRESS.

The Nevada Republican was established in 1857, by R. R. Shrall, who continued its publication until June, 1862, when he sold to George F. Schoonover, and he, in October, 1863, to J. M. Brainard, who, in 1864, enlarged it from a six-column to a seven-column folio, and, in November, 1868, disposed of the establishment to V. A. Ballou, and he, in May, 1870, to the present able editor, W. A. Gullup, who, in June, 1871, enlarged it to an eight-column folio. The *Republican* is a good paper, thoroughly devoted to the local interests of its town and county, and is well supported and patronized.

The Nevada Watchman, a wide-awake local sheet, was established in 1874, by Vaughn & Stoddard, and has since rapidly grown into favor.

The Ames Intelligencer was established in 1869, and is now under the editorial management of A. McFadde, a good practical printer and experienced newspaper man. The *Intelligencer* is a good local paper, and well represents the interests of Ames and the surrounding country.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

One of the important events in the history of Story County was the location within its limits of the State Agricultural College and Model Farm. In 1858 the Legislature appropriated $10,000 for the purchase of a farm on which to locate the college; and, in 1859, a tract of land containing 648 acres was purchased. It is situated on the waters of Squaw Creek, ten miles west of Nevada, and one mile west of Ames, on the line of the Chicago and Northwestern Railway. On this farm the state has erected fine and commodious buildings. Under an act of Congress, passed in July, 1862, the state became the recipient of a munificent grant of land from the General Government, amounting to 240,000 acres, for use in the endowment of the college. As an inducement for the location, Story County donated $10,000 in the bonds of the county, bearing 7 per cent. interest.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

The officials for 1875 are:

JOHN R. HAYS, Auditor. J. A. FITCHPATRICK, Clerk of Courts.
SAMUEL S. STATLER, Treasurer. OLE K. HILL, Recorder.
CHARLES CHRISTIAN, Sheriff. J. H. FRANKS, Supt. of Common Schools.
WALTER EVANS, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

NEVADA.

This town, which is the county seat of Story County, is an incorporated city, and has a present population of some twelve hundred. It is pleasantly located on the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, 318 miles from Chicago. It is surrounded by a rich, gently rolling prairie, near the head of the grove which borders West Indian Creek. The first settler on the town site was Theodore E. Alderman, who located in October 14, 1853, and was alone until the following August, when he was reinforced by John H. McClain, and, in October, George Childs, T. J. Adamson, Jonathan Harris, A. P. Fitch, and Isaac Romane, who, with their families, became residents. During the same Autumn and the succeeding year, an accession of more than two hundred persons were received, and the settlement became quite a village. During 1855-6 the population increased to about 400, and many neat and substantial buildings were erected. The hard times of 1857 put a stop to improvement, so that the growth was very slow for a number of years. The completion of the railroad, which was opened to Nevada in the Summer of 1864, gave the town a new impetus, and it has since had a substantial growth.

The first child born in the village was Mary Nevada, daughter of T. E. and Hannah Alderman, who was born January 13, 1854, and died the following December, that being the first death in the county, while the oldest native of the town is Miss Ida C. Alderman, daughter of the same parties, and born August 8, 1857. The different religious denominations of Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Cumberland Presbyterian and Baptists have organizations and are in a flourishing condition. A good graded school was established many years ago, which is kept up to the state standard, which is justly considered high.

AMES.—This is a thriving town on the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, about nine miles west of Nevada. It was laid out in February, 1865. In 1874 the Des Moines & Minnesota Railroad was completed from Des Moines to Ames. With its railroad advantages and the prestige of being the seat of the State Agricultural College, added to the advantages of a naturally fine location, Ames must become a point of considerable importance.

COLO.—This is a station in the eastern part of the county, on the line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. It was laid out in 1867.

ONTARIO.—This is a station on the line of the same railway, in the western part of the county, and was laid out in 1868.

IOWA CENTER.—This is a village seven miles southeast of Nevada, in Indian Creek Township. It was laid out in 1854.

CAMBRIDGE.—This is a village on the west bank of Skunk River, nine miles southwest of Nevada. It is on the old road from Des Moines to Nevada, twenty-two miles from the former place.

BOONE COUNTY.

This county is in the middle tier a little west of the center of the state, is twenty-four miles square, and contains five hundred and seventy-six square miles. The principal stream is the Des Moines River, which entering the county a little west of the middle of the northern line, flows in a southeasterly direction, dividing the county nearly equally, and passes out some three miles east of the center of the southern boundary line. It has an average width of over one hundred yards, receiving several small tributaries, the largest of which are Bluff Creek on the west, and Honey Creek on the east. Squaw Creek, from the Sioux word *E-qui-wa*, meaning Woman's Creek, waters the northeast, while Beaver—or, as the Indians called it, *Am-a-qua* Creek—rises in the north part of the county, and running south admirably waters and drains the western portion of the county. These, with other smaller streams and branches, distribute a plentiful supply of never failing stock water to nearly every portion of the county. Springs are found in many places along the streams, and good well water is easily obtained on the prairies.

TIMBER.

A fine body of timber from four to five miles wide extends along the Des Moines River, entirely across the county, while some fine groves are found on Squaw Creek in the northeast, and on Beaver in the southwest, which embraces most of the varieties indigenous to this state, among which are white, black and burr oak, white and black walnut, hard and soft maple, linn, elm, ash, hackberry, honey locust, cottonwood, etc., etc. The hard maple, or sugar tree, is quite abundant along the Des Moines River, and large quantities of maple sugar were formerly made, but many of the groves have been cut to supply cord wood for Boone and Boonsboro markets, and for the railroad. As Boone County was included in what was called the "neutral grounds," and was seldom ventured upon by the Indians, it was a paradise of all kinds of wild game for several years before its settlement by whites.

The great belt of Des Moines timber extending across the county from north to south, so nearly dividing it equally, is a peculiar advantage that Boone possesses over many others. In the south part of the county, where the Des Moines with its heavy timber bears somewhat eastward, the deficiency in the southwest part is compensated by some fine groves along Beaver Creek. In the north part, where the Des Moines timber is nearest the west, the deficiency is supplied by groves along Squaw Creek.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The general character of the surface is rolling or undulating, and in some parts, especially along the Des Moines River, is somewhat rough and broken. Most of this broken ground is, however, covered with a heavy growth of hard timber. A singular chain of hills, called Mineral Ridge, extends across the north part of the county from west to east, and is so called from the fact that the early surveyors discovered that in crossing the ridge the magnetic needle always became deranged and refused to settle truly. On the west side of the Des Moines there is a prominent spur called Pilot Mound, the summit of which overlooks the surrounding country for many miles in every direction. There is a tradition of a great Indian battle having been fought near Pilot Mound, and the plowshare of the farmer frequently turns up bones of the slain in that vicinity, while a large number of skeletons have been exhumed on the top of the mound. Opposite the mouth of Honey Creek there is a chain of artificial mounds, nine in number, the largest one being fifteen feet high. They have the same general appearance and characteristics as other mounds scattered throughout the West, and were doubtless burial places of the dead.

The soil of the Des Moines River bottoms is a deep, rich alluvial deposit, and in its natural condition is generally covered with a heavy growth of timber. In this timber the early settlers have made many fine farms. This land produces the most luxuriant crops of corn. Though the soil is not so deep on the prairies, it produces excellent crops, and is well adapted to farming purposes.

COAL, STONE, ETC.

According to the authority of the State Geology, the whole of Boone County lies within the recognized limits of the coal fields, yet as far as known coal has only been discovered at a few points near the center, which is doubtless in a great measure due to the great depth of the drift which covers the strata of the county, and also in part to a supposed general depression of all the strata, so that the sub-carboniferous as well as the lower strata of the lower coal-measures are brought somewhat beneath the level of the bed of the Des Moines River along the whole length of the county. Banks have been extensively worked near Boonsboro and Moingona upon the line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, and large quantities of coal have been shipped by this road to Council Bluffs and Omaha, to supply local demands and for the use of the Union Pacific Railroad. There are two distinct beds, the principal one being the lowest and is some four feet thick, while the upper one is from two and a half to three feet thick, the quality of the coal in both veins being the same, though the lower one is most extensively worked. Being the only mines yet opened on the line of this road in Iowa, they are of great value and importance both to the county and the railroad company. There is no reasonable doubt but that there are other beds equally valuable, that may yet be reached by sinking shafts from the prairie surface in different parts of the county.

There is good building stone in the south part of the county at Elk Rapids, from which some of the stone used in the foundation of the court house at Des Moines were taken. Stone is also found in other places, though a larger portion of the county is destitute. Good lime can be manufactured from most of this stone. Excellent brick clay is found in many places, and brick have been extensively manufactured in the vicinity of Boone and Boonsboro. Underlying the vein of coal now being worked, is a bed of good fine brick clay, which is inexhaustible in quantity. There is another bed of the same material, but containing less sulphur, above the coal. Some iron ore has been discovered, but not in sufficient quantities to be made available. Mineral ridge, in the north part of the county, is supposed from various indications to contain a deposit of iron ore.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settlement was made in May, 1846, at a place known as "Peas' Point," a neck of prairie extending into the timber on the east side of the Des Moines River, just south of where Boonsboro is located. The pioneers who composed the little band were John Pea, James Hull, jr., John M. Crooks, S. H. Bowers and Thomas Sparks. About the same time, or a little later, C. W. Gaston, Montgomery McCall, S. Clark, and several families of Swedes settled near a place called Elk Rapids, in the south part of the county. In the Spring of 1847, McCall and Clark removed and settled near the present site of Boonsboro. For several years, as usual, the early settlers had to undergo many privations, often being obliged to go fifty miles to mill. The nearest post office was Fort Des Moines, forty miles distant. About 700 Pottawattamie Indians spent the Winter of 1846-7 in the county, but maintained amicable terms with their pale-faced neighbors. The first birth of a white child was that of a son of John Hull, Sr. The first death was that of a boy named Milton Lott, who was frozen to death about the 18th of December, 1846. He was buried on the Des Moines River, near where Myer's mill now stands. The second death was that of John McCall, who died at the house of his uncle, Montgomery McCall, in the Spring of 1848, from the effects of some poisonous substance which he drank from a newly opened spring of water. The lad Milton Lott, whose death is mentioned as the first in the county, was the son of a man named Henry Lott, who, after stopping a short time in Boone County, had moved up and settled at the mouth of Boone River, in what is now Webster County, his object being to trade with the Indians. They, however, regarded him as an intruder, and gave him a certain time to leave their hunting ground. Failing to comply, at the expiration of the time the Indians returned and commenced the destruction of his property. At this time Lott and his step-son were some distance from the cabin, but could see the Indians killing cattle, and also fancied that they were tomahawking the family and setting fire to the cabin. Being unarmed, they started for "Peas Point" for assistance, that being the nearest settlement, where they reported that the Sioux had murdered the family. The settlers at "Peas Point" and Elk Rapids, with some friendly Indians who were hostile to the Sioux, immediately organized an expedition, and started for the scene of the supposed massacre. When they arrived there they were agreeably disappointed to find that Lotts' family had not been massacred, although left by the Indians in a destitute condition. But the most melancholy part of the affair is this: After the departure of Lott and his step-son for the settlement, a younger lad, Milton Lott, made his escape from the cabin, and attempted to follow his father and half-brother. He followed down the Des Moines River on the ice, crossing the points where there were bends, as shown by his tracks in the light snow which covered the ground. He was found about three miles from where Boonsboro is now located, where, unable to proceed any further, he had frozen to death. He was about twelve years of age.

The circumstances related above have the greater importance from the fact that out of them probably grew the Spirit Lake Massacre of 1857. In the Winter of 1852-3, Lott and his son having removed to what is now Humboldt County, in retaliation inhumanly butchered *Sim-an-e-da-lah*, the old chief of the Sioux, with his family of women and children. It was undoubtedly to revenge this act that *Ink-pa-du-ta*, who was a brother of the old chief killed, perpetrated the massacre at Spirit Lake.

The first marriage in the county was Henry Holcomb to Mary Jane Hull, January 17, 1850, by Pembroke Gault, a justice of the peace for Boone County.

ORGANIZATION.

Boone County was formed by the first State Legislature, during the session of 1846-7, and was so named in honor of Captain Nathan Boone, of the First Regiment United States Dragoons. He was a relative of Daniel Boone, of Kentucky fame, and before any settlement was made in the county by the whites, with a company of dragoons, explored this portion of Iowa, and obtained a correct knowledge of its topography. Up to 1849 the county remained attached to Polk for election, judicial, and revenue purposes. By authority of an act of the Legislature, Samuel B. McCall was appointed Organizing Sheriff, by Honorable William McKay, Judge of the Fifth Judicial District. The act provided for the organization of Pottawattamie and other counties, including Boone. The necessary steps for the new order of things were taken at the August election of 1849. The County Commissioners elected were Jesse Hull, Jonathan Boles, and John Boyles. The other county officers elected at the same time were: Reuben S. Clark, Commissioners' Clerk; John M. Wayne, Clerk of the District Court; John M. Crooks, Recorder and Treasurer; Samuel H. Bowers, Sheriff; Thomas Sparks, Surveyor; and W. C. Hull, Prosecuting Attorney. There were ninety votes cast at this election, the county being divided into three civil townships or voting precincts—Pleasant, Boone and Boone River, each comprising a strip eight miles across the county from east to west. At this time there was not a town or village in the county, and the commissioners fixed upon the house of John Bayles, in Boone Township, as the place of their first meeting. Their first order was that Reuben S. Clark purchase two dollars worth of writing paper for the use of the county officers, to be paid out of the first county funds not otherwise appropriated. The next business was an allowance of seventy-five cents to S. B. McCall for an order book. The eagle side of an American half dollar was made the temporary county seal. The commissioners ordered that their next meeting be at the house of John M. Wayne, in Boone Township, October 13, 1849. At this second meeting they fixed upon the house of John M. Crooks, where they continued to hold their meetings until April, 1851, when they met in the school house. At the same time the county was divided into school districts. The first road was located in March, 1850; the commissioners appointed to locate the same being Mathias White, Colonel John Rose, and Vickers Preston; S. C. Wood was the Surveyor. It was located from Fisher's Point to intersect the road leading from Panoach to Dallas County, near Boles' mill.

A legislative enactment for the location of the county seat was approved January 18, 1851, which was the "rainy season," so that with great difficulty and many adventures in swimming rivers and swollen streams, two of the commissioners, David Sweem, of Marion County, and S. K. Scovell, of Dallas, came together about the 1st of July, and proceeded to discharge their duty, and on the 6th of the same month drove a stake about where the court house now stands in Boonsboro, and informed the citizens that there should be their county seat, which they named Boonsboro at the suggestion of S. B. McCall. By an order of the county commissioners, Thomas Sparks, County Surveyor, proceeded to lay off the town into lots, a sale of which was ordered to take place on the first Monday in October, 1851, notice being given in the Fort Des Moines and Oskaloosa papers.

The first term of the District Court convened in Boonsboro, October 6, 1851, Judge William McKay presiding, the county being embraced in the Fifth Judicial District. James Lacy was the Sheriff. Madison Young was appointed Prosecuting Attorney; James Corbin, Bailiff; and Wesley C. Hull was admitted to practice law.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

LUKE L. SAWYER, Auditor. PHIL. LIVINGSTON, Clerk of Courts.
GEORGE E. JONES, Treasurer. JOHN F. BRETT, Recorder.
JEHILE B. HURLBURT, Sheriff. THOMAS P. COIN, Supt. Common Schools.
CHARLES WESTON, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper ever published in the county was the *Boone County News*, established in July, 1856, at Boonsboro, by Capron & Sanders. It was a neat paper, Republican in politics, and was conducted by them some four years. It has since passed through many changes in proprietorship and name, having been called the *Times, Advocate, Herald*, and was changed back to nearly its original name by its present proprietors, Evans & Rickard, who are making it a paper well worthy of being the descendant of the first paper issued in the county.

The *Boone Standard* is a handsome nine column sheet, Republican in politics, and was established by William H. Gullup, in the Spring of 1865, who managed it for some two years, and then sold the establishment to Holt & Ballou; re-purchased it in 1868, and in September, 1869, sold to the present proprietor, J. M. Brainard, who has since conducted it in such a manner as to secure a liberal patronage, and wield a wide and powerful influence in the county.

The *Boone County Democrat* made its appearance in 1868, with L. Ragent as editor and publisher. It is a reliable and spicy local sheet, independent in politics, ably edited and managed by J. Hornstein, and has been adopted as the organ of the Grangers of Boone County.

The *Boone County Republican* was established in 1865, by O. C. Bates, and having passed through several changes in proprietorship, is now successfully conducted by Means & Downing, who, with new presses and material, are publishing a handsome, readable paper, that is constantly and steadily growing in influence and patronage.

The *Ogden Reporter*, established in 1874, is a neat, local newspaper published at Ogden, by Earl Billings.

BOONSBORO.

This place is pleasantly situated east of the Des Moines River, with a fine timber protection on the north, west, and south. The location is rolling and well drained, and there is an abundance of coal and timber in the immediate vicinity. The first house was erected by W. C. Hall, and was built of hewed logs, two stories high, and was located on the lot now occupied by the Park House, on the east side of the public square. Among the first settlers of the town were—W. P. Hull. J. A. McFarland, John Houser, William and Wesley Carroll, S. B. McCall, Doctors J. F. Rice and D. S. Holton. The town contains good schools, while the leading religious denominations have organizations and handsome churches.

BOONE.

This is an enterprising, driving business town, containing a population of about twenty-five hundred, situated on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, immediately east of Boonsboro, of which it might almost be considered a part. It was laid out and the first sale of lots took place in 1865, being originally called Montana. The first business house was a building removed from Boonsboro, May 3, 1865, by C. V. Nelson. In it he opened a stock of groceries two days later. The first residence was built by —— Craft, and the second by J. E. Evans early the same spring. About the first of July building commenced in earnest, and from that time forward its growth has been steady and substantial. It is at the end of the eastern and western divisions of the Iowa portion of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, which company have erected expensive improvements, consisting of a large round house, machine, engine, and blacksmith shops, and a large freight house which contains the telegraph and division offices of the company.

MOINGONA is located on the railroad just west of the Des Moines River, and about five miles southwest of Boone. It is noted as a coal mining town, and large shipments are made both East and West. It was laid out in July, 1866.

OGDEN is an important shipping point on the railroad, some five miles west of Moingona.

DALLAS COUNTY.

This, one of the central counties of the state, is the fifth east of the Missouri River, and in the fourth tier from the southern boundary line, is twenty-four miles square, and contains an area of five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES, STREAMS, ETC.

The Des Moines River crosses the northeast corner of the county, and with Beaver Creek, one of its affluents, affords drainage and some excellent timber in that portion, while the Raccoon River, and its branches and tributaries, drains the larger part of the county. The principal branches are known as the North, Middle and South Raccoon, which, with their tributaries, Panther, Mosquito and Bulgar creeks, and the Des Moines and its tributaries, pass through some portions of nearly one-half of the sections of the county. It will thus be seen that the county is admirably well watered, there being scarcely a square mile that has not a living stream passing through it. There are a number of small lakes in the northwest, the largest of which is Pilot Lake, in Lincoln Township. The Raccoon River as it meanders through this county affords some of the best mill sites in the state, the supply of water being constant and reliable the year round, as it is supported largely by living springs, the main branch having its source away to the northwest, in the region of Storm Lake. The North Branch, running the entire extent of the county from northwest to southeast, passes through some fifty sections of land, on nearly every one of which a head of six feet could be obtained. The Middle Branch also affords some excellent powers, while only a small portion of those on either stream have as yet been utilized. To the enthusiast, the beauty and picturesqueness of these streams and their surroundings occasions a lively interest, but by the practical man they are viewed in the light of their value as water powers. Being so evenly distributed over the county, the distance to timber and mills from the center of the largest prairies is comparatively insignificant, and when in addition to all this it is considered that the nearness together of the streams renders the divides between them short, and thereby occasions the absence of the extensive and unapproachable sloughs and ponds which are often found in extensive prairies. Springs issue from the gravel beds along the bluffs, and in the ravines, at frequent intervals, while well water is easily obtained at a moderate depth beneath the surface. Near the southwest corner of the county is a spring which is strongly impregnated with salt. It rises near the head of a ravine, but there is a level space of nearly an acre around it, supposed to have been worn down by the numerous buffalo, deer and cattle, which have so long been attracted to the spot. A little more than a mile east of Wiscotta there is a spring strongly tinctured with sulphur, while in the vicinity are a large number of soft water springs, some of which are quite large. Near the northwest corner of the county is a spring which has some curious and peculiar characteristics. It is designated on the plats of original surveys as "Curiosity Spring." The trickling and flowing of the water has formed around it a porous limestone incrustation through which the water sometimes passes, and at others flows over.

The surface configuration of Dallas County presents a somewhat varied aspect in its different parts, which is due in a great measure to the nature of the underlying coal-measure formation. The larger streams have eroded their beds to a depth of from one hundred to two hundred feet below the general level of the upland, producing narrow valleys bordered by declivities more or less abrupt. The northern portion is gently undulating and well drained, while west of the North Raccoon the surface descends into a broad, shallow depression, which corresponds to the synclinal basin

that exists in the coal-measure strata in that section. East of the same river the country is high and level, and mainly watered by streams that flow directly into the Raccoon and Des Moines rivers, and whose valleys are cut deep into the deposits which belong to the middle coal-measure; while the narrow strip lying on the south of the Raccoon and South Fork rapidly rises, forming the divide between this stream and North River, which has its culmination in Madison County but a little south of the border of Dallas, and embracing a tract much more broken and hilly than is found further northward.

Although prairie is the prevailing characteristic of the county, it has a good supply of timber, which, in the judgment of the most observing and best informed citizens, is about one acre of timber to ten of prairie, which well informed citizens claim is growing more every year than the annual consumption for all purposes.

The soil of the uplands is usually a rich black loam, while in the valleys there is a greater proportion of sand, and upon the terraces or second bottoms, has the warm gravelly soil usually found in similar sections. While wheat and corn are the staple crops, all the cereals, vegetables and grasses usually found in Central Iowa are grown with success. Fruit culture has hardly received that attention which its promises of remuneration would seem to have justified. The cultivation of grapes, so far as has been experimented upon, also gives every indication of proving a success. There is no reason why fruit growing will not soon become an important source of wealth to the county.

COAL, STONE, ETC.

A number of coal banks have been opened in different parts of the county, and there is no reason to doubt that coal abounds in at least fourteen of the sixteen Congressional townships, as indications are visible along all the principal streams of the existence of workable beds. So far as the banks have been opened, the veins are found to be from three to five feet in thickness, and the product equal in quality to the average coal of the state. The coal used at Adel is principally obtained from mines which have been opened on North and South Raccoon, and it is hauled a distance of about five miles. The best coal, however, is that mined on Middle Raccoon, near Redfield, while in the northeast township, along the Des Moines River, coal also abounds, but is yet mined only in limited quantities.

Next to a coal mine, as an essential element in the improvement and development of a county, is the article of good building stone. Indeed, where timber is plenty, the former may be the most conveniently dispensed with. In having an abundance of good building stone distributed in quarries throughout the country, along nearly all the streams, Dallas County is highly favored. Both sandstone and limestone are found, though the former is principally used for building purposes. It is easily quarried, readily dressed, and found to be durable. The foundation and caps and sills of the Court House in Adel, and other buildings, are tests of the superior quality of this stone. On Bulger Creek, near De Soto, the same quality of stone is found which has acquired so high a reputation in Madison County. Quick-lime is manufactured in many places, but the best is obtained from a species of limestone found scattered over the surface of some portions of the county, entirely detached from any quarry or regular strata, and termed here "lost rocks." The lime made from them is of a very superior quality. Good brick are manufactured in different localities, for which suitable clay and sand exist in sufficient abundance. The rivers afford an abundance of excellent gravel. One who is curious in such matters, may in a short time, on any one of the gravel bars along North Raccoon River, collect a geological cabinet embracing a large variety of stones, shells and pebbles, many of which are very beautiful. Near Adel, on Miller's Branch of North Raccoon, is a two-foot vein of a species of pipe-stone of beautiful and variegated appearance. When first exposed to the air it is soft and easily cut to any shape, but hardens when dried. It is also susceptible of a fine polish, and is of a lead color, with reddish streaks passing through it.

EARLY HISTORY.

The right of the Indians to occupy the territory embraced within this county did not cease until the Fall of 1845. It is not strange, however, that before the Indians had all left, the fine groves of timber along the Raccoon Rivers, with the rich, rolling intervening prairies, should have attracted the adventurous pioneer.

In January, 1846, Samuel Miller came to look at the country. He had, in October, 1845, removed from Gibson County, Indiana, to Jefferson County in this state. On the 12th day of March, 1846, about 12 o'clock M., he arrived with his family and settled in Adel Township, on a claim, his being the first white family that settled in Dallas County. Others came with their families a few days later, and some without families came at the same time, among whom were Wilson Miller, John Longmeyer, Tristram Davis, Henry Stump, John Wright, Noah Staggs, Levi A. Davis, George Hills, Archibald Crowl, and Mrs. Sarah Ellis. Most of these families were from Vermillion County, Illinois. This was the first settlement made in the county. In the Fall of 1846 George P. Garoutte took a claim on North Raccoon, on what proved, when the land was sectionized, to be section 6, township 79, range 27, and about the geographical center of the county. Others very soon settled in the same vicinity, among whom were Z. Babcock, Adam Vinage and Harvey Adams.

In the year 1846 Elijah T. Miller, a son of Wilson Miller, made a claim on what is now the town site of Adel. Subsequently, when the commissioners came to locate the county seat, he relinquished a portion of his claim, and sold the remainder to a man named Thomas Butler. A branch near the northwest part of the town is now known as Butler's Branch.

During the Spring of 1846 the first settlement was also made in Boone Township, in the southeast corner of the county, by George and Shobal Hayworth. They were soon followed by William D. Boone, J. C. Goodson, Richard Golden, Daniel Flinn, and a family named Neal. Among the early settlers were also the Huston Brothers, George Knight and a Mr. Lane.

Walnut Township, north of Boone, was first settled by C. B. Snow, and Messrs. Hoff, Strahl, Duncan and Cutler, also in 1846.

O. D. Smalley was the first to settle in Des Moines, the northeast corner township of the county. He was from Missouri, and came in the Spring of 1847. The next settler in that township was Judah Leming, Jr., from Jefferson County in this state, who came the same year. He died about eighteen years ago in Warren County. Among those who followed soon and took up claims in Des Moines Township were Messrs. Rhoads, Snyder, Harlow and Robbins.

Union Township, in the southwest corner of the county, began to settle in 1847. The first who erected his claim cabin there, was David Daily, and it stood on the land now embraced in the town plat of Wiscotta. He sold his claim to Thomas Cavenaugh & Brothers, who settled on it, and subsequently laid out the town of New Ireland, now called Redfield. About the same time, or shortly after, the following settlers came in: Colonel Owen, Humphrey Smith, Leroy Lambert, L. D. Hewit, George W. Noel, John Hays, Peter and John Cook, John Fee, Thomas Elliott, George B. Warden, and John, Adam, Nelson and William Caves. The above list embraces most of the pioneers of this township—those who were obliged to live on boiled corn. At this time the nearest mill was at Oskaloosa, and to make a trip there and back with an ox-team, required from ten days to two weeks. Oskaloosa was the nearest point to a mill, except the "Stump Mill," run by horse power, started on the 24th of December, 1846, by Samuel Miller, or "Uncle Sammy," as every body familiarly called him. This was the pioneer mill of Dallas County, and had one small set of burrs, and was what is generally termed a "corn-cracker." Its completion was made the occasion of a grand Christmas jollification among the settlers.

The first death that occurred in Union Township, was a child of David Daily, in 1848. Thomas Elliott was the post master of the settlement, and kept the mail matter deposited in a clock case of antique fashion.

Linn Township, in the west part of the county, and immediately north of Union, was settled early by persons principally from Wayne and Randolph Counties, Indiana. John F. Willis was the first permanent settler, but was soon followed by Isaac Fee, John Jehu, Josiah Lamb, Hiram Rosecranz, John Maulsby, William Thornburgh, R. W. Lumpkin, James Harper, and George Bailey. "Uncle George" will be remembered as the attentive and popular door-keeper of the House of Representatives, of the twelfth session of the General Assembly. The first settlement in this township commenced in 1847.

Among the first settlers in the two townships of Sugar Grove and Washington, immediately north of Adel Township, were the following: In Sugar Grove—Isaac Warford, Siemmons Taylor, Thomas Storms, Andrew Rinehart, and John Temple. In Washington—David Starbuck, John Beaver, J. T. Roush, William Smith, and Benson Yard. These townships are now dotted with fine farms, good buildings, and artificial groves.

Beaver Township is north of Sugar Grove, and west of Des Moines, adjoining Boone County. Seth H. Dayton was the first settler. Among the early settlers were J. M. Townsend, C. C. Burdick, Mr. McConnell, and Mrs. Gardner and family. This township was organized with seven voters, all Democratic, and of course was the banner Democratic township of Dallas County. It is now Republican.

Immediately west of Beaver, on the north side of the county, is Spring Valley Township. Its early settlers were Nathaniel McKean, Judge Thornburgh, Harvey Willis, John McMillen, Michael Shively, Wilson Minor, and Jesse Bramfield. This is one of the fairest townships in the county. The farmers are largely engaged in raising stock, for which it is well adapted.

Dallas Township is west of Spring Valley, and is the northwest corner township of the county. Mr. Henderson was the first settler. He was soon followed by Hooper Morrain, J. W. Brock, William Gilliland, John Morriston, Tilman Chance, William E. Tolle, and A. L. Towne.

South of Dallas, on the west side of the county, is Lincoln, the last organized and one of the best growing townships in the county. J. R. Powell was for several years the only settler in it, but it is now well filling up.

Among the early settlers of the central and south portions of the county, were also Mathew Boyd, J. V. Pierce, L. D. Burns, S. C. Taylor, S. Boyd, and Taylor Bolls.

ORGANIZATION.

Dallas County was organized in pursuance of an act of the Legislature approved February 16, 1847. Eli Smithson was named as the organizing sheriff, and the commissioners to locate the county seat were William Wear and William Canfield, of Polk County, and Lysander W. Babbitt, now of Council Bluffs. They were directed to meet at Hickory, in Dallas County, on the first Monday in May, 1847, for the purpose of entering upon the discharge of their duties. The place called Hickory, is said to have been at the geographical center of the county, though few, except the older settlers, know any thing about it. Suffice it to say, that it was an early aspirant for county seat honors.

The commissioners, in due time, made selection of the present site of Adel, and in the same month, May, 1847, the town was surveyed. The name which the commissioners applied to the new town was *Panouch*—an Indian word, signifying far away. It was called by this name for several years before it was changed to Adel. The town was surveyed by Martin W. Miller, County Surveyor, and on the 5th of July, 1847, the streets and alleys were conveyed for public use by the officiating county commissioners, Tristram Davis and William W. Miller.

SOME FIRST THINGS.

The first county commissioners were Tristram Davis, Oscar D. Smalley, and William W. Miller, and the first probate judge was Joseph D. Goodson. The first county judge, after the change of the system in 1851, was Lloyd D. Burns.

The first marriage was that of George Hayworth and Mary Stump, September 2, 1847, by S. C. Corbell, a justice of the peace. The parties were of even age—twenty-four years.

One of the first justices of the peace, was Judah Leming, Sr.

The first legally established highway through the county, was part of a road from the west line of Johnson County *via* Newton, Des Moines and Adel, to the west line of Dallas County, in the direction of Council Bluffs. Its location was authorized by an act of the Legislature, approved January 15, 1849. The commissioners appointed to locate it were John Wright, Jesse Richman, and John Wykoff, who finished their work in June of that year.

The first conveyance of real estate on record bears date February 13, 1850, and was acknowledged before Judah Leming, Sr., a justice of the peace. The grantors were Judah Leming, Jr. and wife, and the grantee was Martin Tucker, of Polk County. The property conveyed was the southwest quarter of section twenty-three, township eighty-one, range twenty-six, 160 acres, for the consideration of $100.00.

The first district court convened at Panouch (now Adel), September 6, 1847, Honorable James P. Carlton, then judge of the 4th Judicial District, presiding; Steven R. Scovell, clerk, and Eli Smithson, sheriff.

The following is a list of the first grand jurors: John Longmire, Levi Wright, Uriah Stotts, Archibald Crowl, Henry Stump, David Spear, Oscar D. Smalley, John Spear, John Wright, Greenberry Coffin, Henry Garner, Lewis Stump, John Miller, Subal Hayworth, George Hayworth, James Black, and Eli Miller. David Spear was appointed foreman, and Martin W. Miller bailiff. The court appointed William McKay special prosecuting attorney for Dallas County.

The court ordered that the "eagle side of a twenty-five cent piece of American coin be the temporary seal of the county." The grand jury, after retiring a short time to the shade of a tree, returned into court and reported that they had no "bills or presentments to make," and were thereupon duly discharged. There seems to have been no further business transacted at this term.

The next court convened at Panouch, June 4, 1849, Judge William McKay presiding, Dallas County then being in the Fifth Judicial District. There seems to have been but one case, and the following is the record, showing the disposition made of that:

"William D. Boone vs. John Wright. The parties now come, and thereupon the said defendant files his motion for a continuance, and also a motion to dismiss the case from the docket; and thereupon, by agreement of said parties, a change of venue is granted to the County of Polk in this Judicial District."

The first probate business on record, was the appointment of William W. Miller as the guardian of the minor children of Eli Smithson, deceased, by L. D. Burns, County Judge, September 12, 1851. Rice R. Turner was appointed administrator of the same estate, while the first will admitted to probate was that of Masson Bilderback, November 17, 1851.

Such is a glance at the early days of Dallas County. Many who have been mentioned as pioneers and prominent actors have passed away, leaving but a few now remaining to contrast the present development and conveniences with the hardships and deprivations of the past.

RAILROADS.

Dallas County has good railroad facilities, the main line of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific passing through the southern tier of townships, while the Des Moines & Fort Dodge enters the county near the southeast corner, and runs in a northwest direction between Beaver Creek and Raccoon River.

THE PRESS.

Dallas, in common with most Iowa counties, also has its newspaper history. The first enterprise of this kind was commenced in 1856, by Rippey & Reed. Their paper was a Democratic organ, and was called *The Ship of State*. For a single year it tossed about upon the uncertain waves of public patronage, and then disappeared, master and mate managing by some means to get safely into port.

Then came the *Prairie Flower*, in 1857, which bloomed but a few brief months, and then withered and died for the want of proper nourishment. This was a neutral paper, and its publishers a joint stock company.

Nex , in the Summer of 1860, appeared a Republican organ called the *Dallas County Union*, published by E. W. Fuller, which was discontinued in the Fall of 1861, when Mr. Fuller went into the army as a sutler in the 39th Iowa Infantry.

The *Western Journal*, published by Harmon Cook, was the next journalistic offering to the people of Dallas County, which was also Republican in politics, but only continued for a short time.

Next in order comes the *Dallas County Gazette*, established in May, 1866, by L. M. Holt, who, August 1, 1867, sold to G. A. Atwood. He continued to conduct the establishment in an able manner for some three years, when, in 1870, he sold to J. E. Williams, who has, by his able and efficient management greatly increased the popularity and usefulness of the paper. In politics it is Republican, holding and expressing a decided opinion upon all the great public questions of the day.

The *Dallas County News*, a neatly printed local sheet, holding the anti-monopoly belief in politics, was established in 1872, by A. Dilley, who, in October, 1873, sold to the present owner, J. M. Landis, who has since devoted himself to the local interests of Adel and Dallas County.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

L. W. KELLY, Auditor.
T. C. WALSH, Treasurer.
A. W. HAINES, Sheriff.
A. C. HOTCHKISS, Clerk of Courts.
J. W. MATTOX, Recorder.
J. M. CROCKER, Supt. of Common Schools.
LEM WARFORD, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

ADEL.

This town, the county seat of Dallas County, is delightfully situated on the west bank of North Raccoon River, partly on a dry, rolling second-bottom, extending from the bank of the river westward, and embracing a semi-circular plateau. Fine residence lots and blocks extend back upon the higher slopes. From these elevations there are many delightful views of the romantic valley, with the fine bodies of timber stretching out from the river on either side, and well cultivated farms on the adjacent prairie slopes. One peculiarity of the location is, that no abrupt ravines or really broken lands are to be found in the vicinity. On the town plat of Adel the prairie comes down gently sloping, for complete drainage, to the bank of the river. One may not find in a long journey a dell (Adel) more beautiful. It is said that the peculiar situation of the place suggested the name. In the early records of the county it is spelled Adell, but the faster age saw proper to abbreviate it by dropping the last "l."

The town was laid out in May, 1847, and the first building, a log cabin, about fourteen feet square, was put up the same season by Stephen K. Scovell, the first clerk. He erected it for an office, and being unmarried, he kept "bachelor's hall," and transacted the business of the county. Once he had occasion to visit a distant part of the county, and for safe keeping put the county records in his pocket. Becoming weary, he sat down on a log to rest, and report says he fell asleep. In due time he awoke and pursued his journey. After traveling some miles, he discovered that he had lost the county records. They have not been found to this day. Benjamin Green kept the first store in Adel, about the year 1849. The first hotel was kept by Isaac Davis.

Adel contains a population of about 1,000, and is a neat, well built, pleasant village. The public schools are well graded, and in charge of a corps of accomplished and experienced teachers, while the principal religious denominations, such as Presbyterian, Methodist, Christian, Baptist, and Catholic, all have church organizations and good houses of worship. The several benevolent orders, Masons, Odd Fellows, etc., have organizations in good working order, with large and growing memberships.

The other villages and towns in the county are: Perry, Minburn, Dallas Center, Waukee, Booneville, Van Meter, De Soto, Dexter, Wiscotta, and Redfield.

AUDUBON COUNTY.

This county is the third east from the Missouri River, and in the fourth tier from the southern boundary line of the state. It contains twelve congressional townships—the three southern ones being fractional—or a superficial area of about 446 square miles.

SURFACE FEATURES.

The surface is generally rolling and almost entirely free from ponds or marshes. The East Nishnabotany River rises in Carroll County and flows south through the entire length of Audubon, through a wide valley of unsurpassed fertility, that rises by gentle slopes from the streams to the upland prairies, which stretch away in undulating swells, rising and falling, one beyond another, until they are lost in the lights and shades of the distant horizon. The valleys of the other streams, though less in extent, present the same characteristics, while the high prairie lands between the streams are beautiful and well defined divides, with slight depressions, sloping down to the ravines which carry away the surplus water. The soil in the valley is a dark loam, somewhat mixed with sand, and exceedingly fertile; while on the divides and high prairies the soil is mainly composed of what the geologists term bluff deposit, a light mulatto-colored fine material, containing more or less calcareous matter and a small percentage of clay, which has proved to be a very productive soil.

The largest stream is East Nishnabotany River, which flows from north to south, dividing the county nearly equally, and presenting a valley of unsurpassed beauty and fertility. It has a number of valuable tributaries among which are David's, Troublesome, Blue Grass and Gifford Creeks. The south-east townships are watered and drained by Crooked, Hamlin's and Frost Creeks, all tributaries of Troublesome Creek. South Raccoon River has its source in the northeast part of this county; while among other streams of sufficient importance to have received names are Whitted, Indian and Buck Creeks. The streams mentioned pass through and drain every township in the county, and, with other branches not mentioned, form an admirable system of natural drainage, and afford pure living water for stock at all seasons of the year. The county is also noted for the excellent character of its springs, which are found along all the valleys. Wells are every where easily obtained. The Nishnabotany River affords some good water powers.

The main bodies of timber are along the Nishnabotany River, and mostly in the south half of the county. The largest body is what is known as Ballard's Grove, and contains about 2,000 acres. The timber is chiefly oak, walnut, maple, linn, hickory, elm, hackberry, cottonwood and cherry. The various wild fruits common in other parts of the state are found.

HISTORICAL.

The first persons who came to Audubon County with the intention of becoming permanent settlers were, Nathaniel Hamlin, Wm. P. Hamlin, Arthur Decker and John S. Jenkins and family. They all arrived at what is known as Hamlin's Grove, on the 9th day of May, 1851, a day memorable in the east part of the state as that on which occurred one of the most terrific tornadoes that ever visited Iowa. This was before any surveys were made in the county, except the lines of the east range of townships. John S. Jenkins took a claim near where Oakfield is now located, and Wm. P. Hamlin went down and took a claim across the line, in Cass County, but subsequently returned to Audubon. In the Autumn of the same year Dr. S. M. Ballard and B. M. Hyatt took claims in Big Grove (now Ballard's Grove), and William Powell located where Exira is now situated. In the Spring of 1853 a settlement was commenced at the upper end of Big Grove, by Alvin Herrick and his son Urbane. The first death in the county was the wife of Arthur Decker, in the Fall of 1852, while the first marriage took place April 16, 1856, the parties being George L. Kellogg and Susannah Kinyon—Urbane Herrick, a justice of the peace, officiating.

In accordance with a petition of the citizens of Audubon the County Judge of Cass County issued an order authorizing a separate county organization, by the election of the necessary officers, on the 6th of April, 1855. Prior to this time the county had been attached to Cass for civil, judicial and election purposes. This first election was held in the cabin of John S. Jenkins, at Big Grove, forty-five votes were cast, and the following officers were elected: T. S. Lewis, Judge; John W. Beers, Clerk; Miles Beers, Treasurer and Recorder; Benjamin M. Hyatt, Sheriff; David Atkins, Prosecuting Attorney; Alvin Herrick, School Fund Commissioner; John W. Beers, Surveyor; and Wm. H. H. Bowen, Assessor. Most of the foregoing were re-elected at the succeeding August election. David L. Anderson was the next Prosecuting Attorney.

On the 22d of May, 1855, Judge E. H. Sears appointed the following persons as Commissioners to locate the county seat, to wit: T. N. Johnson, of Adair County; T. Bryan, of Guthrie County, and C. E. Woodard, of Cass County. Two of them—Theophilus Bryan and C. E. Woodard—were duly qualified and discharged the duty assigned them. On the 20th of June they reported that they had selected the east half of the northwest quarter of section 22, township 78, range 35, calling the place Dayton. The tract selected was accordingly surveyed, and the first public sale of lots advertised to take place on the 22d of November, D. M. Harris at this time being the County Judge. At this sale only one lot was sold, and that brought fifty cents, J. L. Frost being the unlucky purchaser. Judge Harris, finding business rather dull, adjourned the sale to June 3, 1856, at which time some eighty-five lots were sold, at prices ranging from $1.50 to $9.00 each. This was the last county business ever transacted at Dayton, and the town site is a blank to this day, although there are parties in various parts of the United States who are in possession of the fee simple to corner lots here, and annually remit funds to pay their taxes thereon. R. C. Meek was the original proprietor of the land on which Dayton was located.

On the 3d of March, 1856, many of the citizens petitioned the County Judge to submit to the electors of the county the question of the removal of the county seat from Dayton to a place then known by the name of Viola, but now called Exira. The prayer of the petition was granted, and on the 7th of April the election was held at the house of John S. Jenkins, but the proposition was defeated. The next effort to remove the county seat was made at the April election of 1861, and at this time carried in favor of Exira. The first county business was transacted at Hamlin's Grove, and the first term of the District Court was also held there in a school house, in the Fall of 1855, by Judge E. H. Sears.

The first public religious service was in the log school house at Hamlin's Grove, by the Methodists. The first school was also taught there, by Miss Northgrove, and the next by Miss Beers.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper ever published in the county was the *Audubon County Pioneer*, which was commenced at Audubon City in December, 1860, and continued three months by John C. Brown, who was subsequently Captain Company I, Iowa Infantry Volunteers, and was killed at Milliken's Bend.

The *Audubon County Defender* is a neat five-column quarto published at Exira by E. H. Kimball. It was established in 1873, is the official organ, and the only paper published in the county.

The county officers for 1875 are as follows:

HUBERT S. WATTLES, Auditor.
WILLIAM F. STOTTS, Treasurer.
JOHN B. CONNRARDY, Sheriff.
A. LORENZO CAMPBELL, Clerk of Courts.
JOHN S. TOFT, Recorder.
HARMON G. SMITH, Supt. Common Schools.
ARTHUR L. SANBORN, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

EXIRA.

This town is located on the east side of David's Creek, a short distance above its junction with the Nishnabotany River, and about five miles from the south line of the county. The situation is pleasantly rolling prairie with some groves of timber adjoining, and fine farming lands extending in all directions. The original proprietors were David Edgerton and D. M. Harris. P. I. Whitted surveyed the town in April, 1857. As before stated, the original name was Viola, but there being another post office in the state of that name, the appellation Exira was adopted—the latter name being chosen in compliment to a lady.

OAKFIELD.

This place is five miles southwest of Exira, on the east side of the Nishnabotany River. It is located in a grove, a large proportion of which consists of oak timber, and hence the name. The town was laid out in the latter part of the year 1857 by Erasmus

D. Bradley, who opened here the first store in the county. Nearly at the same time, however, N. Hamlin and H. M. Beck opened a store at Hamlin's Grove. Judge Isaac P. Hallock and Miles Beers settled where Oakfield is located in April, 1854.

LOUISVILLE.—This is a small village about two and a half miles southwest of Exira. It was laid out by Nathaniel Hamlin in October, 1866.

AUDUBON CITY.—This was a village on Troublesome Creek in the south part of the county, and was laid out by Nathaniel Hamlin and Thomas S. Lewis in September, 1855. As we have seen, a newspaper was once published here, but it has not prospered as a town.

MARION COUNTY.

Marion is the fifth county from the Mississippi, in the third tier from the south line of the state, and corners with Polk County, lying southeast.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

Des Moines River traverses the county from corner to corner nearly. A portion of the northeastern township is drained by Skunk River, but the county is nearly all drained by the Des Moines and its tributaries. Several of the latter are streams of considerable volume. Stock water and drainage is thus profusely supplied, and an abundance of valuable water power is afforded for mills and manufactories. Along all the streams are large bodies of timber, affording a plentiful supply to the whole county. The timber occupies the land which, on account of its roughness, is least valuable for farming purposes. In this respect nature has provided just that distribution which is most convenient and desirable; the hills bordering the streams being clothed with timber, while the open prairie can, every foot of it, be cultivated to advantage. The surface of the prairie is generally undulating or rolling. The soil is deep and rich, being a dark sandy loam from one to three feet deep. In the river bottoms it is usually from three to six feet deep. It is well adapted to the production of the cereals, grass, vegetables and fruits. Stock raising, for which the county is admirably adapted, is a remunerative business.

COAL.

Marion County is regarded as one of the very best coal counties in the state. Indeed, nearly the entire area is underlaid by profitable coal-beds. The principal veins are from five to seven feet thick, and the coal is of good quality.

Both lime and sandstone, suitable for building purposes, are obtained in many places. There are some good quarries of limestone near Pella and in many other parts of the county, known among geologists as the St. Louis limestone.

This rock, in other localities, is usually very compact and brittle, breaking in such an irregular manner that it is dressed with great difficulty, yet in all cases furnishing a superior quality of lime. That of the Pella quarries, however, is regularly bedded, and is not only wrought with great facility, being free from flinty material, but is evidently very durable as well as of a pleasing appearance when hewn. The quarries have a thickness of from eight to ten feet.

Overlying the limestone formation just described is one of variable character and composition, usually a sandstone, or sandy shale, and which forms the base of the coal measure. Just above the town of Red Rock, in Marion County, and on the left bank of the Des Moines River, this formation assumes the character of a clear grit sandstone, forming a bluff some sixty feet in height. The color of the stone is generally a bright brick-red, but a considerable portion of it is of a light yellow, and some of a grayish color. In some places this rock is too soft for building purposes, but half a mile above Red Rock it is of excellent quality, very uniform in texture, withstanding the action of the atmosphere and frost, and is being extensively quarried for home and distant demand.

With its excellent soil, adapted to diversified farming, with its abundance of timber, coal, water power, and other advantages, Marion has the elements for becoming a very wealthy and prosperous county.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The "New Purchase" made by treaty with the Sacs and Foxes in the Autumn of 1842, at Agency, included the territory of Marion County. The right of occupation of the territory as far west as Red Rock was given to white settlers May 1, 1843; but they were not permitted to occupy the remainder until October 10, 1845. Prior to May 1, 1843, there were, however, several trading posts within the limits of Marion County. One known as "Phelps' Trading House" was near the eastern border, and was kept by William Phelps. Others were established at Red Rock, or in the vicinity, by John Jordan, Gaddis & Nye, Turner, and Shaw. One of these trading posts, near that of Phelps, was probably the first habitation occupied by white people in the county. They were located temporarily, following the Indians as they receded from the advancing settlements.

The last day of April, 1843, found here encamped at different places persons who, having chosen their locations, awaited the day on which they could occupy them and commence improvements; for the garrison, whose duty it was to keep them off the territory until the first day of May, did not exercise much vigilance. Accordingly, the moment the prohibition expired these persons were ready to commence "staking and blazing" their chosen claims, which they were obliged to do to define their boundaries, as the land was not surveyed. The following named persons settled at that time in what is now Lake Prairie Township: John B. Hamilton, Ose Mattheus, Sr., Doctors Reuben and Homer Mattheus, Simpson B. Warren, Ose Mattheus, Jr., George Reynolds, Ray Alfrey, Green T. Clark, Robert Hamilton, Henry McPherson and George Gillaspy. In what is now Red Rock Township were John D. Bedell, Amos Shaw, John H. Mikesell, Joel Worth, David B. Worth, James Scott, Israel Nichols. John W. Alley, Elihu Alley, Claiborn Hall, S. B. Mattheus, Nathan Tallman, Druillard Shoemaker, William Williams and his sons—John, George, Joshua and James.

Among others who also located claims at or about the same time, were Lysander W. Babbitt, Andrew Foster, Matthew Ruple, David Durham, Francis A. Barker, Thomas Long, John Wise, James Price, David Tice, Allen Tice, Andrew Metz and the Wilsons.

Lysander W. Babbitt, who afterwards became prominent in the early history of the county, in company with two others, came down the Des Moines River in a canoe, in the Spring of 1843, having been on a trapping expedition to its head waters, where they passed the previous Winter. They reached Coalport on the first day of May, where Mr. Babbitt remained long enough to make a claim upon the present site of the village, and then repaired to Burlington for his wife, returning soon afterwards to his claim.

During the first year about seventy families settled in the county. They came mostly in companies, and settled in neighborhoods, which were usually designated by the name of some leading member, or from their locality, as the English settlement, the Tong, the Bluffington, the White Breast, the Red Rock settlement. The subsequent division of the county into election precincts seems to have been made to accommodate these settlements, which have long since expanded and united with others.

The first improvements were necessarily very limited. The immigrants were usually poor people; and had they been otherwise, lumber and other necessaries were to be found only at almost inaccessible distances. Half faced structures, known as "cat faced" sheds or "wickeups," were frequently met with, while a dwelling fourteen feet square, made of round logs, roofed with bark or clapboards, and floored with puncheons, was a pretentious residence. The single wagon brought, in many cases, besides the family, their entire stock of household furniture, provisions to last until a fresh supply could be obtained, and the few tools indispensable in making the first improvements—generally an ax, auger and plow—so the furnishing was in keeping with the dwelling. The crop of the first year usually comprised only a few acres of corn, planted on newly broken prairie, and hence denominated sod corn, and a few potatoes and turnips. The only man who is known to have raised enough corn in the first year of the settlement of Marion County for his own consumption until another crop, was James Price, who broke and planted nine acres.

During the season of 1844 the population of the county was materially increased in numbers by fresh immigration; but a partial failure of crops that season obliged many to procure the grain necessary for their subsistence nearly a hundred miles eastward, and occasioned considerable privation. At first there were no mills nearer than Brighton and Keosauqua, whither they had to take their grain for grinding, over roads often flooded and extremely difficult of travel. But soon there was a mill erected near Oskaloosa, and then Andrew Foster, who erected a saw mill on English Creek in 1844, added to it an apparatus for grinding corn. Other rudely constructed contrivances, both for sawing and grinding, were erected at various places, and, for the want of better, served a good purpose for the time being.

The pioneers were at first beyond the administration and jurisdiction of civil law, but they found it necessary to adopt some regulations among themselves to avoid disputes and settle difficulties in relation to the area and location of their claims, but more particularly to defend their possessions against the rapacity of sharpers unscrupulous enough to enter their lands as soon as they should be brought into market. This was done by means of associations known as claim associations, each governed by a written constitution and by-laws. These associations, which were really the first form of civil law and order established among the pioneers, have sometimes been represented as inimical or hostile to the civil law, but this opinion arises from ignorance of the real position which they occupied. They were designed to exist only until the protection of ordinary law could be extended to the country, and then passed away without any conflict whatever with, or show of resistance to, lawful authority, except in very rare cases, when the arm of the law was invoked, for some technical reason, in behalf of injustice. Such an exception was that of the disturbance created by Jacob H. Majors, who, although himself a member of an association, in 1847, when the land was brought into market, having money at his disposal, first entered his own claim, and afterwards several tracts claimed by others, in defiance of the rules of the club. Several clubs convened and compelled him to make restitution. Majors, highly incensed, procured indictments against several of the parties for this coercion, but a coat of tar and feathers, administered by *colored* persons, led him to desist in the prosecution.

ORGANIZATION.

Prior to its organization Marion was attached to Washington, and subsequently to Mahaska County. In 1843 several election precincts were formed by Washington County in the sparsely settled district attached to it. One of them, called Lake Precinct, included a large portion of Marion, and an election was held in the Fall. In 1844, on the occasion of the organization of Mahaska County, several precincts were formed within the limits of Marion, and Stephen Druillard, who lived on White Breast prairie, was chosen one of the commissioners of Mahaska, at the April election of that year. At the same election each precinct chose justices and constables. The last election held in connection with Mahaska County was in August, 1845.

The first movement to secure a separate county organization was made in the Spring of 1845. A meeting was held at the house of Nathan Bass, on Lake Prairie (in nw. cor. sec. 19, tp. 76, range 18,) by prominent citizens of the county, who, after considerable debate, selected the name of MARION and recommended Joseph Druillard for organizing sheriff. An act for the organization of the county was accordingly passed by the Territorial Legislature and received the approval of the Governor June 10, 1845. The act provided for an election of county officers on the first Monday in September following, assigned the Sheriff of Mahaska County—Mr. Edmonson—the duties of organizing officer to give the proper notices of election, and appointed Ezra M. Jones, of Van Buren County; Joseph Robinson, of Scott; and James Montgomery, of Wapello, commissioners to locate the seat of justice, and assigned the county to the second judicial district.

Two of the commissioners—Robinson and Montgomery—met and selected the northwest quarter of section seven, township seventy-five, range nineteen, as their location of the seat of justice, and suggested the name of Knoxville, in honor of Gen. Knox, of Revolutionary fame. Their report is dated August 25, 1845.

At the election in September about two hundred votes were cast. Choice was made of Conrad Walters, Wm. Welch, and David Durham, as County Commissioners; Sanford Doud, Commissioners' Clerk; Francis A. Barker, Probate Judge; James Walters, Sheriff; James T. Durham, Treasurer; Reuben Lowry, Recorder; Isaac B. Power, Surveyor; Green T. Clark, Assessor; Wellington Nassaman, Coroner.

The Board of Commissioners met on the 12th day of September, at the place designated as the county seat. The room in which they met is described as a "claim pen made of linn poles, about twelve by sixteen feet square, chinked and daubed, covered with clapboards, and a hole cut in the side wall for a window." The clerk elect being absent, Lysander W. Babbitt was appointed in his stead and the first records of the county are in his handwriting. The commissioners had their session duly opened as a court by Deputy Sheriff L. C. Conray. The name of Knoxville was duly adopted for the county seat, and the county surveyor was directed to survey and plat it into lots.

On the second Monday in October the Board again met and directed a sale of lots, which took place on the 21st of the month. A second sale was held in April, 1846. The proceeds of these sales were absorbed by the expenses of location and survey, and some necessary conveniences for the offices, and as no taxes were collected until the Winter of 1846-7, the county finances were very low. L. C. Conray held the site of the county seat prior to its location, but gratuitously yielded it to the county. It was supposed that enough revenue could be spared from the sale of lots to purchase the land of the government as soon as it should be subject to entry, but such was the prevailing poverty that two hundred dollars could not be raised. In January, 1847, Thos. Pollock was appointed agent to borrow the money, but failed to obtain it. In this emergency Dr. Weir, of Fairfield, entered it, giving the county time to raise the money.

In the Spring of 1846 was begun the erection of a two-story frame building, 24x30 feet, for a court house. Lewis M. Pearce was the contractor. The building was not finished until some time in 1848. A substantial court house was erected in 1858. It is a commodious brick building 48x70. The ground floor is divided into offices. The upper story is devoted to court and jury rooms. The cost of the building was $19,000; it stands in the center of a well enclosed square, surrounded by a fine growth of forest trees.

On the 12th of March, 1846, Judge Williams arrived for the purpose of holding court. The court was held in a small log building temporarily provided for the purpose, the jury occupying an adjacent lumber pile, where they retired to deliberate. Edward H. Thomas was prosecuting attorney. The first case was one which came up on an appeal from a justice court. It was entitled "United States *vs.* Henry Hall." The complaint was assault and battery. The case was dismissed and defendant discharged. "United States *vs.* F. M. Clipton," and "Edward H. Thomas *vs.* Mahaska County," appear of record at this term, which lasted three days.

On the second day of March, 1846, the county was divided into eight election precincts, as follows: Lake, Red Rock, Gopher Prairie, Pleasant Grove, Knoxville, English, Round Grove, and Cedar. Judges were appointed for each precinct.

The first assessment was made in the Spring of 1846, by George Gillaspy. As all the land still belonged to the government of course none but personal property was assessed. The first taxes were collected the following Winter.

The township and range lines had been run prior to the organization of the county, but the survey of the townships into sections and quarters was not commenced until the Winter of 1846-7, and was not completed until some time thereafter. The south side of the county was assigned to the Fairfield Land District, and the north half to the Iowa City Land District. The first entry was made by Josiah Brobst, in May, 1847, but it was not until 1848 that any great amount was entered. The greater part of the land was taken up between the years 1850 and 1855. In 1860 there was no government land remaining.

A weekly mail route was established between Oskaloosa and Knoxville July 1, 1846. David T. Durham was the carrier, and gratuitously performed two trips in the month of June before the commencement of his contract. About the time this contract was let a post office was established at Knoxville, of which Lysander W. Babbitt was post master until 1849. The office was at his house, where the first mail arrived in June. A post office had been previously established on Jake Prairie by that name, and Augustus Blair was appointed post master, but failing to qualify, William Stanley was appointed. The last appointment, however, was after the one at Knoxville. Mr. Stanley was succeeded by A. B. Miller, who took charge of the office until its removal to Pella in the Winter of 1847-8. Prior to the location of these offices the nearest post office was Oskaloosa.

In 1846 John Conrey, of Knoxville, was chosen delegate to the convention which met at Iowa City to frame a state constitution, representing besides Marion the Counties of Jasper, Iowa, Poweshiek, Warren, Polk, and all the territory attached to them within the bounds of the "New Purchase." Mr. Conrey was the candidate of the Democratic Party.

In August, 1846, Hugh Glen and Samuel Tibbett were elected in place of Walters and Welch on the board of commissioners, and prior to 1851, when the office was abolished and that of county judge substituted, the following persons were elected: Thomas Pollock, in 1847; Martin Neel, 1848; Miles Jordan, 1849; James M. Brous, 1850. Joseph Probst was first county judge. He was elected in 1851, and re-elected in 1853. F. M. Frush was elected as his successor in 1855, and held the office by re-election until January 1, 1861, when the functions of the office were transferred to a board of supervisors by a second change in the law.

On the night of February 9, 1867, the safe in the treasurer's office was broken open and robbed of $32,471.81 public funds. No important clue to the robbers was ever discovered, although suspicion attached for a time to the treasurer, whose name was Cunningham, and also to a man by the name of D'Armond, but legal proceedings were futile for want of evidence. The loss was severely felt by the county for a time.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Marion County Agricultural Society was organized in the year 1856, and its first fair was held on the public square in Knoxville in October. The old court room was used for a floral hall. The exhibition was light, and but few premiums were awarded. The society continued with very scanty accommodations until 1858, when a joint stock company was formed which purchased a beautiful plat of ground one mile north of Knoxville, and provided sufficient accommodations for a fair the same season. The grounds are well shaded by a natural grove, enclosed by a high board fence, and provided with a commodious hall, pens, and stalls, and a good well of water. The finances of the society are now in excellent condition, and its affairs prosperous.

POOR HOUSE AND FARM.

In December, 1865, the county purchased a tract of 120 acres, two and a half miles southwest of Knoxville, for a poor farm, for the sum of $1,200, and commenced improvements. A large three-story frame house was erected thereon in 1866 at a cost of $4,450. Stables, out-buildings, and other improvements have since been added.

KNOXVILLE.

The first settlers here were Luther C. Conrey, Lysander W. Babbitt, Lewis Pierce, and George Gillaspy. Dr. L. C. Conrey erected the first dwelling house.

The citizens began early to display taste and care in planting trees and ornamenting their grounds. The town therefore presents a cheerful and attractive appearance often wanting in western cities and villages. It has many and great natural advantages, being located very near the geographical center of the county, in the midst of a densely populated and rapidly improving agricultural district unsurpassed in beauty and fertility, convenient to coal, timber, and building material of every description. Its inhabitants as a class are moral and enterprising, and promote good order, temperance and education. It has the advantages of the public business of the county, and the only serious disadvantage from which it has suffered is the absence of railroad communication. This now promises to be speedily overcome by a railroad in process of construction between Albia and Des Moines, making excellent connections with all the important north and south, east and west lines, in this part of the state.

The business of the town is arranged about the beautiful court house square in the center. It comprises the usual variety of business to be found in prosperous interior towns, including bank, hotels, mercantile houses, and shops of all descriptions. The professions are well represented. The Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran, Christian, Baptist, and Advent denominations, and perhaps others, have organizations, and most of them good church edifices. Masonic and Odd Fellows' societies are maintained, and the people manifest considerable interest in literary pursuits.

The public school building is a substantial brick edifice very creditable to the town. It is located upon a large lot, and is surrounded by an abundance of shade trees. Here, amid pleasant surroundings and provided with all the modern appliances, the youth of Knoxville are educated to be intelligent men and women. This service employs six teachers whose several departments are under the general supervision of an efficient principal upon a thorough system of gradation. The Latin and German languages and several other academical branches are included in the course of study.

The Knoxville Journal made its appearance as the first newspaper in the place, on the 1st of October, 1855. It was established by William M. Stone, afterwards Governor of Iowa. The office was entirely destroyed by fire on the night of March 4, 1856, and was not renovated until the next Fall or Winter, when George W. Edwards, who owned a press and type, came to the place in quest of a location and formed a partnership with Mr. Stone. Mr. Edwards soon became sole proprietor, and after him John M. Bailey, E. G. Stanfield, L. D. Ingersol, and Bigelow & Co., successively. In 1860 it was purchased by Horner & Hannold, who made it *The Marion County Republican*. In 1861 it passed into the hands of B. F. Williams, and in August, 1866, to William G. Cambridge. The material was sold and the paper discontinued in March, 1867. In June, 1856, Claiborn Hall commenced the publication of *The Democratic Standard*. It passed from him to a company, and then to different individuals successively, among them S. M. Hammond and M. V. B. Bennett, and finally suspended in 1864 or '65. September 19, 1865, the first issue of *The Marion County Democrat* appeared; J. L. McCormack, editor and proprietor. Mr. McCormack has continued as editor and proprietor ever since. The *Democrat* is a large and well conducted journal, issued weekly, and all printed at home. It has a large circulation and a liberal share of public patronage. In March, 1867, Messrs. Sperry and Barker purchased the *Republican* office, and on the 20th of June issued the first number of *The Iowa Voter* as a Republican newspaper. The *Voter* soon established for itself a good reputation and a profitable business which it has maintained ever since. In August, 1872, F. C. Barker became sole editor and proprietor, and in 1874 he changed the name back to the original Knoxville *Journal*. It is a forty-eight column quarto.

PELLA.

In 1846 an association was formed in Holland for the purpose of seeking homes in the new world for a colony made up from the middle and poorer classes of that country. The enterprise originated in the mind of Mr. Henry P. Scholte, an educated gentleman of liberal opinions and benevolent impulses, and a seceder from the established church of that country, born at Amsterdam in 1805. It was designed for the purpose of bettering the condition of those who might choose to avail themselves of the opportunity by emigration, as well as to secure greater social equality and religious freedom. The organization was arranged by meetings at Leersdam in July, and at Ulricht in December, 1846, consisting of Mr. Scholte as President; A. J. Betten, Vice President; Isaac Overcamp, Secretary; and a Board or Committee of Arrangements, composed of G. H. Overcamp, G. F. Lecoque, John Reedfeldt, and A. Wigny. No profane, immoral or intemperate person, nor any avowed atheist, skeptic or Roman Catholic could become a member of the colony; and all members with sufficient means were required to take charge of one or more poor persons or families. In the Spring of 1847, the association numbered about 1,300 persons, of whom nearly 800 were ready for the journey. They embarked in sailing vessels and landed at Baltimore in June, whence they proceeded to St. Louis by rail and steamer. From this point Messrs. Scholte, Reedfeldt, and Isaac Overcamp were sent forward to select a location. At Fairfield, Iowa, these gentlemen were met by Rev. J. M. Post, who being well acquainted with the country guided them to Lake Prairie, Marion County, where they decided to locate. There were some sixty settlers on the tract, and it required some tact to secure all these claims without paying an extravagant price, but the agents succeeded in a few days in buying them all out, when they entered all the land in Jefferson and Grandview Townships on the "divide" between the Des Moines and Skunk Rivers. About 13,000 acres of this land were divided among the settlers, and as they did not take the rest off Mr. Scholte's hands it remained with him. A large temporary shed was put up for shelter until other dwelling places could be provided. A majority of the dwellings first made were constructed of prairie sod covered with thatching of long grass. A town was laid out by Mr. Scholte and others near the place where their first shed was erected, in the Spring of 1848, and named Pella, the City of Refuge. Others continued to follow the first company, and the colonists have scattered over the country more and more, while Americans have gone in until the population is quite mixed. The colonists are an honest and industrious class of people and they have been rewarded with abundant prosperity. Mr. Scholte, their honored patron, died August 25, 1868.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.

In 1853 the Baptist Church at Pella took the first steps toward the establishment of the above named institution. The advantages of location and the orderly, moral and religious character of the people of the town induced the Baptist State Convention to approve the project and take the institution under its patronage. The University grounds, a beautiful park of eight acres, was donated by Mr. Scholte. The building was erected by subscriptions in Pella and elsewhere. Its dimensions are 50x70 feet, three stories high, with a basement. It contains fourteen rooms, including a large chapel, library, and museum, and is capable of accommodating 300 students. The institution has a liberal endowment, is out of debt, and prosperous.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first number of *The Pella Gazette*, the first newspaper printed in the county, was issued February 1, 1855, by Henry P. Scholte and Edwin H. Grant. It suspended after about two years, but was revived in 1859 by S. M. Hammond, with Mr. Scholte as editor, and after the campaign was continued by Hammond & Hannold until March, 1860, when it was discontinued. Henry Haspers, having purchased the office, commenced the publication of *The Week Blad* in September, 1861, in the Dutch language. It was formerly Democratic, and is now Independent in politics. In 1874 the paper passed into the hands of H. Neyenech, the present editor and proprietor. It is a very neat paper, with a large circulation. *The Pella Blade* was established February 3, 1865, by C. S. Wilson, but a year afterward the office was sold and removed from the county. A paper was soon afterward issued under the same name by R. Crosby and Joseph H. Betzer. Crosby sold to H. G. Curtis in December, 1867, and he to A. T. Betzer in December, 1869, and the firm became Betzer Brothers until 1871, then Betzer Brothers & Cox until February, 1875, when it passed into the hands of Masteller & Co., the present publishers. It is a large nine-column folio sheet, issued Tuesdays, Republican, and is in a flourishing condition.

Pella is an important station on the Des Moines Valley Railroad, and enjoys a large shipping and mercantile trade. It is duly incorporated, and has a large and prosperous graded school.

The other villages and post offices are: Attica, Bennington, Coloma, Columbia, Cooper Springs, Dallas, English Settlement, Gosport, Hamilton, Iola, Lucas Grove, Marysville, Newbern, Oak, Otley, Pleasantville, Red Rock, Rosseau, Star and Wheeling.

JOHNSON COUNTY.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The area of Johnson County is about 618 square miles, or 395,520 acres. Its surface is undulating and diversified by numerous water courses and timber tracts belting the streams, and, in groves, dotting the prairies like islands in the sea. Iowa River here makes a great bend or elbow, passing through no less than eight congressional town-

ships ere it leaves the borders of the county, furnishing most valuable water-power and numerous sites for mills and manufactories. Peculiarly sharp angles and sweeping curves in the form of a horse shoe here mark its course. Around one of these bends, in the north part of the county, and again just below Iowa City, the high banks approach on either side contracting the stream and causing it to rise very high in time of flood. About a mile above the place where the river leaves the county, at a point called Buttermilk Falls, it rushes foaming over a remarkable bed of boulders here accumulated in great numbers. Numerous springs of pure water rise among the uplands and find their way to the Iowa River from every direction, in unfailing streams, among which may be named Old Man's, Clear, Single, Sell's or Mill, and Rapid Creeks, as furnishing good water-power. A very small area in the northeast corner is drained by Cedar River. Iowa River was once looked upon as of some importance for navigation as an outlet to the rest of the world. Light draught Mississippi boats have passed up its waters as far as Iowa City, but railway communication has long since superseded all efforts in this direction for commercial purposes.

The face of the country presents some variety though not in a remarkable degree. The broad, level valleys of the rivers rise gently into undulating uplands save where the rock formations jut forth in frowning low bluffs and crags against the encroaching waters. These exposures are found along Iowa River, but principally along Turkey and Rapid Creeks. They are not numerous, and consist of Devonian limestone varying considerably in lithological character from soft sandy shales to specimens capable of receiving a fine polish, a rather brittle common limestone predominating. Fossils occur frequently, especially coral, which occurs near Iowa City in considerable abundance, solidified with pure calcareous material and consolidated in the rocky strata. These masses to which the names of "Iowa City Marble" and Bird's Eye Marble" have been given, receive a fine polish, and make beautiful cabinet specimens. About eight miles above Iowa City, on the right bank of the river, are the quarries known as the Johnson County quarries. According to the *Geology of Iowa* they are the best ever opened in a strata of the Devonian age in Iowa; the color of the stone a uniform light gray, its texture tough, and quality such that it has stood the severest test for thirty years unchanged. It is particularly valuable for dressing and use in massive structures.

Below Iowa City, on the west side of the river, is a peculiar "knob," or high hill, overlooking the surrounding country, and known as "Indian Lookout" from its having been a favorite resort of the savages of a neighboring Indian village, when the country first became known to the pale faces. Along the river bluffs are frequent those mysterious tokens of a pre-historic race, rounded mounds of earth arranged in curious groups, but for what purpose can only be vaguely conjectured. The southwestern portion of the county is the most rolling, the northern part has the largest proportion of timber.

The surface of the county is, with slight exception, composed of excellent soil and deep sub-soil derived from the "drift" which profusely covers the whole region. It is very productive, and exceedingly adapted to the production of grain, grass, fruit, and vegetables.

POPULATION—RESOURCES—EDUCATION.

The region thus favored by nature, and known upon the map as Johnson County, is the home of a prosperous and intelligent population, who have developed its vast material resources into fruitful sources of never failing profit and wealth. About 230,000 acres of its soil are annually tilled by their plows. Some definite idea of the vast amount of grain produced annually, the extent and importance of its stock-raising and fruit culture, and the progress and improvement of its manufacturing interests may be gained from the statistical tables in another part of this work; but in order to be fully appreciated, they require to be seen during the Summer and Fall months.

The extent and importance of the railroad communications of the county may be seen by a glance at the map. Intellectual progress, and moral and religious culture are maintained in a degree fully equal to this material prosperity, and Iowa City is the acknowledged educational center of the state. To say nothing of the State University and several other institutions of learning, which will be referred to more particularly hereafter, it may be stated that the county maintains 160 public schools, for which there are provided 158 school houses, valued at $130,000, furnishing instruction to nearly 7,000 pupils. To maintain these schools, furnish them suitable buildings and other requirements, and pay their teachers, the people contribute from $70,000 to $75,000 annually.

THE VIEW CHANGED.

Let us remove this picture from the camera and replace it with a view of the same scene forty years ago. It is a brief space of time to retrace, but now not a vestige of this state of civilization is in view. The prairies are wild, unbroken wastes without a field or fence or dwelling to enliven their loneliness. The forests are deep, dark retreats of skulking beasts of prey. The hum of industry is an unknown sound. The busy, noisy town could scarce be pictured in imagination amid the thicket and underbrush. The steam whistle has never startled the echoes of the river banks, nor the thunder of the iron horse alarmed the lone deer on the prairie.

There are, indeed, a few signs of habitation, but these even are in unison with the spirit of the scene—nay, even more weird and wild. Occasionally a few half naked human forms glide silently in view for a moment, and then as stealthily disappear in the forest or ravine. Following the trail of their footsteps, a cluster of smoky tents may be discovered concealed from observation, and inhabited by a few hundred savages who maintain a precarious existence by the chase, by a small trade in furs and trinkets, and perhaps some rude attempt at agriculture.

Several of these Indian towns were then located upon Iowa River within the limits of this county, the largest of which was that of Poweshiek, about two miles below where Iowa City now stands. The agencies which have accomplished the great change from this scene of savagery to that first described, within so brief a time, can be regarded as little less than wonderful, yet they may be named in two very common words, intelligence and enterprise. In tracing their footsteps we must here introduce the

EARLY SETTLERS.

In 1836 an Indian trader by the name of John Gilbert had a rude hut or trading house in what is now Pleasant Valley Township. Although the honor of keeping the first store in Johnson County is claimed by others, it undoubtedly belongs to Gilbert, as his stock in trade was certainly as much entitled to that name as the basket of groceries usually designated as the pioneer store. In the Fall of that year Gilbert met at Rock Island Philip Clarke and John Myers, from Northern Indiana, traveling westward on horse-back in search of a location, and obligingly offered to show them one having all the advantages they could desire. They accepted his invitation, and proceeding to his trading house, selected claims in the vicinity, built the body of a cabin on each, then leaving them in Gilbert's care returned home. They arrived again in May, 1837, accompanied by several others, bringing teams and a few indispensable tools, and commenced improvements. The season of 1837 brought considerable many accessions to the settlement, among whom were Samuel and Joseph Walker, William Wilson, S. C. Trowbridge, Henry Felkner, Pleasant Harris, William Sturgis, George W. Hawkins, John Henry, Jacob Earhart, John Cane, S. B. Mulholland, A. D. Stephens, Samuel Bumgardner, Jonathan Harris, and S. H. McCrory. In 1838 immigration increased; it could scarcely be called a tide, however. The pioneers came solitary and alone, or by twos and threes, and each located as it suited his fancy, without regard to the proximity of others. It so happened that settlements were made in differents parts of the county, often distant from each other, almost simultaneously. Convenience to timber was of first importance, as the only means of supplying those prime necessities, shelter and fuel. Convenience to water was of next importance. Less attention was given to the nature of the soil and beauty of the surroundings, for the soil was every where fertile and nature lavish of her attractions. Markets and ways of communication were things of the future altogether, and were scarcely considered at all; that they must follow his steps was enough for the pioneer to know concerning them. A location chosen, a rude habitation was next provided by "raising" a few logs and filling the crevices with mud. A few rude plank or "puncheons," fashioned with an ax, served for floor, benches, and door, and if a roof was provided of "shakes" split with a "fro," it was considered an excellent dwelling. The household furniture usually consisted of a cast iron bake oven, a water bucket, coffee pot, frying pan, two or three tin cups, and as many plates, knives, and forks. A sack of meal, a side or shoulder of bacon, and a little salt, were the principal contents of the larder. The proprietor of this scanty store was usually generous and free hearted, and on leaving his cabin in the morning would generally leave a baked "pone" and other provisions cooked for the refreshment of any hungry wayfarer who might chance to call during the day. He was a law unto himself, and without any of the restraints and conventionalities of more advanced society. When any considerable number had settled in a locality, their first effort toward the organization of civil society was the formation of a "claim association," for mutual protection in possession of their homes from the "land sharks" who immediately followed them, until they had an opportunity of purchasing from the government. For this purpose they drew up a constitution and by-laws, elected a president, secretary, and treasurer, and woe to the luckless adventurer who had the temerity to trespass on their sacred rights. Disputes between themselves in relation to claims were also settled by the association.

The typical pioneer was a hardy, frank, honest, and generous person, by no means unsociable or indifferent to civilization. On the contrary he was generally as intelligent as his tastes and habits were simple, and actuated by a desire of laying the foundation for the enjoyment of better advantages for himself and his children, in the higher walks of life, than his humble circumstances permitted in the thickly settled districts where the way upward was slow and painful to his enterprising spirit. How well he has accomplished his desire let the picture of to-day answer. As a class he is now no more, but his blood, his spirit, and his enterprise animate the scene now so strikingly in contrast with its humble beginning.

In the *Annals of Iowa*, Captain F. M. Irish, of Iowa City, gives the following record of the first settlements of the county: In Pleasant Valley and Tremont Townships, William Kelso, Mr. Sweet, Robert, Samuel, and Joseph Walker; in Scott Township, John Parrott, Mr. Teneick, Charles Jones, John Mathews, Isaac Bowen, Dr. Jesse Bowen, and Green Hill; in Graham Township, Nathaniel and E. K. Morse, and James Nolan; in Cedar, James Buchanan, Allen Sutliff, and James Cavanaugh; in Big Grove Township, Mr. Pratt, Mrs. Lyon, W. Stiles, W. Spurrier, and Mr. Lingle; in Monroe, Martin Harless, George Wein, E. Dollarhide, John Azlein, and David Crozier; in Clear Creek Township, N. Fellows, John Hawkins, B. and I. Dennis, J. and R. Douglass; in Union and Washington, James Seahorn, A. Davis, Mr. Fry and his family of sons, William Ford, and S. H. Bonham; in Liberty, P. Harris, Jacob, Henry, and John Earhart, Jacob and Joel Overholtzer, J. and C. Hartman. By the close of the year 1840, the county numbered 1,504 inhabitants, and the wide spaces between settlements were rapidly receiving immigrants.

JOHN GILBERT.

The first settler of Johnson County, was a somewhat remarkable character, of whom a short sketch may not be amiss. The facts are drawn mostly from the *Annals of Iowa*, of 1868. His real name was John W. Prentice, and he was a cousin of the celebrated George D. Prentice, of Louisville, Ky. He was originally from the State of New York, where a train of serious troubles, among them heavy losses in canal contracts, induced him to abandon his home at Lockport and change his name and business. He entered the service of the Green Bay Trading Company in Michigan, learned the Indian language, secured their confidence by his faithfulness and capacity, and was sent to various points among the Indians to establish trading posts. In this capacity he came among the Foxes on the Iowa. Here he died in March, 1839, and was buried near his old trading house. His remains were afterward removed to the Iowa City Cemetery by the old settlers, who cherished a grateful remembrance of many valuable services he rendered them during their first years in the county.

INDIANS.

As the white settlements increased the Indians south of Iowa City removed some sixteen miles north, and were soon afterward removed to a reservation further west by the general government.

ORGANIZATION.

During the Autumn of 1838 Samuel C. Trowbridge received a sheriff's commission, from Governor Lucas, of the newly organized Territory of Iowa, authorizing him to organize Johnson County. He thereupon called an election at Gilbert's trading house on the 10th day of September, at which Henry Felkner, Abner Wolcott and Samuel Sturgis were elected commissioners. The names of the other officers have not been handed down to us. Robert Walker held also a commission from the Governor as first justice of the peace for the county. The commissioners held their first meeting at Phelps' trading house. Soon afterward Gilbert and Clarke laid off a town called Napoleon, which became the county seat, remaining such until after the location of the Territorial Capital at Iowa City, whereupon it was removed to Iowa City, and Napoleon became a farm. The first court was held at Gilbert's trading house by Judge Williams, and the grand jury in attendance had the broad prairie for a jury room. The second election for county officers took place at Napoleon in 1839.

IOWA CITY.

The first session of the Territorial Legislature of Iowa, which convened at Burlington November 1, 1838, appointed Robert Ralston, of Des Moines County, John Ronalds, of Louisa, and C. Swan, of Dubuque, commissioners, with instructions to locate the Territorial Capital in Johnson County, and in May, 1839, they selected the present site of Iowa City. Mr. Swan was then chosen by his colleagues as Acting Commissioner to proceed with work on the grounds and Capitol. A section of land was donated for a site and $20,000 in money appropriated for building purposes by act of Congress. Mr. Swan came on the ground in June, with Thomas Cox and John Frierson, surveyors, and a corps of workmen. Between the heavy timber northward and southward was a dense growth of hazel brush and scrub oaks. The work of clearing this away was begun and prosecuted as far as the Capitol site by the Fourth of July, and then the proceedings were varied by a celebration. The customary dinner was prepared at the place of Jonathan Harris, four miles below, and brought to the ground on wagons.

The location of the capital and the commencement of work at once made Iowa City a center of attraction, and inhabitants flocked in rapidly. Now, indeed, immigration became a "tidal wave." Being intent on other things, they neglected to register the date of their arrival, which became the occasion of much dispute in after times when it became a point of distinction. Samuel B. Mulholland, Mathew Teneick, Andrew Stein, George T. Andrews, Walter Butler, and Charles Pinney were some of the first permanent settlers. It is stated that Mathew Teneick's was the first family that located here, Doctor Henry Murray the first physician, William L. Gilbert the first attorney, and Mr. Fenn the first preacher of the gospel. Mr. Teneick brought a herd of cattle and a supply of provisions, and boarded the commissioners and surveyors. He built a block house on the corner of Iowa Avenue and Dubuque Street. The first frame building was a store erected by Wesley Jones, south of University Square. The first hotel was erected in the Fall of 1839, by Walter Butler. Previous to this there was a boarding house known as "Leanback Hall," built for a sudden emergency, and containing one bed said to accommodate thirty-six men. Lumber was scarce, and several of the first houses were sided with boards split from oak trees and afterwards shaved. Pine lumber could be obtained at Muscatine, but as it came down the Ohio River and up the Mississippi, it was expensive. Henry Felkner erected a saw mill upon Rapid Creek, but could not supply the demand. In the Spring of 1840 Mr. Sylvanus Johnson opened a brick yard, which furnished an important supply of building material, of which the first brick building was erected for William Bostwick, by George T. Andrews. About this time Edward Foster and son, who, the year previous, had opened a small stock of goods at Napoleon, removed hither and opened store on Capitol Street. Up to this time the hats of persons going to and fro between this point and Muscatine, were the principal postal facilities, but now a weekly mail route from that town, and a post office were secured, with Samuel H. McCrory for post master.

THE CAPITOL.

Returning now to the work of Commissioner Swan, we find that the surveys were so far advanced that the first sale of lots came off on the 18th of August, 1839, and among the bidders were many eastern capitalists. The proceeds amounted to about $75,000. A second sale took place in October, amounting to $30,000. These sums, the Congressional appropriation of $20,000, and one of $40,000 by the Territorial Legislature, comprised the building fund. Skean and McDonald, of the firm of Rague & Co., the contractors, came on and broke ground for the building in April, 1840, and in June the foundation was ready to receive the water-table. Here the contractors abandoned the work in consequence of the poor quality of stone furnished. It was continued, however, under charge of Mr. Swan, but made slow progress. Excepting the water-table, which was brought from Cedar County, twenty miles away, the stone for the first story was obtained within the city limits, and the Fall of 1841 found the walls only to the second floor. Meanwhile Mr. Butler and others of Iowa City tendered the Legislature the use of a temporary building, in which that body convened December 6, 1841. During the ensuing session Mr. Swan's office was abolished, and Honorable John M. Coleman appointed Superintendent of Public Buildings. Under his able supervision the work was begun with energy early in 1842. Excellent stone was found on the bank of the Iowa, several miles above the city, and brought down on flat-boats, and the work proceeded rapidly to its completion, In this building the furniture and effects of the capitol were kept until 1857, when they were removed to Des Moines.

In the Autumn of 1839 two incidents occurred which curiously illustrated the state of the country at that time. Robert Lucas, Governor of the Territory, accompanied by his two daughters, visited Iowa City, traveling on horseback, and accompanied by a guide from Muscatine. There was only one cabin in the place which could boast of an attic where the ladies could find lodgings, and this was reached by means of a ladder. Travelers often lost their way on the prairies, especially between here and Dubuque, and to remedy this a furrow was plowed on the nearest practicable route to Dubuque to mark the way.

EDUCATION.

In 1840, Jesse Berry erected a small frame building on Cottage Street, in which he opened a private school, the first in the county of which we have any record. The Mechanics' Mutual Aid Association erected an academy building, which was opened for the reception of students June 4, 1842, by William and Hugh Hamilton, and flourished for some time. Two or three years after this event the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Protestant Methodist Church each obtained the donation of a block of ground for college purposes, organized educational institutions, and undertook to erect buildings, but after awhile abandoned their undertakings, which resulted chiefly in crippling the Mechanics' Academy. After this private schools were maintained until the Iowa system of free schools at public expense went into operation. In 1847 the State University was established, and the capitol buildings and grounds were donated for its use. Of this institution a detailed account is given elsewhere. Besides this and the city schools, there are now in operation McClain's Academy, with 120 pupils, three Catholic schools, named respectively St. Joseph's Institute, St. Ugotha's Seminary, and the Free School Primary, numbering in the aggregate 350 students and pupils, and a small school of the Lutheran denomination.

Iowa City has excellent public schools. A commodious school building is located in each of the four wards of the city. In each the classes are admirably graded, and employ altogether eighteen teachers and a general superintendent.

The city maintains numerous church organizations, and church edifices of various degrees of elegance adorn its precincts. Religious privileges are no where in the state of a better character.

The beautiful plat of the Johnson County Agricultural Society is located one-half mile southwest of the city. Here the State Fair of 1860 and 1861 were held.

CITY GOVERNMENT.

The present city government of Iowa City was established by act of the General Assembly, approved January 25, 1853, and went into operation on the 6th day of April following with Jacob P. De Forrest, Mayor; Anson Hart, Recorder; C. H. Buck, Treasurer; R. Hutchinson, Marshal; and nine aldermen, three from each ward. A fourth ward was created in 1857, and since 1863 the title of trustees has superseded that of aldermen.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first paper printed and published at Iowa City was the *Iowa Standard*, June 10, 1841, by William Crum, Esq. A. P. Wood became editor in April, 1842, and half owner soon after, then sole owner, which he remained until the Spring of 1846, when Silas Foster became publisher. It was an organ of the whig party. It afterwards passed into the hands of Doctor S. M. Ballard, Esq., who changed its name to the *Republican*. Since him it has had several proprietors, among them N. H. Brainard, Esq., from whom it passed to the present editors and proprietors, Messrs. Royce & Wilson. It is an able paper, published every Wednesday, and has a large circulation.

The *Iowa Capitol Reporter* made its appearance December 4, 1841, Van Antwerp & Hughes, editors and proprietors; politics democratic. It passed through several hands and finally passed away, and upon its ruins the present *Iowa State Press* was established August 15, 1860. It is a very popular organ of the democratic party of which John P. Irish is editor and proprietor; published Wednesdays. In 1871 Mr. Irish commenced the issue of the *Daily State Press*, which is the only daily paper between Davenport and Des Moines.

In 1869 the *Slovenn Americky* was established by J. B. Lelovsky. It is printed in the Bohemian language, and has a large circulation.

IOWA COUNTY.

Iowa is the fourth county from the Mississippi River, in the fourth tier of counties from the south line of the state, and contains a superficial area of 576 square miles, or 368,640 acres. It is more heavily timbered than the generality of counties in the state, the northern and southern parts having considerable surplus over the local demands. It is traversed, both in the north and south, by numerous well wooded streams. In some parts the country near the streams is quite uneven, the hills being covered with light growth of timber. Some of the bottom land, also, is too low and level, but with these slight exceptions, no better farming country can be found. The river and table lands in the vicinity of Marengo, Kostza and Genoa Bluffs are of unsurpassed fertility. The southern portion, which is traversed by the North English River and its tributaries, presents a fine alternation of timber and prairie, pleasing to the eye, and gratifying to the husbandman. The "divide," or plateau between the streams in the northern and southern parts of the county, is one of the choicest prairie sections in the State, consisting of a belt from twelve to fifteen miles wide, running east and west across the country, and dotted with occasional groves.

The soil on the prairies and in the valleys is deep, rich, and exceedingly productive. All the cereals yield large crops, and all vegetable and root crops common to the state are successfully raised. Fruits of various kinds, including apples, cherries, pears, and the smaller fruits, have succeeded well. The county is likewise well adapted to stock raising; the tame grasses are successfully produced, and the numerous small streams afford constant supplies of living water.

According to the census returns of 1873 there were 151,536 acres of land in cultivation, and the amount of grain produced the previous year was 610,718 bushels of wheat, 2,333,814 bushels of corn, 470,748 of oats, and 126,801 of barley.

EDUCATIONAL.

Iowa County maintains 126 public schools, provided with school houses valued at nearly $90,000. It has the largest permanent school fund of any county in the state, with the single exception of Allamakee, viz.: $81,422.90. It expends annually in support of public schools from $55,000 to $60,000. These figures are gathered from the reports of 1873.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Iowa River furnishes excellent water power; Bear Creek and North English River also furnish available mill privileges.

Good quarries of lime and sandstone are found near Amana, along Iowa River, and the stone is used quite extensively for building purposes by the German "Colonists." The sandstone is quite soft when first quarried, and may be dressed with little labor then, but it becomes very hard on exposure to the atmosphere. The limestone makes a very strong though dark lime.

Clay, suitable for the manufacture of brick, is found in all parts of the county.

EARLY HISTORY.

The Pottawattamie and Musquaka tribes of Indians occupied the lands in the northern part of the county when the "pale faces" first came here, but were generally peaceful and well disposed.

The first settlement was made prior to 1844, at or near what is known as Homestead, by Lineas Niles, John Burget and a man named Cleveland. Very soon after, a settlement was commenced at and near where Marengo is now located, and among the earliest settlers here, were Robert McKee, Amos Crocker, Absalom Washington, Charles Kitchen, William Downard, and Ransom F. Mason.

The first house built in the county was by Edward Ricord, in what is now Green Township.

The first blacksmith was John Hill, and the first mill was erected by the Kitchen Bros., on Bear Creek. The first tavern was built by a man named Kirkpatrick, at Marengo. William Downard and H. H. Hull brought the first stock of goods to the county, and sold them at the same place.

The first white child was born to Robert McKee and wife.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized in 1847; the commissioners appointed to locate the county seat choosing the present location, and naming it Marengo, because, as they looked down upon the site from the bluffs, they imagined a resemblance to Napoleon's Marengo. Robert McKee was the first treasurer, recorder and clerk, these offices being then combined.

THE AMANA SOCIETY.

This society consists of a large number of Germans, who occupy all of Amana Township, except a few farms, and part of Iowa Township. They are colonized in seven settlements. Their towns are well built, the houses being mostly large, and many of them being built of brick and stone. The society has good saw mills, flour mills, and two woolen factories. The machinery in the last costing about $40,000. These factories are in excellent condition, and well managed, and turn out all the woolens needed in the colony, besides some first-class goods for shipment. These go to Chicago and other points farther east, where the Amana goods have been long known, and have a good reputation. These people also have an establishment for manufacturing the Indigo prints, so popular among the German women every where, and which find a ready sale both here and at the east. In this matter the society has reversed the general order of things. We send the crude material east, and have it returned to us manufactured into any desired article or form, but in this case the cotton is brought from the east, printed and returned. To do this they must not only possess good facilities for manufacturing, but their prints must have an established reputation.

The colonists hold peculiar religious views. They call themselves the Church of the True Inspiration, believing that men may be, and are inspired to speak now, as they were of old; that the spirit of prophecy is confined to no age, but belongs to all time. In this respect they differ little from the Quakers. They have no pastors or preachers, their churches being managed by elders who conduct the religious exercises, and read and expound the Scriptures. The elders take turns in conducting the meetings, and when the leader has finished, he calls upon his associates to know if they have anything to say. They have but one prophet now, as they call their inspired men. The Bible is their guide, and if a man, claiming to be inspired, should proclaim anything incon-

sistent or in conflict with its precepts, they would deny the validity of his claim, and attach no importance to his words. These people also agree with the Quakers in being non-resistants. Some doubts existed in the minds of many during the war as to the truth of this, but they have certainly stood as firmly and consistently by their views in this respect as any other society. They furnished no troops during the war, though they filled their quota by sending substitutes, and manifested their humanity by contributing largely to the sanitary commission. They have the reputation of being good citizens, and a kind and peaceable people.

They have formed a community, but in so doing, have endeavored to preserve individual and family rights. When a man joins the society he pays his capital into the common fund, and if at any time he desires to leave, he withdraws his capital, but without interest. The affairs of the community are managed by thirteen elders, chosen annually, on the afternoon of the general election. These choose a president and secretary of their own number, and to this body of men, thus constituted, and representing all the colonies, are entrusted all the business affairs of the society. The trustees assign to each family a whole house, or a part, as the size of the family would seem to require. The houses are generally large enough for several families, especially as several eat at one common table, thus making one kitchen answer for all in the house. Each family, and each man, has certain personal rights which are not interfered with. For instance, if a man is assigned to a home with a little garden attached, and he plants vegetables or fruit trees, or vines, it is expected that he will reap the fruit of this special labor, without molestation from individuals or the corporation. Each man votes as he chooses, and most of them vote the Democratic ticket. The elders advise them not to vote at all, and they do not vote on the state ticket. The family relation is as distinct and sacred in this community as among other Christian people.

There is one store in each colony, and each man has an account there for himself, if single, for his family, if married. He is allowed to draw a given amount annually. What he shall draw is left to his own discretion. The kind or quality is not dictated, but only the gross amount, and every thing is furnished to him at the actual cost. But one kind of business is needed in each colony.

All are industrious, each contributing his daily labor to the common stock, and each laboring where his own choice, or qualifications, or the necessities of the community shall dictate. If a member is sick, he is cared for, and whatever attendant expense there may be falls upon the whole, the same as though he were one of a large family. The medicine is drawn from the common store, and the doctor labors the same as others, without drawing pay therefor.

This sect originated in Germany about the year 1714. It was started by several religious persons, feeling the need of a religion less formal, but purer and more spiritual than that which prevailed about them, were naturally drawn together, and finally organized, but not on the community plan. This was not adopted until they reached this country. In 1842 they began to come over to this country, and soon established themselves near Buffalo, N. Y. But that city became so large, and property around it so valuable, that they could not well extend their domain. Then their attention was directed to the West, and in 1843 they selected their present site, and began to move out. But this migration was gradual. It took ten years to make the transfer of persons and property to this locality.

MARENGO.

Marengo, the county seat, and the principal town in Iowa County, is located in the northern part, on the Iowa River, and on the line of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, thirty miles west of Iowa City. The town is built around a public square, three hundred feet on each side, which is enclosed with a good fence, and set with a variety of shade trees, including numerous evergreens. Nearly all the business houses front upon this square, and all the business is done around it, except the lumber, grain, and general commission business, which is transacted at the depot, one-third of a mile directly south of the square.

The Chicago & Northwestern and the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroads approach, at this point, to within eight miles of each other, which circumstance causes considerable travel between Marengo and Blairstown. The merchandizing done here amounts annually to a large sum. Besides this, the manufacturing business is rapidly increasing in importance and value, and the lumber and grain trade is heavy.

The first settler within the town limits was William Downard, who located here in 1848, and erected the first dwelling house and store room in the place. At that time H. H. Hull was living on a farm about a mile from town, where, in addition to his agricultural duties, he sold goods, and officiated as justice of the peace. Robert McKee was likewise living in this vicinity, though outside of the corporation. He was the first post master at this office. A few more settlers came in and erected cabins during the year, and in 1849 quite a number arrived, among whom was R. B. Groff, the Free Soil candidate for Secretary of State in 1848, on the ticket headed by W. Penn Clark. In the same year the Methodists formed an organization here, though but three members lived in this immediate neighborhood. The members came from a distance of ten miles around to attend the meetings. During that year, Judge W. H. Wallace arrived and settled on a farm near town. He was the first judge of the county.

The town grew gradually until 1859, when its quietude was disturbed by the whistle of the locomotive which proclaimed the completion of the railroad. Though this remained for some time the terminus of the road, the effect upon the place was inconsiderable, most people arguing that when the railroad should be completed beyond here, leaving this a mere way-station, it would lose life. So Marengo sat drowsily looking on, having experienced very little of the quickening influence of railroad enterprise. But all at once, her citizens discovered that the country around had outstripped the town, and required more business enterprise, more capital, and, in fact, a larger town to supply its wants. This discovery infused new life into the place; the population rapidly increased; and business enterprises were projected on a large scale. To meet the wants of the new residents, fifty dwellings were erected in 1865, and one hundred in 1866, the population having increased in those two years one hundred per cent. This renewal of life after the cars had passed by, and all the excitement incident to the advent of a railroad had been forgotten, affords the very best of evidence that the town possesses excellent business advantages.

It is now a live town, enjoying a prosperous business. It is well laid out, its streets and sidewalks are in good repair, and it is the only town in Iowa except Davenport and Des Moines that boasts of water works. These were constructed last year, and enough pipe laid to supply the business portion of the town, with hydrants every three hundred feet.

Marengo was incorporated in 1859, and the election of the officers took place November 12th of that year. They were E. E. Hendershott, Mayor; Robt. McKee, Recorder; H. M. Martin, L. Reno, E. L. Ogle, D. Sturdevant, and J. R. Serrin, Trustees. The officers of 1875 are: T. P. Murphy, Mayor; A. J. Morrison, Recorder; O. Dillin, N. B. Holbrook, W. P. Ketchum, A. B. Eshelman and James S. Shaw, Trustees.

NEWSPAPERS.

In 1856, Clinton Edwards started a neutral paper called the Marengo *Visitor*, which he conducted till the Fall of 1859, when he died. His widow continued it thereafter for eighteen months. It was purchased by E. J. Teagarden, January 1, 1861, and continued by him under the name of *Iowa Valley Review*, until September, 1864, when he died, and the paper was conducted by J. R. Serrin, until January 1, 1865, when it passed into the hands of F. A. C. Foreman, and the name was changed to *Progressive Republican*. In the September following, Mr. Foreman died, and was succeeded by F. M. Connelly & J. C. Benedict, who were subsequently succeeded by Connelly & Crenshaw. In March, 1867, Mr. Connelly sold to F. E. Spering, and since that time it has been published by Spering & Crenshaw. In 1871 it was enlarged from seven to nine columns to the page. It is a large folio sheet, republican in politics, and published Wednesdays.

A democratic paper was first established here in 1860, by Sargent & Van Meter. At the end of the year Van Meter left the firm, and for some time the paper was published by Sargent & Connelly. In 1862 the office was sold and removed to another county. In the Spring of 1864, F. M. Linnehan started the Iowa County *Gazette*, and continued its publication through the campaign of that year, closing with the election of Mr. Lincoln. The material of the office was purchased in May, 1866, by Connelly & Crenshaw. In the following August, Barnhart Bros., of Muscatine, commenced the publication of the Marengo *Citizen*.

In September, 1873, the Victor *Index* was established at Victor, by W. B. Clapp, who died in July, 1874, and was succeeded by his widow, Mrs. H. M. Clapp, who continued its publication until June 24, 1875, when the office was purchased by Ed. E. Merrill, the present editor and publisher. It is published weekly, and advocates the principles of the republican party.

VICTOR.

This is a town of about 500 inhabitants, built up by the railroad, and has grown to be a busy place. It is located on the west side of the county, on the C., R. I. and P. Railroad, and does a heavy shipping business. It enjoys considerable mercantile trade, and maintains good schools and several religious societies. The town is well located for business, and surrounded by a fine farming country.

MILLERSBURG

was laid out by Reuben Miller in 1852-3. It is located in the southwestern part of the county, surrounded by good farming lands and plenty of timber, and has considerable local trade, as it is surrounded by a well settled country.

CHESTER.

This is a fine little town, situated on Old Man's Creek, near the center of the county, and about ten miles S. S. E. from Marengo. It is surrounded by a fine country. The town was laid out by Rev. C. S. Jennis, who named the place Williamsburg, which name it bore until it assumed its present name. The post office is called Stellapolis. Chester at one time aspired to the county seat.

The other towns are Kostza, Genoa Bluffs, North English, Lytle City and Nevada, most of which are pleasant little towns, in fine sections of country, and surrounded by a thrifty farming population.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

A. J. MORRISON, Auditor. CHAS. BAUMER, Treasurer.
A. B. ESHELMAN, Clerk of Courts. LEMUEL PATTERSON, Recorder.
J. M. GARDNER, Sheriff. H. A. SHELDON, Superintendent.
ROBERT GRIMES, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

JASPER COUNTY.

Jasper is one of the larger counties, containing an area of 720 square miles, or 460,800 acres; length, thirty miles east and west; breadth, twenty-four miles. It is near the center of the state, lying within twenty miles of the capital, and is crossed by several of the leading railroad thoroughfares. The county is traversed by numerous water courses in a southeasterly direction, affording excellent drainage. South Skunk and its principal tributary, North Skunk, afford good water power. The surface of the country is generally high and rolling. The streams usually have level valleys of considerable extent, but neither swampy nor liable to overflow, because the streams have cut far into the very deep deposit of drift for which this region is noted. The soil is therefore very deep and fertile, and resists admirably the unfavorable extremes of wet weather and dry. All the productions common in this latitude succeed well here, and few, if any, localities in the West are better adapted to diversified farming purposes. Corn and tame grasses flourish, the various small grains produce good crops; apples, grapes, pears, cherries, plums and all the small fruits do well. A failure in crops is rare. According to the census of 1875 there were 278,881 acres of land under cultivation, or nearly three-fifths the area of the county, and there were, in 1874, 4,525,829 bushels of corn, 1,107,170 bushels of wheat, and 532,239 bushels of oats harvested in the county, which will give some idea of its productiveness. There were, by the same census report, 13,618 horses, 1,040 mules, 39,604 head of cattle, 75,513 hogs, and 16,300 sheep in the county; 38,024 bearing fruit trees were reported, and 158,923 rods of hedge—almost 500 miles. The area of native timber land is reported at 29,223 acres. The timber is tolerably well distributed in different portions of the county, chiefly along the streams.

The leading exports are corn, cattle and hogs, which are a source of a large revenue annually, and

COAL

The area of the productive coal field of Iowa embraces half or more of Jasper County. A peculiar sandstone, which forms a part of the rocks of the coal measures, is found as far eastward as Kellogg and along the banks of Rock Creek, and is extensively used for foundations to buildings, as it is easily dressed and quite durable. A good quality of carboniferous limestone, of the same system, is found in the beds of the streams in different parts of the county, and is considerably used for building purposes. The most easterly deposit of coal in paying quantities is found in Richland Township. The following is a list of the townships in which mines are now worked, and the reported product of each in the year 1874: Palo Alto, 22,280 tons; Fairview, 6,880; Richland, 3,600; Mound Prairie, 372. A glance at the map will show their relative position. A railway is now in operation between Newton and the Palo Alto mines, three and a half miles south. The mines of Jasper County, being those of the lower coal measures, are among the most productive in the state, and a very important element of its wealth and prosperity.

RAILROADS.

There are now 59¼ miles of railway in Jasper County, to wit: Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, 34.13 miles; Des Moines Valley Railroad, 17.4 miles; Central Railway of Iowa, 3.98 miles; Chicago, Newton & Southwestern, 3.75 miles. Ten years ago there was not a foot of railway within its borders. In 1866 work commenced on the Mississippi & Missouri River Road (construction company of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad), west of Grinnell, and the track reached Kellogg Station in September, and in 1867 the cars came rushing into Newton, after fourteen years of waiting.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

By the last report of the Superintendent of Common Schools for Jasper County (1873) there were 173 common schools in the county, of which seven were graded. The compensation of teachers averaged $45.57 per month for males, $29.36 for females, and reaches in the aggregate an average of $40,000 a year. The number of school houses was 164—161 frame and 3 brick—valued at $165,000. In relation to public schools, it will thus be seen, Jasper County is entitled to the front rank, even in a state so noted as Iowa for liberality in fostering and encouraging education.

EARLY HISTORY.

At the time of first settlement the county was full of Indians. Poweshiek, Chief of the Musquakas, had his principal village on Indian Creek, and a smaller village one mile west of the present site of Newton. A part of the county was open for settlement by the whites on the 1st of May, 1843. It was a part of the new purchase made in 1842, and the occupancy of the western part was reserved to the Indians until October 11, 1845, after which they were removed to a reservation in Kansas. The white man could scarcely wait for the departure of the red. Following up the "divide" to the point where Monroe now stands Wm. Highland selected this grove as his future home, in May, 1843, and built a log cabin for himself and family. It is said that the stars and stripes of the steamer Ione, pushing its way up the Des Moines River with the first detachment of soldiers for the fort of that name, was in view from this spot as Highland halted his wagon. About the same time Adam Toole, John Frost, and John Vance made claims in the vicinity, and the place became known as Toole's Point. These settlers were soon joined by Newton Wright, Washington Fleenor, D. Tice, Joel Worth, and others who located in their vicinity.

The early settlers were partial to the groves of timber scattered over the county, and no wonder; the native forest trees furnished their only means of obtaining shelter, fuel and fencing materials. They little dreamed that the discovery of coal and the advent of railroads would soon be the means of converting the broad prairie acres, that to them seemed a useless waste, into the best farms in the world. These groves are, many of them, known by the names of the first settlers. In 1845 settlements were begun on Clear Creek, by Mr. Knitz; at Hixon's Grove, by Joab Bennett; at Adamson's Grove, by James Pearson, John Franklin and Moses Lacy; at Vowell's Grove, by Thos. J. Adamson; and on the site of Newton, by Ballinger Adeloytte and Wm. Springer; at Hammer's Grove, by Seth Hammer, the Hinshaws and others. In 1846 at Wild Cat Grove, by Jesse Rickman and David Edmundson; near the site of Vandalia, by John Q. Deakin; at Slaughter's Grove, by Joseph Slaughter; on the North Skunk, a little below Kellogg, by Martin and John Adkins and Job M. Peck; and at Adamson's Grove by Evan Adamson. In the latter year Anderson Vowell purchased Thos. J. Adamson's claim at Vowell's Grove. John R. Sparks, Jonathan Swann and Mathew T. Mathews became residents of the county in 1845; Manly Gifford, John M. Kinsman and Tandy Mayfield either that or the following year. Sparks located first at Newton, but removed to Lynn Grove or Lynnville, in 1847, where he built a large mill.

ORGANIZATION.

The territory of Jasper was originally attached to Mahaska County. On the 11th of March, 1845, the Mahaska Board of Commissioners made it a township by the name of Washington, and designated Adam Toole's house as the place of holding elections. A county organization was perfected in April, 1846, under an enabling act of the territorial legislature, by the election of county officers and the location of the seat of justice. The officers elected were John R. Sparks, Manly Gifford and Joab Bennett, Commissioners; John H. Franklin, Clerk; J. W. Swann, Treasurer; David Edmundson, Sheriff; Seth Hammer, Recorder; and Washington Fleenor, Probate Judge. Thos. Henderson and Richard Fisher, of Wapello County, were the commissioners who, by appointment of the Legislature, located the county seat, and they selected the N.W. 34, 80, 19 as the location. This quarter section was then Government land. It was forthwith secured in behalf of the county by the County Commissioners, and platted July 6, 1846, by the name of Newton City. It is said that the county was named Jasper, and the seat of justice Newton, in honor of those two gallant sergeants under General Marion.

COURT HOUSE.

A rude and decidedly primitive structure, of a style of architecture which has not yet received an appropriate name among the distinguished orders, constructed of hickory poles, and provided with a chimney of mud and sticks, by Aydelotte and Springer, during March, 1846, in Adam's Grove, was the historic edifice first used as a county building, and in it the first court was held by Judge Joseph Williams, of Muscatine. Afterwards a small frame building was erected for this purpose on the northwest corner of the public square in Newton, and was used also for a while for a school house and a place of public worship. The present court house, standing in the center of the public square, in the heart of the town, surrounded by tall forest trees, was completed in 1858 at a cost of about $27,000. It is fifty feet wide by sixty-two feet long, with porticos projecting from each front twelve feet, supported by massive columns. It is a handsome Ionic structure, surmounted by a central dome, substantially built, consisting of a basement story of seven feet in the clear, and two principal stories for offices and court room, 14 and 19 feet high respectively. The basement walls are sandstone, the upper walls brick, faced with limestone.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

G. R. LEDYARD, Auditor. E. H. BARTOW, Treasurer.
W. W. MCCULLEY, Clerk. W. B. HOUGH, Recorder.
J. R. ZOLLINGER, Sheriff. C. D. HIPSLEY, Superintendent.

SUPERVISORS.

W. G. ROMANS, JOHN BURTON, and JESSE SLAVENS.

The county was originally organized into three civil townships in 1846. Elk Creek, Fairview and Lynnville. There are now nineteen.

INCIDENTS.

The first post office in the county was at Jesse Rickman's house, on the Iowa City and Fort Des Moines route; it was established in 1846. The first school was taught in the Elk Creek Settlement, by William E. Smith, in 1848. The first preaching was by Reverend Mr. Hitchcock, a Congregational minister of Eddyville, in 1846. The first wedding was that of Corporal Hill, United States Army, and a daughter of Adam Toole, in 1845. The first death was that of Mary, daughter of Joseph Slaughter, in July, 1846. The first physician in the county was Doctor Spring, who came in 1847. The first attorney was Johnson Edgar, 1849. The first store of which we have any record was opened by Daniel Hiskey, at Toole's Point, in 1851.

In the Spring of 1847 a report that the Indians were gathering hostile forces, caused great excitement in the county, and many of the settlers fled for a time. A fort was built in the Clear Creek Settlement. The expected invasion did not occur, however, and in a short time quiet was restored.

The Legislature of 1850 appointed a Commission from the Society of Friends to select a site for a new state capital. They selected a tract of land four miles northwest of Toole's Point—now Monroe—but whether or not their good intentions were appropriated as paving stones for a certain historic locality, they certainly never resulted in drawing the state capital to Jasper County.

The increase of population in Jasper County has been considerably more steady and rapid than the average of Iowa counties. When organized, in 1846, it numbered scarcely 200; in 1850, 1,280; in 1860, 9,882; in 1870, 22,594, and in 1875, 24,128. Of the number last given, only 1,620 are foreign born, scarcely 7 per cent; 9,760, a little more than 40 per cent, were born in Iowa. From a population of about 10,000 at the beginning of the war, the county sent 1,500 men to the Union army.

MANUFACTURES.

An extensive foundry and machine shop, at Newton, is the only establishment of the kind in the county. There are five good brick yards, three at Newton, one at Monroe, and one in Palo Alto Township. There are good flour mills run by water power at Kellogg and Lynnville, and in Clear Creek, Malaka and Sherman Townships. Monroe and Prairie City have steam flour mills, so also has Poweshiek Township, and Newton has three, one of which cost $31,000 in construction. The total value of manufactures in the county for the year 1875 is estimated at $507,000.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

The Jasper County Agricultural Society was organized, in 1855, at Newton. Reverend Thomas P. Newell was its first President, A. Currier now holds that office. Its present Secretary, A. Failor, has been such from the beginning, twenty years. Its first fair was held on Judge Edmundson's premises in October, 1855, and a fair has been held annually ever since. In 1860 the society purchased ten acres of land in a good locality, a half mile southwest of the business portion of Newton, at a cost of $250, for fair ground. An adjoining tract of ten acres was purchased in 1870 at a cost of $1,000. These grounds have been well fenced, and furnished with a hall, stalls, sheds, wells, a good half mile track, etc., at a cost of about $2,000. The exhibitions have been very successful, and the society is in a prosperous condition.

Besides this there is another prosperous society which has fair grounds at Prairie City.

GRANGES.

No. 1 of Iowa Granges was organized at Newton, May 2d, 1868, by the name of Newton Grange, with A. Failor, Master; S. H. Wright, Overseer, and Charles Fish, Secretary. It is still in good condition, numbering thirty-three members. The county had at one time as many as forty-three working Granges, which have an active and efficient county organization. They maintain an agricultural implement and grocery store on the co-operative plan, and have a well organized fire insurance company in prosperous and successful operation.

NEWTON.

Newton is an important town of 2,350 inhabitants, on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, thirty-five miles from Des Moines, in the midst of a rich agricultural region, and convenient to productive coal mines. It occupies a handsome site upon high, gently undulating ground, and the inhabitants have done their utmost to improve the natural beauty of the location by profusely ornamenting their spacious grounds and broad, handsome streets with shade trees and shrubbery. Surrounding the public square, with the court house in the center, are large and substantial business blocks, many of them three stories, built principally of brick, with stone facings. Well graded streets lead in every direction to elegant residences and comfortable homes in the midst of rural beauty. The effect is in pleasing contrast with that of too many bleak and barren Western towns. It is a town of flourishing schools and churches, and there is not a single saloon for the sale of wine, beer, or other liquors within its limits. Building and other improvements are going on rapidly. Its trade is extensive and its business firms are proportionally strong and employ large capital. It contains at the present time four grain elevators, four lumber yards, two large agricultural implement establishments, two flouring mills, and four carriage and wagon factories. Mercantile trade is represented by six general stores, five dry goods, nine grocery, three clothing, three drug, three boot and shoe, three hardware, and three millinery houses, two book stores, one national and two private banks, besides many establishments and shops of less importance. There are four hotels. The professions are represented by nine law firms and four physicians. Among the fine residences which adorn the town may be mentioned those of S. G. Smith, John Myer, D. L. Clark, A. P. Hanson and Thomas Arthur. These were erected at a cost ranging from $5,000 to $12,000 each.

INCORPORATION.

Newtown was incorporated in 1857. The first council consisted of Hugh Newell, Mayor; S. H. Galusha, Recorder; Elzy Hiatt, C. Seymour, T. H. Miller, Thomas Allum, D. L. Clark, Trustees. D. D. Piper is Mayor at the present time; John C. Wilson, Recorder; George T. Anderson, D. L. Stover, James Herron, C. Howard and R. A. Rhoads, Trustees.

SCHOOLS.

The town was organized as an Independent District in 1867, S. N. Lindley, Esq., President; Jesse Rickman, Secretary. At the present time A. P. Hanson is President, and W. G. Work, Secretary. The magnificent building used for public school purposes, standing two or three blocks north of the public square, is the pride of the town. It was erected in the year 1871, in the most approved modern style of architecture, and substantially finished in every particular. The walls are of Milwaukee brick, resting upon excellent foundations of limestone. The interior contains eleven apartments for school rooms, an office for the superintendent, besides which there are four good rooms in the basement. The school rooms are seated almost entirely with single desks and heated by means of four large brick furnaces in the basement. The entire cost of the building, furniture and heating apparatus was $39,364.60. The schools are organized in three principal departments, primary, grammar and high school, employing a superintendent and eleven teachers, at a total salary of $5,500 per annum. Besides the common school branches the course of instruction includes algebra, geometry, plane trigonometry, physical geography, general history, American literature, rhetoric, moral philosophy, Latin to Virgil, botany, natural philosophy, astronomy, chemistry and geology. William Hoy is superintendent. The number of pupils enrolled at the last term (Summer of 1875) was 616.

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

There are twelve religious societies organized in Newton, to wit: Congregational, Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, O. S., Baptist, Universalist, Evangelical, Lutheran, Christian, Catholic, German Methodist, German Lutheran and Mormon. With the exception of the German Lutheran and Mormon societies, all have good houses of worship, some of them fine edifices.

Of secret societies, the Masons, Odd Fellows and Good Templars maintain organizations. The Masonic fraternity have a Blue Lodge Chapter and Commandery, and own a hall worth $2,000. They are building a new and more commodious hall at a cost of about $4,000, and intend to apply the proceeds of the sale of their old hall to furnish the new one.

MONROE.

Monroe is a thriving, wide-awake young city in the south part of the county, situated on high ground, about midway between the Des Moines and Skunk Rivers, and upon the line of the Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad, being the most important station between Des Moines and Pella. The country surrounding it is one of the richest tracts in the state—the celebrated prairie divide between the two rivers just named—and of course is well settled. Monroe therefore enjoys an extensive mercantile trade and shipping business, and is steadily rising in importance. It is the second town in the county in population and commercial importance.

Monroe was platted October 25, 1856, by David Hiskey, but the area of the town plat has since been considerably extended by additions, and now covers about eight hundred acres. It was incorporated as a city of the second class in 1867. The first council was elected in December, 1868, and consisted of W. L. Le Fever, Mayor; M. K. Campbell, Recorder; L. M. Shaw, Seth Dixon, J. B. Bennington, John Morrison and A. S. Elwood, Trustees. The present council consists of L. M. Shaw, Mayor; John A. Ehrhardt, Recorder; Daniel Hiskey, M. L. Card, A. J. Mitchell, Salluda, and Robert Stewett, Trustees.

The public schools of Monroe are furnished with a commodious edifice, and are well classified and graded, employing a principal and three assistant teachers at good salaries. Latin and other studies, besides the common school branches, are taught.

The present business of the town comprises three grain elevators and two warehouses, three dry goods stores, five grocery stores, three hardware stores, three clothing stores, and the usual complement of shops, hotels, a bank, three establishments for the sale of agricultural implements, one lumber yard, one first-class insurance agency. The professions are represented by seven lawyers and seven physicians. Nor is the town behind in organizations designed to secure its social, moral and religious welfare.

PRAIRIE CITY.

This is a flourishing town on the Keokuk and Des Moines Railroad, eight or nine miles above Monroe. What has been said about the surroundings of the latter will apply equally to Prairie City. It was platted June 7, 1856, by the name of Elliott, by James Elliott, Esq., but was subsequently incorporated by the name it now bears. This was in 1868, and in October of that year were elected as first town council: Sidney Williams, Mayor; C. Head, Recorder; J. W. Hammond, C. Dustin, E. Adkins, A. H. Kirtland, and A. B. Duncan, Trustees. The present town council consists of: Carey Smith, Mayor; J. F. Williams, Recorder; H. C. DeWolf, George Brockhagen, R. McKnight, E. C. Warner, and S. F. Miller, Trustees.

The independent district of Prairie City erected, in 1868, a school house which does honor to the town, at a cost of $7,000. The schools are graded in four departments, with a teacher each, and a principal, who has general supervision. The citizens believe in liberal education, and several branches have been added to the course of study in addition to those usually required in common schools.

The Methodist, Congregational, Christian, Catholic, and United Brethren church denominations have active organizations here. The three former have good church buildings. Other church edifices are in contemplation.

The business of the town comprises five general stores, one dry goods, four groceries, one clothing, two hardware, and three drug stores, three hotels, four grain dealers, two agricultural implement stores, and various other branches of trade, shops, etc. The professions are represented by five lawyers and a like number of physicians.

KELLOGG.

This town, formerly known as Jasper City, is a station on the C. R. I. and P. R. R., about midway between Newton and Grinnell. It is pleasantly situated on the gentle slope rising from the left bank of the North Fork of Skunk River, platted by Enos Blair and A. W. Adair, in September, 1865. It has a large shipping business and a fair retail mercantile trade, and an extensive pump factory. A good graded school, several churches, Masonic and Odd Fellows societies, are among its institutions. It was incorporated in 1874, by the election of a town council, of which J. H. F. Balderson was (and is) Mayor.

COLFAX.—This is the name of a prosperous little town, the next station on the C. R. I. and P. Railroad west of Newton. It is a shipping point of considerable importance, and has a fair amount of mercantile trade.

LYNNVILLE—Is situated in the southeast part of the county, and is one of its oldest towns. It has a good milling business and a reasonable mercantile trade, and maintains a good graded school.

The other villages and post offices are as follows: Amboy, Baxter, Clyde, Galesburgh, Greencastle, Horn and Vandalia.

NEWSPAPERS.

Jasper County maintains eight newspapers, of which four are at Newton, two at Prairie City, one at Monroe, and one at Kellogg. The Newton *Free Press* is the oldest newspaper in the county. It was established in 1859 by the Campbell Brothers. W. S. Benham is the present editor and proprietor. It is a large six-column quarto sheet, Republican in politics, published every Wednesday at $1.50 a year. It has a power press and a valuable job office. The Jasper County *Head-Light* is a large nine-column folio, published by Frank T. Campbell & T. M. Rodgers. It was established May 22, 1874, and is printed on the type and material of the former Jasper County *Republican*, of which Mr. Rodgers was one of the proprietors. It is Republican in politics, has a good job office and an extensive circulation. The Jasper County *Independent* was established as the *Democratic Sentinel* by Henry A. Hanson, in 1868. It was bought by C. A. Clark, the present editor and proprietor, in 1872, and by him named the *Liberal*, and afterward the name above given. It is a wide-awake, eight-column-to-the-page folio sheet, published weekly. Besides the above-named there is another paper at Newton published in the German language. The Kellogg *Reporter* is a spicy little paper, independent in politics, published weekly by N. C. McBeth, by whom it was founded July 21, 1872.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

Winnebago County is the middle one of the northern tier of counties in the state. It contains a superficial area of about 400 square miles, equal to 256,000 acres. The largest and most important stream of water flowing through the county is Lime Creek, a tributary of Shellrock River. It is from sixty to one hundred feet in width, of good depth, and affords good water power for mills. There are several small but very pretty lakes. Two of these, located near together, are called Twin Lakes. Rice Lake embraces an area of about one square mile. The water in these little lakes is always clear and pure. Good well water is obtained by digging from ten to twenty-five feet, and springs are found along all the streams.

The greater portion of the county is undulating or rolling prairie. The southeast part is somewhat broken, but is well timbered. The west half is rolling prairie, with very little timber, but excellent soil. The soil is a dark loam, with some sand, rendering it very productive. The county contains considerable timber land, mostly in the eastern half, bordering on Lime Creek. Near the center of the county there is a fine body of timber called "Coon Grove," a considerable proportion of which is black walnut.

No stone quarries have been opened, the stone used for foundations being the boulders found on the prairies, along the streams and about the borders of the lakes. Among them are found limestones which are used in the manufacture of quicklime. Good material for brick is obtained in sufficient abundance. The county contains at least two thousand acres of good peat land, some of the beds being at least six feet in depth. These beds of peat are mostly situated in the parts of the county least favored with timber. The dry rolling prairie usually comes up to the very borders of the peat marshes, so that they are in no way prejudicial to the health of the region where they are situated.

HISTORICAL.

The earliest white settler of Winnebago County was George W. Thomas, who located on the north side of Rice Lake, in 1855. John Maben with his family moved into the county September 27, 1855, taking a claim on the east side of Lime Creek, near where Forest City is now located. J. Gilchrist, J. C. Bonar and P. Tennis came the same season. Thomas Bearas took a claim near that of Mr. Maben the same Fall, but did not remain a permanent settler. John T. McMillan came also and took a claim, but soon returned to Mason City. During the Summer of 1856, the following with their families also settled, in the southeast part of the county: Robert Clark, John S. Blowers, A. T. Cole, Henry Allen, James L. Hitt, Robert Stephens, Ira Plummer and Daniel Martin. Cole, Clark and Blowers still reside in the county. In the Fall of 1856, a settlement was commenced in the northern part of the county, by Samuel Tennis, Archibald Murray and William Gilbert. Somewhat later came Charles D. Smith, William Porter, John and Lewis S. Anderson. In 1857, the nucleus was formed of the large settlement of Norwegians now in the county by the following persons with their families: Oliver Peterson, Colburn Larson, John Johnson, H. J. Knudson, John Iverson, Christian Anderson, Louis Nelson, and perhaps two or three other families. This Norwegian settlement received no further accessions until 1865, after which it increased very rapidly. A settlement at "Coon Grove" was commenced in 1867, by John Millington. Previous to this time, the settlements were confined to the vicinity of the groves along Lime Creek. They now extend to nearly all parts of the county.

GAME.

The heavy groves bordering Lime Creek at the time of the early settlement of the county were prolific in game of different kinds, and many a fine deer from time to time replenished the larder of the pioneer. One evening in January, 1856, Thomas Bearas, was returning home after an unsuccessful chase after a fat buck, when within a mile of his cabin, and not exceeding a mile and a half from the place where Forest City is now located, his attention was attracted by a rustling of the dry leaves and bushes near him. He raised his gun in readiness for a shot, when an enormous black bear presented himself in full view. In the excitement of the moment he fired wide of the mark, while bruin made a charge upon him. Dropping his gun, Mr. Bearas seized his knife and prepared for the contest. The fierce animal sprang at him with open jaws, crushing him to the earth and rolling completely over him. As the hunter fell, he plunged the knife to the hilt into the body of the bear. This only enraged the animal more, and the contest continued, until at last the knife did its fatal work, and the bear rolled over dead, after twenty-four wounds had been inflicted. Mr. Bearas was fearfully lacerated and fainted from exhaustion, but in a short time recovered sufficient strength to crawl to the edge of the timber, where he was found by one of his neighbors and taken home. In due time he recovered from his wounds.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized in the Fall of 1857, the following being the first county officers elected: Robert Clark, County Judge; C. H. Day, Treasurer and Recorder; B. F. Denslow, Clerk of the District Court; John S. Blowers, Sheriff; and C. W. Scott, Superintendent of Schools and Surveyor. The county seat was located in October, 1858, by the following Commissioners appointed by the Legislature: T. E. Brown, of Polk County; Dr. William Church, of Webster County; and Dr. William Farmer, of Boone County. The commissioners, after making examination of the different localities proposed, finally made selection of the east half of the northeast quarter of section 35, township 98, range 24, where in the Fall of 1857, Robert Clark had laid out the town of Forest City.

The first newspaper in the county was the Winnebago *Press*, the initial number of which appeared June 14, 1867, at Forest City, with J. W. Kelly as editor and proprietor. In September of the same year, he sold out to Arthur Linn and J. C. Harwood, since which time it has passed through various changes of ownership. The press on which this paper was first printed, has an eventful history. It was first used at Belmont, Wisconsin, when Iowa was known as the Territory of Wisconsin, and afterwards at Burlington, and was used for printing the second paper within the limits of Iowa, in the Spring of 1837. Afterwards this venerable "Foster Patent" started on a tour of service through the eastern and northern portions of the state, and we hear of it at Osage, at Mason City, and at Ellington, Hancock County, before it reached Forest City.

COUNTY OFFICERS. 1875.

H. K. LANDRU, Auditor.	O. T. SEVERS, Clerk of Courts.
ROBERT CLARK, Treasurer.	PETER LEWIS, Sheriff.
E. L. STILSON, Recorder.	WM. W. OLMSTED, Supt. Common Schools.

V. A. JONES, Coroner.

SUPERVISORS.

S. D. WADSWORTH. PETER H. PETERSON. A. N. BRONES.

FOREST CITY.

This is the county seat of Winnebago County, and is located on the west bank of Lime Creek, a half mile from the southern boundary of the county. It is on high and rolling ground, mostly prairie, but protected on the east and northeast by extensive groves of timber. Towards the west and south the broad prairie stretches its undulating surface as far as the eye can reach.

The town was laid out by Judge Robert Clark in the Fall of 1856. Mr. Clark erected a saw mill, the first in the county, in the Fall of 1856, and about the same time opened the first store in the county. A post office was established here in 1857, with Mr. Clark as post master. In 1861 the original court house building was erected, which was subsequently improved. In the Summer of 1873 the graded school building (three stories high) was erected. It is a good substantial structure, and is ornamental as well as indicative of the intellectual taste of the citizens. The Norwegian Methodist Church, built about the same time, is a neat and substantial edifice. Forest City has now some good business houses, and a fair local trade.

The Winnebago Press was first established by Will Kelly, June 14, 1867. It is now under the editorial management of Colonel A. H. Chase, and is issued weekly, being now called *The Winnebago Summit*.

Forest City has a prosperous lodge of Masons.

LAKE MILLS.—This place is located about fifteen miles northeast of Forest City near the north end of Rice Lake. It is situated in a grove of timber, and surrounded by a region well adapted to farming and stock raising. The village was laid out in the Fall of 1869, by Charles D. Smith. A post office was established here in the Spring of 1867, with S. D. Wadsworth as post master. The same year S. D. Wadsworth and C. D. Smith erected a steam grist mill, and connected with it a saw mill and wool carding machine. On the 31st of August, 1871, the buildings were burned, the loss being estimated at $15,000. A new and larger steam grist mill was soon erected. A store was opened by Mr. Wadsworth in the Fall of 1867. A fine two-story school house was burned, but the people of the village had the energy to recover from their misfortunes. Lake Mills has several stores and a weekly newspaper, the *Independent Herald*, ably conducted by M. Halvorsen, at this time the youngest journalist in Iowa.

BENSON GROVE.—This village is located in township 99, range 24. It is on the east side of Lime Creek, about six miles north of Forest City. A body of timber adjoins the town. It was laid out by J. B. Hill in the Summer of 1867, and a post office established the same year, with Mr. Hill as post master.

The line of railroad from Fort Dodge, Iowa, to Wells, Minnesota, was surveyed and partly graded some three years since. When completed it will open up direct communication with the coal-fields of Central Iowa on the south, and the pineries of the north.

The former saw mill of Robert Clark is now being converted into a flouring mill with three run of burrs, which will add materially to the manufacturing interests of the county. The moral and intelligent citizens of this county have made provision for the wants of the present population by the erection of good comfortable school buildings and church edifices. Of these the public school and the Norwegian Methodist Church in Forest City compare favorably with any of the newly settled counties of the state.

HANCOCK COUNTY.

Hancock County is in the second tier from the northern line of the state, and about midway between the east and west boundaries. It contains 576 square miles, equal to 368,640 acres.

It is watered by many small streams, the largest being Lime Creek, which crosses the northeast corner. Several tributaries of the Iowa River rise in the county. There are also several small lakes—the largest being Eagle Lake, near the center of the county. These lakes abound in fish of several kinds.

The surface of the county is generally undulating, and nearly all adapted to cultivation, though a small portion is somewhat broken. An eminence in the northeast corner, partly in Winnebago County, called "Pilot Mound," is the highest point of land in this part of the state. From the summit of this elevation the eye may take in the greater portion of the four Counties of Hancock, Winnebago, Worth, and Cerro Gordo, with their prairies, groves, lakes, streams, farms, and villages.

The northeast part of the county has a good supply of timber skirting "Pilot Mound," and the borders of Lime Creek. Some fine groves are also found on the Iowa River, in the southeast part, and on the borders of several of the lakes.

The county also contains about four thousand acres of peat deposits, a fuel resource that may be resorted to if necessary. The deposits are from four to ten feet in depth, and are principally in the central and western portion of the county.

There are no exposures of stratified rocks. The only stone to be obtained are the drift boulders, which are used for foundations of buildings. Good brick are made in various places.

The soil is generally a rich dark loam, adapted to the various cereals, grasses, and root crops. The county is well suited for stock raising and the dairy.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settlement in Hancock County was at Upper Grove, on the Iowa River, by Anson Avery, September 9, 1854. He now resides near where he first located. George Nelson settled in October of the same year. These were the only families who spent the Winter of 1854-'55 in the county. In the Summer of 1855, Orick and Reuben Church, Thomas Magill, Sr., and Malcolm Magill, and Benoni Haskins joined the settlement. Among the early settlers in the vicinity were, William Gilpin and Charles Church, who still reside in the county.

The next settlement was started at Ellington, on Lime Creek, the pioneers were John Maben and Jacob Ward, and the date of their location, September 27, 1855. In December of the same year, Barnard and Andrew Balsinger, and Joseph and Lewis Barth, settled in the same vicinity. Francis and Richard Colburn, J. and H. Rice, O. R. and J. J. Wright, and others came in 1856. The settlements at Upper Grove and Ellington embraced nearly all the inhabitants of the county up to 1865, when a settlement was commenced at Crystal Lake, by Edwin Trumbull and Myron Booth.

The first death which occurred was that of Mrs. Richard Coleman, in May, 1857. The next was that of C. R. Wright, in September, 1859. He was the first county surveyor, and held the office up to the time of his death.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized in 1857-8, the following being the first county officers who were chosen at an election held June 28, 1858, per order of Judge Clark of Winnebago county: M. P. Rosecrans, Judge; George Louppee, Clerk; Reuben Church, Treasurer and Recorder; Benoni Haskins, Sheriff; Charles R. Wright, Surveyor; G. R. Mabin, Superintendent; and James C. Boner, Drainage Commissioner.

COUNTY SEAT.

Before the location of the county seat at Concord the public business was transacted at Ellington, Upper Grove, or wherever the county officials happened to reside. On the 4th of November, 1865, John I. Popejoy and James Goodwin, commissioners appointed for the purpose, made selection of a location for the county seat. They selected the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section 31, township 96, range 23. The land was donated to the county by Thomas Seymour, of the state of New York. In May, 1867, the land was surveyed into town lots, and the place named Concord. The next year a good brick court house was erected on the public square set apart for that purpose, at a cost of $10,000.

The first newspaper issued in the county was the Hancock *Sentinel*, commenced in 1860, by D. E. Coon at Ellington. It was continued by him up to 1863.

CONCORD.—This is the county seat, and is located in the eastern part of the county on the headwaters of Iowa River. It is on a gently rolling prairie, surrounded by a fertile farming and grazing country.

GARNER.—This is the chief railroad town in the county, and is immediately north of Concord. It is a trading and shipping point for a large extent of country, and is fast growing into importance. It was platted July 30, 1870, by John Mabin. It contains several stores and mechanic shops, two hotels, one public school building, and has one weekly paper, the *Signal*, which was established in April, 1871; it is now under the editorial management of W. C. Hayward. Garner is about one mile north of the county seat, Concord, and is the point where the commercial interests of the county center. It has, with its neighboring town, Concord, an enterprising, intelligent and moral population, leading traits of the citizens generally of Hancock County.

UPPER GROVE.—This is the name of a post office on Iowa River in the southeast part of the county. The village laid out at this point was called Amsterdam. In 1861, a newspaper called the *Independent*, was published here a few months by Brainard & Noyes.

BRITT.—This is a station and post office in the western part of the county, on the line of the Iowa division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad.

ELLINGTON.—This is a post office in the Lime Creek Settlement in the northeast part of the county. It is in the midst of a thriving farming community.

CRYSTAL LAKE.—This is a post office in the northwest part of the county. There is now a thriving settlement of farmers here around the borders of the beautiful little lake for which the post office is named.

MARSHALL COUNTY.

This county is situated very near the center of the state, being in the fifth tier from the north and south boundaries, the sixth west from the Mississippi and the seventh east from the Missouri River. In size it is twenty-four miles square, embracing sixteen congressional or land survey townships, equal to 368,640 acres. The forty-second parallel of latitude passes through the middle of the county. Being thus situated, it possesses natural advantages superior to many and surpassed by no county in the fair, populous and rapidly growing Empire State of the West.

STREAMS.

The principal stream is the Iowa River, which enters the county near the center of its northern boundary, and, taking a southeasterly course, passes out near the middle of the east line, leaving about one-quarter of the area of the county on its north and and east, while the remainder lies on its south and west. It is a pure, clear and rapid stream, preserving a good volume of water through the year, and affords many excellent water powers, only part of which have been improved and compelled to labor in the interests of civilization. Its average width in an ordinary stage of water is about forty yards. Its tributaries water nearly every portion of the county, the principal ones being as follows: From the north and east side, Asher Creek, rising at the north line of the county and discharging its waters nearly opposite Marshalltown, is eleven miles in length; Burnett Creek, rising in the northeast township, flowing southward, enters the river a little below Marshalltown; while Rock Creek, supplied by fine springs, runs but a short distance and joins the Iowa some four or five miles east of Marshalltown. The tributaries from the west and south are Honey Creek, which, rising in Hardin County and running southeasterly, is composed of two branches which unite about one mile from its mouth, the main stream being some ten miles in length. Minerva Creek is made up of numerous small branches, some of which rise in Story County, and all afford fine stock water to several townships in the northwest part of the county. The length of this stream, with its principal branch, is twenty miles. The longest creek in the county is the Lime, which rises in the middle of the western line, meanders eastward a distance of twenty-six miles to its conflux with the Iowa, two miles east of Marshalltown. The largest and most important creek is Timber, which is made up of a large number of branches which traverse the whole southern part of the county, and empties into the Iowa some two and a half miles from the eastern boundary, the entire length of the main stream being twenty-three miles. The southwestern portion of the county is well watered by the North Skunk and some of its branches. It will thus be seen that the county is abundantly watered in every part, nature having done her work most admirably. All the streams mentioned, and many more not named, are living, running streams at all seasons, being supplied in a great measure by springs.

TIMBER.

The county contains an aggregate of about 33,000 acres of woodland, the greater portion of which is in heavy bodies along the Iowa River. There are several detached groves, the largest being on Timber Creek, which contains some five thousand acres of the best timber in the county. The leading varieties are the different kinds of oak, black walnut, hickory, butternut, cottonwood, soft and hard maple, locust, sycamore, hackberry, ash and elm. It is said that the natural groves are extending rather than otherwise, while the prairies are rapidly becoming dotted with cultivated groves of cottonwood, silver-leaf maple and other fast-growing varieties.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

Almost the entire length of the county, except immediately along the principal streams, is gently and beautifully undulating, with but few hills, and no rocky glens or deep valleys. Along the streams there are some prairie bottoms, which in places on the Iowa reach nearly two miles in width. These bottoms make excellent meadow lands, and in their native state afford superior early pasture. The greater portion of the surface is, however, the high rolling prairie, which, rising gradually from fifty to a hundred feet above the bed of the streams, stretch away in gentle swells of fine table-

lands, intersected occasionally by streams which thread their courses onward through its living verdure to the Iowa River. The soil of the upland prairies is deep and rich, composed of a black, alluvial loam, with a small admixture of sand, is free from gravel or stone, and adapted in every respect to the growth of all cereals, vegetables and grasses common to this latitude. In its natural state it was covered with a fine short grass and an infinite variety of the floral tribe, from the stately rosin weed down to the bright-eyed, lowly violet. No sight is more beautiful than the emerald-clothed prairies of summer, with their garniture of flowers, stretching away mile after mile, undulation after undulation, till the eye wearies and the hazy horizon shuts down the vista.

PRODUCTIONS, FRUIT AND STOCK.

The productions are as various and as valuable as can be raised any where in the same climate, while corn is the decided staple and yields from fifty to eighty bushels to the acre, and that with the indifferent Western cultivation. Wheat is second in importance, while oats, barley, rye, flax and hemp grow luxuriantly and are raised with profit. Tobacco has been grown, and produces well both in quantity and quality, while the culture of broom corn has been a decided success. Melons, squashes, and all kinds of esculent roots and vegetables grow with great luxuriance, and are of excellent quality.

Considerable attention has been paid to fruit culture by the farmers of the county, particularly to the apple, which has usually been attended with success. All that is necessary is to exercise a reasonable care in the selection of the hardier varieties, and to cultivate them with the care their importance demands. Dwarf pears and cherries are raised to some extent, while grapes are raised in abundance, of superior size and flavor. Small fruits of all kinds grow with the natural luxuriance of their native soil, and produce in unexcelled quantities and flavor. Wild fruits were formerly abundant, but have gradually disappeared before the steady march of civilization, which no longer needs them.

In the way of fine live stock, Marshall can make as good a showing as almost any county in the state. Some of the best short horn cattle on the continent were introduced a number of years ago, which greatly improved the grades and have been added to from time to time by new importations, so that poor stock is the exception rather than the rule. In horses there is some good stock of Morgan and Messenger blood, while the recent introduction of the Norman and other heavy draft horses has greatly increased the size as well as the value of this class of stock. Sheep do well, and never deteriorate, while, in common with most other portions of Iowa where corn is the staple, hogs are the most generally raised by the farmers, and are their greatest source of revenue.

COAL AND BUILDING MATERIAL.

More than half the county lies within the coal fields, as shown by geological research. But no extensive mining has yet been done. Mines have been opened in the county adjoining on the south, and doubtless coal can be found in Marshall in sufficient quantities to pay for mining were the effort to be made.

Building stone is abundant and of excellent quality. There are many fine quarries in the eastern part of the county, including the Le Grand marble, properly the Kinderhook beds of limestone, which is highly prized for its beautiful and variegated appearance and for the fine polish of which it is susceptible. In this part of the county is a carboniferous limestone, which is not only excellent for purposes of masonry, but is valued for the fine white article of quicklime that is manufactured from it. Three miles southwest of Marshalltown is an inexhaustible supply of a dark red conglomerate rock, containing a mixture of iron ore. It is easily worked, hardens on exposure to the air, and is valuable for foundations. The finest bricks are made from clay found in various places, and sand is also sufficiently abundant. With her timber clay and sand, this county is not deficient in the building material found in any other county in the state.

CLIMATE AND HEALTH.

No bluer skies or brighter sunshine are known in Italy or any other land on the globe than the summers and autumns of Iowa present, and no where in Iowa are they bluer and brighter than in Marshall County. Iowa is proverbial for health, and with her fine breezes, pure streams, draining a rolling surface, and the absence of all miasmatic influences, it is perhaps not strange that the health of her people is generally good. In point of health, this county, from the best information that can be obtained, is no exception to the general character of the other counties of the state.

MORMONS AND INDIANS.

A body of Mormon Pilgrims in their hegira from Nauvoo, spent the Winter of 1847 in this county, having their encampment in the timber just north of where Marshalltown now stands. Many of them died from starvation and exposure, being so destitute of the means of subsistence that they peeled the bark from the red elm trees for food. In the Spring those who survived folded their tents and journeyed westward to assist in establishing the Earthly Paradise of Latter Day Saints in Utah.

Prior to the settlement of this county by whites it was inhabited by the Sacs and Foxes, now called Musquakas, remnants of the once powerful nations presided over by the warlike Black Hawk. They were generally friendly to the white settlers, but in May, 1850, some trouble occurred with them, which resulted in no little excitement and alarm in the infant settlement. The difficulty, it appears, commenced between Samuel Davison, a son of William Davison, and the Musquakas, growing out of some alleged depredations upon stock belonging to the whites, they having killed some hogs and driven off some cattle belonging to John Campbell, one of the settlers, and made some unpleasant threats. By way of retaliation the whites went to the Indian village on the river, while they were absent on a hunting excursion, and burnt their wigwams, corn and other effects. This deed, perpetrated by a portion of the whites, caused the settlers generally to entertain serious apprehensions that the Indians on their return would wreak their vengeance indiscriminately on the whites. The Chief of the Musquakas was at that time absent at Washington. So great was the apprehension of danger upon the return of the chief that the settlers, after consultation, deemed it prudent to prepare for any emergency that might arise. They sent messengers for arms and ammunition, while the rest set about the erection of a stockade fort. It was built of split timbers, or puncheons, and was called Fort Robinson. It was commenced June 11, and as soon as finished twenty-four families took refuge in it. At this time Major Wood was stationed at Fort Dodge with a force of United States troops. The settlers petitioned him for assistance, but he could spare no troops at the time, leaving to the settlers the alternative of helping themselves or removing from the country.

Before the completion of Fort Robinson, it is stated that a few of the Indians returned from their hunting party and finding their village burned, went to the white settlement to find out if their suspicions were correct as to who committed the act. The whites told them they were building the fort as a protection against the Sioux, of whom the Musquakas were the hereditary enemies. Upon hearing this the latter offered their services to assist in defense of the whites. This offer, so generously made, was declined, as the whites feared treachery. The Indians, however, instructed the whites how to make loop-holes and then went away.

Among those who took refuge in Fort Robinson were the following: W. C. Smith, John Campbell, A. J. Smith, John Braddy, William Ralls, G. S. Ralls, James A. Logan, Thomas Pearson, James Pearson, Blakely Brush, Joseph Cooper, J. M. Ferguson, S. Myers, Carpenter Geer, Thomas Sherman, William Asher, Washington Asher, John Duck, Riley Majors, Samuel Bowman, and two men named Clifton and Crowder. Perhaps these embraced most of the settlers of the county at that time. James A. Logan was selected as captain of the garrison. After occupying the fort about a month a battalion of United States Dragoons relieved them by removing the Indians west of the Missouri River, after which the heroes of Fort Robinson returned to their farms.

FIRST THINGS.

The first permanent white settler in Marshall County was Jos. Davison, who located in what is now Le Grand Township in the east part of the county, in 1847. He was soon followed by his brother, William, who settled in the same vicinity. In 1848 a number of persons erected their pioneer cabins in what is now Timber Creek Township on the south side of the large grove. Among these settlers were Joseph M. Ferguson and Josiah Cooper. During this and the next year, small settlements were made in various parts of the county.

In 1851 Wm. Dishon brought a small stock of goods to Marietta, which had been located that year, and commenced business as the first merchant. He was also the first post master. Mahlon Collins followed soon after with a lot of Yankee notions; and then a merchant by the name of Darlington opened a small store. Doctors Whealen and Nixon located at Marietta, and were the first physicians in the county.

A county organization was effected in 1849, J. M. Ferguson acting as Organizing Sheriff; J. Hobbs was the first Probate Judge; Jacob Hauser, first Clerk; Zeno Freeman, first Treasurer; and John Amos, Greenburg Ralls, and William Ballard, first County Commissioners.

In the Fall of 1851, the first District Court was held in the county by Judge William H. McKay. Among the attorneys present were Enoch Eastman, Judge Seevers, of Oskaloosa, and Judge Casady, of Des Moines, all of whom have since ranked high in the profession. This court was held in a little log cabin that stood at the edge of the timber just north of the site of the present city of Marshalltown, and was owned by William Ralls. The grand jury met over the slough from the cabin, and were only in session about five minutes. No bill of indictment was found, and only one case tried, which was a divorce suit, and resulted in making William Davison and his wife twain.

Some amusing anecdotes are related concerning Judge McFarland, who succeeded McKay in 1853, and was said to be a very strange and excentric man and judge. He once had a divorce suit on the docket where both parties were anxious for a separation. The court was opened in due form, the case called, and the first witness being asked what he knew about the parties, said: "Oh! not much; they are always a fuddling around." At this Judge McFarland half aroused himself from a sleepy stupor, and, with emphasis, exclaimed: "Fuddling around, and around! Clerk, I grant a decree for divorce. Call the next case."

In attendance upon court at the same term was a lawyer from Burlington, who was facetiously named by his professional brethren, "Old Timber." This lawyer was submitting a cause to the jury with fine rhetoric and forensic eloquence, when a large mule, thrusting his head through the court house window, brayed loudly. The judge cried out: "Hold on, Old Timber; this honorable court can not entertain both of your opinions on this question at the same time." The effect was such on the jury that "Old Timber" lost his case, to his infinite disgust and chagrin. Another day the judge came in so drunk he could scarcely sit on the bench. The court was called in due form, when his honor, staring vacantly around, exclaimed: "Well, gentlemen, (hic) adjourn this court till to-morrow morning at 8 o'clock," and walked out.

In September, 1855, an attorney in arguing a demurrer, made frequent use of the Latin quotation, "*Ad quod damnum*," was stopped by the judge who vehemently exclaimed: "I am going to knock your case higher than a liberty pole. Get out of court with your ad God damn 'em, and don't you ever use so much profanity in my presence again." The attorney attempted to sustain his point by a decision of the Supreme Court, when he was summarily stopped by the judge, who said "he did not care a d——n for the Supreme Court," and ordered the Clerk to call the next case.

The county seat was located at Marietta in 1851, by commissioners appointed by the Legislature for that purpose. It was surveyed the same year by Hobbs & Dawson, and receiving numerous accessions from the East was for some time the most important place in the county. Two years had, however, scarcely passed before it was drawn into one of the most fierce and bitter county seat fights that the historian of Iowa has been called upon to relate, which was waged with a determination worthy of a better cause, until December 31, 1859, when, in accordance with a decision of the Supreme Court, the records and county property were removed to Marshalltown, where they have since quietly remained. Arguments more forcible than words were often used, and at one time hundreds of armed men, with an order they had forcibly exacted from the county judge for the removal of the records, went to Marietta with the intention of taking forcible possession of the county property. The Marietta people, not to be outdone, had placed a keg of gunpowder under the safe containing the county records, and would have fired it had not the Marshalltown forces been stopped at the critical moment by an injunction from Judge Thompson, of the District Court, restraining the removal of the records.

RAILROADS.

Few counties in Iowa have superior railroad advantages, situated as it is on the line of the Chicago & Northwestern, which passes from east to west through the middle of the county. It was completed to Marshalltown in 1863, where it crosses the Central Railroad of Iowa, which enters the county near the southeast corner, and running in a northwesterly direction passes out a little west of the middle of the north boundary line.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper that made its appearance in Marshall County was the *Iowa Central Journal*, established in 1855 at Lafayette—now Albion—by T. J. Wilson, who conducted it about one year when he sold to E. N. Chapin & R. N. Barnhart. Barnhart afterwards became sold proprietor, and removing the office to Marshalltown in 1857, issued the first number of the *Marshall County Times*. After running it some two years he sold to W. H. Gullup, who conducted it for about one year, when it passed into the hands of E. N. Chapin, who had it about one year when he sold back to W. H. Gallup, who conducted it another year, when J. S. Britton became publisher, and Thomas Clark editor. They changed the name to the *Union*, and run it only a short time, when it was merged with the *Marshall County Express*, and again passed into the control of E. N. Chapin, who changed the name back to *Times*, and associated George Barnhart with him as publisher. They afterwards sold to H. C. Henderson, and he in 1866 to Charles Aldrich, who very successfully managed it for several years. The present publishers are Chapin & Lower.

The *Marshall Republican* was established in July, 1871, by Mercer & McCracken, who in the Fall of 1873 sold to T. E. McCracken & Co., the company consisting of M. Waterman. In April, 1874, A. H. Neidig purchased McCracken's interest, and the name of the firm was changed to A. H. Neidig & Co., who are the present editors and publishers. In the Spring of 1875 they commenced the issue of a semi-weekly edition, which they have since continued with good success.

The *State Center Enterprise* first appeared in October, 1871, with E. A. Lacey as editor and publisher, who conducted it one year, when it passed into the hands of the present editor, J. W. Merrill, who in November, 1874, enlarged it from a six-column folio to a five-column quarto.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

ALFRED N. FRENCH, Auditor. EDWIN R. JONES, Clerk.
HENRY A. GERHART, Treasurer. NICHOLAS C. MESSENGER. Recorder.
ELI C. MCMILLAN, Sheriff. MISS ABBIE GIFFORD, Supt. Com. Schools.
WILLIAM W. STEWARD, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

MARSHALLTOWN.

This city is situated on a high rolling prairie, on the east side of the Iowa River, and near the center of Marshall County, of which it is the seat of justice. The general appearance of the town is fine, being regularly laid out in handsome, wide, and well-graded streets, and for natural beauty of location, character of improvements, and attractiveness of appearance, it is not surpassed by any other city in Central Iowa.

It was surveyed and laid out in the Summer of 1853 by —— Risdue, of Iowa City, under the direction of Henry Anson and John Childs. It was named after Marshall, Michigan, by Henry Anson, who had some pleasant memories of that place. The terminus "town" was afterwards affixed in order to remedy difficulties which sometimes occurred in securing mail matter, as there was a post office of the same name in Henry County.

The first settlement was made in the Spring of 1851 by Henry Anson, who built a small log cabin, made a claim, and afterward, the same year, entered the land at the land office in Des Moines. There had been, however, previous to this, a squatter who had made a claim and erected a rude cabin near the south side of the town, which claim Anson had purchased, paying for it $50. The land on the north side of what is now Main Street, was first owned by William Ralls, who sold to John Kelley, and he in turn to John Childs, who, as before stated, with H. Anson laid out the original town. It is reported that he arrived here after traveling over a considerable portion of Iowa, and was so pleased with the natural beauty of the spot, that, in a fit of enthusiasm, he caught his hat from his head, and throwing it high in the air, exclaimed: "I've found the prettiest place in Iowa, and here I'll live and lay my bones."

A post office was established in the Fall of 1854, and Wells Rice was the first post master. The first white child born in Marshalltown was Adrian, a son of Henry Anson, in 1851; while the first death was a daughter of Silas Shorn, who passed away August 10, 1853. The first wedding was a double one, the happy parties being Miles Rice and Miss Anson, and Horace Anson and Miss E. Smith. They took a short bridal tour in a two-horse open buggy, which was considered very stylish at that time. That same Fall W. Rice started a couple of deer near Lime Creek, which, turning westward, galloped down Main Street, now the busy mart of a city of some six thousand inhabitants. Little more than a score of years have passed, and yet how changed. Where then stood the traditional log cabin, with its puncheon floor and glassless windows, now stands the palatial residence, the home of wealth and refinement; where then roamed with unrestrained liberty those wild animals that habitually shun the habitations of men; where the painted warriors performed the wildly savage and weird war dance, and where the young braves wooed and won the dusky maidens of the forest, now stand in architectural beauty massive stone and brick blocks, crowded with costly merchandise from all parts of the known world.

Marshalltown is settled by a class of liberal spirited, enterprising men, who always "go in to win," never recognizing such a word as fail in their public enterprises or private undertakings. Elegant and commodious school buildings have been erected, while teachers of acknowledged ability and experience render the schools of this city equal to any in the state. The leading religious denominations all have organizations, and many of them large memberships, while a number of handsome church edifices adorn and beautify the city. They have just secured the location of the machine shops of the Central Railroad of Iowa, for which the city gave $75,000 in bonds. There are a number of expensive buildings among which may be mentioned the Boardman House, which cost $80,000, and is one of the finest hotels in the state, the post office block, and many others.

A severe fire occurred May 4, 1872, which burned over about fifteen acres, consuming five elevators, three lumber yards, two hotels, and a large number of stores and dwellings, causing a total loss of nearly $200,000. Most of the buildings have been re-built, so that the city is really handsomer now than before the fire. Situated near the center of the state, surrounded by an agricultural region unsurpassed in the West, having good railroad communication, and possessing a class of business men who have no superiors, the future of Marshalltown, as one of the principal cities of Iowa, is an assured certainty.

STATE CENTER.—This is a thriving town and good shipping point on the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, in the western part of the county.

The other villages and post offices are: Albion, Bangor, Bivins' Grove, Edenville, Gilman, Green Mountain, Illinois Grove, Lamoille, Laurel, Le Grand, Liscomb, Marietta, Minerva, Quarry, Stanford, Timber Creek, and Vienna.

CEDAR COUNTY.

This is one of the eastern counties of the state—Clinton and Scott, which bound it on the east, being counties which lie on the Mississippi River. It is twenty-four miles square, being divided into sixteen congressional or land survey townships, and containing an area of 368,640 acres.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The general surface of the county is a high undulatory or rolling prairie, which, though not sufficiently broken—except in a few places along the bluffs of the Cedar—to in the least interfere with agricultural purposes, is hilly and uneven enough to break the tedious monotony of view often found in prairie counties, and to preclude the necessity of making use of artificial means of drainage. Comparatively small tracts are too level, and probably still less too precipitous for pleasant and easy cultivations. The soil like that of most counties lying in the justly noted valley of the Cedar, is excellent and well adapted to easy and profitable cultivation, rendering it one of the best counties in the state for agricultural purposes. It presents considerable variety, that in the bottoms, which is composed of a rich dark sandy loam of great depth and fertility, being the best. The upland prairies, which comprise much the larger portion of the area of the county, have much the same soil, though it contains less sand and is not generally quite so deep, is the next, while a few broken oak openings and sandy knolls comprise the poorest class. The subsoil is generally clay, with no hard pan, so that it is equally excellent to withstand the extremes of wet and dry seasons, uniformly remunerating the cares and toils of the careful husbandman with a bountiful crop. All the cereals, fruits, grasses, and vegetables common to this part of the temperate zone are produced in great abundance and of excellent quality; while many others, such as grapes, sorghum, tobacco, sweet potatoes, melons, etc., etc., are grown as easily as in almost any other corresponding latitude. As a stock breeding and grazing county it has natural advantages of soil, water and climate unsurpassed by few portions of the state, and the farmers have quite generally turned their attention to securing improved breeds of stock, and putting in practice the advanced theories of progressive farming.

STREAMS, TIMBER, ETC.

The county is well watered by the beautiful Cedar, which, next to the Des Moines, is the largest and most important river passing through the state. It enters a little north of the middle of the western boundary, runs diagonally across the southwest portion of the county, and passes out near the center of the southern boundary line. It is increased by Rock and Sugar Creeks and a number of smaller streams which enter it from the east, while several spring branches and runs joint it from the west. The Wapsipinicon River passes for a few miles through the northeastern township, and receives several tributaries, which water and drain that portion of the county. There is a fine water power at Cedar Bluffs which has never been improved, but is estimated by competent engineers to be unexcelled in the state, and if properly utilized by a substantial dam and modern wheels, to be capable of operating one hundred and sixty run of mill stones, or their equivalent in other machinery. As the value of water powers and home manufacturing establishments in the West is becoming better understood than formerly, it is not improbable that this truly valuable power with which nature has so richly endowed this county will remain many years longer unimproved.

Though this is essentially a prairie county, and in many parts has but a limited supply of native timber, yet along the Cedar and its tributaries, and in the northeast near the Wapsipinicon some very excellent groves are found which consist of various varieties, although the oak family are predominant. Along the streams there is an inexhaustible supply of stone suitable for ordinary building purposes, and from which a good quality of quick-lime is manufactured. There are some quarries in the neighborhood of Cedar Bluffs, from which a fine texture of light colored magnesian limestone have been taken, which will eventually be of value when the completion of the Chicago, Omaha and St. Joseph, or some other projected railroad, furnishes facilities for transporting it to market. A good quality of clay, suitable for the manufacture of brick, is found in abundance, while there is an inexhaustible supply of sand easily accessible from different parts of the county.

The pellucid character of the waters, the freedom from local causes of disease, the purity of the atmosphere, the general evenness of temperature, combined, have long made this part of Iowa justly noted for health and longevity. Agues and fevers are almost unknown, epidemics are rare, and malignant diseases uncommon. The statistics of the United States census have placed this county in the foremost rank in point of salubrity in a state that stands second in the Union.

RAILROADS.

The means of public transportation are the Chicago and Northwestern, which passes east and west through the northern tier of townships, and from which a branch runs to Tipton, the county seat, leaving the main line at Stanwood. The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific strikes this county at Durant in the southeast, and at Downey in the southwest, thus giving it the advantage of an east and west connection by two of the great trunk lines which, passing through the heart of the state from east to west, connect the undeveloped resources of the West with the civilization of the East. The Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota, the best north and south line in the state, passes through Springdale and a portion of Gower Townships, affording an easy outlet to the pine forests of Minnesota, and the grain markets of St. Louis and the Lower Mississippi, while the Davenport and St. Paul passes through the northeast corner township. A line has been projected passing through Tipton and east and west through the county, which will probably be built as soon as the present unfavorable policy of the state towards new railroads is changed, or the steady growth and progress of the country demand it.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND SCHOOLS.

The principal public building is the court house, which is a substantial two story brick structure, centrally located in a handsomely shaded park in the very heart of the enterprising Town of Tipton. It was erected in 1860, at a cost of $45,000, and was at that time considered one of the best in the state.

The public schools of the county are in a healthy condition, gradually approaching that higher standard of excellence which is being sought by the more intelligent and efficient teachers in the state. Institutes are frequently held, which have been well attended and have been productive of much good in harmonizing the system of instruction, and in generally elevating the standard sought to be attained by the county teachers. While the school buildings in the rural districts are not costly edifices, they are generally neat and substantial, and the grounds are frequently handsomely adorned with shade and ornamental trees.

EARLY HISTORY.

In ascertaining facts and data in regard to the early settlement of Cedar County, the historian experienced the same difficulty met with in many other places, where some thirty or forty years have elapsed since the Indian was driven westward by the onward march of civilization. It is impossible to learn with certainty at this time whether Andrew Crawford or Robert G. Roberts, first entered Cedar County as a permanent settler, as they both arrived during the month of June, 1836, yet it is generally conceded that the latter gentleman was the first to make a claim, and erect improvements, which he did immediately after his arrival. Others came in later during the same Summer, and pitched their tents in the luxuriant prairie grass, which had never before felt the tread of white men, among which were Walter Freaman, Hector Sterrett, Henry Hardman, W. A. Rigby, Martin Baker, Stephen Toney, George McCoy, William Green, John Jones, Solomon Knott, J. M. Oakes, William Baker, and William Posten and brother. Five of these are still living and residents of the county, viz.: W. A. Rigby, Henry Hardman, Robert G. Roberts, H. Sterrett, and William Baker. The first white child born in the county was a daughter of Hector Sterrett, in the Winter of 1836-'7, while the first marriage was W. A. Rigby and Miss Lydia, daughter of William Barr, the ceremony being celebrated May 19, 1837. This venerable couple are still living and reside at Stanwood.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

The county was organized in the Spring of 1838, in accordance with an act of the Territorial Council, approved December 31, 1837. The first election was held on the 5th day of March, 1838, at which time the following county officers were elected: George

McCoy, Sheriff; J. W. Tollman, Assessor; William K. Whittlesey, Clerk of the District Court and Recorder. Robert G. Roberts was the first representative to the Legislature, elected from the county. The first district court was held at Rochester, on the 28th day of May, 1868, by Honorable David Irwin, one of the judges of the Territory of Wisconsin, and the clerk not being present, Robert G. Roberts was appointed by the court to that position. The first probate court was held in 1839, by Judge J. W. Tollman, who was succeeded in 1840 by S. A. Bissell. By special act of the Territorial Council, approved December 31, 1839, Henry W. Higgins, of Scott County, J. J. McDonald, of Jackson, and John Eagan of Johnson, were appointed commissioners to locate the county seat. They met in the following March, and after due deliberation located it in the geographical center of the county, where a town was immediately laid off, which they named Tipton, in honor of General Tipton, of Indiana, a relative of one of the commissioners.

Some singular specimens of illiterate preachers have from time to time appeared in Cedar County, who would somewhat shock the Orthodox churches of the present day by their crude and often absurd views, and yet would prove quite amusing if their discourses could be reproduced in their original and peculiar phraseology. One of these known as Brother Hinckle, strongly suspected of being a renegade Mormon, succeeded in organizing a church in the south part of the county, to which he gave the extraordinary appellation of "The Bride of the Lamb's Wife," and in securing a few converts, among whom was a well known resident of the county named Harvey Hatton, who was generally considered an idle, whisky-drinking, Ishmaelitish personage, abounding in low cunning. As his character for honesty and sobriety stood low in the community, his sudden conversion could hardly be accounted for, unless he had determined that his religion would assist him before the grand jury, as he was bound over to court for assaulting and violently beating an officer who was attempting to arrest him. But be that as it may, on the evening of the first day on which court met, and the grand jury were impanelled, and before they had fairly entered upon the discharge of their official duties, Harvey was announced to preach to the people of Tipton. When the time arrived Harvey appeared promptly at the appointed hour, and was greeted by a large audience, among whom were many of the grand jury, who had been attracted by the novelty of hearing a sermon from such a man as Harvey. He made a preliminary prayer, characterized by vehement fervency—reading a portion of Scripture being omitted for obvious reasons—gave out his text, the conversion of St. Paul, and somewhat shrewdly intimating that the illustrious apostle was a type and forerunner of his own. Of all the sermons ever delivered in this Christian land, this one may well be considered as truly original in style, delivery and subject matter. He was exceedingly fluent and energetic, and his illiterate, backwoods hoosier dialect, coupled with his ludicrous misquotations from sacred Scripture, were fully appreciated by his attentive audience. One of his unique renderings will long be remembered, when with peculiar force he exclaimed, "Paul! Paul! it is hard for you to kick agin natur."

This remarkable discourse produced its desired effect. The grand jury, sapient in their wisdom, determined that it would be highly improper to indict a preacher who expressed so much earnestness in the cause of Christianity, and thus allowed him to escape the clutches of the law. This was, however, his last sermon, and it is supposed that he expended his entire stock of religion in that one effort.

THE PRESS.

The *Tipton Advertiser* was established in 1853 by Charles Swetland, H. C. Pratt and Wells Spicer, and has since gone through the following changes of proprietorship: Wells Spicer followed the founders, then Spicer & Dewall, then Spicer again, followed by S. S. Daniels, who sold to Clark & Mueferd. Clark afterwards retired, having sold his interest to C. L. Longley, and the firm became Mueferd & Longley, who are the present editors and proprietors. The *Advertiser* is a well-conducted paper, Republican in politics, has a large and increasing circulation, is the official paper of the county, and is one of the most readable and enterprising newspapers in the State.

The *Mechanicsville Press* is a neat appearing, well edited, and popular local newspaper that made its appearance in 1865, and is now owned and managed by F. H. Williams, an experienced newspaper man, a royal "good fellow," and one upon whom nature has set her signet of the true gentleman.

The *Cedar County Farmer* is a good local paper devoted to the interests of Tipton and Cedar Counties, and was established by the Rabet Bros. in 1874. They are also editors and proprietors of the *West Branch Times*, which made its appearance soon after the *Farmer*. Both papers are well managed, and will undoubtedly become popular in their localities.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

MOREAU CARROLL, Auditor. WILLIAM H. VAN NESS, Clerk of Courts.
SAMUEL WAMPLET, Treasurer. CHARLES W. HAWLEY, Recorder.
JOHN D. SHEAREER, Sheriff. CHARLES W. ROLLINS, Supt. Com. Schools.
HERMAN C. COE, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

TIPTON.

The county seat and principal town in Cedar County, is situated in the geographical centre of the county, and was originally laid out on the northwest quarter of section six, township eighty north, of range two west, of the fifth principal meridian, but has since been enlarged by the addition of other tracts to the north and west, so that it now comprises over four hundred acres.

The location is a very handsome and advantageous one, being upon a high, gently rolling prairie, surrounded by a tract of excellent farming lands which have been well improved, and now presents as beautiful and attractive an agricultural scene as can be found in the state. The town was laid out in March, 1840, by John J. Tollman, who was the first county surveyor. Settlement began in the place immediately after its location, slow at first, but gradually increasing with the growth and improvement of the surrounding country. Among its first settlers were John P. Cook, William K. Whittelsey, John Culbertson, William Cummins, Charles M. Jennings, Daniel Davis, and Ninian G. Walker, who were followed a little later by Preston J. Friend, John R. McCursly, William R. Rankin, Jacob A. Haight, David Lee, William H. Tuthill, and others. The first white child born in the town of Tipton was Jacob Tipton, a son of Jacob A. Haight, who was born in the Spring or Summer of 1841, and the first death that occurred was Mrs. Elizabeth Lett, October 9, 1841.

The town is handsomely laid out with regular blocks and wide, well-graded streets, and contains a number of elegant business blocks, handsome residences, good school buildings, and eight churches, as follows: Congregational, Reverend G. S. Biscoe, pastor; Methodist, Reverend R. Swearingen, pastor; Episcopal, Reverend Joseph Allen, rector; Presbyterian, Reverend Charles Axtell, pastor; Universalist, under charge of Reverend G. Odeorne; Lutheran, Reverend J. K. Bloom; Reformed Church, Reverend —— Schultz; Catholic, Father Eugene Sullivan.

The city officers for 1875 are: S. Yates, Mayor; R. H. Kirk, Recorder; J. O. Westcott, Assessor; while the Council is composed of: H. S. Platt, J. D. Sheaver, W. Sheaver, A. Bagley, and Charles Hammond.

CLARENCE.—This is a thriving town on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, in the north part of the county, forty-seven miles west of Clinton. It has been incorporated, is a place of considerable importance, and a good shipping point for grain and stock.

MECHANICSVILLE.—This is also a town of considerable size and importance on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, in the northwest part of the county. It is incorporated, and has one of the best kept hotels in the West.

LONDON.—This is an incorporated town on the railroad near the east line of the county, forty miles west of Clinton.

STANWOOD.—Is a thriving new town on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, about eight miles north of Tipton, and nearly midway between Clarence and Mechanicsville.

DURANT.—This is a growing town and good shipping point on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, in the southeast corner of the county, twenty miles west of Davenport. It has been incorporated, and is a place of considerable business.

DOWNEY.—Situated almost in the extreme southwest corner of the county, on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, about forty-four miles west of Davenport.

CENTERDALE.—A station on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad, in the southwest part of the county.

WEST BRANCH.—This is also a station on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad, near the west line of the county, has a good retail trade, and is a town of considerable importance.

MASILLON.—This is a station on the Davenport & St. Paul Railroad, in the northeast part of the county.

ROCHESTER.—This is one of the older towns of the county, and at one time engaged in a contest for the honors of the county seat. It is located on Cedar River, eight miles southwest of Tipton. There is a good supply of stone and timber in the vicinity.

The other post offices and villages in the county are Cedar Bluffs, Gower's Ferry, Inland, and Springdale.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Franklin is the fifth county west of the Mississippi River in the third tier from the north line of the state. It is twenty-four miles square, having an area of 576 square miles or 368,640 acres. The county is well watered, most of the streams being tributaries of Cedar River, several of them rising within the limits of the county. The Iowa River crosses the southwest corner, watering portions of two townships. The West Fork of Cedar River crosses the northeast corner. The streams afford excellent drainage to all parts of the county, and some of them furnish excellent water power for machinery. Good well water is found at depths varying from ten to thirty feet.

The east half of the county has some fine groves of native timber, and there are also some groves on Iowa River in the southwest part. The northwestern portion of the county is least favored with timber, but is unsurpassed in the fertility of its prairies.

This county has good building stone, including both lime and sand rock. Clay suitable for making brick is obtained in many places. There are also some extensive beds of peat, which may be used for fuel if needed.

The soil is generally of a dark, rich loam, with a small proportion of sand. It produces the finest crops of grain and grass. The county is well adapted to agriculture and grazing. The surface is generally rolling, with rich valley or bottom lands along the streams.

RAILROADS.

The Central Railroad of Iowa runs north and south through the county, leaving it near the southeast corner. Its stations in the county are Faulkner, Geneva, Hampton, Chapin and Sheffield. The Iowa Pacific Railroad Company have their line graded and bridged through the county from east to west. Hampton is the only station located on this road as yet. The Illinois Central Railroad cuts off a few hundred acres from the southeastern portion of the county, the nearest station being at Ackley, just over the line in Hardin County.

HISTORICAL.

The first white settlers of Franklin County were James B. Reeve, John Mayne and a man named Phelps, who all came in October, 1852. Mr. Reeve was from Ashtabula County, Ohio, and remained to become a permanent settler. He settled at the east end of Mayne's Grove. Mr. Mayne was a trapper and hunter, and only tarried in the county a couple of years, but his name is perpetuated in that of the creek and grove where he settled. His cabin was at the west end of the grove that bears his name. Mr. Phelps settled in the same grove, but remained only a few months. During the Spring or Summer of the next year one Dr. Aldred made a claim and built his cabin in what is known as Downs' Grove, in the southeast part of the county, near Ackley. He remained but a short time, and sold his claim to Thomas Downs. In March, 1855, Mr. Downs was frozen to death between his home and Hardin City, then a small village just starting on Iowa River, in Hardin County. During the Summer and Fall of 1853 a few families located in different places along Mayne's Creek, and in the southeast part of the county. In 1854 settlers began to come in more rapidly, and the following located in different parts of the county: John I. Popejoy, from Fayette County, Ohio; Amon Rice, John Shobe, Lyman W. Bailey and George W. Eckley, from Cedar County, Iowa; A. T. Reeve, from Ashtabula County, Ohio; C. M. Leggett, from Geauga County, Ohio; and Richard Blake and Patrick McCann, from Cook County, Illinois. Among the early settlers in the southwest part of the county were Lewis H. Morgan, D. D. Otis, and a man named Weaver, who all located on Iowa River, in the vicinity of Otisville, about the year 1855. Further south Mr. Popejoy settled in the vicinity of Oakland, and Levi Bigelow and Jesse R. Dodd were likewise among the early settlers here.

INCIDENTS.

In April, 1854, occurred the first death, that of Mr. Webb, at Mayne's Grove. The first school was taught by Miss Octavia Smith in the Summer of 1854, the school house being a log cabin in Mayne's Grove. The teacher of that pioneer school subsequently became Mrs. H. J. Mitchell. The first marriage license issued was to Daniel B. Martin and Nancy Garner, August 9, 1855.

On the 9th of July, 1854, a report reached the little settlement at Mayne's Grove that three hundred hostile Indians were on the war path, and marching directly for the settlement. At that time there were a few families at Beaver Grove, in Butler County. It was deemed best not to attempt a defense against so formidable a force of savages, so it was determined that the whole population of the county should retreat to Beaver Grove. On the morning of the 10th all were *en route*, and the utmost confusion prevailed. In about three weeks they returned to their homes, finding nothing to indicate that any Indians had been there.

ORGANIZATION.

Prior to its organization the county had been attached to Chickasaw, and afterward to Hardin County, for judicial purposes. It was organized by the election of officers at the August election of 1855, at which fifty-two votes were cast in the county. The following county officers were elected: James B. Reeve, County Judge; S. R. Mitchell, Clerk of the District Court; Isaac Miller, Treasurer and Recorder; Solomon Staley, Sheriff; Henry Shroyer, School Fund Commissioner; Q. A. Jordan, Coroner; and C. M. Leggett, Justice of the Peace.

COUNTY SEAT.

The commissioners to locate the county seat made selection of a place about two miles south of the present town of Hampton, but the location did not give general satisfaction, and the people asked the privilege of voting on the question of removal to the then new town of Benjamin—the name being subsequently changed to Hampton. On the 7th of April, 1856, a vote was taken, resulting in favor of removal.

TOWNSHIPS.

The county was divided into three civil townships in March, 1856. New townships have repeatedly been set off from them, however, until the number has been increased to fourteen, diminishing the original townships to a small fraction of the area they at first contained. A brief mention of each will be given as nearly as practicable in the order of their organization.

The three original townships are Washington, Morgan and Reeve.

WASHINGTON is near the center of the county. The earliest settler who is here now is probably Amon Rice. He came in 1854. Job Garner, George Ryan, James Van Horn, and Thomas Beed were pioneers. The former three have removed from the county, and the latter is dead.

HAMPTON.

The county seat was laid out in the south part of this township in June, 1856. It was first called Benjamin, as a prefix to the name of the county, but this was soon changed. It is an incorporated town, very favorably situated, receiving the trade of a large and fertile district, and is a shipping point for a large amount of farm produce.

To Hon. James Thompson is ascribed the honor of being the "oldest inhabitant," having removed to Hampton from Vinton, Benton County, in 1856, and although now doing business at Sheffield, claims his residence in Hampton. A. J. Cannam, landlord of the Cannam House, is next. He also came here in 1856; so also did Obadiah Smith, and James T. McCormick. George Beed came in 1857. Among the early settlers here were Job Garner and George Ryan, who each gave to the county the undivided half of eighty acres of land, as a consideration for the location of the county seat thereon. The following may also be considered among the pioneer settlers of the place: Dr. J. A. Guthrie, R. F. Pratt, Chauncey Gillett, S. M. Jones, and the Reed brothers.

The growth of the place was very slow until 1868-9, when the near approach of the Central Railroad gave it an impetus, and its growth since that time has been regular and constant. The county seat was located here in 1856, after considerable trouble and litigation between it and Maysville.

The first newspaper published in Franklin County was the *Franklin Record*, started in 1859, by Stephen M. Jones, now post master. It was a four page (six columns to the page) sheet, Republican in politics, and considering the difficulties under which it was published, a very creditable paper. In 1863 it was discontinued, and in 1866 the material was purchased by J. Cheston Whitney, who revived it under the name of the *Franklin Reporter*, and it was known as such until 1872, when it and the Hampton *Free Press* were consolidated under the name of the *Franklin Recorder*, which is published at the present time by the firm of Whitney & Harwood. Its growth has kept pace with the town and it is a sheet that would make a respectable appearance in a place of six to ten thousand inhabitants. It is Republican in politics. In October, 1869, the Hampton *Free Press* was started by L. B. Raymond, and run until April, 1872, when it was consolidated with the *Reporter*, as above stated. It was a seven column to the page (four page) sheet, and Republican in politics. The Hampton *Magnet* was started in July, 1873, by W. C. Eaton, and is still published by him. A. M. Allen was a partner with him in its publication for a few months in 1873-4. It is a six-column quarto, same size as the *Recorder*, and also Republican in politics. The *Magnet* is an enterprising, pushing, newsy sheet, and evidently on the high road to prosperity.

Hampton has three churches, with fine church edifices, and strong societies. Baptist, Rev. L. N. Call, pastor; Methodist, Rev. J. B. Taylor, and Congregationalist, Rev. W. H. Barrows. The usual number of benevolent and secret societies flourish; Masonic, Anchor Chapter No. 61, C. W. Bontin, H. P., and Anchor Lodge No. 191 A. F. & A. M., C. W. Bontin, W. M.; also, Hampton Encampment I. O. O. F. No. 78, Robert Jeffers, C. P.; Hampton Lodge No. 218 I. O. O. F., A. A. Gillett, N. G. An excellent graded school is in operation, Prof. L. B. Cary, principal, with an able corps of assistants. Hampton has four dry goods stores, two clothing stores, three drug stores, four grocery stores (exclusively), three hardware stores, three restaurants, two harness shops, two banks, one book and music store, three hotels, two shoe stores, three shoe shops, one butcher shop, two wagon shops, five blacksmith shops, three elevators, one warehouse, two lumber yards, three agricultural implement establishments, two livery stables, bakery, picture gallery, one gun shop, two jewelry stores, and the usual proportion of minor establishments. There are five physicians, four law firms, four real estate agencies and several insurance agents. There is not, nor ever has been a saloon within the corporate limits of Hampton. The business of the town is prospering, and is in a healthy condition. There have been but two failures of business men in the place since it had an existence. Hampton is mostly settled by eastern people, and is admitted on all hands to be a town of good manners and morals, and a desirable place to live in. Although its growth has never been rapid, it has always been regular and sure, and gives promise of the same healthful increase for years to come.

REEVE TOWNSHIP has the honor of having the earliest settlement in Franklin County made within its limits. Here Mayne erected his trading hut and here Judge Reeve, from whom it is named, made his permanent home. He died in 1863, while captain in the 32d Iowa volunteer infantry, at Columbus, Tenn. The Village of Maysville was laid out in 1856 in this township, and immediately became a competitor with Hampton for the county seat. The contest lasted through a series of years, and was not regarded as definitely settled until the tax was voted to build the court house in Hampton in 1865. Maysville was formerly a town of considerable importance, but its business has nearly all gone to the railroad station of Geneva, three miles to the eastward. It has, however, the finest school edifice in the county. Mayne's Grove, the largest body of timber in Franklin County, occupies about one-third of Reeve Township.

MORGAN TOWNSHIP was named from one of its early settlers, Lewis H. Morgan, now a resident of Oregon. B. F. White is probably the first settler of Morgan Township, having come there in 1853, and still resides there. All the other settlers who have been there over a dozen years have gone and their places are filled by others. Otis Grove is in the northwestern corner of Morgan Township, and the balance is all prairie. The Iowa River runs through the corner of the township cutting off probably a thousand acres. The little village of Otisville is situated on the west side of the river on the Wright County line. It contains a store and post office and country hotel.

INGHAM TOWNSHIP was detached from Washington at an early day. The first settlement was made in 1854, by David Allen and sons, who settled on the West Fork in the body of timber now known as Allen's Grove. John R. Hartgraves settled soon after at the grove and on the stream that now bears his name. George H. Ingham, from Granville, Ohio, was one of the early settlers. To him the township is indebted for its name. The only post office in Ingham Township is Menzie, situated near its center.

GENEVA TOWNSHIP was detached from Reeve in 1856 or '57. Martin Boots, Peter C. Berry, D. G. Carbaugh and Jabish Jones were among the earliest settlers. Mayne's Creek runs from west to east, nearly through the center of the township, and with its lesser tributaries serves to water nearly all the territory contained within its limits. Timber is found in Four-Mile-Grove and in Highland Grove. Geneva Station is a thriving village in this township, on the Central Railroad of Iowa. It was laid out about four years since, and contains a large dry goods and grocery store, lumber yard, grain warehouse, wagon and blacksmith's shops, etc., etc. Capt. H. C. Clock is the most prominent citizen of the place. The village is in the midst of a splendid agricultural region, and must at some future day become a town of no mean importance.

OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP was given a separate organization in 1857. It is the southeastern township of the county. Its first settlement dates from 1853, and was made by Thomas Downs and Dr. Aldrege. Patrick McCann, Richard Blake and John Fahey, and the Richardson family, are among the oldest settlers. Osceola is all prairie excepting three small groves: Downs', Blake's and Towhead. Faulkner is a station on the Central Railroad of Iowa, near the north line of the township, consisting of a grain warehouse, depot building and post office. Much of the trade of Osceola Township goes to Ackley, in Hardin County, just across the line.

CLINTON was detached from Washington Township in 1857. It was named from the town in the State of New York, whence some of its early settlers came. The first settlement in the township was made by Elihu Tharp early in the Spring of 1854, and also in May of the same year by John Shobe and Lyman W. Bailey. Each settled near the groves to which they have given their names, and Bailey on the creek that bears his name. Mr. Tharp left the county many years since, and his present whereabouts is unknown. Mr. Bailey resides where he settled, and Mr. Shobe in Hampton. Among the other early settlers of the township may be mentioned Wm. Benham and J. E. Caiman, now both dead, and A. S. Ross, T. C. Riddle, E. D. Wright, and Wm. Ellis, all living in the township at the present date. The stations of Chapin and Sheffield are both within Clinton Township. Chapin is really the old town of Chapin moved two miles to the eastward. Old Chapin, as it is now familiarly termed, was laid out in 1857 by Hon. J. B. Grinnell, and flourished in a quiet way until after the advent of the railroad, when, in about 1871, the town of New Chapin was started. New Chapin, as it is called to distinguish it from the old town, contains an elevator, two stores, a lumber yard, hotel, blacksmith's shop, etc., is in a thriving condition, and promises well for the future. Sheffield is situated on Bailey's Creek, near the northern line of the township, and was laid out in December, 1873, but no building was done until the Spring and Summer of 1874. Its growth since that time has been very rapid, and it is now the second town in size and importance in the county. Its business is divided up among a large dry goods store, two grocery stores, a drug store, furniture store, two agricultural implement firms, two hotels, a hardware store, lumber yard, grain warehouse, and a plentiful sprinkling of minor establishments.

OAKLAND TOWNSHIP was detached from Morgan in 1867. The Iowa River runs through it from northwest to southeast, and is timbered all along its course. The first settlers of Oakland were John I. Popejoy, J. R. Dodd, Levi Bigelow and the Osborn brothers. Mr. Popejoy came in 1854, and still resides where he settled, on one of the largest and finest farms in Franklin County. Oakland Valley is in a beautiful location on the west side of the Iowa River, but is now a place of but little importance. It has a store, post office and hotel.

WEST FORK was detached from Ingham Township in 1868. So far as is known the first settlement was made in 1855, by Henry Meyer, Sr., from Wisconsin, who still resides in the county. The post offices are Cold Water and Ingham.

GRANT TOWNSHIP was organized in 1870. Its surface is all prairie. The Murray brothers, John Griggs, Humphrey Talhelm, Jas. Sayre, and James Dayton, are among the earlier settlers.

LEE TOWNSHIP is also a prairie township. It was organized in 1870. Messrs. Lee, Jones, Slocum, Norman, and Fitch, were among the earlier settlers. Much of the trade of this township goes to Iowa Falls, Hardin County.

HAMILTON TOWNSHIP was detached from Reeve in 1871. The Hamilton brothers, from whom it was named, were the first settlers. The township is all prairie. It contains a post office by the name of Congress.

RICHLAND was cut off from Clinton in 1872, and received its name from Richland County, Ohio, from whence some of the residents of the township came. Its early history is identical with Clinton, the old "Tharp place," where Elihu Tharp settled in 1854, and the "Shobe farm," where John Shobe settled the same year, being contained within the present limits of Richland. The town plat of Old Chapin is about half of it contained in Richland Township, and Rev. Wm. Avery, a Congregationalist minister, and Deacon J. W. Avery, his brother, are among the oldest residents. They were from Connecticut, and came to Chapin in 1857.

MARION, the youngest township in the county, was detached from Washington Township in 1874. The township has no early history, as there were no settlers to speak of within its borders until within two or three years. Marion is all prairie except the small portion in the northeast corner covered by Tharp's Grove.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

R. S. BENSON, Treasurer. J. M. WAIT, Auditor.
T. B. TAYLOR, Clerk of Courts. GUY C. HAYES, Recorder.
A. N. MINOR, Sheriff. G. G. CLEMNER, Superintendent Schools.

SUPERVISORS.

D. W. ELLIOTT, L. D. LANE, DAVID CHURCH.

LEE COUNTY.

Lee County is in the southeast corner of the state. It has an area of about 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres. In population it was the third county in the state in 1870, and in its agricultural and commercial facilities it has few superiors in Iowa.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlement by a white man was six miles above Keokuk, by a French trader named Lemoliese, in 1820. Soon afterwards Doctor Samuel Muir, a surgeon of the United States army, made a settlement at Keokuk. In 1829, Doctor Isaac Garland settled at Nashville, where he was joined by Isaac R. Campbell the next year. Captain James White made a claim on the present site of Montrose. In the Fall of 1832, Peter Williams made a settlement on the present site of the City of Fort Madison. In the Fall of 1833, John M. Forest made a claim at the point now known as South Augusta. Wm. Skinner settled in Jefferson Township in 1834. Alexander Cruikshank became identified with Lee County on the 4th of March, 1834. He settled on the farm where he now

resides in 1836. J. C. Parrott, present post master of the City of Keokuk, came to the county the same year. From this time settlements were made more rapidly, as 1838 shows a population of 2,838, which was increased in 1840 to 6,095, as shown by the United States census of that year.

ORGANIZATION.

As will be seen from the history of the state, the Territory of Iowa was, in 1834, attached to Michigan, and at that time consisted of two judicial divisions, or counties, Des Moines and Dubuque. Burlington was the seat of justice for the Des Moines district. Iowa was more generally organized into counties in 1836, and Lee County was then formed. The survey was commenced in this county the same year, and completed the following year. This became part of Wisconsin Territory in 1836, and in the first territorial legislature John Box was the representative from Lee County. The courts were held at Fort Madison until 1843, when, by special act of the Legislature, the seat of justice was transferred to West Point, where the first court was held in April, 1843. In the Fall of 1845, by vote of the citizens, the county seat was restored to Fort Madison, its present location. By an act of the Legislature of 1839-40, two commissioners had been appointed to select a site near the geographical center of the county. They located it at Franklin, but no improvements were made or courts held at that point. By a special act of the Legislature of 1855, a court with concurrent jurisdiction was established at Keokuk. The officers of Keokuk are deputies, that being considered a branch office; separate juries being chosen for each district.

THE HALF-BREED TRACT.

The Sac and Fox Indians had been in possession of the soil now included in Lee County long before it was opened to settlement in 1833 by the ratification of the Black Hawk treaty of 1832. Prior to this time many of the agents and employes of the American Fur Company and others intermarried with these tribes, producing a race of half-breeds. Some of these half-breeds adopted the habits of civilization, others retained the manners of the Indians. On the 4th of August, 1824, a treaty was made at Washington in which 119,000 acres situated in the south part of the present County of Lee was reserved to the half-breeds, investing them with a right to the soil, but without the power of transferring it. By an act passed by Congress, January 30, 1834, a title was made to the half-breeds in fee simple. The law poorly defined the boundaries of the tract, and the personal rights of the owners in relation to partition. Hence conflicts and quarrels arose on all sides. To decide the validity of adverse claims, and to partition them among the claimants or sell them for the benefit of the actual owners, the Legislature of Wisconsin Territory passed an act on the 16th of January, 1838, appointing Edward Johnston, Thomas S. Wilson, and David Brigham commissioners to settle these difficulties in accordance with the intention of the law. The commissioners met at Montrose and summoned the claimants to appear before them and prove their claims. The session continued until the next session of the Legislature, when the act under which they labored was repealed. It gave authority to the commissioners to collect from the owners of said lands the amount of their just bill for services, and their claim, by the repealing clause, was made a lien on the lands. At the August term of the District Court of Lee County two judgments were obtained, and in due time the entire tract was sold at sheriff's sale to Hugh T. Reid. Reid sold more or less at different times, and his title was reversed by the Supreme Court of the United States in December, 1850. Previous to this decision another class of titles arose, based upon the "Decree of Partition" issued by the United States District Court for the Territory of Iowa on the 8th of May, 1841. This provided for the partition of one hundred and one shares, and that each claimant should be content with his lot. These lots were drawn and the plats of, the same filed in the recorder's office, October 6, 1841. These titles are now generally secure, either upon their legal merits or by compromises effected prior to the decision of the Supreme Court. The state laws of 1841 in relation to these lands was sustained by the United States Supreme Court in 1854.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

WILLIAM P. STAUB, Clerk of District and Circuit Courts.
C. L. ALLEN and J. D. HUFF, Deputies of District and Circuit Courts.
JOSEPH A. PEASE, Sheriff.
JAMES POLLARD and J. G. ROURKE, Deputy Sheriffs.
A. L. COURTRIGHT, Treasurer.
THOMAS ALLEN and T. W. LOWRY, Deputy Treasurers.
J. C. BLACKBURN, Auditor.
HENRY BANK, Jr., Recorder.
V. BUECHEL, Deputy Recorder.
WESLEY C. HOBBS, Superintendent of Public Schools.
T. GOODENOUGH, Coroner.
WM. A. DONNEL, ELIAS OVERTON, and A. L. CONABLE, Board of Supervisors.

KEOKUK

Is situated on the Mississippi River, at the foot of the rapids, two hundred and twelve miles above St. Louis. Its commercial facilities are equal to those of any other city of the state. In addition to its water navigation it has several lines of railroad diverging from it in various directions. Its substantial railroad bridge across the Mississippi was completed in 1871. This is a combined railroad, carriage and foot bridge. "The Des Moines Rapids Improvement" on the Mississippi River is a canal, about nine miles in length, for steamboats to pass through, thus obviating the dangers of navigation heretofore existing during low water. This work of the General Government will be completed the present year.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

Doctor Samuel C. Muir erected the first cabin in 1820. Moses Stillwell, with his family, settled in 1828; also, at the same time, Amos and Valencourt Van Ansdal. Margaret Stillwell wife of E. R. Ford, of Keokuk, was the first white child born here. This birth occurred in 1831. About this time the American Fur Company had a trading post here, but they soon removed to other headquarters. Doctor Muir and Isaac R. Campbell became their successors. Campbell, in addition to his merchandizing, kept the first "tavern" in Keokuk. About this time, 1831, John Gaines, William Price, Alexander Hood, William McBride, and Thomas W. Taylor were added to the population.

The first death was Doctor S. C. Muir, of cholera, in 1832. The town was laid out in 1837.

INCORPORATION.

On December 13, 1847, it was first incorporated as a city. The first officers installed, January 10, 1848, were: Mayor, W. A. Clark; Aldermen—James Macklay, W. C. Read, Wm. Holliday, H. Bassett, John W. Ogden, and J. M. Houston. Since that time it has made a fair and substantial growth. It has a population of nearly 15,000. It contains four banks, several wholesale jobbing houses, good hotels, and is well represented in the various manufacturing and mercantile interests. It does a large business in pork packing, and in the lumber trade.

The present Mayor of Keokuk is Ed. Jaeger; S. S. Curtis, Clerk; J. F. Bower, Treasurer; A. J. Hardin, Marshall; John Gibbons, City Attorney; and Charles W. Taylor, Recorder.

EDUCATION, ETC.

The College of Physicians and Surgeons of Keokuk is one of the oldest and best conducted institutions in the state. It was established in 1850, and is now under the efficient management of Professor J. C. Hughes, M.D., Dean of the Institute, who is assisted by an able corps of professors. A large number of medical practitioners have graduated from this college. The capacious college building is one of the most substantial edifices of the city. A good collection is found in the college museum.

The city has six public school buildings, well finished and furnished with the modern improvements for the comfort and convenience of their numerous pupils. Keokuk may with propriety feel proud of her public schools.

The present public school Board of Education consists of some of the most substantial citizens of Keokuk. By a judicial and careful selection of teachers the schools of the city are rendered highly prosperous, and are well attended.

Keokuk has a variety of churches numbering over a score and containing some elegant as well as substantial edifices.

The Keokuk Library Association (J. Henry Westcott, Secretary) was established in 1863, and now numbers 7,200 volumes. As it contains a large number of standard works it is a popular resort, as well as a source of great intellectual value to its numerous visitors. The St. Peter's Catholic Library (Reverend A. Trevis, President; R. P. Miller, Secretary) was established in 1874. Although comparatively in its infancy it bids fair to be of lasting benefit to the community.

THE PRESS.

There are at this time three papers published in Keokuk. *The Gate City* is published by Howell & Clark. Its predecessor, *The Des Moines Whig*, was established in 1846. *The Keokuk Constitution* is published by Thomas W. Claggett. These publish both daily and weekly issues, and are both among the pioneer journals of the state.

The Keokuk Post (German) is conducted by Charles Norman.

Keokuk has a good representation in the various societies, as there are several lodges of both Masons and Odd Fellows, well represented by the character of their membership as well as by their numbers.

The post office is centrally located on the corner of Main and Sixth Streets, and the old pioneer, General J. C. Parrott, who has been a citizen of Lee County for forty-one years, is the present post master. The city is lighted with gas, and has several efficient fire companies.

FORT MADISON,

The county seat of Lee County, is pleasantly situated on the western bank of the Mississippi River. The town derives its name from a military post established here in 1808. This was evacuated in 1813, and the buildings were burned by the hostile Indians.

The first settlement was made in 1832. Among the early settlers were Peter Williams, Peter Miller, Jacob Cutler, John Atlee, John Kenedy, James Small, John Walch, Joseph Webster, and Philip Viele, with others who settled prior to 1838.

The town was incorporated by act of Congress of July 2, 1836. William M. Corriell and George Cubbage were the commissioners. The Legislature of Wisconsin made it the county seat the same year.

The penitentiary buildings located here were erected by the General Government before Iowa was admitted as a state. This work was contracted for in 1838, and completed in the Fall of 1841. It is now a state institution, is ably conducted by S. H. Craig, Warden, assisted by James H. Reynolds and others, with H. Clay Stuart, Clerk. Reverend James Sunderland is the present Chaplain.

ORGANIZATION.

By a special act of the Legislature, approved January 28, 1848, Fort Madison received a charter, with corporate privileges as a city. The present official list is: A. C. Roberts, Mayor; Ekin Smith, Clerk; B. Rephohl, Treasurer; J. C. Henderson, Marshal; John Huff, City Attorney; and R. H. Heath, Engineer.

SCHOOLS.

The Fort Madison Academy is one of the best institutions of its class in the state. Besides its primary and academic departments, it gives a classical course, preparatory for college. Reverend C. F. Williams is the present principal, who has the assistance of an able and efficient corps of teachers. The present Board of Trustees are: Jno. Van Valkenburg, John C. Atlee, J. C. Blackburn, E. G. Wilson, Isaac Hale, J. G. Wilson, and R. Crepps. The public schools are conducted by able teachers.

THE PRESS.

The Plaindealer (J. G. Wilson, proprietor, established in 1851), and *The Democrat* (Roberts & Schroeder, proprietors, established in 1865), are both ably conducted weekly journals.

MANUFACTURES.

The most prominent manufacturing interest in Fort Madison is that of lumber. The firm of S. & J. C. Atlee, manufacture yearly about 9,000,000 feet of pine lumber, 3,000,000 lath, and about 24,000,000 shingles. Weston & Co. manufacture about the same amount of lumber and lath.

There are three planing mills in Fort Madison, having a capacity in the aggregate of 9,000,000 feet per annum. The Iowa Farming Tool Co. (W. H. Kretsinger, Supt.), is one of the large manufactories of Fort Madison.

With its present commercial facilities, Fort Madison has a fair local trade, all departments being well represented by men mostly of energy and capital.

WEST POINT was laid out by William Patterson, A. H. Walker, and A. Hunsaker, June 11, 1840. It is a pleasant, thriving village, situated in a rich agricultural district.

FRANKLIN was laid out March 21, 1840. It was selected by Commissioners J. L. Scott and S. C. Reed, who were appointed by the Legislature to select a site for the county seat of Lee County. The land upon which the town is situated was donated by J. Chapman, John Brown, and Thomas Douglas.

DENMARK was laid off January 17, 1840, by T. Fox, L. Repps, Curtis Shedd, and William Brown. Here is located Denmark Academy, which, under the supervision of Professor H. K. Edson, has acquired a prominence and popularity highly creditable to its friends and patrons.

MONTROSE was laid out November 10, 1853, by Ed. Brooks, F. E. Billon, D. C. and W. J. Riddick. It possesses many commercial advantages, and now having a fair trade, its growth in the future will be quickened.

The other townships and villages of the county are usually quiet centers of trade situated in good agricultural districts.

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

Kossuth County comprises a section of the two most northern tier of counties, and is the seventh county west of the Mississippi River. In extent it is twenty-four miles east and west, by forty and one-third north and south, and therefore contains 968 square miles, or 619,520 acres.

The south two-thirds of the county is well watered and drained by the east fork of Des Moines River and its tributaries.

Blue Earth River rises in the northern part of the county, and flows north into Minnesota, watering several of the northern townships.

There are some valuable groves of native timber on the Des Moines River and other streams, probably an aggregate of ten thousand acres in the county. The northern portion of the county has but a limited supply.

The general character of the surface is rolling. Along the Des Moines River are some exceedingly rich bottom lands. The soil is generally, both on the higher prairies and in the bottoms, slightly mixed with sand, but with a larger proportion of vegetable loam. In many places this soil is several feet deep, resting on a clay sub-soil, below which a stratum of gravel is usually found.

There are no exposures of rock "in place," but in some localities the boulders of the glacial period are found upon the surface in sufficient quantities to supply the wants of the people in the way of ordinary masonry.

Wheat, oats, and potatoes are staple crops, but corn and most kinds of vegetables yield well. The county is well adapted to stock-raising and the dairy, as there is an abundance of excellent wild grass.

EARLY HISTORY.

On the 9th day of July, 1854, Asa C. Call and Ambrose A. Call, two brothers, the former just then from California, and the latter from Illinois, located on the ground where the Town of Algona is now situated. At that time the land was in the possession of the Government, and only partially surveyed. In June of that year, Colonel Leach was engaged in surveying township ninety-five, of range twenty-nine, but he and his party were driven out by the Indians. Cyrus C. Carpenter (subsequently governor of the state), afterwards finished the work. At this time the two Call brothers were the only white settlers on the Des Moines River north of Fort Dodge, and there were none eastward within fifty miles, nor westward nearer than the Missouri River. For years "Calls' Grove" was spoken of as away on the Upper Des Moines, among the Indians. The Call brothers, however, soon had followers, for in the Fall of the same year came Malachi Clark, Levi Maxwell, William Hill and Solomon Hand, with their families. They took claims on the west side of the river, below Algona. January 25, 1855, William H. Ingham and Andrew L. Seely took claims about four miles above the present town of Algona. J. W. Moore came in May. In the Summer of 1855, the first settlement was made at Irvington, about five miles below Algona, by Jacob Wright. Thomas and John Robinson, William G. Clark, Benjamin Hensley, George Smith, L. L. Treat and Kendall Young. August Zahlten and Christian Hackman came in February; A. Brown, A. Brown, Jr., L. Payne, F. C. Rist and J. Richmond came in April; D. W. King in June; L. H. Smith and others in July. All the settlements mentioned, extending for ten miles up and down the river, were then known by the general name of "Calls' Grove."

In the Fall of 1854, a minister of the Christian denomination by the name of Mahuren, went up with his family from Des Moines, and made their home at the cabin of Ambrose A. Call, on the west side of the river, one mile below Algona. Mr. Mahuren died in about two weeks after his arrival, and this was the first death among the white settlers in the county.

ORGANIZATION.

In the Fall of 1855, a county organization took place, the county at this time including the northern half of the present county of Humboldt. It was detached in 1857. The following were the first county officers elected: Asa C. Call, Judge; R. Cogley, Clerk; J. W. Moore, Treasurer and Recorder; H. F. Watson, Sheriff; and Washington Hand, School Fund Commissioner.

By an act of the Legislature passed at the session of 1854-5, the county seat had been located on the southwest quarter of section 2, township 95 north, range 29 west. In the Spring of 1856, a town was laid out here, the original proprietors being Asa C. Call, Ambrose A. Call, and J. W. Moore. Judge Call had built a cabin on the town plat before it was surveyed. The name of the new town—Algona—was suggested by Mrs. Asa C. Call, the first lady resident of the county. The first child born here, and the first in the county, was Ella Algona Blackford, daughter of Honorable J. E. Blackford.

The first goods that were sold in Algona, were sent up from Fort Dodge, by Major Williams, in 1856, and sold by H. F. Watson as Agent.

The first marriage in the county took place April 22, 1857, being that of William Moore and Sarah Wright. The next, and the first in Algona, was that of Hurlbut W Lake and Rachel N. Eggers, July 21, 1857.

The first newspaper in the county was the Algona *Pioneer Press*, started in September, 1861, by Ambrose A. Call. He continued it up to 1863, when after suspension, the press and material passed into the hands of Mrs. Lizzie B. Read, who started the paper called the *Upper Des Moines*.

INDIAN FIGHT.

About six miles above Algona, on the west side of the river, in April, 1852, a conflict took place between the Musquaka band of the Sacs and Foxes and a band of Sioux Indians. The incidents of the fight were given to the early white settlers by William Burgart, a trapper, who subsequently lived at Northwood, Worth County. The Musquakas were under the leadership of a subordinate chief named Ko-ko-wah, who went up with his party by way of Clear Lake to what was then "neutral ground." At Clear Lake they received information that the Sioux were encamped on the west side of the East Fork of the Des Moines River. Ko-ko-wah, with sixty of his warriors, determined to attack them. They arrived in the night, and concealed themselves in the grove on the east side of the river about one mile above the Sioux encampment, where unperceived, they learned the exact position of the enemy. In the morning, after many of the Sioux warriors had gone away to hunt, Ko-ko-wah and his men crossed over the river and attacked the Sioux, before they were prepared to make a successful resistance. For a short time the conflict was desperate, but the advantage was all on the side of the attacking party, and the Sioux were completely vanquished. Sixteen of them were killed, including some of their women and children. A number of their horses were also killed, and a boy fourteen years of age taken prisoner. The Musquakas lost four braves, among whom were Kear-kurk and Pa-tak-a-py, both distinguished warriors. As the Musquakas rushed into the camp of the Sioux, a squaw shot Pa-tak-a-py in the breast. He started to run away, and the same squaw, at a distance of twenty rods, shot him through the body with an arrow, when he fell and expired. But few of the Sioux made their escape, and all their dead were left on the ground unburied. The Musquakas hastily buried their own dead, and with their prisoner, returned as rapidly as possible to their home in Tama County, and when they arrived spent six or seven days and nights fortifying their village, and in the meantime burned the young Sioux prisoner. The scene of this conflict is on section 8, township 96, range 28.

ALGONA.

This town is situated mainly on a high and well drained prairie, on the east side of the east fork of the Des Moines River. There are beautiful groves of timber immediately adjoining on the north, west and south. The river here affords good water power. The town has a beautiful and picturesque location, with a rich agricultural region tributary to it. It was originally platted in April, 1856. The Iowa and Dakota Division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway was completed to Algona, in the Fall of 1870, and has assisted materially in the development of the town and county. A substantial and commodious court house was erected in 1872, being one of the finest in northern Iowa.

The Kossuth County Bank is located here; capital, $50,000; Wm. H. Ingham, President, and L. H. Smith, Cashier. Its proprietors are early settlers of the county.

The Algona Flouring Mill was erected in 1867, by J. E. Stacy, one of the pioneer citizens of the county.

Algona College was established in the Fall of 1872, under the auspices of the N. W. Conference of the M. E. Church. The board of trustees are prominent citizens of the place; Reverend B. Mitchell is president; Professors A. N. Bushnell and A. L. Day have the educational management. This institution is seconded by the well conducted graded schools of the city.

Several churches of different denominations are maintained, and most of them are in a prosperous condition. Reverend C. Taylor, the Congregational pastor, has been identified with the religious welfare of the town for nearly a score of years.

Algona has many substantial residences and a liberal number of good business houses, and is the center of trade for a large district of country. It is incorporated as a city of the second class; D. S. Ford, Mayor; H. M. Taft, Recorder.

There are two newspapers in the place; the *Upper Des Moines*, established as before stated, is now under the control of J. H. Warren; the *Republican* was established in 1871. Horton, Jones & Co. are the proprietors, A. M. Horton editor. Both papers have a good circulation and convenient job offices.

WESLEY.—This is a station on the railroad, in the eastern part of the county. It is surrounded by a fertile prairie region. The post office here is called Wesley Station.

The other post offices in the county are: BUFFALO FORK, DARIEN, GREENWOOD CENTER, HALE, IRVINGTON, KOSSUTH CENTER, SENECA, and SIVEA.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

H. S. VAUGHN, Auditor.
JOHN WALLACE, Clerk of Courts.
JOHN M. PINKERTON, Sheriff.
M. W. SLOUGH, Treasurer.
A. M. HORTON, Recorder.
A. A. BRONSON, Superintendent.
M. TAYLOR, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

TAMA COUNTY.

This county is the fifth west from the Mississippi River, in the center of the state north and south, and contains twenty congressional townships, or an area of seven hundred and twenty square miles. The general surface of the county is undulating or gently rolling, except in some places along the streams. Along the Iowa River in the northwest, and also in the southeast, there are some high bluffs, which are quite abrupt and precipitous on the side facing the river, and rise to the height of one or two hundred feet. There are quite a large number of low bluffs, or a series of low hills, in the eastern part of the county west of Salt Creek, and in the southern part south of the Iowa River, and some in the west, while a few of this class are also found in the northern part. They are all susceptible of cultivation, and many of them have been converted into finely improved farms, which, though not containing quite as rich a soil as the more even portions, are, however, better adapted to the multifarious wants of agriculture, being more suitable for stock raising and not so easily affected by the extremes of wet or drought. The principal streams are lined with beautiful, gently sloping bottom lands, from one-eighth of a mile to two miles in width, the greater part of which are susceptible of the very highest cultivation, only a small portion being too wet or marshy. The remainder of the surface may be termed slightly undulating, sufficient to afford good drainage to almost every eighty acres in the county, and yet but little of it is so steep as to wash or wear away when visited by heavy rains.

STREAMS.

The most important stream is the Iowa River, which enters the county on the west side and flows in a southeasterly direction across it, and in its various meanderings affords a river line of at least thirty-five miles. This river and its various tributaries drain nearly four-fifths of the county and afford many excellent water powers, only a portion of which have as yet been improved. The principal tributary from the south is Richland Creek, which rises in Marshall County, and entering on the west passes in an easterly direction nearly three-fourths across the county to its junction in Richland Township. Beaver and Raven Creeks are also tributaries from the south, and drain a portion of the southwest. Several large tributaries flow in on the north, the most important of which are Salt, Otter, Deer and Sugar Creeks, all flowing in a southeast direction. The northern portion of the county is watered by Wolf Creek, which is quite a stream, running entirely across the county, in a winding course, from west to east, emptying into the Cedar River in Benton County. Besides these principal streams there are a great many others of considerable size and importance emptying into them, which are in many cases fed by living springs and afford excellent water for stock at all seasons. While these streams do not flow with the rapidity which is usual with streams in a mountainous country, they can by no means be denominated sluggish, as the currents are quite swift and the waters clear and pellucid, except in time of freshets. Perhaps few counties in the state are so well watered, in proportion to the large amount of good prairie lands. Although there are a great many fine springs in the county, the greater portion of water for domestic and household purposes is obtained from wells at a depth varying from twelve to thirty feet, which is of a good quality and sufficiently soft to not be in the least objectionable for drinking or culinary purposes.

TIMBER.

There is a plentiful supply of excellent timber well distributed over most parts of the county, but especially so in the southern townships along the Iowa and its tributaries. Many of the bluffs are covered with a heavy growth of timber. One mile west and northwest of Toledo is the eastern boundary of a large body, which is of good quality and extends, with but few openings, to the western boundary of the county, containing at least ten square miles. There is some timber in the north along Wolf Creek, while probably seven-eighths of the native timber is in the southern portion. The leading varieties are white, black and burr oak, black walnut, hickory, cottonwood, linn and white elm, while, less plenty, may be found soft and hard maple, honey locust, ash, umberry, red elm and butternut. The natural fruit-bearing trees and

shrubs are thorn apple, crab apple, choke cherry, plum, grape and hazelnut. In addition to the native timber, which can not be estimated at less than 75,000 acres, the prairies in the northern part are dotted with numerous groves of silverleaf maple, cottonwood and other fast-growing woods, which not only lend great additional beauty to the landscape, but materially increase the wealth and resources of the county.

RESOURCES.

The soil is purely western, of almost inexhaustible fertility, especially in the prairies and bottom lands, which are evidently of alluvial formation, except perhaps the higher points of the former. Clay predominates to quite a large extent in the bluff lands, and the quality of the soil is not quite as good as in the prairies and bottoms, but cannot by any means be called poor. The county has an abundant supply of good building stone, and also stone suitable for the manufacture of lime. Good deposits of building stone are found in various places, but in the vicinity of Orford and Indian Village there are extensive quarries of oolitic limestone possessing peculiar compactness of formation, and is so easily quarried in any shape required as to render it of great value. It is entirely free from sand or quartz, which render it easily dressed, while it is at the same time susceptible of a high polish, and when so finished is equal in beauty to the finest foreign marble. It is found of a variety of colors and shades in the same quarry, and will eventually be a source of great wealth to the county. Occasional boulders are found, the remains of some anterior glacial period or some other commotion that has brought them from the mountain ranges away to the northwest.

The county is well adapted, both by the nature of its soil and climate, to raising all kinds of grain usually grown in this latitude. Wheat and corn are the staples, which are usually grown in large quantities, while oats, barley and rye do well, but are considered less remunerative. Much of the corn is fed to hogs and cattle, which, with sheep, are extensively bred, the county having few superiors for stock grazing.

Fruit trees, which are cultivated on nearly every farm, grow with thrift and exuberance, and when of proper age yield abundantly. Some care is, however, required in selecting the hardier varieties and in giving them the proper culture.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first entry of land within the limits of the County of Tama was made by Horace N. Atkinson, May 18, 1848, and was in section thirty, township eighty-three, range fifteen. A few more entries were made in 1849-'50, but the greater portion of the land was entered subsequently to that date.

The first death in the county, of which we have any account, was that of Miss Mariah Blodgett, at Indiantown, in the Fall of 1852.

From the best information that can now be obtained, it appears that Isaac Asher and family were the first white persons who permanently settled in Tama County. They had been living in Marshall County, near the line of Tama, and, in the Fall of 1849, moved over into the latter county and settled in Indian Village Township. Just about the same time—in October, 1849—a settlement was commenced in what is now Richland Township, by three brothers named Anthony, William and Robert Wilkinson, from Coshocton County, Ohio. They were accompanied by their mother and three sisters. Anthony and William had been soldiers in the Mexican war, and had just received their land warrants for that service. They located their warrants on land in Richland Township, while Robert also purchased land in the same vicinity. There were but few, if any, more settlers until 1851. In the Summer of this year John Duly, Eli Daily and Anthony Brisher settled in Indian Village Township, and David D. Jacob and Levi Applegate, a little further north in what is now Carlton Township. During the Fall of the same year, N. L. Osborn settled on Wolf Creek, in the present Township of Perry, and David Dean in the present Township of Buckingham. During the same Fall a settlement was commenced on Deer Creek, in the present Township of Howard, by Christian Bruner. In the Spring of 1852, Col. John Connell and William Hitchner settled in Perry Township. Among the early settlers of Indian Village Township may be mentioned the names of William Taylor, N. J. Blodgett, William Houston, J. H. Voorhees, Isaac Butler, and Washington Abbott. Among the early settlers in the vicinity of Toledo and Tama City, were John C. Vermilya, J. H. Hollen, George Carter, R. A. Redman, Myron Blodgett, B. A. Hall, John Ross, Judge Graham, and Dr. Wesley Daniel. After 1852, settlements were made in various other parts of the county, and those already commenced continued to grow and prosper.

FIRST ELECTION AND ORGANIZATION.

Previous to the organization of Tama County it was attached to Benton County for revenue, election and judicial purposes, and while thus attached the first election was held at the house of R. A. Redman, near Iowa River, on the first Monday in August, 1852, at which time the three civil townships of Howard, Indian Village and Buckingham were organized. Since then, however, their boundaries have been greatly reduced. A temporary organization was effected on the first Monday in May, 1853, at which time an election was held for county officers, with the following result: John C. Vermilya, County Judge; John Ross, Treasurer and Recorder; David D. Applegate, Clerk; Myron Blodgett, Sheriff. These were the first county officers, but in conformity with the statute they could only hold their offices until the next general election, which took place on the first Monday of the following August, at which time there were seventy-two votes polled in the county. At this general election there were three voting precincts, to-wit: Howard, Indian Village and Buckingham. The electors in Howard Township met at the house of R. A. Redman; those in Indian Village at the house of Eli W. Baily; and those of Buckingham at the house of N. L. Osborn.

In the Summer or early Fall of 1853, Hon. James P. Carlton, then district judge of the 4th judicial district, appointed Joseph M. Ferguson, of Marshall County, and R. B. Ogden, of Poweshiek, commissioners to locate the county seat of Tama County. Accordingly, on the 20th day of the following October, they met at the house of County Judge John C. Vermilya, and, being duly qualified, proceeded to the discharge of their duty. They spent some time in making examinations of the different points suggested, going first to an elevated quarter-section about one mile north of Christian Bruner's mill, which they concluded was entirely too far northwest. The second point examined was near the residence of David Bruner, and was objected to on the same ground. They then went to the present site of Toledo, in township eighty-three of range fifteen, where they determined to locate the permanent seat of justice, and called the place Toledo. The first county business after the location of Toledo seems to have been transacted at the house of the county judge, John C. Vermilya, and September 15, 1854, the first district court was convened in the same place by Judge James P. Carlton.

INDIANS.

Before the settlement of this county by the whites, the Musquaka band of the Sac and Fox Indians lived on the south bank of the Iowa River, near the western boundary of the county, where bluff, bottom, river, and timber land all blend in one beautiful landscape. They were removed with the rest of their tribe in 1845-'6 to their reservation in Kansas beyond the Mississippi River, but many of them wandered back to their old hunting grounds. For a time the government declined to allow them a *pro rata* share of the annuity, unless they would return to their reservation. They, however, persisted in remaining, and from time to time acquired the title to several tracts of land now amounting to 419 acres, when the government finally changed its policy towards them, appointed an agent, and now pays them their equal proportion of the annuity, and allows them to remain in Iowa so long as they may demean themselves properly and are permitted by the state authorities. They cultivate a portion of their lands, and give their white neighbors no trouble, as during the winter season most of them go off to different parts of the state hunting and trapping, and return home again in the Spring. They are not numerous, and are fast passing away; the braves that Black Hawk led on to battle have disappeared, and their number has diminished more than half in the last fifteen years, and but few years will pass before the whole tribe will be extinct, the last warrior having gone to the hunting grounds of the Great Spirit.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper started in Tama County was the *Toledo Tribune*, which made its appearance in the Spring of 1856, with M. V. B. Kenton as editor. In the following Fall he sold to H. T. Baldy and T. W. Jackson, who run it some two months, when Jackson's interest passed into the hands of Joshua Burley. This firm continued until February, 1857, when I. L. Allen bought Burley's interest, and a few weeks later the whole establishment passed into the hands of Boleus & Sowers, who continued its publication until the Fall of 1858, when N. C. Welting purchased the office and changed the name of the paper to the *Iowa Transcript*, which he continued for eight years, when in 1866 the office was removed to Belle Plaine.

A Democratic paper called *Tama County Farmer* was published at Toledo during the political campaign of 1860 by A. J. Kenney, but was discontinued soon after the Fall election. A number of other papers have been published in the county, in regard to which the historian is unable to obtain any satisfactory information.

There are at the present time five newspapers published in the county, as follows: At Tama City, the *Tama Citizen*, established in 1866, and now ably conducted by W. G. Cambridge, and the *Tama Press*, which first appeared in 1873, and is now under the editorial management of Chapman & Grove; at Toledo, the *Toledo Chronicle*, first issued in 1867, and now successfully managed and ably edited by J. B. Hedge, a young, forcible, and spicy writer, and the *Tama County Independent*, which appeared in 1874, and is in the hands of an experienced and popular newspaper man, R. Reichman, who is making it a success; while at Chelsea the *Bugle* first sounded its clarion notes in 1874, and is now piped by an experienced quill-driver, L. A. Barker, who is making it a wide awake local sheet.

RAILROADS.

The county has very good railroad facilities, the Chicago & Northwestern passing through the southern portion. Toledo, the county seat, is connected with this road at Tama City, by a short line called the Toledo & Northwestern, which is operated by the Chicago & Northwestern Company. Traer, in the northeast part of the county, is the terminus of the Pacific Division of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota, which, running some eight or nine miles in this county, gives that portion excellent advantages.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.

When Toledo was laid out a beautiful block 312 feet square was reserved, on which in 1869 a fine court house was erected at a cost of $25,000. It is of brick, two stories high, and 40x70 feet on the ground. There is a stone basement used for storage, while the first or ground floor is divided into spacious and comfortable offices for the use of the county officials, and the upper floor into court and jury rooms. The whole building is a model of neatness and taste, both in architectural design and beauty of finish. Except an appropriation of $5,000, the county is indebted to the liberality of the citizens of Toledo and other private contributions for this fine structure, of which the citizens of the county may feel justly proud. The grounds that surround it have been ornamented by the planting of various kinds of ornamental trees and shrubs.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

JOSEPH A. BOWDLE, Auditor. C. J. STEVENS, Clerk.
DANIEL FORKER, Treasurer. JOHN B. M. BISHOP, Recorder.
ROBERT E. AUSTIN, Sheriff. ALBERT H. STERRETT, Supt. Com. Schools.
GAMALIA JAQUA, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

TOLEDO.

This is an incorporated town, the county seat of Tama County, and is beautifully situated on high rolling ground, some two miles north of the main line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, with which it is connected by a branch road. It is surrounded by a good farming country, which is well improved, and presents to the eye of the beholder an agricultural scene of great beauty and attractiveness. It contains several good business houses which do an extensive retail trade, three large elevators, several handsome churches, a fine school building, good residences, etc., etc.

TAMA CITY.

This is a thriving town, containing some fifteen hundred inhabitants, and well located on the main line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, 133 miles west of Clinton. It is handsomely situated on the north side of the Iowa River, the business portion of the town being about half a mile from that stream. A portion of the plat is on high bottom land, extending northward upon a fine elevation overlooking the valley, and is surrounded by a rich, well improved agricultural country. There are some valuable groves of timber on the river easy of access to the town.

It was laid out in the Summer of 1862, just previous to the completion of the railroad, and was at first called Iuka. The original plat embraced land owned by J. H. Hollen, but purchased by John I. Blair, of New York, for the purpose of laying out a town. A number of additions have since been made, so that the town plat now embraces several hundred acres. The name was changed to Tama City some two or three years after it was first laid out. The town contains a large public school building, a handsome hotel, several fine business blocks, and a number of elegant residences, that of J. H. Brooks costing $25,000. The improvements are all substantial and superior in character to most towns of its size in the West.

Early in 1874 a corporation was formed with a capital of $100,000, called the Tama Hydraulic Company, who during that season erected an expensive dam across the Iowa River nearly four miles west of Tama City, a large reservoir on the bottom a little southwest of town, which they connected with the dam by a large and strong acqueduct, and have thus secured a magnificent water power, and during the Summer of 1875 several large manufactories have been erected and are now being operated by this power. This is an important improvement, and will be a source of great advantage to the town for all time to come, and has already given all kinds of business a new impetus.

TRAER.

This is a thriving young town in the northeast part of the county, at the terminus of the west branch of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad. It is surrounded by one of the best improved, fertile and wealthiest farming sections of Iowa; is an important shipping point, and probably has a larger retail trade according to its size, than any other town in the northern part of the state. It now contains some thirty-five business houses, and is rapidly growing.

OXFORD.—This place is on the railroad, seven miles west of Tama City, in the valley of Iowa River. The extensive oolitic limestone quarries are in the vicinity, and large quantities of lime are manufactured and shipped from this point.

CHELSEA.—This is a thriving station on the railroad, twelve miles east of Tama City, and was laid out in 1864, the first building being erected the same year by W. H. Graham.

MADISON COUNTY.

Madison is in the third tier from the south line of the state, and corners Polk County on the southwest. Its area is about 576 square miles, or 368,640 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The county is within the region of the "three rivers," separately known as North, Middle and South Rivers, which with their numerous small affluents form an admirable system of drainage for nearly the entire county, leaving but a very small area tributary to other streams. Springs are numerous along the valleys, and water may be obtained almost anywhere in wells of moderate depth. The rapid slope and rocky beds of the principal streams render them highly valuable for water power, which is afforded at frequent intervals.

Timber is abundant along the principal streams, and the county has enough for all its local needs, consisting of all the varieties common in Iowa. It is frequently of heavy growth and excellent quality.

The area of the county is divided between the middle and upper coal-measures, the latter predominating. The boundary line between them is several miles northeast of Winterset, running transversely to the course of the streams. Although exposures of the rocks of the middle measure are found in the deep valleys as far up as Winterset, no coal has been found in the strata of the upper measure, and only a very limited amount in those of the middle measure, the productive coal beds lying mostly within the lower measure, which here passes below the others far underneath the surface.

The rocks of the upper coal-measure abound in excellent building stone, and the quarries of the county have become famous. Some good sandstone is procured, but the limestone is by far the most abundant and valuable, some of its beds yielding a very durable material, alike resisting weight and exposure. Other beds yield a very beautiful and valuable material for dressing, taking a good finish and retaining its color admirably, although it is not suitable for polishing. A large proportion of the stone makes excellent quick-lime. Large quantities of Madison County building stone are taken to Des Moines and other places.

The surface of the country is high. The great watershed of the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers traverses the southwest corner township. Eastward of this the county presents two distinct divisions in surface, corresponding to its geological divisions. The rocks of the lower coal-measure being soft and easily disintegrated, yielded readily to the erosive action of the glacial epoch, and consequently this portion of the county presents an undulating surface somewhat lower than the remaining portion. The valleys are comparatively broad, and their sides are seldom steep or bluffy. Passing up the streams to the point where the harder rocks of the upper coal-measures appear, and a striking change is observable. The high prairie surface presents comparatively slight undulations, because the underlying rock was but slightly displaced during the glacial epoch. It ends abruptly in steep rocky bluffs, on the borders of the streams which have cut precipitous narrow channels to a great depth through the limestone. These narrow valleys frequently end quite abruptly, as on Clanton's Creek, where at Peru it is nearly two hundred feet deep, while five miles further up it is a mere prairie drain, running upon the drift with gently sloping sides. Thus the streams drop down abruptly from the watershed into deep narrow channels, and again flow out into gently expanding valleys ere they leave the county, giving the surface of the country considerable variety in appearance.

The soil is a rich loam, profusely mixed with vegetable mold to an average depth of two feet, and the sub-soil is but little different, except in the absence of vegetable mold for several feet further. The soil is of such texture that it dries rapidly after heavy rains, while at the same time it is deep enough to retain the necessary moisture to enable it to resist drouth admirably. It produces large crops of all the cereals and vegetables grown in Iowa, and a failure in crops is unknown. Fruit growing has proved very successful, and there are few better fruit counties in the state.

PIONEERS.

A solitary adventurous wanderer from the South who reached the county early in May, 1845, was the pioneer settler of Madison County. This was Hiram Hurst from Andrew County, Missouri. He selected and staked out his claim in Crawford Township, built a cabin, "made" a crop of sod corn, and returned for his family in the Fall. The next were Joel Clanton, Isaac Clanton, Charles Clanton, and Caleb Clark, with their wives and children and worldly goods. They came from the east up the divide between Middle and South Rivers to the creek known as Clanton's Creek, and here located on the 3d of May, 1846. Caleb Clark's daughter, afterwards the wife of Andrew Tusha, was the first white child born in the county. On the same day that the Clanton's arrived, Samuel Guye, his wife and his sons, James, George, Francis, and Houston, came up the divide between Middle and North Rivers and located where the family still reside. In two days they had finished a log house and moved into it. One morning before sunrise they were awakened from slumber by the tinkling of a cow-bell. Breakfast was forgotten, the labors of the day never came to mind in the eagerness which the sound excited, for it told of neighbors. After following the direction of the sound for several miles they came upon the camp-fire of John Evans, south of Cedar Creek. The next day after the Clanton's and Guye's arrived, Crosby B. Jones and Seth Adamson settled on Middle River, in the vicinity of the Huglin mill. Another of the early settlers was P. M. Boyles, afterwards one of the first County Commissioners. He came from Andrew County, Missouri, and immediately constructed a dwelling, six by ten feet of poles covered with basswood bark, in which he and his small family resided six months. It is related that for the first three years he was without means to buy a horse, and once walked to Saylorville and worked two weeks at fifty cents a day to procure money to buy seed corn. Nor was his an exceptional case of privation among the pioneers. Among others who came during the Spring of 1846 were Irwin Baum, Martin Bamm, Jacob Combs, John Butler, Lemuel Thornburgh, J. B. Bedell, Wm. Combs, and Wm. Butler; and among those who settled during the Summer and Fall were Alfred D. Jones, E. Bilderback, B. McDonald, David, Enos, and Joseph Bishop, C. J. Casebier, David Craeraft, J. T. Carson, Josh Casebier, Robert Deshaser, John Deshaser, J. K. Evans, John Esley, W. J. Esley, Louisa Fiddler, Wm. Gentry, D.D., Henry W. Harman, A. Hart, C. Jones, P. T. Jones, C. Mendenhall, G. Michael, D. McKenzie, G. W. McKenzie, Clayborn Pitzer, A. Q. Rice, C. Randall, J. B. Sturman, T. Stewart, J. Thornburgh, J. Vanhouten, Michael Whilhit, John Wilkinson, B. Wagoner, and E. Ward.

Alfred D. Jones was one of the most conspicuous men in the early affairs of the county. He settled on the "Narrows," four miles east of Winterset, where the old Fort Des Moines road enters the timber, and erected here two log houses; one he used for a dwelling, and the other became the first store in the county. P. M. Boyles hauled the first goods for him from Keokuk with oxen. Here, also, the first post office was established, with Mr. Jones as post master. It was called Mt. Pelier, and the mail was brought by A. Snyder from Raccoon Forks semi-occasionally. Wm. Compton erected the first grist mill on Middle River, where the Town of Buffalo has grown up around it. He purchased the site of Hart & Hinkley, who had in operation a small "corn cracker." Doctor J. H. Gaff was the first physician who located in the county, and his son, Francis M., was the first white male child born in the county. John Evans was the first preacher in the county. The first pair united in matrimony were David S. Smith and Jane Carson, April 19, 1849. The ceremony was performed by Seth Adamson, J. P. Number two was Meshack Casteel and Sarah Evans, August 19, 1849.

The county was surveyed into sections in 1849, by John A. Pitzer and Enoch Eastman, having been previously divided into townships. Mr. Pitzer had charge of the survey in the north half of the county. The land was brought into market the following year, and the first entries were made in November.

Mr. Pitzer thereafter remained in the county, and started the first store in Winterset. He became one of the most prominent men in the county, and was honored with the office of County Judge from 1851 to 1860.

In the Spring of 1849 the settlers organized a great snake hunt to get rid of the venomous reptiles which were very numerous. The hunt resulted in the death of 3,750 rattlesnakes.

Prior to 1849 the utmost privation was undergone by the pioneers. They had no market for their produce, but the season of 1849 brought a market to their doors for all they could spare in the California immigration. Those were truly golden days for the early settlers of the county.

ORGANIZATION.

Madison County was defined by an act of the Territorial Legislature, approved January 13, 1846, but it was not fully organized until April, 1850. William Combs, David Bishop, and Wm. Gentry were the County Commissioners to locate the seat of justice, who selected the site of Winterset in July, 1849, for the seat of justice, then the premises of John Guiberson, who received for it the sum of $194.50 from the county. It is said to have obtained its name in this wise: The day was quite cold and blustry, and the Commissioners had been upon the ground all day and met in Berger's house for the purpose of giving it a name. A score or more of names were suggested, and Summerset was the favorite, whereupon Combs, who had been nodding under the influence of a fluid popularly known as "sod corn," suddenly broke out with, "I think we'd a darned sight call her Winter-(hic)-set;" and his suggestion was unanimously adopted. The town was surveyed and platted July 18, 1849, by Alfred D. Jones, assisted by P. M. Boyles and Enos Berger.

The first county officers were elected probably in April, 1849. The Commissioners were those named above; Clerk, G. W. McClellan; Recorder, P. M. Boyles; Treasurer Joseph K. Evans; Surveyor, Alfred D. Jones; Prosecuting Attorney, Alfred D. Jones

The first court in the county was held May 31, 1849, by Judge William McKay, o Des Moines. A room used for the joint purpose of a store and saloon was given up for the use of the court, and here the judge took his place behind the bar or counter to transact the business of the term.

Soon after the location of the county seat, a large double log cabin was erected for county purposes, on the lot later known as Monumental Square. Besides accommodating the courts and county offices, it was used for a school house, meeting house, and a resting place for weary travelers, to whom its doors were open at all hours. In 1851 the county found it necessary to provide for offenders, and erected a two story log building for a jail. It was torn down in 1866.

In the Spring of 1868 was commenced the erection of the present magnificent court house at Winterset. The building is in the form of a Greek cross, one hundred feet each way, with four fronts exactly alike. The building is constructed of cut stone, taken from the excellent quarries near the place, and is surmounted by a grand octagonal dome. The height of the spire is about one hundred and fifty feet from the ground, the top of the dome more than a hundred feet. The basement extends eight feet above the ground level, and is used chiefly for storing fuel. The first floor is fitted up into offices, and furnished with fire-proof vaults. The second story is about twenty-two feet high, and contains the court room, judge's and attorney's rooms and jury rooms; besides which, one of the arms of the cross is fitted up as a jail.

RAILROADS.

On the 24th day of December, 1853, an election was held in Madison County for the purpose of determining whether the county would subscribe one hundred thousand dollars stock in the Philadelphia, Ft. Wayne & Platte River Railroad. It resulted in favor of the loan by one hundred and eighty-three to ninety-four. The route of this projected road was surveyed from New Boston, on the Mississippi, to Council Bluffs, by Alfred D. Jones, passing through Winterset; but it was never built, and the county never issued the bonds in payment of its subscription.

The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad was completed to the Missouri River in 1868. It passes through two townships only of Madison County, near the north line. Subsequently the citizens of the county subscribed largely to secure the building of the railroad from Winterset to Des Moines, which was completed, giving the county generally a good railroad outlet.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Madison County Agricultural Society was organized in 1856, and has held fairs annually ever since. The first fair was held on Cedar Creek, just north of P. M. Boyles' residence. It is said that it was attended by the people of the county *en masse*, who have continued to interest themselves greatly in its success. The society now owns beautiful and commodious grounds, one-half mile west of Winterset, enclosed with a good substantial fence, and furnished with suitable and convenient buildings, stalls, sheds, wells, etc., for the purposes of exhibitions, and provided with a good half-mile track.

WAR RECORD.

Madison County sent seven hundred and ten men to the Union armies during the War of the Rebellion, without counting re-enlistments—nearly one-tenth of its entire population—and was represented in eighteen different regimental organizations. Forty-two of the number held commissions. To honor and perpetuate the memory of those who gave their lives for the defense of their country, a marble monument was erected on the park known as Monumental Square, in Winterset, in 1867. The monument committee was chosen in October, 1865, consisting of Colonel H. B. J. Cummings, 39th

Iowa, President; Flora Winkly, Secretary; J. J. Davies, Treasurer; E. W. Fuller, Mrs. Mary A. Hutchings and Miss Emma McCaughan, Executive Committee. Sub-committees were appointed in each township to solicit contributions. Festivals, lectures, exhibitions, etc., were given in Winterset and elsewhere to procure funds. The county donated the "old court house" lot and "old jail" lot for a site. The jail lot was sold, and another purchased adjoining the court house lot. These grounds are fenced and decorated, and in the center a beautiful shaft of marble rises twenty feet above the level of the park. It was dedicated October 7, and completed in December, 1867.

The Madison County Teachers' Institute was organized at Winterset in October, 1858, and has been the means of accomplishing a great deal for the good of the cause of education. Its meetings are invariably well attended, both by teachers and citizens interested in the progress of education.

WINTERSET.

This prosperous young city, the county seat of Madison County, lies in the geographical center of the county. It is pleasantly located on excellent ground about one mile distant from Middle River. Surrounded, as we have seen, by a superb agricultural district, with wood and stone very convenient, and coal easily accessible, it is a commercial center of more than usual importance among the country towns of Iowa. The number of stone edifices it contains gives it an appearance unlike any other city in that region. The sidewalks are generally paved with the same material.

EARLY HISTORY.

Enos Berger was the first settler in Winterset, and built the first house soon after it was surveyed in 1849. He was also the first post master of the office established there soon after. Berger was for some years treasurer and recorder of the county, and it is related of him that at one time having more public funds in his possession than he could conveniently carry, there being no bank or safe for deposit near, he kept them in his wife's stocking under the bed. A neighbor observed that this was rather a loose way to keep the funds, when Berger replied, "Tut, tut, man; there is no vault in America safer than my wife's stocking." John A. Pitzer built the first stone house in the Summer of 1849, on the west side of the square. Soon afterward Alfred D. Jones erected another log store, and a man by the name of Roberts built a third, on the north side of the square. The "Old Goe House," the first hotel, was erected the same season by Berger. It was a story-and-a-half log building, the largest in the county. A. D. Jones, E. R. Guiberson and others erected log dwelling houses the same season. The residence of John A. Pitzer, erected the following season, was the first frame house in the county. In 1856 Mr. Pitzer built the Pitzer House, afterward the St. Nicholas Hotel, then the largest hotel in southwestern Iowa, at a cost of $12,000. In this year the town began building and improving rapidly, and several substantial stone edifices were erected.

SCHOOL HOUSE.

The Winterset public school building is a superb edifice, located on an eminence overlooking most of the city. The spacious grounds are beautifully ornamented. The edifice was completed in the Fall of 1868, at a cost of $30,000. It is constructed of native stone, and its dimensions are sixty-five and a half by eighty-one and a half feet, two stories and basement, with a front projection of six by nineteen feet, and contains eight rooms thirty by thirty feet each, two rooms sixteen by twenty-five feet each, and two halls sixteen by forty feet each. A well-proportioned cupola adds beauty and symmetry to the building, and contains a bell weighing four hundred and twenty pounds. The rooms are well finished, and furnished with all the modern conveniences.

NEWSPAPERS.

In 1856 Mr. James Ilor brought an old press and type from Sandusky, Ohio, by wagon to Winterset, and commenced the publication of *The Iowa Pilot*, which he continued nearly a year, when it was purchased by a joint stock company and published in the interests of the Republican party, by the name of *The Winterset Madisonian*. In the Fall of 1857 J. J. Davis bought and published it until the Fall of 1862, when it passed into the hands of Oliver H. Ayers, who sold to J. M. Holliday. Mr. Holliday sold to C. S. Wilson, and he to H. M. Ewing. Each of these gentlemen published the paper about a year. Mr. E. W. Fuller took it off Mr. Ewing's hands, and published it two years, when he sold to Davis & Ewing, who, about a year afterward, sold to H. J. B. Cummings. It is now published by Mr. Cummings and S. H. Springer. It is a well-conducted paper, Republican in politics, issued Wednesdays, and has a large and increasing circulation. It has been four times enlarged since its foundation.

The Winterset Palladium, a six-column, Democratic sheet, was started in 1859 by I. C. Browne, who, after publishing it nine months, moved the office to Cass County.

The Winterset Sun was a lively semi-weekly Republican paper, started in 1868 by C. S. Wilson and J. M. Holliday.

The Winterset News is a well-conducted Democratic paper, established January 1, 1872, by I. C. Morgan. April 25, 1875, it was purchased by G. D. Palmer, the present owner and editor. It has a good circulation and a prosperous business.

Winterset has no commercial rival within twenty-five miles, and enjoys a flourishing and increasing trade. It has numerous prosperous church societies and fine church edifices, and several flourishing benevolent societies. Massive business blocks and beautiful residences adorn its precincts, and its people are prosperous, moral and intelligent. The professions are well represented. The city was incorporated in 1869.

The Madison Woolen Mills, an extensive manufacturing establishment built in 1865, is situated one and a half miles west of Winterset.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

CHAS. A. GOODALE, Auditor.	JOHN W. GRAHAM, Recorder.
ELIHU G. BARKER, Treasurer.	WM. O. LUDLOW, Sheriff.
EDWIN O. BURT, Clerk of Courts.	H. W. HARDY, Superintendent.

W. H. LEWIS, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

CLINTON COUNTY.

This county is situated in the great eastern bend of the Mississippi River, nearly midway on the eastern boundary of the state, and being directly west of Chicago, is nearer to that metropolis than any other county in Iowa; thus it early became the great central gate to the interior, and the starting point of the first railroad which pushed westward with the intention of crossing the state to the Missouri River. Its location places it in a climate the most healthy and desirable, being in that latitude where the heat of Summer is modified by the cool breezes from the north, and yet far enough south to escape the rigor of the extreme northern Winters. The county is about thirty-six miles long east and west by about eighteen in width, and embraces an area of some seven hundred and twenty square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The Mississippi River, which forms the eastern boundary, is of course the principal stream, and has been a source of great advantage to the county, particularly so in the early settlement, before the advent of railroads. The Wapsipinicon River, meaning white potatoes in the aboriginal language, which crosses the southwest corner, and forms most of the southern boundary, is a clear, handsome stream, and receives several tributaries from this county, the most important of which are Big Rock, Silver and Brophy's Creeks, while the north and east part of the county is watered by the Sugar, Deep, Elk and Mill Creeks. A number of small, beautiful lakes or ponds, are found in some locations, which, with the streams enumerated, and their smaller branches and tributaries, which are fed by clear, sparkling perennial springs, excellently water nearly every section of the county, and greatly assist in making it an important stock-raising district. Wells are easily dug, and cold, lasting water obtained at an average depth of twenty or twenty-five feet.

Along the streams there are groves of native timber, which consist mainly of black walnut, oak, maple, hackberry, cottonwood, hickory and willow, which furnish large quantities of lumber for manufactories and other purposes, as well as supplying fuel at reasonable rates in many parts. In addition to this good native supply, many farmers have planted extensive artificial groves of maple and elm, and are thus raising timber which in a few years, the growth of these varieties being so rapid, will be large enough for all the ordinary uses for which native timber is required. The prairies are fast becoming dotted with these groves, which not only form an attractive feature to travelers and immigrants seeking homes, but add very materially to the wealth of the county. Clinton is emphatically a prairie county, with a surface of gently undulating and rolling prairie, which in the main is dry and well drained, with very little land not susceptible of easy and successful cultivation. There is some little bluffy and uneven land in the neighborhood of the Mississippi, and in some places along the Wapsipinicon, in the southern part of the county. The soil is generally a deep, dark, rich mould, that holds in solution the accumulated fertility of centuries, and when turned up to the sunlight sends forth its life-giving properties, and produces vegetation rarely equaled. This soil is a feature of the prairie and prairie groves, and approaches within a few miles of the larger streams, where the character changes, and the soil becomes more sandy and less productive; yet there is no part of the county that does not well repay the careful labors of the husbandman, and produce bountifully, even with the indifferent western cultivation it receives.

Possessing a vast surface of the most fertile prairie, this county must of course raise with great ease all the different articles to which her soil and climate are favorable to an extent far beyond her own consumption. All the grains, fruits, grasses, and roots of the temperate region grow luxuriantly and of fine quality. Wheat is raised with great ease and abundance, and is of a good grade, yet the chief dependence of the farmers for marketable grain is the corn crop, which very seldom fails to send the cart to the granary groaning beneath its weight of bright golden ears, while the excellent facilities for shipping either by rail or river insure the highest market prices. While the two varieties above mentioned are the staples,—corn, averaging from forty to fifty bushels to the acre, and sometimes going as high as seventy-five, and wheat from eighteen to twenty-five,—other grains and vegetables common to the Middle States, such as barley, rye, buckwheat, hemp, flax, Irish and sweet potatoes, turnips, tobacco, etc., etc., are produced with ease and in abundance, though many of them have received but little attention, owing to the fact that the markets are not so good and the people are unacquainted with their cultivation.

In all the wooded parts of the county, grapevines, which are indigenous to the country, are abundant, yielding grapes, which might advantageously be used for wine. Foreign vines are susceptible and of easy cultivation, indeed, the cultivation of grapes has become quite a staple production all along the Mississippi. The indigenous vines are prolific and produce excellent fruit. They are found in every variety of soil, and are interwoven in every thicket in the prairies and barrens, climbing to the tops of the very highest trees in the bottoms. Plums of various sizes and of good flavor, though somewhat tart, grow in great abundance, and in some localities there are acres of them, which in early Spring-time fill the air with perfume. A few cultivated plums of several varieties have been introduced and invariably do well, as is also the case with cherries, currants, gooseberries, and other small fruits, which grow in great profusion in most places. Of the nuts, the black walnut, hickory nut, butternut, and hazel nut are very plentiful, while of the domestic fruits the apple and pear seem to do the best, and are easily cultivated and produce abundantly in a few years after setting. Many of the early settlers planted orchards, and are now reaping the benefits in fine flavored large fruit. Other fruits, with the exception of the peach, do nearly as well as the apple, and are cultivated to a limited extent, though the apple seems to supply so many different wants that it is more cultivated than any other fruit.

EARLY HISTORY.

From the most reliable information that can now be obtained, it seems that the first white settler in Clinton County was James D. Bourne, who located on the Wapsipinicon River, at a trading post of the American Fur Company, in September, 1836, and remained there in the employ of that company for some time, and afterwards became a permanent resident. This was before Iowa had a territorial existence, as the territory now embraced in the State had not been separated from Wisconsin, which included all the land north of Illinois and Missouri. The tract between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers was a vast open country, almost unknown to white men, and the home and hunting ground of the native aborigines. It is said by many who were here that no more peaceful people existed than the nations of this region, until the encroachments of the traders and other adventurers made it necessary for them to defend their homes and the lands of their nativity—which contained all that was dear to them—from the grasp of rapacious and outlawed white men—men who had been driven from the pale of civilization for crimes, and who found their only safety in self-banishment. Coming among the Indians as they did, and do now, representing themselves to be the agents of the government and emigrating colonies, and exchanging whisky, arms, and other articles to them at fabulous sums for their furs and skins at ruinous prices, they are the means of doing very much harm both to the Indian and the pioneer western settler.

In the Fall of the same year, 1836, Elijah Buell located at Lyons, and was the first white man to settle in that part of the county, and afterwards purchased in company with other gentlemen, the land on which the present City of Lyons is situated. During the Winter or early Spring of 1837, Abraham Folks settled at the place now known as Folks' Grove, as also did O. G. Harrison at Round Grove. This seemed to be a starting point or nucleus, around which soon gathered others who were seeking homes in a new country, and each of the above places soon became noted abroad. From the little pebbles dropped into the broad sea of this great country, the waves of immigration radiated slowly in every direction, until the broad rich prairies had become all disturbed by the resistless onward march of civilization.

During the next year those who sought homes in this county were D. C. Bourne William D. Follett, Daniel Smith, Eli Goddard, the Aikmans, Hessel S. Coy, G. W. Hamlin, S. S. Pierce, A. Dennis, J. Booth, J. C. Holbrook, Lorenzo Wheeler, C. Harrison, John Biggs, Martin Dunning, Arthur Smith, C. Bovard, G. W. Aims, the Evanes, and many others who came with their families, and may be classed among the early pioneers of Iowa. Some of them still reside in the county, and are respected and revered by the generation which has since come upon the stage of activity. Many of them are now in the care of grandchildren, who kindly support the tottering steps of their aged lives, and who have imbibed the energies and enterprise of their predecessors, and are still rolling forward the ball of progress in this the land of their adoption.

J. D. Bourne was the first postmaster of Clinton County, being appointed in the Winter of 1836-'7, and his office was situated at the old trading post of the American Fur Company, on the Wapsipinicon, and was called Monroe; but was afterwards, for some reason or other, changed to "Waubesepinicon," the name the river originally went by. The mail was carried from Davenport to Dubuque by way of the old Indian trail, connecting these points. The ferry on the Wapsipinicon consisted of two canoes, Newfoundland and Pointer dogs; the dogs passing the mail bags over the streams in times of thin or rotten ice, when the ponies could not be crossed. For instance, the mail going north when the river was impassible, the carrier would be on the south side and the post office on the north. The dogs were sent over, the mail delivered to them and brought over; after examination the dogs took it back to the carriers, who returned to Davenport. This happened frequently.

The following incident, related by a local writer, will be read with interest: "Judge Ingles, of St. Louis, while on his way to Dubuque, wished to cross the Wapsipinicon. The canoes being out of repair and the dogs being unable to ferry him over, he concluded to swim the stream. He divested himself of all his clothes (except his drawers) and tied them on his saddle. The horse swam safely over, but when the judge made the attempt he became entangled in his drawers and went down. It happened that an Indian was one of the three spectators who stood upon the bank, and being asked to jump in and save him, he ran quite confusedly up and down the bank till they supposed the judge had drowned, and then jumping in, brought him to shore, where, after some exertions, he was restored. The Indian, on being asked why he did not go in sooner, replied: 'When white man alive he drown Indian; when dead he bring him out easy.'"

Clinton County was organized by the Territorial Legislature during its session of 1839-'40. James D. Bourne was appointed sheriff by Gov. Dodge, and called an election of county officers to take place in March, 1840. The board of commissioners elected for the purpose, selected the location of DeWitt for the seat of justice, though the district court was held subsequent to that time at Camanche. Martin Dunning, the clerk, resided at the latter place, and exerted his influence to establish the county seat at his town. Honorable W. E. Leffingwell was the first lawyer who permanently settled in the county. He brought with him a letter of introduction to Sheriff Bourne, whom he found at DeWitt, dressed in buckskin and a slouched straw hat.

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.

In the matter of schools, Clinton affords equal if not superior advantages to any county in the state, which is certainly saying considerable when it is remembered that the public schools of Iowa have justly earned the reputation of being second to no state in the Union. But few counties even in the older states afford superior advantages for the education of children and youth than those found in Clinton. One seldom finds a section where good land is low and within the reach of those with limited means, where the system of public schools is so complete and developed to so high a standard. There being three high schools and a college in the county, none need go away to obtain a finished education.

TRANSPORTATION.

With the great national highway on the east, and a large number of railroads, so distributed as to leave no considerable section destitute, no county in the state enjoys better facilities for transportation than does Clinton. Of these roads the Chicago and Northwestern, which runs east and west through the southern tier of townships, is probably the most important, while the Iowa Midland, and the Sabula and Ackley, pass in the same general direction through the northern tier. Both branches of the Davenport and St. Paul pass north and south through the county, the main line through the western part crossing the Chicago and Northwestern at Wheatland, and the Maquoketa branch through the central, crossing the Iowa Midland and Sabula and Ackley, at Delmar, and the Chicago and Northwestern at DeWitt. The Chicago, Clinton and Dubuque, or, as it is generally called, the River Road, runs north from the city of Clinton up the valley of the Mississippi River.

THE PRESS.

The press of Clinton County is among the largest and ablest in a state which has more newspapers in proportion to the number of its inhabitants than any other state in the Union.

First may be mentioned the *Daily* and *Weekly Herald*, which was established December 18, 1856, by C. E. Leonard, who remained connected with it until October 1, 1863, when it passed into the hands of J. McLeish, whose career was as brief as it was brilliant, and was succeeded in the following December by Leslie & McAllister, who conducted it until January 1, 1867, when Thomas J. Flournoy, Jr., was admitted a member of the firm. It has since passed through a number of changes, a daily having been established in 1868, which is still running, the establishment now being owned by the *Herald* Company, with J. Russell as editor. There is a large job office connected, which, with the newspaper office, receives a large patronage.

The *Clinton Age*, formerly the *Iowa Age*, was first started at an interior town, but was moved to Clinton with a view of receiving a better support. Politically it is Democratic, and is justly acknowledged as one of the leading papers of the state of that politics, and is ably conducted by Hon. E. H. Thayer, who is a strong, forcible writer, and by universal consent is acknowledged to be one of the best posted and successful newspaper men in Iowa.

The *Iowa Volks Zeitung* made its first appearance in 1867, under the conduct of John Pingel. In 1868 it passed into the hands of the Pfeiffer Bros., under whose control it still remains, and who are making it a success, receiving a large and increasing German patronage.

The *Clinton County Advertiser*, established at Lyons in 1873, is now published by Hopkins & Conable, and is under the editorial management of J. C. Hopkins, who, though a young man, has acquired quite a reputation as a clear, forcible and succinct writer, and successful newspaper man. Locally he is deservedly popular, and has, since his connection with the *Advertiser*, made it one of the best paying establishments in the county, throughout which it has a large and growing influence.

The *Lyons Mirror*, established in 1854, is the oldest paper now in the county, and is a large seven-column quarto sheet, neatly printed and ably edited by Beers & Eaton, who are experienced journalists and thorough, reliable and enterprising business men. The *Mirror* has a large circulation, a good advertising patronage, and is a first-class family newspaper.

The DeWitt Observer is in its twelfth volume, is a neatly printed, readable and spicy sheet, under the editorial conduct of S. H. Shoemaker, who is one of nature's gentlemen, an accomplished journalist, and successful newspaper manager.

The Delmar Journal, now owned and published by F. R. Bennett, was established in October, 1872, by General Dan McCoy, is a wide-awake paper, possessing much local interest and popularity.

The Wheatland News, first issued in November, 1873, by the present editor, D. W. Crothers, is a neat local paper, and is looked upon with commendable pride by the inhabitants of that pleasant village.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

JOHN POLLOCK, Auditor.	WM. B. LEFFINGWELL, Clerk of Courts.
EDWIN R. LUCUS, Treasurer.	DANIEL CORRELL, Recorder.
JACOB H. WALLIKER, Sheriff.	MISS LUCY CURTIS, Supt. Com. Schools.

JOHN SHAMBAUGH, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

CLINTON.

This, the most important town, and the county seat of the county of the same name, is beautifully situated near the apex of the great bend of the Mississippi River, and is described something as follows by a local writer: "About two miles above the city, the bluffs which are about one hundred and fifty feet above the level of the river, and which above that point run parallel with it, gently recedes, forming a beautiful plateau several miles in length, and where Clinton stands about one and a half miles in width. These bluffs are not bold and insurmountable, but form a gentle acclivity from their base, growing steeper and more bold until the summit is gained. From this elevation a magnificent view of the city is obtained, and the beholder is almost enchanted with the prospect that is spread out before him. Here we may behold the "Father of Waters" flowing in its majestic strength toward the sea, and many miles beyond, and as far as the eye can reach, the rich and unrivaled farmlands covered with the homes of thrifty farmers of Illinois come within our vision. Almost at our feet in this beautiful vale bounded on the east by the ceaseless flow of the waters of the Mississippi, almost surrounded by the everlasting hills, and stretching away to the south and surmounting the lower one, rests the place that forms the subject of this sketch. What a beautiful prospect is before us. Nestling among a young growth of artificial shade trees are many beautiful white cottages and stately brick residences, and towering above them all are the noble business blocks that are the result of a rapid and healthy growth. Along the bank of the river for more than a mile in length, a row of smoke pipes and chimneys plainly indicates the number of Clinton's manufactories and mills. Stretching off to the north and south of the place we behold beautiful groves through which many little streams find their way to the river. Thus it would seem that nature had outdone itself in furnishing a site where to build a city, which improved and beautified by civilization forms an Arcadian vale, where a brief quarter of a century ago the Red Man was the only human inhabitant. Even in his savage nature, the beauties and utility of these valleys were appreciated. Indeed, these were his fields, his hunting grounds—his home. Taking all these into consideration, we can not wonder that it was with a struggle that he parted from the scenes of his childhood and the land containing the sepulchres of his ancestors."

The town was laid out so as to conform with the course of the river, which at this point runs very nearly in a south direction, which plan has been followed in all the additions which now greatly exceed the original plat. The streets running north and south are numbered, commencing at the river and running back to the western boundary of the town, and are eighty feet in width, and six hundred feet apart. Running back from the river are broad avenues one hundred feet in width, at intervals of three hundred feet. The principal portion of the mercantile business of the city is conducted upon Second Street, although considerable trade extends to adjoining streets. Along other streets are many palatial residences and neat cottages, nearly all of which are surrounded with beautifully laid off grounds, ornamented with trees and shrubs, which give the place in summer time, a fresh, cozy and homelike appearance, extremely pleasant and attractive. The streets are well graded, free from mud, and supplied with good substantial sidewalks.

On the site now occupied by Clinton, in 1838, Joseph M. Bartlett laid off a town, to which he gave the name of New York, and also established a ferry running to Whiteside Point, on the Illinois side. Two years later, having come to the conclusion that his town, which looked so plausible on paper, would not become a success, he sold his venture to C. G. Pearce, Colonels B. Randall and Jennings, the whole finally reverting to Captain Pearce by purchase, who received a patent for it in February, 1848. After remaining several years without a settler, it was devoted to agricultural purposes, and so remained until 1855, when it came into the hands of the Iowa Land Company, who laid off the original plat of Clinton, and gave to it its present name, in honor of the county that now claims it as its brightest gem. The gentlemen who composed the Iowa Land Company were far seeing and shrewd. They believed that at this point would the great tidal wave of emigration enter the state, and that many of the more enterprising seeing the advantages here offered for the safe investment of their capital and for the building of comfortable and attractive homes, would stop, and with those coming before, build up a city which should be the pride of Central or Eastern Iowa. They saw, too, the facilities offered by the natural advantages of the site for extensive manufactories as well as the necessity of a railroad, crossing, if not the continent, at least two great states, and the natural influx of population and capital as a result. They saw, too, that the great grain and produce trade of the Upper Mississippi would here be diverted from the channel of the Mississippi, seeking a market at Chicago or the East.

Among the first improvements of the embryo city was a church and a school house, and the next was one of the crowning efforts of the land company toward the building of the city, namely: the erection of the Iowa Central House. These improvements naturally led others to inquire into the future prospects of the place, and all came to the same conclusion after the second thought. Building lots were sold, and a permanent growth commenced. It is necessary to state that this growth was sustained upon the supposition that a railroad would soon be built from this point westward. A project was set on foot, and a road (the Mississippi & Iowa Central) was rapidly graded. But a railroad commencing in a town of less than two hundred inhabitants, with no eastern connection, and running westward somewhere into a wild and unknown region of prairie and forest, proved a poor speculation, and the project failed. Of course all this had a damaging effect upon the fair prospects of the young town, and improvements ceased entirely for a time. Several like projects failed, and it seemed that the hopes of the people, which had so long sustained them, were about to prove unavailing, when, on the 26th day of January, 1856, the Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska Company was formed, and a road projected from Clinton, on the Mississippi, to Council Bluffs, on the Missouri, connecting with the Dixon Air Line, which in the meantime had been completed to Fulton, Illinois. This road was pushed forward and completed the whole distance; but, ere the scheme had been consummated, the Chicago & Northwestern had leased the Dixon Air Line, and a consolidation was effected which placed the whole line of road from Chicago to Omaha, Nebraska, under the management of the Chicago & Northwestern Company. And thus for the first time did the shrill greeting of the locomotive,

which has had such a powerful agency in carrying civilization to the vast prairies of Iowa and plains of the far West, resound among the hills, valleys and woodland which now form the populous, wealthy and influential county of Clinton.

The inhabitants of Clinton are largely from the East, and have brought with them their high regard for schools and churches, thus making it in these particulars equal to most towns in the Middle and New England States. A line of street cars runs from the depot at the foot of Second Street, north to Lyons, connecting the two cities, and furnishing both with metropolitan accommodations for travel. The principal streets, public buildings, business houses and residences, are lighted by gas, while improved water works were put in during the Summer of 1874. The lumber trade of Clinton is the largest of any town in Iowa, and her manufacturing interests of all kinds are extensive and eminently successful.

LYONS.

This city is located on the Mississippi River, near the middle of the east boundary of the county, and so near Clinton as to be connected with it by a street railway. It is one hundred and thirty-six miles nearly due west from Chicago, being the nearest point in Iowa to that great metropolis of the Northwest. The land which comprises the site of the city was purchased of the United States in 1840, by Dennis Warren, Elijah Buell and Beale Randall. Mr. Buell settled here in the Fall of 1836, and the same year George W. Harlan located near him. The two families remained the only settlers of what is now Lyons until the Spring of 1837. In April of this year Messrs. Buell and Harlan, in connection with Dennis Warren, Chockley A. Hoag and Suel Foster, laid off a plat into town lots, and called the place Lyons, in honor of the city of that name in France. It was the first town laid out in the county. Its principal growth, however, has been since 1855, during which year it was incorporated, C. H. Toll being the first mayor. It has a good retail trade, large manufacturing interests, and withal is a pleasant and growing place.

DE WITT.

This town is twenty miles west of Clinton, located on a high prairie, and is surrounded by a rich farming country. It is on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, at the crossing of the Davenport & St. Paul, and is a large shipping point for grain, stock and farm produce generally. The location was selected for the county seat in 1840, the commissioners making the selection being: William Miller, of Cedar County; Andrew F. Russell, of Scott; and W. A. Warren, of Jackson. The place was at first called Vandenburg, by which name it was known for several years, when the name was changed to De Witt. The first building erected was a log court house, in 1841, while the next was a hotel, known as the De Witt House. In 1842 James D. Bourne, the sheriff at that time, built the first frame house. The log court house was also used as school house and church. J. Wood was the first teacher, and Reverend Oliver Emerson preached the first sermon. T. F. Butterfield was the first merchant. It remained the county seat about thirty years, when Clinton, by reason of her extraordinary growth and influence, succeeded in obtaining it, although De Witt resisted the change by a strong and persistent opposition.

WHEATLAND, CAMANCHE, GRAND MOUND and LOW MOOR are also thriving towns in the county. In addition to the foregoing are the following villages and post offices: Almount Station, Boon Spring, Brookfield Center, Brown's Station, Bryant, Buena Vista, Burgess, Charlotte, Elvira, Elwood, Goose Lake, Last Nation, Malone, Orange, Riggs' Station, Teed's Grove, Ten Mile House, Toronto and Welton.

HARDIN COUNTY.

This county is in the fourth tier from the southern boundary line of Minnesota, and somewhat east of midway between the two great rivers. It is twenty-four miles east and west, by the same north and south, and contains an area of 576 square miles. What is known as the correction line crosses the county on the south line of the northern tier of townships, setting those townships nearly a mile and a half further west than those of the corresponding ranges south of them.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The surface of the county is generally rolling and gently undulating prairie, the largest extent being found in the southwest, which is well adapted to farming and grazing purposes, but in consequence of its remoteness from timber, was the last to be settled. The more broken parts along the Iowa River and its tributaries, which was well supplied with native timber, was the first to be taken up, but since the completion of the railroads, which readily furnish lumber from the pine forests of Minnesota and Wisconsin, these vast prairies have been rapidly improved, and in consequence of the superior quality of their soil, are fast becoming the most productive and valuable portion of the county. The northeast part has an excellent soil, and is well improved. Most of the streams have deep channels, thoroughly draining the surface without the use of any artificial means, except in that portion west of Alden, along the line of the railroad, where there are a few ponds and marshes, which are not so extensive or deep but that they can be readily drained when the growth of the county shall render it necessary. The soil is generally a black vegetable loam of great depth and almost exhaustless fertility, and fully equal to that of any other county in the state for agricultural purposes. No failure of crops from either wet or drought are reported since the settlement of the county, which is certainly a record of which her citizens may well be proud. Along some of the streams gravel of the drift appears on the points of some of the ridges, but a short distance back they are covered with a deep, rich soil.

The county is well watered by the Iowa River and its tributaries, which stream enters on the north side, about five miles east of its northwest corner, and flowing transversely through it, passes out within a mile and a half of its southeast corner. The Iowa, in this part of its course, flows quite rapidly, and at an ordinary stage of water has perhaps an average of 100 feet in width, while the shores are usually high, rocky bluffs, in many places rising in bold, perpendicular palisades some fifty or sixty feet above the level of the stream, and alternately change from one side to the other, with but a limited area of what are usually called bottom land. These bluffs are usually flanked by a series of elevations, rising and extending back for some distance, and embracing the valuable timber belt of the county. Some very fine water powers are afforded by the Iowa River in this county, particularly at Iowa Falls. In a distance of six miles above that city the river has a descent of forty-six feet, with a constant supply of water, which might be used in propelling a large amount of machinery. The value of this magnificent power is greatly enhanced by the fact that in close proximity to it is an inexhaustible supply of good building stone, ready for the hand of the artisan, to construct substantial dams and permanent building for manufactories. Time is the only question in regard to the more full development of these resources, which at no very distant day will be the source of great wealth to the county.

The principal tributaries of the Iowa in this county are: South Fork, Henry and Minerva Creeks on the west, and Bear Creek on the east. The most important is the South Fork of the Iowa, which enters the county very near the northwest corner, and passing in a southeasterly direction to its junction with the main stream in the southeast corner township, thus watering and draining a large portion of the county. It has a number of tributaries, the most important being Tipton and Beaver Creeks. The streams are all bright and clear, and, being well distributed in all parts of the county, afford good drainage, and being largely supplied by springs, afford a constant, never-failing supply of stock water. Springs of clear, cold water are quite numerous, while good wells are readily obtained on the prairies by digging from fifteen to twenty-five feet deep.

It is estimated that about one-tenth of the county is covered with timber, the area of woodland gradually increasing where the fires are kept from destroying it, as in the thickly settled portions. Heavy bodies of timber extend along the Iowa River on both sides nearly all the way, so that the north and east portions of the county have a plentiful supply. There are also fine groves on the South Fork of the Iowa, and on Tipton and Honey Creeks. The timber consists of the different kinds of oak, walnut, butternut, hard and soft maple, hickory, elm, hackberry, linn, ash, cottonwood, birch, cedar, cherry, etc. On Iowa River, below the town of Steamboat Rock, are found some white pine, a few trees having attained a growth of sixty feet or more in height. Some years ago there were many larger trees, but they have been sawed into lumber, and several houses in the county have been partially built of native pine lumber. The western portion of Grundy is chiefly supplied with timber from Iowa River, in this county.

Most kinds of wild fruits found in other parts of the state are common here, including grapes, plums, crab-apples, red and black raspberries, strawberries and gooseberries. There are some blackberries, but they are not considered abundant. Among the different kinds of native shrubs may be mentioned the hazel, sumach, elder and prickly ash. The beautiful and highly ornamental tree known as the white birch is also found along the Iowa River. This, together with the white pine and cedar, are annually sought for and carried away to other counties as ornamental trees. Some two or three different species of willow grow along the borders of the streams.

RESOURCES.

Although Hardin County has not proved to be the wonderful Eldorado that it appeared in the golden dreams of some enthusiasts away back in 1853, yet it turns out to be rich in mineral resources of far more practical importance for the comfort, happiness and present and future prosperity of the county.

The early settlers scarcely appreciated the importance of the occasional coal croppings, as they appeared along the Iowa River on both sides, between the points where the towns of Steamboat Rock and Eldora are now located; or at least it was a number of years before it began to attract any considerable attention. It is true that two or three mines were opened and worked to a limited extent, yet most of the valuable coal lands were entered long after the first settlers had taken up the fine prairie lands adjacent. Doctor White, State Geologist, states that the position of the exposures of this strata, which is the most fully developed in the immediate vicinity of Eldora, so much to the northeastward of a line indicating the general trend of the border of the coal field, suggests that this coal region may possibly be a large outlier from the main field, similar to, but not so far removed, as the coal-measure outlier lying between Muscatine and Davenport. These mines are, however, of great value, not only to Hardin County, but to this entire section of the state. Since the completion of the Central Railroad of Iowa, the Eldora Coal Company, and some others, have opened several mines, which they have worked in an extensive manner, and annually ship large quantities of coal by the above named road and the Illinois Central. There are several mines now being successfully operated at different points, with an average thickness of from four to four and a half feet. The vein worked is doubtless the same in all the mines mentioned, the quality of the product and the thickness of the vein only varying as mining progresses from the river edges of the deposit. The coal is of the kind known as bituminous, and about equal to the average quality of Iowa coal. Extensive examinations have not yet been made, but enough is known to demonstrate the fact that a large area of this portion of the county is underlaid with coal, and that it will yet be found at many other points, as indicated by the exposure of the rock formations known as the coal-measures.

Hardin County enjoys the advantage of an abundant supply of excellent building stone, obtained nearly all along the Iowa River and its tributaries. The finest quality is found at Iowa Falls, where a limestone is easily quarried in unlimited quantities, which admits of a finish almost equal to marble. By some one of her wonderful and mysterious processes, Nature has lifted up for the use of man eighty feet in thickness of her sub-carboniferous limestone strata. It is quarried in blocks of any size, and with the greatest ease. Many substantial and neat stone buildings have been erected here from this material, and it is now being extensively shipped on the railroad to other points. It is well adapted for door and window caps and sills, as well as for ornamental stone work generally. Some three or four miles above Iowa Falls this stone sinks below the bed of the river, but reappears at Alden, six miles above Iowa Falls, where it is extensively quarried and used for building purposes. Where the limestone dips below, so as to become inaccessible, the sandstone of the coal-measures rises, affording to other portions of the county a very good quality of stone for ordinary purposes. This limestone is of the best quality for the manufacture of quick-lime, large quantities of which are supplied at Iowa Falls, Alden and other points.

Valuable beds of potter's and fire clay are found at various points, and there are several extensive potteries in the county, which annually manufacture large quantities of stoneware and considerable fire-brick. A considerable quantity of this clay is shipped to other points, and is pronounced by competent judges to be fully equal to the best New Jersey clay, and will at no distant day undoubtedly prove one of the important and valuable resources of the county. Excellent material for the manufacture of brick is generally found in nearly all sections of the county.

Some very fine specimens of iron ore have been found along the line of the Iowa River, in the vicinity of Iowa Falls.

GOLD EXCITEMENT.

In the Fall of 1852, the few adventurers who had found their way up the Iowa River into Hardin County caught a little of the gold fever which then prevailed pretty generally throughout the country. Shining particles of a substance resembling gold were found mixed with the sands along the river and in the ravines, and immediately it was proclaimed to the world that gold had been discovered. The reports spread far and wide, and for a time the newspapers of the country teemed with reports from the Hardin County gold mines. At one time, from five hundred to one thousand persons were encamped in tents and wagons along the river between Eldora and Steamboat Rock, all engaged in prospecting for gold. The excitement, however, gradually subsided, but was revived again to some extent in 1857. In that year O. M. Holcomb spent considerable time in prospecting and washing for the precious metal, and it is said succeeded in obtaining small quantities.

The question as to the existence of gold here, which is strenuously maintained by some, is still an unsettled one, although there is no disputing the fact that its equivalent is here, in rich beds of coal, potter's clay and building stone, all of which the excited gold seekers of 1853 overlooked.

PRODUCTIONS.

All the cereals yield abundantly, and with as little labor on the part of the farmer as in any other part of our great grain-producing state. Corn, wheat and oats are the staple productions, but all kinds of vegetables and the different tame grasses do well. The abundance and excellent quality of the native grass, however, have rendered it unnecessary up to the present for farmers to devote much attention to raising tame grasses. Hay in sufficient quantities to supply all demands is found on the prairies, free to all, at the expense of cutting and saving. Stock raising, for which the county is peculiarly adapted by the general characteristics of its surface and its numerous perenial springs and streams, is successfully carried on by the farmers, and is probably one of their largest and most reliable means of revenue. Thoroughbred and imported stock have been introduced with satisfactory results, so that the character and grade of the stock is but little, if any, inferior to that of the more noted stock breeding counties in the eastern and southern part of the state. Sheep have been introduced, and do well where properly cared for.

Although this county is too far north to ever become a first class fruit county, yet by the use of reasonable care in the selection of the hardier varieties of apples and pears, and by giving them proper cultivation, there is no difficulty in raising an abundant supply with reasonable certainty. Orchards have been set out in various places, which grow luxuriantly and yield fine annual crops of excellent flavored fruit. Small fruits of all kinds grow with little care, and produce with the rich profusion of their native clime.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settlement in Hardin County was made on the Iowa River, in the southeast corner, in what is now Union Township, by Greenberry Higgins, who moved with his family from Keokuk County, in this state, in 1849. During the next year the following families located in the same vicinity: James A. Dawdy, William Robinson, Abraham Grimsley, and Samuel Smith, Sr., with his son, Samuel Smith, Jr. At this time Cedar Rapids was the nearest market, but it being a poor one the settlers did most of their trading at Iowa City, one hundred and fifteen miles distant. In the Fall of 1850 Jacob Kidwiler made a claim on the river some ten miles above the present site of Eldora, his nearest neighbor being Samuel Smith, Sr., who had taken a claim about twelve miles below. The next settlement was made in the vicinity of Iowa Falls, in February, 1851, by B. I. Talbott, his nearest neighbor being Kidwiler, eight miles down the river. In the Spring of 1852, Nathan Townsend and John Caldwell settled in the same vicinity. These three families were from Pleasant Plain, Jefferson County, Iowa, and their settlement was the farthest west at that time up on Iowa River. Mr. Talbott's claim embraced the site of the present town of Iowa Falls and the depot grounds. Soon after this a town was laid out a little southeast of the place where Iowa Falls is located, which was known by the name of Rocksylvania. A stone building was erected and occupied as a hotel, and some other improvements made.

In 1851, several families of the Society of Friends from North Carolina, settled in the south part of the county, on Honey Creek, where they subsequently laid out a town, calling it New Providence. This was the nucleus of the large thriving settlement of Friends in that part of the county. During the same year several families settled on the North Fork of Iowa River, in what was subsequently Pleasant Township, among whom were Isaac S. Moore, James Miller, Cavinder Gear and Thomas Bennett. Here a town was laid out called Point Pleasant. The settlers above mentioned did not at the time of their settlement enter the land on which they located, but merely made claims. The first entry of land in the county was made by Jacob Kidwiler, being a tract of timber land. It is believed the first mill was built at Hardin City, in 1853. At this point quite a flourishing village grew up, but it is now almost deserted as a place of business. There is still, however, a good flouring mill there. About the same time, or perhaps a little later, Mr. Talbott built a mill at Iowa Falls, on the site of the present large flouring mill.

On the 1st day of January, 1853, Jonathan and Samuel Edgington settled where Eldora is now located, and in June and July of that year the town was laid out. The town site was entered by the county for county seat purposes, except one forty-acre tract which was entered by James H. Drain, who donated one half of it to the county. During the same year, the Edgington Bros. brought the first stock of goods to the new town, and the first to the county. While the commissioners were pondering the question as to what the name of the new town should be, they were relieved by the suggestion of Mrs. S. R. Edgington, that it be called Eldora—being a contraction of Eldorado—as this was the era of the memorable gold excitement in Hardin County.

W. H. Foote came into the county in 1855, and located on a farm a few miles west of the present site of Iowa Falls, building the first house on the road between Cedar Falls and Fort Dodge. He is now a resident of Iowa Falls.

The county was duly organized in February, 1853, the following being the first county officers: Alexander Smith, County Judge; James Putman, Clerk; Samuel Smith, Treasurer and Recorder; Thomas Bennett, Sheriff; and S. R. Edgington, School Fund Commissioner. Before the organization the county was attached to Marshall for revenue and judicial purposes.

The first county warrant issued was for $20, in favor of John Shepherd, July 29, 1853, in payment for services as surveyor in laying out the Town of Eldora.

The first matrimonial transaction was the marrying of Peter S. Miller and Laura Jane Duke, April 14, 1853, by Alexander Smith, County Judge. During the same year five marriages were solemnized, the next year, twelve, and in 1855, there were forty-one.

The first term of the district court was held by Judge C. J. McFarland, in November, 1854, but of its proceedings no records are extant. The next court was held in April, 1856, and among the attorneys present were M. M. Crocker, E. W. Eastman, and James W. Woods—the latter gentleman being familiarly known by the nick-name of "Old-Timber." At this term, D. F. Ellsworth was admitted to the bar.

The first court house was a two story frame building erected in 1856; in October of the same year it was destroyed by fire, and a new one built the next year. An effort was made at one time to remove the county seat to Point Pleasant, on which a vote was finally taken, the result being for a long time contested between the two points. For some ten years the matter was in litigation, but was finally in June, 1868, decided by the Supreme Court in favor of Eldora.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in the county was started at Eldora, by O. M. Holcomb in 1856, and was called the *Hardin County Sentinel*. Its principal editor was Honorable J. D. Thompson, who was the first judge elected in the Eleventh District. In the Summer of 1857, it passed into the hands of James Speers, who, after running it something less than a year, sold one-half of the office to J. D. Hunter, who in a short time purchased the other half, and became sole editor and publisher, which he continued until 1863, when he turned the establishment over to M. C. Woodruff, now of the *Dubuque Times*, who, in November, 1865, removed it to Iowa Falls, and changed the name to the *Iowa Falls Sentinel*. During the time it was owned by Hunter, the entire office, books, papers, and materials, were consumed by fire, which necessitated a suspension for about two months, when it was again started with a new office. Woodruff conducted the *Sentinel* until April, 1869, when he sold to J. B. Matthews. It is a neat, live local paper, and is now under the editorial management of S. M. Weaver.

After the removal of the *Sentinel* to Iowa Falls, the *Eldora Ledger* was established January 6, 1866, by R. H. McBride, who has since conducted it, and by his able management made it one of the most popular local papers in the state. It has a large circulation, and is a good advertising medium.

The *Eldora Herald* made its first appearance in September, 1873, under the direction of Isaac L. Hunt, who is still its publisher and editor. It is a good local paper and is well supported.

The *Ackley Independent*, under the editorial management of J. R. Ribler, was established in 1869, and has since done much to advance the interests of Ackley and the northeastern part of the county.

The *Alden News* made its first appearance, December 2, 1873, with W. M. Robertson as editor and publisher. January 12, 1874, it passed into the control of J. B. & J. A. Matthews, who have made it an interesting local newspaper, and who are still laboring with a good degree of success to build up Alden and vicinity.

The *Union Star* appeared among the press of Hardin County in March, 1875, with the name of R. L. Rowe at the head of its editorial columns. It is still battling for a position in the well occupied field of Iowa journalism, and is rapidly growing in favor and influence. R. L. Rowe & Co., are the present editors and publishers.

RAILROADS.

For a new county, Hardin is particularly fortunate in possessing superior railroad advantages. The Dubuque & Pacific, and the Iowa Falls & Sioux City, now under control of and operated by the Illinois Central Company, pass east and west through the northern tier of townships, having stations at Ackley, Iowa Falls, and Alden. The Central Railroad of Iowa runs north and south through the eastern portion, passing the valuable and exhaustless coal-fields in the vicinity of Eldora. Other roads have been projected and probably will be built at some not very remote period in the future.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

MORRIS FRISBIE, Auditor, LEEB GILMAN, Clerk of Courts.
SOLON F. BENSON, Treasurer. JOB STOUT, Recorder.
ALLEN E. WEBB, Sheriff. FRANK A. MOORE, Supt. Common Schools.
S. R. EDGINGTON, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

ELDORA.

This town, the county seat of Hardin County, is handsomely located on the west side of the Iowa River, about five miles west of the eastern boundary line of the county. The situation is a beautiful and eligible one, the site being on a high rolling and well drained prairie, with plenty of timber and coal in the immediate vicinity. On the south and west is a fine, well improved farming district, while on the north and east lies the valuable timber lands of the Iowa River. The citizens of the town have devoted much attention to the planting of shade trees and ornamental shrubbery, and many neat and tasty residences attract the attention of strangers who visit the place for the first time. A public park has been laid out in a central position, around which most of the mercantile business is transacted in accordance with the arrangements of many western towns. Some portion of the early history of Eldora has already been given, which show that possessing a live, energetic class of business men who are fully awake to their own interests, it is fast becoming one of the important towns of the state. By their own unaided energy and perseverence they obtained railroad and telegraph communications with the outside world, and have laid the foundation for an assured and certain future success. The town now has a population of some fifteen or eighteen hundred, and contains several fine churches, embracing the leading denominations of Methodists, Congregational, Presbyterian, Christian, and Universalist, while the public schools have good buildings, are well graded and under the charge of an efficient and experienced corps of teachers. The Masonic and Odd Fellows organizations are well represented, and the town contains every thing necessary to make a pleasant and desirable place of residence, while in a business point of view, few towns of its size west of the Mississippi can make a better showing, and offer more flattering inducements for the future.

IOWA FALLS.

This pleasant and wide awake business town was laid out in October, 1855, the original proprietors being J. L. Estis, Hosmer Stevens and —— Wilder, all from Kane County, Illinois, who purchased the land of —— Talbott. The first building erected after the town was laid out was a frame by Judge John F. Brown, now of Washington County, and M. C. Woodruff, now managing editor of the *Dubuque Times*, which they occupied as a real estate and land office. The first store was built by G. S. Smith, in 1855, while the first merchant was Samuel Parkman. Estes, Stevens & Larkins put up a three-story stone mill in 1856-7, while the first hotel, a handsome stone structure, and called the Western House, was erected by Alfred Woods, during the same seasons. A post office was established and a school house built in 1857, and the first church, a substantial and commodious structure was erected by the Congregationalists in 1860. The Dubuque & Pacific Railroad, now operated by the Illinois Central Company, was completed to this point in March, 1866, some ten years after the first survey of the line was made.

The situation of the town is one of the most beautiful, picturesque and romantic in Iowa, being located on the east bank of the Iowa River, or as some say on the north bank, the river here making a great bend to the east. The principal part of the town site is on a gently rolling, well drained plateau of ground, some seventy feet above the river, which here cuts its way through a deep gorge with perpendicular rocks or palisades rising on either side some fifty or sixty feet above the water. Fine groves of oak and hickory surround the town and originally covered a considerable portion of the site, forming one of the most attractive and naturally beautiful spots to be found on the whole course of the river. The lover of natural scenery can find in the immediate vicinity some of the most enchantingly beautiful valleys and sequestered vales that can be found in the country drained by the Mississippi River. Rock Run, which empties into the Iowa within the limits of the town, is a small sparkling brooklet that ripples down a deep, densely shaded ravine, overhung by boldly projecting rocks, whose moss and fern-covered sides never receive more than a few faint shimmerings of the noon day's sun, and in imagination carries the visitor from the undulating prairies and smoothly rounded hills of Iowa to the dark, solitary and grandly beautiful ravines and canons of the Pacific slope.

The town embraces several hundred acres, is handsomely laid out in wide, well graded streets and alleys. The buildings are generally of the most substantial kind,

many of them being constructed of brick and stone, are neat and ornamental in their arrangement, while the taste displayed in the ornamentation of private grounds gives an appearance of homelike comfort and neatness, not usually found in new western towns. One need not see the people, or form their acquaintance, to judge of their character, as the evidences of intelligence and refinement are every where visible in the neatly painted dwellings, and their surroundings of flowers, trees and ornamental shrubbery. No one should visit Iowa Falls without taking a stroll to the cemetery, which is located on the bluffs overlooking the Iowa River a little northwest of town, and is under the special charge of the ladies. The association was formed in 1859 and incorporated in 1861, at which time a tract of about seven acres was purchased, which has been enclosed and ornamented in a style alike creditable to themselves and worthy of the purpose to which it is dedicated. The grounds have been laid out in drives and walks, a beautiful stone vault erected, and several hundred evergreens, maples and other ornamental shade trees planted. The religious societies that have erected houses of worship are the Congregational, Methodist and Baptist, while the Friends and Christians have organizations. The town has been incorporated and a proper system of municipal improvements put under way. It has a large public school building, containing all the modern improvements, one bank, six dry goods, three grocery, two drug and three hardware stores, three hotels, three agricultural implement establishments, two grain elevators, and the usual number of other shops and trades.

ACKLEY.

This flourishing town was first surveyed and laid out in 1857, by J. W. Ackley, of Waterloo, Iowa, in honor of whom it was named. It was not, however, anything more than a paper town until the completion of the Dubuque & Sioux City Railroad in September, 1865, as there was not at that time so much as a single house erected on the present town site. Two years previous to this one Jesse C. Foster, after wandering westward from the land of the Carolinas, of which he was a native, and associating himself for years with backwoodsmen, finally pitched his tent on the suburbs of what is now the town of Ackley. As the surrounding country was settled to a considerable degree, he thought it a good place to commence business, and accordingly set to work to build a store in which he sold goods until 1865, meeting with good success. When the cars arrived, and the shrill whistle of the locomotive blew out loud and long, heralding the march of progress, the town site was nothing but a naked prairie, interspersed with a few clumps of brush. No sooner was the depot established, however, than enterprising men from the east, whose foresight enabled them to discover that it was destined to be a town of considerable importance, began to come in, and the tide of immigration commenced that has continued to flow until the town has now a population of some fifteen hundred, and is the trading and shipping point for a large and well improved farming country.

William Frances erected the first building on Main Street, in which he opened a general variety store. J. C. Foster removed his store into town, and establishing himself on the north side of Main Street, was the second merchant in town. M. Burns, Pardee & Foster, and Carter & Joseph soon after erected warehouses and elevators near the depot, Burns also engaging in the lumber business, as did one Eggert, who started a lumber yard about the same time. A. S. Nye and —— Sechrist built stores a little later. In four months' time five stores, three warehouses, and a number of dwellings were erected, and the place began to assume a business-like appearance.

The town was incorporated in 1869, and now contains a large public school building, several handsome churches, Masonic and Odd Fellows lodges, a large number of business houses, man factories, etc., etc.

STEAMBOAT ROCK.—This town is pleasantly situated on the east bank of Iowa River, five miles above Eldora, on the line of the Central Railroad of Iowa, and was laid out in 1855, the original proprietors being Isaac N. Lesh, Charles Boyle and John Royal. S. B. Cunningham sold the first goods here, in October, 1855, opening his stock in a stable covered with prairie hay. The town takes its name from a large projecting rock on the river bluff at this point, which at a distance presents the appearance of a steamboat.

ALDEN.—This place is on the west bank of Iowa River, about six miles above Iowa Falls, and one mile from the line of the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, where a station is located. Henry Alden first settled here in June, 1854, and in 1856 laid out the village. He also built a saw mill. Excellent lime is manufactured here from stone obtained in the banks of the river. There is good water power at this point.

The other villages and post offices in the county are Abbott, Berlin, Cottage, Ellis, Hardin City, Midland, New Providence, Point Pleasant, Tipton Grove and Union.

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

Pottawattamie County borders the Missouri River, in the third tier of counties from the south line of the state. With the exception of Kossuth it is the largest in the State, its superficial area being about 960 square miles, or 614,400 acres. Besides the Missouri River, it is drained by numerous small streams which traverse its surface from north to south with a slight westerly deflection.

The western portion of the county is a broad, level strip of territory, from three to ten miles wide, and known as the Missouri River Bottom. Bordering this, on the east, the range of bluffs rises steep and grand, in many places almost perpendicular, from two to three hundred feet in height. The range is parted by numerous narrow valleys and ravines, which descend from the adjacent uplands, but never loses its distinctive outlines. This remarkable range, rising abruptly from the sweeping plain, without a rock or stone upon its face, presents a view at once varied, grand and beautiful. The adjacent uplands are broken, and in many places too uneven for tillage; but are well adapted to grazing, and are frequently interspersed with thrifty groves of timber. Further east the broken outlines give place to a beautiful, undulating or waved surface, peculiar to the Western Slope, alternating with level valleys, from a half mile to a mile in width, bordering the streams. Everywhere there is a pleasing variety of scenery, enhanced in loveliness by a pure atmosphere and a constant succession of rich, mellow tints, which never fail to charm the eye with new and delightful forms and colors revealed by the perpetual play of light and shade upon the varied outlines.

The county is not abundantly supplied with timber, but there is enough, with proper economy in the use, to answer for all ordinary purposes. The largest bodies are the cottonwood groves along the Missouri, but there are also some excellent bodies, embracing different varieties, on West Nishnabotany, Honey, Pigeon and Mosquito Creeks.

The soil is that of the well known bluff deposit, descending to a very great depth, and on the surface richly intermingled with vegetable mold. This entire deposit is strongly silicious, but everywhere finely pulverized and intermingled with a slight proportion of lime, sufficient to give it the remarkable consistency for which it is celebrated. It readily absorbs moisture, so that surplus water never remains upon its surface, and its great depth enables it to retain enough to supply vegetation in case of a long absence of rain. It therefore rarely suffers from extremes of drought or rain. This character holds on the uplands and in the valleys. This peculiar soil seems to be equally well adapted to the production of wheat, corn and grass, a combination which is extremely rare. It lies within the great wheat belt which here deflects down the Missouri river, overlapping the belt noted for the highest production of corn. The other cereals do equally well here. Wild grasses grow luxuriantly, and tame grasses thrive, and the soil is well adapted to vegetables and fruit.

There are exposures of limestone in several places in the southeast part of the county. On West Nishnabotany limestone suitable for building purposes is found. North of Council Bluffs, on Mosquito Creek, and along the Missouri River are also exposures of limestone. At various places along the base of the Missouri bluffs are masses of a coarse quality of sandstone and conglomerate, formed by the percolation of lime water through beds of sand and pebbles belonging to the drift deposit, but this deposit is practically worthless. It is not a stratified rock, and the cementing process usually extends only a few feet inward from the surface.

Good brick is manufactured at Council Bluffs, and materials for the purpose exist elsewhere, but not in abundance.

HISTORY.

In the Summer of 1804, the celebrated explorers, Lewis and Clarke, on their way up the Missouri River, held a council with the Indians at the place where Fort Calhoun was subsequently established, on the Nebraska side of the river, about twenty miles above the present city of Council Bluffs. From this circumstance they gave to that place the name of "Council Bluffs." As early as 1824, a French trader named Hart, had established a trading house on the bluffs just above the large spring, now known as "Mynster Spring," within the limits of the present city of Council Bluffs. At this time the American Fur Company had established various trading posts in the great Northwest, and this point was known to their employes who ascended the river as *Lacote de Hart*, or Hart's Bluff. The spot was doubtless selected for the advantages of the splendid spring of pure water which bursts out high up on the bluff and flows down in a volume almost sufficiently strong for propelling machinery. At that time the Missouri River was navigated by a few traders and persons belonging to the Fur Company, having their headquarters at St. Louis, and only with small keel boats propelled by hand. In 1827, Francis Guittar, a Frenchman in the employ of the American Fur Company, encamped with others in the timber at the foot of the bluffs where now Broadway with its double row of magnificent business blocks is located. He and his companions indulged in the fine sport of shooting deer, elk, and buffalo on the prairie now within the city limits. He subsequently selected this as his home, counting the years from the date above given. Others, however, permanently located here before he did.

In the Summer of 1838, Davis Hardin and family, including his wife and seven children, landed in the county, at the point then known as Council Point, about four miles below the City of Council Bluffs. Mr. Hardin had been appointed to act as government farmer among the Pottawattamie Indians, who were then about to be removed from the Platte Purchase in Missouri to Iowa. Council Point is now known as Hardin's Bend. A few months after, the Indians were brought up, and Mr. Hardin then removed to where he opened a farm on a little stream known as Indian Creek, now in the business portion of the city. His sons were John, Allen, Richard, and Martin D. Hardin, and became permanent settlers, remaining here throughout the time when the region was under Mormon control, but maintaining very little intercourse with them. When the Pottawattamie Indians were brought up, a number of white persons came also, including traders, agents, and other government employes. The Indians scattered in various portions of the adjacent country, but received their government annuities and supplies at Council Point and Trader's Point, a few miles below the city.

In 1839, two companies of troops came up and built a block house, or sort of fort, on the bluff in the east part of what is now the city, and shortly after, a Catholic Mission was established here under the charge of Fathers De Smith and Veright. They built a dwelling house and used the block-house for religious services. They also located a burying ground near the fort, which is now within the city limits. At this time "Billy Caldwell" was the principal chief of the Pottawattamies. No white persons came as settlers, except those among the Indians as traders and agents in various capacities, or those connected with the military or missions, until the Mormons came in 1846. The Indians remained until 1846-7, when by the treaty of June 5, 1846, they relinquished this territory and removed to Kansas.

MORMONS.

Their departure made way for the advent of the followers of Joseph Smith, who, after the death of the prophet, at Nauvoo, in 1844, turned their faces westward. Brigham Young, with the head men of the church, halted for the Winter of 1846-7, at a place called Winter-quarters, now Florence, Nebraska. In the Spring he departed on his journey with a portion of the colony, but the greater part returned to the Iowa side, mainly within the limits of Pottawattamie County, where others had arrived in the Spring of 1846, in season to plant and secure a crop. The center of this community was established on Indian Creek in the vicinity of the old fort, at a place first called Miller's Hollow, and afterwards by them named Kanesville, in honor of Colonel Kane, of Pennsylvania, who visited them at an early day; but their settlement spread rapidly over the county and into some of the adjoining counties wherever groves of timber and water afforded an available location. Over this community Orson Hyde, priest, writer, editor, and lawyer, was installed as the president of the quorum of twelve, and the country remained under their exclusive control for several years. In 1846, they raised a battalion 500 strong for the Mexican War under Colonel Clark, which, after traversing Northern Mexico, and taking part in the battles there, closed its campaign in California. It is claimed that the gold in the Sacramento was first discovered by this battalion. Here many of them remained and engaged in mining. Mr. William Garner was one of these, who, after securing considerable gold, returned to Kanesville and made his permanent home in the county. The Mormon population was probably most numerous in 1848, but in 1849, after many had left for Utah, it numbered 6,552, and in 1850, 7,828, but they were not all within the present limits of the county. Many followed Brigham Young previous to 1852, when finally the word went round that all true believers should gather together at Salt Lake. The Gentiles now swarmed into Kanesville and all the surrounding country. Farms were sold to them, lots, cabins, and stores were bartered off, all at a ruinous sacrifice, and the migration went forward and continued with diminishing volume during several succeeding years until all who were willing to acknowledge Brigham as their leader and the true successor of the prophet had left the country. A remnant, however, remained, some of them abjuring the Mormon faith, and others rallying around the standard of Joseph Smith, Jr., who abjured the practice of Polygamy.

In 1849, the unexampled rush of emigration to the California gold mines commenced. Kanesville lay directly in its route, and soon became a general rendezvous and starting point for all who crossed the State of Iowa as the last settlement ere they set out upon the plains. Traders, liquor venders, gamblers, horse-thieves, and desperate characters of every description now made it their headquarters. Gambling and crime ran riot. Self-constituted vigilance committees flourished. A short rope and the nearest tree ended many a mad career. When the miners began to return the rage seemed rather to increase than diminish, and it was several years ere order was restored.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized Sept. 21, 1848. The first county commissioners were A. H. Perkins, David D. Yearsley, and George D. Coulton, and they held their first session at the house of Hiram Clark in Kanesville—T. Burdick was their clerk; he was also first county judge, elected in 1851; James Sloan was elected district judge, and held his first term in the county, May 5th, 1851. Evan M. Green was Clerk, and Alexander McRea, Sheriff. At this term Orson Hyde was admitted to the bar. Sloan was appointed by the Governor; he was a native of Ireland, and many anecdotes are related of his wit and eccentricity on the bench. He resigned in the course of a year, and was succeeded by Judge Bradford. These officials were all Mormons.

Evan Green was appointed post master at Kanesville, receiving his commission in 1848, but it was sometime before regular mail service was established between it and the nearest post office in Missouri, and four or five years before mails arrived regularly from the east.

The first representative of the county in the State Legislature was Henry Miller. In 1852 Archibald Bryant was elected Representative and Hadley D. Johnson Senator.

THE FIRST GENTILES.

In June, 1848, a store was established on the present site of Council Bluffs, a point then known as Miller's Hollow before it was named Kanesville. The business was opened in the name of Stutsman & McDonald, and was carried on by Mr. Stutsman. Mr. Jonathan B. Stutsman was the first Gentile who settled among the Mormons. He soon after married and remained a prominent resident of the place, becoming one of its leading merchants. His business was carried on for some time in a log building. He subsequently built the first frame store, and also the first frame dwelling house in Council Bluffs. The next Gentile settler was Mr. Cornelius Voorhis, who arrived on the 17th of August, 1848, and opened a small store in partnership with Eddy, Jamison & Co., of St. Louis. The third was Wm. B. Ferguson, of St. Louis, who also engaged in trade.

The various settlements scattered about the county included one a short distance east of Kanesville, on Mosquito Creek, near the seat of Wick's old Indian Mill, where Wm. Garner, Ezra Scofield, Simon Graybill, Alexander Follett and Alexander Marshall remained after the exodus; another on Pigeon Creek, in the northern part of the county; another on the Nishnabotany at a place afterwards called Macedonia, where Peter Haas and Weymeyer built a mill, and another in the northwestern part of the county in and about Lewin's Grove, where the first settlers were Captain Joshua Headlie, Wm. Henderson and John Kritzinger, the latter of whom built a mill.

In the Summer of 1850 Joseph Tootle came up from St. Joseph, Mo., and established the celebrated outfitting house for California emigrants, known as the Elephant Store, and J. A. Jackson became connected with the house in 1851. The trade of the place was also increased in 1850 by the accession of W. D. Turner, S. H. Riddle and J. L. Foreman. Dr. B. Y. Shelly commenced here the practice of medicine the same year, and Dr. S. E. Williams, then a medical student, arrived in the Fall. Dr. P. J. McMahon came in 1851, so also did B. R. Pegram, A. S. Bryant and the Robinson Brothers. The immigration that came in 1852 to take the place of the Mormons was numerous. Early that Spring Mr. Samuel Bayliss purchased of Henry Miller his tract in the valley of Indian Creek. The deed was signed by Orson Hyde, and commenced, "Jesus Christ and the Church of Latter-day Saints sell to Mr. Samuel Bayliss," etc. The title has never been disputed.

PUBLIC LANDS.

The public lands of Pottawattamie County were surveyed during the years 1851-2, and the United States land office was located at Council Bluffs early in the Spring of 1853, with Joseph H. D. Street, Register, and Dr. S. M. Ballard, Receiver. The first entry was made by Joseph D. Lane. The amount of land entered in the month of March, 1853, was 3,810 acres. This was under the preemption law, and actual sales did not take place until the 6th of June. The amount of land taken at this time was small, but sales soon increased. In 1855 speculators came from all parts of the country, and in the Spring of 1856 the demand became almost a mania, caused by the passage of the law making large grants to four proposed lines of railway across the state, and the announcement that in consequence the sales would be closed. The business closed on the last of May, and was not reopened until the Winter of 1858. In 1855 a fever of speculation in city real estate set in, and reached its highest point in 1857. Large additions were made to the plat of Council Bluffs, and lots advanced to enormous prices. The crash of 1857 came on, however, and put an end to this state of affairs. The lands were reopened to public sale in February, 1858, and what remained in this section of Iowa, besides the railroad grants, were nearly all entered before the passage of the homestead law in 1862.

TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.

In 1852 the county was divided into three civil townships, Kane, Macedonia and Rockford, Macedonia comprised the eastern portion of the county, Kane the southwestern, and Rockford the northwestern. The latter had been quite extensively settled by Mormons, of whom Hiram Bostwich was the first, in 1846, and remained permanently. Here also the first school in the county was taught in 1848. The first Gentile settlers were Joseph Hill, Joseph Kirby, Robert McGavern, Samuel Kirkland and Sherman Goss, who came in 1850-1.

Center Township was detatched from Macedonia and organized June 23, 1856. The territory assigned to this township had been settled about Big Grove by the Mormons as early as 1847-8. The Gentiles began to arrive about four years later. April 29, 1852, Joshua C. Layton arrived and settled near the eastern limits of the Grove. His brother Joseph came the following year. Jacob Rust was one of the old settlers. The town of Iola was laid out in this township by Thomas Tostevin, Horace Everett, Geo. Reed and Dr. P. J. McMahon, in 1856, and the expectation was for a time entertained that it would become the seat of justice of a new county.

In July, 1856, Walnut Township was formed, also out of Macedonia. Milton P. Black, Wm. E. Van Riper, William and Frederick Merwherter, Joseph and Granville Pierson, and Amos West, were early settlers in this township.

The Township of Crescent was formed on the 2d of March, 1857. When the Mormons left this locality in 1852-3, they were succeeded by a number of families from Indiana, among whom was William A. Reel and sons in 1852. They erected a saw mill. Other settlers were Edmund Latham, Joseph Boulden, David Dunkle, and Elkanah Hall. A prospect of the deflection from Crescent to the Missouri River in the proposed railroad line at one time, attracted unusual attention here, and Crescent City was laid out and grew rapidly in 1856-7. Business sprang up and a post office was established in 1857. Here Joseph E. Johnson, the editor of the Council Bluffs *Bugle*, started the *Oracle* early in 1856. A failure of the railroad prospects caused a decline in the prospects and business of the town which set in in 1857, as rapid as its previous growth.

Boomer Township was organized January 8, 1858, in the north part of the county. This, also, had been settled by the Mormons as early as 1847. Of this class Robert Kent, Samuel Bateman, Joseph Wild, John Macklin, Joseph Beardsley, and William McKeon, remained after the exodus, and organized a church of the branch which repudiated Brigham Young. Joseph Hall in 1852, and Z. W. Remington and William Goodman in 1854, were the first settlers who were not Mormons.

Silver Creek Township was organized September 7, 1858. The early settlers were a man named Mace, who located upon Silver Creek in 1850, at a place long known as a stage station, a man by the name of Shaw who settled on Keg Creek, William Campbell, James M. Putney, and Thomas Moffatt, who came in 1852.

Grove Township was organized September 25, 1858. The early settlers were James S. Watson, A. J. Field, Jacob Anderson, William Ellswick, John Smith, James Otto, A. F. Wheler, S. M. B. Wheler, Thomas Connor, and John C. Traver. Wheeler's Grove Post Office is near the center of the township.

James Township was organized September 25, 1858. Samuel Flesher, S. A. Slocum, Belknap, and Anderson, were the first settlers, but it was not extensively settled until late years.

York Township was organized July 14, 1859. Joseph Holman, Isaac Atkins, Elam Mechim, Alexander and David G. Clough, were the first settlers. The township settled slowly for many years, and when organized contained only fourteen voters.

The other townships which form a part of the county at present were organized during late years.

COUNCIL BLUFFS.

This city has a pleasant location at the foot of the bluffs in an arm of the Missouri River valley running up between the hills, and extending out over the beautiful valley towards the river some three miles distant. On the slopes and summits are many fine residences, with room for many more, overlooking an enchanting view for many miles up and down the river and across on the hills of the Nebraska side, where the City of Omaha rises on the opposite slope.

The City of Council Bluffs is the most important railroad center on the Missouri River. It is, therefore, a commercial point of much importance. It commands a large trade, both wholesale and retail.

The place had grown almost to the proportions of a city before the land on which it was built was brought into market, consequently none of the property-holders possessed a title. In April, 1854, therefore, Congress passed an act authorizing the County Judge to enter a square mile, embracing the town limits, for the benefit of the occupants. The land was accordingly entered by Judge Street, May 10, 1854, and Thomas Tostevin was employed by him to make a survey of the plat. This was a difficult matter, as the claims frequently conflicted, but the survey was made and generally acquiesced in, and has since been recognized as the original survey of the plat.

On the 19th of January, 1853, the name of Kanesville was relinquished, and Council Bluffs adopted, the name given by Lewis and Clark to the point twenty miles above where they held their council with the Indians, and on the 24th of February following, an act was passed by the Legislature granting Council Bluffs the privileges of a municipal corporation. In April an election for mayor and councilmen was held, resulting in the choice of C. Voorhis as Mayor, and S. S. Bayliss, G. G. Rice, S. T. Carey, L. O. Littlefield, L. M. Klein, J. E. Johnson, J. K. Cook, and J. B. Stutsman, Councilmen. The other officers were, W. H. Robinson, Recorder; M. W. Robinson, Marshal; A. D. Jones, Surveyor; G. P. Stiles, City Attorney; Isaac Beebe, Supervisor; and G. A. Robinson, Captain of Fire Company. During the Summer the mayor resigned, and the city government appears to have been in abeyance until the election of a new council in the Spring of 1855.

In January, 1857, the city charter of Council Bluffs was amended, the city was divided into five wards, the powers of the council were greatly increased, city courts were established, and the boundaries of the corporation were increased so as to embrace an area of about four miles square, extending westward to the Missouri River. At the first election thereafter, J. S. Hooton was chosen Mayor, and Frank Street, Recorder. A more efficient code of ordinances was passed soon after, and considerable progress was made in public improvements.

In 1856, the city borrowed $10,000 and expended it mostly in widening and grading Broadway, then the principal street. At a subsequent period $60,000 more was borrowed on city bonds, and expended in improving the streets, furnishing fire engines, public offices and other conveniences.

INCIDENTS.

In 1853 Samuel S. Bayliss and his brother, J. D. Bayliss, opened a brick yard and burned several kilns, the first ever manufactured in Western Iowa, and several brick buildings were erected in the city the same season.

May 13, 1853, a brutal murder was committed by a California emigrant named Muir, at Glendale, his victim being an emigrant like himself, by the name of Samuels. A jury was impaneled before Judge Lynch, and the murderer was sentenced and hanged to the limb of a tree upon the spot.

On the 14th of November, 1853, Council Bluffs was visited by a destructive fire. Twenty-five buildings were burned down, including nearly all the business houses. The work of rebuilding was commenced and carried on vigorously; but one year from the former date, November 14, 1854, another fire broke out on the same spot, and consumed seventeen buildings. Several conflagrations have since occurred, but none of them so widely disastrous.

A banking house was first opened in the city by Green & Weare, in the Fall of 1854, and managed by them until 1855, when Thomas H. Benton, Jr., was added to the firm, and directed its affairs until its dissolution in 1857. Banking houses were opened in 1856 by Baldwin & Dodge and by Henn, Williams, Horton & Co. A branch of the State Bank of Iowa was established in 1860, with James A. Jackson, President, and John D. Lockwood, Cashier. This was afterwards changed to the First National Bank of Council Bluffs, and was the first bank of issue established in the city.

The Council Bluffs Iron Works were established in 1859, by F. C. Hendrie & Co., and incorporated as a stock company in 1866. The works occupy a frontage of one hundred feet on each of two streets, and their business is very extensive, employing a large number of men.

During the Winter of 1859-60 the business of pork packing was instituted in this city, and has since been quite extensively carried on.

RAILROADS.

During the Fall of 1853 and the following Winter, G. M. Dodge, then a resident of Iowa City, and formerly an engineer in the construction of the Chicago & Rock Island Railroad, surveyed a line across the state from Davenport to Council Bluffs, known as the Mississippi & Missouri River, which was mainly adopted in the final construction of the road. Mr. Dodge continued his survey on and up the Valley of the Platte. This was the inception of the Union Pacific. In the Fall of 1853, Colonel (afterwards General) Samuel R. Curtis also traced out a line across the state, and made arrangements for a

depot ground at Council Bluffs, and in January following the county voted to subscribe $100,000 toward building the road. This route was never adopted, and no bonds were issued; but General Curtis afterwards became President of the Union Pacific Railroad Company, and continued to take a warm interest in Council Bluffs, where he eventually died.

The Cedar Rapids & Missouri River Railroad was the first, however, to approach the city from the east. The officers of the road visited Council Bluffs in July, 1866, and secured a contribution of thirty thousand dollars and eighty acres of land for depot ground from the citizens. September 14 ground was broken for it in the city, and on the 22d of January following (1871) the first locomotive reached the city, which was the occasion of a grand jubilee. The line was immediately leased by the Chicago & Northwestern Company.

The Summer of 1858 witnessed the inception of the railroad between Council Bluffs and St. Joseph, Missouri, and a survey was made from the former place to the state line by H. C. Nutt, who reported very favorably. Ground was broken for the proposed road in Pottawatamie County, November 7, 1859. On the 8th of December, 1859, the City of Council Bluffs decided to issue its bonds, in the sum of $25,000, in aid of its construction, and the bonds were subsequently issued. The county likewise contributed $40,000 toward the same object from the proceeds of its swamp lands. Work progressed slowly until 1865, when new hands took the contract, to whom both city and county transferred their stock, on condition that the road should be completed by January 1, 1867. The first construction train reached Council Bluffs over this road on the 27th of December, 1866, and on the 17th of December, 1867, the road was completed and ready for business.

December 26, 1867, the first locomotive crossed the Missouri over a temporary bridge, for the use of the Union Pacific road, and late in the Fall of 1868 work commenced on the permanent bridge of the Union Pacific Railroad opposite the city. The completion of this road placed the city on the great trans-continental line of commerce and travel.

Additional railroad communications have since been secured, both to St. Paul and Dakota, by the Sioux City & Pacific and its extensions.

In 1857 the county voted to subscribe three hundred thousand dollars stock to the Mississippi & Missouri River Railroad Company. The company succeeded in getting a hundred thousand dollars of bonds, in payment of stock, issued in January, 1859, but the county judge refused to affix his signature, until public opinion became irresistible. The work was not carried on according to terms, but about $35,000 of the bonds were sold, and resulted in heavy judgments, which the county was compelled to pay; the remainder were finally surrendered to the county. The road was not completed to Council Bluffs until May 12, 1869, when the first train of cars reached the city over it. This is now known as the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS, ETC.

A building called Hyde's New Hall was purchased for the sum of $200, in June, 1852, and used for five or six years for a court house, school house, and various other purposes.

In February, 1856, the contract was let for the erection of a court house to John Hammer and C. Johnson for the sum of $42,000. Bonds of the county were issued to defray the expenses, and work commenced during the Summer, and by Winter the walls of the basement and first story were nearly completed. The work went steadily forward the following year, and late in December, 1867, the county officers were enabled to move into it. It is a fine edifice of two stories and a basement. The basement is constructed of stone, and the superstructure of brick. The style of architecture is composite, size 56x86 feet, and the cost of construction was about $50,000.

On the 18th of February, 1859, the grand jury of the county presented an indictment against John H. Sherman, County Judge, in which he was charged with gross mismanagement of fiscal affairs and illegally issuing county warrants. Pending his trial an investigation was held in which it appeared that within a period of nine months he had issued $33,000 in warrants. He was tried, found guilty, and removed from office in August, 1859. At this time county warrants went as low as twenty-five cents on the dollar. Many school fund securities were found to be worthless, and it was many years before the county was enabled to emerge from the mismanagement of its affairs and recover its pecuniary credit.

The Pottawattamie County Agricultural Society was organized in 1858. Caleb Baldwin, President; W. H. Kinman, Secretary, and held its first fair at Council Bluffs, on the 13th and 14th of October, which was very successful. This institution is now in a very prosperous condition.

NEWSPAPERS.

In 1848, Orson Hyde established at Kanesville a paper entitled the *Frontier Guardian*, which he continued until 1852. It was primarily devoted to the interests of the Mormon Church, and generally favored the Whigs in politics. When Hyde went to Salt Lake in 1852, he took a part of the office material with him, and the remainder went into the *Bugle* office.

The *Bugle* was founded in 1850 as a Democratic paper, by A. W. Babbitt. In 1852, he sold to J. E. Johnson, who continued the publication for about four years, when he also followed his church to Salt Lake. The *Bugle* was a heavy sufferer in the fire of 1853, and also of the year following. The *Bugle* printed a daily issue for a while in 1857, but the experiment was abandoned and not resumed until the early part of the war. The *Bugle* was discontinued after the establishment of the *Globe*.

The *Globe* was established in 1870 as a weekly, and as a daily in 1873. Published by the Globe Printing Company, and edited by J. H. Williams.

The *Inland Advocate* is a religious paper published weekly by Knotts & Davison; Reverend P. F. Breese, editor. It was established in 1872, by Joseph Knotts.

The other newspapers are the Council Bluffs *Republican*, published weekly by D. H. Honn. The *Independent*, A. M. Underhill, editor, and the *Christian Expositor*.

The Avoca *Delta* is a spicy sheet published at Avoca by J. C. Adams.

The first number of the Council Bluffs *Nonpariel* appeared in May, 1857. It was a handsomely printed sheet of nine columns to the page, issued weekly. Maynard & Long, proprietors; William W. Maynard, editor. The daily was established in 1861. Mr. Maynard was succeeded by Mr. Burke, in 1862. He was succeeded by Maynard & Chapman, and this firm by Chapman & Walker, this by Chapman, Gray & Mill, this by Gray, Schermerhorn & Mill, which became Schermerhorn & Mill, and afterwards Schermerhorn & Smith. November 1, 1870, it was incorporated as a stock company, with John W. Chapman, President, and M. C. Schermerhorn, Thomas Treynor, and Spencer Smith joint stock-holders with him. It is now the oldest paper in Western Iowa, and operates four steam presses. The daily is published every morning except Mondays, and the weekly every Thursday; Republican in politics. The office was destroyed by fire in 1868, while the property of Chapman & Walker.

A paper called the *Chromotype* was issued a short time in 1857, but it changed hands and became the *Democratic Clarion*, which was at length drowned by the *Bugle*, and departed in 1868. The Council Bluffs *Press* had a brief lease of life in 1859.

The Council Bluffs *Democrat*, daily and weekly, made its first appearance May 3, 1868. Alfred S. Kierolf & Co., publishers; but discontinued October 31, following.

CHURCHES.

The first orthodox sermon preached in the county was by Reverend Wm. Rector, of Fremont County. In 1850, Reverend William Simpson, a Methodist clergyman, came into the county in pursuit of horse thieves, and was soon afterwards stationed at Kanesville, his circuit extending over Fremont, Mills and Pottawattamie Counties. Simpson, in one of his sermons, drew upon himself the wrath of Hyde by likening the Mormons to the frogs that "come out of the mouth of the dragon, and out of the mouth of the beast, and out of the mouth of the false prophet." Hyde pronounced a curse upon him and notified him that his life would be in danger if he remained. Simpson waited upon him and informed him that he would hold him responsible for all harm that might follow, and the curse was withdrawn. In 1853, the first church was erected.

The Presbyterian Church was organized in 1856, and the following year a subscription was raised and the erection of a brick church commenced, which proceeded, however, only as far as the basement walls, when work was suspended until 1865, when the edifice was completed.

St. Paul's Parish of the Episcopal Church was organized in April, 1856, and August 1, 1857, the corner stone of a church edifice was laid, but the work was continued no farther, and soon afterwards a wooden church building was erected on the lot, and has since been occupied by the society.

The Methodist Episcopal Society laid the corner stone of their church edifice, June 14, 1866. It was completed the following year. Standing in a prominent position, a model of architectural beauty and solidity, it became the pride of the city.

The Odd Fellows were the first secret society to organize here, and Council Bluffs Lodge No. 49, began its existence in November, 1853. In July, 1855, a Masonic Lodge was organized and held their first meetings in the Odd Fellows' Hall.

Council Bluffs maintains excellent graded public schools, with costly and substantial school houses. The State Asylum for the Deaf and Dumb, occupies fine buildings and grounds a short distance below the city.

AVOCA.

This is a thriving young town and shipping point on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, about thirty-eight miles east of the Missouri River, by the line of the railroad. It was laid out in March, 1869, by B. F. Allen and others. The first house was erected by Captain W. F. Dingman, and occupied by him as a hotel. Captain C. V. Gardner and family were among the first settlers. The first sermon in the place was preached by Reverend C. W. Blodgett, a Methodist minister, in the railroad depot building. The first school was taught by B. L. Bunnell.

The town has a handsome location between two branches of the Nishnabotany River about two miles above their junction. There are groves of timber convenient, and a rich and beautiful farming region extends in every direction. It has about 1,500 inhabitants, with the various advantages of a first class town, including mercantile and other business facilities, and good educational and religious privileges. There are few more promising points in Western Iowa.

The business of the town comprises many good stores, and all the principal branches of mercantile trade are represented. The Avoca Bank is a substantial institution controlled by E. W. Davis. Its shipping business is important, and two or more grain elevators are in active operation. It has also a good flouring mill propelled by steam.

The Methodist Episcopal, Congregational, Presbyterian, and Catholics have good churches. A substantial brick school house, well furnished, is one of the ornaments of the place in which its youth are regularly instructed by excellent teachers.

A move was made a short time since to have a new county created out of the eastern part of Pottawattamie with Avoca as the county seat, but from some cause it failed.

WALNUT.

This is a thriving town on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, about six and a half miles east of Avoca, situated on a beautiful, high rolling prairie. It has a rich, extensive farming region all around it, and for its size does a surprising amount of business. It has several stores, two grain elevators, a steam flouring mill, and a very neat school house. Mr. Hinkley, one of the first settlers, has lately opened a banking office.

NEOLA is a town on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, eighteen miles from Council Bluffs.

MINDEN is a new town recently laid out on the railroad five miles east of Neola.

WESTON is a station on the railroad in section 36, township 76, range 43, but no town is yet laid out.

The other villages and post offices in the county are, Big Grove, Crescent City, Downsville, Honey Creek, Loveland, Macedonia, Parma, Taylor's Station, Waveland, Wheeler's Grove and Living Spring.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

JOHN BENNETT, Auditor. PERRY REEL, Treasurer.
REUBEN T. BRYANT, Clerk of Courts. MICHAEL FLAMMANT, Recorder.
GEORGE DOUGHTY, Sheriff. G. S. JACOBS, Superintendent.
A. M. BATTELLE, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

CASS COUNTY.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

Cass is one of the southwestern counties, being the second east of the Missouri River, and the third north of the State of Missouri. It is twenty-four miles square, containing an area of 368,640 acres. The entire county is on the "Missouri Slope," or within the area drained by tributaries of the Missouri River. The numerous streams drain the county completely, and diversify the character and appearance of the surface. On almost every section of land in the county there is living water. The East Nishnabotany, Indian Creek, Turkey Creek and Seven Mile Creek afford good water powers.

The northeast corner of the county is about 920 feet above low water in the Mississippi River at Davenport. The surface is generally undulating prairie, but there is considerable timber along some of the streams; the area of timber land in the county being estimated at about 12,000 acres. It is pretty well distributed throughout the county. The soil partakes of the general character peculiar to that of the Missouri slope in Iowa, and is rich and productive. The valleys along the principal streams are wide and afford some of the finest farming lands in Iowa. The valley of the Nishnabotany is noted for its beauty and fertility, and some of the smaller streams into which it is subdivided in this county retain these characteristics. Almost the entire surface of the county is susceptible of the highest cultivation, and is adapted to all the cereals, grasses, and vegetables common to the latitude. It is also a fine stock-growing and grazing county.

The distribution of water is such that hundreds of locations can be found where both water and timber shelter can be had on the same farm for stock purposes. Kentucky blue grass, as well as other grasses, flourish well in Cass County. No county in the state, perhaps, can present greater inducements for this purpose than the favored County of Cass, which is sufficiently shown by the number of stock farmers already settled there, and the fact that they have all become wealthy, among whom may be mentioned John Hoply, Thomas Meredith, James Baxter, Oliver Mills, and many others. Every year there is an increased interest exhibited both in growing timber and hedges, as will be seen from the late statistics which will be found in this atlas. Osage orange hedging some years ago was thought to be a failure, but new systems and more care have proven it to be a complete success, and when brought into more general use will relieve very much the appearance of the prairies. There can be no question but that fruit growing can be successfully carried on in this county, as is demonstrated by some fine young orchards of apples, pears, cherries, and other small fruits to be seen in different parts of the county. Fruit growing requires more care and experience than the new settlers were disposed to devote to it, which is the reason that it has not had more attention, but as the county has increased in wealth and population it has been taken hold of, and now we have several good nurseries in the county. The county has good roads, and is famous for the number of its substantial bridges. As may be seen from the map of this county it is well supplied with school houses, which are neat and substantial, and are kept open at least three-fourths of the year.

The county has considerable stone suitable for building purposes. The dark brown sandstone quarried on the Nishnabotany River, near the town of Lewis, has been used quite extensively in this and in adjoining counties. Stone suitable for the manufacture of lime is also obtained in several localities. Mineral paint is also found in Edna Township; it is from one to three feet thick, and has been used to considerable extent. No coal beds have yet been discovered, and yet it is quite likely that deep mining may develop them, as the geological formations which are exposed overlie the coal formations.

The county has no public debt, nor has she had any for ten years or more. The rule in Cass is "to pay as they go." The population in 1866, was 2,479; in 1875, as will be seen in table of statistics, 10,552. Spring wheat harvested in 1874, 676,209 bushels; corn, 1,901,062 bushels. We merely cite a few figures to show the rapid and permanent growth of the county.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

WILLIAM GARDNER, Auditor. WILKINS WARWICK, Treasurer.
HORACE E. BACON, Clerk. FRANK AYLESWORTH, Recorder.
JAMES S. PRESSNELL, Sheriff. E. D. HAWES, Supt. of Public Instruction.
E. E. HERBERT, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

In liberality for the purpose of establishing and maintaining public schools, Cass County is one of the foremost in the state. In 1873, its school houses numbered 81, valued at over $60,000, and during the year previous the county expended in building school houses and maintaining schools upwards of $45,000. This, at a time when its population numbered about 7,000, may be considered a fair sample of its enterprise in this direction. The county has made excellent use of the land set apart for permanent school fund, and thus realized a fund of $47,533.70. With her means for adding to the wealth stored in the mind and all that can be required for the body, who can arrest her progress?

EARLY HISTORY.

During the exodus of the Mormons from Nauvoo in 1845 or 1846, they established a station on the high land west of Nishnabotany River, about two and a half miles west of where the town of Lewis was afterwards located. Not far from this station was the site of an Indian village of the Pottawattamie tribe, which, in all probability, was the reason why the Mormons named it Indiantown. Indiantown continued for several years to be the only place of business in the county, and being on the principal thoroughfare between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, quite a large trade was done. As late as 1853 or 1854, Jeremiah Bradshaw kept a store there. The site is now occupied by well cultivated farms. The first permanent settlers were Jeremiah Bradshaw, from Illinois; V. M. Conrad, from New York; Peter Hedges, from Illinois; David Chapman, from Ohio; Joseph Everly (who was killed in some way unknown); J. M. Watson, known in early times as "King James." He was a great hunter, and was often seen riding over the country followed by a pack of hounds, some thirteen in number. He came from La Fayette, Indiana, and was accidentally killed while hunting. Deer were very plenty in the early history of the county. D. Morrison, one of the early settlers, father of J. C. Morrison, the present well-known Anita merchant, and who settled on Turkey Creek near the present town of Anita in 1853, is said to have killed seventy-five deer in one Winter. There were amongst the early settlers O. O. Turner from Illinois, Jefferson Goodale, and Joseph Doner, the latter two came in 1854.

The first post office in the county was at Indiantown, called "Cold Spring." The first settlement made on Turkey Creek was by R. D. McGeehon, who built the first house in the Summer of 1852, and it still stands on section 14, township 76, range 36. James L. Byrd and his sons came into the county in 1853, and made their claims west of Atlantic, where they now live and have fine farms. Of the earliest settlers who are still living in the county, are V. M. Conrad and Jeremiah Bradshaw, the latter came into the county in 1851.

In 1853, a few not named came into the county, amongst which were George Wakefield, Albert Wakefield, who settled near Turkey Grove. The first preaching occurred at Jessie Ellis' house in the Summer of 1854; the next was at George Wakefield's, same summer.

The first saw mill in the county was built at Iranistan, west of Indiantown, in which water power was used; the second was built on Turkey Creek not far from Grove City by A. Wakefield; the third (and first steam) was built by McGeehon & Barnett.

The first grist mill was erected at Lewis in 1857, by Keyes, Peck & Co., and the same is now operated by John Roush. Previous to the building of the Lewis mill the settlers had to go with their grists to "South Coon," forty or fifty miles distant. R. D. McGeehon got his first "grist" ground after locating in Cass County, at Rockport, Missouri, distant one hundred and twenty-five miles, seventy-five miles of that without a house to cheer the traveler on his way.

Jeremiah Bradshaw was the pioneer merchant, having opened a store at Indiantown in 1853. V. M. Conrad had a store at the same place in 1854 or 1855. Iranistan had a store in 1854, kept by McCartney. Iranistan and Indiantown were rival cities in those days. Lewis became a competitor in 1854, and had a store in 1855; but not till 1856 was there a first-class general store in the county, when Keyes, Peck & Co. opened such a store in Lewis, and their names can yet be discerned on a store room formerly occupied by them, at the present time. George Conrad, who is now of the firm of Conrad & Chapman, merchants in Atlantic, started a store in Grove City in 1860. Lewis captured the post office from both its western rivals, and the name was changed from "Cold Spring" to Lewis. Grove City was the next post office established in 18.7.

The first election was held at Indiantown, in the Fall of 1852; thirteen votes were polled in all; total population at that time, about one hundred. The county was organized in 1853; the organizing sheriff was William S. Townsend; and the first election as a county was in the Spring of the same year.

The first county officers were: County Judge, Jeremiah Bradshaw; Treasurer and Collector, V. M. Conrad; Clerk, C. C. Woodward; Sheriff, Francis E. Ball; Drainage Commissioner, Levi M. Mills; Surveyor, David Chapman; Coroner, James N. Benedict; Assessor, H. L. Bradshaw; Supervisor, T. N. Johnson.

Thomas G. Palmer and Milton Richards were appointed commissioners to locate the county seat, and on March 11, 1853, located the same at Lewis. Neither of the commissioners are now living in the county.

The early business of the county seems to have been transacted at and in the vicinity of Indiantown, where the first settlement was made and the first election was held. The first money voted out of the county treasury was $34 to the locating commissioners of the county seat, for seventeen days' service. The first marriage license granted was to Henry Snyder and Sarah M. Karothe, on the 8th day of September, 1853.

ATLANTIC.

This is an incorporated city, now the county seat; has a population now of about two thousand. It was laid out in the Fall of 1868. The first train on the railroad came in January, 1869. The county seat was moved from Lewis to Atlantic in November, 1869, after a spirited contest. It is beautifully located, on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, on land which gradually rises into gently sloping hills, which face to the north, and is skirted with a beautiful grove of timber on the southwest. Its western limit is near the Nishnabotany River. The principal business street is Chestnut, one hundred feet wide, on which are several fine brick blocks, that would do credit to an older place. There is a beautiful public park on Chestnut Street, which has been laid out and trees of different kinds planted. The county has also, adjoining the park, a block of ground for county purposes, on which trees have also been planted. Atlantic possesses a great deal of life and enterprise, and is destined to be a large place. It maintains excellent schools, has finished a very fine brick school building, and there is another in process of construction. For educational advantages it is second to no place in the state of its size.

The Presbyterians, Methodists, Congregationalists, Baptists and Catholics have good church buildings. The Episcopalians have an organization and own a lot, and expect to build before long.

The Masons and Odd Fellows have both prosperous lodges here.

There are three newspapers published here, which are the only ones in the county: The *Cass County Messenger* was established in 1864 at Lewis. It is Republican in politics, published Saturdays, on the co-operative plan, by Johnson & Willey, and is well sustained.

The *Atlantic Telegraph* was established in 1871, by Lafe Young, the present editor and proprietor. It is an eight column folio, printed entirely at the home office, published Wednesdays, Republican in politics, and has a large and increasing circulation.

The *Cap Sheaf* is a Democratic newspaper, edited and published by D. M. Harris, on the co-operative plan; issued every Friday. It was established May 1, 1874, by its present proprietor, and has a very good circulation.

Atlantic has two good and substantial banks—the "First National" and the "Cass County"; four grain elevators, and a large steam flouring mill and elevator combined. It has a very large territory tributary to it. Part of Montgomery, Shelby and Audubon Counties do most of their business there.

LEWIS.

This place is located on the east side of the East Nishnabotany River, about seven miles southwest of Atlantic.

It was formerly the county seat, and a place of considerable importance, being on a main line of travel across the state before the construction of railroads. There is a good mill site on the river adjoining the town. The town was laid out in February, 1854. Among the first settlers were R. C. Lambert, S. M. Tucker, S. H. Myers, Charles Woodward, Daniel Stanley, James S. Rand and J. W. Benedict. The first house was built by S. M. Tucker, and the first white child born in the town was George D. Tucker. The Methodists were the first religious denomination that organized a society. The first newspaper published, and the first in the county, was the Cass County *Gazette*, by J. C. Brown, who was killed during the war at Milliken's Bend.

ANITA.—This is a thriving station on the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad, in the northeast part of the county. It is an important shipping point for large portions of Cass and Audubon Counties, and is growing rapidly. It has churches, schools, elevators and stores, and promises well.

WIOTA.—This is also a station on the railroad, between Atlantic and Anita. Being accessible to a fine district of farming country, it bids fair to become an important shipping point.

MARNE.—This is a new station on the railroad, about six miles west of Atlantic; has a post office. It has grown quite rapidly in the last two months, and being in the center of a good county, there is no reason why it should not become quite a place.

The other post offices are Newlan's Grove, Whitneyville and Wilson's.

HENRY COUNTY.

Henry County is in the second tier from the south line of the state, and is the second west of the Mississippi River, and contains an area of 432 square miles, or 276,480 acres.

SURFACE—SOIL—RESOURCES.

The surface of the county is high and undulating. Numerous streams traverse its territory, affording good natural drainage and abundance of water to every township, as well as enhancing the richness and variety of the scenery. Good well-water is obtained at a depth of from twenty to thirty feet.

The soil is a rich black loam, with a sufficient proportion of sand to impart warmth and promote easy tillage. It is well adapted to the production of grain, grass, fruit and vegetables, and the county is known as one of the best agricultural and fruit-growing counties in the state.

The county is abundantly supplied with timber, usually consisting of the several varieties of oak, hickory, maple, walnut, etc.

Excellent water-power is afforded by Skunk River, which traverses the county

from corner to corner, with an average fall of three feet to the mile, and by Cedar and Big Creeks.

Coal is found near the western border of the county, upon Cedar Creek, but although it is here found in considerable quantity, Henry is not usually classed among the coal counties, for the reason that only a very narrow strip of its territory along the west side of the county, from the point where Skunk River enters it to the southwest corner, lies within the coal field. Skunk River, after following very near the northeastern boundary of the coal field for a long distance, here leaves it entirely and passes into the sub-carboniferous region, very near the point where it deflects to the east again in this county, after running nearly southward for some miles.

Good building stone is obtained in the sandstone quarries of the county, out of which were constructed the piers for the railroad bridge over the Mississippi at Burlington, and an abundance of limestone is found, which produces good quick lime. Some good building stone is also obtained from the limestone beds.

Potters' clay, of excellent quality, is plenty, and is extensively manufactured into pottery and tiles. Good brick clay is also plenty.

The surface of the county is generally high, without any swamps or stagnant water to produce miasma. The climate is excellent and healthful.

EARLY HISTORY.

James Dawson was the first white man who settled on territory embraced within the limits of Henry County. He made a claim one mile and a half west of where Mt. Pleasant is located, in the Spring of 1834. In the Fall of the same year Presley Saunders came over from Springfield, Illinois, and took a claim where Mt. Pleasant is now located, and after laying the foundation of a cabin, returned to Illinois. In February, 1835, he came again to Iowa, completed his cabin, and settled permanently. During the same year he temporarily staked off a number of lots.

The following may also be named as among the early settlers of the county: Joseph Moore, A. C. Dover, John Williford, Aaron Street, Peter Boyer, Jesse Hancock, Rev. William M. Morrow, and Rev. Samuel Hutton. The ministers were of the Baptist denomination.

The first post office was established at Mt. Pleasant in 1836, and Alvin Saunders was appointed post master. He subsequently filled the office of State Senator, and still later was appointed Governor of Nebraska Territory.

Mary Saunders, daughter of Presley Saunders, born in 1835, was the first white child born in the county. The first death was that of a man named Pullman, who came from Indiana in 1835. After being in the county but two or three months, he was found dead on the small branch which passes through the site of the present City of Mt. Pleasant, with his rifle by his side. He had taken his own life by accident or intentionally.

ORGANIZATION.

In the Winter of 1836-'7, the Territorial Legislature of Wisconsin, then in session at Belmont, passed an act organizing the county of Henry, and locating the county seat at Mt. Pleasant. Several efforts were made to establish the seat of justice at Augusta, but all failed.

The first election for county officers took place January 13, 1837, at which Robert Caulk, Samuel Brazelton; and George J. Sharp were elected County Commissioners; Dayton C. Roberts, Treasurer, and John Riddle, Coroner. N. M. Scott, H. M. Snyder, Richard Childers, Levi Smith, and William Stout were elected Constables. Sheriffs and justices of the peace were appointed by the Governor. William D. Brown was the first Sheriff; and Samuel Nelson, George Moffatt, and Abraham C. Dover were among the first justices of the peace.

The first District Court was held in a log cabin, on the west side of the Public Square in Mt. Pleasant, April 14, 1837, Hon. David Irwin, of Wisconsin, presiding. It was a territorial court, with both federal and local jurisdiction. Hon. W. W. Chapman acted as United States District Attorney, and Dr. Jesse D. Payne as Clerk. The following persons composed the first grand jury impaneled: Claybourne Jones, Sr., Samuel Hutton, Marshall Saunders, C. W. Hughes, D. C. Roberts, William M. Morrow, James McCoy, K. T. Maulding, Benjamin F. Hutton, Jacob Burge, Moses Shirley, W. J. Lowell, Thomas Clarke, William King, David Minter, James Williford, Sr., G. W. Lewis, Henry Snyder, Sr., Berry Jones, Little Hughes, John H. Randolph, Presley Saunders, and Warren L. Jenkins—John H. Randolph acting as foreman.

Hon. John P. Grantham, it is believed, had the honor of inaugurating the first educational institution in the county, and in the town which subsequently became a city of schools and colleges, in the Spring of 1837, in a log cabin.

There was very little law in those days, and very little respect paid to that which was attempted to be enforced. As an illustration of that fact, the following well authenticated fact is given:

The man Dover, who had been appointed a justice of the peace, went to town with two men as sureties on his bond. The sureties got drunk and had a fight, when the newly appointed J. P. had them arrested and brought before him on a charge of breach of the peace. A jury was empaneled and the case called for the State. Immediately thereafter one of said defendants (and surety) sailed into the court room and said: "Gentlemen of the jury, I have been robbed; my pocket-book has been feloniously taken from me. Gentleman of the jury, I do not mean you, nor do I mean you, gentleman by-standers, but the man who robbed and feloniously stole from me my pocket-book is in this room, and I am going to whip him before I leave the room;" then, commencing to draw off his coat, "*Esquire Dover, pull off your coat.*"

COUNTY OFFICERS.

J. M. ALLEN, Clerk.
J. F. HOUSMAN, Treasurer.
ROBERT BAXTER, Auditor.
J. J. FANCETT, Recorder.
W. T. SPEARMAN, Sheriff.
ANNA E. PACKER, Superintendent of Public Schools.

SUPERVISORS.

O. H. BUCHANAN, GEORGE HAMMOND, WILLIAM R. CREW.

MT. PLEASANT.

This city is situated near the geographical center of the county, on what was originally a beautiful high prairie. Big Creek sweeps around the north, west and south sides of the city in the shape of a horseshoe, abundantly skirted with timber, while the open prairie extends many miles eastward. Joseph Moore erected the first house within the town limits in the Fall of 1835. It stood at the northwest corner of the Public Square. Here Mr. Moore started the first store, a small stock of goods being on the ground before the building was completed. The town was regularly surveyed in the Summer of 1836, and on the 12th of May of this year, Col. John H. Randolph opened a store. The town was granted a city charter by the Iowa Territorial Legislature, January 25, 1842, but after maintaining a municipal organization for about two years it was discontinued. A second charter was obtained from the Legislature in 1851, and since that time the city government has been regularly maintained. The first election under the new charter was held in April, 1851, and Col. Wm. Thompson was chosen Mayor, H. H. McMillan, Recorder, and H. Riggs, T. V. Taft, J. S. Green, and Alvin Saunders, Trustees. The corporate powers of the city were increased by the Legislature in 1857. It now ranks as a city of the second class under the general incorporation law.

EDUCATIONAL.

This city is an Independent School District, and has two Graded School Buildings, costing $23,000 and $10,000 respectively. The schools are at all times presided over by first-class talent.

Howe's High School and Female Seminary is one of the oldest and best known throughout Southern Iowa. Many of the prominent men of the state graduated here.

Iowa Wesleyan University.—This is the oldest chartered educational institution in the state. It is ably presided over by John Wheeler, D.D.

Female Seminary.—This is a Presbyterian institution. It is under the management of Rev. Luther Belden. The building is commodious and the grounds ample and pleasant.

Iowa State Hospital for the Insane.—This fine and commodious hospital is located on a tract of land containing about 310 acres. The site is beautiful, and the building is nearly centrally located upon the tract. It cost about $400,000. The Board of Trustees are Luke Palmer, President, Burlington; A. W. McClure, Secretary, Mount Pleasant; W. C. Evans, West Liberty, L. E. Fellows, Lansing, and Mrs. E. M. Elliott, Mount Pleasant. Resident Officers—H. M. Bassett, M.D., Superintendent; Miss M. A. Cleaves, M. D., Second Assistant Physician; M. Riordan, M.D., Third Assistant Physician; A. R. Wickersham, Steward; Mrs. Ella M. Wickersham, Matron, and Rev. Milton Sutton, Chaplain.

Churches.—There are 12 churches here, and some are very fine. The denominations are, Methodist Episcopal, 3; Old School Presbyterian, Congregationalist, Baptist, Colored Baptist, Universalist, Christian, Episcopalian, German Presbyterian, and Roman Catholic, each one.

The Masons maintain a Lodge and Chapter here, and the Odd Fellows a Lodge and an Encampment.

Newspapers.—There are two published here. The *Mount Pleasant Journal*, Republican in Politics, published by the Journal Publishing Company, J. Teesdale, Editor; and the *Free Press*, Independent in Politics, VanCise & Throop, Editors and Proprietors. Each has a large circulation. Both are conducted with ability and are a credit to the county. The first newspaper published was the *Iowa Freeman*, commenced in 1849, by D. M. Kelsey.

Banks. There are two here. The National State Bank was first incorporated as a State Bank in 1858, with a capital of $50,000. It reorganized in 1865 as the National State Bank, with a capital of $100,000. President, T. Whiting; Cashier, J. H. Whiting.

The First National Bank was chartered in 1865, with a capital of $75,000. P. Saunders, President; H. S. Clark, Cashier.

The general business of the city is good in nearly all branches. It is a prominent shipping point on the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad, and has many excellent commercial advantages.

Mt. Pleasant has long enjoyed a reputation abroad for its liberal support of educational institutions and churches, and the high standard of morality maintained by its citizens generally.

OTHER TOWNS.—There are many other thriving towns and villages in the county, among which are Hillsborough, Lowell, Marshall, New London, Rome, Salem, and Trenton; also the following additional post offices: Boyleston, Cottongrove, Oakland Mills, Swedesburgh, Wayne, Winfield, and Winona.

GREENE COUNTY.

This county, which is in the middle tier, and the fourth east from the Missouri River, is on the forty-second parallel of north latitute, the same as ancient Rome, is twenty-four miles square, and contains five hundred and seventy-six square miles.

SURFACE FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The North Raccoon River, which flows diagonally across the county from the northwest to the southeast, with its affluents, water and drain the greater portion of the surface, except in the extreme southwest, which is drained by the Mosquito and Willow Creeks, tributaries of the Middle Raccoon. The principal tributaries of the North Raccoon enter that stream from the North, and are Burrick, Hardin and Cedar Creeks, while the Greenbrier Creek rises in the southern tier of townships and joins the main river just below the southern boundary in Dallas County. Good springs of pure cold water are of frequent occurrence, and are found issuing from the gravel deposits which overlie the drift clays in the steep slopes bordering the streams. There is no difficulty in obtaining wells at all points, particularly upon the uplands, where the impervious glacial clays lie at a much less depth from the surface than is the case on the margins of the uplands and in the benches, or second bottoms. The streams enumerated, with numerous smaller spring branches and brooks, most of which are supported by living springs, afford an abundant supply of water for stock and other purposes. The North Raccoon is the only stream that furnishes sufficient water to run machinery at all seasons of the year, and has some excellent mill powers, only a few of which have as yet been improved.

The surface configuration of this county is more level and plain-like than that of most portions of Central Iowa, the undulations being so slight as to scarcely relieve the monotonous sameness of the almost boundless prairie landscape. The waters of the North Raccoon have cut a channel into the detrital material of the drift to a depth of from fifty to one hundred feet, so that it is bordered by abrupt acclivities, which give to the valley the peculiar canal-like appearance common to all the larger streams in the central portion of Northern Iowa. The valleys of the smaller water courses are, however, generally shallow, their beds being but little below the general level of the prairie.

The soil is a dark gravelly loam, is uniformly distributed over the uplands, and is composed of vegetable deposit, from two to eight feet in depth, with clay sub-soil. Perhaps no county in the Union gives the farmer greater rewards for his labor than this. For ages the annual crops of grass, untouched by scythe, and but partially kept down by herbiverous animals, have accumulated organic matter on the surface of the soil to such an extent that a long succession even of exhausting crops will not materially impoverish the land. It produces wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghum, potatoes, flax, and in fact all the grains and vegetables common to the Northern States in great abundance. There is some low, wet land, that intersects the uplands in the form of swales or sloughs, which can easily be drained and converted into the finest meadow and arable lands. The forests are wholly confined to the valleys and their immediate vicinity, being largely along the line of the North Raccoon and its branches. Although the supply of fuel from this source has been ample in the past yet with a rapid settlement of the county these native forests will scarcely prove adequate for the increased consumption of timber for fuel and building purposes, and the inhabitants will be compelled to rely upon coal, or make early provision for future demands by planting groves which thrive well. Numerous farmers, realizing the necessity, have already planted groves of fast growing woods, which now greatly beautify the landscape, and will ultimately be a source of great wealth to the county.

Fruit trees have not as yet been cultivated to any considerable extent, yet enough have been planted to show that with reasonable care and judgment a supply more than sufficient for home consumption may be grown with certainty. Nearly all kinds of small fruits are indigenous, grow luxuriantly, and produce bountifully, fruit which for quality and flavor can not be excelled in the West.

Coal has been mined to some extent, yet so far as it has been investigated it is not widely distributed over the county. The beds that have been discovered at the surface are thin, and not of as good a quality as most Iowa coal. Doctor White, State Geologist, thinks that it is quite probable that better beds may be found by shafting, and that a greater portion of the county may be underlaid by the coal-producing formation; but as yet sufficient investigations have not been made to enable him to form an opinion. Peat is known to exist in some of the swales in the uplands, but the deposits are so shallow, and it is intermixed with so much sand, washed from the adjacent drift deposits, that it is valueless for fuel.

Building stone is scarce, there being comparatively little good quarry rock in the county, the sandstone usually being too friable to answer even for the ordinary purposes of masonry. Clay for the manufacture of good common brick is abundant, and from this source the main supply of local building material must be drawn.

In the bottom, upon the west side of the North Raccoon, about seven miles above Jefferson, there are several symmetrical mounds which have every appearance of being of artificial construction. The largest one is some twelve feet high and seventy-five feet in diameter, and is composed of the gravelly soil found in the bottoms upon which it rests. Several of the smaller ones have been leveled by the plow, while on the bluff opposite other mounds are found, which are said to have contained human remains.

This county has very good railroad facilities, the Chicago & Northwestern passing east and west through the center of the county, while the Des Moines & Fort Dodge runs north and south through the eastern tier of townships, crossing the Chicago & Northwestern at Grand Junction.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first white settler in Greene County was Truman Davis, who in 1849 located near where the village of Rippey now stands. Enos Butrick settled at the mouth of what is now known as Butrick's Creek, while Richard Hardin located near the mouth of the stream which has since borne his name. Messrs. Wood, Valentine, Wm. R. Babb and William Crumley came in 1850 and located along the Raccoon River, while Josiah Bluncett, Thomas Greenup, and John Barr settled further up the river in 1850-1. These hardy pioneers were subject to many inconveniences, their nearest post office being at Ft. Des Moines, fifty miles distant, their mills being from fifty to one hundred miles away, and they were compelled to go to Warren, Marion and Mahaska Counties to obtain their supply of provisions and other necessities, with no roads to mark their course or bridges to cross the streams. Many are the hardships related of the early settlers. It is stated that one of the settlers left his family with a scanty supply of food, and went down, in the spring of the year, below Des Moines for a fresh supply of provisions. While he was gone the streams all raised so it was impossible for him to return for several days. The scanty provisions of the family gave out, and they were reduced to the extreme necessity of living on soap grease for a number of days. Another instance is related, by one of the citizens of the county, of a settler who left his family to go in quest of provisions. The high waters detained him, the provisions of his family gave out and they were on the verge of starvation. An Indian came to the house one day and asked for food. The lady of the house took him to the cupboard and the meal chest, and showed him that they were without a morsel of food. The Indian asked for the gun—it was given him—he left with it, and in a few hours returned with a couple of deer and gave them to the starving family. In a few days he returned again, and found to the joy of the family that the settler had returned with a bountiful supply of provisions, over which he seemed to rejoice greatly.

Game, such as deer and elk, was in great abundance until the Winter of 1855-6. The snows of that Winter were so deep that it was impossible for them to escape the pursuit of men and dogs, and the number destroyed seems almost incredible. It is said that they were overtaken by men, boys, and even women, in the deep snows, and beat to death with clubs. Since then there has scarcely been an elk or deer seen within the county. Their rapid and sudden disappearance astonished every one.

The county was organized in 1854, having previously been attached to Dallas for judicial, revenue and election purposes. The first election held in the county after its organization was on September 14th, 1854, for township officers. G. S. Walton and Elijah Norman were the first justices of the peace elected in the county, and S. G. Crumley and Leonard Chance first constables. The first democratic convention was held on the banks of Hardin's Creek, in the woods back of Phillips' house, three miles below New Jefferson, to nominate candidates for county offices, to be filled at the August election in 1855. Every person present was nominated for some one of the county offices. The following is the ticket put in nomination: For County Judge, William Phillips; Clerk, S. G. Crumley; Treasurer and Recorder, James H. Phillips; Sheriff, Isaac D. Crumley; Prosecuting Attorney, Norman S. Daniels; County Surveyor, Allen J. Currence; Coroner, John Barr. The ticket was successful, and the above named gentlemen had the honor of being the first county officers elected after the organization of the county. Politicians appear to have been as eager for the county offices when the salary was only $50 a year, as they are now.

The first county court was held August 25, 1854, and an order made for an election to be held the 12th day of September, 1854, for township officers.

The following is a copy of the record of the first marriage license granted by William Phillips, County Judge:

"This court has this 4th day of September, A. D. 1854, granted license for the marriage of Moses Bowers and Mahala Young, and not being acquainted with the parties, Charles Hathway was sworn, who declared them both of age and of sound mind; whereupon this court issued license for the marriage of the above parties."

The second license was to David Rodgers and Margaret Young, October 19th, 1854. Judge Phillips solemnized the marriage.

The first tax levied was as follows: For state purposes, three mills on the dollar, for county purposes, six mills on the dollar; school purposes, one and a half mills on the dollar; road tax, three mills on the dollar; poll tax, 50 cents.

Moses Bates appears to have been the first person that died in the county, whose estate was administered upon. Charlie W. Johnson and B. F. Robinson were the first administrators appointed. Jacob Young made the first will, and Rezin McDaniels the second. The first money paid out on order from the county treasury was September 27th, 1854, to C. J. Niles, $20; Henry Owen, $15; Cornelius Beal, $36, for services in locating the county seat.

The first district court held in Greene County was by Hon. C. J. McFarland, Monday, May 19, 1856. There were three state cases and eight civil cases on docket. The court was held in a new building that had neither doors or windows. The grand jury held their session out on the prairie. The state cases were against three young women for assault and battery. It seems that the girls got to disputing about something, perhaps, some nice young man. At last one gave the other a saucy word or two, and she returned the insult by throwing an egg. The affair then commenced in earnest; a basket of eggs was soon used up, when they went at each other with fist and muscle. The combatants were parted, and it is agreed on all sides that it was one of the most fierce and terrible battles that has ever been fought on the North Raccoon River in the shape of a fist fight.

In 1858 a report came to New Jefferson that gold had been discovered in a run on Uncle Johnny Barr's farm, twelve miles west of town. The merchant threw down his yard stick, and locked his store, the physician his pill bags, the lawyer his Blackstone, the farmer left his plow, and all seized picks, shovels and tin pans, rushed to the new Eldorado, expecting soon to dig out fortunes, and return millionaires. After digging and washing a few days—some say they got the color, others say they found small particles of gold—they all concluded to return to their former occupations, thinking that they were more profitable than digging for nuggets in Greene County.

THE PRESS.

The *Jefferson Bee*, the only newspaper at the county seat, was established in 1866 by M. L. & H. Money, who sold to Swalm & Irwin, and they to Swalm & Rhoads, and is now owned and conducted by Rhoads & Alexander. It is a neat, well printed seven column quarto sheet, politically black republican, and has a large and growing circulation.

The *Grand Junction Head Light* was established January 1, 1870, by Mills & Co., of Des Moines, who January 1, 1872, sold to the present editor and proprietor, S. C. Maynard, who is making it a wide-awake, popular local paper, that deserves and is receiving a good patronage.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

GEORGE G. LAWRENCE, Auditor.
SAMUEL JAY, Treasurer.
ANDREW WATTS, Sheriff.
JAMES F. ANDERSON, Clerk of Courts.
JAMES W. FITZ, Recorder.
JAMES W. HUNTINGTON, Supt. Com. Schls.
C. B. PARK, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

JEFFERSON.

This town, the county seat of Jefferson County, is beautifully located on high table land between the North Raccoon River and Hardin Creek, being about half a mile east of the former and two miles west of the latter, and near the geographical center of the county. The town site has an elevation of some seventy-five feet above the level of the river. It was laid out in 1854, at a time when the financial condition of the county was such that it was necessary to effect a loan of two hundred dollars for the purpose of purchasing the site. That amount was borrowed of Hoyt Sherman, of Des Moines. At the first sale of lots those around the square brought $10 apiece, while those not so advantageously located were sold from $2 to $5 a lot. The first building erected on the town plot was by G. S. Walton, the second by Captain R. M. Rippey in 1855. It is said that after the survey of the lots that Judge Phillips and B. F. Robinson wrestled to see who should have the first choice, and that Phillips throwed Robinson, and had the honor of purchasing the first lot in Jefferson. Building commenced in June, 1855, but in consequence of there being no improved road, and the travel all going south through Adel to Council Bluffs, Sioux City, etc., it improved but very little for several years. The first mail route through the county was established in 1857, from Adel to New Jefferson, once a week. The town was named in honor of Thomas Jefferson; but in consequence of there being an old town of that name in Dubuque County, Iowa, the department refused to grant another office of the same name in the state, and suggested that the name had better be changed. Captain Rippey then gave it the name of New Jefferson, and the Post Office Department granted the office. The prefix "New" has since been dropped, and it is now known as Jefferson, as was at first intended.

It is a place of considerable importance, having one of the largest and best court houses in Western Iowa, an elegant public school building, and numerous substantial and commodious business houses and residences. Being the center of a fine and valuable farming country, having good railroad facilities, and a class of honorable, energetic business men, Jefferson is certain to become at no distant day one of the most important towns in the western part of the state.

GRAND JUNCTION.—This place is located at the crossing of the Chicago & Northwestern and the Des Moines & Fort Dodge Railroads, about seven miles from Jefferson, in the eastern part of the county. The place has grown up since the completion of the last named road, and has considerable business.

SCRANTON.—This is a station on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, in the western part of the county, and is a shipping point for stock and produce. It is about nine miles from Jefferson, in the middle of a well settled portion of the county.

RIPPEY.—This is a station on the Des Moines and Fort Dodge Railroad, in the southeastern portion of the county. The original town of Rippey was laid out in 1855, by Judge Daniels and Mr. Crumley, and named in honor of Captain R. M. Rippey, of the 39th Iowa Infantry. The present station of this name on the railroad is some distance from the site of the original town.

PATON.—This is a station on the Des Moines & Fort Dodge Railroad, in the northeast part of the county.

CARROLL COUNTY.

This county, which is twenty-four miles square, and contains sixteen congressional or land survey townships, is the third east of the Missouri River, and in the fifth tier of counties, both from the northern and southern boundary of the State.

SURFACE FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

Carroll is emphatically a prairie county, the eastern portion being composed of a gently undulating surface sufficiently rolling to break the monotonous sameness of the level plain, while to the westward of the Middle Raccoon River, the surface is more broken and uneven, in many places rising into hills of considerable prominence. The great watershed dividing the waters which flow into the Mississippi from those which flow into the Missouri passes through this county, and at the highest point is 858 feet above Lake Michigan and 800 feet above the Mississippi River at Clinton. From this summit can be obtained a fine view of the surrounding country, extending in every direction as far as the eye can reach. On the east and the southeast is seen in the distance the rich, fertile valley of the Raccoon Rivers, on the south the unsurpassingly lovely country surrounding the Nishnabotany, and on the west the magnificent vale through which flows the Boyer. All of which in a clear summer's day afford scenery at once grand, beautiful and picturesque.

Being situated upon the great dividing ridge or watershed, this county is watered and drained mostly by small streams which flow both into the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers. The largest stream is the North Raccoon, which cuts across the northeast corner of the county, while the next two in importance are the Middle Raccoon and Brushy Fork, which take their rise in the watershed divide in the northwest, and flowing nearly parallel from four to six miles apart in a southeast direction, make their exit near the southeast corner of the county. Storm Creek, a tributary of the Middle Raccoon drains a large tract in the northern-central as does the Willow Creek in the eastern border. The North Raccoon is deeply excavated into the drift deposit, and its valley is bordered by rather steep acclivities from seventy to one hundred feet in height, while the Middle Raccoon is bordered on the west by high bluff capped slopes, and on the east by drift hills, which gain the interior heights by more gradual ascents. Brushy Fork possesses a beautiful valley with gentle acclivities on either side, as does the East Nishnabotany and Boyer Rivers and Whitted's Creek, which are on the west side of the watershed divide. The upper course of all of these streams are little more than diminutive prairie brooks, with gravelly beds, and clear, rapid currents, many of those having their headwaters in the great divide interlocking, as it were, being separated by a narrow crest as sharply defined as a gable ridge. Springs issue from the gravel deposits along these water courses, furnishing them with an abundant supply of limpid, pure water at all seasons of the year. East of the Middle Raccoon River wells are easily obtained, while in the uplands west of that stream, those seeking water must go to a much greater depth, though the certainty of finding a never-failing supply is just as good.

In a shallow depression or plain below Carrollton, on the east side of the Middle Raccoon, several interesting spring mounds occur, which have excited much attention and are described as follows by Dr. White, in the Iowa State Geology: "The plain is thirty or forty feet above the present level of the river, from which it is separated by a well-defined drift ridge which, in places, rises into considerable knob-like eminences from one hundred to one hundred and fifty feet above the stream. The plain, however, communicates with the valley both above and below, and was probably once the channel of the river. The spring mounds are situated along an irregular line more or less in the middle of the depression; they are from four to six feet in height and as many yards in diameter, and are apparently entirely composed of vegetable matter, forming a peaty deposit which is largely mixed with the exuviæ of shells and other animal remains The crests of the mounds are covered with a tall, rank flag or marsh grass, but upon the sides there are usually two well marked bands of short herbage and moss encircling the mounds and separated by a narrow belt of tall grass. The deposit of the vegetation upon these places is exceedingly interesting, though the mounds themselves, doubtless, owe their origin to the existence of pools of water, indicating more or less accurately, the course of a former water channel, and which, being fed from higher sources, the tendency is what we observe—a gradual building up of a peaty formation. The surface of the plain beyond the limits of the mounds is perfectly level, and the deposit consists of decayed vegetable matter mixed with sand forming a sandy muck."

Like that of Guthrie County, which lies on the great divide just southeast of Carroll, the soil of this county presents two well marked varieties; that on the east side of the Middle Raccoon being of the drift formation, is a gravelly loam of great strength and productiveness, while to west of that stream the uplands are deeply enveloped in the bluff formation, which has imparted to the soil of this portion of the county its own peculiar characteristics. Small groves of native timber are found on the principal streams; and in favorable locations, even upon the uplands, forests of young oak are springing up. Some two or three small patches are met with in the valley of Brushy Fork, and between Raccoon Rapids and Carrollton; on the Middle Raccoon more extensive tracts are covered with a fine growth of young timber.

No beds of coal have as yet been discovered; though it is not deemed improbable, says Dr. White, that the coal-measure formation underlies at least a portion of the county. The only specimens yet found have been discovered in digging wells and making other excavations, and are only small fragments associated with the loose material of the drift deposit. Peat is known to exist in several places in the county, some of which are of considerable extent, and should they be found to be free from sand and gravel, they will eventually become of some value as a resource for fuel. Good building stone is not found within the limits of Carroll County, the cretaceous sandstone being too friable to answer for ordinary building purposes, except some of the harder layers, which are employed in laying up rough under-pinnings, in walling wells, etc. Material for the manufacture of brick is found in abundance, yet care is necessary in selecting clay in the western portion of the county, in consequence of the prevalence of calcareous matter derived from the disintegration of the bluff deposits on the surface of the lower slopes. The lime thus mixed with the earth is converted into quicklime in the process of burning the brick, and on exposure to moisture the lime slakes and bursts the brick.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settlement in the county was made on section 2, township 84, range 33, by Enos Buttrick, from Greene County, in 1854. The first election was held at the house of Henry Coplin, on section 12, township 82, range 34, on the first Monday of August, 1855, when the following county officers were elected: A. J. Cain, County Judge; Levi Thompson, Clerk; James White, Treasurer and Recorder; Robert Lloyd, Surveyor; L. M. Curdy, Prosecuting Attorney; and J. Y. Anderson, Sheriff. The county was organized by S. L. Loomis, July 16, 1855, under a commission from James Henderson, County Judge of Guthrie County. At this time the entire population was about 100. The first school was taught by Jane L. Hill, at Carrollton, in the Spring of 1856, and the first newspaper was published at the same place, by Mr. Manning, and called the *Carroll Enterprise*. The Methodists organized the first religious society at Carrollton. The first District Court was held November 23, 1858, by Hon. M. F. Moore, District Judge. The first grand jury were Cornelius Higgins, Benjamin Teller, Matthew Borders, Lafayette McCurdy, Crocket Ribble, Robert Morris, William Short, Robert Dickinson, Elijah Puckett, Cyrus Rhoads, James Colcio, David Scott, David Frazier, Samuel Lyon and Amos Bason. James Colcio was appointed foreman. First case on docket was Nehemiah Powers and John Watson *vs.* Cornelius Higgins. Noah Titus was the first person licensed to practice law in the county.

The first marriage license was granted September 16, 1855, to Joseph Ford and Sarah Ochempaugh. They were married September 23, 1856, by A. J. Cain, County Judge. First estate administered upon was Wesley H. Blizard, May 3, 1858. First administrator appointed was James H. Colcio. The first deed was made by Thomas Ford to Nancy Ford, for the east half of section 17, township 85, range 33, September 3, 1855, and acknowledged by A. J. Cain, County Judge.

The old Indian trail known as the War Path, or the dividing line between the Sioux and Pottawattamie Indians' hunting grounds, runs through townships 82, 83, 84 and 85, range 36, in this county. It is plainly visible, and is as straight as an arrow. It was a death penalty for an Indian of one tribe to cross the path and be found hunting on the lands of the other.

An early settler relates that an old Indian chief told him there was once a terrible Indian battle fought near Crescent Lake, about one mile south of Carroll Center, between the Sioux and Pottawattamie Indians. There had been a feud for a long time existing between the two tribes in regard to the infringement of the law in relation to the hunting grounds by disloyal Indians. The Sioux determined to exterminate the Pottawattamies. A large party of the latter were encamped near Crescent Lake, in the grove of timber. One morning a a powerful party of the Sioux attacked them, and a terrible and bloody battle ensued, resulting in the death of all the Sioux warriors, and all but three of the Pottawattamies. The remains of the dead warriors were left to be eaten by the wolves, or rot, and their bones to bleach on the prairie, until the annual prairie fires consumed them.

In 1859, two men coming across from Denison, in the Winter, got lost, and one froze to death, and the other so badly that his feet came off. The latter had wandered down near Carrollton, and when discovered by a settler, was delirious or unconscious of where he was.

Some year or two ago, in Winter, a boy was found between Guthrie Center and Denison on his knees and face, dead, supposed to have been lost and froze, or else perished in attempting to cross the prairies. When found he had been dead some time.

Thirty-three men out of sixty voters went into the army, the county paying each soldier $100 bounty, besides supporting their families while in the service.

The main line of the Chicago & Northwestern passes east and west through this county, having stations at Glidden, Carroll and Arcadia.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

W. O. STURGEON, Auditor.
WILLIAM LYNCH, Jr., Clerk of Courts.
W. L. CULBERTSON, Treasurer.
H. E. RUSSELL, Recorder.
H. C. STEVENS, Sheriff.
W. F. STEIGERWALT, Sup't Com. Schools.
GEO. P. WETHERILL, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

CARROLL.

This town which is the county seat and the most important town in the county, is very pleasantly situated on the line of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, a little north of the center of the county, and is surrounded by a fertile, though as yet but partially improved, farming country. It was laid out in August, 1867, and has since had a steady and substantial growth; does a good retail business, and is the largest shipping point in the county. Good schools have been established; the leading religious denominations have organizations, and some of them commodious houses of worship. Being surrounded by a country having large agricultural resources, having good railroad facilities, and possessing a class of energetic, wideawake and experienced business men, who know how to make the best possible use of the advantages within their reach, Carroll is destined at no distant day to become one of the important towns in the western part of the state.

Two English and one German newspapers are now published there, which are well patronized and sustained. The *Carroll Herald*, a handsome, readable seven column quarto sheet, was established in 1868. It is Republican in politics, and is now under the able editorial management of Hastings & Gray.

The *Carroll Democrat*, a neatly printed and spicy Democratic sheet, made its first appearance in 1874, and is editorially conducted by an experienced journalist, H. L. McMann.

The *Carroll Demokrat*—German—was founded in 1874; has taken its place among the German press of the state, and is controlled editorially by J. G. Burkhardt.

GLIDDEN.—Situated on the line of the Northwestern Railroad, in the east part of the county. It was laid out in 1866, and is a shipping point for a large district of country.

CARROLLTON.—This was formerly the county seat, and is the oldest town in the county, being laid out in 1856. It is located in the south-east part of the county, and is surrounded by a fine farming and grazing country.

The other villages and post-offices in the county are Arcadia, Browning, Coon Rapids, and Elba.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Mahaska County is the fourth from the Mississippi River in the third tier of counties from the south line of the state, and contains an area of 576 square miles, or 368,640 acres. It is traversed by the Des Moines, and by North and South Skunk Rivers at nearly equal intervals, affording excellent natural drainage and abundant water power. Every township is well supplied with living water, and drained of all surplus or stagnant water by these streams, or by some of their numerous affluents, so that swamp or marsh land is unknown in Makaska. All the principal streams are skirted by heavy bodies of excellent timber, furnishing an abundant supply for the entire county of all the valuable varieties indigenous to Iowa soil.

Lime and sandstone of excellent quality for building purposes is found in different parts of the county, especially in the river banks, excellent stone for the manufacture of quick-lime is abundant. Near Oskaloosa there is an inexhaustible bed of sandstone suitable either for building or flagging.

COAL.

The extensive coal beds of the county constitute one of its most valuable sources of wealth. Mahaska lies almost wholly within the area of the lower or most productive coal measure, and here the beds reach their maximum thickness. These beds are easily reached and have been opened at numerous points, affording coal of an excellent quality which is extensively mined and exported in large quantities by the intersecting lines of railway which furnish ready facilities for transportation north, south, east, and west. The mines at Oskaloosa Station, two and a half miles from the state line, are styled the most important yet opened in the state by Professor C. A. White in the "Geology of Iowa."

Good materials for the manufacture of brick are found in sufficient abundance.

The surface of the county is generally rolling in the region of the uplands. The streams, however, are bordered with level valleys of considerable extent. An agreeable alternation of timber and prairie lends the face of the country that highly pleasing variety in appearance generally wanting in exclusively prairie or timbered sections, and doubtless constituted one of the principal attractions which led to its rapid early settlement.

The soil is very productive and yields abundant crops of grain and vegetables. It is well adapted to the production of apples, pears, cherries, and all the small fruits, and extensive orchards are frequently met with. Grasses, both wild and tame, grow profusely. The tame grasses are cultivated extensively; hence the county is admirably adapted to stock raising, in which respect it stands in the front rank of Iowa Counties; the farmers turning their attention largely to this branch of business.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

Mahaska County was embraced within the territory known as the New Purchase made in 1842, and opened for settlement by the whites, May 1, 1843. Although not surveyed, this territory was prospectively laid off into counties by the Territorial Legislature, during the Winter of 1842-3 the boundaries being designated by townships and ranges. Previous to this time a house was built within the limits of the county by a Mr. Macbeth, about one mile above the Indian village of Hardfishes (since Eddyville), in the northwest corner of Wapello County where J. B. Eddy had a trading post with which Macbeth was in some way connected. This house was erected in October, 1842, probably for the purpose of holding and improving a choice claim before the expiration of the Indian title—a maneuver then not uncommon. Macbeth having no family employed John B. Gray to occupy the house and trade for him, and Mr. Gray moved in with his family in November and occupied the house until the following Spring, when he removed to Marion County, and his was undoubtedly the first white family that resided in the county.

During the month of April, 1843, many people collected and camped on lands within the limits of the county waiting for the Indian claim to expire. Few of them attempted to sleep on the night of the last of April, and as soon as their watches indicated the hour of twelve they commenced marking their claims. It so happened that many made their locations and commenced making improvements simultaneously, and it was, therefore, impossible to tell who was the first. Among those who took claims in the south part of the county near the Des Moines River, were Dr. E. A. Boyer, W. A. Delashmutt, John B. Gray, Covey, Nowels, Davis, and Crane, and in the southeast part of the county, A. S. Nichols and Mr. Brin. The principal settlements first made were on Six Mile Prairie, between Oskaloosa and the Des Moines River, a beautiful section of country well calculated to attract the eye of the pioneer.

It is said that A. S. Nichols, Esq., erected the first blacksmith shop at a place then called Brin's Point, in the south-east part of the county.

These settlers did not know what county they were in until the following September, when the land was surveyed into townships, and by reference to the act of the Legislature above mentioned, the limits of Mahaska County were readily determined.

ORGANIZATION.

So rapid had been the settlement of the county that the Legislature provided for its organization by an act dated Feb. 5, 1844, only about nine months from the time when the first claims were staked. M. T. Williams was appointed Clerk, and Wm. Edmundson, Sheriff, for the purpose of perfecting the organization. Under this act an election was held April 1st, 1844, for the purpose of choosing county officers, at which A. S. Nichols, Wilson Stanley, and Robert Curry were elected County Commissioners; John W. Cunningham, Commissioners' Clerk; Wm. D. Canfield, Treasurer; Wm. Pilgrim, Recorder; John White, Probate Judge; Wm. Edmundson, Sheriff; David Stump, Surveyor; W. A. Delashmut, Assessor, and Brittain Edwards, Coroner. At the general election in Aug., 1844, a second election of officers took place. At this time A. S. Nichols, S. Droulard, and Harmon Davis were chosen Commissioners. The new board held its first meeting on the 8th of October. Previous to this time the county had been attached to Washington, and an election had been held under the direction of that county in October, 1842, at the house of Mr. Poultney Loughridge. Wm. Edmundson held the office of Justice of the Peace, by appointment of Gov. Chambers, under an act prescribing regulations for unorganized counties, and was the first public officer in the county.

COUNTY SEAT.

The Commissioners appointed to locate the County Seat, Jesse Williams, of Johnson County, Ebenezer Perkins, of Washington County, and Thomas Henderson, of Keokuk County, met at the house of Mathew D. Springer, and after qualifying according to law, proceeded to examine the situation. There were three points competing for the location, to-wit: Six Mile Prairie, the "Narrows," the present site of Oskaloosa, and the center of the county, about three miles north of the latter. After deliberation the commissioners decided in favor of the "Narrows," and agreeably to a vote of those present, gave it the name of Mahaska, and on the 11th of May so reported. The commissioners received two dollars a day for their services.

The law of Congress gave each county the right of preemption to 160 acres of land, selected as a county seat, if unentered. The tract selected as the seat of justice for Mahaska County was at this time held as a claim by Wm. D. Canfield, who built upon it the first cabin within the limits of Oskaloosa, in October, 1843. It stood in what is now Perry Street, between Harrison and South, near the south-west corner of the old town. In what way the county arranged the matter with Mr. Canfield has not been recorded; but it immediately assumed possession of the tract.

The County Commissioners met on the 13th day of May, two days after the location was made, to lay out and plat the tract into town lots. The survey was made by David Stump, the County Surveyor. At this time Mr. Canfield, the County Treasurer, not liking the name of Mahaska, proposed a change. M. T. Williams, one of the company present, proposed Oskaloosa, which meeting with general approbation, was adopted by the board. This was the name originally chosen by the locating commissioners, but they allowed themselves to be overruled.

At the first public sale of lots in June, 1844, very few purchasers were present, and after eight lots had been sold at very low prices the commissioners stopped the sale. This was owing to the violent opposition manifested toward Oskaloosa by the friends of Six Mile Prairie and the center of the county, who, at the following August election, united their strength against the former in a contest for county officers. Oskaloosa triumphed after a sharp contest, and no county seat contest was ever afterwards inaugurated.

On the 11th of May, 1844, the County Commissioners made the following record: "Ordered by the board, that sealed proposals will be received by the Commissioners' Clerk, at any time from this date until the 1st of July next, for the erection of a Court House in Oskaloosa, the seat of justice of Mahaska County." At the time appointed the contract was let to James Edgar, and the building finished in 1845. During this meeting of the commissioners, May, 1843, M. T. Williams was appointed agent to act in the absence of the commissioners, in superintending the survey of the town, the sale of lots, and "such other business as may by him be deemed necessary."

In 1845 the Commissioners authorized the Clerk to negotiate a loan of two hundred dollars, with which to enter the site of the County Seat. The money was obtained of Wm. Wilson, for which the commissioners gave their note payable twelve months from date, at twelve per cent. interest, to be paid from the proceeds of sales of lots.

The county was apportioned into election precincts previous to the April election of 1843, but was not regularly divided into townships until January 7, 1845, when the county commissioners defined the following: White Oak, Harrison, Spring Creek, Monroe, Union, Des Moines, Oskaloosa, Madison, Jefferson, Jackson, Cedar, English River, Lake, and White Breast. Jackson, English River, Lake, and White Breast were no part of Mahaska County, but were within the limits of other counties attached to it, and ceased to be under the jurisdiction of Mahaska as soon as those counties were organized. Spring Creek was attached to Oskaloosa, March 11, 1845, and the name of Jackson was changed to Scott soon afterwards.

The first term of court in the county was begun on the 17th of May, 1844, by Judge Joseph Williams. This was a court having both federal and local jurisdiction, and William Thompson, Esq., was appointed United States Attorney *pro tem.*, and Christian Slagle District Attorney *pro tem.* William Edmundson was Sheriff, and M. T. Williams was appointed Clerk.

This court was held in an unfinished building on the corner of Washington and Main Streets. One account says the court room was on the west side of Washington, in a building erected by Mr. Canfield. Another locates it on the opposite side in a building afterwards known as the Great Western Hotel, kept by Mr. Canfield. The latter is probably correct. Here a platform was improvised of boards laid across the logs cut from the door, and upon this judge was seated upon a rocking chair behind a table or desk prepared by laying a broad walnut plank on the heads of two barrels. The lawyers occupied one end of this plank and the clerk the other. The grand jurors at this term were James Vance, George Argabright, John Rose, A. D. Bowers, Richard Parker, Adam Cline, M. S. Morris, Osee Mathews, George W. Jones, Jefferson Chitwood, William Bean, James Hickenbothum, Wellington Nasman, James Comstock, Adam Storts, William Welch, John Shelleday, Harmon Davis, John B. Stewart, Brantley Stafford, Jacob Crane, Alexander May, and John Vance, the majority of whom long since died or removed from the county. By order of the court the grand jury held their deliberations in a hollow toward the north end of Washington street, and continued in session the remainder of the week without presenting any indictments. The petit jurors were John Newel, Samuel Peters, John D. Baldwin, Thomas Brooks, Alfred Seevers, William Bovel, Robert Hammond, Thomas Fancher, Jacob Nordike, James Seevers, William D. Brown, Joseph Ross, Alfred Hood, Solomon Barber, Pleasant Parker, Green T. Clark, John P. Majors, Joseph H. Benedict, Thomas Williams, Isaac Barker, W. H. Freel, Thomas Wilson, Robert Curry, Jr., and Benjamin Thomas. Some of these afterwards became prominent men in the county. A panel of twelve was selected from this number in the trial of the case of James Hall, Appellee, vs. Joseph Koons, forcible entry and detainer, in relation to a claim on public lands, which occupied all the time of the court until its adjournment Saturday evening.

INCIDENTS.

In June, 1843, William James laid out the first town in Mahaska County, on Six Mile Prairie, which he called Harrisburg. It was never recorded, and some time afterwards George W. Jones laid out a town on the same site, and named it Auburn. A warehouse built by him was all the improvement ever made. Mr. George W. Jones is the now well-known proprietor of the Jones House at Des Moines.

Early in 1843 Dr. E. A. Boyer came and selected a location adjoining the site of Rochester, where he secured a "squatter's right" by marking out such land as he desired to enter. He at once commenced the practice of medicine, and for a number of years had a ride of many miles.

A branch of the Fourier Association commenced operations, and made some slight improvements near Dr. Boyer's place during the winter of 1843-'4, but being destitute of capital soon broke up and abandoned the undertaking.

Mr. John W. Jones, subsequently a prominent citizen of Oskaloosa, and brother of George W. Jones, located at an early day upon the farm where Harrisburg and Auburn were platted.

M. T. Williams came to the county in May, 1843, at the instance of his brother, Jesse Williams, one of the commissioners who located the county seat. Henry Temple, the first lawyer in the county, came the same season. William Brown, known as "Center Bill Brown," erected a log house in December, 1843, near the center of the county. He subsequently became one of the proprietors of Omaha. During the Summer of 1844, Mr. James Seevers came to the county, erected a house and became a permanent resident, afterwards removing to Oskaloosa. He was father-in-law of M. T. Williams, elsewhere mentioned, and father of Hon. W. H. Seevers, of Oskaloosa.

July 5, 1844, the commissioners levied the first tax in the county upon an assessment of $46,661, personal property, no land being liable to assessment. The levy was five mills county tax, and one-half mill territorial tax, also fifty cents for county revenue upon each poll; total tax, $505.63½. The record shows that there were 498 polls assessed, hence there must have been that many adult male citizens here when the assessment was made, between the months of April and July, 1844. They were not all in Mahaska County, however, as Monroe and possibly Poweshiek were included in the assessment. The first levy of taxes for school purposes was made in 1846, and amounted to $429.35.

In January, 1846, the commissioners of Mahaska County granted John Scott permission to establish a ferry across Des Moines River, at the mouth of Raccoon River, for a license fee of ten dollars. So far did the jurisdiction of this county extend at that time.

The first mill in the county was built in 1813, by Joseph H. and John K. Benedict, on Muchekinock Creek, about three miles above Eddyville. It was a saw mill, with a small pair of burrs for grinding corn.

The first sermon was preached by a Methodist circuit rider named Lewis, in October, 1844, at the house of Isaac Harrell, on Six Mile Prairie. Soon after a Methodist class was organized in this neighborhood, and a Mr. Chestnut chosen class-leader. This was the first religious organization. The first school in the county was taught by Miss Semira A. Hobbs, in September, 1844, on section 16, township 75, range 15.

The mode of access to this county during its early history was by water to Keokuk, the "Gate City" (so called because it was the gateway to the territory northwest as far as Des Moines), thence up the Des Moines River by such rude water craft as could be procured to points whence the immigrants could make their way to their destined location by team and wagon. The way was roundabout and the journey long and slow, yet such means of communication with the outer world were then regarded as exceedingly valuable and convenient. Hence the settlement which extended up the Des Moines River valley was the first of any great importance that penetrated far into the interior of the state. This was before the era of direct and rapid communication by rail. Then Mahaska County was away in the far west, a long distance beyond civilization. Now it is the home of civilization, with all its best institutions. The river has been abandoned for the ready communication of the rail, and the county is traversed by numerous

RAILROADS.

The Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad passes from the Gate City to the Capital City through the county. The Central of Iowa passes centrally through the county, and is a direct through line between St. Louis and St. Paul. Both these lines connect with all the east and west lines across the state. The southwestern branch of the C., R. I. & P. road is now building from Sigourney to Oskaloosa, and when completed will bring the county on an important east and west line, connecting at Albia with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy. These lines afford ready communication in all directions.

EDUCATION.

One of the leading educational institutions in Mahaska County is Penn College. This is under the exclusive patronage of the Society of Friends, and was named in

honor of that most distinguished exemplar of their profession, William Penn. This was originated and designed by the members of the society throughout the West as their chief seminary of learning. Their excellent and spacious stone edifice, about one mile north of the City of Oskaloosa, was commenced in 1870. The college is now provided with an efficient corps of instructors, has a large number of students, and is progressing prosperously.

Oskaloosa College is another prominent institution, which will be more particularly mentioned elsewhere.

The public schools of the county number upwards of 130, and are most liberally provided with school houses valued at very nearly $160,000. The amount annually expended in maintaining the public schools, including compensation of teachers and cost of other facilities, averages somewhere between $70,000 and $75,000. The permanent school fund of the county is $34,909.08; that of the several counties of the state bring upon an average about $30,000. It will thus be seen that Mahaska County provides unusually liberal support for public schools.

OSKALOOSA.

This enterprising young city is located on a beautiful tract of high, level prairie, on the divide between the Des Moines and Skunk Rivers. There was not a tree upon the town site when it was laid out, but the citizens began early planting native forest trees, and continued it to such an extent that it has been denominated the "City of Trees." William Canfield built the first cabin (as elsewhere stated) upon this territory, in 1843. Dr. T. D. Porter was the first practicing physician in the place. The first school taught here was by Samuel W. Caldwell, in the Winter of 1844-5.

The town has had a steady and continuous growth and improvement since 1844, never outrunning the development of the country in speculative improvements, but fully keeping pace with it in substantial business enterprise and prosperity. Since the completion of the Central Railroad, its progress has been materially quickened and its business much increased. Around the Court House Square, in the center of the town, are ranged handsome and costly business blocks, excellent and well filled store rooms, fine hotels, and all the evidences of a large and thriving business. Almost every department of mercantile and professional business is well represented. The manufacturing interests are represented by extensive flouring mills, woolen mills and foundry and machine shops, besides numerous minor establishments.

The city is duly incorporated under the general incorporation law of the state.

EDUCATIONAL.

Oskaloosa College is located on a beautiful ten-acre plat near the west end of the city. The college edifice is a stately brick building, three stories high, presenting a front of 130 feet. The openings for doors and windows, the groins, copings, base and string courses are of dressed limestone. This institution was incorporated in 1857, and the preparatory department was opened in 1861. Its success has been highly gratifying. It has an excellent faculty of five professors, including the President, Rev. F. M. Bruner, A.M., and is annually attended by a large number of students.

The city also maintains, under an independent district organization, an excellent system of graded schools, furnished with suitable school houses, and all other appropriate facilities. These employ nearly twenty teachers; and the course of instruction includes, besides the common branches, several of the higher branches, among which are Latin and German.

CHURCHES.

Cumberland Presbyterian Church was organized November 10, 1844, by Rev. B. B. Bonham, with twenty-two members. This society erected the first house of worship in the county, in 1846.

The First Presbyterian Church was organized February 21, 1845, by Rev. Samuel Cowles, with seven members. A Sabbath school was organized in 1848.

The Church of Christ was organized March 25, 1846, by H. H. Hendrix, acting evangelist, with eleven members. The chapel was founded in 1853, and a Sabbath school was organized soon afterwards.

The First United Presbyterian Church was organized in June, 1849, as the First Associate Reformed Church, and adopted its present name in 1858.

The Methodist Church was first organized as a class in the Fall of 1844, by Rev. A. W. Johnson, the first preacher of the Gospel who settled in the county.

The Baptist, Universalist, and Roman Catholic Churches and the Society of Friends have been organized since. Nearly all of them have good houses of worship.

NEWSPAPERS.

The *Weekly Oskaloosa Herald* is a large, nine-column to the page, folio sheet, published Thursdays, by H. C. Leighton and W. H. Needham. It is Republican in politics, and enjoys an extensive circulation. It has an excellent news and job office in its own building, the Herald Block, and its presses are propelled by steam. The *Herald* was established July 2, 1850, by John R. Needham and Hugh McNeeley. Mr. McNeeley sold his interest to John W. Murphy, he to J. H. Knox, he to James Brown, and he to Charles Beardsley. Then the entire office was sold by Needham & Beardsley to C. W. Fisher and John W. Murphy. In November, 1865, Mr. Murphy sold his interest to the present proprietors of the paper, and in January, 1868, Mr. Fisher sold his interest to W. A. Hunter, and he to the present proprietors, in March, 1870. It was started as a five-column folio, and was enlarged successively to six, seven, eight and nine columns, and finally was made a sheet 30x46 inches, by lengthening the columns, in 1870.

The *Oskaloosa Standard* is a Liberal Democratic newspaper, published Thursdays, by Carleton & Hare, and is a lively newspaper, enjoying a prosperous business. It was established in 1865, by the present proprietors.

The *Evangelist*, a religious newspaper representing the Christian Church, is published weekly, at Oskaloosa, by the Central Book Concern, G. T. Carpenter, editor in chief, and has a wide circulation throughout the state. It was established at Fort Madison, in 1849, and removed to Oskaloosa in 1858. It was issued monthly, or semi-monthly, until 1870, when it was enlarged and made a weekly. The founder was D. Bates, and after him A. Chatterton, G. T. Carpenter, A. Hickey and B.W. Johnson were proprietors, successively. From Mr. Johnson it passed into the hands of the Central Book concern.

The *Reform Leader* is an enterprising sheet, published Thursdays, by P. C. Welch, by whom it was established, in 1871. It is independent of political parties.

NEW SHARON. This is a thriving town on the line of the Central Railroad of Iowa, in the northern part of the county. It is surrounded by a rich farming region in a high state of cultivation, and enjoys quite an important local trade in merchandise and produce. It is building and improving with considerable rapidity and enterprise.

The *New Sharon Star* is an enterprising Republican newspaper, published every Friday by H. J. Vail, by whom it was established in 1873. It is an eight-column to the page folio sheet, of creditable appearance.

OSKALOOSA STATION is a shipping point on the Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad, two and a half miles from the city. Quite a village has grown up here, and considerable manufacturing is carried on.

The other villages and post offices are: Agricola, Auburn, Belle Fountain, Buck Horn, Cedar, Eveland Grove, Ferry, Flint, Fremont, Givin, Granville, Hopewell, Indianapolis, Leighton, Mauch Chunk, Peoria, Union Mills and White Oak.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

GEO. A. ROSS, Auditor.	HENRY R. KENDIG, Treasurer.
DAVID R. MOORE, Clerk of Courts.	WM. R. COWAN, Recorder.
JAMES E. HETHERINGTON, Sheriff.	JASPER HULL, Superintendent.

L. P. SHRIVER, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

This county lies on the western slope, is the second east from the Missouri River, and is in the fifth tier from the northern and southern boundary line of the state. It is twenty-four miles north and south by thirty east and west, and contains twenty congressional townships, or a superficial area of seven hundred and twenty square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

Like most of the counties of Western Iowa, Crawford is well watered by running streams, the largest being the Boyer River, which meanders diagonally through the county from northeast to southwest, entering five miles west of the northeast corner, and passing out three miles east of the southwest corner. East Boyer River is a fine tributary which enters Crawford from Carroll County, and flowing in a southwest direction forms a junction with the main stream at Denison, a little southeast of the center of the county. The other important tributaries of the Boyer watering a large portion of the county, are Dunham's, Walnut, Ernst, Buss, Welsh, Paradise, Buffalo, Otter, Boone, Coon, and Buck Creeks. The southeast part is watered by the Nishnabotany River and Williams Creek, with the several branches of both. Soldier River crosses the northwest corner where it receives a large number of tributaries, including a stream called Beaver Creek. A branch called East Soldier, also waters the northwest part of the county, with a considerable sized tributary called Spillman Creek. Willow River rises in the southwest part of the county, watering a considerable portion of one township. Except Boyer River, the above streams are small, but all of them afford abundance of water for stock the year round. Fine springs are found in a number of places, and good well water is obtained at moderate depth, say from twenty to thirty feet. Indeed it is a rare thing to find any locality on the prairies of Iowa where good wells are not easily obtained. The water of these running streams in this part of the state is excellent for drinking and domestic uses, being usually clear and cold, owing to the fact that they are supported by springs. One of the finest springs in Crawford County is at what is called Spring Grove, a mile and a half south of Denison.

The finest groves of timber are found on Boyer and East Boyer Rivers, but there are some good groves scattered along some of the smaller streams. The largest body of timber in the county is what is called Mason's Grove, commencing about five miles northeast of Denison, and embracing about 2,000 acres along the east side of Boyer River. Dunham's Grove, on the East Boyer six miles east of Denison, contains about 300 acres, including some fine black walnut. There are good groves of timber situated in other parts of the county, principally on or near the Boyer River. The aggregate of timber land of the county embraces about sixteen sections or 10,240 acres, being about one acre of timber to each forty-five of prairie. The timber embraces the following varieties: Black oak, bur oak, black walnut, black and white hickory, linn, hackberry, soft maple, ash, elm, cottonwood, cherry, etc. Among shrubs are principally ash, sumach, hazel, pithalder etc. These generally grow in the valleys, or about the edges of the timber. Walnuts, hickorynuts and hazelnuts are plenty.

The wild fruits most abundant, are plums, grapes, strawberries, raspberries, gooseberries, crab apples and cherries. There are also wild currants, and in a few places blackberries are found. Wild plums, grapes and strawberries rarely fail to mature in great profusion.

Owing to the scarcity of native timber a large number of the more thoughtful farmers of the county have planted groves of silverleaf, maple, cottonwood, black walnut, and box elder, which have grown with such rapidity that the boundless expanse of treeless prairie, which a few years ago stretched in every direction as far as the eye could reach, are now dotted with beautiful groves, which not only add much to the natural beauty of the landscape, but greatly increase the resources and wealth of the county.

The surface configuration of the county is rolling, the divides separating the streams being bulky masses of earth which sweep down into the valleys over beautiful declivities from the undulating plains above. Near the headwaters of the streams the surface is more rolling and broken than on the main divides, in a few places being too uneven and precipitous for successful cultivation. The soil is almost uniformly composed of the light-colored, fine silicious material of the bluff deposit peculiar to the Missouri slope, is of great fertility, and in places is largely mixed with sand, and sometimes, though rarely, gravel plots are met with. The Boyer valley is one of the finest in Iowa, and when brought into thorough cultivation will present one of the most attractive farming portions of the state. Compared with the size of the stream its valley is wide, and has a deep, rich soil well adapted to the production of the finest crops of corn, wheat, oats and other kinds of grain. Extending as it does some thirty miles through the county, it embraces a large area of land of unsurpassed fertility. It must not, however, be understood that the upland prairies are sterile, as the greater portion of them are but little inferior to the bottoms. The best upland prairies are in the east, north and northwest portions. In the smaller valleys and ravines extensive accumulations of black soil or vegetable mold is often found, which probably comes from the washing of the rains from the adjacent slopes which bear evident signs of having been thus denuded of their coating of dark humus. The vivid imagination of the enthusiastic lover of nature can scarcely picture a more pleasing rural landscape than that afforded by the valleys of the Boyer Rivers, viewed from the upland ridges at almost any point along their courses, overlooking miles of their park-like valleys, embellished with clumps of trees, well improved farms, orchards, rural homes and tasty villages, which are rapidly springing into existence throughout this truly beautiful region.

Stone suitable for building purposes is not abundant, the only quarry worked in the county being situated about four miles southwest of Denison on a branch of Buck Creek. It is a species of limestone that answers for ordinary purposes. There are indications of the existence of the same formation in Spring Grove, Burnt Woods and at other points in the county. Clay and sand suitable for the manufacture of brick are sufficiently plenty, and a number of buildings in Denison and in some other places have been constructed from brick manufactured in the vicinity.

No veins of coal have as yet been discovered in this county, and it is probable that if the productive or lower formation of the coal measure underlie the area embraced in Crawford County it is at so great a depth beneath the surface as to render its development for the present impracticable.

The soil and climate are well adapted to the production of wheat, oats, rye, barley, corn, beans, peas, potatoes and other vegetables, and grains indigenous to the temperate zone. The yield of spring wheat, which is the variety principally raised, has been from fifteen to forty-five bushels to the acre, with a probable average of about twenty-five bushels. Only a few farmers have engaged in the cultivation of tame grasses, but it has been fully demonstrated that timothy and blue-grass will succeed well, while clover does well so far as it has been tried.

There are a number of orchards in the county which have been fruiting for a number of years, and give promise of assured success in the future. Considerable attention is being paid to fruit culture, and there is no doubt but what it will soon become one of the important resources of that section. Cherries, vines, and all the small fruits do well, growing luxuriantly, and produce an abundance of excellent flavored fruit.

The Chicago & Northwestern Railroad enters the county a little north of the center of the eastern boundary line and running southwest down the valley of the Boyer River, a distance of over thirty-one miles, makes it exist near the southwest corner, affording good communication with the eastern or western markets.

EARLY HISTORY.

In May, 1849, Cornelius Dunham, of Jackson County, Iowa, brought Franklin Prentice and his wife to the county, and left them at the place known as Dunham's Grove, on East Boyer River, about six miles east of the present town of Denison. Mr. Prentice built a cabin for Dunham, who came with his family in the autumn of the same year, accompanied also by a man named Reuben Blake. This was the first settlement in the county. The same year Prentice took a claim at the mouth of Otter Creek, on Boyer River, near Mason's Grove. The next settlers were Jesse Mason and family, and George J. and Noah V. Johnson, all of whom came in June, 1850, and settled at Mason's Grove. In the Fall of this year Levi Skinner and Calvin Horr settled at the same place. The next settler was Thomas Dobson, in the Spring of 1851, who also settled in the vicinity of Mason's Grove. In the Fall of 1853, Edward Howorth, with his sons, Edward and Daniel, located at a place called Three Bee Grove, in the south-west part of the county, not far from the present thriving town of Dunlap. In 1854, the settlement at Mason's Grove received the following additional members: Benjamin Dobson, A. R. Hunt, D. J. Fowler, Clark Winans, B. F. Wicks, and E. W. Fowler. During the same year Benjamin Dobson erected the first saw mill at this place, and the following located in other parts of the county, to-wit: John Gilbreath, John R. Bassett, and Moses and Daniel Riddle, at Coon Grove, four miles south of the present town of Denison; Mathias Didra, at Buck Grove, in the south part of the county; Charles Kennedy and Robert D. Butterworth, at Three Bee Tree Grove; and William H. Jordan, at Lost Grove, near the present town of Crawford, on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad. John A. Dunham and Rufus Richardson came the same year. Those mentioned were all the settlers in the county up to 1855, during the Spring of which year the following came: Reuben and John Vore, S. C. Dow, S. J. Comfort, Cyrus B. Whitmore, John Poorey, Isaac B. Goodrich, S. B. Greek, S. S. Sisley, John Sisley, Edward Van Vleet, James Slater and H. C. Laub. The last named settled at Mason's Grove, and the others at various places in the county. In 1856, there were but few additions to the settlers, the following, with their families, it is believed, comprising all: Geo. C. King, Wm. J. Todd, John B. Huckstep, Edwin Cadwell, Tracy Chapman, Morris McHenry, Esau McKim, and Joseph Brogden, all of whom located at Mason's Grove; and R. B. Alexander, S. Bell, B. B. Bishop, and Wm. Wilkie, who settled in the south and south-west parts of the county. Hon. J. W. Denison came to the county in the Fall of 1855, and during that year and the next, selected a quantity of land for the Providence Western Land Company, and in September, 1856, commenced the settlement of the town of Denison. He brought with him Francis Reynolds and John B. Swain, who erected a steam saw and grist mill in the new town.

The first births in the county were David and George Jesse Mason, twin sons of Jesse and Eliza Ann Mason, born in 1852. The first matrimonial transaction took place at Mason's Grove, Oct. 12, 1853, at which time and place Rev. Thomas Dobson tied three silken knots, binding six willing hearts, as follows: George J. Johnson and Elizabeth Ann Mason; Noah V. Johnson and Jane Mason, and Calvin Horr and Elizabeth Mowery. The first death was that of John A. Dunham, in the Winter of 1854-5. The first entry of government land was made August 21, 1854, by John Gilbreath. The first school house erected was at Mason's Grove, in the Fall of 1856, in which Morris McHenry taught the first school, a term of three and one-half months, commencing Nov. 4, 1856. The first sermon was preached Sunday, Oct. 19, 1856, by Rev. William Black, of the M. E. Church, and the same day, after the sermon, the first religious society was organized, with seven members, as follows: George C. King, Mrs. E. R. King, O. S. Wright, Tabitha Wright, John B. Huckstep, Martha A. Huckstep, and Rufus Richardson. The first Sunday School was organized at Mason's Grove, Jan. 7, 1857, George C. King, Superintendent. It was organized under the auspices of the M. E. Church, and had twenty pupils. The first lawyer was S. J. Comfort, who was also the first acting Prosecuting Attorney. Dr. David McWilliams was the first physician.

Up to April, 1855, Crawford County was attached to Shelby for civil purposes. At the April election of that year the following county officers were elected: E. W. Fowler, County Judge; Thomas Dobson, Clerk; A. R. Hunt, Treasurer and Recorder; D. J. Fowler, Sheriff; Isaac B. Goodrich, School Fund Commissioner; Cyrus Whitmore, Prosecuting Attorney; Samuel Kennedy, Surveyor; L. Skinner, Coroner; and John R. Bassett, Drainage Commissioner. There was at this time only one election precinct in the county, all the votes being cast at Coon Grove, in what is now Denison Township. New county officers were chosen at the following August election, at which time John R. Bassett was elected County Judge, who transacted his first business September 3, 1855, which was to act upon a petition for a county road, which he refused for the following reasons, which appear of record:

"I set the road petition aside on these grounds: In the first place, I can not find out that there were notices as the law prescribes in three public places in the county. Secondly, the notices not agreeing with the petition. Thirdly, and the greatest objection, is that there was no one offered to enter bonds for the security of the payment of the Commissioner, providing the road was not finally located. For these objections I thereby set the road aside and pronounce not in accordance with law."

On the third of December of this year the Judge, Clerk and Recorder met and reported their account of moneys received from August 1st to December 1st, the Judge having received $5.75; Clerk, $3.00; and Recorder $8.70. Total, $17.45. They made an equal division of the amount and appropriated it toward the payment of their salaries. William L. Henderson, having been appointed Surveyor and agent to select the swamp lands, made his report Dec. 5, 1855, and was allowed $150 for his services.

The first estate administered upon was that of Cyrus B. Whitmore, John Vore being appointed administrator. The location of county roads constituted a large proportion of the business to the County Judge. Judge Bassett continued to serve in this capacity up to the organization under the supervisor system.

The following persons constituted the first Board of Supervisors: Thomas Dobson, Millford Township; Henry C. Laub, Denison Township, and Daniel Howorth, Union Township. At their organization in January, 1861, Daniel Howorth was chosen President. S. J. Comfort was their Clerk. Their first session continued six days, during which time various county matters received attention.

The court house in Denison was finished in the Fall of 1858. It is built of brick, is 30x40 feet, and two stories high. The various county officers are in the lower story, and the upper story is used as a court room, and for various public meetings. The cost of the building was about $6,000. It stands in the middle of the public square, a beautiful rolling tract of ground, now set with handsome shade trees and enclosed in a neat and substantial fence.

Good bridges have been erected on all the principal roads over the streams.

About five miles below Denison, in the Boyer Valley, there is a semi-circular group of ancient artificial mounds. There are about nine of them, situated on a plateau or table rising above the lower bottom. They are about five feet high above the general level of the ground. Another group of similar mounds is located on a second bottom at the mouth of Paradise Creek. Human remains have been found in some of them, showing that they were burial places.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper was established October 1, 1860, by J. W. Denison. It was a twenty-eight column sheet, Republican in politics, and continued about a year and a half.

The next paper was the *Denison Review*, the first number of which made its appearance May 3, 1867, under the management of Money & Stephens. In the Fall of 1868 Money disposed of his interest to R. W. McNeal. The *Review* is a neatly printed, readable, and thoroughly local paper, Republican in politics, and now under the able editorial conduct of J. Fred Meyrs, late of Washington, D. C.

The *Crawford County Bulletin* is a reliable and well conducted local paper, receiving a good degree of well deserved patronage. It was established in 1873, is independent in politics, and editorially is controlled by Stephens & Keith.

COUNTY OFFICIALS FOR 1875.

ANDREW D. MOLONY, Auditor.	WALTER S. WILSON, Clerk of the Courts.
LEWIS CORNWELL, Treasurer.	JOHN B. POITEVIN, Recorder.
ALL C. SMITH, Sheriff.	NEWTON F. SMITH, Supt. of Com. Schools.

ROBERT HOPE, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

DENISON.

This place is the county seat, and is situated a little south of the center of the county, at the junction of the Boyer and East Boyer Rivers. A portion of the town, rising upon the slopes adjacent to these streams, commands magnificent views of the valley of the Boyer, with its rapidly improving farms, the railroads, line of telegraph, groves of timber, and other objects, adding variety and beauty to the scene. The railroad passes along the south edge of the town, where it makes a bend directly southwest, leaving Denison well situated as a trading point for a large district of country unsurpassed in fertility. Its agricultural resources, when developed, can not fail to make Denison a point of great importance. It is one hundred and fifteen miles from Des Moines, eighty from Fort Dodge, seventy-five from Council Bluffs, seventy-five from Sioux City, and forty-five from the Missouri River.

As has been before stated, the town was laid out in 1856, by J. W. Denison, from whom it derived its name, and at that time became the county seat. The town plat embraces about seven hundred acres, the general size of lots being 50x150 feet, the principal streets being one hundred feet wide and the others eighty. Handsome and eligible blocks have been reserved for public parks and other purposes. A number of elegant residences and business blocks have been erected, which would be a credit to any city in Iowa. Among the first settlers were Francis Reynolds and John B. Swain, who put up the first steam saw and grist mill in the place, R. W. Calkins, O. S. Gates, F. W. Buescher, Jacob Whitinger, Morris McHenry, J. F. Seagrave and Eli Baer. Mary Louise Seagrave, born November 13, 1856, was the first birth in the town, while the first death was that of a child of Francis Reynolds.

DELOIT.—This is a village and post office near Mason's Grove, six miles north of Denison. It was laid out by Benjamin Dobson, in 1857.

The other villages and post offices are: Boyer River, Dowville, Kiron, Vail and West Side.

MILLS COUNTY.

Mills is the western border county of the second tier from the south line of the state, and is one of the smaller counties, embracing an area of about four hundred and fifty square miles, or 296,000 acres. The west side townships are fractional, following the irregular course of the Missouri River. The surface of the county is considerably diversified. The western portion is the level flood plain of the Missouri River, commonly called bottom land, from three to seven miles wide, comprising nearly one-fourth of the territory. This broad belt of bottom land ends abruptly on the east in a range of bold bluffs, conforming irregularly to the general course of the river, and the contrast presents a grand appearance to the eye of the beholder. Deep narrow valleys and ravines, often studded with trees, break the bluff line into numerous spurs and segments, but without destroying its general outline, for the elevation of the bluffs is very nearly uniform, and the face presented toward the river is very steep and different in appearance from any other. After passing the narrow strip of broken land adjoining the bluff line, the uplands are high and rolling, but present very little surface so rough as to be undesirable for cultivation. They are lined by numerous water courses, fringed with gently undulating valleys of singular beauty, within a setting of gracefully ascending slopes which are frequently studded or crowned with groves of timber, and the darker hues of the forest lend additional charms to the picturesque scenery.

The county is well watered by unfailing streams. Along the Missouri bluffs numerous springs are found, and also many along the streams in other parts of the county. Indeed, the large number of springs and small streams of living water are the subject of comment by strangers visiting this county. Several of the streams afford good water power for machinery—among them West Nishnabotany, Silver Creek, Wahaboncey and Keg Creek—and the county is well supplied with flouring mills. There is likewise a good woolen factory on Wahaboncey Creek, in the south part of the county.

Mills County is tolerably well supplied with timber. The principal varieties are burr oak, pin oak, black walnut, hickory, white ash, red elm, white elm, hackberry, mulberry, maple, linn and cottonwood. The groves of stately cottonwood along the Missouri bottom furnish a large portion of the fencing material to the county, and many steam saw mills are engaged here sawing lumber. The bluffs contiguous to the river bottom afford hard wood, while on Keg Creek, above and below Glenwood, are

many fine groves. The extensive and beautiful valley of the Nishnabotany is not so well supplied with timber.

Limestone, suitable for quick-lime and for building purposes, is found at the base of the bluffs, near the southwest part of the county. There are also several good quarries on Silver Creek and the Nishnabotany River. Sandstone is found in the northeast part of the county, which is used for building purposes.

Excellent brick are manufactured at Glenwood, Pacific City, and at several other places in the county.

The basis and principal portion of the soil, both of bottom lands and uplands, throughout the county, is the famous bluff deposit, which possesses some remarkable characteristics, which will be found fully described in the chapter of this work devoted to the geology of Iowa. When brought up from a depth of many feet, it is almost as productive as the surface soil. A limited admixture of vegetable mold is all that seems to be required to give it a very high degree of fertility. Of this the surface soil has an abundance, especially upon the bottom lands. The valuable qualities of this soil are attested by the bountiful crops which it produces. For corn growing it is unexcelled, and the noted wheat region of Northern Iowa and Minnesota is little, if any, more reliable for wheat. The other small grains yield equally good crops. Apples and pears are successfully grown, and all the small fruits thrive abundantly. The native grasses flourish extremely well. The tame grasses are easily propagated. The county possesses great advantages for stock raising, and stock and hogs have long been exported extensively. Within the last ten years considerable attention has been given to the introduction and raising of fine stock.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

As early as 1836, Col. Peter A. Sarpy, who was long a citizen of Mills County, traded with the Indians both on the Iowa and Nebraska sides of the river. At an early day he laid out the town of St. Mary, on the Missouri bottom below the mouth of Mosquito Creek. He was a Frenchman, and the name of his town is due to the fact that he and his followers were devoted Catholics. At one time it was a promising village, but most of it long since passed down the current of the turbulent Missouri. Col. Sarpy died at Plattsmouth, Nebraska, in January, 1865. He was the first who remained any great length of time in the county prior to 1846, although other Indian traders in the employ of the American Fur Company, and itinerant missionaries to the Indians, traversed this region.

About thirty disciples of Joseph Smith, in August, 1846, pitched their tents in the Missouri River bottom, on the east side of Keg Creek, about four miles north of the present south line of the county. Like others of their faith, after the death of their prophet they had set out for their journey to the "promised land." As the season advanced, preparation for Winter became necessary, and they erected at that place quite a number of cabins, making the settlement have something of a village-like appearance. They gave it the name of Rushville. One of the original settlers of Rushville, who remained in the county, was William Brittain, who, with his family, afterwards located near Glenwood. Libeus T. Coon, Silas Hillman, Ira Hillman, G. N. Clark, J. Everett and others of this company settled at the place where Glenwood now stands, and in the vicinity, in 1847 and 1848. Another party of Mormon sojourners halted at Silver Creek Grove, in the Fall of 1847, and made their temporary abode at a place known as Cutler's Camp, named after their leader. His cabin was on the farm afterwards owned by Daniel Lewis, one of the earliest Gentile settlers of this county.

Henry Alice, who came as an assistant missionary to the Pawnee Indians, in 1834, under the auspices of the American Board of Foreign Missions, became a resident of the county, near St. Mary's, in 1853, having passed the interval of nineteen years on the Nebraska side. The Mormons, however, chiefly occupied the country for four or five years after their first appearance. Gradually others came and took their places, but their numbers were few until the exodus of 1852 began, when they increased rapidly.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was named in honor of Frederick Mills, a gallant young officer from Burlington, Iowa, who was killed in one of the battles of the Mexican war. It was originally attached to Pottawattamie County, but a separate organization was perfected by the election of county officers at the general election of 1851. At that election William Smith was elected County Judge; W. W. Noyes, Clerk of the District Court; and James Hardy, Sheriff.

The seat of justice was located at a place then called Coonville, but the name has since been changed to Glenwood. The first term of the District Court was held at Coonville, October, 1851. The somewhat noted James Sloan, of Pottawattamie County, was the judge who presided. He was a native of Ireland, and was of the Mormon persuasion.

INCIDENTS.

The first white child born in the county was Andrew J. Stewart, in the Fall of 1846. His parents were Mormon sojourners at Rushville, and removed to Salt Lake soon after. Caroline L. Brittain was born, January 12, 1847, and was the first born in the county of parents who became permanent residents.

The first death was also a Mormon. A rude slab, fashioned from native limestone, with a smooth surface, about one foot square, containing the inscription, "J. Eastman, died April 10, 1847, aged 60 years," left standing near the ruins of Rushville, tells all that is known about him.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The Court House stands in the center of the Public Square in Glenwood, and is a brick building of rather imposing appearance. In size it is 45x65 feet, and two stories high—the lower story 12 feet, and the upper 20 feet. The lower story is divided into four offices, each containing a large fire-proof vault. The upper story is a spacious court room, and is much used for large assemblages on public occasions. The building is covered with tin. The whole cost was about $25,000.

The county has a substantial jail. It is a two story brick, 25½x44½ feet. It has two cell rooms with three cells each, and a cell of sufficient capacity for two prisoners. The cells are constructed with the latest improvements, with steel encased bars, saw and file proof. The building also includes rooms for the jailor. The cost was about $8,000. It stands on the east side of the Public Square, within convenient distance of the Court House.

The county has constructed good, substantial bridges over all the principal streams.

Ample railroad facilities are afforded by the Kansas City, St. Joseph & Council Bluffs Road, running north and south, and the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, running east and west.

GLENWOOD.

This little city is romantically embowered in one of the finest groves in the valley of Keg Creek. The business portion of the place is amply rolling for drainage, but is not broken, while the surrounding wooded slopes and eminences afford beautiful sites for residences. Many of them are already crowned with neat cottages and elegant mansions. The business portion of the town fronts on the Public Square, a fine enclosure planted with shade trees of various kinds, but chiefly maple. This portion of the town plat was originally what the name suggests—a glen, but is dry, gently rolling, and surrounded on all sides with groves. He who loves a quiet retreat where a beehive's hum may soothe his ear, will find it amid the sylvan surroundings of Glenwood.

The town was first known by the name of Coonville, as before stated, the first proprietor being Libeus T. Coon, who settled here in 1848, but afterwards removed to Harrison County.

The first house was built at the northeast corner of the present town site; the next, built nearly at the same time, was a slab-roofed log cabin, 10x12 feet, and stood in the rear of the Betts House. In this cabin the first school was taught, in Glenwood, it is said, by D. H. Solomon, Esq., subsequently a leading attorney of the "slope." William Coolidge is said to have been the first child born in Glenwood, in December, 1849. The first death was the wife of Silas Hillman, in the Summer of 1849.

The first flouring mill was built in the county by J. W. Coolidge, in the Summer of 1849, on the present site of Gordon's mill, adjoining Glenwood.

INSTITUTIONS OF GLENWOOD.

The citizens of Glenwood have provided liberally for public schools which are thoroughly organized and graded. The school building is sixty-five by thirty feet, with a wing or projection, fifteen by fifty feet. The edifice stands on a solid stone foundation, and is three stories high, surmounted by a tower, the entire height being sixty-five feet from the ground. The exterior of the building displays architectural taste and beauty. It is divided into six school rooms, with a like number of recitation rooms, and is of sufficient capacity to accommodate five hundred pupils. It is furnished with the most approved style of seats and desks, and provided with good heating apparatus. The total cost was about $20,000. It is picturesquely located in a beautiful natural grove on an eminence at the west side of the city, and commands a handsome view of the city and surrounding country. Six acres of ground are appropriated to its use.

Western Iowa College is an institution of learning conducted under the auspices of the M. E. Church. The building stands near the northeast part of the city. The institution employs four professors and instructors.

One of the three Soldiers' Orphans' Homes, under the patronage of the state and managed by a board of trustees elected by the Legislature, is located here. The home is situated adjoining the southeast part of the city within the corporate limits, and embraces about seventeen acres of ground. Sixteen acres were donated to the state for this use by the citizens of Mills County. The Legislature has made large appropriations for the erection of buildings and support of the home. The building is of brick, the main part fifty by forty feet, and three stories high; with a wing thirty-eight by twenty feet, and two stories high. The window and door sills and caps are cut stone. It is finished throughout in good style. The location affords a fine view of the surrounding country, including the eastern shore of Nebraska. Trains running on the Council Bluffs & St. Joseph R. R., may be distinctly seen, with a varied landscape of hill, valley, forest and prairie.

Glenwood has flourishing churches, with good edifices, among which may be mentioned the Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian, Congregational and Christian.

The city is advantageously located on the line of the C. B. & Q. Railroad. It is an extensive shipping-point, and enjoys a prosperous and increasing mercantile trade which is well supplied by its substantial and enterprising business men.

NEWSPAPERS.

The Glenwood *Opinion* is a weekly republican newspaper, published by Robinson & Ballard, W. P. Robinson, editor, T. P. Ballard, business manager. It is one of the leading influential journals in Western Iowa. It has an excellent office outfit, and enjoys a prosperous business. It was established in 1863 by T. P. Ballard, with whom Mr. Robinson became associated as editor and part owner in 1874.

The *Journal* is a very creditable newspaper, published weekly, by Sherman & Harmon.

PACIFIC CITY.—This is a station on the Kansas City, St. Joseph & Council Bluffs Railroad, about three west of Glenwood, and is nearly opposite the mouth of Platte River in Nebraska. It is situated at the foot of the bluffs, and about three miles from the Missouri River. It was laid out about 1857 in anticipation of being at the terminus of the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad. Several good buildings were at that time erected, but owing to the delay in building the railroad, and other circumstances, the place did not prosper. Since the completion of the K. C., St. J. & C. B. Railroad however, it has become a point of considerable importance. The railroad company have good buildings, and it is a place of considerable trade. Large quantities of lumber are shipped to this point for the adjacent country. It is one of the best shipping points on the line of the road. A large steam flouring mill is located here.

MALVERN.—This is a prosperous town near the center of the county on the line of the C. B. & Q. R. R., in the beautiful valley of Silver Creek. It is surrounded by a fertile, well settled country, and enjoys considerable local trade. The other railroad stations and villages are Emmerson, Hastings, Hillsdale, Pacific Junction and White Cloud.

MONONA COUNTY.

This county lies on the Missouri River, and is in the fifth tier from the northern and southern boundary of the state. In extent it is twenty-four miles north and south, by an average of nearly thirty east and west, containing sixteen full congressional townships, and some four or five that are fractional, and embraces an area of about six hundred and eighty square miles. The Missouri River, which forms the western boundary, here runs in a southeasterly direction, making the southern boundary line of the county some twelve miles shorter than the northern.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

A large proportion of the area of this county is bottom or valley land, there being upwards of one hundred and sixty-five thousand acres embraced in the vast Missouri River bottoms which pass through the western portion of this county. The ascent of these bottoms northward is somewhat more rapid than that of the Missouri River, which leaves a comparatively small portion of these valuable lands subject to overflow in times of high water, and renders them sufficiently dry and well drained to be susceptible of easy and successful cultivation. The eastern portion of the county is a high rolling prairie, well watered and drained by Willow Creek, Soldier and Maple Rivers, and their numerous affluents, which are all surrounded by wide, beautiful and exceedingly fertile valleys. The uplands abruptly abut on the bottoms along the east side of Little Sioux, and present the varied and peculiar features, characteristic of the bluffs along the Missouri bottoms throughout their extent in the state. These bluffs are quite uniform in elevation, the highest point reached being not less than three hundred feet above the level of the river, or about thirteen hundred feet above the ocean level. The uplands in the immediate vicinity of the bluffs, are too broken and uneven, to be of any practical use for agricultural purposes, and are cut up with narrow wooded ravines, while the valleys of the smaller streams a few miles inland are bordered by gentle acclivities which ascend from the sloping bottoms to the well rounded and undulating divides which intervene between the water courses. Most of the streams in the eastern part of the county are bordered by beautiful bottom lands, varying from one-half to two miles in width, while the streams themselves are margined by grassy banks, with beds composed of mire or quicksand. The Little Sioux River, with several of the other streams in the county affords some good waterpowers for machinery, on which several mills have been established, while there are numerous good locations yet remaining which will doubtlessly be utilized as soon as the needs of the county may require. Wells of excellent water are easily obtained in the valleys at depths varying from ten to twenty feet, while in the upland it is often found necessary to sink through the bluff deposit to a depth of over one hundred feet before a permanent supply of water can be obtained. Springs at frequent intervals are found issuing from the bluffs, and with the small brooklets which are fed by them, and the larger streams afford plenty of water for stock, which find excellent grazing on the uplands, while the bottoms furnish several varieties of native grasses which are easily cut and cured, and make a good quality of hay. Several lakes of considerable size are found in the Missouri valley, all of which are clear and afford excellent fish. Some of them have the appearance of having once formed a portion of the channel of the Missouri River, which is now, however, several miles distant with heavy cottonwood groves intervening.

The soil in the valleys is usually a deep, black mold or fine loam, is from six to fifteen feet in depth, and produces the most luxuriant crops of corn, and other grains and vegetables indigenous to the western slope. In the Missouri bottoms low sand ridges are frequently met with, which are the remains of bars formed by the currents when the river occupied the whole width of the valley from bluff to bluff on either side. The bottom deposits are quite variable in the character of their component parts, though the fine dark loam constitutes by far the greater proportion of the surface soil. This is generally underlaid by sand and gravel, and sometimes by a deposit of clay containing large quantities of partially decayed wood and other vegetable matter, which are frequently met with in sinking wells. Most of the uplands is covered by a heavy coating of dark humus-charged loam, with a subsoil of the light mulatto-colored bluff deposit. No sterile land is found in the county, for even that which is broken in the vicinity of the bluffs is very fertile and produces excellent crops of wheat, oats and other cereals, and in its native state affords fine pasturage for stock.

The largest bodies of timber are the extensive groves of cottonwood, which border the banks of the Missouri, while more or less extensive groves of this and other kinds of timber are found on the Little Sioux, while many of the deep ravines running further back into the county are densely shaded with luxuriant forest growths. Like most of the counties on the Missouri slope in Iowa, Monona County has no stone or coal, while the bluff deposit furnishes an abundance of material for the manufacture of brick, which must be depended upon for the future supply of building material. The local supply of fuel, which all comes from the forests, though ample for the present wants must become scarce in time, unless the future demand is anticipated by the planting and cultivating of artificial groves.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first permanent settler in the county was Isaac Ashton, who, in 1852, located about two miles north of the present town of Onawa, where, in 1855, he laid out the town of Ashton. Other settlers came in the Summer of 1852, among whom were Josiah Sumner and Aaron Cook, the former locating in the vicinity of Onawa and the latter at Cook's Landing, on the Missouri River seven miles southwest of Onawa. Among others who came prior to 1855, were C. E. Whiting, Robert Lindley, Timothy Elliott, J. E. Morrison, J. B. P. Day, and B. D. Holbrook. Several of the early settlers came from the eastern part of Iowa, while others were from Illinois and the Eastern States.

Among the early settlers of the county, was one Charles B. Thompson, a Mormon leader, who, with a number of followers, located on Soldier River, in what is now called Spring Valley Township, about fifteen miles southeast of the present town of Onawa. They commenced their settlement in 1854. Thompson called the place Preparation, as he designed here to prepare his disciples for the "good time coming." As Charles B. Thompson was an important man in the early history of Monona County, some account of him, and of the enterprise in which he was the leader, will be interesting to the reader. He had been a follower and disciple of Joe Smith at Nauvoo, but went to St. Louis in 1852, and organized a church. In the Summer of 1853, he sent some of his followers as commissioners to look for and select a location for his people in Iowa. They finally made selection of the valley of the Soldier, in the south part of Monona County, all the land at that time being vacant. In 1854 he brought some fifty or sixty families, and pre-empted several thousand acres of the best land to be found in that region. Some of the land he subsequently entered. Thompson regulated and controled all the affairs of the colony, both temporal and spiritual, pretending that he had authority to do so under the direction of a spirit which he called Baneemy. Among other assumptions, he pretended that he was the veritable Ephraim of the Scriptures, and taught his people to call him Father Ephraim. A strict compliance with his teachings divested his followers of all worldly care, and prepared them for the further essential doctrine of his religion—that, in order to obtain the Kingdom, they must sacrifice all their worldly possessions. They accordingly conveyed to him all their lands and other property, including even their wearing apparel and the right to their services.

Under this arrangement "Father Ephraim" and Baneemyism progressed swimmingly until the Fall of 1855, when a little rebellion appeared under the leadership of an Elder named Hugh Lytle. This man, and some twenty others of the disaffected, commenced a suit in the courts for the recovery of their property, but they failed, and the matter was subsequently adjusted by a compromise, whereby the Lytle party received a portion of their property and withdrew from the society. The remainder adhered to Thompson without further serious difficulty until the Fall of 1858. During the Summer of that year, most of the male adults of the society were absent in other states preaching the doctrines of Baneemyism to the Gentiles. Thompson, who arrogated to himself the title of "Chief Steward of the Lord," took advantage of the absence of his friends, and conveyed all the realty to his wife, Catharine Thompson, and to one Guy C. Barnum, reserving only forty acres as a homestead for himself. His disciples, hearing of this transaction, returned and immediately called on "Father Ephraim," the "Chief Steward of the Lord" to render an account of his stewardship. Being unable to obtain a satisfactory adjustment of the matter, they notified him that on a stated day he would be expected to meet them in Preparation to make a settlement. In the meantime they sent word to the Lytleites, and all others who had from time to time withdrawn, to appear on the day of settlement and present their claims. But the "Chief Steward of the Lord," and Barnum whom he styled his "Assistant Chief Steward of the Lord," had not the courage to meet the gathering of the tribes on that occasion, and so they found it convenient to be absent at Onawa. On the next day, however, they started for Preparation, hoping that the people had dispersed. About a mile from the village they were met by a young woman, whose faith in "Father Ephraim" seems to have remained unshaken, who told them that they must not come in, as the people were all there and would surely hang them if they made their appearance. At that moment they saw the men coming from Preparation at full speed on horseback over the hill toward them. They sprang from the wagon in which they were riding, unhitched the horses, and mounting them bare-back, wheeled about for Onawa. After a lively race of fifteen miles, not excelled in thrilling interest by that of John Gilpin, across prairies and over creeks and ravines, the "Prophet" and his "Assistant" arrived about a half mile ahead of their followers.

Thompson remained at Onawa two or three days under the protection of the citizens, and then went to St. Louis. Barnum remained at Onawa until the next Spring, when he removed to Nebraska, where he became a prominent citizen. Thompson while at St. Louis again made conveyances of all the lands to his brother and other parties. He then attempted to found another religious society, but failed to obtain followers. He wrote and published a book on the Origin of the Black and Mixed Races, pretending to translate largely from the Hebrew and Greek, of which languages it is said he was utterly ignorant. This seems to have been the last heard of him by his old friends in Monona County until in 1867, when they learned that he was in Philadelphia, in destitute circumstances. After his flight from Preparation, his former followers sent his family with a feather bed and a few household effects after him to Onawa and then divided all the balance of the personal property among themselves, each taking what he could identify as his own. The same Fall they commenced an action in chancery to set aside the conveyances of the real estate. The suit was contested in all its stages by Thompson's grantees, and not finally settled until December, 1866, being eight years in litigation. At that time the Supreme Court of the State of Iowa declared all the conveyances fraudulent, and set them aside, the court holding that Thompson only held the property as trustee. The property was sold under the order of the court, and the proceeds divided among the original contributors in proportion to the amount contributed by each. Of the sixty families that Thompson brought to the settlement at Preparation in 1854, only three or four remain. Thus ended Baneemyism in Monona County.

The county was organized in 1854, by the County Judge of Harrison County, who appointed Charles B. Thompson the first County Judge. This was before the location of the county seat, so that the first county business was transacted at Preparation. In the Fall of 1854, the county seat was located by commissioners appointed by the Legislature. They gave the place selected the name of Bloomfield, but there being another town of that name in the state, it was changed to Ashton. The county seat remained there until the Spring of 1858, when it was removed to Onawa by a vote of the people. The following were the first county officers: Charles B. Thompson, County Judge; Guy C. Barnum, Treasurer; Hugh Lytle, Clerk; and Homer C. Hoyt, Sheriff. Monona County then embraced what is now the west range of townships of Crawford County, but the change was made in accordance with the vote of both counties in the Fall of 1865. In 1860, a vote was taken on the question of the removal of the county seat from Onawa to Belvidere, and another vote in 1862, on the removal to Arcola. Both attempts failed, and the question is doubtless finally settled by the location of the Sioux City & Pacific Railroad.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper was published at Preparation by Charles B. Thompson, and was called *Zion's Harbinger and Weekly Messenger*. He also published a monthly periodical. During the continuance of this paper, it flourished under several different names, being at one time called the *Weekly News and Messenger*, and then the *Democratic Messenger*. This paper was started in 1854. In 1858, Thompson published a paper called the *Onawa Adventure*. In November, 1860, a paper was commenced at Onawa by A. Dimmick & D. W. Butts, called the *Monona Cordon*. It was a six column, independent sheet, devoted to the interest of Northwestern Iowa and the Missouri Slope.

The next paper was called *The West Iowa Gazette*, and was started about the beginning of 1863, by D. W. Butts. It was discontinued in 1865, and was succeeded by the present *Monona County Gazette*, the first number of which was issued December 2, 1865, F. M. Howendobler and C. H. Aldridge. The senior member of the firm died at the residence of his father in Clarinda, Page County, on Christmas day, 1867. W. A. Green, formerly local editor of the Council Bluffs *Nonpareil*, succeeded him, and in May, 1868, Aldridge & Green became the publishers of the *Gazette*. It is now Republican in politics, neatly printed, and under the editorial management of McCaskey & Aldridge.

The Peoples Press made its first appearance in Onawa as a small advertising sheet in 1870, and has by numerous enlargements become a good sized, well printed paper, having a good circulation, advertising and job patronage, and is ably conducted by S. R. & C. A. Bassett, two wideawake, enterprising and experienced young journalists.

This county enjoys very good railroad facilities, as the Sioux City and Pacific Railroad runs up the Missouri valley, nearly parallel with the river, having stations at convenient distances. This road connects with the Chicago & Northwestern at Missouri Valley Junction, and with the Illinois Central and the Sioux City and St. Paul at Sioux City, with which road it forms a connecting line from St. Paul to St. Louis.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

JOHN K. MCCASKEY, Auditor.
WILLIAM L. RING, Treasurer.
JAMES WALKER, Sheriff.
W. R. HANSCOM, Clerk of the Courts.
M. W. BACON, Recorder.
MISS SARAH FULTON, Sup't of Com. Schools.

W. G. KENNEDY, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

ONAWA.

This is the County Seat, and is situated near the middle line of the county, north and south, and about eight miles east of the Missouri River, but only about four miles from the nearest point on the river south-west. It was laid out by the Monona Land Company in 1857, and embraces an area of about 600 acres, with about 600 acres additional of out-lots, each containing two acres or less. The principal streets run east and west, and are one hundred and fifty feet wide, while the others are eighty feet, and alleys sixteen feet wide cross the blocks north and south. Two blocks 396x264 feet have been reserved in the north part of town for public parks.

The first house was raised on the 2d day of July, 1857, by S. S. Pearse. The next was the Onawa House, raised on the 4th of the same month by J. E. Morrison. Among the first settlers were Judge C. E. Whiting, J. E. Morrison, Timothy Elliott, R. G. Fairchild, and S. S. Pearse.

The leading Religious Organizations, Congregational, Presbyterian, Methodist and Universalists have good churches, while good graded schools under charge of a competent and experienced corps of teachers, provide ample accommodation for educational wants of the children and youth. The Masonic and Odd Fellow orders have organizations, and large memberships. The Sioux City and Pacific Railroad have a

good depot building, with telegraph office, and all the facilities for the convenient transaction of business.

Surrounded by an excellent farming country, with plenty of timber within two or three miles, Onawa can not fail to become a point of considerable importance. It has been duly incorporated, and since the completion of the railroad has steadily improved. Several good substantial buildings have lately been erected, and many more are in contemplation. It is 37 miles from Sioux City, about 65 from Council Bluffs, and 38 from Missouri Valley Junction.

The other villages and post offices are: Arcola, Belvidere, Blencoe, Castana, Grant Centre, Hall Creek, Maple Landing, Mapleton, Moorhead, Saint Clair, Soldier, Ticonic, and Whiting.

HARRISON COUNTY.

Lying on the Missouri River, in the fourth tier from the southern boundary, Harrison is one of the western border counties of the state, is twenty-four miles north and south by an average of about twenty-seven east and west, and contains a superficial area of nearly six hundred and sixty square miles.

SURFACE CONFIGURATION AND RESOURCES.

Like most of the counties in Iowa bordering the Missouri River, Harrison presents a greater variety of surface configuration than is found in the inland counties to the eastward. A number of streams, that are more or less fully described in the histories of adjoining counties, gain the Missouri bottoms within the limits of this county, issuing from the uplands through the bluffs, causing them to assume those strikingly picturesque and peculiar shapes characteristic of the scenery of the valley of the middle Missouri. Nearly every portion of the county is well watered and drained by clear, sparkling streams and brooklets, which flow diagonally across its territory in a general southwest direction. The principal of these water-courses are the Boyer, Soldier and Little Sioux Rivers, and Wilson, Pigeon and Mosquito Creeks, several of which are of considerable size, and afford along their course in this county a number of excellent mill sites, only a portion of which have been improved. The valley of the Boyer is a beautiful tract of alluvial land, from one-half to two miles in width, bounded upon either hand by gently ascending slopes until it nears the Missouri bottoms, where the surroundings become more abrupt and bold. The course of the Little Sioux in this county is mostly through the bottoms, though where it merges from the uplands it is marked by bluffs of peculiar interest, whose tops are conical peaks flanked by sharp-crested, spur-like ridges. One of the most beautiful valleys of this slope is that of the Soldier River, which is bordered by bluffs which are unrivaled in the variety and picturesque beauty of their scenery. The bottoms slope gently from the foot of the bluffs toward the river, and form well defined terraces, which afford beautiful rural situations. The valleys of Pigeon and Mosquito Creeks, in the southeast, are margined by high sloping upland, and their beds occupied by tracts of rich alluvial lands, which are unsurpassed for beauty and fertility. The current of the Missouri River, which bounds this county on the west, is very rapid, with a deep, constantly changing channel, often cutting off whole sections of land in one season. These bottoms are vast level plains, varying in width from four to ten miles, and are bordered on the east by beautiful rounded bluffs, rising from one to three hundred feet above the river level. They are traversed by low benches or undulations, which, running more or less parallel to the river, are intervened by low grounds that afford natural drainage channels, that receive and confine within bounds much of the surplus waters of the Missouri in seasons of freshets, which would otherwise flood extensive tracts of the best land for agricultural purposes in the West. A belt of cottonwood timber extends through the county up and down the river, from one-half to six miles in width, interspersed with elm, mulberry, walnut, willow, ash, etc. The cottonwood grows very large and tall. In passing over the bottoms through the timber, a person will observe a streak of very heavy cottonwood timber, and then of tall willow trees from a foot to three and four feet each in circumference. The willow follows the old bed of the river, and as soon as the channel changes and leaves the bed dry it springs up rapidly, and when the bed of the river is raised to a certain height, then cottonwood crowds in, and a dense forest is soon made. The soil in the bottom is very rich and deep, producing every kind of grain and vegetables in the greatest abundance. Corn grows very large. The grass is said to be so rich and luxuriant, that cattle will keep fat on it even in Winter without cutting or curing. Many farmers in mild Winters have let their cattle range in the bottoms without any feed, pasturing them on the grass and keeping them in good order. Water underlies the soil of the bottoms at the depth of fourteen feet, and wherever you find water there you find quicksand. It is supposed that the whole bottom, from the bluffs on the Nebraska side to the bluffs in Iowa, have been one vast lake, and the Missouri River running through it has filled it up and formed the bottom lands. There is every indication of it. Every few rods along the bottoms you will see evidence of where once has flowed the channel of the river. The settlers on the bottoms say that they are getting drier every year, and less subject to inundation. The agent who located swamp lands in 1857 relates that he rode for miles through water where there is now fine, high and dry farming lands. The low places along the bottoms are fast filling up, and where once were ponds and marshes are now dry land with good farms upon them. The Missouri bottoms will be at no distant day covered with the finest farms in the Union.

There are quite a chain of lakelets commencing near the mouth of Little Sioux River and continuing along the bottoms. Some of them are near the bluffs, others out in the bottoms and near the river, while all have at one day been in the channel of the river or are the old bed of the Missouri. Many of these little lakes have fish in them, and are beautiful and nice little sheets of water. The channels of the streams in the bottoms are, or have been, changing. The mouth of the Soldier River is one mile from where it was twelve years ago, and the Missouri also, at this point, is over a mile from where it was in 1855. The land in the old channel is as high as that of the surrounding country; no more subject to inundations, and is covered with a heavy growth of cottonwood. The lakelets, it is said, are fast filling up, and perhaps when the country becomes settled and cultivated will entirely disappear. Persons digging wells frequently find logs, driftwood, bark, etc., several feet below the surface. A farmer digging a well recently, near what is known as Soldier's Lake, found a large pocket knife fourteen feet below the surface.

The soil in the uplands consists of the light colored deposits of the bluff formation, which does not differ materially from that in the bottoms, except that the silicious material of which it is largely composed is more finely comminuted, and has a less amount of vegetable matter or humus. As the soil of the uplands and bottoms was derived from the same source, it only differs in degree, that in the former reaching a depth of sixty or one hundred feet below the surface. It is said that dirt taken out of wells sixty feet deep seems to produce as well as that on the surface. The soil is easily cultivated, and produces all the grains and vegetables common to this latitude in great abundance. It does not cave; wells do not have to be walled, except for a few feet down from the top and at the water's edge. The soil never bakes, but can be plowed without injury in wet weather. It stands both wet and dry weather remarkably. A failure of crops has never been known. The soil in the bottoms is more of a clay nature, and in wet weather is very sticky.

Harrison contains more timber than any other county on the Missouri slope, yet it is limited in extent, its distribution being governed by circumstances favorable to its preservation, and is consequently found in the deep shaded ravines that crowd up into the bluffs, and along the small streams which are confined to narrow valleys hemmed in by steep bluff ascents. But, as observation has repeatedly shown in all parts of the state, forests are not necessarily confined to the valleys and moister localities, and thrive as well in one location as another, when the devastation of the prairie fires are checked for a period of sufficient duration to allow the young trees a few years of unretarded growth. Hundreds of acres of prairie have been overgrown with thrifty groves of vigorous young timber within the memory of early settlers, which period extends back scarce a score of years. These tracts of young forests add a pleasing feature to the landscape in these beautiful undulating divides, as that near Magnolia, and Harris' grove south of Logan, attests. Fine groves are met with in the valleys of the Soldier and Little Sioux Rivers, while the banks of the Missouri throughout its course in this county are lined with a belt of fine forest growth.

Numerous orchards have been set out in the county, and apples, pears, quinces and grapes grow in abundance, and of excellent quality. Some peaches have been raised, while in the bottom lands the finest quality of wild grapes are found in great profusion. In 1867 over five hundred barrels of wine were made from these grapes and shipped to Chicago, besides large quantities which was used at home.

Limestone is found, the best and most extensive quarries being found near Logan, from which a considerable amount is annually shipped to Council Bluffs and other points. There are also two or three other quarries which have been worked to some extent in other parts of the county.

As a stock-raising and producing county, Harrison has had quite a reputation, the native grasses being very nutritious and affording excellent pasturage at nearly all seasons of the year. Fat cattle from this county have for years been famous in Chicago markets and command the highest prices. It is said that an old fellow on the Missouri bottom had quite a large drove of very fat cattle one season, and he concluded to take them to Chicago. He drove them slowly to the railroad, and then shipped them, and when they arrived every body admired, and wanted to know where they were raised, and how in the world they were made so fat. The owner replied, "In the Missouri bottom, and that he fed them on green grass." "How in the world do you feed them green grass in the winter?" asked some one. "Why," says the owner, "I put green spectacles on them, and they imagine when eating hay, that they are eating green grass."

EARLY HISTORY.

Daniel Brown was the first white man who settled in the county, locating where the village of Calhoun now is, April 3, 1848. His nearest neighbor was twelve miles distant, his nearest mill twenty-two miles, and nearest post office Council Bluffs, twenty-five miles. He had to go to St. Joseph, Missouri, one hundred and fifty miles for provisions that season, and while he was gone the Indians came and robbed his family of provisions and all the necessary articles of comfort. When he returned he found his family destitute of food and clothing. Soon after his return the Indians stole all his horses, and all those of the other settlers in the county. He and his son followed them for several miles, trying to recapture them, but were unsuccessful. They fired a number of shots at the Indians. The Indians frequently killed his cattle and annoyed him a great deal during the first few years of his residence in the county. The following were also among the first settlers, Silas Condit, two brothers by the name of Chase, Charles Lepenta, James Hardy, Dr. Robert McGovern, Andrew Allen and Jacob Patee.

The county was organized in 1853, when Stephen King was elected County Judge; P. G. Cooper, District Court Clerk; Chester Hamilton, Sheriff; William Cooper, Treasurer and Recorder; George White, Surveyor; and Jacob Huffman, Coroner. The first county court was held August 5, 1853, by Stephen King, Judge. First road petition presented was for the establishment of a road, commencing at the south line of the county, running thence to the residence of Daniel Brown, and thence to Magnolia. The first mortgage on record was made by Samuel Jack to James Jack, acknowledged by Frank Street, County Judge of Pottawattamie County. First deed on record was made by Ezra and Catharine Vincent, to Walter Barrenger, conveying the northeast of the southeast of section 8, township 79, range 48. The first wedding was celebrated June 9, 1853, Stephen King, County Judge, uniting in the holy bonds of wedlock, John Jones and Miss Elizabeth Outhouse. The second occurred on the 16th of the following August, when the same judge united Samuel McGaven and Miss Mary M. Harden. The total number of marriages since the organization up to January 1, 1868, was four hundred and ninety.

The first district court was held by Honorable S. H. Riddle in May, 1855, at which time the first cause on the docket was William Kennedy vs. D. Pate, while the total number were four civil and one criminal. The first grand jury were: Creed Saunders, James Garnett, John Conger, Chester Staley, H. Locklin, T. Meadus, P. R. Sharp, Thomas Sellers, S. A. Seaman, Solomon Barnett, John Deal, I. H. Holton, D. E. Brainard, Silas Rue and Solomon Garnett. D. E. Brainard was appointed foreman. John Jeffary was the first person naturalized, and Thomas Thompson the second. The number of cases since the organization of the county up to November 25, 1867, were: civil, 749, and 91 criminal.

At this first term a young man who was better posted in the habits and customs of frontier life than in legal lore, made application for a license to practice law. Judge Riddle appointed R. L. Douglas, A. C. Ford, and N. G. Wright a committee on examination, who retiring with the candidate to a shade tree not far from the court room, commenced the examination by inquiring how many kinds of property there were? The candidate promptly replied in a stentorian tone, "three."

Examiner—"What are they?"

Candidate—"Personal, Real and Mixed."

Examiner—"Define personal property?"

Candidate—"Horses, cattle and rails."

Examiner—"Define real property?"

Candidate—"Lands and town lots."

Examiner—"What do you understand by mixed property?"

The candidate scratched his head, pulled nervously at his mustache, changed a large chew of tobacco from one side of his mouth to the other, at the same time squirting the juice on the ground, and at length said in tones not so loud as those he first used: "That question is too hard for me."

Examiner—"You need not give the precise language of the books, but use your own?"

The candidate again scratched his head, took a fresh chew of tobacco, looked serious, and after studying a few minutes exclaimed:

"Mules by G——."

It is unnecessary to say that the candidate was informed that he must read a little more Blackstone before he could be admitted to the bar.

In the Fall of 1853 a party of Indians camped on Willow Creek. The settlers were afraid that they would commit some depredations, organized a company and went to drive them off. Among the number was a gentleman from Virginia, who had been a captain in the Virginia militia, and had brought his broad sword and regimentals with him, and was "decked out" in full dress and took command. He boasted of his bravery and would "show the bloody red skins a trick or two." The company set out on horseback, marching in gallant style, led by their brave and daring officer—in his own imagination. The bloody savages were to be exterminated, a brilliant victory to be obtained, and the troopers were to return home covered all over with glory. While marching along to the scene of conflict, they discovered the Indian encampment about a mile ahead across Willow Creek. They halted, commenced firing, and continued it for some time. The Indians hearing it, some half a dozen warriors got on their ponies and rode towards the troopers to see what was the matter. The latter seeing the warriors approaching, suddenly imagined that they would be surrounded, overpowered, slaughtered, and scalped, broke for their homes as fast as their horses could carry them. Many of the troopers were so badly scared that they did not know their own houses but went on past them. The warriors seeing the fleeing troopers raised a big laugh and rode back to their encampment in safety.

For several years the Indians annoyed the settlers a great deal, by stealing or begging. Companies were frequently organized to drive them off, and some times there would be some shooting, but no one was ever hurt. Mr. Brown states that in 1853 there was a large party of Indians encamped on the Boyer; he with twenty-six others went out to drive them off. They came near the encampment and formed in battle line. The chief and a half-breed got on their ponies and rode out to them. The chief proposed to make a treaty with the whites, and it was made with the condition that the Indians should leave the county. There were 120 warriors with their women and children. The Indians left the county.

In the Fall of 1853 quite a large party of Ottoe Indians were encamped within eight miles of Magnolia. One evening the settlers informed them that they had better leave or the Sioux would attack them before morning. In the night a firing was heard by the settlers. They went upon a high bluff to see what was the matter, and sure enough the Siouxs were pouring a heavy fire into the encampment of the Ottoes. The latter were screaming and yelling with all vengeance, and fled into the Missouri bottoms. The next day the settlers attacked them and drove them across the Missouri River. They swam the river on their ponies. Harrison County seemed to have been a hunting ground for the Indians, as no tribe resided in the county.

On Willow Creek, about six miles from Magnolia, there are old ruins of some kind of a house that has the appearance of having been built out of burnt brick.

RAILROADS.

The facilities enjoyed by Harrison County for getting produce and stock to market are unexcelled by any county on the Missouri Slope. The main line of the Chicago & Northwestern enters the county near the northeast corner, and passes through it in a southwest direction, affording stations at convenient distances, while the Sioux City & Pacific, one of the connecting links on a through line between St. Paul and St. Louis, runs up the Missouri bottom in the western portion.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

WILLIAM H. EATON, Auditor.	HENRY W. GLEASON, Clerk of the Courts.
JOHN W. WOOD, Treasurer.	JAMES C. MILLIMAN, Recorder.
JESSE J. PECK, Sheriff.	LEMUEL GALE, Supt. Common Schools.

H. B. LYMAN, Chairman of the Board of County Supervisors.

MAGNOLIA.

This place is the county seat, and is situated a little west of the center of the county, about ten miles from the Missouri River, on a high rolling prairie, with timber convenient. It was located by A. D. Jones and A. Fletcher, locating commissioners, March 14, 1853, and before the completion of the railroads was the most important town in the county. The first court-house erected was a log one, and was consumed by fire in 1853 or '4. The town has a number of churches, good schools, and a newspaper called the *Harrison County Courier*, established January 14, 1875, by Alpheus Davison, which is an enterprising local paper, strenuously opposing the removal of the county seat from Magnolia, which is being agitated by some of the neighboring towns.

MISSOURI VALLEY,

Which is probably the most important town in the county, is situated at the junction of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway, at the foot of the bluffs, some six miles from the Missouri River, and three and a half north of the southern boundary line of the county. It was laid out January 1, 1867, and the first building was erected soon afterwards by Smith Cogswell, and used for a store. It is surrounded by a farming country of unequaled fertility, and is a flourishing place containing a number of good residences and business houses, a large brick school house, a number of good churches and a printing office, where is published the *Missouri Valley Times*, a neatly printed Democratic sheet, which was established by D. M. Harris, August 1, 1868, who continued its publication until the Spring of 1872, when he sold to M. H. Goltry. In January, 1875, the present publishers, Gore & Cutler, succeeded to the proprietorship of the *Times*, and have since conducted it.

DUNLAP

Is situated near the northeast corner of the county, on a high terrace overlooking the beautiful valley lands of the Boyer River, and is surrounded on all sides by a tract of land rich in agricultural resources, and quite well improved. There is a large tract of native timber, containing nearly forty sections, within five miles of the town, and a good unimproved water power on the Boyer River. It was laid out in the Fall of 1867, Rufus Harrington erecting the first dwelling house, Hilas Cassady & Co. establishing the first store, and J. W. Lawson erecting the first hotel. It is a division station on the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad, the company having erected a large passenger depot and eating house, have also a round house, machine and repair shops, freight house, etc., etc. Several religious societies have organizations here, and have erected good houses of worship. The town also contains good school houses, some fine residences and large business blocks.

The *Dunlap Reporter*, a neat, wideawake local newspaper, is published by F. F. Cook, who deserves and is receiving a good support from Dunlap and the surrounding country.

LOGAN is a pleasant and growing town, situated on the second bottom of the Boyer River, a little southeast of the center of the county, and some six miles south of Magnolia, was laid out in June, 1867, and is an enterprising town containing a number of good business houses, residences, etc. It has a good retail trade, and does a large shipping business.

LITTLE SIOUX, CALHOUN, and WOODBINE are enterprising villages, which are all struggling to increase their business, and will make towns of more or less importance.

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

Ringgold is in the southern tier of counties, and is the fourth east of the Missouri River. It embraces an area of sixteen congressional townships, but the southern tier of townships is fractional along the state line, wanting the southern tier of sections entirely and nearly half of the second tier, which leaves the county about five hundred and forty square miles of territory.

The county is well supplied with living water in every part, and admirably drained by the Platte and the several forks of Grand River and their numerous affluents. The general trend of the streams is southward and they flow to the Missouri River. Water is also readily obtained on the uplands by digging. The principal streams acquire considerable volume before they leave the county, and afford good mill sites and sufficient water power for the uses of the county. The valleys are interesting from the fact that they are the deepest and largest purely drift valleys in Iowa. They are eroded by the action of the water from a depth of one hundred and fifty feet to more than two hundred feet, and yet, except at one or two points, no rock is to be seen in their valley sides which are drift material from top to bottom. From these and other indications the drift is estimated to reach a depth of about two hundred feet. This is the deepest portion of the drift deposit in the state. The highest ridge of land in Southern Iowa, a branch of the great watershed that separates from it in Adair County, passes down into Missouri through this county. Although this county is upon the Missouri slope, the bluff deposit of Western Iowa does not extend so far eastward.

RESOURCES.

There is considerable timber in the valleys of the streams; elsewhere the surface of the county is almost all prairie, and its general aspect is peculiar and interesting. A stranger passing through the county by the ordinary routes of travel is quite unconscious of the presence within the range of his vision of the deep valleys with their wooded banks, for the general surface upon which his eye rests is apparently all an undulating prairie. Upon approaching the streams he sees them winding through rather narrow valleys, their banks lined with a border of trees, but after crossing them they are soon lost to view again among the general undulations of the surface, and not even the tops of the tallest trees appear in sight.

No ponds of stagnant water or wet marshy land are found in this county, and it is particularly well adapted to agricultural purposes. The soil is the common deep rich drift soil characteristic of southern Iowa, capable of producing abundant crops of all products adapted to the climate of that latitude, of corn especially. The native grasses formerly yielded large crops, but as population increased have been gradually superseded to a large extent by the tame grasses which are propagated easily and thrive abundantly. Timothy, clover, and blue grass are extensively cultivated. This has become a prosperous and prominent stock raising county, including cattle, horses, mules, sheep, and hogs. Of late years considerable attention has been given to fruit growing with excellent success. Apples, pears, cherries, and all the small fruits thrive with proper cultivation. Grapes may be produced in great abundance.

A good deal of attention has been given to hedging, and hedge fences are becoming numerous in the county. The osage orange is found to answer the purpose admirably, and is chiefly used, although willow is employed to some extent. The hedge is found to afford a good wind-break as well as a good fence.

Only two exposures of rock are found in the county. One of them is in a deep valley in the extreme northeast corner of the county, and the other is near its southern boundary, consisting in each case of a few layers of limestone belonging to the upper coal measures. It makes a good quality of quick-lime, and some of it is suitable for building purposes. From the geological character of these exposures it is inferred that coal may be found by deep mining. Good materials for the manufacture of brick are found in various places.

EARLY HISTORY.

Charles H. Schooler and family, the first residents of this county, settled in the southeastern part in the year 1844. For two years his was the only white family in the vicinity. In 1847, Manoah B. Schooler was born, being the first white child born in the county. In 1846, James M. Tithrow settled near Mr. Schooler, but for several years thereafter there appears to have been no further immigration. In the Spring of 1854, they suddenly found the population of the county increased to nine families, and in the Fall of 1854 and Spring of 1855, there was quite a brisk immigration and four or five settlements or neighborhoods were formed in as many different portions of the county.

ORGANIZATION.

Until its organization in 1855, Ringgold was attached to Taylor County. In the Spring of 1851, an attempt was made to organize the county. By an act of the Legislature, approved February 4, 1851, John M. Ellis and Reason Wilkinson were appointed commissioners to locate the seat of justice. On the 26th of June of the same year they reported to the Board of Commissioners of Decatur County, as they were required to do by law, that they had selected a place for the county seat of Ringgold County, and had designated the location by setting a stake about four miles south of the center of said county, and that they had named said county seat Urbana. They further reported that they could not give a more particular description of the place for the reason that the land had not yet been surveyed into sections. Probably at this day nobody knows the exact location of Urbana. This first attempt to organize the county was not a success, doubtless for the reason that it did not contain a sufficient population.

On the 16th of October, 1852, the County Judge of Taylor County ordered that Ringgold County be a separate election precinct, to be called Schooler Township, and that the place of voting at the presidential election be at the house of Lot Hobbs. This was in the southern part of the county, where there is now a creek that bears the name of Lot's creek, which probably derived its name from this early settler. Charles H. Schooler, Abner Smith, and Jesse Harper were appointed to act as judges of this election. Charles H. Schooler was appointed Justice of the Peace, and Lot Hobbs Constable of Schooler Township. The latter was also appointed Supervisor of Roads, and one Littleton Allen, a Commissioner to locate a road from the state line, in a northeast direction across the county.

On the 5th of January, 1855, another legislative act was approved, appointing Commissioners to locate the county seat of Ringgold County. They were George W. Jones, Robert W. Stafford, and George A. Hawley. On the 18th of April of the same year, they reported to the County Judge of Decatur County, as authorized by the act of the Legislature in case there was no County Judge in Ringgold County, that they had selected the southwest quarter of section 6, township 68, range 29, for the county seat, giving it the name of Mt. Ayr. Edward A. Temple and wife deeded the land to the county, June 9, 1855.

Soon after the location of the county seat, an election of county officers was held, at which James C. Hagans was elected County Judge; Mathew R. Brown, Clerk; Joseph W. Cofer, Treasurer and Recorder; Hiram Imus, Sheriff, and Charles H. Schooler, School Fund Commissioner. June 29th, 1855, Judge Hagans made a settlement of financial matters with Judge Lowe, of Taylor County, when it appeared that there was $1.45 due Ringgold County, and with this small capital she set up for herself.

By direction of the County Judge, William McCormic surveyed the land deeded to the county as the seat of justice, into village lots, and filed his report July 3d, 1855. The lots are 66x132 feet, except those fronting the public square, which are 41x132 feet. The streets are 66 feet wide.

The first formal meeting of the county officers was held at the house of Ephraim Cofer, about six miles south of Mt. Ayr, July 2, 1855. At this time the County Judge divided the county into four civil townships, or election precincts, named respectively: Sand Creek, Platte, West Fork, and Lot's Creek. Each of these election precincts contained four congressional townships. An election was ordered to be held on the first Monday in August, at the house of Stanberry Wright, for the northeast precinct; at the house of Garret Bird for the northwest; at the house of John McGaughey for the southwest, and at the house of Joseph Strickland for the southeast precinct; returns to be made at the house of Ephraim Cofer. The County Judge, Clerk and Recorder at this time made a dividend of fees received up to date, the share of each being $3.20. The public business was transacted at this place until September, 1855, after which it was transacted at Mt. Ayr.

In the Spring of 1856 the County Judge caused the erection of a hewed log house, at Mt. Ayr, for the use of the county officers. It was fourteen feet square, and furnished with two tables, two desks or book-cases, and a small rough-board box or safe for the public revenue. It was occupied by the County Judge, Clerk, Treasurer and Recorder, Surveyor, and one Physician, as regular occupants. This first court house was superseded in 1859 by a frame one erected on the east side of and fronting the public square, two stories high, with four office rooms in the first, and court and jury rooms in the second story. It cost $3,500, which was paid from the proceeds of the sales of town lots.

The first District Court for Ringgold County convened at Mt. Ayr, May 25, 1857. Judge John S. Townsend presided; Randolph Sry being the Clerk. John W. Warren was appointed Prosecuting Attorney. The following were the petit jurors: Sanford Harrow, David M. Lesan, John C. Stuart, William Skinner, William Francis, Henry Roland, John L. Rush, C. G. Rowell, Thomas Marshall, Henry Crabbs, William M. Wa - ter, A. W. Tice, Samuel Allison, A. J. McClerg, and L. S. Terwilliger. Luke Shey was naturalized at this term, this being the first business transacted after organizing the Court. The first Grand Jury empanneled was at the October term of the same year, and was composed of the following persons: John Shields, Wm. C. Harvey, Wm. Turner, Michael Stahl, Isaac Oliver, Thomas M. Hall, Henry Arnett, John Morgan, John Carman, Gabriel Huffman, Henry J. Dewitt, Wm. Arnett, Reuben B. Moulton, E. W. Rice, Anderson W. Tice.

INDIAN WAR.

A number of Pottawattamie Indians remained in the county until the Summer of 1855, when a report was circulated that a white man had been murdered by them. The report created no little excitement, and some of the settlers were panic stricken. Finally fifty or sixty of the more courageous banded together and proceeded to the Indian camp in the northwest part of the county, where they demanded the surrender of the murderer. A careful investigation failed to discover the guilty party, whereupon the entire band was directed to leave the county, and were escorted to St. Joseph, Mo., and across the river to the reservation of their nation in Kansas. Thus ended a bloodless Indian war, and soon after the return of the escort, information was received of the safe arrival of the supposed murdered man in an eastern state. Some property of the Indians, consisting of three guns and sixteen steel traps, was sold at auction by the Sheriff of Ringgold County, on the 5th of November, 1855, toward defraying the expenses of the removal. The Indians, however, afterwards frequently made excursions to their old hunting grounds in the county.

PROMINENT MEN.

One of the most prominent men in the early history of the county was Judge Hagans, who wielded great influence from the time of his first election as County Judge until his death. He came to the county from McDonough County, Ill., in June, 1854, and was a native of Kentucky. He served the people three terms in the office of County Judge, and was elected State Senator at the general election of 1857, from the district composed of the Counties of Ringgold, Taylor, Adams, Union, and Clarke. He served with ability in the Eighth and Ninth General Assemblies. He discharged his last senatorial and official duties at the extra session of September, 1862. Soon after this time his health began to fail. He died Sept. 7, 1863, at his home in Mt. Ayr.

Another of the prominent men of the county, was Captain A. Z. Huggins, of Co. G., 29th Iowa Infantry. He died in the Spring of 1866, shortly after his return from serving as a member of the Eleventh General Assembly. A neat marble monument, erected at a cost of $600, marks his final resting place in the beautiful cemetery near Mt. Ayr.

FIRST NEWSPAPER.

The first newspaper published in the county was called the Mt. Ayr *Republican*, and was commenced in the Spring of 1861, by P. O. James as publisher, and George Burton as editor. It was continued only about six months, when both publisher and editor entered the military service, the former as a private, and the latter as a captain.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

As early as 1859, Ringgold county organized an agricultural society. On the 18th of June of that year a formal organization was completed, with the following board of officers: I. W. Keller, President; E. Sheldon, Vice President; A. Z. Huggins, Secretary; and J. C. Hagans, Treasurer. Eight directors were also elected. The first annual fair was held October 14, 1855. The society purchased a beautiful forty-acre tract of land about one mile northeast of Mt. Ayr, on which they located their fair grounds, and have made good improvements. The affairs of the society are in a prosperous condition.

COUNTY OFFICERS, 1875.

JOHN MCFARLAND, Auditor. ALLEN HIGGINS, Treasurer.
GEO. S. ALLYN, Clerk of Courts. BENJ. F. DAY, Recorder.
JOHN R. HENDERSON, Sheriff. ROBERT F. ASKREN, Superintendent of Schools.
AARON NASH, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

MOUNT AYR.

This place is pleasantly situated on a high, rolling prairie near the head of the Middle Grand River, three-quarters of a mile south of the geographical center of the county, and within a mile and a quarter of Walnut Creek. The nearest timber is about one mile distant. The site of the town commands an extensive view of the surrounding country in different directions.

The first settlement was made in 1855 by David Edwards, Oran Gore, Chester Standcliff, B. B. Dunning and A. G. Beal. In the Spring of 1856 the county judge, clerk and treasurer made their homes in Mount Ayr, and about the same time Henry Crabb, a merchant, and Dr. E. Keith, settled in the place, being respectively the first merchant and physician.

It is a town of considerable business, notwithstanding the absence of railroad communications. The various mercantile branches are well and prosperously represented by enterprising business men. The professions are also well represented. The public schools are liberally provided with good school rooms, furnished with all the modern improvements. The schools are maintained at a high standard of excellence by the aid of competent teachers. Churches and Sabbath schools provide equally well for the spiritual welfare of both old and young.

The citizens of Mount Ayr have displayed great taste, as well as a proper regard for the dead, in selecting and ornamenting their cemetery, situated on a conspicuous piece of ground near town. It contains three and a half acres, enclosed with a willow hedge planted in the Spring of 1867.

NEWSPAPERS.

In April, 1865, the Ringgold *Record*, was established, with W. R. Turk as publisher, and I. S. Beall as editor. They were succeeded about the 1st of June, 1866, by Geo. B. Roby as publisher and editor, by whom it was sold to the present editor and proprietor, D. D. Pratt, who enlarged the paper to its present size in June, 1874. The *Record* is a newsy, enterprising Republican sheet of four pages, eight columns to the page, published weekly, and enjoys a prosperous business and a liberal patronage,

The other villages and post offices are Bozzaris, Caledonia, Clipper, Cross, Eugene, Goshen, Ingart Grove, Marena, Redding, Ringgold City, Union Hill, Bloomington, Tingley and Marshall.

WAYNE COUNTY.

Wayne is the fifth county west of the Mississippi River in the southern tier of counties. It comprises twelve full and four fractional congressional townships. The fractional townships border the state line, which cuts off two tier of sections and a little more from the south side, leaving the area of the county about 525 square miles, or 336,000 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The natural drainage of the county is complete. It is divided into two systems by a well-defined watershed, whose general course is nearly due east, a little south of the center, through the entire county, although it turns southward very soon after passing into Appanoose County. Between this watershed and the north line of the county the South Fork of Chariton River, a tributary of the Missouri, wends its way eastward, drawing numerous affluents from either side. The south part of the county is drained by numerous affluents of Grand River, which find their sources in the watershed and flow southward. Along this watershed is the most important tract of prairie in the county. Coming down through the northwest corner of Decatur County, it passes entirely across the county and into Appanoose, on the east, occupying a belt of territory from six to ten miles wide. The route of a portion of the Mormon emigrants in their exodus from Illinois in 1846 lay along this divide, which was consequently known for many years as the Mormon Trail. Other prairies extend from this tract southward, separated from each other by the timber tracts generally found in the valleys of the streams. North of the South Fork of the Chariton the surface is principally composed of irregular prairie tracts interspersed with groves of timber.

The general surface of the county is rolling. The beds of the streams are, many of them, a hundred feet and some of them much more below the ordinary surface level, for they have cut their channels down in the very deep deposit of drift that characterizes this region. The valleys are narrow, but their sides being composed of drift are not abrupt or steep, and nearly all the surface is susceptible of easy cultivation.

The soil is a deep rich loam derived from the drift, with a liberal mixture of vegetable mold, very productive, and adapted to the growth of corn, wheat, oats, rye, etc., in abundance. The native grasses grew luxuriantly when the country was first settled. Tame grasses, such as timothy, clover, and blue grass were found to thrive equally well, and are now very extensively cultivated. With such abundance of grasses farmers early turned their attention to stock raising, which they found very profitable, and which is now carried on very extensively. Abundance of excellent pasturage, hay and water make it one of the foremost counties in the state for this purpose.

Coal has not been found in abundance in this county, although it is mined to a limited extent in the extreme northeast part of the county, where there are some exposures of the middle coal measure, chiefly in Walker's Branch, in Wight Township, and in the northeast part of South Fork Township. Nearly all the county, however, is ascribed to the region of the upper or non-productive coal measure, the few slight exposures of rock found in the deep valleys belonging to that formation. Deep mining may, perhaps, develop profitable beds of coal at some future time.

Good building stone is not abundant, although there are some exposures of good limestone, chiefly in Wright and South Fork Townships. Materials suitable for making good brick are abundant.

The timber of the county is of sufficient quantity for ordinary purposes. It is found in groves or belts along the valleys, but since fires have been kept out the young groves are encroaching upon the prairies. The area of timber land is apt to be under estimated by the stranger who passes through the county, for the reason that the valleys where it is usually found are generally so deep that it is mostly hidden from the range of vision upon the general surface level.

Much attention has been given to hedging within the last decade, and its success is fully demonstrated by the miles of vigorous hedge now to be seen within the county. The experience of many in fruit growing within the same period has caused them to look forward to the time when there will be a good bearing orchard of all the fruits adapted to this latitude upon every farm in Wayne County.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settler in what is now Wayne County was H. B. Duncan, who, after a tedious journey of two months from Kentucky, on the 13th of November, 1841, located near the present village of Lineville, in Grand River Township. At this point he erected a cabin, twelve by fourteen feet, himself and family sleeping in the wagons until his cabin was made ready for occupancy. Mr. Duncan supposed that he had settled in the State of Missouri, and had the honor of being one of the county commissioners of Putnam County, and also probate judge and representative in the Missouri Legislature for that county. Before his death, which took place several years ago, he filled several important positions in Wayne County.

Among other early settlers were Henderson Walker, Benjamin Barker, Hiram Mason, K. M. Hart, Isaac W. McCarty, Joseph Sullivan, George Garman, John Bay and the Nidays, Moses Baker, Joseph Raines, and Seth Anderson.

George Garman settled near the present village of Peoria in the timber on Chariton River, and Benjamin Barker in the northeast part of the county, at the place now called Barker's Mills. Joseph Raines and Seth Anderson pitched their tents on Locust Creek near the present village of Genoa, and Isaac W. McCarty on McCarty's Creek, near the present town of Corydon.

Among the first settlers in the different townships were the following: In Monroe Township, James T. Raines, Jesse Barr, and Ira B. Ryan; in Howard Township, Isaac Wilson, Joseph and Nathan Brown, and Thomas, Joel, and Kendall Rogers; in Clinton Township, A. A. Brown, Sr., Z. Alephin, William Ginn, S. L. Vest and D. J. Slaven, who all settled prior to 1856; in Grand River Township, H. B. Duncan, as already described; in Walnut Township, David Sharp, Solomon Sharp, and Jacob Chilcote; in Jackson Township, John W. Syferd, Thomas H. Richardson, and James Campbell; in Warren Township, George Wright, Hartley Bracewell, John K. Rankin, Nathan Wyat, and G. W. Wilkie; in Jefferson Township, William E. Swanson, and Mrs. Edgerman and family, who settled prior to 1851; in South Fork Township, A. Sager, I. R. Esteb, John Hannaman, and Josiah Fisher; in Corydon Township, Dr. Isaac W. McCarty and George Garman; in Benton Township, James Peck, J. Zimmerman, John Niday, and J. H. Crawford; in Clay Township, James Guinn, J. H. Surbaugh, Levi and Nicholas Caldwell, and Jacob, Henry, and Benjamin McVey; in Wright Township, T. S. Hancock, Hiram Mason, Ellis Wright and Greenwood Wright; in Union Township, the first settler was Henry McDaniel, in the Spring of 1849, and among the early settlers were Morgan Parr, Isaac Venosdal, Daniel May, and Jacob Morritt; in Washington Township, A. Nelson, J. M. Ryan, James B. Hogue, K. M. Hart, and James and Daniel Hammack; in Richman Township, Samuel Guinn, M. H. Richman, and James Fox.

ORGANIZATION, ETC.

Prior to its organization the county was attached to Appanoose for judicial, revenue and election purposes. On the 8th of November, 1850, Dr. Isaac W. McCarty was appointed organizing sheriff by Judge William McKay, and on the 13th of February, 1851, Wayne County was duly organized. At the August election of this year county officers were elected as follows: Seth Anderson, County Judge; Thomas McPherson, Clerk; D. Payton, Treasurer and Recorder; Isaac W. McCarty, Sheriff. At this election thirty votes were cast. The amount of revenue of all kinds the first year footed up $64.30.

The commissioners appointed by the Legislature to locate the county seat were George W. Perkins, William Davis, and Lancaster M. Boggs. They discharged their duty in the Spring of 1851, selecting the site of the present town of Corydon. During the Summer of this year the town was partly surveyed by Benjamin Barker, the county surveyor, and was finished by J. F. Stratton, of Appanoose County. The lots were owned by the county, and were sold at public sale, after being appraised. The first lot was sold to George Garman, November 8, 1851, for $38.

The name sected by the commissioners for the county seat was Springfield, but Hon. George W. McCleary, Secretary of State, wrote the clerk that there was another town in the state of that name, and suggested the name of Anthony. This name met the approbation of Mr. McPherson, the clerk, but Judge Anderson, being from Corydon, Indiana, preferred the name of Corydon. Being unable to agree, it is said they finally determined to decide the matter by a contest at poker. In this the judge proved the victor, and so the county seat of Wayne County received the name of Corydon.

The first District Court was held in the Spring of 1852, in a cabin hastily constructed and still unfinished. The floor was laid down loosely, and only half the roof was on. The walls were neither chinked nor pointed, and the judge's desk was a keg. Judge McKay, however, expressed himself as satisfied, and was completely at home in the "cabin court house." A grand jury was duly empanelled and committed to the charge of the sheriff. Having no jury rooms here in those days, they were conducted down to the slough, or ravine, in the south part of the town of Corydon, where they seated themselves on the grass to make inquisition of such matters as might be brought before them. No person appearing to give evidence that any offense had been committed in the county, they returned in the evening and reported to the court accordingly. They were duly discharged, feeling none the worse for their labors. There were but three cases to be disposed of at this term. On the second day it rained, and a violent gust of wind carried away a portion of the papers, just as the first witness had been sworn, and as they could not be found the trials had to be postponed. Among the attorneys present at this term were A. Harris and H. Tannehill, both of Centerville.

A court house was built in 1856 by William F. Lancaster and John Davis, which cost the county $600.

ORIGIN OF NAMES.

Chariton River derives its name from a French trader, who at an early day had a trading post near its mouth, in Chariton County, Missouri. Medicine Creek, three branches of which head in this county, received its name from an incident that once occurred at Gregory's Ford, in Grundy County, Missouri. A doctor in crossing the stream at that point on horseback, when its waters were somewhat swollen, became submerged, pill-bags and all. His medicines were dissolved and commingled with the waters of the stream, and thereafter the people called it Medicine Creek. Caleb Creek took its name from Caleb Lyten, who settled on it in 1843. Steele's Creek was named in honor of Samuel G. Steele, who commenced his settlement on the creek in 1842. Dick Creek was so named by a party of hunters who encamped on its banks, in memory of one of their oxen that died here.

CORYDON.

Corydon, the county seat of Wayne County, has a pleasant location near the center of the county on a dry and beautiful rolling prairie. Fine bodies of timber, within four miles on South Chariton, afford an ample supply of fuel. There are also some groves of timber within a mile and a half on McCarty's Branch, south and southeast of the town. The town plat embraces over two hundred acres. The two principal streets are each eighty feet wide, and the others sixty feet. It is surrounded by a rich farming region. The town was partly laid out, as elsewhere stated, in the Summer of 1851. The first house was brought upon the town plat by George Garman on an ox wagon, and he became the first resident of the place, and also kept in this house the first store. The first child born in Corydon was a son of Seth Anderson, and the first death a child of J. J. Phillips. The first marriage was C. C. Jackson and Rachel Greenman, September 30, 1853, Seth Anderson, the county judge, being the person officiating. John Hayes, Esq., was the first attorney in the place. The first sermon was preached by Rev. Morgan Parr of the Christian denomination. He was one of the early settlers at Bethlehem in the northeast part of the county. A Masonic lodge was organized June 3, 1857.

The town enjoys considerable mercantile trade, and contains several good stores hotels, an excellent flouring mill and other business advantages. Good schools are maintained under the supervision of competent teachers, and are liberally provided for. Good churches and Sabbath schools are among the institutions of the place.

The first newspaper in the county was the *South Tier Democrat*, commenced in 1859 and continued until 1861, by Cutter & Binkley. In the Winter of 1862-3 the Corydon *Democrat* was established by M. Mann, but continued only about a year. In the Winter of 1863-4 the Corydon *Monitor* made its appearance under the control of Wm. Hartshorn, who continued it until his death in December, 1867. It was then continued by his widow, Mrs. Mary Hartshorn, for a year, when Lewes Miles became editor. It was afterwards purchased by C. F. Lecompt, and removed to Allerton. October 3, 1872, the first number of the Wayne County *News* made its appearance, H. M. Belvel, proprietor. It was removed to Allerton in July, 1875.

ALLERTON.

This is a thriving town about four miles southwest of Corydon, on the line of the Chicago and Southwestern Railroad, or southwestern line of the C. R. I. & P. Railroad. It is very pleasantly located on high, gently rolling ground. Although one of the younger towns of the county, it is building and improving rapidly, owing to its numerous advantages. It is not far from the center of the county, and owing to this situation and the peculiar course of the railroad, it has a wide extent of rich farming country tributary to it both as a shipping and trading point. It is the most important shipping point in the county, and there are a number of good grain elevators and warehouses. Its retail trade extends to considerable distance each way, and maintains quite a large number of good stores and shops of various kinds. Excellent schools are maintained and well provided for. Churches are springing up, and the place is rapidly acquiring all the features of a first class town, with every prospect of continued growth and prosperity.

The Wayne County *Republican* is a weekly newspaper published here by C. F. Lecompt. It is an enterprising local paper, and receives a liberal patronage. This paper was formerly published at Corydon, and its early history has been given in connection with the sketch of that town. It has always been republican in politics.

In July, 1875, the Wayne County *News* was removed from Corydon to Allerton by its founder and present proprietor, Mr. H. M. Belvel, who at the time of the transfer sold the old office material and purchased new type and presses. It is an enterprising journal, published weekly, anti-monopoly in politics, and enjoys a good patronage.

LINEVILLE.—This is a village adjoining the state line near the southwest corner of the county. It was laid out in 1848, and is the oldest town in the county. The Chicago & Southwestern Railroad passes through the town and gives it considerable advantages as a shipping point. It also has considerable mercantile trade, churches, schools, etc.

The nucleus of this settlement was originally composed of several families from Kentucky, and here the first school in the county was taught in 1850 by James M. Sullivan.

The Lineville *Tribune* is published every Thursday by Chas. H. Austin. It is a folio sheet, eight columns to the page, independent in politics, and has a good job office and a good patronage. It was established in July, 1873, and came into the hands of its present owner in March, 1874, by whom it was enlarged to its present size in June, 1875.

HUMESTON.—This is a station on the Leon Branch of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, in the center of the northwestern township of the county. It is surrounded by a fine farming region, and is a growing village with considerable advantages as a trading and shipping point.

SEYMOUR.—This is is a station on the line of the Chicago & Southwestern Railroad near the east line of the county. It is a thriving village and a shipping point of considerable importance with considerable local trade.

The Seymour *Head-Light* is the name of an independent weekly newspaper, established here April 8, 1875, by H. M. Belvel.

CLIO is the name of a village and post office on the line of the Chicago & Southwestern Railroad between Allerton and Lineville, in a well settled portion of the county.

KNIFFIN is a station and post office on the same railroad line, between Allerton and Seymour.

CONFIDENCE is a village and post office situated on the prairie in the northeast part of the county.

BETHLEHEM is a village and post office in the north part of the county.

The other villages and post offices are Cambria, Genoa, Lewisburg, New York, Promise City, Peora and Warsaw.

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

This county, which is one of the oldest, and, in many respects, among the most important in the state; is situated in the extreme southeast, being the second west from the Mississippi River, and bounded on the south by Missouri. It is twenty-four miles east and west by an average of about twenty north and south, and contains a superficial area of near four hundred and eighty square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The grandest of Iowa rivers—the Des Moines—runs diagonally from northwest to southeast, having a length of some forty-five miles in this county, with an average width of eight hundred feet, and a uniform depth. The current is rapid, and the bottom composed of rock throughout its whole course in this county, and as it winds through the low wooded hills and wide bottoms it forms a most beautiful and attractive appearance. The other streams are the Holcomb, Chequest, Bear, and Indian Creeks, which empty into the Des Moines from the north, while from the south it receives the waters of Stump, Lick, Rock, Copperas, Honey, and Reed's Creeks. Big and Little Fox Rivers, in the southern part, run into Missouri and finally empty into the Mississippi River; and Big Cedar, crossing the northeast corner of the county, finds its way to the Skunk River. These streams admirably drain all portions of the county, and afford, the smaller ones being largely fed by springs, an abundant supply of stock water at all seasons of the year. Some of them also furnish good water power, especially the Des Moines River at the several points where dams were constructed in the early history of the state, when the work of improving the navigation of the river was commenced. All the streams are skirted by valuable bodies of timber, which is so distributed as to be convenient of access to all parts, the area of timber and prairie being about equal. The varieties embrace nearly all those found in the state, including all the more valuable growths such as white, black, red and burr oak, black and white walnut, hard and soft maple, hickory, linn, ash, elm, etc., with some cottonwood along the streams. The red cedar is also found at several points on the rocky bluffs of the Des Moines. There are some fine groves of the hard maple, or sugar tree, and at the proper season, it is not uncommon to witness the social joys of an old-fashioned "wax-pulling," reminding one of "days lang syne" away back east. It is to be hoped that no thoughtless axeman will ever unnecessarily destroy one of those grand old trees, around which, in the years to come, may cluster so many sweet associations of the past. When a ruthless hand is about to perpetrate a deed so cruel may the earnest remonstrance of the poet ring in his ear,

"Woodman, spare that tree!"

In consequence of its numerous streams, this county is more rolling than most others in this part of the state. Very little of it, however, is so broken or hilly as to prevent easy cultivation, and scarcely any portion is swampy or marshy. Along the Des Moines River on either side, alternately, are narrow belts of alluvial bottom lands. These bottoms were originally covered with heavy timber, but large portions of them are now in cultivation. The soil is somewhat sandy, warm, light, and exceedingly productive. The prairies of this county are generally small, with rolling surface, but equal in fertility to the average prairie soils. Good well water is every where easily obtained on the prairies, but along the river bluffs, and in the timber in many places it is necessary to provide cisterns, while good springs are found in many places.

The county is rich in coal deposits. In almost every portion of the county coal has been mined to a limited extent, but now little more is taken out than enough to supply the local demand, and wood being so abundant, the demand for coal is very limited. The veins are from three to four feet in thickness. A considerable quantity has been taken from a three and a half foot vein near Business Corners in the northwest part of the county. This coal is well adapted to mechanical purposes, as it contains but little sulphuret of iron. Some three different seams or beds of coal are now to be exposed, but that of the second or middle vein seems to be most highly prized. The lower seam contains a greater proportion of sulphuret of iron.

Building stone is abundant, and easily accessible at all points in the county. The concretionary limestone is found outcropping along nearly every creek. There is also a species of sandstone which is easily worked, when first taken from the quarry, but on exposure, becomes harder. The limestone, however, has been chiefly used for building purposes. Stone taken from some of the quarries is susceptible of a very fine finish. The block of Iowa marble contributed to the Washington Monument was taken from a quarry on Chequest Creek. A quarry in the vicinity of Doud's Station has been recently opened, the quality of which is fully equal to that found at Chequest. The upper layers of the concretionary limestone make excellent flagging stone, being easily quarried in strata of about three inches in thickness. There is no difficulty in manufacturing quick-lime on nearly every stream in the county, Fox River being the only stream on which suitable stone for lime does not exist in the greatest abundance.

Clay and sand suitable for brick and building purposes are also abundant. A bed of fire-clay about five feet in thickness within two and a half miles of Keosauqua has been worked for a number of years, and the excellent reputation of the ware which is manufactured from it attests the good quality of the material. A variety of iron-ore is found at several places, but probably in quantities that would not justify the erection of furnaces.

This county presents a fine field for the investigation of the geologist. In addition to the coal measures and concretionary limestone formations, the geode bed outcrops along the Des Moines River from Farmington to within two or three miles of Keosauqua, where it passes below the bed of the river and disappears. What our geologists term the Keokuk limestone, also first appears on the Des Moines River in this county two miles below Bonaparte, rising to an elevation of seventy feet above the bed of the river at Bentonsport, and gradually depressing, finally disappears four miles above Bentonsport. Many fossils interesting to the geologist are obtained from this formation.

About three-quarters of a mile southeast of Farmington, is the somewhat noted artesian well, on which a company here, several years ago, expended some $5,000. They bored to the depth of some 740 feet, passing through, at 100 feet from the surface, what is said to be a vein of pure white marble, equal to any found in the United States, and 40 feet in thickness. At a depth of 700 feet the water rushed in with such force as to throw the drill to one side and stop much further prosecution of the work. A pipe or tube has been inserted, which throws the water some feet above the surface. The water is warm, very clear, and has a slight taste of epsom salts, or something similar. It is used by invalids in the vicinity, and it is said with beneficial results.

For manufacturing facilities this county is scarcely excelled by any other in the state. Though there are some good establishments, a large proportion of the immense hydraulic power is unused for the want of capital, or rather for the want of men disposed to invest their means in enterprises which could hardly fail to remunerate them. Three of the four dams completed under the old Des Moines River Improvement project, are in this county, one at Bonaparte, one at Bentonsport, and one at Keosauqua. There are several other eligible points for dams in the county, each affording immense water power. The large amount of wood and coal would supply the fuel for steam machinery, in addition to the water power of the Des Moines. With her immense hydraulic power, wood, coal, and building material, Van Buren stands unrivaled as a field for investment in manufacturing enterprises.

This is a great fruit-growing county. Being one of the oldest in the state, there are many grown orchards, and they rarely fail to yield a bountiful supply, especially of apples, and the various kinds of small fruits are abundant. Peaches more frequently succeed in this portion of the state than any other. A timber region is better for fruit than any other, and for this and other reasons, fruit-growing in this county has proved peculiarly successful.

The soil of this county is for the most part composed of vegetable loam mixed with clay, which rests on a clay sub-soil. It is deep and friable, and produces abundantly and in perfection, all grains, vegetables, grasses, and fruits, which are indigenous to the latitude in which it is situated. All kinds of farm stock are remarkably healthy and thrive well, while considerable attention has been paid to the introduction of imported and thoroughbred classes, which have aided much in making this branch of industry one of the most important in the county. The climate, soil, and dry rolling surface render it peculiarly adapted to sheep raising, which has been made quite profitable. The general appearance of the county, with its good improvements, well cultivated and valuable farms, and fine stock, fully demonstrate that the agricultural wealth of Van Buren County is surpassed by very few counties in a state which has a world wide reputation for the beauty and fertility of its soil, and the vast and exhaustless extent of its agricultural resources.

EARLY HISTORY.

At an extra session of the sixth Legislative Council of the Territory of Michigan, on the 6th day of September, 1834, an act was passed organizing the country west of the Mississippi River, and creating the counties of Dubuque and Des Moines. The third act passed by the first Legislature of the Territory of Wisconsin, which met in November, 1836, at Belmont, was an act dividing Des Moines County into Lee, Van Buren, Des Moines, Henry, Louisa, and Muscatine; the limits of Van Buren at that time extending westward indefinitely.

The county was organized December 7, 1836, and the first court convening in the county was held at Farmington, April 10, 1837, by Hon. David Irwin, Judge of the Second Judicial District of the Territory of Wisconsin—W. W. Chapman, United States District Attorney, and H. G. Stewart, Clerk. James M. Wood was the only practicing attorney of record at this court. A grand jury was empanelled, composed of the following persons, to wit: Isham Keith, Alexander Keith, Samuel Clayton, Elijah Pusdom, Sr., John Whittaker, James Hill, Charles H. Price, James Smart, Abington Johnson, Jonas F. Denny, James Jordan, Obadiah Cook, William Judd, Thomas Summerlin, John Moffatt, A. V. Syhawk, J. G. McCutcheon, William Brattain, Sr., Abel Galland, Jacob Crow, Lewis Crow, Joseph A. Swazey, and John Patchett. Isham Keith was appointed foreman. No petit jury was empanelled at this term; indeed at that time there was not more than enough inhabitants in the county, whose boundaries extended to the Missouri River, to form grand and petit juries. Several persons were indicted by the grand jury, among whom was N. Doose, for exercising the office of constable in the county by authority of the State of Missouri. The next court was also held at the same place in April, 1838, the same judge presiding. At this court Charles Mason, afterwards judge of the District of Iowa, was appointed prosecuting attorney *pro tem.* for the county. The first petit jury in the county was empanelled at this term to try an indictment for house-breaking. The party was found guilty and fined fifteen dollars. At this time the Indians were more numerous in the county than the whites, but the latter soon took possession of and improved the beautiful and productive valley of the Des Moines, and the red man was obliged to retire to the west. About this time, or shortly after, commenced a controversy about the location of the permanent county seat, which is doubtless seriously felt in its effects to the present day. Van Buren is emphatically a county of many towns, and nearly all of them have been competitors for the county seat. We may mention Keosauqua, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Rochester, Columbus, Rockport, Bentonsport, Lexington, Farmington, and Utica. All these towns were once in Van Buren County, but some of them it would be difficult to find at the present time, especially those with the more pretentious and high-sounding metropolitan names. By an act of the First Territorial Legislature, approved January 25, 1839, Benjamin F. Chastain of Jefferson County, Michael H. Walker of Lee County, and Stephen Gearheart of Des Moines County, were appointed commissioners to locate the county seat. The same legislature had previously passed an act locating it at Rochester, but the Governor vetoed the bill. The bill appointing commissioners also provided for holding the first term of District Court, after its passage, at Keosauqua, but forever after to be held at the place selected by the commissioners. The location was made at Keosauqua.

Several enactments of the first Territorial Legislature pertain to the early history of this county. By an act approved January 15, 1839, the Des Moines Mill Company was incorporated, in which William Duncan and his associates were authorized to construct a dam across the river at a certain point named. The bill stipulated that they should build a lock not less than 130 feet long and 35 feet wide, for the passage of steam, keel, flat-boats, rafts, and other water crafts. This was the beginning of Iowa legislation concerning a river which has certainly proved a prolific subject of legislation from that day to this. An act approved January 19, 1839, also incorporated The Plymouth Mill and Manufacturing Company, and authorized E. B. Kimball, H. King, Lewis R. Bissell, Martin A. Britton, and E. A. M. Swasey, and their associates, to construct a dam across the Des Moines River in the southwest quarter of section 26, township 68, range 8, with the same restrictions as those embraced in the other bill.

An act of the same legislature was approved January 23, 1839, establishing at different points some twelve seminaries of learning, three of which were in Van Buren County. One, styled The Farmington Academy, was to be at the town of Farmington. Henry Bateman, Martin A. Britton, John Crane, Stephen Miles, and their associates, were the corporators. Another institution, to be styled The Bentonsport Academy, was to be established in the town of North or South Bentonsport, as a majority of the citizens of the town might decide. The incorporators were S. Richards, G. W. Howe, H. P. Graves, H. Buckland, Bertrand Jones, Henry Smith, and their associates. South Bentonsport is now known as Vernon. Still another institution was located at Keosauqua, called The Keosauqua Academy. The incorporators were J. N. Lewis, C. H. Ober, John Carnes, John Fairman, S. W. Summers, James Hall, Wilson Stanley, and their associates. All these institutions were for the instruction of young persons of both sexes in science and literature.

The same legislature also authorized William Meek & Sons to construct a dam at Bonaparte; and Henry Eno, George W. Howe, and Seth Richards, one at Bentonsport, with the usual clause guarding the navigation of the river, by the construction of locks, etc.

The first town in Iowa bearing the name of Iowa City was not that which is located in Johnson county, for on the 25th of January, 1839, certain commissioners were appointed to review, lay out, and establish a territorial road from Mt. Pleasant to Rome, in Henry County, from thence to Lockridge, thence to Smith's Crossing on Big Cedar, in Jefferson County, from thence to Iowa City, in Van Buren County.

In 1839 a conflict arose between the State of Missouri and the Territory of Iowa, relative to a strip of land lying along the border between Keosauqua and the present state line. Missouri claimed that the Des Moines Rapids, mentioned in her State Constitution as a point in her northern boundary, referred to the rapids in the Des Moines River at Keosauqua. Iowa claimed that the Des Moines Rapids in the Mississippi were the rapids meant. Both parties claimed jurisdiction over the disputed territory, and so intense was the feeling that a martial spirit began to develop itself; troops were organized, and history records no war more bloodless than the one which ensued, in which Van Buren County took a conspicuous part, some of her citizens acquiring great distinction as officers. After a manifestation of the most undoubted pluck and heroism on the part of Iowa troops, and the exhaustion of the supply of liquors on both sides, peace was declared, the enemy having concluded to yield her claim until the courts could decide the question. The tract was finally adjudged as belonging to Iowa, and thus ended the first war in which Iowa, and especially Van Buren County, acquired military laurels.

As showing the steady growth and progress of the county from the first settlement up to the present time, the following statistics will be read with interest: Its population in 1838 was 3,174; in 1840—6,166; in 1844—9,019; in 1846—9,870; in 1847—10,203; in 1849—11,577; in 1850—12,269; in 1851—13,000; in 1852—12,753; in 1854—13,843; in 1856—15,921; in 1859—15,879; in 1860—17,081; in 1863—15,862; in 1865—15,599; in 1867—16,298; in 1870—17,672.

In the Fall of 1839, the first steamboat ascended the river as far up as Keosauqua—the adventurous pioneer craft being the S. B. Science, Captain Clarke, Master. She brought goods for the Indian trading posts at Portland and other points above, with flour, meal, pork, and other necessary articles for the settlers. This was an occasion of much rejoicing. It is said the good boat brought a liberal supply of *scorthappo* (whisky) for both whites and Indians.

About this time, an affair of honor transpired between two of the settlers, A. W. Harlan and one Bushnell. Russo King and M. Sigler were the seconds. Pistols were the weapons chosen, and it may be whisky was substituted for coffee. Fortunately no shooting occurred, their friends induced them to settle the difficulty by the less dangerous method now practiced by the ring. Harlan came off victor, and thus ended the first, and, so far as the historian can learn, the last appeal to the code of honor in Van Buren County.

The northwest corner of the county, near the old town of Iowaville, may be called historic ground, as it was here that the Sacs and Foxes fought a memorable battle with the Iowas, and there for a time Keokuk and his warriors had their home, while just over the line in Davis County the renowned and warlike Black Hawk, after his glory had departed, passed in retirement, being surrounded only by his family, the closing days of his life, and was there buried in the Fall of 1838.

RAILROADS.

This county has very good shipping facilities, one road making direct connection with Chicago and the east by the way of Burlington, and the other with the Mississippi River and the southern and eastern markets through Keokuk, the Gate City of the state. The first railroad completed was the Des Moines Valley, now called the Keokuk & Des Moines, which enters the county at the southeast corner, and running up the valley of the Des Moines a distance of over thirty miles, passes out about half a mile south of the northwest corner, having seven stations in the county. The Burlington & Southwestern Railroad passes east and west through the southern tier of townships, crossing the Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad and the Des Moines River at Farmington in the extreme southeast, and accommodates the inhabitants of the southern portion with six stations.

SCHOOLS.

Being one of the oldest counties in the state, the educational advantages enjoyed by the citizens of Van Buren are surpassed by very few counties in Iowa. Institutes and normal schools are held, which have awakened a laudable aspiration among the teachers to bring the standard of the common schools of this county up to that of the best counties in the west, and a steady progress is being made from year to year. There are at the present time 102 ungraded and 12 graded schools in the county, which are open on an average over six months during the year, employing 100 male and 121 female teachers, with a total enrollment of over 500 pupils. The total valuation of school property is over $121,000, while the annual amount expended is about $38,500, and the permanent school fund is about $24,000.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The court house is not a building of any particular architectural beauty, and does not present a very imposing appearance, yet is substantial and serviceable, and with another building used for county offices, affords ample accommodation for the transaction of the public business of the county. They are both built of brick, and stand near the business center of Keosauqua, commanding a fine view of the valley of the Des Moines and the picturesque hills beyond. The jail is a substantial stone building, having iron cells, with a brick residence for the sheriff added, forming together one of the best and most secure county prisons in the state.

SOLDIERS' MONUMENT AND BRIDGE.

Near the Court House, on a lot purchased for the purpose, an elegant soldiers' monument, costing upward of $2,000, was erected, and dedicated July 4, 1868. The names of all the soldiers who died in the cause of freedom from this county in the war of the Rebellion have been engraved on this monument, thus perpetuating their memory to all time.

In 1873 a substantial and handsome iron bridge, 616 feet in length, was erected across the Des Moines River at Keosauqua, costing $45,000, of which sum the county paid $25,000, and the citizens of Keosauqua the balance.

THE PRESS.

The historian has been unable to obtain the data for an authentic history of the press of Van Buren County, and so can do little more than give the names of the newspapers at present published in the county. The *Keosauqua Republican* is probably the oldest newspaper now published, it having been established in 1854. It is a good sized, neatly printed Republican sheet, having a large circulation, and is under the editorial management of Geo. A. Henry an experienced and successful journalist.

The *Bonapart Democrat* made its first appearance in 1870, is a lively, enterprising local paper, democratic in politics, and is owned and edited by Geo. F. Smith, a gentleman of experience and ability as a newspaper man.

The *Farmington Gazette* took its place among the press of Iowa in February, 1874, with the name of L. M. Moore at the head of its editorial columns. Energetically it has pushed its way into a field already well occupied, and has held its place and become one of the most readable and lively papers in the county.

In 1869 the *Birmingham Enterprise* was first given to the world by W. S. Moore, and after passing through several hands is now conducted by Sheward & Parker, who are making it an intensely local paper, advocating the interests of the northern portion of the county.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

ALEXANDER BROWN, Auditor. RUSSELL JOHNSON, Clerk of Courts.
ROBERT L. CLARKE, Treasurer. DANIEL K. KITTLE, Recorder.
JOHN W. SHANE, Sheriff. ARCHIE MCDONALD, Supt. Common Schools.
ERASTUS PITKIN, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

KEOSAUQUA.

This is the county seat of Van Buren County, and is situated on the north bank of the Des Moines River, at the lower extremity of a peninsula, on what is known as the Great Bend, which, in the Indian language, the term *Keosauqua* (or *Keoshauqua*) is said to mean. It is the opinion of some, however, that this was the Indian name of the river before it received its French christening of Des Moines. The town is four miles south of Summit Station, on the Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad, and within about seven miles of the Missouri line. The first white man who settled on the spot where this place now stands was one John Silvers, who, in 1835, made a claim and built a small cabin on the bank of the river about where the old Keosauqua Hotel now stands. About the same time several other persons settled in the vicinity—among them E. Pardom, Isaac W. McCarty, John Patchett, and John Tolman, with his Indian wife. Silvers sold his claim in the Fall of 1836 to Meschack Sigler for $300. Mrs. Sigler was the first white woman who made her home at this place. In 1837, a company styled the Van Buren Company purchased Sigler's claim. This company was composed of James Hall, James Manning, Edwin Manning, John J. Fairman, John Carnes, and Robert Taylor. Sigler subsequently became one of the company, and Taylor soon sold his interest to William Billups and Simon Druillard. In 1837 they laid out a portion of the town, and in the Spring of 1839 the whole town was surveyed and the plat recorded. The first house in the new town was built by the Van Buren Company in 1837, and was occupied by Carnes & Fairman with the first stock of goods opened in the town. Fairman was the first post master, the name of the office being Portoro. At the land sales in 1838 James Hall was authorized by the company to purchase in his own name the tract of land on which the town was located. In 1839 the first brick house was erected by Edward R. Tylee, and in 1838 T. Lane opened the first tailor shop. The first physician was Cyrus H. Ober, and the first lawyer Isaac N. Lewis. The first hotel was kept in a one-story log house by Elisha Puett, who was a hard case, and as civilization encroached upon him, went to Texas. The first blacksmith was David Smith. In April, 1839, R. King laid out what is known upon the record as Des Moines City, immediately below and adjoining Keosauqua, where a flouring mill was erected and a dam built across the river, and where now stands a stone flouring mill with two run of stones.

The first white child born in Keosauqua was a daughter to William Billups, and the first marriage solemnized was that of Lewis Lapplant and Nancy Hill, on the 27th of January, 1838, by Benjamin F. Green, a justice of the peace. The first newspaper was commenced in the Summer of 1843 by Jesse M. Shepherd and John T. Mitchell. It was called the *Iowa Democrat and Des Moines River Intelligencer.*

Keosauqua is pleasantly located, partly in the bottom, and partly on a handsomely rounded bluff, which overlooks the valley of the Des Moines, and is well laid out. It contains a number of good residences, several fine business houses which do a good retail trade, a commodious brick school house costing upwards of $15,000, several good churches, the leading religious denominations all having organizations, as have the secret societies of Masons and Odd Fellows.

Such are some of the facts in regard to the early history and present condition of a town that once bid fair to become one of the most important places in the Des Moines Valley. The sanguine expectations of the founders of this once promising town have not been realized, which is partly due to the fact of its peculiar situation in the bend of the river, which places it some four miles from railroad connection, and partly to the class of property holders, who, at an early day, secured the most valuable lands in the town and vicinity, and who, being comfortably situated, have had no desire to enter into the enthusiastic whirl of business speculation which is characteristic of the leading men of the Northwestern States. Yet possessing natural advantages for manufacturing unsurpassed in Iowa—the water power being the best on the Des Moines River, with coal and wood in abundance, an exhaustless supply of excellent building stone and potter's clay in the immediate vicinity—the day is not far distant when this, one of the oldest, will take its place among the most important and wealthy manufacturing towns west of the Mississippi.

FARMINGTON.

This town is very pleasantly situated at the crossing of the Keokuk & Des Moines and Burlington & Southwestern Railroads, on the left bank of the Des Moines River, some two miles north of the north boundary line of the State of Missouri. It is surrounded by a rich farming country, and has a good retail trade. The Methodist, Baptist, Congregational, Christian, German Lutheran, German Methodist, and Catholic religious denominations have organizations and houses of worship. The public schools are also in a flourishing condition and well supported.

BIRMINGHAM.

This place is situated in the north part of the county, eleven miles from Keosauqua and eight from Fairfield, and is surrounded by a wealthy and finely improved farming district, fruiting orchards, well cultivated fields, and happy homes, indicative of wealth and comfort, being visible in all directions. The town is situated on a rolling prairie, with plenty of coal and timber convenient, and is supplied with pure water from wells usually twenty or thirty feet deep. The buildings are mostly wood and nearly painted, while an attractive feature is a delightful park, neatly enclosed and ornamented with forest trees, and provided with a stand and other conveniences for holding public meetings. There are three churches, viz.: Methodist, Presbyterian, and United Presbyterian, all of which have commodious frame houses of worship. The town also has an enviable reputation for educational advantages, having two good public schools and a college in successful operation for the accommodation of both sexes. Birmingham may be set down as a lively village, and with a class of enterprising business men as her leading spirits, she will continue to prosper.

BENTONSPORT.

Is a station on the Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad, on the left bank of the Des Moines River, and is surrounded by a wealthy agricultural section, which is, however, hid from view by the hills in the immediate vicinity. The dam across the river affords a vast amount of water power, which is partially employed in running a large flouring mill and some other machinery. It has considerable trade, and is quite an important shipping point.

There are four churches, viz.: Methodist, Presbyterian, Congregational, and Universalist, all brick except the last, which is frame. Masonic and Odd Fellows Lodges exist, both in flourishing condition. The town forms an independent school district, has a good two-story brick school house and well graded schools, which are in charge of a corps of competent and experienced teachers.

The other villages and railroad stations in the county are Independent, Doud, Kilbourne, Summit, Bonaparte, Willets, Mt. Sterling, Cantril, Milton, Iowaville, Portland, Pittsburg, Pleasant Hill, Vernon, Lebanon, Pierceville, and Winchester.

LUCAS COUNTY.

Lucas is the center county in the second tier from the south line of the state. It embraces twelve congressional townships, or an area of about 276,480 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The great watershed between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers traverses the county east and west in a somewhat irregular course, near the north line of the southern tier of townships, constituting a high, narrow tract of comparatively level land. The steeper face of the watershed is upon the south side, at the foot of which flows Chariton River. This stream rises a few miles west, in Clark County, and its course soon after leaving Lucas County turns southward. The affluents which it derives from the watershed are few and small: those which it receives from the opposite side are more numerous and important. On its northern face the descent of the watershed is less abrupt, and here among the undulating slopes are many sources of streams which flow northward to the Des Moines River. For three-fourths of the length of the county these small streams are gathered up by the two forks of Whitebreast Creek, which in turn unite in one channel near the north line of the county. The northeast and northwest corners of the county are drained by other affluents of the Des Moines. Between the forks of Whitebreast the great watershed breaks its general east and west course, and makes a sharp curve or angle of several miles toward the north, and the course of Chariton River conforming to the watershed displays a similar peculiarity, which gives the topography of the county an interesting outline in the form of a pyramid with its base upon the south line. No county in the state has a more thorough and complete system of natural drainage, every township being supplied with one or more of the principal water courses, with numerous small affluents traversing nearly every section. The general elevation of the county is high, being about one thousand feet above

thic-water, although the highest point upon this east and west line across the state is in Union County.

The surface of the tract known as the great watershed has been already described as comparatively level; that of the subordinate divides leading from it and forming the uplands between the streams to the north is of similar character. As they approach the water courses they are broken and furrowed by deep ravines, in which frequently young forests are rapidly growing. The valleys are rather narrow, flat surfaces distinctly defined by these more or less abrupt declivities upon either side. The valleys of the larger streams are fully two hundred feet below the average level of the uplands. The surface, therefore, presents all varieties of configuration, from the level surface of the valleys and principal divides to the more rolling formation of the uplands between them which become broken upon some of the valley sides. Something of the terrace formation, rarely seen in this part of the state, is observed in the valley of Whitebreast Creek, in Liberty Township, where a wide level plain or bench stretches across the valley at an average height of about thirty feet above the level of the stream.

The drift deposits are distributed to considerable depth over the surface of the county generally, but the gravel beds, which are a conspicuous feature in this deposit in other parts of the state, are but slightly developed here. The principal streams have excavated their channels entirely through the drift, and to considerable depth into the shales of the coal measures, and their valleys are composed of an alluvial deposit derived from the drift and the disintegrated shales and other soft friable materials of the coal formations. Some of the valleys are rather low and liable to overflow, especially that of the Chariton. They possess everywhere, however, a deep, finely grained soil, richly charged with humous or vegetable mold, and produce most valuable crops of both native and tame grasses. A large portion of these tracts is occupied by excellent forests of timber, and for this reason they have not been cultivated in an equal proportion to the uplands, although they are all suitable and valuable for that purpose, and are considerably cultivated when not occupied by timber. The soil of the uplands is deep and contains a large portion of vegetable mold, and is generally found very reliable and productive. The subsoil is also of the drift formation, except where it has been carried away from the slopes to enrich the valleys. In such places it is of a decided argillacious character, a sort of yellow clay probably derived from from the shales of the coal measures.

The uplands are almost all prairie surfaces. The broken lands upon their borders and the valleys are often densely wooded, and the county is supplied with timber sufficient for the ordinary uses of the inhabitants, so distributed as to be easy of access in all portions of the county.

The lower, middle, and upper coal measures are all found in this county. The lower formation occupies a tract in the east or northeast part, with an irregular western boundary; the upper formation occupies the west part of the county. The only point where exposures of the rocks of this formation have been observed, however, is upon Long Branch, in the north part of English Township. Between these two the middle coal measure occupies an area not yet fully ascertained. It is evident that the county possesses an abundance of mineral fuel, although mining of considerable depth may be required to reach the productive coal beds in the west part of the county. Several mines are worked in the northeast part of the county, the beds being from two to three feet thick, and the coal of good quality. Veins of coal from one foot to twenty inches in thickness, belonging to the middle measure, are also worked to a limited extent in several places.

Stone of suitable quality for durable building stone or good quick lime is found in several places. Good limestone is found two or three miles northeast of Chariton on Whitebreast Creek, and a very good sandstone is procured in the northeast corner of the county. Materials suitable for the manufacture of good brick are abundant in all parts of the county.

PRODUCTIONS.

The soil and climate of Lucas County are well adapted to the production of most kinds of grain, but corn is the grain chiefly cultivated, oats being next in importance, and after that wheat. The county formerly produced considerable wheat for exportation, but its great adaptability for grass and stock raising has led its farmers to bestow their attention largely to this very profitable branch of industry in connection with the cultivation of corn and oats. For further particulars in relation to the extent of stock raising in this county see Census Tables for 1875 in another part of this work.

Many miles of excellent hedge are to be seen in the county. The farmers early turned their attention to raising hedge, owing to the facility with which the Osage Orange thrives here and the valuable and permanent fence which it makes in a very few years after planting. It is also found to be desirable in point of economy. Fruit growing also receives considerable attention, and the county is found to be well adapted to the production of the principal varieties common to this latitude.

RAILROADS.

The Burlington & Missouri River Railroad, operated by the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, affords the county excellent means of communication and transportation, and brings it upon one of the direct lines of trans-continental travel. A branch of this road extends southwest from Chariton in this county to Leon in Decatur County, and is quite an important feeder to the main line.

EARLY HISTORY.

Lucas County was upon the route of the Mormon exodus of 1846-7, and a party of these emigrants located a few miles southeast of the site of the present city of Chariton at a place formerly called Chariton Point, where they erected some rude log huts and sojourned for about a year when they again proceeded westward. They were the first white settlers in the county.

In September, 1847, Wm. McDermott and wife with four small children settled in Cedar Township, nearly ten miles east of Chariton, and named the place Ireland. In March, 1848, Elijah Baldwin and family settled a little west of McDermott, and in June James Roland and family settled about a mile south. During the same year John Ballard, Thomas Wilson, James Barker and some others settled in the county. James Barker officiated as preacher for the new settlement, and it is said could preach a very good sermon when he happened to be sober. Buck Townsend made a claim at or near the site of the abandoned Mormon settlement. He wanted the county seat located on his claim, and was charged with sending a spurious petition to the Legislature in order to influence the location. He afterwards mysteriously disappeared from the county. McDermott was an Irishman and claimed to have done much toward shaping the destiny of the county. He was once elected prosecuting attorney, but did not qualify; although if he had, it is said that his knowledge of Blackstone and Kent would not have saved him from the necessity of signing his pleadings with an "x." At the close of 1848 there were eight families clustered around Ireland.

In 1849 Union Township was permanently settled by Jacob Fudge, S. B. Chapman, and Hiram and Joseph Holmes. Otter Creek the same year, by Nelson Case. Jackson Township was settled by Joseph Mundill. English Township by John Ballard, Joseph Stuart and Isham Hodgen. (1849.) Among the new comers this year were William and John McKinley in Washington Township. James B. Custer in Liberty Township. Beverly Searcy, Nelson and Jonas Wescoat in Chariton Township. First aettler in Chariton Township was Wm. S. Townsend, better known as "Buck" Townsend, in 1848, at what was then known as Chariton Point. The same year Washington Township was settled by Xury E. West and Samuel McKinley, and Liberty Township by James M. Brown, Peter M. Barker, Wm. R. Meyers, John Meyers and T. Robbins. Union Township was also settled by a man from Missouri, named McAllister, about the same time. But he remained only a short time. Whitebreast (1848) by Daniel Phillips and family who settled one and a half miles west of Chariton, and Ellis Meyers and family about six miles west of Chariton. Others probably settled same year, but names not to be obtained. None of the townships had yet been named. In Spring of 1849 Dr. W. W. Waynick and Iverson Waynick settled three miles east of Chariton. They were accompanied by Samuel Francis who located near them.

Lucas was attached to Monroe County prior to its organization, and during its early days the nearest post office was at Albia.

In 1849 the number of settlers increased rapidly, and the county was organized under an act of the Second General Assembly, approved January 15, 1849. It was previously formed by an act of the Legislature, approved January 13, 1846, and named in honor of Robert Lucas, the first territorial governor. In August following an election was held for the purpose of choosing county officers. The county commissioners chosen were William T. May, Jacob Phillips and James G. Robinson. Their first meeting was held at the house of William S. Townsend, August 10, 1849. Their first business was to appoint William H. Moore, Clerk *pro tem*, and their next act was to direct an order to be drawn for $18 in favor of H. B. Notson in payment for services rendered in organizing the county, to be paid out of the first money accruing from the prospective sale of lots at the county seat. The commissioners appointed to locate the county seat were W. G. Clark, Richard Fisher and P. M. Dodge. On the 11th of September, 1849, they made a report of the present location, and gave to the place the name of "Polk." The citizens of the county at a meeting held November 5, of the same year, changed the name to Chariton Point. This was subsequently reduced to the present name of Chariton. It should not be confounded, however, with the place once designated Chariton Point, already referred to, where the first settlement was made.

At a meeting of the county commissioners, September 12, 1849, they provided for the survey of town lots at the county seat, and directed that a public sale of lots should be held on the first Monday in December of the same year. Wm. S. Townsend was appointed agent for their sale. On the 5th of November, the order appointing Townsend to act as lot agent was revoked, and W. W. Waynick was appointed in his place. Waynick was also at the same time appointed clerk of the board of commissioners, and James G. Robinson was appointed by the board to go to Fairfield to enter for the county the quarter section embraced in the town plat.

At the meeting of the board held in April, 1850, steps were taken for the erection of the first court house on lot six in block nine, to be paid for out of the proceeds of the sale of lots. The contract for building was let to Beverly Searcy at $374. Searcy completed the job, and the commissioners received it, but for some reason obtained a reduction of $15 on the contract price. This first temple of justice erected in Lucas county, according to the specifications on record, was of hewed logs, eighteen by twenty-two feet, and a story and a half high. It was "pointed" with lime and sand, had a door in the front end and a window in each side, and one in the back end. In July, 1851, a contract was let for furnishing the court house with "sixteen benches six and a half feet long, made from hewed linn, with good oak legs." The contract also provided for the "construction of a good and substantial pulpit in the court house, of a cheap dimension." Lucas County may well remember the injunction, "Despise not the day of small things."

The above described court house subsequently gave place to the present commodious edifice constructed of brick, sixty feet square, and two stories high. The lower story is occupied by the several county officers, and the upper story embraces the court room, and two other rooms. The court house stands at the center of the public park in Chariton. The ground on which it is situated is 524 feet above the Mississippi river at Burlington, and so near the Summit that, it is said, the water falling from the roof on the east side flows into the Mississippi, and on the west side, into the Missouri.

The first district court convened in this county May 22, 1851. William McKay presided as judge. There were but two cases, and one of them was for divorce.

The first saw and grist mill in the county was built by Isaac C. Cain and Pleasant Williams on Whitebreast Creek in Liberty Township. It was rude in construction, small, and run by water. In the Winter of 1852-3 Mr. Crawford Sellers taught the first school in the county in the log court house in Chariton. First school house in the county, built in Union Township, built of round logs, put up by the citizens of the neighborhood. The first birth of a white child in the county was that of a daughter of James Roland, in 1848.

The first marriage that was solemnized in the county was that of Samuel A. Francis and Louisa J. Waynick, November 15, 1849.

In the Spring of 1853 the land office was located at Chariton, Mr. Gillam being the Register, and Colonel Isaac Leffler, Receiver. They were soon displaced by the appointees of President Pierce, Rev. R. Coles and Dr. N. G. Sales, who continued in their positions until the office was discontinued. Colonel Leffler died here in the Winter of 1866, at the age of 78 years.

The county had her first representative in the Third General Assembly. Monroe and Lucas was the representative district, and N. B. Preston was representative.

The era of speculation in western lands was at its height during the early settlement of Lucas County. A class of men whom the settlers gave the disrespectful appellation of "land sharks" concentrated about the land office at Chariton and beset every man who came to purchase lands. If the purchaser desired to view the premises before buying they stood ready to show him a desirable tract, sometimes several miles away from the one which his description called for. A beautiful tract some three miles west of Chariton, called Hickory Point, is said to have been thus disposed of to at least fifty persons. The "land sharks," however, did not have matters all their own way, for nearly all the early settlers engaged in speculation by practices peculiar to themselves. Each man had an indefinite number of "claims," which he was ready to dispose of to new comers, and as early as 1850 it is said to have been difficult to find a desirable location not already claimed, and if an immigrant purposed remaining in the country he soon found he must conform to the rules and regulations of the "settlers' club" or "Home Protection Society," which seems to have become in this county to a great extent a vehicle for speculation. This society and the land sharks were constantly at enmity until both classes disappeared before the incoming tide of honest and industrious settlers who came to locate and improve permanent homes, and compelled honester practices. To this latter class the county is mainly indebted for the steady progress and development which has been maintained for many years.

CHARITON.

This enterprising young city is delightfully situated upon the high plain of the great watershed and it is the only city or town of importance in the state so situated. The gentle undulations of the town site are only sufficient to afford its streets adequate drainage. The location affords a good view of the surrounding country, especially toward the southwest, where the valley of Chariton River approaches the city. The place is regularly laid out with wide, handsome streets, which are kept in good condition and extensively lined with ornamental and shade trees. Many handsome residences are also embowered among trees and shrubbery which lend their scenery the charm of Sylvan beauty. The place has many fine business blocks as well as elegant residences. The business blocks are chiefly built upon the streets surrounding the beautiful square upon which the court house stands. They are chiefly constructed of brick, and many of them are three stories high. Chariton's extensive and varied mercantile trade is represented by numerous substantial firms, who carry large and well assorted stocks of goods. Nearly every department of trade is represented to an extent sufficient to supply the demands of the unusually wide scope of prosperous and well settled territory tributary to it. It is necessarily an important shipping point, and its shipping facilities include a large elevator furnished with steam power, and several warehouse and banking institutions. A half dozen good hotels, lumber depots, establishments for the sale of agricultural implements and flouring mills are among the business facilities of the place. The railroad depot is an extensive building of two stories constructed for the double purpose of a depot and hotel or eating house.

INSTITUTIONS.

The public schools of Chariton are an honor to the place. They are graded upon the most approved plan, and employ a principal and six assistants as instructors at very liberal wages. The course of instruction embraces several of the higher or academical branches, among which are the Latin and Greek languages. The school building is one of the finest in this portion of the state. It was erected in 1858. It is situated in the west part of town on a fine, dry, rolling site, containing three and a half acres. Its size is 38 by 73½ feet, with a front projection or vestibule of 8 by 19½ feet. Its height is three stories, with a tower. The first two stories are each 12 feet, and the third 11 feet high. The entire building is constructed and furnished with all the modern improvements. Its cost was about $20,000.

There are numerous church societies and Sabbath schools which are well maintained by the good people of Chariton. The Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Baptist, United Presbyterian, Christian, Episcopalian and Catholic denominations all have good houses of worship.

Chariton has three newspapers, the *Patriot*, Republican, established in 1857, and the *Leader*, Democratic, established in 1872. The *Patriot* is published Wednesdays, by W. H. Maple, who is editor and proprietor. It is a folio sheet, size 28x40 inches, with eight columns to the page. It has a large patronage and a prosperous business. Terms, $1.50 per annum. The *Leader* is published Saturdays, by Best & Baker. It is a handsome eight-column folio sheet, and enjoys a good circulation and a prosperous business. It was established April 27, 1872, by E. T. Best and W. D. Axline, with D. M. Baker as editor, Mr. Axline subsequently retiring. The paper has been once enlarged since its inception.

The Lucas County *Republican* was started in August, 1875, by a joint stock company, and under the management of T. W. Fawcett.

The Chariton cemetery contains thirty acres situated about half a mile southwest of the town on a high rolling prairie. The entire grounds are enclosed with a fine Osage Orange hedge, and planted with maples set in regular order along the streets and avenues. The grounds are well taken care of, and this cemetery is a model that many other towns might well imitate.

RUSSELL is a station and village on the C. B. & Q. R. R., seven or eight miles east of Chariton.

LUCAS is a village and railway station upon the same line about an equal distance west of Chariton.

DERBY is a village and station upon the Iron Branch in the southwest part of the county.

Lagrange, Freedom, Belinda, Whitebreast and Norwood are villages or post offices.

MONROE COUNTY.

Monroe is the fifth county west from the Mississippi River in the second tier of counties from the south line of the state. This tier comprises only three townships in breadth, west of Henry County, hence its counties are, nearly all of them, of smaller size as compared with other Iowa counties. Monroe is one of these, comprising twelve congressional townships equivalent to 432 square miles or 276,480 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The southwest corner of Monroe County rests upon the great watershed, while the northeast corner rests upon the Des Moines River. It, therefore, spans the basin of the principal river of the interior of the state from its center to its southwestern rim or boundary; and its surface features are considerably diversified by the transition from the valley region to the high plain.

From a small portion of the southwestern township the water flows off toward the Missouri, but all other portions of the county are drained by the Des Moines river and its affluents, chief of which is Cedar Creek. Creeks and spring brooks are very numerous, traversing nearly every section of land. Many of them run upon beds of gravel or fragmentary rock. Their waters are clear and their currents rapid. The valleys are narrow, and the valley sides are often abrupt and sometimes steep and rocky. These narrow valleys and ravines branch and extend in every direction, but usually only for short distances before they are headed by the uplands. The county is thus thoroughly drained and has abundance of water for all farming purposes. The larger streams also afford good water power for mills and manufactories. This system of drainage is divided into two principal parts by a divide or branch of the great watershed that enters the county on the south side a little east of the center, passes through Albia and then deflects westward, passing out of the county on the north side a little west of the center. West of this line the county is drained by Cedar Creek and its affluents, and the general direction of the watercourses is nearly north, although the creek mentioned takes its course eastward for eight or nine miles after entering the county and then changes to a northwest course. In the east half of the county the watercourses flow mainly in an easterly direction, and find their way to the Des Moines by six or seven independent channels.

The uplands are usually beautiful rolling tracts of prairie, scarcely any of it so rough as to be unsuitable for easy cultivation. These prairies are usually small, for Iowa, being separated by the numerous valleys. These upland tracts are bordered by the somewhat broken surfaces of the valley sides. The county is amply compensated, however, for this small proportion of broken lands by the abundant quantity and favorable distribution of timber which generally occupies the valleys and broken lands upon their sides, and in many places encroaches upon the adjacent uplands, and also by the valuable coal beds which are rendered easy of access by the same conformation that protected the growth of timber during the period of prairie fires.

RESOURCES.

The larger part of Monroe County is embraced within the region which is now considered the most valuable portion of the Iowa coal field. It is all embraced within the area of the lower and middle coal measures, and it lies far enough within the limits of the coal field to develop the formation fully. In the eastern and northern portions of the county, beds of coal belonging to the lower measure, and from four to five feet in thickness, have been developed. These beds are not so thick as those opened in some other counties, but they are rendered highly valuable by the excellent quality of the coal which they yield. In the central portion of the county beds of coal belonging to the middle measure have been opened. The coal is somewhat thinner than the beds previously mentioned, but is of good quality, and from the fact that it lies in close proximity to the lower formation it is inferred with good reason that profitable coal mines may be developed easily in nearly all parts of the county.

The soil throughout the county generally has all the elements of the highest fertility, being derived from the drift which deeply overlies the entire upland surface, richly intermingled with the vegetable mold accumulated for ages from the annual decay of herbage upon the surface. This is underlaid by a very deep subsoil derived from the same deposit of drift and the disintegrated shales of the contiguous coal measures. It yields abundant crops of most grains, corn taking the lead; oats and wheat being next in importance. From the ample production of native grasses, this has long been a prominent grazing county, and stock raising has formed a most remunerative and extensive branch of industry. The successful introduction of tame grasses, which thrive admirably, and the convenience of stock water have not in the least tended to diminish or discourage the business of stock raising.

The county enjoys the general advantages possessed by this section of Iowa for fruit growing, and good orchards are met with quite frequently.

Stone, suitable for ordinary masonry, is obtained in many places, and also suitable stone for the manufacture of quicklime. Clay and sand for making brick are convenient to all parts.

RAILROADS.

The county has good railroad communications. The B. & M., or as it is commonly called the Chicago Burlington & Quincy, traverses its territory, and the southern terminus of the Central Railroad of Iowa is at present at Albia. The Albia, Knoxville & Des Moines road, now in process of construction, starts from the C. B. & Q. depot at Albia, and proceeds thence up the Des Moines valley.

HISTORICAL.

Monroe County was included within the territory purchased of the Sac & Fox Indians in 1842, and opened for settlement on the first of May, 1843. It was originally named Kishkekosh, in honor of an Indian chief among the Sacs and Foxes, but the name was subsequently changed.

The first settlement was made in the northeast part of the county, about two miles west of Eddyville on the southwest quarter of the southeast quarter of section 3, township 73, range 16, by John B. Gray, in May, 1843. His son, John S. Gray, born September 15th of that year, was the first white child born in the county. Mr. Gray was from Burlington, Iowa. Among other settlers of that and the succeeding year, were James and Josiah Boggs, James Myers, W. G. and John Clark, James Hilton, William N. Beadle, William Miller, T. and A. Templeton, J. McMullen, G. Gunter, R. Ingham, J. Wells, J. McIntire, Israel Green, W. Buchanan, N. B. Preston, Riley Wescoat, D. and O. Rowles, J. Lower, J. N. Massey, J. Mock, J. Webb, W. H. Clark, P. Barber, S. H. Warden, E. P. Coree and H. Smith.

The county was organized in the Summer of 1845, by Joseph Hayne, Sheriff of Wapello County. The first election ever held in the county was at Clark's Point, two miles north of the present town of Albia, in 1844, when W. G. Clark was elected justice of the peace. The first county officers were elected in August, 1845, and were as follows: W. G. Clark, Probate Judge; James Hilton, Clerk of the District Court; J. Miller, Commissioners' Clerk; T. Templeton, Treasurer; J. Clark, Sheriff; and J. McMullen, M. H. Clark, and J. S. Bradley, County Commissioners. The first entry in the county commissioners' record is headed as follows: "Kishkekosh Co., Territory of Iowa."

In 1845, a town was laid out at Clark's Point, to which the name of Clarksville was given, and at that time aspired to the honors of the county seat. The first district court was held at this place in 1845, Charles Mason, of Burlington, presiding as judge.

In 1845, James A. Gallaher, of Jefferson County, and Israel Kister, of Davis County, two of the commissioners appointed to locate the permanent county seat, made selection of the place where the town of Albia is now situated, and a town was laid out there called Princeton. The name was subsequently changed to Albia.

One of the earliest (perhaps the first) deaths which occurred in the county was that of the wife of Riley Wescoat, in 1844. At that time there were neither saw mills nor undertakers in the county. In preparing for the burial of the deceased the question of providing a coffin became an important one. There was no saw mill in the country, and consequently no lumber to make a coffin of. The trees in the forest were all they had, and to them they resorted. Out of them they hewed puncheons, such as are used for cabin floors, and with the aid of S. H. Warden, a cabinetmaker, they succeeded in making a very respectable coffin for her who had so soon left their small circle. The first religious meeting held in the county was at the house of Israel Green, by Rev. Mr. Post, a Baptist preacher from Davis County, in 1844.

ALBIA.

This town is laid out like many other county towns in this section of Iowa where the ground was selected before any improvements were made, and the site surveyed into lots under the supervision of the county commissioners. As they could shape the new town according to their own pleasure in any form which they should deem best adapted to the purpose for which it was intended, they usually laid out and reserved the best ground near the center in the form of a square for public uses. In due time a court house reared its stately walls exactly in the center of these public grounds. It was usually the most expensive and important building in the town, and the business rows ranged themselves as near as they could get on the adjacent streets all looking toward the central structure apparently in admiration, but really because the situation afforded the best business locations. Albia is thus laid out, and a substantial brick court house stands upon the central square. The streets are regularly laid out, wide and handsome. Many good business blocks and buildings of two and three stories surround the court house square and extend along some of the principal streets. Handsome residences and tastily ornamented grounds are an attractive feature of the place. Upon one side is the depot of the Central Railroad of Iowa, and just beyond handsome fair grounds and trotting park. Along the side of the town nearly opposite runs the track of the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad and the Albia, Knoxville & Des Moines Railroad, now in process of construction, extends from its depot. There are good flouring mills, warehouses, etc. There are unmistakable indications of business activity and progress observable in its numerous stores, shops, hotels, banks, and other business establishments conducted by

enterprising men of experience and capital. The professions are equally well represented. The education of the youth of the city is well provided for by excellent graded schools maintained at a very liberal outlay of public funds. Several fine church buildings adorn its precincts, and show that its citizens are not unmindful of their spiritual welfare.

The site of this young city is beautifully situated upon a high, gently undulating tract of prairie about two and a half miles east of the geographical center of the county, and affords a fine view of the handsome surrounding country. It has many advantages of location, a large fertile and well improved tract of country contributes to its mercantile trade, and the surplus products of the county are likewise drawn to its market by the excellent shipping facilities and means of transportation afforded by its railroads. The town is situated within convenient distance of excellent tracts of timber. An abundance of coal is furnished by the adjacent mines. Excellent brick is manufactured here, and good stone for building purposes and quicklime is obtained near by. The town may be said to have just entered upon its era of growth and progress, and with these numerous advantages it evidently has a bright and promising future before it. It is now incorporated as a city under the general incorporation laws of Iowa, its council consisting of a mayor, recorder and five trustees.

NEWSPAPERS.

A. C. Barnes started the first paper in the county at Albia in 1854. It was a free soil paper, called the *Albia Independent Press*. W. W. Barnes took charge of it in 1856, and changed the name to *Albia Weekly Republican*. Shortly afterwards his brother, A. R. Barnes, took charge of it and ran it till 1859, when the paper was suspended. January 1, 1860, Young & Gray bought the press and started a paper called the Monroe County *Sentinel*, in the interest of Douglass. In the Fall of 1861 the paper was suspended for a short time, after which Young & Mellek commenced the Albia Weekly *Gazette*, which had little to do with politics. The paper stopped in April, 1862. Young went to the war in the Summer of that year, and Mellek went to Eddyville to publish the *Star*. The press was sold to M. A. Rogg, who started the Albia *Union*. He afterwards went into the army as lieutenant and was killed in front of Vicksburg. G. W. & B. F. Yocum took charge of the paper, and when Rogg was killed, purchased it and ran it till October 24, 1864, when the present proprietor, V. Mendel, bought it. He has made it an excellent paper fully deserving the gratifying success which it has attained. It is Republican in politics, and is published every Wednesday.

The *Reporter* is an attractive and newsy sheet, published weekly.

FREDERIC.—This is an important railroad station in the east part of the county. Considerable produce and stock are shipped at this point.

TYRONE.—This is a station southeast of Albia on the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad, and an important shipping point.

MELROSE.—This place is in the west part of the county, and is also a shipping stat on on the railroad. The post office is called East Melrose.

The other villages and post offices are Avery, Cedar Mines, Coalfield, Coalton, Georgetown, Half Way Prairie, Hummaconna, Lovilia, Urbana City, and Weller.

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

Ch'ckasaw is the third county west of the Mississippi River in the second tier from the north line of the state. It contains an area of 504 square miles, or 322,560 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The surface of the county is generally gently undulating, and in some places very nearly level. Very little rolling land is found within its limits, and this is confined principally to a narrow strip of the southwestern township in the vicinity of Cedar River. The natural drainage of this surface is remarkably good, as the county is traversed by no less than seven streams of considerable size all flowing in a southeasterly direction and almost parallel to each other, which, with their numerous small affluents, drain nearly every section in the county. The current of these streams is uniformly quite rapid, but the nature of the rock underlying the entire county has prevented them from eroding deep channels.

The numerous streams supply the county with an abundance of water-power, which is being improved as the agricultural resources of the county are developed and require its use. It has so far been employed chiefly for milling purposes, as other manufacturing enterprises have not been inaugurated to any great extent.

The streams are also generally skirted with timber, of which, however, the county has not an abundant supply. There is enough to supply the ordinary needs of the county since the railroads have brought pine lumber within reach, as it is more economical both for building and fencing than native timber. The timber is tolerably well distributed, and since the settlement of the county has diminished the ravages of fire it is growing rapidly in groves upon the prairies. The largest body of timber lies along the Cedar River in the southwest part of the county.

The county is almost entirely underlaid with strata of rock, which geologists ascribe to the *Hamilton* group of the Devonian Age. It is an argillacious limestone, or highly calcareous shales alternating with bands of limestone. The following measurements of the different strata at a quarry near Bradford, on Cedar River, will indicate the general character of the rock formation:

Dark-gray, thick shaly limestone	7 feet.
Buff-gray crystalline limestone	5 inches.
Light-gray, fine-grained limestone	9 inches.
Hard, dark-gray shaly limestone	8 inches.
Hard, dark-gray limestone	7 inches.
Unexposed	2 feet.
Light, buff-grey limestone	1 ft. 8 in.

The limestone exposed at this quarry is of medium purity, and quite hard. So far as observed, it is almost destitute of fossils. It is well exposed only along the banks of Cedar River. Elsewhere over the county the comparatively level surface of deep drift, and the shallow channels of the streams are causes which prevent its frequent exposure.

Materials suitable for the manufacture of brick may be found in nearly every township.

SOIL AND DRAINAGE.

In an early day a large portion of the land in this county was considered rather too wet to be of the highest value for cultivation. The wet land was not found in the form of low marshes, difficult of drainage, for there were none of these, but was as frequent upon the highest prairies as elsewhere. This peculiarity has very rapidly disappeared within the last ten years, as indeed it could scarcely fail to do with the excellent natural drainage already described. It was doubtless caused in part by the comparatively slight depressions made by the water courses, but the principal cause is probably to be found in the nature of the soil and subsoil. The soil is a deep rich black loam, abundantly supplied with vegetable mold from the decay of the wild grasses which grew profusely on its surface. The subsoil is a deep bed of the drift deposit consisting of earth near the surface, and beneath this mingled clay, sand and gravel. Its texture was not so suitable for admitting the percolation of water through it from the surface as the light porous subsoils of other sections, and the limestone rock does not come near enough the surface to supply the under drainage afforded to still other sections. The luxuriant growth of grass and tough sward which it formed tended to retard the drying of the soil by evaporation. An undue proportion of water was retained near the suface by these causes. Cultivation in frequent places and the pasturage of the intervening prairies, have tended to equalize the conditions, and the wet character of the soil began to disappear without artificial drainage. Indeed, it is now satisfactorily demonstrated that cultivation alone is capable of effecting a complete cure; that the soil, although in an early day appearing to be of rather a sluggish quality, not so easily or readily subdued as that of some other sections, becomes in the course of a few years, as lively and as well adapted to the plow as any other, and that it is rich and productive, possessing qualities of strength and durability found wanting in soils that were more easily subdued from a state of nature, and which also "wear out" more easily. The statistics published in another part of this work, show that in relative productiveness for the amount of land in cultivation, Chickasaw County takes rank among the foremost counties of the State.

RESOURCES.

The principal grain products of the county are wheat, corn, oats and barley. Wheat takes the lead slightly, followed very closely by corn, and to a somewhat less degree by oats. The soil seems to be nearly equally well adapted to all these grains, the relative profit to be derived from them, chiefly governs the extent of cultivation. Stock raising is an important branch of its industry, as both native and tame grasses thrive luxuriantly, and, indeed, cattle raising is by many deemed more remunerative than extensive grain growing. The county is therefore admirably suited for mixed or diversified farming, and is not devoted to one class of crops, or to either grain growing or stock raising to the exclusion or detriment of the other branch, but most of its farmers cultivate the several kinds of grain and grass and raise small herds of cattle, thereby securing the rotation in crops and other conditions most highly advantageous and favorable to reliable productiveness, and have every year some surplus that will bring a good price in the market, whether any particular product be up or down.

The mineral resources of the county are comparatively slight, being limited to a few quarries of building stone. Her agricultural resources are remarkably good, as we have already described, and must constitute the foundation of her future prosperity. There are excellent resources for manufacturing purposes, in her abundant water powers. These have been already improved to considerable extent for flouring mills, but with her rich agricultural resources and demand for machinery, ought to be made to propel a large amount of machinery employed in the manufacture of agricultural implements and woolen goods, which will doubtless be done in time.

The railroad facilities of the county are good. It is traversed from east to west by the Iowa & Dakota division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, with stations at New Hampton, Lawler and Chickasaw, affording ready access to the best wheat market of the Northwest, Milwaukee. The Cedar Falls & Minnesota branch of the Illinois Central Railroad traverses the southwest corner, with an important station at Nashua. Both of these roads furnish ready communication with the principal pine lumber districts. In addition to these, two roads crossing this section of the state diagonally from Dubuque, are already completed to Fayette, and ere many years, one or both will undoubtedly be constructed to or through the central part of Chickasaw County.

The county is very liberally supplied with public schools, and her citizens annually tax themselves liberally for their maintenance.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The early settlement of Chickasaw County was commenced in 1852, at or near the point where Bradford was subsequently platted, on the east side of Little Cedar River, just above its junction with Cedar River, by J. A. J. and John Bird, and the few immigrants who arrived during that and the following year, seem to have located in that vicinity altogether. In 1854, the *nuclei* of several settlements were formed by pioneers, who located in different parts of the county almost simultaneously. James Jared settled where the city of New Hampton stands. Almon Harries, John Spur, Myrie Spur and Edwin Hale located in Deerfield, May 5th of the same year. Among the first settlers in Obispo, now Utica Township, were William Everingham and J. J. Rutherford. Among the first at a place called Yourvee, were O. H. P. Searles and William Linderman. James Millican settled in Dayton Township, on Section 23, in September, 1854.

The first sermon preached in the county, was by a traveling Methodist minister, at the house of John Bird, the second by Rev. Mr. Coleman, a Congregational minister, at the same place, a few weeks later.

ORGANIZATION.

An attempt was made to organize the county as early as the Spring of 1853. An election was held at which J. K. Rowley was elected County Judge. Such steps as had been taken were however held to be informal, and by an order of the County Judge of Fayette County, to which Chickasaw was attached prior to its organization, under date of June 30, 1853, John Bird was directed to organize the county, and on the 15th day of August, 1853, the organization was duly completed by the election of the following county officers: James Lyon, County Judge; S. C. Goddard, Clerk; N. D. Babcock, Prosecuting Attorney; E. A. Haskell, Treasurer, and Andy Sample, Sheriff.

COUNTY SEAT.

The seat of justice for the new County of Chickasaw, was located at Bradford, on the 14th day of August, 1854, by William McClintock and John B. Onstine, two of the commissioners appointed for that purpose.

In April, 1856, a vote of the people was taken between Bradford and New Hampton, at which New Hampton received a majority of the votes. The canvassers, however, threw out the vote of Washington Township in counting the returns, which left the majority in favor of retaining the County Seat at Bradford. This action aroused considerable indignation among the friends of New Hampton.

In the Spring of 1857, a second commission appointed by the Legislature, located the seat of justice at New Hampton.

On the 5th day of April, 1858, another vote was taken, this time between New Hampton and Forest City. The result was in favor of New Hampton, but the canvassers again threw out the vote of Washington Township for informality, and changed that of Deerfield from 53 to 43, which gave Forest City a majority. The citizens and friends of Forest City had teams in waiting, and as soon as this result was announced, the books, papers and furniture were hastily loaded upon wagons, and conveyed to Forest City. New Hampton contested the matter in court, and at the end of a long litigation, New Hampton was decided to be legally the county seat, and the records were ordered returned, since which time there has been no further county seat contests.

The present court house is a building erected at New Hampton in 1865, at a moderate expense, the authorities of the county wisely deciding not to burden the people with the expense of costly buildings, until such time as the increase of population and wealth will enable them to erect a suitable edifice which will be an honor to the county, without incurring heavy indebtedness.

The first term of district court in the county, was held at Bradford, in June, 1854, by Judge Thomas S. Wilson; the second term was held by Judge Samuel Murdock, in October, 1855.

NEWSPAPERS.

The first newspaper in the county was established at Jacksonville, in 1857, by Isaac Watson, and lived about three years. About the same time, A. J. Felt commenced at Bradford the publication of a paper entitled the *Cedar Valley News*. In 1867, A. J. Felt commenced at Nashua, the publication of the *Post*, of which he continued editor and proprietor until February, 1864, when it was purchased by Graves Bros. The present owner and editor is Joseph F. Graves. It is a large, wide awake, lively paper of eight pages, six columnsto the page, ably edited, Republican in politics, and published weekly. It has good job printing facilities.

The New Hampton *Courier* was established in 1860, by W. E. Beach. It is now published as a weekly, by G. M. Reynolds, by whom it has been owned and edited for many years. It is an able exponent of Republican principles and a good newspaper, size, four pages of eight columns to the page.

In 1872, a paper called the *Times* was started at Lawler, but lived less than a year. The Chickasaw County *Times* was started at the same place, in 1865, by Mr. Hazlett, and is now published there.

MILITARY RECORD.

Chickasaw County sent a very large proportion of her able-bodied men into the military service of the United States during the War of the Rebellion, in all about four hundred. The following is a list of those who received commissions:

Major, G. W. Howard,	Lieutenant, John A. Green,
Captain, J. H. Powers,	" F. W. Barron,
" G. Gardner,	" Geo. Dodge,
" H. C. Baldwin,	" F. D. Bosworth,
" D. E. Bronson,	" E. A. Haskill,
" S. S. Troy,	" J. A. Albertson,
" C. W. Foster,	" R. W. Foster,
" D. McTaggart,	" W. W. Birdsall,
" — Crawford,	" O. O. Poppleton.
Lieutenant G. J. Tisdale,	" Chas. Trout.
" — Rupee.	

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

GEORGE A. HAMILLON, Auditor.
JOHN GILLILAND, Clerk of Courts.
RUDOLPHO O. SHELDON, Sheriff.
JOHN FOLEY, Treasurer.
CHARLES A. HARRIS, Recorder.
O. A. TRUMAN, Superintendent.
W. D. STAFFORD, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

NEW HAMPTON.

New Hampton was incorporated in the Spring of 1873. Jas. F. Babcock was the first Mayor. He was succeeded by Captain G. Gardner, and he by the present Mayor, Dr. H. M. Mixie. The present council consists of Dr. H. M. Mixie, Mayor; James Young, Recorder; L. M. Smith, F. Morsch, J. J. Arbuckle, Jno. McLaren and G. M. Reynolds, Trustees. The town is in the exact geographical center of the county. It contains about 1,000 inhabitants, and is well situated with regard to health and beauty, the ground sloping to the east and south sufficiently to afford good drainage. It has a well built, commodious school house, with graded school of four departments. There are seven church organizations here. Three of which have large churches, to wit: the Methodist, Congregational, and Catholic societies. Three of the societies have parsonages. The city has one bank, which is now erecting a $7,000 building. Two good hotels, two full drug stores, eight general retail stores, two of them carrying from $15,000 to $20,000 stock, several groceries, restaurants, etc., one large hardware store, one jeweler, dressmaker, milliner, etc., one tailor, three agricultural implement depots, from one of which has been sold the present season (1875) $30,000 worth of machinery, while the others have enjoyed a good trade. No line of business is overdone, the contributing territory always keeping in advance of the town. There are three resident physicians, and ten lawyers. This is the home of the first lady notary public commissioned in the state. The Iowa Div. of the C. M. & St. P. Ry. was completed to this town in September, 1869. Two other railways have been surveyed through the town, the C. F. & W., and the D. N. H. & M. and the demands of the country will warrant the completion of the latter at some date in the near future.

The fair grounds of the Chickasaw County Agricultural Society are located a short distance east of the town on a beautiful tract of land, and include a good trotting course.

NASHUA.

This is a prosperous and important town near the southwest corner of the county. It is situated in a bend of Cedar River, directly opposite the confluence of the Little Cedar, and at the foot or south end of the heaviest body of timber in Chickasaw County. The town plat lies in the river valley on dry ground sufficiently high to be above the reach of floods with a gentle inclination eastward. It is a beautiful location, which is thoroughly protected from high winds in every direction by high ground covered with timber.

The Cedar River affords very valuable and excellent water power on the north side, just above the railroad bridge, which is occupied by one of the largest and best flouring mills in northern Iowa.

The Cedar Falls and Minnesota Division of the Illinois Central Railroad passes along the east side of the town, and then crosses the river northward. It has here a commodious depot building, and there are several good elevators and warehouses adjacent.

The principal business street runs parallel with the railroad track, from which it is distant only the width of one tier of blocks. This street is broad and well graded, and is lined with substantial business houses, many of which are handsome edifices of brick or stone. Westward of the business street are many handsome residences, not a few of which are beautifully embowered in natural groves of thrifty native forest trees. The prevalence of trees throughout this portion of the town gives its streets the appearance of pleasant rural avenues.

A large section of surrounding country in Chickasaw, Floyd and Bremer Counties contributes to the commercial importance of the place. This portion of the Cedar Valley is justly celebrated for its productiveness and the advanced state of improvement which it displays. Here in the midst of such a country with no important town nearer than Waverly in one direction and Charles City in the other, Nashua is most advantageously situated to draw the mercantile trade and the grain of the country to its market for shipment or manufacture from a wide distance.

The business of the town is extensive and continually increasing. It embraces a large number of good mercantile houses in all branches, shops of nearly all descriptions, good hotels, foundry, bank, printing office, dealers in grain, farming implements, lumber, etc., etc. It is represented by a liberal array of talent in the legal and medical professions. A live agricultural society is maintained with headquarters here, and also a trotting park association. They jointly hold fair grounds and a good trotting course a short distance above the town plat near the railroad track.

The town has several church organizations, and good houses of worship. Its public schools are well maintained and graded upon a most efficient system, employing a principal and three or more assistants as instructors. They are provided with a commodious and well furnished public school building which affords ample facilities for the purpose.

Excellent building stone is found in quarries convenient to the town, and an abundance of good brick manufactured near by.

Nashua incorporated as a city of the second class under the Iowa law, its corporate powers being administered by a council consisting of a mayor, recorder and five trustees elected by the town at large.

LAWLER.—This is a new town in the east part of the county, on the line of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad. Being in a rich agricultural portion of the county, it is becoming a trading and produce shipping point of considerable importance, and is enjoying a prosperous growth.

CHICKASAW.—This is a station on the same railroad west of New Hampton. The old village and post office of Chickasaw is situated two miles west off the railroad, and consequently the post office at the station was named Ionia, although the town usually goes by the name of Chickasaw. It is handsomely located, and has become a village and trading point of considerable importance.

BASSETT is a station on the same railroad near the west line of the county.

FREDERICKSBURG is a village in the southeast part of the county, situated near the East Wapsipinicon River. It is surrounded by a fertile and well improved farming country.

BRADFORD is situated about one mile northeast of Nashua, and from its natural advantages was formerly considered the most promising point in the county. The railroad lines avoided it, however, and most of its business was transferred to Nashua.

JACKSONVILLE is a village near Crane Creek in the northwest portion of the county.

Deerfield, North Washington, Stapleton and Williamstown are post offices.

ADAMS COUNTY.

This county is the third east from the Missouri river, and in the second tier from the southern boundary of the state, and contains twelve congressional townships or four hundred and thirty-two square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The county lies wholly upon the Missouri river drainage slope, and is principally drained by the East and Middle Nodaway Rivers, and their branches, which run diagonally through it from the northeast to the southwest. Several branches of One Hundred and Two head in the south part of the county, while the Platte flows for some distance along the east line. Numerous small streams and branches are so distributed as to drain nearly every portion of the county. The East and Middle Nodaway afford a number of good water-powers for machinery during the greater portion of the year. There is a good flouring mill on the former, with a saw mill connected, and two on the latter, each having saw mills also connected with them. The supply of water-power sufficient for mill purposes on Middle Nodaway, will average about nine months in each year. There are also in the county some three or four steam saw mills, and a woolen factory on Middle Nodaway, about three and a half miles from Quincy. The latter is provided both with steam and water power, and in its operations embraces carding, spinning, and weaving. These streams and their tributaries furnish excellent water for stock. Good wells are also obtained at reasonable depths in all parts of the county. The valleys are narrow, but beautiful and fertile. The larger bodies of timber are along the Middle Nodaway, but there are also fine groves on East Nodaway. The west half of the county is much better supplied with timber than the east. The timber is rapidly encroaching upon the prairies from the borders of the streams since the people have kept the fires out for the protection of their farms. The principal kinds of timber are oak, hickory, walnut, elm, cottonwood, soft maple, linn, hackberry, cherry, and buckeye. The principal wild fruits are crab-apples, plums, grapes, raspberries, strawberries, and gooseberries. It is estimated that about one-tenth of the county is timber. Much of it, however, is a young growth, but in a few years will become quite valuable.

This is the last county west that has yielded coal in sufficient quantity to pay for working. A vein of about twenty inches in thickness seems to extend across the county from the southeast to the northwest corner, and nearly at right angles with the streams. It makes its appearance in several places in that general direction, and it lies about the surface of low water mark, with a slate formation, as usual, just above it, and limestone above and below. One or two banks on Middle Nodaway have been worked for some fifteen years, not only to supply the local demand, but prior to the completion of railroads to Council Bluffs, considerable quantities of coal were taken from Adams County to Council Bluffs, Omaha, Nebraska City, and other points west. It is now mined to supply the demand of this and adjoining counties. It is not so well adapted to mechanical as heating purposes, but is used by blacksmiths in the vicinity. It is considerably impregnated with sulphur, but burns freely, and makes excellent fuel. So far as known, the workable beds are mainly limited to Middle Nodaway and its tributaries, the principal exposures being at some four or five different points within a distance of twelve miles. Only one seam has been discovered which belongs to the upper coal measure deposits. Extending in the same general course from southeast to northwest, the same geological strata, including this coal formation, make their appearance on West Nodaway near the northeast corner of Montgomery County. Although it has only been worked at points where it is easily accessible along the streams, it is quite likely to be obtained by sinking a shaft at any point within the range of the several exposures. The depth to which it may be necessary to go may be pretty accurately ascertained by finding the elevation of the surface at any required point, above the vein where it is exposed to view along the streams. An effort has been made by sinking a shaft to find a still lower bed, but as yet without success. So far the bed which

is now being worked is the only one discovered upon the Missouri Slope, and geologically lies higher in the coal series than the beds worked along the Des Moines River.

Good stone, suitable for building purposes, is obtained at several places in the county, but the best quarries are found along the East Nodaway, especially in the southwest part of the county. One of the best is that belonging to the "Icarian Community," southwest of Queen City. But little of it has been quarried, except for their own purposes. It works easily, and makes a good and substantial wall, as may be seen where they have used it at their village on the Nodaway. Good lime is manufactured at various places. Brick of a good quality have also been manufactured in a number of places.

The general surface of the county is rolling or undulating, and in some places, particularly in the northwest, is somewhat broken or hilly. The deepest and most characteristic valleys are those of the two Nodaways, that possess interesting scenery which is frequently quite picturesque and beautiful. If the county were divided directly through the middle from north to south, it will be found that the eastern half is almost wholly prairie, belts of woodland being found only along the banks of the East Nodaway, with a few clumps of trees upon the borders of the other small streams, while the surface is gently undulating, with scarcely an acre of waste land. The west half is no less valuable for agricultural purposes, but contains a very small proportion of land not so easily tillable on account of its greater unevenness. This is however more than compensated for by the presence of stone and coal in its valleys, neither of which are found to any considerable extent in the eastern half.

EARLY HISTORY.

This county was separately organized in 1853, and the first county judge was Samuel Baker, who was elected in that year. The first settler in the county was Elijah Walters, who in 1849, settled at a place about two miles south of the former county seat. As deer, and other game disappeared from the country, he also moved westward. Among the early settlers were Samuel Baker, Samuel Hardesty, and Morgan Warren. Prior to 1858 the county settled up rapidly, but after that time, and up to 1866, it remained in population nearly stationary, as many other counties did during the same period. Since the latter date there has been a steady increase of population, which has been greatly accelerated within the past few years.

The first deed which appears on record in the county, is one from Jacob M. B. Miller and wife to the County of Adams, conveying all the even numbered lots in the Town of Quincy, and also the public square, to the county. This conveyance is dated August 24, 1853, and was filed for record September 21st, of the same year. John H. Colvin was the recorder. The town was laid out by Jacob M. B. Miller, and embraces the northwest quarter of section 17, township 72 north, range 34 west. W. Trippet had been appointed to the office of county surveyor by the county judge, and was employed by Mr. Miller to survey the town. The first order of Judge Baker that appears on record, was one allowing to William Davis $26 for thirteen days' services as one of the commissioners to locate the county seat. Mr. Miller entered the land on which the county seat was located, and built the second house on the town site in October, 1853. The first store was kept by J. R. Holbrook, and was opened in September of the same year. The next Spring he sold the establishment to R. B. Lockwood. Mr. Holbrook built the first house in August 1853, and in September he opened in it the first store. The first child born in Quincy was Ellen Miller, daughter of J. M. B. Miller, February, 1854. Mr. Miller himself was the first who died in the town, his death taking place in November, 1854.

The Congregational Church was organized in Quincy, October 21st, 1865, with a membership of eight. Rev. A. V. House was the first pastor, since which Rev. J. D. Sands and Rev. S. Barrows have succeeded to the charge. A Sabbath school was organized in connection with the church, December 31, 1865, with 35 pupils. The Methodist Episcopal Church was first organized in Quincy in 1856, by Rev. John W. Anderson, who was the first pastor.

ICARIAN COMMUNITY.

This county is the home of what is known as the "Icarian Community," who commenced their settlement as a colony on East Nodaway in 1853. Their organization upon the basis of a community of interest was the result of a social movement promulgated in France by Mons. Cabet and others, about forty years ago. In 1842, E. Cabet, one of the leaders of the proposed social revolution, published in Paris a book, the title of which may be translated as the "Voyage and Adventures of Lord Carisdal in Icaria." It was a fiction illustrating the organization of a great nation upon the principle of a community of interest. From "Icaria," Mons. Cabet's ideal Utopia, comes the name of the community he subsequently founded in America. In February, 1848, his colony sailed from Havre for Texas, where he had secured a large tract of land on the banks of Red River. Cabet himself followed in 1849, but found his colony broken up by sickness and other causes, and most of its members had returned to New Orleans. He collected as many as he could, and embarked for Nauvoo, the scene of the then recent Mormon disaster. The colony, consisting of 280 persons, settled at Nauvoo, and in 1851, Cabet returned to France, when for some political offence he was arrested and thrown into prison, but was subsequently sent to England, and again returned to America in 1853. The community wishing to secure more land than they had at Nauvoo, sent out agents who entered 3,000 acres in Adams County, and commenced the new settlement. They have since prospered, though in 1856, owing to some difficulty in the election of their officers, Cabet and a party of his adherents withdrew to form a separate community at St. Louis, where he died the same year. Cabet, the founder of Icaria, was twice exiled and once imprisoned for propagating his plan of socialism which he declared to be equally adapted to the formation of a city, state or nation.

The business of the community is transacted by the General Assembly, composed of all the male members over 20 years of age. The women attend the meetings of the General Assembly, and give their views of the various matters under consideration, and especially upon all matters relating to themselves. Five directors are annually elected, one of whom is chosen president. New members are received by a three-fourths vote of all the male members over 20 years of age, and the applicant is required to remain on probation six months. He gives to the community all money, or other property, that he may have suitable for public use, but in case of his withdrawal, all such amounts or articles are to be returned. He is required to give his time and labor to the community, in accordance with its regulations and the directions of its officers, receiving equally with all the members the benefits of the community therefor, but no money or other consideration.

Fraternity is declared to be the fundamental principle which has given birth to the Icarian Community, and the natives of all countries can become members, provided they fully adopt the Icarian doctrine, and comply with the conditions necessary for admission. They have no forms of public worship, or meetings therefor. Music and dancing are favorite amusements, especially with the young. Sunday is regarded as other days of the week, except, perhaps, that it is more devoted to recreation than any of the other six.

RAILROADS, SCHOOLS, ETC.

The railroad advantages of Adams County, though not equal to some of the more favored portions of Iowa, are certainly good, as the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, now operated by the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Company, one of the four great lines crossing the state, connecting the undeveloped resources of the West with the civilization of the East, in short, one of the main connecting links between the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, passes east and west through this county. There are four stations at convenient distances, affording all portions of the county ready access for shipment or receipt of freight to or from the great markets of the country.

For a newly settled and but partially developed county, the educational advantages of Adams County are excellent. Being settled quite largely by people from the Eastern states, who have enjoyed and fully appreciate the value of education, this important auxiliary of a free government, the common school, has not been neglected, and neat commodious school houses every where dot the prairies, and nestle among the beautiful groves and valleys of the county. Teachers of ability and experience are employed who are emulous of attaining the high standard for which the State of Iowa has become justly renowned. By the report of 1873 there were in the county sixty-one ungraded and two graded schools, employing forty male and sixty female teachers, with an enrollment of seventeen hundred and eighty-seven pupils. The value of school property is about $40,000; the annual expenditure upwards of $17,000, while $31,577.89 is the amount of the permanent school fund.

The war record of this county during the recent rebellion, is creditable to the patriotism and bravery of its soldiers. Out of less than 400 voters, the county furnished over 150 troops for the Union service. Among its commissioned officers who distinguished themselves more or less, may be mentioned the following: Capts. E. Y. Burgan, M. Davis, and Lieuts. James Munns, Jr., Thomas Alexander and Lyman Parcher. During the struggle the county lost about 40 men.

THE PRESS.

Being unable to secure the data for a history of the press of Adams County, the historian can only present some meager facts in regard to the newspapers that are now published in the county. The *Adams County Union*, a neat eight column paper, printed entirely at home and Republican in politics, was first established by Ed. C. Russell, as the *True Union*, at Creston, in 1872. It was then a six column sheet and Democratic in politics, but passing into the hands of O. E. Paul in March, 1876, it became Republican. It is now owned and edited by G. E. King and E. S. Cook, two young, practical and enterprising newspaper men.

The *Corning Gazette*, is a neat, well printed and ably conducted newspaper, under the editorial management of W. H. Hoxie, who is making it popular and receiving a large and paying local support.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

WALTER E. MCDUFFEE, Auditor. JAMES WIDNER, Clerk of Courts.
WASTLEY HOMAN, Treasurer. JONAS P. CUPP, Recorder.
JOHN W. LARIMER, Sheriff. WM. W. ROBERTS, Supt. of Common Schools.
JOSEPH S. MARTIN, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

CORNING.

Among the enterprising, wide awake railroad towns of Iowa which are now attracting attention, few are more worthy of a passing notice than Corning, the present county seat of Adams County. The town was surveyed and laid out about 1855 or 6, by D. N. Smith, and was named in honor of Erastus Corning, of Albany, New York. The enthusiast, with an eye for the picturesque and the beautiful, could hardly ask a more charming landscape than that presented from the slopes and elevations in and around this embryo city. The greater portion of the town rises with a gradual ascent from the banks of the East Nodaway river toward the north, thus presenting a fine dry southern slope, overlooking one of the grandest little valleys in Iowa. The river winds through the south part of the town, fringed on either side with timber, adjoining which there is a plateau of high bottom land on which the railroad depot grounds are located. The railroad, owing to a southern bend in the river here, crosses the Nodaway twice within, or very near the limits of the town, and two fine railroad bridges, as seen from the higher portions of the town, add variety to the scene; while Nature has embellished this part of her domain with many of the graces of her handiwork. Belts, or groves of timber, with fertile intervening prairie lands, clothed in her native verdure, or transformed to harvest fields, form a part of the enchanting picture. On the north and west, adjoining and within the town, are beautiful groves of oak, elm, walnut, hickory, and other kinds of trees. Here are many pleasant sites for residences, and a number of neat cottages are already embowered amid these sylvan retreats. A block of ground nearly three hundred feet square, called by the appropriate name of Grove Park, is set apart for public use in the northwest part of the town, is studded with a fine thrifty growth of young trees of various kinds, and enclosed and otherwise improved. This forms a delightful resort for pleasure parties and meetings of various kinds during the the summer season. Central Park is located between the two principal business avenues, and is one hundred feet wide by nearly three hundred feet long.

At the time of its location, it was expected that the B. & M. R. R. would be speedily built across the state, and Corning was then confidently believed to be upon the line of that road. Its enterprising founder, D. N. Smith, at that time gave evidence of his faith in the new town by his works, for he then erected, or caused to be erected, a number of good buildings, including the commodious hotel known as the "Corning House,' and the two story building then occupied in part as a printing office. The two story brick building owned and occupied by D. Ritchey, was also built at the same time. A good school house was erected and a number of dwellings. A newspaper was started in the Winter of 1858-9, and for some time the Corning *Sentinel*, as it was called, continued to proclaim to the world the advantages and future prospects of the coming city. Of this pioneer newspaper of Corning, D. N. Smith was proprietor, and L. Raguet, editor. But the war came on, and owing to this and other causes, the construction of railroads in Iowa was suspended. The terminus of the B. & M. R. R. was then at Ottumwa, 135 miles eastward. In the general uncertainty of things during those dark years, it is not strange that the Corning *Sentinel* ceased to be issued, and that the town for a time, not only ceased to improve, but was even abandoned by some of its first settlers. A few however, patiently awaited the march of events, and such are now realizing the fact that their faith was not misplaced. The town is handsomely laid off in uniform blocks of eight lots each, with streets and alleys crossing each other at right angles, running east and west and north and south. The streets are each 66 feet wide, except three of them, running north and south, which are called Avenues, and are each 100 feet wide. The alleys are 16½ feet wide. Some of the business lots are 30x100 feet, and others 44 x132 feet. The lots designed for residences are 66x132 feet, two of them forming a quarter block eight rods square, with streets and alleys on all sides. The streets running east and west are numbered, progressively, from First to Eleventh, and the others have appropriate names.

The character of the business houses, residences, and public buildings is much above the general average of new western towns, showing that enterprising far-seeing capitalists have liberally invested their money here, having implicit confidence in the future development and growth of the places. A large and costly public school building and several handsome churches adorn the town, and show that the intellectual and moral wants of the community have not been neglected. Lodges of Masons, Odd Fellows, and Knights of Pythias, have been established; have pleasant halls, and are in a flourishing condition. Surrounded by a rich and rapidly improving farming country, with water, wood, stone, and coal convenient, possessing a healthy and salubrious climate, good society and fine natural scenery, the future of Corning is an assured success, and the time is not far distant when it will become one of the most important inland cities on the Missouri Slope in Iowa.

QUINCY, the former county seat is located about five miles west, and a little north of the center of the county on elevated land, with fine bodies of timber convenient, and commands a fine view of the surrounding country. When originally laid out, a great portion of the town plat was covered with timber and brush. It was then on the line of a principal stage route running across the state. It contains a number of business houses, churches, etc., etc.

BROOKS is about six miles south of Quincy, on the north side of East Nodaway. Among its first settlers were William Young, Perry Mack, John Bixler, James Walker, and David Burton.

QUEEN CITY is a little over a mile south of the center of the county, with the East Nodaway passing through a portion of the town plat. It has timber and good building stone convenient, and is surrounded by an excellent farming country. There is a good bridge over East Nodaway at this place. Samuel Larimer was the original proprietor of the land on which the town is located. A. Smas was among the early settlers.

NEVINSVILLE is in the northeast corner township, twenty miles from Quincy, and ten miles from Fontanelle, the former county seat of Adair County. It is laid out in lots containing two and a half, five and ten acres, and was settled mostly by families from New England.

MT. ETNA is a village in the northwest part of the county. There is in the vicinity a settlement of Dunkards, who have a church in which they hold monthly meetings.

The remaining villages and post offices are Nodaway, Icaria, Prescot, Cave, Carbon.

DECATUR COUNTY.

Decatur is one of the southern tier of counties, and contains an area of about 540 square miles.

TIMBER.

This is one of the best timbered counties in the state, there being a good supply in nearly every township. The prevailing varieties are white, red, black, and burr oak, hickory, black walnut, hard maple or sugar, soft maple, cottonwood, linn, white and red elm, ash, sycamore, hackberry, birch, box elder, quaking asp, and buckeye. Considerable quantities of maple sugar are made in the groves of stately hard maple found in places along Grand River.

The wild fruits which grow abundantly are plums, grapes, crab apples, blackberries, raspberries, and strawberries. The wild cherry, mulberry, and red and black haw are also found. Among shrubs are the sumach, black elder, and hazel in great profusion, and all indicative of a rich, deep soil. The prickly ash and swamp dogwood are also found in places.

STREAMS.

Like all the other counties in Southern Iowa, Decatur is favored with numerous water courses, passing through it at regular and convenient distances, to afford good mill sites and a supply of living water at all seasons. Grand River enters near the northwest corner and bearing in a southeast direction, passes out near the middle of the south line, affording many good mill-sites, some of which have been improved. Elk creek is one of its main tributaries coming in from the northwest, and affords water enough for mills a greater portion of the year. Long Creek, rising in Clarke County, flows from the north, and empties into Grand River on the east side in Decatur Township, and is also a good mill stream the greater portion of the year. Little Grand River is the next principal stream to the east, and also flows entirely across the county, nearly from North to South, passing into the State of Missouri six miles west of the southeast corner of the county. It has several tributaries affording constant stock water, and all skirted with fine bodies of timber. Weldon Fork of Grand River is second in size of the streams of the county. It rises in Clarke County, and enters Decatur about eight miles west of the northwest corner, and crossing the northeast corner of Franklin Township, flows down through the townships of Garden Grove, High Point, Woodland, and Morgan, entering the State of Missouri two miles west of the southeast corner of Decatur County. This is a good mill stream and several sites have been improved. Its principal tributary is Steel's Creek rising in Wayne County, and flowing into Weldon Fork on the east side in Morgan Township. All the above named streams, with numerous tributaries not mentioned, are abundantly supplied with timber, and should coal never be found in the county, there will never be a scarcity of fuel. Along most of the streams fine springs flow out from the banks and along the ravines. Wells are usually from fifteen to thirty-five feet deep, and in most localities good well water is easily obtained.

STONE AND COAL.

On the west and south sides of the county good building stone is abundant. A little coal has been found in several localities, but no banks have as yet been opened. If workable veins exist, they are at considerable depth below the surface, and were it not for the abundant supply of wood for fuel, and the consequent ease of dispensing with coal, there would doubtless be more effort made to test the matter. The limestone, which is used for building purposes, and which is found in great abundance along Grand River and its tributaries, belongs to the upper coal measures, which are not productive in coal. Where exposed, these strata lie at least on a level with Grand River. So that if coal is found, the most ready way to reach it is by sinking shafts in the deeper valleys, and thus avoid the expense of penetrating the upper strata.

PRODUCTIONS.

This is one of the fine grain producing counties, and is especially adapted to winter wheat. Its success has been such as to induce farmers to raise it more extensively than they formerly did. The well timbered counties are best adapted to winter wheat, it being less exposed in winter. All other crops, such as spring wheat, oats, rye, corn, potatoes, and vegetables generally, do well. No county in the state has produced better crops of grass, and the farmers have engaged largely in its production. There are many fine meadows in the timbered portions, while in the prairie townships the people depend much more upon the wild grass. In 1866 the tame grass harvested was 5,647 tons, and of wild grass 6,558 tons, but at present hay from tame grasses greatly predominates.

Decatur County is well adapted for raising fruits, and there are many bearing orchards. Apples produced here are sold in this and adjoining counties. Grapes, cherries, and all the small fruits do well. Some peaches have been raised, but they can not be considered a success, as they are liable to the same causes of failure as in other portions of the state. In 1866 there were 7,972 fruit trees in bearing, and 35,319 not in bearing. During the last few years the interest in fruit-raising has greatly increased, and in a few years the county will produce fruits in ample abundance to supply the wants of her people, and to spare.

In this county the streams are larger and the valleys deeper than in either of the counties adjoining. The timber also extends more on the slopes and higher lands than in other counties in this part of the state, while the soil is generally deep and fertile, both in the timber and on the prairie. In the southern part of the county, and along Grand River, many large farms have been made in the timber—the logs being rolled together and burned, as in the early days of Ohio and Indiana. While many fine groves have been thus destroyed, thousands of acres of the richest prairie have remained uncultivated. A tree in Iowa should never be destroyed, only when it is needed for use, or when there is an imperative necessity to use for some other purpose the ground which it occupies.

BEAUTY OF SCENERY.

In variety and beauty of natural scenery this county is unsurpassed. Many of the views along Grand River are indeed *grand*, as the name suggests. From the prairie highlands the wooded slopes and valleys, present to the eye the loveliest landscapes. Amid these scenes many happy homes are appearing, and around them will cluster the fondest affections of the future.

EARLY HISTORY.

There were several settlers in the south part of Decatur County as early as 1840. Among them were William Hamilton, Reuben Hatfield, James Hatfield, Alfred Stanley, John McDaniel, John E. Logan and Allen Scott. Some of the above came even as early as 1838, and then supposed they had settled in Missouri. Before the settlement of the boundary question, several slaves were held in the south part of the county. I find the following among the early records:

"I, John McDaniel, of the county of Decatur, and state of Iowa, do hereby release give up, and set at liberty as a free man, George, a black, a colored man, who has resided in my family from boyhood. Said man is about 45 years old at this time, about 5 feet 11 inches high. Witness my hand and seal this 25th day of February, A. D. 1852.

JOHN MCDANIEL." [L. S.]

George is still living in the south part of the county, or in the edge of Missouri, and McDaniel removed years ago to Oregon.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was organized April 1, 1850. The first meeting of the board of county commissioners was held May 6, 1850. The commissioners were Josiah Morgan, William Hamilton, and Asa Burrel. Henry B. Noston was the first clerk of the board. Their first order was one allowing Andrew Still $30 for services as organizing sheriff. They also at this meeting made an order that the district court, probate court, and commissioner's court be held at the house of Daniel Moad until "such time as the county seat shall be located."

At a meeting of the commissioners in July of the same year, they divided the county into four civil townships, to wit: Garden Grove, Morgan, Burrel, and Hamilton—the last three names being their own. Who will say they were unwise in thus providing for the perpetuation of their own names, fame and memory? In the several townships thus organized, they appointed the following judges and clerks of elections:

GARDEN GROVE.—Judges, William Davis, Victor Doze, and Hiram Chase; Clerks, Joshua R. Monroe, and Enos Davis.

MORGAN.—Judges, Reuben Hatfield, William Oney, and Christopher Wainscott; Clerks, Thomas Kilgore and Samuel McDowell.

BURREL.—Judges, Asa Howard, John McDaniel, and John Still; Clerks, James Woodmansee, and Andrew Still.

HAMILTON.—Judges, William Eaton, Jefferson Dimick, and William Hamilton; Clerks, Wyllis Dickinson, and Gideon J. Walker.

FIRST COURTS.

The first district court convened at the house of Daniel Moad, May 19, 1851. This was about six miles southeast of the place where Leon is now located. Hon. William McKay presided as judge, and Daniel Moad served as clerk. John J. Stanley was the Sheriff. The following were the grand jurors:

Mordical Smith, Anthony Vanderpool, Elijah B. Hole, Oliver Hoskins, Alfred Stanley, Hiram J. Stanley, John Price, William Oney, John Jordan, Charles Jordan, Simon H. Harmon, John Vanderpool, Stanley Hatfield, Isaac Craig, Andrew Hatfield, Andrew J. Randolph. Mordical Smith was appointed foreman, and Thomas Kilgore, bailiff. William H. Bramfield was appointed prosecuting attorney for the term.

The first case was a suit for divorce, John Blades vs. Maria Blades. The case was continued until the next term, and the plaintiff finally succeeded. About the next case was also an application for divorce—one Ann Knapp vs. Zelatus W. Knapp. The prayer of Ann's petition was granted.

The first marriage license was issued May 18, 1850, to Henry Hall and Eliza Ann Ewing. On the same day a license was also issued to Thomas Ewing and Mary Ann Carson. No return of marriage certificate seems to have been made in either case. The first marriage certificate on record is that of John Zimmerman and Harriet L. Lamb, married by William Cutchlow, a justice of the peace, September 22, 1850.

COUNTY SEAT.

On the 18th day of January, 1851, an act of the Legislature was approved appointing commissioners and providing for the location of the county seat. The commissioners who officiated were Henry Allen and F. N. Sales. On the 21st day of July, 1851, they reported to the Board of County Commissioners that they had selected the east half of the southeast quarter, and the west half of the southeast quarter of section 27, township 69, range 26, "being high, gently rolling prairie, through which runs the main road from Fort Des Moines to Independence, Mo., and in the immediate vicinity of good timber and stone, with good mill privileges." They also reported that they had named the town "Decatur." N. Westcoat was employed to survey the new town. A sale of lots was ordered to take place in Decatur, August 25, 1851, notice being given in the *Des Moines Republic* at Ottumwa, and *Sentinel* at Fairfield.

COURT HOUSE.

At a meeting on the 27th of October of the same year, the Board of Commissioners determined upon the erection of a new court house, to be 20x22 feet, and fourteen feet high, and to be built of hewed logs. This first "temple of justice" still stands in Decatur, and although it did not long serve the purpose for which it was erected, yet it has kindly sheltered many a weary traveler since "Uncle James Ownby" first catered to the public beneath its roof. The lot on which it stands is No. 5, in block 18, and

belonged to Allen Scott, who conveyed it to the county. The house was built by John J. Stanley, on contract, for the sum of $375.

At the August election of 1852, the following county officers were elected, viz: Samuel C. Thompson, County Judge; Wilson L. Warford, Clerk; Andrew J. Evans, Prosecuting Attorney, and Thomas Miller, Supervisor of Roads. Among the early orders of Judge Thompson, was one providing for a vote to be taken at the Presidential election of that year on the question of the removal of the county seat. The project of course met with earnest opposition from the citizens of Decatur and the west side of the county. It was urged that the point to which it was proposed to change the county seat was but little, if any, more central than Decatur, and that the county had incurred expense in building a court house. To the people of Decatur county this proposition elicited more interest than the pending Presidential contest of that day. The vote, however, was taken, and resulted in favor of removal to "Independence," subsequently called "South Independence," situated on the southwest quarter of the southwest quarter of section 28, and northwest quarter of the northwest quarter of section 33, township 69, range 25. The county surveyor was employed to survey the new town. At the next April term of the County Court a sale of lots was directed to take place on the second Tuesday of May, 1853, notice to be given by publication in the "Des Moines Valley *Whig*, Fairfield *Sentinel*, Iowa City *Reporter*, and '*The Pioneer*' at Trenton, Missouri.

Forty acres of the land on which the town was located had been donated to the county as an inducement for the removal of the county seat, and the survey of the town was made in May, 1853. On the 12th of the same month a court house was ordered to be built, and Peter C. Stewart became the contractor, the price being $1,650. For some reason he failed to discharge the contract, and at the June term of 1854, another order was made for a court house to be built of brick, 24x40 feet, and two stories high, with three rooms below for offices, and one above for a court room. A contract for the brick work and plastering was let to Arnold Childers for the sum of $900, and for the wood work to F. Parsons for the sum of $800. This is the building now occupied in the discharge of the public business of the county.

The Legislature in the Winter of 1854-5, changed the name of the county seat to Leon, in compliance with a petition of the citizens. The petition to the Legislature was drawn up by a committee of the citizens of South Independence, consisting of S. C. Thompson, J. P. Findley and G. L. Moore. Different names were suggested, and among others that of *Leon* was proposed by Mr. Moore, who had been to California and became familiar with it there. The committee manifested good taste, as well as sense, in adopting a name both short and musical, if not original.

REPRESENTATION.

Since its organization the following persons have represented Decatur County in the State Senate:

Amos Harris, in the 4th General Assembly, elected at the general election of 1852, for four years.

Nathan Udell, in the 5th General Assembly, elected at the general election of 1854, to fill vacancy.

John W. Warner, in the 6th General Assembly, elected at the general election of 1856, for four years. Also served in the 7th General Assembly.

William E. Taylor, in the 8th General Assembly, elected for four years.

E. F. Esteb, in the 9th General Assembly, elected to fill vacancy.

C. G. Bridges in the 10th General Assembly, elected in 1863, for four years. Served in the 11th General Assembly.

Isaac W. Keller, in the 12th General Assembly, elected at the general election of 1867, for four years.

In the House of Representatives, Decatur County has been represented by the following persons:

Abraham Putman, S. P. Yeomans, Thomas N. Bowen, W. J. Laney, Racine D. Kellogg, John R. Andrews, Thomas H. Brown, H. W. Peck, Henry W. Peck, Fred Teal and Stanfield P. McNeill. Mr. Kellogg was twice elected and served two terms.

Amos Harris was the member of the Third Constitutional Convention in 1857, from the district embracing Decatur County.

CHURCHES, ETC.

Nearly all the evangelical religious denominations are represented in the county. The religious organizations of Leon are Methodist Episcopal, Christian, Baptist and Presbyterian. The Methodists have a neat, new and commodious frame church, with bell and well finished. They have a good membership, and a large attending congregation.

The Christian denomination have a brick church, 40x60 feet in size, also provided with a good bell. Flourishing Sabbath schools are connected with the above churches.

In Decatur City, the M. E. Church have an organization with about forty members. The town is embraced in what is known as Decatur City Circuit. The circuit has ten preaching places and embraces about 250 members. The largest society on the circuit is at Prairieville, eleven miles north of Decatur City. At this point there is a good frame church. There is also a good frame church at Decatur City. On this circuit and connected with the church, are seven Sabbath schools, that at Decatur City having an attendance of about eighty pupils. The Union Sabbath school in Decatur City has about the same number.

The Methodist Church—formerly known as the Protestant Methodists—have two organizations, one at Decatur City and the other at Funk's Mills on Grand River, northwest of Decatur City. These societies were organized by Rev. F. A. Kirkpatrick in 1867. Mr. Kirkpatrick has been very active in promoting the organization and prosperity of Union Sabbath schools.

The Decatur County Bible Society was organized in 1855. The society has generally flourished and accomplished a good work.

LEON.

This is the present county seat, and is situated about two miles northeast of the geographical center of the county. Something of the early history of the place has already been given. Thomas H. East had built a house on the town site before the town was laid out. Judge S. C. Thompson built the first after the location of the town. Clark, Winn & Co. built the first business house, and I. N. Clark sold the first goods in September, 1853.

A writer of the history of the place in 1868, thus sums up the business houses: Five general stores, five family groceries, two drug stores, two stove and tin ware stores, one boot and shoe store, two printing offices, two harness shops, one jeweler, two milliners, three hotels, one livery stable, two blacksmith shops, one wagon shop two cabinet dealers two land agencies, six law firms, five physicians, two churches, one school house, one flouring mill and one woolen factory, with the usual proportion of mechanics of different kinds.

Among the substantial business men are Richards & Close, N. Perdew, and A. Miles & Son, general dealers; J. D. Baldwin, dealer in family groceries; Hildreth & Sales, and T. W. Hammer, druggists; S. Farquhar, in stoves and tin ware; M. H. Wood, in boots and shoes; A. S. Updegraff, harness dealer; J. R. Bashaw, jeweler; Mills & Cross, blacksmiths, and John Kinnear, wagon maker. Judge L. H. Sales is the proprietor of the Sales House, and also of the only livery stand in the place, as well as one of the firm of Hildreth & Sales.

Among the prominent and well-known attorneys of Southern Iowa, are Warner & Davis, A. J. Evans, and Young & Harvey. Mr. Harvey is a promising young lawyer, who recently graduated and associated himself in the practice with Mr. Young. Mr. Evans is a lawyer of long standing, as well as one of the pioneers of the county.

Among the leading physicians may be mentioned Drs. H. Clay Sanford, B. F. Raiff and J. R. McClelland. Dr. Sanford is engaged in the manufacture of several patent medicines which are coming into notice.

The newspapers of Leon are the *Decatur County Journal*, published and edited by P. O. James; and the *Leon Pioneer*, by G. N. Udell. The former is Republican, and the latter Democratic. The *Pioneer* has been published several years, and the *Journal* only a few months. Our friend James is printing a paper worthy of the liberal support of the people of Decatur County.

A Masonic Lodge, known as Grand River Lodge, No. 78, and Leon Chapter, No. 33, are located at Leon, and both said to be in a flourishing condition. Leon Lodge, I. O. O. F., has also just been reorganized.

Some attention has been given by the citizens to the planting of shade and ornamental trees and shrubbery. The public square, a block of ground 216 feet square, has been enclosed and planted in forest trees, mostly maple.

Such was the status in 1868. Since then considerable changes have been made. Leon is now a railroad terminus, that of the Leon branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, bringing into the place the business, shipping and trade of quite a large area of the surrounding country. Since the completion of this road, a new impulse has been given to the various branches of business, and the town has become one of the lively inland centers of a healthy and prosperous trade. (See birds-eye view of the town in this work.)

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The independent district of Leon has a commodious and showy school edifice, built of brick several years ago. It is 45 by 64 feet, and two stories high, with two rooms below and two above. The building is well finished, and surmounted by a cupola, with a good bell. It occupies a fine, dry, rolling block of 288 feet square, and neatly fenced.

In this building is conducted a very excellent graded school. The number of pupils enrolled is between three and four hundred. One male and three female teachers are employed, the former at a salary of $40, and the latter at a salary of $30 per month. Aaron Frazier, Principal.

CHURCHES AND LODGES.

M. E. CHURCH—Rev. A. Wilson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M. Sunday school at 9 o'clock A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH—Rev. C. M. Desislets, Pastor. Preaching two Sundays out of three at 10½ A. M. and 7½ P. M. Sunday school at 3 o'clock P. M. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock.

CHRISTIAN CHRUCH—No regular preaching. Prayer meeting every Sunday at 11 A. M. and Wednesday evening at 7½ P. M. Sunday school every Sunday at 3 P. M.

R. A. M.—Leon Chapter, No. 33, R. A. M., meets at their hall every Wednesday evening after the full of the Moon. All transient company invited to attend.

A. S. UPDEGRAFF, H. P. I. N. JONES, Secretary.

A. F. & A. M.—Grand River Lodge, No. 78, A. F. & A. M. meets at their hall every Tuesday evening on or before the full of the Moon. Transient brethren invited to attend.

J. S. WARNER, W. M. ED. K. PITMAN, Secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Leon Lodge, No. 84, I. O. O. F., meet at their hall—north upstairs room in Castor Block—every Saturday night. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend.

A. FRAZIER, N. G. W. H. ROBB, Secretary.

Decatur Encampment, No. 38, I. O. O. F, meets in the Odd Fellows Hall in Leon, Iowa, on the first and third Monday evenings of each month. Transient Patriarchs are invited to meet with them.

C. B. JORDAN, Scribe. W. H. FORTUNE, C. P.

The daughters of Rebekah meet in their hall in Leon every second and fourth Tuesday evening in each month. Transient members are invited to attend.

MRS. M. E. JAMES, V. G. MRS. J. P. FINLEY, JR., Sec.

NEWSPAPERS.

The papers now published at Leon are the Decatur County *Journal*, edited and published by Mrs. M. E. James, and the Decatur County *Advocate*, edited and published by B. F. Knapp. The former is Republican, the latter Independent in politics. Both papers are well patronized.

DECATUR CITY.

Decatur City is situated in the midst of a splendid farming country, nearly in the center of the county. As a trading point it is an important one, and will always command a good trade. It has a large territory tributary to it, in which are wealthy, intelligent, progressive farmers, and will grow up to a good, substantial town. The business men are active, enterprising, and intelligent, appreciating the importance of having good stocks at fair prices for their customers to select from. In the center of the square is a large school house. The square is naturally a fine one, and by putting up a neat fence, and planting shade trees, ere many years can be made the best in the state. These improvements our Decatur City friends will doubtless make ere many years roll around. We clip the following from the Decatur County *Journal*:

There are evidences of improvement and progress in the town. We noticed several new buildings erected and in course of erection. Among others a fine two-story building at northeast corner of the square. The upper story is completed for an Odd Fellows and Masonic Hall, and has been occupied for several weeks—both orders being in a flourishing condition. The first story is being completed for a store-room, and will be occupied by Mr. W. D. Moore, whose store is now at the northwest corner of the square. Mr. Moore has quite an extensive stock of general merchandise, and does a large business. We are indebted to Mr. Moore for courtesies, and found him a very pleasant gentleman.

We called on that genial, sociable gentleman, Mr. C. Rogers, and had a pleasant chat. He keeps a large stock of hardware, tinware, etc., and does general repairing He is doing a good business, and intends soon to stock up for the fall trade.

Mr. John Lake is one of the substantial business men of Decatur. He has a fine stock of groceries and a good trade.

Mr. Chauncey Stanley is the druggist and medicine man of Decatur City. He has a large stock of goods in his line, and we should judge is selling lots of them.

The dry goods firm of Gill & Tulis occupy a good building on the northeast corner of the square. They have quite a large stock of general merchandise.

Mr. D. W. Robinson is the popular post master at Decatur City. In connection with the office he runs a harness and saddle shop, and has a large assortment of articles of his manufacture on hand.

There are many other business establishments in Decatur City, which our short stay prevented our visiting.

The following are prominent and leading citizens and business men of the place: Dicken & Mechem, A. Johns & Bros., and P. S. Dicken, general merchants; A. Gill, dealer in drugs and groceries, and also proprietor of the "Decatur House;" Joseph Pucket, dealer in family groceries; Hogue & Caldwell, dealers in stoves and tin-ware; J. H. Ownby, proprietor of the "Ownby House;" Samuel Schenck, wagon maker; Charles Kohlman and A. Brockway, cabinet makers and dealers in furniture; J. H. Horner, harness maker; Thomas Waller, military and general claim agent; and C. Schenck, physician.

Decatur City, being on the main road east and west, enjoys the advantages of a daily mail, with a semi-weekly mail south via Eagleville, Bethany, and Gallatin, to Cameron on the Hannibal and St. Joe R. R.

There are flourishing Lodges of Masons and Odd Fellows.

EDUCATIONAL.

The Independent District of Decatur, erected on the public square a good two-story frame school house—cost $3,000. A good school is kept most of the year, the number of pupils in the district being about 200. The Principal is paid $90 per month, out of which he pays the expense of an assistant.

GARDEN GROVE—This is a handsome village, located in the township of the same name, in the northeast part of the county, and on the branch road of the C. B. & Q. R. R. from Chariton to Leon. It is on a fine, rolling prairie, adjacent to a splendid grove of timber, on the Weldon Fork of Grand River. It was first settled by the Mormons in the spring of 1848, but the town plat was not recorded until 1867. The land was sold off in parcels by metes and bounds. Many of the early Mormon settlers remained until 1851. The place is a considerable village, with stores, hotels, shops, and the various industries, which make up a busy and thriving inland town.

GRADED SCHOOL.

The Independent District of Garden Grove has a fine brick school-house and a flourishing graded school in charge of Prof. R. A. Harkness, as principal, with competent assistants. The number of pupils reported last year was 111. The aggregate amount paid its teachers during last year was $1,385.

PLEASANT PLAIN.—This village is situated on the divide between Grand River and Little River, on the south line of the county, in Hamilton Township. An addition to the village is situated in Missouri. The surrounding country is a rolling prairie, fertile, and in a good state of cultivation, with timber about a mile distant, both east and west. Some years ago, a building was erected here for a college. An institution of learning was duly organized with flattering prospects, but in June, 1865, the building was blown down, and has not yet been rebuilt.

This town was laid out in the Spring of 1854, by Daniel Bartholow. Its population is about 250. There is a good brick school-house, a Masonic lodge, and a lodge of Odd Fellows, known as Emblems Lodge, No. 189. There is an organization of the M. E. Church, with a Sabbath School in connection. The place is twelve miles south of Leon, and twenty miles northwest of Princeton, the county seat of Mercer County, Mo. It has a daily mail north and south, and a semi-weekly east and west. The post office here is called "Nine Eagles," for the reason that mail matter directed to Pleasant Plain often miscarried, there being a place of the same name in Jefferson County.

NEW BUDA.—This place is located on the west side of Grand River, on a beautiful second bottom, about a half mile from the river. It was laid out in November, 1855, by Ernest Drahos. It was the center of a settlement made by a colony of Hungarian exiles, who landed in this country in the year 1852, under the leadership of Gen. Ujhazzy, one of the companions of Kossuth. Seeking a refuge and asylum in this new land of the West, they could not forget the associations of the land of the Magyar, and so called their adopted prairie home "New Buda," and gave to the public park in their village the name of "Kossuth Square," while one of the principal streets they christened "Magyar Street." The village contains sixteen blocks of eight lots each.

DAVIS CITY.—This is a small village on the west side of Grand River, in Burrel Township. It has a mill, carding factory, blacksmith shop, and school house.

TERRE HAUTE.—This is a primitive looking village, on the west bank of Grand River, some five miles southwest of Decatur City, and on the road leading to Eagleville and Bethany, Mo. It has two stores, one blacksmith shop, one hotel, one shoe shop, one cooper shop, school house and post office.

Post Offices.—The following is a list of the post-offices of the county: Westerville, Fink's Mill, Decatur, Elk, Sedgwick, Terre Haute, New Buda, Nine Eagles, High Point, Garden Grove, Franklin, Leon.

UNION COUNTY.

This county is the eighth west of the Mississippi, the fourth east of the Missouri River, and is in the second tier north from the southern boundary line of the state. It embraces twelve congressional townships of thirty-six square miles each, being an aggregate area of 432 square miles, or 276,480 acres.

SURFACE CONFIGURATION AND RESOURCES.

The general surface of the county is high, gently rolling, and well-drained prairie, pleasantly varied by numerous groves of native timber, which render the landscape one of great natural beauty and attractiveness. The great watershed dividing the drainage between the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, passes across the extreme northeast corner of the county, although the most elevated point of land is, however, near the center on the divide between Grand and Platte Rivers, which according to the surveys of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad is 794 feet above low water in the Mississippi at Burlington, and 1,280 feet above the level of the sea, being the highest point on the line of that road between the two great rivers, while the lowest point within Union County on said road is the bed of Grand River, which is about 300 feet lower than the surface at Highland. The valley proper of the Grand River, however, is only from 100 to 150 feet below the general level of the uplands in the neighborhood, and the great height attained at Highland is by a gradual rise of the general surface from the vicinity of Grand River Valley. The county is, throughout, well watered and drained, the largest stream being the Grand River, which rises in Adair County, and enters Union east of the middle of the north line, running in a southeasterly course, and passing out of the county a few rods west of the southeast corner. The principal tributaries of Grand River in this county are, Four Mile and Seven Mile Creeks on the east, and Three Mile and Twelve Mile Creeks on the west side. These creeks were so named by the Mormons, the names designating their respective distance from the old Mormon settlement at Mount Pisgah. The last two named have their sources in Adair County, and run in a southeasterly course to their junction with Grand River, near the southeast corner of the county. The northeast half of the county is well watered by the streams mentioned. The south and southwest parts are watered by West Grand River, which rises near the center of the county, and by Middle and West Platte. These streams all have numerous smaller tributaries, affording water for stock at nearly all seasons of the year, but are not reliable for mill purposes, although several have been erected on Grand River, most of which have since been discontinued. Excellent well-water, pure and cold, is obtained all over Union County at convenient depths, say from fifteen to thirty feet. Highland, three miles west of Afton, is said to be the highest point between the Mississppi and Missouri, and here there is no difficulty in procuring good wells. Springs abound along the streams, and afford water at all seasons.

The principal bodies of timber are on Grand River, Twelve Mile, and Platte; but there are some fine groves on the other streams mentioned. The southeast portion of the county may be considered as well timbered, while the southwest corner township of Platte has also a fine body of good timber. The Congressional township in the northwest corner has no timber, and the one south of it but very little. These townships, however, embrace the finest lands in the county, and were the last to be settled, in consequence of their scarcity of timber. The timber of this county consists chiefly of burr and red oak, white oak, black walnut, hickory, linn, hackberry, red and white elm, soft maple, ash, cottonwood and buckeye. The larger bodies of timber are confined to the bottoms along the streams, the oak, only, extending out on the higher ridges. Within a few years, and since the annual prairie fires have been kept out of the timber, it is rapidly extending, and many fine, thrifty young oak and hickory groves have encroached upon, and now cover, what was formerly prairie. Within the last twelve years, hundreds of acres have attained sufficient growth to afford good firewood.

As to wild fruits, the plum, crab-apple, black haw and gooseberry are found in profusion along the skirts of the timber. Blackberries are also plenty in some localities. Hazel thickets prevail in many places, while an occasional mulberry is found along the streams, and also a few wild cherry trees. Among shrubs, the sumach is quite common in places.

Game of all kinds is becoming somewhat more rare than formerly, although prairie chickens are abundant, and wild turkeys and quails are also frequently found at certain seasons of the year. Nearly all the streams mentioned above abound in fish of a small size, and some of the citizens find it a pleasant as well as a profitable pastime to angle in the waters of Grand River, Platte, and the other streams that flow through the county.

Nearly all the county west of Twelve Mile, embracing about one half of it, is beautiful rolling prairie, capable of producing abundant crops, with scarcely an acre that might not be easily cultivated. The soil is a deep loam, formed by the decayed accumulations of grasses and other vegetation which have grown and returned to fertilize the soil, year after year, for ages. That portion of the county east of Twelve Mile is more inclined to be broken, and although in this respect there is none of it that would not be regarded as arable land in the Eastern States, yet some portions would be passed over by Iowa farmers as unfit for the plow. The soil is generally deep and rich, except on some points of the ridges, where it is inclined to be gravelly. The valleys along the water-courses are narrow, but extremely fertile. The eastern portion of the county, owing to its abundance of timber, was settled earlier than the west, although the soil is not so fertile.

Good building stone is found in sufficient abundance at from six to eight miles from Afton, on Grand River. There are quarries at various points along that stream, from directly east of Afton to where it crosses the south line of the county. A good quality of quicklime is also made from this rock. Thin beds of coal have been found at various places, but none of sufficient thickness to be worked profitably. Brick have been manufactured at several places around Afton and Creston, and several brick houses have been erected. The brick are of a rather inferior quality, but when well burned answer admirably for walling wells and cellars, but do not make smooth and handsome walls for buildings.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first white settlement in Union County was made by the Mormons in July, 1846. At that time the entire country was a vast wilderness of prairie, with the annual fires sweeping over it down the edge of the timber along the valleys. These adventurous wanderers had forsaken Nauvoo and were on their way to the "Promised Land," only stopping here for a temporary stay. Finding it too late in the season for venturing across the great plains that intervened between them and their destination, about two thousand of the "Saints" pitched their tents at a place which they called Mt. Pisgah, situated some five miles north of the present county seat. They were under the leadership of Bishop Huntington, who died, and was buried at Mt. Pisgah. He was the first white person who is known to have died in the county. Another prominent man among them was Elder Morley, formerly of Hancock County, Illinois. Being compelled during the Winter to live in tents and wagons, their records show one hundred and sixty deaths within the first six months. Their settlement, or improvement, embraced about 1,500 acres, which they broke up and cultivated in patches. Being unable to break up the prairie sod with their light teams, composed mostly of cows, they went into the timber on Grand River and girdled, or deadened, hundreds of acres of the best timber to be found there, and ploughed up the light bottom soil for their crops. In this way they raised a plentiful crop of corn during the season of 1847. They were obliged to remain until the Spring of 18 0, and some of them until the Spring of 1851, in order to raise cattle to enable them to resume their journey. They were very poor. Their prophet, Joe Smith, had once told them at Nauvoo that there were three kinds of poor—God's poor, the devil's poor, and poor devils, and that most of them surely belonged to the last named class. They are represented, however, as being industrious and frugal while they sojourned on Grand River. During their stay here, their only communication with the outside world was at Fort Des Moines. The Mormons built, in 1847, on Grand River, what was afterward known as Peters' Mill. It had one run of burrs, and for several years answered, during the supply of water, the convenience of the early settlers. It was the only mill in the county up to 1853, in which year Amos C. Cooper built another mill on Grand River, in Pleasant Township, near the southeast corner of the county. At the time the Mormons lived at Mt. Pisgah, many Indians of the Pottawattamie and Musquawka tribes occupied and had their hunting grounds along Grand River, and in the timber on the neighboring streams. They were under the leadership of the somewhat noted chief, John Green. Game at that time was abundant here. The relations of the Mormons and Indians were always amicable.

Aside from the Mormons, the first white settlement was made in the county in the Spring of 1850. Among those who came first were Norman Nun, Joseph Nun, James H. Starks, William M. Lock, Benjamin Lamb. The above named persons, with their families, settled at Mt. Pisgah, buying out the Mormons when they renewed their journey westward. Mr. Lock is the only one who remains a permanent settler in the county, but a portion of the family of Norman Nun remain here. Stark went with his family to California in 1858. Henry Peters settled at the old Mormon Mill on Grand River

about the same time, or shortly after, and laid out a town which was called Petersville. At one time it contained a store and several small dwelling houses, and was really the business place of the county. Like Mt. Pisgah, but few traces of its ancient greatness are now visible. Except among the Mormons, Henry Peters was the first white person who died in the county, his death occurring in December, 1853. The first birth was a son to William M. Lock, August 6, 1850. A post office was established at Mt. Pisgah in the Winter of 1850, the mail being supplied from Chariton, contract one mile an hour, being transported on a cow.

The first election was held in the Fall of 1852, by an order of the county judge of of Clarke County, Union being attached to that county for election, revenue and judicial purposes. This election was held at Mt. Pisgah, and nine votes were cast. The voters were Norman Nun, Ambrose Nun, James H. Starke, Joseph Ray, Henry Peters, John Edgcombe, A. J. Starke, William M. Lock, and —— Canfield. At this election William M. Lock was elected justice of the peace, and Ambrose Nun, constable. The entire county was a township or election precinct, and was called Pisgah.

The first road laid out through the county was in 1848, Colonel Stratton being the commissioner to locate the same. Report says that the instrument used was constructed of a tin cup and a darning needle. All the roads were originally run following the divides, and were consequently very crooked. This first road passed across the county in a northwesterly direction. The next located was the one from Glenwood to Chariton.

In the Winter of 1852-3, the Legislature passed an act organizing the County of Union, with John Edgcomb as the organizing sheriff. He was an Englishman, and had not yet been naturalized. He officiated as sheriff, but was too conscientious to vote. At this election eleven votes were cast—five Whig and six Democratic. The Democrats elected Edgcomb sheriff. Of the six Democrats, but one could read and write—Henry Peters. They elected for county judge Norman Nun, who signed his name to his official records, as now to be seen, by making his "X."

The first official act of the sheriff was to take possession of a colt for debt. Owing to the belligerent character of the defendant, the sheriff deemed it prudent to call a posse to assist him in making the seizure. It consisted of all the men in the county. When the sheriff and his posse visited the premises they found the poor colt dead. Its owner (Samuel Storr), with something of the same spirit that caused the burning of Moscow, had let the dogs on the poor animal and killed it, rather than permit it to fall into the hands of the enemy.

The first hotel in the county was kept at Mt. Pisgah, by William M. Lock. Being something of a wag, when travelers called and desired to know if they could be accommodated, he would tell them, "O, yes, if you can put up with wolf meat and poor whisky," and such was the serious manner of Mr. Lock in making a statement of his bill of fare, that travelers were generally inclined to believe him really in earnest. They were compelled, however, to stop with him, making a virtue of necessity, from the fact that the first house east was at Glenn's post office, in Clarke County, forty-two miles distant; and the nearest northwest, at Thomas M. Johnson's, in Adair County, forty-five miles distant. When the real bill of fare was placed before them, his guests were generally very agreeably undeceived.

The first district court convened at Petersville, in the Fall of 1853—Judge Allen A. Bradford presiding, and Joseph M. Ray acting as clerk. So few were the voters, that it was necessary to call all the men in the county to serve as grand jurors. The next court also convened at Petersville, in the Spring of 1854—Judge E. H. Sears presiding, and J. F. Ickis acting as clerk. No cases of importance were tried.

The first move toward the location of a county seat for Union County, was made through Colonel Henry Allen, who was in the Legislature from Lucas County, in 1852-3. Commissioners were appointed, and the Legislature fixed upon the name of Douglas. The commissioners, however, failed to meet from some cause, and the matter went by default.

At the session of the Legislature of 1854-5, by an act approved January 20, 1855, George A. Hawley, Samuel S. Walker, and Adrian Miller were appointed to locate the county seat of Union County. They made selection of the present site February 16, 1865. The beautiful little stream, known by the unpoetical name of Twelve Mile, flows peacefully along on the west and south, within half a mile of the town, its placid waters embowered in picturesque groves as far as the eye can behold. Mrs. James Baker, of Chariton, the wife of one of the proprietors, being an enthusiastic admirer of the Scotch bard, suggested the classical name of Afton—that of the beautiful and romantic little river in Scotland, immortalized in the lines:

"Flow gently, sweet Afton, along the green braes;
Flow gently, I'll sing the a song in thy praise."

There was, however, another aspirant for county seat honors. About three miles west of Afton, very near the geographical center of the county, Justus Clark, of Des Moines County, and his brother, Philo Clark, had in the Summer of 1854, located a town, calling it Highland. This point claimed the county seat, and upon a vote of the people of the county being taken, the result was a decision in favor of Afton.

The first sale of town lots in Afton was to take place on the 20th of March, 1855, but in consequence of a question being raised as to the regularity of the title to a portion of the land on which the town was located, the sale was postponed until Fall, when the question of title was settled. The original proprietors of Afton were Henn, Williams & Co. And so Union County finally succeeded in getting a permanent seat of justice. In the meantime considerable improvement had been made in the rival town of Highland. Most of the buildings were subsequently removed to Afton, or to other places, to be occupied as farm houses.

The first settlers in Pleasant Township, in the southeast part of the county, were Benjamin Lamb, Isaac P. Lamb and Amos C. Cooper. They settled there in 1851. I. P. Lamb was the first School-Fund Commissioner.

The first settlers in the northeast portion of the county were William Groesbeck, Lewis Bragg, and a numerous family named Comer. They settled there in 1852-3.

The first settlers in the northwest part of the county were Henry Rose, Richard Thompson and Joseph and William Peck, in about 1854.

The pioneer settlers in the southwest were Reuben Madden, Reuben Riggs, Frank Berning and Asa Ames, in 1853.

The first application for marriage license was for Thomas Nun and Sarah Starr, August 13, 1853. The marriage was duly solemnized, but the records do not show a return of certificate. The next marriage, as shown by the record, was John Armitage and America Lamb, June 5, 1854.

The first entry of land in this county was made by Henry Peters, July 21, 1851. There is but a single tract of eighty acres that is called swamp land in the county.

The Methodist Episcopal Church was first organized in Union County in 1855. Rev. W. E. Williams, still a resident of the county, was the pastor. His circuit then embraced the counties of Union, Ringgold and part of Decatur. There were four preaching places in the county, as follows: Afton, Pisgah, Ord's, and Platte Grove. The total membership in 1856 was 70, and the amount paid the pastor the first year was $91.84. The Baptist Church was organized in Afton, January 1, 1854, by Rev. T. Miller, with a membership of fourteen. Another Baptist Church was organized in Platte Township, in September, 1866, with a membership of eight. The first Sabbath School in the county was a Union Sabbath School, and was organized in Afton in 1856. The first M. E. Sabbath School was organized in 1857.

SCHOOLS, RAILROADS, ETC.

The people of Union County have taken great interest in education, to which the present healthy and prosperous condition of her public schools is largely due. Every neighborhood has its neat and comfortable school house, in which schools are maintained on an average from six to nine months each year. Institutes have been held in which most of the teachers seem much interested, and from which they have received considerable benefit. Progress is plainly manifest in all things pertaining to the common schools of the county, so that it can now be truly said that few new counties in the West afford superior advantages to those found in Union. According to the census of 1873 there were in the county seventy ungraded and eight graded schools, employing fifty-seven male and seventy-four female teachers, with an enrollment of 2,033 pupils. The annual amount expended is upwards of $20,000, while the permanent county school fund is $35,044.46.

The railroad facilities of this county for the shipments and receipts of freights east, west or south are excellent. The Burlington & Missouri River Railroad, now operated by the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Company, runs from east to west through the center tier of townships, affording stations at Thayer, Afton, Creston and Cromwell, while the Creston branch of the same road leaves the main line at Creston and runs in a southwest direction, crossing two townships, and having a station at Kent, near the southwest corner.

A County Agricultural Society was organized at West Union, January 30, 1858, at which time the officers elected were: John D. Wright, President; J. F. Bishop, Secretary; Cyrus Slutts, Treasurer; with seventeen members. The first fair was held the next Fall, when there were sixty-five members. The receipts were $61, and the amount paid in premiums $44. Thomas M. Robinson was the next president, and the same secretary and treasurer were re-elected. At the second fair $67 were awarded in premiums. During the war the society failed to hold its annual fairs. The first fair after the war was held in 1866, at which over $300 were awarded in premiums. Last year about $250 were awarded, but the exhibition was better than ever before. Over 400 entries were made, and great interest was taken. Successful fairs have since been held, which have done much to awaken among the farmers a laudable ambition to excel in agricultural pursuits and stock raising.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper published in the county was called the *Afton Eagle*, and was commenced in the Summer of 1859, by Morris & Ryan. In politics the paper was Democratic, and supported Douglas for the Presidency. It was sold to L. Raguet, and after the election of Lincoln was changed to a neutral paper, and assumed the name of *Afton Reveille*. About 1862, Raguet sold to Henry Erman, who made it a Republican paper. In a short time the office was purchased by a company, and Raguet employed to conduct it in the publication of a Republican paper, although it is said that it did not accord with his political sentiments. In 1864, it was again sold to Robbins & Cornelius, who continued its publication until the Fall election of 1865 as a Republican paper. Raguet then again assumed charge of it as a neutral paper, and as such, continued its publication until the Spring of 1868, when he sold to W. R. Roberts, who changed the name to the *Afton Tribune*, and made it again a Republican sheet, who is still continuing its publication, and is making it a readable, wide-awake local paper. It has a good circulation.

The *Afton News*, a neatly printed liberal Democratic sheet, was established in 1871, by S. W. Morehead, who in 1872 sold to Baxter Bros., who conducted it until 1875, when it passed into the hands of the present editor and publisher, J. F. Bishop, an experienced newspaper man, who is making its influence felt in the county. It is all printed at home, is the only opposition paper in the county, and has a large and increasing circulation.

The *Creston Gazette* is a spritely, ably conducted Republican newspaper, which made its first appearance under the management of C. M. Shultz, who is still one of its editors and publishers. For a time it was published by Harsh & Shultz, and is now owned and edited by Shultz & Oungst, who are making it a popular paper, and have secured a large circulation in Union and the adjoining counties.

In 1872 the *Union County Independent* made its first appearance at Creston, with the name of W. H. Hoxie—who is its present publisher—at the head of its editorial columns. It has since been continuously published, wielding an importantinfluence in the politics and general welfare of the county. Its editorial columns are now under the management of S. M. Hamilton.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

H. A. BOTLEMAN, Auditor.
L. A. HELT, Treasurer.
F. M. RICHEY, Sheriff.
E. J. EMMONS, Clerk of Courts.
BENJAMIN F. MARTZ, Recorder.
J. M. MILLEGAN, Supt. of Common Schools.
GEORGE A. IDE, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

AFTON,

The county seat of Union County, is located some two miles east of the geographical center of the county, on a high gently undulating prairie, overlooking a wide extent of country, and commanding a fine view of the beautifully varied of Twelve Mile Creek and the highly improved farms that border it on either side. The location is represented as being very healthy, one having an exhaustless supply of pure air and water. The town was surveyed and platted in the Fall of 1854, by John D. Wright, formerly county surveyor and member of the Legislature from Des Moines County. The original plat embraced two hundred and forty acres—being the southwest of sixteen, and the north half of the northwest of twenty-one, township seventy-two, range twenty-nine. The even numbered lots were donated by the proprietors to the county.

The first house was built of logs in April, 1855, by David Fife, and was used as a store and dwelling. It is still standing in the west part of the town. The next was a frame built by Mr. Collins for a hotel, in the Summer of the same year, and during the same season Joseph Norris built a frame hotel, in which D. J. Guthridge, Esq., also kept a store.

During the twenty years since its first settlement Afton has become a town of considerable importance, securing and still doing a good retail trade. Numerous handsome business houses and some really elegant residences have been erected. Good churches and school houses ornament the town, showing that the intellectual and moral wants of the community are well provided for. Altogether the town is blessed with a pleasant and healthful climate, good schools, churches and society, in fact everything desirable to make it a pleasant and attractive place of residence.

CROMWELL.—This town is near the west line of the county, about fifteen miles from Afton, and 195 miles from Burlington. It was laid out in October, 1868, and the first business house erected by W. A. Ballard. The cars commenced running to the place about the first of June, 1869.

THAYER.—This is on the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, nine miles east of Afton. It is on a gentle slope rising from the valley of Four Mile Creek. It was selected as a railroad station by D. N. Smith, in June, 1867, but the village was not laid out until in October, 1868. The first house was built by J. H. Reed during the same year.

KENT.—This is a station in the southwest part of the county, on the Creston Branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad. It is in a rich farming portion of the county.

CRESTON.

Among the enterprising, attractive and promising business centers of Southwestern Iowa, none have had a more healthy, rapid and substantial growth than Creston, which is situated a little west of the center of Marion County, on the line of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, on a tract of table-land which is about the highest point on that road between the Mississippi and Missouri rivers. It is surrounded on all sides by a beautiful undulating prairie, which handsomely slopes in all directions just enough to give an excellent natural drainage, and is being rapidly settled up and put in a high state of cultivation by an enterprising and intelligent class of farmers. The town was laid out in the Summer of 1869 by the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Company, the first house being erected by them during the Fall of that year, since which time the per cent of its increase has been more rapid than its most enthusiastic friends had dared to hope. It now contains a population of upwards of 2,000, and is steadily increasing, and constantly acquiring new and increased advantages for making it a pleasant and desirable place of residence. The principal division and machine shops of the Iowa Division of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad are located here, as well as a large round house and stock yards, while the Creston and Kansas City branch of the above named road intersects the main line at this place, making it permanently a railroad town. A gap of only thirty-six miles intervenes between this place and Winterset, which, when completed, will give direct communication, over the line of the Winterset branch of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, with the State Capital. Aid has been voted to the St. Paul and Southwestern Railroad, and it is confidently expected that it will be completed to this point at no very distant day.

The improvements throughout are of a much better character than those of most new Western towns, showing that men of means have invested their capital, feeling assured that the future growth of the town would be such as to yield them a good return. Great energy has been displayed by the citizens in building up churches, schools, and other public institutions, without which no place can permanently prosper or be in any considerable degree successful. There are three handsome churches, viz: the Methodist, Congregational, and Catholic, while the Baptists, Evangelists and Christian denominations have organizations. A public library, containing upwards of one thousand volumes, has been established, the association owning a substantial two-story building with hall above, and reading-room, which is open during all business hours and a portion of each Sunday, below. The public schools, of which the citizens are justly proud, are in a flourishing condition under the charge of a corps of six experienced and thoroughly competent teachers, there being two buildings, one on each side of town. Besides the usual number of business houses, there are three large grain elevators and one flouring mill, while the town has made ample arrangements for security against fire by the purchase of a good fire engine and other apparatus. The streets are wide, well graded, and provided with substantial sidewalks, while public wells are conveniently situated, and shade trees planted on nearly all the streets.

While few if any towns in the state can show so rapid a growth, none can boast of a more liberal, public-spirited, wide-awake and go-ahead class of business men than those who have been instrumental in securing the rapid and substantial growth of this town. With such men as have thus far been the leading spirits, and with the start it has already attained and the natural resources within its command, Creston will, without doubt, at a period not far in the future, assume a position among the most important inland towns of the state.

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

Appanoose is the fourth county west of the Mississippi River in the south tier of Iowa counties. It extends twenty-four miles, or the breadth of four Congressional townships east and west, and about twenty-one and a half miles north and south, or the breadth of three full townships and a tier of fractional townships along the state line. Its area is about 516 square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The principal stream of this county is Chariton River, the two forks of which enter the northwest corner township, in which they unite and form the principal channel. Its general course is southeast, but it gradually turns toward the south and enters the State of Missouri about four miles from the southeast corner of the county. This river, after the two forks unite, possesses considerable volume, and affords several good mill-sites. It has many affluents, which afford excellent natural drainage and supply the territory southwest of the watershed with abundance of stock water. Shoal Creek, with its several branches, drains the southwest part of the county, and unites with Chariton River in Missouri. These waters are all tributary to Missouri. The great watershed traverses the county, and the waters of the east and northeast part flow to the Des Moines and the Mississippi, affording excellent drainage to this section of the eastern slope. This county has an abundant supply of good timber, well distributed to all parts. Along Chariton River and Shoal Creek, as well as along some of the smaller streams, are some very large and fine bodies of white oak. Many of these white oak groves are not excelled in Iowa. The varieties of timber common throughout the county are, white, black and burr oak, white and black hickory, white and black walnut, hard and soft maple, cotton wood, white and red elm, linn, buckeye, ash, birch, hackberry, box-elder, etc. It is estimated that at least one-fourth of the surface of this county is covered with timber. From the cupola on the top of the court house in Centerville, at an elevation of nearly one hundred feet from the ground, the eye of an observer may, on a clear day, look over nearly the entire county. The grand and beautiful alternations of prairie and forest, as seen from this elevated position, can not but challenge the admiration of the beholder, and impress him with the peculiar advantages of Appanoose as a great agricultural county. It has all the timber that is desirable or necessary for its own use.

The county lies wholly within the great Iowa coal field, and all three divisions of the coal measure group occupy the surface beneath the drift in their usual order, the lower coal measure occupying the Northwestern portion, the middle traversing the center, and the upper appearing in limestone ledges a little west of Centerville, and occupying the southwestern portion of the county. The place of all the heavy beds of coal found elsewhere may be looked for not far from the surface, and it is believed by geologists that a shaft sunk in the valley of Chariton River near Centerville would pass through all the coal-bearing strata within three or four hundred feet. Although coal has not been worked to so great an extent in this as in some other counties, yet all that has been needed has been easily obtained, and there are good reasons for believing that it exists in large quantities.

Good stone for building purposes is obtained in various places. It is found within two or three miles of Centerville on Chariton River and on its tributaries. Both lime and sandstone are quarried, but the former is chiefly used. The stone used in the court house in Centerville was obtained from quarries in the vicinity of the town. A good quality of quicklime is manufactured, and clay and sand suitable for brick, are plenty in nearly all parts of the county.

Although this county contains a large number of streams, with more than an ordinary proportion of timber land, yet the prairies are fine and generally only sufficiently rolling to make the best quality of farming lands. There are some fine bottoms along the streams, and especially along Chariton River. They are not wide, however, but in connection with the higher prairie slopes adjoining, make splendid farms. Some of the bottom lands along Chariton River were formerly considered too wet to be desirable for cultivation, but they are found to be easily drained, after which they become the most productive lands in the county. The soil is deep and rich, yielding the most luxuriant crops of all kinds of grain. It is also well adapted to the production of the tame grasses. The higher prairies are rolling, and in the west and southwest portions of the county are unsurpassed in beauty and fertility by any in the state. The east side of the county contains a larger proportion of timber along the numerous streams in that section, and as a consequence the prairies are smaller but not less productive. Many good farms are made in the timber in some portions of the county, and in situations affording a timber protection, splendid crops of winter wheat are raised. The soil in or adjoining the timber seems also to be better adapted to this crop.

The principal grain productions are corn and oats. Wheat is not extensively cultivated, owing to the greater profits realized from corn and grass, although some portions of the county are well adapted to the production of winter wheat. Spring wheat, buckwheat and flax are also cultivated. Most kinds of tame grasses, especially timothy, clover and blue grass, thrive remarkably well, and tame meadows and pastures are abundant. Vegetables common to this latitude yield luxuriant crops. The soil and climate is found to be well adapted to the culture of fruit. This did not appear to be the case while the country was new and raw, but of late years many good orchards have come into bearing. The small fruits thrive abundantly.

Stock raising is extensively engaged in by the farmers of Appanoose, who find this a most agreeable and remunerative branch of industry, owing to the great adaptability of the county in every respect for this purpose.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first settlement was made within the limits of this county as early as the year 1840, by Col. James Wells. He settled on Chariton River in the southeast part of the county, where he erected a small water-mill. About the same time, or soon after, William Cooksey settled at the same place, and Cooksey and Wells were the first white men who settled in the county, although they were in the limits of what was then claimed as a part of the State of Missouri. Perhaps the next settler was J. F. Stratton, who came up from Missouri in the Spring of 1841, and took a claim two miles east of the present village of Cincinnati, in what is now Pleasant Township. He was the first white man who took a claim, or settled west of Chariton River, in the county. Soon after this, a man named Moore built a log house in what is now Caldwell Township, in the south part of the county. He subsequently, against his will, exchanged his home for one in the Penitentiary of Missouri, being sent there for horse-stealing. About the same time another man settled in the same vicinity who was accused of having more wives than the law recognized as proper for one man to have. He was arrested and confined in jail in Putnam County, Missouri. After his arrest a stranger rode up and enquired of one of his boys for the father. The boy said they had taken him to jail. "What for?" asked the stranger. "For keeping Jane," replied the lad.

In 1842, Solomon Hobbs located in Caldwell Township. The same year George Buckner and Robert Caughran also made settlements. J. F. Stratton selected his permanent location a few miles south of Unionville, and was the first settler in the northeast part of the county. In 1843 the Packards came to the county and settled, or took claims in Sharon Township. George W. Perkins the same year settled in what is now Center Township, near the present town of Centerville. He was the first to engage in the cultivation of fruit trees.

Among other early settlers were Abraham Puthers, Benjamin Spooner, W. S. Manson, James McGehen, Woodford G. Jones, and John and Ira Perdue, John and William Crow, James Manson, S. F. Wadlington, and Jacob Coffman, all of whom came prior to 1846. The Crows and Mansons, and Mr. Wadlington, all settled as early as 1843. The Mansons were from Lee County, and located on what is now known as Mansons Branch, west of Centerville. William S. Manson had the honor of preaching the first sermon in the county west of Chariton River, and the place of preaching was at the first store started in the county. It was owned by S. F. Wadlington and located in the vicinity of the present town of Centerville. The first year's sales of our pioneer merchant were a dozen pairs of coarse shoes, half a dozen calico dress patterns, as many bolts of brown muslin, and a few coarse cassimets. These, with a sack of coffee and a few other groceries, constituted his stock in trade. In order to reduce his expenses to the measure of his profits, he did his own cooking. Most of the settlers at this early day were without families. Mr. Wadlington slept on a bed made of deer and bear skins, with a bundle of Coon skins for a pillow. He subsequently became an extensive farmer and stock dealer. He was the first mayor of Centerville, and has also been probate judge, justice of the peace, and deputy clerk.

The first religious society organized in the county was at the house of W. S. Manson, by Rev. Hugh Gibson. It consisted of six members, to-wit: Jesse Wood and wife, W. S. Manson and wife, Mrs. Rebecca Hopkins, and Mrs. Caughran. This was the beginning of the present large and flourishing Methodist society of Centerville.

J. F. Stratton built a mill in the vicinity of Centerville at an early day. He procured a bee-gum, put a round stone in it, and on this placed another stone, which was so contrived as to be turned with a crank. All the neighbors were welcome to come and grind their corn and buckwheat on it free of toll. The nearest mills where flour could be manufactured, were at Farmington and Bonaparte, 60 or 70 miles distant.

The first matrimonial transaction took place September 10, 1846, the parties being John M. Packard and Mary Ann Bond, and the officiating officer being William B. Packard, a justice of the peace and brother of the bridegroom. The groom was 24 years of age and the bride eighteen.

The first election was held at the house of J. F. Stratton, April 1, 1844, at which only nine votes were polled. The judges were J. F. Stratton, Wm. Money, and Joseph Crow, and the clerks William Crow and John Stratton. The electors were William Crow, Joseph Stratton, John Crow, Stephen Trimble, William Money, John W. Glancy, J. F. Stratton, Samuel Trimble, and Johiel Croxell.

ORGANIZATION.

The county was duly organized October 1, 1846, up to which time it had remained

under the jurisdiction of Davis County. J. F. Stratton was Clerk of the District Court by appointment of Judge Charles Mason. Mr. Stratton became the organizing officer. Two of the first County Commissioners were Andrew Leech and William Whittaker. The first county officers elected after the organization, were Reuben Riggs, Bruce Packard, and George W. Perkins, Commissioners; Jack Perdue, Sheriff; William S. Manson, Treasurer and Recorder; and Benjamin Spooner, Probate Judge.

The question of location of the seat of justice had been agitated for a year or two previous to the organization, and its present location was finally chosen, where a town was laid out and named Chaldia. This name was subsequently changed to Centerville by legislative enactment. The beautiful public square where now stands the court house, was at that time covered by a dense growth of hazel and small trees.

COURT HOUSE.

In 1865 the county completed its fine court house at a cost of $22,000. It is a brick 52x76 feet, and two stories high, with a basement. On the first floor are halls crossing each way, and on this floor the county offices and fire-proof vaults are situated. A spacious court room and jury rooms occupy the upper story. The walls of the court room are handsomely frescoed with several appropriate designs, including the Goddess of Justice in the rear of the judge's stand, and the Goddess of Liberty on the front wall. The ceiling is frescoed in various figures surrounding the American Eagle in the center. The covering of the edifice is fire proof, and is surmounted by a tower rising 99½ feet from the ground. The public square, in the center of which this temple of justice stands, is enclosed and well set with thrifty forest trees.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The county maintains public schools to the number of about one hundred and fifteen, with school houses valued at about $90,000. The annual expenditure for the purpose of maintaining these schools averages upwards of $40,000.

RAILROADS.

The county is traversed by the southwestern branch of the C., R. I. & P. railroad with stations at Centerville, Unionville, and Numa, and by the Burlington and Southwestern, with stations at Moulton, Sedan, Caldwell, and Cincinnati. The Missouri, Iowa and Nebraska road enters near the southwest corner and terminates at present at Centerville. The St. L., K. C. & N. road also enters the county near the southeast corner to Moulton and thence passes eastward. These roads give the county convenient communication in nearly all directions and good facilities for shipping its produce.

CENTERVILLE.

The Town of Centerville was laid out in the Winter of 1846-7, Jonathan F. Stratton being the surveyor. The first house was built by S. F. Wadlington, on the west side of the Public Square. It was of logs 20x20 feet, and in this he opened the first store. All the settlers on the town plat in the Summer of 1847 were S. F. Wadlington, James Hughes, David Beeler and Charles H. Howell. Hughes and Beeler were blacksmiths. Amos Harris was the first lawyer who located in the town, and William S. Manson the first physician, both still citizens of the place. The first religious meetings and the first district court were held in the store of Mr. Wadlington.

The site of the town is located upon high, gently rolling ground, very near the center of the county, as its name indicates. It is advantageously situated in relation to timber, coal and building material, all of which are convenient. It is surrounded by a constantly improving farming country, as excellent as any in Iowa. It has good railroad communications, being upon the line of the southwestern branch of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Road. It is also the terminus of the Missouri, Iowa & Nebraska Railroad, which, at Alexandria, a short distance below Keokuk, connects with lines affording valuable and direct communications with importatant Eastern cities. It therefore has the benefit of competing lines of communication with the East. It is also within easy access to communication with St. Louis south, and all the principal points north by means of the St. Louis, Kansas City & Northern Railroad, which passes through the southeast part of the county, crossing the east and west lines. The latter, however, are of chief importance to this county. These communications give Centerville important advantages as a market and shipping point for the produce of the country. Its mercantile trade is extensive and steadily increasing, being represented by a large number of business firms in nearly all branches of trade, not a few of whom carry heavy stocks of goods, and employ a good deal of capital. A national bank, good hotels, several good manufacturing establishments, agricultural implement depots, etc. are among the business enterprises of the place.

The town is regularly laid out with handsome streets. The business portions of the town, with the exception of the depot and warehouses, surrounds the central square on which stands the court house. The business buildings, as a class, are very good, many of them being constructed of brick, several of which are three stories in height. The residences of the place are many of them handsome and even elegant. The original plat of the town has been considerably enlarged by various additions to supply the demands of increasing growth. The railroad depot is near the southeast corner of the town, and adjacent to the track on the side opposite the city are the handsome fair grounds of the Appanoose County Agricultural Society.

The professions are well represented in this young city by prominent members of the bar and skilful physicians. Several benevolent and secret societies are also maintained. There are church organizations of nearly all the leading denominations, and nearly all have good houses of worship. The public schools are maintained at a high standard of excellence, graded and classified under skillful management, and employing a principal and from eight to ten assistants as instructors. The city is duly incorporated under the general law, its municipal powers being vested in a council consisting of a mayor, recorder and five trustees.

The first newspaper was the Appanoose *Chieftain*, commenced in October, 1856, by the Fair Brothers. After publishing it nearly two years, they sold it to P. H. & George Binkley, and in 1859 they sold out to W. P. Gill and M. Maine, who in 1860, sold to George Buckingham. In 1862, G. N. Udell bought the office and changed the name of the paper to Appanoose *Democrat*, and continued to issue it until 1864, when it ceased to exist. The press and material were sold to D. L. Strickler, who founded the Republican paper called the *Loyal Citizen*. In June, 1865, he sold the office with its patronage to M. M. Walden. It is now called the Centerville *Citizen*, published Fridays, by W. O. Crossly & Co., edited by W. O. Crossly. It is a nine column folio sheet, and has a valuable news and job office, and a flourishing business.

The *People's Journal* is a Democratic newspaper, established by the present editor and proprietor, Henry S. Sherman, in 1872. It is a handsome sheet of eight pages, five columns to the page, issued Fridays, and has a good outfit and a liberal patronage.

MOULTON.

Moulton is a town of considerable importance, about two miles from the east line of the county, and six from the state line. It is situated at the junction of the St. Louis, Kansas City & Northern Railway with the Burlington & Southwestern. It is surrounded by a fine, well improved country, bountifully supplied with timber and coal, and therefore enjoys a very good trading market and shipping facilities. Its location is on the divide between the tributaries of the Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, being what was known to the early settlers as the "Bee Trace." The town was laid out in 1868, and was named in honor of the chief engineer of the North Missouri Railroad. The first man whose faith in the new town manifested itself in works was Jacob Neal, who erected the first house. The first business house was erected by W. A. Lowery. At present it has quite an extensive local trade, with every prospect of steady increase. It has a good graded school, churches and other institutions to promote the intellectual and moral welfare of its citizens and youth. The *Moulton Weekly Record* is a bright, newsy, local paper, established in 1874, Republican in politics, published Tuesdays, by G. D. Porter.

UNIONVILLE.—This is a village in Udell Township, twelve miles northeast of Centerville. It is on the south side of a large body of timber on Soap Creek. There is in the vicinity a large and wealthy settlement of Dunkards, who hold regular meetings of their society and have a church near the village.

CINCINNATI.—This is a village and station on the R. & S. W. R. R., ten miles southwest of Centerville. Its location is on a beautiful and highly improved prairie, with an abundance of timber and coal in the immediate vicinity. The place was laid out in 1856, by Solomon Holbrook, L. R. Holbrook, Daniel McDonald and Joseph Welsh.

The other villages are Moravia, Iconium, Millidgeville, Walnut City, Bellair, Numa, Orleans, Caldwell, Dean, Hilltown, Sedan, Livingston, Hubbsville and Albany. There are also post offices named Griffinsville, Kirkwood and Jerome.

TAYLOR COUNTY.

This is one of the southern tier of counties, and the third in order, counting eastward from the Missouri River. It contains nominally sixteen congressional townships, but in consequence of the irregularity caused by the correction line which passes east and west near its center, and also of the obliquity of the southern boundary line, a portion of the townships are not of full size. The superficial area is about five hundred and thirty-six square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The general character and surface configurations of Taylor County are gently undulating and rolling prairie, yet it possesses considerable diversity, and even beauty of scenery, along the valleys of many of the larger streams. In the northeastern portion, the altitude attained is probably greater than in any other of the counties bordering on the Missouri line, and having no large streams to traverse its surface, but being most admirably drained by a magnificent system of small ones, which, ramifying into every portion of the county, forming such perfect drainage that not a single pond, swamp or marsh is to be found. The most important streams, which are dignified by the name of rivers, are the Platte, in the southeast, the East Nodaway, in the northwest, and the East, Middle and West One Hundred and Two, which, flowing through the county at nearly equal distances from each other, and with their numerous affluents, admirably water and drain the larger portion of the county, affording excellent stock water, and a number of good mill powers, which owing to the loose, sandy nature of the banks are of little value, except in a few cases where they have been improved.

There are two explanations given of the origin of the rather singular name, One Hundred and Two as applied to the streams mentioned above, which flowing south into the Missouri, form one stream, which is called One Hundred and Two River. One statement is, that an Indian died somewhere on this stream, who was at the time said to be one hundred and two years of age, and from this circumstance the stream received its name. A more reasonable explanation is, however, given by Edward Hall, a pioneer settler of Missouri, who gives the facts as having occurred within his own knowledge. He says that at an early day a military road was being surveyed from some point on the Missouri River, in the State of Missouri, in the direction of what was then known as Platte purchase. When the surveyors came to a certain tributary of the Platte River, the distance by the chain was just one hundred and two miles, and they therefore called the stream One Hundred and Two River.

Some portions of Taylor County have considerable timber, while other parts have little or none. Along each of the principal streams, as well as bordering most of the smaller ones, there runs a belt of woodland varying from a few rods to a mile or a mile and a half in width. The south half has the best timber, while the largest and best body in the county is on Honey Creek, some five or six miles southeast of Bedford. The southeast corner township is abundantly supplied, there being heavy bodies on the Platte. There is also a considerable quantity of good timber along the west branch of the One Hundred and Two River, north of Bedford, and in the northwest township bordering on the East Nodaway. The timber is mostly composed of the various kinds of oaks, such as white, red, black and burr oak, black and white walnut, cottonwood, linn, etc., etc. With judicious use there is an abundance for the present and immediate future, and where the fires are kept out, which is generally the case at this time, the groves rapidly encroach upon the prairie. Some kinds when planted, especially the cottonwood and soft or silver leaf maple, make a vigorous growth. Cottonwood trees planted as mere sprouts six years ago, now measure twenty-six inches in circumferance. This timber is not so good as most others for ordinary use, but so rapid is its growth that in five years after planting it becomes available for fuel. It is believed by those best posted that, notwithstanding the amount which has been consumed, the supply of timber is now greater than it was ten years ago, a result of keeping down the prairie fires that formerly annually swept over the surface of the county, and thousands of acres, which, at the time of the early settlement were bare prairie, are now covered with fine young groves. The bottom lands along the streams are generally narrow and dry, making excellent farming lands. From the margin of the streams the ground rises gradually to an altitude of about one hundred feet, forming divides or smooth belts of upland prairie, lying about equi-distant from the streams on either side, often extending for a long distance without any perceptible elevation or depression, forming the best natural roads in the world.

The soil is from one to two feet deep, of a black, vegetable mold, with a slight mixture of sand, and of almost inexhaustible fertility, belonging wholly to that class known as drift soil. It is of a loose, friable nature, is not liable to bake, and rests upon a substratum of what is termed joint clay, of several feet in thickness, which, during the dry seasons, is filled with innumerable cracks and crevices. During the wet seasons the water readily percolating through the loose soil above enters this body of clay, which acts as a sponge or reservoir, holding immense quantities of water in reserve for the next drought. It is to this peculiar geological formation that this section of the state is indebted for the good crops it has raised, while other portions of the West equally favored by showers have suffered from an almost entire failure. This vast quantity of water which is held in reserve is drawn up by the action of the sun's rays upon the soil above, and vegetation is thereby kept growing through weeks and months of the severest drought; thus, while the soil of Taylor County is so dry that the farmer can start his plow in a few hours after a heavy rain, it is yet able to pass uninjured through droughts that would ruin almost any other county. All the cereals, such as wheat, corn, oats, rye and barley, are raised in abundance, while vegetables of all kinds grow as large here, when properly cultivated, as in any portion of the West. At present the chief marketable product is live stock, particularly cattle. The extensive ranges and the excellent quality of the wild grasses, together with the abundant supply of living water, render it one of the most desirable stock-raising counties in the state, which advantages have been fully appreciated by a number of the farmers of the county, who, in a few years, have made handsome fortunes. Considerable attention has been paid to fruit culture, which has met with a good degree of success, there now being a large number of bearing orchards in all parts of the county. All kinds of small fruits and vines do well, and produce in abundance; while such wild fruits as plums, grapes, crab apples, gooseberries and strawberries are plenty in and about the groves and along the streams, and mulberries are quite common.

Coal is found in limited quantities in this county, several banks having been opened on East Nodaway River, in the northwest townships, the vein being about fifteen inches in thickness. The coal is of a good quality, and finds a ready market. These beds belong to the upper coal measure, and there can be no reasonable doubt that the formation which contains the important beds of coal that are now mined in the valley of the Des Moines River extends beneath this county, and it is reasonable to infer that it contains deposits of coal. It is generally believed, however, that the strata which rest upon these coal-bearing formations, as well as those formations themselves, thicken gradually to the westward and southward; so that if they do exist in this county they will require considerable capital and labor to reach them.

A fair quality of building stone is found in several places, there being four quarries on the east branch of One Hundred and Two, within half a mile of Bedford, and others on the same stream, about two miles southwest. The product of these quarries is a species of limestone that is easily dressed, making good caps and sills and a good quality of quicklime, a considerable quantity of which is annually manufactured from it. The court house and school house in Bedford are both constructed of this stone, and are both substantial and well constructed buildings. On the East Nodaway, above the vein of coal, is a hard, blue, argillaceous limestone, which is not easily dressed, but is suitable for rough walls. The northeastern and southwestern part of the county are destitute of stone, as far as any discoveries have yet been made. Material for the manufacture of a good article of common brick is found in abundance in many portions of the county.

EARLY HISTORY.

One of the earliest settlers of Taylor County must have been Jonah Reed, in section 7, township 68, range 35, near the Page County line. In the Fall of 1851, Samuel Scarlett bought the farm of Mrs. Reed, who had resided on it some seven years, and whose husband, Jonah Reed, had died some two or three years before. Stephen H. Parker settled in the county as early as 1846, as his son, Henry Parker, was born October 27th of that year, and is claimed to have been the first white child born in Taylor County.

A permanent organization of the county was effected in February, 1851, when the first county officers elected were Jacob Ross, Levi L. Hayden, and Daniel Smith, Commissioners; John Hayden, Clerk; Hampton Bennington, Probate Judge; John Hayden, Recorder and Treasurer: James B. Campbell, Sheriff; Jacob Miller, Inspector of Weights and Measures. At this time the entire county was a single civil township called Jackson, and John W. Miller and Seymour Coffman were elected justices of the peace. On the 26th of February, 1851, the above named officers elect met in a special session for the first transaction of county business at the house of Jacob Miller, about two and a half miles southeast of the present county seat, and were duly sworn into office, and proceeded to organize for business. The sheriff who had been appointed to organize the county was Elisha Parker. The next place at which county business was transacted, and at which the next meeting of the commissioners was held, was the house of Judge Jacob Ross, about two and three-fourths of a mile southeast of Bedford. This place seems to have been about the center of the population at that time. At this meeting the county was divided into two civil townships, called respectively Polk and Benton. They also appointed William B. Wamley, Justice of the Peace, and Preston B. McGuire, Constable of Polk Township; and John W. Miller, Justice of the Peace, and James K. Miller, Constable of Benton Township.

The first county assessor was James B. Campbell, who spent four days in assessing the county, for which services his compensation amounted to $4. The taxes levied for the first year amounted to $62.37, including state, county, school and poll taxes. Of this thirteen dollars, four cents and four mills was state tax, being the tribute that Taylor County paid the first year for the privilege of a county organization. The taxable property of the county at this time amounted to $6,522. This property was owned by sixty-three persons, resident and non-resident. The richest man assessed in the county was Isaac Dowis, who paid taxes on property valued at $424, while Nancy Cobble paid on a valuation of $8—perhaps an only cow. And so the machinery of the county government was set in motion.

On the 18th of August, 1851, the county contained males over 21 years of age, 69; females over 21 years of age, 70; males under 21 years of age, 134; females under 21 years of age, 120—making a total population of 393.

At the August election of 1852, the following county officers were elected: John Lowe, County Judge; William Hindman, Clerk; William N. McEfee, Sheriff; William Ferguson, Superintendent of Roads; and Jacob Ross, Surveyor.

Up to this time Taylor County included the territory now embraced in Ringgold, and the County Judge of Taylor County, on the 16th of October, 1862, ordered that Ringgold County be a separate election precinct.

The early settlers of this county consisted mostly of persons who had emigrated from the Southern States, supposing at the time that they were settling in Missouri, the southern portion of this tier of counties being on what is known as the Disputed Territory. The following description of the early settlers by a local writer will be read with interest. He says: "The early settlers of this county were from the slave-holding states, and came here thoroughly imbued with all the prejudices, and addicted to all the habits and customs of Southern life. They invariably settled in the timber or on the south side of some grove, building their cabin, stables, etc., in the edge of the timber and making their farms in the prairie. Their cabins were built of logs, sometimes hewed, but in most cases laid up without hewing, and covered with boards or what the eastern people call shakes. They contained no loft or chamber floor, there being no lumber in the country to make any with. The cracks were plastered with mud made from the soil, and a chimney built of sod cut from the prairie, stood at one end, and the door, if but one, invariably on the south side: if two, they were opposite each other on the north and south. The floors were made of puncheons which consisted of a log split in two parts, and the flat side hewed as smooth as convenient with an ax. The "door shutter" was made from boards the same as those composing the roof. In some instances there was a small window of from four to six lights, but in most cases the door was left open in the coldest of weather to admit light. Living in cabins of this kind were about fifty families, which composed the inhabitants of Taylor County up to the year 1854. Each man kept from two to six big savage dogs, a "nag," a yoke of steers, when able to own them; and the more wealthy ones owned wagons. The only cereal raised was corn, which constituted the main article of food for man and beast. The uniform diet of the inhabitants consisted of corn bread, bacon and coffee. The bread was prepared by mixing water and a little salt with the meal until it was about the consistency of brick mortar; then molding it into small oblong balls with the hands, which were called "dodgers." These dodgers when baked and mixed with the grease fried from bacon, were eaten by the natives with a relish unknown to the epicure. During the Fall and fore part of the Winter, the bill of fare was increased by the addition of an occasional slice of fresh beef or venison. The market was supplied with beef in the following manner: Whenever a farmer had a "beef critter" he wished to dispose of, he informed the inhabitants of the county that at a given period, which was generally on Saturday, and sometimes on Sunday, he would make a shooting match. At the time appointed, a large portion of the farmers assembled at the place designated, each with his trusty rifle and ammunition. A purse was soon made up from the crowd by contributions amounting in all to the value of the beef, with the understanding that the best shot drew the first choice, and the second best, the second choice, and so on. In this way the beef, hide, tallow and all was divided out among the "boys," each receiving in proportion to his skill as a marksman. On such occasions there was always plenty of whisky, and unless there were two or three fights, and somebody got badly bruised or cut to pieces with a knife, the "boys" thought they had a dull time."

The first term of the District Court was held September 15, 1851, at the house of Jacob Ross, Judge James Sloan presiding. John Hayden was Clerk, and James B. Campbell, Sheriff. The attorneys present were George P. Styles, A. C. Ford and Jacob Dawson. The last named was appointed Prosecuting Attorney. Indictments were found against Isaac Dowis and S. E. Godfrey for assault and battery upon one John Hayden.

The first attorney admitted was Benjamin Rector, at the July term of 1852. He became somewhat prominent as a lawyer in this part of Iowa. At the breaking out of the rebellion he went into the service as Captain of Co. A, Fourth Iowa Cavalry, and was promoted to Major, June 4, 1862. He was taken prisoner October 11, 1862, exchanged October 29th, and died at Helena, Arkansas, January 21st, 1863.

The following are the names of the attorneys who practiced in the District Court of this county up to September, 1855: George P. Stiles, A. C. Ford, Jacob Dawson, O. W. Fenns, L. Lingenfelter, D. H. Solomon, William Kelsey, J. J. Barwick, A. H. East, Benjamin Rector, J. H. Dews, J. W. Russell, Joseph A. Hews and John Wilson.

On the 5th of April, 1853, the County Judge made an order directing the County Surveyor to lay off the Town of Bedford. In May of the same year, Henry W. Baker was appointed a commissioner to sell town lots—the first public sale of lots to be July 4, 1853.

The first marriage was of Franklin M. Hindman and Eveline Husband, by Stephen H. Parker, a justice of the peace, December 18, 1851. The groom is said to have been a relative of the somewhat noted Confederate General Hindman. The first divorce was at the March term of 1856—Eliza Marr vs. John Marr. The first public road laid out in the county was in September, 1851, John Krout, Preston B. McGuire and Benjamin Turner being appointed viewers to locate the same.

RAILROADS, COUNTY BUILDINGS, ETC.

The railroad facilities of this county are very good, as the Creston branch of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, now operated by the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Company, passes through the central portion of the county, the former northeast to southwest accommodating the county with three stations at convenient intervals, while the main line of the same road and the Clarinda branch run within a few miles of the northwest part of the county on the north and west sides.

The court house is built of hammered stone, quarried in the vicinity of Bedford, and was erected in 1864. It is 30 by 40 feet in size, and two stories high. The lower story is divided into four offices, with a hall passing through. There are two fire-proof vaults. The upper story is used as a court room.

The common schools of the county are in a flourishing condition, a marked progress and increased interest having been manifested in the last few years, so that among the new counties of the state probably few excel it in the character of its schools or in the ability and success of its teachers. According to the report of 1873 there were in the county eighty-six ungraded and seven graded schools, employing sixty-six male and eighty female teachers, and enrolling twenty-seven hundred and forty-six pupils. The total value of school property is about $60,000, while the annual amount expended is about $22,610, and the amount of the permanent school fund is $27,337.12.

THE PRESS.

There are at the present time three papers published in the county, viz.: The *Argus*, by the Hale Bros.; the *Iowa Southwest*, S. Lucas, at Bedford; and the *Lenox Time Table*, established October 2, 1874, by Townsand & Lufton, who still are in charge of it, and in September, 1875, enlarged it to a five column quarto, which they are making an enterprising paper.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

WILLIAM F. EVANS, Auditor. HENRY H. TAYLOR Clerk of Courts.
ALEX. JOHN Treasurer, EDWARD G. MEDFORD, Recorder.
JOHN I. ALGEO, Sheriff. JOHN B. OWENS, Supt. Common Schools.
DANIEL W. HAMBLIN, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

BEDFORD.

The seat of justice of Taylor County was located at Bedford in March, 1852, by commissioners appointed for that purpose by an act of the General Assembly. It is very pleasantly situated on a gently rolling second bottom, rising from the west bank of the East One Hundred and Two River. It is convenient to water and stone, and is surrounded by beautiful farming land, the ground on all sides rising something in the form of an amphitheater, affording many prominent and commanding building sites. The first sale of lots took place July 4, 1852, and the first building, a double log house, designed and used for several years as a store and dwelling, was erected on the corner of Main and Water streets by O. W. Fenno. The second house was a small dwelling built of hewed logs by Edwin Houck, on the opposite side of Main Street from the one last mentioned. Improvement at first was very slow, about the only building being erected during 1854 was a double log house by the firm of Thornton & Cadle, in which they kept a small stock of dry goods, groceries, etc. Early in the Spring of 1856 the town commenced settling with Eastern people, and in less than two years from that time the inhabitants numbered over four hundred.

Being surrounded by a rich and quite well improved agricultural country, with no large town in the vicinity and possessing an intelligent, enterprising class of business men, it has secured, and will no doubt retain, a good retail trade. It has a good class of

dwellings and business houses, and a substantial stone school house, in size 40x60 feet, was erected in 1868. It is furnished with folding iron seats and desks, and will accommodate four hundred pupils. The building stands on a beautiful eminence at the north side of town, where a full block has been appropriated for the purpose. The building is of hammered stone, and constructed with some regard to architectural taste presents a fine appearance, and is an honor to the town. The school is in charge of a corps of experienced teachers, who are making it one of the best in the southwest part of the State. Several handsome churches adorn the town, and belong respectively to the Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian and Christians, while the Masons have a good hall, and with the Odd Fellows have flourishing lodges. Among the manufacturing interests may be mentioned two flouring and saw mills, and a large woolen mill which has been in successful operation for a number of years.

The other villages and post offices in the county, some of which are places of considerable importance, are Lenox, Conway, Mormontown, Buchanan, Dan, Siam, Platteville, Gravity and Holt.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Montgomery County is the second from the Missouri River in the second tier from the south line of the state. It contains a superficial area of 432 square miles, or 276,480 acres.

STREAMS.

The county is well watered by numerous streams, some of which are of a character to afford good mill sites. The names of the principal streams are Middle Nodaway, West Nodaway, Tarkio Creek, East Nishnabotany, Walnut Creek, and Indian Creek. West Nodaway enters the county near the northeast corner, and runs nearly directly south across the east range of townships. Middle Nodaway enters Montgomery from Adams County near the middle of the line between them, and crossing the southeast corner of the latter, forms a junction with West Nodaway a short distance above the south line of the county. The next considerable stream west is Tarkio Creek, which rises in the north part of the county, and runs nearly south, passing out a little east of the middle of the south line. The next and largest stream in the county is East Nishnabotany, which enters a little west of the middle of the north line, and flows across the county in a direction somewhat west of south. Among its tributaries which serve to drain the county and afford excellent water for stock, are Coe's Branch, Long Branch, Romp Creek, and Red Oak Creek, all flowing in from the east. Some four or five miles further west, and running almost parallel with the East Nishnabotany River we come to Walnut Creek, which also has several tributaries. Indian Creek crosses the northwest corner township, and also passes through a corner of the next township south. Several of these streams afford sufficient water power for mills. There is one on Middle Nodaway, near Valiska; three on West Nodaway; three on East Nishnabotany, and two on Walnut Creek, making some ten water mills now in the county. The streams are all supported by springs, and consequently never go dry, but always afford a plentiful supply of fine living water. There is living water on nearly every half section in the county. Wells of the purest cold water are easily obtained in all parts by digging rarely to exceed twenty feet, and numerous springs are also found along the water courses. But few counties are better watered than Montgomery, every part being favored in this respect.

TIMBER.

The best timber is to be found on the West Nodaway and East Nishnabotany, the finest bodies being along the latter stream, and extending in a belt entirely across the county. There are likewise some fine groves on Tarkio, Walnut, and Indian Creeks. The timber, as usual, in this prairie county, is confined to the valleys along the streams, there being but few groves on the high prairie. Where the fires have been kept away, however, for a few years, the young timber is gradually encroaching, and much of this young growth is large enough for good fire-wood. It is to be hoped that the people will spare no pains to preserve it. It is estimated that about *one-tenth* of the county is timber. As the water courses are pretty equally distributed to all parts of the county, so, too, is the timber. The principal varieties are red oak, burr oak, walnut, hickory, ash, elm, hackberry, honey locust, linn, cottonwood, soft maple, and willow; with also some cherry and mulberry. There are no white oak to be found in the county. Among wild fruits which are plenty, may be mentioned the plum, grape, strawberry and gooseberry. The wild, or crab apple, is also abundant along the streams at the edges of the timber.

A few artificial groves have been cultivated, and with some attention in this direction the county may in a few years feel no serious inconvenience from the scarcity of timber, especially as the lands are now being pretty generally enclosed with hedges. The railroads furnish lumber to Montgomery County for all necessary uses in building.

The three kinds of timber which are most abundant and most used here, are red oak, burr oak, and black walnut. These varieties all grow on the rich bottom soil, which has not clay enough for the white oak to flourish in, hence it is not found here. The reason why timber appears only along the valleys, is because there the fires have not so readily swept over and destroyed it, there being in such localities more moisture and less exposure to the effects of the winds that sweep over the higher grounds. There is no element in the soil uncongenial to the growth of many kinds of timber. This fact is abundantly demonstrated where artificial groves have been planted. The raising of timber is more a matter of time than of labor.

SURFACE AND SOIL.

The surface of the county is generally undulating, as a consequence of the numerous streams which are distributed in all directions. Along the streams, however, the bottoms are large, often spreading along the Nodaway and Nishnabotany to the width of from one to three miles. These bottom lands are equal in fertility to those of the Miami or Wabash. They are all above high-water mark, and are not at any season of the year subject to malaria. Where not covered with timber, or in cultivation, a heavy growth of wild grass annually covers the ground. It requires a strong team to turn this sod and bring this land into cultivation, but after the first year it is always loose, and easily worked. It produces the most luxuriant crops of corn, as well as grain of all kinds.

The higher prairie lands are also very fertile, and are equally as good for the cereals as the bottom lands. There are but few gravel points, or places subject to wash, and the soil is of such a character as to suffer but little, either from extreme dry or wet weather. In excessively wet weather, the rolling surface with the numerous streams, drain the land very rapidly, while in dry weather the sub-soil is of such a nature as to retain moisture, and supply it to vegetation as needed for its growth. In the cultivation of his crops, the farmer necessarily loses but little in consequence of his ground being too wet to work.

MINERALS.

Some coal has been found in the northeast portion of the county, being doubtless the same bed which appears in Adams County. Its exposure in this county is in conformity with the same general line of the exposures in that, and being at right angles with the course of the streams. The vein does not appear to be more than twenty inches in thickness. About six miles north of Red Oak are large quarries of limestone which furnish a large part of the quicklime and building stone used in the county. Clays suitable for brick and pottery are obtained in different places. In the central part of the county a red clay or ochre is found, which makes a very good mineral paint, and has been manufactured and used to a considerable extent.

There are also some beds of sandstone appearing at different places, especially along the slopes to the valley of the Nishnabotany. An exposure of this sandstone appears within the limits of the town of Red Oak Junction.

Brick, of tolerable good quality, have been manufactured at several points in the county, including Red Oak Junction and Arlington.

PRODUCTIONS.

In its wild and uncultivated condition, the whole face of the county is covered with a spontaneous growth of grass and various kinds of vegetation, on which vast herds may graze and fatten. But the plow easily prepares the soil for the production of all crops common to the latitude, and it rarely fails to yield an abundant return for the labor bestowed upon it. It is well adapted to corn, wheat, oats, rye, and all kinds of vegetables. Irish and sweet potatoes, cabbages, pumpkins, squashes, and melons grow easily and come to great perfection. As yet, the various kinds of noxious weeds, common in the older portions of the state, have not intruded on the operations of the farmer here, making the labor of producing a crop comparatively easy and agreeable. Those pests of the older farming districts, known as the cuckold burr, Spanish needle, thistle, etc., are little known here. The rich loam which covers the surface of the prairie to the depth of from one to five feet, only requires the seed to be planted or sown, and the bestowal of a little additional labor, to insure a good crop. But in the ratio that labor is bestowed, and the soil cultivated, will all crops generally be improved in quantity and quality. Good crops are made with little cultivation, but far better with attentive labor and culture.

The Hungarian grass is raised to some extent and generally yields heavily. Timothy, blue grass, and clover, have been tested sufficiently to prove that the soil is well adapted to their culture. For timothy, especially, no soil can excel the bottom lands along the streams in this county.

Fruit, so far as tried, has succeeded. There are in the county a few bearing orchards, and some kinds of apples have yielded well, and among them, especially, the White Winter Pearmain. Many young orchards have recently been planted, and some attention is given to the raising of the various kinds of small fruits. Currants, gooseberries, raspberries, and strawberries, embracing several varieties of each, have been tried, and are found to succeed admirably. The soil and climate seem to be naturally adapted to grapes, and indeed the same may be said of all this part of the state. Grapes, as yet are only cultivated to a very limited extent, but we have seen some fine bearing vines about Red Oak Junction, and the universal testimony is, that they do well. The Concord is the variety chiefly planted.

A pretty general interest seems to be manifested in hedging. All that have been properly planted and cared for, have done well. For this purpose, the Osage orange has been chiefly used, but there are some hedges made of the native honey locust, that promise to succeed. Many farmers, especially in the west part of the county, have resorted to wire fences. They are said to be cheaply constructed, and answer the purpose very well. They are, however, not to be compared with hedges, as they get out of repair frequently. They are constructed by setting posts at from twelve to twenty feet apart, and stretching the wire through staples driven into the posts. There are usually from three to five wires, with the lower ones closer together, as board fences are usually made. At proper intervals, a reel, or apparatus for increasing or lessening the tension of each wire, is attached. If they become slack, as they probably may by expansion in warm weather, they are easily wound up to the proper degree of tension.

The superior grazing advantages of this county, as a matter of course, render it well adapted to the raising of stock. Many fine herds of cattle are to be seen on the prairies in all directions, for which the owners always find a ready market at their doors. Cattle buyers from a distance visit the county regularly and buy up all suitable for the market, at remunerative prices. This is the great source of profit, as yet, to the farmers of this county. So great has been the demand, and so tempting the prices offered, that some farmers have really sold off their stock too closely. There is no trouble in disposing of all they can raise. As to horses, mules, swine and sheep, it may be said that all of them do well. Nearly every farmer has a good flock of sheep, and I doubt not that wool growing may be successfully engaged in here. The finer grades of sheep have not yet been introduced, or at least to any considerable extent.

It may be a matter of importance to state that nearly all the streams in the county are plentifully supplied with fish. Many are caught in the waters of the Nodaway and Nishnabotany, and at the proper seasons of the year fishing is resorted to by many of the people, both for pleasure and profit.

As for game, it may be stated that prairie chickens, turkeys, ducks, and quails are found in great abundance; and occasionally, along the valleys and in timber, the lucky hunter may still bring down a lordly buck. But, like the Indian, his race is rapidly yielding to the encroachments of civilization.

EARLY HISTORY.

By an act of the Legislature of Iowa, approved January 12, 1853, Montgomery and Union Counties were attached to Adams for revenue and judicial purposes, each constituting a civil township, the first election in Montgomery to be held at the house of Amos G. Lowe. On the 15th of January, 1851, an act had been approved defining the boundaries of Montgomery and other counties. This is the first legislation in which the name of the county appears, and in this act the present boundaries are fixed.

The first County Judge was Amos G. Lowe, a native of Kentucky. He is still a respected citizen of the county. The first Clerk of the District Court was S. C. Dunn, who was appointed by the County Judge, October 6, 1853. The first Treasurer was John W. Patterson, who was also appointed by the Judge, October 14, 1853. The first order made by Judge Lowe is dated August 15, 1853, and authorizes the levy of taxes for certain purposes.

The salary of the County Judge for the first year's services was $50; of the Clerk, $25; and the Treasurer, $20. For the second year, the Judge consented to increase the salary of the Clerk to $30! What extraordinary means were used to bring about this reckless streak of extravagance and favoritism, does not appear!

The first marriage license was issued to Samuel McNeily and Martha Elizabeth Donaho, January 20, 1855. On the first of October, 1856, the Judge made the following order: "Ordered, that T. A. Petty be, and is hereby appointed Commissioner to sell county liquors for medical, mechanical and sacramental purposes in Frankfort, until the first Monday in May next, unless sooner removed by the Court."

Among the first white settlers of the county, were Amos G. Lowe, the first County Judge; William Dunn, who had a contract from the Government for surveying land; John Stafford, Carle Means, John Ross, James Carlisle, James Ross, Aaron Vice, L. C Cook, and Wayne Stennett, settled on the Nishnabotany at an early day in the history of the county. Joseph Zuber settled near the present town of Red Oak Junction. Daniel Silkett was the pioneer mill builder in the county. He was the owner of five mill sites, and built the first on the Nishnabotany in 1856. Having built two mills, in erecting the third he fell a victim to his enterprise, and died from exposure before completing it.

The following are also among the early settlers: Samuel Baker, George West, ——Sager. The earliest settlement made in the county was on the Nodaway, in the southeast part. "Ross Grove" is a large body of timber in the southeast corner township.

COUNTY SEAT.

The commissioners to locate the first county seat were William S. Townsend, R. W. Stafford, and R. B. Lockwood. They seem to have received their appointment from the Judge of the Sixth Judicial District. On the 22d day of July, 1854, they made their report to the County Judge, having selected the southwest quarter of section 17, township 72 north, range 37 west. The report and location were duly accepted by the judge, and the commissioners allowed $12 each for their services. The judge, having hailed from Frankfort in Kentucky, duly christened the new town by the same name. The first house was built in the place by John Burnside. He was probably the "first settler" there, as he brought water out of his well by a ladder, and ground his corn in a coffee mill. Well ropes, buckets, and flouring mills were not plenty in Montgomery County in those days. Among the first settlers of Frankfort were also Dr. Asa Bond, Judge A. G. Lowe, Samuel Baer, W. L. Boydston, and Thomas Davis. J. B. Packard, Esq., who subsequently served several terms as County Treasurer, settled in Frankfort in July, 1856, and W. W. Merritt, who has several times served the county in the Legislature, in May, 1857.

For several years Frankfort prospered, and grew to become a village of some importance, until 1863, when a vote of the county was taken on the removal of the county seat to Red Oak Junction. On the ground of informality in the vote of one township, the election was contested, but the district court decided in favor of Red Oak Junction, the present county seat. So, in April, 1865, the county business was transferred to the latter place. The court house was removed on the snow in January, 1866. Since then most of the other buildings have been taken to Red Oak Junction, until Frankfort has become a deserted village. Indeed, there are but four buildings remaining on the old town site. Scattered around are to be seen the ruins of its former greatness, in the shape of cellars and heaps of ashes. So in this new country often passes away the glory of many prosperous cities. It is to be hoped that the "county seat question" is forever settled.

COURT HOUSE.

The court house is a two-story frame building, situated on the north side of the park, or public square, in Red Oak Junction. The county officers occupy the lower story, and the upper is used as a court room and for public meetings. It has also been used by Professor White for his select school, and for purposes of religious meetings.

A MURDER CASE.

The only murder known to have been committed in the county took place in 1859. The unfortunate occurrence grew out of the circumstance of a man named A. J. Millslagle agreeing to buy a man's wife, and to pay him a certain pig as the price. It seems that the husband of the woman one day asked Millslagle what he would give him for his wife, as he seemed to be so particularly attached to her. The latter replied that he would give him that pig, pointing to a shoat in the yard. The husband agreed to the price. He then went to the neighbors and made complaint that Millslagle (who boarded in his family) had robbed him of his wife. Several of the neighbors, thinking the affair not very creditable, collected together and proceeded to the house where Millslagle was, for the purpose of driving him out of the neighborhood. They surrounded the house, and Millslagle, seizing his gun, shot one of the party, a young man named Stipe, killing him instantly. He was tried, found guilty of murder in the second degree, and sentenced to the penitentiary for twelve years. It is said that some of the best citizens in the county took part in the attempt to mob Millslagle, but afterward had occasion to regret their rashness. The whole affair, it is said, grew out of the whining representations of a worthless fellow, as a mere pretence to get rid of his wife.

REAL ESTATE MATTERS.

The first entry of land was made in Montgomery County by William Findley, May 31, 1853, that county being in the Council Bluffs Land District. The land is now all entered, except what is claimed and held by the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad Company, embracing about 64,000 acres, and some that is termed "swamp lands," yet held by the county. As in other counties in this part of the state, a very large proportion of the land belongs to non-residents, who entered it for speculative purposes. Much of this is now held on sale, through the local agents at Red Oak Junction.

CHURCHES, ETC.

The leading church organizations of the county are Methodist Episcopal, Baptist, and Christian, but other churches have members in different parts of the county.

Good substantial bridges cross the streams on all the principal roads in the county.

Montgomery County offers many inducements to the farmer and stock raiser, and persons wishing to find new localities to engage in agricultural pursuits may find in the fertile prairies and rich valleys of this county the sure road to wealth, or at least to a competency. As the resources of the soil are developed, manufactories, the mechanic arts, and other industrial pursuits, will necessarily follow.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

HENRY HOWARD, Auditor.
W. P. WILEY, Treasurer,
J. T. MARTIN, Sheriff,
H. H. PALMER, Clerk of Courts.
WM. B. KENNEDY, Recorder.
W. P. PATTISON, Supt. of Schools.
J. M. HEWITT, Chairman Board Supervisors.

RED OAK JUNCTION.

This town is situated on the Iowa Division of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad. Its situation is pleasant and picturesque. Part of the town plat rises up on the high ground, and commands a fine view of the valley each way with the river, and the groves skirting it on either side. The valley of the Nishnabotany at this point is about two miles wide, with the river running through the middle of it. It is about four miles west and a little south of the center of the county. It is situated on a grand slope to the east bank of the Nishnabotany River, with a stream called Red Oak Branch running directly through it. This branch is made up of springs on the town site, or in the vicinity. The stage road passes through it, from east to west. It is thirty miles from Quincy, the county seat of Adams County, and thirty miles from Glenwood, the county seat of Mills County. It was intended to be situated at the intersection of the main line of the B. & M. R. R. R., with the branch railroad from Nebraska City to Red Oak Junction. There are large bodies of timber near the place, on the Nishnabotany. The little creek which passes through it called Red Oak, is so named from the fact of a considerable grove of that species of timber being found on it. There are also several stone quarries within a mile of the town.

Years ago a railroad was proposed to run from Nebraska City up the valley of the Nishnabotany, to intersect the B. & M. R. R. R. at Red Oak Junction. Hence the proprietors, when they laid out the town, attached the word "Junction" to the name. This road has been built down the valley to Hamburg, in Fremont County, there connecting with the Council Bluffs & St. Joseph Railroad. It passes through one of the grandest and richest agricultural valleys in the world.

The original proprietors of Red Oak Junction were David Remick, A. Hebard, and Charles Hendric.

The first house was built in 1857, by Joseph Zuber, and is the same now used as a hotel, and called the "Red Oak House."

The historian of the place in 1869 summed up its business as follows:

Red Oak Junction now contains five general stores, three family groceries, two drug stores, one hardware store, one stove and tinware store, one jeweler, two harness shops, one boot and shoe store, two meat markets, one steam saw and grist mill, one water flouring mill, two hotels, five attorneys, four physicians, one land agency firm, three blacksmith shops, two milliners, one dealer in agricultural implements, two brick makers, one printing office, one dealer in stationery, news, etc.

This county, and especially the vicinity of Red Oak Junction, is well supplied with good mills. Messrs. Stover and Lane are now erecting one of the best ever erected in the county. It is on the Nishnabotany, about a mile south of Red Oak Junction, the building is thirty by thirty feet, and four stories high. There are two run of burrs. All the machinery is new and of the best character. W. H. Kerrihard has also, within the limits of the town, a large steam flouring and saw-mill. Mr. Kerrihard is one of the enterprising business men of the place. He is just finishing a large two-story business house on the north side of the Public Square, the upper story of which he has fitted up for our friend Eaton, of the *Montgomery County Express*.

Speaking of the *Montgomery County Express*, reminds me of my duty to record the fact, that this is the first ever published in the county. It was commenced by that enterprising newspaper man, Webster Eaton, on the 21st of March, 1868. It bids fair to become one of the permanent institutions of Montgomery County. It will be remembered that Mr. Eaton also publishes the *Adams County Gazette*, Quincy.

The gentlemen engaged in a general mercantile business are C. H. Lane, H. Roberts, W. H. Kerrihard, D. W. Montgomery, and J. R. Cooley, all of whom are doing a substantial business. Mr. Roberts ships a considerable quantity of wool. Mr. Cooley has recently established himself in business here with a large stock, and seems to be a wide-a-wake, thorough business man. Mr. Montgomery is the senior partner of the hardware firm here of Montgomery & Stratton, which is the only house trading exclusively in that line in the place.

Among the prominent and substantial business men of the town, I also make mention of G. M. Holmes, druggist; Whittier & Strait, harness makers, and Joseph Barker, in the same line of business; Thomas J. Edwards, dealer in boots and shoes; L. M. Harding, stage agent; William Reevers, of the "Red Oak House;" G. J. Sheldon, of the "McMillen House," and Drs. M. N. McNaughton and R. D. Sperry, practicing physicians. Messrs. Simons & Beeson are leading attorneys, and well established in their profession. T. W. Crandall is an old citizen, and has large interests in and about the place, and is always ready to assist in promoting the good of the community. E. Piper is one of the industrious mechanics and builders. With such men as those mentioned, Red Oak Junction can hardly fail to become an important point, especially if she is so fortunate as to get a railroad, of which there is strong probability. Mr. Sheldon, of the "McMillen House," is a new man in the place, but manifests an enterprising spirit, having thoroughly refitted the house. I have heard it highly spoken of.

The town and a portion of the adjoining country constitutes an independent school district. It boasts a good public school, at present in charge of Miss Maggie Follmer, an experienced teacher.

The Masons have a flourishing lodge known as Red Oak Lodge, No. 162. They own a good hall, which they use for their meetings, and have it well and tastefully furnished. The lodge numbers over fifty members.

THE PRESENT CITY.

Such was the status of Red Oak Junction six or seven years ago, but from the description no one would recognize the present city, so rapid has been its growth, and so much has it improved in every respect. The business streets adjacent to the public square present substantial and elegant buildings, among which is the National Bank building, an unusually fine structure of brick and iron, and one which would do credit to almost any city. The place contains several very fine stores and residences, and the streets are improved and graded, with good sidewalks. The Methodists have in process of erection in the city one of the finest church edifices west of the Mississippi River.

NEWSPAPERS.

The newspapers now published at Red Oak Junction are the Red Oak *Express*, by J. Mayne & Co., and *The Record*, by J. S. Stidger.

The *Express* is a thirty-two-column weekly, Republican in politics. It was founded in 1867 by Webster Eaton, as mentioned above, who was succeeded by B. E. Simons in 1871. Eastman & Fisher succeeded Simons in 1872, and in November, 1872, it came into the hands of the present proprietors. It is ably conducted and well supported.

The Record is also well edited, and enjoying a good degree of prosperity.

CHURCHES AND MINISTERS.

Among the ministers who have labored in behalf of Methodism in this county, we mention Reverends Farlow, Howbut, Hughes, Rand, Shornburg, Coe, Howe, and A. J. Andres. There are several places of preaching in the county, and the church is represented as being in a prosperous condition. The church in Red Oak Junction has a thriving Sabbath School in connection with it.

The Baptist Church was organized in Red Oak Junction in 1864. There is a flourishing Sabbath School connected with the church. The Sabbath School was organized in April, 1868.

The Christian Church was organized in Red Oak Junction in April, 1868, with a membership of twenty-five. There is a Christian organization in the southwest part of the county. Their place of worship is at "Kenyon Grove," in Page County. There is also another organization of this church in Douglass Township, in the northeast portion of the county. There are numerous members of this church scattered throughout the county.

VALISKA.—This is a small village on Middle Nodaway, in the southeast part of the county. It is sixteen miles from Red Oak Junction, and in the midst of one of the best timbered portions of the county. It contains several stores, blacksmith shop, grocery, one drug store, one steam saw mill, one school house. It was laid out in 1857. There is a flouring mill on the Middle Nodaway in the vicinity. Valiska has a weekly paper, *The Review*, published by H. G. Thurman.

There is a town called Arlington laid out on West Nodaway, about eleven miles east of Red Oak Junction. There is a good water mill in the vicinity.

The post offices in the county are six in number, as follows: Red Oak Junction; Frankfort, the old county seat, about six miles northeast of Red Oak Junction; Sciolo, on the West Nodaway in the east part of the county; Valiska, on the Middle Nodaway, in the southeast part; Grant, in Douglass Township, in the northeast part; and Carr's Point, about eight miles southwest of Red Oak Junction, on Walnut Creek. This distribution of post offices affords convenient mail facilities to all the settled portions of the county.

PAGE COUNTY.

This county is situated very near the southwest corner of the state, being in the southern tier, and the second east of the Missouri River.

SURFACE, CONFIGURATION, AND RESOURCES.

The general surface of Page County is usually of an undulating character, well provided with a complete natural drainage by numerous streams and small watercourses, which are so distributed as to leave no marshes or swamp land. The prairie in its natural state was covered with a most luxuriant growth of grass, but is now divided into beautiful and well-cultivated farms, which annually repay the labors of the husbandman with generous harvests, which attest the fertility of the soil. The prairies present the same general characteristics common to other counties in southwest Iowa, the surface being gently rolling with a deep, rich, almost exhaustless soil, composed in part of the bluff formation, in part of the drift deposit, and in the valleys of a dark alluvial soil so well adapted to the production of corn. The valleys of the Nodaway and Nishnabotany are particularly fertile and beautiful, and present a pleasing diversity of landscape scenery, the prairie slopes being particularly adapted to the cereals, while the continued succession of finely cultivated fields, and neat, pleasant farm houses which dot its surface, present the appearance of an old-settled country. The Nodaway is about one hundred and fifty feet below the general prairie level. On either side there is usually a strip of alluvial bottom land from a half mile to a mile in width, covered with timber and grass. From these bottoms the prairies rise gradually, until they attain the general level above stated. Shallow, grassy ravines come down from the higher prairies at intervals, affording drainage and presenting a diversity which is agreeable to the eye.

The county is exceedingly well drained and watered by the East and West Nodaway, the East, Middle, and West Tarkio and their numerous tributaries, which all flow in a general southwest direction, and are in a great measure supplied by springs which afford water all the year. In the east half of the county, good well-water is obtained by digging from twenty to twenty-eight feet. On the nigh prairies in the west part of the county in many places it is necessary to dig from seventy to eighty feet, but in the bottoms usually about twenty feet. Well water is generally of excellent quality, while that from springs is not relied on for domestic uses, not being so pure and cool. The Nodaway affords water-power sufficient for machinery most of the year. Several small mills have also been erected on Middle Tarkio, but the supply of water is not sufficient only for a small portion of the time. Few counties in Iowa have streams of water more regularly distributed to all parts than this, and all affording an abundance for the wants of stock at all times.

The east part of Page County is abundantly supplied with timber, heavy bodies being found along the Nodaways, and extending eastward to the county line. The four east townships, comprising one-fourth of the county, have an abundance of good timber to supply the demands of at least one half the county. Along the other streams the groves are small, with the exception of a considerable body on East Nishnabotany, in the northwest corner township. The timber is principally red and burr oak, black hickory, shell-bark hickory, hackberry, linn, white elm, red elm, black walnut, cottonwood, soft maple, honey locust, black ash, white ash, box alder and mulberry. But little, if any, white oak is found in the county. Among shrubs that are common, may be mentioned sumach, black elder, hazel, and prickly ash, and there is one small, isolated patch of paw-paw on the Nodaway. Among the climbing plants may be mentioned the wild grape, sarsaparilla, five and three-leaf ivy, bitter-root, and wild hop.

Coal is found in several localities in the county, but the principal banks which are worked, are on the Nodaway. Several banks are worked about two and one-half miles south of Clarinda. The vein is about seventeen inches in thickness, and the coal is equal in quality to the bituminous coal found in the coal-bearing region of the Des Moines valley.

This is the same vein which is worked near Quincy, in Adams, and also appears in the northwest part of Taylor. The product of these banks is extensively used for fuel in Clarinda, and also for manufacturing purposes. The mining is done by drifting from the sides of the ravines.

There is no scarcity of stone of good quality for building purposes. Within three miles of Clarinda there is an abundant supply, and also at various points along the East and West Nodaway. A hard, blueish limestone also crops out at intervals along the East Tarkio, extending quite across the country from north to south. This is a good stone for walls and foundations, but is unfit for quicklime, and is said to resemble the rock which has been used in Davis County for the manufacture of hydraulic cement. It is easily quarried, as it makes its appearance above the level of the stream.

Good brick are manufactured near Clarinda, Amity, Hawleyville, and at other places in the county. With her fair supply of timber, coal, stone, rich soil, and other advantages, Page County has within her borders the requisites necessary to insure her future greatness.

EARLY HISTORY.

The first white man who made a settlement in Page County, was George W. Farrens, in the Spring of 1840. His brothers, Henry and David Farrens, also came the same season, but a little later. They were from Jackson county, Missouri, and were all at that time young men without families. They erected a cabin, and made improvements on what proved, after the survey of the lands, to be section 27, township 67, range 36, in Buchanan Township, being the southeast corner township of the county. It soon became the nucleus of a large settlement, and was known at that early day as the Three Forks Settlement, from the fact of its being near the junction of the East and West Nodawaw, and also of Buchanan Creek and Nodaway. After the first year the brothers began to have other neighbors than the red men, for, in the Spring of 1841, George and David Brock settled in the same vicinity, and in 1842 Burkit Johnson, Thomas Johnson, William Campbell, and Robert Wilson, with their families, joined the new settlement. Robert Wilson pitched his tent a little to the west of the main settlement, near the place now known as Braddyville, on the Nodaway. During the same year, his brother, Pleasant Wilson, settled at the same place, where he died in 1844, being probably the first death of a white man in the county, except Lieut. Buchanan, who was not a resident. Robert Wilson, in 1847, sold out to his brother-in-law, Isaac Davison, and returned to Kentucky. In 1843, Joseph Thompson, Moses Thompson, and Larkin Thompson, three brothers, and Jesse Majors, settled a few miles southeast of Clarinda. Joseph and Moses Thompson died in the county, but Larkin Thompson and Jesse Majors are still living. Among the early settlers were Charles Gaston and —— Brown. Gaston was the son-in-law of Brown, and his first wife dying, he married another of Brown's daughters, who also died within a few months. These two sisters were among the first who died in the county, and the place where they were buried, on the banks of the Nodaway, is still pointed out by the old settlers. The first death of an adult resident of the county, however, was that of Mrs. Elizabeth Stafford, wife of Maj. Robert V. Stafford. She died November 9, 1844, and was buried in the first established graveyard. Several adults and children were afterwards interred, but it was finally abandoned as a burying place.

The particulars of the death of Lieut. Buchanan, before alluded to as the first within the limits of Page County, are as follows, as far as known: Some time about the year 1833, this officer of the United States Army, with a small detachment of troops, was passing across the territory of the Missouri River, and, while crossing the East Nodaway in his buggy, about a mile northeast of where Hawleyville now stands, was drowned. His body was recovered and buried on the east bank of the river, near the mouth of a small branch. A monument was erected over his grave, suitably inscribed, but was destroyed by the Indians. Some portions of this monument are in the possession of parties in the vicinity, and are preserved as relics. The place of burial is still pointed out by the citizens. In making the public survey of lands, a small tributary of East Nodaway, some twelve miles below was erroneously called Buchanan Creek—the surveyors not having definite information in regard to the locality where the unfortunate occurrence took place.

While on the subject of names, it may be well to mention the circumstance which is said to explain the meaning of the Indian name Nodaway. At an early day Dr. Luther Bent, who had a contract for supplying beef to the Indians about where Council Bluffs is now located, had an interpreter, to whom he noticed another Indian apply the term, or epitaph, *not-a-way*. The doctor asked the Indian what was meant by the word, and he replied that he was like a rattle-snake, vindictive, revengeful, and cunning. He then asked him if that would explain the origin of the name of the stream so-called. The Indian said it would—that once the borders of those streams had been infested by a great many rattle-snakes, and for that reason they had received the name, Nodaway.

All the early settlement seems to have been confined to the southeast part of the county, and was mostly within the limits of what is now known as Buchan Township. In the Summer of 1846 S. F. Snider settled near the center of the county, on Snake Creek, just above its junction with the East Tarkio. He removed to Montgomery County, but subsequently returned to Page, and was elected county judge in 1854. Among others who settled in various parts of the county prior to 1852, may be mentioned Alexander Dike and Dr. William Graves, who erected their cabins on the Nodaway, about nine miles north of Clarinda, in 1851, and Thomas P. Nixon, about six miles southeast of Clarinda, in 1850. Samuel Nixon, John Nixon, William Loy, and B. Herrill, also settled in the county prior to the year 1852. Among the first settlers west of the Nodaway were Isaiah Hurlbut and —— Lee, who settled south of Clarinda as early, at least, as 1849, and about the same time a settlement was made in the northwest corner township of the county, on the East Nishnabotany, by Antram Redman, —— Hadden, Doren Hunt and brothers. One of the prominent early settlers of the county was Claibourn McBee, who removed to California some years ago.

At the Presidential election of 1844 a poll was opened in the south part of what is now Page County, but was then considered a part of Andrew County, Missouri. A return of the poll-books was made to Savannah, Missouri, David Farrens being the person who made the return. This was the first election ever held within the limits of Page County, which was duly organized in the Fall of 1850, William L. Burge being the sheriff who officiated in the organization. It took place at Boulwar's Mill, this being the county seat. Dr. Alexander H. Farrens was the first county clerk, and Robert W. Stafford the first elected sheriff. Some of the early records of the county were destroyed by the burning of the building in which they were kept. These records embraced the proceedings of the first county courts. Up to 1854, however, the county business seems to have been transacted at Boulwar's Mills, William L. Burge being the first elected county judge. He was succeeded by Judge S. F. Snider, who caused the books and records to be transferred to the present county seat in that year. He erected the first building in Clarinda, in which county business was transacted, after which he resigned, and was succeeded by John Wilson, during whose official term a court house was erected—perhaps in 1856. In 1858 Judge Snider was again elected, and having removed the books and papers connected with his office to his store on the northwest corner of the square, they were destroyed with the building as above stated. Judge Snider subsequently removed to Kansas.

The first district court in Page County convened at the house of Phillip Boulwar, September 22, 1851, James Sloan presiding as judge. A. H. Farrens was Clerk; R. W. Stafford, Sheriff, and the court appointed Jacob Dawson, Prosecuting Attorney. The other attorneys present were George P. Stiles and A. C. Ford. About the only business which seems to have been transacted at this term was the admission of one Eberhand Frederick Gammel, of the Kingdom of Wirtemburg, as a citizen of the United States, upon the testimony of G. W. Farrens and William Roach. The second term should have been held in April, 1852, but Judge Sloan had in the meantime resigned, leaving the Sixth Judicial District without a head. The records show that the clerk and sheriff were present, and that the clerk adjourned court until such time as might thereafter be fixed by the proper authority. On the 12th of July, 1852, Honorable Allen A. Bradford, having been appointed district judge by Governor Hempstead, appeared and held the second term of the district court in Page County. Jonathan Shepherd was appointed prosecuting attorney for the term. The attorneys enrolled were C. P. Brown, L. Lingenfelter, James M. Dews and B. Rector. Several cases were disposed of, mostly indictments for assault and battery. The grand jurors were: P. B. Johnson, Joshua Brown, James Murray, William Robbins, Thomas Nixon, Peter Baker, Hiram Beach, James Huggins, A. B. Quinby, Joel Davidson, Jesse Major, Ira Cummings, John Brock, and Henry O. Farrens. William Robbins was appointed foreman of this grand jury. At the September term of 1853, John Wilson and M. K. Skidmore, upon examination, were admitted to the bar. A large proportion of the business of this term seems to have been prosecutions for the unlawful sale of intoxicating liquors. All the courts up to the April term of 1854 were held at Boulwar's Mill. The attorneys who practiced in the district courts of this county, from its organization up to 1858, were as follows: L. Lingenfelter, Benjamin Rector, S. E. McCracken, J. M. Dews, John Wilson, J. L. Sharp, H. P. Bennett, D. H. Solomon, William Kelsey, E. H. Sears, C. E. Stone, Joseph Murphy, H. H. Harding, R. L. Dodge, J. W. Russell, J. Barwick, A. H. East, J. A. Hughes, W. S. Graff, William Herron, and John H. Ware.

William Robbins, whose name appears in the panel of first grand jurors, was also one of the early sheriffs of this county. He had a peculiarity in his method of electioneering which was somewhat amusing, if nothing more. He always went with a pair of saddlebags, in one end of which he carried a jug of whisky and in the other tobacco. When asked why he did this, he said: "I never want to leave a man worse than I find him; he has to throw his chew away to drink with me, and of course for the accommodation I must give him a chew of tobacco to make him whole." It is needless to add that he was a successful canvasser, and made hosts of friends.

Although from the record it seems that Clarinda became the county seat in 1854 there appears no record of the plat of the town until 1857, when Judge Snider caused the same to be put upon record in due form. There is every reason to believe, however, that Clarinda began to assume the importance due her as the chief town of the county as early as 1854. In the Spring of this year Conn & Camp opened the first general store, and the same year Gordon & Shambeaugh also engaged in the same business. In the Spring of 1855 Rogers & Hinchman brought on a large stock, and about the same time B. S. Poisley & Co. also appeared in the Clarinda market with a general assortment in the same line. The first drug store was opened in the Spring of 1856 by S. H. Kridelbaugh, M.D., who was also, perhaps, the first medical practitioner in the place. Among the first settlers of Clarinda were Thomas McKinnon and his three sons, S. Addison, Jefferson and Robert.

The first marriage which appears on record, after the organization of the county, is that of Henry Davidson and Rebecca Sebastian, November 17, 1852. The reader must not infer, however, that this was the first case of matrimony within the limits of the territory now embraced in Page County. More than one marriage had taken place while the south half of the county was under the jurisdiction of Missouri. The first regular physician who offered his services to the people of Page County was Doctor Alexander H. Farrens, who located in the Three Fork Settlement in 1849. He died a few years ago. In 1848 a small store was started by Brown & Hudson, at what was then known as Boulwar's Mill, two and a half miles south of Clarinda, on the Nodaway. This mill was the first in the county, and was erected by John Stonebreaker in 1846. The first orchard planted in Page County was on the farm of George W. Farrens, in the Spring of 1842. The trees were brought from Jackson County, Missouri. They are still bearing fruit. Another of the early orchards is on a farm in Buchanan Township, and was planted by Birkit Johnson in 1843. There is another small orchard in East River Township, three miles southeast of Clarinda, which is said to have been planted by a wandering Mormon, or by one Nelson Buckley, about the year 1842. The trees in all these old orchards are mostly seedlings, and are said to bear fruit every season.

COUNTY PATRIOTISM.

Page County furnished her proper proportion of brave and true men to assist in putting down the rebellion, and nobly did her part, both at home and in the field. One fact to her honor and credit, and which attests her patriotism, must not be omitted, and that is the fact that, under an offer made by the Governor during the rebellion, she received the banner for the largest amount of supplies, in proportion to population, furnished to the families of soldiers.

THE PRESS.

Being unable to secure the data for a complete history of the press of Page County, little more than the names of the papers now published and their editors can now be given. The leading Republican organ of the county is the *Clarinda Herald*, which is probably the oldest publication in the county, being established in 1862. It is owned and edited by Ralph Robinson, an experienced and successful journalist, under whose management it has a large circulation and an extending influence in Page and adjoining counties.

The *Page County Democrat* first made its appearance August 20, 1868, conducted editorially by J. Arick, who in November of the same year sold to N. C. Ridenout, the present publisher, in whose hands it has become one of the most popular and influential Democratic papers in southwestern Iowa. It is a thirty-two column sheet, well edited; is a good advertising medium, and has also in connection a large and well equipped job office.

The *Shenandoah Reporter* made its appearance among the press of Iowa in August, 1871, with the names of Nicholson & Gaff at the head of its editorial column. In 1873 Nicholson retired and —— McCabe became senior editor and publisher, and at a still more recent date the establishment passed into the hands of G. W. Gunnison, Jr., a newspaper man of considerable experience, who is making it one of the best and most popular local papers in that section of the state.

COUNTY OFFICIALS, 1875.

WILLIAM M. ALEXANDER, Auditor.	JOSEPH E. HILL, Clerk of Courts.
HENRY LORANZ, Treasurer.	JAMES L. BROWN, Recorder.
ISAAC DAMEWOOD, Sheriff.	HUGH WOTEN, Supt. Common Schools.

JOHN X. GRIFFITH, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

CLARINDA.

The county seat of Page County, is pleasantly situated in the valley of West Nodaway, about six miles from the east line of the county. Although not on the high prairies, the grounds on which it is located are dry and undulating. Plenty of wood, coal and stone are convenient, and the situation is admirable for building up a thriving and prosperous place. The town plat originally embraced the northwest quarter of section 31, township 69, range 36, but several additions have been laid out so that the town now contains about 400 acres. Its present population is probably not less than 1,500.

The organized churches are the Methodist, Baptist, Universalist, Presbyterian, and United Presbyterian. The Baptists have a handsome brick church, while all the others have good frame buildings for public worship. The public school building is a large, handsome edifice, costing over $10,000, and capable of accommodating 500 pupils, and is situated in a beautiful rolling tract of land near the south side of the town. It is finished and furnished in the best style, having a large amount of philosophical apparatus, a fine collection, embracing about 1,400 geological specimens, physiological apparatus, including a manakin, skeleton, and numerous engravings, charts, and a good library. The town is handsomely laid out, with wide, well graded streets, and contains a number of good business blocks, most of which surround the large public square, and several fine residences. The place also contains some important manufactories, among which may be mentioned a woolen mill, plow factory, carriage and wagon shops, flouring and saw mills. Being situated in the center of a good agricultural district, at the terminus of the Brownville and Nodaway Valley Railroad, which renders it an important shipping point, and possessing a class of wide-awake, thoroughly enterprising business men, it has a flattering future.

The first sermon was preached in Clarinda in June, 1853, by Reverend S. Farlow. The first school was taught in the preacher's house by Mrs. Isabella Farlow, wife of the minister, in the Summer of 1853. Reverend S. Farlow and family were first to make a settlement on the town plat in April, 1853. The second inhabitant was Judge Snyder.

Doctor Daniel Farrens, who died in 1857, was the first physician in the county. Doctor J. L. Barrett was the first physician in Clarinda in 1855, and is still living in the city, noted, as he has ever been, for his wit and cheerfulness in talking and smiling away the "blues" and all sorts of despondency.

George Ribie, one of the foremost and most active men of Clarinda, was one of the first settlers. He kept the first hotel.

The first church was built in 1858; the first school house in 1854.

SHENANDOAH

Is a thriving young town in the west part of the county, on the line of the Nebraska Branch of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad. It was laid out in 1870 by the Burlington & Missouri Railroad Company, the first house being built in the latter part of July of that year. The first merchant was W. E. Webster, the first physician B. M. Webster, while the first school was taught by Miss Eunice Barker, now Mrs. John Miller, and the first sermon preached in the railroad depot by Samuel Farlow.

Being situated in the valley of the Nishnabotany River, which is probably the richest, as well as one of the most beautiful in the state, and surrounded by an agricultural region which has no superior, and few equals in the West, it is necessarily an important shipping point. It has a good graded school, with a large brick school house, the best in the county, three churches—Methodist, Baptist, and Catholic, four dry goods stores, three grocery, two drug, two hardware, two furniture, one clothing, and one jewelry store, three livery stables, two banks, one hotel, two restaurants, two lumber yards, two elevators and grain warehouses, etc., etc. Its natural resources and advantages have attracted enterprising men of capital, in whose hands it is receiving that encouragement which argues well for the future, and promises that at no distant day to make it one of the important places in Iowa on western slope.

HAWLEYVILLE.—This was the first town laid out in the county, and is situated on the east side of East Nodaway River, about six miles east of Clarinda. Its original proprietor was Henry McAlpin. In 1850, a store was opened here by J. M. Hawley, being the only one of any importance at that time within the territory embraced in the four counties of Page, Taylor, Adams, and Montgomery. The country around this place is in a good state of cultivation.

AMITY.—This is a village within three miles of the south line of the county. The post office is known by the name of College Springs. A good educational institution is located here. The settlement commenced in the Spring of 1856, and the first settlers were Joseph Cornforth, J. P. Donaldson, O. R. Strong, B. F. Haskins, J. G. Laughlin, Elijah Gibbs, M. S. Marrow, Jabez Fickling, J. B. Laughlin, W. R. Laughlin, J. J. Laughlin, Aaron Dow, and W. J. Woods. The place was laid out by an association organized at Galesburg, Illinois, with a capital of $80,000, which was invested in government lands in Missouri and Iowa, for the benefit of a college.

HEPBURN.—This is a station on the Brownville & Nodaway Valley Railroad. It is a post office, and a shipping point for a considerable amount of produce.

ESSEX.—This is a station on the Nebraska City Branch of the C., B. & Q. Railroad in the northwest part of the county.

The other post offices are Bradlyville Center, Franklin Grove, Page City, Snow Hill, Tarkio, Union Grove, and Willsburg.

DAVIS COUNTY.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION.

Davis is the third county west of the Mississippi River, in the south tier. It embraces an area of 315,290 acres. It is watered by the Des Moines River, which passes through its northeast corner, and by several tributaries of that river, to-wit: Soap Lick, Salt and Chequest Creeks. Several other streams which flow into the Mississippi pass through the county, viz.: Fox River, North and South Wyacondah, and Fabius. These streams afford a plentiful supply of stock water to nearly all parts of the county. Along them, and upon the highlands adjoining are extensive groves of the finest timber, so distributed over the county as to be convenient to all parts. The "divides" between the streams are generally smooth prairies, sufficiently rolling for drainage.

PRODUCTS.

The county is one of the finest for agricultural and grazing purposes in the state. The reports of its Agricultural Society show that at its second annual fair, a premium was awarded for the production of 138 bushels of corn from a single acre, and at the third annual fair, for 213 bushels from a single acre. The average yield of wheat per acre is from fifteen to twenty bushels, but as high as forty bushels have been raised. Farming is profitable here, as improved agricultural implements are extensively used, and great care taken in the management of the soil, and the succession of the crops. Grain in large quantities is taken to the stations most convenient on the Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad. Rye, barley and oats are sure crops. The yield of oats is often from fifty to eighty bushels per acre. Buckwheat succeeds well, and will yield from fifteen to forty bushels per acre. Sorghum has been extensively raised and manufactured.

For grazing purposes this county is equal to any in the state. Hay, timothy and clover are the principal crops, but blue grass is a sure crop. The wild grasses on the prairies and along the water courses afford fine pasturage for stock running at large. The numerous splendid herds of cattle to be seen in all parts of the county attest the superior advantages of this county as a grazing country.

The county is well adapted to fruit raising, and many orchards are in bearing. Pears, cherries and grapes do well, and also the various kinds of small fruits, such as currants, gooseberries, raspberries, strawberries, etc. Among the wild fruits blackberries and plums are usually plenty. Around Bloomfield there are several vineyards which have proved successful. The Concord is the principal grape now cultivated, but the Clinton and some other varieties do well.

Considerable attention is now given to the cultivation of osage orange hedges. With proper care and attention there is no difficulty in raising a good hedge in five years, and many farmers are availing themselves of its advantages.

COAL, STONE, ETC.

Davis County contains large quantities of excellent coal, the veins worked being about four feet in thickness. It will probably rank among the best coal counties in the state. It also contains some fine stone quarries, from which excellent building stone

has been obtained. An excellent article of hydraulic cement has been manufactured from a bluish limestone found in this county. There is no difficulty in obtaining good well water in most parts of the county, by digging from twenty to thirty feet.

EARLY HISTORY.

The county was first settled by emigrants from Missouri, Kentucky, Indiana and Southern Illinois. Previous to the first of May, 1843, the territory embracing Davis County, was occupied by the Sac and Fox Indians. Up to this time, with a few exceptions, there were no white inhabitants. The exceptions were a few from Missouri and Kentucky along the southern border, on territory at that time claimed by the State of Missouri, and a few squatters on the extreme eastern portion of the county, on part of the first or "Black Hawk Purchase." As early as 1837, a number of persons had located along the southern border, and within the limits of the county. The same year James H. Jordan established a trading post near a village of the Sac and Fox Indians, on the Des Moines River, and in 1838, he permanently located in the county at the place subsequently known as Iowaville. Van Caldwell and a few others settled near the same place in 1839 and 1840. It was at this Indian village that the renowned chief, Black Hawk, spent the last days of his life. He died here on the 3d day of October, 1838, and was buried by his family and friends on what was known as the old council ground, at the upper end of a small prairie above Iowaville. The cabin in which he died and that of Mr. Jordan, stood only about ten rods apart. The remains of the chief were afterward stolen away by parties who took them to Alton. On complaint of his family they were subsequently recovered by Governor Lucas, and brought to Burlington, then the seat of territorial government. Black Hawk's sons consented that the remains might be left at the executive office in Burlington. The skeleton was finally placed in a museum there, and some years after, with many other valuable relics, was consumed by fire.

The Indian Chief Keokuk also had his residence in Davis County, about one mile down the river from that of Black Hawk.

In March, 1842, a post office was established in the county called Fox, which name it retained for a number of years, when it was changed to Stringtown. This post office was within the limits of the "Black Hawk purchase." Samuel A. Evans was the first post master. The first mail was carried by Colonel Stiles S. Carpenter, then of Van Buren County; but after making a few trips, Samuel Swearengen obtained a contract for carrying the mail weekly. The second post office established was at the house of Lloyd A. Nelson, and was established in 1844. It was called Lewiston, and Mr. Nelson was post master. At that time Colonel Carpenter had a "claim" two miles southeast of Lewiston, which he called "Prairie Springs." The county seat was not yet located, and a rivalry sprang up between the two places for the location of the county seat.

Prior to 1844, the county had no political organization of its own, but was attached to Van Buren County for civil purposes. On the 16th of February of this year, the Territorial Council enacted a law for a county organization from and after the 1st of March. The same act appointed Charles H. Price, of Van Buren County, Thomas Wright, of Henry County, and John Brown, of Lee County, Commissioners to locate the county seat.

At the time of the organization of the county, Colonel Stiles S. Carpenter held the office of Clerk of the District Court by appointment from Hon. Charles Mason, one of the judges of the territorial court. Colonel Carpenter was a leading and influential man in the early days of the county. He held the office of district clerk until after the adoption of the state constitution, when he declined a renomination, and was elected prosecuting attorney. He removed to Texas in 1857, where he died soon afterwards. He was a native of Vermont.

On the first Monday in April, 1844, the first county officers were elected, as follows: Samuel W. McAtee, Abram Weaver and William D. Evans, County Commissioners; Gabriel S. Lockman, Surveyor; Israel Kister, Recorder; Greenbury Willis, Assessor; Fortunatus C. Humble, Sheriff; Franklin Street, Commissioners' Clerk; Miles Tatlock, Judge of Probate; Calvin Taylor, Treasurer; William McCormick, Coroner; and George Titus, Sealer of Weights and Measures.

The County Commissioners at their first meeting determined the name of the county seat by lot. Mr. McAtee was in favor of the name "Jefferson;" Mr. Weaver preferred that of "Davis," and Mr. Evans suggested "Bloomfield." Each name was written on a slip of paper and placed in a hat. Mr. Street, the clerk, was directed to draw out one of the ballots, and the result decided the name of the county town to be Bloomfield.

The first district court was organized at Bloomfield September 23, 1844, Hon. Chas. Mason being Judge; Hon. L. D. Stockton, District Attorney; John Leffler, Deputy United States Marshal; Colonel Stiles S. Carpenter, Clerk, and Samuel S. Riggs, Sheriff. Twenty-four men were summoned to sit as a pettit jury, but no grand jury was empanneled. Only one case was tried, and that an action of replevin.

The first marriage took place March 27, 1847, the parties being Thomas King and Harriet Douning. The marriage rite was performed by L. N. English, a justice of the peace.

The first law suit in the county was between Joseph Carter, as plaintiff, and Aaron Eamest, as defendant, for the price of a "claim."

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

JOSEPH W. CLAYTON, Auditor. AMBROSE H. HILL, Clerk of Courts.
HENRY NULTON, Treasurer. WILLIAM VOTAW, Recorder.
JOHN MCKIBBIN, Sheriff. ISRAEL F. JENKINS, Supt. Schools.
JESSE P. FORTUNE, Chairman of Board of Supervisors.

BOOMFIELD.

This thriving county town is located at the geographical center of the county, about nineteen miles due south of Ottumwa. It is in the midst of a fine agricultural district. It has excellent railroad advantages.

On the 26th of June, 1846, the land was entered by James H. Cowles, on which the Town of Bloomfield was laid out, he conveying the land to the county commissioners in their official capacity for that purpose. The town was laid out the same Summer, and the post office removed from Lewiston.

The first merchant was John Lucas. He came to the county in 1844, and purchased a claim adjoining the town plat. He erected his log cabin about a half a mile north of Bloomfield, and opened a stock of goods which he brought with him from Fountain County, Indiana, where he had previously been engaged in the mercantile business. In this cabin he remained with his family (some seven in number) and his stock of goods for several months, when he moved into town, having erected a frame building on the west side of the public square. During the same year Samuel Steele & Co., and Carpenter & Davis, commenced mercantile business in town. Steele & Co. built a long frame building on the north side of the square, and Carpenter put up a log cabin on the west side. The stores of Mr. Steele and Mr. Lucas were the only buildings in town except log cabins till 1849. In that year Captain Hosea B. Horn built the first frame dwelling house erected at the county seat.

In this connection we allude to some of the later merchants and business men of the place. A writer of the history of Bloomfield in 1868 says:

"As among the most substantial and enterprising business men of the place may be mentioned the following: In the line of dry goods and groceries, Calvin Taylor, Cook & Findley, and Duffield & Lovett. As druggists, S. H. and J. B. Glen, Findley and Duffield, and A. D. Gibbons, all stand deservedly high. J. W. Kittleman & Bro., and Kister & Cowan, are leading dealers in family groceries, H. Collins & Son in hardware, J. R. Sheaffer in jewelry, watches and clocks, and Burgess & Skidmore in boots and shoes, and Kittleman & Bro. also manufacture and deal in boots and shoes. General J. B. Weaver holds the office of assessor of internal revenue, and is one of the enterprising business men of the county. The bar of this county embraces some of the best legal talent of southern Iowa. S. T. Ballard, who has stood high here as a teacher, is now turning his attention to the law.

Among the most popular physicians is Dr. D. C. Greenleaf, who, by the way, once represented the county in the Legislature. Shadle & Grider have accomplished much for the place by adding to its hotels the comfortable looking Iowa House, of which we hear good report. The First National Bank of Bloomfield is one of the sound institutions of its kind. Among the enterprising artisans we mention Messrs. Head & Sayre, house, sign and portrait painters. Howard Willey deals extensively in fruit trees, and nursery stock generally.

An excellent steam flouring mill, with three run of stones, has just been erected about half a mile west of the town.

Bloomfield is in the midst of one of the finest agricultural districts of Davis County, and possesses the elements to make it one of the most thriving inland towns in Iowa. It is now improving more rapidly than ever before. Seven large brick business houses are to be erected the present season, some of which are now under way. A large number of new dwelling houses are also going up, several of which are to be quite costly. In fact, Bloomfield exhibits all the evidences of a prosperous and growing town.

F. C. Overton is the present mayor, with A. H. Hill as recorder. J. Boyer, Esq., is post master and express agent."

The business houses and newspapers of that time were summed up as follows:

The town has seven general stores, three drug stores, four family groceries, two hardware stores, two dealers in stoves and tinware, one in agricultural implements, two furniture stores, two merchant tailors, one gunsmith, one bakery, two wagon shops, three blacksmith shops, three boot and shoe establishments, one jeweler, three hotels, one artist, five milliners, three painters, eighteen carpenters, five plasterers, two livery stables, nine lawyers, four physicians, one dentist, four churches, two school houses, one printing office, and one national bank.

The churches are Methodist Episcopal, Baptist, O. S. Presbyterian, and Christian. They are all frame buildings. The public school houses are two-story brick buildings. It is in contemplation to erect a commodious edifice, suitable for the purposes of a graded shool. The Masons and Odd Fellows each have flourishing lodges; and also a Chapter of the former, and an Encampment of the latter.

The printing office is owned by E. T. White, Esq., the editor and proprietor of the *Davis County Republican*, a live newspaper, and one that is doing a good work in representing the interests of the community in which it is published. It should be the pride, as it is surely the interest of the people of Davis County to give it a generous support. From the same office is also issued the *Union Guard*, with H. H. Jones, Esq., as editor and publisher. It is a neat little twenty column sheet.

Since that date (1868) great improvements have been made, and the town wears an air of thrift and prosperity in its various departments of business. The population at the present time is 969.

The situation is a dry and rolling prairie, with plenty of timber within convenient distance. The nearest coal bank in operation is about eight miles distant, and about the same distance good building stone is obtained. The principal business houses of the place are located fronting a public park, which is enclosed and planted with forest trees, mostly maple. The trees are thrifty, and form a most delightful grove. The county, although able to establish banks and build railroads, has never yet felt rich enough to provide a court house. Her courts have heretofore been held in the different churches about town. The Board of Supervisors in 1868 took steps toward leasing or buying an upper story on the north side of the park for county purposes. In this hall courts are still held.

THE PRESS.

The Davis County *Republican* has already been referred to. It was established in 1863, by A. M. Karns, and has passed through three changes of proprietorship, E. T. White, as above stated, being editor and proprietor in 1868. We have not been able to obtain the dates of all the changes, or when each person who has been connected with the *Republican* from first to last began and retired; but the present proprietors are J. A. T. Hull and A. M. Karns. The *Republican* is the oldest paper in Davis County and has the largest circulation. It is one of the official papers of the county. J. H. T. Hull, editor; A. M. Karns, publisher.

The Bloomfield *Democrat* was established September 16, 1869, by T. O. Walker, its present editor and proprietor. It was enlarged to an eight column paper in 1870, and has a good patronage, being well conducted and one of the official organs of the county. It is the only Democratic paper published in Davis County.

The Odd Fellows' Banner, was established by J. B. King, October 17, 1874. It is a weekly issue, neutral in politics, and, as its name indicates, devoted to the interests and literature of Odd Fellowship. It has a present circulation of 6,000, and is rapidly increasing. The publisher contemplates soon putting in a power press with steam fixtures.

The *Commonwealth*, a Republican weekly, was established in 1873, by Moore & Van Benthusen, and is at present conducted by the same firm.

The Teacher at Work, is a monthly publication, edited by Rev. A. Axline, principal of the Normal and Scientific Institute. It is devoted to the normal department of common school education.

NORMAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTE.

This institution, located at Bloomfield, is an individual enterprise, and is under the management of Rev. A. Axline, with a board of trustees. The following are the members of the board: M. H. Jones, S. W. McAtee, Judge Trimble, J. B. Weaver, and J. W. Ellis.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The schools of Bloomfield are on the graded plan, and it has been the purpose of the Board of Education to make them equal in every respect to the wants of the community, so far as a popular education is concerned, by supplying them with the best facilities for teaching and the best talent. To this end the district has made liberal appropriations. The new public school building, soon to be completed, will hardly have a superior anywhere in the state in point of architectural beauty and perfection of arrangements, and it will be an ornament to the city as well as a monument of the zeal and liberality of its builders in the cause of popular education.

CHURCHES.

Bloomfield has seven churches, viz.: two Christian, one Baptist, one Methodist Episcopal, one Congregational, one United Presbyterian, and one Universalist. These bodies have church edifices, and nearly all sustain regular preaching.

DRAKEVILLE.—This is a thriving incorporated town on the Chicago & Southwestern Railroad, about six miles northwest of Bloomfield. It has three churches—Methodist Episcopal, Christian and Protestant Methodist. It has also a weekly paper, *The Sun*, independent in politics, J. B. Moore, editor.

OTHER VILLAGES.

There are also the following villages and post offices in the county: Albany, Ash Grove, Belknap, Bush, Chequest, Floris, Monterey, Oak Springs, Pulaski, Savannah, Stiles, Troy and West Grove.

NORMAL SCHOOL.

The Troy Normal School is located in the village of Troy, Troy Township. It was established in 1856, and is a private institution. Its present condition is reported as prosperous. Prof. Hull, principal.

FLOYD COUNTY.

Floyd is the fourth county west of the Mississippi River, in the second tier from the north line of the state, and is therefore within the section usually denominated Northern Iowa. It is somewhat less than medium size in superficial area, containing 504 square miles, or about 322,560 acres. The congressional townships are 94, 95, 96, and the south half of 97 of ranges 15, 16, 17 and 18.

SURFACE FEATURES.

The principal features characteristic of the surface do not appertain to this county alone, but distinguish nearly the entire upper portion of the valley of the Cedar and its tributaries. The elevations and depressions in the face of the country are comparatively slight. The valleys of the streams are not very much lower than the adjacent uplands, although they are defined in many places by bluff lines or limestone ledges not high but distinct. At other points the valleys rise by gentle slopes until they blend almost imperceptibly with the general surface of the country. It is common to find the valley thus abruptly defined on one side, while upon the other the distinct boundary is absolutely wanting. A short distance above or below the same order will be observed, on one side a low ledge or bluff line, on the other a gently sloping surface, but upon opposite sides of the streams. Sometimes the ledges are wanting altogether and at some points, but less frequently; they are found upon both sides. The face of the country presents no very bold or striking features. The general surface is gently undulating, and the broad expanse of prairie often appears to be more nearly level than is really the case. East of Cedar River, groves of young oak and poplar, surrounded with tracts of brush land, are quite common. West of the Cedar the area between the valleys is almost uniformly "clear" prairie, that is, prairie unsprinkled with brush or trees.

The surface of the county lies at an average elevation of about five hundred feet above low water mark in the Mississippi River at McGregor, or nearly 1,200 feet above the level of the sea. It has a considerable inclination toward the southeast. From measurements taken in the different railroad surveys, it appears that the highest point in the line of the Illinois Central Railroad, near the county line between Charles City and Nashua, is 492 feet above the Mississippi at Dubuque, Nashua Station and Charles City Station, both situated in the valley of the Cedar, being respectively 383 and 427 feet above the same point. Marble Rock Station, in the valley of the Shellrock in the southwest part of the county, has an elevation of 440 feet. Floyd Station, upon the west side of the Cedar, and about on a level with the surrounding country, has an elevation of 515 feet, and the Village of Rock Grove, in the west part of the county, has an elevation of 540 feet. Passing northward from Rock Grove, the highest point before reaching Flood Creek, is 554 feet, while the water in Flood Creek, upon the same line, is 542 feet, and the highest point in the prairie between Flood Creek and Rock Creek, near the north line of the county, is 638 feet above low water at Dubuque. It therefore appears that the descent in the plane of the surface from the northwest to the southeast parts of the county is nearly one hundred and fifty feet. This may account for the singular uniformity in the direction of the streams that traverse its limits, and must also have considerable influence upon the surface drainage, where the undulations are so slight as they are here, in giving the soil the dry character free from surplus water, for which this region is noted.

GEOLOGY.

The character of the geological formation has no doubt also something to do with the peculiarity last mentioned. The drift formation which overlies this region, is thinner than in other sections of the state, but it displays upon the surface an unusual depth of finely pulverized earth. The clay and gravel portions of the drift are comparatively thin and do not approach near the surface. The earth is of sufficient depth to hold the proper amount of moisture and withstands drouht remarkably well, while surplus water flows off readily, or if too much penetrates the soil, it easily percolates through the thin gravel or clay to the fissures of the limestone rock beneath, reappearing in pure clear springs.

The rock formation is thus comparatively near the surface, but not near enough to injure or retard the productiveness of the soil, on the contrary it appears to promote it, owing to the peculiarity above mentioned. The rock is in part a nearly pure light gray limestone, which is quite brittle. Other portions contain considerable carbonate of magnesia, are of tougher texture and of yellowish gray color. Layers of both will frequently be found in the same quarry, sometimes mingled with sandy impurities. It is all classified by geologists with the Hamilton group of the Devonian period. It affords an abundance of excellent building stone and material for quicklime for all practical purposes.

DRAINAGE.

The principal streams passing through Floyd County are Cedar River, Little Cedar River, Shell Rock River and Flood Creek. The first four named flow almost parallel with each other from northwest to southeast, affording admirable drainage to every portion of the county. The largest is Cedar River, which is regarded, in size and importance, as the second of the interior rivers of Iowa. Here, it has an average width of about sixty yards, with continuous rapids, affording a succession of water power that must prove exceedingly valuable in the future. The source of this stream is nearly one hundred miles north, in Minnesota, and in a section of 65 miles in a direct line from Mary's Ford, in Mitchell County, to Cedar Falls in Black Hawk County, its total fall is no less than 271 feet. Along its banks in this county are numerous springs of pure and excellent cold water, flowing from the ledges of the rocks, through which the channel has worn its way. The Little Cedar, crossing the northeast part of the county, is also a stream of considerable importance, affording some good water power. The second stream in size and value to Floyd County, is Shell Rock River. It enters some four and a half miles south of the northwest corner, and passes out near the middle of the south line. It gives to the county a waterline of nearly thirty miles, with some of the finest mill sites to be found in Iowa. It is supplied by numerous springs, and the water is nearly always pure and clear. Lime Creek is a tributary of Shell Rock River, flowing in from the west. Further south is Coldwater Creek, flowing in on the same side. Flood Creek, which enters a the northwest corner of the county, and passes out some eight miles west of the south east corner, drains a large belt of beautiful territory between the Shell Rock and Cedar Rivers. All of the above named streams have numerous tributaries supplying water and drainage to every part. Pure well water is obtained easily by digging, say from fifteen to thirty feet, while springs abound in many places, especially along the principal streams.

The principal water courses have eroded their channels entirely through the drift and into the limestone strata, and run usually upon rock beds. To this cause and their rapid currents is owing their peculiar charms and beauty. The valleys in many places expand into tracts of considerable width.

TIMBER—BUILDING MATERIAL.

Extensive tracts of good timber are found along Cedar River. There are also important tracts on Little Cedar and Shellrock, and some upon nearly all the other streams. The county has a plentiful supply for all ordinary purposes. Since the advent of railroads pine lumber has been supplied so cheaply that it is used almost exclusively, in preference to native lumber, for building purposes and extensively for fencing. The cheapness and convenience with which coal can be obtained is also advantageous. These additional sources of supply of lumber and fuel will have the effect of maintaining the timbered area of the county undiminished—its natural growth being now nearly, if not quite, equal to the amount used.

Besides the inexhaustible quarries of building stone opened in various parts of the county, materials for the manufacture of brick are plenty, and many good buildings of this material are to be seen. Indeed, the facilities for procuring building material of all kinds are all that can be reasonably desired.

PRODUCTIONS.

The farming lands of this county are unsurpassed in beauty and fertility, yielding bountiful crops of all the cereals and grasses common to this latitude. The staple productions are wheat, corn, oats, and barley, the two former taking the lead in about equal ratio. Good tame meadows are cultivated, and stock raising is carried on extensively. Considerable attention is given to the subject of blooded stock, and there are several herds of thoroughbred cattle owned by successful amateur breeders.

Apples, plums, etc., are cultivated to some extent, and the various small fruits thrive abundantly.

CLIMATE.

The climate is exceedingly healthful. Miasmatic diseases are almost unknown, and those of pulmonary nature are not common. The plentiful supply of pure water, the steady and healthful breezes prevailing at all seasons, the rapid movement of the streams, and the entire freedom of the county from swamps, ponds, or stagnant water, are conditions rendering it among the most highly favored in a sanitary point of view.

RAILROADS.

Very few counties of Iowa have been more fortunate in securing railroad facilities. Two important roads are now completed across the county. The first is the McGregor & Sioux City Railroad, passing east and west, affording an outlet to the markets of the state. On this line four important stations have been established in Floyd County, viz: Charles City, Floyd, Rudd and Nora Springs. The other road is the Cedar Falls & Minnesota Railroad, operated by the Illinois Central, passing up Cedar Valley on the east side of the river, and crossing the first named road at Charles City. On this line are two important stations in the county, viz: Charles City and Floyd. The Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad traverses the valley of the Shellrock, with stations at Marble Rock, Rockford and Nora Springs.

At three different times the people of the county voted by large majorities to subscribe stock for the construction of certain proposed railroads. The first vote was taken in November, 1856, on the proposition to subscribe $100,000 to the McGregor, St. Peters & Missouri River Railroad, county bonds to be issued bearing ten per cent interest. Again, in 1857, it was proposed to subscribe $100,000 to the stock of the Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska Railroad. No bonds were ever issued in either case. In 1858, a vote was carried—533 against 175—in favor of subscribing $60,000 to the stock of the Cedar Falls & Minnesota Railroad Company. Under this vote, bonds to the amount of $5,000 were issued. All but $1,600 of these bonds were returned to the county and cancelled. And so Floyd County has narrowly escaped from the bond troubles which have afflicted some other counties, and at the same time has been fortunate enough to secure three good railroads.

EDUCATIONAL.

In the neighborhood of $50,000 a year, and frequently more, are expended in this county for the maintenance of public schools, furnishing school houses, and all incidentals included. The number of schools is nearly one hundred, and the value of school houses about $100,000. The permanent school fund of the county is $29,102.94. The school edifices of this county will compare favorably with those of any other county in the state.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

A County Agricultural Society was organized March 12, 1859, with Chester Butterfield as President; John Ball, Vice President; A. B. F. Hildreth, Secretary; and M. G. Cook, Treasurer. It held its first annual fair in the Fall of that year, and has held a fair each year since, except one. The society is now in a prosperous condition, being nearly out of debt, and owning fair grounds, embracing thirty acres, fitted up at a cost of about $6,000. The citizens of Charles City and vicinity donated twenty acres of the ground to the society, and the rest it purchased.

EARLY SETTLEMENT—ORGANIZATION.

The first settlement by any white man seems to have been made in Floyd County in the year 1850. In that year Joseph Kelley wandered up the valley of Cedar River in search of a location, and finally made selection of the site of an Indian village, where a band of Winnebagoes, under their chief White Cloud, had hitherto made their home. At that time the nearest white settlement was where Janesville is now located, thirty-five miles below, in Bremer County—a settlement then known as "Lower Big Woods." The heavy body of timber in the east part of Floyd County was designated as "Upper Big Woods." Having made his selection, Mr. Kelley repaired to the land office at Dubuque for the purpose of making his entries. "Why, man alive! do you know where this land is?" said the officer. "I believe I do," replied Mr. Kelley. "Well," said the

officer, "it is worthless to you—it is clean out of the world!" "No matter—I will take it," exclaimed Mr. Kelley, and walked off with his receipts.

Not long after Mr. Kelley settled at the present site of Charles City, a settlement was commenced in the vicinity of Floyd—six miles further up the river. Among the first here were C. P. Burroughs and H. M. Brown. Joseph Hewett, who subsequently became one of the pioneers at Clear Lake, also made a short sojourn in Floyd County prior to 1851. Rufus Clarke was likewise one of the early settlers, but removed to Minnesota. Among other early settlers of Floyd and vicinity we mention the names of William Carl, James Tatum, Jefferson Mutchler, Humphrey Hogan, M. G. Cook, and L. G. and J. W. Burroughs.

The first marriage license was issued February 6, 1855, to Wesley S. Ames and Delila Castleman. David Wiltse and O. P. Harwood were the first attorneys who located in the county

In August, 1854, a county organization was effected by the appointment of the following officers: John M. Hart, Judge; S. C. Goddard, Clerk; David Wiltse, Prosecuting Attorney; William Montgomery, Sheriff; and Corydon M. Burroughs, School Fund Commissioner.

In January, 1855, O. P. Howard was appointed agent of the county for the selection of its swamp land, but soon after resigned; and in July, George Wyatt was appointed in his place.

The county was originally divided into four civil townships, to-wit: Union, Rock Grove, Floyd and St. Charles. At this time Cerro Gordo county was embraced as a part of Floyd, and in March, 1855, was made a separate township, for judicial and revenue purposes, and designated as Cerro Gordo Township. Floyd County is now divided into civil townships, as follows: St. Charles, Floyd, Rock Grove, Rockford, Ulster, Scott, Union, Pleasant Grove, Riverton, Niles, Cedar and Rudd.

COUNTY SEAT.

Like many other counties, Floyd has passed through its struggle in regard to the location of the county seat. At the time of the organization, St. Charles was made the county seat, but the question of removal soon began to be agitated, and, in March, 1855, a number of citizens petitioned the county judge to authorize a vote to be taken. This, however, he declined to do, and in September, 1856, he ordered that proposals be received for the erection, in the village of St. Charles, of a stone court house, to be 50x70 feet in size. This movement met with violent opposition, and in January 1857, another petition was presented to the county judge, asking the question of removal to be submitted to a vote of the people, which, after a protracted hearing on both sides, he again declined to do. It was finally proposed to vote on the question of locating it at the geographical center of the county, and, on the 3d of March, 1858, the county judge issued his proclamation, authorizing a vote to be taken on the 5th of April. The result was 453 in favor of removal to the center, and 434 in favor of St. Charles. It was therefore declared that by the result of this vote, the county seat was legally located at the geographical center of the State. The actual removal was never accomplished.

The county business continued to be transacted at St. Charles, where a large, substantial, and well-finished stone court house was erected, and the county seat has long since ceased to be a bone of contention.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

CHARLES A. SLOCUM, Auditor. JACOB BAER, Recorder.
ELI BROWNELL, Treasurer. D. M. FERGUSON, Sheriff.
HARVEY S. KELLOGG, Clerk of Courts. Miss HELEN R. DUNCAN, Superintendent.

J. C. LOCKWOOD, Chairman Board of Supervisors.

CHARLES CITY.

In the Summer of 1853, Mr. Kelley caused fifty-five acres of his land to be surveyed into town lots, calling the village St. Charles, in honor of his eldest son. In the early part of 1854, one log cabin was erected, and in the Fall of that year Mr. Kelley finished the building of a saw mill. The name of the town was subsequently changed to Charles City, but the township in which it is located, still retains the name of St. Charles.

In 1855, or about that time, Jarvis Rattan built a steam saw-mill at St. Charles, and lumber being more easily obtained, quite a number of buildings were erected in the latter place. About the same time seven capitalists from Rockford, Illinois, bought of Mr. Kelley, and other parties, the land adjoining the original town plat of St. Charles, and, forming themselves into a company, laid off a large additional tract into town lots. The following were the names of the persons composing the Town Company thus organized: Joseph Kelley, Duncan Ferguson, R. M. Waller, Milo Gilbert, William Hulin, Luke Joslin, R. M. Brantingham, and Jackson Spriggs. Since that time the town has enjoyed a steady and substantial growth, sufficiently rapid, but without outstripping the demands of the country.

It is situated on both sides of Cedar River, the greater portion, however, being on the east side. Beautiful groves surround the place on nearly all sides, and these, together with the river and its varied scenery, render the location one of great beauty. A substantial bridge crosses the river, connecting the two parts of the city. It is somewhat irregularly laid off, to conform to the course of the river, but has dry, handsome streets, which are kept in remarkably good order. The business portion of the town is chiefly on the east side of the river, from the bridge outward. The business buildings are, many of them, substantial stone blocks, of three stories. There are also some good buildings of brick. The handsome residences with which the place abounds, make a very fine appearance. The following is a summary of the leading branches of business: Five general stores, six grocery stores, three hardware stores, five boot and shoe establishments, two harness shops, three drug stores, two jewelry stores, four millinery stores, four sewing machine agencies, two clothing stores, two music stores, one tobacco and cigar dealer, three hotels, three printing offices, three banking houses, one of them a national bank, one brewery, one foundry, three planing mills, three agricultural machinery dealers, six blacksmith shops, four wagon shops, two feed stores, three meat markets, two barber shops, three paint shops, two bakeries, one photograph gallery, two merchant tailors, two cooper shops, ten lawyers, seven real estate agencies, two insurance agencies, five physicians, one abstract office, etc.

Both railroads have good depot buildings at the east side of the city. Upon the depot grounds of the Illinois Central there are three grain elevators and some half dozen warehouses. At that of the McGregor and Sioux City Road (more commonly known as the Iowa and Dakota Division of the Milwaukee and St. Paul, the operating company,) there are two elevators and about as many warehouses as at the former. At these elevators and warehouses a vast amount of grain is shipped, and Charles City is one of the best grain markets in Northern Iowa There are two flouring mills, one propelled by water, the other by steam. The water power at Charles City is one of the best in the state, the fall being unusually great, and the banks upon either side, as well as the bed of the stream, are limestone rock, affording an excellent foundation for the dam. As yet it is improved only to a small extent of its capacity.

In the Spring of 1869 Charles City was incorporated by the election of a Mayor, Recorder, and five Trustees, Milo Gilbert becoming the Mayor. The present Mayor is W. D. Bulch, Recorder, A. W. French.

The city is an independent school district, and maintains its public schools in a most liberal manner. The citizens take especial pride in their schools, and, indeed, they would be an honor to any city in the state. There are two excellent school houses, one on each side of the river. The East Side school house was finished in 1867, is built of stone, 50x60 feet, and three stories high, including the basement. It is surmounted by a handsome tower, and has six large school rooms, besides one recitation room. The entire building is neatly finished, and furnished with the best single and double seats and desks. The cost was about $14,000. Since its completion it has been thoroughly remodeled internally and refurnished, and is now furnished with all the modern improvements. The West Side building is also of stone, three stories high, and contains six good school rooms. It is similar in construction to that on the East Side, and equally well furnished. The schools are in charge of a principal, and are graded in four departments, high school, grammar school, intermediate and primary. The high school department is conducted solely upon the East Side.

The leading religious denominations are represented by the following organizations: Congregational, Baptist, Methodist Episcopal, German Methodist, Christian, Catholic, Lutheran, and Adventist. All except the last have houses or churches for religious worship. Those of the Methodist Episcopal and Christian denominations are fine stone edifices, and the others are frame. The Methodist Episcopal church, just finished, at a cost of $14,855, is a large and handsome building. The Catholics have the foundation laid for a superb edifice of very large dimensions to be constructed of stone. It will be completed next year.

THE PRESS.

The first newspaper issued in the county was called the St. Charles *Republican Intelligencer*, the initial number making its appearance July 31st, 1856. Its enterprising editors and proprietors were A. B. F. Hildreth and D. D. W. Carver. So great was the anxiety to secure the first copy which came from the press that it was sold to the highest bidder for $20—Ferguson & Eastman, then bankers and real estate dealers at St. Charles, being the lucky purchasers. It was at first issued as a twenty-eight column sheet, but within a year was enlarged to thirty-six columns. Some time after the paper was started, Mr. Carver retired, after which Mr. Hildreth continued the publication alone. In January, 1862, the name was changed to Hildreth's Charles City *Intelligencer* The first word in the title was subsequently dropped. About five years ago Mr. Hildreth sold the paper to Dyke and Rowell, Mr. Leonard purchased Mr. Rowell's interest and the firm became Dyke & Leonard, and subsequently Dyke Bros., who sold to Owen Bros., and they to Charles A. Slocum, the present proprietor, early in the year 1875. It is a large folio sheet, issued weekly, Republican in politics, and is one of the leading newspapers in Northern Iowa.

On the 20th of November, 1868, the first number of a new paper called the Floyd County *Advocate*, was issued at Charles City by Valentine Baltuff. It is a thirty-two column sheet, issued weekly, still owned and edited by its founder, and has a deservedly prosperous and increasing patronage. It was started by using "patents," but these have been discarded and the paper is now printed altogether at the home office. For six months in the year 1869 it was published semi-weekly.

The *Western Patriarch*, an eight column to the page folio sheet, issued weekly by John Beardsley, is devoted to the interests of Odd Fellowship, and is the leading exponent of that fraternity in Iowa, with a subscription list of nearly 3,000.

FLOYD.—In July, 1855, the Town of Floyd was laid out by James Griffith and Henry C. Tatum. The first bridge in the county over Cedar River was erected at this point, but was carried away by the flood in the Summer of 1858. The town is handsomely located on the west side of Cedar River, six miles above Charles City. The Illinois Central Railroad depot is upon the east side of the river, and is easily accessible by means of a substantial bridge. The depot of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad is some distance south of the town. The town has the advantages of an excellent water power upon which is erected one of the best flouring mills along the upper Cedar. It has considerable local trade and quite a number of good business houses. The independent district of Floyd has a fine stone graded school edifice, erected at a cost of $10,000. An abundance of good timber is convenient, and an excellent farming country surrounds the place on all sides. With these and other advantages, it will make a point of considerable importance. It has also the advantages of excellent stone quarries.

ROCKFORD.—This is one of the prettiest towns in this part of Iowa. It is situated on the west bank of Shell Rock river, at the junction of Lime Creek. The town was laid out in June, 1856, by several gentlemen from Rockford, Illinois. George Wyatt, acting as their agent, selected the location, and there is surely no more delightful site for a town in Floyd County. There is an abundance of limestone, timber, and clay for brick. The Shell Rock here affords excellent water power, which has been improved by the erection of a good flouring mill. A man named Brenton was the first settler in this part of the county. The town never had a log house in it. This town is an important station on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Minnesota Railroad. Since the completion of this railroad it has built up rapidly and is now second only to Charles City in population. It is an excellent market and shipping point and has a large number of prosperous mercantile houses. Churches and schools are well maintained. A large, handsome stone edifice is provided for the latter. The *Reveille*, a handsome folio sheet of eight columns to the page, is published here by Mr. Robinson.

NORA SPRINGS.—This place is in the west part of the county, in a grove, on the east bank of Shell Rock River, in the Township of Rock Grove. A portion of the town was laid out many years ago, and was a place of considerable trade, owing in part to the fact that a fine flouring mill is situated here and a good bridge over the river. A railroad addition was subsequently laid out. The new portion of the town has rapidly improved, and a large number of residences and business houses have been erected. Both the Milwaukee & St. Paul and B. C. R. & M. roads have stations here, and the town enjoys a good local trade. The Floyd County *Press* is an independent Republican newspaper published here by H. H. Colt. It was established in 1872, and is a quarto sheet of five columns to the page.

RUDD.—This is a pretty little village and station on the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad, between Floyd and Nora Springs, a little east of Floyd Creek. It is on a beautiful, rich prairie, surrounded by a country of great fertility, with a plentiful supply of timber on Flood Creek near. The town plat embraces fifty acres, and was laid out in October, 1869, by J. Swartwood.

MARBLE ROCK.—This is a village near Shell Rock river, in the southwest part of the county, and a station on the Burlington, Chicago & Milwaukee Railroad. It has considerable local trade and is a good shipping point. It also has a good flouring mill.

ROCK GROVE is a small village on the east side of Shell Rock River, two or three miles below Nora Springs. Watertown and Ulster are post offices.

CLARKE COUNTY.

Clarke is the seventh county west of the Mississippi River in the second tier of counties from the south line of the state. It is one of the smaller counties of Iowa, being 24 miles in length, by 18 in breadth. It contains an area of twelve congressional townships or about 276,480 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND RESOURCES.

The surface of the county derives its character chiefly from the great water-shed which enters its borders a little south of the northwest corner, and passes out about five miles north of the southeast corner. This elevated tract or plateau of prairie impresses its features distinctly upon the topography of the adjacent territory for some distance, as there are leading from it on either side broad prairie tracts resembling it very closely in appearance and character. Thus the general surface is high, rolling, or undulating prairie, with a soil of a dark sandy loam, yielding in profusion all kinds of cereals usually grown in this latitude. It has no large streams, but is well watered by several small creeks, among which are Chariton River, Whitebreast, Bee, and Long Creeks in the central and southern portion, and South Squaw, North Squaw, Brush, and Otter Creeks in the east and northeast portions. On the west and northwest are Seven Mile Creek and South River. These streams afford at all seasons of the year, abundant water for stock, but none of them are reliable for mill purposes. There are innumerable smaller streams interspersed throughout the county, having their sources in springs. The water courses of about two-thirds of its surface are tributary to the Mississippi. The remainder flow to the Missouri. Good well water is usually obtained at a depth of about 20 feet.

Timber is found along nearly all the principal streams. The best timbered portions of the county are the southeast and southwest townships, but all the townships have more or less timber. Troy, Madison, Washington, and Ward, the four northwest townships, have the least timber. The timber is oak, walnut, hickory, soft maple, elm, linn, hackberry, and cottonwood. Hazel prevails in many places, and as usual, where it grows the soil is especially adapted to wheat. The timber is of fair quality, and although not abundant, there is a sufficient quantity for ordinary purposes. Since the completion of the railroad large quantities of pine lumber have been used here for fencing and building purposes. Farmers are paying some attention to the planting of groves, especially on the larger prairies.

The surface of the county consists of a deep deposit of drift. The upper coal measure formation alone underlies the drift throughout its entire extent according to the *Geology of Iowa*. By the same authority it is stated that the exposures are almost wholly limestone strata of that formation, very uniform in their general character, consisting of gray limestone, with occasional layers or partings of calcareous clay. Almost the only exposure of strata are in the valleys of Squaw, Otter, White Breast, and Long Creeks, the other water courses being mere depressions in the drift. Thus sufficient quantities of good building stone and quick lime are obtained, but the discovery of coal must await the process of deep mining. Good materials for the manufacture of brick are obtained near Osceola and at other places, and good sand for building purposes is found in nearly all the streams.

The principal grain productions of Clarke County are corn, oats, wheat and barley, corn taking the lead. Indeed it is the great staple of this section of Iowa. The tame grasses, especially clover and timothy succeed admirably, and tame meadows and pastures are extensively cultivated. Fruit culture is practiced to quite an important extent. This section is found to be well adapted to the propagation of apples, pears, plums, cherries, grapes, and nearly all the small fruits. Many good orchards are in bearing.

The farmers of this county have resorted to hedging on quite an extensive scale, and the Osage orange proves thrifty, hardy, and admirably adapted for that purpose in this latitude, making, with a few years growth, an excellent and permanent fence, which serves the additional purpose of a good protection against the prevalent winds of this region.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settlement of whites within the limits of Clarke County was made at a point about six miles south of Osceola by John Conyer and John and James Longley, in the year 1846. These men had started with their families in the great Mormon exodus of that year, from Nauvoo, Illinois, to cross the plains. They had, with other "Latter Day Saints," intended to spend the Winter at Council Bluffs, preparatory to a general march in the Spring of the next year. By some chance or accident they became separated from their companions and lost their way. They wandered over the prairies several days, after which they determined to pitch their tents at the place mentioned, and await the coming of more genial weather. They erected cabins and gave to the place the name of 'Lost Camp," by which it was known to all the early inhabitants in this part of the State. In the Spring they found many of their brethren but a few miles from them. They remained several years, and cultivated large farms, but in time fell in with the tide moving westward and gave place to others. No other white settlers came to the county until 1850, when Bernard Arnold, James J. Arnold, J. Ellis, Robert Jamison, A. Collier, John Shearer, William Overton, and several others with their families, settled in the southern portion of the county. Shortly after a colony from Van Buren County laid off the town of Hopeville, in the southwest part of the county, and opened a large farm in the vicinity. This may be considered the first permanent settlement, and from that time forward the population has steadily increased.

The first marriage in the county was that of Dickenson Webster, Jr., and Louisa J., Perry, March 18, 1852. The first marriage license appears under date of April 29, 1852 as follows: "Certificate of marriage license—Emanuel J. Henkle and Ann K. Snow, on testimony of John C. Smith, stating that the parties were of condition to marry, and one dollar being in the treasury."

ORGANIZATION.

Clarke County was organized in pursuance of an act of the Legislature passed at the session of 1850-51. The first election was held in August 1851, at the residence of William Vest, about three miles southwest of the present county seat. Thirty-five votes were polled, and the following were the officers elected: John A. Lindsley, County Judge; Alonzo R. Williams, Clerk; G. W. Glenn, Treasurer and Recorder; Ivison Ellis, Sheriff; Robert Jamison, School Fund Commissioner; Jerry Jenks, Surveyor; and Dickinson Webster, Sr., John Shearer, and Bernard Arnold, County Commissioners.

The county commissioners exercised the functions of their office only until the new code took effect, after which their office perished, and their powers passed to the county judges. They held their first meeting August 21, 1851, at the house of John Conyer.

COUNTY SEAT.

By the legislative act for the organization of the county, Beverly Searcy, James Graham and Samuel D. Bishop were appointed to locate the seat of justice for Clarke County. They made selection of the present site of Osceola, being the southwest quarter of section 17, township 72, north of range 25 west. They made their report on the 16th day of August, 1851. The land on which the county seat was located had been entered at the land office in Chariton on the 14th day of March, 1851, by George W. How. The county commissioners purchased of Mr. How and Seth Richards the above tract, stipulating to pay one hundred dollars therefor in a year, the owners executing their bond for a deed upon the payment. The deed was duly executed on the 20th of July, 1852. Other additions to the town were subsequently laid out, so that it now contains some 250 acres.

INCIDENTS, ETC.

At the first meeting of the commissioners in August, 1851, Jerry Jenks, the County Surveyor, was directed to appear at the county seat on the 29th day of August, 1851, on official business, provided with instruments to survey the town. The survey of the town was accordingly commenced at that time, and in due time completed. The first sale of lots in Osceola was held on the 13th of October, 1851, at which time 85 were disposed of at an average price of $22 each. Among the first purchasers of lots were B. Arnold, Beverly Searcy, W. Buchanan, G. W. Conger, G. W. How, J. Lewis, J. C. Smith, A. Williams, L. Gardner, D. Webster, I. Ellis, and How & Richards.

In January, 1852, the treasurer reported the amount of taxes collected as being $74.25, including state, county and school tax! The amount of delinquent tax reported was $45.05.

The first step toward the erection of a court house was taken in 1852, at which time it was ordered that a court house be built in Osceola, to be completed in eighteen months, and to be enclosed, floors laid, and one room above finished, on or before the 1st of December, 1852. The court house was not built, however, until 1854, when it was erected by P. J. Goss, for the sum of $900. It was a frame building, and is still in use as a county building. The citizens of the county will vote on the question of the erection of a new court house at the ensuing election, October, 1875.

The first term of district court in the county was held in 1853, by Judge J. S. Townsend.

In all the early records the name of the county is spelled C-l-a-r-k, without the final e, and that of the town O-c-e-e-o-l-a without the intermediate s.

In January, 1852, a township was organized embracing the entire county, the election to be held at Osceola on the first Monday in April, 1852. In July, 1852, Doyle Township in the southwest part of the county, was organized into an election precinct, and David Newton, Vincent Davis, and Jacob Keplinger were appointed judges of an election to be held at Hopeville on the first Monday in August, 1852. In February, 1854, several townships were organized, and others, from time to time, making the present civil townships in the county as follows: Liberty, Fremont, Washington, Madison, Troy, Ward, Osceola, Jackson, Franklin, Green Bay, Knox, and Doyle—making twelve in all, conforming in their boundaries to the Congressional townships.

At the general election, August 2, 1852, the vote cast in the county was eighty-one. The political status of the county at that time was Democratic. B. Hewn, Democratic candidate for Congress had sixteen majority over his Whig opponent, Phillip Viele.

Upon the breaking out of the rebellion in 1861, Clarke County manifested a patriotic disposition to assist in upholding the national flag, and maintained that determination both at home and abroad throughout the struggle. The total number of men furnished by the county is reported at 432, leaving an excess over the quotas of 1861 and 1862 of 170. About three-eighths of all persons liable to military duty in the county enlisted in the army.

RAILROADS.

The Burlington & Missouri River Railroad traverses the county from east to west near the center, passing through Osceola, and having stations also at Woodburn, near the eastern border of the county, and at Murray, near the western border. This railroad affords excellent means of communication with the rest of the world, as well as ample facilities for exporting the surplus products of the county and importing its supplies of merchandise, lumber, coal, and other commodities. Since the completion of this road, or, it may be said, ever since its completion became a certainty, additional impetus has been given to the growth and development of the county, its wealth has been greatly increased, and new life and enterprise have been imparted to every branch of business. This era of progress has in no wise fallen off, but is at present as active as ever, maintained by the productiveness of the soil, healthful climate and exhaustless resources, and the energy and intelligence of its people.

POOR FARM.

The excellent farm owned and maintained by the county for the maintenance of those people who are dependent upon public aid for their support, is situated about three miles northeast of Osceola. It was purchased in January, 1875, and consists of two hundred acres. About $2,000 have been expended in improvements since its purchase. W. D. Short is overseer of the poor.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Clarke County Farmers' and Mechanics' Agricultural Society was organized in 1873, with John McDonough, President; George W. Fouch, Vice-President; E. F. Riley, Secretary; and George M. Cowles, Treasurer. It now owns excellent grounds of twenty acres, provided with good buildings, wells, a half-mile trotting course. The grounds and improvements are valued at about $4,000, and the affairs of the society are in a prosperous condition.

The county, although small in size as compared with Iowa counties in general, maintains upwards of eighty public schools, provided with school houses valued at about $60,000. These schools are maintained at an annual cost averaging about $30,000.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

PHILIP L. FOWLER, Auditor. J. M. LINDER, Treasurer.
JOHN H. JAMISON, Clerk of the Courts. JOSEPH N. BALLOU, Sheriff.
A. C. JOHNSON, Recorder. ARTHUR P. JENKS, School Superintendent.
JAMES ELLIOT, Surveyor. AARON HARLAN, Coroner.
JACOB PROUDFOOT, J. STEPHENSON, and JOHN MCDONOUGH, Board of Supervisors

OSCEOLA.

The facts in relation to the location and platting of this town have already been given as a part of the history of the county.

The first house in Osceola was built by G. W. Howe, of hewed logs, and was occupied by him as a store room. The second and third were dwelling houses, and were erected by John Shearer and Israel Miller. John Shearer had, for some months prior to the erection of Howe's store room, lived with his family on the town site in a rail pen covered with straw. The first marriage in the Town of Osceola was at the residence of John Shearer, between David A. Waynich and Martha E. Shearer, September

2, 1852. The first birth in the town was that of Florence A. Lampson, daughter of M. R. Lampson, and the first death that of Mary Hurst.

An addition of sixty-six acres was laid out on the west side of the original town plat in August, 1856, by Dickinson Webster, which is known as West Osceola. The addition known as North Osceola was platted July 28, 1856, by Messrs. Howe and Richards, and comprises twenty acres. Several other additions have been made since. The entire plat of the town lies on a broad high tract of fine prairie. Its streets are wide and handsome. The rows of trees with which they are lined lend them a very pleasant appearance. In the center of the plat there is a large, handsome public square, and surrounding it are the principal business houses.

Osceola was incorporated as a city of the second class December 24, 1866. The present council consists of W. M. Wilson, Mayor; F. M. Kyte, Recorder; and W. H. Thompson, G. W. Clapp, William Chaney, H. E. Mintonye, and W. G. Agnew, Trustees.

BUSINESS IMPORTANCE.

This town is an important shipping point for the grain and live stock of a wide extent of fertile and well improved country, for which it affords an excellent market, the nearest important towns being from twenty-five to thirty miles distant. This broad territory also contributes to its extensive mercantile trade. It has many good stores and shops, representing all the principal branches of trade. The first banking house was established in the Fall of 1868 by H. C. Sigler, and in January, 1871, it became the First National Bank of Osceola, with H. C. Sigler, president, and William Christy, cashier. The present officers are, John E. Chaney, president, and W. G. Kennedy, cashier. The Osceola Bank is a private bank owned by George H. Cowles. It was established in 1869.

The Osceola Woolen Mills were built in 1863 by Messrs. Gross and Smith. In 1868 Mr. Smith disposed of his interest to H. F. Gross, the present proprietor of the entire property, which is valued at $12,000.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Osceola has a magnificent public school building, which was erected in 1868 at a cost of $23,000. Its dimensions are 60x80 feet, three stories high. The walls are constructed of stone and brick, and the building is finished in modern architectural style and furnished in an excellent manner. It is proposed to build next year an addition at a cost of $8,000. The schools are under the independent district organization, and are presided over by competent teachers.

CHURCHES.

The Methodist Episcopal, Presbyterian, Protestant Methodist, Baptist, Christian, and Advent religious denominations have good church edifices, ranging in value from $2,000 to $7,000. The two Methodist societies also have parsonages.

NEWSPAPERS.

The newspapers of Osceola are *The Sentinel*, the *Beacon*, and the *New Era*. *The Sentinel* was founded in 1858 as the Osceola *Courier* by G. S. Pike and T. R. Oldham, and by them sold to J. H. Caverly who named it the *Union Sentinel* October 17, 1562. In May, 1867, J. B. Dague purchased the office, and afterwards associated with himself Mr. J. C. Stockton. They changed the name to the *Clarke County Sentinel*. In October, 1868, M. A. Thompson succeeded Mr. Stockton, and sold in April, 1870, to R. A. Dague. The Dague Bros. changed the name to the Osceola *Sentinel* May 9, 1872. J. B. Dague sold to H. C. Ayres, Dague & Ayres sold to S. L. and J. C. Hunter. Hunter Bros. sold in December, 1873, to J. J. Shadman, and in June, 1875, S. M. Leach purchased a half interest. It is now published by Steadman & Leach. It is Republican in politics, published weekly, and has an extensive and profitable patronage.

The Osceola *Beacon* was established by Ayers & Miller and issued its first number January 1, 1874. It started out as an independent paper and supported the anti-monopoly ticket in 1874. It is now regarded as the organ of the Democratic party. Since February 18, 1875, it has been owned and edited by H. C. Ayres, the senior member of the former firm. Its circulation and patronage has steadily increased ever since it was started, and its prospects are excellent. It is issued weekly.

The *New Era* was started June 25, 1874, by its present editor and proprietor, J. M. Estes. It is issued weekly.

OTHER TOWNS.

WOODBURN is a lively little village and station on the B. & M railroad ten miles east of Osceola, and enjoys considerable mercantile prosperity. It is also a good shipping point.

MURRAY, ten miles west of Osceola, is also a promising village and station on the same line of railroad.

The other villages in the county are Hopville, Liberty, Smyrna, Green Bay, Lacelle, and Prairie Grove.

FREMONT COUNTY.

This county is in the southwest corner of the state, and has an area of 528 square miles, or 337,920 acres.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

The following description of surface features of Fremont County is drawn chiefly from the Geology of Iowa of 1870:

The greater part of the country is drained by the Nishnabotany and its branches, the Missouri River itself draining the remainder. The last named drainage consists of ravines and small creeks which reach the great flood-plain through the bluffs that border the flood-plain throughout the whole extent. All these creeks and ravines pour their waters out upon the flood plain, and none of them reach the river except by percolation through the earth, for they sink away and become lost soon after leaving the bluffs, although water may remain running in their beds.

Among the bluffs during the whole year the great flood-plain denominated the Missouri River bottom, along the entire west side of the county, varies much in width; at its narrowest point is about three miles wide, and at the widest nearly nine miles. The bluffs which border this broad flood-plain form the most conspicuous feature of the surface. They reach a height of from 150 to nearly 300 feet from the level of the flood-plain. Although they are in most places composed almost entirely of that fine homogeneous material designated as bluff deposit, they are nearly as steep and abrupt as the rocky bluffs of the Mississippi Valley. In many cases the bluffs of the Missouri River Valley are so steep that they appear almost perpendicular, but this is far from being the case, appearances of this kind always being deceptive. The steepest fronts average less than an angle of forty-five degrees, and the boldest and most precipitous proved to have an angle of only fifty degrees. Some of the ravines which open into the flood-plain through these bluffs are deep, wild gorges, but they are usually short and end abruptly, by slopes so steep that they can be climbed only with difficulty.

Proceeding inland from the border of the valley the surface quickly becomes much less broken, although the material that constitutes the ground for a great depth is the same. These more level inland surfaces are prairies which present much the same general appearance that prairie surfaces do elsewhere, the peculiarities of the deposit being more especially shown where the surface is considerably broken.

Coming to the valleys of the East and West Nishnabotany, which unite near the center of the county, we find none of the bold, precipitous bluffs already described, although they have eroded their valleys out of the same deposit. On the contrary, their valley sides are of moderate height, and slope gently from the high general surface to the lowlands that border the streams. These lowlands average about a mile in width, and are formed by the same natural causes as the flood-plain of the great river, but are quite different in some respects. They slope very gently and uniformly from the valley side to the stream. The undulating slope of the valley sides to the higher surface being so gentle, the valley is broad and shallow, averaging from three to four miles in width. Thus, although the scenery is lacking in boldness, the portion of the county traversed by these streams is one of delightful and quiet beauty.

The usual narrow belt of wood land skirts the banks of these streams and those of their larger branches. That part of the county lying east of the West Nishnabotany is, with these exceptions, all prairie; but the part lying west of that river is well supplied with timber for fuel, fencing and common timber. There are some bodies of timber on the Missouri bottom, adjacent to the river, but the most generally timbered region is among and adjacent to the bluffs, where the broken nature of the surface served as some protection against fire. Besides the tracts which were timbered when the country was first occupied by the whites, a dense growth of young trees of all the indigenous species have since rapidly sprung up and encroached upon the prairies in many places. The county possesses quite enough wood land for ordinary use.

That peculiar limestone deposit, known under the name of the bluff deposit, occupies almost the entire surface of the county, constituting all its soil, except that of its flood-pains, and enters largely into the composition of the latter, including the Missouri bottom. This remarkable deposit gives character to the entire surface of the county and furnishes a soil of inexhaustible fertility. Indeed, it is confidently asserted that no country in the world possesses a soil of greater fertility. None of the soil may properly be called drift soil, as the drift begins to descend under the bluff deposit, immediately west of the great water-shed, and here it is seen only at a few points, where it has been bared by the action of the streams.

Some strata of the upper coal measures are exposed near the base of the bluffs in several places, especially in the northwestern quarter of the county. They consist mostly of courses of limestone, alternating with clayey and marley shales—a ten-inch vein of impure coal. These exposures are chiefly valuable for the limestone which they contain, which makes an excellent article of quicklime. Much of it is also suitable for ordinary building purposes and for dressing into caps and sills. Very good brick is made from material found in the base of the bluff deposit where it joins the drift.

Good water power is afforded by the Nishnabotany and its two branches and Walnut Creek, which afford frequent mill sites.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlements were made in this county as early as 1840. Among the first who came prior to 1842, were James McKissick, Cornelius McKissick, Daniel McKissick, Augustus Borcher, Thomas Farmer, David M. English, Job Matthews, John E. Scott, T. L. Buckham, William Lovelady, Daniel Huntsucker, and Isaac Huntsucker. They all settled in the south part of the county, at McKissick's and Pleasant Groves. The next settlement was made northwest of where the town of Sidney now stands, at what is known as Lacy's Grove. Among those who settled at an early day, though probably not so early as some mentioned above, were John Gordon, James Applegate, Dr. David Lincoln, Stephen T. Cromwell, Milton Richards, George Lacy, J. J. Singleton, Thomas Greenwood, A. M. Hitchcock, and John Leaky.

About ten miles of the southern portion of the county was once under the jurisdiction of Holt County, Missouri, until the boundary question was settled between the two States. That part of old Holt County south of the state line, adjoining Fremont, is now known as Atchison County, Missouri. The north boundary of what was known as the "Platte Purchase," and which gave to the State of Missouri some four or five of her finest northwest counties, extended about ten miles into the territory afterwards conceded to Iowa. The jurisdiction of Holt County was extended to this boundary line, and thus, at that time, included the strip of territory in question. The purchase was made of the Pottawattamie Indians, who were removed to Pottawattamie County, Iowa, as is described in the history of that county, some time before any settlements were made by white men within the limits of Fremont County. This reservation, at that time, extended southward to the north line of the purchase, but soon after the settlement of the county began they relinquished all their lands in Iowa and repaired to Kansas. Major Stephen Cooper, who lived near the present Town of Bartlett, once represented Holt County in the Missouri Legislature. Mr. Hitchcock, above mentioned, kept a hotel about a mile and a half southeast of the place where Sidney was afterwards located. His building stood on the line, partly in what was then claimed as Missouri territory and partly on lands then belonging to the Pottawattamie Indians. Some men in the south part of Fremont County lived in two states and three counties without changing their residences, the States of Missouri and Iowa, and the counties of Holt, Atchison and Fremont.

ORGANIZATION.

Fremont County was organized in 1850-51. Thomas Greenwood was the first County Judge, A. H. Argyle, first Treasurer and Recorder, and J. S. Jones, Prosecuting Attorney. W. L. Burge acted as Prosecuting Attorney, by appointment, before Mr. Jones.

The first district court was held in 1850 by Judge M. McKay at the house of A. H. Argyle, near McKissick's Grove, where there was once a village called Austin. Milton Richards was the first Clerk of the District Court. The following persons composed the Grand Jury: C. C. Fugate, D. McKissick, Jno. Cooper, Robert Watkins, Eli Slusher, Abel Roberts, David Markwood, Beverly Blair, Jerebe Stone, Jonathan Bridges, Anthony Burns. G. A. W. Beleher, David Jones, Sr., John Leeka, Henry Holloway, John Lambert, John Beeler, and Elias Findley. The last named served as foreman. Several of the above still remain citizens of the county.

James P. Burns appears upon the records of this court as the first applicant for divorce.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

An agricultural society was organized in 1868, with H. J. Heaton as President; J. A. Bodenhamer as Secretary. It held its first annual fair in the Fall of 1868.

FRUITS AND HEDGES.

There are some bearing orchards, and apples of an excellent quality have been produced, also cherries, and all the small fruits common in this latitude. There is no difficulty in raising grapes in any quantity, and of almost any variety. The whole "Missouri Slope" is renowned for its abundance of wild grapes. They are found in great profusion in all the groves along the streams. Wild raspberries, strawberries, and plums, are also abundant. Peaches have not been successful.

In this county, as well as generally in this part of the state, great interest is taken in the cultivation of hedges. They have proven a complete success. A large number of hedges in the vicinity of Tabor, as well as in other parts of the county, are now proof against all kind of stock. They also add vastly to the beauty of the prairie portions of the county. There are a number of fine growing hedges in the vicinity of Sidney.

TABOR COLONY AND COLLEGE.

Tabor College is situated at the Village of Tabor on the north line of Fremont County. In 1848, some families from Oberlin, Ohio, settled on the Missouri River, about five miles above the present site of Nebraska City, with the purpose of founding a college upon the same principle as the one at Oberlin. This was at a time when no other college was planned within many hundred miles. The sentiments of the new colony made them an unpopular people. Many of them were natives of New England. They were Congregationalists, and anti-slavery men. Settling near the border of a slave state, intense prejudice arose, which culminated in the burning of their school house. High water on the Missouri, which spread over its bottom lands in the Spring of 1851, led to the selection of the present location on the dividing ridge between the Missouri and Nishnabotany Rivers. It was incorporated, but the Board of Trustees did not deem it wise to open a school until 1857. Since that time about 1,300 students have received instruction, many of whom have gone out as teachers in the common schools of Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri, and Kansas. The institution was placed legally on a college basis July 23, 1866.

For several years the college has numbered in the different departments from 176 to 246 students during the year.

The college has three buildings erected at a cost of $24,000; a chapel 66x32 feet; the other 60x40 feet, three stories, and a music hall 20x28 feet, two stories; an endowment of $50,000, and eighty-nine acres of land.

The founder of the Tabor Colony (Rev. John Todd) deeded to the college, lands valued at $3,800, and besides, about $5,000—being one-half his property. The citizens of Tabor pledged about $31,000 more. At a meeting of the citizens of Tabor, called to consider the question of raising funds for a new building, and for endowment, the founder of the Colony said: "I have felt, ever since I came into the West, that I was making property for this one object, to build up an institution where the young people who should be educated, should go out into the world as Christians, and I will now give from my capital all that can be spared from my business, and carry that forward successfully, and I am willing to leave it to others to say how much that shall be. I will devote my income to the college; and, if necessary to its success, I will put in every dollar I have, and begin anew." In all, the people of Tabor and vicinity have given for buildings, endowment, and in cash, over $41,000.

A valuable geological cabinet is connected with the institution. Specimens have been collected for it in New England, and in Ceylon, and India. A good library is also established in the college. The course of study is equal to that of eastern colleges. It is intended to surround this institution with all the appliances of a first-class college.

RAILROADS.

One of the important railroads in the county is the Kansas City, St. Joseph, and Council Bluffs, following the Missouri River through the county, and passing through East Nebraska City and Hamburg. The connections from St. Louis to Sioux City are as follows: The "Missouri Pacific," from St. Louis to Weston; the "Missouri Valley," from Weston to St. Joseph; the "Council Bluffs and St. Joseph," from St. Joseph to Council Bluffs, and the "Sioux City Branch of the Union Pacific," from Council Bluffs to Sioux City.

On the line of the Council Bluffs and St. Joseph Railroad there are several stations in Fremont County, at each of which the railroad company have provided good depot houses, cattle enclosures, and other conveniences for shipping. At Hamburg they have erected a brick engine or round house. The present structure is of sufficient capacity to hold five engines, and can be enlarged by attaching additional sections as they may be needed.

The other road now completed through Fremont County is the Nebraska City Branch of the Chicago, Burlington, and Quincy Railroad, (formerly Burlington and Missouri River) connecting with the main line at Red Oak Junction. The traveler can now step on the cars at Red Oak Junction, glide down the Valley of the Nishnabotany to Hamburg; there change cars, and pass up the Missouri Valley via Council Bluffs to Sioux City, and in the excursion feast his eyes upon some of the finest scenery to be found in the West.

Another road is also in contemplation, known as the "Iowa and Missouri State Line Railroad." If this is built, and its friends are quite confident that it will be, it is also expected to form a junction with the Council Bluffs and St. Joseph Railroad at Hamburg. So it will be seen, that Fremont County is not likely to remain without adequate railroad facilities.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

JOHN GRISWOLD, Auditor. JOHN B. GRAY, Recorder.
H. RUSSELL LAIRD, Clerk of Courts. WM. W. MORGAN, Sheriff.
JAMES A. GRAY, Treasurer. C. W. GOULD, Supt. of Schools.
HENRY BOWEN, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

SIDNEY.

This is the county seat, and is located near the center of the county. The land was entered by Judge Greenwood, who caused the same to be surveyed off into town lots. It is about three miles west of the Nishnabotany River, on a high, well drained prairie, commanding a delightful view of the valley and adjacent country for many miles.

William Dewey was employed to survey the town, in 1851, and J. J. Singleton was appointed agent to sell the lots. He also sold the first goods in Sidney, in 1851. Stephen T. Cromwell bought the first lot and built the first hotel. The building stands on the west side of the public square. The first dwelling house was erected by J. H. Cowles, in August, 1852. He, together with Augustus Borcher, A. L. Holden, A. A. Bradford, L. Lingenfelter and J. C. Campbell, were among the first settlers of the place. The first child born in the town was a daughter of J. H. Cowles, and in honor of the town, was christened Sidney. The first death which occurred was that of a young man named Lockwood, who died of consumption in 1854.

COURT HOUSE.

The best building in Sidney is the court house, which was completed in 1860, at a cost of about $40,000. To Col. E. S. Hedges, at that time county judge, belongs the honor of providing for Fremont County this noble public edifice. The style of architecture is of the Elizabethan order. The structure is two stories in height, and of commodious proportions. It is surmounted by a heavy brick tower, and roofed with tin. The court room in the second story is handsomely finished, and all the offices and apartments are tastefully painted and frescoed. There are three large and substantially built vaults, entirely fire and burglar proof. Altogether, the building is one of the finest in Western Iowa, and is an ornament to the town, as well as a credit to the county. It was mainly erected with the proceeds of the sales of swamp lands.

In November, 1863, this building met with a most unfortunate disaster. About 9 o'clock in the evening, when all seemed to be quiet, the citizens of Sidney were startled by a deep, heavy sound. On looking in the direction of the court house, they beheld volumes of flame and smoke issuing from the windows. It was soon ascertained that a heavy charge of powder had been ignited within the building. All the windows and doors were blown out, and the entire upper floor and roof lifted up, and thrown out of place. The walls were shattered in several places, and it is feared the building has sustained permanent injury, as some of the fissures seem to be increasing in size. The county has incurred heavy expense in repair of damages. A short time prior to this occurrence one of the merchants of the place had stolen from his store two and a half kegs of powder, which, it is supposed, was used for the above purpose. Who committed the deed, or the motive prompting it, have never yet been brought to light.

CHURCHES.

The religious denominations who have organizations in Sidney, are the M. E. Church, Baptist, Christian, Presbyterian, and Episcopal. All these societies have flourishing Sabbath Schools under their supervision. The Methodists and Baptists each have a fine brick building for public worship. The Christians have a commodious frame church.

The Sidney Union.—This enterprising weekly newspaper was established in 1863, by L. J. Easton. It is Republican in politics. *The Union* is the only paper published at the county seat of Fremont County, and is the official paper of the county. Its circulation has been during the last two years, and is at present, a little over one thousand. C. W. Murphy, editor and proprietor.

HAMBURG.

This thriving and prosperous town is situated on the west side of the Nishnabotany River, about three miles above its confluence with the Missouri, and ten miles from Sidney. It is near the southwest corner of Fremont County, where the Nishnabotany with its beautiful valley, breaks through the long line of bluffs that extend irregularly above and below. Nature has lavished upon this locality many of her grandest and most beautiful touches. Immediately west of the town, rises a bluff, or ridge, from the summit of which one may look over many miles of the surrounding country. It towers up nearly 300 feet above the plateau upon which the town is built, and from the top, breaks off so abruptly on either side, as to almost make one dizzy to look below either way. Up a narrow pathway, where only a footman can climb, one may ascend to a point commanding a view of portions of the States of Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska and Kansas.—From this elevation, looking to the east and south, we behold the broad Missouri with its island groves, its border forests of cottonwood, with the intervening miles of alluvial bottom prairie; and beyond all, the swelling slopes and fields of Nebraska. Down through the maize fields and the native meadows, like a silver thread, winds a brook known as Willow Creek, the waters of which flow from springs reaching up along the the base of the bluffs some ten miles. Appearing as a mere pathway in the grass, and stretching its long line up parallel with the river, we may faintly see what that moving train in the distance proves to be the track of the Council Bluffs & St. Joseph Railroad. But the majestic steamer still carries a portion of the trade of the upper country, for occasionally may be seen some proud craft in the distance, slowly plowing its pathway through the waters. As it moves upward on its course, we may catch glimpses of it through the cottonwood groves, and watch its curling wreaths of smoke as it "rounds to" to drop a portion of its burden at Sidney Landing and Nebraska City.

But we must look in another direction. Down from the northwest, meandering through a valley as fertile as any on the globe, comes the Nishnabotany River to empty its tribute, three miles below, into the more turbid waters which have traveled on their journey more than a thousand miles from the northwest. How many hundred years ago this beautiful little river began to cut its way through these bluffs can not now be told, nor why it was. Perhaps it was, that a city in the after ages might rise here. Beyond this valley, with its green lining of trees, and looking over the bustling little city of Hamburg, to the east and north, we behold fine cultivated farms.

Twenty-eight years ago, a young German named Augustus Borcher, wandering from his native Fatherland, cast his lot here, in what was then an uncultivated wilderness, to trade with the Indians the remnant of a small stock of goods. In 1857 he conceived and consummated the project of locating a town at this spot, and not forgetting the fame of his native Hamburg on the Elbe, he gave that name to his newly founded city on the Missouri. Hamburg has now a population of 2,053.

Jacob McKissick was the first merchant in Hamburg, and built the first business house in 1858.

E. W. Allen, in 1868, erected at this place one of the finest flouring mills in the West. The building is 48 by 52 feet, and four stories high. The foundation is built of brick, and the balance frame. It has a 48 horse engine, with three setts of burrs—all the machinery being new and of the latest and best patterns. It stands at the southwest part of the town on the site of a mill burned for Mr. Allen a year or two before. He is deserving of credit for his enterprise.

The first large brick business block was erected by M. Hellman & Co., and C. S. Rider & Co., in 1868. The fine building of Sipple & Co., containing the Masonic Hall, was erected shortly after.

PROGRESS.

Hamburg was originally laid out in 1857. Since then various additions have been made to the city and are respectively called Nuckoll's Addition, H. W. Phelps' Addition, Railroad Addition, and East Hamburg. The town was incorporated April 1, 1867. It now covers 560 acres of land, situated in sections 21, 22, 27 and 28, in township 67, north of range 42 west.

The first railroad, the Council Bluffs and St. Joseph, was completed and opened to Hamburg December 30, 1867. It is now merged in the Kansas City, St. Joseph and Council Bluffs Railroad, one of the most important north and south roads in the country. The Nebraska City Branch of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad was completed to Hamburg in 1870, and here makes a junction with the former road.

Since the construction of the railroads the town has had a sure, steady and prosperous growth. It is the natural depot for the productions of one of the finest agricultural regions on the continent, the surrounding country being exceedingly fertile, and abounding in timber of the most useful kinds. The town is admirably situated, being at the junction of the rich valley of the Nishnabotany with that of the Missouri. There is not in Iowa a more beautiful or convenient town site.

Main street, the principal business street, is a mile and three-fourths in length, perfectly straight, and one hundred feet wide. The whole town is regularly laid out, with streets and alleys running at right angles. Situated at the junction of two important railroads, it has superior advantages as a shipping point. The price of wood

per cord is $3.50, and coal is readily and cheaply obtained from the Iowa, Missouri and Kansas mines, over the competing lines of railroad.

BUSINESS.

The principal branches of business of Hamburg may be summed up as follows: Two steam flouring mills, two steam elevators, two machine shops and foundries, two wagon shops, five blacksmith shops, one pottery, large brewery and malt house, two dealers in agricultural implements, two hardware stores, three furniture stores, one chair factory, two clothing stores, three drug stores, two book stores, two banks, one notion store, four dry goods stores, six grocery stores, three hotels, two boot and shoe stores, eight restaurants, one marble shop, two harness shops, two livery and sale stables, one Democratic and one Republican newspaper, two jewelry stores, three bakeries, three meat markets, nine lawyers, five doctors, three real estate dealers, four brick yards, two barbers, four millinery establishments, four carpenters and contractors, one art gallery, one dentist, one pork and packing house, two insurance agents, three sewing machine agencies, and offices of the Western Union Telegraph Company. and of the United States and American Express Companies.

GRADED SCHOOLS.

The graded system has been adopted in the public schools of the city, the divisions being into five departments, under one principal or superintendent, and managed by a board of education. The schools are well conducted and in a prosperous condition.

Arrangements are being made for the establishment also of a private or parochial school, under the management of the Sisters of the Catholic Church.

CHURCHES.

Hamburg has six churches, viz: Presbyterian, two Methodist Episcopal, Catholic, Baptist, and Christian. All have brick houses of worship, except the latter, which owns a good wooden building.

NEWSPAPERS.

The newspapers published at Hamburg are as follows:

The Hamburg *Democrat*, published by W. A. Fulmer.

The Fremont *Times*, established by Eaton Brothers in 1866; now edited and published by W. W. Copeland.

The Pastoral Visitor, edited by George W. Robey.

CITY OFFICERS.

The first mayor of the city was R. K. Crandall. The officers for 1875 are the following: Mayor, W. A. Stow; Recorder, J. M. Stauffer; Treasurer, W. N. Smith; Attorney, J. W. Dalbey; Marshal, J. L. Small.

City Council—W. W. Smith, J. M. Alexander, S. M. Hewitt, William Kelly, and Samuel Jacobs.

The other towns, villages and post offices in the county are Bartlett, Deer Creek, Eastport, Farragut, High Creek, McPaul, Percival, Plum Hollow, Riverton, Tabor, and Vaughan.

DES MOINES COUNTY.

Des Moines County is on the Mississippi River, in the second tier from the Missouri State line. It contains a superficial area of about four hundred and seventy-five square miles.

PHYSICAL FEATURES.

Besides the Mississippi, which bounds it on the east, and Skunk River on the south, there are numerous streams coursing their way through the county. The largest of these is Flint Creek, which, with its tributaries, traverses the whole extent from northwest to southeast. Some of the streams afford good water power for machinery. The surface is nearly equally divided into prairie and timber land. The timber upon the uplands consists chiefly of beech and white oak, hickory, elm, linn and cherry. On the bottom lands along the streams, is found a heavy growth of black and white walnut, shellbark hickory, burr-oak, sugar-maple, elm, ash, cottonwood, sycamore, hackberry, honey-locust and buckeye. On Flint Creek there are large bodies of excellent timber.

The county is well supplied with building material, as the bluffs along all the water courses furnish good building stone, which is easily quarried. Sand and clay, suitable for brick, are also abundant, and accessible in all parts of the county.

Along the Mississippi River, from the mouth of Flint Creek to the north line of the county, there are alluvial bottom lands, varying in width from one to six miles. The lower end of this belt is heavily timbered, and the northern portion mostly prairie, except a narrow belt along the river. Narrow belts of bottom land extend along Skunk River and Flint Creek, which are heavily timbered. In some places these bottoms are subject to occasional inundation, but they are mostly above high water mark.

This is one of the best agricultural counties in the state. The soil on the prairies is unsurpassed in fertility, while that of much of the timber land is scarcely inferior to it. This county is especially noted for its fine orchards and vineyards. Large quantities of fruits are now shipped from this county every year to other parts of the state.

HISTORICAL.

The first settlement of the county was made at Burlington and in that vicinity. In the Fall of 1832, Daniel Tothero came with his family and settled on the prairie about three miles from the Mississippi River. About the same time, Samuel White with his family erected his cabin near the river, at what is known as the upper bluff, within the limits of the present City of Burlington. This was before the extinction of the Indian title, as that did not take place until June 1, 1833, when the government acquired the territory under what was known as the "Black Hawk Purchase." There was then a government military post at Rock Island, and some dragoons came down from that place during the next winter and drove Tothero and White over the river, burning their cabins. White remained in Illinois until the first of the following June, when the Indians surrendered possession of the "Black Hawk Purchase," and on that very day was on the ground and built his second cabin. This cabin stood on what is now Front Street, between Court and High Streets, in the City of Burlington. Soon after Mr. White's return, his brother-in-law, Mr. Doolittle, joined him, and in 1834 they laid out the original town, naming it Burlington from the town of that name in Vermont. The name was given at the request of John Gray, a Vermonter, and a friend of the proprietors. Thus White and Doolittle became the Romulus and Remus of one of the leading cities of Iowa.

During the year 1833, there was considerable settlement made in the county, and soon a mill was erected by Mr. Donnell on Flint Creek, three miles from Burlington. In 1837, Major McKell erected a sawmill in the town.

In June, 1834, Congress passed an act attaching the Black Hawk Purchase to the Territory of Michigan for temporary government. In September of the same year the Legislature of Michigan divided this purchase into two counties—Des Moines and Dubuque. The boundary between them was a line running due west from the lower end of Rock Island. They also organized a County Court in each county, and for Des Moins County made the seat of justice at Burlington. The first court was held in April, 1835, in a log-house. In 1838 Iowa was made a separate territory, and Burlington the Capital, and so remained until the temporary removal to Iowa City in 1841. The Territorial Legislature met for several years in the first church erected in Burlington, known as "Old Zion." In this same building the supreme judicial tribunal of the territory also held its sessions, as well as the district courts. (See references to Burlington in State History.)

BURLINGTON.

This city is situated on the west bank of the Mississippi River, about 250 miles above St. Louis, and 210 miles from Chicago. It occupies the valley and slopes of the hills at the mouth of a small stream known by the name of Hawkeye Creek. Some facts in the early history of the place have been given. In 1837, the town was incorporated. The town board of trustees appointed James W. Grimes, then a young lawyer, City Solicitor. When notified of his appointment, he appeared and pleaded nonage, but the trustees being satisfied with his age, he proceeded to discharge the duties of his office. This was the beginning of the official career of one who subsequently honored the state as its chief magistrate, and as one of the ablest statesmen in the United States Senate.

During the last few years, Burlington has made a rapid growth. The Mississippi River here is spanned by a splendid railroad bridge, and the city has excellent railroad connections north, south, east and west. An extensive section of productive country must always remain tributary to Burlington. By the census of 1873, the city had a population of 20,156. Its estimated population now is 25,000. Burlington is naturally situated for becoming a great commercial and manufacturing city. With lines of railroad radiating in every direction, bringing to her warehouses the products of near and distant portions of the country; with the Mississippi River at the door, ready to float upon its bosom such products as seek a southern or northern market; with a wealth of timber suited to manufacturing purposes near at hand; with inexhaustible coal deposits within easy reach either east or west, and with the great South and West as an unfailing market for either manufactured articles or general merchandise, it does appear as if a promising future opened before the city; and taking the past as an index for the future, it is not unreasonable to expect great progress in a few years.

The city is now well supplied with excellent schools, and are under the management of efficient and well qualified teachers.

The Burlington University is located here, under the control of the Baptist Church, and occupies a handsome range of buildings situated on the hill rising in the western part of the city.

The city now has some twenty churches, viz.: three Presbyterian, four Baptist, three Catholic, two Congregational, six Methodist, one Christian, and one Episcopal.

Burlington has several lodges of the Masonic Order and Odd Fellows, besides several other benevolent societies and associations; also public library and reading room.

The press is well represented by the *Gazette* (weekly), Democratic in politics, established June 2, 1857, and the *Daily Gazette* July 11, 1865. The *Gazette* Company have extensive job rooms.

The *Hawkeye* (weekly and daily), Republican in politics, was established in 1839. It is one of the oldest daily papers in the state. Its present editor and publisher is Frank Hatton. Mr. Hatton was formerly of the Mt. Pleasant *Journal*. He has made the *Hawkeye* what its name vividly suggests—a sharp and vigilant detector of things in the political and social horizon, which he has no scruples in swooping down upon, if they are lawful editorial prey, and tearing them unmercifully with his sharp beak and claws. He has gained the reputation of being one of the sharpest and most spicy writers in the editorial fraternity of the state.

The *Iowa Tribune* (German) is another of the Burlington live papers.

BURLINGTON OFFICIAL LIST FOR 1875.

WM. BELL, Mayor.	WM. COX, Marshal.
C. B. JOHNSON, Chief of Police.	A. H. STUTSMAN, Police Judge.
W. W. WIGHTMAN, Treasurer.	J. S. HALLIDAY, Auditor.

GEORGE T. NEALLEY, City Engineer.

The other towns, villages and post offices, are Danville and Middleton, on the Burlington and Missouri Railroad. Latz, Sperry, Mediapolis, and Linton, on the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Minnesota Railroad. Northfield, Dodgeville, Pleasant Grove, Kingston, Kossuth, Huron, Amity, La Vega, Franklin, Mills, South Flint, and Patterson Station.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1875.

F. W. NEWMAN, Judge of District Court.	FISHER MORRISON, Recorder.
D. N. SPRAGUE, District Attorney.	T. B. SNYDER, County Superintendent of Public Instruction.
JOHN B. DRAYER, Judge of Circuit Court.	
T. G. FOSTER, Clerk of District and Circuit Court.	ROBERT WADDLE, County Surveyor.
	JACOB WEIDER, Coroner.
WM. SCHAFFNER, Sheriff.	GEO. ROBERTSON, J. J. McMAKEN, WM. LYNCH, } Board of Supervisors.
R. N. HEISEY, Deputy Sheriff.	
WM. HORNER, Collector and Treasurer.	
T. J. COPP, Auditor.	

FISH HATCHING ESTABLISHMENT.

NEAR ANAMOSA.

The present Fish Law was passed by the Fifteenth General Assembly, and consists of Chap. 50, entitled "An Act to provide for the appointment of a Board of Fish Commissioners for the construction of Fishways for the protection and propagation of Fish." Sections 4052 and 4053 were repealed, and Section 4054 amended. Also Chap. 74, entitled "An Act to provide for furnishing the rivers and lakes with fish and fish spawn."

In compliance with the provisions of the law, the Governor, on the 9th of April, 1874, appointed S. B. Evans, of Ottumwa, Wapello County, B. F. Shaw, of Jones County, and Charles A. Haines, of Blackhawk County, Fish Commissioners.

Said Commissioners met at Des Moines May 10, 1874, and elected S. B. Evans President, B. F. Shaw Secretary and Superintendent, and C. A. Haines Treasurer.

The Commissioners divided the state into three districts, to enable them to more thoroughly superintend the erection and construction of fishways: that part of the state lying south of the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad belongs to and is superintended by S. B. Evans; that lying between the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, and the Iowa Division of the Illinois Central Railroad by B. F. Shaw, and that north of the Illinois Central Railroad by C. A. Haines. They also

Resolved, That the Superintendent be authorized to build a State Hatching House, and as far as practicable to procure the spawn of valuable fish adapted to the waters of the State of Iowa, and hatch and prepare them for distribution, and as far as possible assist in putting them into the waters of the state.

In the Summer of 1874, Mr. Shaw built for the state, as required by this resolution, a "State Hatching House," a substantial building 20 × 40 feet. and two stories high—the upper story to be occupied by a family. This building is constructed with direct reference to the attainment of as even a temperature as possible the year round. The interval between the studding is filled with sawdust, from sills to roof, securing warmth in Winter and coolness in Summer. The hatching room, which is the first story, is lined throughout with ship lapped ceiling. Nine rows of zinc lined hatching troughs, sixteen feet long, one foot wide and four inches deep, are firmly fixed on solid benches about three feet from the ground. There are two sections of these troughs, the second section being six inches lower than the first, thus giving a break in the water-flow, and more thoroughly aerating all its parts with needed fresh air for the remainder of the spawn and baby salmon in the second section of troughs. In these troughs is laid a bed of clean gravel, on which rests the fish spawn. This gravel is obtained at the river bank near by, and the very coarse and fine portions sifted out. The medium sized gravel thus obtained is boiled, and every particle of sediment removed, in order that the ova of insects and reptiles may not be introduced into the hatching troughs. At present about two thirds of the troughs are occupied by the California salmon spawn. These eggs are about the size of peas, and resemble the common currant when two thirds ripe. A single layer of spawn is placed on the gravel bed, and over this flows constantly a gentle stream of water, an inch deep, supplied from the distributing trough connecting with the spring reservoir. When the salmon spawn reaches maturity, thousands of tiny fish an inch long are wriggling about, each with its egg sac adhering to its body. This sac furnishes nourishment for the first sixty days of its owner's existence, and after that, milk curd, liver, etc., will be required. In ninety days a portion of the young salmon will be ready for distribution into the different public waters of the state. Over 700,000 have been distributed.

The spring from which the water is supplied is ten feet in diameter, and five feet deep. The water bubbles up from the bottom, and the supply in all seasons is sufficient for quadruple the necessities of the hatching house. Accommodations are already prepared, and more are in course of construction, for white fish and lake trout spawn, which Mr. Shaw expects to procure in Michigan. This spawn is much smaller than that of the salmon, and will not require half the room. The state procures the spawn of the salmon at the expense of the General Government, transportation excepted.

Through the action of the Commissioners there have been distributed within the state, from May 10, 1874, to May 10, 1875—

100,000	Shad.
300,000	California Salmon.
10,000	Bass.
80,000	Penobscot Salmon.
5,000	Land Locked Salmon.
20,000	Other kinds.
515,000	Total.

Chap. 74 appropriated $3,000, and with this sum the hatching house has been built, the propagation and distribution of over half a million valuable fish effected, and enough money left on hand to accomplish greater results in 1875–6 than during the past year.

CENSUS

OF THE

STATE OF IOWA.

1875.

Through the courtesy of the HON. J. B. YOUNG, *Secretary of State, we are able to give our patrons a copy of the Census just taken by State authority.*

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENTAGE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bellair	366	341	707	1	....	1	708	384	309	15	15	11	....	143	134	....	3	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	85	31	185	61	....	....	....	22	9	8892	5442	48574	8560	402	3371	....	....
Center	639	574	1213	4	3	7	1220	561	587	73	31	8	8	254	219	5	8	11	1	5	....	....	....	4	....	1	....	9	145	47	260	108	6	3	3	51	29	7048	9173	38190	6634	469	3166	30	475
Centerville	603	613	1216	2	8	10	1226	493	686	47	1	1	....	312	281	2	10	3	1	13	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	201	42	240	90	1	....	....	44	10	62	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Caldwell	749	665	1414	....	....	....	1414	665	712	37	55	43	23	298	275	4	7	2	....	5	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	1	350	62	386	138	2	8	7	57	32	8217	17249	72982	6589	392	2284	128	1030
Charlton	441	444	885	....	....	....	885	434	445	6	5	3	2	186	181	....	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	134	44	231	95	5	3	2	32	9	10847	8044	55976	8896	960	9673	15	60
Douglas	274	266	540	....	....	....	540	298	242	....	....	....	....	114	113	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	81	25	142	48	....	1	2	19	15	6560	6968	39257	4903	400	3236	48	437
Franklin	438	413	851	....	....	....	851	394	435	22	32	6	....	180	171	....	5	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	124	28	235	80	....	1	2	23	12	11206	10488	49646	10485	451	3143	3	62
Independence	486	474	960	....	....	....	960	538	399	23	14	5	4	202	186	....	1	15	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	118	36	256	103	6	7	5	38	15	12189	10266	56920	9113	999	9773	18	120
Johns	486	429	915	1	....	1	916	436	472	8	....	....	7	190	182	....	1	2	3	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	169	33	257	87	1	1	....	33	15	15648	7379	55175	12015	1095	8598	3	12
Lincoln	321	275	596	....	....	....	596	289	300	7	7	1	....	131	127	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	96	31	181	68	....	1	1	22	7	8449	6603	30497	7279	448	3409	25	275
Pleasant	555	538	1093	....	....	....	1093	521	543	29	36	5	11	229	208	3	5	13	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	170	41	288	95	8	4	....	30	23	8817	15201	62537	7836	385	2061	48	390
Taylor	492	460	952	2	4	6	958	500	442	16	33	25	1	191	176	....	3	....	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	101	49	257	83	....	4	4	36	19	11665	6696	56792	6397	1056	9715	34	226
Sharon	358	304	662	....	....	....	662	367	291	4	....	15	9	125	114	....	4	6	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	97	30	192	87	....	13	....	29	14	6858	8382	41096	5012	263	2027	58	564
Udell	462	452	914	....	....	....	914	515	388	11	4	1	....	185	173	....	....	7	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	103	31	244	119	3	6	8	31	13	7318	10006	4848	4988	551	4204	124	1163
Union	319	300	619	....	....	....	619	340	279	....	....	....	....	126	126	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	79	28	169	60	3	16	17	33	10	4305	11853	29887	3132	203	1543	96	852
Washington	637	620	1237	....	....	....	1257	650	578	29	16	1	1	240	225	1	2	1	....	7	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	192	50	358	124	3	1	3	50	21	12465	10079	73526	8831	609	4501	98	1066
Moulton	387	365	752	1	....	1	753	298	451	4	5	....	....	164	136	1	2	13	1	10	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	141	23	163	59	3	....	....	34	13	194	160	2259	197	26	185	....	13
Wells	557	502	1059	2	4	2	1067	488	562	11	11	7	....	237	229	....	2	5	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	172	40	262	91	10	16	11	47	22	12936	9113	62933	8032	247	1851	287	3853
Walnut	397	375	772	....	....	....	772	378	389	5	4	14	1	162	161	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	118	39	183	96	....	....	....	26	16	7383	7981	41139	6216	650	5076	31	237
Total	8967	8410	17377	13	15	28	17405	8549	8510	346	279	143	77	3679	3426	16	57	88	7	64	....	1	....	10	1	8	1	26	2576	710	4479	1692	52	80	64	650	304	161059	161083	832234	125188	9606	77789	1049	10838

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY.

Center	616	568	1184	....	....	....	1184	525	69	293	314	4	2	194	20	1	2	4	2	36	....	1	67	62	....	....	....	54	137	72	332	116	....	....	....	46	15	8816	11405	78330	7486	5219	84882	20	185
Fairview	255	237	492	....	....	....	492	231	133	114	289	....	....	113	57	1	1	47	2	3	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	71	9	150	51	....	....	....	7	....	2305	6930	24520	1580	596	8799	8	52
Franklin	442	404	846	....	....	....	846	418	331	92	94	16	9	174	135	11	6	8	1	6	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	119	28	230	98	....	1	1	26	14	5745	7729	49590	3871	1574	23177	25	410
French Creek	398	353	751	....	....	....	751	355	132	215	227	5	....	127	26	....	6	63	....	32	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	63	12	230	101	....	29	8	28	11	6968	10205	49858	5406	3412	57067	2	29
Hanover	287	244	531	....	....	....	531	322	28	181	308	5	2	88	349	2	....	74	3	....	....	2	96	3	....	....	....	10	55	58	146	41	....	....	....	9	5	4247	9712	32975	4247	2353	20206	....	....
Iowa	356	327	683	....	....	....	683	221	277	179	101	14	16	157	78	1	3	32	1	17	....	1	14	5	....	1	4	13	103	22	153	52	3	4	3	31	14	2414	5338	17821	2369	992	13189	....	....
Jefferson	509	462	971	....	....	....	971	493	293	163	255	2	6	193	105	....	3	32	....	23	....	....	31	....	....	1	....	1	101	172	311	88	....	....	....	34	5	10244	8123	65920	6149	3842	60438	5	100
Lafayette	668	582	1250	....	....	....	1250	615	213	442	1000	49	20	221	57	6	7	103	2	28	....	....	18	8	1	....	....	22	181	40	331	118	1	1	....	47	15	9361	13300	74222	9194	4750	73395	3	36
Lansing	466	398	864	....	....	....	864	432	139	293	365	34	....	158	35	5	6	9	5	76	1	....	2	2	....	....	15	19	105	67	236	76	....	....	....	33	14	6771	9586	45982	5748	3582	63693	8	120
Lansing City	1159	1120	2279	1	....	1	2280	857	623	807	824	28	4	452	185	1	7	42	4	158	....	....	50	1	....	3	....	61	340	101	422	181	3	....	....	74	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Linton	400	386	786	....	....	....	786	378	232	231	334	41	25	148	62	3	5	34	1	34	9	....	....	....	....	3	2	21	86	40	247	92	....	6	....	35	17	4602	7420	43700	4491	1425	22024	2	682
Ludlow	529	486	1015	....	....	....	1015	432	301	272	540	32	14	161	80	18	4	20	10	29	1	2	2	....	....	....	....	32	180	39	236	2	....	....	....	35	18	14783	5319	71208	14578	6375	85515	....	....
Makee	541	462	1003	1	....	1	1004	455	179	370	195	1	....	190	48	2	2	39	....	44	....	....	46	....	....	....	....	14	73	51	297	104	....	....	....	29	4	9114	7148	38605	8921	5026	84375	....	....
Waukon	403	406	809	....	....	....	809	293	433	77	14	....	2	197	167	6	....	17	2	3	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	92	23	166	72	....	....	....	33	12	206	120	680	80	52	1100	....	....
Paint Creek	601	519	1120	....	....	....	1120	525	126	472	594	19	8	197	38	....	1	48	1	12	....	....	90	....	....	1	....	44	149	33	330	121	3	5	1	27	15	9670	12903	71700	7733	4540	69756	23	330
Post	399	420	819	....	....	....	819	357	403	90	84	2	3	182	156	10	1	11	9	8	....	....	10	....	....	1	....	1	106	29	204	101	....	....	....	16	3	10184	7022	65141	7600	2899	44922	2	20
Postville Corporation	342	370	712	....	....	....	712	294	311	107	69	5	6	166	119	11	6	8	2	19	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	96	31	127	47	....	2	3	26	6	29	15	140	29	9	180	....	....
Taylor	445	487	932	....	....	....	932	473	148	207	502	37	3	189	55	16	6	75	....	10	....	10	13	....	....	2	....	3	87	33	302	121	1	....	....	11	4	6911	12537	55080	6758	3646	52112	50	....
Union City	214	191	405	....	....	....	405	220	54	128	....	....	....	72	23	1	8	19	....	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39	18	85	25	....	....	....	21	3	4734	6867	33690	4545	2929	35565	....	....
Union Prairie	457	397	854	....	....	....	854	310	180	226	439	12	....	163	49	2	4	78	4	14	....	....	11	....	....	....	....	3	78	45	264	112	2	17	16	19	4	10744	7277	63440	8430	4704	74420	....	....
Waterloo	442	410	852	4	4	8	860	358	80	....	....	....	....	111	1	....	....	39	....	103	....	....	169	....	....	5	....	....	105	38	163	53	3	72	86	41	14	6921	7915	49281	273	3955	62824	....	....
Total	9929	9229	19158	6	4	10	19168	8654	4685	4959	6548	306	120	3653	1845	92	78	802	49	675	12	16	623	82	1	17	21	329	2366	961	4962	1782	16	137	118	618	215	134767	156821	931883	109388	61880	937639	181	1964

AUDUBON COUNTY.

Audubon	128	123	251	....	....	....	251	107	128	8	12	....	5	54	235	....	3	....	....	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	46	62	65	14	....	....	....	16	4	2051	1523	9140	1619	699	9710	....	....
Douglas	53	43	96	....	....	....	96	59	52	9	11	....	....	17	16	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	13	22	10	....	....	....	4	....	808	490	....	667	181	2563	10	97
Exira	391	306	697	....	....	....	697	294	351	50	33	17	5	171	161	5	6	1	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	6	125	33	177	55	1	3	1	19	15	5085	7527	27592	3947	1345	21681	....	....
Greeley	68	77	145	....	....	....	145	52	104	10	6	....	....	35	76	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31	9	36	6	....	....	....	3	1	1116	4462	392	783	501	6828	....	....
Hamlin	141	118	259	....	....	....	259	115	125	32	26	2	4	58	239	....	7	....	....	2	....	....	1	....	18	....	....	4	46	13	76	20	7	1	1	7	3	3319	1743	10413	1906	590	9245	....	....
Leroy	76	73	151	....	....	....	151	53	97	11	8	1	1	35	131	....	8	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	24	8	27	15	2	1	1	11	3	1130	721	3444	1013	386	5575	....	....
Melville	23	29	52	....	....	....	52	19	33	5	9	....	1	11	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	10	2	17	6	....	....	....	6	1	817	480	686	817	379	3853	....	....
Oakfield	256	235	491	..	....	....	491	173	301	17	15	2	8	96	395	2	5	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	7	62	36	66	64	27	1	....	....	17	9	3993	3848	11379	2507	1720	23888	....	....
Viola	120	98	218	....	....	....	218	82	104	32	13	....	....	50	40	3	3	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	11	51	14	....	1	....	9	3	2727	3025	830	2727	1075	5889	....	....
Total	1268	1102	2370	....	....	....	2370	954	1300	174	133	22	24	527	1295	10	31	5	2	23	1	1	1	....	18	12	14	69	354	217	535	167	11	6	3	92	39	21146	23819	63876	15986	6876	89235	10	97

ADAMS COUNTY.

Carl	274	280	534	....	....	....	534	228	288	18	12	....	....	110	103	....	3	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	93	32	161	41	....	....	....	10	3	4299	2622	19491	3645	1435	21341	....	....
Colony	182	148	330	2	1	3	333	108	181	40	23	12	10	78	63	3	6	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	62	8	67	32	....	....	1	13	1	3037	3290	1390	2981	986	15439	....	....
Douglas	445	379	824	....	....	....	824	294	409	112	184	10	10	193	156	....	3	2	2	2	....	....	6	....	2	2	4	29	148	31	186	45	1	6	8	44	12	6464	5670	35597	5994	2024	30224	....	....
Grant	207	170	377	....	....	....	377	142	225	15	12	1	1	83	73	....	3	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	1	52	10	80	21	....	1	....	18	2	5414	3351	42300	4046	1190	20664	....	....
Jasper	384	338	722	....	....	....	722	274	395	51	92	39	1	149	116	3	12	4	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	113	28	184	49	2	1	1	30	7	8845	3009	30200	5946	1628	26351	....	....
Lincoln	243	227	470	....	....	....	470	140	256	71	45	28	28	109	80	....	10	6	3	....	....	....	7	....	1	1	4	....	87	18	116	36	....	....	....	12	6	7597	2185	24720	5520	2082	33105	....	....
Mercer	170	134	304	....	....	....	304	81	189	32	39	21	1	76	64	1	1	3	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	18	....	65	18	67	22	....	3	2	15	2	4528	3409	19806	3938	1151	20318	....	....
Nodaway	405	392	797	6	3	9	806	297	455	55	38	9	1	170	155	....	2	8	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	5	133	43	199	86	3	5	1	39	7	7393	6004	47556	6656	1870	31660	7	174
Prescott	262	216	482	....	....	....	482	134	459	86	31	4	2	125	91	3	3	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	....	8	93	16	88	37	....	5	....	27	4	3442	4402	20535	3245	990	15255	....	....
Quincy	273	279	552	....	....	....	552	195	317	12	9	....	....	100	16	3	18	3	....	2	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	77	23	99	16	13	....	3	21	11	4075	4586	27701	3211	1302	19778	....	....
Quincy, Town of	127	138	265	....	....	....	265	82	177	8	....	....	....	60	57	3	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	20	7	52	20	....	....	....	8	3	4	.....	94	22	10	148	....	....
Union	434	517	1011	17	27	44	1055	314	682	82	129	30	10	234	211	3	6	4	....	....	....	7	1	....	....	....	....	....	173	36	223	84	4	1	....	35	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Corning, Town of	201	159	360	....	....	....	360	120	235	6	5	10	1	77	74	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	60	19	83	33	2	....	4	18	5	3507	2527	17950	3280	1020	15963	....	....
Washington	379	369	748	....	....	....	748	323	405	20	....	....	....	163	162	....	3	4	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	5	1	107	19	176	48	....	....	....	29	7	6454	2680	35946	5870	2259	31161	....	....
Total	3990	3726	7776	25	31	56	7832	2732	4573	606	619	172	65	1727	1421	19	72	45	6	26	7	1	17	....	8	31	36	56	1283	303	1781	570	25	22	20	319	78	65459	43735	323186	54352	17947	281376	7	174

ADAIR COUNTY.

Union	153	137	290	..	....	....	290	120	143	27	46	4	....	58	49	2	4	1	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	38	24	51	30	1	....	....	7	10	3605	2139	7457	3174	1008	14702	....	....
Orient	118	97	215	....	....	....	215	51	161	3	....	2	2	59	57	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48	12	44	26	6	....	....	7	3	3179	14600	2000	3015	974	5796	....	....
Richland	245	209	454	....	....	....	454	168	245	41	23	30	15	109	93	7	6	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	65	27	106	41	1	....	1	24	10	5163	3900	7620	4193	1768	30636	....	....
Washington	379	337	716	....	....	....	716	267	412	37	58	42	19	153	134	1	4	2	2	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	136	36	173	67	....	2	5	34	7	6630	3836	27551	5857	2404	35360	....	....
Grand River	180	167	347	....	....	....	347	157	156	34	26	5	....	65	48	2	....	....	....	14	....	1	....	....	....	....	6	....	46	24	101	24	....	....	....	10	2	3101	2761	15744	2767	827	12983	....	....
Greenfield	249	231	480	....	....	....	480	126	335	19	17	....	....	125	111	2	1	1	....	4	....	....	....	5	....	....	1	....	107	32	105	30	....	....	....	22	8	3591	3179	3005	4933	1452	20904	....	....
Summerset	159	123	282	....	....	....	282	99	148	35	4	4	....	75	52	....	1	1	14	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	57	13	57	9	1	....	....	13	3	7912	2483	3035	2681	1081	18214	....	....
Fontanelle, Town of	216	200	416	....	....	....	416	139	268	9	8	1	2	107	104	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	81	21	79	18	....	....	....	22	4	1105	1254	4687	992	393	8168	....	....
Jackson	291	214	505	....	....	....	505	216	246	44	100	7	1	110	88	3	5	4	....	9	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	83	30	132	47	1	6	2	32	8	4949	3144	13270	3934	1512	23470	....	....
Harrison	306	284	590	..	....	....	590	249	321	20	23	5	2	125	113	3	5	2	....	....	....	2	....	1	..	....	....	1	95	32	158	47	....	....	....	20	11	7182	3722	23495	6144	2699	48587	70	3500
Grove	139	134	273	....	....	....	273	97	152	24	31	....	2	56	51	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	44	16	82	9	....	....	....	13	6	2491	1757	3466	2738	1208	17766	....	....
Prussia	112	110	222	....	....	....	222	65	113	44	84	9	....	46	32	....	2	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	33	11	65	17	2	1	....	8	2	902	3112	536	574	805	11015	....	....
Eureka	55	48	103	....	....	....	103	25	69	9	9	1	1	29	24	....	....	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	4	18	14	1	....	....	4	....	1426	1541	18388	1303	627	8672	....	....
Lincoln	537	440	977	....	....	....	977	226	663	88	104	11	10	231	108	44	33	24	7	12	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	6	197	44	225	64	3	....	....	33	10	14325	1902	28760	11709	4664	76245	....	....
Jefferson	378	304	682	....	....	....	682	217	397	68	75	8	1	165	141	1	2	19	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	.

APPANOOSE COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorgum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Bellair	3877	150255	14	144	815	25487	....	....	15	242	12	995	....	....	261	1985	1573	93	1093	....	371	500	1984	37	3855	2	244	....	112	31	638	62	3605	5	12017	1855	1377	11	8
Center	3195	114205	27	319	733	23253	....	....	24	356	8	961	....	8	292	1589	1363	55	322	....	305	389	299	56	5819	4	525	....	15	9	179	29	1958	2	6643	2173	1418	10	12
Centerville	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	200	1389	203	147	25
Caldwell	4301	133555	129	1214	768	18943	25	10	47	671	28	3925	177	60	45	1410	1226	303	254	3	295	369	107	60	6120	....	415	....	148	102	1715	159	7568	2	2196	3993	2364	2	....
Charlton	4150	177585	22	321	930	28538	....	....	21	320	24	3042	....	....	530	1776	1163	158	1048	7	291	578	162	27	3071	1	136	12	22	23	305	86	3258	9	9005	1520	781	29	17
Douglas	2787	95530	20	161	652	15640	....	....	6	73	23	2436	....	....	120	906	806	118	283	....	186	263	.....	18	1698	....	.....	....	7	16	368	77	2891	....	4503	1816	537	30	12
Franklin	4731	163200	82	1024	927	29765	13	211	15	793	....	....	....	....	.....	1813	1470	533	1488	....	216	303	1114	57	3141	1	66	....	3	....	30	31	2246	2	13770	2624	1760	6	1
Independence	4389	182890	13	133	875	26530	8	111	27	3121	....	....	....	....	340	1687	1303	183	1036	....	374	745	1108	41	4155	....	87	....	74	22	491	105	3310	85	10021	1951	702	20	6
Johns	5962	243790	23	198	1417	41827	32	295	15	1099	....	....	....	....	326	3282	2183	436	2191	3	514	788	2112	53	4573	....	156	....	71	77	163	142	2360	19	25170	1742	1435	10	8
Lincoln	3380	143669	6	48	620	19480	10	141	20	1338	....	....	....	....	479	1834	1515	108	2040	4	450	691	5541	25	2758	1	100	5	66	71	165	52	2473	½	11713	2465	1294	18	24
Pleasant	4175	129935	53	354	763	21651	1	35	39	3039	....	....	....	....	1743	2351	2238	24	1064	16	242	331	588	48	4821	1	303	....	55	39	764	51	5074	....	8739	5413	2758	26	24
Taylor	3710	133630	35	358	1226	28820	....	....	36	466	35	3311	....	....	1	1680	1114	....	....	....	180	311	.....	47	4346	1	326	....	....	....	50	11	462	3	10706	2152	1325	52	58
Sharon	2375	85574	28	210	461	11845	....	....	13	117	23	2036	....	....	44	941	733	350	226	....	259	309	12	57	4637	3	116	4	130	43	171	129	3092	3	2102	809	903	.....	.....
Udell	3128	118185	44	277	617	17905	....	....	20	210	20	3148	....	....	1044	1412	1252	9	88	14	133	179	.....	10	3430	....	297	....	32	7	123	5	4586	2	10009	7128	2025	57	25
Union	1821	60550	51	426	330	5466	12	140	38	3905	126	1095	158	375	420	130	.....	....	81	92	2	33	3138	1	79	....	33	9	289	72	3099	....	215	711	3.9	9	1
Washington	5399	196860	22	171	1251	34289	20	299	68	6562	....	....	1633	2471	1792	341	433	....	638	937	89	128	10351	....	340	2	1147	43	686	102	4749	5	13140	4251	3252	30	3
Moulton	218	7240	8	80	64	1800	....	....	2	195	....	....	....	....	.....	15	.....	35	47	....	16	29	12	5	470	1	82	6	....	6	20	8	.....	½	112	90	6	11	.....
Wells	3602	113360	58	551	550	14438	....	....	8	73	31	2891	....	....	298	1522	1485	672	143	....	339	428	139	57	4535	....	141	4	585	6	447	122	4137	2	2898	2432	1736	10	5
Walnut	3671	155230	31	312	757	21669	3	25	7	98	8	1542	7	.....	1007	1302	1060	22	758	2	351	577	188	5	1536	....	30	....	18	4	185	72	3020	2	9087	1500	969	17	3
Total	64871	2385243	666	6311	13756	387346	28	35	293	3861	436	44329	310	1263	8321	28354	22686	3570	12514	49	5241	7822	13457	764	73456	16	3396	33	2518	508	6789	1315	62037	141	152246	43006	25204	505	230

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY—Continued.

Centre	1034	34385	4	107	767	26268	11	175	5	100	13	1256	....	.....	.....	1372	1521	25	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	150	6663	....	.....	....	20	18	6262	37	1269	....	.....	983	438	3	.....
Fairview	699	22530	2	17	130	3749	3	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	486	409	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	59	6977	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6128	....	.....	1253	277	.....	.....
Franklin	1267	45465	.....	.....	440	13707	5	121	32	704	12	1111	173	2006	151	743	732	235	3	....	4	8	.....	69	7885	....	10	....	20	57	1403	139	7680	....	.....	1358	720	.....	.....
French Creek	1327	43770	4	70	637	19213	19	625	2	26	....	.....	.....	.....	8	745	588	34	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	66	5699	....	.....	....	.....	.....	700	....	618	....	.....	848	287	.....	.....
Hanover	1159	40040	.....	.....	505	16645	10	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	91	723	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	40	4540	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	20	10	.....	.....
Iowa	887	37860	56	853	110	3129	.....	.....	13	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	194	1510	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	31	3620	....	.....	....	13	23	75	25	1508	300	.....	118	72	.....	.....
Jefferson	1713	59237	.....	.....	1122	39492	109	2443	21	398	....	19	.....	.....	.....	1976	1212	35	6	....	.....	.....	.....	70	7590	....	.....	....	33	142	1502	278	6944	....	.....	1295	586	13	3
Lafayette	1823	62022	.....	.....	636	20800	14	340	3	45	9	890	.....	.....	.....	729	796	240	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	92	8723	....	.....	....	14	19	3918	46	5439	....	.....	1255	472	3	.....
Lansing	1153	50094	17	170	690	24795	18	570	1	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	872	869	70	.....	....	4	7	.....	76	8202	....	.....	....	181	33	3835	47	5707	....	.....	2334	756	2	.....
Lansing City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	20	2	.....
Linton	1020	36765	31	495	430	13333	4	60	13	311	10	674	196	256	.....	647	1503	9	13	2	2	3	.....	105	12494	....	.....	....	22	19	1816	34	3968	....	.....	625	409	10	.....
Ludlow	2416	90792	.....	.....	1827	65571	318	7072	4	53	1	127	10	10	922	1095	1087	191	417	32	3	3	.....	79	7293	....	.....	....	29	191	1308	132	2525	....	30	1356	566	.....	.....
Makee	1425	53660	.....	.....	1006	36157	83	2283	18	228	3	237	....	.....	.....	1379	1725	71	143	54	.....	.....	.....	99	9364	....	.....	....	90	.....	.....	35	315	....	.....	1247	1174	.....	.....
Waukon	19	700	.....	.....	10	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	44	81	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	60	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	2104	602	.....	.....
Paint Creek	1405	50186	23	238	1031	36738	41	1237	8	135	4	787	11	232	565	1253	1077	462	28	1	3	8	.....	90	10604	....	.....	....	75	156	1791	56	7728	....	40	585	419	.....	.....
Post	1804	74569	.....	.....	761	27823	37	981	17	235	3	389	.....	.....	2326	1616	2142	436	56	45	.....	.....	.....	62	7271	....	.....	....	106	145	1544	171	4503	6	180	1427	853	.....	.....
Postville Corporation	26	870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor	1303	44829	37	350	614	21335	7	130	10	100	....	.....	.....	.....	42	562	712	221	22	....	.....	.....	.....	86	8797	....	.....	....	.....	.....	350	...	1756	20	.....	558	235	.....	.....
Union City	1185	55490	.....	.....	347	11948	.....	.....	3	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	351	571	50	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	35	3830	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1806	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union Prairie	1743	56380	.....	.....	1159	39909	117	4141	4	75	1	72	.....	.....	.....	989	778	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	86	9539	....	.....	....	100	140	700	3	1329	....	.....	434	283	.....	.....
Waterloo	917	46286	.....	.....	554	21927	80	1742	....	4	1	40	....	.....	91	494	706	455	4	....	1	1	.....	22	4928	....	.....	....	52	16	631	30	2663	....	.....	1349	66	.....	.....
Total	24325	905920	164	2300	12776	442829	876	22315	154	2605	57	5602	390	2504	4275	15608	16794	4770	692	134	17	30	.....	1326	134119	....	10	....	755	959	25835	1033	61956	326	250	19149	8242	33	3

AUDUBON COUNTY—Continued.

Audubon	696	31265	6	100	94¼	3062	32	715	3¼	29	2⅝	310	....	.....	.....	1½	3	74	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12⅝	1328	⅛	22	1	178	10	168	19	56	16	1035	119	55	.....	.....
Douglas	361	17200	....	.....	38	1260	.....	.....	....	.....	4	290	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	502	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	....	.....	....	5	10	.....	3	30	11	1105	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exira	2352	105520	....	.....	169	6773	16	366	....	.....	6	838	....	.....	.....	32	50	2110	.....	....	16	35	.....	20	3224	....	72	....	10	62	141	16	1062	12	590	563	125	.....	.....
Greeley	546	20378	....	.....	30	1024	....	.....	.....	.....	1½	112	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	692	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	¾	347	¼	50	....	6	7	63	4	50	14	850	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamlin	1186	51645	....	.....	90	3622	.....	.....	1	25	5	440	....	.....	.....	5	10	953	.....	....	2	5	.....	8	959	2	217	....	57	67	371	20	563	12	210	7	5	.....	.....
Leroy	635	26443	....	.....	51	1984	4	88	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1½	268	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	¾	386	....	.....	....	2	5	20	13	102	5	486	.....	.....	.....	.....
Melville	363	10850	....	.....	26	697	.....	.....	....	.....	1	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	¾	275	....	.....	....	5	.....	50	5	.....	3	86	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakfield	2010	89610	....	.....	176	10576	.....	.....	....	.....	5	646	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1564	.....	....	35	61	.....	16	2263	....	3	36	83	482	134	86	968	17	248	382	118	1	.....
Viola	1076	41744	....	.....	114	4235	32	582	....	.....	1½	120	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14¼	1151	....	.....	.....	39	46	686	24	13	26	1139	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	9225	394655	6	100	788¼	33233	84	1751	4¼	54	26⅝	2860	....	.....	.....	41½	64½	6351	.....	....	53	101	.....	80⅛	9365	2⅛	364	37	385	689	1633	190	2844	116	5749	1071	303	1	.....

ADAMS COUNTY—Continued.

Carl	1772	74640	....	.....	273	8568	34	951	2	20	2¾	339	....	.....	.....	1	2	956	.....	....	6	5	.....	10	1032	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	377	21	2614	106	61	.....	¼
Colony	1456	58080	....	.....	287	9284	75	1563	....	.....	5¼	536	....	.....	4	41	29	851	.....	....	9	12	.....	36	2487	½	85	....	.....	.....	160	....	84	79	2380	105	106	5	1
Douglas	3258	113280	10	220	445	14605	99	2227	6	38	12	1412	....	.....	35	183	207	1714	45	....	.....	.....	.....	40	3435	....	23	⅛	145	105	128	49	1468	17	1999	194	101	4	.....
Grant	1847	77355	.....	.....	277	10545	3	56	.....	.....	3¾	474	....	.....	.....	25	42	1030	.....	....	7	2	.....	9	1122	....	58	....	93	.....	34	6	140	62	5454	26	10	.....	5½
Jasper	2480	82431	30	470	574	21197	173	3441	2	12	2	263	....	.....	.....	122	108	1611	8	....	14	20	.....	45	2462	....	37	....	10	70	39	5	780	8	4500	214	100	2	.....
Lincoln	1992	86160	13	390	244	8255	190	4458	1	8	7	510	....	.....	.....	14	.....	1278	.....	....	13	38	.....	26	1815	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	359	32	4985	60	.....	.....	.....
Nercer	1647	63125	....	.....	247	9179	86	2294	4	52	7	290	....	.....	.....	34	27	845	.....	....	22	46	.....	22	935	....	.....	....	.....	.....	50	....	.....	14	2100	310	30	1	.....
Nodaway	3604	123126	4	35	579	23243	9	210	2	22	10	1132	....	.....	2	258	250	1617	14	....	15	25	.....	73	4531	....	125	....	88	95	120	18	2184	33	4339	135	610	4	.....
Prescott	1694	61600	3	61	174	5473	56	822	10	130	8¼	420	....	.....	2	67	18	1322	6	....	7	20	115	35	2067	⅝	93	....	77	38	163	69	784	20	3330	249	227	.....	1
Quincy	1985	70036	6	60	256	10316	88	1831	10	91	26	1126	.....	.....	.....	73	116	1426	.....	....	.....	.....	50	65	2206	....	.....	3	165	40	95	73	907	12	2290	.....	92	4	.....
Quincy, Town of	8	200	....	.....	3	55	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	4	8	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Corning, Town of	1366	58960	....	.....	198	8023	65	1469	....	.....	2¼	220	....	.....	.....	99	180	960	.....	....	25	108	4	19	846	½	50	2	215	8	83	6	147	24	3050	528	.....	1	.....
Washington	2367	100990	....	.....	394	12550	104	2052	1	19	18¾	1882	....	1	.....	101	186	1009	9	....	.....	.....	.....	29	2452	1⅛	81	....	57	50	331	29	1457	89	4350	.....	360	7	1½
Total	25474	969777	66	1236	3951	141293	982	21374	38	392	105	8604	....	1	43	1018	1165	14619	82	....	122	284	169	409	25378	2½	850	5⅛	552	850	898	255	8687	411	41403	1929	1697	27	10¼

ADAIR COUNTY—Continued.

Union	1511	56475	....	.....	308	9507	75	2410	1	22	2	295	....	.....	4	41	29	583	.....	....	18	31	.....	21	1932	....	.....	....	2	164	40	78	381	34	1680	94	70	.....	.....
Orient	1596	190720	....	.....	330	12842	42	882	1	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313	186	472	.....	....	40	100	.....	24	2111	....	.....	....	.....	50	.....	250	.....	52	2510	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	2445	94964	....	.....	428	16280	89	1803	.....	.....	8	406	.....	.....	.....	109	52	1303	50	....	.....	.....	.....	41	3507	....	.....	....	7	84	79	21	556	121	4405	50	8	.....	.....
Washington	2580	124645	....	.....	460	14958	93	2062	1	24	8	.....	10	10	30	233	257	1927	70	....	.....	.....	.....	41	4096	....	.....	....	11	131	524	95	2248	11	3205	156	228	.....	.....
Grand River	1431	53735	....	.....	225	6814	5	150	....	5	6	711	.....	.....	20	118	76	967	.....	....	23	46	.....	20	1824	....	.....	....	18	17	39	24	576	67	1623	487	261	.....	.....
Greenfield	1862	69430	....	65	277	9550	39	1185	6	60	5	1642	1200	.....	.....	21	45	1004	.....	....	3	7	.....	21	2125	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	43	3550	5	.....	.....	.....
Summerset	1187	49015	....	.....	213	8053	30	698	....	.....	1	73	.....	.....	.....	13	22	796	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	30	1363	....	.....	....	11	23	234	46	191	25	2215	6	4	.....	.....
Fontanelle Town of	450	19415	....	.....	61	3959	10	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	31	247	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	1001	....	.....	....	34	165	90	25	.....	18	1021	207	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2013	82515	....	.....	301	9896	22	616	1	3	3	278	....	.....	2	38	53	1391	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	25	2319	....	.....	....	2	146	555	74	708	21	1396	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison	2856	123993	....	105	337	11250	70	2334	4	46	2	293	....	.....	10	137	124	623	3	....	.....	.....	.....	41	3375	....	.....	....	31	94	824	72	1075	38	2379	381	350	2	.....
Grove	1194	39570	....	225	131	4711	61	1449	6	55	3	310	....	.....	.....	20	25	581	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	1100	....	.....	....	8	15	278	30	126	10	1384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prussia	655	12110	....	8	95	3545	26	704	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	509	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	545	....	.....	....	40	43	50	17	29	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eureka	663	27830	....	.....	128	5155	468	19797	1	17	1	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	497	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11	785	....	.....	....	.....	30	120	7	1	6	600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	4484	219071	.....	.....	498	17821	88	2920	2	25	.....	53	.....	.....	65	254	200	1254	.....	....	16	41	.....	50	5767	....	.....	....	95	114	366	67	49	63	9970	86	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	4364	200580	10	150	450	17551	45	902	.....	.....	5	634	.....	.....	.....	313	126	2097	80	....	3	6	.....	51	4258	....	.....	....	54	127	772	29	776	14	4072	829	755	10	.....
Walnut	698	22830	6	160	149	5487	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	15	627	16	....	1	2	.....	18	1300	....	.....	....	.....	2	416	9	97	13	1190	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit	871	15540	...	.....	64	2360	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	160	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	330	....	.....	....	13	8	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	30860	1402428	38	713	4455	159739	1163	29162	23	271	44	4775	1210	10	151	1648	1231	15338	219	....	104	233	.....	434	37738	....	.....	....	326	1213	4388	914	6961	570	41191	2301	1676	12	.....

BUENA VISTA COUNTY—Continued.

Barnes	386	13700	½	40	243	7381	66	986	1	6	6¼	467	....	.....	.....	4	13	1104	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	9½	986	....	.....	....	.....	....	40	....	543	34½	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brooks	151½	4700	....	.....	107	3118	5½	135	1	14	2½	224	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	6½	330	....	.....	....	.....	5	65	3½	187	15	280	.....	.....	.....	..

APPANOOSE COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export, 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter, 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax, in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Bellair	523	23	44	22	969	397	.....	7200	5153	63	434	29	49	.....	403	25531	.....	1260	352	3	2648	3056	877	1	5803	887	19	90	124	740	105831	472	1311	65213	6928
Center	57	20	26	21	502	32	.....	13707	17370	498	503	10	12	.....	356	29753	.....	904	315	9	2137	2324	637	12	1670	25	3	144	163	936	65202	742	989	40537	5032
Centerville	536	76	142	21	1032	342	.....	1636	21630	125	66	.....	10	.....	71	.....	.....	12	235	.....	175	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	26	.....	.....	50	135	6000	.....	.....
Caldwell	85	607	100	403	165	142	122	12012	7851	105	635	12	52	1	568	40290	.....	1132	146	5	3057	2089	1443	2	4945	215	145	217	197	1864	92067	2703	3145	22360	10416
Charlton	39	2	51	1	606	103	.....	4578	3140	135	534	11	78	.....	465	34191	.....	1124	165	.....	3801	2736	664	.....	3928	573	80	154	141	361	102554	261	613	41963	7628
Douglas	201	96	8	3	521	91	18	4508	1855	.....	315	4	32	.....	289	23377	49	640	67	1	3651	1842	710	.....	2060	100	19	110	101	309	53837	997	777	23056	3933
Franklin	100	28	17	5	1922	316	2	8331	9522	184	617	37	23	.....	434	32933	18	1455	432	.....	2716	3532	761	.....	2504	574	39	150	134	721	108655	1851	2635	69289	6237
Independence	10	11	37	4	694	68	17	5038	1210	.....	631	19	37	2	498	23855	.....	1254	146	10	3174	2680	1553	.....	4227	343	139	151	214	1475	107883	453	731	42143	4678
Johns	24	.....	42	8	631	91	2	8210	2309	.....	735	18	24	3	586	42792	.....	2818	517	.....	7474	5333	1175	1	4574	188	59	150	152	877	198053	811	1188	47911	2154
Lincoln	3	27	118	23	709	101	130	4515	1642	.....	406	27	11	.....	376	30189	240	1161	327	4	2230	2340	677	30	2531	165	73	120	97	807	97086	1036	876	2254	43721	5553
Pleasant	100	151	7	1	1910	425	257	7510	3162	94	656	25	37	4	532	35647	420	1496	346	6	4281	2737	799	15	3109	312	74	182	221	1403	82866	876	1426	33015	8365
Taylor	4	6	28	10	880	170	.....	9161	4045	2	501	27	46	10	481	35668	5200	1001	152	.....	2563	2620	1231	.....	4169	197	52	171	267	625	26264	2184	1058	758	23941	3426
Sharon	2	3	100	10	170	23	.....	4476	2612	10	357	26	18	3	337	23190	.....	776	187	1	2203	1334	835	6	2795	116	38	120	143	626	57726	1058	758	23637	6953
Udell	203	39	116	61	1193	459	5	5855	12565	.....	483	29	39	6	378	36112	.....	907	81	.....	4800	2164	1942	63	5117	259	87	132	127	591	79769	3528	2124	23637	6953
Union	20	2	492	49	353	14	15	2242	672	.....	283	14	15	1	215	16771	.....	322	83	.....	900	839	595	1	1955	592	43	146	103	306	37869	936	389	15264	3371
Washington	208	72	15	5	825	236	.....	12311	9138	1	688	5	106	2	555	40540	500	1506	420	4	5204	2767	3003	11	7471	644	57	191	207	1481	156530	354	2639	42476	8306
Moulton	5	6	4	.....	172	25	.....	1435	331	.....	130	16	9	4	129	10554	.....	179	23	.....	745	309	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	6	49	626	995	31	3280	914
Wells	20	21	17	11	315	90	.....	6912	710	127	569	.....	57	.....	512	37316	200	1553	155	.....	2382	2037	1779	.....	3840	60	33	151	179	1420	92229	60	1607	28363	6118
Walnut	180	2	47	1	617	116	45	5211	2550	.....	46	9	54	.....	380	21985	35	1139	230	24	3359	2750	726	3	2257	125	14	145	140	258	86900	3015	787	39695	7235
Total	4613	1203	1411	637	15975	3473	608	125085	117387	1323	9109	321	702	30	9565	534115	6657	20669	4305	67	57446	43994	19690	145	63485	5444	795	2693	2772	14949	1611937	22512	24434	712620	112297

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY—Concluded.

Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(	2692	303	43	422	2	21	.....	547	27997	1497	1091	210	.....	786	673	279	.....	1130	110	43	104	.....	.....	104278	577	398	13852	.....
Fairview	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	168	10057	.....	812	24	.....	259	317	49	57	125	.....	3	91	.....	.....	23313	.....	.....	5573	.....
Franklin	1	.....	.....	(	25	1	1	3010	870	.....	372	2	11	.....	358	28690	1400	510	136	.....	811	716	204	.....	860	44	29	153	53	805	49728	1808	755	14341	5591
French Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7628	315	.....	432	.....	.....	.....	390	14735	.....	901	195	.....	1341	1411	241	.....	942	.....	12	186	.....	.....	67420	35	224	5817	2165
Hanover	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	.....	4	.....	279	13723	.....	407	14	.....	428	518	174	.....	551	.....	.....	113	.....	.....	47616	.....	.....	650	.....
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5	264	.....	.....	277	2	2	.....	274	12900	.....	605	179	.....	438	586	384	.....	1816	35	17	111	1	.....	27725	.....	.....	19614	2709
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	235	6406	1189	.....	558	.....	4	.....	414	43770	815	518	271	4	1142	1492	334	21	2323	86	15	130	16	300	99985	20	646	28092	7739
Lafayette	.....	.....	5	13	16	1	.....	3038	273	5	518	6	4	.....	415	19482	.....	708	188	.....	1333	1210	917	132	611	41	30	221	43	150	111283	25	295	4095	2518
Lansing	.....	.....	(	.....	31	.....	.....	5338	203	10	349	26	6	.....	438	22536	1820	680	174	1	907	942	166	.....	720	38	26	136	20	30	78228	90	317	18497	16
Lansing City	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	400	.....	155	2	2	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	26	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	1926	802	.....	209	15	6	.....	230	14066	.....	768	126	1	771	769	542	171	1066	70	40	178	5	100	45718	18	484	8837	2563
Ludlow	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	34	8164	70	.....	833	33	2	.....	537	37750	716	904	179	.....	2032	1988	481	.....	2500	161	40	177	1	.....	160902	.....	.....	.....	5628
Makee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4152	.....	.....	489	.....	.....	.....	469	27565	1500	411	126	.....	1134	1310	478	.....	2271	34	10	139	.....	.....	95840	.....	25	.....	4549
Waukon	.....	.....	1	16	4	1	.....	1705	1350	90	168	.....	2	.....	80	1840	.....	6	.....	.....	32	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	1300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paint Creek	.....	.....	2	2	6	.....	145	1337	45	13	491	42	5	2	539	23425	160	1121	211	1	2106	1200	837	6	2703	228	131	187	1	.....	127856	28	147	19500	3414
Post	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	....	5564	167	.....	564	40	8	....	455	33513	376	1047	498	1	1563	1685	191	.....	1293	122	7	131	26	335	103408	2377	795	30976	5831
Postville Corporation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	1	.....	43	2868	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2269
Taylor	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2307	.....	.....	323	11	.....	.....	369	13540	.....	642	146	1	1010	670	363	.....	1177	52	9	160	6	5	46195	.....	.....	11554	.....
Union City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	244	.....	.....	.....	255	15530	.....	577	50	....	998	715	191	2	1036	.....	12	113	20	225	58480	.....	.....	23070	.....
Union Prairie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3775	.....	.....	430	21	.....	.....	406	21353	.....	435	153	....	1531	1172	1079	.....	927	61	33	171	.....	.....	80145	.....	.....	26041	.....
Waterloo	.....	.....	.....	135	27	1	.....	83	7	41	354	16	8	....	435	15225	.....	468	62	....	1135	824	396	120	1758	15	71	164	.....	.....	86279	1782	27	15736	.....
Total	12	.....	220	113	219	13	789	52907	6061	210	7610	218	86	2	7294	400562	8194	12021	2942	9	19770	18334	7372	508	23809	1097	528	2937	192	1950	1415769	7230	4113	247446	45095

AUDUBON COUNTY—Concluded.

Audubon	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	1366	50	.....	211	9	13	....	147	7635	.....	277	24	3	727	501	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	3	.....	21439	.....	69	.....	1425
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	51	.....	6	....	46	1570	147	114	.....	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	5037	.....	.....	1052	10
Extra	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	4593	977	.....	418	.....	42	....	354	12957	130	968	321	9	2514	1577	29	.....	156	.....	.....	141	29	508	56182	56	60	36559	4581
Greeley	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	456	.....	.....	92	4	13	....	142	4397	.....	281	23	....	68	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	3183	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamlin	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	1	931	150	.....	214	1	25	....	122	6165	25	534	149	4	1364	733	.....	.....	100	2	....	55	18	158	27034	828	10	15503	2085
Leroy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	414	.....	.....	97	.....	16	....	136	2250	150	229	4	2	362	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	4	25	9417	.....	.....	1880	60
Melville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	3	1	2	47	1105	.....	78	4	....	132	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	6190	.....	.....	1770	221
Oakfield	1	.....	1	.....	62	7	152	2798	263	6	207	....	30	....	373	17280	.....	509	100	....	1464	1051	12	.....	674	25	5	117	67	735	33935	1386	928	240	7854
Viola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	662	.....	.....	126	....	19	2	111	6360	.....	287	9	....	582	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	3	.....	21650	.....	.....	3240	1539
Total	1	.....	1	.....	106	10	153	11266	1440	6	1554	17	165	4	1480	59719	452	3277	634	18	7377	4585	41	.....	930	27	5	554	124	1426	184153	2270	1067	60244	17775

ADAMS COUNTY—Concluded.

Carl	.....	.....	1	½	14	¾	8	4350	1294	.....	324	....	18	....	312	15145	500	580	11	....	1110	860	159	.....	1040	.....	....	108	.....	.....	44947	.....	79	8064	3041
Colony	.....	.....	60	53	39	2	12	4538	4650	3	232	....	10	....	248	9820	2000	341	5	....	1554	1037	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	75	7	10	36010	.....	95	11387	2270
Douglas	4	1	229	9	67	2	26	3497	4426	354	464	16	52	5	422	20676	275	1113	198	2	3601	1861	743	260	3919	131	838	143	49	1075	69977	698	26	32026	3226
Grant	.....	.....	135	2	11	½	.....	3074	25	.....	272	.....	21	.....	295	13767	.....	527	.....	.....	1758	893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	515	58298	.....	.....	9861	2029
Jasper	2	1	.....	.....	75	6½	3	4006	125	1	377	1	43	.....	332	16610	.....	909	57	2	1619	1302	1	.....	1000	60	....	158	49	20	57782	40	12	15593	3466
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	6302	185	.....	315	..	33	2	260	11950	.....	836	45	....	2145	1168	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	101	6	.....	70051	1780	.....	14795	3610
Mercer	.....	.....	11	3	24	1	.....	3340	.....	.....	234	2	11	2	203	10435	.....	910	136	....	1174	855	113	.....	580	6	1	77	.....	907	49569	.....	.....	18715	1780
Nodaway	1	½	.....	.....	115	4½	31	8174	3010	1	528	19	18	....	569	21170	440	1051	445	5	2278	2259	183	3	1856	99	40	188	61	90	82032	116	952	19093	5809
Prescott	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	2	10	3516	6250	325	246	....	14	....	262	16686	600	719	56	2	848	1128	570	300	2725	16	1	85	7	170	41391	988	354	13864	3903
Quincy	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	2355	230	20	297	12	19	1	285	13600	.....	477	51	20	1894	819	1233	.. ..	424	16	....	111	42	.....	74404	27	70	13641	2070
Quincy, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	400	.....	2	73	....	7	....	69	4200	.....	33	1	....	104	819	1	.....	.....	.....	....	45	2	.....	187	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	.....	9	.....	131	.....	.....	98	.....	....	263	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corning, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1	16	4273	365	.....	243	....	15	1	228	14050	4108	755	177	4	1228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	85	.....	.....	56893	185	.....	22359	1885
Washington	10	.....	.....	.....	67	7	55	9205	4835	2	484	....	10	....	439	21277	90	823	89	....	2426	1129	557	.....	2274	36	61	162	51	534	53877	20	920	13819	2579
Total	48	3½	603	175½	613	23¾	161	56730	27385	708	4261	50	280	11	4055	189386	8013	9272	1271	35	21002	13393	3560	563	13824	364	191	1534	274	3321	695318	3854	2508	193186	35668

ADAIR COUNTY—Concluded.

Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	20	2238	4	.....	199	21	17	....	208	9347	2321	458	234	3	1785	855	158	.....	660	51	4	57	10	86	32835	758	82	6181	3958
Orient	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5009	.....	.....	149	23	10	....	72	5830	.....	551	255	4	1253	788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	49177	.....	.....	29416	1045
Richland	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	25	15	7746	550	132	296	3	33	1	269	15400	.....	376	17	...	1562	1087	177	.....	804	12	4	105	21	230	60960	54	.....	11740	3063
Washington	15	1	.....	.....	30	1	14	6080	1465	4	453	...	42	....	346	21185	90	1157	299	6	2054	2154	564	.....	2359	22	41	168	72	912	71314	1891	264	38679	3562
Grand River	1	.....	.....	.....	80	8	2	2574	2065	21	235	8	6	...	253	10060	110	426	66	1	1120	692	631	.....	4480	17	...	78	17	245	33405	.....	324	12543	1826
Greenfield	.....	20	6	42	.....	.....	.....	6108	530	.....	244	37	7	7	157	9715	3000	371	42	1	926	961	478	350	2415	15	1	39	.....	.....	42248	.....	.....	14051	543
Summerset	.....	.....	3	.....	42	1	32	2845	23	.....	172	7	13	....	166	8095	.....	281	30	1	647	724	26	6	.....	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	30190	1148	5	.....	50
Fontanelle, Town of	....	.....	49	9	156	10	321	2584	925	.....	321	16	7	....	112	4818	.....	558	73	....	258	293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	.....	.....	7102	915	61	150	662
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	6	35	5897	535	.....	8 2	7	20	....	235	9124	.....	700	67	....	1400	1146	139	.....	991	1	...	19	40	350	36395	100	10	17063	1947
Harrison	½	.....	1	2	124	8	.....	6752	4085	107	261	9	17	2	313	24760	275	685	85	2	2450	1391	312	103	1216	22	19	135	44	660	66178	231	791	17418	658
Grove	½	.. ..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	1896	.....	.....	181	2	9	....	143	8272	.....	252	5	....	557	522	6	6	.....	.....	....	57	.....	.....	24422	.....	.....	4142	284
Prussia	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	2794	.....	.....	123	...	10	....	106	4670	.....	111	365	....	208	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	53	.....	.....	12170	.....	.....	2304	2803
Eureka	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	1555	110	.....	89	.....	.....	....	78	3464	.....	214	425	....	428	313	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	91	.....	.....	18177	336	.....	5060	3002
Lincoln	.....	...	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	8035	620	.....	447	5	47	2	305	14125	.....	972	....	1	3179	1761	.....	.....	200	4	4	94	.....	.....	161205	1227	.....	29718	1513
Jefferson	½	.....	10	.....	32	20	1352	7181	760	4	509	16	38	....	366	26725	80	1236	10	....	2287	2240	386	.....	1564	3	46	118	4	.....	145240	40	.....	33452	.....
Walnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29228	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	837	.....	.....	73	....	....	....	55	2250	.....	110	.....	2	280	87	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	....	.....	7925	.....	.....	145	.....
Total	30	21	75	53	705	89	1791	71121	11672	268	3917	154	276	12	3184	177640	5876	7958	1973	21	20394	15187	3117	465	14689	148	119	1396	208	2483	828171	6700	1537	222062	24916

BUENA VISTA COUNTY—Concluded.

Barnes	.....	.....	13	8	.....	.....	.....	1157	.....	.....	193	....	....	....	114	7990	.....	296	40	....	212	140	183	.....	722	16	....	41	....	.....	18830	392	.....	2919	1132
Brooks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	....	....	....	38	1710	300	82	5	....	175	6	6	.....	11	.....	....	17	.....	.....	5609	.....	.....	972	197
Coon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	....	2	....	75	4065	.....	117	.....	....	126	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11080	.....	.....	804	.....
Elk	.....	.....	35	½	.....	.....	.....	2002	5	.....	133	....	4	....	86	5475	.....	114	3	....	528	271	276	105	678	12	....	49	.....	.....	34169	.....	.....	.....	811
Fairfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	.....	.....	31	....	4	....	58	3400	217	137	15	....	63	23	10	.....	37	.....	....	15	.....	.....	6413	.....	.....	600	721
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	32	2	2	....	35	2250	130	74	6	....	86	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	18	1	20	5815	.....	.....	276	567
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	.....	.....	80	.....	2	....	27	2660	.....	19	8	....	61	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	16	.....	.....	2833	.....	.....	470	399
Lee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	¼	62	799	3	.....	156	...	2	....	126	9255	125	212	31	....	417	248	11	1	49	1	....	45	.....	.....	12600	75	.....	2377	1615
Newell	.....	.....	54	1	.....	.....	200	1650	.....	.....	104	20	3	....	118	4061	250	165	45	....	213	386	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	66	.....	.....	9961	.....	.....	6739	341
Maple Valley	.....	.....	35	12	.....	.....	.....	449	100	.....	152	.....	8	....	114	4040	100	298	28	....	407	207	244	2	35	2	....	45	.....	.....	23736	71	.....	.....	608
Nokomis	..

BENTON COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

| TOWNSHIPS. | WHITE INHABITANTS | | | COLORED INHABIT'S. | | | Total population. | NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS. | | | FOREIGN PARENT'GE | | | BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS. | | |

BENTON COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCKWH'T. No. of acres.	BUCKWH'T. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. at gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. bushels of grass seed.	No. bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bshls of peas & beans	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. of trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
St. Clair	4295	178335	25	328	606	17206	240	5614	5	79	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1402	672	1455	1005	....	3	5	.....	70	5454	....	.....	1	200	.....	250	9	229	151	10130	3998	1727	5	.....
Homer	3244	130350	..	.....	815	25738	1465	29943	1	36	¾	35	....	.....	230	208	110	1550	36	....	3	6	.....	60	6000	....	.....	7	.....	.....	69	....	.....	553	5680	184	26	.....	.....
Monroe	3639	152880	...	.....	596	21136	286	5954	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	25	330	294	1877	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	73	7241	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	....	198	164	9270	808	358	.....	.....
Shellsbery, Town of	120	3100	27	600	.....	120	5	50	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison	2614	88046	...	.....	624	16542	....	.....	1	5	21	1568	....	.....	405	360	337	1013	3	....	14	34	12	35	3185	1	126	....	33	51	71	69	2663	37	277	1885	527	.....	.....
Harrison	4933	205895	1	16	734	22577	357	6925	2	20	10	1036	....	.....	.....	1567	775	1519	25	....	.....	.....	.....	81	9023	....	12	....	40	100	79	74	173	510	10684	2017	896	.....	.....
Fremont	4639	190852	....	.....	875	28040	698	13444	....	.....	4	425	....	.....	241	1512	610	1416	106	....	.....	.....	.....	44	4070	....	46	....	39	77	141	41	709	289	11740	3049	1158	.....	.....
Big Grove	3952	146800	....	.....	709	15637	1479	28440	3	32	5	282	....	.....	.....	755	92	1564	122	....	.....	.....	.....	96	7873	....	10	....	2	22	98	3	100	149	6786	437	79	1	.....
Union	1560	57345	4	40	347	7778	5	80	58	728	28	2821	12	600	147	335	386	598	37	3	2	6	.....	67	6108	....	38	....	100	68	286	103	1733	7	130	1579	811	2	.....
Benton	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	8	....	25	30	.....	.....
Blairstown, Town of	5196	179035	3	47	803	21464	979	18713	5	75	8	531	....	.....	185	1794	635	7861	321	8	.....	.....	.....	100	5736	2	57	1	47	8	432	13	.....	225	8767	1180	400	1	.....
Eden	5583	229885	108	2027	1195	34331	239	6185	47	703	3	1779	....	.....	30	1919	1305	2160	662	....	5	12	.....	4	8436	....	60	....	34	1550	949	270	1503	169	4569	2182	348	4	.....
Cedar	5329	223107	40	330	1256	35531	112	1911	10	109	44	332	42	55	1980	649	434	3042	20	4	19	26	.....	83	8934	....	73	2	107	117	1408	199	3662	80	326	1714	588	.....	.....
Polk	5198	204174	20	200	635	24691	93	2131	5	79	5	251	....	.....	26	1550	816	1490	54	40	1	1	.....	25	6594	....	37	....	27	226	466	50	913	292	4389	9164	500	12	.....
Jackson	2561	128630	....	.....	522	16043	76	1435	13	88	7	349	....	.....	353	1064	1008	686	317	43	.....	.....	.....	52	4014	4	562	....	2	10	.....	....	608	38	2545	3029	1036	104	.....
Taylor	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vinton, Town of	5489	223525	39	298	788	20982	145	2601	15	167	19	1735	....	.....	740	1610	1673	877	50	24	.....	.....	.....	71	6179	....	12	....	6	14	23	1887	92	4235	7489	1027	.....	.....
Canton	3993	146570	....	.....	976	28180	1254	24084	1	.....	3	393	....	.....	16	845	166	1714	145	....	.....	.....	.....	78	6630	....	6	1	42	9	74	29	5	220	9792	632	228	1	.....
Eldorado	3375	132720	....	.....	871	27768	254	6036	17	243	3	145	3	.....	1	828	418	1470	258	....	5	8	18	128	5779	....	15	1	83	218	645	282	713	120	5740	933	525	1	.....
Bruce	3651	129650	....	.....	938	27390	1772	34407	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1027	122	1261	72	....	.....	.....	.....	75	7902	....	10	....	....	....	25	....	....	160	10535	950	505	3	.....
Kane	3741	156535	6	128	675	15663	676	13553	33	407	12	1391	....	.....	.....	744	491	1509	217	....	.....	.....	.....	74	6953	....	55	2	80	38	897	39	633	103	3200	4835	1033	16	3
Leroy	3973	166497	10	120	677	17652	861	8976	11	122	4	374	....	.....	12	1504	649	1189	13	....	1	2	.....	69	6288	....	14	....	....	204	4	....	1736	29	2862	13738	1410	76	.....
Iowa	5959	254990	....	.....	857	25601	173	3399	2	20	5	357	....	.....	41	3156	1404	1560	1430	....	.....	.....	.....	89	7430	....	4	1	53	112	126	40	561	217	10398	1494	877	8	7
Florence	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belle Plaine, Town of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	83244	3328921	283	4134	15490	445070	11169	213871	229	2913	184	13804	57	655	4422	22659	8389	35811	4893	122	53	100	30	1374	129878	7	1146	9	889	2816	6179	1244	18016	3603	122055	60742	14139	228	10

BOONE COUNTY—Continued.

Amaqua	2282	64305	7	130	743	115724	484	9734	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	10	10	1641	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	46	2336	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	264	43	3130	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver	1312	39350	5	48	320	9423	67	1500	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	10	10	955	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	31	2345	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	15	27	.....	62	10	.....	.....
Boonsboro, City	78	3230	....	.....	33	1405	10	200	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	18	28	47	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	3½	88	....	3	....	.....	.....	.....	....	8	....	10	1053	206	44	8
Boone, City	3854	101090	24	418	581	20374	....	.....	8	120	12	948	....	.....	188	286	364	806	.....	....	4	12	.....	41	3523	2¼	108	40	32	74	230	11	2152	15	1340	1286	307	.....	.....
Case	2851	80825	....	.....	785	24968	101	2850	10½	168	9½	957	....	.....	.....	56	61	1773	.....	....	53	.....	.....	50	3891	....	.....	....	.....	.....	10	101	15	429	34½	2070	208	111	.....	.....
Colfax	1049	80425	14	151	330	10142	24	360	1	37	11	1662	90	2725	98	132	220	707	.....	....	4	115	34	53	2704	....	30	....	6	2	86	27	3610	8¼	725	895	728	.....	.....
Douglas	3954	138560	....	.....	809	26570	129	2950	10	67	6	910	125	30	5	598	2087	2087	9	....	.....	15	50	161	6991	1	183	....	60	44	271	25	3291	28	1621	2928	995	16	1
Des Moines	5162	200180	4	74	805	25002	10	350	....	.....	28	3674	5	55	159	433	543	2768	35½	....	.....	4	.....	89	7316	....	67	....	32	10	316	21	2569	35¾	3506	1014	414	2	½
Dodge	1329	37002	....	45	209	7244	75	4118	....	.....	2	171	31	.....	.....	8	13	1125	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	22	4492	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	36	9	3990	2	10	.....	.....
Grant	3318	109030	16	351	722	2173	34	493	10	120	14	1585	....	.....	34	94	198	2203	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	34	3881	....	14	....	18	....	377	97	97	8	1180	354	174	2	1
Garden	2111	66295	....	.....	618	16993	98	2578	....	8	2½	316	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1398	7	....	.....	.....	.....	33½	2667	....	26	....	10	8	82	18½	486	23½	635	564	8	.....	.....
Harrison	2501	111625	....	.....	876	25631	28	1692	2	48	4¾	564	....	.....	10	265	177	2383	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	51	4285	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	280	11¾	2430	87	70	.....	.....
Jackson	3004	107125	....	.....	751	23562	48	997	5	58	6	371	95	504	½	14½	183	1767	.....	....	11	28	.....	28	3963	¼	30	....	.....	.....	.....	....	2125	30¾	1534	809	68	7	3
Marcy	1766	58285	8	97	268	9115	122	2980	....	.....	6	885	....	.....	.....	71	49	753	4	....	2	10	.....	4	1960	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	705	7	580	200	155	.....	.....
Pilot Mound	3346	93960	4	70	850	27322	22	373	2	63	7	791	....	.....	6	48	30	2132	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	41	3061	6	405	....	41	40	282	73	528	58	4529	883	107	.....	.....
Peoples	2484	95105	30	496	428	15855	10	245	....	3	8	607	....	.....	10	41	78	1708	.....	....	14	85	.....	49	3049	....	.....	....	155	4	120	29	919	28½	3185	583	117	2	.....
Union	3544	134300	....	.....	668	24734	12	327	5	104	....	1267	10	180	199	338	235	1082	11½	....	1	2	.....	59	4884	....	.....	....	12	92	.....	....	5775	6	460	2533	317	11	.....
Worth	2306	75050	....	.....	605	18383	312	6987	1¾	43	15	1313	1	125	3	112	98	1385	22½	....	15½	41	21	60	4848	....	19	1	159	83	618	44½	2261	10	1087	318	79	.....	.....
Yell	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	46151	1595752	112	1880	10401	404620	1581	38734	50	839	122	16031	357	3619	712	2534½	4384	26720	80½	....	104½	312	109	860	65784	9½	885	41	525	367	2583	360	27550	382	32112	13784	3876	84	13½

BUTLER COUNTY—Continued.

Fremont	2538	71054	3	60	1233	38570	111	2294	3	49	7	446	21	.....	1	619	358	628	50	1	36	49	91	56	3959	....	.....	½	101	91	630	81	557	940	1767	80	21	7	.....
Dayton	2133	66010	...	.....	766	23009	28	366	4	23	6	426	....	.....	59	201	96	945	103	....	23	36	.....	33	2768	....	.....	¼	33	50	197	23	1141	61	1028	339	40	.....	.....
Coldwater	1742	59500	21	386	715	21370	32	771	....	.....	8	411	....	.....	.....	287	234	650	85	....	37	69	53	54	3662	....	.....	....	.....	35	400	35	799	35	2089	363	107	1	3
Bennezett	1099	33705	3	26	522	16098	105	1549	2	22	2	138	....	.....	.....	261	210	552	49	....	.....	.....	.....	17	2771	....	.....	⅜	9	32	405	27	126	98	4640	79	.....	.....	.....
Pittsford	2366	71453	19	248	657	18598	154	3511	17	156	5	267	....	.....	.....	341	164	1563	52	....	.....	.....	.....	33	2538	....	3	¼	17	22	304	43	1186	54	3851	263	64	.....	.....
West Point	1493	43445	....	.....	544	17114	96	1603	5	85	3	211	....	.....	60	622	.....	782	64	....	.....	.....	.....	30	2522	....	.....	.....	.....	29	271	58	413	26	2719	96	24	.....	.....
Jackson	2990	84940	35	536	1242	27018	137	2802	4	58	5	345	....	.....	.....	279	201	1108	12	....	28	37	88	55	3444	....	.....	⅛	10	....	.....	5	510	81	547	150	19	.....	.....
Butler	4384	139555	55	625	1168	34159	89	2143	17	197	8	802	....	.....	180	1158	769	667	10	....	5	10	.....	59	4929	....	13	1	71	55	384	48	1969	97	3044	1334	493	.....	.....
Clarksville	40	2200	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	8	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	3	.....	.....	.....
Shell Rock	3579	125415	100	1889	1218	35344	114	2009	13	225	6	490	....	.....	85	747	845	1591	216	....	7	10	2	59	6548	1	40	½	30	26	1010	113	1255	1144	1090	485	270	.....	.....
Jefferson	2861	105000	31	573	1004	31575	118	2790	30	284	7	632	....	.....	5	389	237	1503	.....	....	4	10	10	48	4285	....	.....	1	54	91	768	100	1446	689	241	475	160	.....	.....
Ripley	1489	46276	....	.....	595	18254	119	2618	1	24	3	266	....	.....	.....	163	190	1364	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	20	1898	....	.....	....	.....	.....	335	6	450	31	1340	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison	963	46665	....	.....	716	24358	295	6870	....	.....	3	159	....	.....	.....	18	29	990	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	38	2426	....	.....	....	64	202	36	372	21	160	40	15	.....	.....
Washington	1972	65690	....	.....	662	35137	509	11412	6	115	....	22	....	.....	.....	180	48	905	32	....	.....	.....	.....	29	2473	....	.....	1	65	35	450	50	127	25	1940	56	7	.....	.....
Monroe	2127	76760	5	50	852	30270	410	8497	14	184	6	504	....	.....	172	388	401	1408	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	54	4891	....	.....	½	18	....	7	45	130	67	1240	179	120	4	.....
Albion	2862	95240	10	70	389	25618	101	1765	35	340	7	336	....	.....	.....	482	320	1371	64	....	11	21	.....	93	7290	....	2	....	306	....	180	53	378	72	2600	653	270	.....	.....
Beaver	4247	137970	71	949	1045	25227	71	2245	61	692	19	910	....	.....	5	545	415	1536	93	....	16	22	2	102	6862	....	18	1¼	114	125	827	231	1985	55	1488	582	251	.....	.....
Total	38685	1270878	353	4712	13827	421719	2489	53245	212	2454	95	6365	21	.....	567	6680	4515	17558	830	1	167	264	245	790	65265	1	82	8½	828	655	6320	954	12844	3496	29714	5177	1861	12	3

BREMER COUNTY—Continued.

Dayton	1208	35470	....	.....	908	29476	46	913	1	9	12½	846	...	.....	.....	127	113	1356	16	....	.....	.....	.....	52¼	3187	....	.....	....	18½	16	145	15	702	....	.....	23	1	.....	.....
Douglas	2184	73300	....	.....	1189	45066	620	2300	5½	59	20½	1220	....	.....	35	310½	224	1626	38	....	2	3	.....	75	5467	....	1	....	1	11	60	19½	1023½	34¼	3239	193	34	.....	.....
Franklin	1963	73725	9	43	998	42023	62½	1239	3¾	55	7¾	648	....	.....	.....	468¼	474½	1922	121	....	1½	3	.....	53¾	4482	....	.....	....	.....	3	.....	.....	1634½	2½	140	107	34	.....	.....
Frederika	777	26270	....	.....	352	13223	2	76	9¾	70	3¾	301	....	.....	.....	147	160	1028	143	....	2	.....	.....	39¾	2488	....	.....	....	4	26	35	18	1211	3	194	213	7	.....	.....
Fremont	2204	72170	....	.....	1702	60564	91½	1548	3	35	23¾	1411	....	.....	10	537½	562	3089	279	....	3	14	.....	88	7011	....	.....	....	40¾	79	117	32	2014	16½	845	598	83¾	.....	.....
Jackson	2974	10315	39	460	664	19734	7	62	2½	203	13¾	1200	26	712	172	595	433	238	6	....	30	60	.....	68¾	4360	....	.....	....	4	265	150	45	2220	85	.....	753	287	.....	.....
Jefferson	1842	81205	7	80	690	26096	70	1602	....	.....	3½	624	21	....	2150	419	395	1306	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	56¼	6524	....	.....	¾	213	30	194	98	2140	2	.....	938	590	.....	.....
La Fayette	3010	89570	....	.....	1166	38573	28	482	14¼	176	7½	562	....	.....	559	751	666	1224	.....	2	11	22	30	65¾	6070	....	.....	....	17	....	256	36½	1664	35	1174	482	135	.....	.....
Le Roy	1167	34930	2	36	548	21405	24	513	1	8	9½	840	....	.....	.....	147	188	208	1566	91	....	2	2	37½	2980	....	.....	....	20	17	.....	.....	502	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maxfield	1651	80876	3	79	1275	48828	172	3739	8	191	18¾	1485	....	.....	12	321	98	2689	75	....	2½	6	.....	113¼	4765	....	.....	....	32	17	553	44	1393	7	4954	583	76	25	.....
Polk	3269	96410	....	.....	1190	37769	45	838	5	54	9	788	....	.....	.....	814	434	1503	107	....	107	152	60	72	5300	....	.....	¼	35	....	185	21	3299	14	275	447	195	.....	.....
Sumner	1474	53905	4	24	1351	50275	57	1110	4	36	15¾	974	....	.....	.....	364	468	1645	50	....	.....	.....	.....	57¼	3334	⅛	10	....	.....	....	151	175	105	75	3160	383	123	.....	.....
Warren	2508	109615	...	.....	1464	58243	124	2011	13	72	20¼	1974	....	.....	.....	416	289	2526	91	....	3½	11	.....	138¼	13335	....	.....	2¾	542	450	438	48½	1810	56½	190	697	384	.....	.....
Washington	2212	83535	29	295	680	23196	29	585	⅜	15	7½	804	....	.....	536	510	480	740	60	5	7	10	.....	85¾	6122	....	.....	....	20	....	50	....	221½	10	425	1355	52½	.....	.....
Waverley City	312	11845	10	200	90	3500	14	200	....	.....	1	.....	....	100	5	234	214	38	.....	....	7	7	125	17½	1990	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	28754	1026641	102	1217	14259	518571	890	18000	98¼	983	173	13686	247	812	3479	6302½	5218½	22494	1077	7	178½	290	215	1021	82415	⅛	11	4	2913	1086	2913	397	21092	381	16524	7154	2232¼	26	.....

BLACK HAWK COUNTY—Continued.

Barclay	3436	119805	....	.....	1091	32676	22	371	3	44	6	487	....	.....	200	850	673	1795	152	....	39	72	5	71	6495	¼	14	⅛	75	12	262	21	171	78	3175	812	408	.....	.....
Bennington	3071	122785	25	355	1134	34467	101	2054	41	146	17	1357	....	.....	.....	766	676	2034	195	24	.....	.....	.....	83	8166	4½	1	¼	41	97	203	83	212	103	1925	673	122	.....	.....
Big Creek	2588	97195	10	142	755	25687	88	1195	35	481	9	819	10	15	20	886	585	851	69	48	9	20	.....	107	8326	....	.....	....	142	206	581	46	672	108	4120	2348	922	7	.....
Black Hawk	3055	110750	....	.....	1466	53847	227	4604	8	146	½	25	....	.....	.....	458	338	1315	68	....	.....	.....	.....	62	4815	....	10	....	15	21	265	37	667	31	570	353	324	.....	.....
Cedar	3345	108270	....	.....	821	23110	80	1330	14	164	5	382	....	.....	17	1487	821	1844	285	75	8	11	.....	130	10380	....	2	....	7	202	587	25	1302	203	120	1239	819	.....	.....
Cedar Falls	4087	155078	44	177	1247	44134	146	2863	14	303	10	1925	....	.....	.....	719	257	1469	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	80	7575	....	.....	....	4	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	61	20	.....	.....
Eagle	3512	109165	....	.....	1030	31517	379	8548	1	27	....	10	....	.....	14	960	542	1476	83	88	5	10	4	93	6217	⅛	71	....	42	261	185	48	573	141	388

BENTON COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
St. Clair	2	.....	240	35	486	85	26	8586	8235	81	618	8	19	....	575	33848	100	1098	168	23	3285	2940	204	4	1075	35	20	142	7	150	118668	.....	1747	38900	5554
Homer	.....	.....	20	2	24	.....	3	4768	622	.....	550	3	43	....	389	22678	.....	754	110	....	2114	1392	35	20	147	3	3	130	.....	.....	151185	.....	.....	21127	4067
Monroe	.....	.....	4	1	59	19	40	8827	3205	.....	668	1	40	....	489	44353	.....	814	52	1	2649	1571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	.....	.....	113491	.....	65	17888	7137
Shellsburg, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	30	13	....	69	3240	.....	3	150	....	65	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Harrison	.....	.....	7	.....	145	5	23	5606	2224	4	414	28	22	....	354	28750	430	787	161	12	1510	1461	229	18	1490	98	19	91	51	427	18209	.....	10	508	26607	4379
Tremont	.....	.....	18	.....	78	.....	24	9489	11124	248	648	8	20	....	479	43469	200	1204	130	32	3327	2327	87	.....	373	16	2	183	11	100	189791	60	700	36345	6178
Big Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	10	2	10867	4360	38	762	8	38	....	501	43041	100	1430	156	7	3350	2987	233	17	1129	17	....	159	12	.....	164173	.....	1115	50970	8359
Union	1	....	78	13	61	11	24	4928	473	.....	644	39	25	....	497	26305	.....	1069	172	....	2555	1668	19	1	82	7	....	188	.....	.....	65017	.....	.....	27389	2857
Benton	.....	.....	65	18	103	10	18	13294	10970	118	355	7	25	....	328	19420	.....	399	79	1	954	767	125	33	500	15	16	147	169	1140	52281	497	1185	11975	5965
Blairstown, Town of	.....	.....	65	13	7	5	.....	100	1000	.....	122	.....	.....	....	97	100	.....	3	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden	.....	.....	337	52	201	17	56	11105	4314	18	570	36	28	2	483	41180	460	1181	199	1	3257	2151	39	.....	150	7	5	164	10	4	169551	16	140	36376	9276
Cedar	7	2	106	17	478	19	.....	14172	2470	8	872	11	32	....	969	73315	30	1747	218	18	4011	3177	41	.....	118	10	2	201	113	1135	201165	.....	570	56051	13721
Polk	.....	.....	69	20	373	8	12	16535	2348	.....	888	24	71	....	889	50112	5240	1458	180	1	3325	2938	617	.....	2803	142	52	257	123	4318	145001	7471	891	40647	11315
Jackson	.....	.....	479	98	246	8	17	9384	3589	8	740	9	31	....	563	35067	500	1341	194	9	3008	2603	34	.....	52	4	....	181	48	203	141878	132	680	42129	5037
Taylor	10	1	213	8	549	33	50	10781	10465	.....	440	19	33	1	422	26175	.....	771	190	13	2376	1624	171	9	638	14	19	104	95	740	75452	50	1295	20915	6527
Vinton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	356	16	15	....	206	4000	.....	308	.....	....	312	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	93	600	.....	2500	.....	.....	.....	2000
Canton	.....	.....	.....	.....	302	22	.....	18187	11267	10	734	26	30	....	562	47540	150	1527	457	2	3179	2958	525	26	2579	150	24	185	35	140	103035	300	638	35530	9157
Eldorado	.....	.....	38	1	139	2	559	8200	440	49	666	.....	21	....	534	35169	214	983	99	1	3619	1978	19	.....	76	.....	.....	166	13	20	168790	.....	334	21316	7098
Bruce	5	.....	91	7	203	6	801	13560	3701	20	634	7	14	....	450	43995	80	1009	176	3	3880	1710	20	.....	144	2	3	120	3	.....	189882	13	1128	29581	8863
Kane	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9016	2325	40	468	3	39	....	419	39800	.....	1283	244	....	2482	1677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	.....	.....	94900	.....	.....	875	.....
Leroy	.....	.....	66	16	323	59	.....	13051	5220	20	705	6	46	....	550	40995	.....	893	228	4	2152	2087	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	10	.....	167834	.....	1166	27845	6635
Iowa	2	.....	31	1	230	10	209	13778	.....	804	890	19	7	....	592	28910	2302	974	391	....	2971	2162	192	.....	1147	16	1	128	59	83	113886	100	581	41681	5394
Florence	.....	.....	15	2	97	22	212	7716	4390	53	670	24	12	11	705	54265	2700	1618	261	3	3523	3578	192	.....	739	20	....	147	41	188	162234	.....	535	56882	12064
Belle Plain, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	27	3	1942	304	4454	369	2076	211050	74017	529	13472	331	624	30	1152	776448	12846	22681	3908	104	57947	43460	2931	128	13242	586	166	3536	896	9547	2664995	11212	14181	678379	141583

BOONE COUNTY—Concluded.

Amaqua	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	368	....	21	....	603	30640	.....	699	12	....	1624	1209	928	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	.....	.....	54777	347	.....	15369	9884
Beaver	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2710	.....	.....	152	.....	.....	....	176	8350	.....	243	45	....	810	691	.....	.....	184	.....	.....	144	.....	.....	25060	.....	.....	10350	1635
Boonsboro City	.....	.....	433	111	504	120	212	3353	12573	18	335	89	35	16	296	14982	.....	328	189	1	1027	800	329	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	25	2075	295	1171	8000	.....
Boone City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Case	.....	.....	14	.....	87	.....	.....	4158	1300	.....	370	4	54	....	449	22345	.....	1116	338	9	3578	2311	1032	12	3898	100	87	134	69	840	57996	.....	254	23551	3049
Colfax	.....	.....	20	10	50	3	.....	5735	50	.....	402	....	6	....	390	18695	.....	1124	146	....	189	1222	352	89	637	29	7	89	.....	.....	45728	.....	.....	19573	2615
Douglas	.....	.....	1	½	97	16	48	2388	6010	.....	393	....	28	....	233	18032	316	658	72	....	1421	1538	669	.....	2411	89	65	144	642	.....	46604	.....	959	21912	3750
DesMoines	.....	.....	477	93	354	90	432	13051	13663	60	522	40	54	12	679	45755	840	1299	473	1	3337	2334	230	20	1662	202	34	237	78	330	97435	2817	1612	39476	12842
Dodge	.....	.....	28	5	81	20½	22	5927	3516	97	765	6	30	....	657	35927	338	1818	422	....	3853	3776	858	.....	3228	158	29	201	96	888	116176	20	468	53902	5647
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1910	130	.....	272	4	2	....	243	10675	527	259	11	....	679	643	140	.....	118	10	4	100	.....	.....	35318	12	.....	875	.....
Garden	.....	.....	97	21	68	4	49	5760	2275	.....	453	..	43	....	201	30455	.....	1365	165	1	1813	1777	303	.....	1204	26	38	141	10	.....	88761	.....	179	28908	6052
Harrison	.....	.....	27	6	84	1	279	2786	59	20	282	3	11	....	334	14325	.....	767	163	....	1060	1108	625	615	2212	.....	.....	87	5	21	38237	.....	5	71930	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	35	700	.....	459	3	4	....	496	27320	6180	1580	74	....	2361	1463	76	.....	185	.....	5	124	4	.....	94078	.....	.....	8830	.....
Marcy	.....	.....	109	17	50	5	20	6328	2010	.....	648	....	34	....	707	35100	.....	836	243	2	2756	2038	275	.....	964	39	31	316	131	725	.....	30	200	32581	3441
Pilot Mound	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700	200	.....	334	....	23	....	299	15225	.....	731	12	....	1113	986	165	.....	555	.....	.....	65	4	80	45599	.....	125	9845	4614
Peoples	.....	.....	6	1	49	3	17	9076	530	.....	488	....	39	....	492	38125	145	1210	50	2	2062	1667	95	1	77	1	2	131	55	105	71629	28	135	23450	2147
Union	.....	.....	20	1	32	3	.....	6041	620	.....	372	....	36	....	442	30870	844	1096	170	1	1475	1408	269	.....	977	17	10	88	.....	.....	33777	.....	225	22694	7790
Worth	.....	.....	3	.....	124	18	12	5595	8870	.....	500	16	30	4	361	25383	120	1110	333	....	4908	2417	2529	62	1655	119	84	135	71	598	88727	.....	1408	45782	6810
Yell	.....	.....	28	.....	50	½	160	3517	715	.....	665	2	40	....	480	33034	5100	855	73	....	2331	1477	237	.....	865	51	22	254	74	540	76476	84	122	22332	7569
Total	.....	.....	1263	265	1632	284	1251	78965	53321	195	7780	167	490	32	7538	455468	14350	17435	4435	20	37090	28898	9132	842	19832	841	418	2498	1295	4152	1018453	3633	6863	462260	82512

BUTLER COUNTY—Concluded.

Fremont	.....	.....	357	54	53	2	146	5318	427	.....	527	33	16	....	385	25445	.....	633	95	2	1172	1099	223	159	996	59	16	122	7	40	102275	17	57	14924	3690
Dayton	.....	.....	59	.....	53	1	.....	2342	243	.....	326	1	16	....	231	15248	.....	657	66	....	1116	843	39	31	608	13	12	87	8	133	81173	20	2	16133	2515
Cold Water	.....	.....	.....	6	3	4	.....	105747	.....	.....	398	31	13	....	300	10455	.....	490	45	....	1120	834	761	.....	284	16	8	123	8	.....	60702	45	165	9635	4762
Bennezette	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	2616	.....	.....	200	15	2	....	197	16335	.....	202	29	....	1016	535	34	.....	163	.....	.....	52	1	150	36382	.....	.....	3197	2091
Pittsford	.....	.....	318	61	58	3	223	4712	325	.....	439	1	8	....	328	17980	.....	853	54	....	2004	1021	91	18	323	6	4	108	60	880	58047	15	95	10280	3426
West Point	.....	.....	411	70	.....	.....	16	2933	200	.....	333	5	4	....	215	14080	.....	516	90	....	1121	678	919	82	440	12	6	73	1	.....	51512	.....	.....	12727	2766
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	3	1	....	471	28405	.....	948	112	1	1406	1281	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	.....	.....	77666	.....	30	19126	4009
Butler	.....	.....	20	.....	202	2	.....	5872	815	.....	609	4	6	....	485	37560	.....	1212	297	14	2321	2199	512	3	1967	41	4	153	21	140	119771	420	712	34437	5949
Clarksville	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	35	3	.....	167	24	2	....	118	6730	.....	366	.....	....	1219	766	703	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shell Rock	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	4	219	10048	1050	.....	689	9	18	....	522	45125	.....	1015	115	....	3501	1777	231	.....	1080	41	7	151	15	.....	123646	132	395	20931	10071
Jefferson	.....	.....	118	15	44	5	33	5800	1350	2	445	2	2	....	533	32195	.....	984	134	....	1469	1263	63	.....	424	4	22	116	22	369	90682	453	201	19355	6465
Ripley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	282	2	3	....	252	24570	.....	477	.....	....	931	701	173	.....	658	16	1	88	6	.....	34010	.....	.....	28755	6443
Madison	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1823	40	.....	321	..	2	....	226	14185	.....	401	36	....	598	475	510	3	144	2	8	90	4	60	62089	.....	30	9016	3044
Washington	.....	.....	157	38	21	2	6	3091	30	.....	364	22	.....	....	279	20075	.....	901	38	1	1629	934	1239	29	281	13	....	122	10	166	69133	378	6	10781	3745
Monroe	.....	.....	352	94	32	6	.....	.....	116	.....	418	13	11	3	403	34100	.....	858	204	....	1308	936	1140	69	314	55	....	93	54	632	76992	30	.....	10099	8070
Albion	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	8297	1090	.....	485	....	6	....	441	33955	.....	657	85	25	1658	1299	29	.....	65	.....	.....	135	92	770	65750	.....	400	15329	6927
Beaver	.....	.....	76	60	350	33	397	5542	1172	.....	593	68	16	8	521	50650	.....	1195	197	3	2175	2012	116	.....	481	15	4	174	89	915	101955	5	379	10131	14007
Total	.....	.....	1868	398	1120	62	1040	164176	6861	2	7604	333	126	11	5996	433463	.....	11795	1597	46	25860	18643	6909	394	8228	296	92	1840	398	4255	1209785	1515	2472	245159	87980

BREMER COUNTY—Concluded.

Dayton	.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	345	....	.....	....	473	32520	2400	550	47	....	892	476	16	.....	57	.....	1	120	.....	.....	42846	.....	.....	7312	5926
Douglas	.....	.....	20	5	28	2	.....	2767	10	.....	497	....	12	....	512	39631	5164	959	94	5	1806	1209	106	.....	421	30	3	120	3	.....	86321	.....	38	15015	8485
Franklin	.....	.....	60	100	.....	.....	30	2455	151	2	516	35	7	....	595	44353	.....	1256	128	....	1138	951	72	.....	223	12	4	142	9	211	108999	.....	.....	6965	8606
Frederika	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2273	290	.....	231	3	4	....	289	21740	150	597	110	2	473	485	57	12	351	26	7	86	52	650	25354	.....	10	8971	4588
Fremont	15	2	43	11	146	16¼	.....	4744	52	8	596	43	3	....	825	65940	586	1958	343	....	2710	1546	178	.....	866	53	15	141	22	57	94190	20	.....	38745	13494
Jackson	.....	.....	10	.....	75	1	36	8642	5966	21	534	6	17	....	443	37100	610	690	159	....	2031	2011	585	30	2433	141	19	180	133	955	69887	55	247	31507	8070
Jefferson	.....	.....	13	3	42	2	.....	3161	785	.....	502	11	4	....	552	30230	.....	1026	239	....	1618	1294	198	1	489	.....	.....	178	80	1145	59836	1336	570	17582	10158
LaFayette	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	1	72	5760	786	.....	543	10	7	2	515	38855	50	1291	177	2	3421	1743	162	.....	1643	235	119	111	60	760	104253	205	180	28212	7403
LeRoy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	1	.....	....	380	27250	.....	793	43	....	616	654	237	.....	972	21	6	71	7	.....	48586	.....	.....	6673	.....
Maxfield	1	.....	76	5¼	128	2	.....	3366	97	7	555	36	6	2	751	44315	20	1573	335	....	2914	1561	137	.....	600	22	2	205	23	450	91371	480	79	27710	7248
Polk	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	6	.....	4465	570	.....	674	19	12	....	643	44335	282	930	270	1	1984	2193	264	50	1706	.....	23	153	23	534	109075	100	406	30154	7694
Sumner	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	9315	.....	.....	453	7	2	....	497	45271	.....	896	30	1	1007	1071	276	13	1395	113	1	151	.....	.....	97900	.....	113	.....	2678
Warren	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	3	.....	5041	596	.....	686	40	4	2	779	60210	.....	1561	175	1	3341	1735	169	.....	793	35	4	174	44	750	107661	.....	130	30172	12030
Washington	.....	.....	6	½	57	6¾	57	7281	1633	127	456	7	13	....	417	41933	3550	595	141	1	1251	1112	47	.....	163	17	4	131	23	237	84250	2750	555	23859	10367
Waverly City	.....	.....	2	.....	51	5½	406	530	9335	.. .	355	180	7	....	246	24605	.....	131	14	....	4	75	.....	.....	200	50	....	9	30	420	14185	200	6	20779	6105
Total	16	2	231	124¾	706	46	701	59832	19956	231	9133	398	98	6	7917	598191	11813	14786	2300	13	25252	18116	2504	106	12132	745	208	1988	498	.....	1144620	5155	2494	290180	112832

BLACK HAWK COUNTY—Concluded.

Barclay	.....	.....	1902	291	119	9	52	5171	581	.....	565	21	27	....	647	43743	.....	1081	108	3	2054	1494	35	.....	133	4	9	137	16	260	115214	.....	.....	17416	897
Bennington	.....	.....	40	1	190	2	387	5829	771	.....	569	15	22	....	500	38340	.....	964	268	11	1884	1309	87	.....	983	198	2	121	9	42	137267	172	83	20136	7654
Big Creek	.....	.....	157	103	495	45	237	13472	1735	12	498	50	11	3	395	23795	.....	781	308	16	1754	1684	87	.....	275	35	....	126	220	1565	100425	.....	451	32454	3695
Black Hawk	.....	.....	505	105	532	81	119	10308	1856	.....	633	31	22	1	460	45850	110	1057	122	1	2016	1481	49	.....	216	12	1	158	26	185	150385	1015	1088	22889	11470
Cedar	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	4	.....	5835	1520	1	458	1	7	....	393	36300	600	655	96	....	1836	1646	40	.....	130	3	1	121	56	360	99430	231	326	20106	7004
Cedar Falls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	8360	6296	5	676	9	28	....	541	44765	.....	1092	174	3	2180	633	276	.....	880	20	....	144	61	650	176726	439	422	37937	7467
Eagle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	507	....	9	....	357	24515	.....	600	140	....	1978	1707	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	.....	121625	.....	.....	25110	6775
East Waterloo	.....	.....	1474	177	204	15	169	11765	875	.....	607	11	26	5	562	47507	100	1006	265	6	2347	1809	308	.....	1747	172	2	155	11	50	103269	437	702	29153	12615
Fox	.....	.....	34	8	245	23	1070	5156	1816	.....	600	144	28	....	448	33836	9780	1165	121	....	4019	2025	186	180	1600	40	....	112	24	360	108615	697	128	27001	7740
Lester	2	.....	257	149	74	6	37	3067	1133	2	532	2	39	....	578	43268	.....	1125	126	2	1578	1304	254	1	1958	206	7	170	69	225	84264	.....	509	3067	9492
Lincoln	.....	.....	66	7	113	9	.....	12321	200	.....	592	15	11	1	350	24925	300	689	92	3	2282	1799	9	....	80	3	....	119	.....	.....	129607	.....	106	27870	6407
Mt. Vernon	.....	.....	1344	238	116	10	.....	7472	668	.....	622	8	27	....	503	35720	.....	800	143	....	1844	1632	40	40	200	5	....	88	.....	.....	109673	.....	95	23974	6075
Orange	.....	53	202	37	910	46	857	14013	587	204	736	12	18	....	647	44032	.....	1231	188	13	8013	2437	.....	17	56	.....	.....	138	65	443	158649	1438	969	27996	13462
Poyner	.....	.....	195	58	323	9	1228	8338	1359	.....	697	12	15	....	628	53694	2295	906	159	6	3913	2424	50	20	235	20	1	160	31	83	125592	24	755	29318	7903
Spring Creek	.....	.....	2	.....	199	4	.....	4581	725	.....	448	5	24	....	421	25037	405	915	155	1	2772	1230	.....	.....	600	54	10	131	110	825	61258	.....	679	15129	7553
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	228	10	9	....	190	8424	.....	337	71	....	678	530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	22	300	22400	.....	.....	2600	1691
Washington	.....	.....	19	1	47	.....	80	3296	728	.....	319	17	15	....	290	32605	250	432	72	1	1110	914	92	.....	474

CLAY COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bridgewater	208	188	396	....	....	....	396	113	206	52	40	36	5	98	311	24	7	18	2	....	....	....	10	13	2	....	6	....	62	19	79	99	....	....	....	12	1	3665	4470	100	3376	1704	13917	....	....
Clay	310	288	598	....	....	....	598	178	320	83	83	28	2	143	83	5	14	5	1	18	....	....	2	6	6	....	1	4	105	37	134	34	....	....	....	31	16	7070	7811	4500	7165	3831	40972	....	....
Douglas	205	182	387	....	....	....	387	140	188	66	103	4	....	84	58	3	21	....	....	....	....	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	43	16	85	26	....	....	....	15	1	4268	4186	4222	3620	2002	25124	....	....
Gillett's Grove	116	104	220	....	....	....	220	82	126	11	22	1	1	54	49	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	49	9	43	25	....	1	....	14	3	2677	3213	630	2449	992	8181	....	....
Herdland	81	65	146	....	....	....	146	44	99	3	3	8	....	36	34	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	27	7	42	12	....	....	....	8	3	1261	1638	627	1272	681	6086	....	....
Lincoln	185	173	358	....	....	....	358	150	171	1	43	1	....	78	....	3	1	....	....	4	....	....	11	3	23	1	....	2	66	18	71	7	....	....	....	23	2	3518	4315	.....	2876	1508	14322	....	....
Riverton	147	133	280	....	....	....	280	84	157	27	25	7	2	77	61	3	5	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	53	10	44	7	....	....	....	11	4	3468	2394	.....	3127	1617	17016	....	....
Spencer	499	407	906	....	....	....	906	246	565	93	70	1	1	231	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	15	....	....	2	170	34	195	75	....	....	....	32	7	6871	7337	320	6208	2953	14362	....	....
Summit	143	135	278	....	....	....	278	62	146	70	51	....	6	67	38	....	....	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	52	18	53	22	....	....	....	11	....	4261	4555	.....	3282	2193	16039	....	....
Total	1894	1675	3569	....	....	....	3559	1099	1978	406	440	86	22	868	634	39	51	28	3	31	....	....	34	22	46	1	7	8	627	163	746	237	....	1	....	157	37	37059	39919	10399	33375	17481	153159	....	....

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Afton	470	211	483	....	....	....	483	170	239	74	98	14	9	113	92	10	1	....	1	2	....	2	3	1	....	1	....	26	85	21	102	29	3	3	....	18	5	8522	14208	1681	7456	4760	53939	....	....
Amherst	70	60	130	....	....	....	130	16	51	61	75	9	10	47	20	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	20	3	29	15	....	....	....	3	1	2392	20748	.....	2135	1224	13478	....	....
Cedar	186	145	331	....	....	....	331	94	256	73	49	27	22	77	54	6	3	5	4	8	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	59	15	68	24	....	....	....	16	5	51911	17849	520	5010	3558	38033	....	....
Cherokee	158	143	301	....	....	....	301	83	203	28	38	3	2	81	70	....	3	3	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	137	8	54	39	....	....	....	14	3	4803	18237	2770	4335	2954	41883	....	....
Cherokee, Town of	433	408	841	....	....	....	841	236	493	108	19	8	8	209	179	7	3	3	7	7	....	....	3	....	1	....	....	7	25	39	170	67	....	3	1	42	11	1555	21685	1092	868	510	7354	....	....
Diamond	69	49	118	....	....	....	118	31	72	9	4	....	....	27	21	1	4	....	1	....	....	....	2	2	....	....	....	2	21	6	17	12	....	....	....	12	2	1785	21255	100	1776	1318	10239	....	....
Liberty	97	78	175	....	....	....	175	35	67	64	25	....	....	14	20	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	9	8	7	45	10	....	....	....	6	....	2531	20503	.....	2150	1539	19004	....	....
Marcus	28	16	44	....	....	....	44	8	29	7	....	....	....	109	12	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	86	2	8	4	....	....	....	....	....	620	41498	....	588	353	2505	....	....
Pilot	240	222	462	....	....	....	482	194	246	36	52	2	....	80	87	1	1	4	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	68	23	62	11	3	....	2	14	7	6348	16492	3120	3934	3970	51171	....	....
Pitcher	178	168	326	....	....	....	326	103	194	47	53	3	....	41	233	1	16	8	4	8	....	3	14	4	....	....	....	1	34	18	44	12	2	....	1	13	5	5639	17401	581	4720	3121	38841	....	....
Silver	94	82	174	....	....	....	174	46	131	6	8	2	11	71	141	....	2	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46	10	36	17	....	....	....	8	7	3128	19612	1000	3236	1765	25044	....	....
Sheridan	192	189	381	....	....	....	381	100	191	85	145	16	1	22	34	3	7	15	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	18	18	107	32	....	6	9	20	3	4231	18949	80	3633	2757	41597	....	....
Spring	51	45	96	....	....	....	96	25	44	9	....	....	....	36	12	2	....	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	33	11	13	1	....	1	....	5	1	1207	41833	950	722	560	9771	....	....
Tilden	107	76	183	....	....	....	183	47	80	56	89	9	13	43	127	3	13	5	....	46	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	33	17	36	16	....	....	....	15	1	3198	19902	666	2369	1730	20887	....	....
Willow	113	87	200	....	....	....	200	78	107	9	6	6	....	.....	191	....	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	1	63	9	59	15	....	..	....	3	2	3088	19952	2417	2482	1578	26562	....	....
Total	2284	1961	4245	...	...	....	4249	1266	2403	672	661	99	76	1001	1293	34	59	51	20	73	....	6	19	13	3	5	3	73	736	209	850	302	5	13	13	189	53	54638	28974	14987	45412	31693	401507	....	....

CASS COUNTY.

Atlantic	442	418	860	....	....	....	860	335	459	67	44	10	8	196	151	5	5	2	....	11	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	5	93	42	210	64	....	....	....	30	7	9623	2761	40144	6941	3060	49185	....	....
Atlantic, City of	954	872	1826	4	2	6	1832	171	869	254	15	1	2	498	392	7	14	9	....	26	1	5	1	....	4	1	....	....	718	64	194	126	2	....	....	57	12	913	451	1024	260	50	6011	....	....
Bear Grove	258	241	499	1	....	1	500	144	292	53	99	13	1	117	90	6	1	3	....	10	....	1	3	2	....	....	....	1	91	17	111	27	....	....	....	17	3	7378	1991	21280	6160	2915	49116	....	....
Benton	270	232	502	....	....	....	502	175	285	42	43	8	1	108	86	....	4	7	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	77	27	126	65	....	1	....	26	12	5814	3268	25790	5177	2068	34124	....	....
Brighton	331	282	613	3	1	4	617	185	311	121	179	17	1	119	91	6	4	11	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	31	95	32	141	63	....	....	....	26	6	9011	2780	18375	9583	3110	50780	....	....
Cass	554	454	1008	....	....	....	1008	307	651	156	59	1	2	241	208	6	9	3	2	4	....	....	....	....	1	1	3	5	164	37	262	90	....	1	1	35	13	11577	2621	37085	8168	3458	47532	....	....
Edna	219	214	433	....	....	....	433	137	237	40	29	28	6	90	371	23	13	14	....	1	....	....	5	7	1	....	....	6	70	31	126	40	....	....	....	23	5	4141	3691	12856	3581	1535	21767	....	....
Franklin	328	298	626	....	....	....	626	195	336	65	23	....	....	151	118	....	12	4	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	102	35	19	35	....	....	....	17	4	6388	2396	34765	5686	2803	58455	....	....
Grant	268	258	526	....	....	....	526	148	313	49	50	18	....	104	105	1	10	8	....	6	1	....	6	2	2	....	1	....	99	26	103	25	4	....	....	19	1	4074	1573	4238	3061	1644	25761	....	....
Lincoln	166	144	310	....	....	....	310	104	181	26	30	2	6	71	64	11	....	1	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	60	10	76	20	....	....	....	13	3	4784	1908	12770	4012	2853	30497	....	....
Messena	89	95	184	....	....	....	184	52	123	9	12	4	2	49	45	2	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	31	5	32	10	....	....	....	11	....	2555	1679	3255	2598	952	13955	....	....
Noble	313	250	563	....	....	....	563	141	319	106	187	14	5	120	89	1	1	2	....	24	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24	121	26	82	52	....	....	....	27	7	8099	4965	20390	7278	2099	53720	....	....
Pleasant	273	276	549	....	....	....	549	225	249	52	35	1	....	108	85	5	2	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	87	16	142	35	....	1	....	29	4	7576	2386	23112	5717	3110	56504	....	....
Pymosa	416	358	774	....	....	....	774	311	368	87	154	8	....	164	140	2	4	6	....	8	1	....	3	....	1	1	....	....	154	33	191	60	....	....	....	51	9	11348	3703	48730	10218	4352	67318	....	....
Union	147	136	283	1	....	1	284	96	183	17	5	....	7	71	65	....	1	2	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	52	13	65	13	....	....	....	16	5	3298	2437	8855	2706	1501	24531	....	....
Victoria	217	168	385	....	....	....	385	49	217	85	22	3	1	75	100	..	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	58	26	97	36	....	....	....	13	4	4479	3390	9770	3395	1816	28631	....	....
Washington	328	271	599	....	....	....	599	202	295	91	43	....	....	140	105	2	3	17	....	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	109	42	118	56	....	....	....	11	5	9806	3313	36220	8224	3797	53370	....	....
Total	5573	4967	10540	9	3	12	10552	2977	5688	1320	1027	128	42	2422	2305	76	84	97	5	139	3	6	12	18	6	7	12	96	2181	482	2095	817	6	3	1	421	100	110834	45304	358959	92785	40123	676209	...	....

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Boyer	126	98	224	....	....	....	224	76	103	42	34	7	6	41	33	1	3	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	25	11	60	17	....	....	....	9	1	2676	20364	13918	2272	984	11560	....	....
Charter Oak	33	30	63	....	....	....	63	22	36	3	....	....	....	17	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	5	13	5	....	....	....	1	1	1000	22040	660	1092	678	6580	....	....
Denison	583	540	1123	....	....	....	1123	333	556	245	91	4	1	258	879	47	52	45	1	43	1	2	4	46	....	3	....	20	206	57	246	75	1	....	....	52	23	3094	19940	14096	2987	1402	22048	....	....
East Boyer	200	155	355	....	....	....	355	121	153	76	75	13	....	75	47	1	3	19	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	137	15	80	32	4	....	....	13	8	5045	17995	21230	3680	1907	27966	....	....
Goodrich	142	116	258	....	....	....	258	55	169	39	6	....	....	46	38	3	2	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	31	16	63	20	....	....	....	3	2	2532	20508	10702	2134	969	18050	....	....
Hays	173	142	315	....	....	....	315	96	77	137	60	6	....	62	24	....	3	14	4	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	46	19	70	13	....	....	....	14	8	5130	17910	3844	4345	2233	29834	....	....
Hanover	20	16	36	....	....	....	36	17	3	16	15	....	....	9	20	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	7	1	5	7	....	....	....	3	....	300	22740	.....	79	26	600	....	....
Iowa	123	100	223	....	....	....	223	102	74	52	43	....	....	47	166	13	....	....	....	29	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	20	6	77	30	....	1	2	9	4	1630	21410	940	1630	918	9081	....	....
Jackson	141	123	264	....	....	....	264	97	127	50	88	16	1	70	43	....	1	16	1	7	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	48	12	54	27	1	1	....	6	2	4194	18846	1930	3099	1581	21276	....	....
Milford	346	297	643	....	....	....	643	252	351	15	39	8	4	144	130	....	6	3	....	2	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	3	87	46	155	46	....	2	3	22	8	6270	17770	24560	4638	2424	35376	....	....
Morgan	47	44	91	....	....	....	91	32	14	43	62	10	....	16	4	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	12	4	20	5	....	....	....	6	1	1570	21470	160	985	582	9193	....	....
Nishnabotany	44	54	98	....	....	....	98	29	47	26	25	4	3	25	14	3	4	3	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	6	27	7	3	....	....	4	2	1341	21699	2250	909	427	6487	....	....
Otter Creek	192	169	361	....	....	....	361	108	61	193	261	20	....	46	14	....	1	....	....	18	....	....	....	....	13	....	....	29	31	17	86	29	....	....	....	23	6	5785	17255	9248	4294	2223	38784	....	....
Paradise	82	80	162	....	....	....	162	44	88	17	11	4	....	36	25	1	1	3	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	24	5	40	13	....	....	....	8	5	3388	20552	8348	1245	718	9963	....	....
Soldier	54	47	101	....	....	....	101	45	44	7	17	2	2	18	15	1	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	9	7	23	10	1	....	....	4	2	439	22601	800	439	290	4686	....	....
Stockholm	180	154	334	....	....	....	334	78	69	169	....	....	....	48	15	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	26	....	....	14	23	18	47	7	....	....	....	18	1	3118	19925	13170	2779	1874	28864	....	....
Union	251	192	443	....	....	....	443	148	232	45	64	11	13	104	309	54	23	9	20	16	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	15	66	17	84	24	4	....	....	14	6	3916	19124	22304	3916	1682	12339	....	....
Washington	118	118	236	6	1	7	239	70	147	18	....	....	....	50	56	1	....	4	3	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	32	12	37	22	1	....	1	12	5	1703	21337	7970	1703	839	9237	....	....
West Side	322	307	629	....	....	....	629	163	281	185	160	6	....	127	93	1	8	13	1	8	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	34	95	26	191	33	2	4	7	29	8	4037	19003	6460	3371	1918	22390	....	....
Willow	39	37	76	1	....	1	78	26	42	11	13	2	....	15	40	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	....	17	2	....	....	....	5	....	890	825	1570	675	325	5103	....	....
Total	3216	2814	6031	7	1	8	6039	1904	2674	1389	1064	113	30	1244	1987	126	109	135	34	186	3	2	7	78	4	3	....	149	852	300	1397	325	27	8	13	255	93	58058	283414	164055	45262	24000	324894	...	....

CEDAR COUNTY.

Cass	317	278	595	....	....	....	595	376	211	8	5	2	....	143	108	..	4	8	....	14	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	17	102	16	136	70	....	5	4	19	10	9717	1184	46978	6470	1297	19934	....	....
Center	803	735	1538	2	2	4	1542	772	685	85	....	....	....	354	320	....	7	13	5	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	2	219	54	391	148	9	....	....	37	16	24228	9967	9967	15096	2675	40084	....	....
Tipton	577	643	1220	13	10	23	1243	511	653	79	89	25	2	310	277	....	4	15	5	6	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	3	210	42	265	121	....	....	....	30	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Dayton	378	337	715	....	....	....	715	320	369	26	9	6	....	144	64	17	18	16	9	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	16	83	44	209	54	3	5	....	21	8	19594	.....	79496	12054	3315	49801	....	....
Clarence	530	334	664	....	....	....	664	195	386	83	105	1	....	177	154	2	5	9	4	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	11	110	15	108	49	3	....	....	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Fremont	548	517	1065	....	....	....	1065	445	493	127	92	51	32	236	153	6	16	30	13	13	1	1	....	2	....	....	1	6	151	74	265	101	....	....	....	33	9	18974	1935	77742	11131	2848	43110	....	....
Farmington	398	359	757	....	....	....	757	296	258	203	327	22	3	132	93	....	5	9	....	23	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	39	106	28	187	49	....	1	2	29	5	13288	251	46980	11603	4061	67340	....	....
Durant	192	178	370	....	....	....	370	113	180	77	92	9	2	84	54	2	....	7	....	14	....	....	....	1	2	....	4	26	52	15	77	35	....	....	1	10	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Fairfield	371	331	702	....	....	....	702	308	234	160	23	3	....	146	98	5	4	23	5	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	117	48	177	58	....	3	3	23	3	16874	528	60287	11339	2064	55899	....	....
Gower	458	430	888	....	....	....	888	425	353	110	228	33	25	188	142	2	5	30	....	6	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	115	47	225	76	5	1	1	34	11	13614	3554	170384	11458	1868	30505	....	....
Iowa	531	515	1046	2	2	4	1050	476	520	54	80	10	2	247	228	5	2	11	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	168	36	279	96	3	1	3	29	5	15088	1908	91329	13350	1514	22680	9	110
Inland	477	405	882	....	....	....	882	432	393	57	43	3	8	179	141	4	6	3	....	24	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	102	35	220	69	1	1	....	32	5	16109	852	55035	10875	3372	58128	....	....
Linn	244	194	438	....	....	....	438	421	189	28	27	16	1	105	90	2	4	1	1	6	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	75	19	102	39	....	....	3	13	2	8158	425	42935	5325	1321	8935	....	....
Massillon	441	385	826	....	....	....	826	345	334	147	244	32	37	190	146	9	4	4	2	22	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	18	157	50	155	64	....	1	....	33	10	16642	880	61525	10681	3434	47526	....	....
Pioneer	451	425	876	....	....	....	876	398	455	23	5	....	....	201	153	....	6	22	6	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	126	55	232	111	....	....	....	38	13	15051	4484	69079	10454	3013	44604	....	....
Mechanicsville	289	304	593	2	3	5	598	236	113	49	....	....	....	191	85	1	1	26	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	94	7	151	42	8	..	....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Red Oak	253	249	496	....	....	....	496	239	189	68	142	30	14	102	58	3	7	14	17	2	1	..	....	....	....	....	....	12	70	20	111	51	....	....	....	6	4	9929	2094	54549	7481	1296	18461	7	113
Rochester	387	336	723	1	2	3	726

CLAY COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of acres.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Bridgewater	890	16164	....	....	613	11792	12	93	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4½	....	1602	....	....	....	....	....	42	2393	....	....	....	15	48	133	44	....	59	1247	....	....	....	....
Clay	1737	35117	44	493	815	20960	47	673	13	79	2	83	....	....	....	23½	....	2104	....	....	....	....	....	24	1361	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	255	230	2160	34	2	....	....
Douglas	945	27695	....	....	580	17253	63	1477	1	11	7	383	....	....	1	6	7	1267	....	....	....	....	....	28	1920	....	....	....	7	44	125	....	312	91	681	5	1	....	....
Gillett's Grove	696	16495	....	....	289	6715	15	182	2	14	3	167	....	....	....	9	....	945	....	....	....	....	....	19	1154	....	....	....	5	5	175	13	107	80	2008	....	....	....	....
Herdland	335	7320	....	....	160	2854	....	....	1	12	3	317	....	....	....	½	....	584	....	....	....	....	....	15	1170	....	....	....	19	87	427	18	52	40	961	....	....	....	....
Lincoln	819	16620	30	214	363	8207	16	366	1	11	12	422	....	....	....	....	....	806	....	....	....	....	....	30	1687	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	74	512	....	....	....	....
Riverton	707	15135	....	....	422	10547	23	398	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	1112	....	....	....	4	....	5	2	....	60	1450	....	....	....	....
Spencer	1847	31289	....	....	872	13560	40	393	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8½	....	2576	12	....	....	....	....	62	2867	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	178	2801	....	....	....	....
Summit	821	14385	3	8	322	6878	16	234	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1049	....	....	....	....	....	33	1874	....	....	....	2	4	5	33	....	32	540	....	....	....	....
Total	8797	180120	77	715	4436	98766	252	3816	18	127	27	1372	....	....	1	52	7	10933	12	....	....	....	....	260	15538	....	10	....	52	188	870	114	729	844	16979	39	8	....	....

CHEROKEE COUNTY—Continued.

Afton	2053	56746	....	....	536	18230	53	1099	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39	12½	1653	6	....	....	....	....	35	2804	....	....	....	12	26	80	60	142	73	6075	....	....	....	....
Amherst	397	4020	3	35	156	2061	4	60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	5	466	....	....	....	....	....	7	229	....	½	....	2	32	....	....	....	70	730	....	....	....	....
Cedar	954	26565	3½	55	386	11374	14	594	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	835	....	....	....	....	....	30¼	1317	....	....	....	....	....	71	40	3580	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cherokee	859	33060	7	95	356	12973	73	1479	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1434	....	....	....	....	....	12	1477	....	....	....	....	....	115	10	232	59	1560	....	....	....	....
Cherokee, Town of	183	5260	....	....	74	2221	....	400	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	26	5	140	....	....	....	....	....	5¼	315	....	....	....	2	8	10	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Diamond	292	7410	....	....	116	3857	12	335	....	....	....	60	....	....	....	....	....	369	....	....	....	....	....	12¾	579	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	25	390	....	....	....	....
Liberty	364	10740	....	....	160	5410	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	392	....	....	....	....	....	10¼	668	....	....	....	4	43	45	1	....	50	....	....	....	....	....
Marcus	102	230	....	....	43	270	....	....	2½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	248	....	....	....	....	....	4½	54	....	....	....	....	4	12	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pilot	484	46283	....	....	383	12627	37½	337	8¾	56	1¼	114	....	....	....	25	....	823	1	....	8	8	129	14	2634	....	5¼	....	13	24½	64	38¼	345¾	125	2336	....	....	....	....
Pitcher	853	31320	....	....	343	12646	50	600	....	....	½	45	....	....	....	....	....	1160	....	....	....	....	....	29¼	2112	....	....	¼	30	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Silver	512	14245	....	....	190	5894	53	567	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	2	493	....	....	....	....	....	8½	617	....	....	....	3	33	154	7	3	36	540	....	....	....	....
Sheridan	747	24152	....	....	292	11523	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1017	....	....	....	....	....	32¾	2092	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	71	2797	....	....	....	....
Spring	252	8310	....	....	11	2101	15	445	5	50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	494	....	....	....	....	....	3¾	197	....	....	....	....	....	....	45	14½	11	....	....	....	....	....
Tilden	535	17910	....	....	210	7220	9	299	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	535	....	....	....	....	....	6½	392	....	....	....	....	....	38	....	26½	130	....	....	....	....	....
Willow	872	28964	....	....	233	6598	22	515	....	....	3	209	....	....	....	....	....	779	....	....	....	....	....	17½	838	....	....	....	....	63	81	12½	263	19½	1535	....	....	....	....
Total	9459	315215	12½	185	3545	115595	6930	6930	15¾	106	5	419	....	....	40	97	27½	10786	7	....	8	8	129	229¾	16325	....	5¾	¼	66	233	599	144	1085¼	572	19684	....	....	....	....

CASS COUNTY—Continued.

Atlantic	4140	220780	....	....	456	23468	6	340	....	....	1	135	....	....	....	135	92	1748	4	9	49	114	....	75	6018	4	535	....	6	60	25	102	915	45	4277	58	115	....	....
Atlantic, City	170	6700	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45	1	160	9	....	1	....
Bear Grove	2823	127965	....	....	207	9239	37	900	....	....	3	393	....	....	....	3	5	[illegible]	....	....	3	8	....	26	1575	....	26	....	7	10	296	18	83	54	2349	30	30	....	....
Benton	2193	104335	....	....	192	7310	140	4342	4	31	12	1140	....	....	....	7	8	[illegible]	....	....	11	20	....	33	3363	....	16	¼	21	18	225	19	994	31	1090	207	129	....	....
Brighton	3003	142550	....	....	339	13186	162	4432	....	....	¼	40	....	....	....	29	8	[illegible]	....	....	25	70	....	49	5384	2	178	....	11	119	238	70	291	18	1566	....	....	....	....
Cass	3499	191747	....	....	351	14247	62	1386	....	....	1½	150	....	....	100	194	182	[illegible]	8	....	13	30	1	42	2532	¼	52	....	6	19	186	3	889	21	2580	550	424	13	4½
Edna	1573	7356	....	....	153	4817	68	1400	1	7	6	345	....	....	....	....	....	917	....	....	....	....	....	12	565	....	5	¼	15	3	45	6	852	14	810	13	3	....	....
Franklin	2669	127960	....	....	231	12052	14	370	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22	....	1235	....	....	25	47	½	31	3085	¼	8	....	20	80	1315	36	165	52	2710	224	65	3	1
Grant	1399	58970	....	....	168	5019	15	460	....	....	2½	140	....	....	....	32	9	750	....	....	21	42	....	32	3925	2	118	4	500	....	289	....	165	25	520	25	....	....	....
Lincoln	1260	66315	....	....	199	6565	77	1891	....	....	1¼	115	....	....	....	32	30	745	....	....	....	....	....	21	2271	....	25	¾	40	34	163	11	....	22	360	....	....	....	....
Mussena	915	42240	....	....	110	4095	....	....	2	23	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	564	....	....	....	....	....	14	1098	....	....	1½	50	12	153	15	....	31	680	....	....	....	....
Noble	2412	111535	....	....	280	9843	48	1331	4	43	3	390	....	....	....	19	15	1361	2	....	1	2	....	34	3130	....	....	1	10	....	115	....	4	3	5876	14	10	....	....
Pleasant	3240	136600	....	....	330	12766	250	6529	3	28	3	300	....	....	....	35	35	970	6	....	16	47	....	30	2492	....	2	....	1	....	127	5	27	95	7865	79	26	....	....
Pymosa	4352	230979	....	....	5061	21389	91	2665	2	19	7	517	....	....	....	144	106	984	26	45	85	108	17	92	7927	....	348	2	677	80	180	51	536	64	1530	234	94	....	....
Union	1242	54154	....	....	134	5583	3	110	....	....	4	526	....	....	....	8	....	983	....	....	2	15	2	17	1592	....	....	....	....	70	330	20	266	45	1040	....	....	....	....
Victoria	1053	48590	....	....	349	7089	37	825	....	....	8	825	....	....	25	....	....	852	....	....	....	....	....	21	1398	....	9	....	27	40	126	10	....	4	715	....	....	....	....
Washington	4239	222292	....	....	449	17420	65	1718	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	67	87	661	....	....	....	....	....	23	3277	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	628	206	910	85	80	....	....
Total	40582	1901062	....	....	9079	176281	1075	28699	16	151	52¾	5016	....	....	125	727	577	17144	41	54	251	513	20½	554	49662	8½	1322	9¾	1391	545	3813	366	5860	731	35038	1528	976	17	5½

CRAWFORD COUNTY—Continued.

Boyer	1057	50510	29	342	173	6450	25	350	3	10	⅛	16	....	....	....	4	8	1208	....	....	86	20⅝	22	38	2689	....	....	....	4	2	909	1⅛	512	30½	264	420	10	....	....
Charter Oak	365	18050	....	....	40	1261	9	195	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	480	....	....	57	....	....	1	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Denison	1531	68240	20	470	230	9221	23	373	9½	165	¾	168	....	....	....	9	2	1552	....	....	3	167	....	28¼	3607	....	70¼	½	218	12½	726	43¾	572⅛	59½	908	42	2¼	....	....
East Boyer	1531	58840	....	....	157	7268	....	....	9½	74	2⅛	366	....	....	....	2	4	1781	....	....	2½	4	82	39⅜	3040	⅛	1	....	....	....	25	65½	277⅛	54½	5247	159	50	2	....
Goodrich	972	40075	12	300	131	4599	10	250	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	8	819	....	....	....	8	....	23¾	2203	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	398	16	....	....	....	....	....
Hays	1624	40307	2	45	253	7754	167	3758	½	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1064	....	....	....	....	....	25¾	2460	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	52¼	3449	....	....	....	....
Hanover	53	1800	....	....	1	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	180	....	....	....	1	6	50	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iowa	611	16920	....	....	76	2316	20	500	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	592	....	....	3	8	....	30¼	799	....	10	....	10	24	540	8	....	19½	940	....	....	....	....
Jackson	883	29100	....	....	238	6248	70	1247	4	27	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	1260	....	....	12	21	12	33	2331	....	....	....	2	260	101	12	....	17	520	....	....	....	....
Milford	1907	61710	2	15	197	6872	¾	30	5	51	1	20	....	....	31	14	5	1592	11	....	....	....	....	44	2293	....	3	⅛	22	47	556	56	1610	57½	1600	146	95	....	....
Morgan	271	10310	....	....	83	2494	40	500	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	....	291	....	....	....	....	....	8½	383	....	....	....	....	....	14	1	10½	3	....	....	....	....	....
Nishnabotany	368	11990	....	....	84	2752	12	276	⅛	15	2¼	86	....	....	....	....	....	612	....	....	10	27	....	11¼	918	....	....	¼	40	....	....	....	3	17¾	1650	....	....	....	....
Otter Creek	1680	61880	....	....	283	8468	53	1340	2	....	6½	358	....	....	....	½	1	1249	....	....	6½	10	....	33	2161	....	....	3½	83	43	105	65½	145¼	15¾	400	5	....	....	....
Paradise	423	18250	....	....	78	2900	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1½	2	716	....	....	....	....	....	18¼	1726	1	125	....	29	....	80	3	56½	21	326	10	....	....	....
Soldier	179	8010	....	....	48	1508	....	....	....	....	1½	206	....	....	....	....	....	400	....	....	7¼	30	....	9½	740	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15½	350	....	....	....	....
Stockholm	731	35832	....	....	130	4460	....	....	....	....	8	650	....	....	....	....	....	1030	....	....	61	32	....	16½	1330	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	193	9¾	760	12	....	....	....
Union	1727	47105	7	120	298	5326	55	809	5	75	1⅜	160	....	....	....	3½	....	2676	....	....	....	....	....	75	5304	....	38	....	2	....	400	3	1331	33¾	1280	278	21	4	1½
Washington	860	22795	....	....	76	2688	26	423	2	40	1½	148	....	....	....	....	....	718	....	....	....	....	....	11	1513	....	....	....	3	6	5	33	244	6½	861	....	....	....	....
West Side	918	35094	....	....	270	8398	74	1535	11	8	2	70	....	....	....	53	....	1749	....	....	....	....	....	37	4433	....	2	¼	71	624	240	6	25¼	8	620	....	....	....	....
Willow	266	12040	....	....	56	161	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	669	....	....	....	....	....	5½	451	....	....	....	....	....	200	....	....	3	1040	....	....	....	....
Total	17957	648658	72	1279	2902	99158	585	11586	52	471	27⅛	2248	....	....	31	131½	42	20493	11	....	248¼	510	152	481¾	38476	1⅛	249¼	4⅜	485	1024	3951	301	5378½	441	19915	1072	178¼	6	1½

CEDAR COUNTY—Continued.

Cass	3474	134015	49	697	1132	39570	....	....	2	26	12	805	....	....	1910	1010	761	578	230	....	18	27	....	35	3942	¼	55	....	6	22	57	32	2958	7	2287	3500	1366	....	....
Center	8136	294265	2	40	2210	77833	294	6622	26	401	21	1021	....	32	5080	3883	5331	1072	809	23	61	50	....	122	11918	3	175	5	98	1377	364	71	7017	44	20308	19038	4877	69	13
Tipton	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1431	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	853	350	88	9
Dayton	6264	222387	20	200	1298	42421	1053	26624	6	113	7	604	....	....	65	3267	1476	1024	612	....	....	....	....	144	9595	....	....	....	209	6	83	5	379	188	20680	1243	813	....	....
Clarence	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	757	35	2	....
Fremont	6184	251597	37	599	1156	36557	231	5482	8	119	5	415	....	....	3558	1696	2524	1075	210	10	6	13	....	50	4988	....	4	¼	75	....	120	....	380	92	14768	4168	792	45	8
Farmington	4814	169675	63	425	1361	49393	2448	57105	5	75	4	325	....	....	506	2258	1508	879	296	....	15	26	....	103	14072	½	107	6	882	30	126	9	701	105	21955	5651	1739	4	2
Durant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	123	30	1	....
Fairfield	5852	234860	....	....	1208	42278	1079	23064	6	83	....	....	....	....	615	2815	1989	895	393	....	14	39	12	79	8389	....	....	⅝	126	108	297	38	416	95	16731	2190	538	17	....
Gower	3700	121220	5	75	892	27581	31	658	5	50	36	2429	14	....	940	3123	1807	176	9999	....	8	14	4	58	6311	....	198	....	40	70	70	52	1738	84	4493	4946	2519	6	....
Iowa	4526	146637	202	2940	1757	58963	113	2276	20	303	10	1103	106	....	1095	3141	2613	157	3410	119	5	20	4	64	5887	½	93	....	10	82	220	2	3589	44	14111	5312	2636	63	2
Inland	3995	176840	....	....	1349	47666	1673	32316	3	27	1	67	....	....	2564	1304	1546	472	28	4	14	25	....	81	6171	....	1	....	2	37	13	8	1081	79	25543	1427	897	7	1
Linn	3232	120430	....	....	923	28689	....	....	1	9	5	540	....	....	479	1630	1095	158	117	....	12	14	36	30	3030	2	59	....	10	20	39	9	2942	8	4723	817	224	....	....
Massillion	4788	152755	1	20	1227	35761	1000	21184	212	471	8	788	....	....	3189	868	952	1699	1785	....	....	....	....	59	5502	½	49	....	15	103	105	33	831	48	9696	1521	485	11	....
Pioneer	5567	187075	14	157	1211	39185	31	560	2	57	13	1199	....	....	2170	2126	297	56	....	....	6	12	....	47	5090	½	58	....	29	45	122	33	4293	8	5655	1970	456	5	1
Mechanicsville	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Red Oak	3118	140231	14	265	776	25686	95	2198	1	14	2	211	....	....	1197	1827	1635	559	240	....	23	40	1	34	4467	½	47	....	23	6	537	23	1629	8	2137	3103	817	35	7
Rochester	2757	91535	28	339	649	21193	12	250	22	365	12	714	....	....	513	1189	1430	203	22	24	10	17	....	51	4941	....	1	....	21	2	113	2	3147	....	4355	2818	1320	31	9
Sugar Creek	2821	105884	....	....	822	31208	134	3451	7	196	3	265	....	....	1677	1248	1498	75	49	....	10	7	....	68	4311	7	67	....	427	25	19	8	1908	11	8397	4430	1666	7	1
Springdale	4311	149930	42	708	1084	38525	47	841	4	20	30	2620	....	....	1965	4185	2683	350	7386	123	8	8	61	76	6464	1	43	8	6	248	163	29	1305	104	20745	7405	2729	48	4
Springfield	4585	146695	4	120	1188	33328	881	18406	8	55	5	429	....	....	867	1325	1004	1108	118	....	15	37	4	68	6003	¾	89	....	16	24	130	24	1786	81	14403	2584	744	15	....
Loudon	100	4030	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	60	65	30	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	297	..	2	....	....	....	7	30	....	....	....	93	23	30	1
Total	78224	2845921	481	6585	20243	675837	9122	201037	337	2384	174	13535	120	32	28450	36960	30089	10616	25604	303	237	349	122	1166	113835	17	1048	30	2000	2212	2598	278	36100	1010	210989	74335	25056	484	58

CERRO GORDO COUNTY—Continued.

Mason City, Town	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clear Lake, Town	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mason	1445	40303	11	155	1056	34078	228	4738	15	124	....	45	....	....	....	356	217	1607	80	5	5	18	10	78	4732	....	....	....	3	63	537	1437	45	261	32	2989	113	11	....	....
Clear Lake	470	12250	1	10	327	10626	23	550	2	30	2	87	....	....	....	10	18	1784	....	....	....	....	....	39	3185	....	....	....	5	11	5	631	73	553	21	2292	68	14	....	....
Lake	460	11885	....	....	490	15136	110	2339	7	86	4	446	....	....	10	90	110	1955	20	....	1	....	....	26	1249	....	5	2	366	....	520	31	87	36	3612	25	4	....	....
Lime Creek	1110	31805	18	284	838	19220	138	2861	15	143	2	160	....	....	7	338	373	1037	154	....	1	2	18	63	5603	....	2	1	81	673	2129

CLAY COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874.—STATISTICS OF THE HERD.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES.		PLUMS.		CHERRIES.				VINEYARDS.																									
	No. trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	Pounds of grapes gathered.	Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy
Bridgewater	.....	.....	150	10	.....	.....	.....	1288	.....	.....	176	5	12	....	171	13090	.....	251	11	...	210	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	80	....	.....	15663	31	.....	2075	2590
Clay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2055	.....	.....	340	6	18	....	210	16810	.....	200	70	...	609	465	85	.....	100	6	12	112	....	.....	39350	.....	.....	770	.....
Douglas	.....	.....	470	26	25	.....	.....	505	.....	.....	211	18	4	....	193	14555	200	221	21	1	333	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	64	....	.....	12490	.....	.....	2346	2531
Gillett's Grove	6	1	.....	.....	21	.....	13	1552	.....	.....	124	6	6	....	83	7690	.....	170	12	...	307	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	89	....	.....	13757	.....	.....	2159	769
Herdland	.....	.....	262	10	.....	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	87	3	6	2	80	4256	20	143	6	2	127	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	26	....	.....	6756	758	.....	1373	424
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	5	20	....	114	.....	.....	69	.....	...	167	185	3	.....	.....	.....	...	51	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	10	4	....	103	5995	.....	146	13	....	227	221	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	59	....	.....	17780	.....	.....	2720	920
Spencer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2133	.....	.....	282	....	14	....	279	20980	.....	271	.....	....	501	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	105	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	585	.....	.....	113	....	4	....	109	8860	25	158	14	....	227	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	48	....	.....	16945	.....	.....	2214	1368
Total	6	1	882	46	56	.....	66	8226	.....	.....	1580	53	91	2	1342	292236	245	1629	147	3	2708	1666	88	.....	100	6	12	584	....	.....	123343	792	.....	15157	8602

CHEROKEE COUNTY—Concluded.

Afton	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	3274	.....	.....	327	....	29	....	182	13533	.....	297	36	....	560	1416	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	95	....	.....	59358	17	.....	1467	9396
Amherst	.....	.....	8	3	3	.....	.....	1529	5	.....	95	....	2	....	42	1883	.....	63	12	....	135	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	25	....	.....	10801	121	.....	653	560
Cedar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	....	.....	....	115	5555	.....	169	.....	....	576	345	384	17	.....	.....	...	62	....	.....	17425	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2204	.....	.....	205	....	5	....	131	11867	.....	389	9	1	492	366	40	5	114	.....	2	53	....	.....	43774	.....	.....	7830	2592
Cherokee, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	14	2	2	96	1154	140	23	25	....	215	239	.....	2	.....	.....	...	37	....	.....	5410	50	.....	2068	1229
Diamond	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	595	.....	.....	64	....	....	....	33	1435	.....	28	.....	....	110	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	19	....	.....	14767	.....	.....	20	351
Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	578	.....	.....	74	....	5	....	56	600	150	63	.....	....	43	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	34	....	.....	15004	.....	.....	245	90
Marcus	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	.....	.....	17	....	2	....	12	490	.....	5	2	....	39	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	5	....	.....	10205	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pilot	.....	.....	60	2	.....	6	19	2224	10	1	255	....	9	....	6275	8634	1	98	17	....	604	171	7	.....	16	.....	...	94	2	5	51190	103	.....	9502	2276
Pitcher	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	549	.....	.....	166	....	16	....	145	18285	.....	211	20	....	537	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	85	....	.....	47550	.....	.....	.....	4777
Silver	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	....	7	....	74	5431	.....	113	.....	....	228	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	36	....	.....	21765	15	.....	193	1029
Sheridan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	....	7	....	126	2559	.....	133	15	....	561	291	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	74	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spring	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	....	4	....	44	5345	.....	57	9	....	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	20	....	.....	5475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tilden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	91	2	13	....	66	4280	.....	145	9	....	222	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	40	....	.....	21532	.....	.....	1790	675
Willow	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	573	.....	.....	160	28	15	7	110	6450	.....	148	66	....	689	450	337	.....	.....	.....	...	41	....	.....	25441	.....	.....	5342	639
Total	.....	.....	63	5	9	6	23	11768	15	1	2074	44	116	9	7504	87504	291	1941	220	1	5133	4391	718	24	130	.....	2	720	2	5	35019	300	.....	29050	23812

CASS COUNTY—Concluded.

Atlantic	.....	.....	18	20	461	41	.....	8599	5050	88	502	16	23	4	444	24458	100	1127	271	2	2679	3049	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	112	....	.....	141382	.....	540	66174	4700
Atlantic, City of	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	400	.....	49	102	....	2	....	142	.....	.....	23	.....	11	181	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	53	1	.....	1000	.....	.....	3406	.....
Bear Grove	.....	.....	22	12	50	1	.....	4237	599	.....	324	....	23	....	284	16550	300	702	25	....	1063	910	10	.....	675	6	10	42	....	.....	22820	.....	.....	25227	1140
Benton	5	.....	3	.....	68	2	9	4503	388	.....	450	3	32	....	228	11485	40	792	155	3	1543	1050	18	1	70	4	....	117	28	155	53517	13	162	28936	1392
Brighton	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2992	.....	.....	408	....	79	....	331	28975	.....	774	26	3	1383	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	138	11	252	104690	110	.....	52132	3350
Cass	.....	.....	51	15	386	64	168	10677	8245	120	613	....	46	....	459	19780	260	1463	460	...	3043	2891	600	.....	2000	100	2	188	45	1260	111386	66	809	10937	3933
Edna	.....	.....	4	.....	13	.....	.....	650	.....	.....	264	60	60	23	190	9900	.....	435	74	....	1574	901	57	57	247	10	..	190	12	345	55525	1195	.....	16835	1535
Franklin	.....	.....	15	4	81	3	136	5044	100	.....	452	42	27	2	319	26276	.....	662	218	3	3506	1756	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	141	....	.....	104390	.....	.....	4069	3932
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	40	6930	5	.....	243	1	13	2	211	10075	.....	435	55	....	886	421	17	.....	.....	.....	...	160	12	410	43138	25	10	8646	1568
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	...	.....	2685	.....	.....	234	....	25	....	128	8193	32	278	60	....	768	477	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	68	....	.....	49410	70	.....	6099	1209
Messena	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2973	.....	.....	212	....	8	1	86	2170	.....	409	46	....	875	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	35	....	.....	26020	435	.....	12980	.....
Noble	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	457	....	32	....	274	16165	.....	534	6	1	1928	1355	1	.....	2	.....	...	129	....	.....	86879	.....	14	18475	3231
Pleasant	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	12	.....	4300	200	16	408	11	24	....	394	9040	.....	602	108	1	2488	1161	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	119	....	.....	96857	.....	25	40047	300
Pymosa	.....	.....	134	8	144	10	3643	4912	3925	2	560	6	21	....	517	23030	75	935	306	3	1206	2322	54	3	116	3	....	183	35	575	161143	1660	113	6777	4600
Union	.....	.....	29	.....	22	.....	.....	2540	.....	.....	210	....	18	....	162	10920	.....	334	41	....	924	510	21	.. ..	58	5	4	167	2	60	40726	.....	.....	1266	2239
Victoria	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1650	.....	.....	263	....	21	....	175	8095	.....	.....	33	....	925	507	649	.....	150	23	....	66	....	.....	42252	.....	.....	61966	1267
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	22	.....	1000	325	.....	504	....	39	....	461	17488	.....	1042	823	1	2229	1857	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	125	15	206	143764	.....	.....	.....	3155
Total	5	.....	27"	59	1357	155	3996	64092	18837	275	6206	139	491	32	4806	242600	807	10547	2707	28	27001	19911	1430	61	3318	151	16	2033	161	3263	1284899	3574	1673	363962	37551

CRAWFORD COUNTY—Concluded.

Boyer	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	¾	.....	825	.....	.....	146	....	4	....	209	7085	180	786	282	14	736	600	53	.....	265	1	....	40	16	100	30274	.....	.....	17758	.....
Charter Oak	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	....	2	....	51	800	.....	45	181	1	51	195	227	.....	1150	.....	....	2	.....	.....	14605	.....	.....	5860	.....
Denison	1	.....	206	23	118	22	33	6639	505	158	501	171	23	13	563	21170	20000	1340	727	8	3415	2536	1017	27	.....	25	....	117	37	595	40686	902	65	64108	18875
East Boyer	.....	.....	202	100	80	6½	62	3183	700	.....	241	4	4	....	243	8520	.....	563	37	1	745	622	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	63	....	.....	43709	.....	.....	11499	.....
Goodrich	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	3	10	4	139	11296	.....	235	87	....	366	327	273	.....	1110	180	5	52	7	200	34175	.....	.....	6605	2369
Hays	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1263	.....	.....	226	....	24	....	174	5120	.....	273	2	....	576	239	14	.....	51	.....	....	104	....	.....	24735	..	.....	3029	346
Hanover	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	24	2	4	....	48	1300	.....	13	15	....	44	30	53	.....	.....	.....	....	13	....	.....	1110	.....	.....	300	.....
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	.....	.....	108	2	10	....	107	3710	.....	256	65	2	217	138	41	.....	126	5	....	39	....	.....	7687	..	.....	980	1874
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	.....	.....	190	....	13	....	135	6576	.....	132	50	1	401	276	3	1	14	.....	....	74	....	.....	27501	.....	.....	.....	1501
Milford	.....	.....	105	57½	58	11	62	3027	2300	10	398	24	9	....	321	18425	.....	522	254	....	1277	868	135	.. ..	2063	557	44	92	8	100	44394	110	240	15422	2743
Morgan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	.....	62	....	10	....	53	2155	100	49	3	....	178	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	17	....	.....	9200	.....	.....	105	196
Nishinabotany	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	2	4	....	86	4830	.....	220	37	....	351	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	25	....	.....	4857	.....	.....	2406	495
Otter Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	886	.....	.....	224	....	34	....	219	6602	100	243	51	....	909	639	1359	47	4011	164	8	93	....	.....	38905	.....	.....	2300	446
Paradise	12	1	.....	.....	5	.....	4	994	.....	.....	107	....	19	....	115	1960	.....	285	27	....	178	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	26	5	50	22834	5	.....	2080	595
Soldier	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	....	4	11	58	800	.....	447	3	....	100	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	21	....	.....	4302	.....	.....	474	86
Stockholm	.....	.....	50	2	.....	.....	.....	567	.....	.....	233	2	.....	.....	122	10690	925	244	4	....	429	335	98	35	418	6	..	39	....	.....	25295	.....	.....	10218	.....
Union	.....	.....	20	.....	3	¾	.....	2170	350	.....	247	32	11	4	449	11145	.....	931	245	8	999	427	836	350	3930	25	41	86	30	182	50653	76	18	16552	1807
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.. ..	.....	2	60	2	114	....	4	....	749	9755	69623	314	59	2	389	217	264	.....	.....	3	....	51	6	75	20146	.....	.....	4012	.....
West Side	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.. ..	.....	112	.....	.....	274	....	15	....	195	8220	.....	473	101	....	852	536	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	99	....	.....	32418	45	.....	12909	1227
Willow	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.. ..	.....	230	.....	.....	50	....	2	....	78	475	162	.....	10	.. ..	181	169	4	.....	28	.....	....	17	....	.....	5861	.....	.....	2899	15
Total	13	1	583	179½	339	41	161	22029	3805	170	3472	242	208	32	3511	140694	91090	7371	2240	37	12394	8595	4367	460	13566	966	98	1070	109	1302	483357	1138	323	179516	32575

CEDAR COUNTY—Concluded.

Cass	.....	.....	9	¼	291	51	201	3668	2411	.....	515	26	21	6	432	24147	.....	1348	181	9	2443	1777	157	.....	622	21	20	121	...	95	101840	1690	1044	31596	4899
Center	20	12	34	3	1324	246	180	9023	31870	11	1334	120	82	14	1045	50944	.....	3978	1491	348	6441	8100	440	.....	1690	486	29	270	33	235	240589	110	4330	171753	10591
Tipton	10	1	235	79	770	376	169	99	11565	60	151	8	...	....	128	13846	.....	7	.....	...	382	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	45	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2622
Dayton	.....	.....	3	.....	234	25	20	8695	5450	.....	618	47	17	....	576	58270	186	1455	461	12	4231	3816	147	.....	620	12	3	111	3	50	201885	150	393	70496	11584
Clarence	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	50	5	258	4630	.....	337	14	7	....	145	7916	.....	151	17	14	817	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	41	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	.....	.....	122	53	506	65	66	9361	21818	77	772	22	27	5	656	43270	16012	1427	578	29	5433	5155	8	.....	28	.....	...	131	..	370	179632	400	165	96796	.....
Farmington	.....	.....	22	2	221	54	46	4099	6140	12	620	11	117	....	549	28199	150	1837	252	21	2910	2973	84	.....	325	11	10	123	30	8	221389	1950	2715	93927	6747
Durant	18	.....	1	2	160	43	.....	115	6710	40	18	4	4	....	93	2990	.....	.....	41	....	143	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	44	27	50	.....	35	10	.....	.....
Fairfield	1	.....	35	7	471	153	69	9824	8547	14	628	32	64	6	463	39178	310	1482	406	16	7968	4545	3704	6	2628	18	6	128	10	455	218782	142	497	84290	8792
Gower	16	1	27	3	606	87	2	6299	13415	5	714	21	25	1	495	45850	1320	1467	271	2	2719	2364	2845	209	1260	12	14	174	70	187	139095	20	2940	46871	8780
Iowa	2	.....	14	68	745	126	43	6057	20443	335	716	53	40	....	770	58253	470	1796	366	7	3266	3794	2782	907	10157	106	48	182	35	470	224860	95	2421	69290	13525
Inland	4	.....	62	17	172	29	114	5142	6845	24	662	10	65	2	638	38234	445	1570	318	2	4099	4475	148	70	628	14	....	157	74	725	128794	144	245	31632	494
Linn	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	38	10	4000	8687	.....	393	16	6	....	385	17380	.....	1268	162	...	3106	2453	379	.....	1197	16	11	81	44	150	78205	51	258	43065	3398
Massillon	1	... ...	9	2	566	119	111	5773	3382	17	690	42	43	....	605	46405	370	1175	384	3	2987	2838	68	9	873	11	....	155	45	500	155928	5	441	56231	29081
Pioneer	.....	.....	64	15	890	231	367	4545	73572	.....	625	19	21	2	640	40292	.....	1628	248	....	4467	3013	1037	141	4818	272	55	150	68	45	129182	159	380	50990	8634
Mechanicsville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	....	9	....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Red Oak	.....	.....	22	4	349	49	298	3378	10822	48	555	22	12	....	482	32105	400	1463	353	3	3239	2542	572	2	4195	312	41	88	11	315	98723	939	688	51090	6999
Rochester	49	8	4	.....	596	119	68	1236	2850	4	515	5	37	....	479	16990	.....	1206	88	....	1897	1641	230	90	1266	29	12	121	36	200	64792	.....	.....	24047	.....
Sugar Creek	24	4	21	¾	711	77	.....	2879	10295	.....	449	15	42	2	624	22248	.....	925	160	5	1843	2011	44	2	51	.....	...	127	21	100	83406	134	762	15295	4362
Springdale	7	2	75	4	1193	224	151	14154	29532	5	969	109	40	11	1072	53361	433	2090	579	35	7186	4291	557	338	2437	30	35	151	5	872	176255	237	3117	59684	20662
Springfield	2	35	191	92	594	181	570	5178	11912	149	690	10	38	2	615	47743	.....	1193	370	6	3453	3001	126	.....	1215	28	3	161	68	491	161672	502	653	46329	8205
Loudon	.....	.....	51	9	236	18	2	641	1707	20	33	4	....	....	68	2800	.....	139	.....	....	229	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	37	4	100	1970	391	.....	.....	.....
Total	554	67	1010	361	11023	2367	2492	104524	287892	1279	12303	610	717	53	11009	683821	20096	27565	6726	512	71259	59653	13328	1778	33952	1378	287	2609	783	5418	2606149	7154	21059	1043962	149373

CERRO GORDO COUNTY—Concluded.

Mason City, Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	244	....	....	....	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	110	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clear Lake, Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3585	200	.....	310	27	5	....	326	20285	.....	527	633	9	637	507	42	.....	94	.....	4	78	12	142	101266	.....	.....	11437	5430
Clear Lake	.....	.....	78	10	5	2	.....	148	143	.....	209	9	8	....	233	20170	7150	336	55	....	403	232	109	15	75	15	....	88	.....	.....	27291	655	18	.....	4189
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212	.....	.....	199	12	7	3	269	8280	.....	388	12	....	130	222	105	.....	305	5	....	60	11	.....	29133	.....	.....	380	6385
Lime Creek	.....	.....	1	.....	27	½	25	5166	6	.....	362	5	5	....	289	19325	5200	507	116	3	359	399	196	76	566	5	4	78	50	290	73696	771	14	8515	2011
Falls	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	4687	.....	.....	416	....	11	.. ..	304	27538	.....	414	120	1	235	538	257	.....	1160	22	13	99	....	.....	93519	.....	66	10582	5116
Dougherty	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1300	.....	.....	122	1	...	....	76	6440	.....	220	29	....	475	192	99	1	455	20	....	24	....	27	24820	.....	.....	.....	253
Geneseo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	18	17	....	147	10175	.....	289	27	....	438	306	644	3	767	9	....	69	....	.....	48713	99	.....	6159	1848

CLAYTON COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875.—STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.														No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY.			No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.						No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.							No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Boardman	890	819	1709	....	....	....	1709	774	485	489	359	76	20	367	1098	7	15	140	1	255	1	....	23	....	4	5	31	21	246	99	342	189	5	2	....	62	33	11196	6037	41561	10036	6072	90855	....	.....
Buena Vista	153	132	285	....	....	....	285	114	46	28	26	....	2	64	23	....	2	9	....	65	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	6	147	36	274	119	3	....	....	34	18	8683	6560	40763	5316	2159	26837	....	.....
Cass	610	565	1175	....	....	....	1175	501	551	123	146	23	2	266	201	9	26	8	1	44	1	....	3	5	....	2	3	15	124	62	252	115	....	1	1	48	3	4623	7685	30602	3861	1778	26481	16	350
Clayton	530	488	1018	....	....	....	1018	427	283	310	610	62	7	180	79	3	5	12	3	68	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	6	147	36	274	119	3	....	....	34	18	8683	6560	40763	5316	2159	26837	....	.....
Cox Creek	557	465	1022	....	....	....	1022	525	189	308	431	60	10	195	69	5	6	44	1	66	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	32	86	42	273	111	4	8	....	34	18	9393	10897	74446	8020	4521	45620	....	.....
Elk	545	504	1049	....	....	....	1049	519	407	123	279	23	9	236	183	2	6	16	....	25	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	4	173	44	271	91	1	9	6	37	19	4554	6396	50055	3417	1348	15609	247	3084
Farmersberg	639	561	1190	2	2	4	1194	545	249	400	626	45	9	196	106	2	3	6	....	71	1	....	6	....	....	1	....	196	102	50	284	88	7	1	7	60	24	9766	2252	70840	23838	6906	111723	....	.....
Glard	647	614	1261	....	....	....	1261	620	273	368	540	35	11	220	70	1	3	53	2	58	13	....	....	....	....	1	7	105	111	60	310	178	2	....	....	30	8	8366	1824	61624	6637	4253	58102	....	.....
Garnavillo	612	570	1182	....	....	....	1182	563	148	471	949	47	12	207	72	....	2	21	....	33	....	2	10	....	....	1	....	58	84	45	220	79	5	21	18	36	7	17750	1723	67573	10491	6646	107591	....	.....
Grand Meadow	447	403	850	....	....	....	850	382	186	298	519	34	8	186	64	2	2	21	2	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	61	134	44	326	104	....	1	....	47	18	12214	10059	70150	8789	5079	78341	....	.....
Highland	405	375	780	....	....	....	780	360	180	244	436	2	5	154	525	....	22	98	19	25	....	....	64	8	....	....	11	11	117	34	216	93	....	....	....	21	1	10669	7835	55913	9540	5151	84662	....	.....
Jefferson	656	550	1206	....	....	....	1206	621	56	529	1035	27	21	255	41	....	....	2	4	196	1	....	....	....	1	....	11	41	160	58	334	108	....	....	....	56	21	12172	14866	101370	12103	6834	92509	64	852
Guttenberg	529	516	1045	....	....	....	1045	435	113	423	176	23	17	224	549	1	1	1	....	117	....	1	2	....	1	....	11	15	99	25	264	84	....	....	....	41	13	176	135	.....	157	49	519	....	.....
Lodomillo	577	538	1115	....	....	....	1115	514	522	83	33	3	....	241	1036	16	8	31	....	24	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	4	149	177	290	119	1	....	....	25	12	8870	6227	73126	4093	1941	22737	23	3
Mallory	620	529	1149	....	....	....	1149	579	490	74	115	14	....	258	223	6	8	2	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	191	89	267	76	1	....	....	38	11	6775	9312	72005	5373	1632	19579	898	13848
Marion	601	521	1122	....	....	....	1122	512	62	577	1046	9	....	120	545	....	....	....	....	99	....	....	440	16	....	3	....	97	69	42	259	122	3	1	2	49	17	10653	8566	69036	9653	6044	103092	....	.....
Mendon	602	579	1181	....	....	....	1181	459	387	321	306	29	32	222	124	7	9	23	4	46	....	....	6	4	....	1	13	13	128	31	334	94	....	4	10	29	3	2207	6836	32820	1989	489	7053	8	120
McGregor, 1st Ward	291	303	594	1	1	2	596	196	264	133	108	23	11	141	94	1	3	8	1	33	1	....	5	1	....	....	....	29	93	13	122	52	1	....	....	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
" 2nd Ward	312	339	651	....	....	....	651	238	286	127	49	1	3	152	99	4	4	11	1	26	....	....	4	1	....	....	1	6	114	13	139	44	5	....	....	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
" 3rd Ward	190	178	368	....	....	....	368	152	127	90	105	24	5	74	28	....	3	14	....	30	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	6	52	14	94	33	....	....	....	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
" 4th Ward	129	108	237	....	....	....	237	106	93	38	75	9	10	44	25	....	2	6	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	24	11	71	19	....	....	2	3	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
North McGregor	243	235	478	....	....	....	478	152	204	132	107	15	30	94	356	9	4	13	2	64	....	....	20	6	....	1	3	12	84	9	96	32	1	....	....	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Millville	391	366	757	....	....	....	757	402	236	136	207	25	9	144	207	6	14	16	11	40	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	12	92	71	177	85	3	1	....	22	9	3514	6574	45510	3969	874	11205	85	1582
Monona	712	700	1412	....	....	....	1412	507	455	93	238	60	6	304	1146	23	25	40	2	120	....	....	10	2	....	....	1	4	163	84	356	126	....	....	....	19	6	16002	4100	81013	13182	8689	126121	....	.....
Read	538	502	1040	....	....	....	1040	474	103	463	865	27	9	160	52	1	2	31	3	71	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	4	163	84	356	126	....	....	....	19	6	16002	4100	81013	13182	8689	126121	....	.....
Sperry	636	573	1199	....	....	....	1199	565	428	206	133	5	11	260	172	3	17	30	8	32	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	58	99	41	666	71	1	4	3	33	20	8815	6223	55157	7233	3921	58905	1	10
Volga	635	579	1214	....	....	....	1214	616	142	130	376	10	2	213	39	....	4	37	3	163	3	....	....	1	....	1	....	17	171	56	296	140	2	....	....	38	17	13754	9422	79531	8148	3605	56754	....	.....
Wagner	455	434	889	....	....	....	889	331	137	214	329	14	3	145	416	....	4	20	....	81	....	....	171	....	....	1	6	7	123	64	282	120	4	....	....	27	18	8377	10095	72033	7466	4326	54998	7	.....
																												2	114	45	488	86	....	2	2	34	9	11328	5659	20717	9846	3897	87938	....	.....
Total	14132	13046	27178	3	3	6	27184	12233	7102	6931	1035	735	264	5272	7642	107	189	690	79	298	26	3	764	61	5	18	68	860	3289	1367	6675	2602	49	55	51	886	330	212291	151908	1277821	173622	86883	1305122	1347	21030

CLINTON COUNTY.

Berlin	417	323	740	....	....	....	740	354	158	228	227	12	4	104	59	3	2	8	....	17	2	....	9	1	1	1	1	49	66	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	16186	414	50878	.....	3507	50796	....	.....
Bloomfield	720	643	1363	1	....	1	1364	607	552	205	.....	.....	.....	272	205	19	9	23	3	11	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	4	35	13	40	10	1	....	1	11	....	3342	18413	.....	2251	1395	17078	....	.....
Brookfield	526	468	994	....	....	....	994	492	336	418	238	5	10	191	150	4	8	10	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22	158	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	13073	2257	98128	.....	4163	65773	....	.....
Clinton	684	647	1331	5	10	15	1346	419	509	1910	429	5	6	236	133	10	18	38	22	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	132	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	19511	409	95270	.....	3306	50175	....	.....
Clinton City	3366	3563	6929	47	52	99	7028	2120	2998	81	.....	.....	.....	1363	1010	24	28	116	20	115	2	2	6	31	8	1	....	181	716	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	2188	643	15782	.....	202	23114	....	.....
Camanche	257	238	495	....	....	....	495	222	192	154	109	2	....	105	80	....	11	8	1	2	....	....	....	1	....	2	10	59	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	7866	.....	.....	.....	.....	16092	....	.....
Camanche City	395	363	758	....	....	....	758	285	319	523	.....	.....	.....	187	131	5	9	2	....	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	103	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	677	1863	25399	.....	970	.....	....	.....
Center	650	576	1226	....	....	....	1226	534	169	263	448	13	27	191	88	1	13	28	1	59	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	103	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	22340	30	4916	.....	48	145	....	.....
DeWitt	694	594	1288	1	....	1	1289	558	468	297	251	41	36	276	194	8	9	30	9	16	....	....	1	1	2	....	1	24	171	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	21760	511	88413	.....	5138	83242	....	.....
DeWitt City	859	876	1735	8	11	19	1754	651	806	391	112	21	13	466	330	13	18	51	8	28	....	....	3	....	3	4	8	36	189	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	8656	6986	96270	.....	7581	70408	....	.....
Deep Creek	528	459	987	....	....	....	987	426	170	269	583	15	7	163	80	13	20	8	....	42	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	57	97	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	13106	666	11022	.....	220	4391	....	.....
Eden	518	428	946	....	....	....	946	399	278	480	277	20	2	185	117	4	38	6	1	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	28	127	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	14112	2399	60918	.....	8127	47469	....	.....
Elk River	716	555	1271	....	....	....	1271	562	229	410	4	6	....	236	103	9	14	23	12	75	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	87	122	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	22181	4524	74928	.....	1908	34168	....	.....
Hampshire	514	449	963	.	....	....	963	451	102	104	475	20	5	168	45	4	3	33	....	81	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	56	91	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	15232	3453	94928	.....	3870	62142	9	315
Lyons	196	186	382	....	....	....	382	174	104	921	58	.....	.....	85	35	2	8	12	....	23	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	24	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	2175	2692	60551	.....	4322	67928	....	.....
Lyons City	1845	1925	3770	3	11	14	3784	1681	1182	70	117	26	26	666	466	13	18	50	5	96	2	4	2	3	4	3	....	105	345	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	130	1542	10064	.....	541	8168	3	113
Lincoln	193	170	363	....	....	....	363	174	119	457	79	4	....	76	51	....	7	10	1	6	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	44	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	6343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Olive	785	696	1481	....	....	....	1481	619	405	197	377	44	12	272	168	6	6	13	....	31	....	....	39	2	....	4	....	193	90	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	22215	1099	33338	.....	1089	17807	....	.....
Orange	484	447	931	....	....	....	931	432	302	256	108	30	4	175	111	8	2	19	3	23	1	1	5	1	....	1	....	11	108	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	11046	1049	67078	.....	3899	51865	....	.....
Spring Rock	405	399	804	....	....	....	804	366	202	148	217	14	....	117	74	2	1	4	1	23	....	....	9	2	....	....	1	36	64	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	9814	3106	56509	.....	3288	47273	....	.....
Wheatland	362	352	714	1	1	2	716	291	277	284	5	1	....	129	55	....	....	5	1	67	2	....	1	....	2	....	....	9	86	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	139	5354	50655	.....	2555	35756	....	.....
Sharon	630	569	1199	....	....	....	1199	557	358	169	155	22	13	238	155	26	3	14	2	34	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	73	139	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	14079	.....	370	.....	41	406	....	.....
Welton	463	402	865	....	....	....	865	408	288	166	231	36	3	151	107	2	11	12	1	14	8	....	....	1	2	....	1	32	116	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	17028	5293	79363	.....	3480	47367	....	.....
Waterford	424	404	828	....	....	....	828	493	169	353	83	6	12	189	82	21	3	30	2	39	....	....	....	....	1	2	1	27	120	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	13220	1397	55370	.....	4255	64828	....	.....
Washington	488	468	956	....	....	....	956	449	155	239	373	27	4	174	101	8	4	34	2	23	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	3	116	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	16042	4549	49953	.....	4750	69411	....	.....
Liberty	442	383	825	....	....	....	825	326	260	166	219	26	8	154	80	....	3	42	....	26	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	84	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	9836	1882	41785	.....	4253	64210	....	.....
																																							5228	43721	.....	2101	27629	....	.....
Total	17561	16583	34144	66	85	151	34295	14050	11107	9138	5223	396	192	5569	4218	200	266	635	95	943	18	8	79	43	24	19	16	1194	3644	. .	.....	.....	....	....	....	..	....	299855	57337	264505	.....	68683	1010345	12	428

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

Bradford	540	537	1077	....	....	....	1077	400	565	112	102	41	21	241	187	17	10	7	5	14	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	110	38	239	103	....	....	....	19	9	10197	7467	48759	4587	4661	62306	....	.....
Nashua, Town of	421	431	852	....	....	....	852	258	586	88	21	2	....	220	178	11	7	7	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	70	30	170	62	....	....	....	20	3	657	254	3270	651	.....	.....	....	.....
Chickasaw	639	558	1197	....	....	....	1197	474	601	122	12	.....	....	260	203	11	8	10	1	21	1	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	187	59	294	105	4	7	3	38	23	9348	11899	54937	5251	2805	43015	....	.....
Deerfield	378	332	710	....	....	....	710	276	288	146	134	25	....	155	89	7	6	18	....	27	2	....	2	....	....	2	1	14	110	33	189	68	....	....	....	17	4	8293	8751	46565	6467	4203	69810	....	.....
Dayton	332	291	623	1	....	1	624	251	344	139	35	2	2	100	312	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	102	37	177	59	3	11	8	20	7	7643	5889	35830	5312	2319	35809	....	.....
Dresden	243	218	461	....	....	....	461	185	248	26	15	3	1	100	84	7	5	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	42	19	125	54	2	....	....	3	....	5556	4612	33944	4647	1727	27589	....	.....
Fredericksburg	330	312	642	....	....	....	642	212	381	15	14	.....	.....	157	131	1	10	5	....	2	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	70	35	148	66	....	....	....	20	4	6377	3508	32771	5178	1206	36732	....	.....
Jacksonville	532	507	1039	....	....	....	1039	412	290	340	545	39	15	195	61	....	6	55	4	6	....	1	41	....	....	1	14	23	120	42	26	95	....	....	....	45	5	12972	7010	46940	8237	4661	69677	....	.....
New Hampton	316	298	614	....	....	....	614	197	246	168	316	37	9	115	448	16	9	41	25	71	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	14	89	24	166	56	....	....	....	24	21	4060	4804	22845	3336	2021	32645	....	.....
New Hampton, Town of	305	318	623	....	....	....	623	187	355	63	21	2	3	164	121	8	6	5	....	20	....	....	....	2	....	1	1	2	128	37	123	36	1	....	....	5	....	227	1	770	221	28	640	3	63
Richland	341	298	639	....	....	....	639	214	370	74	57	2	1	127	105	12	21	7	....	1	15	5	....	2	1	3	1	3	90	68	184	65	....	1	....	18	8	5638	7537	39535	5137	2123	33491	....	.....
Stapleton	605	534	1139	....	....	....	1139	419	494	265	337	16	9	266	96	6	4	131	....	26	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	201	110	259	125	1	....	....	49	26	9082	10065	54512	9014	5618	90152	....	.....
Utica	530	471	1001	....	....	....	1001	418	198	368	431	39	35	145	35	....	5	53	1	8	3	....	21	....	....	....	....	49	63	47	266	125	....	10	11	42	12	9421	1321	56875	8997	4904	79958	....	.....
Washington	415	367	782	....	....	....	782	264	228	200	169	5	2	147	383	6	1	11	4	147	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	199	46	199	72	6	....	....	30	14	7033	9733	52792	7033	3766	63076	....	.....
Total	5927	5472	11399	1	....	1	11400	4267	5114	2126	2209	213	83	2392	2435	102	98	350	40	366	26	6	60	5	5	13	18	133	1581	625	2565	1091	17	29	23	350	136	96504	94772	530375	74104	40162	643519	3	63

CARROLL COUNTY.

Arcadia	289	222	511	....	....	....	511	120	218	173	81	16	9	90	59	2	2	4	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	49	73	21	104	22	....	....	....	25	12	5558	17742	400	3756	2354	29241	....	.....
Carroll	111	85	196	....	....	....	196	48	95	53	37	.....	.....	26	20	2	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	35	13	40	10	1	....	1	11	....	3342	18413	.....	2251	1395	17078	....	.....
Carroll, Town of	420	390	810	....	2	2	812	193	477	142	154	20	1	224	168	2	3	7	2	37	1	3	....	....	....	....	1	1	203	34	127	36	1	....	....	32	14	1025	4318	2220	850	275	4327	....	.....
Eden	90	82	172	....	....	....	172	34	104	34	21	4	3	42	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	40	14	32	.....	....	1	....	5	1	2567	44031	330	2530	1467	18640	....	.....
Grant	92	77	169	....	....	....	169	48	41	80	1	3	....	30	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	27	8	41	14	....	....	....	10	3	2124	19250	1280	1617	1027	9805	....	.....
Glidden	300	225	525	....	....	....	525	150	321	54	21	15	1	122	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	90	54	106	47	....	3	....	5	6	2480	20718	7500	2390	1334	18000	....	.....
Jasper	118	126	244	....	....	....	244	77	162	5	6	.....	.....	46	41	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32	3	74	12	....	....	....	8	6	2413	20389	5466	2265	750	9286	....	.....
Kniest	354	289	643	....	....	....	643	225	132	286	228	2	8	116	17	....	....	1	....	89	1	7	....	....	....	1	....	27	72	41	166	44	....	....	....	27	13	7215	15679	6662	1616	4134	48892	....	.....
Newton	239	203	442	....	....	....	442	176	249	17	14	5	2	100	93

CLAYTON COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGAR.				No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATO'S		ONIONS.		No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.							No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.							No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.
Boardman	2027	78075	4	40	1286	37207	99	2338	32	10	....	.....	....	6	952	389	511	1147	12	....	.....	.....	.....	114	8574	...	.....	...	24	10	1229	28	1857	2	60	730	690	4	3
Buena Vista	358	11340	....	.....	127	2854	2	46	32	40	....	.....	....	.....	.....	87	98	30	.....	.....	12	16	.....	36	2354	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	2084	...	.....	330	78	1	1
Cass	1823	61020	....	.....	1076	27724	44	903	10	203	5	443	6	.....	384	1157	1028	886	425	38	10	23	.....	54	4221	...	.....	...	15	1	335	73	3323	...	112	1435	758	.....	.....
Clayton	902	39726	10	149	505	16752	58	1355	22	374	8	193	110	170	426	519	741	76	29	....	4	8	3	92	7946	1	72	1	63	226	1267	168	4688	...	.....	730	295	8	1
Cox Creek	2100	52595	8	59	953	18138	71	1695	19	76	12	1331	30	200	25	430	529	497	9	1	1	2	.....	110	8813	...	...	...	68	47	1214	87	5692	...	.....	1916	1330	.....	.....
Elk	1455	61584	16	157	231	5877	4	85	32	368	17	1018	472	7577	125	426	526	.....	.....	.....	36	65	17	67	7355	....	6	....	72	50	783	125	4962	...	.....	1033	496	4	.....
Farmersberg	2685	116985	....	.....	1573	58948	360	8891	....	...	2	215	....	.....	153	1232	1510	368	41	14	.....	.....	.....	92	8562	...	.....	...	.....	175	217	24	5148	...	.....	1539	592	.....	.....
Glard	1825	78948	....	.....	1160	45544	67	1643	3	50	....	.....	....	.....	630	1146	1468	.....	2	....	.....	.....	.....	129	12932	...	.....	1	32	37	486	44	5588	1	.....	3453	1908	5	.....
Garnavillo	2176	101830	9	164	1193	48468	265	6734	1	10	....	.....	....	.....	1434	685	915	674	20	30	.....	.....	.....	91	8445	...	20	...	131	116	795	54	8329	4	.....	2742	820	2	.....
Grand Meadow	2330	87730	...	.....	1403	51581	164	3400	11	245	5	375	....	.....	.....	1665	1006	1584	371	....	.....	.....	.....	82	9845	...	.....	...	99	105	322	100	2758	4	.....	1102	860	.....	.....
Highland	1853	54350	....	.....	1007	34772	21	700	5	130	4	333	....	350	104	784	980	596	32	40	.....	.....	.....	66	6188	...	.....	...	50	....	300	15	2050	...	180	2365	1298	3	1
Jefferson	2573	99570	30	395	1288	39619	58	1558	3	48	16	1994	....	.....	406	1070	1232	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	14805	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	....	10035	...	.....	185	193	8	1
Guttenberg	32	1570	....	.....	10	222	....	.....	....	.....	1	90	....	.....	.....	24	44	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	487	...	.....	...	20	220	....	814	...	.....	5524	2313	3	.....
Lodomillo	1945	74570	....	.....	646	26225	17	430	53	754	11	1333	93	1495	1094	996	1721	694	66	166	.....	.....	.....	77	10689	...	.....	6	226	314	1155	136	5068	33	500	3263	2313	.....	.....
Mallory	1854	54078	18	169	430	12675	16	299	27	659	18	1611	1060	8119	2327	856	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	7805	...	54	...	84	143	1119	234	8771	...	.....	887	517	.....	.....
Marion	1443	48744	....	.....	1149	40817	....	1730	....	.....	10	564	....	.....	546	829	924	1541	44	14	.....	.....	.....	50	4279	...	.....	...	.....	....	405	6	1657	1	120	3112	1738	.....	.....
Meudon	568	20250	20	302	209	6097	15	360	16	210	7	50	43	32	78	38	496	488	4	12	4	4	.....	54	11399	...	.....	1	161	368	777	123	5980	....	100	3112	1738	.....	.....
McGregor, 1st Ward	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 2d "	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 3d "	.....	.....	....	...	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 4th "	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North McGregor	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millville	1384	55945	1	34	203	5127	6	187	6	96	10	825	314	5456	18	490	316	136	2	....	.....	.....	.....	56	5573	...	.....	6	58	145	271	65	3642	20	.....	742	483	1	.....
Monona	1971	81295	....	.....	1483	58673	133	3001	7	148	1	80	....	.....	.....	1292	1668	581	34	77	.....	.....	.....	94	12359	...	.....	...	47	324	754	126	2732	29	160	2338	1221	.....	.....
Read	1732	81134	1	9	973	34658	209	4891	....	.....	5	235	....	799	814	1000	61	25	....	....	.....	.....	.....	99	9235	...	.....	...	12	42	720	57	5845	...	.....	1387	519	.....	.....
Sperry	2347	87014	....	.....	1072	28541	48	1181	12	143	20	2297	1200	500	.....	849	862	1111	120	....	.....	.....	.....	84	7378	...	.....	...	63	158	845	111	4591	...	.....	1547	423	.....	.....
Volga	1732	63985	38	612	849	22143	82	1932	1	20	2	397	166	100	131	643	648	41	.....	....	6	12	.....	79	8832	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	227	198	.....	.....
Wagner	1443	58925	....	.....	1198	47223	79	2032	....	.....	1	93	....	.....	53	1146	1162	424	29	20	.....	.....	.....	60	7350	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	....	4233	...	.....	687	184	.....	.....
Total	37948	1471263	155	2090	20024	669895	1818	45391	233	3584	155	13387	3494	24005	9685	17557	20015	11305	1265	412	73	136	20	1815	185504	1	152	15	1205	2281	13214	1576	99222	94	1232	39032	20324	56	7

CLINTON COUNTY—Continued.

Berlin	4543	180395	25	318	969	27332	1179	14793	5½	140	2⅝	277	....	.....	2134	598	554	1720	.....	53	32¼	3	.....	58	5327	...	.....	...	.....	80	214	112	48	23½	4888	1777	432	14	1¼
Bloomfield	5478	192870	2	30	1516	41519	265	3871	11	154	7¼	596	....	.....	1144	3044	2740	710	58	214	17	35	.....	78	7069	½	75	1	155	16	348	157	167	....	6525	4086	2077	.....	.....
Brookfield	5312	179563	5	35	1073	28808	165	3420	8	94	5½	465	....	.....	3487	1960	2027	525	4	193	54½	99	15	57½	4220	...	.....	½	200	252	102	350	77	102	2293	3097	1805	6	1½
Clinton	619	25750	....	.....	190	5740	....	250	....	25	....	.....	....	405	405	527	670	42	8	....	13½	23	.....	30½	4072	2	404	1	208	....	.....	....	.....	....	256	....	23158	3336	1633	63	7
Clinton City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9½	15	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	4	310	81	.....	.....	5079	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camanche	3001	118075	67	839	988	837	235	6501	7	77	....	.....	....	.....	53	976	1267	776	22	....	9½	15	.....	31½	2513	...	48	...	99	....	.....	....	854	1	40	4306	4907	14	3
Camanche City	300	9900	52	1028	33	54486	....	37918	3	65	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	2	150	...	.....	...	.....	.....	100	....	103	2	12039	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center	6320	243548	34	546	1754	65189	1302	.....	6	75	....	.....	....	.....	60	.....	2340	1097	118	....	11	121	3	116	11397	...	10	...	.....	89	317	145	683	11	6356	2764	1816	1	.....
De Witt	6617	222210	4	80	1983	2207	590	13248	31¼	538	11⅜	990	....	.....	3551	2957	2300	1880	54	3	59½	131	3	108½	9877	½	46	2	254	138	77	149	3084	16¼	320	4829	1727	17	2¾
De Witt City	240	10870	....	.....	62	35935	66	1783	....	.....	1½	120	....	.....	440	2568	120	100	....	....	5	6	.....	5½	2858	½	90	...	18	20	65	7	1452	1	5857	945	759	31	14
Deep Creek	4231	148970	....	.....	1255	51061	726	15864	1½	34	½	40	....	.....	.....	186	3260	404	75	40	195	25	208	63	4962	...	.....	...	35	....	.....	....	952	3½	13392	1584	898	6	4½
Eden	4898	187100	6	150	1763	53036	486	13334	34	694	2½	344	....	.....	1048	4415	3596	1155	1415	....	105	102	.....	79	5286	...	.....	...	.....	34	193	14	3027	19	10265	4685	2083	12	7
Elk River	6200	214940	13	312	1730	36831	1411	30026	9	110	....	.....	....	.....	4451	3417	1922	828	4	....	32¼	169	.....	72¾	6617	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1371	24½	5115	3628	1561	.....	.....
Hampshire	3945	110700	....	.....	1155	5188	986	13668	1	20	....	.....	....	.....	2013	1544	995	467	45	50	5	14	.....	129	11667	...	.....	...	48	45	24	1116	1½	1427	6313	1983	7	3
Lyons	888	19610	6	174	112	500	54	918	5	80	....	.....	....	.....	112	810	352	380	11	....	5	9	.....	28	2740	1¼	98	½	38	1025	.....	.....	.....	8½	.....	5264	2352	25	7
Lyons City	.....	4400	....	.....	.....	21472	176	100	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	269	.....	.....	150	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	9	100	....	245	....	3284	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	2216	89176	8	144	652	45824	1149	3330	3	22	....	.....	....	.....	1220	2345	1247	166	20	....	18	38	.....	57	5456	...	.....	7	1050	64	87	5	1688	5	16224	4751	2530	1	1
Olive	6567	207835	15	317	1493	32000	631	24312	18	306	2½	339	20	.....	2977	971	1003	2128	23	....	43¼	56	.....	93	7441	...	3	...	9	....	197	48	1504	16	11283	1793	793	30	.....
Orange	3659	123454	16	114	1009	23337	626	13661	9¾	187	2	110	....	.....	299	943	1312	982	428	1	13	28	.....	102	7528	1	108	...	9	....	300	77	1760	24½	5685	1496	537	8	1
Spring Rock	3183	97405	4	60	819	325	....	11993	18	208	7¼	328	....	.....	2166	1673	1043	1254	.....	....	14	24	.....	67½	5385	¼	12	...	.....	64	....	28	.....	23½	62	1660	435	10	2
Wheatland	38	990	....	.....	13	30346	278	4867	....	.....	½	24	....	.....	10	754	.....	20	....	....	7	....	.....	2	110	½	10	...	.....	....	90	....	847	1	3005	130	81	7	½
Sharon	5505	163585	4	100	1270	33571	620	15181	20½	219	8	596	....	.....	.....	2.9	2750	1365	14	3	32	8	.....	85½	5331	...	8	1	51	.....	.....	27	146	57½	4410	2823	820	1	.....
Welton	4268	151126	....	.....	1086	33893	849	8249	4	30	7	270	....	.....	1156	2650	588	1060	14	6	6	67	.....	91	8818	...	.....	3	670	58	....	....	1564	54	1654	1205	716	2	.....
Waterford	3721	113581	5	46	1285	20407	500	11588	5	73	2¼	107	....	.....	195	569	1048	414	2	....	.....	20	.....	87½	6397	...	.....	1	99	....	317	5	676	2⅛	9620	965	379	2	¼
Washington	3660	124150	....	.....	673	22485	518	9863	....	.....	13	812	....	.....	.....	1229	2752	1054	.....	....	3	.....	.....	92	8691	...	.....	...	.....	....	4	50	....	1282	8	1925	689	211	3	.....
Liberty	3848	121335	....	.....	841	.....	....	.....	5	110	....	.....	...	.....	.....	918	694	1522	65	....	.....	6	.....	49	4469	...	.....	...	.....	....	50	....	.....	21	.....	723	377	2	1
Total	89297	3061338	266	4138	23704	702059	12812	268738	206	3261	74	5418	20	405	26921	35343	34580	20044	2530	563	505	804	229	1585	1318361	6¼	912	17	2895	1905	2962	1230	22912	427	153906	62843	30912	262	56¼

CHICKASAW COUNTY—Continued.

Bradford	2116	53450	15	370	1085	39076	75	1764	15	208	12	811	35	6174	126	719	646	1018	140	....	4	4	.....	66	6225	....	.....	½	40	....	.....	....	2309	22	675	596	52	.....	.....
Nashua, Town of	195	5250	....	.....	46	2050	12	280	6	60	....	.....	....	.....	.....	6	6	26	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	5	408	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chickasaw	1649	45185	8	116	863	31131	27	484	23	297	25	2578	28	2410	.....	333	392	1998	13	....	9	13	.....	79	7165	....	.....	....	29	94	590	44	2631	1	220	252	56	.....	.....
Deerfield	1640	56350	....	.....	1162	46148	96	2790	4	110	9	706	....	.....	160	220	268	2404	.....	....	4	5	6	49	4729	....	.....	⅛	26	47	386	38	1634	12	1236	79	17	.....	.....
Dayton	1180	35200	13	296	727	28930	149	3038	3	37	16	1526	....	.....	.....	205	212	2095	35	....	.....	.....	.....	90	4528	....	.....	....	.....	.....	61	850	2	304	2	200	100	12	.....	.....
Dresdon	1197	37934	9	122	878	30576	69	1502	17	189	15	1332	....	.....	.....	620	495	1679	1074	....	6	12	36	44	3744	....	.....	....	.....	25	125	39	1241	14	40	98	19	.....	.....
Fredericksburgh	1280	41005	5	80	815	33446	69	1859	42	448	6	370	....	.....	18	741	317	1626	1426	....	.....	.....	.....	47	3455	....	.....	....	33	35	125	94	300	128	.....	319	67	.....	.....
Jacksonville	1437	43627	....	.....	1211	46541	73	2021	1	.....	1	52	....	.....	11	282	561	4672	189	....	.....	.....	.....	87	7464	....	.....	....	17	15	848	27	1658	89	35	239	44	.....	.....
New Hampton	866	24417	4	100	663	24248	43	1014	5	36	3	162	....	.....	.....	161	87	1691	323	....	.....	.....	.....	62	4740	....	.....	....	5	19	33	14	737	15	.....	194	67	.....	.....
New Hampton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	350	4	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	65	42	40	3	200	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	1381	44040	11	99	1008	36601	20	518	23	234	19	2091	....	.....	77	694	782	2134	898	2	.....	.....	.....	41	4900	....	.....	....	26	398	1205	35	1008	46	624	404	71	.....	.....
Stapleton	1311	40165	1	32	1195	44625	45	1167	3	35	4	132	68	22	166	465	869	3405	2060	....	.....	.....	.....	150	10199	....	.....	....	23	19	563	81	1938	72	1684	813	154	.....	.....
Utica	1297	34286	2½	30	1070	40348	73	1690	8	122	5	233	....	.....	.....	357	171	5119	580	....	.....	.....	.....	92	8122	....	.....	....	1	2	40	....	2109	52	40	301	60	2	.....
Washington	1272	53370	....	.....	1017	42230	65	1562	6	222	13	1251	....	.....	.....	48	59	2271	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	80	6385	....	.....	6	300	...	310	11	1775	30	205	162	47	.....	.....
Total	16821	514279	68½	1245	11744	446300	820	19789	156	1998	126	11244	131	8606	623	4893	4905	30141	6938	2	23	34	42	892	72064	..	.....	6	500	715	5105	385	17374	483	4959	3557	666	2	.....

CARROLL COUNTY—Continued.

Arcadia	1068	31715	....	.....	257	6000	5	70	2	21	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1158	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	2110	¼	75	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	53	6191	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	667	20750	....	.....	138	4415	9	180	....	.....	¼	8	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	428	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	13	1040	...	.....	...	8	2	15	....	27	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll, Town of	90	3750	....	.....	8	400	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1281	½	32	....	.....	20	220	25	130	31	700	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden	831	30216	....	.....	110	3732	18	409	....	.....	1	32	....	.....	.....	1	1	630	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	946	...	.....	...	8	40	240	10	.....	51	1710	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	502	12185	1	.....	157	3555	17	360	....	.....	6	244	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	934	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	18	451	....	.....	1	7	2	.....	6	.....	15	360	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glidden	1500	50500	....	.....	125	7297	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	950	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	1020	...	.....	...	12	6	275	5	550	40	200	1220	162	.....	.....
Jasper	1410	47618	8	20	116	3511	....	.....	⅛	10	4	475	....	.....	.....	20	2	632	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	681	....	.....	6	87	4	138	17	642	29	1613	27	7	.....	.....
Knfest	1882	57470	....	.....	594	19403	139	2651	....	.....	14	1012	....	.....	.....	20	33	1360	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	81	3751	....	.....	4	24	66	1040	24	.....	165	2538	31	1	5	.....
Newton	1340	54885	....	.....	190	6391	5	204	....	.....	7	216	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1288	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	18	1020	....	4	....	68	74	220	101	664	34	1320	170	72	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley	820	31530	....	.....	153	4748	17	412	5	40	1	66	....	.....	53	12	2	873	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	21	1091	....	.....	....	30	2	255	15	1000	50	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roselle	888	43650	....	.....	231	9440	43	805	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1118	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	939	....	.....	....	.....	2	485	13	.....	56	2510	.....	.....	1	.....
Richland	721	23875	....	.....	115	3136	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	47	47	503	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	120	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	25	34	395	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan	1566	54320	....	.....	451	13596	71	1349	....	.....	22	1690	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1077	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	49	2243	....	.....	....	4	45	663	68	154	74	2190	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	1545	48067	....	.....	236	8424	8	563	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	1190	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	717	25	3040	.....	20	.....	.....
Wheatland	717	24070	....	.....	207	8274	29	670	....	.....	1	69	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	858	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	25	1738	....	.....	....	7	4	174	17	3	17	520	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	467	15440	5	60	150	5255	37	1642	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	12	.....	618	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	1490	....	.....	....	.....	110	85	4	...	11	1600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	16014	550041	9	80	3238	107577	414	9315	7½	71	56¼	3812	900	.....	53	112	85	13162	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	322	21111	½	111	11	250	377	3810	305	3912	685	25787	1448	262	6	.....

CLARKE COUNTY—Continued.

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CLAYTON COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. sums sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Boardman	.....	.....	25	21	36	10	.....	25	600	38	715	145	33	12	534	28554	700	1807	653	....	3746	2999	603	.....	2253	421	45	243	....	.....	135219	129	1335	63465	4985
Buena Vista	.....	.....	5	1	6	3	48	284	725	.....	75	2	8	1	101	2945	.....	144	31	....	185	259	4	12	95	.....	4	68	....	.....	8275	.....	43	20	.....
Cass	.....	.....	18	5	173	18	.....	3555	526	1	553	56	13	6	673	36835	.....	1178	602	3	687	1410	403	47	2384	170	7	167	33	.....	63688	165	798	32178	9997
Clayton	.....	.....	23	5	4	1	76	4223	510	20	262	19	18	....	318	22025	25	307	92	2	1216	967	241	25	1145	54	7	183	3	320	62248	615	1189	14767	4276
Cox Creek	.....	.....	7	.....	24	3	56	3076	1386	47	539	21	11	....	482	18070	50	887	138	1	1372	1529	314	1	1199	136	30	242	.....	.....	66456	98	220	23153	2836
Elk	.....	.....	181	77	40	4	12	5291	746	.....	362	1	26	....	366	24430	.....	554	82	1	1148	1045	222	11	920	74	26	200	29	665	49830	2132	1461	15666	6278
Farmersberg	.....	.....	54	56	24	3	.....	.....	734	138	649	....	89	....	623	39190	340	861	103	....	2716	3145	409	.....	1777	66	17	195	4	.....	190172	.....	510	59326	7926
Giard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	413	3	523	2	18	....	421	43575	150	504	164	....	2612	1527	386	171	1797	132	16	262	31	350	134076	.....	764	30462	16038
Garnavillo	.....	.....	67	43	46	11	.....	7130	7823	114	503	19	75	5	635	50320	650	876	259	17	4317	2537	571	3	2612	166	51	245	49	220	136897	5883	1875	51237	15820
Grand Meado	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	71	435	6972	707	.....	635	7	36	....	569	43857	840	865	180	....	1730	1716	435	253	2741	61	24	175	11	215	157235	56	830	32569	8551
Highland	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	3	.....	3809	4605	80	534	....	11	....	511	23900	.....	892	162	....	950	1238	913	59	158	4	2	146	1	.....	99350	.....	675	3827	3520
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	14	35	4974	324	8	578	10	32	1	630	37058	525	702	239	....	3839	1943	454	.....	2055	84	6	251	13	175	162905	5445	1184	31675	18659
Guttenberg	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	884	7634	524	77	5	4	6	126	7206	2670	46	37	1	207	347	22	.....	115	5	5	80	11	260	1722	1396	210	3099	4936
Lodomillo	.....	.....	2	.....	239	9	50	4834	867	.....	508	31	12	....	544	42600	200	956	119	30	2161	1573	526	5	1503	95	49	126	75	730	68407	2870	2653	24335	7442
Mallory	.....	.....	821	324	178	12	.....	6443	1186	.....	481	40	22	1	488	34152	13	789	321	....	2772	1844	320	.....	1862	49	21	269	63	780	67422	.....	2321	27744	4247
Marion	.....	.....	66	26	57	1	111	4196	488	855	557	68	14	....	610	26799	984	795	237	....	1373	917	399	55	1296	98	9	144	....	.....	91996	45	46	18082	2916
Mendon	.....	.....	129	47	23	6	.....	7223	15113	96	246	33	24	....	325	15439	130	253	80	....	436	280	251	29	124	8	....	191	21	375	24330	3854	1338	4200	4293
McGregor, 1st Ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	....	....	....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 2d Ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	....	....	....	17	.....	.....	.....	6	....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 3d Ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	....	2	....	16	.....	.....	.....	1	....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 4th Ward	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	....	4	....	31	.....	.....	.....	5	....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North McGregor	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millville	.....	.....	59	21	17	2	14	1065	770	21	256	17	26	2	240	9392	10	292	144	1	409	1098	402	133	569	16	14	177	6	82	43857	135	599	3561	1401
Monona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22011	12703	68	803	92	32	....	617	57680	7200	675	219	9	1477	1551	249	2	1105	162	26	166	13	50	184491	.....	1037	23850	12890
Read	.....	.....	14	4	10	2	33	1531	337	13	350	1	54	2	477	31990	.....	568	200	6	2611	1873	375	.....	1415	101	7	199	5	.....	81415	3072	500	33653	4741
Sperry	.....	.....	2	.....	52	.....	.....	4711	772	47	629	....	26	....	733	54067	108	1390	214	4	1548	1613	323	.....	2132	136	17	221	23	222	103510	.....	423	30335	10934
Volga	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	45	2	457	40	16	....	444	14390	50	478	39	3	1311	1500	338	.....	1312	19	21	218	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wagner	.....	.....	12	.....	30	.....	1777	.....	.....	.....	594	12	14	....	471	30104	225	524	182	...	2175	1043	1135	31	1340	91	1	157	....	.....	148292	.....	89	17444	4687
Total	.....	.....	1473	633	1121	174	900	93294	59014	2073	11041	631	620	36	11096	684568	14879	16360	4549	78	41057	34011	9295	837	31949	2148	405	4449	391	4644	2081793	25895	20100	546851	157373

CLINTON COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. sums sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Berlin	6	.....	318	78	340	26¾	1	3916	2060	182	500	6	13	....	517	46125	.....	1567	169	....	2862	2598	293	231	428	1638	2	137	10	175	162157	.....	1791	50903	10426
Bloomfield	.....	.....	508	348	358	168	4850	10569	1460	80	842	34	15	....	918	97502	600	2244	328	....	6665	4492	283	77	1241	36	4	146	7	75	180884	3409	1573	60054	16143
Brookfield	.....	.....	564	448	605	120½	.....	11587	1147	1821	855	81	12	7	755	60716	700	2225	681	25	7020	4291	564	.....	2724	96	4	166	....	.....	198974	1764	1184	86577	14956
Clinton	29	3	30	2¾	530	114½	33	5930	23401	54	250	3	3	....	251	12175	.....	104	160	....	448	839	.....	.....	144	2	....	415	64	822	20185	2623	849	5566	3420
Clinton, City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camanche	.....	.....	6	1	486	91	.....	4766	3935	.....	441	12	4	....	426	40260	200	1148	345	2	2110	2570	210	.....	640	43	6	37	4	100	98995	800	4332	28098	9627
Camanche City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	720	.....	.....	139	....	2	....	91	9685	.....	73	.....	....	163	179	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6968	.....	.....	2687	1674
Center	.....	.....	130	26	409	61	59	4060	1464	.....	883	69	34	7	1071	70870	.....	2723	810	2	9008	4625	250	21	1481	125	33	204	1	.....	249652	.....	1114	185540	17648
De Witt	11	1	186	102	1395	360	182	7338	4419	3	930	31	30	6	978	86475	410	2055	377	18	4122	4592	597	303	3268	441	91	103	131	1470	225073	102	1296	82876	18393
De Witt City	3	.....	149	60	929	345	21	1672	8155	147	194	21	3	1	149	12640	.....	226	258	....	447	757	.....	.....	.....	310	....	143	19	325	8305	585	2736	21754	2699
Deep Creek	1	.....	53	11	195	41	.....	4006	1730	44	693	59	43	....	851	58971	620	2020	784	35	4327	4496	498	6	2840	74	30	186	1	82	198661	6	721	95673	14052
Eden	2	13	40	34	509	66	435	4644	14740	68	676	81	11	3	680	73890	.....	1926	896	2	3497	3248	420	160	2030	125	54	236	....	.....	286947	1440	1366	40091	16871
Elk River	.....	.....	.....	.....	338	45	.....	6227	4660	30	962	33	12	4	969	56420	.....	2305	643	....	4792	4824	420	7	1679	54	10	231	72	430	214221	.....	791	100900	10726
Hampshire	6	1½	15	.....	417	95½	8	2494	3521	220	594	8	21	...	624	38385	.....	941	239	....	2962	3102	93	.....	490	506	6	91	104	1620	112707	.....	1277	56117	7116
Lyons	1	¼	15	.....	812	97	260	5499	32565	1453	186	20	2	...	195	16040	.....	108	38	....	354	543	89	.....	261	.....	5	326	29	1300	32796	102	1458	4959	4004
Lyons City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	26	.....	4042	3585	.....	280	7	3	....	375	23700	.....	957	271	13	1375	1487	165	10	510	70	2	246	40	360	65056	150	1595	42361	6716
Olive	29	21	26	.....	301	33	1	5168	4501	218	961	69	26	2	932	42526	.....	2694	470	3	3410	3284	270	3	901	.....	3	178	70	459	208555	2097	165	54936	8109
Orange	83	23½	65	.....	804	97½	210	4863	5172	2	884	16	22	....	6 2	57570	140	1248	129	4	3603	2051	200	93	647	18	4	157	25	300	122329	27	561	23134	11589
Spring Rock	.....	.....	.....	2	131	20½	.....	4892	600	4	509	52	15	4	623	33020	710	1435	501	....	2275	2597	75	61	292	1	....	3	1	30	37081	.....	.....	46116	4909
Wheatland	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	8	9	100	2000	30	13	....	....	....	17	60 1	.....	39	11	16	110	70	.....	.....	32	2	....	185	27	400	625	.....	25	600	.....
Sharon	.....	.....	90	25¾	421	48½	6	803	8802	250	740	41	30	2	853	64967	732	1441	454	2	3283	3730	121	3	813	110	13	138	6	30	136161	17	1096	67393	15686
Welton	.....	.....	9	2	233	31	185	4560	1893	46	628	38	16	....	591	29850	90	1248	194	1	2685	2967	223	.....	640	.....	10	184	13	50	135004	.....	245	8811	5998
Waterford	1	½	71	24	138	44¼	275	1717	3204	125	593	28	11	2	706	27880	.....	510	205	....	2609	2742	2055	66	748	30	....	176	....	....	98376	200	64	29998	2716
Washington	.....	.....	35	3	25	.....	.....	4299	650	15	589	11	4	....	522	26209	.....	1018	229	11	1908	2242	1905	5	820	53	11	183	33	245	160490	.....	.....	35119	5680
Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	364	78	31	1677	3260	20	577	4	32	....	599	44906	.....	1443	.....	....	3061	2308	60	2	326	10	10	....	....	.....	128817	.....	344	34026	10028
Total	172	63¾	2312	1179	9831	5820	6566	105554	136729	4813	12928	724	364	38	14295	1031442	4202	31758	8421	134	73096	64724	8796	1048	22955	3805	298	4469	657	8273	3049019	13322	24583	1162289	219182

CHICKASAW COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. sums sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Bradford	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	5707	1070	26	575	....	17	....	526	38870	430	743	144	1	1526	1281	543	214	2290	63	46	141	133	2640	91577	210	.....	21607	7846
Nashua, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	....	2	....	73	450	.....	53	.....	....	44	33	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	4400	.....	.....	500	.....
Chickasaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	47	2824	514	2	471	4	14	....	455	37160	200	929	83	2	954	867	682	64	1747	46	14	163	30	614	71040	.....	38	13216	6235
Deerfield	.....	.....	6	.....	17	1	6	2354	255	.....	463	22	8	....	490	43950	.....	1127	208	....	968	1038	958	279	867	24	14	131	51	125	92360	.....	.....	21790	8215
Dayton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1377	.....	.....	360	16	16	....	431	34070	475	557	85	....	875	624	231	.....	760	12	10	114	.....	.....	25456	.....	.....	2957	5519
Dresden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	3480	4	.....	320	....	....	....	435	34043	800	712	81	1	818	752	195	66	964	8	18	87	.....	.....	58839	104	4	13438	5125
Fredericksburg	.....	.....	6	.....	37	1	.....	5553	160	.....	439	54	16	....	419	34110	.....	673	39	13	484	547	504	400	2770	31	3	91	13	37	68570	110	238	4900	6161
Jacksonville	.....	.....	1	.....	55	3	21	2958	4	.....	597	25	13	....	857	67895	130	1651	.....	....	1405	997	151	.....	396	23	....	217	47	55	89791	15	85	18070	12277
New Hampton	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	968	210	.....	340	4	7	3	95	29446	150	603	63	1	471	389	237	1	811	55	16	106	5	40	35781	.....	72	6080	6861
New Hampton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	.....	.....	106	91	.....	8	10	2084	.....	.....	359	38	16	....	539	37695	600	778	115	2	95	704	275	245	1877	26	23	98	36	670	60620	.....	72	6225	9389
Stapleton	.....	.....	22	3	46	28	3	.....	.....	.....	577	87	13	2	661	55170	6000	1189	44	2	1229	882	243	3	840	50	2	197	7	20	80765	5	.....	22711	12634
Utica	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	3329	953	.....	531	44	5	1	767	55097	.....	1767	276	....	874	941	255	.....	717	31	53	208	30	350	132197	.....	112	20297	13453
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	10	372	20	.....	492	29	16	....	529	27540	20	1512	129	....	1469	981	108	18	580	3	10	135	4	10	83260	.....	.....	14674	3566
Total	.....	.....	142	96	198	46	114	31006	3190	28	5600	323	120	6	6278	495496	8805	12294	1267	22	11912	10036	4381	1290	14619	372	209	1723	356	4561	894656	444	569	165415	97279

CARROLL COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. sums sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Arcadia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1094	.....	.....	216	....	17	2	141	4475	.....	253	54	....	417	250	10	.....	50	.....	....	76	....	.....	38075	.....	.....	4271	1290
Carroll	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	133	....	....	....	14	.....	.....	79	8	....	422	86	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	....	.....	12940	.....	.....	20779	.....
Carroll, Town of	.....	.....	11	.....	54	.....	56	2182	380	....	177	....	14	....	158	1717	.....	.....	.....	....	540	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	24	.....	1005	.....	.....	108	....	15	....	97	5205	210	221	14	....	667	270	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	....	.....	26591	.....	.....	2876	.....
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	2	4	....	65	3725	.....	65	17	....	247	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	....	.....	14562	.....	.....	2335	.....
Glidden	.....	.....	50	13	134	4	30	3000	.....	.....	210	....	14	....	148	15500	.....	550	8	....	1650	1200	750	635	3500	6	....	45	....	.....	26000	1200	400	2000	3100
Jasper	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	305	60	.....	122	2	7	....	107	6251	.....	204	22	....	897	728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	....	.....	27174	.....	.....	7886	.....
Kniest	.....	.....	129	17	48	2	.....	3809	740	.....	372	3	14	....	234	9720	40	538	32	5	1249	1193	62	.....	391	13	....	127	....	.....	90621	66	80	11619	1602
Newton	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	8	1950	85	.....	165	....	23	....	200	9260	.....	538	85	....	881	947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	3	10	29321	.....	50	6516	.....
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	195	.....	157	7	6	....	116	2075	180	291	15	....	717	438	70	.....	156	.....	.....	58	....	.....	40987	.....	.....	3009	2994
Roselle	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1585	.....	.....	181	....	8	....	107	3770	.....	133	10	....	379	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	....	.....	23964	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	....	7	....	68	3125	.....	168	.....	....	318	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	865	.....
Sheridan	.....	.....	8	.....	30	.....	.....	3043	.....	.....	271	9	18	....	186	13420	204	245	13	....	807	859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	....	.....	48108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	12	1	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	171	4	21	20	143	1378	.....	155	.....	2	820	1187	62	3	.....	.....	.....	86	....	.....	18135	.....	40	10162	970
Wheatland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	224	....	17	71	73	6320	.....	97	12	1	369	193	1	.....	4	.....	...	87	....	.....	85185	.....	.....	.....	1022
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	627	.....	.....	117	....	5	....	79	5725	.....	121	.....

CALHOUN COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Butler	136	111	247	....	....	....	247	77	124	39	....	....	....	59	39	....	7	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44	9	56	20	....	....	....	9	....	2321	.....	485	2171	628	3877	....	.....
Calhoun	456	372	858	....	....	....	858	246	536	46	26	6	6	199	195	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	173	34	188	47	....	....	....	25	....	5658	.....	2560	5399	2730	27722	....	.....
Center	85	89	174	....	....	....	174	38	113	3	4	....	....	33	111	5	2	5	1	0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	20	9	53	16	....	....	....	3	....	1340	.....	.....	1340	589	4983	....	.....
Greenfield	128	108	236	....	....	....	236	85	83	19	17	4	5	40	20	....	....	1	....	13	....	....	1	....	....	....	6	2	29	10	61	21	....	....	....	14	....	2050	.....	2243	1659	745	6828	....	.....
Jackson	365	325	690	....	....	....	690	257	363	65	66	8	....	138	123	2	4	5	....	9	....	....	12	1	....	3	1	6	116	36	184	55	1	1	....	26	....	7561	.....	18006	7702	3439	47256	....	.....
Lincoln	249	216	465	....	....	....	465	142	229	64	75	20	33	115	80	5	5	3	5	9	....	....	2	1	....	....	5	2	64	16	75	29	....	....	....	16	....	4721	.....	1146	4318	1387	9199	....	.....
Sherman	207	203	410	....	....	....	410	111	160	110	....	....	....	65	31	1	2	2	....	1	8	....	2	17	....	....	....	31	21	33	78	10	9	1	....	19	....	2309	.....	.....	2883	928	8103	10	150
Williams	65	70	135	....	....	....	135	44	76	4	16	9	2	32	25	1	2	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21	9	22	9	....	....	....	7	....	1136	.....	80	1146	394	2355	....	.....
Total	1691	1494	3185	....	....	....	3185	1000	1684	1350	204	47	46	681	624	15	26	19	4	55	9	....	17	19	....	3	12	61	488	156	717	207	10	2	....	119	....	26996	.....	24520	26618	11040	109631	10	150

DAVIS COUNTY.

Bloomfield	786	772	1558	5	7	12	1570	753	759	58	6	4	1	436	380	6	4	9	25	6	....	....	....	1	....	8	3	....	180	64	392	159	....	3	1	61	21	14638	6415	93001	13616	473	2811	281	2312
Bloomfield, Town of	450	484	942	16	11	27	969	379	520	73	4	....	....	267	247	3	3	....	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	200	9	136	68	....	....	....	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drakeville	150	137	287	....	....	....	287	143	131	13	2	....	1	79	64	1	....	4	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44	12	63	46	....	....	....	10	6	4291	3991	30187	3965	250	1513	40	452
Drakeville, Town of	138	142	280	....	....	....	280	106	160	14	15	2	4	14	69	2	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46	13	61	28	....	2	2	10	9	198	166	1778	181	10	50	21	230
Fox River	445	349	694	....	....	....	694	434	259	1	....	....	....	130	123	....	1	....	2	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	100	33	171	78	5	3	7	23	8	8458	6347	48795	5095	305	2018	183	1621
Fabius	552	512	1064	....	....	....	1064	566	485	13	4	5	3	152	177	....	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	188	37	309	101	4	7	5	40	15	10967	9203	9271	7350	306	1769	139	1378
Grove	546	555	1101	....	....	....	1101	505	517	79	16	32	21	324	131	19	....	5	1	36	3	....	....	....	....	14	6	12	192	34	280	132	3	6	5	35	13	13632	8262	70162	15175	277	1240	517	6105
Lick Creek	720	724	1444	....	....	....	1444	688	608	48	82	13	13	315	295	....	4	4	2	8	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	183	54	393	133	9	13	14	70	27	8132	8803	63965	6306	385	2412	515	4552
Marion	474	485	959	....	....	....	959	500	431	28	1	....	....	194	180	....	3	....	1	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	126	32	277	92	3	....	....	36	19	8050	7737	66550	7731	334	2452	611	6482
Perry	362	337	699	....	....	....	699	384	311	6	8	9	1	148	144	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	107	35	168	88	2	1	....	36	15	11340	5829	53657	7871	354	1875	199	1718
Prairie	331	315	646	....	....	....	646	317	289	40	22	8	....	138	122	4	....	....	1	7	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	7	115	22	143	69	....	1	....	25	11	7113	10758	31152	7481	289	1620	191	2382
Roscoe	321	308	629	....	....	....	629	352	214	63	3	....	....	102	42	....	2	7	1	20	....	....	....	....	....	25	5	14	55	29	204	66	....	....	....	31	3	8752	4435	34435	8303	285	697	311	3184
Soap Creek	525	466	991	....	....	....	991	525	226	40	40	28	4	226	201	....	4	7	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	163	31	250	109	2	13	11	21	13	9869	13140	77289	7991	253	1517	531	5830
Salt Creek	489	458	947	....	....	....	947	630	301	16	28	6	41	203	195	....	2	....	....	5	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	146	53	249	83	3	9	10	50	14	8108	9240	89205	6909	687	4320	701	6740
Union	581	577	1158	....	....	....	1158	579	537	40	14	1	2	259	229	13	6	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	184	40	265	131	....	....	....	35	8	8466	8536	83583	8907	383	2711	914	11006
West Grove	520	519	1039	....	....	....	1039	549	479	11	17	....	....	199	188	1	1	2	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	157	....	212	74	3	....	....	37	17	10803	8475	83672	13541	473	2383	71	779
Wyaconda	543	737	1280	....	....	....	1280	173	560	7	....	1	9	272	268	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	173	44	453	139	2	11	10	45	12	18121	4666	92537	11175	514	1605	154	1684
Total	7841	7877	15718	21	18	39	15757	1823	6987	550	262	109	99	3448	3057	53	33	41	36	148	3	....	....	2	....	55	20	58	2323	532	4026	1594	36	69	65	569	211	150938	116003	1010234	131597	5378	30993	5379	56405

DECATUR COUNTY.

Bloomington	184	179	363	3	1	4	367	170	180	17	17	3	1	76	73	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	53	24	89	31	1	....	....	5	....	4417	2704	21409	3417	284	3067	58	866
Burrell	553	500	1053	....	....	....	1053	216	520	17	21	10	15	211	189	4	1	4	....	8	1	....	3	....	1	....	....	....	144	66	308	96	4	5	2	43	19	6282	7064	46215	5475	585	6781	47	574
Center	484	451	935	....	....	....	935	464	464	7	15	....	....	189	176	8	4	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	119	123	290	104	....	....	1	9	9	9502	4263	56790	9012	693	7295	14	272
Leon	444	425	869	14	6	20	889	364	516	9	9	2	6	234	228	....	....	2	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	169	27	172	73	....	....	....	30	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decatur	591	533	1124	....	....	....	1124	514	590	20	29	16	3	247	237	....	6	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	190	45	295	97	6	7	4	55	23	9756	3268	53500	7230	886	8027	85	1446
Eden	574	531	1105	....	3	3	1108	528	560	20	7	19	4	219	205	....	2	4	5	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	155	47	333	112	....	3	3	29	17	7643	8000	68462	4421	463	3436	76	1027
Fayette	206	165	371	....	....	....	371	143	206	22	44	6	11	81	70	2	3	2	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	61	13	102	32	1	1	5	18	3	3662	2497	28181	3501	245	2325	2	18
Franklin	302	303	605	....	....	....	605	274	313	18	23	26	4	125	103	....	12	....	1	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	6	5	108	25	162	72	....	....	....	24	8	10295	7092	42718	9593	762	8700	32	550
Garden Grove	557	537	1094	7	3	10	1104	408	607	89	63	13	4	253	238	1	7	4	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	164	45	285	88	1	2	....	39	7	16637	5564	83679	11289	843	9261	.....	.....
Grand River	268	231	499	5	2	7	506	229	241	36	18	2	....	109	88	1	13	2	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	....	....	1	72	38	124	26	2	....	....	17	10	3419	3233	21410	2538	436	4126	38	789
Hamilton	396	387	785	....	....	....	783	287	466	30	25	4	....	185	171	5	5	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	137	34	195	74	2	....	....	25	12	4021	4966	27420	3749	346	3136	21	179
High Point	390	397	787	4	5	9	796	394	395	7	22	....	1	171	165	....	1	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	128	32	229	73	2	7	3	32	11	7924	7978	50611	7556	467	3459	6	66
Long Creek	375	357	732	7	6	13	745	343	398	4	....	....	....	161	148	3	5	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	126	37	156	57	6	9	4	25	9	6400	5844	41225	6431	620	6118	47	1236
Morgan	249	270	519	....	....	....	519	230	289	....	....	....	1	111	107	....	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	80	25	134	41	6	3	1	19	5	4308	6082	41625	3192	203	1309	136	1543
New Buda	276	240	516	....	....	....	516	237	271	8	14	8	2	110	99	....	....	2	1	6	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	105	13	94	122	....	....	....	13	9	5936	4805	31210	4905	285	2725	42	596
Richland	510	435	945	....	....	....	945	429	493	23	39	6	....	210	198	....	1	6	....	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	165	45	251	86	....	....	....	35	14	6420	6687	44395	6312	615	4854	146	2341
Woodland	426	457	883	....	....	....	883	428	412	43	107	48	10	190	160	....	7	15	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	141	34	232	105	2	1	1	37	11	9079	7125	77541	6664	478	2550	67	736
Total	6785	2452	6785	40	26	66	13249	5958	6921	370	453	163	62	2882	2655	20	68	53	12	44	8	....	4	5	2	2	9	16	2117	673	3449	1289	33	38	24	455	176	115751	87172	735391	95275	8211	77169	817	12339

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

Cascade	505	524	1029	....	....	....	1029	549	224	261	265	46	22	191	132	....	11	20	4	84	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	17	142	44	268	87	2	2	....	28	22	8095	6631	64000	7643	2405	30860	.....	.....
Center	627	601	1228	....	....	....	1228	666	184	377	421	59	41	249	830	15	24	51	2	240	16	1	....	2	....	33	....	29	179	53	234	120	....	....	....	40	10	7436	7875	63997	5912	1550	22507	.....	.....
Concord	534	496	1030	....	....	....	1030	604	118	378	607	159	26	216	64	2	13	63	....	71	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	11	130	51	280	111	....	....	....	37	13	8972	8582	65105	8722	3557	47431	9	148
Dodge	451	374	825	....	....	....	825	424	96	193	273	34	....	148	53	3	36	39	14	35	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	96	79	210	101	....	....	....	40	2	10704	1759	48434	9610	4190	47536	....	2
Iona	454	388	842	....	....	....	842	473	119	237	331	49	28	171	565	9	10	124	3	104	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	103	39	226	93	2	11	19	26	11	7607	7444	137760	6181	2246	18126	.....	.....
Jefferson	841	737	1578	....	....	....	1578	904	133	541	1281	134	56	322	101	1	25	29	1	156	....	....	....	....	....	8	1	37	263	58	412	175	3	1	3	55	17	12526	9780	97381	8402	3727	52148	65	1125
Julian	706	644	1350	....	....	....	1350	718	267	365	441	28	15	300	143	3	43	60	1	43	1	....	....	....	....	4	2	30	194	42	336	143	2	19	14	28	26	9343	1947	48137	5653	1049	18276	.....	.....
Dubuque City	11697	11755	23452	78	75	153	23605	10913	5438	7254	8114	961	542	4554	1888	59	137	314	33	1328	116	32	6	5	2	27	7	592	3033	1290	5591	1563	11	12	5	967	258	867	532	11727	326	65	820	.....	.....
Liberty	493	431	924	....	....	....	924	550	25	349	546	7	8	171	27	1	1	19	....	116	2	....	....	....	....	1	4	20	109	64	256	94	....	....	....	35	16	11895	5948	46054	11140	5347	60251	.....	.....
Mosaline	360	307	667	....	....	....	667	304	40	323	224	15	1	156	10	1	3	93	....	70	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	20	126	17	106	62	....	....	....	16	6	5439	.....	32885	5439	2196	29909	.....	.....
New Wine	699	565	1264	....	....	....	1264	627	106	536	537	92	24	231	68	....	6	7	....	156	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	35	172	43	286	128	....	....	....	49	21	13972	5556	77662	7440	4650	68117	.....	.....
Dyersville	502	496	998	....	....	....	998	427	188	375	332	55	15	215	52	1	38	8	....	87	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	164	26	233	69	....	....	....	41	11	160	12	1644	171	63	921	.....	.....
Peru	510	460	960	....	....	....	960	533	64	352	521	45	21	187	141	....	1	2	....	162	....	12	....	....	....	2	....	5	135	40	266	98	....	....	....	41	18	7800	5871	74864	6251	2394	28328	9	125
Prairie Creek	548	450	998	....	....	....	998	550	146	301	506	63	16	224	90	2	5	131	....	2	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	5	146	41	275	136	4	4	2	19	14	14722	4870	81810	10268	2774	34765	.....	.....
Table Mound	744	708	1452	1	....	1	1453	883	114	456	466	45	11	294	83	1	23	110	....	43	....	....	....	1	....	11	22	18	149	85	458	122	....	....	....	22	3	9834	13493	51670	9497	1570	18580	.....	.....
Taylor	959	874	1833	....	....	....	1833	803	671	359	321	84	12	423	242	16	31	99	4	16	....	....	....	2	....	6	1	10	279	96	449	159	2	3	2	52	30	19055	2633	90349	11164	3132	42329	1	20
Vernon	703	562	1265	....	....	....	1265	657	260	286	420	99	18	313	774	....	47	221	1	38	6	1	1	8	16	4	4	20	176	44	331	97	....	....	....	45	14	16725	3818	83529	11288	2927	37122	.....	.....
Washington	484	445	929	....	....	....	929	480	235	154	117	47	23	188	156	11	2	81	5	5	2	11	1	....	....	13	....	3	103	42	222	120	....	....	....	30	5	13410	5479	63380	14311	3415	41311	.....	.....
Whitewater	546	520	1066	1	....	1	1067	538	199	279	355	29	19	216	91	7	11	94	5	11	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	16	139	51	261	110	7	14	21	36	7	9272	8330	59108	6826	1983	24592	.....	.....
Total	22363	21327	43690	80	75	155	43845	21603	8627	13281	16708	2051	912	8759	5500	127	467	2117	71	2783	151	58	9	21	19	121	42	904	5823	2205	10770	3008	33	66	66	1607	502	187831	98561	1199796	146244	49240	634135	84	1720

DES MOINES COUNTY.

Augusta	287	250	537	....	....	....	537	266	171	90	71	36	11	114	78	7	6	1	....	19	....	....	....	....	....	5	2	5	80	20	141	48	....	4	6	18	12	3953	3065	37185	2963	70	303	664	10445
Benton	679	623	1302	....	1	1	1303	697	323	289	47	....	6	258	143	2	3	13	....	87	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	33	94	38	357	112	....	....	....	46	14	8967	7640	81233	8694	697	4554	1084	10115
Burlington	1416	1376	2792	11	6	17	2809	1304	614	845	705	110	139	473	214	3	10	23	2	204	2	....	....	6	4	4	1	4	330	113	665	212	....	....	....	90	13	7361	6152	55690	6696	189	1308	542	7190
Danville	799	741	1540	2	1	....	1543	808	619	96	92	16	5	354	323	....	9	9	....	11	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	19	250	254	323	162	2	....	....	36	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flint River	699	627	1326	10	6	....	1342	769	299	236	337	11	20	282	175	....	....	12	1	88	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	7	173	27	319	159	10	....	....	41	5	18788	2565	128131	9870	717	7198	1767	27168
Franklin	726	722	1448	....	....	....	1448	822	391	286	18	....	17	289	205	4	....	16	3	47	4	2	....	5	1	....	....	....	202	40	375	151	....	1	....	36	11	13501	4831	97679	6765	415	3226	844	12996
Huron	464	397	841	....	....	....	841	398	290	148	5	13	....	176	139	3	....	4	1	2	....	....	1	12	....	....	....	12	90	27	185	94	....	....	....	23	10	10521	5337	7849	7810	2237	20674	731	7216
Jackson	84	64	148	....	....	....	148	64	61	16	14	3	2	35	104	2	....	9	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	35	7	29	13	1	....	5	2	3	8650	9229	68930	7166	721	5836	641	8748
Pleasant Grove	538	508	1046	....	1	1	1047	601	283	163	254	13	3	214	172	....	6	2	....	31	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	29	152	39	261	117	2	3	4	43	15	1247	1862	6155	1101	60	633	11	139
Union	751	697	1458	5	3	8	1466	698	348	339	326	32	11	280	151	6	....	3	....	46	2	....	2	20	....	....	1	40	177	53	271	102	3	2	4	54	21	15458	7876	97095	8049	786	7522	742	8811
Washington	536	462	998	1	....	1	991	536	372	85	89	21	11	208	157	1	....	6	1	20	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	8	161	38	261	111	3	3	....	28	2	14947	4949	103845	7328	806	6965	1440	22368
Yellow Springs	798	828	1,13	....	....	....	1713	868	732	118	79	33	11	368	788	2	....	30	2	4	....	....	....	10	....	1	3	18	256	67	373	144	4	....	....	56	13	17810	715	71781	16410	2148	31724	25	213
Burlington City	9846	9841	19927	152	148	300	20227	7718	7480	5013	9382	751	346	3608	2047	26	74	211	50	1004	17	7	19	111	12	10	20	435	2586	550	4099	1767	30	46	48	595	225	23462	3937	134985	14771	1769	23453	197	1898
Total	17623	17136	35068	181	166	347	35415	15549	11979	7724	11419	1039	484	6654	4696	56	162	338	60	1575	25	9	24	168	18	23	27	611	4586	1373	7659	3192	55	59	67	1068	368	143665	58165	890558	97618	10615	113396	8688	117310

DELAWARE COUNTY.

CALHOUN COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Butler	838	24010	....	.....	253	5340	10	.....	....	.....	4	967	....	.....	.....	10	10	1494	.....	....	.....	1	.....	.....	34	2671	....	.....	....	.....	....	1006	3	.....	56	2065	204	.12	.....	.....
Calhoun	2353	86935	8	60	607	8863	10	260	7	84	4	967	....	.....	.....	10	10	2303	.....	....	.....	1	.....	.....	48½	2863	¾	20	....	34	608	2509	90	461	126	1000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center	348	8885	....	.....	156	3634	5	75	....	.....	¾	28	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	357	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10½	618	.....	.....	....	.....	....	720	.....	.....	10½	1480	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenfield	650	15095	22	210	206	6874	11	177	....	.....	....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	917	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	1927	.....	.....	....	.....	....	610	.....	.....	44¾	1720	6	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2955	122695	18	262	693	22120	27	545	6	83	30	3425	....	.....	.....	89	98	2364	.....	....	1	1	27	49	3783	¾	9	....	26	99	1577	110	829	89	4020	95	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	1710	47755	18	273	575	15605	77	763	....	.....	....	987	....	.....	.....	188	3	1743	35	....	.....	.....	.....	65	4746	.....	.....	....	2	....	723	30	.....	94	8980	5	1	.....	.....
Sherman	1323	34975	4	4	393	7807	63	1278	....	.....	8	328	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1643	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	50	3569	.....	.....	....	.....	....	505	13	.....	76¾	3285	570	.....	.....	.....
Williams	479	10770	....	.....	170	3039	24	153	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	20	966	.....	.....	....	.....	....	110	2	.....	23	1150	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	10656	351120	70	809	2993	73182	217	3251	13	167	48½	6243	....	.....	.....	491	127	11616	35	....	2	1	27	307	21143	¾	29	....	62	742	7760	248	1290	520	23700	880	13	.....	.....

DAVIS COUNTY—Continued.

Bloomfield	7052	254277	35	329	1510	43936	....	.....	12	145	22	2518	....	.....	2279	2954	2695	152	1504	36	457	781	326	62	9028	3	522	....	118	95	1456	227	4509	8	21461	6655	5085	276	93
Bloomfield, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	500	1¼	25	....	7	6	5	2	.....	2	60	710	331	230	72
Drakeville	1524	53772	9	50	381	8623	....	8	7	96	8	531	....	.....	431	758	552	113	101	4	29	23	.....	22	1690	....	.....	....	23	26	118	48	2046	3	3671	2142	1523	10	2
Drakeville, Town of	233	7385	....	.....	44	1145	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	57	96	99	4	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	544	.....	214	....	.....	....	.....	....	198	....	.....	425	264	11	10
Fox River	2716	74770	46	385	638	13618	....	.....	12	171	30	3091	40	1200	437	788	636	29	142	....	226	306	28	32	3671	.....	286	....	87	51	332	92	3400	....	2790	2274	1761	38	25
Fabius	2707	136445	26	231	930	23681	....	.....	10	139	21	3275	....	.....	1571	2619	1533	59	1073	....	209	208	.....	16	2792	....	244	....	15	....	460	114	5738	160	930	2887	2226	21	.....
Grove	2880	191387	79	698	1616	45066	....	.....	18	188	38	5639	....	.....	2043	4354	2229	102	7428	4	409	502	1285	54	5340	½	32	....	.....	128	247	129	4979	4	31307	3009	2955	543	8
Lick Grove	4339	142252	221	2160	671	13600	....	.....	18	217	76	4245	....	.....	365	1336	923	32	141	2	227	214	40	73	6217	....	29	1	128	42	947	20	6229	½	2693	2302	1979	18	7
Marion	3874	119385	183	1536	555	10555	....	.....	3	91	11	3860	10	80	89	1203	1022	87	64	25	86	117	.....	19	4540	....	148	....	5	....	1070	43	7237	....	650	2346	1592	7	20
Perry	3612	141047	23	263	720	18052	....	.....	10	179	21	2323	....	.....	1255	1943	1510	97	534	....	220	231	648	37	3471	9	131	....	14	14	486	202	6206	....	8206	4039	2833	73	12
Prairie	3276	131315	60	520	804	24448	....	.....	15	308	24	1791	....	.....	.....	2165	1843	131	3825	....	174	233	950	13	2540	....	129	....	.....	20	108	858	1817	....	10130	3898	2168	47	3
Roscoe	3418	118440	30	213	748	21108	....	.....	17	189	26	2866	....	.....	468	2261	1359	141	3733	9	255	265	2548	31	3537	....	31	....	44	17	170	39	1188	....	22084	2338	1782	7	1
Sand Creek	3514	118325	51	462	602	13350	....	.....	9	129	30	3489	....	.....	551	1384	1117	.....	36	....	50	62	13	64	5483	....	417	....	14	8	819	119	7199	....	5289	4008	2014	56	46
Salt Creek	3317	134665	166	1436	430	11556	....	.....	21	370	42	2731	2	60	416	1108	1090	.....	22	....	63	83	11	44	4257	1	127	....	6	1	413	6	9946	....	1145	3360	2361	40	9
Union	3984	119571	113	1134	975	22859	....	.....	85	561	39	3435	....	.....	1087	2207	2322	.....	418	....	129	160	.....	59	4786	....	46	....	85	....	135	103	8264	....	9653	10698	3212	138	12
West Grove	566	189593	12	94	1315	32719	....	.....	11	114	21	2325	....	.....	1812	3672	2241	206	1807	640	438	499	28	42	3699	1	329	....	24	42	412	35	6048	5	19352	2763	2466	31	11
Wyacondah	6215	182940	22	194	1701	41591	....	.....	7	53	30	4087	....	.....	1582	1783	1297	120	.....	....	430	326	62	30	3695	....	211	....	.....	....	159	48	6768	....	9615	3317	3795	34	8
Total	62127	2115569	1076	9075	13643	345707	....	8	255	2952	414	46296	52	1340	14443	3631	22158	1293	20825	720	3402	4150	5939	604	65740	16	2924	1	570	450	7337	2137	81770	182	149050	56771	38347	1580	342

DECATUR COUNTY—Continued.

Bloomington	2034	55197	61	907	487	16490	¾	18	15	234	17	1174	....	.....	.....	311	346	470	59	....	35	45	2	23	1609	¼	24	....	11	16	22	1	1211	14	3115	230	50	12	1¼
Burrell	2808	85840	36	429	553	16298	....	.....	11	207	40	2750	46	1237	42	601	579	629	55	....	135	164	.....	54	3505	1	77	¾	105	22	993	37	2592	6	2114	1087	864	4	.....
Center	4473	167700	25	415	733	24427	....	.....	4	76	11	1441	....	.....	74	1589	1657	455	380	....	137	204	64	24	3018	1	240	¾	14	12	240	27	3240	....	7546	3876	2305	48	8
Leon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	3053	304	45	46	4
Decatur	4129	147840	73	981	845	28927	5	50	10	169	33	2756	....	.....	654	1318	1403	374	45	....	224	359	.....	43	4084	....	252	¾	146	81	343	112	3861	....	2470	3628	3145	25	.....
Eden	2541	75096	138	1687	377	10583	....	.....	8¾	205	35	3189	....	.....	704	1372	1096	50	10	5	214	211	32	50	4728	1	288	¾	102	73	1932	122	4920	49	9350	3492	1697	11	1
Fayette	2051	42955	25	391	659	26417	....	.....	3	24	6	433	....	.....	4	417	473	875	440	....	96	131	.....	31	1987	....	2	2	21	13	9	3	647	29	15893	360	182	1	.....
Franklin	4898	196458	147	1890	1591	54843	6	142	4	73	21	2714	....	.....	88	1493	2694	1001	65	....	47	123	3	47	4712	1	111	....	77	79	389	156	950	14	15585	1216	1036	1	.....
Garden Grove	5489	259866	99	1282	1516	53030	19	403	24	265	17	1829	11	.....	699	1883	2013	686	323	40	103	179	119	46	7309	....	2	½	5	96	415	103	3609	40	245	4643	1730	431	28
Grand River	2090	75420	70	1302	343	10095	....	.....	1	8	11	1471	....	.....	.....	156	267	10	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	21	2493	½	21	....	13	9	37	22	1087	....	4	404	168	.....	.....
Hamilton	1804	47980	96	798	284	6808	....	.....	10¼	150	20	1214	3	47	207	605	607	243	1	....	72	72	24	31	2250	½	36	....	4	10	273	18	2555	6	5455	1168	462	2	7
High Point	3998	140984	94	1022	640	21184	2	20	17	226	31	2896	....	.....	211	1231	1128	369	35	....	284	464	.....	43	3562	½	65	½	76	10	253	50	1889	5	6599	3171	1074	14	2
Long Creek	3598	139569	66	706	867	29568	....	.....	....	.....	22	1789	....	60	175	922	1318	401	8	3	14	38	.....	24	3459	2	174	¼	79	39	566	41	3103	....	583	1311	1278	2	1
Morgan	1517	39005	136	1703	280	6421	....	.....	9	167	23	1945	....	.....	225	1005	918	431	26	....	64	92	11	28	2018	¾	35	¾	33	8	470	6	2900	3	1612	842	460	3	.....
New Buda	2648	70875	56	591	477	13474	....	.....	6	96	9	1336	9	950	101	489	683	1090	8	77	164	172	32	30	2508	½	14	½	54	8	95	16	1914	4	2326	876	1877	1	5
Richland	3398	124365	92	1441	548	15256	3	12	3	18	33	3661	....	.....	2	375	437	1307	6	4	17	14	.....	38	3753	¼	87	1	180	99	300	133	2828	....	287	615	170	.....	.....
Woodland	3005	96390	151	1854	355	10730	3¼	80	11	175	30	3585	....	.....	122	1177	1197	488	43	....	234	323	548	45	3390	2	270	¼	126	21	1469	59	5741	....	.....	2149	1170	9	4½
Total	50484	1763140	1365	17299	10555	344551	39	725	137	2093	369	33683	69	2294	3308	14944	16816	9061	1504	129	1840	2591	835	613	54385	10	1698	8	1046	595	7806	900	43041	200	75367	29372	17713	610	62

DUBUQUE COUNTY—Continued.

Cascade	3194	98075	12	141	1218	32659	29	485	15¼	241	19¼	1874	....	.....	476	895	846	662	31	....	6	10	.....	60	5591	½	26	½	19	½	137	12	3549	....	.....	1768	758	2	.....
Center	2147	70758	39¼	507	1046	22505	42	939	3	37	6	309	....	.....	365	1164	1426	115	1	....	2	3	.....	147	8639	....	.....	....	.....	6½	1464	45	5914	....	.....	2565	919	12	1
Concord	2444	87420	4	40	1223	34907	90	2094	9¼	131	14	1376	127	1830	.....	666	598	1091	.....	....	1	1	.....	101	9028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6028	.....	100	1351	618	1	.....
Dodge	3094	90170	....	.....	1950	52032	....	.....	....	.....	2¼	80	30	.....	.....	1206	967	305	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	52	5066	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	602	31	272	451	211	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	2434	67240	.....	.....	766	22249	45	1320	5	45	2	113	8	157	224	1322	871	323	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	108	9770	.....	.....	¼	12½	7	534	727	8187	....	10	431	163	.....	.....
Jefferson	2589	95475	21	310	1574	39636	152	3566	5	115	24	1816	70	900	1122	1804	2025	214	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	248	23985	.....	.....	.....	13	80	1640	103	6775	.....	.....	8080	3266	14	.....
Julian	1999	56415	7	120	644	15343	21	325	5	55	2	150	....	.....	1235	2110	2311	286	1	....	2	3	.....	160	9360	½	15	3	830	273	3780	47	1000	6	66	4295	1413	4	1
Dubuque City	161	6570	....	.....	23	730	4	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	49	49	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	1	.....	4721	545	325	13
Liberty	3853	95593	.....	.....	1659	37842	188	5110	1	6	16	240	....	.....	2562	177	121	1113	2	....	.....	.....	.....	75	5390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	798	5	3588	....	.....	1016	90	14	1
Mosalem	1017	41362	....	.....	1046	21157	70	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	998	1107	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	116	5320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3336	.....	.....	8292	10000	.....	.....
New Wine	4728	150758	3	51	1526	47640	246	6074	....	.....	5	411	....	.....	811	710	850	1215	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	78	6265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2751	....	300	619	89	.....	1
Dyersville	62	2575	....	.....	79	1058	40	1200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	8	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	355	.....	.....	.....	3¼	.....	5	.....	40	.....	.....	134	2	.....	.....
Peru	952	37265	48	594	1002	27139	103	2015	7	124	17	1135	....	.....	.....	1103	1226	133	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	231	17859	.....	.....	2	57	250	1750	58	7124	.....	.....	4018	1601	28	.....
Prairie Creek	5917	174480	.....	.....	2610	51050	73	1337	.....	.....	1	11	....	.....	1942	2650	15227	472	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	116	10874	⅛	15	....	.....	400	20	....	1923	4	105	887	99	.....	.....
Table Mound	3382	98010	....	.....	1955	53980	35	695	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1895	1455	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	69	5120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5655	.....	.....	2370	1010	.....	.....
Taylor	5237	128955	1	12	2286	61695	207	4562	4	43	12	684	25	.....	1759	1326	1227	1066	105	....	4	6	.....	135	10138	.....	.....	.....	29	91	529	34	2585	17	510	2054	800	4	1
Vernon	4874	158640	....	.....	1808	49086	255	5575	6	67	5	225	....	.....	1082	2424	2660	429	35	....	.....	.....	.....	134	12592	.....	.....	.....	69	55	1652	77	3833	15	.....	3412	906	.....	.....
Washington	14841	224825	....	.....	1939	46705	88	1446	9	67	1½	177	....	.....	1200	1915	1585	212	28	9	.....	.....	.....	89	7303	.....	.....	¼	23	.....	114	57	3805	83	.....	1554	347	.....	.....
Whitewater	4190	117105	....	.....	762	25909	4	110	8½	30	15	820	....	.....	.....	616	779	1031	.....	1	22	35	.....	88	7974	.....	.....	.....	16¼	28	440	26	2986	....	.....	438	240	.....	.....
Total	67118	1702391	135	1775	25115	643322	1690	37793	79	981	142	9411	235	2912	12750	23032	35339	8725	203	10	37	58	.....	2023	161229	1	56	7	1176	1194	12863	1193	69773	107	1357	48456	23077	404	18

DES MOINES COUNTY—Continued.

Augusta	1456	62440	2	30	248	5619	12	161	5	90	682	322	351	475	503	642	717	1	90	....	.....	.....	.....	70	6504	....	98	....	151	21	135	23	2428	....	1680	5147	4016	45	55
Benton	3748	139766	77	637	641	16249	8	79	7	97	24	2681	....	12	560	1217	1032	320	28	4	3	3	.....	186	17608	....	29	....	87	57	352	75	7204	....	4502	7033	6850	44	41
Burlington	2544	69461	42	326	498	9984	47	906	9	93	5	216	....	.....	24	1475	1453	32	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	275	22339	16	1412	3	221	202	268	3	4626	....	5544	17825	26764	430	325
Danville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flint River	6041	264111	58	639	1644	54333	12	219	17	278	8	710	75	500	4402	3274	374	.....	1152	20	.....	.....	.....	112	11230	2	499	2	54	42	394	78	1356	17	16844	15080	17640	249	121
Franklin	4680	165630	36	412	840	19237	8	119	24	414	23	1779	....	.....	542	2017	2185	.....	30	....	2	3	.....	258	25650	11	875	....	150	243	230	95	5931	6	4644	12431	11511	221	143
Huron	5166	238570	13	159	.....	21374	91	1599	44	871	21	2762	....	.....	.....	1740	1974	.....	105	23	.....	.....	.....	105	13635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	....	3956	....	9633	7836	8001	50	40
Jackson	3880	170329	28	351	361	7498	....	.....	18	340	23	1403	....	.....	1624	1211	1152	1480	71	2	5	6	.....	122	10743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4865	8	6125	9982	8393	154	17
Pleasant Grove	818	30400	10	55	116	2461	....	.....	1	11	2	161	....	.....	.....	55	72	716	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7	526	.....	5	....	.....	.....	23	....	751	....	160	335	65	2	.....
Union	4327	170903	40	438	1252	37939	....	.....	1	15	16	1492	....	.....	884	2992	1116	.....	532	....	.....	.....	.....	64	6070	....	93	....	106	61	156	115	8464	....	7156	7017	3860	51	6
Washington	8477	195925	155	1477	854	22642	....	.....	1	18	7	619	....	.....	2703	1908	2112	28	58	48	.....	.....	.....	212	24861	4	379	2	5	195	906	2	5011	13	8810	24650	28587	99	100
Yellow Springs	7518	319638	9	90	1233	41697	14	215	3	119	6	573	....	.....	407	1832	1476	27	902	....	.....	.....	.....	85	7739	....	6	....	3	....	190	25	130	10	9145	6931	2668	30	9
Burlington, City	54274	450765	69	885	1555	46559	4	102	27	501	12	1527	....	10	1066	4934	2871	49	164	....	8	12	.....	151	13339	8	274	18	29	33	535	46	2254	6	32584	18290	11641	86	83
Total	102924	2307938	539	5499	9242	287392	196	3400	157	2843	829	14235	426	997	12715	23317	16484	2653	3027	94	18	24	.....	1647	160235	36	3670	25	806	854	3584	462	46976	60	126833	132557	129996	1561	890

DELAWARE COUNTY—Continued.

Adams	4090	131084	6	70	1141	36054	21	346	5	81	5	557	....	.....	.....	1040	1042	3214	14	....	5	6	.....	84	7117	¼	13	....	25	17	268	31	1442	16	3150	1064	348	.....	.....
Bremen	3738	117625	5	62	1089	37655	209	5878	.....	.....	4	344	....	.....	1831	21	191	1186	84	....	.....	.....	.....	54	3578	.....	1	....	18	35	784	20	674	....	.....	946	182	91	.....
Colony	4882	162715	39	.....	1320	48862	322	7693	11	209	3	170	....	.....	2691	873	1290	100	34	....	2	4	.....	72	6347	2	.....	....	18	500	187	48	6982	50	.....	2889	1423	2	.....
Coffin's Grove	2939	89985	10	150	1236	42788	166	2881	19	219	10	488	....	.....	54	965	920	1386	29	....	29	46	.....	76	6548	....	1	⅝	95	230	933	59	1549	44	2525	1166	468	5	.....
Delaware	2844	84455	....	.....	109	39379	75	2069	6	53	4	332	....	.....	.....	1420	1822	1039	96	1	15	22	.....	83	6689	....	.....	....	426	11	26	25	2447	39	223	1725	958	.....	.....
Manchester, Town	2121	74997	26	500	515	35978	97	2241	21	198	5	218	....	.....	290	880	862	882	61	....	5	7

CALHOUN COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and for killing, and all other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Butler	.....	.....	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2380	.....	.....	101	....	17	....	104	8425	.....	212	8	....	415	223	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	....	.....	11538	.....	.....	1184	1147
Calhoun	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	3554	191	.....	291	1	14	....	307	30930	200	776	27	....	1521	851	25	25	.....	.....	.....	115	....	.....	39404	.....	.....	9209	.....
Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	....	9	....	59	2075	250	76	.....	....	105	62	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	....	.....	7467	.....	.....	715	419
Greenfield	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	5	...	269	...	.....	82	....	7	....	87	5636	.....	195	7	....	89	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	....	.....	11898	.....	.....	726	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	.....	.....	5955	132	.....	439	11	17	....	370	22150	245	817	74	2	2632	1190	394	253	1512	24	14	107	43	370	93370	.....	.....	15467	2490
Lincoln	.....	.....	149	9	.....	76	.....	3797	95	2	228	....	13	15	232	21422	310	315	27	....	718	458	296	.....	121	1	....	81	....	.....	25350	3	.....	10125	2834
Sherman	.....	.....	125	10	.....	.....	.....	1267	.....	.....	151	....	11	....	246	18985	.....	324	12	....	386	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	....	.....	24399	.....	.....	.....	3366
Williams	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	2	2	....	66	5235	.....	156	.....	....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	....	.....	8187	.....	.....	.....	1305
Total	.....	.....	287	22	.....	422	.....	17222	518	2	1411	14	90	15	1471	14858	1005	2871	155	2	5983	3180	1020	278	1633	25	14	666	43	370	221613	3	.....	37366	11561

DAVIS COUNTY—Concluded.

Bloomfield	1080	412	92	41	2341	672	.....	13812	57960	1593	823	39	124	24	612	47049	400	2201	524	19	5011	4394	4557	20	4570	535	29	185	178	628	21872	6124	7437	84014	24820
Bloomfield, Town of	118	80	60	9	629	240	.....	635	7330	.....	149	21	8	....	76	700	.....	2	.....	....	261	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	29	210	20	50	240	28	.....
Drakeville	93	7	4	.....	389	48	21	874	2645	2	165	24	2	2	158	7872	341	259	127	....	798	1035	261	33	1163	215	76	65	25	136	149939	397	1397	42998	1640
Drakeville, Town of	47	13	19	9	211	72	2	1216	2923	.....	53	3	....	....	56	4110	.....	6	19	....	432	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	13	40	4917	773	188	6281	1165
Fox River	88	34	23	2	297	42	5	4285	1577	6	229	40	24	2	340	14920	.....	821	65	....	1474	1575	1523	80	7429	192	174	123	107	346	35035	934	1141	25532	3112
Fabius	188	84	83	5	438	39	.....	7325	1861	.....	634	7	120	....	579	27764	.....	2130	243	....	2873	3343	4153	1077	13549	276	84	195	172	1977	77798	772	1809	87438	5137
Grove	379	295	129	22	648	115	2	7998	21872	455	860	46	42	2	727	40584	403	1596	310	4	3730	3390	1873	.....	5776	304	40	170	307	3480	221332	.....	.....	2985	59576	6487
Lick Creek	195	192	93	32	258	58	.....	8713	5746	30	679	17	62	3	992	40283	237	1010	471	1	4645	5145	948	1	3700	166	49	248	100	843	99195	14	2288	77244	7814
Marion	25	.....	24	.....	221	11	15	3500	810	.....	556	62	17	....	502	26930	8050	755	110	4	2595	2469	892	.....	3426	324	72	188	109	655	75660	1165	670	35738	5610
Perry	391	99	53	6	711	73	.....	3622	5848	200	526	66	62	20	371	34272	120	1336	290	27	3626	2094	153	.....	566	9	....	20	32	105	44850	.....	444	17825	1797
Prairie	171	18	4	.....	697	4	27	40	6550	57	395	56	78	11	384	21185	.....	988	344	....	1595	1787	720	.....	2899	881	22	113	121	591	77790	815	2111	31105	340
Roscoe	387	159	16	2	807	230	.....	10083	5514	30	504	30	61	6	284	32070	500	1600	280	2	3216	1897	1770	2	3140	301	36	120	197	668	75901	1220	2470	39392	9035
Soap Creek	56	47	1	¼	706	1992	200	5630	10427	.....	597	40	31	1	443	24820	18	718	169	17	2508	2387	920	776	2237	427	88	187	133	453	82312	169	1679	37585	3468
Salt Creek	2 3	98	58	15	540	75	83	5614	2931	.....	590	65	38	9	419	21230	30	864	105	....	3246	2289	1401	1	4533	916	10	132	81	334	87385	377	1578	42387	3214
Union	643	15	265	30	1471	158	....	7535	13936	246	740	96	37	11	553	28456	.....	1795	675	37	6377	3267	3111	29	7115	252	23	186	234	1705	98023	2450	3215	68002	6353
West Grove	232	60	31	2	838	163	75	6673	6199	6	686	71	94	14	581	36486	125	728	208	5	4233	2990	3288	632	7558	630	53	134	197	1572	139068	281	2198	68921	13223
Wyacondah	119	23	20	12	139	37	.....	.....	2921	.....	768	9	235	....	615	42232	200	1880	731	....	3954	5778	2686	2	9289	174	80	200	177	842	131993	.....	2300	118948	.....
Total	4575	1636	675	188¼	11341	2236	430	87553	157047	2625	9554	692	1035	105	7192	450954	10424	18679	4671	116	50576	44337	25144	2663	78944	5602	836	2356	2162	14585	1603090	15541	34150	834414	95455

DECATUR COUNTY—Concluded.

Bloomington	146	22	...	.....	32	.....	210	2789	100	.....	280	17	27	....	339	11200	.....	939	123	....	690	1018	709	.....	994	30	22	72	14	155	50356	40	.....	13606	1884
Burrell	61	14	7	2	289	19	30	5357	1055	15	562	13	46	....	521	26125	.....	1255	244	2	2072	1448	669	.....	2226	167	19	166	86	396	55065	1846	860	25582	3676
Center	20	1	.....	.....	684	264	10	11154	10560	563	544	45	28	....	607	34336	.....	1453	304	1	2221	2794	1019	.....	2997	142	59	155	47	335	80203	610	1140	58671	2888
Leon	78	9	65	1	808	172	58	1319	3765	5	91	15	3	....	102	4935	.....	.....	.....	....	173	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decatur	47	2	45	18	782	59	25	10247	13710	44	619	23	49	2	573	36150	180	1468	724	3	2455	1849	832	.....	2655	272	64	200	66	385	80909	1827	2994	67152	4898
Eden	369	39	109	24	784	95	20	8267	1236	90	543	22	32	...	503	32057	500	784	128	9	1797	1457	1404	.....	2624	223	72	211	82	1163	49842	1038	1463	21015	4114
Fayette	86	12	3	.....	218	12	.....	4516	1313	10	274	7	36	2	342	12495	416	841	177	....	911	1212	1141	400	5215	391	28	59	16	202	29055	.....	186	19354	5396
Franklin	.....	.....	124	14	587	49	23	8299	1896	.....	513	2	23	....	580	27989	.....	1522	460	15	3669	2656	859	39	3296	63	48	119	56	690	112205	2753	1488	69088	5146
Garden Grove	54	.....	66	154	1578	122	47	15874	2192	32	759	83	37	11	595	43929	1606	1773	437	34	6625	3658	3711	1369	10330	1603	32	153	157	1479	130418	330	1640	87353	7242
Grand River	24	2	2	.....	54	5	.....	3403	250	.....	296	4	16	4	533	19595	1010	727	8	1	793	610	125	24	200	52	...	96	19	37	39555	.....	100	8372	1538
Hamilton	178	95	6	2	450	41	.....	5558	525	.....	375	31	32	9	377	15577	.....	557	146	....	2041	1049	983	3	2455	190	42	111	88	462	29262	.....	412	16455	1998
High Point	160	18	33	1	591	43	26	5895	2747	.....	622	12	34	1	448	26960	316	1202	195	5	2485	1713	716	124	2282	92	81	126	73	675	73302	1574	1177	28079	6932
Long Creek	.....	.....	15	27	81	24	.....	4642	1496	180	528	7	25	....	460	18199	3040	1453	214	4	2866	1561	2536	.....	5706	164	41	159	59	121	68150	1898	820	26833	3261
Morgan	159	39	6	.....	308	21	41	5300	805	.....	308	2	37	....	290	14193	.....	1033	131	6	1321	947	679	.....	1844	26	16	99	47	135	38244	316	432	4905	2220
New Buda	25	94	5	32	174	79	83	545	279	9	337	44	41	6	360	14910	.....	760	170	11	1424	1794	694	.....	1436	16	45	112	39	102	41371	102	740	26891	1945
Richland	81	5	330	33	275	17	102	4959	930	.....	538	1	55	....	545	28888	240	1377	194	1	2663	1944	1215	.....	2913	761	31	189	51	292	71694	560	510	21218	3676
Woodland	230	57	19	31	414	52	.....	7668	1137	13	609	115	60	22	621	28505	65	1431	184	2	3199	1762	4070	62	8127	1602	60	186	133	647	61910	1470	1275	44337	5675
Total	1721	409	835	311	8109	1074	675	105792	60236	961	7808	440	581	57	7848	396243	7373	18575	3839	94	37405	27573	21362	2021	55300	5793	660	2249	1033	7276	1024541	14364	15237	538911	62789

DUBUQUE COUNTY—Concluded.

Cascade	6	.....	2	.....	20	.....	7	9256	354	10	546	24	31	4	599	23672	80	1173	171	....	3510	2617	2521	22	2110	93	12	178	23	195	98766	223	443	4969	4045
Center	.....	.....	10	20	8	4	.....	4998	582	98	550	10	26	2	596	25981	440	1105	357	2	2513	1774	324	21	1152	131	22	351	52	3805	57361	167	1109	24972	5623
Concord	.....	.....	28	3	10	.....	.....	1631	2020	180	544	49	8	....	557	22425	.....	1400	149	2	1876	2471	787	2	2875	170	131	202	....	.....	95882	.....	343	36907	4501
Dodge	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	13	1100	100	.....	6	478	....	7	3	446	20920	.....	567	118	2	2262	2150	71	45	271	.....	41	158	2	.....	83460	.....	120	245	5646
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	139	2265	3126	603	440	30	41	....	534	17046	.....	489	202	....	3975	2186	433	.....	1611	191	35	208	10	50	62831	105	39	36609	40
Jefferson	.....	.....	56	26	161	7	.....	7911	9174	505	678	28	52	2	945	46210	1206	1173	472	2	3218	2379	453	...	2444	349	11	394	23	294	99465	.....	2511	47386	9018
Julian	.....	.....	205	65	435	240	180	9475	5445	135	631	14	7	4	790	38240	1590	1162	195	7	1734	1821	582	75	2210	259	10	268	16	85	89920	8525	1420	31775	21985
Dubuque City	25	.....	2626	220	2512	399	22882	26210	2700	850	1013	1	15	....	1110	79145	750	.....	.....	....	505	407	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	1948	.....	.....	3400	14100	150	.....	.....
Liberty	.....	.....	13	4	24	2	.....	.....	135	45	562	53	44	2	673	12345	.....	580	197	8	3605	2800	2173	.....	1932	187	56	161	.....	.....	33943	.....	.....	23045	.....
Mosalem	.....	.....	.....	...	60	83	7337	.....	1950	.....	485	43	2	1	468	16820	.....	919	187	....	778	998	182	.....	813	18	53	163	.....	.....	54680	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Wine	.....	.....	6	1	28	2	.....	2206	310	.....	652	13	73	....	864	31620	250	974	247	....	3378	4357	442	.....	1638	153	14	269	.....	.....	153250	.....	61	70003	17565
Dyersville	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	590	270	.....	160	2	6	....	191	6245	75	28	35	....	241	447	10	.....	35	.....	....	92	49	150	3500	10	2	5766	2268
Peru	.....	.....	56	40	88	4	57	5663	5495	172	432	1	11	....	562	23980	390	593	714	....	734	705	35	.....	174	4	2	220	6	30	71085	1830	970	8701	8240
Prairie Creek	.....	.....	45	4	9	.....	6	2360	480	20	784	33	35	....	582	25870	.....	1636	348	....	4097	3719	1853	.....	4282	211	91	224	2	.....	134435	.....	.....	70504	5092
Table Mound	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	.....	500	100	520	.....	10	....	738	32350	1400	1202	.....	....	2024	1957	230	.....	910	.....	22	154	.....	.....	88470	.....	190	37800	5051
Taylor	.....	.....	326	171	128	75	138	6455	3172	7	872	102	49	12	955	43107	360	1624	545	7	4697	3389	335	.....	1490	159	31	183	122	5030	109590	30	517	56425	7010
Vernon	.....	.....	22	16	176	5	129	2708	5858	482	875	44	35	4	795	132432	.....	2171	398	85	3826	3979	833	6	3938	324	39	261	25	125	155569	200	594	79058	11887
Washington	.....	.....	254	43	26	22	10	2584	113	.....	642	60	44	....	633	32940	.....	1192	269	1	5776	2393	384	.....	1949	114	87	211	18	50	172734	50	155	56662	6550
Whitewater	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1404	.....	.....	693	13	27	4	581	18108	.....	916	150	1	3012	2659	566	7	1728	105	26	209	6	.....	97791	.....	168	45577	3384
Total	34	.....	3650	613	3729	857	32364	85816	41634	3193	11563	520	523	38	12617	649056	6535	18904	4154	117	52341	44210	12217	178	31602	2468	683	5854	349	9814	1636132	25240	8792	646405	115905

DES MOINES COUNTY—Concluded.

Augusta	215	113	116	17	931	300	3	22632	16309	618	199	1	17	..	228	12950	3227	420	179	3	946	935	552	3	2392	85	32	108	63	74	43065	80	1955	18445	3672
Benton	353	157	8	2	1316	396	881	6416	26429	1699	621	14	48	5	665	36431	... .	1970	345	21	2054	2542	419	.....	1608	80	3	231	82	505	146487	2496	3264	21161	13082
Burlington	1487	1256	51	2	2171	1373	60	18463	378215	27538	545	7	23	....	543	26079	.....	473	179	20	1502	1401	92	11	463	36	24	422	160	591	87780	6983	11702	9652	12350
Danville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flint River	950	418	365	88	3874	759	24	10419	25190	381	1193	103	114	23	857	78574	1120	1796	858	3	3656	3810	3545	677	16356	1240	144	270	105	291	221192	3172	7365	84556	27117
Franklin	611	439	14	3	2521	862	57	8625	44825	1074	761	3	57	....	745	31017	.....	927	332	3	3035	1856	.....	.....	2604	.....	.....	.....	34	171	132561	2065	6041	31884	17189
Huron	119	53	20	5	406	105	60	859	8534	80	753	9	12	....	639	55252	.....	957	127	....	3440	2982	743	.....	.....	.....	13	293	74	392	187730	.....	3915	54015	11230
Jackson	337	252	18	1	1148	385	280	6007	15261	.....	397	60	28	....	611	28530	.....	1731	335	2	3017	2417	513	.....	2159	159	58	166	111	300	103590	.....	3530	49663	5539
Pleasant Grove	10	4	.....	.....	136	43	.....	258	.....	.....	113	....	18	....	142	2595	.....	550	15	....	597	479	34	.....	72	.....	...	37	12	80	30526	.....	.....	25797	.....
Union	908	224	104	14	1013	386	9	6632	13400	775	740	46	42	....	564	35570	.....	1749	331	100	4679	2937	935	100	3911	201	97	216	24	112	104803	....	3664	66082	12545
Washington	687	380	109	13	3408	1122	.....	13443	457620	14968	775	68	109	14	649	52555	.....	1035	223	....	2804	2730	401	.....	1423	156	52	346	73	71	186340	8015	15725	38245	11560
Yellow Springs	564	63	85	32	1182	466	10	7886	5087	.....	861	64	61	2	679	35483	.....	2139	506	1	4875	3994	264	1	993	29	33	178	29	30	272667	15	1544	88980	7005
Burlington City	760	156	7	.....	3137	813	692	7956	16347	.....	1149	96	74	4	1087	70447	50	2923	481	2	9373	5655	630	283	1559	130	13	257	81	421	256251	638	5253	136460	181836
Total	7001	3545	897	177	11243	6967	2076	89596	1017165	46547	8098	471	603	48	7409	464483	4397	16700	4011	50	39978	31740	8128	1075	33530	2119	469	2604	850	3038	1772992	23464	63958	624939	303125

DELAWARE COUNTY—Concluded.

Adams	.....	.....	312	123	142	10	30	4165	979	.....	562	22	13	....	625	35175	200	1606	459	....	4378	2572	117	2	1814	85	14	150	12	12	118868	10	554	49521	12209
Bremen	1	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	20	1712	10	.....	506	17	6	....	638	22254	1100	9093	61	....	.....	2798	2930	.....	690	35	11	160	17	19	57277	.....	.....	22458	.....
Colony	.....	.....	9	1	40	2½	39	4732	3002	210	791	23	47	....	735	37834	.....	1127	175	1	8425	3692	4608	347	3003	125	23	162	32	105	159331	162	1707	74849	8130
Collins Grove	.....	.....	52	10	103	¾	114	4487	7550	560	687	37	11	....	741	60300	150	1167	117	4	2281	1620	61	.....	140	1	....	157	63	372	96780	523	504	32823	14159
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	3	290	5429	251	.....	580	20	111	...	804	52030	1650	1157	177	6	236	1656	343	.....	1218	10	8	128	71	593	88513	1760	993	25315	17066
Manchester, Town of	.....	.....	32	¾	77	...	3	3277	1980	4	472	73	12	2	283	9840	.....	483	363	20	1215	927	13	.....	5	200	4	132	37	800	77491	267	315	26106	2720
Delhi	2	.....	16	2	311	43	250	3016	5593	267	636	13	25	....	651	43955	150	1252	181	3	2157	1971	132	2	466	76	14	165	53	606	83375	3017	1534	32367	9243
Elk	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	320	.....	712	13	12	3	556	38602	1500	778	140	....	2084	2150	253	.....	1309	106	5	155	9	45	91771	.....	.....	30330	9272
Honey Creek	4	.....	70	23	375	25	85	12940	2094	12	759	18	18	....	736	54565	2440	1436	200	3	2213	2367	630	20	2344	76	46	154	126	2070	144767	975	2029	41518	12166
Hazel Green	.....	.....	4	1	14	1	.....	3971	.....	.....	614	27	10	....	690	44250	360	1454	149	1	3570	1731	1479	6	5441	376	43	160	32	129	75405	25	256	32975	12069
Milo	5	.....	18	4	108	9	58	5306	4753	.....	506	43	6	2	810	47621	200	1061	223	10	1357	2001	141	1	667	31	...	117	17	150	100255	170	260	23492	15839
North Fork	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	3	21	3555	377	.....	636	35	5	2	777	44580	1400	1458	210	3	3381	.....	246	11	672	87	31	192	21	131	72823	.....	145	42338	9311
Oneida	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	6	63	3700	3380	.....	738	6	23	....	916	70600	7500	1654	170	1	3596	2329	50	.....	128	4	1	121	32	340	128530	320	1098	38076	17189
Prairie	.....	.....	58	6	195	17	374	6680	.....	150	457	15	4	....	638	49870	200	1039	187	5	1366	1680	457	314	2861	96	20	87	17	15	89494	.....	850	27263	10126
Richland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

DICKINSON COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Center Grove	285	258	543	....	....	....	543	176	337	36	46	6	3	127	111	4	5	4	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	103	16	126	53	1	....	....	26	5	6292	5465	15883	3730	1749	7225	....	.....
Diamond Lake	33	36	69	....	....	....	69	21	39	11	13	....	....	15	53	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	1	1	....	....	....	12	2	19	5	....	....	....	....	....	597	1727	90	539	281	1273	....	.....
Excelsior	54	42	96	....	....	....	96	20	63	12	9	3	4	23	18	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	5	24	5	....	....	....	....	....	963	2843	226	856	348	961	....	.....
Lakeville	64	38	102	....	....	....	102	27	62	13	13	1	....	25	78	....	....	3	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	14	5	21	6	1	....	....	....	....	623	1848	1000	520	210	1362	....	.....
Lloyd	76	57	133	....	....	....	133	43	50	30	42	....	8	29	12	....	2	2	....	1	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	17	8	32	12	....	....	....	2	2	1107	3322	30	1000	251	2090	....	.....
Milford	86	76	162	....	....	....	162	25	109	27	20	5	10	41	34	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	....	....	....	32	4	47	10	....	....	....	2	2	1162	2371	.....	1017	484	3834	....	.....
Okoboji	89	74	163	....	....	....	163	42	99	18	16	2	5	40	31	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	30	5	39	5	3	....	....	1	1	885	3401	2134	1620	801	3565	....	.....
Richland	35	41	76	....	....	....	76	21	51	2	....	....	....	12	10	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	7	21	8	....	....	....	3	2	686	1993	.....	537	228	684	....	.....
Silver Lake	28	31	59	....	....	....	59	13	30	16	14	3	....	10	4	....	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	8	20	7	....	1	....	2	....	371	630	.....	149	149	816	....	.....
Spirit Lake	145	133	278	....	....	....	278	102	134	69	....	....	....	59	.....	....	9	5	....	27	....	....	20	....	....	....	....	....	48	44	77	30	....	....	....	....	....	2357	4223	5095	1883	1080	3618	....	.....
Superior	34	33	67	....	....	....	67	12	26	28	18	....	2	13	4	2	3	....	....	2	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	13	7	15	7	4	1	....	4	1	722	2028	60	110	120	384	....	.....
Total	929	819	1748	....	....	....	1748	502	1000	262	191	20	32	394	355	22	20	15	8	37	....	....	53	1	2	....	....	6	304	111	441	148	9	2	....	57	15	15770	29850	24518	11961	5701	25822	....	.....

DALLAS COUNTY.

Adel	639	565	1204	....	....	....	1204	489	588	127	60	39	....	274	236	....	5	10	3	17	1	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	210	44	283	103	1	4	3	42	9	13244	3108	54204	9320	1877	25539	....	.....
Adel, Town of	405	401	806	5	4	9	815	320	480	15	3	4	4	194	180	2	3	....	1	7	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	148	42	191	68	2	....	....	35	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Adams	497	469	966	....	....	....	966	451	496	19	....	....	....	216	203	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	8	....	1	....	....	155	26	26	114	....	....	....	23	4	10351	5260	70230	10235	2348	44755	....	.....
Boone	447	389	836	....	....	....	836	346	407	83	10	19	4	185	157	6	1	1	3	15	....	....	....	2	....	....	19	....	125	25	224	69	....	....	....	27	4	11628	2058	51150	8010	2455	42923	....	.....
Beaver	216	211	427	....	....	....	427	176	250	1	14	13	7	84	67	2	2	9	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	69	55	62	18	3	....	....	21	7	3752	2710	19995	3606	1157	23928	....	.....
Colfax	325	315	666	....	....	....	666	205	414	47	91	10	8	150	122	6	11	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	115	22	169	52	2	4	3	16	12	11617	1011	44755	7538	2282	30058	....	.....
Des Moines	396	347	743	1	....	1	744	320	367	56	12	9	5	162	137	....	3	14	....	1	4	....	....	....	3	....	....	4	112	30	178	88	....	....	....	21	10	7486	4644	36220	5493	1140	13027	7	166
Dallas	266	218	484	....	....	....	484	165	289	30	....	....	....	108	92	2	5	8	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	85	20	133	26	....	1	....	23	2	4458	4524	23550	4967	1345	20047	....	.....
Grant	273	256	529	....	....	....	529	210	229	90	50	6	6	113	63	....	8	23	6	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	5	90	29	130	40	1	7	1	26	6	6507	2409	32064	5992	1453	25455	....	.....
Linn	440	392	832	1	....	1	833	339	367	27	25	6	2	198	191	2	2	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	139	47	196	93	....	1	1	33	12	9669	3721	50320	7500	2472	33486	....	.....
Lincoln	243	224	467	....	....	....	467	125	311	31	31	5	4	101	91	2	2	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	84	20	199	42	2	....	....	14	1	5101	3298	11759	11951	1342	18821	....	.....
Sugar Grove	338	325	663	2	5	7	670	250	336	84	85	12	....	131	152	5	2	17	1	1	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	30	68	58	179	46	7	7	8	21	11	7064	3381	30495	6064	1093	14375	....	.....
Spring Valley	630	512	1142	....	....	....	1142	424	656	62	61	18	....	262	228	2	7	15	5	2	....	1	....	1	....	....	1	5	183	64	244	90	5	1	1	40	11	5876	6544	33713	5645	1374	19430	½	20
Union	601	579	1180	....	....	....	1180	479	680	21	6	2	....	255	233	....	5	8	....	7	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	190	39	335	132	....	....	....	37	19	10214	1809	33053	7057	2450	34706	....	.....
Dexter, Town of	337	323	660	....	....	....	660	203	392	65	....	....	....	141	81	....	8	5	1	35	....	....	....	11	....	....	....	....	81	14	77	49	5	....	....	19	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Vanmeter	744	748	1492	10	8	18	1510	677	803	30	2	3	3	318	291	....	16	4	....	3	....	....	1	....	2	1	13	247	65	349	114	....	....	....	46	13	9724	5182	64678	9185	2418	37036	....	.....
Walnut	389	316	705	....	....	....	705	232	434	33	37	3	3	157	139	9	2	4	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	95	45	186	39	1	2	....	15	4	8179	5894	36464	6997	2586	41155	....	.....
Washington	296	251	547	....	1	1	548	202	300	46	31	1	....	121	97	....	5	6	2	5	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	89	20	150	50	....	....	....	26	11	7565	2212	32149	5065	1464	21168	....	.....
Total	7518	6841	14349	19	18	37	14386	5619	7900	867	578	150	46	3170	2710	38	90	138	25	114	11	3	1	16	13	4	7	93	2285	660	3231	1213	29	27	17	490	153	132435	57765	624799	114625	29256	445848	7½	186

EMMET COUNTY.

Armstrong Grove	113	79	192	....	....	....	192	46	73	73	114	2	7	40	21	5	3	8	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45	30	8	53	17	....	....	....	5	1	1264	5387	1750	1057	320	239	....	.....
Centre	60	55	115	....	....	....	115	39	19	49	97	....	....	24	3	4	....	3	....	....	....	....	14	....	....	....	....	1	15	11	30	5	2	....	....	2	....	608	1664	1140	408	226	.....	....	.....
Estherville	191	186	377	3	1	4	381	123	183	75	67	8	....	82	56	3	4	1	1	....	2	....	15	....	....	....	....	1	67	22	89	27	3	....	....	21	4	2587	4501	8160	2151	823	40	....	.....
Emmet	98	75	173	....	....	....	173	53	88	32	44	....	2	42	31	1	....	....	....	4	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	1	33	8	47	17	....	....	....	7	1	1672	3204	4120	1540	700	135	....	.....
Ellsworth	34	28	62	....	....	....	62	17	38	7	....	....	....	19	17	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	14	5	6	5	....	....	....	6	4	799	1192	570	486	252	4	....	.....
High Lake	113	92	205	....	....	....	205	62	64	86	84	1	....	33	13	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	17	....	....	....	....	10	20	18	55	16	....	....	....	3	....	1337	3063	6900	1310	748	117	....	.....
Iowa Lake	29	16	45	....	....	....	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	14	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	2	14	8	....	....	....	....	....	312	1029	375	162	21	.....	....	.....
Peterson	114	102	216	....	....	....	216	90	25	98	203	13	....	32	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	30	....	....	....	....	2	21	26	48	15	....	....	....	8	1	1178	4006	4630	1041	665	895	....	.....
Swan Lake	27	20	47	....	....	....	47	12	4	31	45	2	....	12	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	10	2	7	1	....	....	....	3	....	232	1240	.....	232	156	80	....	.....
Total	779	653	1432	3	1	4	1436	442	539	451	653	26	9	299	156	14	8	16	5	4	2	....	94	....	....	....	....	60	214	102	349	111	5	....	....	55	11	9999	25586	27645	8387	3911	1510	....	.....

FLOYD COUNTY.

Cedar	254	242	496	....	....	....	496	194	233	69	35	....	1	107	78	14	8	3	....	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	14	82	28	119	33	....	....	....	15	6	5349	5273	32188	4685	2704	79224	....	.....
Floyd	587	537	1124	1	....	1	1125	357	674	94	93	6	40	284	237	11	13	15	4	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	177	39	253	126	7	3	....	41	15	13949	5112	55006	10021	4971	60420	....	.....
Niles	393	376	769	....	....	....	769	269	306	194	224	63	14	158	95	8	10	16	1	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31	94	55	208	57	....	....	....	26	8	9673	3460	44574	5634	3312	93849	....	.....
Pleasant Grove	313	268	581	....	....	....	581	154	308	119	130	24	5	135	93	9	6	5	1	19	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	9	111	22	143	52	....	1	....	19	8	13026	2031	47341	10731	6267	75999	....	.....
Rock Grove	380	333	713	....	....	....	713	280	359	74	156	16	....	159	135	6	2	....	....	9	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	9	101	35	174	68	2	1	....	29	15	11098	2816	42145	6691	4350	21209	....	.....
Nora Springs Village	388	354	742	....	....	....	742	199	448	95	151	7	25	187	156	8	7	2	2	9	....	....	7	....	....	....	2	15	129	52	127	52	4	....	....	32	17	3620	695	15055	1776	1251	81487	....	.....
Rockford	541	517	1058	....	....	....	1058	300	701	57	48	1	4	264	244	1	4	1	3	10	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	5	189	38	234	100	....	....	....	27	9	14363	3421	44855	9106	5240	62129	....	.....
Rudd	301	289	590	....	....	....	590	190	285	115	109	3	12	127	91	14	6	9	....	6	1	....	10	....	....	....	....	15	99	42	102	84	....	....	....	30	2	10403	1330	32608	6565	3860	82105	....	.....
Riverton	464	461	925	....	....	....	925	331	489	105	....	42	....	188	147	16	3	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	128	36	219	72	2	....	....	20	8	17548	1447	407644	11150	5888	41957	....	.....
Scott	189	168	357	....	....	....	357	121	206	30	57	7	2	81	66	....	2	20	3	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	63	18	92	29	....	....	....	14	5	5916	2639	14555	5100	3117	139251	....	.....
St. Charles	783	706	1489	1	....	1	1490	463	654	373	297	80	38	303	180	15	12	12	4	65	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	132	254	73	299	99	10	6	....	41	22	20170	12833	113356	19326	10067	753	....	.....
Charles City	1117	1152	2269	....	....	....	2269	650	1215	404	643	70	7	507	375	18	13	....	7	69	4	1	1	2	....	....	1	....	338	83	539	195	4	1	....	69	17	297	62	2838	187	53	96	....	.....
Union	652	601	1253	....	....	....	1258	463	635	160	111	15	9	253	230	4	5	4	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	202	81	332	94	1	3	2	45	8	13422	4410	55326	11825	6870	88159	....	.....
Ulster	399	328	727	....	....	....	727	207	306	214	237	8	8	131	110	4	4	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	99	37	170	42	....	....	....	37	6	8264	5601	34571	7911	4617	68316	....	.....
Total	6761	6337	13098	2	....	2	13100	4178	6819	2103	2291	352	166	2884	2237	128	96	93	25	256	6	1	20	4	....	2	13	282	2066	620	3011	1103	30	15	2	445	146	147098	32130	642062	110708	62067	941439	....	.....

FAYETTE COUNTY.

Auburn	556	547	1103	....	....	....	1103	460	548	103	280	36	38	228	165	....	3	5	2	53	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	136	42	211	157	....	....	....	16	3	7029	3798	40780	4904	2017	29980	....	.....
Banks	153	124	277	....	....	....	277	92	121	63	86	1	9	65	35	....	4	3	5	16	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	51	11	71	29	....	....	....	7	3	3240	3490	16722	3072	1297	18545	....	.....
Bethel	272	212	484	....	....	....	484	280	282	10	11	1	1	110	446	1	6	6	1	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	76	23	119	33	....	1	....	17	2	8730	1003	33990	5324	2749	32427	....	.....
Clermont	787	779	1566	....	....	....	1566	660	496	403	393	94	44	318	226	3	11	94	8	15	3	....	28	3	....	....	....	....	166	66	413	153	18	3	8	56	6	9478	9113	74250	8920	5635	89829	....	.....
Center	310	250	560	....	....	....	560	181	336	50	14	....	....	137	109	4	6	10	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	107	13	96	25	1	....	....	4	2	6702	4502	29675	4669	2373	34148	....	.....
Dover	718	693	1406	....	....	....	1406	711	361	364	692	37	31	220	92	3	2	12	2	12	1	....	60	....	....	....	....	56	120	98	392	116	7	5	5	61	21	13891	2125	93460	7068	8227	66246	4	78
Eden	623	496	1119	....	....	....	1119	451	506	150	231	22	17	253	178	4	9	45	....	9	....	....	....	1	....	....	3	15	188	44	276	104	....	2	4	39	5	8744	9544	63156	7418	3722	58054	....	.....
Fairfield	646	607	1253	....	....	....	1253	520	503	62	95	35	18	289	228	12	4	4	3	22	....	....	....	....	4	....	3	....	122	53	325	73	1	4	....	66	16	10701	5692	66263	6893	2152	28787	15	450
Fremont	297	278	575	....	....	....	575	237	249	93	196	5	7	125	86	....	1	12	3	14	....	....	1	4	....	....	2	4	89	26	146	61	2	....	....	8	3	7894	3627	33257	3802	3587	40355	....	.....
Harlan	294	266	560	....	....	....	560	163	298	57	56	2	....	145	113	4	3	7	1	12	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	96	28	122	30	....	....	....	18	5	6337	4277	32295	5246	2548	33854	....	.....
Illyria	520	482	1002	4	4	8	1010	461	405	132	3	....	3	224	167	6	14	25	2	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	144	87	295	124	....	....	....	39	14	8881	6880	67510	7333	2408	41260	18	277
Jefferson	490	424	914	....	....	....	914	336	343	131	122	....	3	207	126	12	15	10	7	15	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	114	39	202	67	....	....	....	39	18	11741	2937	45490	8329	3406	41430	....	.....
Oran	402	374	776	....	....	....	776	314	347	102	185	39	9	156	102	9	8	21	....	16	....	....	....	....	4	8	....	115	35	199	84	2	1	....	24	14	13114	948	47497	8348	3583	51843	....	.....
Pleasant Valley	905	789	1694	5	5	10	1704	758	613	351	218	36	24	470	239	6	6	1	2	20	....	....	20	....	....	7	63	32	235	77	418	37	....	....	....	80	21	2554	7995	55866	5286	2058	30339	....	.....
Putnam	382	355	737	....	....	....	737	257	360	126	181	9	7	146	117	8	8	1	3	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	96	22	198	73	....	1	....	20	6	10285	6331	61219	8144	3277	36163	....	.....
Smithfield	402	364	766	1	1	2	769	244	456	74	51	5	3	189	157	10	13	7	1	10	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	4	98	21	197	95	....	....	....	18	10	10181	8550	46465	8829	3586	48162	....	.....
Scott	214	216	430	....	....	....	430	141	189	99	174	13	10	89	60	3	7	5	8	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	15	65	11	102	52	....	4	2	10	5	5744	4378	30460	5068	2388	31821	....	.....
Windsor	457	426	883	....	....	....	883	358	423	96	126	39	9	202	153	7	10	5	3	29	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	4	115	27	254	75	....	5	1	29	10	10061	1304	57385	10082	4585	59319	7	163
Westfield	549	499	1048	5	1	6	1054	421	506	100	97	38	51	232	264	11	23	34	5	33	....	....	4	....	....	1	....	1	146	16	268	110	10	7	2	13	4	10950	2461	38020	6174	1988	28002	....	.....
Fayette, Town of	419	449	868	....	....	....	868	258	556	59	50	6	3	234	207	....	9	7	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	6	145	22	203	68	....	....	1	22	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
West Union	542	541	1083	....	....	....	1083	537	534	124	164	52	15	271	214	12	7	19	3	16	....	....	....	1	....	....	3	....	167	44	307	133	2	1	....	31	4	10783	8085	68659	7784	3866	54755	2	.....
West Union, Town of	670	718	1388	....	....	....	1388	471	668	132	168	16	19	327	275	2	16	10	1	20	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	193	49	220	93	....	1	1	36	8	1466	416	10542	1056	387	8351	....	.....
Total	10603	9889	20492	15	11	26	20518	8312	9100	2871	3593	476	321	4637	3759	117	185	343	61	349	8	....	114	10	1	18	83	156	2781	763	5034	1792	43	35	24	653	187	179504	98156	103296	133758	60779	863670	46	968

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Grant	163	110	273	....	....	....	273	90	164	24	12	9	9	62	128	9	8	12	1	16	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	53	28	64	25	2	....	....	9	1	3195	2236	1980	2976	1678	23012	....	.....
Richland	71	77	148	....	....	....	148	53	76	25	41	4	5	34	79	1

DICKINSON COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCKWH'T. No. of acres.	BUCKWH'T. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. bushels of grass seed.	No. bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of acres.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. b'shls of peas & beans	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	STATISTICS	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. of trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Center Grove	823	12250	....	.....	744	11504	16	12	12	.....	13	813	....	.....	.....	40	.....	933	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	62	2216	....	.....	...	17	50	40	11½	680	83	2000		15	.....	.....	.....
Diamond Lake	87	925	....	10	106	875	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	385	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	270	....	.....	...	25	10	.....	.....	.....	7½	120		.....	.....	.....	.....
Excelsior	249	2411	....	.....	127	994	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	439	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	255	....	.....	...	23	3	½	.....	56	142			.....	.....	.....
Lakeville	132	1610	....	.....	107	2429	....	.....	3½	20	½	61	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11½	302	....	.....	...	4	47	102	5	54	32½	700		.....	.....	.....	.....
Lloyd	312	3456	....	.....	133	2637	....	.....	.....	.....	1¼	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	521	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	19	1195	....	.....	¼	6¼	14	50	5	61	17	160		.....	.....	.....	.....
Milford	325	6110	....	.....	205	4568	4	64	1	14	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	414	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	884	....	.....	...	8	6	6	18¼	.....	24½	1163		.....	.....	.....	.....
Okoboji	361	6515	....	.....	393	5796	14	90	1	.....	1	72	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1057	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	30¾	549	....	.....	...	.....	34	.....	.....	215	25¼	80		1	.....	.....	.....
Richland	173	1640	....	.....	70	890	2	.....	9	.....	5	122	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10¾	405	....	.....	⅛	4	22	80	3	.....	33	120		55	.....	.....	.....
Silver Lake	87	497	....	.....	62	591	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7¾	156	....	.....	...	.....	3	.....	16	16	9¼	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Spirit Lake	589	8555	....	.....	431	6499	11	68	4	18	....	.....	....	.....	.....	24	.....	1937	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	36	1311	....	.....	...	3	18	19	3	160	85	1460		23	.....	.....	.....
Superior	45	486	....	.....	24	499	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	½	110	....	.....	...	.....	....	.....	....	5	2	160		.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3183	44455	....	10	2403	37282	47	234	39½	52	20¾	1068	....	.....	.....	64	.....	6548	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	212¾	7603	....	.....	⅜	67¼	229	300	63½	1194	381	7663		92	.....	.....	.....

DALLAS COUNTY—Continued.

Adel	5678	238080	25	525	701	23312	9	200	9	132	23	2319	....	.....	.....	300	342	1149	5	....	½	2	.....	76	5021	½	13	....	.....	20	.....	7	2328	20	.....		6174	3935	2	2
Adel, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Adams	3951	230090	3	900	650	22467	.....	.....	2	41	26	3695	....	.....	.....	397	508	770	.....	....	29	39	.....	23	6635	1	172	½	16	11	1070	25	3412	37	.....		3598	2407	.....	.....
Boone	4737	230870	80	188	712	25860	226	6426	1	10	12	1373	....	.....	.....	283	426	446	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	60	8075	⅛	50	2	50	2	.....	.....	1809	15	2385		1576	651	2	2
Beaver	1864	69501	9	565	420	12091	60	1331	.....	.....	2	291	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	1194	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	1728	⅛	19	¼	21	.....	3	5	389	17	1039		.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax	3901	153790	39	362	904	29864	30	585	.....	.....	12	1702	....	.....	10	198	169	2338	51	1	1	1	.....	43	3846	¼	59	1	24	69	503	109	1166	51	4578		1218	646	.....	.....
Des Moines	2941	105855	21	216	641	19025	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	799	45	.....	34	292	358	1039	.....	....	3	5	.....	17	2156	.....	.....	¼	8	4	32	23	2533	17	1781		1501	1213	7	½
Dallas	2582	109600	8	40	510	19579	19	430	.....	.....	12	1537	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	36	2920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725	27	515		78	57	.....	.....
Grant	3320	135825	.....	.....	760	21690	128	2674	¾	13	27	2836	....	.....	15	125	169	1454	9	....	.....	.....	.....	42	3949	.....	20	.....	.....	135	494	55	133	96	4475		496	94	4	2
Linn	4108	176720	14	188	679	21950	43	1168	¾	19	27	2838	....	.....	.....	125	67	1806	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	42	3949	.....	24	.....	.....	9	141	10	2311	25	9183		3153	3005	2	1
Lincoln	1845	74875	1	25	354	13834	66	1308	2	24	13	1472	....	.....	15	125	169	1454	.....	....	5	12	9	31	3168	.....	74	.....	.....	72	561	56	127	49	2945		115	63	.....	.....
Sugar Grove	2987	125250	12	276	684	24383	17	359	.....	.....	7	570	....	.....	7	112	177	1667	.....	....	21	37	.....	45	5481	⅝	100	1	22	24	244	48	1126	112	1265		1162	295	.....	.....
Spring Valley	3750	144550	31	583	447	17408	9	150	.....	.....	17	744	....	.....	107	311	336	795	.....	....	17	25	.....	42	5083	⅛	192	1	24	77	885	49	2326	55	2657		1985	1694	5	½
Union	4333	199050	24	620	667	24800	19	454	1¼	35	16	1891	....	.....	.....	47	45	2542	.....	....	8	10	.....	39	3209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1148	20	1477		353	192	2	5
Dexter, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Vanmeter	4537	201202	54	1400	640	18943	12	390	.....	.....	14	1425	....	.....	530	406	512	389	22	....	.....	.....	.....	45	6354	3	501	1	102	104	297	57	3641	57	3384		2429	1451	.....	.....
Walnut	4219	185180	6	110	782	25821	30	684	2	35	13	643	....	.....	8	130	190	1288	.....	....	2	3	.....	51	5650	2	155	1	125	10	280	8	28	115	3045		572	45	.....	.....
Washington	2899	104460	17	157	386	14097	12	224	....	.....	10	1048	....	.....	.....	36	43	1649	50	10	.....	.....	.....	20	1988	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	7	1449	29	2035		580	198	.....	.....
Total	57652	2484898	344	6155	9937	335124	680	16379	27	320	214	23021	64	.....	711	2770	3358	22212	177	11	83½	136	9	615	67910	9	1379	8	392	537	4731	459	24651	742	41589		25320	15946	24	14

EMMET COUNTY—Continued.

Armstrong Grove	448	4535	....	.....	129	320	2	.....	4	50	2	125	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1217	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	31	1840	....	.....	....	.....	....	471	5	67	27	740		.....	.....	.....	.....
Centre	77	233	....	.....	130	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	7	185	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	946	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	18	459	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	64	9	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Esterville	494	1345	....	.....	470	594	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2016	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	34	1102	....	.....	....	.....	6	8	6	376	40	960		11	.....	.....	.....
Emmet	410	2800	....	.....	361	1152	36	8	2	.....	9	180	....	.....	.....	14	.....	1255	1	....	.....	.....	.....	28	1146	....	.....	....	.....	2	.....	2	267	57	160		18	1	.....	.....
Ellsworth	155	1204	....	.....	78	390	.....	.....	4	35	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	406	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	657	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	29	185		.....	.....	.....	.....
High Lake	307	2437	....	.....	185	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	3	23	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2496	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	24	675	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	3	146	9	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa Lake	129	350	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	....	10	.....	.....	4	265	....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	12	170		11	.....	1	.....
Peterson	167	1324	10	.....	177	775	23	124	.....	.....	6	130	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1695	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	25	598	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	7	.....		30	1	.....	.....
Swan Lake	10	45	10	60	19	10	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	305	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	3	105	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2197	14273	20	60	1549	3241	93	132	14	85	27	643	....	.....	.....	18	.....	10836	1	....	10	.....	.....	183	6847	....	.....	3	.....	8	479	16	1234	193	2215		70	2	1	.....

FLOYD COUNTY—Continued.

Cedar	1037	34963	3	45	705	26853	40	1328	9	127	7	608	....	.....	14	128	154	1601	52	....	1	1	.....	69	7563	....	.....	1	100	31	929	49	464	22	296		455	68	.....	.....
Floyd	1844	48912	8	144	147	44602	267	5294	7	96	1	56	10	150	208	713	710	1581	13	....	55	67	.....	139	10429	....	.....	1	138	45	853	85	2612	80	3600		684	139	.....	.....
Niles	1261	39106	7	60	868	25324	81	840	30	326	14	981	22	.....	72	152	676	1366	.....	....	3	3	.....	89	7328	....	.....	.....	15	28	472	79	2188	12	731		87	14	.....	.....
Pleasant Grove	1815	43345	4	35	2285	21910	206	4243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	36	678	.....	....	6	6	.....	40	2616	....	.....	3	278	29	24	24	716	22	2810		.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock Grove	1228	39445	....	.....	863	34522	137	2766	18	130	7	250	....	.....	.....	148	161	953	3	....	11	7	.....	130	4936	....	1	....	221	52	212	63	1249	71	680		1043	357	.....	.....
Nora Springs Village	232	6660	....	.....	283	12025	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	66	593	4	....	.....	.....	.....	20	1711	....	.....	.....	25	55	76	22	519	22	480		501	43	.....	.....
Rockford	2349	59355	....	.....	1284	30295	142	2562	7	92	6	444	150	.....	.....	501	507	1495	5	....	2	4	.....	72	5729	....	.....	.....	4	54	1466	79	1351	45	1415		56	31	.....	.....
Radd	1029	30490	....	.....	945	24975	183	3496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	208	8	.....	....	2	4	.....	56	5384	....	.....	.....	5	....	525	17	342	28	100		288	48	.....	.....
Riverton	2637	78165	18	130	1616	56299	267	5297	7	68	14	636	123	2655	.....	631	1016	1379	178	....	55	116	43	75	5973	....	.....	1	290	5	107	....	2423	47	1962		501	74	.....	.....
Scott	1628	40170	....	.....	830	25141	158	2926	4	36	1	57	....	.....	.....	167	11	607	142	....	29	46	42	47	2335	....	.....	....	4	53	357	45	180	50	1529		18	1	.....	.....
St. Charles	7174	112630	29	607	1938	105095	159	3597	13	122	6	597	58	100	14	1336	1127	2833	62	....	8	13	3	202	13339	....	4	....	146	204	520	46	3093	60	1393		1025	338	2	1
Charles City	77	1740	.....	.....	33	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	25	6	.....	....	2	2	.....	7	535	....	.....	....	.....	50	50	.....	.....	.....	42		20	.....	.....	.....
Union	2637	68825	4	48	1364	36828	165	3484	25	260	6	395	....	.....	.....	561	357	760	.....	56	17	23	.....	106	7964	....	.....	....	104	117	586	92	1313	53	4935		231	26	.....	.....
Ulster	1514	38642	....	.....	1030	34935	174	3384	7	30	6	142	....	.....	.....	101	113	1327	.....	....	5	7	2	77	5307	....	.....	....	.....	30	22	130	844	16	.....		103	19	.....	.....
Total	26462	642448	70	1069	15461	487729	1929	29217	123	1292	68	4172	363	2905	303	4734	5167	15187	459	56	196	299	92	1129	81153	....	5	6	1330	753	6199	764	17294	528	19973		5062	1158	2	1

FAYETTE COUNTY—Continued.

Auburn	1083	35365	5	40	749	23366	58	1348	13	233	9	496	43	500	.....	433	529	220	396	....	.....	.....	.....	45	5016	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	2	2533	....	.....		328	136	.....	.....
Banks	722	17380	....	.....	601	20997	56	903	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	147	107	1068	113	....	.....	.....	.....	11	1422	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	7	559	35	3		132	32	.....	.....
Bethel	1047	28379	4	89	728	26519	24	542	8	40	....	.....	....	.....	.....	646	531	1643	1707	3	.....	.....	.....	43	2811	....	.....	....	19	....	820	13	330	110	2053		175	50	40	3
Clermont	1587	63914	....	.....	983	36960	20	584	22	286	....	45	....	.....	47	298	414	1076	450	....	.....	.....	.....	87	12354	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	52	3	50		835	327	.....	.....
Center	1393	51735	....	.....	998	30831	108	1967	1	10	15	935	....	.....	.....	692	524	1396	311	....	.....	.....	.....	52	3900	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	56	396	3	80		339	42	.....	.....
Dover	1616	61002	....	.....	814	30595	68	1563	12	299	13	806	61	645	194	656	964	930	1	1	.....	.....	3	81	7376	....	21	....	372	36	369	18	3561	100	40		600	521	.....	.....
Eden	1996	57643	....	.....	1061	32011	149	2288	24	310	4	314	....	.....	10	670	394	2653	891	....	.....	.....	.....	105	9321	....	.....	....	13	50	899	52	2675	16	350		403	151	1	.....
Fairfield	2206	68570	....	.....	1299	41453	102	1907	.....	.....	15	2224	146	5330	121	977	1146	.....	1473	....	.....	.....	.....	71	8257	....	.....	8	296	....	.....	29	4226	44	12		1098	366	3	.....
Fremont	1563	56405	....	.....	766	23799	52	748	4	34	11	1093	....	.....	.....	152	161	1693	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	58	2929	....	.....	....	48	38	610	87	828	20	2371		219	50	.....	.....
Harlan	1907	49630	....	.....	844	27662	17	328	11	117	12	2837	....	.....	.....	503	357	1038	39	41	8	12	.....	46	3400	....	.....	....	6	31	885	96	423	52	2855		208	29	.....	.....
Illyria	2336	93035	4	20	798	30194	85	2158	3	70	19	3368	55	720	342	777	1037	790	6	....	.....	.....	.....	58	7522	....	.....	....	324	215	645	78	3671	....	21		1169	629	.....	.....
Jefferson	2360	88850	....	.....	1151	40614	132	3059	2	21	16	1137	....	.....	10	283	323	1658	.....	....	7	15	.....	51	4355	....	.....	....	4	2	.....	71	1310	31	9624		686	247	1	1
Oran	2078	80793	....	.....	1129	31030	56	1258	7	131	17	1540	30	.....	30	340	299	1848	45	....	2	10	.....	66	5386	....	1	....	42	48	247	85	2435	62	2300		549	69	2	.....
Pleasant Valley	1633	59138	....	.....	654	19853	10	244	23	250	6	416	27	880	.....	593	847	832	20	4	.....	.....	.....	59	4081	....	.....	....	54	3	.....	13	5893	6	290		885	593	.....	.....
Putnam	2890	86441	....	.....	2112	65623	63	1272	17	266	11	642	....	.....	.....	1110	1084	2545	153	....	1	4	.....	75	6242	....	1	....	126	70	881	80	465	172	2068		1152	393	.....	.....
Smithfield	2443	82355	....	.....	1683	63015	109	2179	16	132	19	2037	....	390	.....	919	735	2889	119	....	.....	1	.....	85	7621	....	.....	....	185	50	542	74	336	50	600		526	270	.....	.....
Scott	1501	53105	....	.....	938	33290	57	1089	6	122	7	555	....	.....	.....	91	87	1346	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	36	3550	....	.....	....	7	15	260	26	360	34	2875		84	2	.....	.....
Windsor	2370	60920	....	.....	1510	53698	114	2074	14	198	14	664	50	300	.....	1276	973	2285	806	23	.....	.....	1	80	11779	....	.....	2	165	289	222	62	2555	107	3510		601	243	.....	.....
Westfield	1211	84975	14	155	889	33960	36	832	31	357	12	1254	....	.....	.....	1397	1682	313	193	....	.....	.....	.....	40	5476	....	.....	....	40	...	2285	20	1402	110	100		662	164	.....	.....
Fayette, Town of	16	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
West Union	1887	108727	....	.....	984	35852	79	1584	10	184	4	212	....	.....	43	1450	1694	706	92	43	.....	.....	.....	74	7943	....	4	....	143	53	547	80	3769	20	215		1765	628	20	.....
West Union, Town of	196	7220	....	.....	76	3085	6	200	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	271	236	92	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	1116	....	.....	....	26	106	82	11	800	2	.....		360	180	1	.....
Total	37091	1296480	27	304	20770	704407	1400	28127	224	3060	204	20475	382	8765	797	13681	14124	28024	6815	119	8	42	4	1236	122044	....	27	10	1870	1008	9294	960	38539	977	29447		12756	5122	68	4

FRANKLIN COUNTY—Continued.

Grant	957	21828	....	.....	329	10465	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	285	....	.....	.....	2	25	1108	498	....	.....	.....	.....	21	2245	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	....	10	45	2975		.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland	717	22320	....	.....	489	14222	3	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	28	11	570	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	15	1065	....	.....	.....	.....	4	132	11	139	12	847		91	9	.....	.....
Hamilton	876	22600	....	.....	512	13792	61	676	7	66	....	.....	....	.....	40	21	12	313	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	26	2023	....	4	....	13	12	88	24	.....	40	2203		46	46	.....	.....
Marion	292	7125	.....	.....	168	4393	26	70	16	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	771	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	1021	....	.....	....	5	62	245	15	41	13	.....		1	.....	.....	.....
Lee	728	11240	....	.....	374	11865	4	760	4	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	1504	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	26	2405	....	.....	....	4	98	665	26	10	49	1985		14	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	794	26130	....	.....	443	16177	42	943	.....	.....	2	100	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	28	2081	....	.....	....	17	101	571	23	531	36	1156		.....	.....	.....	.....
West Fork	1172	36045	....	.....	484	16853	45	2286	7	42	1	40	....	.....	.....	95	75	2048	.....	...	15	35	146	34	1995	....	.....	....	6	23	171	65	205	62	5100		185	24	.....	.....
Ingham	3043	85240	....	.....	820	21596	119	610

DICKINSON COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874.—STATISTICS OF THE HERD.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Center Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1031	20	.....	241	9	6	....	269	20445	350	308	44	....	342	277	147	.....	596	4	20	99	....	.....	16756	334	.....	4719	3219
Diamond Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	....	....	....	6	500	.....	15	1	....	6	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excelsior	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	949	.....	.....	47	10	8	....	42	10815	.....	60	17	....	26	51	3	.....	7	.....	.....	21	....	.....	2011	49	.....	1513	.....
Lakeville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	.....	.....	51	1	1	....	49	5089	150	127	3	1	83	48	115	.....	357	4	12	19	....	.....	4005	.....	.....	322	994
Lloyd	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	12	25	20	.....	50	2	2	....	79	6995	650	132	29	6	42	57	36	36	78	5	4	29	....	.....	4902	38	.....	926	1191
Milford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	52	....	7	....	51	5301	230	49	10	....	51	100	45	.....	225	.....	3	26	....	.....	6719	.....	.....	1114	790
Okoboji	.....	.....	112	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	....	....	....	86	5030	724	249	38	....	135	125	27	.....	174	3	....	31	....	.....	7902	.....	.....	1824	816
Richland	.....	.....	65	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	....	....	....	33	2465	.....	59	.....	....	34	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	....	.....	1739	17	.....	611	415
Silver Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	....	....	....	19	2070	.....	31	.....	....	31	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	....	.....	1300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spirit Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	364	.....	.....	130	13	7	....	173	12210	120	9	5	....	167	178	4	.....	10	1	....	57	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2116	60
Superior	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	....	....	....	24	30	.....	10	.....	....	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	185	16	.....	17	2682	40	.....	766	35	31	....	851	70950	2224	1049	147	7	934	897	406	36	1387	17	89	304	....	.....	45334	438	.....	13145	7485

DALLAS COUNTY—Concluded.

Adel	.....	.....	17	2	45	9	.....	9739	21835	150	606	5	58	....	554	35325	200	1315	198	10	3102	3046	411	.....	1753	129	12	170	46	675	129366	60	4353	51708	6995
Adel, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	51	25	4	168	9045	.....	153	70	1	710	732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	19	285	.....	60	16004	2106
Adams	29	4	.....	.....	406	103	20	15191	23990	12	606	53	32	6	499	34500	.....	750	28	....	3498	3773	525	.....	2115	9	26	137	106	565	112625	1415	1953	35554	5175
Boone	.....	.....	4	.....	187	35	10	6465	6870	.....	511	15	27	....	496	21200	.....	966	182	60	3299	2068	110	.....	440	23	1	114	45	415	131612	.....	260	47650	3180
Beaver	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	2	.....	3216	464	.....	298	2	21	....	317	19620	.....	378	457	123	1881	1092	87	.....	216	3	....	76	6	40	43709	.....	35	27555	2538
Colfax	11	3	6	2	144	9	.....	15723	8435	.....	527	....	30	....	484	59090	.....	2214	118	....	4275	2169	175	.....	973	24	....	125	24	187	114514	75	350	64593	10285
Des Moines	.....	.....	126	24	171	12	8	4104	3014	.....	498	4	16	2	452	22049	25	1502	126	1	2862	1485	349	.....	1343	10	52	157	44	175	61507	4	1238	31522	4206
Dallas	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	6883	3000	.....	311	24	36	3	319	13475	.....	697	161	....	1126	1382	84	.....	360	.....	1	73	24	66	63195	.....	.....	23487	2021
Grant	.....	.....	8	1	199	.....	.....	4372	2828	.....	243	34	35	6	364	22110	1000	1152	176	8	2827	1249	17	.....	54	.....	.....	128	.....	.....	86844	14	130	29809	4779
Linn	15	3	20	5	169	35	.....	15939	10328	.....	551	....	52	....	438	33000	.....	1728	225	2	2879	3117	788	.....	3413	52	105	158	48	248	118869	.....	5509	44167	17460
Lincoln	.....	.....	8	1	17	1	.....	7861	260	.....	299	4	28	2	276	19938	80	415	52	2	971	1027	450	.....	892	3	1	114	1	40	57673	5	10	10630	2088
Sugar Grove	.....	.....	191	3	113	3	131	8570	4281	.....	444	52	37	10	502	22086	.....	1019	136	9	1674	1517	250	12	1048	14	28	147	49	290	82334	289	3172	14534	1375
Spring Valley	.....	.....	20	15	140	17	.....	11424	2505	20	498	....	25	....	542	31075	106	1021	79	14	3120	1969	2469	340	5152	31	30	202	12	160	82786	90	210	26358	4006
Union	41	1	38	32	189	67	.....	11909	6020	.....	600	....	82	....	441	27017	321	1099	324	3	3968	3721	653	.....	2925	209	67	165	80	540	109666	1171	2562	61639	5642
Dexter, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vanmeter	.....	.....	13	2	208	23	26	8657	20953	102	613	....	73	....	613	35213	70	1483	373	9	3884	3508	3509	138	2780	123	86	200	165	1166	115044	889	1782	54570	5544
Walnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	42	.....	9151	5375	.....	465	1	16	....	334	31970	100	1407	155	1	2567	1059	8	.....	32	.....	....	75	....	.....	128563	1170	.....	19098	4171
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	3	.....	5826	1125	.....	402	....	46	....	460	29650	.....	990	71	....	2052	1598	204	34	724	10	8	127	27	485	63740	40	305	26108	6220
Total	96	11	451	87	2205	363	195	145020	121283	284	7707	245	679	33	7249	453567	1896	18289	2931	243	44690	33912	10089	524	24220	640	417	2219	698	5337	1502047	5222	21919	584986	87791

EMMET COUNTY—Concluded.

Armstrong Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	....	....	....	107	8060	264	220	3	1	87	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	2	.....	3027	.....	.....	945	1614
Centre	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	5	....	....	85	7700	112	188	20	....	23	24	142	98	165	10	3	20	....	.....	370	.....	.....	1155	752
Estherville	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	6	1176	10	20	183	....	12	....	241	18600	.....	366	124	....	165	129	121	.....	336	25	8	59	37	303	7110	.....	.....	4869	3578
Emmet	.....	.....	122	9	1	.....	.....	1160	.....	.....	86	2	9	....	139	12455	100	210	8	....	97	88	66	.....	260	15	5	31	5	.....	1377	17	.....	751	1868
Ellsworth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	31	....	....	....	40	4100	.....	76	.....	....	26	23	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	781	.....	.....	.....	810
High Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	3	....	....	179	12550	250	500	62	2	97	80	452	.....	1151	82	17	40	....	.....	1063	5	.....	1904	1880
Iowa Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	25	6	.....	15	1	....	....	56	2350	5000	139	22	....	.....	11	19	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	855
Peterson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	83	8	....	....	193	15000	767	544	49	3	62	87	269	.....	819	53	18	32	18	.....	1516	3	.....	2193	2250
Swan Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	....	....	....	33	2400	.....	103	13	....	.....	.....	81	.....	335	12	....	11	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	350
Total	.....	.....	132	11	3	.....	6	2515	16	20	649	19	21	....	1073	83215	6493	2346	301	6	557	519	1155	98	3220	197	51	237	62	303	15244	25	.....	12497	13957

FLOYD COUNTY—Concluded.

Cedar	.....	.....	456	171	441	.....	679	2466	35	.....	378	32	....	....	242	32710	300	741	151	4	791	593	542	232	710	32	42	86	94	639	63337	593	85	13828	3570
Floyd	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4825	605	4	718	2	....	....	633	41198	.....	1970	172	5	1528	953	890	709	4729	246	19	178	77	100	106063	2301	411	10675	12449
Niles	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	6	80	.....	439	37	7	....	429	37147	.....	884	135	....	816	690	349	98	1006	50	18	119	29	220	70884	.....	5	4106	6880
Pleasant Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8382	.....	.....	406	2	2	....	363	29050	.....	534	42	1	809	829	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	95566	.....	.....	11188	6091
Rock Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	1428	3502	427	.....	488	....	15	....	370	37090	.....	776	147	3	506	530	195	.....	705	25	16	100	43	.....	91138	1062	811	8822	7295
Nora Springs Village	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	421	8260	201	2	200	....	4	....	148	11940	.....	152	28	1	109	173	100	.....	660	18	29	50	27	3	97518	.....	81	2580	2766
Rockford	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	269	10	553	9	2	....	459	60175	5700	1356	284	....	1761	1122	758	.....	2974	81	43	135	47	139	172295	100	48	19527	13051
Rudd	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	40	1763	324	.....	524	12	4	2	307	25118	.....	497	117	....	682	433	4	4	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	75126	.....	.....	6485	4520
Riverton	.....	.....	4	1	27	2	254	8503	704	2	566	4	....	....	508	33408	720	1444	92	1	1479	1521	615	23	2433	19	13	153	35	255	132168	1532	2690	20062	4555
Scott	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3310	.....	.....	317	13	4	....	297	21558	.....	564	123	3	1191	637	.....	.....	1193	26	29	71	5	50	78882	.....	.....	6098	5851
St. Charles	.....	.....	135	26	100	.....	.....	8044	150	.....	985	50	13	....	949	77715	.....	1507	147	3	2012	2132	219	.....	723	63	7	242	89	263	324464	592	241	78892	13909
Charles City	.....	.....	20	5	.....	.....	.....	735	275	.....	377	1	5	....	247	10065	1586	101	119	49	149	335	205	26	135	.....	4	134	26	91	3043	130	20	7208	7804
Union	.....	.....	54	39	47	1	205	743	241	8	639	15	14	1	474	40320	.....	1007	171	....	1613	1497	579	63	2943	36	6	189	21	43	87808	17	.....	26603	7044
Ulster	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2469	.....	.....	477	....	9	..	432	43250	.....	800	119	....	868	882	277	.....	1244	45	25	113	29	210	99145	.....	.....	13753	6872
Total	.....	.....	670	257	709	4	3027	53008	3311	26	7067	177	82	3	5858	499739	8306	12333	1847	70	14314	12327	4802	1612	19455	641	251	1767	522	2013	1367377	6327	4392	230127	102657

FAYETTE COUNTY—Concluded.

Auburn	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1459	55	.....	391	13	13	....	474	39000	150	955	84	....	711	952	279	.....	1208	.....	4	115	63	575	64985	.....	.....	3345	4746
Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2197	100	.....	224	....	6	....	235	15282	.....	499	80	1	191	368	147	147	480	4	....	57	....	.....	27972	.....	.....	6440	2633
Bethel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2887	135	.....	333	....	23	....	346	28198	1000	605	90	....	564	385	435	277	2174	191	1	89	3	10	49188	267	66	8137	5197
Clermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	496	31	6	....	522	34310	.....	582	221	....	1179	841	964	21	293	16	13	207	....	.....	128718	.....	450	15274	5239
Center	.....	.....	24	3	79	.....	67	2393	46	.....	351	....	14	....	392	29649	7830	657	84	....	698	649	376	237	1484	39	6	85	5	.....	54361	.....	.....	14430	5141
Dover	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	108	7009	299	16	458	70	47	....	747	42601	.....	983	217	....	1151	1248	1494	812	6699	143	11	223	33	321	97481	224	814	23479	8608
Eden	.....	.....	12	3	186	.....	281	2424	.....	30	540	11	21	6	541	57505	1378	1820	270	....	885	1112	421	11	1422	79	12	157	108	776	87080	.....	46	16808	11387
Fairfield	.....	.....	2	.....	299	36	.....	5266	862	.....	583	31	12	....	548	46930	1500	1842	557	7	228	1576	1109	15	2381	137	42	153	31	330	92483	.....	190	20643	8465
Fremont	.....	.....	48	12	31	3	250	2060	248	.....	405	8	14	....	482	37930	.....	988	165	1	1258	761	90	4	286	8	1	121	19	33	53107	.....	24	12709	8240
Harlan	.....	12	.....	.....	79	.....	.....	2360	178	10	359	9	20	2	339	27915	200	686	144	1	1409	757	549	425	1960	90	1	102	3	505	65226	.....	110	16452	5465
Illyria	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	8	.....	300	545	248	520	11	43	....	508	46880	5000	883	45	1	2826	1659	700	840	2324	71	31	210	14	400	87351	.....	456	26281	7148
Jefferson	.....	.....	49	31	119	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	514	5	8	....	489	31635	.....	1016	141	....	1046	1325	278	.....	754	6	2	130	....	.....	70116	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oran	.....	.....	28	8	121	2	30	148	578	17	520	16	13	....	636	48605	140	1254	136	3	1946	1069	90	.....	323	7	5	151	21	100	88123	.....	.....	16986	9931
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	2596	846	433	530	19	10	....	478	37475	.....	504	156	....	878	1105	362	.....	2142	59	....	181	26	350	64720	150	438	15397	.....
Putnam	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	3	336	3722	540	3	520	14	10	..	699	60120	575	1558	145	4	1678	1107	304	.....	1044	54	24	130	26	85	69140	70	419	18446	12529
Smithfield	.....	.....	100	10	10	1	187	5384	.....	.....	754	....	27	....	564	47672	200	1035	.....	1	1047	974	247	.....	1107	.....	13	115	26	158	119663	38	571	13674	8105
Scott	.....	.....	1	.....	49	.....	.....	1953	.....	.....	343	1	11	....	334	30200	723	639	62	....	681	662	97	.....	576	4	2	87	.....	.....	58895	.....	.....	4805	6170
Windsor	.....	.....	925	371	109	2	5	33624	490	6	602	2	9	2	700	52350	3580	1144	172	5	2158	1271	981	296	4591	171	76	162	82	846	91477	216	205	22880	11627
Westfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4557	.....	.....	505	....	26	....	474	26214	.....	1045	210	....	1576	1588	770	213	3009	49	....	140	38	473	3527	.....	30	1320	785
Fayette, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	1636	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	40	6052	1722	27	576	68	22	7	516	43750	.....	1028	262	1	2662	2203	1549	33	7198	179	25	127	68	1690	115260	330	621	44471	9420
West Union, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	8	.....	20	3028	.....	228	9	8	4	130	12320	.....	62	9	....	206	267	117	43	200	.....	2	99	....	.....	12254	.....	30	4145	750
Total	.....	12	1189	438	1486	78	1369	86411	10272	790	9752	318	363	21	10554	806441	22276	19775	3250	25	24979	21879	11353	3374	41655	1307	871	2856	720	7728	1503127	1295	4470	309722	131546

FRANKLIN COUNTY—Concluded.

Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	1950	.....	.....	176	....	2	....	132	6590	.....	264	.....	....	307	314	320	.....	.....	.....	....	53	....	.....	26900	.....	.....	12989	.....
Richland	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1613	25	.....	136	5	5	....	87	5875	.....	254	29	5	322	221	2	2	15	.....	....	27	....	.....	40288	.....	6	4956	1853
Hamilton	.....	.....	209	52	21	1	.....	666	50	.....	104	12	4	....	118	9890	100	184	11	....	358	196	127	.....	.....	.....	....	28	1	.....	24532	3	.....	1808	41585
Harrison	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	67	....	....	....	56	3038	.....	101	4	....	142	342	.....	.....	9	.....	....	24	....	.....	11574	4	.....	.....	3315
Lee	.....	.....	6	1	2	.....	10	58	.....	.....	121	....	....	....	141	9025	.....	264	19	....	330	121	5	.....	.....	.....	....	44	....	.....	18750	.....	.....	2598	.....
Morgan	.....	.....	22	61	13	3	.....	2039	20	.....	187	3	2	....	185	14870	.....	495	23	....	908	156	.....	.....	780	.....	....	70	....	.....	37024	2355	.....	3732	280
West Fork	.....	.....	440	88	13	3	.....	2597	.....	.....	290	....	7	....	192	11850	960	210	25	....	588	449	273	217	163	.....	....	67	....	.....	31526	.....	.....	37575	.....
Ingham	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	2244	.....	.....	418	....	2	....	257	13220	.....	986	.....	....	1492	353	38	33	2700	25	40	41	....	.....	6552	.....	.....	15312	3705
Oakland	.....	.....	28	.....	34	.....	36	3144	.....	.....	251	3	....	....	303	17760	.....	812	317	....	657	1912	545	1	1663	48	12	74	11	.....	38495	.....	.....	26284	8314
Clinton	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	56	3109	965	49	404	1	26	....	336	24080	501	950	276	....	1799	522	316	2	264	.....	2	98	14	775	81713	245	12	15475	5783
Reeve	.....	.....	48	5	42	1	36	8569	1586	.....	367	11	11	7	312	28968	.....	683	45	1	1611	1362	49	.....	14	.....	3	106	4	50	89380	450	.....	31222	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	100	20	96	.....	273	2665	260	2	504	30	13	....	352	26900	100	890	80	5	2405	1367	9	.....	42	.....	.....	119	.....	.....	177103	.....	20	12552	5246
Geneva	.....	.....	130	8	124	.....	.....	2579	204	.....	416	33	8	....	339	24100	400	797	119	5	1273	1702	6	3	.....	.....	.....	118	3	.....	90061	.....	8	.....	.....
Geneva, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	....	....	....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	1	....	5	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	41	5	23	.....	73	3022	181	.....	371	13	14	3	298	22275	400	979	304	13	2708	2039	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	24	150	101891	15	.....	36416	3593
Hampton, Town of	.....	.....	6	.....	43	6	12	227	155	.....	161	11	2	..	100	3925	.....	38	18	....	144	164	.....	..	.....	.....	....	26	45	300	1317	.....	70	3405	792
Total	.....	.....	1032	240	413	11	687	34662	3446	51	3973	122	104	10	3208	222366	2470	7907	1270	29	15244	12280	1693	258	5682	74	57	1007	102	1275	777106	3072	116

FREMONT COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENTAGE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Benton	479	386	805	2	2	4	809	263	495	51	33	9	1	192	176	5	7	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	138	30	186	45	....	5	1	11	1	6806	16885	32158	1669	393	5819	72	851
East Port	73	61	134	....	....	....	134	60	64	10	10	1	....	27	18	....	2	5	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	6	28	7	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Percival	30	25	55	....	....	....	55	25	23	7	1	....	....	12	9	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	3	15	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Franklin	319	371	750	....	....	....	750	552	309	89	56	1	4	148	114	....	1	7	1	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	12	115	41	160	51	....	....	....	4	8	12960	18974	35391	6528	816	12217	34	370
Hamburg City	4062	984	2046	7	5	12	2058	673	1212	143	....	1	1	437	362	10	12	9	1	35	1	....	....	2	4	1	....	25	366	106	296	150	11	5	5	55	35	11700	12132	25716	10510	1546	19534	289	5729
Fisher	485	408	893	....	....	....	893	347	520	96	43	7	....	188	175	1	6	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	129	40	143	66	....	....	....	32	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Farragut	58	45	103	....	....	....	103	38	62	3	4	....	....	29	26	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22	10	12	7	....	....	....	8	3	5184	14417	18745	6443	595	9615	32	604
Locust Grove	210	176	389	....	....	....	389	120	242	27	26	6	....	94	80	1	3	1	1	6	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	4	47	12	69	22	....	....	....	23	3	10285	2746	31213	8894	2350	36622	....	....
Monroe	453	356	809	1	....	1	810	273	493	44	47	22	11	191	168	3	1	16	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	142	36	199	54	1	4	....	25	3	15474	8766	58100	10415	1329	21259	131	2146
Madison	555	470	1025	1	....	1	1026	455	536	35	13	21	19	214	205	2	1	1	1	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	162	51	228	97	6	....	....	38	7	6535	12908	20590	6075	850	15759	22	117
Prairie	286	264	550	....	....	....	550	214	327	9	15	5	....	117	112	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	89	39	54	31	....	....	....	5	4	6597	11619	25179	5847	788	15367	165	3251
Riverton	168	130	298	....	....	....	298	98	188	12	15	1	6	63	46	1	2	1	3	2	....	....	1	2	3	2	....	....	98	45	97	62	14	1	1	18	2	6597	11619	25179	5847	788	15367	165	3251
Riverton, Town of	230	226	456	....	....	....	456	150	293	13	10	1	....	101	88	1	6	....	....	2	....	....	1	1	1	1	....	....	89	24	75	30	1	....	....	12	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ross	557	511	1068	....	....	....	1068	491	541	36	26	8	10	248	218	2	20	5	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	171	95	275	88	....	....	1	15	16	11661	17787	53401	19259	1458	23778	....	....
Tabor	147	148	295	2	1	3	298	102	181	15	15	6	3	52	45	1	2	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	42	5	61	31	....	5	4	4	6	475	....	2890	321	24	370	12	120
Sidney	701	609	1310	....	....	....	1310	585	708	17	18	18	....	279	269	....	3	3	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	206	87	352	131	....	....	....	43	15	12655	31557	61843	11832	1727	27488	14	196
Sidney, Town of	430	390	820	....	2	2	822	318	491	13	....	....	....	198	183	....	6	3	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	130	45	203	73	....	....	....	31	12	209	160	1880	196	13	232	....	....
Scott	611	621	1232	....	....	....	1232	538	668	26	13	6	....	248	237	4	....	1	3	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	4	156	68	33	113	....	....	....	30	17	10074	15545	51421	6619	771	13284	60	3000
Fremont City	101	88	189	....	....	....	189	90	97	2	3	2	....	39	30	....	2	3	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25	12	40	17	....	....	....	7	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bartlett	51	55	106	....	....	....	106	26	78	2	....	2	....	33	30	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	2	18	11	....	....	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
McPaul	5	4	9	....	....	....	9	3	3	3	....	....	1	2	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Walnut	197	157	354	....	....	....	354	116	235	3	5	....	....	86	78	....	2	2	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	66	36	88	50	....	....	....	7	6	5292	10614	24496	3931	569	7527	12	240
Total	7208	6488	13696	13	10	23	13719	5337	7796	556	353	118	56	2998	2670	31	76	67	16	94	2	1	3	11	10	7	8	58	2443	794	2630	1139	33	20	12	431	155	115907	198832	443023	103039	13229	206901	841	16625

GRUNDY COUNTY.

Beaver	260	243	503	....	....	....	503	148	245	110	52	12	4	90	71	4	3	....	1	7	....	....	....	....	2	2	....	20	68	19	124	37	....	....	....	20	7	7040	3409	9318	6326	3680	46277	....	....
Blackhawk	314	241	555	2	....	2	557	160	243	154	129	3	2	122	77	6	4	3	....	32	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	101	23	116	44	2	2	....	24	5	10149	10149	5290	9607	4664	74256	....	....
Clay	258	234	492	....	....	....	492	121	335	36	43	20	2	122	106	1	4	3	1	6	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	8	28	11	122	42	....	....	....	22	8	11295	11295	16959	10310	4231	63492	....	....
Colfax	281	241	522	....	....	....	522	116	198	208	45	4	....	74	25	3	4	4	1	30	6	....	1	....	....	....	....	14	91	33	117	33	....	....	....	17	4	7159	7159	3060	7139	3509	60549	....	....
Fairfield	401	339	740	....	....	....	740	280	271	189	2	7	....	133	103	11	2	3	....	11	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	36	122	29	190	62	....	....	....	23	6	15851	15851	23705	15705	4580	61146	....	....
Felix	351	301	652	....	....	....	652	248	392	12	10	3	11	151	146	....	3	....	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	137	32	164	49	....	....	....	27	10	11003	11003	20239	9756	5210	72674	....	....
German	479	451	930	....	....	....	930	363	226	341	148	32	....	105	8	....	1	....	....	88	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	63	134	43	244	81	....	....	....	36	26	12334	10260	19777	11209	5786	86701	....	....
Grant	321	257	578	....	....	....	578	156	223	199	311	19	4	96	65	4	3	14	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	68	16	141	46	4	....	....	26	4	10260	6071	3610	10288	6315	45802	....	....
Lincoln	191	161	352	....	....	....	352	74	159	119	4	....	....	71	41	13	2	4	....	10	....	....	....	4	3	....	....	9	72	18	59	31	....	....	....	11	1	6070	12287	1935	4388	3164	69532	....	....
Melrose	314	283	597	....	....	....	597	183	354	60	91	14	2	137	135	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	119	20	161	56	....	....	....	15	15	12287	19013	20262	9870	5235	129690	....	....
Palermo	525	437	962	....	....	....	962	250	579	133	127	8	....	234	204	7	7	9	2	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	30	191	40	201	80	....	....	....	34	18	19013	13739	22163	19668	8690	92455	....	....
Pleasant Valley	388	310	698	....	....	....	698	154	200	344	255	7	1	101	35	9	1	2	....	54	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	72	67	25	149	40	1	....	....	41	18	13739	9888	7530	10884	6356	95156	....	....
Shiloh	299	252	551	....	....	....	551	177	174	200	131	....	....	89	13	....	....	....	....	76	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36	89	18	112	56	3	....	....	31	12	9888	12334	6685	9964	5964	78877	....	....
Total	4382	3750	8132	2	....	2	8134	2430	3599	2105	1348	129	26	1525	1029	58	34	42	6	326	6	3	1	5	9	2	....	297	1357	327	1900	607	10	2	....	327	134	146089	47926	160530	135108	67384	976607	....	....

GREENE COUNTY.

Bristol	278	236	514	....	....	....	514	214	280	20	14	7	....	118	91	12	7	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	94	40	112	29	....	2	2	8	9	6948	3813	27012	5606	1898	30682	1	29
Cedar	189	180	369	....	....	....	369	137	142	90	84	10	2	75	60	8	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	67	17	96	38	....	2	1	15	14	5323	3077	25270	3406	1372	17875	....	....
Dawson	14	17	31	....	....	....	31	18	13	....	....	....	....	8	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	2	4	4	....	....	....	4	....	377	2213	170	341	108	1082	....	....
Franklin	211	184	395	....	....	....	395	127	105	30	58	14	1	81	72	1	2	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	56	17	14	18	....	4	....	10	4	3984	3238	16090	3692	1352	15001	1	15
Greenbrier	108	100	208	....	....	....	208	39	153	16	30	3	3	47	35	....	2	4	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	31	13	60	11	....	....	....	10	1	1035	2916	1520	1489	870	10727	....	....
Hardin	152	141	293	....	....	....	293	82	154	52	43	16	3	63	46	4	4	7	2	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	5	48	19	65	4	....	1	....	8	3	5100	3138	14824	4481	1910	20273	....	....
Highland	66	56	122	....	....	....	122	27	53	42	55	4	....	22	12	2	3	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	22	6	32	7	....	3	4	5	2	1619	902	6516	1461	592	6656	....	....
Junction	247	122	469	....	....	....	469	142	260	70	109	16	5	100	81	....	....	9	....	6	2	....	....	1	....	1	....	2	65	35	99	3	....	....	....	12	1	3905	3625	5945	4923	853	24299	....	....
Grand Junct'n, Town of	251	227	478	1	....	1	479	144	257	78	163	8	7	125	91	3	13	....	6	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	89	20	98	26	....	1	1	15	5	1238	4308	4200	900	146	1671	....	....
Jefferson	424	387	802	....	....	....	802	310	429	26	75	49	3	172	139	1	5	7	1	9	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	2	8	166	22	223	61	....	5	....	27	9	6652	6167	40526	6135	1962	24457	....	....
Jefferson, Town of	446	449	895	....	....	....	895	291	547	57	1	....	....	211	191	2	2	12	2	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	156	42	233	75	....	....	....	22	14	350	275	1520	290	149	2008	....	....
Jackson	253	236	489	....	....	....	489	193	296	....	....	....	....	116	96	8	....	9	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	85	22	101	27	....	....	....	21	9	5193	3432	18256	3604	1984	23800	....	....
Kendrick	307	301	608	....	....	....	608	256	346	6	8	....	....	137	132	....	1	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	91	33	151	56	....	....	....	18	11	7931	4171	37563	5920	2264	30853	....	....
Scranton	120	98	218	....	....	....	218	52	128	39	71	10	....	48	35	1	3	4	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42	11	51	23	....	....	1	4	1	434	1813	5391	1724	766	9945	....	....
Scranton, Town of	126	108	231	....	....	....	234	50	142	32	49	....	....	68	44	....	10	5	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	55	8	49	11	....	....	....	7	4	100	60	300	100	70	1016	....	....
Willow	68	59	127	....	....	....	129	27	74	26	29	4	2	33	23	5	....	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	28	3	19	7	....	....	....	5	1	1882	1283	385	1144	574	7511	....	....
Washington	117	358	175	....	....	....	175	323	389	63	1	2	1	198	116	....	20	7	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	143	22	112	56	2	....	....	18	6	7134	5508	37932	7117	2521	29874	....	....
Total	3677	3259	7027	1	....	1	7028	2441	3768	647	791	143	27	1622	1272	47	75	87	14	44	2	....	3	6	....	3	4	53	1244	332	1619	456	2	18	9	209	94	59940	49838	24556	52323	19391	257760	2	44

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

Bear Grove	281	243	524	....	....	....	524	198	282	16	....	....	....	113	305	3	20	13	....	3	....	....	....	1	12	....	....	....	68	15	110	30	....	....	....	13	3	6759	3171	24665	4590	1354	18951	20	350
Beaver	278	261	539	....	....	....	539	181	333	3	2	....	....	131	111	1	11	6	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	95	34	112	35	....	....	....	4	1	6669	2561	24806	5962	2494	41077	....	....
Cass	624	567	1191	....	....	....	1191	460	682	27	45	28	....	272	255	....	4	6	....	....	4	....	....	....	1	1	5	180	48	276	106	....	2	5	39	17	12599	7933	46816	12200	3851	52444	2	10
Panora Incorporation	264	262	526	....	....	....	526	196	301	5	14	15	....	115	111	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	96	22	116	33	....	....	....	17	12	927	359	44	872	133	1707	....	....
Center	418	390	808	....	....	....	808	300	477	31	24	7	1	199	185	2	4	7	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	152	28	177	66	2	2	....	41	21	6923	3504	26681	6657	2361	30373	....	....
Dodge	112	91	203	1	....	1	204	98	105	7	2	5	....	44	40	....	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31	5	62	12	1	....	....	5	2	2266	1711	5950	1901	749	11274	....	....
Grant	118	104	222	....	....	....	222	70	118	33	50	1	....	51	168	2	5	2	3	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	45	15	57	17	....	....	....	11	5	2746	1858	7850	2916	1640	20275	....	....
Highland	158	159	317	....	....	....	317	132	171	16	18	10	2	71	61	1	2	1	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	54	18	78	24	....	....	....	17	3	2986	2840	11690	2882	1316	16827	....	....
Jackson	425	394	819	....	....	....	819	336	459	24	36	15	4	181	169	1	4	4	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	143	32	213	77	....	....	....	32	9	7662	6791	46236	7277	2536	35851	....	....
Orange	147	131	278	....	....	....	278	123	149	3	....	6	5	60	274	1	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	38	9	78	23	1	....	2	12	5	3092	1149	13250	2316	1098	17370	....	....
Penn	839	693	1529	1	1	2	1531	514	845	143	158	5	1	406	357	1	16	13	1	15	....	....	....	....	2	9	....	9	359	61	294	126	....	1	2	72	20	5223	3476	24220	5318	1970	31821	....	....
Richland	260	213	473	....	....	....	473	101	319	57	36	15	7	124	104	2	3	2	....	7	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	104	20	123	48	....	2	....	16	5	6196	4306	12600	5019	1243	17204	....	....
Thompson	399	356	755	....	....	....	755	312	391	52	19	1	....	162	140	6	....	5	....	4	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	4	112	50	179	54	....	1	1	22	3	5776	2029	10880	3178	1621	25298	....	....
Union	154	132	286	....	....	....	286	116	152	12	7	21	2	65	59	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	37	16	63	38	....	1	....	12	3	4156	2591	15800	3647	1106	15322	....	....
Victory	307	280	587	....	....	....	587	273	267	42	38	5	1	125	104	1	5	9	1	6	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	89	29	160	52	8	4	5	26	12	6630	2250	27914	5475	2070	28393	....	....
Valley	301	277	578	....	....	....	578	247	304	19	28	8	1	120	111	1	....	6	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	94	30	168	51	....	1	1	23	7	6649	3841	31760	5582	1947	29387	....	....
Total	5085	4550	9635	2	1	3	9638	3657	5355	490	477	142	24	2239	2554	22	81	78	8	74	12	....	....	8	15	10	1	25	1716	432	2266	792	12	14	16	362	128	87259	47220	331162	76892	27489	393574	22	360

HARDIN COUNTY.

Alden	445	417	862	..	....	....	862	276	477	109	85	26	24	177	147	....	10	4	1	12	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	124	33	200	63	2	....	....	29	9	6653	3442	21880	4419	2084	30426	....	....
Buckeye	113	102	215	....	....	....	215	70	123	12	12	12	1	44	8	....	2	5	....	3	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	32	15	46	11	....	....	....	15	3	2263	2335	8632	2278	661	8141	....	....
Concord	49	44	93	....	....	....	93	22	48	23	34	....	4	22	15	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	6	22	6	19	7	....	....	....	7	1	1139	734	80	933	484	5315	....	....
Clay	680	691	1171	....	....	....	1371	523	635	201	123	3	1	281	248	....	3	2	....	3	17	2	....	....	....	....	4	111	217	57	358	107	....	....	....	47	13	10605	2429	38180	9372	3665	50268	....	....
Eldora	409	356	765	....	....	....	765	302	408	62	117	16	30	168	144	1	9	6	4	2	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	6	129	33	205	75	....	....	....	5	2	11368	4728	45001	7286	3496	39082	....	....
Eldora, Town of	754	737	1491	2	1	3	1494	511	817	166	234	24	9	366	313	7	18	7	9	7	....	1	..	1	1	1	21	....	256	56	326	114	....	....	....	41	11	1105	519	5700	892	327	4669	....	....
Etna	442	412	854	....	....	....	854	299	342	147	33	3	....	153	87	....	1	6	1	48	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	109	57	152	53	....	....	....	24	16	12935	2841	35240	9789	4141	44028	....	....
Ackley	624	660	1284	2	....	2	1285	273	495	418	767	64	11	250	120	8	4	21	....	66	6	3	2	1	....	5	....	54	166	47	285	81	....	....	2	61	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ellis	252	246	498	....	....	..	498	172	196	43	38	6	....	110	94	6	3	5	....	2	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	6	78	16	133	40	3	....	....	9	1	7541	469	25983	4259	1780	24102	....	....
Grant	145	129	274	....	....	....	274	164	89	21	19	4	....	47	40	2	....	3	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	34	10	83	21	....	2	3	14	3	2668	1701	3456	2534	1362	16686	....	....
Hardin	466	452	918	1	....	1	919	259	558	60	60	....	7	214	198	4	4	1	1

FREMONT COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Benton	5156	170585	21	350	141	5423	195	3590	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	10	4472	.....	....	26	55	250	66	6405	½	96	½	28	95	.....	1	1272	1½	2530	906	542	8	4
East Port	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Percival	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	9138	143101	12	165	317	8474	811	14534	....	.....	½	40	....	.....	.....	60	143	2672	.....	....	12	21	10	41	2754	2½	160	¾	20	5	1	....	2167	....	4571	1737	1787	8	3
Hamburg City	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fisher	6344	121840	30	451	690	20946	210	2862	....	.....	2	100	....	.....	4	313	237	1558	8	....	61	120	122	85	2030	....	27	....	10	125	205	....	292	42	26427	344	160	117	1
Farragut	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Locust Grove	2885	52431	8	102	314	8896	113	3760	....	.....	1	40	....	.....	.....	24	24	515	.....	....	12	12	.....	15	884	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	47	6339	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	6250	130726	13	176	807	25712	332	10582	2	.....	2	250	40	.....	.....	42	63	1485	197	....	52	115	.....	36	1914	.....	2	.....	.....	37	55	....	567	27	12085	143	88	1	.....
Madison	9368	235385	183	1090	754	25932	309	9102	½	16	10	787	....	.....	.....	191	143	578	31	..	12	25	.....	52	2332	2	82	5	63	14	.....	16	3211	39	12518	1661	1966	15	45
Prairie	3604	104160	.....	.....	288	9250	501	13813	5	56	5	236	....	.....	26	207	264	229	304	....	36	99	100	16	1144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	463	28	7340	225	186	2	1
Riverton	3706	93275	45	506	235	8546	148	5109	3	40	2	130	....	.....	.....	.....	283	603	38	....	4	5	5	32	1453	.....	37	.....	.....	5	.....	....	618	14	3250	179	137	8	2
Riverton, Town of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ross	8210	210170	....	.....	961	33157	217	5283	....	.....	23	2069	....	.....	6	376	548	1433	101	....	76	117	14	79	4912	1	63	30	22	6	.....	....	3989	95	19290	1607	1103	103	17
Tabor	225	7155	8	.....	23	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	33	25	.....	.....	24	40	.....	13	359	.....	23	¼	33	4	.....	.....	.....	2	475	451	267	11	.....
Sidney	8241	193360	44	195	442	18630	317	6915	....	.....	7	701	13	.....	33	189	145	2861	22	2	60	91	36	62	3750	9	551	9	41	18	.....	....	6456	2	14717	5544	4103	298	210
Sidney, Town of	51	1000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	6296	177354	650	196	266	9794	6	60	....	.....	8	887	....	.....	264	78	37	1723	4	....	50	99	29	33	2407	3	155	8	169	107	169	18	4225	10	3470	1216	1043	46	23
Fremont City	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bartlett	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
McPane	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walnut	4371	63443	...	.....	181	4265	72	1137	2	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	3	3	1121	.....	....	13	26	.....	19	745	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	664	34	8415	260	69	.....	.....
Total	73845	1703985	1014	3231	5419	179645	3230	75747	12⅕	112	60½	5240	53	.....	333	1628	1733	19274	708	2	438	825	566	553	31732	20	1271	53	403	428	378	35	23924	341	121669	15443	11905	702	348

GRUNDY COUNTY—Continued.

Beaver	2242	77475	18	145	720	23003	389	6810	31	389	3	191	....	.....	.....	168	73	765	139	....	3	5	.....	92	7168	...	.....	1	54	122	145	19	1	78	3895	584	264	2	.....
Black Hawk	1952	69600	15	265	627	24035	1057	15630	4	50	10	.....	....	.....	42	738	622	1215	1165	....	.....	.....	.....	48	3521	.....	.....	½	70	49	111	64	315	225	2755	87	24	.....	.....
Clay	3085	123530	2	44	798	26731	250	6307	12	142	1	40	....	.....	.....	906	680	1323	845	....	.....	.....	.....	47	3535	.....	4	....	1	63	958	37	207	98	7020	209	94	.....	.....
Colfax	2476	83770	.....	.....	527	22936	646	16757	.....	.....	1	.....	....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	48	4492	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	140	212	.....	1	1
Fairfield	3411	123455	.....	.....	1047	34432	297	5226	10	124	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	306	358	2188	15	....	.....	.....	.....	97	7692	¼	10	....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	198	2850	1182	527	.....	.....
Felix	3655	134920	32	444	654	22594	265	5311	4	53	2	411	....	.....	.....	727	537	1436	24	....	.....	.....	.....	74	6973	.....	26	2	327	56	1372	75	.....	118	8353	946	164	.....	.....
German	3162	107590	15	150	1070	39550	952	20982	.....	.....	15	1058	....	.....	4	841	84	1176	10	....	2½	7	.....	79	6329	.....	.....	.....	3	30	275	36	.....	66	3577	338	25	.....	.....
Grant	2622	99682	.....	.....	964	37542	368	7707	4	60	.....	.....	....	.....	33	376	223	1441	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	67	7380	.....	.....	.....	26	90	452	17	.....	5	480	74	5	.....	.....
Lincoln	1901	72835	.....	.....	701	22992	477	8508	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	3	107	21	934	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	34	2819	.....	.....	.....	16	10	167	.....	.....	52	1680	46	3	.....	.....
Melrose	4051	161110	135	1930	1047	34908	376	8041	18	139	4½	506	....	.....	142	632	204	1556	181	....	5	.....	72	71	8249	.....	.....	.....	310	76	473	33	.....	109	10818	1337	132	.....	.....
Palermo	5336	193516	....	... ..	1814	59070	539	10373	13	127	.....	.....	....	.....	17	972	586	2525	101	....	8	15	18	69	7578	.....	.....	.....	209	20	858	23	217	251	12485	174	108	.....	.....
Pleasant Village	2578	89290	....	.....	933	30740	1207	25104	2	24	6	437	....	.....	.....	63	52	923	4	....	.....	.....	.....	82	6022	.....	.....	.....	464	....	131	5	66	90	3760	75	13	.....	.....
Shiloh	3704	145809	....	.....	884	23415	1022	15376	....	.....	1	40	....	.....	4	2630	1803	568	.....	....	..	..	.....	60	5434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	101	15	5	.....	.....
Total	40175	1482582	217	2978	11786	401948	7845	152162	98	1108	44½	2683	....	.....	245	8541	5245	16050	2483	....	18½	27	90	871	77702	¼	40	3½	1480	526	4952	310	860	1420	57714	5279	1364	3	1

GREENE COUNTY—Continued.

Bristol	1661	94730	5	89	452	14006	54	1395	15	180	3¾	409	....	35	2½	19	48	2251	8	....	.....	.....	.....	30	2500	3½	365	¾	51	5	563	20	1299	....	1156	245	119	8	2
Cedar	1733	65250	....	.....	285	7196	32	558	....	.....	1	1170	....	.....	.....	18	8	1319	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	33	3549	¾	11	¾	30	144	1340	39	852	15	1836	51	9	.....	.....
Dawson	156	5239	1	20	33	701	.....	.....	.....	.....	½	10	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	3	235	....	10	....	.....	1	190	3	.....	6	760	9	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	1868	66555	4	63	340	9832	75	1801	.....	.....	12	732	....	.....	.....	60	44	1044	6	....	.....	.....	.....	36	2115	....	14	....	37	69	238	137	298	21	2068	161	.....	.....	.....
Greenbrier	774	18985	.....	.....	132	4071	13	176	¾	6	18	465	....	.....	.....	16	13	722	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	1007	.....	.....	....	1	54	97	38	24	13	2340	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	1491	52395	44	509	316	7339	162	3227	2	14	½	29	....	.....	3	66	35	1464	15	....	1	2	.....	9	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	....	198	17	4185	65	.....	.....	.....
Highland	534	19465	10	100	134	3303	11	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	76	50	437	15	....	.....	.....	.....	6½	542	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	10	510	.....	.....	.....	.....
Junction	1886	61158	47	841	171	14711	99	4732	4	50	8	500	....	.....	.....	24½	18	1673	1	....	.....	.....	.....	48	3273	.....	40	....	9	3	20	74	1	13½	3541	24	4	.....	.....
Grand Junct'n, Town of	166	5390	.....	.....	50	895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	9	2	410	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	3108	107690	3	60	588	17015	82	2183	4	14	15	1768	6	.....	.....	158	103	2507	.....	....	.....	10	19	8	32	3944	.....	37	.....	18	86	510	23	2114	17	3004	576	214	.....	.....
Jefferson, Town of	180	5930	.....	.....	10	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	106	....	.....	.....	8	11	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	314	35	11	10
Jackson	2051	66547	.....	.....	317	7789	29	1491	5	47	13¼	925	....	.....	.....	.....	10	1796	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	18	2324	.....	85	.....	83	7	148	42	1485	4	1217	159	58	7	1
Kendrick	2860	84290	1	10	439	11772	20	491	6	103	6	625	....	20	.....	65	63	1561	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	33	2330	3	235	.....	.....	14	374	69	5010	....	3460	1157	77	20	.....
Scranton	593	18350	....	.....	113	3563	21	515	.....	.....	2	129	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	603	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	995	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	3	.....	36	2134	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scranton, Town of	6	18	.....	.....	8	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Willow	7810	7810	3	30	39	1118	7	95	.....	.....	4	301	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	8	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	230	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	103235	103235	2	47	500	16597	50	1161	3	15	10	1180	....	.....	64	71	109	1612	5	....	.....	4	.....	14	712	18	42	....	58	9	82	82	1382	50	21674	540	95	.....	.....
Total	783037	783027	120	1775	4227	120948	655	18550	39¾	229	4107	8349	6	55	69½	581½	514	17862	50	....	11	25	8	350½	31215	25	842	½	290	473	3614	530	9410	231	48109	3304	611	46	13

GUTHRIE COUNTY—Continued.

Bear Grove	2320	91280	....	.....	247	7747	4	127	½	13	14	1308	....	.....	.....	7	12	669	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	3475	....	.....	1	235	14	63	16	921	6	.....	845	193	.....	.....
Beaver	3318	194540	4	81	219	8764	9	200	13	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	13	1978	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	83	940	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass	5721	229710	19	277	336	26251	99	2312	13	197	42	3262	7	.....	.....	282	264	3360	58	....	21	38	.....	55	4594	2	339	1½	286	30	206	33	2368	187	13585	3911	1044	10	.....
Panora Incorporation	178	5335	.....	.....	18	371	.....	.....	.....	.....	¾	60	....	.....	.....	11	30	116	.....	....	2	3	.....	5	574	.....	15	.....	14	7	25	1	228	5	768	1027	202	7	.....
Center	3349	141440	.....	.....	363	11640	54	1468	.....	.....	13	1181	....	.....	.....	75	96	854	2	....	2	2	.....	36	3397	⅛	13	⅛	40	56	273	3	703	132	3511	408	74	.....	.....
Dodge	864	32315	2	22	148	5202	56	1680	.....	.....	4	380	....	.....	.....	1	.....	657	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	1225	.....	15	⅛	23	52	37	36	225	24	460	34	14	.....	.....
Grant	1172	39375	.....	.....	155	4465	9	261	¼	7	4½	331	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	513	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	713	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	4	175	14	462	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland	1456	51025	.....	.....	182	6216	.....	.....	2	36	9	757	....	.....	25	11	4	766	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	15	1319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	873	24	1000	116	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3902	177644	.....	.....	845	11847	6	150	6	136	18	2599	....	.....	150	175	147	828	49	....	32	65	.....	29	3782	.....	36	.....	3	9	.....	5	3518	1	4494	1958	661	2	.....
Orange	1373	48440	.....	.....	125	3869	.....	.....	.....	7	8	637	....	.....	3	6	.....	663	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	1262	.....	1	.....	20	66	170	95	103	13	1535	455	130	.....	.....
Penn	2837	133480	.....	.....	315	10582	25	781	6	67	8	986	....	.....	.....	54	57	933	.....	....	7	14	.....	33	3531	1¼	138	1	78	107	824	45	781	29	808	717	381	.....	.....
Richland	2600	92185	11	162	456	15108	119	2437	2	17	6	535	....	.....	5	44	12	1572	11	....	.....	.....	.....	31	1958	¾	141	.....	11	25	381	38	151	86	7277	32	10	.....	.....
Thompson	2057	83705	12	260	311	10710	20	560	1	2	3¼	265	....	.....	.....	62	7	1074	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	1928	.....	15	15	2182	.....	303	.....	398	24	1372	50	25	.....	.....
Union	2323	106540	.....	.....	194	7314	4	70	½	6	5¼	442	....	.....	.....	27	22	1432	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	21	1930	.....	.....	½	10	.....	175	89	479	11	180	115	101	.....	.....
Victory	2580	105805	.....	.....	399	11830	81	1458	2	.....	12	1215	....	.....	.....	9	7	1319	21	....	15	2	.....	26	2671	1	30	3	80	89	263	86	2060	57	4100	1569	430	4	.....
Valley	2851	136425	.....	.....	332	11509	12	300	.....	.....	8	1182	....	.....	3	152	176	1247	.....	....	38	80	15	24	2881	⅛	27	....	14	8	111	39	959	51	3695	1092	368	1	.....
Total	38902	1669134	48	802	4145	153505	498	11804	33⅓	488	156	15140	7	.....	186	916	834	14403	141	....	177	222	15	387	37318	5¼	770	23	2996	462	2851	510	14180	747	41116	12239	3633	24	.....

HARDIN COUNTY—Continued.

Alden	1648	43586	....	.....	707	26076	71	1296	1	10	9	969	....	.....	.....	60	65	1686	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	111	7749	....	.....	4	166	16	7	....	896	37	2952	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buckeye	1045	28550	....	.....	501	13619	34	562	3	28	7	488	....	.....	.....	19	19	323	.....	....	19	38	18	46	2181	....	.....	2	200	70	.....	....	152	39	2695	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord	334	9751	.....	.....	62	1305	33	420	.....	.....	1	60	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	3	.....	3	480	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay	3558	133916	4	80	766	27975	461	7346	4	31	8	579	....	300	385	527	682	1459	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	88	9216	....	23	....	35	49	370	43	2019	27	690	960	442	2	.....
Eldora	3793	142060	37	702	780	24786	97	1261	.....	.....	6	400	....	.....	69	898	945	1289	131	...	21	22	.....	99	8740	....	5	....	140	45	357	21	4027	71	3830	1617	654	4	1
Eldora, Town of	351	13360	....	.....	115	3561	30	500	2	15	1	150	....	.....	3	37	37	196	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7	505	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	671	24	210	415	76	7	3
Etna	3051	41612	....	.....	1011	40047	256	3376	1	22	.....	.....	....	.....	16	189	264	1952	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	121	10880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	1014	32	.....	236	.....	1020	167	.....	.....
Ackley	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ellis	1823	44945	2	30	704	19060	128	2622	13	186	16	1286	....	.....	22	65	28	1263	.....	....	5	12	.....	59	2174	1	9	3	205	.....	148	46	559	64	4630	444	78	.....	.....
Grant	1171	39400	2	15	369	7550	21	224	9	100	9	289	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	796	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	930	....	40	....	13	30	191	12	20	15	1485	28	11	.....	.....
Hardin	3373	114185	25	461	1127	38887	131	2208	7	98	15	1419	....	.....	197	324	272	2433	185	....	22	31	10	118	8612	....	.....	....	4	....	210	....	1116	68	2845	1510	187	.....	.....
Iowa Falls	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3657	130795	3	40	1319	43117	198	3397	9	159	6	631	....	.....	.....	321	279	2180	.....	....	1	3	3	74	5539	....	10	....	58	3	714	22	1746	79	2250	434	84	.....	.....
Providence	6334	235570	20	255	1071	36337	29	387	2	30	42	6910	....	.....	1014	734	848	1687	127	1	15	25	.....	53	5238	....	65	....	44	195	550	78	1536	174	3626	3525	1521	10	2
Pleasant	4660	123386	9	180	1084	32693	111	2141	4	63	32	2423	15	120	.....	453	397	2033	100	....	.....	.....	.....	68	5121	2	167	....	93	75	1744

FREMONT COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Benton	12	.....	12	8	37	37	2	4014	2425	.....	320	1	47	....	501	18190	.....	1336	300	..	2687	1855	139	50	875	20	....	103	12	20	106035	300	.....	33107	3960
East Port	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Percival	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	81	249	115469	380	2856	82211	54
Franklin	772	848	31	.....	191	17	204	2142	2232	30	403	99	85	39	367	20118	.....	1700	855	.....	3129	3925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamburg City	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	5	1498	10783	2950	.....	248	....	23	....	139	8350	.....	30	.....	.....	251	115	.....	.....	130	.....	.....	143	10	20	75198	75	20	94401	3922
Fisher	117	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	627	....	71	2	541	19550	.....	2189	897	3	5266	4028	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36798	350	520	2267	.....
Farragut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Locust Grove	17	4	.....	.....	12	.....	54	5105	.....	.....	240	16	52	2	251	9667	1450	492	77	4	1165	876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209	11	130	97382	35	176	82547	4710
Monroe	63	26	50	9	15	.....	2	7236	.....	.....	507	1	29	....	471	20290	325	2706	2024	....	3575	3253	800	800	.....	.....	.....	200	81	640	103582	644	2236	97932	8480
Madison	1366	857	82	40	414	189	2	1830	7151	.....	695	4	184	....	627	29755	.....	2030	108	5	4496	3680	650	.....	2096	131	20	106	7	.....	70513	.....	165	31593	1529
Prairie	162	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	4760	230	.....	378	11	41	1	296	10150	.....	1122	225	7	1519	1776	290	.....	1279	20	23	44	42	684	6772	.....	10	29403	760
Riverton	760	274	.....	.....	240	12	10	10879	4650	61	238	....	40	....	345	11485	.....	916	29	3	1866	946	146	.....	543	.....	22	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	8240	5460	5508	5	7683	3	3	6	100	1030	142292	8	1484	120975	4442
Ross	1286	4326	340	56	296	60	.....	11404	8460	52	761	24	97	3	727	99752	100	1486	849	4	500	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	20	2891	270	267	25201	410
Tabor	112	80	16	8	50	5	100	414	1950	135	91	....	6	....	79	3710	1050	67	333	....	2091	1229	898	.....	4050	150	....	107	12	400	118044	.....	20	23306	6775
Sidney	4911	3812	4	2	687	100	6	15013	4629	.....	763	2	164	....	935	27521	110	2336	336	4	4233	1863	927	13	3172	457	53	281	228	4324	154398	2744	8847	65972	6991
Sidney, Town of	571	423	61	37	409	120	.....	4997	6800	500	60	....	5	....	69	1594	.....	16	.....	....	213	183	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	17	200	.....	.....	565	.....	.....
Scott	284	152	27	3	543	57	45	5133	732	.....	739	...	135	....	1000	25385	50	2529	544	7	5576	3403	767	1	2970	214	55	249	144	1056	86146	.....	950	70833	3793
Fremont City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bartlett	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
McPaul	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walnut	35	5	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	2919	.....	.....	308	21	30	1	436	11270	60	1155	1456	13	2036	3505	392	28	515	23	....	79	15	30	48560	.....	65	57323	3262
Total	10468	10952	623	163	3062	602	1923	87279	42209	778	6378	179	1009	48	6784	316787	3145	20110	8031	50	44757	34973	9875	897	19263	868	176	2102	752	8403	1046066	4816	18161	792768	42313

GRUNDY COUNTY—Concluded.

Beaver	.....	.....	127	21	10	1	.....	6914	580	.....	352	....	8	....	292	14778	11385	386	33	....	880	597	21	.....	15	2	....	101	10	97	69489	47	.....	6255	4569
Black Hawk	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	1	.....	4962	600	.....	395	4	19	1	226	19099	.....	356	21	....	749	914	306	304	952	27	....	108	.....	.....	123362	2943	.....	30898	.....
Clay	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	4	.....	3043	1230	8	496	2	18	....	349	19650	800	885	153	....	2091	1229	898	.....	4050	150	....	107	12	400	118044	.....	20	23306	6775
Colfax	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	500	5	484	....	16	....	269	12375	.....	639	.....	....	1976	938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120017	.....	.....	21683	.....
Fairfield	.....	.....	14	11	228	.....	39	7783	.....	.....	605	6	2	....	522	26230	450	1051	223	2	1992	1676	593	30	220	12	2	149	22	475	95450	.....	.....	25749	4594
Felix	.....	.....	93	15	77	13	....	7239	857	.....	579	....	30	....	398	27216	.....	782	121	....	2880	1473	7	.....	28	.....	....	123	....	.....	117072	225	119	22136	5181
German	412	53	27	4	852	4559	24	1	438	24	8	2	305	23192	545	963	106	....	3572	1829	63	13	266	3	3	198	....	.....	118081	1859	240	21158	4740
Grant	64	16	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	442	....	17	....	162	20562	9050	632	293	....	1839	1205	41	.....	304	22	2	105	....	.....	104170	.....	.....	15477	5860
Lincoln	47	73	152	.....	.....	1979	11	.....	323	2	....	1	372	13475	.....	290	.....	.....	.....	....	1263	801	205	40	1635	.....	3	66	....	.....	78709	.....	.....	960	.....
Melrose	13	21	45	13	197	10373	5194	50	580	....	31	6	551	32275	240	950	84	3	3155	2102	16	.....	50	.....	....	116	10	.....	134106	1790	119	34765	5547
Palermo	.....	.....	15	13	31	16170	646	.....	766	26	58	....	340	34753	.....	846	150	6	4235	7104	375	75	1200	8	....	166	....	.....	250254	.....	30	40535	5514
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5689	415	.....	512	4	12	....	352	18813	.....	1554	44	....	2644	1133	52	.....	187	12	....	133	....	.....	114225	.....	.....	14182	3020
Shiloh	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	5866	.....	.....	430	....	16	....	.....	19290	.....	1077	243	26	2687	2938	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	....	.....	150998	.....	.....	57406	6911
Total	.....	.....	982	210	743	49	1119	76377	10057	64	6402	68	235	10	4727	280708	29670	9434	1671	37	29967	23939	2595	462	8907	236	10	1476	64	972	1593977	6864	528	314510	52711

GREENE COUNTY—Concluded.

Bristol	.....	.....	.....	.. ...	23	10½	.....	2590	425	.....	311	45	33	32	384	34525	1710	1402	103	1	2302	1893	1326	41	330	2	....	137	....	.....	70400	.....	350	33436	7522
Cedar	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	1½	.....	2616	158	.....	243	15	18	....	340	18205	.....	610	91	1	2135	1111	993	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	2	22	27685	.....	.....	18335	2710
Dawson	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	20	1	.....	....	13	610	.....	39	1	....	164	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	3100	300	.....	645	465
Franklin	1	.....	3	1	52	.....	18	3737	555	.....	245	...	19	....	236	17665	200	537	78	2	1053	1147	152	49	1289	.....	7	94	18	111	40892	16	80	14784	3220
Greenbrier	.....	.....	50	5	18	3	6	2525	100	.....	128	7	14	2	85	4337	.....	363	32	1	551	351	102	2	1086	.....	....	56	....	.....	73008	.....	.....	257	.....
Hardin	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	.....	2728	.....	.....	216	....	17	....	254	10736	.....	414	85	2	957	928	105	.....	400	26	....	68	....	.....	42027	.....	.....	11257	2023
Highland	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	1	3	343	400	.....	41	....	31	....	85	5080	.....	210	44	3	317	369	200	.....	600	.....	2	28	....	.....	14048	.....	.....	2190	.....
Junction	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2	107	937	196	6	272	3	5	....	254	21160	.....	404	14	....	1081	603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	....	.....	56938	.....	.....	9741	3527
Grand Junction, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	1	7	....	85	2414	.....	150	9	....	387	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	....	.....	5002	.....	.....	2783	747
Jefferson	.....	.....	213	22	62	6	36	3065	1997	1	325	...	29	....	427	33525	400	889	241	7	2377	2313	1215	987	3020	38	11	174	108	778	114032	640	389	38956	6009
Jefferson, Town of	.....	.....	245	42	162	4	45	8794	2088	.....	91	....	8	....	127	5927	.....	84	.....	....	161	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	30	221	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	2	.....	47	.....	10	4540	973	50	276	27	48	....	340	15611	.....	1113	37	....	1336	1352	465	.....	770	6	7	121	19	85	31164	115	.....	8571	1149
Hendrick	1	.....	.....	.....	39	2	.....	3859	3470	.....	400	....	41	....	421	29352	75	975	170	1	3395	1867	760	318	1830	70	11	129	25	.....	59544	.....	135	27112	4134
Scranton	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	2387	30	... ...	202	....	.....	....	104	5075	.....	108	5	....	562	295	266	.....	.....	.....	....	55	....	.....	14235	.....	.....	3184	115
Scranton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	....	1	....	26	1405	.....	5	.....	....	187	68	41	.....	.....	.....	....	15	....	.....	600	.....	.....	320	151
Willow	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	....	5	....	58	3100	.....	80	12	....	187	116	200	.....	500	.....	12	27	....	.....	7930	.....	.....	1812	681
Washington	.....	.....	65	11	61	6	60	8269	205	.....	325	13	29	....	390	27715	30	822	182	....	3035	1043	695	.....	2727	281	47	173	7	.....	60100	2446	.....	24198	11000
Total	2	.....	578	81	636	36	285	51920	9597	57	3311	112	205	34	3694	238642	2455	8205	1104	18	20187	14098	6520	1367	12552	423	97	1373	209	1267	620905	3517	954	197581	43858

GUTHRIE COUNTY—Concluded.

Bear Grove	.....	.....	50	4	98	1	.....	60	1345	.....	340	2	8	....	381	12443	.....	1103	.....	....	1832	1450	101	.....	427	.....	5	122	21	320	55920	10	.....	28201	1278
Beaver	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12191	.....	329	...	13	....	286	17402	.....	1008	324	....	1324	1327	40	.....	.....	.....	....	74	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23956	.....
Cass	5	.....	119	14	236	22	9	19626	6582	.....	821	42	30	....	764	33610	15	1023	237	11	3343	2659	657	.....	2754	46	40	226	71	280	116697	.....	1325	52946	5115
Panora Incorporation	.....	.....	25	3	75	4	8	1563	1330	.....	150	4	4	....	96	2900	10	23	8	....	220	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	32	....	.....	3365	.....	150	3423	387
Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	5	17	7273	100	.....	491	1	15	....	367	23400	410	1287	275	....	1939	1883	843	15	3675	97	....	144	29	211	71228	40	155	23758	3443
Dodge	.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	1718	.....	.....	128	2	15	....	116	2050	.....	253	9	....	929	582	6	.....	28	.....	....	48	....	.....	12671	655	24	7291	1413
Grant	.....	.....	50	2	21	¼	.....	1443	.....	.....	151	...	8	....	145	8200	.....	198	30	....	535	316	30	.....	125	.....	1	53	1	20	27335	50	.....	640	415
Highland	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	1850	6000	.....	205	1	7	....	160	8995	.....	410	20	1	1135	880	105	.....	515	.....	3	118	15	143	27285	.....	.....	10782	1799
Jackson	1	.....	11	1	97	3	.....	11872	410	... ...	552	2	23	....	474	32719	.....	1281	695	2	2935	4358	750	.....	4692	209	12	177	20	195	91691	14	976	92090	6641
Orange	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	4	9	1553	2250	.....	185	11	21	....	171	14370	.....	365	14	....	1194	1638	527	20	200	2	16	70	4	50	16852	985	302	9352	3827
Penn	.....	.....	12	7	44	6	.....	5981	100	.....	498	16	28	....	452	37695	.....	906	108	2	2547	1661	236	.....	1218	2	44	206	35	276	82388	225	190	24238	8396
Richland	.....	.....	1	.....	63	5	5	4655	1010	.....	329	....	10	....	226	21565	.....	689	181	....	2142	2019	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	97	....	.....	63516	474	10	34368	4106
Thompson	.....	.....	55	4	77	½	.....	9942	220	.....	293	....	11	....	305	.....	.....	439	.....	....	672	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	...	3	40	61109	200	10	10049	140
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	3083	848	.....	265	....	7	....	231	12175	.....	728	158	2	1705	1372	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	67	....	.....	42534	.....	.....	20492	2030
Victory	.....	.....	1	.....	95	.....	278	6357	.....	.....	421	47	15	9	340	22945	40	1104	327	2	1691	1921	221	29	1624	82	70	121	30	111	54652	20	767	34051	3775
Valley	.....	.....	108	35	78	4	.....	10155	1094	.....	429	....	9	....	470	27900	.....	1058	340	2	1596	2452	611	186	2056	208	8	129	11	169	65318	.....	356	46279	4722
Total	6	.....	442	70	1028	55¾	326	87104	33530	.....	5587	128	224	9	4984	278369	475	11875	2726	22	25740	4748	4327	250	18310	646	199	1694	240	1815	792461	2673	4265	421460	47487

HARDIN COUNTY—Concluded.

Alden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3892	.....	.....	421	...	12	....	481	28603	.....	692	14	2	1502	968	694	.....	.....	.....	....	144	33	80	60380	.....	23	10878	7261
Buckeye	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	15	3	....	179	7745	950	242	20	5	420	460	1264	600	5000	510	....	49	23	295	25119	.....	.....	6296	1742
Concord	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243	.....	.....	64	2	10	2	60	3343	.....	104	3	....	156	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	....	.....	9418	.....	.....	1054	530
Clay	.....	.....	2	5	24	2	.....	4960	2170	.....	649	25	27	1	483	39045	.....	712	117	35	3481	2113	100	.....	431	176	41	182	12	487	133029	65	485	38125	6880
Eldora	.....	.....	249	... ...	552	63	.....	3614	2465	.....	524	70	8	1	410	37555	.....	880	314	1	3689	1990	247	247	70	232	1	118	19	135	107497	580	784	40898	7844
Eldora, Town of	.....	.....	13	.....	106	1	20	1188	1156	17	240	54	8	....	169	9570	.....	74	21	....	787	396	12	1	75	.....	4	82	....	.....	10295	50	100	6800	2135
Etna	.....	.....	.....	.....	373	1	.....	.....	368	1	598	20	11	4	284	23409	990	907	37	....	2252	770	4	.....	10	.....	.....	172	....	.....	73837	.....	.....	10783	.....
Ackley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198	9	2	....	148	7405	.....	34	.....	....	83	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1110
Ellis	.....	.....	178	69	46	.....	.....	3638	118	.....	302	....	3	....	317	20495	6800	584	49	3	848	756	557	.....	2700	16	7	83	5	35	37169	.....	.....	10270	4695
Grant	.....	.....	166	56	62	.....	.....	1680	40	.....	157	15	16	....	129	8600	.....	251	5	....	885	382	92	2	210	16	....	49	....	.....	25529	567	100	4033	1720
Hardin	.....	.....	545	99	203	46	.....	10539	110	.....	515	....	6	....	673	42932	1250	1033	61	....	1876	1498	169	145	1117	26	....	128	44	190	92908	.....	91	22404	11750
Iowa Falls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	81	11	9	5	2	8872	597	.....	500	10	28	....	470	58300	200	1125	148	7	2577	1791	90	56	300	6	12	121	65	1470	105823	.....	71	28702	10579
Providence	.....	.....	838	174	710	214	45	9673	4314	.....	715	54	30	20	578	34187	330	998	481	18	4553	4139	180	183	2007	84	1	182	38	139	123859	126	3091	85996	7658
Pleasant	.....	.....	2	1	138	30	4	5633	330	.....	656	65	34	....	617	33873	150	1241	205	3	4249	1828	389	32	1427	93	45	169	31	85	84032	1371	326	33003	11619
Sherman	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	2731	.....	.....	92	3	3	....	87	5693	.....	186	23	1	256	184	85	1	290	12	....	42	....	.....	11095	.....	4	3218	1089
Tipton	.....	.....	143	57	179	10	39	3816	440	19	309	6	15	....	254	25690	10	490	59	6	1038	642	93	.....	279	3	6	87	31	160	39986	318	110	9528	4609
Union	.....	.....	159	7	411	61	146	8279	5597	15	610	....	13	....	497	37301	40	1030	201	1	3300	3127	155	.....	635	20	....	193	44	200	120281	5	468	47883	5276
Union, Town of	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	8	3	....	56	2074	.....	56	25	....	317	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.. ...	2391	451	2513	433	256	68728	17705	52	6778	356	232	28	5892	425827	10720	10649	1783	82	32249	21411	4131	1264	14551	1194	117	1927	345	3276	1066627	3082	5663	359871	86497

HUMBOLDT COUNTY—Concluded.

Avery	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	811	.....	.....	85	....	4	....	196	7930	.....	430	.....	....	455	316	267	88	1426	17	....	46	....	.....	13457	.....	.....	4410	4323
Delana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	....	3	....	173	10025	.....	274	21	....	333	315	16	12	62	2	....	61	....	.....	13865	.....	1	3997	1326
Dakota	.....	.....	61	5	64	1	5	1099	382	40	182	....	4	....	343	13755	.....	368	23	....	464	709	.....	3	8	.....	1	88	20	80	14825	.....	.....	2497	1
Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	10	2070	.....	168	233	...	7	....	176	10790	.....	604	39	....	864	814	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	84	....	.....	30461	.....	.....	9001	.....

HOWARD COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS.			COLORED INHAB'TS.			Total Population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.														No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY		No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. acres improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT.		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. Born in Iowa.	No. Born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. Born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No born in United States.	Do. in British Am.	Do. Engr. & Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do in Austria, including Hungary & Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	All other countries.						No. over 18 and under 21 who can not read.	No. over 21 who can not read—male.	Do. female.					No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Albion	347	273	620	...	...	...	620	205	307	108	130	10	9	159	98	5	26	6	2	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	8	106	142	37	37	...	...	...	18	...	11026	7676	38930	9745	5324	95984	...	...
Afton	362	299	661	...	...	...	661	293	316	52	106	10	6	149	60	5	...	62	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	115	50	166	49	...	14	16	24	12	15376	18575	39765	6718	3905	66777	...	...
Chester	201	190	391	...	...	...	391	131	214	46	52	...	...	92	35	12	28	9	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	71	16	77	61	...	...	...	21	6	8717	10117	21550	2942	1643	26200	...	...
Cresco	606	579	1185	10	6	16	1201	358	569	232	253	31	16	286	209	12	15	26	1	16	...	4	1	...	1	4	...	2	210	175	184	50	4	...	...	38	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest City	496	445	941	...	...	...	941	228	496	217	288	2	5	215	137	13	47	6	2	1	...	3	5	...	1	...	...	30	181	33	208	97	...	...	...	65	3	12228	5763	26800	7180	4751	71560	...	...
Howard	207	174	381	...	...	...	381	137	144	100	110	13	3	75	30	2	6	14	7	12	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	4	60	20	104	31	3	2	...	15	6	5209	28637	20355	3688	2205	35688	...	...
Howard Center	212	169	381	...	...	...	381	64	214	103	110	...	1	94	15	6	19	24	8	12	...	...	3	5	2	...	...	4	67	11	87	53	1	1	...	14	8	8683	12920	2275	4804	3190	43878	...	...
Jamestown	213	176	389	...	...	...	389	118	182	89	71	10	3	90	72	3	3	9	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	48	10	88	39	...	...	...	9	...	6797	15833	13698	3251	1781	29803	...	...
New Oregon	620	533	1153	...	...	...	1153	452	340	361	289	42	36	208	120	6	11	10	5	24	14	5	16	4	...	...	8	56	117	48	298	100	1	2	2	28	4	18060	15749	43510	8185	3972	62102	...	...
Oak Dale	128	127	255	...	...	...	255	78	141	36	62	9	...	50	38	...	1	8	2	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	43	14	73	24	...	1	1	5	1	6071	12536	15264	2785	1804	27753	...	...
Paris	311	258	569	2	...	2	571	824	201	46	239	13	14	106	40	8	2	25	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	63	29	151	37	3	...	...	20	4	9019	13471	24000	5363	3303	54569	...	...
Saratoga	107	72	179	...	...	...	179	59	77	43	40	4	1	43	15	14	1	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	28	3	41	8	1	1	1	10	3	5618	16310	8697	1846	934	13920	...	...
Vernon Springs	389	352	741	6	5	11	752	254	384	114	9	...	...	145	89	25	8	3	2	5	...	3	6	2	1	...	1	17	50	49	140	76	13	9	4	24	9	9019	13471	24000	5303	3303	54569	...	...
Total	4199	3647	7846	18	11	29	7875	2736	3585	1547	1759	152	94	1712	958	111	167	203	59	121	14	16	41	16	5	5	11	140	1189	602	1675	663	26	30	24	295	64	115823	171048	278844	61871	36115	582803	...	...

HARRISON COUNTY.

Allen	47	43	90	...	...	...	90	30	60	...	...	...	1	25	23	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	12	31	...	...	...	...	4	10	535	22532	1890	464	239	3463	...	...
Bager	352	322	674	...	...	...	674	278	300	58	64	2	...	143	129	1	11	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	108	39	164	60	6	1	...	11	3	4552	19198	28957	3567	953	6945	30	1000
Cass	125	131	256	...	...	...	256	108	130	16	21	...	...	58	52	6	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	42	13	52	20	1	1	...	12	7	2444	20591	13010	1737	518	3876	...	...
Clay	325	316	641	...	...	...	641	275	349	17	4	...	...	122	115	2	4	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	67	36	175	59	4	1	...	23	2	2925	14592	16525	2057	542	8517	20	200
Calhoun	197	168	365	...	...	...	365	162	163	37	70	12	1	89	73	...	...	8	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	57	11	80	29	...	...	...	7	6	3978	8443	18341	2429	1027	3275	...	...
Cincinnati	246	272	518	...	...	...	518	214	295	28	8	...	...	111	106	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	83	22	91	34	1	1	...	18	3	3937	16264	20370	2442	1322	13438	...	...
Douglas	162	143	305	...	...	...	305	103	141	57	2	3	4	70	103	13	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	52	22	54	37	3	4	4	11	2	3133	20045	17235	3282	1010	6399	...	...
Harrison	195	180	375	...	...	...	375	113	100	16	6	4	6	85	74	4	2	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	65	24	85	39	...	...	...	11	4	4496	18225	22971	4680	2077	12343	...	...
Dunlap	324	312	636	...	...	...	636	185	371	76	6	...	...	150	115	5	4	27	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	40	123	90	1	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson	150	179	329	...	...	...	329	150	159	20	23	21	5	56	23	...	1	2	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	50	31	75	14	...	...	...	...	15	3995	16736	17955	2249	682	3118	30	...
Jefferson	535	503	1038	...	...	...	1038	395	591	52	82	26	28	251	233	4	13	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	8	175	37	236	74	...	2	3	45	21	10855	15713	60124	9602	3816	2120	...	...
Lincoln	67	56	123	...	...	...	123	31	70	19	29	...	...	30	23	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	4	28	31	1	...	...	8	12	1476	19860	6210	1393	454	4701	...	...
Little Sioux	416	364	780	...	...	...	780	333	417	32	68	17	1	179	109	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	136	44	193	58	...	...	...	34	1	5203	16684	27367	3681	1151	6656	...	...
Lagrange	133	148	331	...	...	...	331	127	106	28	38	9	...	78	68	1	2	5	3	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	12	77	60	...	...	...	8	8	3511	17842	23417	2813	1035	4307	4	...
Magnolia	501	438	939	...	...	...	939	391	453	87	88	...	5	204	166	4	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	39	248	39	6	...	...	22	10	6899	23429	41605	6202	1254	10426	...	...
Morgan	374	303	677	...	...	...	677	263	367	41	55	9	20	151	134	1	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	124	22	159	94	...	13	4	31	1	5648	6978	20937	4007	933	8602	...	...
Raglan	202	173	375	...	...	...	375	176	164	34	40	34	3	88	71	4	...	10	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	71	10	87	55	...	...	...	11	20	4355	11433	23506	2621	601	6294	...	...
St. John	613	597	1210	...	...	...	1210	542	618	63	39	15	3	247	207	11	12	10	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	202	57	383	64	3	11	8	46	7	12269	12173	57632	8975	1841	12229	...	...
Missouri Valley	504	444	948	...	...	...	948	257	590	102	82	...	9	267	225	7	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	18	132	52	160	35	1	...	...	24	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taylor	375	303	678	...	...	...	678	321	277	55	62	10	...	133	109	9	9	13	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	118	40	166	10	...	1	1	21	4	9412	11461	33390	5913	1860	18696	...	...
Union	202	169	371	...	...	...	371	152	171	25	...	21	3	82	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	55	21	86	20	...	...	...	13	2	4032	21145	16871	3077	2024	5824	...	...
Washington	83	81	164	...	...	...	164	90	58	11	21	10	4	34	25	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	14	37	34	...	...	...	8	...	1193	24107	8393	1105	603	3472	...	...
Total	6198	5620	11818	...	...	...	11818	4696	5050	874	808	193	93	2658	2220	77	84	123	28	61	3	1	...	7	2	4	27	79	1914	602	2790	956	27	35	20	392	129	94848	337451	473101	72287	23948	143701	84	1200

HANCOCK COUNTY.

Avery	60	49	109	2	3	5	114	47	58	6	14	...	...	31	26	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	10	24	4	1	1	...	3	1	1317	44107	8115	1047	684	12091	...	...
Amsterdam	97	103	200	...	...	...	200	55	122	23	28	...	...	39	29	1	...	...	5	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	18	7	60	9	...	2	...	5	1	1317	72552	6760	1254	662	8536	...	...
Britt	26	24	50	...	...	...	50	9	28	13	13	...	...	11	7	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	14	7	2	...	...	...	...	573	4200	140	257	180	2248	...	...
Crystal	53	30	83	...	...	...	83	10	58	14	11	...	...	17	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	13	4	21	8	...	...	...	2	...	734	36792	3055	621	301	2514	...	...
Concord	188	187	375	...	...	...	375	113	194	68	63	...	...	77	60	1	1	7	...	17	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	59	13	95	17	2	...	...	6	...	1625	47166	1450	1557	612	7686	...	...
Ellington	262	243	505	...	...	...	505	188	195	68	85	14	3	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	88	9	114	23	5	1	...	20	4	3939	45711	27208	3421	1995	30455	...	...
Madison	82	73	155	...	...	...	155	69	61	3	22	...	...	26	10	5	...	1	...	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	26	10	39	24	2	...	...	...	...	957	53897	190	848	455	6476	...	...
Total	768	709	1477	2	3	5	1482	2991	716	195	236	14	3	303	145	14	4	14	6	27	1	...	2	5	2	...	...	9	227	55	367	92	12	4	...	36	6	10462	341615	46888	9005	4889	70006	...	...

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Boone	1150	1111	2231	...	1	1	2232	683	1359	321	185	11	...	548	438	10	10	15	26	32	2	2	4	2	4	1	4	44	164	139	469	118	1	2	1	43	9	12597	4290	42038	8702	3241	52371	...	...
Blairsburg	235	218	453	...	...	...	453	138	224	87	50	3	1	91	58	11	4	8	3	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	28	115	19	...	...	...	23	4	2835	3560	2320	3463	1519	20536	...	...
Cass	276	262	538	...	...	...	538	178	305	38	74	9	7	109	115	6	3	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	148	61	...	...	...	...	24	3	8966	1367	30998	5752	2404	35418	...	...
Clear Lake	189	170	359	...	...	...	359	109	97	153	93	...	...	41	24	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	1	39	57	18	61	33	...	...	1	22	5	2895	2094	9410	2162	1200	16574	...	...
Ellsworth	212	206	418	...	...	...	418	126	73	220	132	...	...	42	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	72	20	17	89	22	...	...	...	13	5	3557	3303	14826	2147	931	13264	...	...
Fremont	253	216	469	1	...	1	470	158	216	62	18	...	...	81	53	5	1	3	1	7	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	26	18	117	...	...	...	...	17	4	3999	3243	14200	704	1888	26606	...	...
Hamilton	334	346	730	...	...	...	730	309	356	65	95	12	21	101	101	80	...	5	8	1	3	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	95	33	197	65	...	2	...	32	5	5192	3942	32310	4592	1868	26648	...	...
Lyon	150	125	275	...	...	...	275	106	125	58	62	8	1	56	12	2	...	...	13	2	...	...	...	17	10	...	...	4	49	6	61	73	...	...	...	14	4	3912	1556	8310	3697	1070	16121	...	...
Marion	404	332	736	...	...	...	736	295	240	234	181	4	4	128	71	1	2	2	1	13	...	...	...	1	68	1	...	...	33	70	52	164	50	5	...	...	33	7	6537	7336	40390	6500	2512	34376	...	...
Rose Grove	58	49	107	...	...	...	107	35	68	4	10	...	...	32	23	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	5	25	14	...	4	...	...	6	1850	3246	2130	1595	317	8328	...	...
Scott	249	237	486	...	...	...	486	127	107	242	140	36	1	89	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	62	49	25	111	25	...	...	...	25	5	5989	103	19945	7666	1485	13682	...	...
Webster	426	393	819	...	...	...	819	341	431	22	12	3	...	167	136	1	1	2	...	11	...	...	...	13	20	...	...	6	6	127	18	214	80	...	...	...	11	1	5639	5295	33129	5070	2241	35258	...	...
Total	3986	3713	7699	1	1	2	7701	2605	3601	1506	1053	86	35	1455	1069	117	23	38	56	79	8	2	114	106	7	1	11	264	661	375	1771	563	6	8	2	257	58	63966	39935	250003	52050	20676	294682	...	...

HENRY COUNTY.

Baltimore	575	562	1137	19	16	35	1172	594	528	53	74	7	...	244	21	...	1	2	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	157	53	337	135	...	...	...	38	5	10754	6447	38142	5917	131	782	1065	12026
Center	1020	950	1970	10	9	19	1989	666	655	168	235	22	15	346	271	...	9	33	...	14	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	19	241	41	341	153	6	24	23	44	69	17224	3088	119602	6712	969	10015	855	11855
Mt. Pleasant, City of	2101	2194	4295	136	132	268	4563	1687	2316	368	508	62	29	1006	880	3	15	42	3	45	5	5	...	16	2	...	10	44	459	182	1083	414	4	4	3	94	59	15509	2545	59080	2406	889	165	20	310
Canaan	485	443	928	...	...	...	928	458	388	72	81	37	16	202	165	...	12	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	135	9	240	79	...	2	3	41	12	11611	3845	103688	8120	2184	30562	106	1630
Jackson	566	548	1114	21	14	35	1149	623	455	71	70	11	2	248	212	...	5	19	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	4	155	34	339	123	...	...	...	35	19	17653	5030	56472	10498	873	6452	1154	15758
Jefferson	660	605	1265	2	...	2	1267	647	75	8	80	15	...	255	80	6	61	2	...	63	...	...	...	17	...	20	...	33	210	30	303	107	3	...	...	36	18	17801	1811	73144	12915	1205	12432	1204	12124
Marian	609	642	1951	5	8	13	1264	618	515	54	7	5	4	278	228	4	5	5	1	7	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	6	170	69	73	202	34	3	5	28	20	19369	2033	104898	18676	1293	16413	608	9941
New London	633	608	1241	7	6	13	1254	675	527	63	54	12	5	287	260	...	11	7	4	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	215	51	309	113	1	...	...	32	10	13929	2265	64603	8704	2074	23298	463	4443
New London, Town of	268	282	550	1	2	3	553	255	278	17	17	14	4	136	128	...	1	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	85	14	116	62	...	...	...	14	6	10522	7778	92499	7397	19	138	...	...
Scott	569	553	1122	...	...	...	1122	475	575	17	14	17	6	263	233	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	2	154	43	297	103	...	...	...	29	11	397	472	1890	367	1935	23958	56	834
Tippecanoe	708	659	1367	20	13	40	1407	787	1352	55	68	34	...	277	255	1	2	9	2	4	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	10	193	47	422	133	3	10	3	32	23	18432	6040	94998	9022	435	6534	1048	13561
Rome, Town of	176	188	364	...	...	...	364	172	123	41	43	6	4	74	68	2	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	14	43	9	98	30	...	1	3	24	10	10377	275	93841	13403	268	2649	...	442
Trenton	735	689	1424	20	20	33	1457	865	439	63	20	7	5	304	286	...	11	1	...	14	...	...	...	5	1	2	...	6	207	52	362	120	5	...	1	51	35	12209	4120	72654	6634	2714	35127	1967	25942
Wayne	740	624	1364	...	...	...	1364	575	531	235	425	2	3	277	579	6	5	2	1	8	...	...	...	95	...	7	4	34	245	49	320	95	...	...	...	33	24	853	...	18339	60	19	...	60	558
Salem	659	593	1252	5	5	10	1262	696	535	37	37	2	1	342	260	...	13	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	216	42	310	136	2	7	4	31	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	3879
Salem, Town of	233	246	479	...	...	...	479	240	216	23	47	...	...	112	97	6	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	101	56	...	...	...	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10787	10386	21123	246	223	471	21594	10033	9573	1395	1780	253	94	4641	4023	28	159	152	14	206	5	6	...	164	4	33	25	108	2386	579	5036	2084	58	49	45	576	349	182080	50249	992020	110831	15026	180220	9041	113203

IDA COUNTY.

Douglas	47	47	94	...	...	...	94	50	35	9	14	10	...	26	20	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	7	25	6	...	...	...	3	...	1139	1510	1033	1090	515	6331	...	...
Silver Creek	60	45	105	...	...	...	105	39	59	9	18	1	3	26	22	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	23	3	26	4	...	1	1	...	...	856	1716	...	713	397	6407	...	...
Maple	144	219	363	...	...	...	363	76	176	45	30	17	1	56	31	8	4	7	8	...	...	...	...	2	2	6	3	3	44	10	61	27	...	...	...	17	1	3101	3017	1866	3101	1384	21133	...	...
Corwin	132	100	232	...	...	...	232	72	136	23	17	124	64	64	50	20	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	58	11	47	28	...	...	...	10	3	2196	3221	320	1610	812	14944	...	...
Total	383	411	794	...	...	...	794	237	406	86	79	152	68	172	123	32	4	13	9	1	...	...	1	3	3	6	3	3	141	31	159	65	...	1	1	30	4	7292	9494	3219	6514	3108	48815	...	...

HOWARD COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.							No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.							No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Albion	1058	37476	....	.....	959	33670	93	2119	18	371	....	....	....	.....	.....	500	566	144	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	7601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1353	66	2682	234	104	12	.....
Afton	2490	53482	....	.....	1444	48614	105	8701	....	....	2	206	....	.....	.....	88	83	3429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	8110	.....	.....	1-16	20	.....	575	23	1529	45	1123	47	57	.....	.....
Chester	421	14850	....	.....	589	18521	84	1508	20	217	....	.....	....	.....	.....	121	110	1313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	4202	.....	.....	.....	427	152	1840	20	841	6	.....	332	1	.....	.....
Cresco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....
Forest City	658	24455	4	100	965	33543	170	3795	6	95	....	.....	....	.....	.....	361	370	955	7	.....	4	6	.....	34	4794	.....	.....	.....	3	60	1185	13	888	15	658	245	35	.....	.....
Howard	532	18691	....	.....	583	22107	8	151	2	10	....	.....	....	.....	.....	49	54	1 08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3650	.....	.....	.....	365	.....	20	42	843	7	42	11	4	.....	.....
Howard Center	688	24730	....	.....	907	26722	183	2128	10	164	....	.....	....	.....	.....	107	89	1206	56	.....	10	60	.....	36	3809	.....	.....	.....	41	23	654	33	294	108	395	482	131	.....	.....
Jamestown	483	17860	....	.....	680	25642	289	7988	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	240	193	1526	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	4815	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1600	.....	1021	28	278	47	.....	.....	.....
New Oregon	1377	27820	....	.....	1251	44093	119	3502	11	47	....	.....	....	.....	.....	214	208	3511	3	50	.....	.....	.....	86	7562	.....	.....	.....	16	5	495	100	1216	111	160	588	160	.....	.....
Oak Dale	337	10238	....	.....	448	18270	39	737	15	236	....	.....	....	.....	.....	45	75	1139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	5007	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3080	36	474	29	1310	40	10	.....	.....
Paris	762	29065	....	.....	1023	27976	86	1641	4	42	....	.....	....	.....	.....	119	123	3076	.....	.....	4	25	.....	70	6490	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	4	.....	898	58	761	24	3	.....	.....
Saratoga	208	7180	....	.....	328	12334	48	1012	1	15	....	.....	....	.....	.....	37	47	830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1902	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	675	3	308	24	552	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vernon Spring	762	29065	....	....	1023	27976	31	655	5	54	....	.....	....	.....	40	638	619	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	4530	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	1610	15	823	37	228	347	142	.....	.....
Total	9916	307912	4	100	10210	340368	1205	34047	92	1251	2	206	....	.....	40	2539	2534	19371	369	50	18	91	.....	518	62472	....	.....	1-16	873	445	11729	285	10493	534	8189	2397	647	42	.....

HARRISON COUNTY—Continued.

Allen	340	9950	....	.....	15	526	....	.....	....	....	1	149	....	.....	.....	57	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	396	....	35	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	60	.....	170	53	5	.....	.....
Bager	2333	112230	....	.....	94	2548	.....	.....	10	110	7	480	.....	.....	33	1	.....	2139	.....	.....	42	60	.....	55	3740	1	250	.....	3	255	.....	100	1042	248	90	163	208	.....	.....
Cass	905	34385	5	5	200	5685	16	500	1	.....	3	325	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	42	6	23	1592	....	20	.....	130	650	3	3	811	4	.....	146	136	.....	.....
Clay	1579	55504	....	.....	72	1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	407	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	413	.....	.....	32	160	150	28	1764	.....	.....	1	.....	214	7	.....	2160	2	130	2	1	.....	.....
Calhoun	1879	75185	....	.....	121	1307	.....	.....	9	110	....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1865	.....	.....	66	100	.....	9	712	1	108	.....	50	1090	.....	6	881	4	407	117	4	2	.....
Cincinnati	2724	102955	....	.....	146	4510	1	12	7	70	27	925	.....	3	.....	7	5	2624	.....	.....	93	.....	.....	29	2461	1	115	1	.....	.....	33	25	1070	15	762	109	22	.....	.....
Douglas	1565	47367	10	28	178	3377	46	134	11	75	3	170	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	1912	.....	.....	93	143	35	41	3333	1	23	.....	.....	510	.....	.....	861	27	.....	152	26	2	.....
Harrison	1875	66405	6	120	219	5407	10	50	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	.....	.....	77	183	33	56	3940	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Dunlap	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	1339	29325	....	.....	49	1079	.....	.....	9	76	8	924	.....	.....	10	46	.....	2034	.....	.....	63	127	.....	19	948	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	13	2994	39	578	24	2	.....	.....
Jefferson	5815	136290	....	.....	562	2857	.....	.....	50	473	17	1129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3285	.....	.....	193	294	.....	47	1446	.....	112	.....	8	5785	3	.....	73	12	.....	841	231	14	.....
Lincoln	704	31550	37	82	92	2912	.....	.....	2	15	2	128	.....	.....	26	1	1	819	.....	.....	6	15	18	55	3175	.....	.....	.....	.....	1000	.....	4	1086	1	.....	114	3	.....	.....
Little Sioux	2281	72955	....	.....	.....	3262	.....	.....	1	9	6	809	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	2771	1	.....	88	140	.....	19	1643	.....	118	.....	6	565	105	2	702	3	10	33	12	.....	.....
Lagrange	2103	81340	4	63	156	4769	.....	108	9	47	3	1549	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1326	.....	.....	65	152	.....	12	766	.....	10	.....	.....	413	.....	20	3292	11	48	251	341	4	1
Magnolia	2290	163385	....	.....	355	3618	.....	42	.....	664	17	1668	.....	.....	1	5	7	2986	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	3316	2	341	.....	12	1268	400	7	1191	3	60	288	26	63	.....
Morgan	2336	86095	....	5	217	1898	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	1299	.....	.....	.....	9	20	2546	.....	.....	20	45	.....	27	2621	4	430	.....	25	208	28	3	1303	2	71	57	12	.....	.....
Raglan	2082	86121	20	185	105	2049	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2576	.....	.....	.....	23	10	3234	.....	.....	33	79	.....	.....	1389	2	140	.....	.....	1102	.....	7	1822	39	440	151	18	8	3
St. John	6294	226830	2	28	66	6922	.....	50	.....	.....	18	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	2350	.....	.....	.....	3	2147	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	538	.....	.....	.....
Missouri Valley	.....	.....	10	200	274	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	23	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1616	29	372	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor	2935	123710	....	.....	180	5834	4	160	.....	.....	14	1474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2437	.....	.....	20	29	.....	15	2639	1	51	.....	50	447	72	.....	497	.....	.....	71	7	2	.....
Union	1902	46875	2	25	281	6882	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1389	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1469	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	6	214	14	.....	305	65	.....	.....
Washington	539	21755	....	.....	80	1760	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	673	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	645	....	6	....	20	419	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	44720	1620192	96	742	3462	69140	80	1056	109	1649	168	14962	....	9	92	157	135	36328	1	.....	865	1604	242	588	40345	13	1759	2	487	16143	662	203	22497	528	3138	3418	1117	95	4

HANCOCK COUNTY—Continued.

Avery	429	12642	....	.....	235	8414	1	18	2	17	1	59	.....	.....	.....	30	38	513	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	600	.....	.....	½	22	5	12	6	354	38	3880	85	8	.....	.....
Amsterdam	315	8300	....	.....	235	8687	37	434	2	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	15	1060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	935	.....	.....	⅛	18	30	13	6	241	33	3610	38	1	.....	.....
Britt	40	1450	....	.....	42	1157	.....	.....	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2½	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	150	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crystal	191	4000	....	.....	68	1301	10	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	30	624	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7½	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	355	.....	15	38	8	765	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord	219	5945	....	.....	163	5457	22	539	3	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	950	1-16	5	.....	.....	100	10	30	.....	14	1920	7	1	.....	.....
Ellington	653	19317	....	.....	430	19030	22	463	15	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	625	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	3735	.....	.....	.....	6	787	151	42	8970	6	728	21	.....	.....	.....
Madison	220	6215	....	.....	180	4770	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	57	.....	.....	.....	15	155	9	.....	247	14	1516	1	2	.....	.....
Total	2067	57899	....	.....	1353	48816	92	1564	24	240	4	275	.....	.....	.....	82	105	5644	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	680	1-16	5	⅝	61	1432	205	100	10000	114	11919	152	12	.....	.....

HAMILTON COUNTY—Continued.

Boone	3294	111996	8	133	892	33682	158	1668	52	310	15¼	1060	.....	.....	10	51	37	4234	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	105	6551	....	30	....	59	111	238	86	1371	380	1255	272	47	.....	.....
Blairsburg	1310	41325	32	412	481	14598	62	1290	4	25	14	1168	.....	.....	.....	23	1½	1290	11	.....	1	3	5	54	3792	....	5	....	49	104	110	17	.....	52	3532	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass	2244	72055	4	65	626	14363	71	1377	4	38	3	250	.....	.....	5	136	152	2307	13	.....	8	10	3	20	3145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1227	76	.....	25	9	.....	.....
Clear Lake	802	24560	....	.....	241	7839	49	1063	.....	.....	2¼	183	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1524	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	51	13	1 92	23	.....	.....	.....
Ellsworth	1045	37750	....	.....	236	7728	27	557	1	13	3½	207	.....	.....	.....	33	43	2410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	1598	.....	2	.....	9	11	112	20	242	18	2512	167	17	.....	.....
Fremont	1595	57270	....	.....	435	14984	15	358	1	20	8	405	.....	.....	.....	69	84	1099	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	4215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	1356	93	.....	67	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	1668	65845	....	.....	492	14050	46	885	8	102	1¼	1170	.....	.....	5	12	12	2731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	3982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	32	1542	123	.....	.....	.....
Lyon	1278	41065	7	140	359	9977	73	1477	4	40	4½	399	.....	.....	1	18	9	1632	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	1156	.....	10	.....	40	5	140	.....	246	21	1490	99	2	.....	.....
Marion	3065	167445	....	.....	399	14464	93	2053	.....	.....	23¼	2071	5	610	28	9	13	3206	.....	.....	9	17	.....	10	4106	.....	18	.....	60	91	56	35	1647	21	3781	467	370	4	6½
Rose Grove	733	22072	....	.....	163	4544	16	420	.....	.....	6½	285	.....	.....	.....	10	10	617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	985	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	140	118	2160	40	.....	.....	.....
Scott	1400	24350	....	.....	296	10898	50	678	.....	.....	1½	165	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	3767	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	1217	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	100	.....	.....	21	4089	28	13	.....	.....
Webster	2007	65000	1	41	508	16135	42	966	5	65	15	1695	.....	.....	3	55	68	1635	2	.....	9	20	.....	37	3475	.....	.....	.....	9	47	206	59	1472	31	1313	471	87	.....	.....
Total	20441	670731	52	791	5108	163262	702	12792	79	609	107	9148	5	610	52	427	431	25214	86	.....	27	65	8	519	35746	....	65	....	226	373	1022	299	8172	876	23166	1782	545	4	6½

HENRY COUNTY—Continued.

Baltimore	2766	84020	20	250	351	7060	.....	.....	12	153	32	2657	466	2040	198	780	820	2	431	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	9866	2	236	....	93	65	567	173	6363	.....	2828	4785	4177	41	40
Center	4655	179070	213	2383	832	25464	.....	.....	11	209	13	1107	408	1250	5100	2726	3432	61	1158	42	4	6	10	150	17458	8	503	½	331	516	839	383	4052	18	14895	16136	8360	200	48
Mt. Pleasant, City of	19	2334	.....	.....	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	114	76	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	127	....	5	....	10	100	10	.....	.....	.....	49	7103	6453	1331	475
Canaan	7228	316560	136	1655	1248	43732	39	970	20	505	....	2585	.....	.....	224	1946	1373	291	505	40	2	2	.....	19	5506	....	.....	....	.....	40	113	.....	3	50	25821	9394	3954	28	1
Jackson	4317	172325	148	1310	743	21122	8	76	27	498	39	3810	134	2352	2681	2528	2122	30	1780	.....	9	10	.....	39	9390	....	401	....	76	84	559	171	6705	14	15393	12662	7418	63	300
Jefferson	4196	135063	8½	43	891	26496	28	485	11½	98	24	1703	.....	.....	1848	1196	1523	7	89	125	.....	.....	.....	116	6607	5	1457	2	222	103	489	198	3503	9	5073	7218	5101	80	3
Marion	5531	204787	57	778	889	30308	.....	877	19	356	....	4812	4	.....	2509	1967	2869	57	756	55	3	5	.....	.....	7613	.....	259	.....	62	12	438	18	1269	187	34119	17021	19259	780	107
New London	6945	289059	89	1294	1694	59005	.....	.....	8	98	12	1525	.....	.....	1445	4751	2705	3	1881	47	4	4	.....	81	9445	....	121	....	52	54	129	126	2426	27	27895	15834	10979	213	40
New London, Town of	29	1625	4	35	23	760	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1402	1108	28	13
Scott	6056	267270	135	1687	2998	34845	63	1428	38	553	15	1165	.....	.....	637	4207	2667	140	443	93	11	19	.....	70	7231	....	47	....	1	....	8	....	5264	37	36470	7345	3742	25	4
Tippecanoe	3187	125584	127	1678	626	14351	.....	.....	8	227	45	4429	280	910	1643	1919	1799	.....	312	239	11	7	5	40	8313	2	728	....	44	24	235	171	265	½	5953	6015	4256	100	50
Rome, Town of	275	10940	28	120	29	429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	133	.....	141	81	71	.....	55	.....	15	7	.....	¾	1310	....	62	....	42	28	74	8	1473	.....	.....	250	64	10	.....
Trenton	6280	109618	50	582	819	21821	10	139	8	217	35	2243	.....	.....	1728	1761	1571	.....	63	1	26	13	15	67	4630	....	197	....	64	26	205	22	5269	.....	1090	7748	4935	115	31
Wayne	7549	360295	54	715	1351	49625	29	640	22	250	2	4126	.....	.....	3076	1951	1971	272	184	239	2	2	.....	68	17000	⅛	86	....	56	9	34	6	.....	.....	29502	5811	7694	37	5
Salem	4219	157120	115	1210	860	22450	.....	.....	30	500	43	3454	388	1505	1729	2540	2316	14	2668	112	7	9	.....	56	86187	5	2556	2	14	56	612	104	7586	20	19876	12414	10927	510	466
Salem, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735	743	68	90
Total	62672	2415670	1184½	18725	13393	358221	177	4528	214½	3664	286	33960	8057	8057	22934	23547	25315	957	10335	861	94	84	30	816¼	190974	17⅛	6788	4½	1067	1117	4310	1380	44178	312½	218998	131872	99150	3629	1673

IDA COUNTY—Continued.

Douglas	410	11415	.....	.....	50	1369	8	20	1	5	⅛	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	576	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4½	165	.....	.....	.....	3	10	19	16	50	12	240	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver Creek	290	8200	.....	.....	29	1016	13	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7½	425	.....	.....	.....	33	4	10	9	40	3	230	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maple	1036	71600	.....	.....	213	4975	44	1039	12	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6½	8	1188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1517	.....	.....	⅓	19	42	206	36	193	15	680	50	2	.....	.....
Corwin	565	17250	.....	.....	163	6700	24	511	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1203	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	710	15½	240	26½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2301	108465	.....	.....	455	14060	84	1725	13	30	⅛	20	.....	.....	.....	6½	8	3508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38⅝	3310	.....	.....	⅓	55	66	945	76½	703	56½	1150	50	2	.....	.....

HOWARD COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	STATISTICS OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export of 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Albion	.....	.....	43	10	5	5	.....	170	205	.....	440	5	.....	.....	305	20956	.....	418	104	.....	502	421	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....	102218	.....	33	6025	4284
Afton	.....	.....	84	75	.....	.....	.....	1808	.....	.....	473	5	5	.....	514	44260	.....	1058	151	7	844	889	248	.....	1021	110	5	169	.....	.....	.....	89209	15	.....	7788	7587
Chester	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	75	495	33	20	270	.....	5	.....	312	29535	.....	561	53	.....	202	188	121	.....	477	23	.....	62	39	371	34948	.....	.....	.....	4095	6251
Cresco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forest City	.....	.....	24	8	13	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	383	14	7	.....	356	34270	3400	458	30	.....	430	275	21	.....	.....	.....	5	68	36	627	77397	1550	.....	6441	6390
Howard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	653	30	.....	233	3	6	.....	263	21200	50	840	10	1	309	337	2	.....	7	.....	1	76	.....	.....	51391	.....	10	4832	4385
Howard Center	.....	.....	167	62	6	2	2	150	50	.....	306	1	20	.....	255	21485	154	487	32	.....	447	270	246	2	28	1	.....	82	8	375	68573	9	102	4282	4120
Jamestown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2599	90	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	324	17310	600	547	125	.....	259	334	244	.....	1056	20	25	77	12	95	53328	.....	.....	5149	422
New Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1909	150	.....	117	9	4	.....	832	41775	30	1180	144	.....	1023	890	180	.....	664	114	18	218	24	200	86755	.....	.....	14867	9861
Oak Dale	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	622	.....	.....	.....	208	.....	2	233	18290	.....	418	52	.....	210	191	18	.....	100	1	3	53	5	50	35429	.....	12	4232	3710
Paris	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	448	16	2	4	483	37060	.....	1026	88	.....	968	555	571	28	144	22	5	140	5	10	63886	.....	.....	8286	9027
Saratoga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	345	.....	.....	136	5	6	.....	157	14125	.....	377	21	.....	149	118	11	1	50	2	.....	60	.....	.....	19850	.....	.....	1655	3260
Vernon Springs	.....	.....	63	17	18	5	24	100	.....	.....	243	12	3	.....	324	21950	12437	648	66	8	344	370	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	3	.....	51424	430	7	3945	4680
Total	.....	.....	381	167	48	12	180	8851	662	20	3433	278	58	6	4358	323116	16671	8018	876	16	5777	4838	1872	31	3547	393	62	1134	132	1728	734409	2004	164	72708	58777

HARRRISON COUNTY—Concluded.

Allen	9	.....	100	4	8	.....	.....	170	.....	5	44	2	3	.....	67	2367	.....	241	41	.....	171	133	.....	.....	528	55	.....	18	100	6110	7614	.....	.....	1175	355
Bager	3	.....	66	17	254	7	100	1955	353	.....	398	2	9	1	395	15853	1330	1037	717	3	1618	3093	143	.....	320	2	7	103	.....	.....	51370	.....	300	54990	3490
Cass	.....	.....	.....	20	36	1	.....	802	12	.....	199	3	.....	.....	184	14670	.....	287	68	.....	730	475	46	1	18	2	7	66	144	1510	19600	150	140	7010	2730
Clay	.....	.....	64	5	25	1	302	1336	460	.....	316	36	26	3	253	4711	.....	621	256	.....	1711	1380	.....	.....	180	3	.....	120	30	410	23350	.....	.....	11509	105
Calhoun	.....	.....	51	14	57	3	27	1729	152	.....	283	10	11	2	346	15125	200	780	216	.....	1052	912	40	.....	.....	.....	15	78	43	705	28181	.....	10	19796	3159
Cincinnati	.....	.....	32	14	30	.....	40	4669	240	.....	328	5	18	.....	395	17099	100	1389	246	2	1340	1018	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	21	330	58305	80	18	13618	3260
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	4	143	1509	.....	.....	105	3	6	.....	140	6487	.....	486	79	11	713	520	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	71	.....	.....	34414	.....	10	5053	836
Harrison	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	.....	11	.....	317	19600	500	732	307	25	696	930	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	44561	.....	.....	18183	2807
Dunlap	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	8	.....	70	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	10	48	1558	.....	.....	211	7	4	.....	395	11214	1726	496	169	.....	728	955	.....	.....	815	94	.....	74	84	1527	15287	30	575	10727	2194
Jefferson	1	.....	8	.....	244	.....	6	4885	40	.....	667	4	30	.....	647	31032	900	1611	688	6	3561	4063	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	546616	.....	.....	70523	5404
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	131	4741	.....	433	54	.....	476	556	.....	.....	648	52	38	34	133	1850	23111	.....	17	6887	946
Little Sioux	.....	.....	1	1	17	2	24	2964	215	3	429	3	19	.....	404	18251	.....	1172	234	.....	1642	1422	140	.....	865	46	52	133	16	230	33400	230	530	24589	2685
Lagrange	2	.....	8	1	89	2	12	2386	.....	.....	238	20	14	.....	285	12495	.....	503	119	.....	1926	1343	184	.....	502	1	.....	140	8	200	33361	27	20	19320	759
Magnolia	9	.....	20	2	210	45	18	8478	32	.....	581	10	9	.....	677	26345	4200	1118	105	5	2228	2022	138	.....	395	9	7	144	76	1533	77154	110	.....	34782	5985
Morgan	.....	.....	41	3	33	7	2	2222	611	.....	366	2	45	.....	306	16132	.....	832	180	3	2748	1748	132	.....	625	8	1	94	16	250	48776	90	24	26653	2722
Raglan	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	3	.....	2236	36	.....	295	.....	11	.....	321	12702	385	959	257	1	1147	1941	145	25	1895	181	23	214	34	740	32314	.....	.....	19613	2057
St. John	.....	.....	4	4	77	6	14	2984	20	.....	710	.....	33	.....	742	45470	.....	1677	530	1	3127	2942	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	104055	10	30	54549	10009
Missouri Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	372	3	3	113	16	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor	2	.....	.....	.....	30	5	.....	1675	95	.....	336	13	28	3	409	22870	566	1002	216	2	1847	1624	124	3	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	.....	63825	.....	.....	27209	7531
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1700	100	.....	294	.....	.....	.....	277	11725	.....	482	57	.....	1931	1001	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	21777	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	679	.....	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	143	6793	.....	261	45	.....	673	418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....	11606	.....	.....	5880	1098
Total	26	.....	395	85	1304	96	735	43073	2365	8	6539	120	285	9	6978	315732	9907	16227	4534	59	29365	28496	1605	29	6663	466	153	2049	738	15635	786677	727	1674	432066	58132

HANCOCK COUNTY—Concluded.

Avery	.....	.....	6	2	20	2	.....	270	12	.....	71	.....	6	.....	81	5602	.....	162	17	1	107	164	22	2	78	.....	2	27	.....	.....	11744	65	.....	4000	577
Amsterdam	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	50	100	10	.....	86	3	11	.....	125	5250	8390	270	18	1	74	140	27	.....	144	.....	.....	47	13	100	10848	75	.....	807	1217
Britt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	55	1300	.....	48	4	1	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1790	.....	.....	120	760
Crystal	.....	.....	90	32	.....	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	53	4100	.....	82	1	.....	55	.....	10	.....	60	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	3784	.....	.....	135	639
Concord	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	560	50	.....	69	.....	2	2	103	4550	.....	156	11	1	76	43	31	.....	150	.....	.....	30	1	20	3360	20	.....	240	645
Ellington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	1	14	4	309	13697	8000	516	69	.....	150	217	66	66	325	12	15	91	14	400	50279	.....	.....	.....	2054
Madison	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	79	5435	.....	131	3	.....	46	96	52	.....	208	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	8100	.....	.....	.....	1400
Total	.....	.....	96	34	41	2	50	1041	72	.....	564	4	33	6	805	39934	16390	1367	123	4	535	660	208	68	965	12	17	235	28	520	89405	160	.....	5392	7292

HAMILTON COUNTY—Concluded.

Boone	.....	.....	165	13	23	4	328	7879	614	.....	602	93	35	10	739	47155	800	3498	1995	1	4440	3430	148	.....	532	37	.....	174	28	180	89584	223	602	106687	16478
Blairsburg	.....	.....	286	7	348	33	.....	2232	.....	.....	236	9	5	.....	208	14841	.....	323	7	1	417	316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	37765	.....	.....	14803	4813
Cass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	374	.....	16	.....	386	30620	100	872	.....	.....	1013	1031	7	.....	12	1	2	114	1	40	56340	.....	.....	10835	5584
Clear Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	425	.....	.....	159	5	.....	.....	225	14616	100	590	.....	13	585	350	25	.....	20	5	.....	65	.....	.....	24395	346	.....	6733	2780
Ellsworth	.....	.....	122	5	15	4	54	2172	12	1	209	1	.....	.....	368	28600	40	597	8	.....	387	369	69	.....	234	.....	3	83	.....	.....	26675	.....	28	6658	5752
Fremont	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	2	440	.....	.....	238	.....	4	.....	304	16241	.....	658	.....	.....	539	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	33462	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3725	.....	.....	403	.....	55	.....	479	36415	.....	928	.....	.....	1243	978	60	.....	82	.....	.....	125	67	486	37615	.....	.....	.....	7488
Lyon	.....	.....	70	7	.....	.....	.....	25	70	6	188	11	7	.....	162	11950	.....	461	137	1	963	459	17	.....	37	6	3	66	3	100	34185	.....	.....	9804	80
Marion	.....	.....	768	38	92	3	1317	10126	515	.....	522	2	14	2	555	26959	1747	1102	38	.....	2207	1395	326	.....	813	15	38	128	11	175	111414	43	797	20252	3983
Rose Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	12	.....	2375	410	.....	86	5	.....	.....	107	5800	.....	254	86	.....	455	239	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	13400	50	75	6355	1340
Scott	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	991	.....	.....	250	.....	2	.....	457	31012	.....	795	46	.....	684	703	58	.....	195	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	18637	.....	.....	9537	.....
Webster	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	3	.....	2485	1500	.....	393	17	24	.....	365	25835	.....	773	40	.....	1621	1084	82	.....	185	.....	.....	119	2	25	44170	367	146	10356	4785
Total	.....	.....	1411	70	693	59	1701	32925	3581	7	3866	143	162	12	4355	290044	2787	10851	2178	16	13954	10354	833	.....	2110	64	46	1165	112	1006	52762	1028	1648	202010	53083

HENRY COUNTY—Concluded.

Baltimore	326	114	34	10	1346	382	9	9529	9185	35	517	47	57	9	650	21425	.....	645	173	3	5564	3092	889	376	2667	393	102	238	23	38	68340	2490	2207	20511	11015
Center	1874	906	298	81	2929	992	26	14174	5945	811	867	15	81	2	806	50522	200	1552	2499	2	3043	13199	3849	2654	15014	1824	157	321	20	123	158092	6220	7600	347548	32178
Mt. Pleasant, City of	1107	495	212	190	5573	4346	904	3868	153402	266	308	18	23	1	257	350	.....	.....	1	.....	189	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	20	.....	1202	.....	2712	415	60
Canaan	640	127	36	1	894	78	100	16559	13580	15	795	4	55	10	675	33415	.....	1974	378	1	4958	2845	250	14	1464	44	8	194	38	169	197822	.....	2171	54881	6681
Jackson	1475	571	107	28	3109	2015	.....	11602	17329	34	753	33	54	5	622	43242	2818	1588	418	5	3192	3255	3378	799	9893	522	129	215	70	505	100080	1214	7249	64221	7117
Jefferson	116	51	23	7	350	86	301	1782	9163	113	835	66	12	11	628	39487	.....	2490	656	8	3672	4049	815	190	3994	156	99	144	28	175	106994	45	2371	54225	7141
Marian	2561	552	96	33	2616	523	42	9311	36200	1512	799	84	75	21	663	49579	1295	2639	1839	16	4964	5623	84	680	5643	921	153	198	119	372	185190	987	5123	185065	7388
New London	1575	515	179	40	3246	907	.....	8214	37454	73	1039	104	88	.....	694	64622	.....	1883	707	11	4302	4997	1786	1277	6565	320	40	235	81	272	242392	3963	10560	104150	11838
New London, Town of	317	159	48	18	649	350	1	556	2968	5	62	.....	10	.....	40	2845	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	1319	746	225	.....	516
Scott	63	12	38	6	1389	507	.....	8725	23709	95	812	19	49	.....	930	66907	.....	2227	892	37	4472	4686	198	.....	3265	199	61	157	102	640	148232	.....	3087	101410	9405
Tippecanoe	368	179	42	18	2119	362	30	9503	9095	130	699	17	57	.....	535	38452	.....	1002	407	2	2218	2085	1390	72	5196	1271	50	265	39	55	103422	1610	2583	45871	6986
Rome, Town of	25	.....	13	.....	162	41	.....	625	848	3	67	7	.....	.....	55	3297	.....	26	27	.....	340	863	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	29	1	.....	7153	712	5	15277	389
Trenton	717	184	36	8	1277	251	.....	4651	6292	230	825	46	40	2	618	44680	25	1249	229	.....	4782	2741	1079	2	4128	137	156	269	50	174	104638	14	3210	47820	8777
Wayne	205	29	25	5	784	184	47	12491	20649	234	767	28	41	.....	907	41101	1008	1562	398	1	9664	5969	751	14	2397	42	25	223	64	125	223467	395	1793	105214	.....
Salem	1172	511	169	37	3965	1794	20	13377	9105	1	717	34	85	23	520	42281	235	1407	212	2	5037	3165	2337	3	10215	624	71	215	74	1835	122347	905	5513	52401	7026
Salem, Town of	300	145	101	58	866	836	25	897	883	148	82	27	10	8	52	4320	.....	3	89	.....	95	118	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	1825	5409	970
Total	12841	4500	1451	538	31274	13654	1505	125864	419826	4255	9924	549	737	92	8552	546518	5581	20261	8925	88	56324	57107	16806	6081	70451	6413	1051	3123	729	4483	1765670	19301	58234	1213418	117487

IDA COUNTY—Concluded.

Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	5	.....	71	.....	3	.....	46	2862	.....	176	35	.....	271	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	7930	27	.....	4897	429
Silver Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	179	.....	.....	61	.....	2	1	60	1505	.....	91	13	1	201	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.....	8876.41	.....	.....	.....	289.75
Maple	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	200	.....	.....	173	10	4	.....	136	10068	.....	222	30	2	820	532	91	10	900	6	4	46	.....	.....	35027	.....	.....	2298	2095
Corwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	.....	4	.....	157	6400	.....	491	29	.....	541	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	22068.70	.....	.....	1494.73	1600
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	27	832	5	.....	431	10	13	1	399	20835	.....	980	107	3	1833	1159	91	10	900	6	4	165	.....	.....	74822.11	27	.....	8689.73	4413.75

IOWA COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

| TOWNSHIPS. | WHITE INHABITANTS. | | | COLORED INHAB'TS. | | | Total Population. | NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS. | | | FOREIGN PARENTAGE. | | | No. of Voters. | BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS. | | |

IOWA COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorgium.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Amana	615	29525	138	3890	737	26900	415	11890			6	550				1613	2320	330	247	333				192	20578		72	7	32	9200	4100		3150	47	6600	2200	1120		
Cone	1271	63800			887	5231		120	1	12	2	252			25	205	251	190						12	1477	1	65		16	425	177	18	963		250	489	444	1	
Dayton	4588	215276	21	210	838	26421	316	6016	31	362	27	2827			196	926	990	2182	392	10				83	3613	1	185		134	14	127	134	11298		18681	1477	961	2	2
English	4405	185915	47	473	705	25850			38	713	34	4060			48	1583	1443	2005	224	150	4	14		82	9240	2	47		10	53	416	203	3743		16184	2842	672	13	2
Fillmore	4226	158397	20	344	751	18280	85	1894	14	170	11	1237	4			1117	676	2107	225					107	9802	1	4		5	16	144	89	1905	7	9001	2231	1618		
Green	3718	201350	43	290	519	21610	116	2074	32	442	19	2218				1432	1205	2281	992	19				79	10256					20	196	11	2150	24	10323	1108	636		
Hilton	3302	176222			733	15662	510	10587			9	611				934	671	1537						78	3404		320			29	676	7	170	53	6051	383	82		
Hartford	4900	211268	2	18	906	14560	237	2707	6	53	9	714				757	651	1222	105		17	28		76	6945	1			15	125	119	68	467	28	13335	983	334		
Henry Creek	4906	165705	12	147	889	18167	201	3538	5	29	20	1849			217	1683	1409	960	87		30	35	95	78	10883				150	17	280	14	2726	43	13363	2555	893	8	
Iowa	2543	158697	47	937	501	21694	199	6932	10	161	15	1128	2			1221	1163	1277	145	70				36	3280				3		1800	50	1015	72	2717	728	505	35	
Lenox	2545	104730	14	180	440	13775	88	2031	4	49	3	437				1048	759	597	62		5	8		40	6006		11	½	101		80	9	400	36	861	1592	1220	3	1
Lincoln	2698	110970	5	45	706	9694	191	2031	4	48	9	666			61	401	332	1181	350		4	10	11	65	7027	½	36	¼	60	90	248	34	426	25	5545	216	111	2	
Marengo	3779	171410	8	68	787	17643	109	3418	12	184	7	655			556	1206	1349	1275	608	33	26	65	18	77	6247		24	¼	89	80	96	8	1765	21	7475	1677	869	10	1
Pilot	3540	146990	10	123	619	20747	296	4655	17	238	16	1907			30	451	359	2135	323	51				64	7903	⅛	10	¼	60	324	95	141	92	18	7790	442	223		
Sumner	3568	150415	30	333	706	19465	520	11693	19	288	3	618			6	744	634	705	405	92	29	21		62	9160					150	10		901	35	8822	713	269	150	
Troy	4723	208380			276	19371	52	1434	3	35	8	471				858	728	2652	158	12				82	4068		23		16		25		765	27	7902	520	162		
Washington	2207	100000	4	187	533	10496	33	816	15	162	12	1093			127	327	123	987						50	8517	⅛	25		7	130	370	26	631	4	120	2358	727		
York	3359	145880	38	452	4	12697	72	1466	6	72	5	334				466	133	1530	138		2	3	10	75					18	74	67	394	64	6815	1339	594		
Marengo, Town of	57	3450			34	45	10	100			1	40		3	6	10																		
Victor, Town of	168	5450			185	770					5	500				4			35															
Total	62518	2713830	439	7697	11756	319071	3450	75332	217	3018	221	22167	6	3	1272	17026	15240	25216	4481	780	117	184	134	1345	137253	6¼	822	8¼	698	10691	9024	878	22973	506	142265	24494	11492	225	6

JACKSON COUNTY—Continued.

Bellevue	2361	91145	5	95	1629	35484	6	85	6	110	4	235				1045		1763			3	5		94	7042			1	110				4187		60	3112	1694	15	2
Bellevue City																																							
Brandon	1542	51645	28	207	514	10333			54	733	7	369	1137	20797	21	873	712		17		21	25		55	1228								8682			2527	2512	4	1
Butler	3482	87195			1718	30233	3	62							1875	1414	1326	391						150	10795			18	32		646		6777			569	625		
Fairfield	3726	111655	4	65	1432	28757	110	2569	65	1009	1	128				1941	1204	211	10		5	13		68	6424				7	3	195	35	3295		1291	1804	782	5	1
Farmer's Creek	3271	86610	54	621	854	18350	3	50	46	484	27	1878	761	7413	380	1641	1400	33	16		37	74	8	79	6954				6	8	202	106	5347	1	40	6385	3791	3	1
Iowa	4588	175084	1	15	1505	42994	242	5604	63	828	4	434			158	3533	1616	1021	117	17	20	51	6	76	15065				68	82	200	141	3050		9367	6775	3854	7	2
Jackson	4138	87095	2	15	1899	39092			49	557	27	1904			1032	1057	633	27	2		4	4		86	6175		10		237			46	5147		125	2592	1103		
Maquoketa	3177	97627	56	796	894	20853	58	1257	38	554	10	555			300	2026	1418	114	24	10	12	16	20	79	5313		38		31	72	1434	171	4062	1	1360	2879	1966	5	7
Monmouth	3231	95110	31	372	1099	23831	69	871	20	361	18	1493	6	250	288	2208	1726	145	37		55	122		64	5402		11				190	41	4971			3397	613		
Otter Creek	2381	89576	6	20	1677	32235	18	292	1	42	5	316			301	1632	1018	68		22	2	3		78	6957		10		5		160	7	4505	1	20	1168	176		
Perry	3013	108725	22	264	1279	32808	4	116	115	1918	8	941	420	1110	668	1585	1922		57	73	27	40		64	7143	2			45	48	493	162	3835		90	4033	2130	20	4
Andrew, Town of	3	160			6	180																		1	324					5						334	176	7	11
Prairie Spring	2612	76090			1975	35921	122	1820	2	30	4	240			982	2117	1535		116	21				92	7412				50		200		5418	8		642	540	1	1
Richland	3398	86480			1863	41325	94	1450	6	98	2	247			50	1949	1500	65	89	4				99	9075				1		15		5237	3	965	2995	595	2	
South Fork	2569	78806	11	136	727	17764	35	656	21	181	12	1079		6600		1155	1688	239	8	98	76	162	109	44	3342							38	12069	5	80	5204	1598	6	2
Tete Des Morts	2084	80300	4	49	1801	39580	5	117	3	25					2024	1179	1112		7					83	4508				16		490	14	7092			3378	1748	12	1
Union	729	24255	40	550	151	6333	11	310	5	110					176	273	463	310						134	770								886		620	1278	920		
Sabula City		5																						1	125				10	14	10	23				276	268	9	1
Van Buren	4856	165905			1637	44988	202	3684	27	330	6	520			407	1916	2040	615	20		16	52	17	76	5465		7	2	45	72	119	57	1896	8	4575	4237	2096	8	6
Washington	2560	63435	8	49	964	18990	48	788			9	679			359	790	507	1785	4					84	4449			1	14	102	254	53	3386		200	3084	1069	3	2
Maquoketa City	241	9115			28	775			17	142					86	316	341	12	50	2	29	55		9	813	1	50	2	308	127	33	29	318		180	883	792	6	4
Total	53962	1665518	272	3254	23652	521156	1030	19731	538	7412	144	11017	2324	36170	9107	30010	32141	6804	574	247	307	622	160	1516	117781	3	126	24	978	533	4641	921	95760	27	18973	57522	29043	113	46

JOHNSON COUNTY—Continued.

Big Grove	4072	155105	56	690	1803	37251	11	210	13	195	20	1064			408	2377	1675	838	18	½	4	11		63	9076		12		68	56	334	22	3393	12	5945	4219	1279	4	
Clear Creek	3677	153471	11	118	500	16565	5	100	2	31	8	1076			1483	1885	1640	357	54		18	25		72	9457	¼	41	½	92	99	888	135	754	14	3740	2254	1391	22	2½
Cedar	4879	175388	72	2117	963	31934	10	41	42	328	23	1885			1093	1593	1998	1101	414	70	25	62	4	48	7670		13	2	327	92	227	45	3351	74	8981	4580	1738	10	
Fremont	5726	201030	217	2085	1293	37393	681	14300	7	173	17	772			80	868	709	1068	564	79	83	242	288	147	6745		19					3	1008	13	7031	1312	1518	59	
Graham	4311	171212	21	274	914	29849	75	1459	7	174	17	2587			90	4001	1946	715	11710	35	7	7	12	114	14554		76		30	27	298	53	2723	18	11625	5559	1632	15	
Hardin	4138	187295	47	410	597	16815	8	200	4	73	4	344			143	1023	1178	1438	199					71	10117			1	100				857	24	2275	218	117		
Iowa City	2508	90666	154	1818	607	13266	810	17468	2	19	27	3130			387	909	501	549	24		1	2		50	3740	¾	85		2		2	7	1687	7	3230	1668	753	112	25
Jefferson	2606	139635	122	1412	448	27664	183		8	124	11	810			1940	1149	918	770	1490	98	21	16		58	12360		35	30	4906	5	11	3	4	41	18219	2167	940		
Lincoln	3766	119315	92	907	947	22043	24	3736	4	80	15	1040			68	915	982	521	57		50	96	147	72	4009					58	94		2684		4535	650	115	2	
Liberty	3759	145515	97	1268	869	27221		550	3	50	4	325			1436	2631	3231	469	874	113	1	2		76	13325	3	205				889	394	182	3628	3	6074	2479	741	20	
Lucas	24	1040	5	60	60	165										5	11				10	30		43	495						140	37	45	3			11174	6561	102	37
Additions to Iowa City	10	800	2	120			38								201						2	4	2	141	852		2	2	101	55	105	5			20	198	240		
Corralville	3489	140660	94	1309	714	19386	7	1093	2	23	11	957			40	820	618	740			50	76	181	63	4227				5		363		2368	2	1237	212	32		
Monroe	3853	183250	83	1801	804	23827	3	145	1	24	60	1475		20	1570	1683	1364	495	358	55½				134	4216	1	40	½	47	61	7256	92	2097	66	8074	1652	1104	13	½
Madison	1309	51706	44	620	400	9637	43	100		115	4	887			887	242	379	497	27		13	23	8	6	8675				105				1570		280	1473	751	4	
Newport	5022	197683	38	619	887	23021		871	4	116	14	1104			467	785	1005	382	77		12	30		19	1167		7	5	12	6		4	1759	89	2598	5965	1921		
Oxford	2296	103561	30	166	628	18377	93		9	85	16	1310				788	968	314	18	9	39	74		51	7060	1	24			23	61		2166	4	995	1034	430	9	
Penn	3240	151662	44	589	1041	29347	227	1916	2	21	5	421			895	1464	1428	299	1350		4	6		44	3276								686	11	7558	4273	2283	12	1
Pleasant Valley	5178	217915	154	567	1443	39079	213	4862	11	118	8	789			155	3517	2449	1449	4938	228	8	13	11	90	11739		10	2	100	10	50	5	1830	78	8705	2026	1837	12	
Scott	5034	206019	17	1924	1192	40266	129	5029	4	65	37	4317			96	3397	2442	731	175	173	1	1		76	8234	1	106		34	55	176	58	3099	10	13331	5046	1966	121	
Sharon	4485	171530	56	136	815	26599	63	2270	1	10	4	839			1826	1874	2035	960	328		4	8		53	7011		8		11	6	71	3	1772	6	5212	4670	1344	37	11
Union	4360	193720	50	737	984	31592		1330	22	315	32	2333			277	3078	2478	650	445	114				39	6204	2	141	16	640	40	96	20	2532	150	16027	1088	350		
Washington																																				3821	1260	31	2
Total	77142	3153178	1506	19947	17760	522197	2623	56680	148	2139	337	27465		20	13542	34504	29955	14343	23120	9751	352	723	653	1530	154263	9	824	59	6776	1622	10572	682	39971	622	135792	67748	30303	585	81

JASPER COUNTY—Continued.

Buena Vista	5718	265663	7	90	833	25294	280	5471	14	195	39	4525	6	1100	321	1229	1157	889	138		6	15		58	6909	¾	40	⅛	16	124	870	78	1881	43	11063	1881	1347	31	12
Clear Creek	4728	203628	19	357	722	27351	29	794	7	103	38	3595	8	175	77	477	350	1539	45	7				61	5843		145		156	82	349	178	4399	9¾	4176	1890	813	9	2
Des Moines	8018	378030	31	685	1226	48962	132	3090	14	241	20	2786			56	1138	787	451	119					609	57813		3						2522	109	11052	2959	2586	6	
Elk Creek	6963	332195	41	762	951	32683	9	275	5	58	43½	5375				1011	599	987	53		2	3		72	7484		20	1	308		195	30	1097	5½	3810	1795	600	5	
Fairview	9493	441855	63	1501	1282	46802	72	2205	13½	328	41	3751			131	3866	2208	927	284	17	2	5		196	23521		31		10		142	21	3744	71	11350	3119	1517	15	8
Hickory Grove	2982	117878	6½	175	458	17396	100	4504						165		126	134	599			2	2		11	3282		32				32	35	154	88	9967	60	1		
Independence	4132	175220	13	196	745	25806	165	2898	13	173	12	1958	8	4	69	284	484	1453	45	1	16	45		78	7092	3	246	¼	143	4084	971	92	2570	19	4608	3078	945	6	¼
Kellogg	4770	211950	7	90	744	24266	116	2202	20	339	23	1700			157	1403	797	714	27		18	46		37	5599	3	106	½	188	121	409	50	1411	111	7169	2993	991	15	2
Lynn Grove	6249	289455	66	1297	987	32335	6	132	12	153	45	6776				2712	1181	242						33½	4436	1½	197		5	5	1068	16	1823	47	13037	2595	908	22	2
Mariposa	2010	161750			718	24217	452	10085	1	18	9½	980				169	124	1153			6	22		57½	6445			1¼	674	10	864	7		63½	9495	185	118		
Mound Prarie	4908	214880	58	1000	887	31270	219	4551	10	134	16	2315			12	659	627	727			2	3		706	38368		15		28	110	10		568	11	14145	1330	432		
Malaka	6129	301660			1076	41329	442	11908	5	85	51	2088			569	1112	969	1734			5	10		136	12187		1	1	267	229	702	172	706	389	22090	955	717	13	2
Newton	3196	144855			464	13944	159	2240	3	34	3	297			310	356	345	1088			5	5		106	12541	½	46	1½	210	24	654	104	855	23	4374	4311	589	5	2½
Poweshirk	5455	207880	29	610	901	29478	28	664	11	152	36	3401			103	847	798	330	44		2	6		52	6935		167		30	7	125	31	2742	11	1031	3204	914	13	100½
Richland	5316	242975			781	24285	386	8970	8	121	33	3365			340	390	324	1193	63					49	4515		131	1¼	261	25	795	40	751	11	6965	1555	739	2	
Palo Alto	5194	238200	11	250	636	20534	61	1379		11	9	1247			12	745	720	754	216					23	6739		10		4	19	130	15	973	50	3910	3435	600	11	4
Rock Creek	2909	118095	14	280	509	15566	75	1604	4	113		935			147	203	181	1339	6		8	12		31	7525		116	2	1418	171	296	6	1150	26	3175	747	99		
Sherman	5868	217595	12	150	623	21003	173	4923	27½	425	6½	658			614	494	355	1419	14	2				74	7950	¾	72	3½	457	4	712	13	1330	67	11880	1168	756	5	3
Washington	6058	276775	33	698	707	28618	86	2325	7	138	2	84			614	376	831	11						256	12955				1	1	10		544	58	5556	273	246		
Monroe City	41	1700			1	50									8	63	40	30						20	1337		71							1	70	438	36	40	20
Newton City																																					58	43		
Prairie City																																								
Jasper City	50	2650			11	1000					1	104																											
Total	100217	4525889	411	8141	15267	582239	2989	70220	181	2811	408½	45940	137	1279	3006	17660	13001	18969	1154	27	74	174		2666	238974	9	1449	12⅓	4126	4966	8334	943	20223	1214	158923	38024	15057	198	158½

IOWA COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEY'DS Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEY'DS Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs, in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Amana			14		340	220		3500	36800	5000	176		4		389			672	250	7	1234	920	2775		169470	450		48	45	260						
Cono			3	1	71	23	3	2209	648		189	10			147	6116		263	103	16	846	686	117		850	115	1	45	35	45	39776	22052	16010	8116	1115
Dayton			65	1	200	84		7930	4223		656	15	34	2	754	43390	590	1881	245	19	3039	2672	226		1544	27	14	220	99	581	115780	19	696	34789	3880
English	3	4	25	4	764	154	28	1958	9558	86	849	35	48	6	876	48581	238	2205	207		5087	2979	1223	1	3688	302	99	305	191	1559	119693	1033	255	43651	5860
Fillmore	3				205	12	39	6271	1513		640	30	45	6	665	37180	80	2410	195	1	4302	2504	318	9	1314	64	81	194	52	268	95459	10	1329	43246	6926
Green			52	7	47	11		7562	4927		712	34	20	1	542	32985	210	1928	363		3563	3484	478	1	2376	97		215	66	125	165109	20	661	57401	3981
Hilton			8	1	33	5		9667	2045	200	586	10	31		583	28430		1104	337		2582	2141			45			136			139166			43180	
Hartford	3		167	48	229	31		9692	4024	5	566	69	45	10	509	35922	60	1093	420	13	2172	2503	21		284	25		145	42	105	212627				
Honey Creek			17		672	37	22	2283	18986	1596	727	31	45	6	650	30335	942	1600	365	3	3087	2287	290	30	1548	70	60	179	171	329	126229	4390	946	37733	8397
Iowa	10				179	46	17	5659	7926	1163	446	34			479	31528	2400	1004	407	2	2327	1887				4		111	20	100	91147	250	55	67586	2500
Lenox					43	6	10	4749	2975	289	442	8	5	331	7975			878	148		1788	1678	55		275			126	5		93235		721	8630	4100
Lincoln					64	14	32	8555	6565	50	361	4	33		361	27723	200	1353	123	10	1630	1406	82	1	368	3	1	124	22	125	92950		183	19993	4988
Marengo	16	3	88	36	275	50	60	8380	9947	406	496	39	8	2	457	31900		1275	281		2561	2511	60		369	50	8	122	207	440	138687	2005	812	11451	4300
Pilot								3379	6471	405	494	14	31	589	32175	10356		1943	237	9	2015	1783	541	333	1975	69		166	33	137	117655	238	238	30110	6687
Sumner			1	2	211	50	3	9099	6405		491	23	36		518	32636	300	783	147	20	1920	905	59		357		1		24	94	93125		100	13228	7656
Troy			5	2	114		20	6096	2665	4821	625	14	39	2	509	35805	170	1863	362	8	4556	2378	602	479	2455	43	3	162	103	1270	14 280		311	47330	5199
Washington	3	6	8	6	120	10	30	6442	14327	351	429	8	12	69	285	18845		899	167	6	1645		1240					143	2		137773	115	300		
York			94	5	194	43	20	77	10746		450	5	19		358	19690	2000	1671	180	3	2070	1992	112	60	1416	4	8	159	16	65	1100		541	5560	2525
Marengo, Town of			13	3	45	6	25	120	300	5	349	8	10	1	223	400		2			19	10						139	1	30	3830	100	1550		
Victor, Town of					9	4			250	18	18	2	1	2	23	240		1	1		31	27						25	10	105	76428				
Total	38	13	560	116	3815	806	309	103719	151921	14395	9602	293	478	1077	68478	471962	7190	24828	4656	117	46475	34753	8199	914	188334	1323	276	2764	1144	5638	2005049	30232	24708	472004	68141

JACKSON COUNTY—Concluded.

Bellevue	4	1			80			3941	558	100	580	3	12		691	26335		1175	375		1262	2267	211		638	64	32	230			100650			31212	2967
Bellevue City											61	18	9		134				140		2	70		6	20	50		76							
Brandon			25	11	157	39		3135	907		307	29	33		410	28359		619	84	2	1156	768	301		1253	27	69	216	18	125		1684		10753	
Butler			8	12							625	57	89	5	444	8601		1194	153		3366	3026	966		3438	163	83	225			60515		368	49357	2020
Fairfield			19	9	64	12	68	4029	2196	20	698	11	16		627	31185	510	1659	202	7	5260	3037	270		1442	127	10	185	27	342	122156	30	668	52534	6397
Farmer's Creek			80	56	34	11	300	2353	1188	9	880		53		589	28705		1295	71	1	1941	2121	478	174	2324	93	50	194	7	54	88447		2339	36386	5173
Iowa	39	5	550	182	542	98		2293	2315		862	67	13		781	45774		2469	850		3824	4246	765	333	3670	119	70	217	57	811	177592	50	4328	98844	10367
Jackson			24		44		22	3840	1023	10	576	35	28		626	24541	275	1122	215	3	3063	2772	2228	179	1097	4	29	237	5		84646		705	44253	3877
Maquoketa			184	81	100	21	75	5934	10227	114	609	86	10	7	747	49210	40	2116	417	6	4283	2497	475	11	2224	94	20	204	29	280	77186	226	560	43735	10244
Monmouth	14	1	46	14	222	14	158	15246	2775	41	704	91	54	12	606	49480		1326	906	5	2411	2958	259	16	1282	47	41	184	25	965	96305	2850	598	70097	12236
Otter Creek			5	10	77		2	928	598		510	41	26	2	519	26606		3756	288	9	6562	8727	436		1881	176	74	237	6	11	96769		206	40189	4945
Perry	6		73	52	175	32	6	7815	8182		850	43	5	6	563	42355	330	1150	369		2710	1913	338		1497	98	33	140	13	150	131172	5	1851	39032	7700
Andrew, Town of			23	23				60	1281	2120	34	8			34	640		5	1		62	54		2				29			132		136	221	
Prairie Spring			23	20	23	19		4023	524		588		20		719	25875	150	670	146	1	1728	2453	201	16	1211	31	22	187			110246	562	465	33453	4470
Richland					33	1		3696			635	39	28	3	757	17805		1088	304		4749	2713	138		662		13	162			112627		595	52657	3611
South Fork	1	1	210	89	421	79	78	4622	1055		454	43	17	3	545	48291	151	8130	439	2	1373	1978	523	222	3059	80	40	119	154	1597	78417	1435	1423	45621	12350
Tete DesMorts			6					3727	5216	192	588	28	12		664	25185		1080	339		1675	2219	399		2757	100	5	185	1		112912	20	1480	40568	6765
Union					62	30	180	250			174	24	5	2	145	1100		278	81	5	176	380	96		130	5	1	39	11		25630		30	3136	
Sabula City	2		32	3	469	118	13	621	1885		144	33	14	3	117	2685		39	17		132	99	34					82	34	200		40	255	3425	
VanBuren	9		146	68	659	160	29	3649	2315		748	79	2		956	60536	13742	2929	821	1	130	4221	441		2496	129	19	196	62	1130	186173	457	1996	82905	14890
Washington			28	9	190	33	162	1830	520	36	507	31	14	1	607	20525	50	1302	347		1510	1785	298	81	2364	75	34	188	58	1460	79869	35	1012	32902	4098
Maquoketa City			189	63	257	52	823	2423	2299	37	217	8	4		222	12378		103	22		237	145	237					38	10	50	8647	1191	515	2534	2844
Total	75	8	1675	702	3609	719	1916	74405	50356	744	11551	774	404	44	11503	576161	15248	26505	6537	42	47612	50449	9034	1040	32445	1482	645	3570	517	7175	1750091	8585	19550	813814	114954

JOHNSON COUNTY—Concluded.

Big Grove			6		81	19			8540	411	514	26	67	4	532	27110		1999	145	2	2455	1023	510	467	2304	68	75	187	31	90	118253		664	39246	5423
Clear Creek	18	4	115		414	73	20		21250	58	456	4	34		447	26369	10800	1284	271	7	3095	2481	144	4	668	13	7	152	73	325	107829	417	1416	48251	6249
Cedar	12	1	35		428	52	3		10766	234	649	25	62	3	707	27720	2640	2345	795	4	3538	3060	2994	1700	7320	225	114	225	87	547	158536	13	1678	73369	4068
Fremont	7	2			219	27			1665		763	37	34		650	39797	100	2141	104	18	3374	2732	3151		5000	18	2	59	8	100	162354		205	20696	6350
Graham	42	4	91	10	450	75	5	6479	21213	718	693	39	47	6	575	38200	215	1848	385	5	5936	3099	3205	118	1021	50	7	176	51	361	174659	81	1388	57621	6357
Hardin				6	6		80	3094	2510		586	27	63	4	586	27770	5	1020	406		3173	2816	157	13	405	9	10	181	11		107681		30	51920	4296
Iowa City	4		153	55	784	446	16	16	40965	4072	412	34	17	16	282	3700		27			876	886	460					285				75			30
Jefferson			140	37	143	29		3399	8050	120	408	18	40	2	412	9720		825	88		1676	1026	562	5	2505	50	15	209	76		80972	3	3806	18700	2666
Lincoln			41	2	211		7	5827	289		441	22	39	2	429	23509		931	148	6	2495	1945	704	253	2430	77		127	40	21	138249	764	113	36608	4457
Liberty	29	2	20	2	195	30	3	2920	6259	430	583	10	22		431	18063	471	1062	127	6	2400	1766	81	7	1965	83	53	158	60	79	100686	2705	693	13693	3180
Lucas	7		73	27	743	383	169	21390	69585	970	702	18	63	5	716	42547	2550	1160	283	22	3057	1804		63	408	21	20	294	53	60	130422	1253	6350	35725	19765
Additions to Iowa City					29	31		1555	14540	355	41		9		68	5315		8	3		117	82	90					125			925		770	979	1695
Corralville					10	8	5	300	1675	120	56	9	27	11	176	2525		206	502		512	800	350		400	93	6	43			1250	36	20	10000	
Monroe			3		186	10	17	2957	2090	34	543	2	55		503	29070	450	1051	221	1	3662	2329	289	4	1459	22	56	230	49	575	105130		765	34479	4441
Madison	1		304	61	486	124	7	5726	11942	34	472	20	49	3	308	23665	224	1485	270	20	4477	2464	58		2574	44	40	157	66	253	125220	210	2847	24794	7879
Newport			137	36	130	30		2237	1165		302		19		353	21770		649	48		834	552	90		515			108			38395		1975	11093	4329
Oxford	1		6	10	35	6		4206	14317	55	599	11	33		649	31110	300	1234	293	1	2442	2330	181	74	252	2	1	201	104	320	140375		60	32563	4622
Penn	4		8	3	458	1008	18	1268	1925		338	19	31	5	388	17590		735	88	3	2053	1166	152		815		1	141	17		61525		1965	13836	4101
Pleasant Valley					270	15		2577	1867		432		51		359	21617	1700	820	148		2382	1948	3245	538	620	25	8	124	14	142	140103		2000	40750	4660
Scott			44	11	222	32	5	4372	13369		715	21	35	1	479	47230	160	1435	550	2	3238	3157	2744	95	3858	158		137	64	390	182971		1493	64264	7667
Sharon	6		35	3	311	22	3	6468	14418	1114	873	79	36	4	839	54690	660	1761	551		5725	4115	371	369	10337	458	119	231	78	565	161105	45	1134	91886	9096
Union			61	16	127	16	127	4511	6160	157	593	25	67	2	650	39325		1890	558	20	3845	3034	2079		2991	115	32	140	89	190	103852		35	72353	4423
Washington	1		32	10	455	71	35	945	14452	335	714	60	16	3	798	35225	245	1918	262	18	4332	3137			8676	260	81	178	131	420	107403		1200	61958	6042
Total	132	14	1304	304	6393	2607	520	91732	286012	9217	11886	506	976	72	11337	614617	20520	28374	6046	135	66594	47862	21617	3710	56523	1790	588	3868	1102	4438	2447875	5602	30607	853484	121805

JASPER COUNTY—Concluded.

Buena Vista	1		16	5	983	1292	377	10495	5534	2	775	16	59		585	40330	375	2351	449	2	395	4447	3745		2376	178	38	208	117	998	182150	1910	1168	80411	5201
Clear Creek			19		260	19	98	5730	3357		728	5	39	2	577	39013	60	1416	127		6411	3128	3476	126	2120	100	47	197	154	785	119721	2398	1020	54117	7783
Des Moines			40	5	134	17	2	12250	22926	30	924	3	101		621	45205		1123	147		6449	3752	1166		3972		103	256	117	1010	244310	8	1755	60813	9190
Elk Creek					346	109		11403	10120		849	3	62		816	55320	120	1983	340	1	4489	4182	585		3127	390	51	213	190	2030	167081		550	66160	10923
Fairview	4	9-16	21	4¾	466	149	7	12785	17875	77	998	2	198	2	948	69204		3204	1037	146	6726	6004	778		3076	108	23	344	282	1595	305984		2218	130955	13756
Hickory Grove					51	3		2986	207		400	1	32		225	25873		680	20		2099	774	1					106			113646			18349	30
Independence			8	5	340	95	9	7041	3301	30	649		24		563	33045	1110	2206	136	2	4058	3050	328		803	94	28	211	165	776	119933	1328	1193	38232	6188
Kellogg	5		12		463	138	64	9863	2810	167	207	58	36	8	500	34053	2340	1490	318	176	3045	3151	91	17	474	281	34	172	98	520	133497	138	559	76645	6085
Lynn Grove			68	15	617	113		5189	8050	37	665	7	123		486	27770		2760	854	2	4182	4983	263		1873	58	95	176	265	4650	132244		1970	87032	
Mariposa					9	7		4170	434	50	408	12	10	6	348	28550		1132	120		1737	1136	376		1554	90		129	2		48499			17416	
Mound Prairie					130			8801	11500		607		44		386	25517		610			2350	1833	124		414	2	16	145	87	1130	133839	75	220	27924	5190
Malaka			278	97	201	44	142	13421	5517	8	770	64	64	1	736	48582	300	2243	463	1	5522	3461	996	1	2274	140	1	228	50	943	200265	422	785	71320	10615
Newton			112	23	306	45	18	11502	14297	107	421	35	35	18	378	25925	1150	562	236		1555	1613	137	78	600	2	45	133	85	495	96444	585	475	26058	14266
Poweshiek	1		11		166	19	1	9832	11535	15	860	133	34	6	616	21209		1630	391	4	5136	3313	465		1781	174	14	183	244	935	121370	13	1027	47818	3778
Richland	3		63		481	34		5649	3184		591	3	51		473	35055		1018	246	28	3308	2823	394	110	991	18	35	195	63	304	143769	2899	964	45135	7396
Palo Alto			22	5	292	50	68	7560	4252		609	16	15	3	598	38206		1453	413		2772	2612	244	32	943	1	5	190	102	1655	105957	100	653	45378	3787
Rock Creek			30	8	213	1	34	3450	2900	20	471	4	19		402	26650	110	893	170		2640	1608	231		715	6	20	139	19	20	103077	50	147	24415	
Sherman			36	1	290	68	69	7449	7570	17	788	15	45	2	651	64665	1909	1501	472	1	3481	3527	193	6	1032	21	24	222	288	5821	235444	147	793	77841	14023
Washington			3		68	7		6942	9735		544	2	17		298	27930		781	89		4489	2648	1699		101	5		155	21	150	207312		115		3940
Monroe City	15		15		310	7	8	2064	30605	25	182	5	13	4	115	8240	80	38	4		724	485	90		300			34	6	10	216	25			3785
Newton City									9430		182		17		93						304							79							
Prairie City			16	9	121	20	68	376		100	27	7	2	2		37					5							56							
Jasper City											13	1			35	2000		7	108		81	276						8			2080			1310	160
Total	29	9-16	760	177¾	6247	2252	965	158585	192189	635	13668	392	1040	49	10450	722369	7554	29081	6140	363	75513	59026	15312	370	28526	1668	569	3779	2355	23767	2916838	10098	15607	997329	126137

JONES COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.															ILLITERACY.			No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. in England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, Lower Hungary and Bohemia	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.			No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Clay	543	419	962	....	....	....	962	564	288	121	229	30	9	199	142	4	1	47	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	25	250	100	....	8	2	28	20	9734	5642	63833	5716	1041	14299	....	.....
Cass	394	378	772	3	....	3	775	364	447	51	20	....	....	190	157	5	9	17	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	74	214	86	....	1	....	32	10	14914	3214	62873	9857	3625	42739	20	241
Castle Grove	375	332	707	....	....	....	707	308	202	131	259	21	13	147	81	5	4	36	....	18	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	14	16	130	54	5	....	....	19	4	16661	857	47090	6766	2359	27855	....	.....
Fairview	594	579	1173	....	....	....	1173	554	528	104	131	21	17	253	210	7	1	32	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	40	309	119	1	3	4	43	7	8999	2453	62902	5013	722	10408	1	18
Anamosa	814	784	1598	4	3	7	1605	655	924	132	145	25	2	426	425	13	10	42	3	24	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	77	429	140	....	....	1	37	8	19351	252	105105	16656	2632	37051	....	.....
Greenfield	606	487	1091	....	....	....	1091	502	543	63	9	2	2	235	1025	7	2	26	3	26	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	31	324	130	....	1	1	26	11	15350	3900	58302	10173	3013	38899	....	.....
Hale	528	660	988	....	....	....	988	503	456	31	23	....	....	201	179	4	8	6	4	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48	288	102	1	....	....	30	8	12489	3260	47825	9312	2660	31381	....	.....
Jackson	415	385	800	....	....	....	800	408	369	43	54	38	19	179	682	9	7	23	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	168	238	81	....	....	....	37	5	11801	5206	75964	7392	1940	21318	....	.....
Monticello	474	435	909	....	....	....	909	409	344	164	166	25	5	188	133	4	6	15	....	25	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	30	244	94	....	....	1	24	9	116	25	1090	191	237	2520	....	.....
Monticello, Town of	760	825	1585	2	....	2	1587	580	779	248	264	27	6	390	1253	37	26	37	6	98	9	....	....	....	....	....	2	17	18	87	307	116	5	2	....	39	24	12316	1642	43327	6585	1797	28514	....	.....
Madison	510	487	997	....	....	....	997	475	339	83	60	7	3	153	128	....	4	6	9	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	3	24	219	58	....	....	1	22	9	13668	4882	63059	8935	3033	33622	....	.....
Oxford	506	468	974	1	....	1	975	417	305	253	123	10	8	216	124	1	2	9	....	11	55	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	23	35	231	72	....	....	1	33	14	13808	2933	50547	9436	1913	27031	....	.....
Rome	651	629	1280	1	....	1	1281	537	711	34	7	1	....	316	298	....	2	3	....	11	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	4	65	306	94	....	....	....	24	14	8973	7491	67437	8558	1495	21040	....	.....
Richland	387	353	740	....	....	....	740	367	166	178	237	59	8	160	287	7	7	57	77	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2	32	196	97	....	....	....	20	20	14962	4148	82866	7780	1951	25192	10	150
Scotch Grove	421	400	821	....	....	....	821	388	289	135	120	37	24	166	121	17	1	16	12	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	14	60	216	79	5	....	....	20	....	17937	3831	89677	10352	4413	63154	....	.....
Wayne	581	554	1135	....	....	....	1135	487	434	212	174	20	7	225	116	1	....	17	2	32	....	....	....	....	....	1	10	....	34	35	300	86	....	1	1	36	13	6696	4502	71611	6831	1528	17156	....	.....
Wyoming	504	510	1014	....	....	....	1014	677	459	85	3	....	....	210	171	....	5	17	5	2	11	....	....	....	....	1	3	....	5	54	325	137	....	5	3	19	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Wyoming, Town of	331	358	689	....	....	....	689	251	366	57	14	....	....	158	148	2	6	3	....	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21	143	51	....	....	....	14	5	11332	9011	67390	11131	1731	20299	....	.....
Washington	422	365	787	....	....	....	787	443	421	227	398	23	11	173	482	....	1	203	....	18	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	16	54	221	115	4	....	....	2	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Strawberry Hill	57	66	125	1	6	7	132	38	91	9	15	2	....	31	98	7	....	8	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	58	....	.....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Total	9873	9274	19147	12	9	21	19168	8689	8371	2329	2417	346	134	4180	6162	123	102	614	133	283	106	....	1	3	1	17	37	....	176	936	4889	1011	41	21	15	505	191	208907	63298	1160896	140684	36090	462478	31	409

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.															ILLITERACY.			No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. in England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, Lower Hungary and Bohemia	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.			No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Black Hawk	513	475	988	....	....	....	988	503	441	45	54	25	6	213	192	....	14	2	1	6	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	36	156	52	254	105	....	....	....	35	14	18018	1884	68565	14810	1929	21214	56	546
Buchanan	595	562	1157	....	....	....	1157	644	442	76	61	11	18	255	248	5	4	6	....	9	....	....	....	7	....	1	....	8	177	75	307	120	....	1	....	35	11	16872	5504	110465	14605	1246	11303	496	4545
Cedar	392	361	753	4	....	4	757	416	245	98	211	29	....	156	126	....	....	12	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	1	26	107	20	174	87	2	3	3	23	17	12103	10398	73630	4915	755	6704	391	4801
Des Moines	603	599	1202	....	....	....	1202	682	514	15	18	19	10	281	273	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	197	28	295	117	2	....	....	43	17	14697	3040	106958	9712	1936	22357	107	1158
Fairfield	781	756	1537	3	4	7	1544	672	741	100	92	4	13	356	318	....	4	19	4	6	....	....	....	5	....	1	....	4	247	41	383	164	2	1	3	34	13	18039	3956	105034	10584	1026	11225	151	3071
Fairfield City	1139	1171	2310	16	17	33	2343	986	1231	126	111	43	14	590	570	4	15	15	8	14	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	3	436	84	505	227	1	4	2	82	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Liberty	558	513	1071	....	....	....	1071	568	497	21	21	2	1	244	230	5	3	2	....	6	....	....	....	2	....	....	12	....	185	55	227	79	1	....	1	33	17	11650	3601	79809	6842	1498	14985	316	3195
Lockridge	869	801	1670	2	3	5	1675	826	278	557	897	88	7	277	146	1	6	2	6	36	1	....	1	86	1	6	....	86	192	66	412	164	4	8	8	53	18	12473	7197	112435	7644	907	7866	1518	6316
Locust Grove	562	550	1112	....	....	....	1112	603	533	33	39	22	23	246	231	....	3	6	3	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	166	57	289	131	3	2	1	43	15	11991	7184	113345	10874	1185	12226	177	2008
Penn	874	803	1677	....	1	1	1678	886	622	124	79	66	42	322	212	....	39	22	14	26	4	....	....	7	....	....	2	14	255	53	450	154	....	4	6	40	25	15397	4008	105022	12179	1628	18170	1118	9478
Polk	579	517	1096	....	....	....	1096	562	494	40	....	....	....	256	237	....	5	3	2	5	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	209	47	259	98	....	....	....	....	....	16091	3003	75333	14997	1968	20815	10	164
Round Prairie	522	525	1047	....	....	....	1069	554	334	191	14	8	2	214	184	....	6	3	1	6	....	....	....	8	3	3	....	37	158	39	285	73	2	3	....	32	20	9716	7784	80363	10296	1058	8393	538	6457
Walnut	551	525	1076	15	7	22	1098	602	243	89	175	2	1	244	227	....	1	....	....	92	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	145	39	284	113	....	....	....	37	15	10337	9420	99513	8131	1099	9716	1314	15000
Batavia, Town of	167	192	359	....	....	....	359	149	187	12	29	4	....	83	81	3	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	50	9	80	28	....	4	1	14	2	5	.....	112	1	2	.....	....	.....
Total	8705	8350	17055	40	32	72	17127	8691	6843	1627	1648	323	136	3721	3175	21	101	93	40	210	5	....	2	1125	4	30	15	219	2680	645	4204	1660	17	30	25	504	215	167389	66979	1130584	125590	16237	164904	6192	66739

KEOKUK COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.															ILLITERACY.			No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. in England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, Lower Hungary and Bohemia	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.			No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Adams	499	450	949	....	....	....	949	394	523	32	55	6	7	161	142	....	3	6	6	1	....	1	1	....	....	1	....	2	129	43	236	65	....	....	1	23	10	12727	2855	55967	8322	2400	35134	....	.....
Benton	606	593	1199	....	....	....	1199	682	468	49	40	60	11	252	220	....	2	2	10	15	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	185	48	304	116	....	....	....	42	22	15876	6107	67137	4677	1926	19710	2	16
Clear Creek	669	601	1270	....	....	....	1270	592	411	267	317	29	17	242	126	1	6	1	....	106	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	14	143	41	290	40	....	....	....	42	14	12974	8476	63871	12555	2331	25126	....	.....
English River	654	606	1260	....	....	....	1260	567	664	29	....	....	5	261	248	2	1	2	6	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	191	46	272	124	....	....	....	36	15	10680	5105	58286	7326	1571	17835	2	20
German	784	748	1532	....	....	....	1532	730	391	411	441	96	2	299	103	....	1	5	8	179	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	171	57	383	148	....	....	....	33	13	17535	11265	99953	10800	3631	25144	....	.....
Jackson	770	697	1467	....	....	....	1467	827	626	14	3	32	4	239	276	1	....	4	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	213	78	394	123	2	4	5	50	22	12120	2363	56730	8345	1744	16550	40	402
Lancaster	748	706	1454	....	....	....	1454	810	579	65	96	9	4	281	261	....	1	1	2	15	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	12	228	39	361	137	12	7	5	59	19	20280	5849	88605	12667	2337	27843	16	113
Lafayette	587	529	1116	....	....	....	1116	499	443	174	305	68	16	220	145	3	4	6	5	49	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	3	16	171	68	282	101	....	....	....	27	18	16078	6251	41806	16065	2839	39799	14	152
Keota, Town of	338	308	646	....	....	....	646	237	375	34	57	8	....	170	150	3	3	5	5	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	128	27	146	60	....	....	....	31	18	38	.....	140	38	.....	.....	....	.....
Liberty	582	498	1080	....	....	....	1080	478	558	44	65	54	9	228	195	1	4	20	2	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	154	59	338	85	2	2	....	48	22	14997	3839	60535	10674	3435	44222	....	.....
Prairie	484	442	926	....	....	....	926	388	527	11	13	18	2	189	151	1	9	16	5	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	147	28	216	64	....	....	....	28	5	13166	3286	34819	10585	2276	28602	....	.....
Richland	547	503	1050	....	....	....	1050	575	458	17	8	....	....	238	222	1	....	2	6	5	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	185	32	243	131	1	2	1	37	25	9239	6788	77926	6999	1268	14363	64	559
Richland, Town of	239	253	492	....	....	....	492	227	261	4	3	5	....	119	114	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	2	72	16	118	....	....	2	9	10	1187	712	14681	995	148	1635	2	14
Steady Run	469	479	948	....	....	....	948	474	444	30	....	....	....	203	176	....	1	8	....	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	168	48	193	195	5	....	....	3	1	14039	6196	45547	13150	1300	16912	5	66
Sigourney	385	348	733	....	....	....	733	370	297	66	141	18	7	170	135	....	1	6	....	22	....	....	....	....	....	1	5	2	113	27	181	72	3	4	2	25	11	7105	2950	41810	4967	830	7046	....	.....
Sigourney, Town of	686	688	1374	2	1	3	1377	592	687	98	104	8	3	311	268	....	....	9	1	31	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	2	230	77	275	120	1	....	....	32	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Van Buren	514	522	1036	....	....	....	1036	540	383	108	11	15	....	199	160	....	4	11	3	21	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	93	45	294	122	....	....	....	15	3	9239	7491	53211	7858	1478	12776	....	.....
Warren	362	345	707	....	....	....	707	397	305	5	11	3	....	135	131	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	102	31	158	58	1	1	3	19	5	8430	11547	38525	5891	1536	15344	3	21
Washington	644	602	1246	....	....	....	1246	588	623	35	48	14	6	234	206	1	12	3	1	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	4	123	123	308	139	....	....	....	28	24	12415	7769	51685	7758	1828	20367	....	.....
Total	10567	9918	20485	2	1	3	20488	9967	9028	1493	1718	143	93	4202	3429	15	56	107	60	500	....	1	1	3	1	11	17	92	2495	933	4992	1900	27	20	19	587	267	208125	98999	950234	149672	33278	368528	148	1363

Census of Kossuth County not received by the Secretary of State in time for insertion in its proper place. It will be found at the end if received in time for publication.

LEE COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.															ILLITERACY.			No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. in England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, Lower Hungary and Bohemia	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.			No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Charleston	593	560	1153	5	4	9	1162	586	398	178	303	26	3	264	177	1	1	12	....	35	2	5	4	...	1	11	....	3	114	46	307	123	4	7	8	22	6	9468	7765	64928	8464	666	3122	1172	14252
Cedar	401	438	839	2	2	4	893	566	344	53	38	5	12	208	199	1	5	8	....	3	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	148	44	218	76	3	2	1	29	10	18161	1788	56557	16344	1345	11536	720	15231
Denmark	444	456	900	21	21	42	942	435	415	57	6	10	1	207	195	2	3	....	....	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	136	29	232	121	2	2	2	18	8	6973	4710	17012	5333	390	2780	776	10968
Des Moines	504	470	974	40	32	72	1046	505	391	150	149	38	7	236	193	4	1	12	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	18	....	20	152	53	250	88	1	19	8	33	4	14499	6689	75843	8961	93	488	550	8304
Franklin	892	848	1740	2	5	7	1747	953	541	323	29	23	362	113	....	5	2	....	1	235	....	1	1	7	....	1	....	10	206	74	479	187	....	....	....	56	26	14639	1214	23720	11917	1300	8334	1985	7027
Green Bay	351	280	631	....	....	....	631	296	225	105	64	7	....	157	107	3	2	8	....	35	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	101	30	113	43	....	....	....	22	6	7197	6532	48915	6953	471	4068	678	11226
Harrison	515	476	991	16	10	26	1017	524	367	112	219	38	6	236	193	1	3	2	....	34	....	....	....	2	....	5	1	13	188	41	223	123	1	2	5	34	16	19088	4187	76075	12222	937	5775	591	9165
Jefferson	509	461	970	4	7	11	981	572	274	131	131	38	19	240	175	1	1	10	1	47	....	2	....	....	....	3	....	1	177	35	229	94	2	16	21	27	11	11061	5659	59102	9779	537	2319	2070	20954
Jackson	487	459	946	60	46	106	1052	435	416	201	127	31	21	220	168	2	4	16	1	24	7	....	1	6	....	....	....	43	100	41	300	89	3	18	17	34	17	5682	5402	29452	3865	41	100	602	6967
Madison	115	110	225	....	....	....	225	131	37	57	73	....	....	41	13	....	....	....	....	28	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	16	11	72	22	1	....	1	6	2	1652	392	11875	1540	84	574	214	3204
Fort Madison, Town of	2149	2059	4208	64	33	97	4305	2075	7077	1153	1063	97	34	856	445	6	20	41	....	360	10	1	....	1	....	....	6	16	387	224	1013	414	....	8	6	157	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Montrose	791	705	1496	26	29	55	1551	661	504	387	234	35	25	277	1003	14	10	110	14	43	....	9	9	143	....	2	...	60	166	77	313	140	8	8	5	49	19	12842	4859	59937	9472	598	1500	1479	16272
Montrose, City of	368	409	777	2	3	5	782	374	326	22	....	....	....	181	161	5	6	11	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	54	38	179	53	1	....	....	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Marion	691	605	1296	1	1	2	1298	662	390	205	223	16	....	294	180	....	5	1	....	46	....	....	....	3	....	3	2	6	202	70	318	106	4	2	2	48	20	17042	4183	63191	9017	1672	14441	697	7883
Pleasant Ridge	447	429	876	9	6	15	891	457	342	92	86	14	21	201	158	....	1	11	....	100	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	14	145	20	231	85	....

JONES COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCKWH'T. No. of acres.	BUCKWH'T. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. bushels of grass seed.	No. bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. bushels of beets.	No. bushels of turnips.	No. b'sh'ls of peas & beans	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. of trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Clay	3353	100020	11	141	852	21965	6	142	2	38	13¾	1553	....	1050	1921	1314	1183	343	27	....	61½	109	26	53½	4886	....	9	3	131	24	253	30	4780	8	670	1144	597	....	.....
Cass	4348	110103	4	39	1183	25982	41	885	22	237	2¾	237	....	.....	1235	1599	1435	1561	19	....	8	2	.....	78	5932	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	2168	44	8962	1605	470	38	.....
Castle Grove	3341	98995	....	.....	1478	37184	42	737	....	.....	6½	373	....	.....	370	2031	1229	1410	14	....	.....	14	.....	71	6188	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	1487	....	1922	3445	1285	....	.....
Fairview	3300	116025	....	.....	812	21933	....	.....	19	172	6½	399	....	.....	1 57	1582	1779	307	33	....	2	4	23	61	6142	⅜	60	....	7	51	146	124	3344	1	3648	2071	1000	....	.....
Anamosa	6120	241360	29	526	1463	45366	1	12	13	240	9	1188	....	.....	1 39	1183	1547	1424	90	37	.....	.....	.....	46	5950	....	94	....	60	94	157	49	2056	67	7248	87	34	....	.....
Greenfield	5256	155335	15	133	1125	30090	252	5661	36	430	10	774	....	.....	168	816	1082	597	39	....	73	111	34	64	6164	⅛	10	1	85	....	531	27	2487	74	8442	1992	564	....	.....
Hale	2646	131966	....	.....	1134	26496	25	628	66	167	6	397	....	60	114	966	827	1229	28	....	2	3	.....	54	4324	....	13	....	5	273	125	70	9193	13	4363	1950	446	5	.....
Jackson	3788	89986	10	117	1303	37069	8	117	4	56	20	180	....	.....	....	2899	1964	681	5	....	19	22	.....	87½	6232	½	10	....	52	105	3217	60	3270	23	787	1570	388	....	.....
Monticello	60	1650	....	.....	41	1141	10	260	....	.....	¾	30	....	.....	....	....	2	11	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	68	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	100	973	286	2	.....
Monticello, Town of	3546	115900	7	116	741	22943	100	2682	12	183	1	50	....	.....	110	1331	1338	1129	20	....	25	49	.....	17	1615	....	.....	....	.....	40	40	718	22	3146	152	12	....	.....
Madison	4733	111130	24	303	941	23040	82	1741	16	210	8	761	....	.....	20	3217	1950	608	118	7	11	12	.....	44	3427	1	10	....	165	62	40	3	1155	37	6670	1867	445	....	.....
Oxford	4659	173560	21	390	1131	28772	96	2130	19	362	13	325	....	.....	899	1479	1552	590	18	....	26	47	17	44	4080	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	5	2939	25	4982	3006	657	....	.....
Rome	2881	81855	....	.....	1073	26038	4	100	....	.....	4	299	....	.....	....	1423	1588	398	10	....	.....	.....	.....	38	5085	....	.....	....	.....	61	171	2	4440	....	80	3587	1105	6	1
Richland	4203	20833	4	40	1281	77510	24	274	10	118	11	763	....	.....	3270	1620	1932	790	86	....	31	43	.....	34	3430	1¼	77	8	20	20	40	32	3857	8	991	1167	697	....	.....
Scotch Grove	4716	172251	9	214	1396	41717	46	709	8	216	4	345	....	.....	....	3460	2389	1976	248	....	.....	.....	.....	64	5942	....	.....	....	7	45	84	364	46	2348	16	1580	3866	718	15	.....
Wayne	3993	116645	13	183	1007	21645	57	1139	94	530	18	1276	....	.....	317	2653	2322	164	57	....	153	282	.....	60	4347	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	3493	1139	10	1
Wyoming	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Wyoming, Town of	4480	131920	....	.....	1267	24933	....	.....	....	.....	8¼	671	....	.....	190	1621	1649	489	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	82	6415	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	7743	....	.....	467	138	1	.....
Washington	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	52	70	.....	.....
Strawberry Hill	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	25	6	.....	.....
Total	65423	1909534	147	2202	18260	464824	797	17236	321	2961	142	9621	....	1115	13970	28694	257681	13709	812	44	411½	698	100	899½	80227	3	283	19	584	777	5139	512	52546	773	56993	34183	10840	77	2

JEFFERSON COUNTY—Continued.

Black Hawk	5522	26802	120	2869	1881	65588	....	.....	43	812	32	3522	4	.....	2276	2696	1958	230	4110	78	40	45	513	62	6508	7	773	....	6	18	212	56	2820	87	13881	2875	2297	9	2
Buchanan	5441	180415	89	861	1704	55310	....	.....	41	648	25	2051	4	.....	3391	3542	1970	51	3368	237	19	21	115	76	5604	2	215	....	6	....	70	7	3244	15	14742	10956	5601	213	46
Cedar	2933	88335	147	1967	784	19904	15	250	20	372	9	766	....	.....	1435	2506	2021	1	2701	6	16	20	25	62	6048	....	105	....	64	10	112	12	7672	....	5660	7144	6817	53	12
Des Moines	5725	187095	196	2143	1577	58374	....	.....	41	640	37	4344	....	.....	2541	2961	1452	24	3455	43	32	39	116	79	6708	....	222	....	177	171	232	104	6221	....	15339	8923	11598	67	12
Fairfield	4591	162095	208	2631	1330	45356	22	340	28	635	9	1049	3	26	4420	4133	3089	19	5741	73	38	60	156	97	8854	9	730	....	.....	70	611	32	4398	2½	3500	9536	4926	122	46
Fairfield City	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2932	....	371	....	85	156	139	153	.....	....	.....	1789	774	278	82
Liberty	4046	147855	124	1640	935	30030	....	.....	42	465	23	1941	....	.....	223	2759	2905	50	1823	35	54	59	12	59	5311	11	263	¾	46	19	204	32	3423	7	11960	6774	7239	232	33
Lockbridge	4773	177500	369	6828	929	24920	8	222	15	409	36	6117	109	171	1181	2219	2074	65	1445	8	1	1	.....	45	8329	....	181	2	91	95	386	67	3717	1½	6353	9275	6231	92	13
Locust Grove	4401	157565	93	939	944	30138	....	.....	15	243	22	2870	3	.....	1947	2844	2373	146	4296	46	45	90	460	41	4277	1	156	¼	35	9	79	45	5932	4	7685	6231	6300	80	69
Penn	3933	132661	43	435	935	27520	5	64	32	584	70	3764	8	25	910	2505	1582	16	1438	39	21	25	18	1	9000	4	853	¾	69	79	296	64	5173	18	11128	11640	8878	85	44
Polk	5762	204626	142	1178	1401	45413	9	203	11	189	15	1547	....	.....	1485	3687	1376	.....	5242	22	13	6	346	39	3312	....	4	....	.....	....	6	....	1742	11	15379	4860	3231	49	20
Round Prairie	4058	136996	313	3906	844	24292	10	264	23	553	30	5160	....	.....	814	2486	1860	30	3449	70	2	4	.....	39	5862	....	297	....	56	66	542	80	6893	4	12572	7726	5706	91	42
Walnut	3876	93565	212	1935	741	19384	11	208	32	571	32	3007	88	322	1185	1436	1483	.....	149	47	1	1	.....	65	6824	....	34	....	10	1	540	10	4243	....	463	5643	3484	57	14
Batavia, Town of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	....	6	....	2	3	3	....	.....	....	.....	99	18	18	9
Total	55061	1695510	2160	27332	14005	446128	80	1551	343	6121	339	34478	219	544	21808	33774	24143	632	37217	704	282	371	1756	668	79579	34	4212	3¼	647	693	3432	662	58478	99	118662	93471	72790	1446	444

KEOKUK COUNTY—Continued.

Adams	4955	220375	25	260	1073	32393	235	4962	20	286	15	1430	....	.....	333	2207	2130	943	985	....	.....	.....	.....	72	6798	4	92	9	547	67	565	109	852	31	22359	2633	1442	4	4
Benton	5747	248070	143	1315	1273	34509	10	300	10	195	38	4584	....	.....	1085	1725	1141	182	483	....	22	43	.....	86	9511	....	194	....	33	19	779	67	3712	....	24814	3156	2020	7	2
Clear Creek	5114	182980	94	944	1054	30119	67	1518	8	190	37	3616	....	.....	1910	1545	1545	158	166	....	.....	.....	.....	69	6718	½	13	....	.....	....	27	14	3366	....	8841	2378	2269	5	1
English River	4064	164400	35	530	1083	30413	31	438	29	509	26	2403	....	.....	115	2518	2354	1294	316	86	2	4	.....	66	5948	½	191	1	174	117	265	122	1767	25	26063	2434	2015	14	2
German	6374	257375	118	1349	1343	34104	101	1555	14	319	48	5084	....	.....	.....	2073	1920	1043	317	19	.....	.....	.....	111	9617	....	8	....	9	107	109	3	6467	....	12144	2852	1121	....	.....
Jackson	4555	323820	105	1273	957	17624	17	140	20	420	....	2427	....	.....	370	1757	1445	266	2008	70	18	21	74	....	3200	2	701	....	47	6	345	5	2990	7	12540	4520	2451	23	7
Lancaster	5646	260390	111	1015	1165	31795	22	167	31	704	54	6128	....	.....	1352	1852	1847	1270	476	38	51	83	36	79	7975	6	283	....	110	150	798	156	3840	2	11545	5217	2847	11	3
Lafayette	5860	266962	54	684	1194	43103	466	9060	14	333	7	2272	....	.....	30	2211	1296	984	1524	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	6900	....	143	....	29	31	295	31	203	108	34592	1519	378	10	.....
Keota, Town of	8	480	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Liberty	4943	219888	31	309	935	30616	85	1351	33	400	28	2879	....	.....	1204	1311	1921	1649	188	40	.....	.....	.....	81	7003	3	518	....	31	80	337	44	1385	108	23660	2870	1183	17	1
Prairie	4715	218392	50	582	1030	29957	154	2884	25	306	15	675	1	.....	39	1206	1045	1015	1058	18	.....	.....	.....	52	5006	3	275	2	140	10	.....	7	32	69	8363	2095	188	....	.....
Richland	3848	132850	48	555	660	20116	13	257	6	83	30	3108	....	.....	2194	1365	1435	11	404	47	.....	.....	.....	42	4933	12	1422	....	32	38	190	35	5004	4	4222	4558	2405	12	2
Richland, Town of	492	18125	....	.....	94	3009	....	.....	1	7	5	513	....	.....	232	71	256	1	53	10	.....	.....	.....	19	1222	8	1193	....	4	34	68	23	799	20	924	1549	1353	57	45
Steady Run	4584	193510	44	424	1175	33822	73	1113	6	142	27	3198	....	.....	1268	1851	1130	160	782	101	2	13	.....	50	4243	1	183	37	1240	15	194	36	3438	6	23729	3792	2010	24	10
Sigourney	1784	85915	22	315	432	10714	1	27	7	128	9	666	1258	.....	1231	1273	1414	336	30	....	15	104	.....	47	5656	1	268	....	33	26	163	63	2195	1	715	3426	2302	8	1
Sigourney, Town of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	798	3046	129	33
Van Buren	3919	176380	23	297	860	22397	44	570	6	96	25	2628	....	.....	202	1684	1759	685	283	....	1	1	26	66	7931	1	138	....	26	32	852	94	3540	....	7992	4066	1819	....	.....
Warren	4577	180420	44	573	477	18733	....	.....	12	165	27	2785	....	5	460	1018	953	492	53	6	.....	.....	.....	33	3524	1	63	1	61	28	98	64	2805	1	3817	1913	785	2	.....
Washington	4512	174970	77	720	777	24177	62	1132	4	115	30	2170	....	.....	150	1746	1644	1019	210	10	6	12	.....	36	4734	....	67	....	.....	....	87	....	2605	18	12430	2649	839	.....	.....
Total	75697	3327282	1024	11145	15582	447603	1380	25474	246	4398	421	46566	1259	5	12175	27413	25236	11508	9180	486	117	281	136	899	100919	49	5752	50	2516	757	5172	837	45000	400	238750	52425	29473	323	111

LEE COUNTY—Continued.

Charleston	3557	115038	452	4794	985	21742	80	1179	6	75	42	4009	....	.....	591	1677	1268	11	1134	....	28	22	2	174	16474	....	51	¼	7	3	19	73	7464	....	13222	8990	7074	59	67
Cedar	6642	265265	115	2043	1332	38337	77	873	11	131	18	2693	....	.....	2269	5556	3055	615	11267	18	27	27	99	57	5413	¼	58	2	108	165	118	114	1466	29	51950	10202	9748	268	132
Denmark	2056	81692	26	453	407	10522	20	400	18	159	18	1603	....	30	1696	1459	1666	15	1090	116	36	42	10	68½	7737	½	88	....	6	15	123	113	3495	....	16848	10729	11217	244	71
Des Moines	4040	129885	309	2712	799	10674	....	.....	29	299	31	2272	....	.....	1222	2439	1884	889	950	....	35	59	3	248	9008	....	24	....	1	15	440	120	6291	....	9440	9007	5194	159	32
Franklin	4819	166600	453	5743	1281	30592	422	6717	2	37	37	2998	....	750	1023	2784	2232	.....	3471	24	18	28	4	167	172650	1	80	....	8	....	153	43	4604	....	24229	10102	8169	176	146
Green Bay	3308	156490	155	2124	886	9551	....	.....	11	126	3½	534	....	141	.....	760	824	458	40	14	.....	6	12	32½	3735	½	60	¼	76	130	155	....	4348	....	3670	4571	4555	12	3
Harrison	4441	157007	288	3767	940	25237	94	1390	34	632	21	2375	....	.....	3466	3133	2695	2	4210	30	46	38	470	79½	6567	1½	196	....	.....	39	276	159	7603	8	26889	10358	6807	241	148
Jefferson	4260	135419	543	4947	484	7668	8	76	20	337	68¼	45312	32	15	578	754	727	73	138	....	154	94½	42	322	28894	27	2422	....	9	38	218	131	3677	....	4957	6105	5666	67	18
Jackson	2605	91075	206	1479	341	4682	....	.....	8	142	25	2064	....	.....	282	1074	986	18	5	....	50	37	.....	104	8010	7	543	....	4	430	475	334	3599	....	810	4665	5730	125	32
Madison	619	22090	60	990	29	401	....	.....	9½	174	8¼	680	....	.....	91	126	151	2	.....	....	14	18	.....	87¼	3085	1¼	105	4¼	506	40	75	460	214	....	2090	1086	1348	117	14
Fort Madison, Town of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	2163	2526	432	139
Montrose	3629	112390	137	1804	579	9682	17	137	41	9	41	3125	....	.....	1822	1754	1300	28	428	7	.....	.....	.....	293	27029	14	923	½	32	89	841	111	4079	....	14608	11776	11920	616	312
Montrose, City of	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	876	307	24	.....
Marion	5893	307035	158	1522	1013	32555	56	1010	9	165	32	2532	....	60	1446	3615	1972	.....	7701	4	13	10	.....	81½	6800	....	81	....	8	....	171	16	3272	31	41505	9689	7187	68	74
Pleasant Ridge	4258	141410	64	750	1046	32038	25	490	18	271	20	2271	....	.....	3057	3284	2940	.....	6428	177	6	.....	50	84	9553	4	335	....	10	1	172	71	4188	4	37839	11822	12233	72	56
Van Buren	2509	75000	272	2950	604	14593	....	.....	32½	497	57½	3050	10	760	2297	935	696	3	925	1	49	50	50	70	7845	....	.....	....	35	97	.....	....	5060	1	7305	2602	2538	20	11
West Point	3104	89450	454	4522	682	10999	42	336	32½	434	32	2291	....	.....	373	1565	1087	79	1098	20	3	6½	13	125	11242	1	65	....	4	2	36	99	6197	....	14250	8839	7655	109	65
West Point, City of	33	630	3	50	4	100	....	.....	....	.....	¼	27	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	130	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	691	1063	22	15½
Washington	3966	139640	207	2120	857	18268	2	20	25	320	11	592	18	.....	2793	3839	2867	41	2101	75	7	7	3	111	10467	....	153	....	97	12	253	95	6133	7½	22477	21312	16370	521	330
Keokuk, City of	124	4290	7	70	48	1430	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	29	850	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	...	25	....	50	1707	955	167	52
Total	59863	2190306	3909	42400	11817	279069	843	12628	307	3808	466	38428	60	1756	23006	34753	26350	2229	40186	486	486	445	758	2085	335189	58	5184	8¾	961	1076	3525	1939	68716	80½	292035	146882	128262	3519	1718

LUCAS COUNTY—Continued.

Benton	4860	188200	28	334	1370	34881	....	.....	22	529	21	2588	....	.....	181	1650	1468	98	268	....	125	232	.....	28	2844	....	.....	....	.....	....	523	....	1949	27	17347	1955	650	8	1
Cedar	3310	156563	46	362	1276	32123	8	140	21	276	15	1637	....	.....	255	1329	941	197	171	4	106	200	.....	45	3353	1¼	175	....	33	44	647	98	2523	3	11145	1324	936	3	1
Charlton	4141	160230	46	934	1092	27711	47	450	18	289	12	2369	....	.....	44	1506	1388	491	548	18	93	137	.....	25	5173	12	95	1	180	256	370	7	1258	3	14205	2958	1642	81	28
Charlton, City of	4768	190480	10	92	954	21975	22	240	8	114	23	2760	....	.....	.....	1017	779	369	54	....	101	155	145	45	4525	1	114	....	13	385	15	2225	17	14222	650	771	79	15
English	2251	91170	9	123	515	14801	5	125	2	58	15	1622	....	.....	.....	462	538	879	9	16	137	431	6	29	3179	....	69	....	87	75	340	113	1473	5	5045	994	337	8	1
Jackson	3185	119775	....	.....	635	18652	86	1342	7	167	17	1972	....	.....	40	573	695	839	67	18	123	192	.....	21	2944	....	30	....	17	....	3	....	1544	2	8014	455	451	1	.....
Liberty	3460	123930	14	137	783	22125	8	75	3	45	11	1301	....	.....	.....	897	1017	214	146	174	44	96	.....	10	684	....	.....	....	6	4	600	4	2180	9	13470	597	659	6	2
Otter Creek	3003	120370	....	.....	484	11011	25	715	21	387	20	2860	....	.....	.....	378	289	206	.....	1	54	111	.....	30	2665	....	9	....	19	2	175	49	1346	25	6353	742	923	2	1
Pleasant	3533	138315	85	1218	1536	41007	21	465	3	72	13	1229	....	.....	138	1787	1353	391	1174	8	174	117	.....	28	2110	....	18

JONES COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. — STATISTICS OF THE HERD. — STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Clay	1	.....	1	.....	15	3	.....	9502	3700	30	574	10	34	....	656	31154	.....	1298	364	....	2574	2358	1053	290	3616	226	18	175	34	277	85169	80	614	39812	6459
Cass	.....	.....	45	.....	161	2	114	3282	3097	12	637	50	35	3	739	53905	2035	1155	283	5	2655	2908	68	1	294	46	....	355	20	362	277462	.....	368	42315	10860
Castle Grove	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3116	210	.....	603	15	13	....	742	32145	.....	1314	.....	1	4864	2378	915	680	2084	3	....	133	.....	.....	93615	.....	306	45493	9725
Fairview	.....	.....	35	14	715	134	188	5419	7707	4	561	9	26	2	592	39611	745	1389	212	31	4962	2698	608	14	2693	59	38	189	74	377	81760	.....	777	51689	6848
Anamosa	.....	.....	7	.....	61	11	.....	133	3055	.....	117	....	9	....	17	880	.....	1856	473	1	8723	4960	626	179	2483	237	35	169	26	510	191131	7	1600	87719	16530
Greenfield	.....	.....	7	.....	733	165	269	7409	4460	4	967	18	38	4	838	76110	.....	.....	.....	.....	4910	2847	258	.....	1198	43	28	132	70	405	130331	34	259	49228	10243
Hale	.....	.....	7	.....	397	23	95	6775	7418	.....	752	4	31	2	778	48570	.....	1224	284	16	3284	2205	152	.....	1189	35	5	125	28	489	89250	27	.....	35060	6030
Jackson	.....	.....	135	56	218	16	51	4100	1875	.....	603	67	8	....	798	43173	.....	1061	197	....	4198	2418	313	.....	1255	81	9	174	10	15	89588	233	744	50495	21017
Monticello	.....	.....	47	20	83	6	300	5239	6495	82	721	94	8	....	915	46592	13256	2047	254	....	223	617	14	.....	.....	25	1	90	19	69	7625	50	10	10161	2280
Monticello, Town of	.....	.....	37	.....	24	.....	.....	1524	3430	.....	222	10	1	1	141	10790	.....	34	505	....	2158	2258	336	85	596	14	4	103	29	.....	78813	150	140	40503	4667
Madison	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	.....	5358	2000	....	506	39	30	....	656	25565	.....	817	399	1	3685	3728	151	3	270	5	5	170	41	560	123565	.....	75	64963	2250
Oxford	.....	.....	12	7	372	47	45	6648	2836	15	667	7	32	14	679	47453	.....	1606	523	31	2967	3139	500	.....	1710	21	5	107	80	1131	130616	.....	.....	61108	9395
Rome	.....	.....	46	7	458	66	110	1292	6520	.....	591	36	32	1	720	47667	.....	1211	68	7	2305	.....	186	.....	848	9	20	136	.....	.....	62680	20	60	34003	6320
Richland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2039	1582	58	526	76	29	....	645	18825	400	1644	175	8	4068	3060	157	100	1588	193	19	142	33	500	119197	23	740	59017	12224
Scotch Grove	.....	.....	4	1	1176	33	127	4629	954	3359	537	28	32	3	605	37115	.....	1359	541	....	3129	3447	1320	1198	5599	8	....	198	38	195	150105	152	1224	54744	11601
Wayne	1	.....	32	1	1312	66	311	5498	4756	60	761	53	11	....	1078	59876	12900	1774	248	1	3104	3151	413	.....	1488	27	24	170	28	172	89929	174	934	42824	7588
Wyoming	1	.....	93	20	245	46	.....	9897	7440	25	554	5	43	23	737	39571	100	1071	873	9	311	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming, Town of	.....	.....	52	20	208	49	30	1537	10195	.....	121	2	4	....	96	6365	.....	.....	.....	....	3030	3239	678	.....	2144	....	284	170	....	.....	95580	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	555	89	19	....	432	16860	.....	25	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strawberry Hill	.....	.....	7	.....	23	2	12	113	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	17	830	.....	1856	473	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Total	3	.....	543	150	4260	667	1640	82797	77803	3649	10605	612	435	53	11864	682177	29426	20885	5397	111	61050	43403	7743	2550	29055	1032	495	2745	480	5062	1896416	950	7861	812089	151037

JEFFERSON COUNTY—Concluded.

Black Hawk	10	1	11	2	1250	785	1	13984	17798	.....	821	32	33	....	617	54853	200	1796	681	9	10480	4982	610	4	2405	95	49	174	79	243	196037	16	1813	91580	10403
Buchanan	399	84	76	14	1367	286	62	10735	37055	350	898	67	53	8	660	42210	458	1705	689	17	3230	3464	2313	444	11952	1020	113	203	83	475	146963	3381	3173	84829	7869
Cedar	197	69	80	15	907	139	1	6014	14880	100	637	18	29	4	478	23880	120	1323	312	....	1871	2447	1019	101	4913	247	55	195	41	620	71370	1170	3830	42183	5040
Des Moines	192	23	77	10	2763	945	96	10025	13102	11	873	90	73	10	644	72808	240	2018	337	....	9773	4964	4809	183	7404	757	58	245	92	318	141003	3392	6915	81966	14559
Fairfield	250	31	55	11	1785	507	284	9500	51538	146	757	99	33	13	710	56960	40	1456	463	....	2898	3491	1605	422	7735	246	53	233	86	145	140577	1043	3081	73955	13186
Fairfield City	299	98	430	188	2276	1071	79	3524	36355	110	230	230	8	9	151	13675	.....	7	919	....	335	802	9	.....	40	300	7	229	152	300	.....	5101	2619	85820	8040
Liberty	253	39	139	14	2281	390	89	5267	16605	240	735	56	43	5	546	48870	86	1266	303	8	3788	3259	3159	1930	6504	137	528	161	69	85	153567	1499	6017	51274	2607
Lockridge	617	175	162	45	1120	251	21	7426	34635	603	779	40	62	1	763	31252	2268	1603	402	6	3107	3896	1791	82	6248	457	222	290	23	106	131264	2814	3538	110402	5945
Locust Grove	187	38	74	23	1058	288	22	6591	32723	462	689	96	67	21	505	44690	100	1585	328	3	3312	4671	1950	143	9297	809	126	209	133	1025	138559	52	3817	82164	25055
Penn	152	20	75	1	2458	294	1	7415	24892	100	905	25	40	....	699	43571	495	1166	206	2	3243	3857	1987	125	2268	219	44	244	68	246	116782	1589	4568	40115	5856
Polk	.....	.....	.....	.....	535	79	.....	3975	22400	.....	739	41	112	12	531	42039	.....	1433	509	17	7125	4253	.....	.....	5555	481	7	146	49	95	106798	.....	2026	55888	.....
Round Prairie	641	100	32	33	999	248	45	6306	9545	174	700	71	61	7	527	28351	176	1756	263	6	3538	2505	1858	28	6275	328	164	193	51	120	108013	780	3363	50490	5945
Walnut	97	39	35	6	642	130	.....	5897	9123	620	632	29	17	....	558	19777	50	1212	290	2	3013	3489	711	.....	2378	136	104	209	89	619	29207	477	2121	60327	2798
Batavia, Town of	3	.....	13	3	145	23	.....	684	3750	.....	53	....	2	1	39	325	.....	.....	4	....	370	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	31	3	20	.....	.....	31	1664	915
Total	3297	715	1259	365	19586	5436	701	97343	274411	2916	9448	994	633	91	7428	523261	4233	18326	5706	72	59083	46289	21816	3462	79972	5228	1130	2762	1018	4417	1530140	21314	46912	912657	108218

KEOKUK COUNTY—Concluded.

Adams	.....	.....	3	4	274	38	.....	7375	5562	.....	648	45	43	3	584	49622	896	1991	279	19	2663	2556	196	5	1084	91	9	156	37	90	133580	37	1213	32816	7144
Benton	14	2	14	4	462	67	.....	7288	4139	20	779	...	84	....	624	31900	425	1530	385	3	3320	2827	892	35	3974	83	99	232	12	170	143018	1029	1564	49935	6957
Clear Creek	3	3	7	2	166	36	163	5696	3910	75	704	15	29	4	518	28435	.....	1621	184	1	5508	3381	488	.....	1313	31	9	193	7	.....	119449	29	1975	47714	4141
English River	.....	.....	6	2	152	80	.....	10483	10293	34	647	86	57	30	737	55782	1750	1727	285	5	3225	3403	408	74	1532	339	32	149	138	646	124338	1683	1820	63194	12551
German	.....	.....	30	19	114	23	75	10453	21400	399	931	35	20	....	777	44569	400	2324	534	....	4608	4143	811	6	2407	242	108	306	2	.....	177651	.....	1089	74272	9292
Jackson	.....	.....	8	2	426	127	.....	6001	7320	.....	786	7	50	....	543	35930	30	982	126	....	3730	2889	2671	.....	2350	119	78	279	45	200	64620	15	1596	37715	5288
Lacaster	331	35	45	21	868	81	68	7366	6720	182	841	25	58	5	647	39030	570	1156	248	2	3506	3206	721	.....	2673	104	53	241	143	614	167820	1004	3946	48756	6486
Lafayette	6	.....	394	59	412	30	.....	13034	8925	67	721	34	48	3	571	38330	1710	1592	226	31	4146	3078	70	1	220	88	13	158	24	170	183288	17	450	57827	6280
Keota, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	6	16	99	536	.....	.....	17	.....	131	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty	17	.....	185	30	530	115	36	12108	9781	63	779	80	43	11	722	46005	35	1690	358	13	3044	2799	579	256	2443	294	67	211	154	821	158760	2401	1718	47867	10501
Prairie	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	7	40	7367	5119	.....	446	63	32	6	499	35575	100	847	63	....	2620	1988	2719	250	11312	128	23	185	138	500	119775	.....	495	39418	.....
Richland	68	10	5	1	406	159	.....	6235	25299	163	695	21	26	....	516	31782	.....	1575	193	....	4689	3470	1129	.....	3582	104	38	205	46	170	108511	.....	812	64853	5520
Richland, Town of	45	15	101	44	574	158	29	3091	23311	528	176	8	12	5	112	7325	.....	178	72	2	655	648	441	.....	131	34	....	36	2	.....	12485	63	971	8940	1882
Steady Run	64	31	308	138	892	233	140	3833	8455	3	599	....	55	1	506	31567	83	1649	505	4	4273	2551	1311	.....	3476	239	120	142	41	357	116747	224	1569	67762	5468
Sigourney	63	7	207	161	595	163	3	7228	3468	600	317	17	18	....	451	30822	530	759	497	....	1640	1462	150	.....	793	30	17	116	57	539	81089	2022	2313	35129	14908
Sigourney, Town of	77	1	362	89	956	629	34	1853	32042	16	205	2	2	....	152	7301	.....	125	88	....	219	1087	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	3	.....	.....	.....	3629	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	36	6	49	19	220	34	130	2020	5876	.....	582	50	24	2	658	54270	.....	1843	221	....	2784	3051	846	.....	1448	.....	22	203	27	260	96221	750	1875	59815	11735
Warren	12	.....	25	2	118	20	10	5043	5620	.....	397	9	30	....	417	25379	.....	1033	301	1	1975	1694	498	.....	1480	83	13	104	13	21	87549	75	805	28980	3344
Washington	350	52	100	2	71	16	.....	.....	2133	280	623	64	12	....	600	50305	100	903	264	....	2390	2103	802	105	2873	92	31	194	60	333	24827	81	10	25474	391
Total	1086	162	1849	599	7284	2016	728	116474	220565	2410	10961	564	649	86	9733	644465	6629	23575	4846	81	55126	46716	14232	732	43091	2101	732	3214	949	4891	1919728	9430	27850	790467	111888

LEE COUNTY—Concluded.

Charleston	1625	1031	14	4	1589	587	.....	6604	16584	879	672	8	59	....	576	37730	.....	1260	124	2	1775	1567	587	2	1951	52	83	275	30	93	104025	5	3443	23202	7156
Cedar	1967	611	368	106	2916	920	106	11882	9557	27	856	72	167	39	587	40425	.....	1230	311	15	6553	5150	3258	1150	12084	1203	29	188	133	228	208339	415	4641	146126	6242
Denmark	577	93	2	20	981	417	372	1806	9710	20	518	14	19	....	552	30950	60950	786	310	12	1617	1156	1164	47	2755	110	99	117	32	207	60566	.....	4486	25008	16320
Des Moines	2349	1414	20	2	1392	311	16	9522	19413	510	652	10	106	1	559	31610	40	1433	385	46	3073	1985	896	.....	3310	566	133	229	71	61	94894	1628	2721	28135	7179
Franklin	1223	889	60	10	1739	943	.....	7047	5545	9500	808	83	41	19	726	40055	1522	2146	324	....	2772	3060	776	.....	2703	150	93	339	50	202	145540	.....	4256	49460	.....
Green Bay	142	30	5	.....	233	241	147	924	12855	2990	424	2	81	....	538	19320	6040	1957	200	1	1616	875	185	.....	265	18	26	138	183	65	86900	1115	415	11593	4206
Harrison	1773	968	64	15	1950	736	.....	4651	9011	150	660	71	71	27	590	34403	406	1657	750	7	3603	3699	3034	107	12892	975	137	193	90	247	104731	81	3600	86104	6701
Jefferson	718	476	22	2	1182	381	3	11939	13565	1357	662	50	69	11	516	23990	.....	1402	402	2	2535	1565	1093	11	1005	154	67	239	75	352	124826	5180	4924	33146	5701
Jackson	2961	1517	14	2	732	318	.....	13019	35622	7410	453	9	51	....	459	21128	150	784	182	15	1154	1323	218	.....	1156	116	71	245	163	613	65405	5580	3034	20058	4347
Madison	306	235	.....	.....	289	106	.....	1525	27650	1660	87	6	8	2	65	5230	.....	39	11	....	360	996	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	39	240	18125	2880	485	200	1470
Ft. Madison, Town of	1912	1538	85	28	1657	956	3	4390	86030	3960	202	.....	15	....	213	.....	.....	.....	735	....	709	2856	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	388	.....	.....	.....	4420	2880	.....	.....	730
Montrose	4041	2791	19	7	1770	910	32	17403	5690	155	638	49	71	16	493	41143	.....	1228	537	8	1876	1675	103	10	451	7	30	208	60	474	95104	4051	7878	44440	9995
Montrose, City of	105	126	.....	.....	130	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	4	4	....	37	.....	.....	7	.....	....	67	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion	1266	702	63	23	1971	511	70	8880	6640	920	931	82	44	7	757	34565	20	1691	384	2	4854	3991	1929	1250	9101	729	147	234	119	70	139675	.....	1350	56936	570
Pleasant Ridge	1428	463	18	14	1653	733	37	7170	67332	295	691	40	46	5	646	37480	6100	1424	240	5	3565	2289	1958	15	6999	245	71	180	57	95	120414	40	5975	40632	10659
Van Buren	466	234	38	5	484	143	12	4058	4572	325	458	14	52	4	372	22050	50	930	110	2	1461	1379	929	910	3055	200	77	226	102	515	60345	300	1110	28527	4250
West Point	1926	1057	6	2	1297	325	5	11627	18170	2411	89	13	7	2	68	2280	.....	20	.....	....	119	137	.....	.....	1372	62	53	207	35	57	73570	195	5554	32187	3976
West Point, City of	343	204	7	5	661	246	.....	.....	4701	341	483	9	44	....	532	26892	.....	860	221	9	1375	1731	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	38	200	495	.....	418	235	.....
Washington	3752	2015	158	13	3299	777	5	11051	85839	6775	704	54	57	3	656	47443	23230	1544	389	1	3972	2238	2196	3	3654	156	91	178	105	375	128564	926	10392	38221	14280
Keokuk, City of	743	630	32	5	703	257	.....	.....	41600	535	811	....	71	....	709	25	.....	194	65	....	943	35	164	.....	.....	.....	....	903	15	185	.....	.....	800	.....	.....
Total	29523	17024	985	263	26628	9853	808	133498	480681	88031	10844	594	1073	136	9651	496719	98508	20592	5680	127	43999	37729	18859	3505	62753	4743	1207	4640	1418	4279	1631518	26816	68362	664410	103782

LUCAS COUNTY—Concluded.

Benton	3	.....	22	5	184	24	37	3854	1987	15	487	37	36	....	446	47680	4372	795	181	....	3742	2754	652	300	3609	108	86	113	51	402	116514	.....	.....	63428	9986
Cedar	53	19	4	2	115	21	620	3948	9155	.....	488	28	59	4	544	26063	5053	1970	496	2	4077	2411	1496	5	4588	29	56	162	77	775	68648	843	962	37882	6268
Chariton	.....	.....	58	9	704	254	.....	14684	15180	140	573	16	37	....	580	39879	814	1207	211	8	3955	2204	720	.....	3431	39	22	111	100	330	88590	565	1575	39248	9074
Chariton, City of	26	10	134	23	662	328	428	2745	16980	5	278	5	22	1	196	12450	190	21	80	....	435	467	.....	.....	2538	14	192	162	6	340	.....	118	851	8419	2952
English	22	1	10	5	159	43	6	7587	2776	.....	427	9	46	....	534	26046	310	1531	225	....	2606	2858	437	.....	1792	61	390	159	55	796	96651	20	416	44532	5054
Jackson	1	.....	2	.....	163	54	.....	1640	5682	.....	388	...	36	....	405	25015	.....	1053	199	1	3247	2564	603	15	2592	60	119	130	78	255	64538	54	300	31371	2712
Liberty	5	5	.....	.....	204	45	52	4278	3675	.....	490	9	20	....	443	27455	.....	1173	227	1	2644	1700	456	.....	3135	27	72	140	97	155	59661	.....	407	14915	5510
Otter Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	3	27	2735	2510	.....	534	45	32	6	386	29602	221	1186	422	....	2965	1965	849	.....	1312	29	79	148	70	585	73617	9	600	33405	.....
Pleasant	12	.....	62	25	249	17	47	3734	2157	.....	435	35	58	8	556	26350	25	812	10	1	1878	1657	485	.....	2269	62	608	134	27	520	58514	107	2	8314	1405
Union	1	.....	10	5	111	58	38	7016	2255	5	495	2	35	....	637	31779	250	1463	09	4	3439	2445	730	40	297	8	553	118	45	598	88537	.....	1532	36837	7263
Warren	32	.....	182	28	970	86	14	11952	3805	22	686	20	65	4	580	41082	3010	1661	914	1	4820	3640	475	10	1564	19	42	174	70	258	136602	672	871	119448	8505
Washington	30	.....	75	6	255	13	.....	4521	798	.....	622	12	41	....	407	39365	206	1308	137	....	6100	2947	569	.....	1256	13	69	162	97	513	115638	15	259	37108	7577
White Breast	.....	.....	.....	.....	305	48	.....	6174	8092	.....	472	2	37	....	389	35540	200	1268	358	22	2068	2130	397	17	.....	.....	....	123	58	.....	63044	1601	898	41068	6338
Total	185	35	555	108	4101	994	1269	74868	74652	187	6375	220	524	23	6103	402297	14645	15448	3469	40	41976	29742	7869	387	28383	2300	2268	1836	826	5527	1030554	4004	8673	515975	72644

LYON COUNTY—Concluded.

Dale	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	365	.....	.....	.....	32	102	....	6	....	108	3725	.....	96	11	....	83	176	.....	.....	4	450	5	25	....	....	.....	11199	.....	.....	1348	140
Doon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..

LINN COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.												No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY.			No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of Improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. in England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.					No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.									
Bertram	467	357	824	....	....	....	824	424	347	53	59	26	....	194	169	1	3	18	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	7	166	35	210	86	1	2	1	34	11	6636	6832	49646	4256	1096	13563	....	....
Brown	668	659	1327	....	....	....	1327	600	693	34	39	17	4	305	282	1	4	10	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	174	60	352	123	....	....	....	43	12	16107	2761	81882	11658	1261	14642	....	....
Boulden	457	436	893	....	....	....	893	423	338	132	273	39	10	205	141	6	2	18	7	7	24	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	135	33	215	86	....	....	....	13	12	15749	2381	64449	11033	3928	48232	....	....
Buffalo	311	248	559	....	....	....	559	270	191	98	101	470	33	123	84	1	3	16	2	7	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	83	28	195	60	....	....	....	25	4	4577	1152	42838	4214	1270	16263	....	....
College	499	421	920	....	....	....	920	406	236	278	470	33	23	184	99	2	8	3	1	3	48	....	....	....	....	....	....	155	120	37	238	88	6	5	6	33	13	15034	437	79992	11049	4495	60394	....	....
Western, Town of	113	125	238	....	....	....	238	100	131	7	....	....	....	62	56	....	1	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	5	21	16	57	29	1	....	....	5	5	1414	584	8976	1238	269	3752	....	....
Clinton	548	494	1042	....	....	....	1042	447	468	127	79	15	8	225	174	....	5	22	4	13	4	....	....	....	....	....	3	5	148	36	311	87	....	2	....	28	5	15766	1393	68447	10360	3978	50003	....	....
Fairfax	590	530	1120	....	....	....	1120	426	478	216	229	41	8	251	148	9	8	25	18	6	27	....	1	....	7	2	4	4	128	51	272	90	....	4	2	34	5	20482	866	79067	10664	4401	63042	....	....
Fayette	465	392	857	....	....	....	857	394	417	46	4	34	2	216	194	1	....	4	2	14	....	....	1	....	....	....	4	4	132	44	200	77	....	....	....	14	10	9627	632	36603	6739	2089	25306	....	....
Franklin	502	495	997	....	....	....	997	500	376	121	175	33	10	219	176	2	9	11	....	7	8	....	....	....	1	....	6	9	135	32	257	121	....	....	....	26	10	15114	3912	87869	7770	1995	29037	9	131
Mount Vernon, Town of	364	403	767	7	5	12	779	292	449	38	17	11	3	186	176	....	2	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	3	....	3	129	29	161	77	....	....	....	9	3	753	199	5435	426	88	1325	....	....
Lisbon, Town of	273	288	561	....	....	....	561	213	329	21	17	3	1	137	126	1	....	4	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	88	15	124	65	....	....	1	19	6	175	110	610	35	20	250	....	....
Grant	457	363	820	....	....	....	820	338	424	58	67	19	10	185	164	5	2	5	1	4	1	....	....	....	3	....	....	20	183	32	189	51	....	2	2	30	8	14377	602	57105	8749	3343	41069	....	....
Jackson	500	465	965	....	....	....	965	445	445	75	53	42	19	223	181	17	11	7	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	2	5	123	42	270	80	....	....	....	31	12	11873	733	63632	7073	2033	24180	....	....
Linn	478	447	925	....	....	....	925	495	401	29	22	10	1	226	208	2	1	8	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	165	31	227	76	....	....	....	26	9	18082	4693	90281	8519	1738	22568	....	....
Maine	668	647	1315	....	....	....	1315	572	669	74	8	....	....	315	278	1	11	5	2	8	....	....	1	....	....	9	2	2	229	58	323	119	3	4	....	36	14	20352	5525	87727	10924	2864	36388	....	....
Marion	1009	945	1954	....	....	....	1954	885	992	77	77	32	....	468	424	3	9	5	2	16	....	2	....	....	6	1	....	....	299	59	451	191	....	....	....	15	7	32659	1471	176889	19166	4735	61736	....	....
Marion, Town of	955	1071	2026	11	10	21	2047	709	1217	121	15	4	2	465	395	1	8	19	11	7	11	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	217	71	424	141	....	....	....	27	6	59	25	380	40	....	....	....	....
Monroe	568	582	1150	....	....	....	1150	572	524	54	17	4	1	262	241	6	2	1	1	9	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	183	40	294	100	3	1	1	45	19	10538	4574	59665	5406	1495	17826	....	....
Otter Creek	408	390	798	....	....	....	798	394	286	118	134	21	....	156	113	1	3	1	....	35	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	5	77	28	258	61	....	....	....	28	5	10732	5524	70436	9994	3140	42176	....	....
Putnam	427	371	798	....	1	1	799	370	163	266	412	25	14	148	82	....	....	7	2	8	47	....	....	....	1	1	35	99	40	221	72	....	3	1	39	10	10829	6858	54803	7220	2443	23772	½	4
Rapids	688	644	1332	....	....	....	1332	569	543	220	380	53	31	305	236	3	9	5	2	21	14	1	1	1	....	1	5	9	207	53	306	140	3	2	6	44	14	8303	5956	62984	4779	742	8440	3	25
Cedar Rapids, Town of	3534	3573	7107	40	32	72	7179	2341	3053	1785	2774	178	62	1701	1192	27	44	89	16	83	239	4	1	4	3	4	5	174	1286	240	1478	696	3	2	16	372	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Spring Grove	486	441	927	....	....	....	927	475	354	98	....	....	1	188	158	3	12	8	....	8	....	....	....	....	2	....	5	5	118	36	235	98	1	2	7	43	16	10619	1300	36370	7640	3150	32976	....	....
Washington	791	696	1487	....	....	....	1487	765	684	38	40	15	7	347	320	6	5	5	2	3	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	235	87	384	141	....	....	1	54	29	11276	4049	53306	6703	1605	19658	....	....
Total	16226	15483	31709	58	48	106	31815	13425	14208	4184	5474	677	219	7274	5817	99	162	298	82	274	433	9	4	7	8	25	56	466	4916	1233	7652	2955	21	29	44	1073	335	281118	62649	1419382	175655	52178	656597	12½	160

LOUISA COUNTY.

Columbus City	716	700	1416	....	....	....	1416	712	548	161	190	54	11	312	239	4	53	6	2	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	173	343	142	.....	....	....	....	46	35	22627	1585	116779	11610	2493	33147	24	199
Columbus City, Town of	311	291	602	2	1	3	605	260	322	23	....	....	....	150	137	....	....	1	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	93	139	53	.....	....	....	....	10	7	575	58	900	235	37	249	....	....
Columbus Junc'n, T'n of	278	234	512	2	3	5	517	205	284	26	21	....	....	145	132	13	....	5	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	122	85	42	1	....	....	....	16	11	100	170	1090	97	4185	.....	....	....
Concord	330	307	637	....	....	....	637	353	214	33	40	6	16	137	119	2	3	5	....	8	....	....	....	....	1	....	4	90	172	62	3	5	....	4	16	7	10569	2115	58831	6120	1146	11996	....	....
Fredonia, Town of	61	62	123	....	....	....	123	61	51	.....	15	....	....	26	25	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	36	8	1	1	....	3	3	2	771	108	3665	615	77	690	....	....
Elliot	214	184	398	....	....	....	398	219	145	35	58	....	....	73	62	....	2	3	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	56	97	31	4	2	....	2	20	2	4783	2214	14743	2803	255	2276	250	3242
Elm Grove	373	320	693	1	....	1	693	225	331	28	23	24	11	153	146	2	1	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	117	206	90	.....	5	....	2	16	4	12087	1580	21615	6560	667	20479	....	4
Grandview	704	668	1372	8	5	13	1385	739	568	78	75	22	5	319	270	....	3	5	1	38	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	196	374	129	.....	3	....	....	35	18	16011	6017	87774	12672	1882	21847	72	421
Jefferson	376	316	692	13	7	20	712	368	301	73	95	17	16	163	132	....	....	3	....	18	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	16	120	187	56	3	5	....	3	25	12	5449	16697	32540	5141	599	8289	565	7778
Marshall	392	389	781	....	....	....	781	405	357	22	33	19	4	194	178	2	3	6	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	120	171	78	8	5	....	1	21	8	12149	449	58236	6215	1475	20137	....	....
Morning Sun	386	344	730	....	....	....	730	393	316	11	....	5	15	168	155	....	5	4	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	111	182	60	1	....	....	....	22	6	13244	4279	63570	11349	1892	23350	35	325
Morning Sun, Town of	372	413	785	....	....	....	785	350	402	33	....	....	....	181	158	....	7	3	....	8	....	....	....	13	....	2	....	....	141	61	.....	.....	....	....	....	.....	7	9184	2521	27602	6680	1364	14098	....	....
Oakland	289	263	552	....	....	....	552	301	235	23	37	16	3	131	148	2	11	9	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	92	161	55	1	15	....	11	17	5	7636	5884	38766	5756	697	11794	261	2457
Port Louisa	378	343	720	1	....	1	721	399	236	70	123	37	20	174	134	3	8	8	....	16	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	141	164	49	2	....	....	....	20	15	11089	3223	49547	9844	1351	11599	6	30
Union	310	271	581	....	....	....	581	304	236	11	23	13	....	162	136	....	1	3	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	124	130	65	.....	8	....	3	16	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Wapello	519	440	959	....	....	....	959	528	366	65	139	29	9	224	193	1	1	8	....	19	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	136	125	105	1	13	....	5	36	13	23483	5799	97442	12820	1533	16599	175	1811
Wapello, Town of	463	438	902	1	....	1	903	449	343	107	111	11	4	207	163	4	6	8	....	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	157	228	78	.....	2	....	3	26	5	1550	223	6408	1649	108	1892	....	.....
Total	6472	5983	12455	28	16	44	12499	6251	5285	789	983	253	114	2899	2480	33	104	78	7	126	....	1	....	15	1	10	4	54	2007	2985	1103	25	64	....	37	348	150	151007	52922	680508	100066	19764	189939	13⅜	16267

MITCHELL COUNTY.

Osage City	747	741	1488	....	....	....	1488	442	874	175	134	24	5	349	313	13	10	13	3	8	2	2	3	3	....	....	1	3	262	78	259	111	5	3	1	44	18	515	68	953	4167	527	5984	....	.....
Osage	165	150	315	....	....	....	315	99	212	18	10	2	5	75	66	2	2	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	48	22	89	28	1	.	....	6	4	3173	1713	20251	2735	1471	21407	....	.....
Lincoln	415	355	770	1	....	1	771	268	223	96	76	12	6	183	138	14	9	9	....	2	1	....	5	1	1	..	....	4	132	55	179	91	4	3	1	17	8	11826	5141	25141	8151	4342	72446	....	.....
Douglass	248	242	490	....	....	....	490	134	239	114	161	13	19	91	50	5	7	13	1	13	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	73	12	124	48	....	1	1	18	6	7999	2822	23470	4704	2920	48255	....	.....
Burr Oak	314	374	688	....	....	....	688	161	348	.....	.....	....	....	158	.....	8	15	13	3	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	27	85	36	....	....	....	9	2	8749	2836	23842	.....	4394	70912	....	.....
Liberty	169	136	305	....	....	....	305	113	154	49	22	5	....	65	236	9	25	2	....	9	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	1	53	20	68	20	....	....	....	11	3	3727	2014	14430	2115	2184	36443	....	.....
Jenkins	357	315	672	....	....	....	672	266	316	87	14	....	....	140	108	6	6	9	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	100	37	153	42	....	....	....	13	2	9248	5522	33055	5093	3825	61765	....	.....
Wayne	206	166	372	....	....	....	372	148	152	71	148	2	....	80	51	3	....	27	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	46	8	111	40	1	11	11	16	3	3949	6221	20895	3915	3218	37619	....	.....
Stacyville	309	271	580	....	....	....	580	152	255	173	310	26	16	123	5	1	12	1	....	34	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34	86	26	125	46	....	1	....	22	10	3929	15564	13323	2832	1986	33266	....	.....
Union	288	290	578	....	....	....	578	150	248	207	340	15	6	92	42	4	3	5	1	30	....	....	3	....	....	....	5	36	76	34	146	60	....	....	....	23	14	10909	3957	32694	9723	6595	109668	....	.....
Otranto	437	397	834	....	....	....	834	271	209	363	290	16	3	102	29	3	3	2	1	2	....	....	34	....	....	....	....	80	68	32	199	69	....	....	....	36	5	9311	5876	40235	7611	5490	94950	....	.....
Newburg	397	384	781	1	....	1	782	241	250	270	237	23	7	138	464	2	5	2	....	153	1	....	105	2	6	....	....	22	127	49	178	32	....	1	....	46	4	9221	4117	31270	8510	5642	98536	....	.....
St. Ansgar	525	446	971	....	....	....	971	282	328	358	284	7	....	190	99	4	6	9	1	12	14	1	34	3	3	....	3	138	121	40	188	82	5	....	....	36	6	12510	5008	46090	11982	5901	113620	....	.....
Mitchell	619	596	1215	....	....	....	1215	313	699	178	14	1	37	279	217	6	21	10	11	14	5	..	3	1	....	....	....	5	85	36	269	135	15	....	1	29	3	9442	2468	30184	7624	4804	75176	....	.....
Rock	349	279	628	....	....	....	628	142	206	283	30	9	....	114	43	5	5	1	2	23	2	....	26	....	....	1	....	....	92	64	143	66	....	....	....	24	6	10833	2114	24760	8660	6587	100068	....	.....
Cedar	504	430	934	....	....	....	934	323	273	321	535	11	6	159	582	5	21	5	....	77	....	....	205	6	1	....	2	67	92	39	240	74	1	....	....	32	17	11033	5735	49097	9072	5648	103705	....	.....
Total	6049	5472	11521	2	....	2	11523	3505	4986	2763	2605	167	110	2338	2448	90	150	123	23	412	27	3	419	20	11	3	11	410	1461	579	2555	980	32	20	15	382	111	126384	70176	429690	94133	65534	1083811	....	.....

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Adams	457	432	889	....	....	....	889	442	429	18	....	44	6	207	195	2	2	5	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	167	49	208	91	1	16	7	35	5	13546	8708	119270	9743	2958	38552	....	.....
Black Oak	560	494	1054	1	1	2	1056	391	320	209	354	11	11	231	175	....	1	3	....	4	1	46	....	....	....	....	....	25	176	46	243	108	13	5	2	43	14	14208	8307	46516	10003	2148	26807	1	3
Cedar	591	580	1171	1	2	3	1174	565	578	30	60	10	15	260	246	....	3	2	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	176	47	329	107	1	1	....	36	22	15288	7596	69972	14931	2197	25194	....	.....
Des Moines	684	611	1295	....	....	....	1295	588	580	126	93	19	1	288	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	228	58	332	123	5	9	7	57	25	12874	8895	63228	6992	1438	14140	8	62
Harrison	640	596	1236	7	6	13	1249	596	555	98	142	24	....	281	242	4	5	14	2	10	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	12	208	46	335	109	....	....	....	50	13	17130	5162	88840	8120	1929	26195	....	.....
Jefferson	555	478	1033	....	....	....	1033	405	497	31	36	12	....	228	220	....	1	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	183	33	263	122	....	7	1	39	28	20464	5539	87790	15489	2810	15321	16	75
Madison	476	418	894	3	5	8	902	457	337	8	9	6	....	201	192	1	2	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	155	27	249	121	....	8	4	30	14	13130	9300	64755	10971	1592	11680	8	46
Monroe	661	618	1279	....	....	....	1279	652	616	11	9	17	15	290	280	....	....	1	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	216	64	327	121	3	3	6	45	28	14019	9021	75625	10955	1979	24400	....	.....
Oskaloosa	1293	1156	2449	11	5	16	2465	1061	1281	105	96	33	5	575	542	....	19	8	3	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	396	81	624	288	2	6	5	68	27	32257	8856	176819	13957	2848	31263	71	1228
Oskaloosa, City of	1964	2099	4063	100	100	200	4263	1562	2462	239	327	62	20	1055	971	5	17	17	2	37	1	2	....	2	....	....	1	4	768	109	1001	404	1	4	11	117	36	55	.....	.....	55	.....	46	.....	.....
Bacon, Town of	339	341	680	....	....	....	680	251	210	209	181	15	....	97	46	1	41	2	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	.....	81	38	181	48	....	....	....	42	9	88	61	890	10	5	43340	....	.....
Prairie	581	529	1110	....	....	....	1110	458	567	85	75	8	6	134	209	2	4	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	172	40	306	100	1	10	6	37	11	14307	7342	64449	13370	3375	1502	....	.....
New Sharon, Town of	296	296	592	4	7	11	602	198	380	25	19	7	7	156	145	2	3	2	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	36	116	20	123	36	4	....	....	18	4	363	.....	1104	204	64	24407	....	.....
Pleasant Grove	470	436	906	....	....	....	906	468	422	26	2	....	....	191	179	....	3	7	....	1	....	....	14	....	....	....	....	8	130	40	262	73	....	5	1	39	9	10211	11830	38183	6074	2098	30804	....	.....
Richland	702	679	1381	....	....	....	1381	677	566	138	135	29	15	271	240	....	....	3	1	5	....	22	....	....	....	....	20	224	72	367	107	....	5	3	46	13	14008	8373	77974	.....	2423	17735	18	255
Scott	498	508	1006	....	....	....	1006	483	479	44	98	21	5	226	205	....	4	2	1	7	....	7	....	....	....	2	4	176	38	252	88	9	8	9	34	16	14642	4477	71696	10433	1500	31498	22	280
Union	618	562	1180	4	2	6	1186	579	526	174	94	15	2	222	210	....	8	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	7	142	61	266	93	....	....	....	23	14	13860	8927	56140	11696	3352	14652	2	17
White Oak	627	612	1239	2	....	2	1241	663	564	7	12	12	1	274	260	....	10	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	200	72	340	136	....	3	1	42	17	10948	10097	77476	7365	1646	.....	59	731
Total	12012	11445	23457	133	128	261	23718	10596	11459	1583	1672	345	109	5287	4557	17	125	79	14	88	5	79	14	6	1	2	5	160	3910	932	6028	2275	40	90	62	801	306	232398	122490	1180727	150368	34362	395532	205	2697

MARION COUNTY.

Clay	618	579	1197

LINN COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Bertram	2894	94658	38	321	437	9026	18		10	88	13	1158	65	20	1799	828	1138	287	10		11	20		51	4885		1		8	57	339	22	4431			737	250	1	
Brown	4408	192205	22	8	2021	38845	18	336	22	268	25	1550			2001	2295	1954	620	64	475				44	4564	2	387		9	359	279	78	2695	118	7120	2687	1737	8	
Boulder	4211	121843	3	32	1294	32153	74	3104	20	210	8	531				532	291	2060	31					32	3554				2	42	169	27	1583	19	1200	617	256		
Buffalo	3358	80085	1	10	429	9000	28	625	9	93	5	1125			46	476	446	894		3	6	13		88	6918				94	486	75	2371	48	4385	1043	453	2	1
College	4889	192980	94	1122	1173	32014	103	1738	3	33	9	1075			1321	826	1052	1758	15					7	2710		6		44	17	63	49	5748	7	100	313	125		
Western, Town of	559	21370	5	60	131	3302	2	20	114	8					70	83	107	41						4	270							235	11	660	863	314	2	1
Clinton	7272	202795	4	42	1127	28714	91	1501	11	55	18	2140			1342	1373	1304	1703	80		8	11		109	11599		3		1	110	1155		1363	47	4355	2622	526	13	
Fairfax	6363	270059	87	575	1350	38634	9	145	2	44	32	3862				2282	1560	1398	405					100	9792		5	½	157	150	219	48	509	62	5150	3107	377	5	
Fayette	3341	130635	2	20	454	11750	9	130	25	234	24	3284			821	804	926	4711						47	3883		7		14	47	129	119	1157	14	175	2481	373	4	8
Franklin	4511	163565	109	1135	1147	34516	16	200	9	161	26	2676			2313	2236	2937	262	126	55	28	44		63	6142	½	72		10	220	70	20	4380	8	4937	5763	825	50	
Mount Vernon, Town of	213	8593	7	70	63	1155	20	600	1	18					157	88	115	6	8					5	832		54		9	214	68	1				674	239		
Lisbon	40	1500			8	250									21	30	30							3	307		11						13		20	25	36		
Grant	3714	124678	37	522	1174	26168	122	2460	44	495	23	2089			1179	477	484	1550	197	1	11	31	60	43	4715		22		36	28	208	85	382	87	2672	665	260	1	
Jackson	3593	203395			1193	37189	6	140	22	222	33	2495		60	1344	1148	1248	2218	216					60	4702	¼	10	½	49	10	765	76	4269	21	868	1212	490		
Linn	5202	213280	54	553	1338	37395			6	79	3	304			451	3601	2085	735	115	18	2	1		54	4952		93		79	43	235	23	5057	54	7270	3113	1221	18	¼
Maine	6002	211055			1803	48196	168	3047	22	379	27	3049				1445	1410	2497	173	10	48	46	32	65	5663	2	384	½	230			115	3420	137	7284	525	145		
Marion	11491	430408			2556	61023	215	4735	35	545	52	5808			5713	5053	4713	2477	8	149	10	12		132	12700	4	959		257	134	257		5392	107	9328	6402	1823		
Marion, Town of	22	1150															15							5	275	1	40	1	55	90		30								
Monroe	3383	125605	4	30	540	13103	1	8	6	98	39	5640			715	1009	1379	521						60	5854	½	97		87	23	655	42	4475	4	30	1937	524		
Otter Creek	4584	172283	29	437	1009	32262	84	1873	21	341	32	3310			411	1211	1411	1363	6		6	8		62	7186	¼	65	¼	59	69	541	142	1487	27	3328	1224	384	4	3
Putnam	2983	109850	86	1000	1117	29210	7	117	5	69	20	1539			766	644	725	664	40		5	10		53	4850														
Rapids	2651	106865	72	1238	674	16860			36	447	16	3006	30	210	1034	1438	1611	756	37					133	13160	6	795		82	729	1400	380	5200	2	262	5124	514	37	
Cedar Rapids, Town of	8	356														8	3																							
Spring Grove	3273	111105			851	23360	104	1702	10	94	32	3294			34	262	244	1372	5		9	14		41	3853	½	3		47	59	385	76	1545	7	2340	381	94		
Washington	3808	149605	49	1038	795	22020	5	112	39	631	29	2203			174	1230	1307	1304		20	14	29		38	4120	⅛	30					42	2929	37	1021	332				
Total	91773	3439923	703	8213	22670	585648	1182	22883	358	4612	466	50138	95	290	21710	29386	28495	24957	1536	731	158	239	92	1299	127621	18	3107	3½	996	2711	75800	1544	63383	815	64228	42790	11257	145	93

LOUISA COUNTY—Continued.

Columbus City	7609	276585	39	293	1651	37300	3½	35½	15½	336	23	2122	25	100	2110	5820	2710	92	228	2	40	35	3	67	9928	½	400		83	334	747	269	4052		22057	12917	6354	92	39
Columbus City, Town of	173½	6925			57	1270									65	64	70		10					½	1129	1		14					45		175	2147	810	21	1
Columbus Junct'n, T'n of	84															11	7	8						2	396		24		1	4	10	9	2			15	6		
Concord	3744	131023	365	3952	325	7816			7	124	137	3013	15		1014	1842	887	347	22		35	46	21	45	5516		169	½	94	121	393	20	1419	2	7889	2767	1475	20	
Fredonia, Town of	386	11760	62	920	7	110				35	¾	15			53	40	18	54			1	2		4	310	¼	98		17	8	30	9	179		200	183	27	1	
Eliot	2036	87735	6	67	154	3259			6	93	5	1125			46	476	446	894		3	6	13		88	6918				94	486	75	2371	48	4385	1043	453	2	1
Elm Grove	785	230675			654	19819	27	683	10	122	17	1679			568	843	461	241	24					22	3022	1⅛	156						2351	11	660	863	314	2	1
Grandview	4674½	179606	41	420	514	13284			9¾	160	15	1356		1702		1429	1406	1296	66	73	16	53		50	5372	1	35		22	33	64	43	1192	14	16060	4949	2441	18	8
Jefferson	2999	128785			243	6026			5½	65	18	1671		5	4592	2202	1266	145	11		5	8		134½	14081		16		16	6	325	40	4879	4	5114	7630	3372	11	6¼
Marshall	3129	178995	44	422	587	18915	14	275	14½	233	16¼	1397			15	545	732	832	75		3	9		85¾	8773		32		21		152	51	3672		1241	3238	2768	32	11
Morning Sun	5557	253555	17	225	850	26555	13	375	29	343	14½	1393			1943	1812	1301	85	525		29½	47	81	68	6307	1	76	½	15	19	156	96	2692	17	8608	6172	3031	30	16
Morning Sun, Town of	4228	141635	513	4851	397	7079					6	423			729	3140	1632	30	751		2	8		50	6101		206		37	40	117	30	3133	66	25917	7643	3790	78	14
Oakland	2943	107795	243	2330	296	7939			8	111	17	1422			602	565	471	657	20		79	67	25	88	3197		81		39	42	56	70	1704	9	7850	1228	552	8	2
Port Louisa	3613	122283	65	450	553	11562			41	505	21½	2031				895	747	850			2¼	4		196¼	13880	27	1683	¼	58	15	18	21	3321		640	2478	1467	6	1
Union											23¾	2594			4701	3348	1948	269	147¼		87¾	135	39	68¼	7391			1	230	47	43	23	6181		9717	7573	4355	49	10½
Wapello	6833	308658	71	626	484	14651	3	43	46	171	26	1584			2575	877	161	19		16	37			55	4304	2	242		12	1	81	9	2409	3	11517	2674	1714	3	4
Wapello, Town of	848	18641			20	170			19	264	1½	60			250	100	139	31			7	8		23¼	1486								482		440	889	590	43	19
Total	49642	2184658	1466	14586	6792	175755	60½	1411½	211	2429	336	20760	40	1807	16642	25231	14672	3931	1894	75	323¾	459	169	960½	91193	34	3218	15	645	576	2303	725	37299	178	122565	65090	34034	425	133

MITCHELL COUNTY—Continued.

Osage City	199	7905		6	348	5265	46	821								36	60	62			7	7		26¾	3380																
Osage	544	19690	2	16	412	16895	93	3226	46	402	⅛	20			18	599	562	170	38		37	58	75	30¾	4285		1	⅛	14		110	2	122	2	180	246	50	1	
Lincoln	1153	44650	2	6	829	25798	294	8103			½	24			32	595	704	1098	608	24	10	27		60	7226			¼	80	117	340	29	2201	345	280	587	144		
Douglass	517	20575			693	28310	83	2074			3¾	378				62	102	1604			8	18		50	6016			⅛	5	7	505	14	288	27¾	270	116	27		
Burr Oak	1116	37921			993	41445	150	4270	3½	30						355	456	1043	100		15½	35	6	49	5936								297	39¼	175	165	23		
Liberty	348	14845			392	18347	134	3578			1	50			104	132	157	523						24½	4165					15	108	13½	521	6	1420	70	4½		
Jenkins	930	40820			1119	42705	247	6636	½	20		30	300			216	236	2041	18					58¼	7540						200		1130	43¼	630	96	7		
Wayne	430	13550			651	27272	169	3778	1	21	½	54				103	132	1742						44	5987				19	42	933	30½	1578	65¼	1875	41	11½		
Stacyville	280	11396			473	18044	83	2152								99	111	657			12	19		23	2860					200									
Union	847	32780			1218	39480	388	9221	½	8½					44	415	387	575	5		38½	54½		63¾	8120				100	18			79	54	3121	80	10		
Otranto	407	14131	4	96	944	33133	99	2028								248	286	1244	5		41	87½	10	48	4316				12½	10	260	21½	1329	18¼	85	28	8		
Newburg	420	15030	7	128	1148	44680	123	3045	5	25						327	237		15		6	20		45½	4497								1421	1½					
St. Ansgar	997	28530			1289	62154	323	8320								493	769	567	35		33	64		61	7435						70		694	56¾	1220	348	13		
Mitchell	1110	40210	2		1157	43906	230	7815	27	265						971	733	814	260		33	66	14	84	10594			¼	159	89	592	23	1907			121	52		
Rock	649	22415			1066	44193	349	8459	2	22		300				360	379	1226	8		8	12		52⅛	5012			1¼	29	128	280	32½	10	53¾	1925	27	2½		
Cedar	1237	47519			1346	51035	160	4597	1	20	4	440				763	823	1277	446		59	98	33	56½	5913			1¼	142	328	721	78	1186	78¾		63	9		
Total	11274	411961	17	252	14078	542662	2971	78124	86½	813½	9½	1296	300		198	5774	6134	14643	1538	24	298	566	138	776	93282		1	2	460½	1088	4314	258	12189	815	11714	2183	377½	4	

MAHASKA COUNTY—Continued.

Adams	5698	355250	13	155	963	30834	1	10	9	135	12	1640			1969	1592	1507	796	10					46	7070		33			18		56	2091		11842	1892	1031	6	¼
Black Oak	5844	372910	15	167	1676	41994	3	48	19	301	34	3987		1	643	1329	774	943	6						20241		13		44	16	67	37	1362		10112	3182	1068	8	2½
Cedar	6130	266935	7	147	1454	40668	3	57	15	260	22	5081			409	2590	1930	467	274	63				172	9698		97		85	24	400	62	1462	12	21098	4245	3627	1	2
Des Moines	4535	204461	33	442	788	18806	16	290	16	302	23	3010			1146	1634	1407	179	48	64					9018						227	24	2455	39	3842	1750	620	15	8
Harrison	5610	258010			1076	27750	32	480	22	388	44	2763			1686	4376	2940	311	31	166	59	84		84	8657	1	60		40	220	97	178	2178		13195	4266	3020	31	15
Jefferson	6547	295490	64	720	1112	24495			8	108	30	4930			143	2830	1511	132	37		40	64	14	77	6368		110		82	30	289	70	5220	5	7260	2638	1225	9	3
Madison	5790	242685	48	648	1078	35103	14	260	2	53	31	4274			102	1756	1528	1350	40	67	6	12		68	6948		177		62	44	728	56	2566	11	17166	3818	674	13	3
Monroe	5177	235565	27	322	1139	32604	20	270	18	295	33	3634			1249	1607	1760	773	65	1	54	90		55	6672	1	76	⅛	125	531	285	93	6302	28		2144	2103	11	8
Oskaloosa	8930	400627	75	1029	1969	56465	10	222	10	251	17	9186			5347	5406	4921	1120	134	357				57	18386	5	155		265		944	173	5598	1	30517	18562	11756	108	14
Oskaloosa, City of	8	400									1	130			20	26	36							62	95					100				280	800	625	10	1
Bacon, Town of	38	1385			7	155	31	760	26	219	½	85			5	19	21		810	155			118	9160	¼	92		70	5		27		7883	3399	1364	22	3
Prairie	5870	284725	38	449	1147	37376	151	2585	22	253	28	4121			54	2587	1473	1184	1	26	6	11	17		578															
New Sharon, Town of	123	6706			32	1020			7	86	31	3456			72	85	77	19	187	50	26	52	22	½	4414	1	185	2	211	6			5110	1922		4			
Pleasant Grove	3635	149775	32	416	576	17507	7	110	14	207	35	4584			578	809	668	940	224					84	10807		144	¼	77	12	279	221	845	6	8956	3824	1922	8	6
Richland	5468	243705	38	796	931	24421	15	400	16	188	25	2795			2199	1885	1512	477	16	5	½		4	5	8377		5		22		67	42	3115	17	3560	3407	3824	15	1
Scott	4201	188737	15	169	1072	64327	30	325	12	129	31	200			873	1219	1340	418	39	111	2	1		48	5687	2	220		40	37	43	23	5477	39		2011	3407		
Union	5092	204736	13	193	874	23127					66	6410	8	3	658	939	903	792	79	20	1	2		101	7722		207		34		10	2124	332		3770	2011	12	6
White Oak	5079	256107	36	334	752	19596										1363	1128	416			13			64							897	147	4760	10			3770		
Total	83775	3768209	454	5987	16646	496248	333	5817	235	3275	513	60286	8	4	17094	32032	25436	10317	2001	1085	207	337	57	1230	139898	10	2895	5¼	1047	1008	4814	1097	46132	544	167180	62395	35185	279	75

MARION COUNTY—Continued.

Clay	5389	342947	29	469	659	17127	19	271	11	171	63	6223			957	1353	1598	19	120	17				59	6721		132		59	11	362	49	3566		3478	4352	1534	30	9
Dallas	5172	185815	26	313	896	26928	161	3380	9	197	8	660			106	1311	1083	401	137		44	85	4	18	6730		214		107	117	583	106	2645	7	10334	2518	1254	22	14
Franklin	5310	273575	7	35	660	22182	119	2198	11	144	13	1797			129	658	752	947	50	½	14	35	86	45	6017	⅛	68		67	50	315	59	1853	30	14670	1003	873	4	1
Indiana	5233	233248	37	334	1007	27569	116	2294	11	126	53	4750			1543	1400	1167	27	22	4	26	31		33	4420	3	326		86	41	275	55	4017		6932	4066	1281	35	3
Knoxville	11812	619944	29	606	1548	54320	10	146	24	499	63	8338				2290	3258	323		7	11	22		152	28700	2	73	½	20				6042	116	7271	11210	4039	23	7
Knoxville, Town of	2334	18640	3	53	72	2594			7	100					8	344	232					2	4	2	100									160	3559	785	60	14
Lake Prairie	11776	546915	39	590	2097	56231	89	915	13	160	124	10540			376	1485	1162	1379	12	48									33	13	235	5	6185	9	7281	5782	2952		
Pella, City of	4049	155194	84	1094	737	13765	1	12	25	397	34	4424				1652	1137	9	10		30	36	10	35	5242	1	142				363	81	3548	7	4006	1028	189	36	
Liberty	5808	303500	4	69	294	11011	341	780			24	2798			1742	1268	1393	245	51	28	9	17	2	32	6189	1	299		15	61	22	17	3154	15	9108	3420	1235	18	5
Pleasant Grove																																								
Perry	1471	63820	13	50	113	3284			3	54	24	2591	32	800		85	116	118	43		2	4		41	4643		3		44	7½	64	15½	1433½		100	1584	584	1	
Polk	3127	139310	2	30	217	6914			7	75	37	3603	18	190	54	290	294		3		5	10		48	4578	1	52	1	238	32	217	14	1907		160	1342	915		
Red Rock	3887	162725	14	278	323	9988	70	193			54	6051	70		474	862	1088	363	144	50				81	11774	1	172	1	326	149	570	88	6154		2150	3079	1611	2	1
Summit	6332	283220			923	31756	14	249	11	131	50	6508			455	1052	1066	951	41					471	39109		150		91	55	873	102	2411	27	5388	3275	2757		
Swan	2813	160610	5	50	212	6069	36	878	1	36	63	1485	36	110	338	633	743	269			7	18		51	3245				18	51	159	17	2931		1400	3250	2947	65	17
Union	3871	199660	31	499	318	11989	39	925	1	25	8	1066				883	736	218	15		½	2		23	3108	1	39	2	66	64	67	70	2149		2972	853	584	2	
Washington	5746	245940	33	390	861	22040	58	1209	4	71	43	4316	1		356	1907	1313	173	31	2	46	82	18	48	5229		141		63	57	260	83	2188	10	4923	2383	1102	15	
Pleasantville																																								
Total	84630	3835063	356	4856	10937	335746	706	15450	131	2036	668	65250	157	1100	6498	17478	17068	5440	679	156	184½	343	124	1663	186478	11	1811	4½	1233	737	4365	762	49182	221	80333	55061	26331	313	71

LINN COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Bertram	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	54	1642	1918	.....	475	14	41	3	386	17779	.....	1421	461	....	4073	2307	331	40	1177	53	62	162	17	95	64735	1136	215	43488	4460
Brown	1	.....	39	26	845	118	519	7037	12539	2	780	24	27	2	654	51337	4635	1759	367	12	6122	3759	731	164	3615	193	65	167	141	948	84536	150	965	66726	6803
Boulder	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	2	48	4158	533	.....	644	15	17	1	641	28935	2460	863	212	16	2506	2036	178	.....	521	4	15	161	16	120	119340	.....	85	25892	7180
Buffalo	20	40	10	2	13	1704	34	6808	4827	22	389	2	17	....	405	18824	60	873	222	....	1855	1832	65	.....	189	.....	1	121	132	1180	54720	.....	70	28708	17685
College	.....	.....	3	1	188	28	34	6808	4827	22	684	5	55	....	565	37064	.....	1509	428	24	4251	2117	28	.....	133	50	8	208	21	71	166892	400	586	45060	7505
Western, Town of	.....	.....	37	9	118	24	.....	895	19070	70	107	32	14	6	74	5810	.....	121	.....	....	621	394	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	195	63	.....	168482	140	531	45569	14338
Clinton	24	.....	26	1	296	6	12	9690	6240	.....	658	9	35	....	803	57312	.....	2415	179	....	3643	2632	22	.....	162	.....	....	131	25	.....	203151	.....	149	54558	9796
Fairfax	.....	.....	6	.....	546	34	37	11533	4570	.....	744	...	41	....	735	42372	5172	1353	366	2	4311	2587	129	.....	417	6	....	75	56	481	86744	2354	1235	29529	8210
Fayette	.....	.....	49	42	89	12	107	7106	4554	10	450	12	17	9	456	40855	70	577	223	2	6473	1915	334	44	1919	71	45	247	54	465	151585	7	791	13199	6548
Franklin	2	.....	38	18	737	178	428	1250	34856	132	87	6	22	....	802	67112	150	811	351	2	3821	3361	1983	.....	7914	214	48	247	54	375	6546	275	740	5880	2017
Mount Vernon, Town of	.....	.....	32	10	513	282	18	1134	2247	12	138	17	7	....	124	10075	.....	7	61	....	343	310	30	30	.....	.....	....	37	18	375	6240	.....	.....	.....	515
Lisbon, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	22	.....	.....	2030	8	69	1	...	....	69	6200	.....	2	1	....	139	258	4	.....	20	.....	....	44	1	.....	720	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	.....	.....	13	8	28	12	.....	6467	1536	7	553	34	20	4	367	51814	350	1106	276	2	1836	1772	112	6	442	13	6	135	63	191	102520	2502	291	28842	8305
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	41	122	9467	1672	....	687	11	20	....	780	36520	630	1570	147	6	4814	2912	346	3	1122	26	3	200	55	325	108880	.....	452	31148	20125
Linn	2	.....	174	17	501	34	116	5662	6175	9	779	17	9	....	821	58876	250	2075	424	20	7415	3418	796	137	3965	154	85	177	70	181	139610	30	1144	62268	11814
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	39	.....	8414	5695	....	939	9	49	....	904	94070	1150	1807	366	17	4494	3850	58	.....	143	.....	2	232	14	.....	140808	.....	1803	118327	23764
Marion	....	.....	711	514	225	13	.....	12162	18539	15	1538	68	61	9	1463	115055	3201	1834	640	1	5051	6090	834	134	3236	12	7	41	150	1975	366785	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	15	.....	.....	100	20	151	...	26	....	152	550	100	.....	.....	....	42	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	41	...	.....	.....	1000	20	.....	.....	5575
Monroe	.....	.....	41	10	89	10	31	4430	2787	.....	695	24	24	2	658	34634	50	1109	406	....	2061	2474	403	1	1426	92	42	218	87	642	116805	426	453	38455	.....
Otter Creek	.....	.....	32	7	251	23	623	7282	7351	19	669	28	26	3	531	56645	200	1246	344	2	2776	2637	413	9	2296	318	24	175	85	700	140092	173	814	35167	.....
Putnam	.....	.....	2	.....	155	27	9	2873	3000	13	431	13	45	2	382	19836	.....	1003	137	1	2007	1432	221	.....	1240	53	21	147	54	450	98727	5	448	22539	4028
Rapids	33	.....	219	35	1583	105	433	8923	2470	45	576	70	39	4	576	44587	110	838	574	8	1741	1615	200	10	2186	181	35	212	118	565	72997	9445	1090	38215	17437
Cedar Rapids, Town of	.....	.....	20	8	15	2	.....	.....	15170	390	461	12	30	....	403	16320	.....	21	10	....	156	250	10	.....	.....	.....	....	250	....	.....	540	2000	760	8592	7032
Spring Grove	.....	.....	20	6	68	6	38	4851	625	.....	516	16	48	....	541	39764	120	1046	81	10	1769	1632	138	.....	762	4	26	171	8	.....	85628	5	33	19614	8037
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	4930	1342	9	629	21	55	9	512	31945	.....	1267	366	....	2665	2481	597	.....	2656	173	61	177	126	2705	89565	50	135	5121	.....
Total	62	.....	2475	752	8623	1035	2642	18428	202595	784	14240	460	752	54	13776	011[illegible]	18711	785	6686	125	74985	54082	7963	578	35541	1617	560	3850	1417	12034	2590052	19601	12259	832387	212259

LOUISA COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Columbus City	229	16	349	44	1974	233	89	6125	40960	496	1013	133	30	6	1020	53683	172	3085	1057	15	6292	6052	956	4	4361	264	48	230	52	129	201304	2203	4700	138330	10576
Columbus City, Town of	.....	.....	12	7	141	44	.....	150	24730	1000	4	6	....	....	14	1200	.....	17	13	6	246	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	...	30	4175	.....	300	2295	245
Columbus Junc., Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	15	2	.....	1000	32	2	....	92	3409	.....	34	7	....	227	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2196	2578	284	.....	1734	128	57	135	66	196	88596	1253	973	62105	4558
Fredonia, Town of	27	6	3	1	689	84	15	3970	10002	49	488	47	52	10	407	24770	20	1358	502	12	85	106	25	.....	100	5	3	20	1	.....	7617	240	19	1089	364
Eliot	3	.....	12	1	101	17	14	283	15	.....	43	10	3	7	37	1850	.....	30	3	....	1619	981	134	.....	514	115	9	78	30	215	61872	28	459	40265	1818
Elm Grove	89	16	17	16	323	94	2	3270	1665	.....	286	18	9	2	258	12420	30	797	432	9	2555	3675	168	.....	640	17	24	103	23	5	132463	8	1671	98881	6403
Grandview	78	16	26	.....	1599	172	48	3881	6415	4	513	13	39	...	460	32750	30	1857	388	....	3672	3632	148	.....	570	25	10	196	67	2602	104102	912	1337	87314	8652
Jefferson	1047	37	58	4	1465	396	576	3490	45246	6386	886	44	63	....	668	31313	15	1627	1479	....	3273	1684	287	25	1195	34	1	154	63	155	87839	30	1580	29849	4280
Marshall	186	57	5	1	649	196	.....	9109	27710	49	549	15	36	2	454	16932	100	2013	142	1	5186	3007	154	2	834	52	41	163	54	2	123924	.....	2829	35209	5113
Morning Sun	141	41	29	11	1873	350	116	5172	9519	200	582	24	25	56	427	26376	.....	1368	353	7	4545	3704	780	174	1799	196	36	137	24	340	152640	1547	2431	97719	3917
Morning Sun, Town of	726	164	158	18	1532	269	450	11227	8673	.....	732	57	30	12	483	39099	.....	168	851	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	5	2	6	1	258	46	.....	2815	973	.....	454	54	14	....	289	13719	.....	1629	189	1	[illegible]	2148	287	20	1152	34	65	124	50	70	364815	12	318	181330	7860
Port Louisa	90	54	7	3	533	82	60	5375	1860	80	488	23	36	....	475	16720	250	1234	233	2	1379	1954	235	.....	840	52	2	147	82	246	75520	100	945	31798	5085
Union	47	13	.....	.....	51	8	8	3443	1695	.....	451	26	23	1	416	20775	.....	1962	445	....	3676	2098	45	.....	112	.....	2	103	35	.....	58704	70	1596	52733	3146
Wapello	639	224	16	2	1678	443	2	6307	7397	17	797	3	30	578	.....	47675	295	2724	2091	36	3641	2660	426	96	2146	89	48	196	121	407	183357	.....	4159	143754	9590
Wapello, Town of	130	28	54	5	998	276	9	817	612	4	171	8	11	4	156	5092	25	298	160	....	1056	376	57	.....	439	12	15	61	15	.....	18811	156	868	4297	1298
Total	3437	674	752	114	13866	2710	1389	65549	188174	8285	7557	513	403	678	5656	347774	937	21697	8275	90	43433	35882	3986	321	16436	1023	361	1913	693	4398	1665739	6559	24085	1007018	73505

MITCHELL COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Osage City	85	.....	255	171	23	½	178	1502	826	2	320	33	1	....	178	6461	.....	7	329	...	189	533	.....	.....	.....	120	....	86	14	245	12954	25	8	12584	1990
Osage	.....	.....	1	½	132	½	87	1649	270	.....	174	17	...	....	133	10605	400	257	59	22	349	231	245	31	487	17	13	51	42	650	36543	480	39	2847	3265
Lincoln	.....	.....	150	35	.....	.....	.....	128	.....	.....	382	....	4	....	469	28996	.....	808	152	7	565	626	143	83	726	8	2	105	82	5078	115349	100	33	.....	6354
Douglas	.....	.....	37	9	12	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	290	....	6	....	319	21220	270	421	100	....	338	365	41	.....	369	41	2	61	1	50	56744	.....	.....	4993	3673
Burr Oak	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	466	....	10	....	359	18525	.....	618	.....	....	518	455	189	.....	815	.....	...	57	70	100	110163	23	.....	.....	.....	3705
Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197	...	9	....	139	9825	.....	134	.....	....	132	146	321	100	2140	52	17	51	11	75	321012	.....	.....	1731	1850
Jenkins	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2308	.....	.....	446	2	4	....	409	28150	350	770	98	....	537	667	55	.....	251	.....	8	114	41	105	107075	.....	.....	9845	6283
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	1360	100	.....	273	1	4	....	263	19375	690	752	45	2	366	250	17	.....	.....	2	3	72	20	254	56104	.....	.....	5773	4703
Stacyville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	279	...	2	....	216	13805	.....	321	73	....	254	309	58	.....	260	7	...	73	...	.....	101396	.....	.....	4870	2008
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	661	.....	.....	407	21	4	....	303	17915	.....	299	62	3	409	307	76	.....	315	6	2	78	2	15	120541	.....	.....	4796	3785
Otranto	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	13	1125	170	4	397	....	14	....	09	26093	290	434	378	3	358	257	238	1	917	74	13	110	18	400	77636	79	154	11143	4794
Newburg	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	455	....	4	....	362	23765	200	328	66	2	385	311	123	.....	553	.....	4	129	50	450	56839	.....	.....	1961	385
St. Ansgar	.....	.....	220	.....	250	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	484	5	6	....	384	45950	.....	365	85	3	551	423	339	40	1685	49	2	110	1	.....	110700	.....	.....	6818	8607
Mitchell	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	604	6	6	....	420	35965	700	393	156	3	647	578	459	.....	1365	35	9	131	75	1050	89044	200	.....	8598	12530
Rock	.....	.....	28	½	9	1	12	1796	.....	.....	410	7	3	....	296	19710	700	886	65	3	462	332	353	8	409	28	....	109	1	78	98298	191	.....	4346	3891
Cedar	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	2	.....	1968	780	300	538	3	9	....	553	38160	240	1066	230	....	534	595	421	1	1536	89	11	131	63	140	121481	530	214	14683	6593
Total	85	.....	609	216½	469	5	327	12497	2173	306	6122	95	86	....	5212	364520	6270	7859	1898	48	6594	6185	3078	264	11828	528	86	1488	491	8690	1591878	1628	448	94988	64174

MAHASKA COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Adams	.....	.....	.....	.....	366	70	.....	4888	10010	.....	637	45	43	3	515	30960	.....	1198	467	6	3727	3814	1041	50	5149	7	44	133	105	312	152176	.....	952	63386	.....
Black Oak	20	.....	4	½	450	157	842	4216	7401	26	608	2	44	...	474	32545	330	1572	407	3	4015	2674	477	.....	2245	24	59	173	61	424	157404	3	1204	71932	4494
Cedar	.....	.....	1	1	492	234	4	7305	7612	76	789	7	83	....	581	45350	.....	1891	257	10	3160	2987	4345	10	13831	930	98	207	104	807	169314	97	3793	57614	9004
Des Moines	52	16	27	18	375	42	19	8065	16525	170	690	164	44	2	526	38685	.....	1600	651	8	6994	3563	3454	.....	5220	724	103	317	84	347	119464	4575	658	78413	7334
Harrison	20	10	25	10	233	144	.....	8066	29825	40	745	19	56	....	603	43215	.....	1642	398	1	5140	3800	3909	.....	15647	1036	155	236	87	500	161030	.....	1800	80111	9416
Jefferson	67	19	64	25	319	93	96	7204	10495	4	745	11	91	....	670	38485	40	2238	434	5	5808	5171	1444	2	3524	92	35	212	177	340	133281	50	1197	88472	8602
Madison	1	.....	16	3	520	123	42	6324	12189	.....	590	20	53	....	568	36447	40	1853	439	4	8073	4152	4148	1005	4662	47	88	194	161	.....	144970	.....	1166	81504	13443
Monroe	4	.....	110	55	230	70	59	9341	7400	80	818	81	43	2	732	56075	250	2582	701	2	12326	8563	3924	1561	6138	623	52	251	73	175	140024	790	1450	131513	12530
Oskaloosa	63	6	190	17	1759	457	375	30574	55099	5	1592	53	60	....	1442	121444	190	3148	937	90	9386	7613	6033	1043	27757	953	201	346	449	6038	264470	10534	10707	156342	33118
Oskaloosa, City of	.....	.....	16	.....	170	88	263	255	17000	.....	412	25	30	....	335	22885	.....	22	7	...	680	612	.....	.....	5745	137	.....	250	....	.....	540	2000	760	8592	7032
Bacon, Town of	13	¼	24	1	1886	323	74	75	1600	.....	50	....	18	....	59	4740	.....	9	5	....	106	40	903	.....	3216	.....	51	71	...	.....	861	38	.....	636	850
Prairie	.....	.....	1	6	143	57	8	17147	12300	.....	738	46	62	....	1165	63852	50	1753	666	7	3639	5044	802	451	.....	19	...	177	201	984	165993	2427	1546	102756	16722
New Sharon, Town of	.....	.....	.....	½	169	19	.....	1443	1093	.....	118	23	6	2	73	6673	.....	43	6	15	146	170	3203	.....	3998	229	21	26	16	175	1386	.....	651	3558	1487
Pleasant Grove	.....	.....	247	.....	239	70	2	6190	5938	100	564	6	30	1	427	30670	.....	868	137	....	2140	1930	1159	440	4213	145	81	136	92	219	94966	2887	798	32621	5409
Richland	60	6	178	35	745	94	82	6963	9618	15	720	22	44	....	605	38615	175	1591	403	3	5202	3141	431	1187	1498	24	73	186	310	1980	136910	60	1820	53771	7937
Scott	.....	.....	6	100	137	24	89	5465	23680	87	730	26	28	2	473	39420	40	1549	153	3	4499	2240	2965	40	6541	165	83	173	61	494	115597	2920	729	39911	7719
Union	13	6	.....	6	237	59	.....	8620	5838	.....	634	13	59	4	605	38363	.....	1007	124	13	2582	2374	.....	19	.....	.....	84	156	103	736	120865	29	1326	35593	6768
White Oak	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7170	6965	11	694	42	22	7	636	37911	.....	1494	312	5	3497	2865	.....	100	.....	.....	....	264	217	1231	116534	361	1496	61242	4018
Total	313	63	909	278	7970	2124	1955	137411	241718	614	11874	605	816	25	10489	726334	1115	26060	6510	175	81120	60753	38238	5908	109384	5155	1228	3408	2301	14262	2195785	26771	32053	1147967	155883

MARION COUNTY.—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Clay	112	½	44	4	338	27	.....	.....	15387	.....	653	48	55	3	553	39315

MILLS COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Anderson	445	397	842	....	....	....	842	329	448	65	101	60	8	193	168	6	12	....	1	4	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	4	169	36	216	70	....	2	3	39	15	14970	8239	50485	12348	4263	60764	....	.....
Deer Creek	376	322	698	....	....	....	698	210	428	60	74	5	3	154	96	5	4	9	3	30	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	4	140	28	141	93	7	1	4	33	4	13267	2810	26346	8779	2779	40756	....	.....
Glenwood	523	434	957	1	1	2	759	394	521	44	54	29	16	218	195	....	19	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	143	43	327	97	6	3	1	45	17	12329	5243	44671	7114	1051	14136	....	.....
Glenwood, City of	644	664	1308	3	....	3	1311	517	735	59	24	16	2	292	267	3	8	5	....	7	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	231	57	358	140	2	3	5	49	28	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....
Indian Creek	280	225	505	....	....	....	505	200	270	35	43	....	....	126	108	....	7	1	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	5	2	6	99	16	149	23	....	....	....	16	10	12729	8438	39022	10104	3318	43588	2	30
Emerson	63	54	117	....	....	....	117	43	64	10	23	1	....	25	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	24	6	25	8	....	....	....	3	3	457	104	1330	384	127	1141	....	.....
Hastings	74	75	149	....	....	....	149	34	109	6	2	....	....	35	34	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29	6	39	8	....	....	....	6	1	755	141	2940	685	240	3500	....	.....
Ingraham	245	258	503	1	....	1	504	185	268	51	44	11	17	107	81	2	7	1	....	10	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	1	34	30	113	35	1	....	....	13	5	9809	2536	41972	7609	2151	28763	....	.....
Lyons	444	351	795	....	....	1	795	375	410	11	2	12	....	179	169	....	6	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	160	28	202	75	....	....	....	37	13	5378	6426	42353	4108	450	7333	2	40
Oak	498	383	881	....	....	....	881	381	219	281	247	19	22	173	79	....	7	2	27	83	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	40	130	33	227	60	....	....	....	33	15	14192	8135	64446	12659	3108	41359	....	.....
Platteville	387	352	739	....	....	....	739	372	432	35	36	1	....	151	111	2	2	2	....	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	93	43	170	70	....	....	....	27	13	1830	2367	15430	2677	158	2654	....	.....
Rawles	416	403	819	....	....	....	819	395	414	10	29	7	2	171	125	1	31	10	....	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	16	124	48	231	76	....	2	....	18	10	14462	1812	61349	9952	1803	27667	2	14
Silver Creek	420	411	831	....	....	....	831	352	434	45	56	2	1	189	168	1	2	3	1	11	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	9	100	44	221	75	....	2	3	41	17	27736	736	57006	11651	3015	36388	10	170
Hillsdale	46	40	86	....	....	....	86	39	45	2	....	....	....	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	5	19	4	....	....	....	3	4	....	....	....	40	....	.....	....	.....
Malvern	246	246	492	1	....	1	493	145	290	58	62	2	3	130	116	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	9	92	14	91	38	....	1	2	15	12	260	....	560	....	....	.....	....	.....
St. Mary	113	91	204	....	....	....	204	82	97	25	12	3	....	54	36	....	4	....	....	22	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	4	27	19	44	17	1	1	2	7	2	1917	1748	11470	1917	369	6968	....	.....
White Cloud	334	286	620	1	....	1	621	254	316	51	61	1	1	146	126	2	8	7	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	123	22	172	71	1	5	1	19	9	11421	4869	34702	9780	1553	27944	16	290
Total	5564	4982	10546	7	1	9	10555	4207	5500	848	849	169	75	2365	1923	23	119	70	11	173	7	8	2	9	6	7	7	106	1728	478	2655	954	18	22	21	395	178	141512	53604	493182	99837	24385	342961	32	543

MADISON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Center	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winterset, City of	1179	1159	2338	2	3	5	2343	924	1344	75	....	....	....	568	493	5	20	12	15	17	....	....	....	1	....	5	....	1	399	106	469	162	2	1	1	46	19	105	.....	860	65	11	155	....	.....
Crawford	434	428	862	1	....	1	863	422	350	91	146	15	1	183	117	....	3	4	9	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	111	38	211	69	2	2	....	28	9	6986	14364	64065	7520	2199	59525	....	.....
Douglas	524	448	972	....	....	....	972	437	509	26	10	1	....	245	330	....	2	8	2	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	146	30	248	79	1	....	....	34	14	12925	9519	60106	11812	3357	53187	....	.....
Grand River	405	359	764	1	....	1	765	341	410	14	17	14	5	181	171	....	6	....	....	2	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	127	25	210	83	....	....	2	31	13	7883	9248	46229	6350	1983	29702	....	.....
Jackson	344	325	669	1	....	1	670	274	372	24	26	13	....	135	117	....	2	4	3	6	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	94	32	152	54	....	1	....	30	12	10383	10907	34127	8740	3364	44994	....	.....
Jefferson	438	390	828	....	....	....	828	414	367	47	78	18	6	185	166	....	....	1	....	17	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	104	34	206	69	1	4	2	33	15	15543	7172	60107	10630	3843	62159	....	.....
Lee	285	252	537	....	....	....	527	243	227	63	70	20	1	122	76	....	2	41	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	6	72	8	126	58	3	9	17	23	11	7355	13737	35882	6450	2293	34905	....	.....
Lincoln	519	443	962	....	....	....	962	398	518	46	58	26	16	221	204	1	6	6	....	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	166	33	261	85	....	2	3	39	16	13413	10285	57555	10304	3237	33885	2	30
Madison	395	379	774	....	....	....	774	300	421	53	57	2	3	172	156	1	2	6	1	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	116	29	193	96	....	....	....	19	4	13566	8965	53306	10724	3119	56596	....	.....
Monroe	330	289	619	....	....	....	619	287	308	24	21	2	1	130	108	2	2	9	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	109	33	130	49	2	....	....	30	8	6535	16389	37482	6299	1496	22413	....	.....
Ohio	446	406	852	....	....	....	852	452	389	11	8	3	1	224	217	....	1	1	1	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	150	42	263	86	....	4	1	35	8	9058	12650	45355	6755	1509	25335	7	105
Penn	403	365	768	1	....	1	769	363	480	26	40	6	3	177	156	5	4	3	1	7	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	33	120	65	179	53	....	....	....	22	7	14761	6948	43177	15385	3182	76688	....	.....
Scott	587	544	1131	....	....	....	1131	561	564	6	4	8	....	246	232	3	2	4	2	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	132	67	287	106	....	....	....	47	27	11561	11367	68117	9999	2537	39312	10	176
Scott	575	506	1081	....	....	....	1081	520	548	13	4	26	15	224	217	....	1	1	1	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	150	51	292	111	1	3	....	41	12	7356	14014	53190	6430	1483	18134	....	.....
Union	584	514	1098	....	....	....	1098	530	533	35	45	16	13	243	230	....	3	8	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	179	55	306	92	3	5	6	40	14	9290	13532	66740	8783	2092	27951	6	178
Walnut	485	390	875	....	....	....	875	432	437	6	....	....	....	179	175	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	143	41	256	91	....	3	....	25	8	9732	13296	39157	5560	1063	15851	....	.....
Webster	328	297	625	....	....	....	625	306	291	28	3	10	12	131	117	....	4	1	....	6	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	86	30	180	50	2	....	....	29	11	6546	16316	38950	6173	1785	26521	....	.....
Earlham	149	117	266	....	....	....	266	81	176	9	4	....	....	66	64	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	55	12	37	11	....	....	....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	8410	7611	16021	6	3	9	16030	7189	8244	597	591	190	77	3632	3246	18	60	155	28	95	9	....	2	8	2	9	2	56	2459	731	4806	1404	18	34	32	556	209	161998	188709	783405	137979	37553	628314	25	484

MONROE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bluff Creek	494	412	906	....	....	....	906	442	432	32	52	22	17	188	167	....	1	16	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	149	38	241	93	....	3	....	22	13	1427[illegible]	3544[illegible]	69307	13813	1701[illegible]	19012	12	73
Cedar	398	336	734	....	....	....	734	388	368	26	56	11	4	153	118	2	6	34	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	41	106	77	160	65	10	2	1	25	8	6263	4732	37934	5885[illegible]	1429	8712	12	33
Franklin	349	332	681	....	....	....	681	334	259	81	106	22	....	149	89	1	8	4	8	8	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	100	37	192	79	5	9	11	18	9	5721	7190	42160	5626	779	6434	....	.....
Guilford	404	365	769	....	....	....	769	293	202	191	315	67	10	153	109	1	6	30	2	2	....	1	....	....	2	....	....	1	98	33	210	71	6	6	10	8	11	6768	10876	51181	6118	669	6858	17	137
Jackson	428	415	843	....	....	....	843	352	329	162	104	25	....	154	83	8	5	58	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	77	46	232	83	2	....	....	13	4	6955	5345	35405	5668	695	7822	....	.....
Monroe	408	366	774	....	....	....	774	381	360	33	66	26	19	169	154	1	3	1	1	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	112	27	217	86	....	....	2	22	7	10795	5829	61723	6150	866	8584	21	505
Mantua	607	597	1204	2	2	4	1208	637	484	155	330	39	2	260	201	....	26	12	7	2	....	....	....	7	5	....	....	25	178	44	355	49	3	....	....	45	25	8832	8139	84752	10862[illegible]	854	6243	59[illegible]	3417
Pleasant	686	615	1301	....	....	....	1301	602	546	153	208	14	3	284	235	11	10	13	7	5	1	....	....	....	1	1	8	212	45	383	132	25	12	13	36	31	10079	7706	48310	10371	1237	11574	4	.....
Troy	529	498	1027	14	16	30	1057	480	538	17	24	12	7	233	202	2	8	18	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	165	85	219	83	1	9	4	44	16	9129	5113	35569	8720	748	6968	56	566
Albia, City of	926	901	1827	30	36	66	1993	513	1003	314	38	13	....	480	435	1	18	18	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	306	88	469	126	3	2	....	20	24	....	....	....	....	1	.....	....	.....
Union	549	535	1084	....	....	....	1084	580	451	50	....	....	....	244	217	3	22	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	2	160	49	296	133	....	....	....	47	23	8223	7998	71284	8571	1423	9845	38	410
Urbana	405	412	817	....	....	....	817	453	319	35	41	7	....	147	134	....	4	5	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	93	17	222	105	....	....	....	22	9	10783	6814	62510	6599	639	4419	44	613
Wayne	341	303	644	....	....	....	644	326	239	93	82	....	....	124	79	....	2	39	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	92	41	173	96	1	1	1	14	7	4391	5921	28106	3346	580	4942	....	....
Total	6524	6087	12611	46	54	100	12811	5781	5530	1342	1422	258	62	2743	2226	30	119	249	25	50	1	....	1	9	5	6	6	93	1848	577	3669	1201	56	44	42	336	187	1022151/4	782061/2	618331	91730	116381/2	101413	2631/4	5584

MARSHALL COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bangor	440	401	841	2	1	3	844	347	474	23	30	5	....	181	171	....	4	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	124	39	236	92	....	3	2	26	5	7590	2766	40001	6776	2201	28960	....	.....
Eden	379	313	692	1	....	1	693	239	390	54	53	19	2	159	137	....	2	....	....	17	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	100	23	173	55	....	....	....	25	7	9836	4046	31030	9293	3375	49870	....	.....
Green Castle	622	525	1147	6	....	6	1153	369	604	189	226	12	2	245	220	1	8	3	2	1	....	....	8	1	1	....	....	111	168	51	279	98	1	1	....	46	10	15457	2601	34362	10952	6571	100185	....	.....
Iowa	233	227	460	....	....	....	460	212	239	9	8	1	1	95	92	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	52	20	125	54	3	....	....	11	2	8561	1404	48018	4421	1731	22992	....	.....
Albion, Town of	237	266	503	1	4	5	508	176	327	5	4	4	1	138	133	1	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	78	22	109	45	1	1	1	13	3	184	49	522	189	70	798	....	.....
Jefferson	419	349	759	....	....	....	759	276	389	103	179	4	....	153	115	2	1	5	....	28	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	3	124	34	194	70	....	1	3	29	7	14070	2584	28695	13255	5851	88082	....	.....
Le Grand	815	782	1597	....	....	....	1597	575	722	300	440	29	26	312	263	3	9	....	....	19	....	....	8	2	....	4	4	52	273	89	405	131	....	....	....	51	14	16980	3125	63110	11446	5839	93845	....	.....
Logan	233	199	432	1	....	1	433	137	216	80	59	8	3	85	63	3	2	5	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	88	23	98	32	....	....	....	18	6	9887	3657	13652	8901	4031	60852	10	80
Liberty	399	359	756	....	....	....	756	327	381	48	63	5	8	172	151	....	4	17	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	119	28	160	51	....	....	....	15	12	13463	1141	19812	12995	3613	48443	....	.....
Liscomb	299	289	588	3	2	5	593	232	340	21	32	2	1	135	124	1	3	3	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	109	22	162	62	....	....	....	21	10	10812	6749	38942	7345	3521	50687	....	.....
Liscomb, Town of	203	169	372	....	....	....	372	120	245	7	9	....	3	97	94	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	64	26	85	23	....	....	....	13	....	401	46	2260	370	116	1958	....	.....
Minerva	378	318	696	....	....	....	696	262	246	121	152	21	10	117	63	3	2	2	1	37	....	....	1	....	7	1	17	76	41	173	57	....	2	....	28	9	11951	3411	41695	10150	3809	56197	10	100
Marshall	238	231	469	4	2	6	475	158	215	102	101	15	....	108	70	10	2	6	1	7	....	....	1	2	9	1	....	2	14	23	94	40	....	....	....	14	....	4864	1474	16173	3563	1260	21438	....	.....
Marshalltown, Town of	2202	2169	4371	6	7	13	4384	1226	2393	1766	1222	142	63	1099	910	21	30	32	6	67	1	....	2	17	8	1	2	289	821	115	801	352	4	7	18	140	61	4360	1985	9571	1826	428	5845	....	.....
Marietta	495	421	916	....	....	....	916	329	510	77	40	4	3	202	181	2	4	4	1	7	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	4	126	31	212	76	1	....	....	40	16	17910	2298	55443	10866	4378	65425	....	.....
Marion	459	401	860	....	....	....	860	343	477	40	20	10	5	190	171	....	5	1	5	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	128	44	221	67	2	3	3	34	10	13376	3347	52231	11959	6196	88908	....	.....
State Center	297	236	533	....	....	....	533	178	303	52	51	2	....	115	92	16	1	....	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	93	23	139	41	1	....	....	19	6	10475	2527	29953	10388	3207	43964	....	.....
State Center, Town of	413	383	796	....	....	....	796	185	486	125	124	4	4	203	160	7	11	10	....	12	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	13	155	29	155	59	1	....	....	29	14	9	.....	2192	263	459	5813	....	.....
Timber Creek	373	348	721	....	4	4	725	263	399	63	65	6	14	163	144	7	3	1	7	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	100	30	197	60	1	1	....	14	5	12994	1806	41481	9647	4154	67943	....	.....
Taylor	247	220	467	13	7	20	487	177	299	11	10	3	1	106	101	....	2	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	72	18	113	51	8	....	....	....	....	8918	362	36770	7485	3218	44079	1	20
Vienna	408	336	744	....	....	....	744	245	448	44	43	27	8	185	146	2	9	2	9	12	1	....	....	3	....	1	....	....	145	83	142	48	2	4	2	27	3	17770	350	27335	11930	.....	27278	....	.....
Washington	455	390	845	....	....	....

MILLS COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCKWH'T. No. of acres.	BUCKWH'T. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. bushels of grass seed.	No. bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S. No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S. No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bsh'ls of peas & beans	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. of trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Anderson	6234	175308	28	560	544	16509	602	11618	3	25	....	....	....	....	....	47	24	1675	....	....	97	92	....	44	3000	1	232	....	106	128	101	28	1695	35	7735	281	78	3	....
Deer Creek	5010	80630	10	....	473	13929	63	1789	....	....	4	270	....	....	....	82	47	978	....	....	3	7	....	41	3056	2	86	⅛	51	6	50	1	163	70	23262	238	70	....	4
Glenwood	5771	141879	36	433	601	12631	15	350	....	....	9	611	....	....	57	76	50	1138	25	....	123	216	25	189	9707	10	1109	....	38	32	85	11	....	....	....	1655	1280	31	4
Glenwood, City of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	75	3	300	....	....	....	....	....	33	....	....	400	530	....	20
Indian Creek	5755	139095	....	....	413	55008	561	11298	....	....	....	....	....	....	80	128	73	1334	....	....	65	117	....	39	2164	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1023	38	8049	18	15	2	1
Emerson	187	2650	....	....	22	250	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	98	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	79	....	40	....	....	....	....
Hastings	150	2250	....	....	....	....	120	4000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22	....	....	13	25	130	2	80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ingraham	4075	111470	10	200	526	15756	551	11111	2	18	....	....	....	....	....	128	80	1288	....	....	10	22	12	44	2655	1	48	16	29	32	40	3	1001	54	5493	619	177	12	....
Lyons	5057	161126	5	100	174	4940	....	....	....	....	18	343	....	....	....	....	....	1988	50	2	59	89	....	33	2304	1	150	2	281	40	10	29	3116	3	2000	720	1270	7	1
Oak	3847	157875	52	761	1122	34065	840	17404	....	....	5	367	....	....	....	16	18	2391	....	....	73	160	28	125	7650	....	....	¼	15	....	....	....	4289	19	2111	1881	3166	3	....
Platteville	2356	76355	2	15	205	4430	10	280	....	....	1	150	....	....	....	6	10	3378	....	....	12	25	....	195	10075	18	355	29	4680	62	12	....	479	12	470	16	3	....	....
Rawles	6118	135220	10	61	786	23550	11	230	....	....	4	387	....	....	36	91	69	1173	....	....	96	162	....	64	5144	¾	107	....	192	61	48	4	1570	95	15268	3869	4591	48	8
Silver Creek	7528	193293	3	12	888	24382	139	2985	6	....	2	163	....	....	12	826	167	1185	....	8	171	265	9	68	3915	....	....	1	2	....	51	....	2933	115	15095	2822	3145	....	....
Hillsdale	40	1200	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malvern	3	120	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	120	....	....	....	....	....	2	255	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	340	....	....	....	....	....
St. Mary	1096	27975	5	50	152	4288	46	1733	2	36	2	70	....	....	....	....	....	1190	....	....	4	8	7	23	1277	2	105	½	10	15	60	....	1055	....	80	196	675	6	....
White Cloud	6316	127530	....	....	622	22901	10	140	....	....	3	350	....	....	2	698	212	2143	114	....	90	171	....	61	4695	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1023	68	17266	141	43	....	....
Total	59543	1533976	161	2192	6528	232639	2968	62938	13	79	48	2711	....	....	187	2101	752	19101	189	10	816	1259	211	932	56093	38	2492	49	5404	376	457	76	18502	749	96869	12956	15043	112	38

MADISON COUNTY—Continued.

Center	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Winterset, City of	16	900	....	....	10	425	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	18	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	180	1916	1016	96	56
Crawford	4449	181695	....	....	462	14506	8	200	6	103	26	2308	....	....	....	289	221	1320	....	....	....	....	....	55	7030	....	54	4	18	2	3	2	1812	3	4428	1914	1181	....	....
Douglas	5870	260660	....	....	664	24415	32	800	3	24	5	592	....	....	464	1064	1115	716	....	....	12	18	....	52	6255	1	50	....	5	135	5	4800	24	5875	2517	1544	3	....
Grand River	3465	150790	16	292	519	18084	23	561	1	9	13	1019	....	....	10	210	275	994	7	2	....	....	....	39	3658	....	230	....	107	132	395	132	1365	57	10225	1173	766	3	....
Jackson	4089	181730	....	....	489	16952	197	5080	1	21	9	967	....	....	10	518	361	731	18	....	....	....	....	34	5515	1	105	....	53	40	771	40	828	40	7459	539	388	4	1
Jefferson	4973	225376	9	146	563	19658	83	2365	4	49	11	828	....	....	79	530	536	1293	99	....	4	5	....	77	7791	....	147	....	114	224	203	224	1550	64	8313	1890	1041	9	....
Lee	3433	112660	....	....	249	7376	22	620	2	39	5	276	....	....	26	219	264	906	....	....	10	30	....	51	7090	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1058	268	5955	670	285	4	....
Lincoln	4656	210370	....	....	646	21419	....	....	7	75	10	1216	119	....	127	794	952	600	171	....	12	21	....	71	5484	1	362	....	54	52	607	52	3985	12	6544	2028	1220	2	....
Madison	5409	249471	....	....	606	18589	101	2891	1	11	7	599	....	....	88	388	480	574	34	18	17	13	....	40	6823	....	260	10	33	34	332	34	1129	124	10568	1763	725	19	100
Monroe	3468	142870	2	21	550	15651	....	....	....	8	....	848	....	....	....	177	150	319	....	....	4	6	....	22	3019	....	10	....	22	....	....	....	423	4	6540	851	625	....	....
Ohio	3704	149050	20	414	693	22324	105	2423	16	173	22	1196	....	....	70	375	447	865	....	....	17	30	....	30	5248	1	129	1	203	103	236	103	742	35	6010	630	379	1	....
Penn	6776	263443	78	1728	591	24341	288	9301	3	30	2	415	....	4	97	971	728	757	60	16	....	....	....	69	7596	8	207	3	-124	50	824	50	253	240	20326	1112	308	1	....
Scott	5484	253818	....	....	678	22586	5	150	4	33	25	1912	....	7	314	834	1123	394	10	....	35	43	....	70	4457	2	267	....	97	26	205	26	3919	5	8165	3515	1354	22	5
South	3451	141180	....	....	539	15646	....	....	1	16	24	2563	45	....	....	850	1002	269	68	....	23	41	....	42	4632	....	25	1	59	2	407	2	4636	4	2815	1715	1097	19	3
Union	4707	187465	9	137	567	18054	6	84	8	148	41	3660	78	165	302	904	940	719	39	3	57	98	....	76	7090	1	147	1	36	190	862	190	4046	4	3376	4613	2116	26	5
Walnut	3454	117395	....	....	505	10179	13	244	2	43	23	1752	114	765	15	433	446	296	47	....	6	11	....	32	2844	....	73	2	56	45	36	45	2527	7	4516	1759	697	23	....
Webster	2390	124957	8	156	416	14898	63	1232	1	12	11	1435	....	....	....	117	139	998	4	....	3	5	....	30	3111	1	187	....	118	79	531	79	1353	18	5870	786	398	19	....
Earlham	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total	69494	2953630	142	2894	8743	285103	946	25951	60	786	242	21586	356	941	1612	8691	9199	11751	557	39	200	321	.....	791	87693	16	2253	22	1094	984	5547	984	34426	910	117158	29391	15140	251	170

MONROE COUNTY—Continued.

Bluff Creek	5861	229215	16	196	1348	36853	....	....	88½	503	30½	3218	....	....	1993	2628	2735	45	329	224	132	280	46	53½	6780	....	50	....	115	16	898	309	2887	1¼	12666	4013	1189	83	1½
Cedar	4112	16165	31	305	705	14326	....	....	4¼	78½	26⅝	3508	....	....	84	597½	393	750	7	10	40	49	....	28⅛	3791	¼	1	⅝	112	54	217	159	11371½	....	891	818	536	1	....
Franklin	5240	101160	12	21	537	22358	....	....	22½	139½	14¼	1498	....	....	....	961	835	658	73	....	211	439	1	47	4223	....	....	....	....	....	172	....	1322	....	3954	881	194	3	10
Guilford	3233	148270	67	556	748	20109	....	....	8	86	22¾	1984	....	....	10	919	786	887	....	....	71	118	....	68	7884	....	....	....	12	....	38	....	4501	....	2979	351	201	2	....
Jackson	3691	153650	5	32	840	21785	....	....	97	270	3	281	....	....	70	728	553	271	21	....	248	513	....	24⅜	2030	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	320	....	5800	597	272	5	....
Monroe	3806	150105	32	321	1443	2443	....	....	17	241	32¼	3268	....	....	163	2048	1749	106	330	34	161	236	....	47	5703	¾	38	....	9	4	296	99	2895	9	7537	4064	1264	45	27½
Mantua	2567	133880	152	1015	766	5962	....	....	48¾	545	94	4249	....	....	1669	4189	10304	101	69	80	53	62	2	92½	8527	2	1423	¼	63	284	1133	95	4834	½	3979	3090	1012	36	17¼
Pleasant	4042	142585	....	....	871	18093	21	130	3½	69	31	3579	....	....	1788	2214	2001	31	149	15	23	....	20	87½	7855	1	36	11	710	....	30	46	4216	4	10268	3513	820	47	7
Troy	3336	141685	11	166	902	24347	....	....	21	360	18¼	1848	....	....	1570	1862	1771	87	....	11	170	239	16	59½	6598	....	103	....	1	56	684	125	4234	1	4738	5421	2195	41	13
Albia, City of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Union	3872	166115	11	130	188	28132	....	....	8¼	221	26½	4790	....	....	144	1426	1294	167	79	6	133	259	1	92½	6334	⅛	10	¼	71	131	831	156	7142	....	2950	2141	1228	8	8
Urbana	2962	104300	73	694	683	16103	....	....	19	308	....	3738	....	....	600	1498	978	....	48	....	45	72	19	1	4296	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2354	4	1755	3156	973	....	....
Wayne	1853	106286	12	100	784	10560	....	....	15	252	16½	1932	....	....	4	321	302	550	.....	....	143	275	.....	32½	3355	....	16	¼	15	....	8	12	1655	19	3221	700	301	5	6
Total	45575	1738916	410	3536	11512	241081	15	130	348	3072¾	312	33593	....	.....	8094	9441¼	23711	3654	1105	379	1429	2541	105	634	67376	3½	1677	12	1108	545	4307	1001	36397	39¼	60731	28745	10185	276	90¼

MARSHALL COUNTY—Continued.

Bangor	2820	116619	....	....	518	16302	....	....	2	20	19	1839	....	....	103	1015	876	615	161	....	....	....	....	35	3597	5	617	....	18	79	442	77	1384	97	10452	4105	671	27	3
Eden	3741	152630	61	1100	704	23195	369	7410	7	89	....	30	....	....	146	363	298	978	144	....	5	10	....	61	5768	1	30	....	85	158	161	84	1517	100	14925	952	246	8	4
Green Castle	4471	186125	20	250	1038	36621	191	3939	15	281	4	381	....	....	126	486	431	1058	190	19	3	6	....	63	5955	....	....	....	....	30	2362	71	111	173	16958	414	65	....	....
Iowa	2209	96090	....	....	401	12538	....	....	....	....	10	934	....	....	81	1512	1188	694	38	10	7	13	....	37	2894	....	19	....	31	53	150	7	1346	35	4783	2022	440	15	3
Albion, Town of	73	3130	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	6	....	43	....	....	....	20	16	30	....	....	....	....	....	7	926	1	81	....	14	99	33	10	10	5	120	1073	224	9	....
Jefferson	4174	161712	....	....	1087	34730	227	5823	2	39	1	115	....	....	....	582	312	1204	....	....	2	3	....	70	6270	....	60	2	406	156	1186	79	118	114	11850	159	23	3	3
LeGrand	4916	187120	....	....	843	32578	193	4735	5	85	10	1016	....	....	140	1470	999	1602	150	64	....	....	....	180	13435	....	20	1	165	51	466	44	1706	157	12793	2419	1270	9	2
Logan	3161	133000	5	89	594	22574	412	9718	1	26	....	25	....	....	....	175	169	955	164	....	....	3	3	43	5244	....	....	....	24	7	35	40	45	69	9555	4	....	....	....
Liberty	4090	172325	18	205	720	26086	42	1090	16	130	8	703	....	....	953	725	1291	1104	83	....	....	....	....	46	6359	....	31	....	4	42	830	53	827	159	14623	966	779	4	1
Liscomb	3143	134615	....	....	609	20978	63	1425	8	61	11	1046	....	....	215	1305	723	1168	506	....	....	....	....	58	5374	....	51	....	31	51	837	54	913	125	12280	1025	276	....	....
Liscomb, Town of	219	10580	....	....	23	300	25	500	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39	75	180	60	....	....	....	....	11	828	1	48	....	8	26	24	....	....	....	6	679	174	62	....	....
Minerva	4817	198155	....	....	583	32715	39	662	6	80	....	....	....	....	....	1599	595	2028	641	....	....	....	....	63	7095	....	2	....	45	53	504	6	666	55	5850	363	209	13	6
Marshall	1471	61890	19	363	432	13851	37	905	1	29	2	204	....	....	150	967	817	776	5	....	2	3	....	183	10380	....	....	....	4	685	232	256	613	32	1741	632	242	60	6
Marshalltown, Town of	259	10620	....	....	61	1870	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	675	203	254	....	....	10	5	....	134	9659	1	268	2	458	906	697	482	304	19	830	2256	414	128	27
Marietta	4914	208785	30	572	985	30492	96	1784	25	459	6	229	....	....	....	1769	1470	1092	287	....	30	76	....	77	7866	....	....	....	....	120	20	....	868	116	5070	1387	479	12	1
Marion	4097	162455	....	....	723	25257	119	2373	27	429	5	425	....	....	21	1243	613	1263	358	....	11	29	24	218	19836	....	38	....	87	21	683	49	2548	61	9340	2355	719	33	1
State Center	4351	183955	9	80	705	25414	281	5432	9	98	....	....	....	....	....	1028	414	1805	979	....	....	....	....	109	9861	....	....	....	....	60	726	69	353	3527	6885	391	62	1	....
State Center, Town of	400	16105	....	....	43	1591	32	800	10	80	....	....	....	....	....	40	....	93	425	....	....	....	....	2	1696	....	110	....	60	125	307	61	....	5	195	260	24	1	....
Timber Creek	3352	131390	12	210	904	28988	133	3030	5	73	112	100	....	....	70	1135	809	1191	5	....	1	11	....	212	16801	....	76	....	65	....	815	11	1385	48	5305	1042	234	....	....
Taylor	2864	122925	....	....	655	19961	26	452	9	150	2	223	25	....	3	1194	841	813	70	....	4	....	....	85	6288	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	691	127	8906	2597	492	37	1
Vienna	4161	157070	2	35	1055	37959	421	7748	16	319	9	142	....	....	64	332	193	1199	359	....	....	....	....	99	8484	....	32	....	63	13	99	36	135	215	4107	592	175	2	....
Washington	4496	200960	27	304	918	32245	488	9325	22	107	....	54	....	....	....	1705	823	1468	797	....	11	15	....	113	11645	....	4	....	22	218	35	18	347	281	18600	572	109	2	....
Total	67699	2808256	203	3208	13611	465245	3194	67151	187	2561	199	7709	25	.....	2079	19369	13106	21570	5422	93	86	174	27	1906	166211	9	1487	5	1593	2953	10634	1507	15687	5526	175847	25810	7215	364	58

MONONA COUNTY—Continued.

Ashton	1116	55260	10	200	138	5888	....	....	10	75	1	28	70	....	....	....	....	2234	....	....	....	....	....	9	854	....	....	....	....	225	170	....	40	22	....	32	10	....	....
Belvidere	1108	34400	....	....	80	353	....	....	....	....	7	673	....	....	....	....	....	2483	....	....	....	....	....	8	532	....	....	....	....	....	200	40	377	8	....	11	5	....	....
Center	1048	50610	....	....	146	4495	....	....	4	27	8	757	....	....	....	....	....	1315	....	....	15	1646	....	....	....	....	12	22	18	18	271	77	820	8	....	....	....	....	....
Fairview	1282	29923	....	....	206	6944	10	180	....	....	3	263	....	....	....	....	....	1927	....	....	4	5½	19	18	1436	1	45	....	....	....	....	....	626	20	....	....	....	....	....
Franklin	3106	127090	....	....	236	6973	2	60	....	....	2	228	....	....	....	....	45	4437	....	....	....	....	....	20	2004	....	15	....	5	32	214	29	992	77	1620	174	70	....	....
Onawa City	10	950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grant	1393	60170	....	....	114	2394	5	150	....	....	14	1497	....	....	....	....	....	2136	....	....	....	....	....	7	661	3	250	....	....	55	237	21	464	25	....	82	25	....	....
Jordan	402	13565	....	....	21	582	....	....	....	....	6	241	....	....	....	....	....	662	....	....	....	....	....	9	570	....	....	....	15	2	....	1	117	1	160	10	1	....	....
Kennebec	1982	73630	....	....	141	2755	6	180	....	....	12	1211	....	....	....	....	....	4157	....	....	....	....	....	7	773	....	....	....	4	....	115	5	1065	44	100	215	186	....	....
Lake	1068	35000	....	....	67	2436	....	....	....	....	5	344	....	....	....	....	....	1206	....	....	....	....	....	9	1140	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	510	10	....	41	....	....	....
Lincoln	2477	97180	....	....	185	6813	....	....	5	535	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3223	....	....	....	....	....	29	2873	2	496	....	11	17	149	38	1708	8	....	11	5	....	....
Maple	1074	55700	....	....	455	10786	16	424	3	36	24	1658	....	....	....	....	....	2074	....	....	....	....	....	39	2735	....	....	....	39	210	1147	75	593	129	720	27	1	....	....
Sherman	1301	44605	....	....	103	2216	....	....	....	....	7	825	....	....	....	....	....	2057	....	....	....	....	....	23	1401	....	8	....	32	123	16	26	977	1	388	112	11	....	....
Soldin	534	19430	6	130	106	3956	61	1547	....	....	2	214	....	....	....	....	....	1004	....	....	....	....	....	9	512	....	10	....	7	....	1	1	85	21	....	4	....	....	....
Spring Valley	1291	54600	....	....	130	3801	10	290	4	35	12	720	....	....	....	....	....	2481	....	....	....	....	....	13	1244	....	25	....	2	64	380	18	622	22	....	2	....	....	....
St. Clair	522	11455	....	....	60	1528	4	94	....	....	5	916	....	....	....	....	....	608	....	....	....	....	....	7	594	....	....	....	....	....	125	....	....	....	....	35	11	....	....
Willon	245	12020	....	....	56	1980	13	200	....	....	2	158	....	....	....	....	....	750	....	....	....	....	....	11	665	....	7	....	5	13	120	11	61	....	....	....	....	....	....
West York	1018	42800	....	....	60	2575	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15	1058	30	....	....	....	....	7	850	....	15	....	12	....	7	....	220

MILLS COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. — STATISTICS OF THE HERD. — STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Anderson	35	7	2	.....	50	5	5	5814	1732	.....	744	11	53	5	409	27735	.....	1605	435	3	3801	3681	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	25	99	133153	175	17	64559	5721
Deer Creek	10	4	.....	.....	59	24	164	6160	.....	.....	508	....	71	....	439	12386	.....	975	439	....	1831	1964	12	.....	100	15	1	134	....	4	27658	13	56	20780	.....
Glenwood	640	112	10	.....	403	36	54	22798	9953	.....	649	....	58	....	48	25930	50	2384	971	7	4664	3306	67	55	335	12	3	187	105	398	93547	710	1530	83417	6627
Glenwood, City of	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	5	400	.....	.....	118	....	14	....	80	4700	25	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Creek	5	.....	.....	.....	63	1	.....	3858	150	.....	531	53	53	2	297	17215	.....	1815	699	1	5132	3172	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	115327	.....	.....	98190	.....
Emerson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	.....	.....	56	3	1	....	41	1500	.....	32	23	....	115	94	50	.....	150	11	....	20	.....	.....	625	1034	.....	925	.....
Hastings	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	712	.....	.....	42	3	10	1	18	600	.....	103	3	....	326	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8710	.....	.....	2660	.....
Ingraham	176	58	85	8	167	9	1231	5227	235	.....	426	55	29	5	452	29171	82	1197	489	27	2948	2312	19	1	1005	120	....	134	15	285	84249	2123	329	43922	5487
Lyons	173	29	1	2	46	5	.....	.....	1633	.....	476	1	56	....	452	23246	.....	1193	467	....	3685	2970	208	....	719	69	....	193	95	868	142586	.....	1548	26846	3655
Oak	50	7	29	7	190	25	45	9314	1705	20	777	66	41	2	783	56165	1610	2078	337	1	2882	2232	246	1	550	83	....	246	79	280	131554	39	3628	44641	9700
Platteville	.....	.....	4	1	54	.....	2	2090	1115	.....	382	11	46	....	180	8490	150	1144	91	1	1258	1581	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	115	65	139	39210	350	10	.....	.....
Rawles	466	278	5	3	289	49	50	10424	3068	.....	761	64	42	8	555	25867	175	1255	243	14	7307	4432	91	20	981	.....	....	188	....	625	106197	1825	4844	58210	5324
Silver Creek	201	90	95	15	232	86	4	14575	12129	450	730	....	73	....	495	27273	.....	2688	1788	5	12737	6722	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	173	.....	.....	102585	1073	3383	188918	4805
Hillsdale	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	....	....	....	12	249	.....	6	....	....	177	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	6	....	.....	540	24	.....	1016	81
Malvern	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....	74	2	3	....	33	1380	.....	31	71	....	170	102	1	.....	.....	.....	....	38	51	200	52	129	.....	4904	449
St. Mary	2	1	1	.....	71	18	.....	1191	.....	.....	161	8	4	....	158	5630	350	389	121	....	321	209	24	1	100	2	....	68	32	320	23304	25	825	3499	750
White Cloud	125	24	20	7	32	4	.....	4463	3460	25	538	....	53	....	453	21329	4000	1855	834	1	2412	3348	1	.....	.....	.....	....	114	15	.....	80212	.....	.....	74665	3607
Total	1883	610	252	43	1661	263	1572	86758	35202	495	6996	267	607	23	5341	288776	6442	18750	6909	60	49780	35765	941	78	3940	312	4	2008	473	3218	1003509	7520	16170	716952	46206

MADISON COUNTY—Concluded.

Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winterset, City of	28	6	384	195	756	298	101	5866	65053	870	358	....	21	....	210	21461	.....	3	5	1	362	10004	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	580	.....	1349	150092	4557
Crawford	5	1	5	.....	81	.....	4	7202	821	25	524	3	65	2	533	22904	.....	1542	177	....	2898	2208	467	.....	1442	30	28	172	23	50	92081	.....	.....	29835	1354
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	38	.....	12612	42951	453	720	....	119	....	425	22485	.....	1524	301	2	2462	2752	150	139	1589	17	18	178	231	3945	146705	3205	1386	57913	.....
Grand River	23	.....	79	5	95	5	17	7428	3556	11	519	3	22	....	518	26580	123	1146	251	1	2157	2171	645	87	2806	110	26	126	30	470	95236	1686	960	35766	7844
Jackson	18	.....	.....	.....	56	9	20	8132	5407	.....	449	12	37	2	373	16850	.....	1301	406	....	4451	3413	337	.....	1935	10	41	117	18	360	106867	1307	398	82208	3121
Jefferson	58	13	9	2	266	27	78	15660	6575	.....	599	1	28	....	489	41596	722	1064	95	....	5668	2419	512	.....	1863	272	14	174	81	525	111135	90	1154	35786	7818
Lee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4699	230	.....	388	13	7	4	355	14670	.....	1003	188	....	1963	1923	802	.....	2505	790	24	89	12	100	77065	.....	.....	30478	1439
Lincoln	1	1	.....	.....	152	10	.....	9274	19720	.....	618	6	50	....	508	38833	50	1581	280	7	5572	2700	2621	1103	9458	60	37	173	79	403	93234	98	1783	48533	5963
Madison	49	1	2	.....	524	87	10	11907	8441	.....	570	2	59	....	471	18218	.....	1155	284	5	6414	2661	534	234	2207	20	60	127	42	450	122401	.....	486	61606	3721
Monroe	1	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	5377	2580	43	399	21	61	3	402	17610	4400	1171	199	5	4684	3062	681	252	2631	6	30	114	6	20	84866	.....	.....	44008	.....
Ohio	1	.....	45	23	27	10	13	7959	8291	.....	506	40	23	17	507	33385	.....	1022	356	....	2746	2211	594	.....	1485	59	10	152	55	360	108692	2735	1721	31253	5920
Penn	.....	.....	64	4	652	59	6	15607	5056	.....	547	11	33	....	380	23870	400	2057	834	2	8401	5677	3051	.....	10145	3078	215	120	25	220	216883	88	567	146594	4787
Scott	38	.....	32	.....	134	6	27	7898	6365	15	579	8	72	....	560	39758	.....	1757	483	47	3537	2627	615	.....	1897	18	24	189	46	557	141745	2537	1374	86590	75871
South	8	2	1	.....	35	7	8	8411	9372	63	477	....	51	....	411	21450	.....	1811	278	3	3155	2737	856	1	2715	14	7	136	77	370	77145	112	1622	37477	3151
Union	30	10	18	5	322	32	6	12497	19351	.....	639	20	46	5	444	25227	125	963	311	8	3277	4754	799	253	4564	75	108	203	139	938	96647	398	2236	44462	6757
Walnut	33	.....	70	40	180	7	256	4573	4303	.....	423	....	16	....	431	22251	.....	957	378	1	3664	2586	365	96	914	14	11	125	46	313	65461	45	900	41068	3575
Webster	121	2	91	94	98	6	100	6235	1820	.....	432	12	18	2	407	18929	210	968	160	....	1424	1812	194	20	1671	111	23	124	28	48	72787	43	32	27627	3947
Earlham	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	414	36	800	368	3586	608	650	152637	209891	1480	8717	151	728	35	7424	426077	6030	21025	4986	84	62835	55717	13237	2185	49827	6244	676	2411	638	9099	1709030	12344	15968	991296	79825

MONROE COUNTY—Concluded.

Bluff Creek	447	41½	272	20	1233	170	119	12470	12094	8	652	69	50	8	585	38050	50	1927	578	9	3461	3343	1675	326	5278	660	79	165	131	698	173100	26	2965	66530	10278
Cedar	67	14	65	27	251	24½	.....	1734	1312	.....	440	29	43	4	424	18447	.....	884	54	....	2908	2637	1138	.....	3035	72	116	156	56	393	60836	405	505¼	27312	811
Franklin	6	.....	20	.....	218	40	12	2607	.....	.....	507	5	38	....	499	21170	800	1593	65	....	1801	1577	2353	.....	2721	646	13	162	59	196	5710	20	60	7335	805
Guilford	11	.....	.....	.....	65	13	3	234	1146	58	524	26	33	4	540	23909	.....	1441	284	....	3068	2258	2196	.....	2323	1550	117	178	25	65	82922	271	167	39115	3869
Jackson	25	.....	7	.....	120	.....	60	3012	4000	.....	395	12	24	4	527	24200	.....	1111	344	....	1868	2133	530	.....	2225	.....	.....	110	22	100	54970	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	148	2	185	74	684	90	3	8146	11873	3	559	22	47	....	515	35818	160	1611	238	....	2241	2721	821	8	2300	170	58	165	214	1567	110238	2108	1541	48595	7445
Mantua	119	9	57	7¼	1217	19	36	6092	8295	905	568	21	42	7	486	36833	1915	987	250	5	4005	2371	1927	700	6664	239	108	182	101	184	82099	1124	1451	44824	11926
Pleasant	109	12½	168	48½	400	57¼	41	6955	7820	28	454	7	29	1	526	70235	.....	1333	319	57	3135	3042	1683	572	6645	97	72	215	66	63	105482	2058	3720	54674	7557
Troy	57	10	102	26	1285	321	252	4952	33150	280	510	123	34	2	440	31985	.....	826	223	14	2015	2032	961	.....	4185	27	38	203	107	1052	91100	2185	1965	32001	7238
Albia, City of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	.....	.....	116	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	28	7	138	91	426	195	.....	6977	4018	1	696	69	67	18	556	39075	250	1839	140	25	3518	3325	294	1354	2875	175	91	210	154	1465	85240	1505	1865	56942	.....
Urbana	.....	.....	.....	.....	230	33	.....	4472	4560	90	489	7	15	....	435	21705	.....	1326	786	1	2855	2171	868	15	2464	5	26	139	72	844	51470	.....	75	57134	4869
Wayne	.....	.....	803	8	126	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	9	19	....	396	14050	.....	1575	1	....	2059	.....	545	.....	1375	.....	23	130	22	240	35205	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1017	96	1817	301¼	6255	1181	526	57651	88268	1433	6296	399	441	48	6075	375517	3175	16471	3282	111	32934	27660	15039	2975	42090	3641	741	2100	1029	6867	938862	9702	13814½	434462	54798

MARSHALL COUNTY—Concluded.

Bangor	.....	.....	1165	182	868	262	101	7416	2083	220	494	6	28	....	348	21995	498	742	146	7	4108	1976	351	5	949	26	3	120	61	340	77948	.....	1321	23976	2403
Eden	.....	.....	58	24	93	18	.....	4484	2965	24	421	....	32	....	353	27950	50	574	74	1	4419	2114	2395	1	10	.....	2	117	47	270	114895	100	106	3814	5231
Green Castle	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	6	.....	8717	2297	.....	622	....	58	....	467	35940	.....	1097	178	4	2206	2125	237	.....	927	45	6	114	.....	.....	215458	.....	150	40360	6706
Iowa	.....	.....	1	.....	640	119	172	9416	6757	19	409	6	4	....	254	19125	.....	884	197	6	3497	1975	420	50	1591	113	3	78	13	15	74585	170	790	40301	.....
Albion, Town of	.....	.....	715	211	644	259	68	3890	1985	15	135	8	4	....	96	6576	75	48	84	....	465	269	.....	.....	.....	6	..	37	38	20	1677	1378	1808	5764	1200
Jefferson	.....	.....	1	.....	144	8	32	9712	1470	.....	624	59	13	4	451	28850	573	982	113	1	3275	2144	.....	15	59	2	6	170	.....	.....	161150	85	.....	40127	5965
Le Grand	.....	.....	304	97	642	191	219	14036	10808	.....	759	8	23	....	597	60950	500	959	252	....	3606	2727	690	.....	3000	500	100	172	7	.....	180741	100	2301	48060	10812
Logan	.....	.....	20	.....	28	.....	28	3827	110	.....	375	1	14	....	293	17675	.....	710	41	....	2557	1291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	122178	.....	.....	18005	3905
Liberty	.....	.....	322	104	239	58	11	11326	1925	.....	525	41	33	2	423	39450	1425	1067	158	5	3043	2016	277	105	1130	72	5	104	33	200	155033	.....	80	.....	7716
Lincoln	.....	.....	413	62	738	65	177	7478	9913	.....	514	26	15	...	373	28676	310	805	183	....	1981	1528	129	.....	344	13	4	111	18	190	105795	128	879	29708	5718
Lincoln, Town of	.....	.....	16	3	105	11	2	665	1065	.....	112	.....	.....	....	68	4970	.....	50	57	....	268	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	1	.....	.....	.....	75	300	.....
Minerva	.....	.....	1	.....	302	6	36	4227	775	.....	314	154	8	6	546	53850	.....	1387	267	1	2644	2836	458	425	2265	38	...	140	12	150	103000	262	60	46810	8085
Marshall	.....	.....	242	28	577	222	15	6481	10350	6	293	32	2	....	235	16699	.....	738	5414	5	5793	5192	1844	141	760	50	3	64	9	....	57652	655	444	31112	4626
Marshalltown, Town of	.....	.....	838	283	2505	772	712	18906	78176	370	512	76	32	3	326	17299	.....	109	130	6	750	1128	20	8	100	1	15	247	274	1832	17941	12021	3832	25502	28578
Marietta	4	1	420	175	531	153	41	8063	9248	.....	657	6	24	....	518	15450	200	1574	215	25	3449	2783	385	.....	565	5	....	148	33	390	160936	50	1002	43869	6557
Marion	.....	.....	163	118	319	15	1076	7134	6055	3	587	59	10	....	528	34612	352	1194	200	....	2865	2073	127	27	596	18	6	130	21	80	153146	1558	1812	42632	8127
State Center	.....	.....	15	1	158	19	12	6429	2448	40	501	19	27	....	455	33580	.....	1181	334	3	2414	1821	55	1	.....	.....	....	101	3	.....	110593	1018	24	52486	6564
State Center, Town of	1	.....	.....	.....	732	100	.....	2905	3030	100	154	5	2	21	72	3240	.....	10	17	....	228	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	67	14	30	12838	1455	20	3765	1319
Timber Creek	.....	.....	8	3	621	85	.....	9129	10935	.....	561	25	7	....	389	37035	100	810	148	....	2107	1641	135	4	670	41	1	101	33	510	125091	130	831	13487	7817
Taylor	.....	.....	15	.....	527	41	6	8413	7670	5	408	20	14	2	371	19554	.....	663	249	6	1816	1338	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	107	1	.....	97047	.....	167	30215	6257
Vienna	.....	.....	655	85	121	53	.....	8988	1239	.....	668	39	14	....	464	3?655	300	773	136	3	2282	1589	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	162	....	20	120991	22	127	3073	6463
Washington	.....	.....	126	13	141	21	6	9012	4401	9	637	18	48	3	508	38957	700	1213	356	28	2786	2470	39	2	283	10	....	102	....	.....	197078	70	270	47387	7896
Total	5	1	5498	1389	10725	2484	2718	170754	198005	911	10282	608	412	41	8135	625418	5083	17567	8949	101	56553	41509	7062	784	13249	940	154	2502	608	4047	2368278	19152	15099	590718	141945

MONONA COUNTY—Concluded.

Ashton	.....	.....	751	88	8	.....	.....	450	60	.....	122	.....	.....	.....	271	4115	.....	773	13	13	742	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	2	85	29367	.....	33	3936	795
Belvidere	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	684	100	.....	164	15	13	4	172	4100	200	1062	303	....	846	490	90	45	500	4	1	53	79	1500	13403	.....	.....	16269	.....
Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	177	8	10	....	111	9345	.....	515	39	1	566	340	542	.....	.....	.....	....	41	.....	68	22382	.....	.....	5605	1559
Fairview	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	203	2	.....	....	267	13405	.....	908	64	2	570	422	60	.....	257	.....	....	61	176	6585	22017	.....	.....	5264	1417
Franklin	.....	.....	36	10	89	16	.....	2787	412	.....	341	....	16	....	293	15245	200	1908	329	1	1542	1321	550	271	1415	.....	8	132	31	176	40105	.....	86	22960	2660
Onawa City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	.....	.....	....	192	.....	.....	247	35?	....	246	1541	13	.....	115	70	....	70	.....	.....	.....	..	.....	24855	.....
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	1674	500	10	217	...	8	....	243	1660	800	740	.....	....	872	658	569	102	2880	.....	....	72	25	250	6000	.....	.....	18942	100
Jordan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	2	1	....	93	1550	.....	113	17	....	162	128	467	.....	3007	.....	....	39	.....	.....	12576	.....	.....	1855	311
Kennebec	.....	.....	132	25	.....	.....	.....	2383	100	5	305	....	20	....	553	18080	500	1173	193	10	939	706	675	190	2900	108	20	76	32	440	41284	.....	265	18358	2773
Lake	.....	.....	112	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	....	214	.....	200	377	21	....	671	392	11	.....	39	.....	....	52	.....	.....	30225	.....	.....	5951	.....
Lincoln	.....	.....	73	7	.....	.....	.....	533	50	.....	386	.....	16	....	425	14001	.....	1153	30	....	2655	1385	36	.....	102	1	....	116	77	695	25004	.....	.....	18678	3049
Maple	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	4	1513	.....	.....	379	1	33	....	296	15878	.....	891	118	2	1098	637	60	.....	384	1	....	131	7	45	92140	2499	2	15410	7054
Sherman	.....	.....	212	13	13	.....	.....	793	36	.....	278	...	15	....	270	4518	.....	393	86	....	768	816	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	77	23	350	27662	.....	.....	15462	992
Soldin	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	1	25	659	236	.....	134	11	1	....	178	6?75	40	288	14	....	406	311	198	.....	1860	80	2	43	21	200	17651	.....	.....	9546	1308
Spring Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	219	....	16	....	208	10074	400	1203	266	....	1538	666	133	9	661	30	2	68	22	225	22486	378	.....	2810	2970
St. Clair	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	....	8	....	142	5165	.....	286	27	....	358	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45	.....	.....	13107	.....	.....	3020	987
Willow	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	....	5	6	59	4500	.....	212	35	10	170	151	43	.....	152	8	....	2?	....	.....	9944	7	.....	2008	568
West York	.....	.....	350	275	25	5	.....	578	.....	.....	65	....	10	....	46	37?0	.....	619	78	1	681	437	2	.....	15	.....	....	1?	9	300	22212	20	275	11626	800
Total	.....	.....	1666	458	187	24	29	12194	1519	15	3571	39	172	10	4033	129818	2340	12891	1991	40	14830	11025	3439	617	14287	297	28	1141	504	10851	447665	2972	661	223424	27443

MUSCATINE COUNTY—Concluded.

Bloomington	.....	2	10	8	3273	801	124	12153	58485

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	INTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Douglas	361	295	656	....	....	...	656	214	431	11	1	....	....	151	144	1	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	5	118	13	168	58	1	1	3	35	17	7877	6657	16407	5895	2131	36168	....	.....
Frankfort	287	240	527	....	....	....	527	174	519	128	183	....	....	103	98	...	2	4	....	5	....	....	....	11	1	....	5	31	92	19	128	50	....	1	....	25	....	7762	2878	28588	7124	2455	42099	....	.....
Grant	446	405	851	1	....	1	852	240	404	198	160	19	6	177	117	5	4	2	2	4	....	....	....	37	....	....	....	81	169	40	176	60	....	....	....	38	5	1645	4788	32240	14876	3536	83605	....	.....
Jackson	424	365	789	....	....	....	789	284	400	9	7	....	....	173	687	...	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	126	19	240	70	....	....	....	16	7	5312	5312	36980	16497	1658	24881	2	46
Lincoln	290	251	541	....	....	....	541	149	246	146	246	21	11	114	65	4	32	5	1	3	....	....	2	5	....	1	1	65	74	19	100	44	....	....	....	24	6	10753	3805	16288	7392	3209	54128	6	120
Pilot Grove	359	318	677	....	....	....	677	234	425	18	48	6	2	151	131	7	2	1	4	2	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	3	150	41	160	36	....	....	....	28	5	10118	3932	30757	8758	3164	53200	....	.....
Red Oak	422	416	838	....	....	....	838	315	468	60	59	18	4	190	156	3	3	5	....	15	....	....	....	8	....	2	....	163	35	35	203	75	4	....	....	29	17	7903	3374	26509	7956	2855	37403	....	.....
Red Oak Junction	887	908	1795	12	16	28	1823	505	1161	157	71	12	4	485	448	....	13	7	1	28	1	....	....	6	....	1	22	....	410	49	364	102	....	....	....	70	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Scott	239	263	502	....	....	....	502	140	172	136	62	4	....	77	43	3	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	30	....	....	....	32	66	34	80	7	....	....	....	19	6	4286	2025	11521	3313	1416	21741	....	.....
Sherman	386	298	684	....	....	....	684	260	362	37	88	6	1	171	152	4	12	4	2	2	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	172	41	133	50	....	....	....	36	7	8150	3616	33055	7444	2647	51270	....	.....
Washington	341	307	648	....	....	....	648	216	381	48	47	19	5	126	117	1	4	1	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	104	18	18	72	....	....	....	27	11	4684	4819	23750	.....	1458	24200	....	.....
West	430	382	812	....	....	....	812	260	449	72	87	5	3	188	162	....	7	7	....	7	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	11	147	53	180	53	7	2	....	31	10	11122	5812	22232	8679	2851	50280	....	.....
Walnut	371	282	653	1	....	1	654	179	406	63	76	35	17	156	135	1	4	4	3	7	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	5	126	38	162	64	....	....	....	28	7	14821	3589	25240	12092	3982	69264	....	.....
Villisca	433	403	836	....	....	....	826	236	538	62	32	17	21	223	202	....	3	7	1	3	....	....	....	6	....	....	1	1	131	40	183	37	....	1	1	38	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	300	....	.....
Total	5676	5123	10809	14	16	30	10839	3406	6372	1145	1167	162	74	2485	2657	29	93	52	18	80	2	3	3	109	1	6	29	400	1920	459	2287	778	12	5	4	444	130	104633	50607	303567	86026	1381	551539	8	166

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	INTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Baker	112	87	199	....	....	....	199	65	115	19	23	3	....	49	44	....	1	1	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	6	36	9	41	17	....	....	....	13	2	2957	42800	....	2319	1509	14513	....	.....
Carroll	94	82	176	....	....	....	176	50	113	13	29	1	....	51	42	2	3	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36	5	15	5	....	....	....	4	....	3993	18905	40	3481	1164	19932	....	.....
Center	196	195	391	....	....	....	391	107	274	10	7	....	....	108	60	4	16	10	2	6	6	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	65	22	73	13	....	....	....	24	3	3840	41874	100	2111	1970	13741	....	.....
Floyd	209	190	399	....	....	....	399	114	260	25	80	3	3	114	102	2	2	5	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	80	18	84	16	....	1	....	19	5	4127	41663	120	2823	1931	19917	....	.....
Grant	206	177	383	9	9	18	401	143	228	30	32	3	3	92	84	1	3	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	60	29	76	24	....	1	1	15	8	4699	63502	1062	4027	2210	21277	....	.....
Highland	162	137	299	....	....	....	299	115	144	40	....	....	....	67	29	7	5	3	3	2	9	7	....	....	2	....	2	....	43	24	64	23	....	....	....	22	5	4770	41343	537	3937	2211	26613	....	.....
Liberty	147	135	282	....	....	....	282	106	162	14	14	3	....	71	61	4	3	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	52	17	39	19	....	....	1	9	3	4390	41383	116	2963	1827	26448	....	.....
Summit	39	35	74	....	....	....	74	30	42	2	2	....	....	15	13	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	9	6	14	.....	....	....	....	6	....	452	22344	116	376	220	2625	....	.....
Waterman	65	63	128	....	....	....	128	44	74	10	7	2	....	22	23	....	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	....	13	6	....	....	....	4	....	4398	18256	120	4397	1862	12460	....	.....
Total	1230	1101	2331	9	9	18	2349	774	1412	163	134	15	11	595	458	20	34	29	7	13	15	14	....	....	2	2	1	8	400	130	419	123	....	2	2	116	26	33626	32070	2175	26434	14904	157526	....	.....

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	INTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Fairview	29	34	63	....	....	....	63	18	30	15	14	....	3	19	14	1	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	10	5	7	4	....	1	....	3	....	485	.....	.....	519	407	1429	....	....
Goewey	214	181	395	....	....	....	395	84	247	35	49	3	5	113	84	2	3	1	....	10	....	....	2	....	1	....	3	....	96	41	92	17	....	....	....	19	6	5275	8855	.....	3491	2504	24532	....	....
Gilman	126	101	227	....	....	....	227	57	147	28	7	2	....	71	55	....	4	....	....	8	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	57	14	39	7	....	....	....	19	3	3517	3946	.....	2938	2224	21308	....	....
Holman	278	260	538	....	....	....	538	130	332	75	40	27	12	154	139	7	7	6	....	8	....	....	2	1	....	....	2	....	97	18	87	30	....	....	....	33	5	4110	8812	14	2982	1700	12423	....	6
Horton	44	45	89	....	....	....	89	30	48	4	3	....	....	19	17	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	18	....	16	3	....	....	....	3	....	558	2401	.....	326	163	1410	....	....
Ocheyedan	98	77	175	....	....	....	175	53	104	18	....	....	....	47	36	....	2	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25	10	30	13	....	....	....	6	....	1224	135	.....	1000	532	3728	....	....
Viola	79	71	150	....	....	....	150	42	92	14	11	3	5	44	35	....	6	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36	5	25	3	....	....	....	5	....	2275	4459	.....	1669	1006	7653	....	....
Wilson	66	75	141	....	....	....	141	42	86	10	....	....	....	31	92	....	2	....	1	11	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	13	6	38	10	....	....	....	4	....	1046	2798	.....	927	328	2374	....	20
Total	934	844	1778	....	....	....	1778	456	1086	199	124	35	25	498	472	10	25	11	3	47	...	2	5	3	1	....	6	1	355	99	334	87	....	1	....	92	14	18490	31406	14	12651	8769	74757	....	26

POLK COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	INTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Allen	328	302	630	....	....	....	630	289	31	31	37	6	....	140	125	....	....	2	....	10	....	....	1	1	....	....	1	2	106	28	144	68	1	7	7	21	6	7518	2149	17550	5497	1275	17379	....	.....
Beaver	915	771	1086	1	5	6	1692	573	1021	98	56	17	18	407	372	3	11	6	3	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	15	319	63	400	140	....	6	8	65	21	19619	4528	78353	13407	5036	76220	....	.....
Bloomfield	674	618	1292	9	8	17	1309	481	662	166	136	19	1	232	220	....	2	2	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	222	50	344	119	2	....	....	38	6	13172	1429	61572	8734	3392	49328	....	.....
Camp	703	663	1366	....	....	....	1366	746	597	23	17	5	3	305	289	1	3	4	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	218	50	344	118	4	12	7	63	23	17954	7125	86926	12995	4176	54396	5	86
Crocker	558	497	1055	....	....	....	1055	487	542	26	81	36	11	208	166	1	5	6	....	28	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	8	141	53	315	96	....	3	....	25	11	14179	2390	60181	9683	1769	26518	....	.....
Douglass	371	309	680	....	....	....	680	290	350	60	78	1	....	166	121	1	3	29	....	10	....	....	1	1	....	....	12	....	120	30	192	97	1	5	1	24	9	15300	373	51340	9490	1451	13392	....	.....
Delaware	538	470	1008	2	2	4	1012	411	546	56	19	1	....	235	207	....	6	15	2	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	139	39	224	72	....	7	1	25	11	15533	152	57939	7037	2844	43611	....	.....
Elkhart	408	368	776	....	....	....	776	358	296	122	196	....	....	138	120	1	2	4	1	1	....	....	7	3	....	1	....	21	84	36	162	46	1	3	3	29	7	7726	2272	25242	5478	805	14280	....	.....
Franklin	387	339	926	4	7	11	737	304	397	36	35	11	....	168	152	1	1	2	4	6	....	1	1	....	2	....	....	4	130	21	196	69	2	3	2	35	10	11491	12518	56160	8029	2407	33085	....	.....
Four Mile	247	205	449	....	....	....	449	203	166	80	....	....	....	109	103	3	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	66	16	88	21	2	....	....	15	9	2068	1882	17670	3672	1099	13719	....	.....
Grant	203	197	400	....	....	....	400	203	180	17	25	9	11	91	82	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	2	1	1	....	....	4	75	17	104	35	1	2	....	14	7	4514	665	22677	3376	701	10328	....	.....
Jefferson	470	425	895	4	4	8	903	438	440	25	13	9	6	177	155	4	5	7	4	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	127	51	219	47	2	4	9	42	10	10740	3253	29243	7967	1756	26798	6	105
Lincoln	581	522	1103	....	....	....	1103	459	345	419	465	3	....	138	37	....	1	4	....	26	....	....	67	3	....	....	54	8	83	54	243	84	....	....	....	50	14	12409	1168	48473	6836	1876	28152	....	.....
Madison	857	774	1631	....	....	....	1631	803	789	39	58	7	5	239	318	....	5	....	1	10	....	....	....	4	....	1	....	1	165	91	435	129	3	4	....	55	12	12664	4908	56644	7941	1700	25123	....	.....
Saylor	350	328	678	6	7	13	691	325	330	36	9	1	....	152	139	....	2	3	....	6	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	107	36	180	76	....	....	....	25	3	5374	3002	26617	4865	848	13901	....	.....
Valley	456	420	884	4	....	4	884	295	431	93	12	10	21	191	163	2	8	7	1	6	....	....	....	1	....	1	2	4	160	37	230	106	....	....	....	32	6	6057	1889	34836	4263	782	12940	10	203
Walnut	536	467	1003	5	....	5	1008	440	464	104	72	6	7	218	195	2	8	7	....	4	....	....	....	2	....	....	3	....	170	84	248	96	8	....	....	29	12	19089	4375	64593	11637	3149	51413	....	.....
Washington	406	383	789	....	....	....	789	416	251	112	102	34	7	195	120	....	5	6	19	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	114	34	191	71	1	3	4	33	8	12060	2599	44840	9461	2610	42686	....	.....
*Des Moines, City of	7047	7085	14132	165	146	311	14443	4604	7137	2702	1746	315	96	2263	2445	25	117	286	39	212	12	4	21	78	5	11	8	309	2320	400	3129	833	4	55	71	410	129	222	140	1330	222	10	120	....	.....
Total	16082	15151	31143	196	179	375	31558	12185	15143	4230	3169	490	179	6842	5529	45	186	393	78	360	13	5	101	94	9	16	13	455	4916	1179	7488	2293	32	114	113	1030	314	207689	56821	842186	140450	37686	563389	21	394

*Population, according to Census taken by authority of the City Council, 16,310.

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. all other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read — male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	INTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bellville	155	127	282	....	....	....	282	73	46	158	125	....	6	43	11	....	3	6	1	7	....	....	....	10	3	....	....	28	30	9	65	19	4	1	....	12	....	2607	4003	.....	2155	937	2490	....	.....
Colfax	119	121	240	....	....	....	240	44	91	75	52	14	6	43	17	6	1	5	1	7	....	....	....	14	2	....	....	18	21	19	61	13	....	....	....	7	2	2453	3844	418	2246	874	3194	....	.....
Cedar	151	139	290	....	....	....	290	95	145	41	55	9	9	70	52	1	6	16	1	14	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	53	12	54	21	....	1	....	11	7	2376	2651	.....	2381	884	4317	....	.....
Clinton	67	49	116	....	....	....	116	44	60	25	27	....	1	29	89	....	4	....	3	3	....	....	....	2	14	....	....	2	13	5	27	7	3	....	....	6	1	1100	940	1975	1003	382	2002	....	.....
Center	54	46	100	....	....	....	100	29	8	31	33	....	....	9	2	....	....	....	....	1	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	.....	24	32	8	....	10	14	6	4	587	1997	.....	191	289	1525	....	.....
Des Moines	141	124	265	....	....	....	265	50	37	27	46	....	....	65	37	15	....	2	....	5	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	34	18	56	12	1	1	....	8	2	2689	5920	8510	2380	529	1285	....	.....
Dover	68	71	139	....	....	....	139	50	72	15	13	....	....	28	71	2	2	16	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	5	27	15	....	....	....	2	....	1150	2599	508	900	546	3882	....	.....
Grant	61	53	114	....	....	....	114	21	48	45	36	1	1	23	67	....	....	....	....	2	....	18	....	15	....	....	5	....	17	1	27	9	....	1	2	5	2	1032	1952	160	795	340	2182	....	.....
Lizard	257	239	496	....	....	....	496	174	141	145	237	35	....	90	33	6	....	....	....	29	....	3	1	....	....	....	7	....	58	25	127	47	....	3	1	16	9	5744	6210	4406	5214	2141	6546	....	.....
Lincoln	43	42	85	....	....	....	85	23	34	22	58	....	....	16	4	....	3	3	5	5	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	9	23	5	....	....	....	6	....	537	788	552	498	144	1005	....	.....
Jackson	97	89	186	....	....	....	186	38	149	28	9	8	....	40	33	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	1	....	18	4	53	18	....	....	....	5	2	1474	3817	160	1289	278	2205	....	.....
Swan Lake	21	15	36	....	....	....	36	9	27	.....	...	....	....	8	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	177	651	.....	167	15	191	....	.....
Total	1124	1115	2249	....	....	....	2249	650	858	482	691	67	23	464	413	32	19	48	11	74	9	1	27	27	46	....	1	67	278	131	556	174	8	17	17	84	29	21928	35572	16181	19219	7434	30774	....	.....

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

| TOWNSHIPS. | WHITE INHABITANTS: Male. | Female. | Total. | COLORED INHABIT'S: Male. | Female. | Total. | Total population. | NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa. | No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa. | No. born in foreign countries. | FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born. | No. whose father was foreign born. | No. whose mother was foreign born. | No. of voters. | BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States. | Do. in British America. | Do. England and Wales. | Do. in Ireland. | Do. in Scotland. | Do. in Germany. | Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia. | Do. in Holland. | Do. in Norway. | Do. in Sweden. | Do. in Denmark. | Do. in France. | Do. all other countries. | No. of foreigners not naturalized. | No. of militia. | No. 5 years old and under 6. | No. 6 years old and under 16. | No. 16 years old and under 21. | ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read. | No. over 21 who cannot read — male. | Do. female. | No. of births in 1874. | No. of deaths in 1874. | No. of acres of improved land. | No. of unimproved land. | No. rods of fence. | No. of acres in cultivation in 1874. | SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres. | No

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	STATISTICS APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Douglas	3092	115812	30	400	385	12340	50	1250	½	12	1	60	....	.....	7	24	.....	1011	4	....	32	56	33	29	1793	....	10	....	16	24	26	....	1248	10	7085	16	5	.....	.....
Frankfort	2814	100170	....	.....	329	12675	25	799	....	.....	1	110	....	.....	.....	132	118	1385	.....	....	35	37	.....	24	1645	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	20	27	9135	120	7	4	.....
Grant	3820	154530	5	131	565	20650	24	660	....	15	12	672	....	.....	37	78	78	903	24	....	.....	.....	.....	57	3396	....	10	....	.....	.....	55	....	960	21	20409	82	156	.....	.....
Jackson	3688	120400	18	304	387	13789	....	.....	....	.....	8	1672	....	2	3	167	253	1763	.....	....	24	44	.....	14	3644	2	81	....	18	....	126	2	1137	4	3736	587	941	15	.....
Lincoln	2682	83540	6	162	355	11544	51	1701	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	10	15	940	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	31	2226	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4020	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pilot Grove	3546	133005	2	40	565	19854	25	834	....	.....	....	275	....	.....	16	89	61	1403	.....	....	24	30	4	32	2619	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	31	634	80	9183	73	18	10	.....
Red Oak	4535	166710	3	30	456	15722	5	175	....	13	....	287	....	.....	50	86	127	961	39	....	84	170	51	85	5939	3	433	....	30	25	265	10	820	33	8270	75	43	.....	.....
Red Oak Junction	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	1747	51955	....	.....	230	7276	9	300	....	.....	....	235	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	571	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	26	1730	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	3215	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sherman	2794	155340	12	120	442	17705	....	.....	....	.....	....	140	....	.....	16	84	90	854	.....	1	37	71	28	65	3799	....	.....	....	.....	40	25	....	870	16	5730	43	5	.....	.....
Washington	2652	99130	2	32	458	27149	82	712	....	74	....	1401	....	.....	.....	40	53	996	.....	....	22	43	.....	42	3162	....	25	....	.....	.....	.....	6	809	5	2380	.....	.....	.....	.....
West	3549	97850	9	170	628	22905	206	5510	....	14	....	66	....	.....	3	49	37	1442	.....	....	23	76	2	84	4442	....	15	1	34	4	12	21	598	87	20285	111	106	.....	.....
Walnut	4112	156625	....	.....	510	19756	33	1195	....	86	....	95	....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1547	....	19	44	4	123	9918	....	10	1	106	....	.....	....	300	37	12970	.....	.....	.....	.....
Villisca	220	6400	....	.....	12	270	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	479	2	243	1	55	67	41	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Total	39251	1441467	87	1389	5322	201635	510	13136	½	214	22	4913	....	2	132	768	874	13776	67	1	300	571	122	626	44782	7	827	3	259	160	550	85	7445	320	106418	1107	1281	30	.....

O'BRIEN COUNTY—Continued.

Baker	341	3860	....	.....	170	3128	48	715	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	486	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11¾	882	....	.....	.....	.....	....	36	17	.....	41¼	1165	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	647	7564	....	.....	283	4265	148	2043	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	595	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	19	1376	....	.....	2	60	....	373	3	.....	47¼	1175	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center	764	7600	20	315	301	9845	78	1362	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1	1	675	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	48	2289	1	4	2	63	121	74	107	.....	71½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	532	6299	....	.....	273	4038	21	336	....	8	¼	10	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1051	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	1513	....	.....	1	6	81	85	9	.....	33	1947	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	1126	22039	48	535	303	7350	36	624	....	.....	7¼	227	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1103	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	38¼	2111	....	.....	....	1100	124	12	148	87⅝	255	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland	902	23060	29	291	343	11353	51	1004	6	66	....	.....	....	.....	.....	7	7	995	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	42	3092	1½	57	1	36	70	430	82	.....	107	8432	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty	765	23010	8	140	272	8367	48	928	24	98	....	.....	....	.....	.....	23	25	529	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	33	1739	....	.....	¼	15	11	.....	18	1	72	3195	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit	90	900	....	.....	49	1139	16	338	6	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	239	....	.....	½	187	16	.....	28	.....	.....	850	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterman	1212	11720	....	.....	1113	4446	5	38	....	28	5½	65	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	950	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	1465	....	.....	¼	16	44	112	21	58	26¼	1170	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	6379	106052	105	1281	3107	53931	451	7388	36	200	13	302	....	.....	.....	31	33	6517	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	237	14706	2½	61	7	383	1443	1234	297	207	486	18189	.....	.....	.....	.....

OSCEOLA COUNTY—Continued.

Fairview	49	206	....	.....	68	1641	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	376	....	.....	.....	.....	8	102	7	.....	3	160	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goewey	730	6356	....	.....	335	9160	1	20	....	.....	¼	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1108	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	13	3137	....	.....	.....	.....	40	120	10	.....	26	1304	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silman	298	2995	....	.....	209	3235	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	13	785	....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	17	.....	5	1130	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holman	760	3366	....	.....	292	5435	13	138	24	59	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1546	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	59	2979	....	.....	.....	11	105	101	14	.....	48½	3599	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horton	71	740	....	.....	44	881	1	20	1	1	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339	2	....	.....	.....	.....	6	510	....	.....	⅛	3	112	158	2	.....	3¼	490	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ocheydan	147	1666	....	.....	194	3040	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	798	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	962	....	.....	....	3	....	168	30	.....	14	1990	.....	.....	.....	.....
Viola	315	940	....	.....	169	2265	6	51	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	645	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	29	1098	....	.....	....	.....	31	4	.....	.....	18¼	2491	4	.....	.....	.....
Wilson	141	1010	....	.....	79	1172	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	579	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	24	1675	....	.....	....	32	84	509	14	.....	5¾	1620	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2510	17279	....	.....	1390	26829	21	229	25	60	¼	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5326	2	....	.....	.....	.....	154	11522	...	.....	⅛	49	410	1162	94	.....	124	12784	4	.....	.....	.....

POLK COUNTY—Continued.

Allen	2530	120750	10	102	307	8688	15	500	¼	20	12	1167	....	.....	958	602	479	125	8	....	15	29	.....	32	7989	1½	146	15	134	98	360	27	1270	1	4900	2317	1922	8	1½
Beaver	7495	309290	9	145	884	34485	377	8695	16	204	14	1074	....	.....	184	622	685	1552	.....	....	28	.....	.....	173	17200	7½	675	3½	335	6	1795	30	954	75	9935	1794	1279	.....	.....
Bloomfield	5687	281650	13	176	554	21001	81	1754	13¼	155	4	472	....	.....	.....	998	1283	724	25	....	15	33	4	325	31991	17	2311	4½	670	756	1395	265	1302	65	4928	11025	5215	67	12
Camp	6667	289990	22	299	759	22887	50	1169	....	.....	39	3691	....	.....	343	710	573	330	.....	....	6	8	.....	100	12138	⅛	37	....	.....	.....	.....	2	6238	10	1790	3142	1707	5	.....
Crocker	4686	169530	11	210	1177	46203	50	1037	2	20	15	1415	....	.....	195	420	566	2116	.....	1½	18	32	.....	100	13475	....	.....	....	.....	20	256	4	3135	13	2562	3031	1895	12	.....
Douglass	4982	199800	....	.....	640	25935	13	185	....	.....	15	1603	....	.....	169	344	494	2646	.....	....	19	49	.....	54	6530	⅛	105	....	5	28	30	4	929	48	4390	1838	1082	.....	.....
Delaware	5931	208597	37	542	848	31655	280	6045	1	24	10	1023	....	.....	235	785	919	1470	19	....	39	73	5	150	108018	24	2818	1¾	301	20	730	33	1576	12	2496	3530	1584	8	.....
Elkhart	2998	116115	8	144	544	17320	....	1	2	34	8	874	15	.....	.....	102	84	2319	.....	....	6	10	.....	35	3784	....	17	....	.....	.....	125	10	1166	361	2079	2139	1086	2	.....
Franklin	4001	185410	....	.....	471	18098	65	1579	4½	100	29	2149	....	.....	35	167	343	2267	21	....	21	42	200	38	4324	....	123	....	61	20	189	42	1922	14	2843	1502	546	1	⅛
Four Mills	1710	69080	....	.....	174	6069	13	175	2	30	11	1012	....	40	243	96	211	102	7	....	10	16	.....	30	3754	....	.....	⅛	30	3	.....	2	1449	2	592	1240	1350	7	1¼
Grant	1917	83780	....	.....	223	6915	....	.....	1	12	7	924	....	.....	389	158	219	264	.....	....	32	55	.....	88	9672	25	3169	1½	291	66	200	41	972	1	580	1346	832	10	1½
Jefferson	4868	183263	37	769	868	30192	60	2994	....	.....	3	410	....	.....	16	101	117	2195	.....	....	46	100	.....	19	5457	....	60	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6090	4	240	422	192	.....	.....
Lincoln	3352	127030	33	500	896	31183	26	628	....	.....	13	1573	....	.....	.....	29	39	3843	10	....	.....	.....	.....	58	6930	¼	13	....	13	4	104	35	.....	2	5187	409	278	.....	.....
Madison	4270	160690	15	245	1000	29745	....	1	7	51	26	2739	....	.....	47	155	291	2139	.....	....	34	68	15	47	4652	1	94	....	102	51	26	8	4395	5	998	1800	688	.....	.....
Saylor	2373	156960	53	830	718	30215	12	400	2	12	15	819	....	.....	160	308	424	1897	.....	....	40	79	.....	75	5444	3	576	....	2	....	300	....	1278	5	330	2133	798	54	12
Valley	2215	99995	18	286	355	10415	....	.....	3	45	7	508	....	.....	141	286	296	336	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	117	10996	7¾	892	....	274	448	965	74	2068	6	1330	9431	2927	140	36
Walnut	7416	350890	22	400	1314	43093	211	4580	8	99	17	2085	....	.....	122	583	590	1827	.....	....	13	35	.....	118	12805	1	83	½	30	321	365	39	2792	5	2655	1834	8304	41	6½
Washington	3973	154125	47	862	446	17542	52	1079	4	50	18	2011	....	.....	35	396	512	2198	.....	11	21	36	22	44	5614	1	74	⅛	30	16	237	70	786	76	4976	469	1104	7	.....
Des Moines, City of	27	5165	....	.....	11	200	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	13	1645	1	240	¼	20	254	13	11	300	....	20	2480	156	343	28
Total	77497	3272040	335	5510	12188	431841	1306	30821	66	856	263	25549	15	40	3272	6862	8098	28350	90	12½	364	718	246	1641	175208	91	11479	28	2298	2111	7040	697	38623	705	52771	51882	24485	705	90

POCAHONTAS COUNTY—Continued.

Bellville	791	14980	....	.....	243	2841	6	71	4	66	5	205	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	889	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	54	3661	....	.....	....	8	....	127	15	.....	29	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax	890	19208	....	.....	241	2710	6	30	32	38	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1445	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	50	3590	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1339	.....	.....	51	1482	26	.....	3	.....
Cedar	800	23155	....	.....	344	3928	2	35	....	.....	3	118	....	.....	.....	.....	1	1534	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	41	2588	....	.....	....	4	....	1100	6	.....	83	1140	2	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	635	19775	....	.....	130	3330	4	150	....	.....	1	3	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	659	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	1067	....	.....	....	.....	5	252	17	45	15	1080	8	2	.....	.....
Center	110	2365	....	.....	46	1457	2	.....	2	10	7	386	....	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	543	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines	1608	42500	40	600	238	3951	....	.....	....	.....	7	386	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2732	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	1604	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1290	27	416	70	911	194	28	2	.....
Dover	398	8940	....	.....	147	2454	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1632	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	8	914	....	.....	....	.....	.....	60	25	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	370	6740	....	.....	90	786	....	.....	10	68	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	531	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	914	....	.....	....	.....	.....	385	19	.....	19	668	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lizard	2303	58655	18	47	763	13399	80	545	5	160	18	1020	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2814	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	72	4411	....	.....	....	.....	.....	980	66	180	57	1355	10	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	208	4570	....	.....	74	1225	....	.....	....	.....	5	64	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	323	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	882	....	.....	½	128	6	.....	10	.....	10	235	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	956	25775	....	.....	225	4415	....	.....	....	.....	3	286	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1176	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	20	1303	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	1245	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swan Lake	112	2600	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	3	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	249	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	5	235	....	.....	....	10	47	470	20	10	6	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	8981	229263	58	647	2541	40494	100	831	53	342	52	2468	....	.....	.....	73	.....	12984	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	333	21712	....	.....	½	150	58	6003	205	651	420	8331	240	30	5	.....

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY—Continued.

Boomer	2332	62950	....	.....	87	1950	10	156	12	272	2	160	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1534	.....	....	81	116	.....	72	6855	....	.....	.....	1200	.....	.....	40	761	5	.....	5	15	.....	.....
Belknap	1039	44750	....	.....	108	5605	31	599	....	.....	3	640	....	.....	.....	12	102	813	.....	....	15	24	.....	13	813	1	86	....	25	52	5	1	399	14	720	108	14	.....	.....
Crescent	1882	54500	....	.....	43	1705	6	100	....	.....	1	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1918	.....	....	28	44	.....	52	2210	5	195	....	.....	.....	80	....	1044	13	217	454	87	9	1
Center	2767	126870	....	.....	553	15362	159	3651	....	.....	6	807	....	.....	.....	24	15	1861	.....	....	28	27	14	57	3029	....	25	3	273	73	589	72	985	110	4005	1657	1822	26	14
Grove	2674	90247	....	.....	220	8691	12	194	....	.....	5	411	....	.....	.....	7	16	1424	.....	....	6	17	.....	32	1859	....	.....	1	25	....	40	....	1248	13	865	30	46	.....	.....
Hardin	2132	67900	....	.....	264	6040	20	525	16	190	2	80	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1914	.....	....	35	70	.....	44	3060	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	150	95	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Hazel Dell	2524	87800	34	360	97	4339	2	40	....	22	1	186	....	.....	14	16	.....	1965	.....	....	99	177	77	125	7910	....	26	....	4	3	470	8	1799	5	.....	430	151	10	.....
James	803	34950	....	.....	51	1957	25	600	6	392	2	160	....	.....	.....	10	.....	742	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	22	1260	1	65	....	7	6	145	3	14	11	738	.....	.....	.....	.....
Keg Creek	1783	95550	....	.....	283	8905	167	4183	....	.....	7	264	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1504	.....	....	9	40	43	33	2433	1	33	....	8	2	.....	5	302	21	835	117	1	.....	.....
Kane	5216	188835	18	546	786	20658	245	4264	....	.....	4	253	....	.....	.....	20	14	3560	.....	....	16	234	96	234	15814	12	2320	5	1050	....	900	....	4214	65	580	993	640	.....	.....
Knox	3904	183595	....	.....	514	19526	300	4343	....	.....	5	750	....	.....	24	51	40	2423	40	....	12	26	.....	94	8362	3	758	1	195	238	432	79	1139	54	4080	154	68	.....	.....
Knox, Avoca	105	5600	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	....	.....	.....	.....	1	66	....	25	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	5	400	.....	.....	.....	.....
Layton	2450	109880	....	.....	431	17345	225	5857	1	36	1	29	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	49	5264	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2676	.....	.....	.....	.....
Macedonia	2542	49340	....	.....	210	5159	30	480	....	.....	....	40	....	.....	2	20	43	1282	.....	....	4	10	.....	27	1647	....	10	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	683	12	830	135	10	2	2
Neola	834	32425	....	.....	95	2979	15	500	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1325	.....	....	2	4	.....	35	1429	....	.....	1	8	2	182	....	79	35	90	5	.....	.....	.....
Norwalk	1451	50150	....	.....	152	4200	87	4168	1	9	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1352	.....	....	37	55	.....	56	3141	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	590	21	420	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant	1399	54400	2	10	196	6830	156	.....	.....	.....	1	80	....	.....	.....	21	20	1233	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	29	1776	....	75	....	.....	1	45	3	.....	10	560	.....	.....	1	.....
Rockford	3765	122967	....	.....	274	2308	76	2819	9	39	8	794	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2359	.....	....	131	197	.....	39	1257	....	25	....	.....	.....	2036	7	5152	20	.....	416	260	3	.....
Silver Creek	1440	39095	21	517	178	5604	136	275	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	703	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	967	....	23	....	2	4	2	....	52	29	.....	20	.....	.....	.....
Washington	675	18720	18	376	119	2720	12	350	....	.....	1	347	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	813	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	24	1076	1	31	....	4	14	199	7	220	28	.....	161	13	2	1
Wright	1912	94235	....	.....	279	14309	21	457	....	.....	4	683	....	.....	4	27	1	1110	.....	....	2	3	.....	14	2514	....	.....	....	9	10	114	5	296	44

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	12	3	.....	365	315	70	.....	468	68	24	17	401	25937	.....	1432	299	21	1581	2063	67	.....	397	.....	.....	131	38	.....	80887	65	.....	33482	.....
Frankfort	3	.....	1	1	79	1	4	4824	800	24	294	2	50	....	414	7606	.....	415	190	...	1722	1207	35	.....	182	12	...	186	1	.....	76580	.....	.....	24154	981
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	5	6	7354	480	.....	574	....	47	....	294	20975	.....	770	86	1	5500	2591	42	.....	150	12	2	183	41	.....	149227	50	382	22165	4295
Jackson	21	2	.....	.....	104	4	.....	4772	2352	15	312	....	42	....	475	20552	40	1086	94	....	2394	1638	259	.....	1079	.....	14	120	100	.....	38882	.....	1795	18465	3807
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	....	35	....	273	12290	.....	405	10	....	1516	1092	25	.....	100	.....	...	133	...	.....	78401	.....	.....	5604	2133
Pilot Grove	39	10	8	½	92	3	2	5592	1077	.....	441	8	31	2	382	17262	.....	716	50	1	2754	1769	167	.....	770	.....	15	166	3	.....	82400	100	.....	18311	3519
Red Oak	251	6	125	35	215	45	30	9251	1505	.....	557	....	33	....	468	17285	6500	1734	104	82	3250	2933	46	.....	313	31	15	173	108	.....	102638	70	34	46019	4769
Red Oak Junction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	782	.....	.....	229	....	13	....	181	8418	.....	264	.....	1	1179	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	1	.....	42367	.....	.....	18865	.....
Sherman	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	3700	.....	.....	468	6	58	....	347	1997	.....	908	214	1	2683	2222	3	.....	.....	.....	5	203	...	.....	102901	.....	.....	24914	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	348	....	18	....	396	18410	.....	833	130	1	1835	1401	56	.....	200	.....	5	141	13	.....	77278	20	.....	17345	6766
West	21	10	.....	.....	134	23	22	5010	165	.....	499	3	30	....	356	27255	100	719	97	1	2325	1688	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	172	...	.....	95934	.....	146	20958	5758
Walnut	5	.....	.....	.....	112	6	17	7344	90	.....	425	40	37	4	311	17365	1000	2074	458	....	5939	3071	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	128	...	.....	141722	20	40	42952	3499
Villisca	.....	.....	12	1	96	15	27	334	150	.....	123	7	12	....	109	2682	.....	23	10	....	58	412	1	.....	.....	.....	1	46	....	.....	2970	502	7	1546	926
Total	340	28	146	49½	889	102	473	49278	7089	39	53170	134	430	23	4407	208034	7640	11379	1742	109	32736	22760	701	.....	3191	45	57	1972	305	.....	1072127	817	2404	304791	36453

O'BRIEN COUNTY—Concluded.

Baker	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1585	.....	.....	75	....	6	....	64	5565	.....	62	1	....	140	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	....	.....	11340	461	.....	1533	761
Carroll	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	597	.....	.....	92	....	19	....	70	3901	.....	98	.....	....	245	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	....	.....	21616	.....	.....	3068	410
Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	670	.....	.....	191	....	...	....	106	1157	.....	99	20	....	217	162	3	.....	15	.....	.....	54	....	.....	27019	.....	.....	1984	2315
Floyd	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	824	.....	.....	156	....	22	....	110	7645	30	106	12	....	148	.....	12	.....	90	8	2	49	....	.....	20977	6564	.....	6276	6452
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1698	.....	.....	198	....	8	....	135	13144	200	172	17	....	231	305	10	9	.....	.....	1	63	....	.....	29149	.....	.....	5790	328
Highland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1480	.....	.....	89	28	9	....	100	9990	180	163	13	....	444	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	....	.....	36880	3416	.....	1861	2172
Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1848	.....	.....	129	3	6	2	84	5496	.....	103	14	1	336	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	1	.....	29398	10	.....	162	672
Summit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	....	4	....	17	690	.....	89	.....	....	93	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	....	.....	3324	100	.....	4	50
Waterman	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	....	7	....	56	190	.....	48	.....	....	137	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	....	.....	11839	.....	.....	.....	56
Total	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	8632	.....	.....	1014	31	81	2	742	58146	410	940	77	1	1991	1113	25	9	105	8	3	351	1	.....	191542	10551	.....	20278	13216

OSCEOLA COUNTY—Concluded.

Fairview	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	....	4	....	19	1080	.....	25	3	....	16	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	....	.....	1677	.....	.....	40	213
Goewey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	....	12	....	110	9490	.....	41	5	....	51	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	....	.....	20510	.....	.....	588	959
Silman	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	....	8	....	66	.....	.....	39	.....	....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	....	.....	14275	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holman	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	....	6	....	147	12325	.....	162	145	....	88	144	180	.....	300	.....	.....	73	....	.....	12697	100	.....	198	2020
Horton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	.....	.....	33	....	2	....	39	2350	.....	21	.....	....	16	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	....	.....	1665	.....	.....	25	436
Ocheyedan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	....	3	....	55	3867	.....	57	8	....	36	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	....	.....	6375	.....	.....	.....	.....
Viola	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1010	.....	.....	71	....	3	....	48	2628	650	73	13	....	57	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	....	.....	8054	.....	.....	584	787
Wilson	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	518	2	.....	42	2	2	2	55	4405	50	66	1	....	34	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	....	.....	4328	15	.....	.....	876
Total	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	1690	2	.....	631	2	40	2	539	36145	700	484	175	....	348	326	180	.....	300	.....	.....	249	....	.....	69581	115	.....	1435	5291

POLK COUNTY—Concluded.

Allen	10	1	4	.....	212	11	8	9935	39885	160	357	5	22	....	289	16548	.....	588	178	8	2123	2095	345	1	873	64	56	78	32	243	49983	1653	1745	11868	2088
Beaver	.....	.....	37	14	576	108	.....	19652	25375	8	917	30	26	....	554	40810	100	1264	294	3	6106	2983	3170	106	336	7	1	200	127	910	215386	30	1174	43354	8505
Bloomfield	.....	1	226	33	1130	407	9	16227	114200	194	725	36	43	....	760	47197	5250	1243	396	187	3898	2766	561	.....	2250	420	4	156	51	661	161186	3104	4708	60649	11194
Camp	.....	.....	11	1	86	26	.....	1453	29480	30	856	....	93	2	499	27728	20	1749	438	1	5325	3750	870	.....	2659	274	23	269	73	794	139724	.....	1380	65285	3149
Crocker	.....	.....	23	7	263	43	14	9344	53341	117	684	31	10	....	618	49505	136	1195	170	....	3888	2358	336	.....	929	33	25	182	133	843	107573	.....	645	48942	4905
Douglass	.....	.....	6	2	52	6	10	11282	1170	.....	528	....	31	....	624	31695	.....	1581	246	2	3603	3422	748	2	3493	108	2	110	25	340	126295	30	710	59290	6950
Delaware	12	.....	107	12	253	72	60	16599	30476	80	897	....	39	....	491	36468	.....	1326	458	2	5742	3664	106	.....	375	4	....	147	61	555	177891	6668	398	61606	5744
Elkhart	.....	.....	14	6	89	7	23	5421	3930	32	392	3	36	....	508	41737	50	1200	68	....	1951	1832	20	.....	64	.....	...	111	88	402	15675	2237	823	21998	7814
Franklin	.....	.....	2	3	130	9	8	3065	6715	.....	516	....	26	....	439	36296	176	1400	275	2	4532	2247	351	.....	1785	44	51	131	131	465	117882	.....	441	39573	7167
Four Mile	.....	.....	6	4	98	11	67	2510	12834	19	213	5	17	2	138	5805	.....	317	32	9	1013	690	228	27	210	.....	2	47	12	120	69131	300	616	6720	.....
Grant	.....	.....	12	1	205	33	31	6412	14287	70	124	18	7	....	230	14101	.....	633	139	2	1262	857	198	.....	869	15	6	61	32	157	84244	975	642	12190	1117
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	268	4599	.....	264	580	5	26	....	624	29810	.....	1202	564	....	2758	1935	88	.....	300	5	.....	141	25	.....	110676	.....	.....	29129	5698
Lincoln	.....	12	1	.....	20	10	.....	4370	.....	.....	545	14	8	....	826	43438	2150	1050	84	...	2200	1802	220	.....	917	19	13	157	...	.....	64585	.....	.....	.....	7449
Madison	.....	.....	5	1	89	31	.....	9512	26715	40	646	3	35	....	631	26520	40	1172	130	1	4252	2238	500	.....	1731	72	27	195	220	706	143625	.....	116	11659	3633
Saylor	11	.....	17	2	299	109	6	9344	26190	241	414	21	50	....	420	22420	.....	1010	245	1	2453	1897	234	.....	655	6	26	151	98	952	97105	425	1345	22145	4076
Valley	.....	.....	6	.....	1139	394	.....	20551	225890	290	393	29	12	4	447	20111	10000	547	92	13	2861	1541	99	5	450	29	3	111	67	495	58618	6135	2963	24988	16576
Walnut	.....	.....	17	1	815	190	.....	17098	15805	16	686	47	66	....	613	37041	33	2206	679	26	4387	3737	460	175	3972	114	26	211	110	251	239687	41	933	101964	6085
Washington	.....	.....	20	3	55	5	47	8990	650	70	494	....	33	....	953	33227	252	1316	202	2	2958	2610	296	.....	1687	297	26	126	14	50	117847	1289	295	44823	7453
Des Moines, City of	13	3	185	29	1552	227	87	2335	69469	844	1147	2	66	....	940	46508	.....	97	53	....	1006	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	381	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	818	.....
Total	46	17	699	119	7077	1689	648	198749	662262	2505	10927	239	646	8	10594	606965	18207	21186	4743	209	62318	42829	8830	316	23465	1511	291	2965	1299	7944	2140023	22887	18926	674011	109603

POCAHONTAS COUNTY—Concluded.

Belleville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	791	.....	.....	70	....	2	....	109	8000	.....	105	.....	....	173	107	14	.....	23	3	1	52	...	.....	9069	.....	.....	50	1671
Colfax	2	.....	2	.....	17	.....	25	860	.....	.....	105	....	6	....	165	9140	.....	487	.....	....	325	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	...	.....	10385	.....	.....	200	1945
Cedar	.....	.....	12	.....	22	.....	.....	764	.....	.....	138	2	.....	....	174	1100	.....	245	.....	....	244	206	20	20	50	.....	.....	59	...	.....	12812	.....	.....	.....	2006
Clinton	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	69	1	.....	....	78	4345	.....	218	.....	....	243	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	...	.....	7036	.....	.....	1254	870
Center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	20	....	6	....	47	1130	.....	40	.....	....	16	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	18	...	.....	1595	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines	.....	.....	56	34	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	256	....	1	....	263	19690	.....	800	.....	....	394	464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	...	.....	20025	.....	.....	18024	4817
Dover	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	....	1	....	76	4880	.....	79	.....	....	65	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	...	.....	5454	.....	.....	82	.....
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	796	.....	.....	48	....	6	....	50	3000	.....	158	.....	....	52	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	...	.....	5701	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lizard	.....	.....	16	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	2	9	....	296	19317	.....	618	.....	....	645	459	536	4	46	3	.....	105	...	.....	29877	12	.....	1677	2114
Lincoln	.....	.....	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	....	....	....	51	2755	.....	81	.....	....	55	45	1	.....	6	.....	.....	112	...	.....	1770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	....	....	....	134	9915	.....	307	.....	....	256	130	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	...	.....	8941	.....	.....	590	1775
Swan Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	....	....	....	40	2900	.....	92	.....	....	40	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2	.....	104	36	54	.....	195	2601	.....	.....	1120	5	31	....	1483	86172	.....	3230	.....	....	2608	1947	644	24	126	6	1	470	....	.....	112666	12	.....	21877	15188

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY—Concluded.

Boomer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1585	.....	.....	367	12	2	....	396	22560	.....	739	238	....	997	1099	162	.....	620	20	....	154	1	.....	30856	.....	.....	15014	4410
Belknap	2	.....	.....	.....	27	2	.....	900	100	.....	155	....	6	....	129	6725	90	551	223	10	1151	778	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	8	20	24910	.....	.....	18937	1147
Crescent	114	114	316	86	337	84	127	5272	540	.....	310	....	21	2	329	16055	1600	770	128	1	643	934	47	.....	65	.....	.....	154	20	395	37737	1995	5	7767	3664
Center	21	14	601	144	638	33	3245	7493	10886	.....	524	3	20	....	414	21360	3760	760	154	1	1511	1168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	20	14	97963	245	2495	3955	4009
Grove	5	1	.....	.....	54	2	.....	1998	17	.....	484	....	19	....	332	23140	.....	596	23	....	2060	1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	6	200	92566	12	.....	18718	2816
Harden	.....	.....	15	.....	6	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	276	....	15	....	412	22700	.....	759	109	3	782	890	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	3	100	54800	.....	.....	.....	5475
Hazel Dell	14	.. ..	581	5	83	.....	214	4252	200	.....	493	4	1	2	570	28965	250	1030	33	....	910	561	100	.....	10	.....	1	157	27	115	49919	45	.....	7760	4688
James	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	2	.....	139	.....	.....	128	21	10	....	120	8410	.....	316	174	4	356	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	7	.....	32224	464	.....	8086	3325
Keg Creek	.....	.....	101	200	49	5	214	1165	50	.....	232	5	2	3	310	13154	.....	690	162	17	869	489	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	...	.....	63933	151	66	11024	801
Kane	147	3	580	225	1105	204	170	1960	6150	.....	830	2	21	....	893	40074	.....	2228	.....	....	1994	2040	30	.....	200	2	1	270	3	23	90704	2110	1410	.....	9055
Knox	2	2	5	.....	163	3	83	12405	1196	6	807	3	55	....	596	33006	380	1498	275	4	2806	1994	337	5	1204	53	48	297	5	25	152331	.....	53	31868	6528
Knox Avoca	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	129	....	9	....	89	1755	.....	84	2	....	218	137	28	.....	140	150	1	72	15	475	4429	.....	.....	1585	332
Layton	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	83	3374	6	.....	587	....	56	....	345	325	.....	710	87	1	1286	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	1	.....	99454	.....	1534	3200	.....
Macedonia	30	1	7	.....	57	3	2	2358	226	.....	316	10	44	2	228	7082	.....	668	54	....	1282	662	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	...	.....	37910	.....	160	7631	.....
Neola	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	593	.....	.....	196	14	9	..	217	10167	27	508	125	....	1644	1020	133	1	.....	.....	.....	86	...	.....	13840	.....	.....	14877	1279
Norwalk	.....	.....	10	1	16	3	.....	1570	4	.....	246	....	6	....	280	14200	.....	959	71	....	672	876	166	.....	1000	100	.....	50	...	.....	21175	.....	.....	9305	1622
Pleasant	.....	.....	280	30	53	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	325	....	24	....	259	9560	100	470	41	....	789	349	140	.....	324	11	1	157	...	.....	41470	50	.....	1926	1247
Rockford	10	2	94	8	52	1	1953	1349	2600	4	592	19	30	1	599	32385	240	1211	258	1	3787	2109	40	.....	820	29	4	173	94	385	72540	10	544	30317	6291
Silver Creek	.....	.....	2	.....	20	.....	5	1253	150	.....	177	....	12	....	116	6215	.....	690	132	3	1124	939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	...	.....	28602	.....	40	32618	1158
Washington	.....	2	4	.....	23	1	7	1121	25	.....	158	....	9	....	124	8455	400	386	27	1	297	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	1	.....	18468	290	35	2123	1637
Wright	7	2	.....	.....	26	4	2	1087	750	.....	265	30	15	....	230	11100	.....	160	94	6	1325	705	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	26	.....	71448	.....	.....	12533	3084
Waveland	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	27	.....	2008	40	.....	343	....	32	....	221	33175	340	663	57	....	1319	1085	302	302	2464	159	20	113	23	311	73418	.....	270	13110	8119
York	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	40	356	20	.....	149	....	5	....	166	10935	.....	328	31	..	609	391	387	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	5	150	23187	.....	.....	4142	1654
Council Bluffs	108	34	693	328	1043	293	466	14003	81345	133	713	195	32	54	770	51155	18850	95	53	2	195	3659	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	778	22	565	19245	11940	5571	63340	44195
Total	460	175	3269	1027	3890	667	6786	83971	105400	143	8805	318	455	64	8180	432559	26033	16869	2551	54	28626	24513	1936	308	6847	524	76	3640	287	2778	1253629	17312	12183	319836	116536

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS. Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHAB'TS. Male.	Female.	Total.	Total Population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS. No. Born in Iowa.	No. Born in the U.S. but not in Iowa.	No. Born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENTAGE. No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS. No. born in United States.	Do. in British Am.	Do. Eng. & Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary & Bohemia	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	All other countries.	No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY No. over 16 and under 21 who can not read.	No. over 21 who can not read—male.	Do. female.	No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. acres improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT. No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT. No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Bear Creek	364	306	670				670	232	402	28	29	1		148	115	9	5	7	12	7			2	2				6	146	26	168	74	3			22	5	13461	2500	52707	9305	4138	56595		
Brooklyn, Town of	566	542	1108	1		1	1109	380	606	21	9	2		303	224	9	17	29	11	3	4	1			3	2		1	185	46	288	68				22	8	36							
Chester	298	225	523				523	186	304	33	17	1	5	136	122		6	1		5	1							5	100	19	106	35	2			15	7	16626	735	48550	14312	3381	46385		
Deep River	576	479	1055				1055	401	612	42	14	7	3	232	209	2	3	5	2	10						1	3	190	45	289	100	1	2		40	13	14431	1601	57544	9503	3229	41789		
Grinnell	461	422	883				883	306	493	41	57	7	13	185	146	5	8											142	28	201	116	1			29	8	12788	3406	56131	10606	2440	35694		
Grinnell, Town of	719	736	1455	15	10	25	1480	362	1002	86	28	11	5	356	278	24	11	19	2	8	3		9	1		1		9	278	44	261	114	3			25	11								
Jackson	557	487	1044	4	1	5	1049	441	603	7	25	1	4	243	231	1	2	10	2	4	2				4	2			167	53	230	119	18	1	1	30	14	17706	2877	61027	14823	3872	47804		
Montezuma, Town of	234	226	460				460	177	258					116	99	2		2	3	4							1	79	3	29	115				4	4								
Jefferson	443	393	836				836	352	456	60	51	22	2	178	123	2	16	10	7	15					4	2		6	148	152	165	63	1	5		39	22	11711	4008	67074	11509	5260	62160		
Lincoln	414	397	811				811	306	355	147	178	60	12	153	101	2	3	27	2	8	1	2		1			3	16	117	38	235	64		9	9	39	13	16406	5824	50286	11666	3885	48607		
Madison	439	398	837				837	302	444	82	62	56	14	183	86	23	11	16	24	17			2	1			3	10	111	43	214	98			7	23	9	14169	1387	50913	10240	3684	57542		
Malcom	475	245	720	2		2	722	124	290	97	75	1		115	69	4	7	1	1	17			3	1				24	125	26	119	41				10		12700	1318	35207	11996	3710	51933		
Malcom, Town of	181	172	353				353	119	200	32	18	14	14	91	79	1	2	4	1	2								3	59	21	68	24		2	2	11	7	440		200	2415	114	1433		
Pleasant	363	317	680	10	5	15	695	254	335	104	124	26	3	157	118	1	2	15	9	1						2	8	15	118	36	177	61		1		26	10	14356	691	36997	11307	4122	52640		
Scott	333	300	633				633	204	339	92	186	23	22	124	89		1	28		4			2					15	53	21	145	58				14	4	10356	710	28565	10042	3009	45500		
Sheridan	363	316	679				679	227	321	130	58	10	6	139	97	8	4	3	1	32							1	22	107	28	167	48		1		34	11	14616	1839	41264	11941	4189	63342		
Sugar Creek	566	504	1070				1070	567	559	13		6	1	229	210		3	9		6	1		10			1		139	60	250	109	13	2	2	20	10	9897	6773	51421	8342	2891	29404		
Union	395	389	784	1		1	785	406	358	15	7	8	3	160	153		3	4		1		1						115	31	206	86			1	42	13	6381	4674	45828	5161	1438	16586		
Warren	575	517	1092				1092	447	536	64	69	9	2	229	190	5	11	10	3	18	6	1	2		1	1	4		152	53	252	110	1	6	3	46	9	11744	4086	46277	10369	4177	53128		
Washington	384	356	740				740	328	344	67	83	17	9	157	123	1	9	9		3						1	1	8	119	29	201	72	4	3	5	25	8	11165	6268	53646	10221	3773	52284		
Total	8706	7727	16433	33	16	49	16482	6121	8818	1161	1090	282	118	3634	2867	99	119	209	80	165	18	4	39	7	8	14	31	149	2653	802	3771	1585	47	32	30	516	186	205989	48697	783637	171588	57312	762826		

PAGE COUNTY.

Valley	435	401	836				836	283	503	50	65	2	5	188	152	10	1	9	4	2				3			7		151	30	214	90	5	7	7	44	18	9178	13260	33350	8094	1578	21276	10	50
Douglas	445	393	838				838	295	372	171	172	15	2	177	96	18	7	4	2	9				41				40	112	28	202	66	1		2	42	12	12478	6422	40557	9357	2454	33031		
Fremont	407	368	775				775	193	235	347	466	7	3	118	64	1	1	1						51				66	96	35	173	53				25	13	13268	9594	29590	7952	2510	47876		
Pierce	394	356	750				750	286	426	38	30	1	2	184	162	3	5	8		3				2		1		6	138	44	165	33				32	19	7533	15303	19337	5129	1242	23242		
Grant	288	252	540				540	141	364	32	10		3	121	116	2	2	1	1									4	114	27	121	35	1			25	7	10436	11443	18838	7984	1568	28725	153	2620
Shenandoah	368	340	708	2	1	3	711	152	523	36	21	18	12	210	199	2	2	1	1	1	1			2		1			164	24	119	42	3		1	20	13	72		320	69	69	2370		
Tarkio	375	313	688				688	162	495	31	3	1		165	148		2	7		3				3			2		140	22	155	72				33	9	10557	12382	25622	6220	1576	25652	152	2547
Nodaway	654	592	1246	16	12	28	1274	464	777	33	51	20	2	283	264	4	2	2		8				1			1	15	202	75	347	103	4			53	17	14434	20781	54535	12090	1666	25255	202	3147
Clarinda	548	527	1075	11	14	25	1100	392	659	49	43	8		270	248	3	2	1	1	13			1	1				2	190	62	236	85				35	18			4206					
Nebraska	345	335	680	9	10	19	699	254	434	11	3			160	152	3	5												113	45	189	46				28	9	3726	6552	21569	2472	484	5744	13	168
East River	500	409	909				909	396	501	12	11	5	1	231	225	1	3	1	1									1	191	40	252	115	7	8	2	52	26	15545	4159	48800	6623	1139	14761	73	838
Harlan	486	427	913	15	8	23	936	387	469	80	143	65	38	190	103	37	3	38	3	4						2		7	138	41	232	73				30	5	10504	9188	62616	8966	1437	20026	165	3091
Lincoln	410	334	744	1		1	745	250	435	60	39	13	6	162	151	2	1	4		4								12	132	39	230	62	1	5	2	20	6	9313	9880	40061	8026	1418	22223	85	1132
Morton	203	179	382				382	65	317					93	86		1	1	2		2		1						60	13	63	44				17	3	6882	12207	11540	4407	1308	23829	112	2217
Washington	275	238	513				513	157	327	29	12	3		94	76	2	2	2	4	3			3	2				8	82	23	149	46	1			17	2	6580	12821	12930	4866	1004	16316	16	244
Colfax	276	237	513	3	3	6	519	153	316	50	50	10	1	115	104	1	2	2	1	2				3				2	98	29	96	51				23	3	6234	12958	31328	5446	1073	14800	56	866
Amity	585	537	1122	10	20	30	1152	376	682	94	130	23	2	248	219	2	2	19	4	3			1	1	1				179	51	283	59		2		46	16	9933	9068	57170	8782	1320	19065	65	1604
Buchanan	469	438	907				907	405	496	6	3	3	7	214	201		1	1	4	6									168	43	246	107	29			28	17	10110	9453	72744	9000	843	11601	118	1711
Total	7463	6676	14139	67	68	135	14274	4811	8331	1132	1230	194	84	3223	2766	91	44	102	28	61	3		5	111	1	4	10	163	2468	671	3472	1185	52	22	14	570	213	156782	175471	585113	115484	22689	355792	1220	20235

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

America	621	614	1235				1235	318	712	83	28	4		297	175	16	13	9	6	45	6	6	7	1	9	1	4	3	253	86	224	69				48	18	5072	3463	300	1569	3443	45270		
Elgin	119	88	207				207	38	113	47	39	5		52	26	24	10	3		7				1			1	5	33	7	44	13	2			14	5	3011	1349	1000	2747	1949	28705		
Fredonia	148	130	278				278	80	91	87	69			59	36	5	3	2		6				3			4		48	19	63	23				13	4	4777	3879		4004	3004	40888		
Grant	140	136	276				276	72	96	93	36	3	2	58	21		9	4	1	18								14	43	19	51	8				16	1	4594	3495	540	3582	2422	20072		
Johnson	225	185	410				410	139	125	141	103	24	18	77	36	4	11	4	4	7				2			9	17	64	17	118	27		2	2	27	21	6301	5869		5044	2322	43036		
Lincoln	368	344	712				712	240	286	183	150	40	1	165	76	10	5	7	10	45	3	12					6		127	31	155	59				26	3	7234	7822	10875	7484	4712	59545		
Marion	91	87	178				178	54	41	33	65	11	2	42	66	5	13	8		18						7			36	8	42	7	1	2	2	27	21	2511	2292	160	2288	1726	25382		
Portland	140	109	249				249	69	116	75	46			50	6	2	2	11	3	7				3				8	55	7	53	17				12	6	4179	3160		525	2167	13893		
Plymouth	148	127	275				275	89	94	91	5	2		51	174	1	4	3	2	70							4	6	35	22	73	14				13	6	2036	3381	5875	2249	2225	30201		
Perry	305	260	565				565	157	157	71	119	14	14	100	58	4	4	12	1	18	1	1		1					84	23	128	44		1		25	15	6947	7159	5175	5963	3944	46519		
Stanton	140	135	275				275	73	107	86	67	13	22	71	98	4	10	8	3	35									59	10	49	18				14	6	4366	3419		4449	2501	39536		
Sioux	125	121	246				246	87	151	28	40	6	2	43	29	4	1	9		1							2		31	9	71	18				12	2	1024	4201	2404	435	437	4202	10	160
Union	80	65	145				145	48	62	33	51	6		29	21			3	5									8	12	3	44	4		1	1	4	1	1988	1518	30	1705	940	14793		
Washington	127	104	231				231	63	99	24	43	10	2	42	20	6	9	5	2	8				1			1		37	14	53	18		1	2	4		3233	815		2336	1836	21614		
Total	2777	2505	5282				5282	1527	2250	1071	861	188	63	1136	842	85	94	88	37	285	10	19	7	12	16	1	31	61	917	275	1168	339	3	6	7	255	109	58233	51912	26359	44379	33628	442736	10	160

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

Emmetsburg	206	196	402				402	120	207	70	106	21	8	85		9	1	63	1				8	1	5			9	52	73	115	47	18	12	6	71	3	2351	2984	4772	1792	628	1515		
Ellington	106	64	170				170	64	64	57	52	24	1	36	125	9	6	2		31	2						5	3	28	6	31	15		4	1	9	1	1337	2038	5	1348	400	1382		
Fairfield	52	40	92				92	25	50	15	27	9	4	17	38		1	2		5			2	1	4				12	7	23	7				5	1	781	889	3	746	290	100	6	
Fern Valley	55	66	121				121	34	70	18	45	6	1	27	19		3	5		1									19	3	36	10				5		922	1821	926	817	284	713		
Freedom	156	139	294	3	3	6	300	93	144	40	87	6	11	67	37	6	6	16		4						1		1	51	21	64	27						2023	2487	1050	1388	680	1020		
Great Oak	151	120	271				271	71	119	90	181	6	53	53	8	9		29		7									47	25	105	23		2	1	13	1	1853	3577	2630	1739	514	4483		
Highland	113	104	217				217	48	92	81	76	3		35	18	4	2	6	1				1	9	2				35	5	49	18		7	5	10	1	1720	2591		1520	684	5388		
Lost Island	66	54	120				120	24	40	48	62	2	5	21	71		1	1	1	1			44	1				8	17	5	25	7		1		8		784	1970	420	820	287	1715		
Nevada	64	66	124				124	48	40	36	46	19	12	23	8	1	14	14					1					2	16	6	38	10			1	4		926	3009	5020	906	218	614		
Rush Lake	78	85	163				163	57	75	32	8	4		31	16		3	1		9							2	2		7	47	14						1187	1880		1187	309	2474		
Silver Lake	91	81	172				172	38	72	41	48	12		40	22	5	4	5	2				1					2	21	8	38	17					6	336	1624	5	223	453	2614		
Vernon	75	72	147				147	52	67	29	50	27	6	26	118	13	3	11		3								2	17	10	48	7		2		4	1	913	1129	191	837	312	216		
West Bend	137	109	246				246	91	177	14	10	8	2	58	222	2	1	6		7	1		2	4			5	26	22	15	65	21		1	1	6	2	2331	3203	4845	2232	406	382		
Walnut	98	85	183				183	64	51	57	63	8	3	37	70	14	4						12		24	1	3	5	14	21	44	9				9	1	1063	3023	1740	1124	3141	632	319	
Total	1448	1281	2729	3	3	6	2728	829	1268	627	861	155	106	556	772	62	49	161	5	68	3		71	16	35	2	15	60	351	212	728	232	18	29	15	84	17	18517	32225	21607	16679	8606	23208	325	

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

Athens	200	181	381				381	159	200	22	28	4	7	80	73		2	3		3						1		1	62	10	114	34			1	21	5	3339	2164	19900	2997	292	2668	2	30
Benton	231	200	431				431	134	289	8	8	3	1	102	419		1	4											69	20	112	29	6			16	4	4775	5197	25785	1649	493	6594		
Clinton	238	231	469				469	244	222	3	3	9	1	92	90		1			1									56	20	135	43	3	3	3	21	6	4075	2778	24000	3003	307	3427	26	456
Grant	245	225	470				470	192	258	20	18	31	2	44	82		4	6		1						2	1		81	21	141	47		3	2	18	5	5900	1814	28619	4390	620	10017		
Jefferson	307	285	592				592	354	314	24	23	8	1	140	567	11	3	9	1										106	21	181	59		1		12	8	5688	4555	29363	5023	686	9249		
Liberty	201	194	395				395	182	251	12	7	14	11	90	383	3	2			2									71	15	101	36	1		1	8	5	3076	3809	23162	2598	264	3151	7	78
Lincoln	263	229	492				492	204	263	25	33	31	3	92	298	1	2	14	1	5									84	17	137	44	3	2		15	4	4793	3380	28656	3870	953	12313		
Lots Creek	354	298	652				652	275	351	26	16	43	4	142	128	5	1	5		2				1				3	98	30	176	50	3	1	1	19	10	4176	4641	33992	3539	307	2610	20	426
Mt. Ayr	480	469	949	2	1	3	952	396	512	44	12	22	9	193	178	1	3	3	1	3		1		1		4		2	110	35	229	81		1	1	22	6	7680	6902	48510	5951	453	4130	25	107
Monroe	148	199	383				383	129	236	18	10	27	5	74	349	8	5	6						1				3	59	11	106	44	1			9	10	4242	2398	18926	3769	305	3886	8	100
Middle Fork	251	259	510				510	228	276	6				93	503			3		3									77	21	154	46				28	10	4540	3240	25329	3568	297	3057	7	132
Rice	218	204	422				422	174	210	38	28	19	6	85	379	4	3	21	1	11								1	52	15	114	39				29	13	2708	5722	15460	2885	204	2572		
Riley	164	156	321				320	159	155	6	14		1	65	65			2	1	1									54	12	86	26		1		16	7	3463	2884	19190	388	192	1644	15	298
Tingley	107	96	203				203	73	130					34	32		1		1										35	8	50	25				5	4	2050	2090	8640	1065	231	3718		
Union	108	92	200	5	4	9	209	91	112	6	6			44	40			3											25	6	37	47			1	3	2	1789	2670	11600	1617	290	3378	13	115
Washington	345	320	665				665	321	321	23	64	13	1	122	195	8	4	4	10		12	19						2	95	25	164	148	5			30	10	6156	4566	34402	5061	5032	6837	2	20
Total	3896	3638	7534	7	5	12	7546	3165	4100	281	270	224	52	1496	3780	41	32	82	16	32	12	20		3		7	1	12	1140	287	2037	798	22	12	10	272	109	18400	58829	395534	50873	10926	78851	125	1762

POWESHIEK COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of Acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGARS. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGARS. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGARS. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGARS. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of acres.	SWEET POTATOES. No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Bear Creek	4731	250525	22	280	597	18946	425	5882	1	10	5½	452			669	1334	986	1583	383		19	42	22	70	8600	3	49	9	133	35	228	69	451	63	16140	1047	604	14	1
Brooklyn, Town of		400																																				
Chester	5046	219095	12	105	804	27065	402	8552	8	105	⅞	79				1759	1033	1567	513		17	18		97	10415		33	⅛	40	12	180	63	25	203	20855	616	188		
Deep River	5207	223350	63	800	1070	30274	1161	10261	1	27	11	1089				1453	905	1694	692	77				53	6450		147		136	26	270	129	1230	2	22533	1255	1764		
Grinnell	5095	236470	10	148	1003	36158	398	8674	¼	5	¼	30			346	1409	1088	1553			38	97		99	11201		24	17	444	467		11	365	43	11610	1056	480	2	
Grinnell, Town of	8	425																						½	40											10	5		
Jackson	17153	287212	4	50	973	29185	632	4939	104	405	9	3988			87	347	1680	1404	399	500				35	7456		139		12		671	89	918	37	26373	1300	972	2	
Montezuma, Town of																																			11	309	87		20
Jefferson	4875	394026			770	17149	210	4249	3	34	39	1150			391	1198	391	876	4		1	2	6	77	7360		54		44	27	337	35	1416	43	8774	3061	1105	15	1
Lincoln	4573	207875			528	15766	276	4655	7	120	12	1221				1104	618	1678	247	17	2	4		74	8049		13		4		325	69	853	15	17531	367	119	4	1
Madison	5069	190367	31	377	593	12818	374	6543	4	69	1	134			254	1335	1150	730	211		22	57	5	108	10605	¼	13	4	426	2	241	71	866	158	15891	1266	521	9	
Malcom	5061	215950			671	20021	691	15129			½	40				890	765	1778	414					49	5820			10	1520	8	115	22	53	18	10954	1264	787		
Malcom, Town of	201	7150			25	440										1013	84	45						6	735			2	400	60	110			145				
Pleasant	5294	242340	4	60	560	16862	377	8710	6	111	19	2195			85	598	393	1323	507	15				55	6416	1	28	28	1501	6	284	19	32	32	17362	2621	368		
Scott	4494	199800			505	17703	207	3868			2	171				498	462	1357						79	8065								214	34	17180	620	34	5	
Sheridan	4617	193285	5	20	686	21579	940	17645	12	94	3	203			88	756	615	1423			2	5		95	9870		20	1	444	130	666	224	20	86	16660	430	33		
Sugar Creek	4302	206360			773	21453	12	208	31	595	36	4484				1816	768	1148	161					57	5178	18	254	20	330	20		33	1681	6	2872	1549	547	12	
Union	2590	119360	8	116	466	10405	17	346	16	137	25	2535			158	1013	1031	417	2					27	2824	1	32			8	123	23	1422	8	4500	1555	613	22	4
Warren	4306	184520			597	14329	198	3305	35	502	22	2679			122	479	397	1258	101		2	4		91	8202	¼	83	3	607	119	978	86	1415	16	7987	2330	671	6	
Washington	4126	192595	4	50	795	23472	291	6173	9	115	24	2284			83	1014	677	1178	19		7	13		66	8107	½	65	60	16007	110	793	71	1236	13	6769	1398	564	20	
Total	86748	3571105	163	2006	11416	333565	6611	109139	237¼	2332	200	22784			2288	17895	13032	21014	3653	609	110	242	33	1138	125493	24	954	154⅛	22348	1030	5321	1014	12197	777	224067	23114	9462	111	27

PAGE COUNTY—Continued.

Valley	5154	184880	21	290	678	19898	37	759	8	70	16	1556			109	184	226	1832						41	3751	1	168	1	106	74	166	20	1514	22	13446	535	530		
Douglas	6056	233400	36	433	850	28000	157	3664	3	14	9	1190			10	153	172	1573	273		13	27		43	3844			¼	21				628	547	35552	177	25	20	12
Fremont	3767	123440	4	45	317	12012					6	480				1	1	1145			16	19	106	67	4960	2	52	⅛	10	63		16	678	61	23805	171	179	3	¼
Pierce	2385	73740	4	50	243	10559	55	1375	1	20	¾	96		112		30	35	374	116					36	2865	2½	132						456	43	5905	65	195		
Grant	5475	173872	5½	163	425	18121	60	1280	2	22	½	30				288	118	1737	13		29	47	136	44	3637	3	129	2	210	23	39	7	124	50	28527	37	6	10	
Shenandoah																	60	25						2	150	3	500								140				
Tarkio	4211	113358	11	148	632	23226	36	785			5½	818			10	85	848	1017			3	6	60	9	1731	1	52	⅛	12	77	6	1	628	80	21859	330	89	1	
Nodaway	7754	250571	211	3240	1232	39796	152	3617	3	28	14	1198			247	717		3498	24		56	81	15	68	5144	2	78			75	1		1509	91	39837	3804	3148	48	20
Clarinda																									1063	2	279				2					406	1080	499	90	10
Nebraska	2391	64890	44	944	273	7779			3	33	14	1732			32	210	256	494			36	62	50	67	1853	1	57	¼	23	7	84	2	2231	2½	2003	647	746	5	3
East River	5254	142863	16	200	667	22147	42	923			86	955	1		111	213	139	949	8		53	74	19	51	2487	1	81	1	121	59	18	48	3446	3	9377	1309	1197	303	1
Harlan	6114	147335	218	3116	955	34178	56	1351	1	37	23	850	70	20	272	596	842	1354	112	16	44	28		16	3625	1	85	¼	29	7	7		815	27	26734	2165	1124	3	1
Lincoln	4895	109100	100	1595	824	33214	119	3421	½	5	6	548			15	255	204	1309	257		4	7		36	2490		2	¼	34	73	23	6	106	88	23906	494	249	1	
Morton	2795	60740	48	1177	360	14036	107	2336			1	100				32	49	70						66	3743	⅛	3	7	935				70	73	17600	102	10		
Washington	2355	78984	33	549	396	14509	44	1698			7	55				2	3	414						39	2300	¼		¼	3				72	68	16143	286	46	6	
Colfax	4137	81650	28	275	506	17383	26	424	2	5	7½	478			15	132	56	1353	55		26	66		31	2163			⅛	9	52	42	5	643	119	9810	111	538		
Amity	4101	136215	64	1111	657	28544	116	3556			11	1199			10	310	320	1040	108		31	71		35	2706	2	200	⅛	13	115	16		687	179	17508	5421	3820	58	15
Buchanan	4739	264005	107	1473	743	23105	71	2122	½	29	11	1288		10	121	488	764	787	5	5	29	46		140	2585	⅜	55	1½	142	10	22	5	3149	9	11746	1886	3727	1	6
Total	71386	2230043	950½	14809	9758	346507	1078	27311	25	263	218	13072	71	142	952	3695	3733	18971	971	21	340	584	386	793	51098	20¼	1873	14¼	1668	640	426	119	16756	1503½	304334	18525	15128	549	68¼

PLYMOUTH COUNTY—Continued.

America	508	9705			331	8816	30	541							80	2	4	2456			6	12		5	895	12	805			450	400		16	71	184				
Elgin	439	10312			191	4875	74	1795										451			9	30	30	13	747								25	66	2728				
Fredonia	601	12660			283	6180	31	593										1065						29	1208									80				
Grant	596	1790	5	51	281	6237	5	100	10									812			5	7		27	590			4		80				24	202				
Johnson	1096	5357			458	11884	60	1682			1	41						1383						53	1283									52	100				
Lincoln	1892	39207			729	26294					8	395						3961						76	3324		2	1¼	13	167	133	37	117	173	1000	5			
Marion	343	8030			147	3701	28	506										709						12	688			½	2	15	50			14	246				
Portland	10	300			109	2417	12	200																								18		80					
Plymouth	790	15190			354	11739	2	86			1	131						1564						42	2166			1	43	719	66	7	60	62	100				
Perry	1516	20924	1	4	564	14015	70	806	4		2	175					1	3073			37	145	52	74	2457		1	¼	27	466	56	135	14	102	160	41			
Stanton	852	26420			353	12835												1149						27	2715									138	1620				
Sioux	501	2735			47	329			6	16								1224						10	412		2		10			328		19				
Union	464	17520			63	6268	½	17								1		552	6		4	9	2	16	1498				20	90	48	2		65	340				
Washington	489	5628			251	4844	19	266										376						27	658					5		½	51	445				
Total	10097	175778	6	55	4161	120437	331½	6592	20	16	12	743			80	4	4	18775	6		61	203	84	412	18341	12	810	7	105	2002	753	181	578½	917	7205	46			

PALO ALTO COUNTY—Continued.

Emmetsburg	648	13195			305	3590	4				4	146						2912						59	2351					9	5	1	287	35	740	46			
Ellington	637	14958			227	3629	2	6	3	11	14	507						854			6	9		39	1998			1	2	13	923	57	14	16	300				
Fairfield	360	1493			103	66			9	21								593						16	475									12	370				
Fern Valley	419	8080			130	1004					2	93					6	1109						15	825				10	4	99		156	11			6		
Freedom	656	10060			355	4009			7	42								1994						29	2403					10	95	6	11	65				
Great Oak	645	17890			281	6590					2	95						2123						46	3452						315	10	110	53	1080				
Highland	95	5858			255	4434	2	10	4		1	42						1023						34	1651				5	24	189	13	1	9	120				
Lost Island	209	2373			102	1800	3	7										525						11	425				2	24	238	3	8	4					
Nevada	391	10165			215	4882	2	6										2332						24	1245						378	12	227	8	20				
Rush Lake	488	11225			192	3068					8	548	80					651						20	1628					18	743	19		30	1498				
Silver Lake	396	7820			233	4109			18	119	2	41						707						29	1456				9	26	1848	8		23	527				
Vernon	385	3500			198	1680			18									1003						27	1157					2	455	1		27	328				
West Bend	1312	28630	9		383	5097	3		5	33	11	589	7	62				2097						34	1500				5	2	557		309	55	862				
Walnut		7710	444			2901	271	4	2	2	1	58						2330							1146	33					65	1	201	16	300	2			
Total	6641	142957	453		2979	46859	287	33	66	228	45	2119	87	62		6	1	20253			6	9		383	21713	33		1	33	132	5910	131	1324	364	6277	48	6		

RINGGOLD COUNTY—Continued.

Athens	1432	55175	48	632	391	14858			5	57	10	884			49	197	290	1116	76	10	12	22		22	1969		42		77	47	195	91	687	19	7 00	533	326		
Benton	3242	142750	19	244	532	21188	3	81	3	47	17	2098				103	402	1853	18		16	8	10	22	1588		50		70	21	42	8	1913		8288	507	272	4	
Clinton	1771	48655	67	928	412	15751					16	1508			40	80	129	1204	14					25	1448			2	67	38	67	38	1147	2	2793	148	377		
Grant	2643	83430	9	125	530	18906	29	460	1	21	14	1356				213	143	1663	7					23	1620	1	90		31	11	70	18	1033	15	10914	159	225	2	1
Jefferson	3179	131145	43	560	766	27190			2	40	17	2310			1	504	584	1378	117		35	127	3	24	2323	1	20		103	39	235	74	1908	34	14524	204	397	3	
Liberty	2095	77060	32	250	473	16137			3	36	11	716			15	273	272	1634	76		1	3		25	1774				10	604	130	41	1118	16	8016	254	121		
Lincoln	2435	82653			438	13530			3	22	12	1277				8	20	1391						20	1822		14	3	4	43	57	14	793	18	9305	322	186		
Lots Creek	2096	34428	41	831	552	17091			2	12	24	1456				211	257	1222	18		26	43		29	1162	2	36	5	120	21	10	14	1652	4	2510	461	205	10	6
Mt. Ayr	3964	116521	46	797	831	25122	1	32	8	81	5	276				942	1111	1978	21		38	81	75	24	1225				24	60	104	59	2246	57	17495	642	566	13	9
Monroe	1988	68330	40	384	353	12839	4	111	10	119	5	881				251	341	801	16		3	1		16	1355		7		1			42	624	29	9312	272	188		
Middle Fork	2472	67900	17	167	462	15857					12	1218			1	304	333	1291	24	10				24	1626	1	83		73	38	127	18	986	7	5807	342	222		
Rice	1626	41985	10	155	182	5182			1	28	1	334				142	138	1097						2	1629		21		18	14	15	3	661		3300	12	10		
Riley	1422	23800	36	529	313	11804			4	44	2	110			10	294	367	1670	142		18	15		2	70								940	8	3650	215	146	1	
Tingley	868	37800			317	11970				15	2	288					32	48	718					1	910								265		1120				
Union	1136	42190	21	543	1915	7670	14	321	3	28	1	180				103	173	8010	17					9	872		2		36	13	50	9	480	6	1981	182	141		
Washington	2744	92115	90	1018	651	20912	4	40	3	32	24	2195				225	258	1749	38	10				32	2283		5		41	40	313	22	1794	11	7093	316	233	18	1
Total	35613	1145937	519	7163	9118	255007	53	1045	48	572	173	16587			116	3887	4866	28770	584	30	149	300	88	300	23676	5	370	10	675	998	1415	431	18149	226	113108	4571	3615	51	17

POWESHIEK COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	STATISTICS OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Bear Creek	.....	.....	4	2	400	46	140	17718	12190	.....	646	52	18	.....	531	34650	4225	1268	51	3152	3152	2597	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	115	24	65	182065	100	695	74115	7673
Brooklyn, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	7	.....	.....	410	4600	113	.....	2	.....	77	3383	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chester	.....	.....	39	3	280	50	9	10745	6518	49	579	2	35	4	527	32090	1600	1955	319	14	2798	2032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	18	270	186185	.....	310	45967	6179
Deep River	.....	.....	233	77	382	48	9	10241	4555	40	724	15	43	.....	514	38300	340	1436	630	1	2959	3191	572	451	3139	232	.....	210	47	422	104427	39	1549	70790	7312
Grinnell	.....	.....	.....	.....	851	132	25	10242	6370	.....	706	190	27	.....	509	34935	1406	1818	720	9	2816	2858	402	250	3575	55	30	119	.....	.....	180703	270	482	75629	7438
Grinnell, Town of	32	12	.....	.....	14	3	24	.....	600	.....	195	.....	4	.....	141	1150	.....	5	360	.....	319	8650	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	182400	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	17	6	291	43	148	6003	2239	.....	839	7	90	.....	726	41881	.....	1840	46	1	5775	3865	647	.....	2341	8	1	219	99	.....	170133	752	2124	27932	8009
Montezuma, Town of	1	.....	61	16	164	11	.....	.....	1565	.....	105	.....	4	.....	65	3607	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	1076	.....	.....	.....	1412
Jefferson	.....	.....	64	20	345	7	79	7165	4989	4	675	5	44	.....	520	55775	.....	1285	167	2	3215	2243	20	.....	225	18	12	12	3	.....	161159	.....	200	27286	10255
Lincoln	.....	.....	48	32	94	13	.....	5134	2665	.....	645	8	26	.....	614	29750	.....	1373	190	7	2794	2324	386	370	2512	49	4	148	16	126	134230	.....	92	37276	6161
Madison	2	.....	7	.....	247	7	.....	10054	5423	.....	646	36	22	.....	509	57980	200	1487	388	.....	3289	2144	.....	.....	.....	11	1	143	.....	.....	194997	.....	.....	10072	11247
Malcom	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	18	.....	4637	1640	.....	476	.....	89	.....	451	21000	1200	1446	281	.....	2254	2261	87	24	855	18	8	100	.....	.....	144890	10	1013	17025	3528
Malcom, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	76	2	5	.....	54	2815	.....	32	168	.....	172	217	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	14	2	.....	3380	.....	.....	11318	454
Pleasant	.....	.....	10	.....	219	17	.....	8127	4011	3	681	40	35	5	503	23700	70	2245	534	22	4998	2734	225	.....	729	18	34	133	16	147	151963	63	508	88094	4016
Scott	.....	.....	17	.....	142	.....	.....	8560	2000	.....	444	.....	27	.....	518	28040	.....	828	.....	2	1662	1856	221	.....	667	.....	5	136	.....	.....	144540	.....	.....	24564	5345
Sheridan	.....	.....	16	.....	185	9	14	7348	1416	5	590	21	33	.....	468	43426	180	1520	294	32	2836	2109	50	.....	235	10	6	144	9	10	169262	1130	76	37637	14779
Sugar Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	296	23	.....	6656	1886	.....	587	17	42	.....	614	28585	.....	1272	75	.....	2224	2180	412	9	1834	9	33	168	122	955	113387	.....	40	27068	2806
Union	3	.....	50	17	247	49	32	4708	14836	55	476	11	26	4	417	20470	.....	707	96	8	1783	1858	671	9	1342	23	132	161	86	311	63182	.....	539	4648	4049
Warren	.....	.....	9	1	250	58	.....	8716	16920	2	636	158	37	2	547	40116	35	1722	301	4	2302	1976	233	1	1760	17	19	200	44	352	135180	102	121	23850	7039
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	30	.....	7675	3642	.....	572	44	19	2	475	28115	176	1040	189	3	2271	1999	521	.....	879	47	25	154	80	355	147729	.....	214	33506	5608
Total	38	12	575	174	4645	571	480	133889	92597	4758	10411	608	627	17	8873	568668	9422	23229	4809	3257	47852	47197	4547	1114	20913	525	440	2375	566	3013	2393022	3542	7963	818917	114636

PAGE COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Valley	144	9	11	3	55	5	144	7576	939	7	582	4	53	3	490	2000	625	1152	112	12	2673	2447	758	12	3317	21	74	180	49	395	91937	499	529	30482	3146
Douglas	152	15	.....	.....	94	9	36	5704	1520	.....	612	.....	41	.....	501	21302	200	1842	691	1	3179	4707	3283	19	400	115	.....	165	4	10	16670	.....	.....	21853	255
Fremont	17	2½	.....	.....	68	4	11	6783	176	.....	506	.....	73	.....	370	14500	620	748	108	.....	2330	2203	30	.....	251	.....	1	160	.....	.....	115235	290	30	26142	3583
Pierce	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2¾	.....	4541	1400	.....	482	32	34	5	349	20575	.....	704	402	4	1396	2423	716	20	3450	9	14	160	35	50	74514	115	200	33001	4315
Grant	25	1	254	22	145	3	.....	9462	762	.....	464	1	56	.....	214	15320	.....	2744	1963	1	4167	2663	78	.....	104	48	.....	92	6	27	122035	94	2	90506	2719
Shenandoah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	12	4	.....	93	350	.....	46	1	.....	124	479	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	2200	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tarkio	232	33	.....	.....	63	5	2	5587	532	.....	464	.....	52	.....	304	11991	400	874	311	3	1999	2330	53	.....	111	.....	15	172	7	75	75445	8	107	33307	3225
Nodaway	627	131	22	8	852	79	97	15029	12087	45	1064	15	41	2	712	40395	.....	2065	1237	12	3671	7110	1121	29	3428	30	30	321	78	875	160079	30	3371	71126	4089
Clarinda	11	.....	382	20	256	39	104	1803	35660	220	149	.....	14	.....	124	3240	.....	.....	100	.....	580	4496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	83	45	.....	2075	770	14018	3125
Nebraska	16	4	1	2	57	9½	.....	2727	815	5	358	20	24	10	232	17110	120	645	276	.....	1782	1531	1253	25	3969	43	12	157	93	825	32553	20	1062	24759	2563
East River	196	56	38	22	214	43	.....	8961	30411	64	676	47	55	5	491	36476	.....	1365	441	5	5396	2995	432	.....	1287	156	26	161	127	392	64631	.....	2272	30778	7355
Harlan	247	45	1	1½	96	.....	.....	8120	1140	.....	561	58	97	6	591	27050	110	1926	801	2	4084	3912	54	.....	417	2	24	191	50	.....	109552	50	2814	76161	4640
Lincoln	113	12	9	.....	66	2¾	67	6517	1355	.....	534	23	61	.....	376	26295	.....	1127	338	8	3678	3583	425	25	2345	61	23	167	7	10	77332	1040	275	63754	7335
Morton	100	50	.....	.....	162	.....	.....	8029	2797	.....	285	.....	60	.....	204	10569	.....	524	177	6	3219	1490	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	6	.....	51684	.....	.....	24447	1481
Washington	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6999	201	.....	339	2	51	.....	229	13189	500	1231	120	21	4292	5151	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	52823	.....	.....	28665	.....
Colfax	132	50	.....	.....	106	7	27	6091	1000	.....	384	25	38	2	345	19085	200	1097	201	3	6553	4263	2253	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	4	.....	42772	.....	340	25607	.....
Amity	431	156	321	83	310	67	.....	14998	16739	12	722	.....	64	.....	533	34411	300	1512	356	8	5421	4044	90	.....	300	.....	.....	320	102	110	93541	.....	3339	53729	65
Buchanan	937	631	.....	.....	431	26	180	6411	4145	13	1277	2	104	.....	618	29245	.....	6528	408	.....	3506	11991	1026	.....	2018	137	49	239	154	1011	110400	.....	2166	57263	6841
Total	3396	1215½	1039	161½	2988	302	668	125288	107179	366	9602	241	922	33	6776	343107	3165	26130	8103	86	58049	67818	11574	133	22297	622	268	2907	805	3825	1293463	4221	17877	714592	54708

PLYMOUTH COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
America	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1226	.....	.....	222	5	10	.....	167	.....	.....	2	100	.....	185	460	117	.....	150	6	.....	98	.....	.....	32350	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elgin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2658	.....	.....	112	4	4	.....	70	3575	.....	42	9	.....	172	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	27134	.....	.....	324	705
Fredonia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	8	.....	81	7153	.....	121	.....	.....	108	124	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	42986	.....	.....	76	1404
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	143	.....	6	.....	97	6262	.....	117	.....	.....	111	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	21901	.....	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	485	.....	.....	205	.....	8	.....	168	9603	100	216	51	.....	470	313	3	.....	17	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	42698	.....	.....	2987	1405
Lincoln	.....	.....	150	15	9	.....	8	2459	.....	.....	407	59	45	4	330	19950	280	726	207	.....	840	575	6	1	15	1	.....	126	.....	.....	79194	880	25	15246	2734
Marion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	2	.....	54	1845	.....	96	4	.....	88	69	3	.....	40	2	.....	36	.....	.....	12799	.....	.....	1459	.....
Tartland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	2	2	.....	81	3400	.....	48	22	.....	154	110	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	10490	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	585	.....	.....	169	11	2	3	172	6395	10	404	88	.....	170	230	157	.....	10	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	27358	239	.....	2807	.....
Perry	2	.....	50	6	46	.....	261	809	.....	.....	275	13	14	.....	216	16770	.....	490	59	4	553	474	263	.....	204	.....	.....	143	.....	.....	48761	70	.....	3860	3254
Stanton	164	54	11	.....	149	14	11	6083	911	.....	167	4	13	.....	122	4400	.....	216	24	.....	335	172	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	43775	.....	.....	3396	837
Sioux	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	11	.....	106	200	.....	234	16	.....	89	189	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	4429	.....	.....	986	80
Union	.....	.....	118	2	6	.....	.....	559	.....	.....	79	13	5	.....	56	3158	20	81	12	.....	137	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	23726	84	.....	2736	561
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	110	.....	13	.....	110	6115	.....	83	15	.....	143	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	16622	.....	.....	.....	2028
Total	2	.....	318	23	69	.....	269	9825	.....	.....	2367	111	143	7	1830	88846	410	2876	607	4	3559	3179	680	1	436	9	.....	865	.....	.....	434123	1273	25	33937	13008

PALO ALTO COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Emmetsburg	.....	.....	68	10	14	.....	2	305	.....	100	64	.....	1	.....	179	19496	84	754	103	.....	240	231	20	12	64	4	.....	66	.....	.....	9166	10	.....	.....	3995
Ellington	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	.....	.....	74	2	5	.....	140	7270	.....	166	10	2	184	132	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	8189	63	.....	1608	1326
Fairfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	2	.....	.....	90	3950	790	110	3	.....	20	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	310	.....	.....	30	220
Fern Valley	.....	.....	25	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	4	8	.....	75	3465	.....	206	32	.....	73	88	6	1	7	1	.....	21	1	30	3831	.....	.....	2213	620
Freedom	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	10	9	204	7810	.....	452	.....	3	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	7989	.....	.....	.....	1981
Great Oak	.....	.....	20	1	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	100	98	1	5	.....	219	25085	.....	743	.....	.....	149	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	12570	.....	.....	1814	3106
Highland	.....	.....	31	2	.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	132	6451	700	145	1	.....	92	81	8	.....	12	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	7336	.....	.....	461	1180
Lost Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	59	2390	.....	117	1	.....	18	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	2802	.....	.....	.....	487
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	73	2	.....	.....	121	10825	.....	684	90	.....	184	131	128	6	6	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	9448	.....	.....	8078	.....
Rush Lake	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	4	.....	60	4210	.....	102	3	.....	86	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	7930	50	.....	419	678
Silver Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	2	.....	82	4150	.....	114	1	.....	50	105	1	.....	4	.....	1	27	.....	.....	6441	33	.....	.....	.....
Vernon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	79	53	.....	5	.....	114	8580	2125	149	7	1	99	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	2298	.....	.....	902	1993
West Bend	.....	.....	1062	79	10	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	143	.....	6	.....	260	16983	452	773	121	2	699	375	350	22	285	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	15507	.....	.....	633	1928
Walnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	96	.....	6	.....	179	13035	.....	569	214	.....	141	127	74	41	127	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	2799	.....	.....	.....	5348
Total	.....	.....	1227	97	24	.....	2	954	.....	279	1016	11	52	9	1914	134200	4151	5084	586	8	2109	1670	587	94	505	5	1	504	1	30	96616	156	.....	16158	22862

RINGGOLD COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Athens	120	23	.....	.....	131	18	24	7738	708	.....	240	19	34	1	252	15490	.....	623	117	.....	946	1019	59	.....	513	178	22	92	11	124	40000	2574	475	19294	3020
Benton	43	1	.....	.....	93	2	12	3389	70	.....	241	33	47	11	343	16635	.....	2024	220	5	2223	2306	168	.....	331	1	1	90	44	410	74317	.....	20	30996	690
Clinton	58	41	5	4	101	37	243	3710	1595	.....	297	3	36	13	278	17235	.....	767	158	2	2781	1700	1152	200	4234	129	13	79	16	289	31628	.....	385	24218	1195
Grant	153	39	123	44	72	6	2	3618	2144	.....	321	18	45	.....	328	17137	.....	1019	83	3	2079	1514	449	.....	873	37	.....	102	33	132	57694	3	312	26105	5789
Jefferson	50	7	9	.....	348	56	2	5877	1225	.....	434	57	14	11	412	19170	.....	1304	370	1	1923	1915	292	1	942	18	21	143	46	700	69756	293	623	31985	2967
Liberty	50	.....	.....	.....	90	7	.....	6788	300	.....	241	18	12	.....	304	11798	.....	724	172	15	1167	2235	223	44	2099	413	3	92	21	405	48130	25	112	22228	2094
Lincoln	70	8	184	25	102	5	3	707	682	.....	318	13	23	12	294	15631	.....	1020	155	6	1899	1542	77	.....	278	15	2	108	21	50	57004	10	80	30707	.....
Lots Creek	117	75	10	6	116	46	5	5722	445	.....	441	20	30	2	347	14989	.....	720	218	1	1196	1502	274	.....	913	189	11	110	19	138	28836	68	255	18842	2238
Mt. Ayr	434	38	3	1	192	79	16	12341	7024	.....	468	27	67	.....	433	17251	.....	1755	544	1	2989	2315	25	25	.....	.....	.....	116	4	75	452138	2517	590	43474	10676
Monroe	12	6	5	.....	89	.....	.....	5998	115	.....	281	8	26	.....	324	11270	.....	872	144	.....	1012	1390	405	.....	2099	1	46	48	12	139	40660	86	35	21422	.....
Middle Fork	164	54	11	.....	149	14	11	6083	911	.....	305	31	20	3

SCOTT COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS: Male.	Female.	Total.	COLORED INHABIT'S: Male.	Female.	Total.	Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS: No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	FOREIGN PARENT'GE: No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.	No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS: No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY: No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT: No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Allen's Grove	354	330	684	....	....	....	684	338	147	185	334	26	....	116	66	5	5	6	3	23	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	46	104	35	153	42	1	....	....	45	9	10696	2540	35116	10434	2065	32196	....	.....
Buffalo	660	623	1283	....	1	1	1284	594	394	203	242	15	1	260	162	4	11	10	6	75	1	....	....	....	2	....	3	17	165	....	....	1	....	....	2	1	40	11	7078	4049	51363	5242	1444	23453	....	.....
Buffalo, Town of	220	232	452	1	....	1	453	232	83	138	146	41	8	97	36	2	3	1	....	40	3	....	....	....	1	....	12	7	56	37	117	31	....	2	2	21	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass	732	657	1389	....	....	....	1389	698	128	563	1112	32	8	200	62	....	3	4	1	128	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	108	131	56	354	134	....	2	1	56	16	22448	.....	68567	16078	5178	85107	....	.....
Butler	487	405	892	....	....	....	892	428	131	283	547	6	7	143	89	1	2	24	1	35	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	60	100	38	244	73	....	....	....	34	9	16603	4680	51959	12215	3915	58574	....	.....
Cleona	496	374	870	....	....	....	870	346	76	448	305	14	5	101	27	....	....	4	....	70	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	136	201	41	197	69	....	....	....	42	13	20446	.....	42000	15000	4589	77020	....	.....
Davenport	1824	1606	3430	5	4	9	3439	1504	592	4343	2852	63	18	494	217	7	23	36	4	201	1	....	....	2	1	3	....	257	156	122	916	302	24	145	152	120	20	23450	110	61280	13504	2679	48075	....	.....
Davenport, Town of	10414	10641	21055	79	100	179	21234	8253	5227	7754	1333	412	198	3831	1772	39	125	396	48	1401	23	3	2	6	7	16	27	1463	2560	757	4527	1244	29	53	56	627	214	177	6	2216	700	33	600	....	.....
Hickory Grove	645	551	1196	....	....	....	1196	531	161	504	903	24	5	194	81	4	2	2	....	101	1	2	....	....	....	....	9	1130	249	38	306	105	1	....	....	45	15	21932	.....	44435	16163	4063	69360	....	.....
Liberty	544	498	1042	....	1	1	1043	430	274	325	515	10	....	177	588	10	2	18	....	294	....	....	....	4	1	....	....	....	108	33	265	81	7	....	....	8	3	15757	1706	46247	10302	3645	54741	....	.....
Lincoln	534	458	992	....	....	....	992	480	211	299	507	39	2	180	90	....	4	20	3	60	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	60	207	41	216	103	....	....	....	33	5	19263	.....	73100	19263	4784	78989	....	.....
Le Claire	394	270	764	....	....	....	764	335	313	114	126	23	13	171	135	1	2	22	1	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	94	21	184	90	....	1	1	19	4	11974	2986	50085	7993	2493	35728	8	150
Le Claire, Town of	586	533	1118	1	2	3	1121	477	498	93	86	12	5	297	731	....	43	38	....	81	4	....	4	....	....	1	....	....	149	23	294	68	....	....	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton	367	316	683	....	....	....	683	234	372	80	76	28	....	147	1	5	9	2	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	107	41	144	57	....	1	....	19	3	13356	90	49072	8554	2583	37328	2	18
Princeton, Town of	223	222	445	....	....	....	445	194	208	45	44	8	11	105	88	....	4	1	1	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	63	21	99	41	....	....	....	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley	371	364	735	2	....	2	737	324	255	158	218	12	2	170	135	....	8	1	3	21	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	29	102	20	157	71	....	1	....	18	11	8679	2230	39822	5533	1099	16788	30	450
Rockingham	168	150	318	....	....	....	318	146	48	124	131	10	5	58	20	....	1	2	....	32	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	19	32	12	72	31	....	....	....	10	....	3969	212	19455	1550	264	3340	....	.....
Sheridan	634	577	1211	....	....	....	1211	551	165	497	810	26	4	191	74	4	....	17	7	76	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	48	116	60	250	112	....	....	....	48	10	22449	49	60039	22402	4839	81586	....	.....
Winfield	520	460	980	....	1	1	981	460	122	393	416	32	6	177	40	12	8	50	23	33	6	1	....	....	1	....	3	39	119	38	259	116	2	....	....	28	10	17238	565	60156	20809	3725	58430	....	.....
Total	20173	19366	39539	88	109	197	39736	16645	9455	13549	22202	833	298	7109	4414	94	255	654	116	2693	39	7	6	13	14	26	64	3500	4819	1434	8755	3770	64	205	214	1230	365	235515	19123	754912	185742	47698	762315	40	618

STORY COUNTY.

Collins	397	357	754	....	....	....	754	335	392	27	26	4	5	151	140	....	5	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	117	35	221	94	....	....	....	30	6	8961	6045	36501	7486	2778	38094	....	.....
Franklin	482	477	959	....	....	....	959	399	481	79	5	4	....	182	159	1	7	2	6	2	....	1	5	....	....	....	1	13	140	30	261	81	6	1	....	44	14	10769	3440	48530	7326	1450	18213	....	.....
Grant	288	246	534	....	....	....	534	172	312	50	37	12	1	119	99	8	4	6	3	1	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	71	27	117	34	....	....	....	19	17	8568	1849	14041	5730	1124	14858	....	.....
Howard	581	562	1143	....	....	....	1143	426	177	540	646	2	....	129	26	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	93	....	....	....	....	79	49	43	317	79	....	....	....	41	....	14634	.....	51755	7734	2232	28371	....	.....
Indian Creek	520	302	822	....	....	....	822	439	534	49	29	6	1	211	183	6	10	20	4	4	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	2	147	149	266	144	26	....	....	25	17	14214	2785	60846	9492	2838	32248	....	.....
La Fayette	404	339	743	....	....	....	743	231	152	360	441	8	....	89	32	3	....	1	....	6	....	....	25	....	11	....	....	67	66	30	192	66	17	59	48	38	13	6761	2837	24272	4003	1121	15357	....	.....
Lincoln	157	135	292	....	....	....	292	85	165	42	9	....	6	60	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15	30	14	83	34	....	....	....	12	5	4163	2421	12694	3866	1519	21485	....	.....
Milford	340	296	636	....	....	....	636	255	280	101	91	5	3	127	52	2	4	9	....	4	....	....	27	1	14	....	....	8	96	22	153	57	11	3	3	18	8	10752	2152	34998	6516	1385	17237	8	20
Nevada	405	381	786	....	....	....	786	348	404	34	....	....	....	168	158	2	5	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	121	31	204	68	....	....	....	33	7	12412	2258	48068	7375	1661	19004	....	.....
Nevada, Town of	528	577	1105	....	....	....	1105	355	577	173	68	23	22	243	204	2	2	10	3	3	2	....	10	1	6	....	....	17	153	42	207	74	....	5	1	35	13	364	319	5511	262	45	566	....	.....
New Albany	413	414	827	....	....	....	827	248	494	85	64	5	3	179	119	3	14	48	3	22	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	5	132	35	189	74	....	....	....	31	1	10064	1355	23705	7070	2049	23611	....	.....
Palestine	459	438	897	1	....	1	898	365	206	327	354	20	2	122	49	....	1	3	....	....	....	....	65	1	3	....	....	37	67	44	234	106	3	1	....	35	22	10092	5053	35875	5034	1535	12627	....	.....
Richland	236	217	453	....	....	....	453	160	264	29	37	13	2	94	75	1	4	9	....	2	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	2	54	10	112	60	7	....	....	10	3	4708	5513	22790	5949	1283	13411	....	.....
Sherman	142	119	261	....	....	....	261	62	140	59	45	14	6	59	54	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	49	8	65	26	2	5	6	9	7	3894	2870	11340	2751	1394	15690	....	.....
Union	582	537	1119	....	....	....	1119	477	505	137	33	2	2	219	184	6	....	3	....	....	....	....	24	....	....	2	....	16	182	40	307	84	1	....	....	49	14	13410	2949	65935	9901	2124	32029	....	.....
Warren	73	59	132	....	....	....	132	99	56	37	56	3	....	19	11	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	9	16	8	29	12	....	....	1	7	2	1107	1048	1560	814	430	4879	....	.....
Washington	419	408	827	....	....	....	827	263	462	102	25	3	9	192	161	5	1	1	3	7	....	....	1	4	7	2	....	....	113	35	167	44	....	....	....	22	2	13183	857	51131	7959	1647	22723	....	.....
Ames, Town of	413	407	820	....	....	....	820	233	517	70	80	19	5	211	186	5	10	10	5	2	....	2	8	9	3	2	....	6	156	33	145	50	2	....	1	29	8	193	123	4781	119	43	494	....	.....
Total	6839	6271	13110	1	....	1	13111	4892	6113	2301	2046	143	67	2574	1902	44	67	127	27	63	3	5	267	16	50	9	1	282	1759	636	3329	1187	75	74	60	487	159	148649	43874	554233	99387	26658	330897	8	20

SHELBY COUNTY.

Cass	58	58	116	....	....	....	116	44	58	14	29	7	....	22	2	3	13	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	15	4	36	10	....	....	....	5	1	865	1600	2729	725	172	315	....	.....
Clay	146	141	287	....	....	....	287	85	179	23	10	15	....	50	33	2	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	10	....	14	25	5	54	16	....	....	....	15	9	2370	2458	5611	2159	1091	15644	....	.....
Douglas	169	146	315	3	1	4	319	116	194	9	16	10	1	49	38	3	2	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	48	15	76	30	....	....	1	13	4	3734	2086	9035	2960	1430	22533	....	.....
Fairview	390	350	740	....	....	....	740	294	275	171	96	1	....	144	94	1	7	8	....	9	....	....	....	....	24	1	....	24	135	24	149	46	1	3	4	73	16	10902	8055	33294	9137	2453	63464	....	.....
Grove	398	310	648	1	4	5	653	298	292	63	133	5	43	123	103	3	2	....	4	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41	90	29	176	66	1	....	....	18	7	4656	4884	33855	4610	2141	16250	....	.....
Greeley	43	34	77	....	....	....	77	17	60	....	1	1	1	14	11	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	3	20	7	1	....	....	2	2	706	443	1120	623	255	3347	....	.....
Harlan	509	418	927	....	....	....	927	324	569	34	....	....	....	221	175	8	11	....	1	....	6	....	....	....	....	3	....	17	187	33	191	64	4	....	....	28	20	6328	3097	25074	5754	2743	43401	....	.....
Jefferson	66	50	114	....	....	....	114	29	81	4	1	22	3	27	23	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	4	32	9	....	....	....	7	3	1084	3980	210	840	435	6021	....	.....
Jackson	141	130	271	....	....	....	271	115	87	69	50	4	....	37	36	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	27	32	11	55	17	....	....	1	16	7	2434	909	7710	2227	893	11962	....	.....
Lincoln	179	164	343	....	....	....	343	131	269	43	18	4	3	62	70	2	8	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	79	16	57	22	....	....	....	23	4	4026	1642	1940	2671	793	26365	....	.....
Monroe	353	307	660	....	....	....	660	188	247	225	....	....	....	72	34	10	4	8	2	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	43	154	25	....	....	....	28	6	6496	2980	8852	5320	3784	41827	....	.....
Polk	93	89	181	....	....	....	181	85	94	2	....	....	....	34	58	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	28	10	53	14	....	....	....	3	....	1709	616	3410	1610	849	11187	....	.....
Shelby	239	151	390	....	....	....	390	174	189	27	84	6	....	102	92	....	....	6	....	4	....	....	3	3	....	1	2	97	12	78	17	....	....	....	16	4	5090	2227	8775	4387	2042	31030	....	.....
Union	102	81	183	....	....	....	183	61	93	29	24	....	2	37	30	1	1	3	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	34	7	43	17	....	....	....	24	2	1200	746	1860	1805	776	12453	....	.....
Washington	103	93	196	....	....	....	196	20	105	11	15	3	....	46	42	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	39	4	51	19	....	....	....	6	1	1840	870	4195	1562	694	5357	....	.....
Westphalia	109	98	207	....	....	....	207	31	45	131	50	4	....	24	10	....	....	....	....	11	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	89	24	11	55	17	....	....	1	16	7	1740	2733	767	750	479	6788	....	.....
Total	3035	2620	5655	4	5	9	5664	2072	2737	855	527	82	53	1084	821	35	59	30	14	50	7	2	....	26	21	....	19	209	859	231	1282	396	7	3	7	243	93	53180	39326	148437	47230	22029	317944	....	.....

SIOUX COUNTY.

Buncomb	106	95	201	....	....	....	201	66	114	18	....	....	....	51	32	4	6	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	1	38	10	40	16	....	....	....	11	1	2839	57584	.....	2186	1311	15628	....	.....
Floyd	138	108	146	....	....	....	146	77	21	63	137	....	....	38	9	....	....	....	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	21	42	9	51	18	....	....	....	13	5	1640	28743	.....	1586	1416	18955	....	.....
Grant	116	110	226	....	....	....	226	87	100	28	13	9	....	53	45	5	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	48	9	27	11	....	....	....	12	3	2734	23957	.....	1662	900	12504	....	.....
Holland	540	481	1021	....	....	....	1021	410	109	399	241	6	....	159	24	....	....	....	....	3	....	132	....	....	....	....	....	69	128	59	268	92	7	1	....	57	12	11563	43108	100	9371	6957	76050	....	.....
Lincoln	123	104	227	....	....	....	227	66	127	30	43	2	5	54	40	2	1	6	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	53	31	43	16	....	....	....	9	2	2790	26331	.....	2436	1609	10431	....	.....
Nassau	360	208	568	....	....	....	568	198	114	187	....	....	....	116	41	6	....	14	....	19	....	36	....	....	....	....	....	37	83	28	114	37	8	....	1	33	7	7498	48406	.....	7451	5133	59661	....	.....
Rock	49	39	88	....	....	....	88	23	51	14	24	1	2	30	25	....	2	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	1	18	8	....	....	....	3	....	1503	34408	.....	1358	827	7061	....	.....
Reading	163	123	286	....	....	....	286	85	152	48	58	7	5	60	37	2	3	6	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	43	16	80	16	....	....	....	6	2	4089	33149	.....	3476	2332	27355	....	.....
Settler	67	52	119	....	....	....	119	42	45	32	41	....	....	23	11	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	11	11	3	25	11	....	....	....	8	3	2203	49923	840	1664	1145	11854	....	.....
Sheridan	120	118	238	....	....	....	238	90	90	58	77	13	....	53	30	5	1	6	....	10	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	8	45	14	44	8	....	....	....	14	3	2965	21785	.....	2325	1366	11787	....	.....
Total	1782	1438	3120	....	....	....	3120	1144	923	877	634	38	12	637	294	24	14	39	13	53	....	180	9	....	1	....	10	151	514	180	710	233	15	1	1	166	38	39824	367394	940	33515	22996	251286	....	.....

SAC COUNTY.

Boyer	127	107	234	....	....	....	234	56	167	14	28	6	4	62	51	....	2	3	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	53	6	53	6	....	....	....	9	....	4511	4873	.....	2703	1450	16765	....	.....
Clinton	77	78	155	....	....	....	155	47	87	21	41	16	4	33	25	1	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	25	8	41	4	....	....	....	9	2	1571	3960	260	393	263	3074	....	.....
Douglas	194	192	386	....	....	....	386	103	198	61	49	15	7	82	39	....	6	4	4	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	44	14	59	61	3	....	....	11	2	4587	6515	2040	3847	1506	13951	....	.....
Eden	99	74	173	....	....	....	173	73	59	12	73	2	1	40	18	7	1	....	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35	19	49	6	....	....	....	5	....	3142	4702	871	2179	1181	12941	....	.....
Jackson	429	382	811	....	....	....	811	255	511	45	66	9	4	212	185	3	11	1	....	9	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	156	41	173	66	....	....	....	27	2	7798	11418	8037	6712	2918	16387	....	10
Sevey	170	127	297	....	....	....	297	79	150	68	59	2	....	55	48	2	1	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	38	14	63	16	....	....	....	10	6	3875	9269	1910	2318	1083	15531	....	.....
Sac	245	228	473	....	....	....	473	125	256	92	....	....	....	104	60	9	6	8	5	7	....	1	6	8	....	....	....	1	65	22	128	29	2	....	....	25	21	2953	3740	7375	3587	1557	18777	....	.....
Wall Lake	169	175	344	....	....	....	344	109	213	22	20	6	....	69	45	1	6	3	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	57	18	85	23	....	....	....	2	....	2899	2724	2573	2440	1098	12668	....	.....
Total	1510	1363	2873	....	....	....	2873	847	1641	335	336	56	20	657	471	23	33	19	25	36	....	1	7	8	1	....	14	17	472	142	651	211	5	....	....	98	33	31336	47201	23066	24179	11056	110094	....	10

TAYLOR COUNTY.

Benton	339	318	657	1	1	2	659	238	417	4	....	....	....	143	135	....	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	....	102	64	176	59	....	....	....	12	3	5214	4192	33474	5192	1256	14222	37	330
Bedford, Town of	426	425	851	5	5	10	861	294	539	28	....	....	....	215	195	7	4	3	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	184	74	169	52	....	....	....	14	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	324	300	624	....	....	....	624	234	371	19	1	....	....	131	118	....	9	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1	110	26	163	39	....	2	1	32	6	6499	5095	39444	4676	847	11281	19	296
Dallas	488	439	927	....	....	....	927	393	229	5	....	2	2	188	179	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	155	51	260	71	3	8	6	33	22	9436	3849	3454	6947	1708	14784	....	.....
Gay	191	155	346	....	....	....	346	129	209	8	20	....	....	74	65	....	3

SCOTT COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCKWH'T. No. of acres.	BUCKWH'T. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. bushels of grass seed.	No. bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bsh'ls of peas & beans	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. of trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Allen's Grove	3040	117753	16	175	896	31706	1334	29647	4	90	1	50	....	.....	1050	937	811	925	20	16	.....	.....	.....	81	7856	...	.....	1	250	.....	.....	.....	1624	....	5690	1822	992	8	2
Buffalo	2399	80770	3	45	501	13674	251	5691	....	.....	1	40	....	.....	2793	1243	1563	69	29	....	25	46	.....	247	11620	1	54	5	280	....	350	....	3024	....	1870	13296	6031	96	6
Buffalo, Town of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	346	27	15	1
Blue Grass	5161	197895	....	....	1510	53870	4019	92795	3	46	....	40	....	.....	2624	978	1330	687	27	....	18	23	.....	196	12944	1	49	6	800	80	280	35	335	50	23991	7281	13073	34	11
Butler	5546	166830	34	325	1398	36368	2123	45386	2	74	1	32	....	.....	2363	1495	1773	338	148	....	....	....	.....	95	7640	....	....	2	282	....	105	5	978	8	14336	940	1593	28	5
Cleona	4184	137610	....	....	1253	45750	4287	97110	1	24	....	....	....	.....	2364	494	656	1263	....	....	10	10	.....	212	13950	....	....	1	120	....	....	....	....	....	22110	744	410	....	....
Davenport	5277	201475	....	....	1155	38740	2705	59890	....	.....	21	2010	....	.....	3889	1936	2588	739	11	....	48	95	50	665	42405	11	1170	106	16330	3273	720	76	465	10	18540	17543	11331	258	96
Davenport, Town of	31	1459	....	....	....	8	....	400	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	13	7	57	60	....	....	....	6	.....	16	1035	5	1100	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	164	3497	2422	933	206
Hickory Grove	5243	220590	....	....	1502	55092	4400	99290	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	2708	612	846	1675	63	11	4	11	50	353	24822	....	.....	2	195	60	34	8	349	12	26141	3974	1829	25	2
Liberty	4467	144505	....	....	1318	42158	2274	51373	8	124	1	20	....	.....	605	2431	1851	435	38	....	25	26	.....	75	6269	....	.....	....	....	....	40	....	712	11	15505	2050	609	16	....
Lincoln	4646	189375	....	....	1237	46885	2906	67308	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	2621	740	903	841	30	....	22	72	.....	301	25095	....	.....	8	1260	140	30	2	.....	....	22480	4885	3726	18	4
Le Clair	3757	147740	....	....	868	26679	281	6734	10	194	1	65	....	.....	1264	1534	1655	243	14	3	25	47	.....	77	7974	....	.....	2	329	177	342	64	2654	22	15185	11023	12627	136	22
Le Clair, Town of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	432	272	22	2
Princeton	4167	149960	6	60	947	27802	438	8988	....	.....	4	770	....	.....	1702	1333	772	1443	34	....	10	12	.....	45	3952	....	10	5	770	200	.....	....	1209	....	10796	5626	3505	3	1
Princeton, Town of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pleasant Valley	2865	107725	....	....	609	19440	431	9173	1	5	1	87	....	.....	1192	161	2105	226	10	....	102	164	.....	205	17529	6	825	101	15748	2892	340	132	1668	3	15855	7669	10502	667	79
Rockingham	592	16540	4	25	189	5025	224	4205	3	75	1	20	....	.....	687	609	681	304	.....	....	11	13	.....	50	2690	4	600	2	110	166	271	22	1051	....	1100	4871	3608	558	32
Sheridan	4843	204805	....	....	1453	52103	3500	73786	....	.....	....	....	....	.....	3173	2278	1935	599	15	....	5	8	.....	405	33355	....	.....	1	185	....	375	....	50	63	19336	3897	3313	4	1
Winfield	2853	141416	8	76	1084	33576	1724	40879	2	35	1	34	....	.....	2084	747	887	1338	.....	....	13	38	.....	199	15700	....	.....	2	145	....	50	....	1345	49	10509	2549	1363	6	2
Total	59071	2226346	71	726	15915	528868	30903	692655	34	667	33	3168	....	.....	31132	17535	20413	11185	439	30	318	571	100	3222	234836	28	3808	244	36804	6988	2937	344	15464	228	223608	92445	77308	2822	472

STORY COUNTY—Continued.

Collins	3364	124325	19	286	632	23351	36	552	3	25	23	2169	....	.....	20	148	96	1888	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	32	2475	1	272	1	69	79	241	91	1210	53	7818	430	307	8	2
Franklin	4223	136333	35	497	1072	31718	32	470	12	148	26	1852	1	104	80	946	351	1947	175	1	4	4	.....	59	3882	....	.....	1	60	40	175	35	1821	115	6724	1452	496	24	.....
Grant	2586	93380	6	60	637	18970	26	432	10	89	7	424	....	.....	.....	81	52	2575	.....	....	22	46	50	62	3901	¼	103	....	33	170	47	67	399	101	5365	682	82	5	.....
Howard	4723	131335	....	.....	838	25274	29	434	....	.....	17	1089	....	.....	280	71	4395	87	....	....	5	16	33	50	3604	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	664	1	17075	109	25	.....	.....
Indian Creek	4878	180000	80	1117	1026	29913	20	700	2	40	20	1415	....	.....	44	609	578	2467	28	40	.....	.....	.....	52	3533	3	99	3	72	99	293	84	2180	20	10029	1617	463	3	.....
La Fayette	2247	69955	....	.....	473	13511	43	1490	7	54	4	446	....	.....	.....	115	93	3021	113	..	.....	.....	.....	34	1813	....	4	....	38	10	....	7	370	17	5446	49	3	3	.....
Lincoln	1323	43845	....	.....	355	10418	40	498	4	30	3	162	....	.....	12	57	30	1030	.....	....	3	9	.....	29	1217	....	.....	....	29	46	242	25	30	98	8246	432	138	.....	.....
Milford	3724	152055	....	.....	883	24770	22	485	24	319	10	455	....	.....	8	213	177	3804	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	72	3473	....	65	....	60	70	697	88	976	59	17870	1205	290	7	1
Nevada	3426	122155	....	.....	731	22866	23	417	18	312	13	1059	....	.....	63	220	303	2462	20	....	23	57	12	65	4924	....	128	....	36	145	539	107	2300	43	8792	2463	1097	12	3
Nevada, Town of	150	5505	....	.....	39	1403	....	.....	2	20	....	.....	....	.....	.....	18	24	317	.....	....	2	3	.....	17	1650	2	137	....	.....	114	162	6	8	13	25	468	51	7	2
New Albany	2889	97520	17	178	802	24490	61	1110	7	135	9	348	....	.....	5	186	147	2083	78	....	18	41	.....	50	4286	....	.....	1	131	....	145	4	127	51	3220	110	65	.....	.....
Palestine	3449	121150	10	156	675	21715	8	160	3	18	19	1566	....	.....	.....	93	90	3507	30	....	.....	.....	.....	61	4544	....	.....	....	17	86	210	36	794	12	7350	1099	326	16	1
Richland	2486	73280	7	93	790	18582	8	178	7	54	7	211	....	.....	5	23	16	1863	.....	....	28	48	.....	81	2395	....	72	....	5	802	50	252	570	52	9265	565	91	1	.....
Sherman	1074	33832	10	160	301	9965	30	426	6	52	11	838	....	.....	.....	62	4	1011	28	....	10	20	59	25	1829	....	11	1	23	....	109	22	72	33	2146	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	4692	208645	20	90	887	30837	68	1315	....	....	15	948	....	.....	.....	131	60	3894	29	....	20	40	15	63	5194	1	35	....	5	430	118	64	1157	57	10642	3449	897	3	.....
Warren	323	8645	....	.....	87	1939	....	.....	6	48	1	32	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	435	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7	810	....	9	....	.....	48	.....	20	.....	9	690	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	5465	160982	27	253	1002	32458	15	203	22	646	16	1441	....	....	54	424	272	2843	45	....	2	5	.....	73	6412	....	18	2	112	307	184	142	1457	44	5635	2235	430	8	1
Ames, Town of	241	20535	....	.....	43	1095	....	.....	5	34	1	83	....	.....	.....	3	6	12	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	439	....	27	....	.....	.....	.....	6	30	....	16	174	30	1	.....
Total	51278	1783477	231	2890	11273	343265	461	8870	138	2024	202	14538	1	104	291	3609	2370	39554	633	41	137	289	169	834	55882	7¼	980	9	690	2446	3212	1056	14165	778	126354	16539	4781	98	10

SHELBY COUNTY—Continued.

Cass	477	3554	....	.....	38	260	9	161	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	704	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	18	182	¾	10	½	10	14	295	....	115	2	85	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay	864	36180	....	.....	127	4669	26	680	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	2	5	1058	.....	....	5	12	8	16	1238	¾	35	¼	30	14	128	8	170	27	450	14	1	.....	.....
Douglas	1268	57524	....	.....	141	4495	20	200	1	25	1	50	....	.....	.....	5	10	1183	16	....	4	10	5	16	1519	....	.....	½	20	....	....	....	165	32	1270	110	100	.....	.....
Fairview	2833	126600	....	.....	430	14738	346	7708	....	.....	7	593	....	.....	.....	32	34	1783	23	....	4	11	6	29	3361	....	19	....	104	21	335	26	683	56	410	20	3	1	.....
Grove	2186	55780	....	.....	170	2233	5	156	7	35	10	1026	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3142	.....	....	158	306	.....	49	3778	....	.....	....	.....	....	989	6	3045	7	.....	132	95	.....	.....
Greeley	291	10705	....	.....	53	1665	....	.....	....	.....	1	110	....	.....	.....	15	5	300	.....	....	8	20	.....	4	437	....	13	....	28	12	82	7	12	4	590	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harlan	2257	116417	....	.....	321	12967	....	.....	....	.....	17	900	....	.....	.....	12	24	1626	.....	....	8	50	.....	91	2688	1	81	½	75	101	890	54	753	45	3139	363	583	.....	.....
Jefferson	315	10885	....	.....	47	1651	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	567	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7	781	⅛	21	⅛	22	69	568	16	60	4	255	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	947	38700	5	80	98	2831	....	.....	....	.....	3	270	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	681	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	876	....	.....	....	.....	4	.....	15	304	7	1289	354	159	.....	.....
Lincoln	1415	54510	....	.....	181	6241	15	275	1	29	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1038	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	25	2290	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	25	700	.....	12	.....	.....
Monroe	1201	48131	....	.....	280	8444	138	3337	....	.....	1	119	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	376	.....	....	5	7	.....	21	1745	⅛	17	½	165	....	.....	....	160	4	1000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk	567	21750	....	.....	33	1638	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	259	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	6	550	....	.....	¼	20	....	.....	....	146	8	275	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shelby	1597	65465	12	200	181	5634	93	2456	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	25	231	1065	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	19	2706	⅛	38	1	160	....	70	104	5	65	530	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	518	20770	....	.....	103	2990	15	105	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	652	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11	1200	....	6	....	.....	....	84	43	14	14	245	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	734	16920	....	.....	31	550	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1102	.....	....	12	35	.....	.....	144	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	2	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westphalia	198	5665	....	.....	20	670	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	740	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	708	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	41	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	17674	689556	17	280	2254	71676	667	15078	9	89	40	3068	....	.....	.....	91	309	16276	39	....	204	451	19	332	24203	2⅜	240	3¼	634	253	3441	327	5632	343	10238	993	958	1	.....

SIOUX COUNTY—Continued.

Buncomb	533	1200	....	.....	146	2287	35	405	....	.....	3	115	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	166	....	.....	....	.....	6	.....	....	.....	24	280	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	312	2302	....	.....	198	3023	....	.....	1	7	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	456	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	21	735	....	.....	....	.....	17	1	1	.....	9	440	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	543	4220	....	.....	1466	2861	19	351	4	.....	3	107	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	852	.....	....	3	7	14	40	770	....	.....	½	.....	89	35	....	.....	62	953	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland	1833	9280	5	9	871	10715	5	87	....	.....	10	266	....	.....	.....	10	20	2360	.....	....	1	3	.....	122	2708	....	.....	7	.....	....	22	25	.....	47	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	624	275	....	.....	325	3820	21	374	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	880	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	40	149	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	552	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nassau	1125	9373	28	186	584	6645	42	692	....	.....	2	97	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1701	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	59	1678	3	139	....	.....	15	1	13	1	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock	233	530	....	.....	185	2867	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	479	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2½	75	....	.....	....	.....	20	124	3	40	19	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reading	742	1862	....	.....	223	4350	27	434	....	.....	1	1	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	889	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	925	....	.....	....	.....	14	.....	....	.....	24	240	.....	.....	.....	.....
Settler	286	2612	....	.....	284	5485	3	30	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	8	.....	696	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	7½	214	⅛	3½	....	7	3	160	1	175	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan	549	384	....	.....	309	3043	36	560	7	7	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	704	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	39	300	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4450	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	6780	32088	33	195	4591	45096	188	2933	12	14	19	586	....	.....	.....	18	20	9277	.....	....	4	10	14	372	7720	3⅛	142½	7⅛	7	164	343	43	218	276	7285	.....	.....	.....	.....

SAC COUNTY—Continued.

Boyer	711	11230	....	.....	355	7478	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1067	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	1739	....	.....	....	.....	.....	215	38	.....	47	4706	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	158	4450	....	.....	16	466	10	125	5½	58	6	464	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	726	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	8½	845	....	.....	....	.....	4	400	7	.....	9	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	1199	36456	....	.....	582	11729	32	680	2½	23	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1958	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	43½	2578	....	.....	....	19	....	....	333⅓	135	7088	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden	650	18640	....	.....	279	7083	60	1318	5	55	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	1007	....	.....	....	17	19	175	3½	.....	79	3229	2	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2519	76580	20½	190	934	14867	48	200	14¼	78	9½	1311	....	.....	.....	14½	82	1596	40	....	3	6	10	38	2263	....	.....	2⅝	82	233	1226	67½	1319	203	2615	149	31¼	.....	.....
Levey	843	33785	1	25	180	6012	8	123	10½	56	¾	16	....	.....	.....	167	72	1523	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	22¾	2085	....	.....	⅝	33	12	403	33	.....	24	1600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sac	1494	58880	....	.....	451	11516	22	485	4	36	7½	529	....	8	87	7	33	1432	40	....	.....	.....	.....	35	2644	....	.....	....	.....	115	448	17	742	80	603	5	.....	.....	.....
Wall Lake	1088	39745	7	70	238	6845	....	.....	...	.....	7¼	569	....	.....	.....	7	4	736	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	11¼	2008	....	16	¼	112	31	405	35½	268	49	1410	288	30	.....	.....
Total	8662	279716	28½	285	3035	6599	180	2931	41¾	306	30½	2899	....	8	87	195½	191	9773	80	....	3	6	10	192	15169	...	16	3¼	263	486	3271	201	2662¼	626	21371	444	61¼	.....	.....

TAYLOR COUNTY—Continued.

Benton	2963	81020	25	325	608	20414	17	310	5	45	5	475	....	.....	30	212	229	1161	18	....	.....	.....	.....	38	2318	....	15	....	.....	....	.....	....	857	24	12321	696	586	83	2
Bedford, Town of	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	3835	80112	30	389	760	25586	46	935	2	21	9	809	....	.....	.....	463	462	1302	39	5	49	52	5	37	3958	½	147	....	80	47	98	12	1698	21	14082	1143	821	6	3
Dallas	4646	145800	48	631	576	15899	154	1470	8	71	15	1313	....	.....	40	136	131	1688	.....	....	12	19	.....	30	3203	1	148	....	73	85	192	37	1969	15	13210	1018	394	.....	.....
Gay	2267	62270	52	92	492	17869	....	.....	1	38	6	518	....	.....	.....	252	180	642	3	....	48	63	.....	20	1140	....	.....	¼	12	....	.....	....	521	26	6791	291	202	.....	.....
Grant	2329	61610	39	728	487	19325	74	1628	2	50	4	398	....	.....	9	28	36	792	25	....	.....	.....	.....	31	2027	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	29	7597	455	75	6	2
Grove	1220	35845	6	180	183	5137	118	2966	2	50	1	115	....	.....	.....	64	55	522	10	....	.....	.....	.....	15	1293	....	23	2	173	8	60	3	79	32	7370	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holt	3021	102215	15	310	453	16911	150	3027	4	70	5	591	....	.....	.....	178	109	1230	.....	....	6	5	.....	40	3782	....	.....	....	45	2	.....	13	1531	7	3811	138	134	2	4
Jackson	2230	73670	26	437	517	14636	34	618	7	88	3	291	....	.....	40	681	672	870	10	....	51	84	.....	26	1762	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	1647	83	7280	1131	688	.....	.....
Jefferson	3298	104133	46	693	1113	21140	....	.....	1	24	7	702	....	.....	25	272	347	739	134	....	.....	.....	.....	18	1338	....	.....	1	40	100	32	....	2132	25	6962	1019	669	3	3
Mason	4062	115635	7	79	640	19727	15	341	2	19	20	1209	....	.....	106	104	131	1535	10	....	40	53	.....	39	3281	¼	117	....	132	115	36	9	2429	38	9847	906	1018	4	.....
Marshall	2048	52280	....	.....	375	13759	114	2002	5	43	4	548	....	.....	.....	147	171	1102	.....	....	17	13	.....	20	1990	....	102	....	40	....	12	....	627	26	3597	388	380	2	.....
Nodaway	3198	94950	25	481	464

SCOTT COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Allen's Grove	5	.....	9	1	305	35	.....	.....	5710	40	408	...	46	....	489	20630	5100	918	125	3	2882	1994	2148	39	142	7	1	137	3	10	149827	.....	324	35041	7684
Buffalo	1097	199	112	3	653	104	214	3075	7144	418	617	63	23	3	421	30369	.....	681	159	1	2568	1957	202	1	1203	26	21	137	16	60	98235	.....	1387	29054	4813
Buffalo, Town of	17	4	47	5	56	12	.....	147	12635	967	56	...	2	....	45	2642	910	.....	.....	....	58	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass	507	349	155	17	162	19	.....	4198	13685	2780	842	7	68	....	900	57714	2405	1801	303	....	8497	4514	164	.....	927	50	29	303	16	180	300930	396	2382	78036	11181
Butler	108	23	347	75	775	129	18	6665	5063	85	664	1	43	....	639	45140	50	1196	435	40	2925	2634	1445	.....	3630	601	3	205	22	215	212576	1678	1525	60163	14198
Cleona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5777	1630	25	576	1	126	....	742	40450	.....	1386	179	27	3392	2707	97	72	685	12	1	217	6	30	258683	.....	383	35045	6311
Davenport	784	282	39	6	1634	464	20	17354	245585	9156	1099	18	57	1	1515	100010	120	901	298	....	2983	1991	60	.....	503	79	...	621	12	75	265635	6700	8560	54040	51395
Davenport, Town of	278	101	248	41	989	326	213	3017	127340	2304	874	5	67	2	524	19090	150	26	9	....	239	162	.....	.....	25	2	3	1959	9	315	2900	3075	965	190	4830
Hickory Grove	15	1	21	1	335	61	37	3027	4933	331	780	8	109	...	867	53770	7945	1481	243	1	4121	3462	102	.....	261	6	2	282	...	.....	294325	5	945	58845	13813
Liberty	45	3	.....	.....	87	12	152	1935	4591	22	621	26	82	12	769	37334	3000	1460	486	5	3793	3086	2916	260	1412	304	...	173	31	.....	156113	25	270	39072	5675
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	141	.....	7230	3800	159	821	54	45	1	697	59520	.....	986	253	....	4076	3439	129	.....	855	60	3	231	2	.....	298512	.....	3749	66735	14629
Le Claire	191	35	14	3	834	234	5	3858	12865	77	590	8	12	....	561	53945	.....	956	268	....	3106	2353	543	43	2010	92	23	179	20	100	130931	1502	6110	56664	11215
Le Claire, Town of	13	8	5	.....	201	29	1	.....	10440	1090	25	....	4	....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton	2	.....	5	2	631	133	.....	4125	2900	25	640	....	25	....	492	31185	.....	1128	393	....	2942	2756	378	.....	19	56	3	151	100	440	144526	.....	2003	61577	5797
Princeton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley	311	105	421	77	1165	272	104	8989	91165	181	459	23	31	5	427	39930	.....	745	272	20	2131	2320	150	.....	1932	164	25	130	8	45	130660	905	8137	45082	9992
Rockingham	159	46	8	1	326	91	10	3315	40595	8021	171	....	3	....	192	12751	.....	155	.....	....	297	312	35	.....	105	2	5	86	....	.....	28326	924	2395	4786	5237
Sheridan	.....	.....	.....	2	130	17	.....	5220	2915	907	840	18	52	3	680	60245	.....	1171	262	....	3753	3167	3	.....	15	.....	.....	284	.....	.....	399286	.....	1052	62035	12651
Winfield	.....	.....	4	1	405	98	15	3498	1897	1	748	20	29	....	709	45588	.....	938	215	....	3199	2574	34	.....	150	4	3	239	3	3	170310	3	841	45377	19756
Total	3932	1156	1428	235	9168	2177	789	81430	677293	25886	10831	252	834	27	10696	710303	19680	15929	3905	97	51025	40530	8406	415	13874	1465	122	5398	248	1473	3041873	15213	41037	731742	192777

STORY COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.																																			
Collins	.....	.....	5	1	71	4	3	6107	2120	.....	483	31	50	1	449	33977	600	987	409	3	1905	1510	22	.....	94	.....	...	144	152	400	89189	1230	562	34459	5637
Franklin	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	9	.....	8730	2424	.....	531	12	26	2	639	49495	18325	1412	116	5	3101	2191	1094	55	4615	64	42	69	51	40	86685	48	579	31698	9958
Grant	.....	.....	644	60	314	6	142	6915	705	.....	376	....	28	....	498	35914	.....	1145	90	4	2796	1209	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	112	11	43	44762	735	198	21180	7810
Howard	.....	.....	3	.....	16	.....	.....	4198	247	18	622	...	2	....	1125	92250	....	1747	214	1	4200	2323	243	.....	497	.....	.....	135	.....	.....	87045	.....	.....	40759	.....
Indian Creek	.....	.....	159	45	297	26	108	6338	2681	106	651	75	58	4	718	125270	9	1132	207	8	2576	3273	92	.....	755	101	23	198	161	351	11443	50	564	46351	10743
La Fayette	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	... ...	1990	99	.....	317	20	19	....	588	29835	390	1229	304	1	1156	2510	76	.....	173	10	1	149	7	105	36670	.....	.....	13186	2415
Lincoln	.....	.....	202	.....	121	16	.....	4626	142	.....	208	8	...	...	178	13720	.....	346	41	....	692	544	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	.....	36307	355	189	6515	2113
Milford	.....	.....	258	62	123	12	40	8032	453	.....	374	42	48	3	574	45575	.....	1825	261	....	3362	2191	159	5	166	33	2	119	12	265	65573	937	477	44415	13306
Nevada	.....	.....	46	16	312	32	111	8805	7480	5	470	....	50	...	559	54670	.....	1074	48	25	2107	2220	259	.....	1307	51	30	136	145	845	99043	519	1194	4803	12225
Nevada, Town of	.....	.....	167	44	499	72	3	5224	12473	40	228	7	9	....	442	3565	500	138	54	3	372	654	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	60	255	3636	20	349	8618	6409
New Albany	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5426	100	.....	221	16	27	....	505	28175	505	1464	85	....	2005	1196	2	.....	21	.....	.....	111	23	75	20397	.....	8	11193	2479
Palesthe	.....	.....	47	3	110	4	163	4325	2350	20	460	24	12	....	740	47670	.....	2135	123	1	2124	1858	177	6	589	19	5	151	3	10	74885	61	401	3830	9070
Richland	.....	.....	20	.....	324	.....	.....	2799	.....	.....	302	6	16	....	388	33515	60	773	97	....	1720	1135	6	.....	20	1	2	88	4	.....	57942	....	264	3353	8392
Sherman	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1368	.....	.....	196	....	9	....	213	22293	.....	384	42	1	447	501	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	30079	.....	.....	6767	3920
Union	.....	.....	15	4	151	28	56	4558	1144	88	590	75	38	5	748	66080	.....	1652	549	1	6682	2297	3274	724	4809	140	19	193	154	1249	34265	2733	2077	52082	14894
Warren	.....	.....	12	1	32	1	46	712	.....	.....	75	5	...	....	75	3116	.....	114	15	....	128	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	7972	115	1	1894	777
Washington	.....	.....	32	5	327	24	1944	19639	1881	35	513	21	33	....	637	55335	200	1321	241	1	2799	2329	84	.....	290	5	7	117	137	1038	142741	95	577	4571	14830
Ames, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	430	41	144	1762	133	22	104	2	5	8	84	4623	.....	58	215	1	222	1638	.....	.....	2300	20	4	36	91	40	5109	43	.....	1041	360
Total	.....	.....	1610	250	3327	276	2760	101554	41904	334	6715	344	430	23	9160	765098	20589	18936	3111	55	38394	31697	5490	790	15636	444	135	1970	1011	4716	1033743	6941	7540	336715	125338

SHELBY COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.																																			
Cass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	1	2	....	89	2820	.....	515	47	....	840	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	....	.....	.....	.....	... ...	5245	438
Clay	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1	.....	675	.....	.....	167	2	19	....	156	14725	200	573	11	2	666	363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	....	.....	28081	.....	.....	6150	1152
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	2910	.....	.....	259	....	15	....	216	10500	.....	504	69	....	893	437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	....	.....	36616	30	.....	3432	.....
Fairview	.....	.....	12	2	1	.....	.....	3765	120	.....	535	....	21	....	391	19270	60	739	65	....	2767	1394	137	2	559	19	19	215	....	.....	104642	52	.....	20194	2306
Grove	.....	.....	6	2	36	5	136	1795	20	.....	457	8	16	....	492	25469	200	1431	207	2	1000	950	565	... ..	2413	70	17	134	35	170	27782	64	.....	18193	3732
Greeley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	.....	.....	43	12	.....	....	48	5490	100	109	50	....	150	196	84	.....	375	2	....	13	....	.....	6264	101	.....	4916	966
Harlan	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	10	.....	9038	1645	.....	383	22	13	4	505	72946	.....	675	402	1	2827	1145	21	.....	98	419	...	116	9	250	168491	2760	.....	10326	9876
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	244	.....	.....	69	5	5	....	64	4995	.....	71	9	2	188	140	20	.....	77	4	3	30	....	.....	9213	183	.....	1977	1373
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	3	174	735	206	.....	201	....	12	....	157	7080	230	387	25	....	1118	653	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	52	2200	22921	.....	.....	301	717
Lincoln	2	.....	62	12	3	.....	.....	3909	200	.....	234	10	8	...	207	6370	800	234	.....	2	596	467	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	43807	.....	.....	5260	1535
Monroe	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	80	.....	411	....	22	....	306	2955	.....	316	.....	....	703	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	....	10	....	86	1525	.....	145	12	....	568	238	1	1	8	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	14235	14	.....	.....	.....
Shelby	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3106	161	.....	210	....	19	....	149	8535	.....	700	151	5	1138	734	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	91951	15	.....	14401	2241
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	....	14	....	111	6775	.....	143	16	....	163	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	11267	128	.....	1525	507
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	.....	.....	131	....	12	....	142	7450	.....	465	151	....	700	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	7776	.....	.....	.....	771
Westphalia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	.... ..	.....	88	....	4	....	57	3400	.....	130	6	3	94	49	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2	.....	80	16	228	22	310	26652	2432	.....	3529	60	192	4	3176	200305	1590	7137	1221	17	14456	7984	828	3	3530	514	39	1121	96	2620	573046	3347	.....	91920	25653

SIOUX COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.																																			
Buncombe	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.. ...	352	.....	.....	122	16	1	....	76	4860	144	86	24	....	177	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	....	.....	9807	.. ..	.....	2217	606
Floyd	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	1	7	...	86	4400	.....	103	17	....	104	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	....	.....	13929	.....	.....	751	653
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	93	2	22	....	75	7969	.....	93	20	....	212	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	....	.....	12280	.....	.....	97	2682
Holland	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	¼	.....	336	.....	.....	372	....	20	....	213	15690	300	235	14	....	288	508	39	10	286	.....	.....	203	....	.....	46817	.....	.....	.....	1508
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	1022	.....	.....	89	....	20	....	88	4787	240	160	25	2	171	150	7	.....	24	.....	.....	50	....	.....	6995	.....	.....	659	622
Nassau	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	7	26	.. ..	170	10209	382	152	25	2	462	241	6	2	15	2	....	125	....	.....	35918	.....	.....	160	1000
Rock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	798	... .	.....	48	....	6	....	32	1585	.....	76	5	....	181	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	....	.....	5528	12	.....	697	301
Reading	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	....	6	....	96	7600	.....	63	1	....	65	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	....	.....	19160	.....	.....	95	1211
Settler	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	70	....	4	....	71	4330	.....	101	22	1	42	91	13	.....	38	2	....	24	....	.....	9582	.....	.....	1084	746
Sheridan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	....	12	....	90	5475	.....	108	10	....	55	170	24	.....	75	.....	....	51	....	.....	7044	.....	.....	.....	606
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	¼	25	2796	.....	.....	1343	26	124	....	997	66905	1066	1177	163	5	1757	1610	89	12	438	4	....	629	....	.....	166980	12	.....	5756	9935

SAC COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.																																			
Boyer	.....	.....	20	2½	.....	.....	.....	1872	.....	.....	144	....	2	....	114	2200	.....	456	.....	....	349	174	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	14	....	.....	25684	.....	.....	4367	2756
Clinton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ..	960	.....	.....	100	....	3	....	70	3450	.....	107	6	2	75	186	604	.....	40	.....	....	15	....	.....	4181	.....	.....	.....	2725
Douglas	.....	.....	14	½	.....	.....	.....	3354	.....	.....	233	14	14	....	210	16730	.....	775	.....	....	618	235	.....	.....	30	1	....	86	8	125	29030	.....	.....	398	2764
Eden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1889	.....	.....	124	....	3	....	91	5250	.....	178	5	3	344	196	10	.....	85½	12	....	35	....	.....	22267	.....	.....	.....	887
Jackson	5	⅛	79	17¼	104	5¾	14	37250	.....	.....	318	12	41	....	256	12708	.....	317	216	1	916	1759	29	.....	9½	.....	....	121	19	90	47785	.....	50	21222	470
Levey	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	⅛	.....	14451	350	.....	201	....	18	....	101	9915	400	559	184	....	631	484	179	.....	2000	5	....	52	....	.....	33499	.....	.....	9901	7727
Sac	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	2	17	....	251	21150	.....	498	59	2	1068	745	426	426	45	.....	....	106	....	.....	52406	142	.....	52406	4697
Wall Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2297	.....	.....	137	15	14	1	149	13550	45	181	40	....	538	413	....	12	.....	.....	....	60	....	.....	26028	.....	35	22631	.....
Total	5	⅛	113	20¼	151	7¼	14	62073	350	.....	1474	43	112	1	1242	84953	445	3071	510	8	4539	4192	1248	438	2210	18	....	489	27	215	238880	142	89	110925	22026

TAYLOR COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.																																			
Benton	41	.....	11	2	99	23	.....	1811	925	10	425	22	16	....	435	25250	1000	1255	284	4	2228	3025	279	.....	710	31	22	56	16	.....	85759	15	50	21439	1040
Bedford, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	1	7	....	61	800	.....	99	.....	...	87	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	157	62	4	1	259	17	8	6376	1953	11	503	8	33	....	378	19636	643	1558	351	4	4303	2734	189	.....	822	34	5	125	43	147	52560	163	864	46445	3365
Dallas	175	72	.....	.....	91	13	.....	5057	1566	14	537	10	19	4	380	22940	300	859	269	1	2131	1962	352	.....	1986	16	37	203	89	386	84596	229	420	25969	4780
Gay	54	24	10	2	111	16	.....	2273	586	.....	262	3	41	2	274	1135	40	634	311	1	875	1203	1691	12	4317	56	21	67	8	90	34233	.....	126	28289	250
Grant	24	3	26	10	94	.....	10	1958	500	3	248	17	26	....	232	14295	.....	840	10	6	1368	786	13	.....	78	.....	....	71	11	10	28880	25	20	6691	290
Grove	.....	.....	5	.....	24	.....	.....	1910	300	.....	164	....	6	....	116	3785	.....	347	89	....	728	510	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	71	3	.....	23257	3	.....	8096	103
Holt	31	1	4	.....	136	6	.....	7120	813	.....	491	7	16	...	474	20595	.....	696	33	....	2655	1508	130	.....	465	.....	4	164	48	.....	71215	200	158	21255	.....
Jackson	20	42	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	3347	225	.....	376	16	17	1	308	12134	.....	1156	411	....	2592	1277	858	.....	3549	83	7	105	33	60	51878	.....	.....	10468	4174
Jefferson	123	272	62	61	162	75	3	4951	1319	.....	369	4	86	....	322	18975	.....	1340	326	2	3454	1739	155	.....	490	8	3	101	21	140	53881	108	860	34037	455
Mason	141	46	2	.....	534	28	.....	5612	2755	18	495	18	38	1	601	25860	175	1182	248	1	1989	3411	671	.....	1286	48	28	168	67	390	76204	85	1283	41097	7145
Marshall	24	4	42	8	25	1	.... .	4165	525	.....	281	5	11	....	292	22400	.....	661	43	....	1068	951	128	.....	250	213	14	96	14	140	23619	.....	.....	11826	3723
Nodaway	2	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	5756	1575	.....	435	57	38	1	385	15695	180	1250	206	7	1992	1730	207	.....	950	7	17	147	74	587	60156	222	335	23360	2301
Platte	9	5	145	30	19	2	433	5169	85	.....	375	..	17	....	265	8065	.....	641	220	....	1412	1201	15	1	104	3	....	113	12	25	52865	2369	175	23422	2453
Polk	264	321	10	10	296	57	.....	14090	1060	.....	555	11	70	...	603	30680	356	1396	199	....	2234	2381	427	3	1548	13	39	156	16	20	71267	370	1128	69225	6395
Ross	192	54	6	2	253	23	.....	5705	1534	.....	437	7	20	....	412	19275	840	984	330	5	1935	2255	275	.....	1136	38	42	118	27	40	56251	10	869	36730	3532
Washington	280	2	31	17	228	128	.....	5821	1760	.....	898	5	26	6	312	19440	.....	896	265	2	2020	1779	150	.....	1096	16	15	124	73	985	51855	.....	971	32920	3774
Total	1537	908	358	143	2378	389	454	81121	17481	56	6463	191	487	15	5850	290953	3534	15894	3595	33	33071	28507	5550	16	18787	566	254	1904	556	3020	908476	3799	7259	441269	41780

TAMA COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS.			COLORED INHAB'TS.			Total Population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.												No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY			No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. acres improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT.		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. Born in Iowa.	No. Born in the U.S. but not in Iowa.	No. Born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British Am.	Do. Eng. & Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary & Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	All other countries.						No. over 10 and under 21 who can not read.	No. over 21 who can not read—male.	Do. female.						No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Buckingham	349	319	668	...	...	...	668	227	325	116	125	28	3	150	117	...	11	12	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	21	90	37	154	40	...	...	1	24	8	13200	9807	36160	13200	4501	76399	...	...
Crystal	342	274	616	...	...	...	616	206	235	175	104	15	2	120	79	4	2	...	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	143	47	139	45	...	...	...	24	5	10739	1739	31075	9419	5276	75580	...	...
Clark	389	322	711	...	...	...	711	233	379	129	75	44	10	137	116	1	5	3	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	96	12	178	63	...	4	...	39	9	12210	11010	20260	10423	5281	70768	...	...
Columbia	388	388	776	...	...	...	776	289	344	103	57	35	30	153	129	2	5	8	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	13	94	25	181	70	...	...	...	39	9	14889	4723	41832	9907	4833	71967	...	...
Carlton	456	388	844	...	...	...	844	353	443	58	14	7	7	176	160	3	2	2	...	14	3	...	8	1	...	2	...	14	135	48	214	81	1	1	...	24	4	10077	5169	42980	9158	3929	57111	...	...
Geneseo	316	253	569	...	...	...	569	212	338	19	1	...	...	122	35	1	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	26	137	46	...	...	...	11	2	13934	3507	15590	11352	7105	86231	...	...
Grant	181	162	343	...	...	...	343	121	97	139	132	9	6	50	186	48	16	24	34	15	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	32	31	20	87	20	...	...	...	11	...	8242	14798	45306	6799	2983	45105	...	...
Highland	314	279	593	...	...	...	593	180	351	61	12	5	6	127	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	144	29	230	84	...	...	...	35	2	17403	5586	50360	11759	5807	75040	...	...
Howard	473	429	902	...	...	...	902	371	477	54	58	23	10	196	144	1	7	1	...	12	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	27	96	25	144	40	1	...	...	22	6	9515	1573	24340	9427	4336	64899	...	...
Indian Village	553	506	1059	...	...	...	1059	453	545	53	100	41	6	185	1006	...	12	9	2	8	16	...	12	3	...	1	...	...	150	42	264	110	...	2	...	35	10	9128	6212	51552	9013	3580	49269	...	...
Lincoln	210	179	389	...	...	...	389	107	107	178	127	21	5	59	31	6	1	...	2	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	33	23	61	21	...	...	...	10	3	7593	1835	1510	8352	2932	58269	...	...
Montour City	268	245	513	1	...	1	514	157	229	27	40	5	9	123	121	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	89	20	114	27	...	1	2	16	10	70	...	610	56	8	80	...	...
Oneida	440	350	790	...	...	...	790	258	306	230	293	54	19	143	93	20	2	4	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	187	30	195	63	1	8	4	36	12	15002	1818	22730	12609	5580	90560	...	...
Otter Creek	578	465	1043	...	...	...	1043	428	330	275	307	24	11	190	127	5	5	15	1	2	33	...	...	...	...	2	...	42	113	56	244	80	2	5	5	50	9	17508	2688	58545	11297	5858	91827	...	...
Perry	416	362	778	...	...	...	778	273	360	116	74	25	...	171	274	10	8	...	49	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	89	26	190	61	...	...	...	31	7	15811	2671	43656	12788	5215	80978	...	...
Richland	462	408	870	...	...	...	870	386	437	86	67	16	8	191	767	4	8	18	1	19	31	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	140	29	224	88	2	3	1	30	15	11718	2965	51355	11280	4545	64303	...	...
Spring Creek	388	324	712	1	...	1	713	257	280	167	116	21	9	178	109	5	1	...	3	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	141	36	158	39	...	...	...	33	11	10587	2727	19730	10204	5829	88456	...	...
Salt Creek	546	516	1062	...	...	...	1062	412	402	161	150	17	12	220	160	1	2	14	...	6	26	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	122	39	269	90	...	...	...	43	9	19117	6376	41820	17261	3568	55320	...	...
Tama	122	100	222	...	...	...	222	86	106	11	9	14	...	41	33	1	1	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	27	8	64	18	5	4	2	2	1	2120	1925	11141	1631	747	10588	...	...
Tama City	600	597	1197	...	...	...	1197	443	661	111	166	15	5	280	238	7	3	7	...	24	1	1	...	2	...	...	1	3	183	42	250	83	4	1	...	32	10	272	165	736	249	54	1093	...	...
Toledo	332	316	648	5	2	7	655	286	340	29	41	26	8	141	128	1	6	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	74	41	180	62	...	...	2	23	6	8424	3582	41723	5132	2142	26149	...	...
Toledo City	466	523	989	14	19	33	1022	356	574	92	49	22	6	255	219	3	4	8	2	17	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	151	33	210	106	...	1	4	34	18	6725	3653	20713	5676	2409	36337	...	...
Traer	413	327	740	...	...	...	740	199	414	123	62	3	18	214	209	15	6	3	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	147	30	202	34	...	...	...	34	4	315	40	760	255	55	440	...	...
York	602	518	1120	...	...	...	1120	418	223	479	270	1	1	182	79	...	4	5	2	...	91	...	...	1	...	...	...	51	200	54	273	88	...	1	...	51	13	12653	5005	46894	11507	6654	103304	...	...
Total	9922	8807	18729	21	21	42	18771	6938	8505	3138	2557	478	197	3911	4644	150	117	147	128	288	207	1	23	8	2	12	8	507	2909	795	4523	1528	16	31	21	706	192	255182	90222	743258	214941	97013	1437807	...	...

UNION COUNTY.

Pleasant	291	250	541	...	...	...	541	244	287	15	10	...	1	110	102	...	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	78	27	131	43	...	...	...	21	5	4882	4552	32870	4499	1069	12018	18	219
Jones	460	419	879	1	...	1	880	251	415	52	52	13	6	165	151	...	4	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	25	136	73	...	1	2	39	7	6841	2702	41200	3922	1062	14564	10	151
New Hope	169	152	321	...	...	...	321	125	179	17	14	...	4	74	64	1	3	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	62	16	87	29	...	3	1	13	5	4942	3242	24965	4497	622	9064	...	...
Sand Creek	194	188	382	13	7	20	402	197	191	15	...	...	...	75	66	...	1	3	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	54	20	24	31	...	...	1	8	6	4666	3082	20016	3507	610	9111	10	240
Union	335	282	617	...	...	...	617	230	351	36	11	...	...	125	92	2	5	...	...	7	...	19	...	...	...	...	10	78	22	176	57	1	2	2	19	10	5451	4990	23403	5386	894	12240	10	300
Afton, Town of	562	561	1123	...	...	...	1123	391	653	22	20	5	4	268	250	3	1	14	4	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	206	46	212	78	...	...	...	37	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dodge	154	145	299	...	...	...	299	112	186	...	...	...	...	54	52	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	15	86	37	...	...	...	5	7	3124	1882	16102	2744	454	7341	...	...
Grant	143	119	262	...	...	...	262	100	154	8	...	...	...	59	57	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	16	61	18	...	...	...	8	1	3233	1249	13745	2246	321	4775	...	...
Highland	295	268	563	...	...	...	563	152	309	60	2	...	...	98	85	6	3	4	...	12	6	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	77	9	54	21	3	...	...	20	18	5853	1815	19600	4093	532	9095	...	...
Lincoln	238	210	448	...	...	...	448	183	537	31	10	7	7	91	68	3	7	9	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	61	25	128	46	...	1	...	22	4	4209	686	15450	2493	1086	14500	...	...
Platte	369	366	735	...	...	...	735	323	402	10	3	1	6	145	140	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	45	201	80	...	...	...	28	8	6528	5177	43002	6528	1553	23069	...	...
Douglas	317	269	586	...	...	...	586	133	384	68	63	16	2	137	70	6	9	28	1	13	2	...	...	7	...	1	...	2	124	35	115	40	...	...	...	6	1	3981	1786	14048	3117	1508	12020	5	50
Creston, Town of	1095	778	1813	2	4	6	1819	707	941	183	42	2	2	470	272	5	2	56	18	54	...	1	...	57	...	5	...	18	436	8	65	167	...	...	...	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spaulding	121	110	231	...	...	...	231	89	127	15	12	1	...	53	40	...	5	2	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	57	58	54	20	...	...	...	7	1	3295	2053	2000	2794	875	12790	...	...
Total	4683	4117	8800	16	11	27	8827	3242	4816	532	239	45	32	1924	1509	27	40	129	26	112	8	1	20	76	...	7	3	30	1554	367	1730	740	4	7	6	246	92	57005	33316	266401	45826	10586	141187	53	960

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

Bonaparte	668	671	1339	3	7	10	1349	687	529	133	102	54	33	309	252	1	18	13	3	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32	213	37	271	128	5	2	3	32	7	4687	5710	39546	2579	252	1488	512	7130
Cedar	490	427	917	...	...	...	917	529	373	15	22	12	3	200	186	...	8	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	147	33	265	90	1	2	...	28	7	15776	4474	280742	11457	1176	10884	181	1678
Chequest	516	480	996	...	...	...	996	502	455	39	35	2	5	222	210	...	1	2	...	3	1	...	2	...	2	...	14	148	30	254	94	1	4	7	38	14	8380	9539	69502	7628	389	2391	1195	12331
Des Moines	561	502	1063	...	...	...	1068	549	468	46	85	15	18	245	219	2	6	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	200	40	272	92	3	...	...	37	7	14231	11638	115847	8072	340	1357	917	8166
Farmington	425	413	838	2	2	4	842	460	296	86	122	50	8	180	140	4	7	4	1	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	100	26	213	106	5	8	8	27	10	5833	8136	60312	3754	112	679	905	11030
Farmington, Town of	345	331	676	2	1	3	679	301	297	81	87	47	...	149	78	1	11	7	1	51	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	84	24	150	61	...	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrisburg	482	473	955	...	...	...	955	525	397	33	43	18	15	228	213	...	2	2	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	119	38	198	81	...	...	...	49	8	14918	565	68881	8411	1254	11501	315	3023
Henry	310	329	639	...	...	...	639	371	245	23	17	22	10	161	150	2	3	1	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	106	19	146	60	...	1	2	25	5	5430	4585	49131	3387	179	594	739	8404
Jackson	845	787	1632	...	1	1	1633	797	814	22	8	12	...	403	382	4	5	1	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	37	361	135	...	...	...	46	20	17940	9158	107135	17881	570	2461	492	4588
Cantril	94	93	187	...	...	...	187	72	104	11	9	1	...	50	46	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	9	41	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	577	...	...	...	...	...
Lick Creek	503	450	953	1	...	1	954	566	370	18	7	4	7	225	217	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	156	29	257	118	...	1	1	26	15	10744	10034	103612	10515	555	5333	1091	13523
Union	459	423	882	5	5	10	892	482	379	31	22	18	2	214	196	1	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	36	238	95	...	4	4	27	26	17187	4799	83339	14118	1062	10365	296	4724
Birmingham	296	291	587	1	7	8	595	279	293	23	3	...	1	120	111	...	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	69	25	172	58	...	...	1	19	14	14	100	14	...	40	447	10	126
Van Buren	726	702	1428	1	2	3	1431	756	605	70	58	20	5	316	277	3	14	14	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	218	55	355	149	9	6	13	37	30	12891	9653	126860	7175	439	3024	2571	23310
Keosaqua	341	374	715	41	32	73	788	400	350	38	29	7	6	172	164	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	110	33	191	73	...	8	6	20	17	550	433	7078	372	7	27	92	1164
Vernon	432	390	822	...	...	...	822	413	361	48	53	1	8	194	175	1	6	10	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	7	154	30	170	90	...	6	3	36	10	9974	8997	74831	6792	120	650	706	7303
Village	734	705	1439	4	1	5	1444	834	553	57	49	8	2	323	297	2	3	17	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	63	333	122	11	22	19	51	16	8320	7547	79078	8499	605	5060	1128	12260
Washington	242	214	456	...	...	...	456	261	181	14	18	8	6	97	81	...	4	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	18	84	27	...	...	...	21	2	6551	4134	53800	2506	349	2638	274	3054
Bentonsport	159	175	334	...	4	4	338	131	176	31	53	7	5	85	72	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	10	76	36	...	1	4	13	5	248	26	1520	137	6	9	4	45
Total	8628	8230	16858	60	62	122	16980	8909	7246	819	822	306	134	3893	3466	23	108	110	19	154	3	...	...	12	...	6	3	70	2613	592	4047	1625	35	65	71	543	215	153674	99528	1321855	118263	7455	58808	10928	121854

WAYNE COUNTY.

Benton	460	431	891	...	1	1	892	436	446	10	14	7	6	176	171	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	30	274	89	...	...	...	25	14	9983	5938	53480	7040	765	5353	...	...
Clay	327	307	634	...	...	...	634	307	297	30	42	9	5	115	116	...	3	3	...	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	63	167	41	2	...	...	31	7	9679	6050	3783	8266	734½	6314	5	76
Clinton	350	329	679	...	...	...	639	240	248	6	6	9	3	140	136	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	122	37	195	66	3	3	1	28	19	5621	2701	30708	4914	186	1749	8	46
Corydon	405	356	761	...	1	1	762	306	406	48	45	26	8	152	124	1	2	1	...	20	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	115	27	220	87	4	4	5	31	8	8163	4626	33473	6475	386	2339	20	80
Corydon, Town of	342	330	672	...	...	...	672	238	396	32	6	10	13	172	154	2	6	2	...	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	116	23	149	59	2	1	1	23	15	1230	663	5776	1092	31	141	...	...
Grand River	305	306	611	...	...	...	611	339	232	13	...	...	...	106	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	168	36	164	75	5	2	...	27	3	9539	5386	44053	11599	427	2443	60	451
Lineville, Town of	225	240	465	...	...	...	465	174	288	13	12	8	1	97	103	...	2	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	23	124	54	...	...	...	17	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard	330	295	625	1	...	1	626	211	402	13	20	8	5	130	127	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	88	35	185	48	8	10	5	18	8	8256	2376	29188	4258	286	1327	5	100
Jackson	258	232	490	...	...	...	490	206	270	...	18	19	...	114	...	...	1	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	28	123	37	1	...	...	12	3	6752	3182	16318	4350	339	2684	...	...
Jefferson	387	358	745	...	...	...	745	311	421	13	14	8	...	149	732	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	107	32	186	33	...	...	...	35	16	5357	7372	44060	5151	360	2400	14	194
Monroe	325	315	640	...	...	...	640	345	284	1	...	...	...	127	125	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	25	181	71	4	4	5	27	21	5891	3548	27355	4756	403	2874	8	86
Richman	289	256	545	...	...	...	545	165	365	10	11	1	5	125	120	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	28	139	42	...	...	...	24	7	10324	4552	31647	7860	770	8309	...	...
South Fork	440	369	809	1	...	1	810	365	443	12	19	...	1	167	170	1	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	49	193	52	5	3	2	43	21	8651	5098	25319	595	1003	4022	...	...
Union	551	549	1100	1	...	1	1101	495	601	5	1	...	...	217	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	44	314	119	...	4	5	48	18	14628½	3228	45539	10842	934	9162	...	...
Wright	559	530	1089	...	...	...	1089	437	623	19	20	9	4	225	212	...	7	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	166	41	313	105	1	6	5	47	14	12742	4289	31630	10106	858	6767	...	...
Washington	394	408	802	...	...	...	802	311	287	18	30	5	1	168	140	1	3	...	1	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	121	69	122	35	4	...	...	25	17	9820	3175	33948	28820	1366	7868	...	...
Walnut	397	385	782	...	...	...	782	309	427	46	39	3	1	164	147	...	3	4	...	8	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	107	30	242	79	...	...	...	24	16	12411	3896	48260	11025	965	8398	9	76
Seymour, Town of	209	195	404	2	2	4	408	139	256	15	16	...	1	122	114	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	83	24	...	...	...	19	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warren	346	308	654	...	...	...	654	277	394	8	3	...	...	127	107	...	1	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	115	27	181	82	...	...	...	32	10	10709	415	44341	540	602	4196	14	121
Allerton, Town of	307	264	571	...	...	...	571	164	338	13	7	13	4	154	152	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	129	27	93	30	2	...	...	24	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7206	6763	13969	5	4	9	13978	5775	7424	331	323	135	56	2947	2963	8	44	39	4	73	10	...	2	10	1	8	4	10	2146	668	3654	1228	41	37	29	560	268	147766½	66795	548858	117689	10375½	76346	143	1236

WARREN COUNTY.

Allen	447	418	865	2	2	4	869	432	396	42	52	41	...	200	176	...	5	2	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	136	33

TAMA COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	PEAS AND BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Buckingham	4266	163855			736	16872	194	4314	4½	92	2	180			1230	1238	1597	105				40	4451		6		62	1280	736	66	736	244	9846	2220	876	12	3
Crystal	3271	106200			742	22045	669	13020			1¾	210			603	363	1285	165				36	3950					450	390		268	117	6415	514	275		
Clark	3078	104660			652	17504	603	8795	6½	90	1¾	50			632	322	1400	312		2	3	47	3864	¼	29	½	21	166	128	18½		134	3386	98	21		
Carroll	2571	99925	5	85	413	10468	206	4423	2½	32	6½	664			28	94	64	995				47½	3296		9		31	96	452	31	1146	35	3535	636	182		
Columbia	3806	156214	1	20	557	13582	376	6798	18	170	9½	1160			548	357	774	10				74¼	5282	½	35	¼	25			39	1120	10	4697	410	158	12	
Carlton	3424	123704	2	42	677	22133	257	5118	6½	112	19½	947			214	549	678	1486	675	1	24	31	12	80	6510	1	53	1¼	59½	43	501	41	2365	74	6222	1625	501	27	
Geneseo	3584	126480			684	15601	40	904							56	1084	778	1266	468	40				49	4438				3				718	147	1200	1446	129		
Grant	2387	278940	½	10	479	12451	430	7697	4	30						209	139	910	42					30	2855				6		150		15	52	2110	3			
Highland	3630	122345	8	56	516	16419	147	2416			1	145				623	439	1388	45					45	4025				5	21	423	23	53	25	4438	210	84		
Howard	4758	173775			993	29925	265	4780			5	474			218	105	753	1353	112		30	41	20	121	7200						187	56	104	81¾	10895	1474	529		
Indian Village	3602	122001	10	50	605	17233	59	1126	17½	134	11	851				794	722	1460	11	2	2	4		100	7199				2	817	81	1522	18¾	1321	2638	1545	2	
Lincoln	2391	97320			663	23527	1182	25459								58	19	868	15		23	45		28¼	3315					400			18	3	440				
Montour City	5	150			1	65										30	40												2	15					160	94	2	
Oneida	4016	156870			725	21330	891	16866	8	110	2½	189				260	311	1509						55¾	5485				21	11	75	41	201	191½	12720	43	43		
Otter Creek	4434	159756	9½	115	615	16388	172	3021	3	42	4½	469			5	632	283	1694	47		7	14		48½	4909	⅛	25		7	6	314	29½	933	9½	1516	2030	473	12	1
Perry	4427	157784			683	22965	115	2140	2½	45	1½	110			5	1698	488	1966	307	123				52	5824		10		15	805	195	16	565	179	8780	1309	519	1	1
Richland	4042	157990	5	63	573	15741	124	2532	2½	45	2½	224				439	450	995				2		63	4657	½	54	½	18		59	72	1409	47¾	3456	1744	215	1	
Spring Creek	3271	116545	1	12	1170	38632	1161	25612	27¼	384	4	295			14	656	219	1727	303					58¼	5651				12	72	48	7½	91	112	8900	2208	383	6	
Salt Creek	3375	129830			419	10731	11	228	11	146	8	704				682	642	1093	20		60			48¼	3966	1	80			40			1844	12½	1607	2384	946	6	4
Tama	727	24340	8	200	106	2948	7	125			¼	20			80	88	248	293	5		4	12		5¼	680								804		100	575	147	12	
Tama City	156	5370													114	114								1¾	155								72		60	508	88		
Toledo	2144	70506	2	33	331	9476	20	320	8	108	1¾	150			377	3123	876	922	23					66	2067		71			35	741	46	2870	47	1138	4485	918	42	2
Toledo City	2004	45250			472	12643	220	4465	3	50	½	80			10	273	297	1025						9½	927					30		18	575	14	1165	591	298	5	2
Traer	125	4050			28	900										8		60			2	4		1	100								17	5	130	5			
York	3757	138199	58	800	734	17390	156	2816	9	96	49½	2135			468	402	443	1601	59		4	10		81½	3835								886	33	4758	1143	711	9	2½
Total	73251	2842858	110	1488	13574	384469	7305	142765	133½	1686	132½	9047			1589	15644	10169	27667	2724	166	148	166	32	1189	95041	3⅜	372	2½	280	3459	5231	585½	18282	15924	98335	28464	9207	149	15½

UNION COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	PEAS AND BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Pleasant	2246	182860	26	390	456	16487	37	844	6	43	10	1115				418	435	708	450		90	178	78	14	2665		6		58	35	198	36	1446	11	2312	735	319	10	2
Jones	2581	108530	40	547	638	20794	27	397	8	101	12	1861	4	10	14	871	844	960	1082	12	83	169	119	50	3374			¼	16	23	219	15	2189	16	8405	515	425	3	
New Hope	2535	102550	10	139	510	18138	62	1340	1	9	8	555				326	435	574	50		5	5		23	1573		20		17	21	294	34	1028	54	4457	499	370	1	
Sand Creek	1654	66380	49	592	424	14244	58	1843	2	42	10	961				104	33	1012	117					41	4110				44	3	228	33	361	45	9605	359	195		
Union	2724	109102	68	515	1438	31686	60	1172	5	78	9	820				643	763	1530	76		59	135		62	5291	1	94		8	27	134	16	1193	51	6485	555	464	5	2
Afton, Town of																																			330	90	16	
Dodge	1653	61250	12	120	301	7820	20	390	2	35	6	668				189	201	582						20	1791	¼	19		10	24	38	4	851	4	2005	281	178		
Grant	1291	53770	2	40	257	7816	22	385	1	10	1	100				95	91	352						31	2120						285		105	41	1530	210	45		
Highland	1966	94878	10	153	525	17651	51	1023	8	89	1	158				393	479	1704	81		25	65	90	28	2402						200	30	369	20	3745	707	312		
Lincoln	1924	38115	8	145	444	15031	115	2590			2	200				87	116	161			4	5		40	5162				40	5		20	306	261	5880	60	55	1	9
Platte	2720	189685			641	20426	46	930	2	45	2	1881		10	119	609	509	1242	451		21	38	22	14	2439		112		65		110	8	1201	64	16800	1670	650	7	2
Douglas	1582	64640	15	265	223	8501	33	920																14	875			7	775	50	90		154	7	2790				
Creston, Town of																																			175				
Spaulding	1387	59280	9	171	270	9154	33	451	1	12						44	55	726	30					25	1748	1⅓	125	5	1093	84	250	46		49	5790		2		
Total	24063	1130980	249	3087	6127	187748	564	12275	36	464	61	7819	4	20	133	3779	4011	9551	2337	12	287	599	309	352	33549	3⅜	376	12¼	2128	272	2046	242	9203	623	69919	5923	3103	43	15

VAN BUREN COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	PEAS AND BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Bonapart	1535	58535	103	855	339	8112			12	241		1326	820	1629	1637	873	719	6	711	77	32	28	50	24	4769	2	269		25	4	144	22	4091		13771	5179	4213	211	84
Cedar	4973	197759	101	672	1632	48240	4	38	53	834	34	2947	78		2795	2777	1542	8	4982	109	54	57	353	54	4695		114		11	10	211	79	4169	12	28759	8081	5444	87	48
Chequest	2661	118635	125	1106	564	12415			35	563	36	4506	21	185	1295	1169	1156		233	3	95	124	79	49	5317		221	10	119	60	557	285	9951		7518	2508	2778	228	21
Des Moines	4854	181132	154	919	1338	33298	8	39	59	1079	28	3160			3517	3237	3044	154	1216	53	131	166	186	68	5901	4	91		16	26	309	272	5968		11119	6534	4939	104	41
Farmington	1855	70560	115	761	347	6931	2	47	19	236	18	1776	70		771	1169	1068		223		60	86	58	113	12873	1½	292		30	4	274	243	6148		1030	5307	4962	54	44
Farmington, Town of																																							
Harrisburg	5181	197851	192	1646	1411	42447	2	35	46	948	16	1477			1315	5529	2814		9713	111	15	25		63	4792	1	60				56	48	4038		37241	8620	6797	185	98
Henry	2196	88690	31	275	492	13837			12	145	6	546	46	120	897	1429	1145		359		4	4		29	2732	½	30			12	187	123	3713		3065	3540	3337	71	39
Jackson	6951	253540	109	511	2063	48368	32	164	73	1022	32	3073			2753	4118	3131	139	3923	23	334	401	1417	47	4743	2	92		44	2	227	848	3779		30710	6727	4954	97	34
Cantril																									70														
Lick Creek	2845	105000	195	2189	690	16273			33	624	34	2168	203	428	497	2663	1670	48	113	61	1	2		78	6910	1	203		40	56	580	194	8964	1	2835	8033	10855	77	42
Union	5023	183162	100	912	642	46484			39	846	11	867	2	20	4193	2793	2500		3657	210	16	22	105	46	4679	7	129		2	16	152	45	5822		18457	11223	9956	60	36
Birmingham	173	6120	16	155	43	938	5	100	3	50		40				135	61	33		35				4	777		31	1	8	13	22	3				786	433	37	8
Van Buren	3823	155043	73	732	1096	24087			43	748	23	2585	1035	2756	4226	2565	2116	30	798	78	57	61	11	100	9564		356		90	66	378	263	9692	1	8445	13392	11488	174	62
Keosauqua	251	7500			44	940																		2	225								348		205	2472	2199	192	95
Vernon	3269	120250	91	1413	892	24917	1	8	13	340	20	2261			1656	2095	1642	171	1008	23	62	125	6	41	4655	1	106		37	11	142	35	3358	360	13964	3189	3527	53	25
Village	2859	108619	72	938	535	12720	1	26	26	485	22	3135	30	150	829	1646	1519	3	470	8	16	6	68	62	7281	1	69		50		642	66	5819		6070	3843	5125	25	8
Washington	1722	68880	24	309	456	13391			16	281	2	138	283	3190	150	956	1054		1173	107	11	13		23	1650		75	13	2	4	13		2462		2845	3733	3397	78	30
Bentonsport	40	2080	8	70	13	330			5	76						31	28							3	195		6		4	2	85	2	3		101	703	1274	100	84
Total	50211	1828632	1509	13466	12599	352698	55	457	487	8518	282	30005	2588	8478	26531	32384	25209	592	28578	898	888	1120	2389	806	81728	21	2144	23	498	286	3979	2528	78824	384	186105	93775	85674	1933	799

WAYNE COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	PEAS AND BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Benton	5177	181345	15	257	946	25830			6	197	18	2088			97	2621	1819	771	896		310	477		24	3439		84		15	5	187	206	2025	13	11865	1731	978	11	1
Clay	4182	144965	75	941	604	21182			23¼	303	17	1906			48	983	750	716	161	1½	301	408	33	41	3026		35	3	103	12	173	131	791	6	11503	817	405	6	¼
Clinton	2696	75235	123¼	970	505	10462			27¼	367	36½	2463			86	434	327	564½	122		181¾	187	198	40	2868		12	2	38	3	466	37½	1130	4¾	1500	707	160¼	7	
Corydon	3301	132728	46	399	773	20272	23	224	15	113	25½	2116			213	1601	803	1021	432	7	231	377	270	50¾	4211	½	90	3	6	17	400	86	2169	9¾	9195	1057	445	2	
Corydon, Town of	536¼	19380	5	130	70½	1589																		10½	1232	¾	82		11	50	67	41				354	75	26	4
Grand River	3062	85675	143	257	1023	17209			14	249	19	1191				712	917	219		16	253	244	15	28	2285	1	23	20	50	5	447	74	4082	2	4330	1206	394	8	
Lineville, Town of																																							
Howard	2430	68760	53	536	493	13191			11½	139	17¾	1496			81	546	411½	525	330½		51	56½	52	22⅝	1422	⅛	20				301	23½	1574	4¼	2486	1497	1159	49	6½
Jackson	2893	96095	21	195	412	15269			10¾	132	8	655				570	578	695	286		254	376	1769	26	1122		46	1	38	80	476	65	1047		3130	1299	815	11	1½
Jefferson	3510	100180	167½	1629	571½	12357			14½	269	24	1740			10	686	689	623			238	302		36	3657		105		95	28	924	51	1541	4	3452	914	450	1	4
Monroe	2469	82765	20	167	499	15676			12	129	7	895			4	1097	650	545	825	2	100	117	1167	14	1519		2		13	75	195	40	2014		6067	1539	690	5	4
Richman	3906	149596	14	221	1044	35759	49	891	2	37	9¾	581				1188	1095	422	67		9	27		28¾	1817						25		245	2½	17197	1043	255	47	25
South Fork	4586	176255	1½	20	805	19975	15	320	13	194	19	1586			55	1492	1256	487	2310		383	641	1604	32½	3332	¾	53		48	18	90	58	1310	½	15194	779	533	3	1
Union	5654	218650	38	500	1182	36172			29	264	15½	1568			125	2233	1623	714	674	13½	214½	281	37	36¼	3583	¼	31		32	32	632	112½	1422	80¼	27930	2545	1031	18	11½
Wright	5580	217895	23	190	1899	40092			10½	172	28½	2920			246	1283	1870	360	14	20	429	759	26	36	4550	1	115		3	99	965	135	2539	9	11300	1478	491	3	1
Washington	5754	275132	8	80	1106	27773			13	137	16	1945				1443	1222	895	461	8	219	359	18	33	2554	¼	84	1	67	45	294	76	1720	6	62338	1437	3660	4	
Walnut	5719	237188	70	637	991	31711	6	80	16½	243	21	756			90	2227	1972	790	2980	2½	301¾	656	5719	46¼	4416	⅝	73		221	16	316	57	558	5¾	15723	2776	1796	21	19
Seymour, Town of	13	600																17			2	4		1	90														
Warren	4318	147743	49	582	818	22877	8	108	40	491	9	823				1175	807	565	62	4	350	650	7	2	5194		54		5	10	210	58	47	27¾	7670	1871	351		
Allerton, Town of																																							
Total	63625¼	2405187	875¼	7701	13242	367896	99	1623	258⅛	3496	291⅓	24729			1055	21289	16797⅓	9929½	9120½	74½	3823	5699¼	10915	598¼	50317	6¼	954	30	735	495	6068	1252	24214	1754	210880	23024	13688¼	213	78¼

WARREN COUNTY—Continued.

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN.		RYE.		OATS.		BARLEY.		BUCK-WHEAT.		SYRUP AND SUGARS.				HUNGARIAN GRASS.			POTATOES.		SWEET POTATOES.		ONIONS.		BEETS.	TURNIPS.	PEAS AND BEANS.	TIMBER.		HEDGE.	APPLES.		PEARS.	
	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of Acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres of sorghum.	No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	No. of gallons of maple syrup.	No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres.	No. of tons of hay from same	No. of bushels of seed from same.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. peas and beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered in 1874.	No. trees in bearing	Bushels gathered.
Allen	3032	141240	32	484	355	12489	1½	50	1¼	27	10	1030			110	782½	633	386	9		4	9		60¼	8567		114		107	1031	377	13	1824	2¼	2109	2420	1554	11	4
Belmont	1616	310030	10	84	611	18766	429	9532	7½	121	20½	2426			523	1069	899	527	82	105				48½	5174	½	84	¼	66	8	208	29	1115	75½	27840	2278	1453		
Greenfield	7385	342250	9	102	760	26525	15	393	3½	76	28	2756	2		148	1324	972	1202	77		5	14½		146¾	24240	½	251	½	133	114	196	30½	3117	28¾	12976	4539	2198	32	1
Jackson	4121	156635			370	13150	198	4194	3½	59	17	1559				509	847	766			5	14		43	4880	⅛	8				208	4	340	28½	2959	1027	1418		
Jefferson	4674	187929			482	25547	94	3184	9	117	20	1868			30	580	576	908	6	10				27¾	5213		79	½	50	38	28	12	1951	2	9568	2587	1199		
Linn	6774	204785			503	22960	20	440	2½	18	12½	1255			669	564	1107	1502	5					102	11955						67	107½	1562½	68¾	11197	3609	3813	5	½
Liberty	4246	208230	72	1087	647	22303	203	4728	18	210	20	1859			7	730	687	404	119	55	5	9	2	57	4457		114		115	55	368	79	1454	48	21380	1953	1412	18	
Otter	4660	225180	18	180	543	16653	30	500	4	74	13	1889			153	754	896	521	6	86	10	32		35	3495		18		6	14	450	4	2442	12	6020	1500	2020		
Palmyra	4470	216950	16	380	404	12792	10½	285	1¼	16	8¼	916			244	636	729	299						76¼	8958	¾	314		169	118	114	141	1784	81	5630	5030	3667	7	3½
Richland	3371	131493	14	200	315	10032	8	100	⅓	8	16½	1394	1095	334	159	523	731	49	15	6	51	45		58¼	6261	2	180		19			1	4595	5	485	3227	2844	42	10
Squaw	4065	171760			526	12062	49	1251	7¾	121	25⅞	1955	½		22	384	381	755						50	2504	¼	30	½	208	123	137	106	1691	29⅛	10707	934	894	3	

TAMA COUNTY—Concluded.

TOWNSHIPS.	STATISTICS OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. fruit trees not in bearing.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEY'DS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	GRAPES NOT IN VINEY'DS. Gallons of wine made.	STATISTICS OF THE HERD. No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. of same sold for export in 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. thoroughbred shorthorns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinoes.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874. No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Buckingham	.....	.....	9	1	220	17	178	9610	2540	.....	612	43	15	2	359	25370	.....	1029	305	.....	3836	3018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	9	120	153335	75	883	60595	5035
Crystal	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	3927	360	.....	508	36	38	.....	391	27490	425	755	162	12	2224	1440	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	4	75	89533	.....	275	23500	5498
Clark	.....	.....	8	2	30	6¼	27	6795	780	.....	465	.....	21	.....	348	23435	750	589	77	.....	1385	800	65	.....	365	27	.....	105	2	.....	108730	.....	10	9365	3749
Carroll	.....	.....	41	7	74	.....	99	4826	635	.....	431	37	11	3	284	19706	195	548	121	2	1704	1216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	13	.....	86920	63	315	5638	5596
Columbia	.....	2	.....	.....	23	3½	5	6418	2065	.....	117	2	16	.....	444	42970	228	976	45	.....	9419	1252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	19	165	113709	.....	.....	16414	7111
Carlton	.....	.....	176	5½	132	12	504	6442	7402	.....	590	44	33	2	475	32205	.....	1038	151	3	2052	1578	191	1	1155	21	9	157	7	6	106734	553	596	26643	8844
Geneseo	.....	.....	500	10	250	.....	.....	10070	.....	.....	582	29	13	.....	410	26080	.....	572	71	.....	2731	1754	41	.....	200	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	110910	.....	.....	29785	.....
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4351	.....	.....	281	.....	23	.....	220	4635	170	623	25	.....	1437	1023	93	.....	203	6	1	62	3	.....	61233	.....	.....	12342	664
Highland	.....	.....	50	5	62	7	.....	4996	.....	.....	432	2	18	.....	386	27724	.....	978	147	1	2016	1845	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	2	.....	105106	.....	.....	25463	3773
Howard	.....	.....	14	4	113	11	8	8248	3200	28	764	7	23	.....	526	42155	175	1205	162	.....	2803	2086	233	195	1410	55	.....	162	3	.....	142825	.....	811	31930	6605
Indian Village	.....	.....	31	5½	416	29	.....	7541	2767	.....	613	26	29	.....	570	34722	150	1575	278	27	3989	2037	2132	53	1882	79	27	190	77	630	94925	.....	970	27261	5509
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	1052	.....	.....	356	5	37	.....	261	15280	522	436	3	2	1203	161	2	.....	8	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	108698	.....	.....	5578	3415
Montour City	.....	.....	8	.....	67	8¼	20	687	860	.....	96	.....	3	18	54	3140	150	101	13	.....	306	215	10	.....	65	1	.....	22	2	40	340	.....	.....	100	50
Oneida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7057	950	.....	598	6	46	.....	399	25560	400	696	154	1	2152	1360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	.....	.....	152580	.....	.....	19665	6044
Otter Creek	2	.....	13	¼	191	21½	73	10012	1604	.....	731	3	27	2	557	27549	30	1292	260	2	2018	1732	122	80	1041	97	.....	168	97	130	147436	25	565	37856	4996
Perry	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	16½	1	11270	3365	40	630	2	17	.....	487	35808	9300	1235	339	3	2979	2611	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	21	106	135576	51	1052	38463	14531
Richland	3	.....	20	5	106	10½	.....	400	9168	111	53	325	12	.....	496	32385	.....	727	35	2	2074	2352	40	.....	204	4	.....	189	51	195	110759	.....	30	4865	5176
Spring Creek	.....	.....	21	1	116	6½	12	9541	7430	.....	472	.....	28	.....	334	31560	1000	536	56	.....	1062	1495	400	.....	2708	20	2	152	5	50	103675	.....	.....	6439	1530
Salt Creek	.....	.....	29	6	75	6	.....	15490	10745	75	553	.....	18	.....	517	30250	.....	1353	380	.....	2040	1860	79	.....	325	40	10	164	18	.....	97970	238	.....	27243	363
Tama	.....	.....	20	5	12	1½	8	1436	4810	200	28	6	7	.....	110	5545	.....	379	89	1	693	384	11	6	80	3	.....	35	16	.....	19676	10	184	6876	668
Tama City	.....	.....	27	9½	92	12½	29	1408	3915	.....	248	6	10	.....	138	5850	.....	128	223	5	295	831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	133	.....	150	150	40	.....	.....
Toledo	4	1	92	4	221	20½	105	7328	4766	41	357	6	14	.....	335	22262	.....	761	127	2	2294	1266	400	210	1228	87	22	129	21	59	56511	1357	1211	23805	4175
Toledo City	.....	.....	125	45	84	21	1762	3955	6830	84	209	41	4	2	114	6618	.....	106	51	.....	473	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	6	.....	47980	1861	190	6831	68060
Traer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	551	.....	.....	87	.....	5	.....	111	625	.....	.....	10	.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	2184	.....	.....	845	348
York	.....	.....	10	3	52	6	15	9317	2220	.....	647	9	21	.....	536	26799	.....	1034	377	1	2079	1518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	29	119	150010	.....	1341	30407	5235
Total	9	3	1198	118¾	2424	218	2846	153635	66467	579	10419	635	479	29	8806	574998	13495	18740	3654	64	46379	34218	3851	545	10874	449	71	3092	542	1795	2316405	4383	8463	478394	167025

UNION COUNTY—Concluded.

Pleasant	60	15	43	4	41	.....	.....	2472	925	.....	311	40	39	2	480	17663	450	740	178	.....	1052	1060	392	.....	1353	157	4	111	49	420	36552	86	355	25640	.....
Jones	12	6	18	8	21	7	.....	6065	1248	.....	458	25	37	.....	518	34038	.....	1325	249	.....	2794	1551	351	.....	820	28	7	149	83	380	78174	273	365	.....	5091
New Hope	14	2	36	5	80	18	.....	5308	364	.....	262	2	25	.....	244	12800	.....	949	305	4	1397	886	53	19	263	361	2	71	7	131	53474	717	561	28745	6725
Sand Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	7	.....	6793	1245	50	277	2	21	2	265	8015	90	770	135	19	921	785	374	.....	151	3	6	75	12	50	45076	41	206	1584	1637
Union	24	.....	57	10	128	18	.....	9779	1435	.....	436	82	23	6	436	30968	.....	1441	499	2	1651	1743	453	.....	1260	106	21	118	17	34	71029	645	677	37496	3102
Afton, Town of	4	.....	29	18	160	22	12	652	2770	.....	123	.....	12	.....	140	7035	.....	.....	309	.....	51	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	1412
Dodge	25	2	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	3125	530	.....	197	10	13	.....	194	12025	.....	471	50	.....	1141	1060	977	9	693	25	.....	62	17	312	26280	.....	.....	16735	2580
Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	2600	50	.....	199	3	13	.....	237	6880	.....	487	156	23	1151	960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	35403	.....	.....	2790	1165
Highland	50	.....	4	4	175	4	.....	620	.....	.....	269	12	20	2	222	12854	125	935	98	5	860	723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	31	218	50605	135	75	19202	310
Lincoln	.....	.....	5	2	122	29	.....	3343	400	.....	380	2	10	.....	273	17470	9417	1103	7	.....	1183	941	78	.....	126	.....	.....	99	1	.....	65770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platte	27	4	23	5	265	33	5	9533	1495	6	470	3	45	.....	498	29618	300	1396	692	3	3028	2783	214	3	636	16	.....	155	41	190	85090	135	1244	50067	5947
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	266	.....	31	.....	263	540	.....	277	220	.....	893	737	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	3	20	37721	1000	.....	5787	.....
Creston, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	1	5	.....	111	625	.....	.....	10	.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spaulding	10	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	2908	300	.....	145	.....	11	.....	106	4720	.....	249	47	.....	1149	592	500	.....	2500	20	20	42	.....	.....	33801	1945	.....	8282	864
Total	226	29	215	56	1251	133	17	53288	10762	56	3880	182	305	12	3987	195251	10382	10143	2955	56	17351	14161	3422	22	7802	716	60	1193	261	1755	624260	4977	3483	196328	29733

VAN BUREN COUNTY—Concluded.

Bonaparte	766	277	110	54	1376	608	.....	5798	18037	727	322	11	64	.....	374	24460	.....	415	84	.....	2194	1357	3402	1280	13113	115	118	193	98	172	41575	3020	2416	22372	5142
Cedar	1043	65	86	14	1916	390	2	7622	6916	26	704	52	70	12	524	43771	30	1755	453	36	3399	3483	1816	19	7878	741	69	190	122	457	153318	.....	2713	72435	8402
Chequest	273	74	55	26	364	100	57	6347	3812	33	533	55	46	2	433	31844	240	1129	223	1	1817	1198	2751	898	8985	264	172	213	85	367	80613	1692	2083	35514	6130
Des Moines	1727	325	143	33	1410	385	13	9676	4565	139	843	67	35	6	646	53257	599	1539	1013	6	4305	3341	5123	326	15434	1279	149	175	177	360	110956	1878	3942	121424	5484
Farmington	531	267	26	3	893	233	19	7372	11167	62	381	8	54	12	339	16096	.....	916	131	.....	1341	1153	2203	.....	10835	346	60	176	60	199	65469	40	3133	22784	3148
Farmington, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrisburg	868	158	62	5	1791	629	20	8423	6276	34	653	30	105	3	571	64789	375	1824	261	1	4453	3515	2902	263	10481	211	52	186	107	62	158886	.....	3478	57932	12724
Henry	302	165	40	13	734	289	7	3486	8640	310	317	8	25	.....	251	21409	1505	700	83	10	3489	1651	2037	.....	7360	332	36	91	62	200	52918	30	1927	33421	3051
Jackson	428	225	42	12	789	526	.....	11793	2960	2	95	48	112	9	915	54800	8700	2732	637	2	4042	4081	579	10	11629	544	136	258	259	2308	172778	100	3458	78224	10559
Cantril	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	9	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lick Creek	334	141	147	41	1545	340	34	7367	31777	82	595	61	14	8	521	30775	60	896	143	2	1934	1927	1910	.....	7005	425	71	178	62	378	80459	258	5488	38837	10329
Union	824	130	146	37	2161	514	70	7623	25726	205	707	35	65	.....	523	37209	.....	1435	238	6	3766	3477	2167	240	9519	330	73	157	86	532	132358	.....	4992	56850	6563
Birmingham	118	25	63	15	553	200	.....	735	10950	.....	113	15	.....	.....	73	5435	80200	42	9	1	329	231	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	25	28	50	4160	347	210	2557	1805
Van Buren	1255	255	233	64	1752	507	82	11554	17494	223	739	80	33	2	539	52340	.....	2064	236	4	5035	3363	4039	352	20134	584	169	194	141	581	133455	6133	10082	50286	17582
Keosauqua	136	78	127	32	915	400	20	1189	24321	610	115	10	9	3	65	4410	.....	11	9	.....	227	298	56	.....	168	4	16	57	13	100	4459	.....	1325	4135	906
Vernon	329	175	65	19	430	120	27	10229	15055	22	545	13	33	.....	618	31615	1708	1370	235	.....	4082	2291	1797	23	7300	341	40	196	150	366	94334	1295	1622	40615	9306
Village	93	26	6	3	95	34	407	9341	6239	18	623	50	27	2	502	29752	.....	773	229	8	3474	2242	1818	16	4763	137	64	145	99	306	106324	90	2130	30696	5113
Washington	267	129	19	11	592	250	14	3701	1600	30	275	3	14	3	256	15325	.....	514	13	.....	2276	1133	854	.....	3419	168	79	58	41	224	48086	.....	1502	17950	1350
Bentonsport	152	96	37	22	393	231	1	1529	16774	57	74	19	2	2	45	5345	.....	2	11	.....	340	153	5	.....	20	.....	.....	25	16	110	1427	170	1415	3708	1487
Total	9447	2611	1408	409	17709	5756	773	114615	215709	2370	8528	570	720	64	7324	504562	93417	18312	4093	77	50590	35716	33873	3427	138264	5821	1309	2460	1608	6302	1439586	15063	53789	689120	120276

WAYNE COUNTY—Concluded.

Benton	139	8½	54	18	448	56¼	10	9733	4205	.....	630	24	51	10	566	35975	.....	1737	376	2	2160	3247	1122	.....	2334	224	66	142	119	980	118710	150	450	51646	3319
Clay	64	6	.....	.....	251	5	327	7171	4737	56	506	8	20	.....	372	27710	100	1403	498	.....	2702	2907	1033	10	4069	204	7	127	36	360	91635	.....	467	41814	3947
Clinton	81	28	.....	.....	226	29½	.....	4510	1572	.....	421	44	25	8	401	21407	1550	864	268	.....	2650	1531	576	.....	1539	247	26	135	43	469	52083	1142	179	23767	4551
Corydon	154	46	2	1	351	83	17	8428	5750	211	170	48	52	27	372	23380	.....	1233	395	17	3614	2496	1741	260	8433	3	6	143	51	536	65001	2443	571	51097	5656
Corydon, Town of	75	28	37	2	434	157	51	2337	4842	15	195	63	13	3	152	9437	.....	431	145	.....	1085	749	352	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	90	272	12550	894	152	19284	1845
Grand River	521	13	.....	.....	86	8	.....	5395	690	.....	462	6	26	2	360	18510	1000	1029	182	.....	2553	1658	1144	.....	8189	270	39	130	33	1250	46024	1517	288	32025	150
Lineville, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard	157	117¼	104	104	85	29	2	5272	4180	.....	445	4	18	.....	338	1665	.....	820	67	1	1102	998	1027	.....	2995	44	9	117	45	824	36212	80	1470	17147	2488
Jackson	167	23	16	½	335	34	28	7133	1434	10	332	21	17	5	280	14768	36	1030	127	2	1749	1781	1392	.....	2323	.....	.....	83	82	231	53721	171	1154	30967	2370
Jefferson	58	52	.....	.....	334	77	.....	5608	5814	.....	450	21	30	9	502	34172	100	1079	130	.....	1605	1834	926	40	3477	188	46	143	82	327	43372	87	2269	27793	9171
Monroe	75	7	3	.....	443	73	2	3152	2392	.....	304	24	23	.....	266	13470	140	823	178	.....	1413	1012	746	66	2557	142	31	88	33	415	43909	5	402	18460	.....
Richman	1	.....	23	2	234	7½	.....	6605	800	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	451	23720	.....	1190	132	.....	2121	1700	300	6	1380	178	3	111	16	145	83780	.....	845	27814	5472
South Fork	4	½	173	29	20	4½	.....	9821	1447	5	553	59	30	12	451	24398	.....	1719	349	1	2966	3631	373	.....	1114	.....	27	133	132	1364	104502	.....	523	72156	3802
Union	19	.....	42	4	616	86¼	71	11969	1826	.....	704	3	63	.....	584	34430	.....	1437	475	8	4863	3243	3747	.....	2437	103	43	142	92	681	116360	.....	1147	622.5	7871
Wright	20	.....	.....	.....	295	108	6	6923	8267	15	675	5	66	5	545	34040	2339	1352	470	4	3537	4203	1261	5	4500	276	60	199	173	2443	113017	126	613	65197	4854
Washington	64	.....	.....	.....	232	43	14	6082	2635	4	451	10	51	.....	445	22353	145	1252	403	7	2486	15519	538	.....	1836	126	37	125	71	727	111428	1726	899	51872	5411
Walnut	54	12	7	¾	794	121	46	11968	17045	210	638	33	37	.....	496	23565	30	1992	440	6	5809	4209	469	.....	2001	175	22	161	135	1240	156529	.....	1732	71860	1507
Seymour, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	½	.....	6941	60	.....	69	12	4	.....	50	1555	.....	40	4	.....	297	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	1	40	51	.....	.....	1402	892
Warren	152	32	11	.....	264	40	70	13122	26226	.....	542	18	16	3	527	19807	.....	1521	183	10	2157	1396	107	.....	505	44	11	90	25	91	117464	175	300	30977	2480
Allerton, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	1	3	.....	42	2160	.....	15	2	.....	203	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1808	373¼	472	161¼	5539	1007¼	644	132758	102796	526	7605	407	554	86	7200	402042	5500	20974	4864	58	45077	52537	16862	387	43204	2274	433	2223	1270	12395	1361876	8472	12052	703012	65276

WARREN COUNTY—Concluded.

Allen	.....	.....	17	6	102	37	2	13481	21765	263	405	17	33	5	305	19682	75	608	146	11	3892	2845	1423	.....	4489	689	3	109	107	750	75290	361	1876	48880	8771
Belmont	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	9	.....	20121	10390	15	809	2	47	.....	519	27127	50	1637	450	1	4256	3948	374	.....	1463	51	59	175	21	500	156375	8	1889	68223	4148
Greenfield	5	.....	7	2¼	692	99⅓	120	18973	8.3125	15	852	5	40	2	663	3.8896	160	1695	431	1	5244	4125	1101	37	3800	151	21	212	197	1531	217738	198	2734	70628	8787
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	7246	5625	30	525	3	23	.....	507	20878	.....	1730	44	6	2485	2157	648	.....	2589	175	41	157	54	545	135747	.....	150	8703	528
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	10	205	4057	12563	131	635	2	36	2	836	2035.9	400	1037	105	.....	3418	2770	1389	.....	1975	58	29	158	76	770	205961	730	625	42285	9093
Linn	.....	.....	8	½	163	16	22	11214	14852	.....	8.33	10	41	.....	807	40615	367	2410	632	1	4484	4058	328	1	1722	64	61	172	56	196	211827	.....	3934	90714	7940
Liberty	36	1	67	10¼	530	46	8	14456	27336	7	671	8	34	1	472	32811	500	1475	203	2	3778	3806	639	.....	3314	79	9	179	48	594	128193	10	1735	79340	8298
Otter	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	34	40	8340	5115	15	672	1	37	.....	344	26350	.....	1531	301	3	6980	3481	750	.....	2980	210	79	145	98	905	119120	.....	1895	55480	4440
Palmyra	135	15	105	10	189	102	47	5866	24983	.....	634	1	28	.....	359	22209	.....	975	2	.....	3552	4333	189	.....	743	44	16	215	6	25	88955	30	900	535	740
Richland	10	¼	26	16	200	56	.....	9424	24740	8	603	3	33	.....	423	6270.0	.....	534	308	4	3717	3454	881	35	3345	46	130	108	63	410	103130	92	2738	41470	13944
Squaw	34	3	75	8	95	9⅓	4	10285	1885	2	537	9	46	2	504	23.81	2632	1074	96	2	5500	2713	1434	.....	3591	106	30	133	39	338	73094	440	757	42780	6794
Union	.....	.....	.....	25	6	88	21	5679	17010	21	416	2

WINNESHEIK COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENTAGE			No. of voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.												No. of foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	ILLITERACY.			No. of births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	No. in British America.	No. England and Wales.	No. in Ireland.	No. in Scotland.	No. in Germany.	No. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia	No. in Holland.	No. in Norway.	No. in Sweden.	No. in Denmark.	No. in France.	No. in all other countries.						No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	No. female.							No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.	No. of acres.	No. of bushels harvested.
Madison	535	433	968	....	....	....	968	343	90	527	871	9	....	126	22	....	3	5	....	1	....	....	104	....	....	....	....	145	175	24	219	104	....	....	....	42	20	16919	2716	60925	9277	7057	113284	....	....
Lincoln	593	514	1107	....	....	....	1107	400	152	494	532	13	22	154	42	9	3	....	....	23	....	....	9	....	2	....	....	67	89	45	218	100	....	....	....	48	18	11466	5544	45311	7425	5635	90195	....	....
Pleasant	542	484	1026	....	....	....	1026	495	99	407	438	4	14	139	30	5	....	1	....	14	....	....	68	....	6	....	....	77	84	48	293	128	2	4	....	45	15	9707	10311	59055	7725	4472	88838	....	....
Canoe	457	426	883	....	....	....	883	360	249	274	202	1	....	141	67	6	4	7	....	10	....	5	18	....	....	1	....	43	151	33	226	80	....	....	....	44	1	7852	7507	55040	7095	3466	54986	....	....
Burr Oak	492	454	946	....	....	....	946	295	436	171	85	32	27	212	145	28	7	15	4	3	....	....	4	1	....	....	....	73	138	30	204	82	18	....	....	35	12	11172	3639	47914	9683	5457	95308	....	....
Hesper	525	500	1025	....	....	....	1025	376	350	294	400	28	18	198	134	8	3	6	2	5	....	....	38	....	....	....	....	53	178	32	237	102	3	....	....	28	16	10225	7372	69314	8488	5374	86078	....	....
Orleans	964	317	681	....	....	....	681	261	261	160	324	16	3	146	95	4	10	13	3	3	....	....	18	....	....	....	....	53	89	34	167	65	....	....	....	21	12	18023	1850	61583	11766	7332	115596	....	....
Fremont	362	330	692	....	....	....	692	274	265	155	164	....	....	129	75	6	3	27	2	4	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	11	86	22	175	70	2	1	....	19	5	8490	5270	39815	7027	4564	73275	....	....
Highland	446	406	852	....	....	....	852	355	76	412	785	15	9	102	23	....	4	2	....	3	....	....	69	1	....	....	....	77	69	27	232	102	....	1	....	34	18	9380	8405	60100	7627	5157	79250	....	....
Bluffton	468	402	880	....	....	....	870	391	245	256	246	11	1	163	590	4	45	104	5	1	....	....	100	....	3	....	....	....	92	133	258	113	9	....	....	19	2	7600	8174	48091	7054	3893	63719	....	....
Decorah	890	631	1521	....	....	....	1521	559	481	471	233	14	22	238	540	20	28	10	2	45	2	2	131	2	5	....	10	126	120	50	291	118	3	1	....	32	20	7339	5019	52325	7807	3113	58887	....	....
Bloomfield	628	560	1188	....	....	....	1188	417	523	128	171	58	43	259	859	36	12	45	....	42	....	....	8	....	....	....	2	14	163	52	305	731	4	1	3	23	18	21251	7120	108219	86287	5796	86287	....	....
Military	794	744	1538	1	....	1	1539	674	267	588	334	27	9	269	902	20	8	36	5	198	4	1	310	3	2	12	....	69	155	53	390	140	....	....	....	63	12	16423	6038	87390	13032	8100	32715	....	....
Washington	772	710	1482	....	....	....	1482	631	311	540	425	11	4	292	94	4	3	5	....	142	26	....	....	....	....	10	7	60	221	83	367	137	....	....	....	64	34	20554	2220	62238	13477	6357	95675	....	....
Jackson	420	400	870	....	....	....	820	294	145	381	106	12	3	103	40	3	....	24	....	17	11	....	6	....	....	2	....	69	66	38	202	275	1	1	3	38	11	12398	7322	42039	8121	5322	80361	....	....
Sumner	484	465	949	....	....	....	949	421	39	483	514	11	10	116	15	....	....	1	....	23	56	....	32	....	....	....	....	302	132	50	272	76	....	....	....	8	1	108271	10548	54139	10224	5455	106400	....	....
Calmar	886	873	1759	1	....	1	1760	748	216	838	1337	14	....	272	53	3	4	8	3	70	262	8	203	10	1	1	9	5	166	93	419	215	....	....	....	92	21	9245	7265	43231	8400	6326	92640	....	....
Springfield	592	551	1123	....	....	....	1153	504	55	581	042	2	1	141	535	15	2	....	....	17	9	....	482	....	....	....	....	51	85	28	305	116	....	....	....	33	6	10768	8693	68326	10713	7757	127601	....	....
Frankville	518	434	952	....	....	....	922	412	300	227	229	26	17	196	127	19	3	12	1	1	....	....	....	29	1	....	1	....	30	37	232	112	....	....	....	22	7	19676	2502	81868	11128	6687	98858	....	....
Glenwood	641	612	1253	....	....	....	1253	522	71	660	407	6	9	157	22	....	....	26	....	....	....	....	107	....	....	....	....	91	76	44	316	140	....	....	....	30	8	6825	9555	53654	6603	4855	74212	....	....
Decorah City	1303	1291	2594	1	1	2	2596	946	937	713	....	....	....	564	1866	44	52	108	9	120	4	1	371	7	3	1	5	....	.....	109	515	173	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Total	12712	11517	24229	3	1	4	24233	9678	5566	8760	8845	310	212	4117	6276	242	198	455	36	742	374	17	2085	53	23	27	34	1386	2363	1065	5903	2986	42	9	6	740	257	246140	131670	1200575	259469	112175	1813465	....	.....

WOODBURY COUNTY.

Arlington	45	32	77	....	....	....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	50	1	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	10	29	7	....	....	....	....	....	873	602	40	701	464	5156	....	.....
Concord	137	143	280	....	....	....	280	89	170	16	29	2	1	69	54	....	....	5	....	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	36	14	60	28	....	....	....	12	7	2216	2181	6950	2150	1236	12543	....	.....
Floyd	35	25	60	....	....	....	60	15	41	4	4	1	....	11	10	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	1	14	5	....	....	....	5	....	467	851	940	419	125	1432	....	.....
Grant	181	154	335	....	....	....	335	191	125	23	15	8	....	71	55	1	5	5	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	58	18	90	27	....	....	....	11	4	3364	5644	16174	2866	1297	18905	....	.....
Kedron	133	129	262	....	....	....	262	111	140	.....	1	....	....	60	49	....	....	7	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45	14	59	21	....	....	....	14	6	2105	2723	6550	1939	746	10837	....	.....
Liston	84	58	142	....	....	....	142	10	13	17	6	3	2	9	19	....	....	6	....	9	....	....	2	....	....	....	2	4	....	9	1	....	....	3	3	....	1288	1393	4037	1030	821	13602	....	.....
Little Sioux	310	266	574	....	....	....	576	218	307	47	84	33	8	44	115	....	7	9	2	3	....	....	1	....	4	3	1	104	23	140	30	2	....	....	13	9	3832	7809	27090	2786	1434	22744	....	.....
Lakeport	150	143	293	....	....	....	293	60	186	62	61	....	....	64	39	5	....	4	....	....	....	....	14	2	....	....	20	50	27	45	29	....	....	....	7	3	2116	6002	12130	1593	789	8852	....	.....
Liberty	217	157	374	....	....	....	374	116	193	65	46	....	....	97	70	4	6	11	1	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	77	13	71	7	5	....	....	10	4	6102	2433	32736	4033	1873	42711	....	.....
Moville	22	19	41	....	....	....	41	10	13	17	6	3	2	9	19	....	....	6	....	9	....	....	2	....	....	....	2	4	....	9	1	....	....	1	....	....	368	710	1620	171	177	2369	....	.....
Rutland	41	34	75	....	....	....	75	39	26	10	12	1	....	17	50	....	....	3	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	9	1	....	2	21	10	....	....	3	3	....	735	870	440	711	414	3274	....	.....
Rock	41	43	84	....	....	....	84	31	42	11	13	5	....	17	15	2	3	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	15	2	17	5	....	....	....	3	....	775	544	2450	774	309	3301	....	.....
Sioux City	138	133	271	....	....	....	271	92	112	67	....	....	....	81	44	8	....	9	....	12	....	....	14	....	....	4	....	70	28	55	11	....	....	....	14	....	1751	3490	10941	1741	743	9512	....	.....
Union	238	206	444	....	....	....	444	169	249	21	23	7	2	105	89	1	....	6	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	70	26	107	35	....	1	....	23	10	4999	5064	5476	4523	1898	25494	....	.....
Woodbury	202	149	351	....	....	....	351	94	196	63	63	8	2	91	80	3	2	4	....	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	13	72	13	55	21	1	2	1	13	7	3446	2875	18973	2452	799	11618	....	.....
Wolf Creek	146	141	287	....	....	....	287	149	127	10	20	1	....	31	51	....	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	49	11	85	26	1	....	....	6	6	3376	4713	4015	3263	1281	16319	....	.....
West Fork	166	160	326	....	....	....	326	64	167	13	15	2	....	71	62	5	3	3	....	9	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	47	23	65	21	3	1	....	68	1	3311	4193	9014	1895	827	10563	....	.....
Sioux City, City of	2188	2052	4240	30	20	50	4290	1089	1758	876	7	....	....	307	448	66	29	82	4	120	2	....	5	6	6	1	13	12	473	156	574	93	....	1	1	157	55	80	.....	500	50	10	145	....	.....
Total	4474	4044	8518	30	20	50	8568	2547	3865	1322	405	74	17	1776	1319	96	61	164	7	179	4	....	39	11	10	18	17	55	1204	381	1505	378	12	5	6	314	65	44179	57097	160076	33097	15243	218875	....	.....

WORTH COUNTY.

Bristol	338	311	649	1	....	....	650	191	192	267	437	4	7	100	49	3	3	16	....	....	....	....	27	1	....	1	....	33	57	30	160	58	....	....	....	25	5	8221	4923	25976	4684	2596	40449	....	.....
Brookfield	236	212	448	....	....	....	448	140	94	214	153	36	43	46	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	37	2	....	....	....	33	72	29	108	6	....	....	....	18	20	3806	6342	17449	3092	2415	33761	....	.....
Deer Creek	168	174	342	....	....	....	342	119	77	146	222	11	3	48	16	1	1	2	....	16	....	....	10	2	....	....	....	17	41	10	63	14	....	....	....	18	....	4899	3517	15130	2785	2182	37520	....	.....
Danville	110	85	195	2	2	....	199	47	110	42	72	25	....	30	24	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	19	37	4	44	15	....	1	....	14	2	2639	1220	7910	1977	1319	19262	....	.....
Fertile	226	251	497	....	....	....	497	122	176	199	154	5	3	56	36	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	6	43	40	17	108	32	4	2	....	24	6	2809	4146	12865	2142	1571	26775	....	.....
Hartland	311	320	631	....	....	....	631	238	104	290	356	....	1	80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	66	31	182	40	1	....	....	17	10	5175	6884	24285	2909	2099	32696	....	.....
Kensett	160	132	292	....	....	....	292	102	111	79	92	1	8	45	29	2	2	2	1	....	2	....	7	....	....	....	....	15	31	29	93	8	3	....	....	4	2	3081	3365	4060	2789	2076	37601	....	.....
Northwood	527	472	999	1	....	....	1000	297	452	251	473	38	25	226	139	5	11	1	2	2	....	....	59	3	3	....	1	37	215	37	213	77	2	....	....	55	19	6050	3734	30809	5181	3407	60428	....	.....
Silver Lake	233	230	463	....	....	....	463	207	52	204	270	9	....	47	.....	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	42	....	....	....	....	34	30	17	131	50	....	....	....	21	5	6605	3333	24373	2765	1998	35784	....	.....
Union	215	171	386	....	....	....	388	100	149	137	135	15	5	85	31	2	1	3	3	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	8	71	15	63	19	....	....	....	24	2	5642	3493	8285	4831	3429	86211	....	.....
Total	2544	2358	4902	4	2	....	4908	1562	1517	1829	2364	144	95	763	331	15	22	28	6	43	2	....	194	8	3	1	30	251	660	219	1165	319	10	3	....	220	71	48927	45957	171082	32157	23092	410487	....	.....

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Brighton	309	287	596	....	....	....	596	321	264	11	19	13	2	123	116	....	....	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	86	20	161	65	1	....	....	17	4	7122	6237	46935	5486	1383	11156	17	145
Brighton, Town of	317	315	632	2	....	2	634	289	325	17	21	14	1	158	141	3	2	5	....	3	....	....	....	3	1	1	1	84	16	126	72	....	....	....	11	8	819	550	4550	513	102	822	14	245
Clay	360	323	683	2	5	7	690	343	333	14	2	5	3	172	164	....	3	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	106	13	157	79	3	2	2	9	24	8671	4915	57205	5936	1000	9789	314	1588
Crawford	641	600	1241	....	....	....	1241	610	581	75	145	26	3	282	264	2	5	8	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	13	168	53	298	109	1	....	....	47	13	17029	122	77509	7885	2456	27543	182	1863
Cedar	449	434	883	....	....	....	883	414	431	3	2	2	....	191	181	6	....	7	4	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	142	37	187	99	....	2	....	7	2	13274	974	42442	10700	2773	15045	....	.....
Dutch Creek	617	567	1184	....	1	1	1185	571	484	76	61	39	11	264	212	2	2	9	2	36	1	....	....	....	....	1	1	4	171	41	324	113	....	....	1	28	15	15822	6278	58847	15228	3188	35328	22	293
English River	718	713	1431	....	....	....	1431	740	429	252	89	29	4	298	210	....	1	....	....	34	44	1	....	....	....	8	....	5	184	57	431	133	2	....	1	52	7	17728	4570	98267	11985	3151	40543	162	2381
Franklin	390	351	741	....	....	....	941	360	358	13	11	16	9	162	150	....	....	4	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	96	79	183	64	....	....	....	4	2	14865	1830	49398	13686	2302	28610	....	.....
Highland	396	391	787	....	....	....	787	353	357	81	74	....	....	143	131	....	....	4	....	5	5	....	....	....	....	2	43	113	69	182	40	....	2	....	21	7	14049	1588	41329	8106	3147	32497	....	.....
Iowa	733	689	1422	....	....	....	1422	760	430	255	332	12	2	294	216	2	4	7	1	15	24	....	....	....	....	19	6	19	139	87	368	120	1	....	....	56	17	17237	4596	82555	9572	3314	38850	....	.....
Jackson	486	481	967	4	....	4	971	403	415	153	56	4	....	196	157	....	3	9	....	4	21	1	....	....	....	1	....	2	124	32	259	109	10	3	2	19	12	17284	1208	56658	14914	3288	42121	....	.....
Lime Creek	681	702	1383	....	....	....	1383	783	525	125	....	....	....	274	227	8	....	2	1	32	4	....	....	....	....	....	19	131	48	366	133	....	2	....	49	14	13346	4007	58060	9761	3208	40582	6	80
Marion	571	511	1082	....	....	....	1082	580	374	85	22	7	1	222	188	8	1	1	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	17	7	16	173	32	318	112	2	....	1	34	5	11133	6657	64246	7999	1401	12822	674	7274
Oregon	661	648	1309	....	....	....	1309	624	641	54	7	3	....	279	232	4	17	13	2	3	1	....	....	....	....	1	2	5	192	58	325	108	3	3	....	31	13	15795	3266	53854	10266	2722	38966	4	41
Seventy-six	492	422	914	....	....	....	914	373	495	56	98	30	8	207	181	....	2	7	6	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	6	156	39	274	65	2	1	....	47	12	17151	1597	57858	12663	4739	58859	....	.....
Washington	904	883	1787	17	7	24	1811	842	846	123	24	47	14	409	396	3	3	26	3	6	1	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	270	66	396	224	17	10	9	32	49	21291	3518	128542	12464	3371	35101	28	239
Washington, Town of	994	1157	2151	17	21	38	2189	867	1180	150	115	42	7	494	432	3	7	20	5	17	1	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	10	255	105	500	181	2	7	4	92	30	2560	3739	9146	720	101	1245	16	44
Total	9719	9474	19193	42	34	76	19269	9233	8458	1543	1078	289	65	4168	3598	41	50	122	28	188	103	2	....	3	2	60	26	145	2593	850	4856	1826	44	32	20	556	234	225176	55652	987401	157884	41646	469879	1439	14193

WEBSTER COUNTY.

Badger	274	205	479	....	....	....	479	162	138	179	104	3	4	73	5	4	6	23	2	....	....	....	27	....	....	....	6	6	21	14	150	37	....	....	....	....	1	4701	4855	30255	4882	2784	28531	....	.....
Clay	82	74	156	....	....	....	156	51	71	34	64	....	....	24	4	....	5	....	....	....	....	6	5	4	....	....	....	6	20	17	40	5	....	2	1	7	1	1621	168	4646	833	455	6168	....	.....
Colfax	89	90	179	....	....	....	179	62	91	26	20	6	3	35	14	....	3	8	....	6	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	24	7	53	21	....	....	....	2	....	1041	2361	1235	1041	528	6913	....	.....
Dayton	702	581	1283	....	....	....	1283	377	328	578	925	37	10	249	82	4	....	3	1	16	....	....	2	138	....	3	....	74	244	57	311	107	....	....	1	65	11	17923	1703	60295	10962	4755	76584	....	.....
Deer Creek	162	139	301	....	....	....	301	121	100	80	156	....	....	61	25	....	....	23	....	3	2	....	4	....	....	....	4	8	35	19	70	11	....	....	....	7	2	4099	2184	9978	4574	1222	6460	....	.....
Douglas	268	242	510	....	....	....	510	180	251	79	193	15	1	128	92	4	2	26	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	72	15	123	38	....	4	....	4	3	9560	5773	39269	5955	2284	25750	....	.....
Elkhorn	229	212	441	....	....	....	441	281	101	59	2	2	....	71	30	3	1	8	2	3	15	....	6	3	....	....	....	13	32	19	113	19	2	1	....	19	4	5172	1916	18932	3047	1770	21261	....	.....
Fulton	107	101	208	....	....	....	208	30	80	98	83	4	....	35	16	....	....	4	2	2	....	....	11	....	....	....	....	11	41	4	53	22	....	....	....	8	1	1058	1412	.....	973	454	6026	....	.....
Gowrie	77	80	157	....	....	....	157	52	79	26	50	....	1	37	27	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	23	14	29	6	....	....	....	....	....	379	1626	2580	844	424	3826	....	.....
Hardin	213	183	396	....	....	....	396	145	38	213	200	....	....	50	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42	....	....	38	33	17	67	40	....	....	....	12	4	2676	2973	27890	2672	866	15819	....	.....
Jackson	250	188	438	....	....	....	438	223	109	106	192	43	2	75	46	4	2	18	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	2	43	76	73	28	2	3	1	14	4	4357	3952	15888	4354	1574	10011	....	.....
Johnson	235	200	435	....	....	....	435	173	194	68	23	12	1	90	32	1

WINNESHEIK COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorgium.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Madison	1229	46262	....	.....	1255	45164	121	2760	10	274	....	.....	....	.....	.....	780	589	2317	6	....	.....	.....	.....	77	2725	....	.....	....	.....	....	312	30	2385	10	25	455	45	.....	.....
Lincoln	809	54060	....	.....	974	33472	22	626	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	148	122	2070	....	....	.....	.....	.....	46	4556	....	.....	....	.....	....	200	....	1492	12	.....	33	6	.....	.....
Pleasant	831	33180	2	20	1005	34138	147	3484	1	4	3	293	10	.....	.....	888	954	919	25	....	1	3	.....	51	5254	....	.....	....	.....	....	120	....	3244	....	120	483	359	.....	.....
Canoe	1471	49165	....	....	766	26803	80	3333	15	85	....	.....	....	.....	.....	998	1166	562	....	30	.....	.....	.....	140	7027	....	.....	....	.....	11	463	8	2020	....	.....	713	173	.....	.....
Burr Oak	1202	40910	2	54	1348	36394	265	7218	7	45	5	495	20	.....	.....	1085	1200	378	195	76	.....	.....	.....	61	8195	....	.....	....	.....	26	615	25	1223	4	225	767	166	.....	.....
Hesper	1408	56345	4	30	952	38711	134	2648	12	214	5	495	....	.....	.....	1345	1772	560	941	15	.....	.....	.....	47	6030	¼	25	....	16	1471	651	220	3203	22	470	1714	506	.....	.....
Orleans	1491	61220	....	.....	1871	64670	364	8279	36	463	....	.....	....	.....	.....	909	934	1737	604	....	.....	.....	.....	57	6551	3	.....	....	18	23	1145	19	1381	49	400	489	93	.....	.....
Fremont	1156	40425	....	.....	1146	38672	111	2205	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	671	505	335	....	....	.....	.....	.....	52	5535	....	.....	....	11	237	120	20	1539	6	731	288	92	.....	.....
Highland	1088	44710	7	107	1020	38064	221	4998	1	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1086	1241	703	254	....	13	23	.....	29	3524	....	.....	....	39	19	239	10	1747	...	958	313	89	.....	.....
Bluffton	1870	57702	....	.....	1057	36907	85	1397	6	120	....	.....	....	.....	.....	560	399	1125	....	....	.....	.....	.....	272	12555	....	.....	....	314	....	75	....	954	4	160	296	157	.....	.....
Decorah	1058	42923	....	.....	860	26777	122	2985	4½	50	2	163	....	.....	.....	1123	1341	802	....	....	.....	.....	.....	40	5226	28	210	....	75	357	2261	45	2140	9	.....	339	175	.....	.....
Bloomfield	1974	82145	1	24	1381	49754	158	2951	½	6	3¾	381	25	4600	129	1993	1091	740	5	....	.....	.....	.....	109	13851	....	.....	1¼	181	610	1681	181	3934	19	430	964	608	.....	.....
Military	2000	76800	....	.....	1688	55848	166	3674	....	.....	¾	36	....	.....	2558	934	691	1942	123	....	.....	.....	.....	120	10428	....	.....	....	.....	550	445	....	2061	13	240	360	160	.....	.....
Washington	1785	40530	....	.....	1316	39881	83	1602	4½	63	....	.....	....	.....	4203	254	258	1564	....	....	.....	.....	.....	118	9214	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	1059	3	240	284	102	.....	.....
Jackson	1158	36612	....	.....	996	33245	71	1456	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	177	103	2294	214	....	.....	.....	.....	72	6060	....	.....	....	.....	6	363	20	705	63	100	152	43	.....	.....
Sumner	1203	38589	43	599	1417	46672	70	1478	....	.....	¼	7	....	.....	.....	106	66	3228	....	....	.....	.....	.....	88	4899	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	1567	55	.....	16	6	.....	.....
Calmar	818	6740	8	128	976	32925	15	451	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	221	262	1583	....	....	.....	.....	.....	26	4202	¼	9	....	.....	33	219	12	1058	5	.....	109	94	.....	.....
Springfield	1044	37900	16	219	1383	50182	98	1694	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	263	264	1818	....	....	.....	.....	.....	53	3727	....	.....	....	.....	....	185	....	2485	1	.....	133	86	.....	.....
Frankville	2402	88873	....	.....	1869	66157	422	8248	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1493	1942	668	2359	593	.....	.....	.....	60	6632	....	.....	1	.....	1605	250	7	4025	9	670	1857	929	.....	.....
Glenwood	1148	42225	1	10	1027	24072	98	3253	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	810	826	282	30	1	1	.....	.....	49	4113	....	.....	1	.....	23	378	7	1622	....	90	579	111	.....	.....
Decorah City	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	27185	977316	85	1191	24307	8216508	2853	64740	97	1328	15	1375	55	4600	6890	15844	15726	25567	4756	715	15	26	.....	1567	100314	32	244	2½	691	4984	10202	610	39844	284	5059	10344	4000	.....	.....

WOODBURY COUNTY—Continued.

Arlington	220	5120	....	.....	98	1032	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1163	.....	....	1	4	.....	4	175	....	.....	....	.....	....	70	55	12	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord	646	12592	....	.....	135	2597	....	.....	....	.....	....	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	782	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	540	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	74	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	187	7500	....	.....	41	1165	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2170	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	155	....	.....	....	.....	1	10	2	20	10	40	4	.....	.....	.....
Grant	1375	47244	2	50	276	7345	....	.....	....	.....	....	40	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	1205	....	.....	1½	66	82	115	1	1030	34	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kedron	846	28910	....	.....	1214	5523	....	.....	1	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	9	679	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	661	16	135	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liston	323	15300	....	.....	.....	.....	64	155	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	9½	818	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	101	28	828	27	1	.....	.....
Little Sioux	1851	78195	....	.....	431	13384	38	928	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4059	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	22	1807	....	.....	....	.....	....	80	....	2320	20	80	40	87	.....	.....
Lakeport	1080	34615	....	.....	28	3856	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1302	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	14	890	1	75	....	.....	63	26	4	846	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty	1595	66315	....	.....	279	11582	2	50	....	.....	2	105	....	.....	.....	24	12	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	44	2206	1	100	1½	175	444	230	55	650	28	880	.....	.....	2	.....
Moville	110	3280	....	.....	34	988	17	170	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	3½	98	....	.....	....	.....	1	20	2	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rutland	320	8425	....	.....	67	2342	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	277	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	185	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	15	8	84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock	253	7130	....	.....	51	1975	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	460	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	281	....	.....	....	.....	....	100	....	142	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sioux City	668	13350	....	.....	256	5572	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1550	.....	....	10	35	10	6	210	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	256	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	1617	53100	....	205	493	16371	....	.....	2	2	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1501	.....	....	½	3	.....	30	1580	....	.....	....	19	51	160	60	340	73	1775	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodbury	1191	24085	....	5	265	7376	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2092	.....	....	9	20	.....	49	4910	1	150	3	192	795	75	85	618	93	110	18	.....	.....	.....
Wolf Creek	1353	39360	4	40	257	7751	....	.....	....	.....	1	36	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715	.....	....	½	2	.....	18	995	....	.....	....	4	18	.....	14	2	78	2405	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Fork	1012	27350	....	.....	130	2730	14	200	8	26	2	281	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2236	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	28	798	....	.....	2	259	105	218	34	70	32	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sioux City, City of	20	500	....	.....	15	359	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	8	6	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	3	....	.....	2	160	12	2	.....	.....
Total	14647	490371	6	300	3072	91647	135	1503	10	28	6	492	....	.....		24	12	18573	.....	....	24	70	10	285	17312	3	325	8	716	1769	1099	310	7204	504	7640	101	90	2	.....

WORTH COUNTY—Continued.

Bristol	678	24894	....	.....	613	21306	56	1352	....	.....	4¾	322	....	.....	.....	33	30	2706	.....	....	22	44	.....	38	3227	....	.....	.....	17	12	349	32	1383	29	1110	233	14	.....	.....
Brookfield	282	8167	....	.....	395	12464	37	538	....	.....	¾	31	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2096	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	15	809	....	.....	.....	2	....	282	6	420	2	355	18	3	.....	.....
Deer Creek	153	6920	..	.....	348	14858	82	2192	3	35	¼	20	....	.....	.....	16	26	658	7	....	10	15	.....	17	1955	....	.....	.....	2	24	428	6	75	17	.....	12	.....	2	.....
Danville	261	9485	....	.....	278	12112	29	649	2	38	....	.....	....	.....	.....	5	5	794	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	12	1477	....	25	⅛	30	42	188	35	10	26	1267	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertile	290	9654	..	.....	346	12931	7	204	2	55	....	.....	....	.....	.....	3	3	1643	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	17	1786	....	.....	.....	142	419	192	14	344	17	335	20	2	.....	.....
Hartland	315	11533	....	.....	387	12359	9	195	2	12	1½	50	....	.....	.....	12	13	3354	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	30	2440	....	.....	.....	20	....	....	....	1724	8	.....	103	14	.....	.....
Kensett	291	9920	....	.....	358	12110	43	1129	....	.....	1½	101	....	.....	.....	7	8	990	.....	....	3	6	.....	21	1579	....	.....	.....	6	5	205	13	53	19	1900	8	.....	25	.....
Northwood	508	17451	....	.....	757	24780	38	640	5	100	....	8	2	.....	.....	173	233	2522	128	....	1	1	.....	56	3311	....	.....	.....	30	33	558	38	1009	38	610	280	30	1	.....
Silver Lake	191	5745	....	.....	316	9970	20	403	....	.....	4	195	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2639	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	24	1505	....	.....	.....	2	..	100	3	370	3	85	14	2	.....	.....
Union	561	18522	....	.....	647	26667	108	2324	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	67	90	1069	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	29	3020	....	.....	.....	3	17	202	11	140	2	220	10	2	.....	.....
Total	3530	122291	....	.....	4445	161557	429	9626	14	240	12½	727	2	.....	.....	316	408	18471	135	....	36	66	.....	259	21209	....	25	⅛	254	552	2504	158	5428	161	5882	698	67	28	.....

WASHINGTON COUNTY—Continued.

Brighton	2427	78265	64	574	441	7646	....	.....	14	236	10	1027	6	.....	633	1096	952	275	145	54	4	7	3	26	3064	⅛	39	....	.....	3	25	9	2860	2	1998	4019	3675	54	13
Brighton, Town of	259	7425	12	156	41	895	....	.....	....	.....	1	95	5	.....	117	185	163	20	38	12	.....	.....	.....	6	622	....	.....	....	.....	....	3	6	349	....	188	1409	653	69	35
Clay	2502	84185	93	755	439	10792	....	.....	5	111	26	2674	15	370	1821	1605	1433	22	439	68	2	2	.....	39	5032	¾	326	....	17	18	176	45	3100	11	6903	7384	4086	66	20
Crawford	3040	226865	15	136	1077	34174	24	383	29	422	34	9004	5	.... ..	223	3012	190	232	128	417	6	10	.....	81	8415	2	317	....	18	37	137	44	3198	34	20082	6893	3865	41	6
Cedar	5684	234010	13	161	1328	34841	7	182	2	24	14	1637	....	.....	45	3464	1743	429	360	8	.....	.....	.....	46	5684	....	80	....	4	33	83	55	937	39	24635	6241	3090	7	.....
Dutch Creek	5662	165874	182	1830	1291	33323	26	610	31	506	95	3814	....	.....	1506	2202	1837	71	595	33	.....	.....	.....	75	8830	....	.....	....	.....	2	80	....	2707	4	25578	5588	3986	30	11
English River	4700	202350	155	2184	1074	32906	57	1017	7	62	12	3375	....	.....	3455	1728	2050	417	132	105	.....	4	8	46	5518	....	122	1	77	35	293	67	4643	....	9579	4709	3606	29	2
Franklin	5076	193550	33	554	1015	31235	....	.....	7	112	3	375	....	.....	2825	2968	2421	733	391	142	.....	.....	.....	52	4903	....	4	....	.....	.....	.....	6	1695	36	27004	3093	2987	14	4
Highland	4737	181715	51	668	940	22228	27	359	5	40	23	2407	....	.....	734	2760	1895	395	430	40	10	20	.....	49	4986	⅛	25	....	.....	.....	.....	3	434	55	28608	343	430	6	3
Iowa	4875	164870	129	2614	1119	31215	154	3727	10	237	29	2625	....	.....	991	1677	1728	623	85	..	16	24	88	73	6747	....	.....	....	4	204	202	24	4126	1146	10884	4126	2132	5	28
Jackson	5897	230233	40	452	1327	43963	128	3299	7	285	4	1589	....	.....	2147	2014	2136	701	495	46	11	57	.....	51	8199	....	18	....	5	17	51	27	54	124	29772	2440	1793	.....	.....
Lime Creek	4969	177117	53	548	916	28276	15	348	17	284	39	3407	....	.....	1506	2314	1770	347	234	....	.....	.....	.....	68	5778	....	3	....	.....	.....	7	89	2796	21	23460	3272	1363	.....	.....
Marion	3770	137205	10	45	944	25496	21	478	17	238	36	3955	60	30	1102	1904	2162	38	222	365	32	48	70	53	7674	¼	133	....	39	17	163	46	4133	2	8615	6030	4353	22	33
Oregon	5015	208813	35	322	1095	31513	54	1186	20	250	30	3082	....	.....	772	3640	2126	375	584	4	10	25	.....	70	7130	10	581	⅛	13	....	14	27	1888	25	38250	4973	2700	29	2
Seventy-six	6185	250964	72	899	1199	37818	35	804	24	446	20	2602	....	.....	682	1935	1435	769	222	12	.....	.....	.....	70	5789	....	88	1	110	6	174	71	972	151	42532	2543	2730	.....	.....
Washington	7449	281500	142	2085	1439	45364	82	1546	49	648	38	3869	90	57	2328	3055	2991	9615	518	98	4	5	5	123	13290	4	469	4	197	324	429	256	3521	104	10229	8914	6361	78	23
Washington, Town of	1018	7300	13	400	16	635	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	85	110	.....	.....	....	1	.....	15	3	280	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	937	5	1510	1925	886	146	51
Total	73265	2832241	1122	14388	15701	453320	630	12939	244	3901	414	40537	181	457	19381	35544	27142	15052	5028	1404	96	202	189	931	102041	17	2205	6½	484	696	1837	775	38350	1759	309827	74502	48696	596	231

WEBSTER COUNTY—Continued.

Badger	1295	43455	2	32	453	14060	14	500	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	35	4907	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	629	137	2	20	.....	.....	.....
Clay	279	8705	....	.....	94	2730	16	290	....	.....	1	81	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	732	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	430	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	8	.....	6	205	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax	274	7208	....	.....	134	3906	6	80	....	.....	9	548	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1008	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	20	1210	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	530	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dayton	4610	173725	....	.....	876	33322	28	736	....	.....	37	3469	....	.....	.....	73	64	5301	.....	....	2	4	.....	73	7315	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	405	15	1735	60	4890	860	145	.....	.....
Deer Creek	1069	34460	....	.....	451	5945	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	57	4372	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	46	524	75	41	.....	.....
Douglas	2728	93932	6	100	610	15064	71	794	29	523	2	100	....	.....	.....	22	11	3094	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	108	9864	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1001	22	319	27	1823	489	19	.....	.....
Elkhorn	1245	33460	....	.....	318	10260	61	1905	....	.....	8	708	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2131	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	36	2661	....	1	....	5	2	272	10	30	28	3204	355	53	.....	.....
Fulton	466	13170	....	.....	58	1672	6	100	....	.....	1	136	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	15	1130	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gowrie	173	3350	....	.....	87	1231	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	421	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	158	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	250	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	1244	42395	21	391	147	2793	55	1668	....	.....	13	1506	87	45	9	16	.....	1401	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	20	2180	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1933	...	1575	128	138	.....	.....
Jackson	1849	36540	....	.....	490	10578	31	290	3	30	9	466	....	.....	.....	12	4	966	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	75	6198	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	50	259	147	1877	.....	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	1961	50960	14	26	660	11679	33	359	....	.....	6	309	....	.....	.....	5	6	3176	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	66	5769	....	.....	.....	3	10	875	13	287	62	2245	101	28	2	.....
Lost Grove	1125	35220	....	.....	190	4677	14	430	....	.....	7	227	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	994	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	947	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	....	4320	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newark	221	7899	....	.....	116	4466	7	175	1	10	2	261	....	.....	.....	2	.....	428	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	10	755	....	.....	6	.....	29	27	8	.....	6	412	4	.....	.....	.....
Otho	1345	40150	....	.....	366	11839	25	659	9	147	6	466	....	.....	.....	25	12	1200	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	29	1904	....	6	....	15	2	105	6	1016	1	209	278	79	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley	747	24595	8	71	138	4384	2	25	....	.....	2	286	....	.....	.....	6	6	1604	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	35	1990	....	21	....	20	11	195	26	760	1	180	394	123	.....	.....
Sumner	1635	57422	....	.....	418	13175	55	1106	2	9	11	1056	2	50	3	20	14	2010	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	45	3490	....	.....	.....	23	53	339	54	740	76	805	362	120	1	.....
Wahkonsa	1534	46650	40	380	597	15992	21	345	....	4	....	.....	....	.....	30	30	40	1065	2	....	.....	.....	.....	95	4173	....	.....	.....	29	27	420	40	295	25	690	2198	296	25	.....
Fort Dodge	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	..

WINNESHEIK COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874. | STATISTICS OF THE HERD. | STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES.		PLUMS.		CHERRIES.				VINEYARDS.		STATISTICS OF THE HERD.												SHEEP.					STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.							
	No. trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. of trees in bearing.	Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	Pounds of grapes gathered.	Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. same sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. on hand.	No. of merinos.	Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Madison	.....	.....	110	21	1	1	343	543	.....	.....	638	20	4	....	661	44400	5000	874	264	....	835	962	549	.....	1359	159	6	158	....	.....	130836	.....	.....	19055	7579
Lincoln	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	1244	.....	.....	494	10	2	....	682	33865	2500	867	108	....	560	397	244	.....	915	88	4	99	....	.....	64205	.....	.....	7015	3474
Pleasant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121	3681	860	88	470	15	2	....	552	29227	.....	657	99	....	1211	746	896	.....	3179	198	85	149	17	186	109527	273	122	12601	.....
Canoe	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	4994	695	2	489	....	....	....	443	28372	500	708	164	....	741	834	459	.....	2802	149	24	77	31	555	84308	2740	205	17438	5072
Burr Oak	.....	.....	15	9	3	.....	.....	5600	285	130	569	19	4	....	391	22040	200	538	212	....	674	643	357	.....	1423	92	21	92	11	70	111875	25	45	15247	5094
Hesper	.....	.....	51	26	13	.....	.....	6276	3604	.....	641	....	4	....	469	32480	1320	723	184	2	966	904	953	9	2453	155	16	135	6	.....	115764	45	519	18613	6307
Orleans	.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	.....	3816	170	.....	584	....	....	....	529	31280	.....	882	231	1	614	595	265	.....	1218	32	28	94	34	125	163980	.....	126	12724	4215
Fremont	.....	.....	50	20	1	.....	.....	3649	130	6	434	22	2	....	390	23045	100	624	133	....	706	720	111	.....	332	19	10	92	....	.....	88566	110	90	15448	4501
Highland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1582	75	.....	463	....	4	....	486	31075	640	458	149	....	906	867	614	.....	1357	160	33	140	....	.....	98160	.....	143	3778	3458
Bluffton	.....	.....	200	40	.....	.....	.....	2885	25	.....	512	37	1	....	427	21505	.....	669	183	....	998	1074	118	.....	304	10	....	181	21	210	66614	.....	.....	.....	3763
Decorah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	3332	900	155	487	57	4	....	400	25975	150	559	234	7	812	853	610	.....	2676	198	7	69	8	15	117872	1580	177	18519	6645
Bloomfield	.....	.....	6	2	10	2	117	9248	2020	2	745	78	18	....	767	79600	6740	1323	249	2	2281	211	759	2	3571	261	7	147	15	124	153137	117	729	52293	17796
Military	.....	.....	10	10	10	1	25	4220	70	6	718	49	25	1	789	58140	200	1243	328	4	2618	2093	1537	1	2401	139	31	206	26	290	180130	.....	20	43360	10235
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4927	.....	.....	628	63	....	....	798	68927	900	1091	246	....	1845	1344	367	.....	1505	88	16	256	15	42	113497	.....	140	28426	9475
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6370	113	.....	425	....	8	....	484	35675	200	854	111	....	633	791	310	.....	1744	28	14	165	2	1	94766	.....	89	14077	5745
Sumner	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	570	....	....	....	686	38030	.....	1132	317	....	803	484	785	.....	5448	140	27	161	....	.....	140419	.....	139	9921	5592
Calmar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	885	.....	130	474	3	2	....	632	35920	.....	466	....	....	509	582	257	.....	786	46	22	115	....	.....	115625	105	130	3875	4396
Springfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	3341	70	14	640	15	....	....	690	37538	1200	699	315	....	858	556	709	.....	1883	180	39	76	....	.....	85420	10	143	9061	488
Frankville	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2	50	5132	17210	5	757	....	22	....	539	37555	.....	1167	67	1	1562	1920	313	.....	1400	100	8	146	25	1000	158231	.....	.....	33975	7736
Glenwood	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1071	363	160	432	31	6	4	545	22050	370	632	.....	....	972	961	504	.....	2062	68	31	137	3	10	72320	11	.....	16172	2743
Decorah City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	304	....	....	....	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	444	128	71	7	928	72796	26610	678	11473	419	108	5	11629	736619	20020	16116	3594	17	21104	17537	10627	12	38865	2310	429	2695	214	2628	2265252	5016	2810	350598	118314

WOODBURY COUNTY—Concluded.

Arlington	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	100	.....	.....	47	....	6	....	70	3125	.....	156	2	....	141	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	23	....	.....	6871	.....	.....	1697	325
Concord	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	42	886	.....	.....	142	....	16	....	152	11055	.....	197	21	....	326	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	74	....	.....	15060	60	.....	1812	2266
Floyd	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	2	....	....	59	2660	.....	170	87	1	67	75	225	.....	835	28	25	13	....	.....	6550	.....	.....	1898	550
Grant	.....	.....	20	10	16	5	.....	528	.....	.....	278	....	6	....	276	10305	....	640	100	....	569	695	150	.....	430	43	7	89	....	.....	24518	161	.....	11261	.....
Kedron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	3	5	....	152	8380	300	359	42	6	570	296	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	....	.....	14996	.....	.....	4315	1462
Liston	.....	.....	180	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	3	2	....	67	4817	.....	83	4	....	221	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Sioux	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	½	60	1796	.....	.....	395	12	2	....	440	20920	.....	962	105	6	2067	1090	84	.....	190	29	13	119	7	100	40290	30	.....	.....	.....
Lakeport	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	....	4	2	173	2174	.....	726	116	1	773	325	21	3	50	3	....	47	....	.....	14025	55	.....	6367	175
Liberty	.....	.....	82	8	.....	.....	.....	1895	.....	.....	325	....	21	....	281	18050	.....	1143	419	....	604	1437	103	100	800	40	3	79	23	200	47283	613	.....	18505	2412
Moville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	.....	.....	32	2	2	....	40	2175	100	93	.....	....	105	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	....	.....	2218	.....	.....	720	179
Rutland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	44	....	....	....	36	2735	.....	91	.....	....	170	141	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	....	.....	6980	.....	.....	194	570
Rock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	....	....	....	55	1540	.....	81	4	....	118	75	24	.....	110	8	10	22	....	.....	4866	.....	.....	922	.....
Sioux City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	577	.....	.....	186	....	22	....	130	8540	.....	211	21	....	86	131	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	....	.....	13895	1389	.....	.....	2375
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1672	.....	.....	228	1	19	1	213	15350	.....	317	20	....	1038	686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	....	.....	28936	881	.....	9998	.....
Woodbury	.....	.....	334	52	53	.....	.....	3696	.....	.....	252	....	12	....	285	12434	16382	1112	416	5	1196	610	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	65	700	33709	2244	.....	20453	7468
Wolf Creek	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	1170	.....	.....	474	10	4	....	151	15660	275	213	19	....	953	528	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	....	.....	27362	.....	.....	5710	2837
West Fork	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	.....	149	....	10	....	209	3710	300	621	184	1	310	293	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	....	.....	10150	2001	.....	2325	2539
Sioux City, City of	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	200	.....	.....	296	13	12	....	303	875	.....	87	.....	2	42	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	....	.....	500	.....	.....	44	75
Total	.....	60	674	80	100	7½	177	12636	115	.....	3375	47	148	3	3102	143505	17257	7262	1510	22	9356	5812	1258	103	2415	151	58	1269	95	1000	298209	7434	.....	86217	23233

WORTH COUNTY—Concluded.

Bristol	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1000	.....	.....	299	....	4	....	458	32870	.....	609	178	2	286	274	176	.....	622	18	6	102	2	50	60264	.....	10	9332	5718
Brookfield	.....	.....	31	9	3	½	7	184	25	9	169	5	2	1	306	23580	20	1461	94	1	157	201	142	2	448	44	8	73	....	.....	19836	.....	.....	4244	3346
Deer Creek	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	539	.....	.....	213	....	6	....	164	13050	.....	254	58	....	108	118	69	....	163	3	2	82	2	.....	37767	17	.....	2990	2345
Danville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	724	.....	.....	124	....	4	....	120	11370	100	287	28	....	138	114	12	.....	126	50	....	46	....	.....	20289	77	.....	1775	2274
Fertile	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	143	42	7	....	334	21649	9056	509	72	....	261	182	123	.....	296	19	6	66	10	100	25778	225	.....	1972	5211
Nartland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243	....	4	....	494	36900	70	871	127	....	466	259	231	.....	955	80	16	93	....	.....	42847	.....	.....	5442	4677
Kensett	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	139	633	.....	.....	162	....	6	....	189	11855	.....	323	2	....	132	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	....	.....	32339	.....	.....	390	2177
Northwood	.....	.....	2	.....	50	.....	13	2109	207	8	442	....	10	....	479	36530	340	803	127	2	528	340	127	.....	490	32	....	121	4	90	60400	70	52	17940	8854
Silver Lake	.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....	50	492	137	23	180	....	....	....	292	20932	256	334	44	1	83	173	216	.....	735	84	36	64	....	.....	29196	.....	.....	3087	2788
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	704	.....	.....	273	....	3	....	203	17745	20	285	39	....	668	627	976	100	757	23	9	72	....	.....	67290	.....	.....	4448	3419
Total	.....	.....	49	11	60	½	264	6390	369	40	2248	47	46	1	3039	226481	9862	5736	769	6	2819	2331	2072	102	4592	353	83	774	18	240	396506	389	62	51620	40809

WASHINGTON COUNTY—Concluded.

Brighton	41	4	33	3	573	68	.....	4025	10749	.....	391	19	21	....	409	24653	900	1165	261	1	3439	2187	598	61	2320	26	36	124	125	1492	37421	16	2493	38104	5122
Brighton, Town of	58	10	102	23	564	238	.....	1924	6407	222	64	15	8	2	74	4316	.....	71	5	....	394	199	4	.....	20	.....	.....	43	3	6	3652	2	500	2738	1088
Clay	107	26	23	6	942	272	7	6840	36085	1	511	34	12	....	445	33228	3250	1442	232	3	3377	2354	2086	1	8506	668	63	147	65	275	67995	5	1686	45573	7172
Crawford	212	20	61	12	1519	272	72	1067	68290	1047	810	22	53	....	873	62710	9890	1977	332	....	4436	4262	590	1	2438	192	28	172	34	105	157611	1	2437	62262	9640
Cedar	.....	.....	74	6	859	75	53	5352	10097	320	508	23	42	2	501	35927	500	1260	209	1	8642	3840	619	8	1888	504	46	163	87	152	187231	.....	1537	18504	8349
Dutch Creek	30	7	24	7	1380	187	3	4996	3960	6	811	49	62	....	730	49060	1245	1864	339	1	4453	4221	333	.....	980	92	44	221	39	130	123225	.....	1600	60569	18
English River	42	.....	10	66	297	135	449	8185	11775	781	873	48	42	26	784	38625	800	2019	540	33	4996	3761	183	794	2819	364	30	234	70	180	42267	29	222	70240	2812
Franklin	34	4	58	47	533	165	20	5185	6200	.....	586	43	79	23	441	34325	1400	1908	433	3	3462	3166	750	256	2626	44	42	105	8	5	178225	.....	1961	83994	.....
Highland	.....	.....	.....	2	209	36	91	10751	3340	2	589	16	33	....	583	33855	.....	2205	307	1	3035	1972	625	26	1721	201	9	156	30	136	129112	20	446	40564	6128
Iowa	10	1	105	7	838	98	33	7333	7372	178	793	51	36	5	794	34155	340	1451	283	3	3635	2882	554	.....	1697	89	43	274	94	129	130748	3252	1353	41582	6597
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	635	87	.....	13427	20595	.....	729	27	64	9	690	35194	160	1583	497	4	5363	3579	437	.....	1843	156	10	176	70	207	167447	.....	400	64831	12680
Lime Creek	25	.....	63	13	950	193	62	10636	11514	151	828	10	47	....	703	37900	3000	1315	166	1	3823	3299	698	56	3190	35	82	225	23	180	142508	.....	1115	44284	6584
Marion	50	21	66	36	734	251	3	10090	17502	618	566	14	32	....	617	36181	420	1644	178	4	1892	3060	909	.....	1982	145	40	152	41	97	90920	2560	3015	48393	7058
Oregon	55	.....	55	5	787	87	37	12680	15431	57	844	73	103	35	830	52990	.....	2083	532	13	6851	4717	491	4	1921	158	47	185	139	390	166219	1890	24310	83129	9025
Seventy-six	.....	.....	18	7	99	44	200	11540	10320	.....	667	16	47	2	491	47720	.....	2607	544	5	4370	3664	705	8	2787	12	29	152	51	197	200526	252	2510	65378	8733
Washington	161	7	73	3	1980	353	967	14893	36401	442	1077	50	88	10	1000	56886	131	1846	398	23	4752	4460	1091	438	3796	98	39	294	123	410	209857	452	5744	80139	15086
Washington, Town of	17	1	111	20	232	442	12	1055	35872	795	140	13	23	....	172	11342	.....	12	82	....	156	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	105	14	72	300	.....	2380	12222	7563
Total	842	101	875	263	14121	3003	2009	129979	311910	4920	10787	523	792	114	10047	629047	22036	26452	5338	96	67076	52273	10673	1653	40534	2784	588	2935	1016	4063	2035264	7544	53709	862506	113664

WEBSTER COUNTY—Concluded.

Badger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	251	....	....	....	345	22275	.....	1172	2	....	736	515	22	.....	110	2	....	75	....	.....	9324	.....	.....	.....	2836
Clay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	577	65	.....	94	....	62	2	91	5550	100	165	9	....	110	80	54	.....	1861	57	4	39	....	.....	11501	.....	.....	469	.....
Colfax	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	....	3	....	105	5629	200	100	21	....	33	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	....	.....	8442	.....	.....	.....	1148
Dayton	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	8617	10	.....	867	....	35	....	822	53950	800	2000	510	....	2576	2753	347	.....	1365	42	22	215	67	660	137385	.....	240	53247	10875
Deer Creek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	325	.....	.....	170	1	13	....	262	14995	.....	255	45	....	471	381	62	.....	246	40	....	84	8	50	22104	20	.....	.....	2724
Douglas	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	2375	.....	.....	287	27	48	5	573	37465	8200	1225	425	3	1704	1124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	2	.....	62866	.....	.....	28649	8433
Elkhorn	.....	.....	299	5	49	1	18	1287	.....	.....	203	....	3	....	281	9815	.....	303	19	2	228	16	8	.....	85	.....	6	....	3	.....	12510	.....	.....	120	1042
Fulton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	.....	.....	73	4	17	2	131	10750	.....	246	.....	....	324	156	23	23	131	3	....	40	....	.....	8676	.....	.....	2998	1682
Gowrie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	....	....	....	30	2150	.....	69	7	....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1229	85	.....	257	....	3	....	253	6960	1542	490	30	....	785	529	785	584	1762	139	32	57	....	.....	30291	.....	.....	10381	.....
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2210	50	.....	219	8	13	....	376	22695	.....	738	20	....	608	663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	....	.....	27114	.....	.....	.....	3715
Johnson	.....	.....	114	17	41	1	12	1787	45	.....	197	12	28	2	340	27513	.....	510	57	....	726	456	27	87	.....	5	7	110	10	20	37113	60	.....	2349	6803
Lost Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1085	.....	.....	182	....	6	....	174	13074	620	298	28	....	355	392	16	.....	50	7	....	49	....	.....	26886	.....	.....	4697	1866
Newark	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	475	.....	.....	72	2	2	2	70	5355	.....	187	16	....	156	114	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	25	....	.....	7687	.....	.....	1465	.....
Otho	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	7	.....	2361	206	.....	244	40	14	7	248	11557	.....	770	127	2	1249	961	310	19	630	20	....	69	20	210	52396	.....	22	24181	1866
Pleasant Valley	.....	.....	150	15	13	1	4	671	235	1	163	5	11	....	213	14335	.....	393	102	17	337	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	14	121	18632	.....	129	4218	2960
Sumner	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1	.....	4021	.....	.....	396	....	15	....	892	27675	1800	649	25	1	751	933	140	.....	431	5	3	137	13	70	109602	.....	69	25720	4830
Wahkonsa	.....	.....	2	.....	226	14	.....	6827	2200	8	154	....	7	....	320	15110	400	600	54	6	256	167	14	.....	33	.....	.....	89	20	.....	28005	1200	250	5585	6035
Fort Dodge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	369	....	18	....	423	.....	.....	201	8	....	375	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	27	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1000	225	.....	446	8	11	....	490	25325	.....	720	110	....	733	808	100	.....	299	11	....	185	10	128	48420	65	.....	.....	.....
Webster	.....	.....	18	.....	83	2	35	2895	1900	63	309	2	15	....	295	23980	100	534	116	....	1014	994	174	.....	640	31	30	114	190	9511	38013	.....	326	15902	5620
Yell	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	70	.....	.....	201	21	21	....	140	10625	.....	443	53	....	572	499	224	.....	290	133	8	40	124	684	36375	.....	.....	9128	5983
Total	.....	.....	583	37	551	27	124	38061	4821	72	5241	130	345	20	6874	366304	13762	12068	1784	31	14191	12077	2306	713	7974	495	112	1773	508	11594	733342	1345	1036	189104	72418

WINNEBAGO COUNTY—Concluded.

Center	.....	.....	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	3	7	....	305	23615	.....	266	42	....	171	226	172	.....	571	.....	....	99	3	.....	30987	160	.....	655	2812
Forrest	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	1	.....	550	.....	.....	137	....	2	....	194	18030	.....	275	50	....	124	126	98	.....	166	2	1	74	83	1535	15695	616	26	.....	2770
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	....	6	....	420	22550	.....	1260	48	....	251	263	294	.....	964	92	28	89	....	.....	43436	.....	.....	1156	.....
Nor

IOWA CENSUS OF 1875, BY COUNTIES.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1875. — STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	WHITE INHABITANTS			COLORED INHABIT'S.			Total population.	NATIVITY OF INHABITANTS.			FOREIGN PARENT'GE			No. of Voters.	BIRTHPLACE OF VOTERS.																ILLITERACY.													
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		No. born in Iowa.	No. born in the U. S. but not in Iowa.	No. born in foreign countries.	No. having both parents foreign born.	No. whose father was foreign born.	No. whose mother was foreign born.		No. born in United States.	Do. in British America.	Do. England and Wales.	Do. in Ireland.	Do. in Scotland.	Do. in Germany.	Do. in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia.	Do. in Holland.	Do. in Norway.	Do. in Sweden.	Do. in Denmark.	Do. in France.	Do. in all other countries.	No. foreigners not naturalized.	No. of militia.	No. 5 years old and under 6.	No. 6 years old and under 16.	No. 16 years old and under 21.	No. over 16, under 21, who cannot read.	No. over 21 who cannot read—male.	Do. female.	No. births in 1874.	No. of deaths in 1874.	No. of acres of improved land.	No. of unimproved land.	No. rods of fence.	No. of acres in cultivation in 1874.	SPRING WHEAT No. of acres.	SPRING WHEAT No. of bushels harvested.	WINTER WHEAT. No. of acres.	WINTER WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.
Pleasant	233	218	446	....	....	....	446	168	241	37	70	7	7	94	67	10	1	10	....	5	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	62	32	104	34	....	....	....	17	5	2817	2342	13370	2605	1031	15926	....	.....
Belmond	215	183	398	1	....	1	399	128	224	46	80	4	5	90	76	2	3	5	....	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	6	68	16	95	41	....	....	1	11	1	6188	1690	20194	4829	2123	33585	....	.....
Iowa	157	131	288	....	....	....	288	92	166	30	57	7	4	71	55	4	2	7	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	50	16	63	31	....	1	....	6	1	4352	3147	15560	2540	1155	14359	....	.....
Troy	221	185	406	....	....	....	406	148	216	42	68	6	14	85	75	3	1	2	....	2	....	....	....	1	3	....	....	5	65	23	98	32	....	....	1	14	....	4764	4472	29167	4567	3072	28082	....	.....
Eagle Grove	153	126	279	....	....	....	279	98	129	52	72	2	....	57	38	1	2	....	....	6	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	12	37	5	73	19	....	....	....	10	....	2363	3058	15908	1851	797	13536	....	.....
Liberty	152	152	304	....	....	....	304	89	202	18	21	11	....	83	74	1	1	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	43	11	58	26	....	....	....	1	1	2496	3474	14474	1925	975	9766	....	.....
Boone	94	84	178	....	....	....	178	76	96	5	5	2	2	20	25	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	18	10	45	18	....	....	....	8	....	1068	1186	6745	749	573	6250	....	.....
Wall Lake	117	113	230	....	....	....	230	69	119	41	....	....	....	45	27	1	1	7	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	26	18	58	24	....	....	....	8	1	3606	4086	.....	2784	1253	22954	....	.....
Woodstock	117	99	216	....	....	....	216	57	115	44	22	....	....	34	19	3	5	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	6	33	12	39	....	....	....	....	4	4	2862	1345	9810	2656	1606	20562	....	.....
Clarion	138	123	261	....	....	....	261	85	158	18	14	2	2	65	57	..	1	6	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44	12	53	18	....	....	....	11	2	2166	3704	1175	1788	792	11697	....	.....
Vernon	133	104	237	....	....	....	237	48	132	57	61	5	8	46	25	6	....	....	....	1	8	....	....	....	1	....	....	6	29	11	62	27	....	....	....	10	1	3840	3883	10500	2663	1252	20149	....	.....
Total	1730	1513	3243	1	....	1	3244	1058	1798	390	470	46	42	694	538	31	18	39	3	37	1	....	5	3	6	8	...	38	475	166	749	270	....	1	2	100	16	35516	32387	136903	28957	13629	196166	....	.....

WAPELLO COUNTY.

Agency	287	263	550	7	7	14	564	300	236	28	35	12	2	112	94	....	4	8	....	5	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	83	28	134	63	3	10	2	24	6	5490	1920	30996	6000	426	4173	22	198
Agency City, Town of	330	327	657	1	....	1	658	299	338	21	31	5	1	157	150	1	1	1	2	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	107	25	161	40	2	....	....	19	7	.....	.....	.....	81	8	55	....	.....
Adams	696	625	1321	....	....	....	1321	734	543	444	52	18	13	260	247	....	1	3	....	4	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	172	55	368	148	5	14	10	31	5	11272	8354	98820	11892	1211	9272	146	1705
Center	1486	1446	2932	24	14	38	2970	1301	1269	400	202	23	8	544	510	6	11	76	3	33	1	....	1	2	....	....	1	47	460	118	842	268	5	36	15	108	46	12994	4891	92453	11448	1002	8644	161	1724
Ottumwa, City of	3246	2846	6093	105	129	234	6326	2346	2944	1036	621	123	108	1525	1192	6	53	124	9	110	3	5	1	13	....	2	7	68	1313	780	1217	516	1	2	1	240	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Additions not incorpo'd	563	577	1140	32	13	35	1175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	479	429	908	....	....	....	908	476	367	65	22	10	2	189	160	....	7	10	2	3	....	6	....	1	....	....	....	20	140	25	255	53	....	....	....	27	11	11951	5000	77400	9045	1175	12045	105	1310
Eddyville, Town of	624	618	1242	3	5	8	1250	573	648	89	24	8	6	281	238	2	6	12	....	18	....	3	....	2	....	....	....	15	103	17	151	49	....	....	....	16	2	90	25	560	302	30	400	.....	.....
Cass	386	401	787	....	....	....	787	386	297	104	55	19	....	185	120	....	26	20	1	6	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	16	71	32	191	77	2	....	....	40	16	3774	2581	32418	3492	405	3270	132	1642
Competine	467	462	929	....	....	....	929	440	458	31	20	25	7	201	191	1	1	2	....	5	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	142	38	224	85	....	....	....	45	11	16904	3126	54111	12882	1721	22715	10	152
Dahlonega	295	290	585	1	3	4	589	271	308	10	16	..	1	128	118	....	....	2	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	95	21	148	60	1	....	1	14	6	8798	1680	39943	9806	2700	8193	22	213
Green	633	580	1213	1	1	2	1215	638	512	65	137	43	14	254	223	....	2	12	3	7	....	4	....	....	....	2	1	16	178	45	353	127	4	8	8	48	12	11132	6940	87925	7395	576	3969	373	3331
Highland	492	421	913	....	....	....	913	439	442	32	45	4	2	194	180	....	1	2	2	7	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	156	36	257	94	8	4	....	35	11	13367	3895	56176	12815	1751	21315	14	174
Keokuk	309	266	575	1	1	2	577	300	244	33	54	3	10	166	147	....	....	13	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	77	26	121	99	5	3	1	21	7	4255	3328	33079	2369	267	1805	204	1607
Polk	524	474	998	....	....	....	998	489	279	230	224	32	4	193	132	....	2	6	1	8	....	....	....	44	....	....	....	26	125	36	271	95	1	....	3	20	13	9065	6353	65612	8150	1037	6974	211	1686
Pleasant	571	553	1134	....	....	....	1124	593	508	23	14	6	2	257	250	1	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	170	54	243	121	....	2	....	45	21	13308	6220	78635	15271	1754	20847	57	818
Richland	721	676	1397	7	7	14	1411	655	748	8	11	30	....	321	290	2	12	13	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	1	2	208	91	362	126	1	6	6	20	2	14573	4876	53758	14333	2129	23695	68	509
Washington	452	446	898	....	....	....	898	510	377	11	9	11	10	178	158	....	3	2	....	1	....	....	....	14	....	....	....	....	86	39	218	171	6	....	....	30	19	13736	4297	75086	9892	1176	10163	92	1090
Elden, Town of	217	209	426	1	....	1	427	173	192	57	30	19	....	101	82	....	2	14	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	13	87	24	77	23	....	....	2	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	12215	11332	23547	151	167	318	23865	10868	10710	2287	1602	391	190	5346	4482	19	133	322	27	221	7	19	3	94	1	5	13	238	3773	1490	5593	2215	44	85	50	818	271	150209	63491	876972	135173	17368	157535	1617	16159

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

Algona, Town of	496	493	989	...	....	....	989	281	621	60	47	14	5	237	657	10	11	20	5	32	1	....	9	17	....	....	2	5	145	44	217	82	1	...	1	43	8	3479	9439	5476	2397	973	755	140	.....
Lotts Creek	97	89	186	....	....	....	186	43	104	7	49	7	....	39	22	2	2	1	1	8	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	29	6	47	20	....	....	....	7	3	1866	1330	730	1452	498	217	....	.....
Algona	217	200	417	....	....	....	417	150	216	71	110	7	2	88	45	7	8	5	9	7	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	55	20	150	34	....	....	....	12	1	4779	7803	8510	4347	2030	735	....	.....
Ceresco	261	259	520	....	....	....	520	192	190	139	286	28	2	99	53	2	2	6	1	33	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	17	82	24	103	41	....	....	....	27	4	5474	5447	4510	5789	2742	4871	....	.....
Irvington	234	225	459	1	....	1	460	185	213	61	91	22	5	90	67	....	1	8	2	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	58	12	141	18	....	....	....	3	3	5288	7663	12310	3990	2288	5234	....	.....
Trenton	74	71	145	....	....	....	145	40	70	34	36	....	6	30	108	7	2	1	....	27	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2	22	4	42	10	....	....	....	....	....	1167	1477	260	1097	469	.....	.....	.....
Wesley	127	119	246	....	....	....	246	63	133	41	54	14	13	54	195	15	5	9	....	....	....	....	13	....	1	3	....	3	44	8	48	13	6	....	....	11	2	1848	2605	380	1639	768	1168	....	.....
Greenwood	173	160	333	....	....	....	333	86	103	142	200	1	2	43	19	2	3	1	2	....	....	....	5	9	....	....	....	27	19	17	76	28	....	3	3	17	3	1878	5393	816	1633	565	57	....	.....
Portland	251	216	467	1	1	2	469	139	260	36	38	13	7	93	78	21	2	11	5	12	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	5	56	22	77	33	....	2	2	6	5	5771	7637	9517	6490	464	502	....	.....
Total	1930	1832	3762	2	1	3	3765	1179	1910	591	911	106	42	773	1244	66	36	62	25	131	2	....	32	27	3	5	3	64	510	157	903	289	7	5	6	126	29	31550	48793	42509	28835	10798	13139	140	.....

SUMMARY.

Male White Inhabitants	697076
Female White Inhabitants	640320
Total White Inhabitants	1337396
Male Colored Inhabitants	3122
Female Colored Inhabitants	2843
Total	5965

The above figures are the totals as taken from census returns. The total of which is 9750 less than the total population as then shown.

Total population	1353118
Number born in Iowa	441392
Number born in United States, but not in Iowa	582639
Number born in foreign countries	204228
Number having both parents foreign born	216561
Number whose father was foreign born	25816
Number whose mother was foreign born	11145
Number of voters	284757
Number born in United States	180050
Number born in British America	6109
Number born in England and Wales	9620
Number born in Ireland	18933
Number born in Scotland	3403
Number born in Germany	30126
Number born in Austria, including Hungary and Bohemia	3390
Number born in Holland	1406
Number born in Norway	6602
Number born in Sweden	4471
Number born in Denmark	755
Number born in France	1156
Number born in all other countries	1482
Number of all foreigners not Naturalized	22680
Number of Militia	192169
Number 5 years old and under 6	62491
Number 6 years old and under 16	310428
Number 16 years old and under 21	112732
Number over 16 and under 21 who cannot read	2120
Number over 21 who cannot read, Male	2971
Number over 21 who cannot read, Female	2444
Number of births in 1874	44399
Number of deaths in 1874	22856
Number of acres of improved land	12627850½
Number of acres of unimproved land	8410435
Number of rods of fence	50826508
Number of acres in cultivation in 1874	9354905
Number of acres Spring Wheat	3690711½
Number of bushels Spring Wheat harvested	42669731
Number of acres Winter Wheat	69188½
Number of bushels Winter Wheat harvested	759277
Number of acres Indian Corn	4700176¼
Number of bushels of Indian Corn harvested	136284542
Number of acres of Rye	57757½
Number of bushels of Rye harvested	430652½
Number of acres of Oats	982994
Number of bushels of Oats harvested	29144352
Number of acres of Barley	159960
Number of bushels of Barley harvested	3468088½
Number of acres of Buckwheat	11284
Number of bushels of Buckwheat harvested	170577
Number of acres of Sorghum	210675
Number of gallons Syrup therefrom	1489421
Number of gallons Maple Syrup	61012½
Number of pounds Maple Sugar	97156
Number of acres Blue Grass for pasture	4716302
Number of acres Tame Grass	986419
Number of tons of Hay from same	1150899
Number of tons of Hay from Wild Grass	1439916½
Number of bushels Grass Seed	321697
Number of bushels Clover Seed	24738
Number of acres Hungarian Grass	32441
Number of tons Hay from same	68819½
Number of bushels Seed from same	44820
Number of acres Potatoes	77413⅜
Number of bushels from same	7461462
Number of acres Sweet Potatoes	1203¾
Number of bushels from same	128578½
Number of acres Onions	3098½
Number of bushels from same	125528¾
Number of bushels of Beets	123423
Number of bushels Turnips	484310
Number of bushels Peas and Beans	69314½
Number of acres Natural Timber	230271½
Number of acres of Planted Timber	46007½
Number of rods in Hedge	7454058
Number of Apple Trees in bearing	2342027
Number of bushels gathered in 1874	1450735¼
Number of Pear Trees in bearing	75517
Number of bushels gathered from same	10039
Number of Peach Trees in bearing	110411
Number of bushels gathered from same in 1874	50747⅝
Number of Plum Trees in bearing	101629
Number of bushels gathered from same in 1874	28778¾
Number of Cherry Trees in bearing	403261
Number of bushels gathered from same in 1874	102841¼
Number of other Fruit Trees in bearing	134506
Number of trees not in bearing	6783168
Number of pounds Grapes gathered in 1874	9707705
Number of gallons Wine made in 1874	285840
Number of Horses of all ages	700617
Number of Horses sold for export in 1874	27128
Number of Mules and Asses	36820
Numqer of same sold for export in 1874	4490
Number of Milch Cows	528483
Number of pounds Butter made in 1874	35174531
Number of pounds Cheese made at factory in 1874	1146081
Number of Cattle (except Work Oxen)	1395892
Number of Cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874	310073
Number of Thorough Bred Short Horns	9690
Whole number of Hogs	3139973
Nnmber of Hogs slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874	2514421
Number on hand	729804
Number of Marengo Sheep	82173
Whole number of pounds Wool in 1874	2356213
Number slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874	137007
Number killed by dogs in 1874	30976
Number of Dogs	197326
Number of Stand of Bees	59437
Number of pounds Honey and Bees Wax in 1874	394874
Value of Products of Farm in 1874	131536747
Value of Market Garden Products in 1874	724176
Value of Products of the Orchard in 1774	1179962½
Value of Animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of Hides and Tallow and other products of the herd, in 1874	43051594
Value of Products of the Dairy in 1874	8226875

WRIGHT COUNTY—Continued.

STATISTICS OF THE FARM FOR 1874. — STATISTICS

TOWNSHIPS.	INDIAN CORN. No. of acres.	INDIAN CORN. No. of bushels harvested.	RYE. No. of acres.	RYE. No. of bushels harvested.	OATS. No. of acres.	OATS. No. of bushels harvested.	BARLEY. No. of acres.	BARLEY. No. of bushels harvested.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of acres.	BUCK-WHEAT. No. of bushels harvested.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of acres of sorghum.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of syrup therefrom.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of gallons of maple syrup.	SYRUP AND SUGAR. No. of pounds of maple sugar.	No. of acres of blue grass for pasture.	No. of acres of tame grass.	No. of tons of hay from same.	No. of tons of hay from wild grass.	No. of bushels of grass seed.	No. of bushels of clover seed.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of acres.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of tons of hay from same.	HUNGARIAN GRASS. No. of bushels of seed from same.	POTATOES. No. of acres.	POTATOES. No. of bushels.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of acres.	SWEET POTATO'S No. of bushels.	ONIONS. No. of acres.	ONIONS. No. of bushels.	No. of bushels of beets.	No. of bushels of turnips.	No. bush. of peas & beans.	Acres of natural timber.	Acres of planted timber.	Rods of hedge.	APPLES. No. of trees in bearing.	APPLES. Bushels gathered in 1874.	PEARS. No. trees in bearing.	PEARS. Bushels gathered.
Pleasant	994	28505	....	.....	410	12871	18	373	3	25	1¼	20	....	.....	.....	31	50	1486	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	28	1790	....	.....	1	88	32	286	20	441	58	3266	86	12	.....	.....
B'dmond	1303	36355	5	83	667	20203	177	3071	1	13	2¾	172	....	.....	20	134	100	1622	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	38	2145	....	.....	....	.....	4	135	4	388	103	7660	86	2	.....	.....
Iowa	923	30010	....	.....	474	16279	124	2366	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1348	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	27	2264	....	.....	....	.....	43	475	15	353	52	575	558	16	.....	.....
Troy	1955	55650	29	324	563	20490	14	302	2	65	13	1109	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	2336	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	50	3062	....	.....	....	.....	21	79	77	499	61	2175	380	98	.....	.....
Eagle Grove	643	25080	....	....	256	1556	11	386	2	21	8	646	....	.....	45	78	44	1616	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	16	2192	....	.....	....	.....	15	36	523	101	481	25	1270	107	10	.....	.....
Liberty	818	27301	5	35	305	8515	42	510	2½	30	4½	481	5	.....	.....	66	82	1502	.....	....	.....	45	80	.....	14	1323	....	3	¾	250	62	506	18	503	13	1959	214	36	1	.....
Boone	408	10576	....	.....	148	3085	....	.....	....	.....	1⅛	193	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	542	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8¾	541	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	64	19	1742	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wall Lake	839	24020	....	.....	345	12580	7	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolstock	765	10669	....	.....	281	9685	12	360	3	28	2¼	96	....	.....	.....	14	.....	1219	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1098	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	267	24	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calton	664	10735	....	.....	242	7525	28	456	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	21	764	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1008	....	.....	....	.....	35	241	13	30	57	2129	8	.....	.....	.....
Vernon	777	22920	....	.....	443	1338	12	357	1	10	8½	658	....	.....	.....	36	15	1033	16	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27¼	1890	....	.....	....	12	20	722	108	206	80	2890	13	2	.....	.....
Total	10089	281821	39	442	4134	135176	445	8431	23½	222	41⅛	3375	5	.....	65	412	312	13468	16	....	45	80	.....	246	17313	....	3	1¼	386	311	3521	356	3232	574	24141	1452	176	1	.....

WAPELLO COUNTY—Continued.

Agency	2181	74673	29	177	341	7932	2	59	13	186	3	491	....	.....	1018	890	504	6	126	7	19	26	....	56	5137	....	142	....	44	61	423	49	1906	2	4252	6033	2921	73	9
Agency City, Town of	65	2100	1	12	2	30	....	.....	1	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	666	¼	118	....	3	1	244	10	.....	....	30	832	405	52	7
Adams	4763	161745	180	1116	1263	24105	6	52	23	345	46	4429	....	.....	1337	2358	1140	1	38	....	117	181	19	92	9320	..	363	....	110	27	1238	99	5694	4	2820	3471	1504	55	10
Cente	4830	183612	148	1693	726	15225	....	.....	28	294	26	3412	....	600	1773	2400	1704	186	212	45	46	59	.....	325	35832	10	1539	3	248	810	2224	394	4300	....	5603	6069	3209	190	50
Ottumwa, City of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	730	612	407	159
Additions, not incorp'd	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	3925	167360	74	975	655	16225	2	450	18	336	2	2836	....	.....	519	2467	1251	46	30	10	5	6	.....	51	7305	¼	38	....	4	....	107	14	3474	10	2230	2403	1878	1	2
Eddyville, Town of	231	9475	....	....	35	780	....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	736	⅛	94	....	8	1	70	....	70	....	.....	439	347	27	12
Cass	1565	62145	33	343	220	3413	....	.....	3	56	14	934	....	.....	145	920	421	10	1	....	.....	.....	3	46	3636	1	22	½	7	....	28	29	1918	....	535	850	660	2	1
Competine	5205	26046	51	711	1223	40385	92	1855	21	588	12	1415	....	6	1317	3142	1873	65	2632	28	30	60	.....	58	559	....	.....	....	.....	....	339	....	2410	10	26869	2162	1766	5	2
Dahlonega	2927	116688	13	154	522	15314	....	.....	7	95	5	252	....	.....	2219	1313	1006	.....	273	49	9	13	.....	68	6969	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	2575	12	8267	2822	1980	17	10
Green	3346	114212	301	3180	706	11671	....	.....	34	643	4	4704	10	.....	609	1222	1023	12	22	....	61	93	60	126	1338	⅜	42	....	.....	25	1655	71	7126	....	520	3188	815	33	2
Highland	6523	276065	23	191	1511	47619	33	752	18	350	22	2499	....	.....	65	2148	1445	227	91	91	5	9	.....	110	13081	..	30	¼	6	....	189	5	1176	15	34680	2324	2098	25	13
Keokuk	1199	65695	10	1024	183	3239	....	.....	9	130	2+	1324	.....	.....	244	.....	373	111	27	....	28	42	5	106	10011	¼	37	....	.....	....	382	15	12219	....	.....	1506	1079	4	10
Polk	3539	136017	21	2328	894	15061	....	.....	13	141	3+	3084	....	.....	315	1744	951	6	17	....	32	32	.....	83	7376	....	43	....	19	1	216	71	3444	1	2067	2177	574	33	12
Pleasant	5903	194905	68	92	1312	39518	31	795	30	685	26	2847	....	.....	3797	2146	1162	170	1242	46	53	48	238	59	6743	....	131	4	19	8	375	42	4432	5	18725	6090	3802	29	22
Richland	6520	191704	43	456	1325	36410	57	622	5	136	21	2158	....	.....	211	3716	2493	397	181	39	4	4	.....	234	25311	½	30	....	.....	....	140	....	2981	9	24598	5675	3321	8	22
Washington	4343	121900	117	840	621	16643	4	116	13	264	24	2331	....	.....	1054	2332	1239	202	643	16	71	150	49	42	3780	¾	32	....	60	122	.....	12	4658	8	6050	6496	5393	71	11
Elden, Town of	.... ..	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	57035	2143791	1396	14130	11570	293590	254	4701	236	4284	322	3276	10	606	15238	27138	16645	1440	5535	331	480	723	374	1465	154473	14	2661	7¼	528	1056	7321	814	57983	76	137246	53268	32364	1032	354

KOSSUTH COUNTY—Continued.

Algona, Town of	856	10785	....	.....	450	1311	35	.....	5+	566	1	3?	....	.....	330	1(	....	685	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	49	2249	..	.....	....	.....	....	1985	2	538	61	640	20	.....	.....	.....
Lotts Creek	615	5022	....	.....	470	1267	30	14	2+	212	4	101	....	.....	.....	1(	.....	1016	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	28	1333	..	.....	....	.....	....	317	....	1	64	480	4	.....	.....	.....
Algona	1355	14126	....	....	1033	486	25	.....	33	401	2	15?	....	.....	.....	43	.....	3892	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	86	3282	..	.....	....	.....	2	5	725	....	382	107	.....	31	2	.....	.....
Cresco	1684	26120	20	13	881	8110	11	.....	27	361	5	205	....	.....	5	93	.....	3329	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	70	2842	....	.....	....	.....	2	8	847	1	319	66	753	67	2	.....	.....
Irvington	1837	33610	5	25	738	5822	14	.....	16	78	5	450	....	.....	.....	246	.....	3079	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	42	2434	....	.....	....	.....	....	...	615	....	584	74	4585	61	.....	.....	.....
Fenton	606	1502	....	.....	220	25	3	.....	7	10	1	21	....	.....	.....	1	.....	755	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	36	753	....	.....	....	.....	....	...	411	....	.....	27	495	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wesley	516	774	....	.....	219	2187	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	891	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	25	1087	....	.....	⅛	.....	....	...	70	8	.....	50	533	3	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood	715	5410	....	.....	300	653	....	.....	2+	127	5	155	....	.....	.....	5	.....	666	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	47	2058	....	.....	....	.....	....	...	384	14	251	25	1700	14	.....	.....	.....
Portland	1559	15451	....	.....	826	3655	10	75	....	.....	7	435	....	.....	.....	10	.....	4366	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	59	865	..	.....	....	.....	1	....	....	....	339	104	630	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	9781	119777	25	38	5143	27857	159	89	177	1745	28	1559	....	.....	335	424	.....	18679	.....	....	.....	.....	..	442	16906	....	.....	⅛	4	19	5354	45	2344	675	200	4	4	.....	.....

Statistics of Mines and Quarries.

COUNTIES.	No. banks open.	No. hands employed.	No. tons Mined in 1874.	Value of same.	No. of quarries operated.	Value of products of 1874.
Adams	9	21	3000	11250	....	....
Appanoose	46	282	57358	110817	....	450
Benton	....	....	....	2000	....	4745
Black Hawk	....	....	....	....	....	8000
Boone	10	326	955	2505	....	....
Bremer	....	....	....	....	1	180
Butler	5	....	....	....	....	350
Cedar	....	....	....	....	....	1000
Clinton	....	....	....	....	....	2135
Dallas	2	20	2700	8400	5	15290
Davis	5	38	11430	25566	....	166
Delaware	....	....	....	....	....	582
Des Moines	....	....	....	....	....	13600
Floyd	....	....	....	....	4	950
Grundy	....	....	....	....	....	800
Guthrie	8	25	1183	4155	....	....
Hamilton	5	21	787	1574	....	1000
Hardin	6	46	7193	27340	....	3000
Harrison	....	....	....	....	2	5500
Henry	2	2	120	990	6	15200
Humboldt	....	....	....	....	....	2010
Jasper	23	195	31132	70802	....	100
Jefferson	12	122	26605	63270	1	1000
Johnson	....	....	....	....	....	54135
Jones	....	....	....	....	....	1533
Keokuk	17	94	17120	54150	23	9770
Linn	....	....	....	....	....	3074
Louisa	....	....	....	....	....	660
Lucas	40	81	6957	17720	2	730
Madison	....	....	....	....	....	100
Mahaska	29	419	135502	239719	9	4270
Marion	37	95	....	20791	....	5450
Marshall	1	2	600	1800	....	27700
Mills	....	....	....	....	1	2000
Monroe	19	219	236077	487437	2	40
Montgomery	....	....	....	....	..	33260
Polk	7	222	69327	180726	....	....
Scott	7	79	9884	20777	....	5250
Story	....	....	....	....	....	582
Tama	....	....	....	....	....	200
Taylor	3	22	1160	4320	....	....
Van Buren	6	14	3000	4625	2	330
Wapello	24	236	518644	1041198	9	22320
Warren	26	93	8472	24399	6	936
Washington	6	....	....	....	....	1134
Wayne	9	49	4034	9068	....	....
Webster	19	227	78867	166641	....	....
Total	383	2948	1232037	2502041	73	289522

Statistics of Colleges, Seminaries, and other Private Schools,

January 1, 1875.

COUNTIES.	Male Instructors.	Female Instructors.	Seminaries and Schools of Lower Grades. Male Students.	Seminaries and Schools of Lower Grades. Female Students.	Collegiate Deprtinnts Male Students.	Collegiate Deprtinnts Female Students.	Other Departments. Male Students.	Other Departments. Female Students.	Volumes in Library.	Amount of Income, 1874.
Allamakee	....	3	25	55	....	....	....	....	....	800
Benton	3	3	119	87	60	15	20	20	300	5800
Black Hawk	....	5	80	100	....	....	....	....	200	....
Chickasaw	6	9	200	190	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clinton	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Davis	4	1	85	80	....	....	....	....	....	....
Des Moines	11	15	339	315	55	52	37	3	2300	10400
Dubuque	11	49	937	1152	190	69	....	....	1950	15845
Fayette	6	6	61	81	15	7	65	48	1500	3800
Fremont	6	3	....	....	150	150	75	....	2800	....
Hardin	....	3	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	....
Henry	30	20	271	247	197	141	65	51	3300	13383
Humboldt	4	....	....	....	33	23	....	....	1500	....
Jackson	2	4	42	30	13	4	....	....	....	2920
Johnson	5	22	495	593	27	50	....	275	700	11000
Jones	1	4	138	147	....	....	....	....	....	....
Keokuk	1	3	....	....	17	42	....	....	....	....
Linn	16	12	355	265	76	39	214	192	5200	15412
Louisa	5	3	53	50	....	....	66	50	350	3214
Lee	5	7	186	154	....	....	....	....	1200	3300
Mahaska	13	2	212	134	40	29	268	161	1600	12100
Marshall	10	6	132	166	100	100	....	....	300	5500
Mitchell	2	2	56	74	....	....	....	....	100	1600
Marion	4	4	83	101	....	....	....	....	780	....
Monroe	....	7	260	290	....	....	....	....	....	....
Muscatine	2	8	17	217	10	4	....	....	150	370
Page	2	1	48	52	....	....	....	....	....	....
Polk	8	16	230	273	....	....	1	14	350	1500
Poweshiek	12	7	....	....	32	37	157	101	6350	12439.68
Scott	13	31	439	598	475	25	45	40	6500	41800
Wapello	1	6	77	90	....	23	12	67	265	5300
Warren	10	4	18	....	111	70	19	35	700	8000
Washington	3	1	101	89	....	....	....	....	....	2000
Webster	1	10	90	154	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mills	3	5	....	....	20	30	4	•20	....	....
Van Buren	1	2	63	46	....	....	....	....	....	1000
Winneshiek	10	8	470	916	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total	213	295	5712	6776	1621	835	973	1077	38395	179983.68

WRIGHT COUNTY—Concluded.

OF THE ORCHARD AND VINE IN 1874.—STATISTICS OF THE HERD.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1874.

TOWNSHIPS.	PEACHES. No. trees in bearing.	PEACHES. Bushels gathered.	PLUMS. No. of trees in bearing.	PLUMS. Bushels gathered.	CHERRIES. No. of trees in bearing.	CHERRIES. Bushels gathered.	No. other fruit trees in bearing.	No. of fruit trees not in bearing.	VINEYARDS. Pounds of grapes gathered.	VINEYARDS. Gallons of wine made.	No. of horses of all ages.	No. of horses sold for export in 1874.	No. of mules and asses.	No. asses sold for export 1874.	No. of milch cows.	No. of pounds of butter made in 1874.	No. of pounds of cheese made in 1874 at factory.	No. of cattle, except work oxen.	No. of cattle slaughtered and sold for slaughter in 1874.	No. of thoroughbred short-horns.	Whole No. of hogs.	No. of hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. on hand.	SHEEP. No. of merinos.	SHEEP. Whole No. pounds of wool in 1874.	SHEEP. No. slaughtered or sold for slaughter in 1874.	SHEEP. No. killed by dogs in 1874.	No. of dogs.	No. stand of bees.	No. pounds of honey and beeswax in 1874.	Value of products of farm.	Value of market garden products.	Value of products of the orchard.	Value of animals sold for export, slaughtered and sold for slaughter, and of hides, tallow, and other products of the herd.	Value of products of the dairy.
Pleasant	.....	.....	.....	.....	337	14	.....	400	.....	.....	185	2	....	....	233	12870	.....	339	95	....	283	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	24941	.....	.....	.....	4500	1350
Belmond	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	5	.....	998	435	8	231	4	18	....	276	23560	.....	445	53	1	295	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.....	41867	.....	.....	.....	5594	4373
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	1	.....	638	.....	.....	206	5	12	....	202	23250	.....	359	52	5	467	485	67	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	60584	.....	.....	.....	10131	6969
Troy	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	17	3320	500	86	220	18	19	....	318	29231	.....	714	254	....	757	1073	70	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	82	19	116	60365	12	132	19426	7718
Eagle Grove	.....	.....	165	24	27	.....	.....	1713	170	5	150	5	6	....	207	12975	110	752	33	1	542	237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	5	25	19144	.....	.....	.....	7164	2596
Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	31	537	95	.....	204	12	2	....	209	9025	.....	417	73	1	400	325	68	11	228	.....	11	58	63	275	18705	30	10	6525	2002
Boone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	11	6	....	92	6125	1470	123	.....	....	109	115	73	44	150	1	4	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wall Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	2	2	....	184	.....	.....	223	.....	....	275	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5932	.....	.....
Woolstock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	173	.....	4	....	178	8905	.....	464	.....	2	357	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	.....	27459	.....	.....	4394	1684
Clarion	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1	.....	350	25	.....	117	.....	6	....	110	7000	55	186	15	....	404	243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	13906	25	8	2413	1850
Vernon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3237	130	.....	158	7	6	....	183	16100	2860	357	31	1	392	353	62	.....	208	18	....	53	.....	.....	21714	.....	.....	.....	4559	2102
Total	.....	.....	165	24	522	21	48	11193	1355	99	1887	66	81	....	2192	149040	4495	4378	606	11	4281	4415	340	55	1083	19	15	636	87	416	288685	67	150	70638	30644

WAPELLO COUNTY—Concluded.

Agency	406	132	87	22	985	196	16	4132	14968	198	296	25	33	2	222	12520	300	659	87	3	1923	1608	591	.....	2676	41	80	113	31	52	45962	327	2176	19365	3566
Agency City, Town of	99	71	65	19	567	229	4	290	5646	778	63	21	6	....	65	5080	.....	18	9	....	299	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	8	70	150	509	141	1903	80
Adams	92	4	41	5	1039	143	.....	7695	4710	8	796	45	16	....	579	25853	350	1471	126	7	4592	2673	1694	.....	5730	441	159	200	107	481	86817	.....	850	38302	5184
Center	49	28	.....	.....	1879	528	14	25413	110969	2149	963	96	64	5	842	73855	320	1285	882	12	2783	3383	613	60	2423	392	120	420	179	978	150470	8009	2035	61247	28954
Ottumwa, City of	141	125	248	147	1516	958	.....	2292	58695	292	261	136	22	16	166	14690	.....	23	601	....	237	22715	.....	.....	.....	549	5	377	10	40	.....	2517	5467	371251	14560
Additions not incorpo'd	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	63	18	35	15	205	89	85	2353	7170	.....	542	51	9	3	438	20395	.....	1421	401	2	3877	2594	2064	338	7634	340	202	152	91	535	79810	335	1120	42330	4045
Eddyville, Town of	.....	.....	68	32	273	116	76	675	4065	.....	93	19	6	....	69	3225	.....	58	60	1	384	266	20	.....	.....	1	.....	77	14	160	5905	1810	700	5950	965
Cass	.....	.....	7	1	69	8	30	1700	1620	1	260	81	8	....	262	15124	75	530	142	11	1115	1019	439	19	1044	63	24	135	44	251	33880	15	375	15745	2239
Competine	12	6	24	5	516	62	.....	6804	3695	78	679	32	92	8	549	40303	.....	8121	533	7	4035	3753	2315	.....	8921	429	89	232	69	395	126690	10	1275	87272	4061
Dahlonega	58	8	.....	.....	549	86	133	4332	7150	.....	394	44	30	5	269	15754	430	903	402	....	3010	2120	741	.....	2328	99	23	99	30	79	81659	100	1798	48745	2875
Green	334	26	26	1	584	41	2	7654	5806	10	653	9	50	....	494	37145	.....	1327	137	4	2438	1757	1044	.....	3065	299	18	285	81	261	84201	1993	823	33738	7557
Highland	.....	.....	26	10	700	93	3429	7342	6216	4	727	17	5	7	577	43258	.....	1701	410	1	3911	4193	538	.....	2394	315	101	176	70	744	153221	.....	1088	48519	10064
Keokuk	151	53	13	1	230	31	458	3820	.....	.....	274	5	19	....	299	15239	.....	512	.....	....	1767	739	457	.....	1542	.....	30	80	6	20	34938	600	230	12113	3026
Polk	41	9	107	13	316	25	21	6182	2384	5	548	71	19	4	464	22684	402	859	183	....	3158	1718	1530	36	3702	238	126	174	71	68	93068	71	580	29264	5349
Pleasant	150	19	34	7	926	157	.....	5482	5023	15	776	33	158	14	630	29830	205	1482	286	6	7246	4551	2256	3	8020	293	112	211	79	426	115195	91	2401	7605	15
Richland	20	1	15	5	585	137	11	5423	12985	3	823	54	44	9	638	48378	50	1939	153	....	5212	3147	1820	.....	5443	86	203	231	99	.....	244082	.....	638	47382	10679
Washington	201	20	36	6	1038	181	2	14732	9981	.....	576	26	56	2	468	38366	100	1083	154	6	2662	3291	2708	.....	7873	422	417	124	88	390	112321	253	2974	38203	8505
Elden, Town of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	....	2	....	42	1020	.....	.....	.....	....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1817	515	832	283	12077	3074	4281	106321	261083	3541	8763	765	691	75	7073	469887	2222	23440	4566	60	48709	59694	18790	506	63295	4068	1721	3102	1077	4945	1455319	16633	24666	944974	115723

KOSSUTH COUNTY—Concluded.

Algona, Town of	.....	.....	10	2	1	.....	.....	9	10	.....	199	....	6	....	157	1100	.....	41	92	....	404	162	134	.....	.....	.....	....	96	15	240	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lotts Creek	.....	.....	333	3	8	.....	33	243	60	2	106	....	2	....	133	8350	150	122	4	....	88	125	90	90	210	7	....	43	....	.....	4269	.....	.....	.....	53	1763
Algona	.....	.....	225	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	.....	269	....	7	....	371	25715	430	630	59	4	237	322	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	....	.....	19385	.....	.....	5202	4715
Cresco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	504	.....	54	301	....	7	....	352	22555	1350	761	430	5	658	476	44	.....	150	.....	8	110	8	18	19479	79	6	19012	3537
Irvington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	283	....	8	....	313	17400	810	813	98	....	268	306	223	.....	970	.....	7	76	84	130	20010	.....	.....	4411	3045
Fenton	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	233	.....	.....	79	....	....	....	79	6220	.....	122	4	2	45	67	58	.....	187	2	3	30	....	.....	3529	.....	.....	.....	.....	891
Wesley	.....	.....	51	2½	10	.....	.....	934	.....	.....	84	1	8	....	125	9200	.....	226	27	1	103	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	....	.....	5360	10	.....	1169	2154
Greenwood	.....	.....	609	36	.....	.....	.....	579	.....	.....	90	....	....	....	207	16150	290	325	25	....	115	91	40	1	138	4	....	49	....	.....	4835	.....	.....	1141	2728
Portland	.....	.....	70	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	4	9	....	371	21330	.....	693	58	....	233	291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	....	.....	28173	.....	.....	5655	3730
Total	.....	.....	1324	138½	19	.....	33	2375	210	56	1748	7	47	....	2103	128519	3030	3733	797	13	2157	1930	697	91	1605	13	18	600	167	388	105306	89	6	36643	22563

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

COUNTIES.	No. of Engines.	Horse-power.	No. of Water Wheels.	Horse-power.	Average No. of Hands Employed in 1874.	RAW MATERIAL CONSUMED IN 1874. Tons Pig & Scrap Iron.	Cubic Feet of Wood.	Pounds of Wool.	Pounds of Leather.	Bushels of Flax Seed.	Bushels of Wheat.	Bushels of Corn.	Bushels of Barley.	Value of Goods made in 1874.
Adair	2	90	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1450
Allamakee	7	156	16	240	199	250	3539274	27020	8000	....	280000	10400	7000	745072
Appanoose	6	119	1	32	135	150	7420	7000	21800	....	55400	15700	....	186799
Benton	2	60	1	30	18	....	500	....	1200	....	10149	4597	....	20822
Black Hawk	5	87	38	216	194	1892	44900	22600	18800	....	489000	191000	3500	386090
Boone	12	134½	3	25	141	....	133397	1201	21000	....	121865	42150	4500	238214
Bremer	1	30	15	341	103	....	33570	3200	25600	....	110000	8000	3200	168010
Buchanan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buena Vista	1	40	....	....	11	9400	500	4000	1200	....	22500	2500	.....	27698
Butler	....	....	2	16	3	....	1200	....	....	....	3000	4000	1000	2900
Carroll	....	....	1	20	9	....	2200	....	....	....	10000	500	250	6820
Cedar	....	....	....	....	1	....	300	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokee	....	....	4	93	2	1	914643	....	....	....	14132	10060	10	10983
Chickasaw	1	19	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....
Clarke	....	....	....	....	....	2560	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1335
Clayton	20	657	26	394	397	62	1051300	10000	16450	....	452223	15027	7590	945050
Clinton	37	3177	11	188	1853	420	89317700	....	26900	....	167660	57198	....	2399433
Dallas	3	67	16	265	44	21	9000	16000	8200	....	95650	31525	....	86750
Davis	7	210	....	....	6	....	5400	....	....	2000	48000	52000	....	25000
Decatur	15	471	2	25	84	1	259720	6000	1019	....	20130	18700	....	59822
Delaware	4	103	16	137	141	30	29012	....	22838	....	122592	62490	7000	281816
Des Moines	26	988	1	15	1048	25400	5955800	....	10680	3500	464061	7055	32700	2079029
Dickinson	....	....	4	59	4	....	....	....	....	....	45000	11000	100	6000
Dubuque	36	1039	24	286	2334	738	5754994	3000	222325	....	516610	104400	159900	6316635
Fayette	7	118	17	470	148	50	210550	....	5500	....	242900	15400	6100	152150
Floyd	6	138	10	210	168	32	97077	....	21119	....	241000	27000	19000	387771
Franklin	....	....	....	....	21	1	45694	....	5000	....	1829	12445	....	17825
Fremont	11	179	6	33	38	....	....	....	6300	....	70000	10500	....	83600
Guthrie	....	....	2	20	40	....	100	65000	7200	....	96000	22000	....	102250
Hancock	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	1	10	10	....	80	1	6000	....	9000	....	52500	11000	900	139967
Harrison	6	149	10	235	34	....	....	4000	1500	....	29623	20700	200	171500
Henry	18	375	20	147	302	26500	242300	85000	116200	....	237400	95850	3000	508490
Humboldt	....	...	1	....	....	1000	....	....	2375	....	11523	14800	500	6980
Ida	....	....	....	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	10000½	500	...	200
Iowa	4	140	6	185	103	250000	....	....	....	113175	.....	.....	.....	242000
Jackson	11	304	31	450	271	16	506670	7684	11335	....	245961	59515	3450	961041
Jasper	9	315	5	170	294	50½	30200	....	2275	....	288000	110000	7000	507050
Jefferson	10	171	....	....	100	174	108000	108000	19110	....	50000	10000	....	172750
Johnson	13	359	18	602	549	3396	308200	10000	60435	94000	157300	15483	41464	1058434
Jones	1	20	2	8	48	100	41900	....	13636	....	21000	6800	....	82560
Keokuk	13	262	15	266	161	50	1133200	24780	17200	....	169180	43200	....	357457
Linn	17	523	28	276	788	76	41536	80000	162400	63000	326000	125700	30000	3119100
Louisa	5	165	4	40	74	20	300	7000	5600	...	78000	11000	....	201911
Lyon	....	....	5	70	8	3	20000	....	....	....	26248	3689	676	20700
Lee	37	1968	1	35	2956	704	1328885	7100	35455	....	253571	44236	12500	3339562
Madison	8	123	1	....	131	42	270600	50000	22800	....	130000	1500	....	403290
Marshall	7	103	8	207	245	140	27000	2000	32400	60000	165000	27000	7000	609330
Mills	1	5	8	90	13	5	64048	....	1910	....	78434	52920	6000	113850
Mitchell	3	26	20	255	102½	100½	55040	40000	15330	....	225000	18000	1500	326183
Monona	6	105	3	....	21	....	....	....	....	....	30300	5100	....	57420
Monroe	3	109	....	....	22	....	....	....	....	....	13500	1300	2000	23319
Montgomery	1	30	10	80	56	....	44800	....	7194	....	118009	48255	1400	162612
Muscatine	16	770	3	....	623	1330	2700	....	40950	....	22500	10800	18400	799925
O'Brien	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	80	574	....	.....
Page	4	90	8	98	43	5	13000	50000	11500	....	63800	6000	....	66350
Plymouth	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk	38	1179	1	17	991	732	346405	22610	76815	60000	334000	53000	13000	2556427
Pottawattamie	18	500	8	....	510	650	35560	....	....	....	218500	25000	....	.....
Poweshiek	1	12	....	1	7	1	898	....	2840	....	.....	.....	....	12863
Sac	....	....	2	57	18	7	500	200	1200	....	11500	700	....	.....
Scott	29	1469	1	....	1803	836	2890507	130000	141659	....	761500	21250	205750	169854
Story	3	120	2	....	46	....	105161	....	6950	....	67400	9500	100	79403
Tama	....	....	8	134	44	....	5020	....	6540	....	78500	13000	....	88895
Wapello	21	586	....	....	453	....	213000	....	265	....	59000	31700	10200	1134815
Warren	6	165	4	117	76	....	593128	14400	....	....	163500	13000	66	1793405
Washington	3	72	2	32	78	309	92060	15500	29350	....	37277	7065	....	104466
Woodbury	2	115	....	....	....	65	100300	150	....	....	170000	10000	....	13275
Worth	....	....	2	40	5	....	....	21	200	....	12940	3200	375	24458
Webster	7	235	3	60	63	....	....	....	....	....	92000	28000	....	167000
Mahaska	10	269	15	75	201	176	4500	45000	800	22000	92200	6000	145	472127
Marion	12	344	1	....	72	50	385400	36300	26500	3000	13500	1000	....	332710
Osceola	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	600	....	.....	.....	....	15000
Van Buren	17	333	25	280	246½	4	318600	184095	17580	....	99080	32822	....	431923
Wayne	5	85	....	...	20	5	704	6000	....	....	24000	6500	....	25535
Total	576	19478½	512	7143	18815	327556	116750373	1049861	1361035	420675	8651127	1737306	617476	35613461

STATISTICAL UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

Aggregate Population at each Census.

	States and Territories.	1870.		1860.		1850.		1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.		
	The United States	38,558,371		31,443,321		23,191,876		17,069,453		12,866,020		*4,631 9,633,822		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214		
	The States	38,115,641		31,183,744		23,067,262		17,019,641		12,820,868		*4,631 9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,390		3,929,214		
1	Alabama	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901	..	.....	.	....	..	.....	1
2	Arkansas	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	*18 14,255	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	2
3	California	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	3
4	Connecticut	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	*100 275,148	9	261,942	8	251,002	8	237,946	4
5	Delaware	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096	5
6	Florida	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445	27	54,477	25	34,730	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	6
7	Georgia	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	*4 340,985	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548	7
8	Illinois	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	*49 55,162	23	12,282	..	.....	..	.....	8
9	Indiana	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641	..	.....	9
10	Iowa	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214	28	43,112	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	10
11	Kansas	29	364,399	33	107,206	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	11
12	Kentucky	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	982,405	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	*182 564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677	12
13	Louisiana	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	*484 152,923	18	76,556	..	.....	..	.....	13
14	Maine	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,169	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	*66 298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540	14
15	Maryland	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034	15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728	15
16	Massachusetts	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	*128 523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787	16
17	Michigan	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654	23	212,267	26	31,639	26	*131 8,765	24	4,762	..	.....	..	.....	17
18	Minnesota	28	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	18
19	Mississippi	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850	..	.....	19
20	Missouri	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044	16	383,702	21	140,455	23	*29 66,557	22	20,845	..	.....	..	.....	20
21	Nebraska	35	122,993	35	28,841	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	21
22	Nevada	37	42,491	36	6,857	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	22
23	New Hampshire	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	*139 244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885	23
24	New Jersey	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	*149 277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139	24
25	New York	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	*701 1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120	25
26	North Carolina	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	3	393,751	26
27	Ohio	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	*139 581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365	..	.....	27
28	Oregon	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	28
29	Pennsylvania	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	*1,951 1,047,507	3	810,091	2	602,365	2	434,373	29
30	Rhode Island	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	*44 83,015	17	76,931	16	69,122	15	68,825	30
31	South Carolina	22	705,606	18	703,708	14	668,507	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073	31
32	Tennessee	9	1,258,520	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	*52 422,771	10	261,727	15	105,602	17	35,691	32
33	Texas	19	618,579	23	604,215	25	212,592	..	.....	..	.....	..	*15	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	33
34	Vermont	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120	21	291,948	17	280,652	16	235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425	34
35	Virginia	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	*250 1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	35
36	West Virginia	27	442,014	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	36
37	Wisconsin	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	305,391	29	30,945	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	37
	The Territories		442,730		259,577		124,614		43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093		.....	
1	Arizona	9	9,658	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	1
2	Colorado	4	39,864	4	34,277	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	2
3	Dakota	8	14,181	6	4,837	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	3
4	Dist. of Columbia	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,687	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093	..	.....	4
5	Idaho	7	14,999	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	5
6	Montana	6	20,595	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	6
7	New Mexico	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	7
8	Utah	3	86,786	3	40,273	3	11,380	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	8
9	Washington	5	23,955	5	11,594	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	9
10	Wyoming	10	9,118	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	10
	On public ships in U. S. service	.....		.....		.....		6,100		5,318		.....		.....		.....		.....		

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

True Population of the United States—1870.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	INDIAN. Sustaining tribal relations.	INDIAN. Out of tribal relations.	INDIAN. Total.	
	The United States	38,925,598	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	357,981	25,731	383,712	
	The States	38,205,598	33,203,128	4,835,106	56,179	89,957	21,228	111,185	
1	Alabama	996,992	521,384	475,510	.....	.....	98	98	1
2	Arkansas	484,471	362,115	122,169	98	.....	89	89	2
3	California	582,031	499,424	4,272	49,310	21,784	7,241	29,025	3
4	Connecticut	537,454	537,549	9,668	2	.....	235	235	4
5	Delaware	125,015	102,221	22,794	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
6	Florida	188,248	96,057	91,689	.....	500	2	502	6
7	Georgia	1,184,109	638,926	545,142	1	.....	40	40	7
8	Illinois	2,539,891	2,511,096	28,762	1	.....	32	32	8
9	Indiana	1,680,637	1,655,837	24,560	.....	.....	240	240	9
10	Iowa	1,194,320	1,188,207	5,762	3	300	48	348	10
11	Kansas	373,209	346,377	17,108	.....	8,900	914	9,814	11
12	Kentucky	1,321,011	1,098,692	222,210	1	.....	108	108	12
13	Louisiana	726,915	362,065	364,210	71	.....	569	569	13
14	Maine	626,915	624,809	1,606	.....	.....	499	499	14
15	Maryland	780,894	605,497	175,391	2	.....	4	4	15
16	Massachusetts	1,457,351	1,443,156	13,947	97	.....	151	151	16
17	Michigan	1,187,234	1,167,282	11,849	2	3,175	4,926	8,101	17
18	Minnesota	446,056	438,257	759	.....	6,350	690	7,040	18
19	Mississippi	827,922	382,896	444,201	16	.....	809	809	19
20	Missouri	1,721,295	1,603,146	118,071	3	.....	75	75	20
21	Nebraska	129,322	122,117	789	.....	6,329	87	6,416	21
22	Nevada	58,711	38,959	357	3,152	16,230	23	16,243	22
23	New Hampshire	318,300	317,697	580	.....	.....	23	23	23
24	New Jersey	906,096	875,407	30,658	15	.....	16	16	24
25	New York	4,387,464	4,330,210	52,081	29	4,705	439	5,144	25
26	North Carolina	1,071,361	678,470	391,650	.....	.....	1,241	1,241	26
27	Ohio	2,665,260	2,601,946	63,213	1	.....	100	100	27
28	Oregon	101,883	86,929	346	3,330	10,960	318	11,278	28
29	Pennsylvania	3,522,050	3,456,609	65,294	14	99	34	133	29
30	Rhode Island	217,353	212,219	4,980	.....	.....	154	154	30
31	South Carolina	705,606	289,667	415,814	1	.....	124	124	31
32	Tennessee	1,258,520	936,119	322,331	.....	.....	70	70	32
33	Texas	818,899	564,700	253,475	25	320	379	699	33
34	Vermont	330,551	329,613	924	.....	.....	14	14	34
35	Virginia	1,225,163	712,089	512,841	4	.....	229	229	35
36	West Virginia	442,014	424,033	17,980	.....	.....	1	1	36
37	Wisconsin	1,064,985	1,051,351	2,113	.....	10,315	1,206	11,521	37
	The Territories	720,000	389,117	51,281	7,075	268,024	4,503	272,527	
1	Alaska	70,461	461	.....	.....	70,000	.....	70,000	1
2	Arizona	41,710	9,581	26	20	32,052	31	32,083	2
3	Colorado	47,164	39,221	456	7	7,300	180	7,480	3
4	Dakota	40,501	12,887	94	.....	26,320	1,200	27,520	4
5	District of Columbia	131,700	88,278	43,404	3	.....	15	15	5
6	Idaho	20,583	10,618	60	4,274	5,584	47	5,631	6
7	Indian Country	68,152	2,407	6,378	.....	59,367	.....	59,367	7
8	Montana	39,895	18,306	183	1,949	19,300	157	19,457	8
9	New Mexico	111,303	90,393	172	.....	19,429	1,309	20,738	9
10	Utah	99,581	86,044	118	445	12,795	179	12,974	10
11	Washington	37,432	22,195	207	234	13,477	1,319	14,796	11
12	Wyoming	11,518	8,726	183	143	2,400	66	2,466	12

Areas, Families and Dwellings, 1870, 1860, 1850.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREAS. 1870 (a) Square miles.	AREAS. 1870 (a) Persons to a square mile.	AREAS. 1860 (b) Square miles.	AREAS. 1860 (b) Persons to a square mile.	AREAS. 1850 Square miles.	AREAS. 1850 Persons to a square mile.	FAMILIES. 1870 Number.	FAMILIES. 1870 Persons to a family.	FAMILIES. 1860 (d) Number.	FAMILIES. 1860 (d) Persons to a family.	FAMILIES. 1850 (d) Number.	FAMILIES. 1850 (d) Persons to a family.	DWELLINGS. 1870 Number.	DWELLINGS. 1870 Persons to a dwelling.	DWELLINGS. 1860 (d) Number.	DWELLINGS. 1860 (d) Persons to a dwelling.	DWELLINGS. 1850 (d) Number.	DWELLINGS. 1850 (d) Persons to a dwelling.	
	The United States	3603884	10.70	3026494	10.39	2980959	7.78	7579363	5.09	5210934	5.28	3598240	5.56	7042833	5.47	4969692	5.53	3362337	5.94	
	The States	1984467	19.21	1723029	18.10	1544224	14.94	7481607	5.09	5147650	5.28	3570683	5.56	6941603	5.49	4912487	5.54	3335269	5.95	
1	Alabama	50722	19.66	50722	19.01	50722	15.21	202704	4.92	96603	5.48	73786	5.81	198327	5.03	96682	5.47	73070	5.87	1
2	Arkansas	52198	9.30	52198	8.34	52198	4.02	96135	5.04	57244	5.67	28461	5.72	93195	5.20	56717	5.72	28252	5.76	2
3	California	188981	2.29	188981	2.01	188981	0.49	128752	4.35	98767	3.85	24567	3.77	126307	4.44	100328	3.79	23742	3.90	3
4	Connecticut	4750	113.15	4750	96.87	4750	78.06	114981	4.67	94831	4.85	73448	5.05	96880	5.55	83622	5.50	64013	5.79	4
5	Delaware	2120	58.97	2120	52.93	2120	43.18	22900	5.46	18966	5.82	15439	5.78	22577	5.54	19288	5.72	15290	5.84	5
6	Florida	59268	3.17	59268	2.65	59268	1.48	39394	4.77	15090	5.21	9107	5.29	10447	4.57	14132	5.57	9022	5.34	6
7	Georgia	58000	20.42	58000	18.23	58000	15.62	237850	4.98	109919	5.41	91666	5.72	236436	5.01	109069	5.46	91206	5.75	7
8	Illinois	55410	45.84	55410	30.90	55410	15.37	474533	5.35	815539	5.43	149153	5.71	464155	5.47	304732	5.62	146544	5.81	8
9	Indiana	33809	49.71	33809	39.94	33809	29.24	320160	5.25	248664	5.43	171564	5.76	314659	5.28	256946	5.26	170178	5.81	9
10	Iowa	55045	21.69	55045	12.26	55045	3.49	222430	5.37	124098	5.44	33517	5.73	219846	5.44	121663	5.13	32962	5.83	10
11	Kansas	81318	4.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	52493	5.33	21912	4.89	.....	.....	71071	5.13	33278	2.96	.....	.....	11
12	Kentucky	37680	35.33	37680	30.94	37680	26.07	232797	5.67	166321	5.59	132920	5.80	224969	5.87	164161	5.67	130769	5 90	12
13	Louisiana	41346	17.58	41346	17.12	41346	12.52	158099	4.60	74725	5.04	54112	5.04	150427	4.83	63992	5.88	49101	5.56	13
14	Maine	35000	17.91	35000	17.95	35000	16.66	131017	4.78	120863	5.20	103333	5.64	121953	5.14	115933	5.42	95802	6.09	14
15	Maryland	11124	70.20	11124	61.76	11124	52.41	140078	5.57	110278	5.44	87384	5.64	129620	6.02	106137	5.65	81708	6.03	15
16	Massachusetts	7800	186.84	7800	157.83	7800	127.50	305534	4.77	251287	4.90	192675	5.16	236473	6.16	205319	6.00	152835	6.51	16
17	Michigan	56451	20.97	56451	13.27	56451	7.04	241006	4.91	144761	5.17	72611	5.48	237036	5.00	150952	4.96	71616	5.55	17
18	Minnesota	83531	5.26	83531	2.10	.....	.....	82471	5.33	37319	4.61	.....	.....	81140	5.42	40926	4.20	.....	.....	18
19	Mississippi	47156	17.56	47156	16.78	47156	12.86	166828	4.96	63015	5.63	52107	5.69	164150	5.04	61460	5.77	51681	5.74	19
20	Missouri	65350	26.34	65350	18.09	65350	10.44	316917	5.43	192073	5.56	100890	5.89	292769	5.87	181069	5.89	96849	6.14	20
21	Nebraska	75995	1.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	25075	4.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	25144	4.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
22	Nevada	104125	0.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	9880	4.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	12990	3.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
23	New Hampshire	9280	34.30	9280	35.14	9280	34.26	72144	4.41	69018	4.72	62287	5.15	67046	4.75	65968	4.94	57339	5.55	23
24	New Jersey	8320	108.91	8320	80.87	8320	68.84	183043	4.95	130348	5.16	89080	5.50	155936	5.81	116353	5.78	81064	6.04	24
25	New York	47000	93.25	47000	82.57	47000	65.90	898772	4.88	758420	5.12	566869	5.46	685559	6.37	615888	6.30	473936	6.54	25
26	North Carolina	50704	21.13	50704	19.58	50704	17.14	205970	5.20	125090	5.29	105451	5.50	202504	5.29	129585	5.11	104996	5.53	26
27	Ohio	39964	66.69	39964	58.54	39964	49.55	521981	5.11	434134	5.39	348514	5.68	495667	5.38	425672	5.50	336098	5.89	27
28	Oregon	95274	0.95	95274	0.55	.....	.....	18504	4.91	11063	4.74	.....	.....	19372	4.69	12277	4.27	.....	.....	28
29	Pennsylvania	46000	76 56	46000	63.18	46000	50.26	675408	5.21	524558	5.54	408497	5.66	635680	5.54	515319	5.64	386216	5 99	29
30	Rhode Island	1306	166.43	1306	133.71	1306	112.97	46133	4.71	35209	4.96	28216	5.23	34828	6.24	27056	6.45	22379	6.59	30
31	South Carolina	34000	20.75	34000	20.70	34000	19.66	151105	4.67	58642	5.14	52937	5.36	143485	4.92	58220	5.18	52642	5.39	31
32	Tennessee	45600	27.60	45600	24.34	45600	21.99	231365	5.44	149335	5.59	130004	5.87	224816	5.60	147947	5.64	129419	5.90	32
33	Texas	274356	2.98	274356	2.20	274356	0.77	154483	5.30	76781	5.49	28377	5.44	141685	5.78	77428	5.45	27988	5.52	33
34	Vermont	10212	32.37	10212	30.86	10212	30.76	70462	4.69	63781	4.94	58573	5.36	66145	5.00	62977	5.00	56421	5.57	34
35	Virginia	38348	31.95	61348	26.02	61348	23.17	231574	5.29	201523	5.49	167530	5.67	224947	5.45	207305	5.33	165815	5.72	35
36	West Virginia	23000	19.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	79474	5.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	78854	5.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
37	Wisconsin	53924	19.56	53924	14.39	53924	5.66	200155	5.27	147473	5.26	57608	5.30	197098	5.35	154036	5.04	56316	5.42	37
	The Territories	1619417	0.27	1303465	0.20	1436735	0.09	97756	4.48	63284	4.30	27557	4.39	101230	4.37	57255	5.10	27068	4.46	
1	Alaska (unorganized)	577390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2	Arizona	113916	0.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	2290	4.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2822	3.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	Colorado	104500	0.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	9358	4.26	10045	3.41	.....	.....	10009	3.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
4	Dakota	150932	0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	3090	4.59	1241	3.90	.....	.....	2231	4.39	1861	3.55	.....	.....	4
5	District of Columbia	64	2057.81	64	1173.13	64	807.61	25276	5.21	12888	5.58	8343	5.75	23308	5.65	12338	5.83	7917	6.06	5
6	Idaho	86294	0.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	4104	3.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	4622	3.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
7	Indian, (Country) (c)	68991	.....	68991	.....	195274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8	Kansas	.....	.....	126283	0.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9	Minnesota	.....	.....	81960	.....	165491	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	1016	5.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	1002	6.06	9
10	Montana	143776	0.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	7058	2.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	9450	2.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
11	Nebraska	.....	.....	351558	0.08	351558	.....	.....	.....	5931	4.86	.....	.....	7811	3.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
12	New Mexico	121201	0.76	261342	0.36	215807	0.29	21449	4.28	30881	4.48	13502	4.56	21053	4.36	21945	4.26	13453	4.57	12
13	Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	288345	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	2374	5.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	2374	5.60	13
14	Utah	84476	1.03	220196	0.18	220196	0.05	17210	5.04	29500	4.96	2322	4.90	18290	4.75	10763	3.75	2322	4.90	14
15	Washington	69994	0.34	193071	0.06	.....	.....	5673	4.22	2798	4.14	.....	.....	6066	3.95	3037	3.82	.....	.....	15
16	Wyoming	97883	0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	2248	4.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	2379	3.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	16

NOTES ON AREAS.—(a) The land surface of the United States, 3,603,884 square miles, when increased by the water surface of the great lakes and rivers, brings the total area of the United States to 4,000,000 square miles.

(b) The increase of the total area of the United State at 1860 over 1850 represents that territory acquired from Mexico known as the Gadsden purchase. The increase of the area at 1870 over 1860 expresses the acquisition of Alaska.

(c) The area of the Indian Country at each census includes the area of the unorganized territory which is west of that Country.

NOTES ON FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS.—(d) At the census of 1860 and 1850, the families and dwellings of the free population only were returned. Hence the computations in the above table for those censuses respecting persons to a family or to a dwelling have been made on the basis of the free population. The true number of families in the United States at 1860 may be approximated by adding to the total families in the table 748,818, being the families of the slaves, calculated at the average persons (5.28) to a family for the free population of the United States at that census. The number of families thus becomes 5,959,752. By the same process, the families at 1850 becomes 4,174,555. The dwellings increased for the slaves respectively, at the rate of one dwelling to six slaves, (the estimate adopted at 1850,) become for 1860, 5,628,652, and for 1850, 3,896,389.

(e) The families and persons to a family for Utah, at 1860, have been obtained by combining the families and population of Utah and Nevada published separately in the report of the Eighth Census. Nevada was not made a Territory until the year 1861.

CENSUS OF IOWA, 1875,

TAKEN BY THE STATE,

SHOWING POPULATION AND NUMBER OF VOTERS.

	Population.	Voters.
Adair	7045	1616
Adams	7832	1727
Allamakee	19168	3653
Audubon	2370	527
Appanoose	17405	3679
Benton	28807	4778
Black Hawk	22913	4877
Boone	17351	3515
Bremer	13220	2656
Buchanan	17315	3890
Buena Vista	3561	817
Butler	11784	2598
Calhoun	3185	681
Carroll	5760	1197
Cass	10552	2422
Cedar	17879	3934
Cerro Gordo	6685	1526
Cherokee	4249	1001
Chickasaw	11400	2392
Clarke	10118	2213
Clay	3559	868
Clayton	27184	5272
Clinton	34295	5569
Crawford	6039	1244
Dallas	14386	3170
Davis	15757	3448
Decatur	13249	2882
Delaware	16893	3662
Des Moines	35415	6654
Dickinson	1748	394
Dubuque	43845	8759
Emmet	1436	299
Fayette	20518	4637
Floyd	13100	2884
Franklin	6558	1374
Fremont	13719	2998
Greene	7028	1622
Grundy	8134	1525
Guthrie	9638	2339
Hamilton	7701	1455
Hancock	1482	303
Hardin	15029	3215
Harrison	11848	2658
Henry	21594	4641
Howard	7875	1712
Humboldt	3455	695
Ida	794	172
Iowa	17456	3576
Jackson	23061	4901
Jasper	24128	5239
Jefferson	17127	3721
Johnson	24654	5225
Jones	19168	4180

PATRONS OF THE IOWA STATE ATLAS.

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY.

LANSING TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Burgess, E.	Lansing	Boots and Shoes	Somerset Co., Me.	1861	Lansing.
Boekfinger, Ph.	"	Carriage& PlowFcty.	Germany	1856	"
Bates, J. W.	"	Hotel and Livery	Orange Co., Vt.	1856	"
Bascom, E. B.	"	Grain Dealer	Sullivan Co., N.H.	1855	"
Blum, E. A.	"	Groceries&Provis'ns	Germany	1855	"
Boeckh, Ed.	"	Foundry	Baden, Germany	1854	"
Bensch, Henry	"	Contractor & Builder	Germany	1855	"
Corell, John	"	Furniture Dealer	Germany	1856	"
Camp, Geo. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Litchfield Co.,Conn	1852	"
Craig, N. S.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Broome Co., N.Y.	1861	"
Clark, George	Section 6.	Farmer	Illinois	1854	New Albin.
Cornell, F. L.	Lansing	Photographer	Chenango Co.,N.Y.	1867	Lansing.
Dreher, Jacob	"	American House	Germany	1865	"
Dignan, N.	"	Wholesale Liquors	Boston, Mass.	1854	"
Davis, S. H.	"	Marble Works	Warren Co., Ohio	1852	"
Dietrich, Chas.	"	Marble Works	Guttenberg, Ger.	1870	"
Davis, J. W.	"	Physician	Davis Co., Ind.	1864	"
Dorrmann, Jacob	"	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.	Baden, Germany	1866	"
Elmendorf, L. M.	"	Jewelry and Music	Schoharie Co.,N.Y.	1855	"
Ellefson, E.	"	Scandinavian House	Norway	1853	"
Erickson, W. C.	"	Contractor & Builder	Christiana, Norw'y	1854	"
Fniks, L. & Bro.	"	Merchant Tailors	Established	1873	"
Gruber, Mathias	Section 16.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1855	"
Gruber, Louis	" 10.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1854	"
Gruber, Johan	" 9.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1854	"
Gruber, Thomas	" 31.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1855	"
Geinzer, George	" 9.	Farmer	Baiern, Germany	1857	"
Grant, T. P.	Lansing	Hardware, Stoves & Tinware	Hartford Co.,Conn.	1858	"
Gngelman, R.	"	Painter	Switzerland	1854	"
Hazleton, S. H.	"	Banker & Ins. Agt.	Tioga Co., Pa.	1856	"
Haines, J. K., Sr.	Section 22.	Hardware, Stoves & Tinware	Loudon, N. H.	1855	"
Hesla, N. E.	Lansing	Hardware	Norway	1858	"
Haas, Jacob	"	Brewery	Germany	1854	"
Haney, Dick	"	Attorney at Law	Allamakee Co., Io.	1852	"
Hancock, Jno. M.	"	Jewelry	England	1854	"
Heutrick, Adam	Section 32.	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Hufschmidt, C. W.	Lansing	Grain Dealer	Germany	1856	"
Hemenway, Barclay & Co.	"	Dealers & Manufacturers of Lumber.	Organized	1872	"
Hirth, Adam	Section 18.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1852	"
Hirth, Bernard	Lansing	Dlr.in Watches, Jewelry,Organs,S.Mach	Baden, Germany	1851	"
Hammarstrom, F A	"	Blacksmith	Sweden	1869	"
Hohenadel, Peter	"	Half Moon House	H. Darmstadt, Ger.	1849	"
Henssler, Joseph	"	Bakery	Baden, Germany	1868	"
Henrich Bros.	"	Soda Mnfg.	Rhine Prov., Ger.	1874	"
Haney, John, Jr.	Section 30.	Miller	Ohio	1839	"
Jacoby, Wm.	Lansing	Catholic Priest	Luxemburg	1866	"
Johnston, Saml. B.	"	Lumber Dealer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Karberg, Peter	"	Publisher	Germany	1857	"
Kerndt, G. & Bros.	"	Merchants	Germany	1854	"
Kaeppler, C. R.	"	Miller	Baden, Germany	1853	"
Kluver, L.	"	Diamond House	Bergen Stift, Nor.	1873	"
Kinne, Samuel H.	"	Attorney at Law	New York	1857	"
Lachner, Joseph	Section 16.	Farmer	Allamakee Co., Io.	1854	"
Lisher, J. M.	Lansing	Central House	Shelby Co., Ind.	1853	"
Lloyd, W. & Sons.	"	Merchants	Organized	1874	"
Lyse, John	"	Carpenter	Christiana, Norway	1866	"
Moellerman, John	Section 13.	Farmer	Westphalen, Ger.	1865	"
Miles, G.	Lansing	Clothing	England	1852	"
Medary, T. C.	"	Publisher	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1855	"
Metcalf, James T.	"	Publisher	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1870	"
Marti, Jacob	"	Bakery	Switzerland	1856	"
Manger, Wm. A.	"	Furniture Mnfg.	Germany	1854	"
Manderschied, A.	Section 7.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1852	"
Nielander&Brockhausen	Lansing	Merchants	Germany	1854	"
Nachtwey, Theo.	"	Druggist	Germany	1859	"
Nelson, L. M.	"	Barber	Christiana, Norway	1859	"
Nelson & Erickson	"	Local&For'ignExch. Farmer & S. Mach.	Norway	1854	"
Norton, Thos.	"	Agt. & Dlr. in Farming Machinery	Boston, Mass.	1858	"
Oleson, Lars	"	Merchant	Christiana, Norway	1854	"
Pape, Mrs. J. H.	"	Merchandise	Germany	1854	"
Punnel, Peter	"	Painter	Luxemburg, Ger.	1863	"
Rnprecht & Ibach.	"	Livery	Germany	1854	"
Rieth, John	"	Hardware & Stoves	Germany	1855	"
Riser, John	Section 30.	Farmer	Berne, Switzerland	1858	"
Sandry, Andrew	" 29.	Farmer	Switzerland	1849	"
Scholtes, Peter	" 15.	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger.	1854	"
Strub, Joseph	" 24.	Farmer	Switzerland	1856	"
Schinzel, John	Lansing	St. Nicholas Hotel	Germany	1856	"
Spencer, R. P.	"	Hardware	Erie Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Schiek, F. & Co.	"	Merchants	Germany	1858	"
Schook, Jacob	"	Butcher	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1856	"
Simon, John	"	CigarMufg.& Rest'nt	Prussia, Germany.	1868	"
Simonson,S.(Mela)	"	Boots and Shoes	Trondhjem, Nor.	1861	"
Simon, Mathias	"	Restaurant	Germany	1866	"
Smith, Joseph H.	"	Harness & Saddlery	Centre Co., Pa.	1855	"
Thomson,JamesM.	Section 2.	Farmer	Aberdeensh'e Scot.	1854	"
Thomson, John M.	" 11.	Farmer	Canada	1854	"
Thomson, George,	" 14.	Farmer	Aberdeenshire Scot.	1854	"
Tollefson, Andrew	Lansing	Contractor & Builder	Christi'na Stift, Nor	1861	"
Thomas, J. W.	"	First National Bank	Missouri	1853	"
Thomthe, H. J.	"	Merchant Tailor	Norway	1869	"
Taylor, J. I.	"	Physician	Washington Co.NY	1852	"
Trayer, Q.	"	Groceries&Provis'ns	France	1852	"
Thompson, P. F.	"	Groceries	Norway	1866	"
Weipert, Ferdin'd.	"	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1856	"
Weipert, Paul	Section 4.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1856	"
Wuest & Urmersbach	Lansing	Grocery	Germany	1854	"
Waechter, C. C.	"	Book Dealer	Bavaria	1853	"
Wiehe, W. E.	"	Book-keeper	Germany	1849	"
Watts, Cyrus	"	Attorney at Law	Portage Co., Ohio	1859	"
Wier, Clark	"	Druggist & Book Dlr.	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Whitney, Geo. W.	"	Millwright	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1862	"
Wagner, F. W.	"	Harness & Saddlery	Bavaria, Germany.	1855	"
Zeimel, Michael	Section 15.	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger.	1854	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Beeman, C. D.	Section 21.	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1849	Waukon.
Baker, John B. B.	Rossville	Lawyer	Defiance, Ohio	1863	Rossville.
Bushnell, Lorenz.	Section 9.	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1852	Waukon.
Barhan, Marion	" 5.	Farmer	Coles Co., Ill.	1854	"
Cooper, H. S.	" 5.	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1848	"
Daniels, James M.	" 29.	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1865	"
Dundy, John	" 9.	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1852	"
Evans, Chas.	" 8.	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1854	"
Fitzgerald, James	" 10.	Farmer	Wexford, Ireland	1848	Rossville.
Frink, Reuben L.	" 34.	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1855	"
Holman, David	Rossville	Blacksmith	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Henderson, John	Section 35.	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1865	"
Hastings, Harvey A	" 5.	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co.,N.Y	1854	Waukon.
Koontz, Andrew F.	" 30.	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio,	1851	Rossville.
Keenan, Patrick	" 15.	Farmer	Dublin, Ireland	1848	"
Long, Elijah W.	" 15.	Farmer	Logan Co., Ky.	1865	Waukon.
McCabe, Hugh	" 18.	Farmer	Ireland	1849	"
McClintock, A.	" 25.	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1853	Rossville.
Miller, Enoch	" 6.	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1854	Waukon.
Mitchell, Nathan'l.	" 26.	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1851	Rossville.
Mosier, Jacob	" 35.	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1851	"
Martindale, J. P.	" 16.	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1856	Waukon.
Nash, Ira E.	" 17.	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1862	"
Pettit, Elias	" 23.	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1852	Rossville.
Quigley, Michael	" 18.	Farmer	Kilkenny, Ireland	1870	Waukon.
Ross, Oliver A.	" 25.	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1853	Rossville.
Sherman, Geo. W.	" 23.	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1857	"
Taylor, Wm.	" 35.	Farmer	Leitrim, Ireland	1858	"
Van Horn, Wm.	" 28.	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1857	"
Wheeler, John H.	Rossville	Lawyer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1854	"
Wiley, Thomas B.	Section 23.	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	"

MAKEE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, Dudley W.	Section 31.	Horticulturist	Worcester Co. Mass	1853	Waukon.
Barnard, C.	Waukon	Nurseryman	Isle of Wight, Eng.	1866	"
Beldon, Hilon	"	Blacksmith	Wyoming Co., N.Y.	1859	"
Brayton, W. L. F.	"	Cabinet Maker	Herkimer Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Bearce, L. M.	"	Veterinary Surgeon	Foxcroft, Me.	1851	"
Bearce, L. O.	"	Harness Maker	Foxcroft, Me.	1851	"
Barnes, T. H., M.D.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1854	"
Clark, JohnT & Co.	"	Attorneys at Law	New York	1853	"
Clark, Marcus	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Canton, Mass.	1854	"
Clark, Allen	"	Wagons&Farm Imp.	ChautauquaCo.N.Y	1852	"
Cochran, A. S.	"	Fancy Groceries	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1855	"
Conkey, O. S.	Section 8.	Farmer	Hampsh'e Co., Mass	1851	"
Conway, W. K.	" 27.	Farmer	Greene Co., Wis.	1850	"
Conway, J. B.	" 27.	Farmer	Greene Co., Wis.	1850	"
DeLacy, Patrick H.	Waukon	Boot & Shoe Maker	Upper Canada	1858	"
Duffy, James	"	Dep'ty Co. Treasurer	RoscommonCo.Ire.	1850	"
Earle, W. C., M.D.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Wayne Co., Pa.	1855	"
Ferris, O. F.	Section 31.	Custom Mills	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1855	"
Forbes, D. C.	Waukon	Tailor	Ray, Scotland	1855	"
Goodykoontz, A. E.	"	Hotel	Grant Co., Ind.	1854	"
Granger,JudgeC.T.	"	Attorney at Law	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Grippen, A. L.	Section 25.	Nurseryman	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Hancock, E. M.	Waukon	Publisher	Worcester Co. Mass	1856	"
Hewit, Geo.	"	Sheriff	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1863	"
Hagemeier, A. C.	"	Agricultural Impl'ts	Lippe, Germany	1857	"
Huffman, P. C.	"	Photographer	Richland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Harkins, Chas.	"	Fanning Mill Mnfg.	Donegal Co., Irel'd	1856	"
Howard, C. O.	Section 8.	Farmer	Piscataquis, Me.	1854	"
Haas, Ferdinand	" 4.	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1852	"
Hauson, Antou	Waukon	Mason and Plasterer	Norway	1870	"
Isted, R.	"	Groceries&Provis'ns	Sussex Co., Engl'd.	1852	"
Kaser, John	Section 18.	Farmer	Switzerland	1854	"
Loughran, Rev. J.	Waukon	Prin. Public Schools	Ireland	1871	"
La Mont, J. H.	"	Blacksmith	St. LawrenceCo.NY	1863	"
Lisher, M. G.	"	Harness Maker	McHenry Co., Ill.	1853	"
May, A. M.	"	Edit'r& LawReport'r	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1867	"
McGowan, Rev. J. B	"	Clergyman	New York City	1848	"
Mattoon, J. B., M.D.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Hampsh'eCo., Mass	1854	"
Mauch, George	"	Brewery	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1851	"
Mickesh, Joseph	Section 9.	Farmer	Bohemia	1855	Lycurgus.
Miner, H. & J. L.	" 21.	Farmers	Ohio and N. Y.	1857	Waukon.
Marti, Jacob	Secs. 1 & 12.	Farmer	Switzerland	1853	Lansing.
Nees, Charles	Section 2.	Farmer and Hotel	Baden, Germany	1855	Lycurgus.
Opfer, Henry	Waukon	Clerk	Sheboygan Co., Wis	1865	Waukon.
Pratt, J. W.	"	County Clerk	Piscataquis Co., Me	1851	"
Place, Thomas	"	Carriage Maker	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1867	"
Plubiska, Andrew	"	Saloon	Lubnan, Poland	1858	"
Pratt, R. G.	"	Barber	Piscataquis Co., Me	1850	"
Potter, George O.	"	Blacksmith	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Pratt, Azel	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Piscataquis Co., Me	1850	"
Peck, Samuel	"	Brickmkr. & Mason	Delaware Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Robbins, A. E.	"	Druggist	Wyoming, N. Y.	1855	"
Reed, D. W.	"	Record'r Abs. & Titles	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1841	"
Shaw, H. S.	"	Jeweler	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Schwartz, F. M.	"	Hotel	Waukegan, Ill.	1853	"
Spaulding, J., M.D.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Dover, Me.	1873	"
Spencer, Wilson	"	Groc'ry & Feed Store	Herkimer Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Stillman, L. P.	"	Hardware	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Schellschmidt, G.	Section 17.	Farmer	Rosenthall, Ger.	1859	"
Sloan, Samuel	" 17.	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1855	"
Smith, Frank	" 9.	Farmer	Germany	1869	Lycurgus.
Sweeney, Jas. C.	" 15.	Farmer	Ireland	1867	"
Troendle, Benedict	" 3.	Farmer & Hotel kpr.	Baden, Germany	1852	"
Wedgewood, J. M.	Waukon	Clergyman	Carroll Co., N. H.	1857	Waukon.
Waterman, S. K.	"	Millwright	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Walsh, Thomas	Section 4.	Farmer	Ireland	1862	Lycurgus.
Walsh, Thomas, Jr.	" 4.	Farmer	New York	1855	"

POST TOWNSHIP.

Bollman, Geo. W.	Section 8.	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	Frankville.
Barrett, James	" 5.	Farmer	Ireland	1857	Myron.
Beaman, S. W.	Postville	R.R. Conductor	Miami Co., Ohio	1866	Postville.
Burhans, John H.	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Babcock, Herm'nE.	"	Engineer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Beucher, Peter	"	Meat Market	Trier, Prussia	1855	"
Cook, Aaron B.	Section 14.	Farmer and Teacher	St.Joseph Co., Mich	1867	"
Carithers, Wm. H.	" 10.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Ohio Co., W. Va.	1851	Myron.
Clark, Edwin N.	" 21.	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1852	Postville.
Davis, John	Myron	Flouring Mills	Pasquotank Co.N.C	1863	Myron.
Darling, Chas. P.	Postville	Architect & Builder	Warren Co., N.Y.	1865	Postville.
Dawes, H. P.	"	City Marshal	Michigan	1869	"
Dresser, Francis	Section 29.	Farmer	Canada	1855	"
Ellis, J. & Son	Postville	H'dware&Agr'l Imp.	Organized	1871	"
Ferrey, E. J.	"	Jeweler	Established	1871	"
Finney, R. A.	Section 32.	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Graham, R. C.	" 29.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Harris, Elisha	" 15.	Farmer & St'k deal'r	Fairfax Co., Va.	1853	"
Heart, Abraham	Section 28.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Loudon Co., Va.	1855	"
Hanks, Geo. W.	" 35.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Harmon, Israel A.	" 32.	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Kuhlmann, Fred.	Postville	Boot & Shoe Maker	Hanover, Germany	1869	"
Laughlin, John H.	Section 34.	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Livingood, G. J.	" 4.	Farmer & Carpenter	Wayne Co., Pa.	1854	Myron.
Mather, James	" 26.	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1857	Hardin.
McCormack, F. M.	Postville	Editor *Review*	Rush Co., Ind.	1864	Postville.
McEwen, James	Section 33.	Farmer	Canada	1854	"
Mott, John S.	Postville	Lumber Dealer	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Mott, Henry	Section 33.	Farmer & Carpenter	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Orr, James	" 28.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Ireland	1855	"
Owen, Orvil W.	" 31.	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Patterson, J. W.	" 21.	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Powers, S. S.	Postville	Lawyer	Chautauqua Co.NY	1862	"
Prescott & Easton	"	Hardware Merch'nts	Organized	1865	"
Pratt, E. W.	"	Mechanic	Piscataquis Co.,Me.	1849	"
Post, Zerniah	"	Retired	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1838	"
Perry, Silas C.	Section 28.	Farmer	WindhamCo.,Conn	1865	"
Root, Abner	Postville	Painter	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Roberts Bros.	"	Merch'ts & Bankers.	Established	1864	"
Roberts, Hall & Co.	Postville	Elevator	Established	1864	"
Smith, Reuben	Section 11.	Farmer	Clark Co., Ky.	1849	Myron.
Smith, John N.	" 13.	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1850	Hardin.
Smith, John W.	" 2.	Farmer	Vermillion Co.,Ind	1849	Myron.
Smith, Rev. S. F.	Postville	Baptist Clergyman	Martinsburg, N. Y.	1871	Postville.
Sizer, Wm. A.	Section 16.	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Sanders, John H.	" 31.	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Stiles, Timothy	Postville	Conveyancer & J. P.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Stiles, Noel W.	"	Dlr. in Sew'g Mach's	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Stevenson, EmoryJ	"	Merchant	CattaraugusCo.NY	1848	"
Stowe, Herman A.	"	Attorney at Law	FondDuLacCo. Wis	1868	"
Steele, Frank	Section 34.	Farmer	France	1856	"
Simpson, Wm.	" 35.	Farmer	Kings Co., N.Scotia	1853	"
Staadt, Anthony	Postville	Druggist	Trier, Prussia	1853	"
Taylor, Jas. C.	Section 9.	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1869	"
Thoma, John	Postville	Restaurant & Saloon	Germany	1856	"
Thornton, Alonzo	Section 23	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Van Hooser, C.	" 23.	Hotel and Livery	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Van Velzer, Bevel.	" 16.	Farmer & Lime Kiln	Syracuse, N. Y.	1850	"
Werhan, C. C.	" 1.	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1853	Myron.
Wells, Horace R.	" 30.	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1867	Postville.
Welch, Peter	" 24.	Farmer	France	1865	Hardin.

LINTON TOWNSHIP.

Bell, Watson	Section 30.	U.S. Mail Contractor	Indiana Co., Pa.	1855	Watson.
Dull, Daniel J.	" 30.	Farmer	Preston Co., W.Va.	1864	Volney.
Degel, William	" 19.	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1850	"
Emerson, J. A.	" 19.	Farmer	Preston Co., W.Va.	1853	"
Hulse, Silas C.	Ion	Dry Goods&Grocer's	Orange Co., N. Y.	1856	Ion.
Marble, Moses	Section 16.	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1849	Volney.
McGoon, Joseph	" 16.	Farmer	Sheboygan Co, Wis	1856	"
Miner, H. B.	" 26.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	Ion.
Schad, William	" 22.	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1865	Monona.
Standinger, Wm.	" 31.	Farmer and Miller	Bavaria, Germany.	1852	Watson.
Titus, Riley & Titus	" 16.	Saw Mill	Organized	1870	Volney.
Wingate, J. A.	" 23.	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1854	Ion.

PAINT CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Thomas (Grona)	Sec. 12	Farmer	Norway	1850	Dalby.
Anderson, Martin (Bekkesven)	" 4	Farmer	Norway	1859	Elon.
Arneson, I. (Grandgaard)	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Bryson, John S.	" 17	Farmer	Dundee, Scotland	1850	Rossville.
Christenson, Ole (Grimsgaard)	" 15	Farmer	Norway	1850	Waterville.
Christenson, Gulbrand (Lyse)	" 3	Farmer	Norway	1854	Dalby.
Dunn, William	" 31	Farmer	Monongalia Co., W.Va	1851	Rossville.
Endresen, Sven (Hesla)	" 10	Farmer	Norway	1850	Waterville.
Engebretson, Jacob (Ostern)	" 1	Farmer	Norway	1851	Dalby.
Fultz, John	" 30	Farmer	Hesse Darmstadt, Ger.	1854	Rossville.
Falde, Niels	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1854	Elon.
Fossum, Hans T.	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Gulbrandsen, G. (Frosile)	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1867	"
Halvorsen, Eilif (Torkop)	" 2	Farmer	Norway	1850	Dalby.
Halvorsen, Gulbrand (Hagen)	" 8	Farmer	Norway	1854	Waterville.
Halvorsen, Paul (Rime)	" 18	Farmer	Norway	1854	Rossville.
Hendriksen, Aslak (Espeset)	" 14	Farmer	Norway	1850	Waterville.
Hendriksen, Salve (Espeset)	" 14	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Haftorsen, Bersven	" 4	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Holgersen, Eilif, (Djonne)	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Iversen, Lars (Dale)	" 13	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Jacobson, Johan (Boringrud)	" 12	Farmer	Norway	1851	Dalby.
Knudsen, Lars (Jeglum)	" 10	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Knudsen, Erik (Jeglum)	" 3	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Knutsen, Sivert (Stake)	" 18	Farmer	Norway	1851	Waterville.
Larsen, Christian (Gorder)	" 8	Farmer	Norway	1858	Elon.
Nilsen, Ole (Hagh)	" 24	Farmer	Norway	1860	Waterville.
Olsen, Ole (Storla)	" 11	Farmer	Norway	1849	Dalby.
Olsen, Hans (Smeby)	" 8	Farmer	Norway	1851	Waterville.
Olsen, Sven (Narum)	" 9	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Olsen, Ole (Busness)	" 24	Farmer	Norway	1859	"
Ostensen, Gulbrand (Haugen)	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1854	Elon.
Robey, C. A.	" 32	Farmer	Monongalia Co., W.Va.	1855	Rossville.
Svenson, Bjorn (Loken)	" 10	Farmer	Norway	1856	Waterville.
Satrang, G.	" 11	Farmer	Norway	1867	Dalby.
Siverson, Helge (Legvold)	" 15	Farmer	Norway	1851	Waterville.
Siverson, Ole (Legvold)	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1850	Elon.
Solveson, Sivert (Kolserud)	" 16	Farmer	Norway	1857	Waterville.
Tollefsen, Andreas (Drogset)	" 16	Farmer	Norway	1861	"

LUDLOW TOWNSHIP.

Alason, Peter	Sec. 6	Farmer	Wilmot, Delaware	1853	Waukon.
Becker, George	" 7	Farmer	Erfort, Prussia	1855	"
Burtis, Wm. H.	" 14	Farmer	Canada	1868	Ludlow.
Crane, Ezeriah	" 25	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1865	Waukon.
Cleverly, Jonathan	" 22	Farmer	London, England	1854	Myron.
Collins, Alex. G.	" 13	Farmer and J. P.	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1856	Ludlow.
Daulton, Wm.	" 22	Farmer	New Brunswick	1857	"
Douglass, Robert	" 25	Farmer	Scotland	1852	Waukon.
Fuller, Esther	" 2	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y.	1845	"
Gilbert, John	" 27	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill.	1855	Myron.
Gilbert, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Strathaven, Scotland	1855	Frankville.
Goodrich, Lyman W.	" 33	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1852	Myron.
Grattan, H. G.	" 10	Farmer& dlr. in Agl. Implements	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	Waukon.
Hubbell, N. E.	" 6	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1854	Wash. Pra'e
Helming, August	" 15	Farmer	Germany	1856	Waukon.
Hager, Fred	" 4	Farmer	Germany	1858	"
Hawthorne, Hugh	" 33	Farmer	Armagh Co., Ire.	1853	Myron.
Krumme, Fred'k	" 5	Farmer	Germany	1857	Waukon.
Kriete, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	Germany	1865	"
Lambert, Gershoun	" 36	Farmer	Canada	1867	Myron.
Lambert, Oscar	" 36	Farmer	Canada	1869	"
Lucke, Lewis	" 4	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1864	Ludlow.
Markley, E. E.	" 30	Farmer	Canada West	1851	Frankville.
Payne, Eland	" 31	Farmer	Canada	1853	"
Rankin, James	" 34	Farmer	Scotland	1855	Myron.
Reed, Zenas P.	" 25	Farmer	Canada	1868	Waukon.
Stowers, John	" 27	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1855	Myron.
Terrill, A. L.	" 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1854	Waukon.
Teeple, Geo.	" 11	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N.Y.	1851	Ludlow.
Wood, B. M.	" 12	Farmer	Wayne Co., N.Y.	1864	Waukon.
Wright, Pierce G.	" 15	Farmer	Ontario Co., N.Y.	1855	Ludlow.
Wines, Jacob S.	" 1	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1868	Waukon.
Wood, Moses	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., N.Y.	1863	"
White, Oliver C.	" 36	Farmer	Buffalo, N.Y.	1855	Myron.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Isaiah	Volney	Hotel and J. P.	Armstrong Co., Pa.	1850	Volney.
Bowles, David D.	Section 16.	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1851	Luana.
Bender, Chas, W.	" 16.	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1854	"
Crawford, Robert.	" 12.	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1852	Volney.
Cossey, Nahemiah	" 17.	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1862	Hardin.
Cummings, Patrick	" 36.	Farmer	Dublin, Ireland	1848	Monona.
Clark, Ben. D.	" 24.	Farmer and Mills.	Nashville, Tenn.	1848	Volney.
Clark, B. C.	" 14.	Farmer	Nashville, Tenn.	1848	"
Candee, Selden	" 15.	Farm'r&St'k raiser	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1838	"
Emerson, Jas. P.	Volney	General Merchant.	Lorain Co., Ohio	1857	"
Entwisle, Wm.	Section 12.	Farmer	Cheshire, England	1855	"
Hancock, M. N.	" 27.	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Ind.	1853	Monona.
Jones, John	" 9.	Farmer & Saw Mill	Wales	1857	Milan.
Keiser, Joseph	" 15.	Farmer	Lawrenceburg, Ind.	1852	Volney.
Land, John	" 32.	Farmer	Canada West	1856	Hardin.
Lamborn, Nathan.	" 23.	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	Luana.
Mills, E. W.	" 13.	Farmer	Sussexshire, Engl'd.	1870	Volney.
Pearson, Geo. W.	" 31.	Farmer and J. P.	Maryland	1836	Hardin.
Palmer, James	" 2.	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1853	Volney.
Riley, George	" 31.	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1853	Hardin.
Rowland, Elmore	" 35.	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1854	Monona.
Stafford, John	" 23.	Farmer	Monongalia, W. Va.	1851	Volney.
Wheeler, Orville	" 29.	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1864	Hardin.
Young, Adam	" 16.	Farmer	Anglaize Co., Ohio	1856	Luana.

UNION PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Beede, John C.	Section 13.	Farmer	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1857	Waukon.
Brese, Wm.	" 28.	Farmer& Blksmith	Germany	1867	"
David, Thomas W.	" 22.	Farmer	Glamorgnsh'e Wales	1855	"
Eells, G. P. & A. J.	" 26.	Farmer	New York & Ohio	1851	"
Harris, Henry	" 23.	Farmer	Wales	1851	"
Hall, John	" 36.	Farmer	Surreyshire, Engl'd.	1867	"
Helming, Conrad	" 33.	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Helming, Simon

LA FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Michael	Milton.	Grocery Store	Manitowoc, Wis.	1871	Village Cr'k.
Apple, Joseph	"	Wagon Maker	Germany	1860	" "
Aldrich, James	Sec. 7	Farmer	Saratoga, N. Y.	1865	" "
Brownell, Edward	" 7	Farmer	England	1856	" "
Borer, John S	" 14	Farmer	Switzerland	1852	Lansing.
Convers, Jane D	Milton.	Milliner & Dressmkr.	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1851	Village Cr'k.
Dayton, H. O	Sec. 18	County Surveyor	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	" "
Doehler, F	" 18	Flour Mill	Germany	1855	" "
Ericksen, James	Milton.	Boot and Shoe Maker	Norway	1853	" "
Froelich, Henry	Sec. 21	Farmer	Germany	1859	" "
Johnson, Ingelbrigt	" 31	Farmer and Teacher	Bergen Stift, Nor	1865	Dalby.
Jackson, J. P	" 29	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1851	Village Cr'k.
Kelleher, Wm	" 4	Farmer	Ireland	1854	Lansing.
Murphy, John	" 15	Farmer	Ireland	1848	" "
Murphy, Patrick	" 15	Farmer	Ireland	1868	"
Pope, Henry	Milton.	Painter	Ireland	1850	Village Cr'k.
Roggensack, Martin	Secs. 2&11	Farmer	Germany	1862	Lansing.
Spinner, Peter	Milton.	Blacksmith	Baden, Germany	1856	Village Cr'k.
Stiber, Conrad	Sec. 21	Farmer	Germany	1859	" "
Towle, Jno. P	Milton.	Farmer & Carpenter	Franklin Co., Me	1861	" "
Tisdale, E. D	Sec. 31	Farmer	Upper Canada	1852	" "

WATERLOO TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, C. (Evenmoe)	Section 7	Farmer	Norway	1856	Dorchester.
Cavanagh, Patrick	" 34	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
Cavanagh, Michael	" 34	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
Coleman, James M	" 31	Farmer	Sandusky City, O.	1856	"
Clausen, Ole	" 8	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Clausen, Henry	" 17	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Clausen, Peter	" 17	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Dille, Axel P	" 16	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Engelken, John	" 21	Farmer	Germany	1861	"
Hendriksen, Iver (Lundgrensen)	" 7	Farmer	Hadeland, Nor'y	1855	"
Larsen, Esten	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Peeper, Lewis	Dorchester.	Farmer & Hotel	Westphalen, Ger.	1861	"
Rice, John O	"	Blacksmith	Troudhjem, Nor.	1866	"
Reitan, Paul A	Section 8	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Schwarzhoff, Theodor	" 23	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Schwarzhoff, Christian	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Stinbough, Lewis	" 26	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Schwarz, John	" 24	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Wenig, Henry	" 26	Farmer	Germany	1855	"

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Paul	N. Albin	Boots and Shoes	Christiana Stift, Nor	1872	NewAlbin
Aslesen & Jensen	"	Dry Goods & Groceries	Norway & Iowa	1874	"
Bock, Carl Johan	"	Blacksmith	Wermland, Sweden	1868	"
Cox, William	Sec. 22	Farmer	Antrim Co., Ireland	1856	"
Callahan, P. H	" 22	Farmer	New York	1853	"
Esser, John	N. Albin	Dlr. in Liquor & Cigars	Rhine Province, Ger	1866	"
Ericksen, Erick G	"	Carpenter	Christiana Stift, Nor	1873	"
Engelhorn, Gottlieb	"	Wagon Maker	Baden, Germany	1852	"
Ferris, Leander	Sec. 34	Farmer	Westchester Co., N.Y	1857	"
Jaquot, C	N. Albin	Dlr. in Liquors & Cigars	Betfort, France	1857	"
Myhre, John P	"	Dry Goods & Groceries	Christiana Stift, Nor	1861	"
Maryatt, O. H	"	Attorney at Law	New York	1860	"
Murray, J. B	"	General Merchandise	Cork Co, Ireland	1864	"
Nye, George	"	Physician and Surgeon	LaPorte, Indiana	1873	"
Omley, E. O	"	Billiard Hall	Norway	1872	"
Petrehn, A. P	"	Hardware and Tinware	Sweden	1869	"
Peck, Ira	"	Harness and Saddlery	Chantauqua Co., N.Y	1868	"
Robinson, James	"	Veterinary Surgeon	Yorkshire, England	1871	"

UNION CITY TOWNSHIP.

Bulman, Thomas	Sec. 32	Farmer	England	1854	Clear Creek.
Coleman, John	" 4	Farmer	Ireland	1867	" "
Carver, G. W	" 8	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1851	Dorchester.
Deters, Henry	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Gerling, George	" 17	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Kibby, William	" 35	Farmer	England	1854	Clear Creek.
Ratcliffe, Benj	" 34	Farmer and P. M.	England	1857	" "
Yeoman, William	" 25	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1854	New Albin.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, A. M	Sec. 9	Farmer&Carp'nt'r	Norway	1867	Lansing.
Bacon, Willard	" 22	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt	1855	Village Creek.
Erikson, Frank	" 27	Farmer	Sweden	1867	New Albin.
Grefstad, Ole K		Teacher	Norway	1864	Elon.
Hjort, Ove Jakob	" 35	Norwegian Luth. Clergyman	Norway	1862	Dalby.
Larson, Peter A	" 19	Farmer & Miller	Sweden	1854	Lansing.
McNamee, C. L	" 13	Flour Mill	St. Charles Co., Mo	1842	Village Creek.
Whaley, Archee	" 14	Flour Mill	Washington Co., N. Y	1852	" "

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.

Brady, M. H		Carpenter	Cavin Co., Ireland	1868	Allamakee.
Dickens, Ann	Sec. 31	Farming	Indiana	1833	N. McGregor.
Dickens, Wm. M	" 31	Farmer&Carp'nt'r	Fayette Co., Pa	1855	Council Hill.
Flack Bros	" 9	Saw Mill & Barrel Factory	Butler Co., Ohio	1856	Allamakee.
Luce, Harvey	" 28	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt	1855	McGregor.
McNaughton, D	" 24	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1857	Ion.
Searls, Jacob	" 8	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1870	Allamakee.
Worth, Frederick	" 22	Farmer	Maryland	1857	"

FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Bellows, Porter	Sec. 17	Farmer and P. M.	Madison Co., N. Y	1850	French Creek.
Hartley, F	" 2	Farmer	Cambridge, England	1848	" "
Haas, Joseph	" 16	Farmer	Germany	1858	" "
Kernult, Herman	" 36	Farmer	Germany	1854	Lansing.
Leppert, Andrew	" 15	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Singleton, James W	" 11	Farmer	Wheeling, W. Va	1865	French Creek.
White, E. J	" 1	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y	1854	" "

HANOVER TOWNSHIP.

Barr, Robert	Sec. 22	Farmer	Greenock, Scotland	1852	Reed's Ridge.
Green, L. N	" 2	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1853	Dorchester.
Holverson, John	" 20	Farmer	Norway	1852	Reed's Ridge.
Hanson, H. A	" 29	Farmer	Norway	1851	"
McLaughlin, Wm	" 9	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Dorchester.
Reed, Wm	" 26	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1854	Reed's Ridge.
Ward, John	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1856	" "

WINNESHEIK COUNTY.

DECORAH TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Ammon, Scott & Co	Decorah	Millers and Mfrs. of Agricultural Implements	Organized	1853	Decorah
Aiken, A. A	"	Woolen Mills	Trumbull Co. Ohio	1852	"
Addicken, D	"	Mill and Brewery	Germany	1855	"
Alsip, Wm	"	Contractor & Brk. Mnfr.	Pittsburgh, Pa	1858	"
Adsit, W. C	"	County Surveyor	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Anundsen, B	"	Book and Job Printer	Skein, Norway	1867	"
Burdick, T. W	"	Cashier First Nat. Bank	Crawford Co., Pa	1853	"
Blackmarr, M.V.& Son	"	Wind Mills and Pumps	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Buck, H. H	"	Book Dealer	England	1870	"
Blackmarr, F. S	"	Wind Mills and Pumps	Summit Co., Ohio	1859	"
Breckenridge, John	"	Teacher	HampshireCoMass	1865	"
Bidwell & Wilson	"	Jewelery and Music	Organized	1871	"
Bulis, H. C	"	Physician and Surgeon	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Baker, W. T. & Bro	"	General Insurance Agts.	England	1864	"
Burdick, W. N	"	Publisher *Register*	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Baker, J. W	"	Grain Dealer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Bucknell, James, Jr	"	Contractor and Builder	England	1855	"
Bailey, A. K	"	Editor *Republican*	Erie Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Brown, Chas P	"	Attorney at Law	Massachusetts	1865	"
Chandler, A. A	"	Pumps and Wind Mills	Warren Co., Pa	1854	"
Cooley, E. E	"	Attorney at Law	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Clinton Bros	"	Livery	Organized	1857	"
Cartwright, E	"	Homœopathist	Leicester, England	1860	"
Clark, John T. & Co	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1867	"
Craitsenberg, A. A	"	Insurance Agent	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Curtis, J. Wilbey	"	Physician and Surgeon	Berkshire Co. Mass	1869	"
Curran, Felix	"	Union House	Ireland	1865	"
Day Bros	"	Lumber Dealers	Tazewell Co., Va	1849	"
Dayton, Silas	"	General Merchandise	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Dwyer, Thomas	"	Contretr. & Stone Cutter	Ireland	1856	"
Draper, George	"	Contractor and Builder	England	1855	"
Duffin & Easton	"	Clothing	Organized	1871	"
Dennis, D. B	"	Groceries & Provisions	WashingtonCo. N Y	1858	"
Decorah Wooln. Mill Co	"	Mnfr. Woolen Goods	Organized	1873	"
Duffy, P. W	"	Contractor and Builder	Canada West	1856	"
Dobney, George	Sec. 17	Farmer	England	1854	"
Dahly, B. O	Decorah	Cloaks, Millinery and Fancy Goods	Norway	1854	Decorah
Dahly, C. E	"	Boots and Shoes	Norway	1870	"
Ellsworth, D. B	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Enright, P. J	"	Groceries	Ireland	1857	"
Engbertson, H	"	Blacksmith	Norway	1864	"
Eaton, H. H	"	Farmer	Middlebor'h, Mass.	1858	"
Fannon, William M	"	Merchant	Wythe Co., Va	1852	"
Fobes, A. M	"	Stk. Rsr. & Prk. Packer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Fulton, F. R	"	Real Estate	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Farnsworth, E. M	"	Atty. at Law	Madison Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Finn, Timothy	"	Hardware Dealer	Ireland	1861	"
Fish, L. R	"	Planing Mill	Chester Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Furgerson, C. B	"	Well Drilling	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Greer, R. F	"	Omnibus Line	Canada East	1860	"
Grinselle, Joseph	"	Depot Agent	England	1873	"
Goddard, C. N	"	Merchant	Rutland Co., Vt.	1854	"
Garfield, H. W	"	Grain Dealer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855	"
Greer, John	"	Merchant Mill	Montreal, Canada	1855	"
Gibson, R. F	"	Merchant	Bedford Co., Pa	1858	"
Gore, Moses	Sec. 14	Farmer	Hillsboro', Co. N. H.	1856	"
Hunter, James	Decorah	Merchant Mills	Ireland	1857	"
Haugen, P. E	Sec. 31	Farmer	Norway	1851	"
Horn, H. H	Decorah	Paper Mills	England	1860	"
Hanson, Aug	"	Leather, Boots & Shoes	Norway	1860	"
Hencke, Fred	"	Grocery and Pop Factry	Germany	1855	"
Howard, M. H	"	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Hall, Orin	"	Blacksmith	Warren Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Hawley, D. N	Sec. 13	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1854	"
Hargreaves, J. E	TroutRun	Grocer	England	1864	"
Hass, Jacob	Sec. 5	"Big Spring" Hotel	Germany	1857	"
Jenisch, William	Decorah	Butcher	Germany	1853	"
Jennish, C. H	"	Blacksmith	Germany	1858	"
Johnson, J	"	Groceries and Provisi'ns	Norway	1853	"
Johnson, Nelson	Sec. 36	Farmer	Norway	1850	"
Klein, Joseph	Decorah	Brewer	RhineRiver Pruss.	1853	"
Kesselmeir, Edw	"	Barber	Baden, Germany	1871	"
Kennedy, George	"	Barber	Louisiana	1864	"
Klove, Edwin	"	County Treasurer	Norway	1860	"
Lamm, Joseph G	"	Beer Hall	Erie Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Lamm, G. E	"	Beer Hall	Erie Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Lawrence Daniel	"	Deputy Co. Auditor	SusquehannaCo Pa	1852	"
Ledingham, William	"	Miller	Aberdeen Scotland	1871	"
Leach, A. P	Sec. 19	Farmer	RensselaerCo., N. Y	1854	"
Madden, Richard	Decorah	Blacksmith	Ireland	1858	"
Manning, W. H	"	Variety Store	Boston, Mass	1873	"
McMasters, Charles	"	Pumps and Wind Mills	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Mackenstadt, J. H	"	Merchant Tailor	Germany	1870	"
McNalty, Rev. Jas. G	"	Minister	Ireland	1869	"
McMenany, J. W	"	Physician	Greene Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Meyer, Julius	"	Restaurant	Germany	1868	"
Nelson, L. F	"	Agent Steam Ship Line	Voss, Norway	1860	"
Oleson, George	"	Furrier	Norway	1863	"
Ostrem, P. A	"	Billiard Hall	Wisconsin	1859	"
Oberholzer, Ivan	"	Cabinetmaker	Pennsylvania	1870	"
Peterson, P. C	"	Groc. & Music. Insts	Norway	1856	"
Portman, R. F. B	"	"Eagle Foundry"	England	1872	"
Paine, Henry	"	Insurance	Stark Co., Ohio	1867	"
Pughe, Charles	"	Wood Dealer	West Indies	1870	"
Peterson, Louis	"	Groceries and Provis'ns	Norway	1858	"
Paulk, C., Jr	"	Agt. McCormick Reaper	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Rudolph, C	"	Drugs and Groceries	Germany	1859	"
Rygg, H. H	"	Merchant Tailor	Norway	1868	"
Smith, J. W	"	Teacher	Summit Co., Ohio	1855	"
Severson, Lars R	"	Merchant	Norway	1856	"
Standring, Leonard	Sec. 20-29	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Stiles, J. W	Decorah	"Stiles House"	Madison Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Steyer, Joseph	"	Opera House	Germany	1853	"
Stevens, S. M	"	Builder	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1864	"
Sawyer, W. G. W	"	Miller	Union Co., Pa	1855	"
Syverson, C	"	Merchant	Norway	1865	"
Sanford, W. P	"	Livery	Chenango Co., N. Y	1860	"
Thompson, O. P	"	General Merchandise	Norway	1863	"
Tuttle, R. B	"	Feed Store	Yates Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Tavener, John Q	"	Miller	England	1854	"
Thompson, Knudt	"	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Valleau, W. H	"	Grain & Lumber Dealer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Whalen, P. H	"	Groceries and Provis'ns	Brunswick, N. Y.	1856	"
West, Norris Miller	"	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1854	"
Williams, J. M	"	Bank Clerk	Berkshire Co. Mass	1857	"
Weiser, E. I	"	Druggist	York Co., Pa	1859	"
Weiser, H. S	"	Banker	York Co., Pa	1856	"
Willett, G. R	"	Attorney at Law	Canada East	1857	"
Winship, G. C	"	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1854	"
Wood & Haislet	"	Editors	Organized	1874	"
Wendling, G. L	"	Carriage Manufacturer	France	1860	"
Willis, A. W	"	Telegraph Operator	Grafton Co., N. H.	1873	"
Warren, W. S	"	Marble Works	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Weieneth & Co	"	Soap Manufacturers	Organized	1869	"
Winnesheik County Reading Club	"		Organized	1874	"
Wilson, S. G	"	Merchant Tailor	Norway	1854	"
Willsey, F. G	"	Contractor and Builder	Jo Daviess Co., Ill.	1866	"

CALMAR TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, A	Calmar	Merchant	Norway	1858	Calmar.
Ballweber, John	"	Hotel	Center Co., Pa	1864	"
Coleman, M. E	Conover	Depot Agent	Ireland	1867	Conover.
Cadwell, L. L	Calmar	Railroad Conductor	Broome Co. N. Y.	1866	Calmar.
Cremer, W. J	"	Agr'l Implements	Germany	1852	Ossian.
Finrow, A. H	Conover	Merch. & Wheat Byr.	Norway	1864	Conover.
Glesen, H	"	Post-master	Prussia	1854	"
Garfield, D. W	Section 11	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1866	"
Haug, J. J	Spillville	Merchant	Switzerland	1854	"
Huston, J. B	Calmar	Hotel	Union Co., Ind.	1852	Calmar.
Hillborg, Capt. John	"	Railway Hotel	Norway	1869	"
Kapler, O	Spillville	Notary Public	Germany	1855	Spillville.
Kelsey, S	Calmar	Foreman Car Shops	Chicago, Ill.	1868	Calmar.
Kittilshy, A. L	Section 35	Farmer	Norway	1851	"
Lipp, George	Spillville	Brewer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1866	Spillville.
Lawrence, E. P	Calmar	Farmer	America	1853	Calmar.
Mikota, Rev. F	Spillville	Priest	Bohemia	1866	Spillville.
McKay, George W	Calmar	Agr'l Implements	Toledo, Ohio	1850	Calmar.
Morton, W. M	"	Lumber Dealer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1865	"
Moen, L. O	"	Furniture Dealer	Norway	1868	"
Morrill, F. W	"	Express Messenger	Orleans Co., Vt.	1856	"
Miller, Gabriel	"	Tinner	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Olson, P	"	Dry Goods, etc	Norway	1853	"
Potter, S. V	"	Railroad Agent	Herkimer Co. N. Y.	1865	"
Radloff, Fred	Calmar	Saloon and Billiards	Prussia	1868	"
Sydow, Charles	Conover	Lumber Dealer	Prussia	1861	Conover.
Scott, John	Calmar	Merchant	Scholarie Co., N. Y	1864	Calmar.
Taylor, W	Spillville	Merchant	Bohemia	1855	Spillville.
Tower, John W	Calmar	Attorney at Law	Scholarie Co., N. Y	1857	Calmar.
Weaver, J. A	"	Railroad Clerk	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1865	"
Westlake, E. D	"	M. & St. P. Railroad	Brooklyn, N. Y	1861	"

MILITARY TOWNSHIP.

Burgess, H. C	Ossian	Lumberman	Somerset Co., Me.	1861	Ossian.
Baker, A. D	"	Merchant	Essex Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Bort, F. J	"	Druggist	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1858	"
Bort, B. E	Section 3	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1857	"
Brady, Rev. J. F	Ossian	Catholic Priest: Church of St. Francis de Sales, Ossian; and Church of St. Laurence O'Toole, Postville	Ireland	1870	"
Cameron, James	" 4	Farmer	New York City	1854	"
Drake, N. A	Ossian	Physician	Medina Co., Ohio	1868	"
Dean, J. E	Section 4	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1860	"
De Cou, John	" 1	Farmer	Norfolk, Conn	1855	"
Dennis, Stephen	Ossian	Billiard Hall	Ohio	1853	"
Daniels, A. H	"	Mechanic	Rochester, N. Y.	1862	"
Eilers, Carl	"	Hardware	Brunswick Ger	1863	"
Fisher, John	Section 10	Farmer	Providence, R. I.	1856	"
Gaertner, A. F	Ossian	Brewery and Saloon	Lorraine, France	1856	"
Henning, H. G	"	Wagonmaker	New Stetlin, Prus.	1869	"
Hampson, James	"	Furniture Dealer	Manchester, Eng.	1865	"
Hall, McKenzie	Section 14	Farmer	Peebles, Scotland	1855	"
Langbein, C. H	Ossian	Saddle & Harness Mfr.	Essex Co., N. J.	1866	"
Lommen, O. T	Section 34	Farmer	Norway	1851	"
McWilliam, G	Ossian	Grain Dealer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Miller, C. A	Section 23	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Nicholson, H. P	" 4	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1855	"
Schulze, Th	" 5	Farmer	Prussia	1854	Calmar.
Sawyer, R. N	Ossian	Produce & Agl. Dealer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1855	Ossian.
Sawyer, C. A	"	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	"
Toreson, Ole	Section 5	Farmer	Christiana, Norway	1855	"
Wilkins, Charles	" 24	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. N Y	1860	"
Williams, J. P	Ossian	Farmer	Clayton Co., Iowa	1851	"

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bjorgo, Magne K	Section 28	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1851	Highlandville.
Casterton, Ogden	" 30	Farmer	England	1856	Locust Lane.
Darrington, Joseph	" 19	Farmer	England	1855	"
Larson, Benedick	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1854	Hesper.
Miller, Peter O	Highlandville	Miller	Norway	1854	Highlandville.
Nelson, Andrew	Section 17	Farmer	Norway	1853	Hesper.
Nelson, Nels Jr	" 16	Farmer	Norway	1854	Highlandville.

FRANKVILLE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Allen, Homer B	Frankville	Carpenter & Builder	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1852	Frankville.
Beard, William	Section 14	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1852	"
Barber, Noyes	" 31	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1864	Ossian.
Daniels, James	" 31	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1847	"
Hostetler, M	" 26	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1847	Frankville.
Hubbell, Levi	" 11	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1849	"
Krom, Solomon	" 30	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1856	Ossian.
Lefever, J. A	" 32	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1857	"
McKay, J. D	" 15	Farmer	Livingston Co., N Y	1851	Frankville.
Merrill, Germond	Frankville	Stock Dealer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Merrill, George	Section 26	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Moore, Henry	Frankville	Hotel	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1859	"
Pagin, Joel	Section 1	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1852	"
Packard, Henry D.	Frankville	Sewing Machine Agt	St. LawrenceCo. N Y	1856	"
Rathbun, W	Section 19	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1850	Ossian.
Sharp, G. M	Frankville	Carpenter & Joiner	Mot roe Co., N. Y.	1855	Frankville.
Webster, John	Section 35	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1852	"

BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Stephen	Section 11	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1854	Castalia.
Blue, P. S	" 5	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1853	Ossian.
Banning, A	" 6	Farmer	CoshoctonCo., Ohio	1852	"
Banning, P	" 5	Farmer	Muskingum "	1852	"
Baker, W. H	" 32	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1858	Castalia.
Conover F. E	" 2	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1856	Frankville.
Cornell, N	" 19	Farmer	Bristol, Mass	1854	Castalia.
Dowd, Thomas	" 17	Farmer	Monohan Ireland	1862	"
Dean, Franklin	" 27	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn	1859	"
Emery, H. O	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va	1858	"
Hervey, William	" 16	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1855	"
Kimball & Merrill	Castalia	Merchants (Kimball, Merrill	Sullivan Co., N. Y. / Androscog'inCoMe	1863 / 1865	"
Kramer, A. W	"	Merchant	Harrisburg, Pa	1857	"
Knight, W. S	Section 20	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa	1856	"
Lambert, E. S	" 27	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1853	"
Oxley, W. H	" 5	Farmer	Coshocton Co. Ohio	1854	Ossian.
Oxley, G. W	" 5	Farmer	Coshocton Co. Ohio	1854	Castalia.
Perry, J. Jr	" 15	Wagonmaker	Franklin Co., Me	1854	"
Riggs, M. P	" 16	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1857	"
Rosenburg, Priscilla	" 29	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Richards, Daniel S	" 20	Farmer	Sandusky, Ohio	1855	"
Smith, W. F	" 20	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1854	"
Sphar, J. H	" 21	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa	1871	"
Smith, T. G	" 27	Farmer	Suffolk Co., Eng.	1853	"
Uley, A. H	" 16	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1861	"
Vance, J. V	" 7	Farmer	MontgomeryCo. O.	1855	Ossian.
Vance, A	" 19	Farmer	MontgomeryCo. O.	1859	Castalia.
Webster, N. W	" 2	Farmer	Schoharie, N. Y.	1852	Frankville.
Weitgenant, C	" 9	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1856	Castalia.

HESPER TOWNSHIP.

Antrim, J. M	Section 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	Hesper.
Ball, D. H	Hesper	Blacksmith	Worcester Co. Mass	1874	"
Chase, I. H	"	Miller	Barry Co., Mich	1867	"
Cameron, J. L	"	Surveyor	Scotland	1857	"
Cleaveland, Fred	Section 20	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1852	Burr Oak.
Cleveland, Selby	" 20	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1853	"
Fulton, Robert	" 12	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Hesper.
Goelberg, Austen P	" 17	Farmer	Norway	1847	"
Gates, Alexander	" 18	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Hele, H. S	" 9	Farmer	England	1870	"
Hesper Graded School	Hesper		Organized	1872	"
Harkness, Lewis	"	Proprietor Hotel	Addison Co., Vt.	1855	"
Jones, Albert	"	Merchant	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	"
Jacobsen, Chris	"	Blacksmith	Norway	1856	"
Johnson, Henry	Section 34	Farmer	Norway	1856	"
Lein, B. M	Hesper	Merchant Tailor	Norway	1867	"
Lane, John	Section 18	Farmer	England	1873	"
Morgan, Charles M	Hesper	Carpenter	Jackson Co., Iowa	1847	"
Meader, E. E	Section 10	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me.	1850	"
Meader, T. G	Hesper	Mercht. & Agt. for the Singer Sewing Mach.	Ripley Co., Ind.	1851	"
Meader, M. E	Section 21	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1850	"
Nelson, A. D	" 14	Farmer	Voss, Norway	1854	"
Williams, H. B	" 11	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Wilson, T. N	Hesper	Wilson House	Addison Co., Vt.	1854	"
Worth, Fordyce	"	Physician & Surgeon	Addison Co., Vt.	1855	"

ORLEANS TOWNSHIP.

Brown, David A	Section 17	Farmer	Colerain, Mass	1862	Cresco.
Brown, Luther R	" 8	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Culbert, Mahlon H	" 4	Farmer	Mariposa, C. W.	1855	"
Danforth, Warren	" 17	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1861	"
Gager, Nelson	" 9	Farmer	Pickering, C. W.	1853	"
Greenhalgh, Wm	" 9	Farmer	Bolton, England	1854	"
Johnston, Adam	" 21	Farmer	Ottawa, Canada	1855	"
Libbey, I. A	" 32	Farmer	Sanford, Me.	1856	"
Libbey, L. S	" 32	Farmer	Sanford, Me.	1856	"
Lemon, M. S	" 33	Farmer	Canton, N. Y.	1861	Ridgeway.
McCloud, Lawson	" 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1860	Cresco.
McIntosh, J. C	" 29	Farmer	ColumbianacoOhio	1855	"
Miles, John O	" 19	Farmer	Newport, Me.	1853	"
Post, Asa H	" 17	Farmer	Elizabeth, N. J.	1863	"
Rowlee, William	" 28	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1854	"
Richardson, B. B	" 28	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1859	"
Stephenson Bros	" 7	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Sutton, Mary E	" 19	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Tasker, George W	" 10	Farmer	Cornish, N. Y.	1854	"
Thompson, Mark	" 9	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1868	"
Warburton, Thos	" 5	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng.	1856	"
Wells, Perry G	" 34	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1856	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Ames, S. R	Ft. Atkinson	Miller	Knox Co., Me	1871	Ft. Atkinson.
Adams, Charles	"	Druggist	Rock Co., Wis	1869	"
Boehmler, Edw	"	Miller	Lyon City, N. Y.	1857	"
Coony, George	"	Farmer	Ireland	1850	"
Cramer, Henry	Section 1	Farmer	Prussia	1853	Festina.
Carson, G. M	" 34	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1850	Ft. Atkinson.
Goddard, A. L	" 18	Farmer	Battle Creek, Mich.	1849	"
Huntsinger, Jno. S	Ft. Atkinson	Bookkeeper	Wayne Co.,

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Rachel, George	Section 1	Farmer	France	1848	Ft. Atkinson.
Blodgett, G. L	New Alba	Merchant	Wayne Co., N. Y	1871	New Alba.
Goddard, J	Section 24	Farmer	Detroit, Mich	1849	Ft. Atkinson.
Granger, E	New Alba	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y	1873	New Alba.
Hougland, George	Section 19	Farmer	Ohio	1864	"
McCarthy, J. E	" 21	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y	1855	"
Perry, S	" 19	Farmer	Schoharie, Co., N.Y	1863	"
Rice, Melchior	" 11	Farmer	Germany	1865	Ft. Atkinson.
Scoville, W	" 17	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y	1853	New Alba.
Twamley, W		Farmer	Canada	1857	Ft. Atkinson
VanDyke, Aaron	" 17	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y	1865	New Alba.

GLENWOOD TOWNSHIP.

Blegen, H. A	Section 26	Farmer	Norway	1851	Woodville.
Gunnufson, Asten	" 21	Farmer	Norway	1852	"
Hawes, D. P	" 36	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1857	Washgtn. Pra
Hanson, John	" 1	Farmer	Norway	1854	
Olson, Peter S	" 34	Farmer and Miller	Norway	1854	Woodville.
O'Connor, Michael	" 26	Farmer	Virginia	1862	Wankon.
Rockswold, O. P	" 14	Farmer	Norway	1853	Woodville.
Rockswold, A. P	" 20	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Sander, B. B	" 21	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Steen, Charles	" 26	Postmaster	Norway	1853	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Blackburn, Thos. S.	Section 18	Farmer	England	1864	Ridgeway.
Clifford, William	" 19	Farmer	England	1869	"
Clifford, E. A	" 25	Farmer	England	1871	"
Dorn, D. & Son	Ridgeway	Farmer	Cortland Co. N. Y	1848	"
Hermonson, Iver	"	Grain Shipper	Norway	1857	"
Harvey, H. N	"	Engineer	Canada	1866	"
Nelson, Magnus	"	Brickmkr. & Builder	Norway	1869	"
Wheeler, Albion	"	Carpenter & Builder	Cheshire Co. N. H.	1856	"

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Bean, L. S	Plymouth Rock	Miller	Bethel, Me	1861	Plymouth Rk
Daskam, J. S	Kendallville	Merchant	Chemung Co., N. Y	1854	"
Fleming, John	Section 26	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt	1855	Kendallville.
Hale, F. G	Kendallville	Merchant	Mogadore, Ohio	1866	"
Hammond, S. B	Plymouth Rock	Merchant	Edinburgh, Scot	1870	Plymouth Rk
Kendall, S. G	Kendallville	Miller	Bethel, Me	1860	Kendallville.
Osborn, Stephen	Section 36	Farmer	Chattens, England	1854	Plymouth Rk

SUMNER TOWNSHIP.

Converse, S. A	Section 7	Farmer	New Hampshire	1856	Ridgeway.
Ludwig, John	" 26	Farmer	Germany	1854	Spillville.
Ludwig, J. N	" 23	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Tracy, A	" 29	Farmer	Orange, N. Y	1858	"
Wingerd, Henry	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1856	"
Wingerd, Henry H	" 9	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1856	"
Wingerd, Eli C	" 9	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1856	"

CANOE TOWNSHIP.

Bolger, John Jr		Farmer	Blair Co., Pa	1855	Decorah.
Emery, O. W		Farmer	Ohio	1852	"
Foss, Mons K		Farmer	Bergen, Norway	1852	"
Fredenburgh, John	Section 6	Farmer	New Jersey	1850	Burr Oak.
Greenhalgh, Geo	" 14	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng	1856	Decorah.
Kelly, Jno. D		Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1852	"
Webb, E. D	" 3	Farmer	Lockport, N. Y	1854	"

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Broghamer, Simon		Farmer	Wurtemburg, Gery	1857	Spring Wate
Johnson, Hans S	Section 6	Farmer	Norway	1856	Locust Lane.
Wise, Wilson		Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1855	" "

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.

White, H	Section 35	Farmer	Norfolk, Canada	1870	Ossian.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

STORM LAKE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Carrington, E. L	Section 30	Farmer	S. Dansville, N.Y	1868	Storm Lake.
Dean & Harker	Storm Lake.	Real Estate & Money Brokers	Organized	1870	" "
Dean, J. A	" "	Real Estate & Money Brokers	Tazewell Co., Ill	1870	" "
Eastman, Geo. H	" "	Teacher	N. Amherst Mass	1873	" "
Fikes, David	" "	Hardware	M'tgomery Co., N.Y	1865	" "
Flaskey, M	" "	Barber	Germany	1857	" "
Hahne, S. C	" "	Gen'l Merchandise	Sheboygan Co., Wis	1863	" "
Hare, Ovid	" "	Mason	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1854	" "
Hobbs, S. W	" "	Surveyor and Real Estate Agent	Pelham, N. H	1867	" "
Harvey, L. J	" "	Physician	Ashtabula Co., O	1870	" "
Jorgensen, C. N	" "	Hardware, Stoves, Tinware & Lumber	Copenhagen, Den'k	1865	" "
McCune, W. H	" "	Gen'l Merchandise	Franklin Co. Penn	1855	" "
Reeder, Wm. M	" "	Wagon Maker	Knox Co., Ohio	1854	" "
Robinson, G. S	" "	Attorney	Tremont, Ill	1869	" "
Selkirk, Thos. W	" "	Hotel	Tompkins Co., N.Y	1868	" "
Toy, J. F	Section 26	Lumber & Ag'l Impl's	Delaware	1865	" "
Stitz, H. V. & T	Storm Lake.	Lumber & Grain Dlrs	Holmes Co., Ohio	1869	" "
Vestal, W. L	" "	Editor & Publisher Storm Lake *Pilot*	Hendricks Co. Ind.	1867	" "
Weddington, W. H	" "	Builder	Fayette Co., Ind	1871	" "
Whitfield, Wilmot	" "	Pastor M. E. Church	Eastport, Me	1841	" "
Whiteley, Thos. Sr.	" "	Boots and Shoes	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1867	" "

LEE TOWNSHIP.

Cravath, M. A	Section 10	Farmer	Lima, Rock Co. Wis.	1874	Sioux R'pids
Evans, Ed. E	Sioux R'pids	Sheriff	Wales	1867	" "
Gilbert, Gustav	" "	Gen'l Merchandise	Norway	1864	" "
Hoskins, Jas. M	" "	Lawy'r and Druggist	Huron Co., Ohio	1869	" "
Johnson, Hans	" "	Gen'l Merchandise	Norway	1869	" "
Lee, T. P	" "	County Recorder and Real Estate Agent	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1860	" "
Mack, Edgar E	" "	Clerk of Courts	Addison Co., Vt	1863	Newell.
Pratt, Warren L	" "	Hotel	Rock Co., Wis	1870	Sioux R'pids
Sweet, George A	" "	Billiard Hall	LaSalle Co., Ill	1866	" "

NEWELL TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, K. I	Newell	Railroad Agent	Cambria Co., Pa	1856	Newell.
Blair, J. C	"	Mason	Schoharie Co., N.Y.	1868	"
Hazard, O. H	"	Gen'l Merchandise	New York City	1871	"
Mentor, W. H	"	Miller	Charleston, S. C	1869	"
Ovren, Olof	"	Insurance Agent	Norway	1869	"
Swan, B. F	"	Livery	Monroe Co., Ohio	1868	"

NOKOMIS TOWNSHIP.

Bennett, A. B	Section 10	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1864	Alta P. O.
Bennett, H	" 10	"	" " "	1864	" "
Bennett, J. L	" 10	"	" " "	1864	" "
Espe, George G	" 11	"	Germany	1858	" "

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Jones, Thos. A	Section 12	Farmer	Wales	1867	Storm Lake.

LINN COUNTY.

RAPIDS TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Cedar Rapids.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Ayers & McClelland	Cedar Rapids	Pub. *Cedar Rapids Times*	Established	1850
Baerthel, Conrad	"	Chicago House	Germany	1868
Baerthel, Julius	"	Dubuque House	Germany	1869
Boylen, Charles	"	Bakery and Confectionery	Dublin, Ireland	1868
Brown, N. B	"	Milling and Manufacturing	Sussex Co. N. J	1840
Bank, Union Savings	"	Geo. Greene, President	Organized	1870
Brown, James	"	House and Orna. Painter	Brooklyn, N. Y	1872
Bowling, O. S	Section 34	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1838
Bear, Christian	" 34	Farmer	Switzerland	1854
Bates, James	" 14	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1854
Bower, Samuel	" 14	Nurseryman	Yorkshire, England	1854
Bull, J. W	Cedar Rapids	Attorney at Law	Berks Co., Pa	1864
Bennett, C. S	"	Life Insurance	Oneida Co., N. Y	1862
Brash, A. H	"	Druggist	Germany	1866
Buttel, Henry	"	Restaurant	Germany	1872
Boshan, Thos	"	Saloon	Bohemia	1870
Bures, John	"	Farmer	Bohemia	1861
Barkley, E. C	"	Carpenter and Builder	Bourbon Co., Ky	1849
Brecht, A	"	Vinegar Works	Baden, Germany	1869
Curless, John M	"	Inventor & Mech. Engineer	Brown Co., Ohio	1852
Chapman, J. A	"	Excelsior Carriage Mnfr	Kennebec Co., Me	1873
Colton & Wakefield	"	Musical Instruments	Illinois and New York	1866
Coenen Bros	"	Saloon	Prussia	1859
Carpenter, G	"	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1852
Cooper, W	"	Groceries, Glass and Crockery ware	Scotland	1856
Condit, C. E	"	Music Dealer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1868
Cook, C. C	"	Real Estate and Insurance	Niagara Co., N. Y	1839
Collier A. D	"	Attorney at Law	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1840
Christler, W. J	"	Agl. Implements and Seeds	Schenectady Co., N. Y.	1869
Canfield, J. M	"	Dyer	Saratoga Co., N. Y	1853
Dworak, J. J	"	Dry Goods	Bohemia	1874
Dows, S. L	"	Capitalist	New York City	1854
Davis, John A	"	Groceries	Ireland	1856
Doorak, Frank	"	Boots and Shoes	Bohemia	1860
Epley, Henry V	"	Brick & Stone Work, Mnfr. and Contractor	Hancock Co., Ohio	1870
Ellis, Robert	Section 17	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1838
Eaton, C. W	Cedar Rapids	Hardware	Vermont	1858
Engermayer, Jacob J	"	Harness and Saddle Mnfr	Bohemia	1864
Elv, John F	"	Physician	Rochester, N. Y	1848
Farr, Mark C	"	Real Estate	Caledonia Co., Vt	1860
Foote, A. R	"	Frgt. Agt. B. C. R. & M. R. R	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1873
Graves & Chandler	"	Books and Stationery	Established	1867
Greene, George	"	Pres. B., C. R. & M. R. R. and Union Savings Bank	England	1839
Goering, Louis	"	Germania House	Germany	1872
Green, H. C	"	Music Hall	Rhode Island	1874
Green, Geo. H	"	Asst. Treasurer Oil Mill	Burlington, Iowa	1845
Glass, J. P	Section 9	Farmer and Woolen Mnfr	Pittsburgh, Pa	1843
Garlow, John	Cedar Rapids	Victor Sewing Machine	Marshall Co., Va	1862
Graves, J. G	"	Books and Stationery	Westford, N. Y	1862
Greene, Wm	"	Railroad Manager	England	1842
Gilmore, R. H	"	Attorney at Law	Androscoggin Co., Me.	1865
Goodrich, J. E	"	Valley City Hotel	Oneida Co., N. Y	1855
Herkner, C	"	Butcher	Bohemia	1866
Hruska, Joseph	"	Groceries	Bohemia	1868
Hesse, John	"	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr	Germany	1852
Hebek, Joseph	"	Blacksmith	Bohemia	1866
Hallowell, Thos. D	"	Produce	Berks Co., Pa	1872
Higus, Andrew	"	Engineer B., C. R. & M. R. R	York Co., Pa	1847
Hale, Hiel	"	City Marshal	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1849
Horak, F. T	"	Grocer	Bohemia	1867
Iowa R. R. Land Co	"	Sale of Railroad Lands	Organized	1870
Jacobs, Ai A	"	Salesman	Vermont	1867
Kinney, J. R	"	Physician	New Hampshire	1874
Knowles, A. D	"	Music Dealer	New Haven, Conn	1865
Keith, E. J	Section 24	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Bristol Co., Mass	1865
Kilborn, W. F	Cedar Rapids	Photographer	Canada	1864
Kozloosky, W. J	"	Cedar Rapids Hotel	Austria	1846
Lowry, C. Rev	"	Clergyman	Ohio	1845
Listebarger, J. H	Section 19	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1839
Lensch, W	Cedar Rapids	Groceries and Provisions	Holstein, Germany	1856
Lilly, Samuel	"	Druggist	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1854
Magnus, Christian	"	Brewer	Germany	1857
Morton, C. J	"	Vice Pres. Cedar Rapids Live Stock Association	Syracuse, N. Y	1874
Mansfield, E. L	"	Physician	Athens Co., Ohio	1847
Mattocks, J. L	"	Cooper	Mercer Co., Pa	1848
Merkes, P. B	"	Barber	Lorraine, France	1855
Moor, P	"	Physician	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1870
Michelson, L. A	"	National Saloon	Germany	1866
Marvin, J. C	"	Flour and Feed	Chemung Co., N. Y	1874
Milversted, C. M	"	Bookkeeper	Lucas Co., Ohio	1855
May, J. M	"	Attorney at Law & Real Est	Washington Co., N. Y.	1853
Markert, F. & Co	"	Grocers	Erie Co., N. Y	1866
Nichols & Davidson	"	Attorneys at Law	New York and Pa	'64-5
Newman, Thos. G	"	*Cedar Rapids Standard*	Established	1859
Nemecek, Mat	"	Saddle and Harness Maker	Bohemia	1865
Ottmar, M	"	Boots and Shoes	Germany	1869
Olmsted, G. M	"	Clerk	Lewis Co., N. Y	1865
Prentiss, J. O	"	Grain Dealer	Madison Co., N. Y	1860
Pirkel, F. J	"	Music Dealer	Bohemia	1869
Parr, George	"	Grocer	England	1854
Pomeroy, E. F	"	Soap and Candle Mnfr	Hampden Co., Mass	1868
Pettinger, A	"	Proprietor Pacific House	Germany	1868
Putnam, F. A	"	Painter	Livingston Co., N. Y	1872
Podhaisky, Joseph	"	Shoemaker and Musician	Bohemia	1861
Palak, J	"	Public Scales	Austria	1854
Ristine, H	"	Physician	Jefferson Co., Ind	1842
Reuchin, Joseph	"	Boots and Shoes	Bohemia	1856
Robins, Elihu	Section 18	Farmer and Lime Burner	Belmont Co., Ohio	1846
Rapp, Wm. D	" 16	Florist and Grape Raiser	Germany	1861
Ramsdell, D. B	Cedar Rapids	Pattern Maker	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1857
Republican Print. Co	"	Printers and Bookbinders	Estaulished	1872
Rifenburg, A. G	"	Photographer	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1861
Stewart Wm	"	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1846
Smith, T. H	"	Supt. Public Schools	Harrison Co., Ohio	1871
Skinner, G. R	"	Physician	Monroe Co., N. Y	1870
Shafer & Parsons	"	Livery	Established	1870
Sinclair, T. M. & Co	"	Pork Packing	Ireland	1871
Sosel, Joseph	"	Attorney at Law	Bohemia	1855
Smith, H. J	"	Attorney at Law	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1860
Schlemm, C	"	Physician	Germany	1859
Silloway, B	"	Proprietor Brown's Hotel	Washington Co., Vt	1870
Scott, M. C	"	Pickle Factory	England	1850
Sterneman, C. R	"	Dentist	Loudon Co., Va	1865
Thiesen, Thos	"	Grocer	Germany	1866
Teeter, John	"	Butcher	Elkhart Co., Ind	1874
Traer J. W	"	Banker	Knox Co., Ohio	1844
Vance, J. & Son	"	Grocers	Ireland and Wisconsin	1861
Williams, Geo. & Co	"	Brewery	Johnson Co., Iowa	1846
Wells, Charles	"	Confectionery	New Jersey	1864
Williams, A. L	"	Coal Operator	Wales	1873
Wider, Ferdinand	"	Upholsterer	Germany	1870
Wenzel, George	"	Hotel	Illinois	1857
Waggoner, G. J	"	Physician	Canada	1853
Warmley, David	"	Merchants' Dining Hall	Ontario Co., N. Y	1865
Wagner, N. J	"	Furniture	Prussia	1874
Witonsek, F	"	Dry Goods	Moravia, Austria	1854
Wynn, Geo. W	"	Superintendent Oil Mill	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856
Walker, W. W	"	Supt. B., C. R. & M. R. R	Otsego Co., N. Y	1856
Weatherby, C. J	"	Dist. Agt. Iowa Life Ins. Co	Branch Co., Mich	1857
Walker, Chas. E	"	Mnfr. Sash, Doors & Blinds	Otsego Co., N. Y	1864
Wescott, H. R	"	Paper Box Manufacturer	Hancock Co., Me	1869

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Center Point.)

Annent, J. N	Center Point	Jeweler	Wayne Co., Ind	1868	
Bartleson, J. M	"	Groceries, Boots and Shoes	Berkley Co., Va	1854	
Bates W. N	"	Salesman	Ontario Co., N. Y	1851	
Cook H. N	"	Editor *Lotus*	Linn Co., Iowa	1850	
Coon, S. H	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Otsego Co., N. Y	1857	
Dickson, W. H	"	Hardware	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1864	
Davis, L. S	"	Hom. Physician & Surgeon	Dutchess Co., N. Y	1863	
Dame, Charles	"	Pastor Cong. Church	York Co., Me	1870	
Kurtz, C. H	"	Gen. Mdse. & Stock Dealer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1847	
Kubias, Albert	"	Harness Shop	Austria	1862	
Kratzer, L. M	"	Hotel	Brown Co., Ohio	1864	
Leslie, Lamb & Co	"	Dirs. in Musical Inst	Iowa Co., Wis	1850	
Lemaster, Stephen	Section 1	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ky	1867	
McClellan, J. S	Center Point	General Merchandise	Green Co., Pa	1864	
Moore, J. P	"	General Grocer	Tuscarawas Co., Ohio	1853	
Manahan, D. G	"	Billiard Hall	Otsego Co., N. Y	1856	
Marshall, A. L	"	Attorney at Law	Antrim Co., Ireland	1838	
Moore, Samuel	Section 5	Farmer	Ohio	1853	
Martin, H. H	" 2	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1866	
Manley, James S	" 6	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1840	
Newland, H. D	" 20	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1840	
Nevin, Wm	Center Point	General Merchandise	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1859	
Nevin, N	"	Harness Maker	Washington Co., N. Y.	1862	
Speakman, T. J	"	Attorney at Law	Clinton Co., N. Y	1861	
Seeley, Benj	"	Livery	Province Ontario	1840	
Soper & Hilliard	"	Restaurant	Monroe Co., Va	1855	
Thomas, Alex	Section 7	Farmer and Miller	Maryland	1854	
Taferty, James	" 4	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind	1852	
Wilson, J. F. & Co	Center Point	Mnfrs. Patent Medicines			
Wilson, J. F	"	Mnfr. Patent Medicines			
Webb, Miles	Section 3	Farmer			

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Doane, L. C	Section 5	Far., Carp'r & Joiner	Wash'ton Co., N. Y.	1866	Nugents Gr'e
Ellis, Jonathan	"	Farmer	New York	1856	Anamosa
French, D. F	" 3	Farmer	Wash'ton Co., N. Y.	1866	Nugents Gr'e
Green Bros'	" 3	Millers & Merchants	Venango Co., Pa	1845	"
Goldsbery, E. A	" 21	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1850	Paris
Hutchinson, H. S	" 8	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1856	"
Hadsall, H. L	" 32	Farmer	Susqueh'na Co., Pa.	1865	Central City
Henderson, P. G	" 28	Farmer	Lower Canada	1854	"
Justine Frank	Paris	Boarding House	Wayne Co., Ohio	1843	Paris
Joslyn, M. B	Section 6	Farmer	Lake Co., Ill	1864	Nugents Gr'e
Manner, H. W	Paris	Carpenter & Joiner	Richland Co., Ohio	1868	Paris
Phillips, F. M	Section 5	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856	Nugents Gr'e
Patterson, L. A	" 36	Far er	Ashland Co., Ohio	1855	Central City
Scott, W. H. H	" 12	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1854	Nugents Gr'e

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bauman, S. H	Mt. Vernon	P. M. and Editor *Mt. Vernon Hawkeye*	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854	Mt. Vernon
Beemer, H	Lisbon	Marble Dealer	Canada West	1866	Lisbon
Brown, H. C	Mt. Vernon	Traveling Salesman	Whiteside Co., Ill	1861	Mt. Vernon
Carley, S. J. W	"	Merchant	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1850	"
Clark, S. A	Lisbon	Agt. C. & N. W. R.R.	Washington Co., Vt	1866	Lisbon
Eberhart, M. H	Mt. Vernon	Photographer	Venango Co., Pa	1858	Mt. Vernon
Fisher, P. J	Lisbon	Attorney at Law and Collecting Agent	Clermont Co., Ohio	1856	Lisbon
Floyd, Martin	"	Merch. and Mnfr. of Boots and Shoes	Lancaster Co., Pa	1850	"
Guild, E. L	Mt. Vernon	Prop. Mt. Vernon House	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1867	Mt. Vernon
Hanser, H. B	Lisbon	Prop. Iowa House	Monroe Co., Pa	1869	Lisbon
Herron, J. P	Section 11	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1868	Mt. Vernon
Houpt, A. P	Lisbon	Pastor Evan'l Church	Armstrong Co., Pa.	1872	Lisbon
King, Wm. F	Mt. Vernon	Pres. Cornell College	Muskingum Co., O.	1862	Mt. Vernon
Kepler, Henry	Section 5	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1839	"
Moore, Ed	Lisbon	Restaurant & Conf'r.	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1858	Lisbon
Morton, David G	"	Prop. N. York House	New Hampshire	1856	"
Neidig, A. J	Section 5	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa	1850	Mt. Vernon
Power, W. G	Mt. Vernon	Sec'y Lisbon Mfg. Co.	Des Moines Co., Ia.		"
Rice, J. T	"	Attorney at Law	Frederick Co., Md.	1842	"
Sessions, C. M	"	Merchant	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1856	"
Smyth, Robert	Section 8	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1850	"
Sill, D. T	" 11	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1865	Lisbon
Simonds, John L	Mt. Vernon	Pump Manufacturer	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1871	Mt. Vernon
Smith, James J	"	Farmer and Trader	Knox Co., Ohio	1855	"
Thomas E. J	Section 14	Far. & Nurseryman	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Vansant, W. B	Mt. Vernon	Merchant	Howard Co., Md.	1853	"
Williams, S. N	"	Prof. Civil Engin'g. Cornell College	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Ziegenfus, J. Wes	Lisbon	Editor *Lisbon Sun*	Northa'pton Co., Pa	1850	Lisbon

MARION TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Marion.)

Allen, M. B	Marion	Attorney at Law	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	1856	
Adams, D. W	"	Clerk	Aroostook Co., Me	1869	
Belden, D. C	"	Produce and Commission	Lenox, Mass	1874	
Brown, W. J	"	Plow Manufacturer	Ohio	1854	
Buckman, Z. S	"	Restaurant	Middlesex Co., Mass	1867	
Bowman, Benj	Section 36	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1855	
Crandell, A. W	Marion		Chemung Co., N. Y	1867	
Coulter, T. P	"	County Auditor	Butler Co., Pa	1867	
Crawford, I. L	"	Clerk Dist. & Circuit Court	Knox Co., Ohio	1853	
Campbell, Alex	"	Attorney at Law	Perthshire, Scotland	1869	
Chatlain, A	"	Jeweler	Switzerland	1867	
Caldwell, A	"	Livery	Decatur Co., Ind	1840	
Chamberlain, Lowell	"	Druggist	Linn Co., Iowa	1851	
Cheadle, C. R	"	Merchant Tailor	Linn Co., Iowa	1852	
Cook, Wm	Section 7	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1851	
Cavitt, E. Carr	Marion	Dist. Supt. Am. Bible Soc'ty	Mercer Co., Pa	1861	
Davis, J. C	"	Attorney at Law	Germany	1851	
Daniels, A	"	Dry Goods Merchant	Massachusetts	1840	
Dumont, J. W	"	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr	Ohio	1849	
Durham, S. W	Section 6	Farmer and Co. Surveyor	Jackson Co., Ind	1840	
Daniels, Samuel	Marion	Deputy Recorder	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1846	
Davidson, G. W	Section 21	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	
Delancey, Steven	" 16	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1850	
Fay, W. A	Marion	Lumber Dealer	Worcester, Mass	1872	
Foulk, Chas	"	Patentee and Manufacturer of Cabinet Bee Hive	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1864	
Gremm, H	"	Physician	Frankfort, Germany	1862	
Granger, S. T	Section 31	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt	1860	
Hayzlett, J. G	Marion	Agricultural Implements	West Virginia	1853	
Hladman, D. R	"	Physician	Chester Co., Pa	1864	
Hyman, A	"	Grocery and Restaurant	Center Co., Pa	1858	
Hazelton, J. H	"	Deputy County Clerk	Tioga Co., Pa	1872	
Hoover, Levi S	Section 27	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa	1866	
Hutchinson, Wm	" 28	Fine Stock Breeder	Somerset Co., Me	1868	
Hollis, C. M	Marion	Attorney at Law	Norfolk Co., Mass	1861	
Ives, J. E	"	Grocer	Linn Co., Iowa	1854	
Jordan, Geo. E	Section 14	Farmer	Linn Co., Iowa	1852	
Jewett, C	" 22	Farmer	Maine	1868	
Keyes, A. & Co	Marion	Groceries and Crockery	Established	1869	
Keyes, A	"	Groceries and Crockery	Berkshire Co., Mass	1843	
Keyes, A. J	"	Groceries and Crockery	Linn Co., Iowa	1847	
Lamson, W. H	"	Carriage Trimmer, Harness and Saddle Maker	Clinton Co., N. Y	1854	
Mitchell, Smyth & Co	"	Proprietors Lint Works	Established	1872	
McAfee, D. T	"	Live Stock & Produce Dlr	Pennsylvania	1853	
McDonald, T. J	Section 19	Farmer and Harness Mkr	Clark Co., Ind	1849	
McKean, A. J	Marion	Books and Stationery	Bradford Co., Pa	1838	
Mitchell, J. S	"	Lint Works	Ithaca, N. Y	1872	
Metzer, B. F	"	Grocer	Franklin Co., Pa	1854	
Martin, N. W	Section 23	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1841	
Nelson, W. K	Marion	Agricultural Implements	Manchester, N. Y	1872	
Nicodemus, Joseph	"	Blacksmith	Bedford Co., Pa	1864	
Oakley, D. G	Marion	Butcher	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1864	
Preston, I. M. & Son	"	Attorneys at Law	Bennington Co., Vt	1840	
Rathbun, S. W	"	Editor *Register*	Cedar Co., Iowa	1840	
Rice, J. E	"	Physician	Crawford Co., Ind	1874	
Rowes, J. D	"	Carpenter and Joiner	Essex Co., N. Y	1869	
Robinson, John	Section 25	Farmer	Argyleshire, Scotland	1859	
Sharp, B. H	"	Miller	Morgan Co., Ill	1865	
Samson, E. L	"	Jeweler	Genesee Co., N. Y	1854	
Stinson, A	"	Agricultural Implements	Ohio	1854	
Stephens, R. D	"	Pres. First National Bank	Steuben Co., N. Y	1855	
Smyth, Jay J	"	Lint Works	Marion, Iowa	1853	
Twogood, A. J	Section 1	Farmer and Banker	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1855	
Vaughn, E. A	" 30	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1841	
Willits, G. J	Marion	Editor *Pilot*	Linn Co., Iowa	1850	
Wilson, George W	"	Dry Goods, Notions, Jewelry, Clocks, Musical Inst., Tailoring and Real Estate	Pennsylvania	1840	
Webb, John Taylor	"	Miller	Philadelphia, Pa	1869	
White, L. E	"	Carpenter and Joiner	Bristol Co., Mass	1855	
Young, J. B	"	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa	1846	

COLLEGE TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, S	West'n Col'g	Carpenter	Washingt'n Co., Md	1864	West'n Col'g
Bures, Joseph	Section 15	Farmer	Bohemia	1863	"
Bowman, H. S	West'n Col'g	Attorney at Law	Johnson Co., Iowa		"
Bowman, Martin	"	Minister	Franklin Co., Pa	1852	"
Dilling, H. A	Section 34	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa	1842	"
Fuller, A	" 22	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa	1854	"
Jeffries, L. A	West'n Col'g	Painter	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1872	"
Kurz, Frank	"	Pastor and Editor	Austria	1859	"
Koontz, S. C	Section 4	Farmer & Physician	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1850	Cedar R'pids
Kephart, E. B	West'n Col'g	Pres. West'n. College	Clearfield Co., Pa	1868	West'n Col'g
Konigsmark, Jos	Section 32	Farmer	Bohemia	1862	"
Niles, Henry	" 8	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1860	Cedar R'pids
Pope, T. L	" 12	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1864	"
Pulis, A. B	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Pa	1860	"
Perry, Adam	West'n Col'g	Farmer	Greenbriar Co., Va.	1846	West'n Col'g
Resch, Fredrick	Section 15	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1865	"
Smith, P. D	West'n Col'g	Miller	Lehigh Co., Pa	1855	"
Shuey, W. H	"	Att'y at Law & P. M.

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Buchanan, Geo.	Section 24	Farmer	Sterlingshire, Scot.	1852	Cedar R'pids
Furman, Wm. H.	" 23	Farmer, Apiarist & Dairyman	Chenango Co., N.Y	1855	"
Kelsey, James C.	" 14	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Lafler, Hosea	" 11	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1855	"
Lord, T.	" 22	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng.	1854	"
Messenger, G. W.	" 25	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1854	"
Rogers, Wm. H.	" 24	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1856	"
Stark, A.	" 19	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany.	1856	"
Tordoff, Geo.	" 19	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1855	"
Usher, Dyer	" 11	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1836	"
Weathertox, C. T.	" 4	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill.	1854	Palo

MAINE TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, O.	Waubeck	Gen'l. Merchandise.	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1864	Waubeck
Clyde, C. A.	"	Blacksmith	Mercer Co., Pa.	1846	"
Clyde, O. L.	"	Blacksmith	Mercer Co., Pa.	1846	"
Griffin, N. E.	"	Blacksmith & Wagon Maker	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1849	"
Hotchkin, J. K.	"	Pioneer Store & P.M.	Sullivan Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Hamilton, R. T.	"	Blacksmith	Scotland	1871	"
Isbell, Geo. A.	Central City	Druggist	Linn Co., Iowa.	1851	Central City
Lamb, T. C.	Waubeck	Physician	Vermont	1831	Waubeck
Manchester, A W.	"	Physician & Druggist	Rhode Island	1865	"
Richardson, H. R.	Section 5	Farmer	Washingt'n Co., Me	1854	Central City
Snow, H. M.	Waubeck	Hotel Proprietor	Cincinnati, Ohio	1841	Waubeck

OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Arehart, Joseph	Section 5	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1864	Center Poin
Bell, G. W.	" 12	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1859	Fl'mingville
Elliott, H. L.	" 6	Farmer	Ohio	1841	Center Point
Fleming, Wm.	" 13	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1844	Fl'mingville
Fleming, J. J.	" 14	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1843	"
Hablitzel, A.	" 32	Farmer & Mill Prop.	Switzerland	1856	Lafayette
Kirk, Thos.	" 5	Farmer	Northamptonshire England	1852	Center Point
Kelly, Frank	" 33	Blacksmith	Ionia Co., Mich.	1874	Lafayette
Lawrence, A. J.	" 23	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1855	Fl'mingville
Oliphant, L.	" 26	Gen'l. Merchandise.	Linn Co., Iowa.	1850	Center Point
Yambert, A. F.	" 29	Farmer and Stock	Seneca Co., Ohio	1849	Lafayette

LINN TOWNSHIP.

Johnston, F. J.	Section 3	Far. and Notion Dir.	Ireland	1870	Martelle
Leigh, J. B.	" 28	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1851	Mt. Vernon
Newland, A. H.	" 13	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo, N Y	1861	Martelle
Stinger, P. M.	" 21	Farmer	Dist. of Columbia	1844	Mt. Vernon
Teisly, Geo. A.	" 21	Farmer	Monroe Co., Pa.	1839	"
Walton, John	" 26	Farmer	England	1844	Lisbon

FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.

Bloodgood, Lewis E	Section 30	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y.	1865	Shellsburg
Crawford, O. P.	Palo	Clergyman	Orange Co., Ind.	1867	Palo
Hawkins, Miss E. M	"	Milliner	Knox Co., Ohio	1858	"
McManes, Joseph.		Farmer	West'reland Co., Pa	1847	"
Ray, John H.	Section 9	Farmer	Stockholm, Sweden	1855	"
Wishard, W. S.	Palo	Teacher	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1874	"

SPRING GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Chester, A. W.	Troy Mills	Gen'l. Merchandise.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1872	Troy Mills
Dix, J. A.	"	Physician	Champaign Co., O.	1867	"
Fay, D. S.	"	Hardware	Champaign Co., O.	1854	"
Fisher, E. B.	Section 10	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Ward, T. R.	Troy Mills	Prop. Troy Mills	Champaign Co., O.	1859	"
Wilson, E. D.	"	Physician	Delaware Co., Ohio	1850	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Bettey, John T.	Section 16	Farmer	Vermont	1853	Walker
Burns, James B.	" 34	Farmer	Wicklow, Ireland	1854	Center Point
Crawford, H.	" 16	Farmer	New York	1864	Walker
Morrow, James A.	" 35	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	Center Point
Richardson, R.	" 21	Farmer	New York	1852	"

BOWLDER TOWNSHIP.

Burnside, M.	Prairiebur'h	Hotel and P. M.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1865	Prairiebur'h
Ford, Ed.		Far. & Stock Raiser.	BerkshireCo., Mass	1855	"
Hill, Thomas	Section 29	Miller	England	1868	"
McBeath, D.	Section 30	Farmer	British America	1858	"

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

Albough, John.	Section 29	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1846	Cedar R'pids
Good, Henry	" 32	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1858	"
Snyder, Thomas G.	" 19	Farmer & Pastor	Stark Co., Ohio	1854	"

BERTRAM TOWNSHIP.

Berry, Robert	Section 27	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1851	Bertram
Harman, S. T.	Bertram	Merchant and P. M.	Johnson Co., Iowa.		"
Knowles, R. W.	"	Druggist	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1855	"

MITCHELL COUNTY.

JENKINS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Allen, Ruben	Section 8	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1854	Riceville.
Assfahl, Henry	" 29	Farmer	Germany	1866	Doran.
Bradley, A. B.	" 17	Farmer	Madison, Conn.	1860	Riceville.
Brunson, Geo. T.	" 13	Farmer	Lockport, N. Y.	1857	"
Blandin, Wm. T.	" 26	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Blandin, F. C.	Riceville	Blacksmith	Racine, Wis.	1869	"
Burke, E.	Section 36	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Bathen, Geo.	" 21	Farmer	Stark Co., Ill.	1857	"
Collins, C.	" 2	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1867	Wentworth.
Collins, Granger	" 2	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Wis.	1867	"
Crum, S. L.	" 27	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1865	Riceville.
Cole, A. F.	" 10	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Dixon, Thomas	" 32	Farmer	London, England	1855	Brownville.
Eastman, Amos C. T	" 4	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1858	Riceville.
Foster, Mrs. L. M.	" 22	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	"
Foster, heirs of Elijah		Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.		"
Foster, Rob't.	" 15	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1855	"
Foster, I. D.	" 34	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1857	Doran.
Fellows, Harris	Riceville	Physician	Merrimac Co., N. H.	1856	Riceville.
Fesenmeyer, Herm'n	Section 32	Farmer	Germany	1861	Brownville.
Foster, E. E.	" 30	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1863	"
Farnam, Levi	" 30	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1855	"
Foster, James	" 23	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1853	Riceville.
Herring, Wm.	Riceville	Blacksmith	England	1868	"
Herring, Eugene	"	Painter	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Hills, James	Section 31	Farmer	England	1854	Brownville.
Inwards, Wm.	" 23	Farmer	England	1854	Riceville.
Inwards, C	" 23	Carpenter	England	1854	"
Jenison, Sanford	" 1	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856	LeRoy, Minn
Judd, R. F.	" 16	Farmer & Mch't.	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1871	Riceville.
Jordan, Anthony	" 3	Farmer	Ireland	1858	LeRoy, Minn
Kingsland, W. J.	" 35	Farmer	Scotland	1870	Riceville.
Kline, J. G.	" 28	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1864	Doran.
Lawfer, Wm.	" 17	Farmer	Long Valley, Pa.	1866	Riceville.
Moss, Edward N.	" 29	Farmer	New York City	1854	Brownville.
Mielitz, C. F.	" 10	Farmer	Prussia	1860	Riceville.
Mielitz, L.		School Teacher	Prussia	1860	"
Moss, Nathaniel W.	" 30	Farmer	Quebec, Canada	1854	Brownville.
Moss, Nathaniel J.	" 29	Farmer	Waterville, N. Y.	1854	"
Morey, H. A.	" 34	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872	Doran.
Mather, Rev. F. C.	Riceville	Pastor M. E. Ch.	Union Co., Ohio	1853	Riceville.
Peirce, Nelson	"	County Auditor	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1864	Osage.
Peirce, Levi	Section 27	Farmer & Miller	Dane Co., Wis.	1863	Riceville.
Peirce, Albert	" 27	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1863	"
Rogers, Henry	" 34	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1866	"
Reckner, Michael	" 11	Farmer	Prussia	1857	"
Russell, A. H.	" 15	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1855	"
Seely, S. W.	" 23	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Seely, Charles E.	" 23	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Sprung, Carl	" 15	Farmer	Prussia	1864	"
Smith, Thomas A.	" 12	Farmer	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1853	"
St. John, R. T.	" 27	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ill.	1859	"
Shrode, Conrad	" 9	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Tyrrell, Geo.	" 21	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	"
Tyrrell, A. F.	Riceville	Merchant	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856	"
Tyrrell, S. G.	Section 20	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1866	"
Winsor, Henry	" 10	Farmer	England	1854	"
Young, T. J.	" 35	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1860	Doran.
Zilke, Wm.	" 22	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1856	Riceville.
Zilke, Chas.	" 22	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1855	"

OSAGE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Agen, J. H.	Osage.	Express & Omnibus line	Wetherfield, Vt.	1866	Osage.
Atherton, T. M.	"	Editor *Press*	Luzerne, Pa.	1860	"
Bishop, Wm. H.	"	Wagonmaker	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Bishop, J. H.	"	Contractor & Builder	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Burtch, A. J.	Sec. 20	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Brush, J. H.	Osage.	Pres. Osage Nat'l Bank.	Westchester Co., N.Y	1855	"
Bowman, H. H.	"	Agricultural Implem'ts.	Essex Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Benedict, A. E.	"	Merchant	Branch Co., Mich.	1855	"
Boylan, O.	"	Marble Dealer & Cutter.	Dodge Co., Wis.	1872	"
Bean, L. V.	"	Photographer	Penobscot Co., Me.	1871	"
Button, A.	"	Teacher	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1866	"
Cooke, L. W.	"	Merchant	Norwich, Conn.	1860	"
Cotton, A. B.	Sec. 19	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Cleland, John B.	Osage.	Attorney at Law	Rock Co., Wis.	1871	"
Cutler, James B.	"	County Recorder	LaPorte Co., Ind.	1850	"
Cotton, D. B.	"	Lumber Dealer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Clyde, A. W.	"	Editor	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Craig, E.	"	Merchant	Columbia Co., Pa.	1868	"
Chute, F. B.	"	Grain Dealer	Cumberland Co., Me.	1856	"
Chaste, J. L.	"	Agricultural Implem'ts.	Maine	1856	"
Chase, S. B.	"	Physician	Maine	1855	"
Demaray, J. M.	"	J. P. & Collection Agt.	Canada	1870	"
Duryea, George	"	Livery	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Dudley, S. H.	Sec. 26	Farmer & Teamster	Addison Co., Vt.	1865	"
Deering, N. C.	Osage.	Nat'l Bank Examiner	Oxford Co., Me.	1857	"
Elston, Wm.	"	Carp. & Bridge Builder.	Edwards Co., Ill.	1869	"
Eaton, Willard L.	"	Attorney at Law	Delaware Co., Iowa.	1848	"
Foreman, Cyrus	"	Attorney at Law	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Fonda, E. S.	"	Agricultural Implem'ts.	Bennington, Vt.	1868	"
Gardner, Chas. F.	"	Prop. "Osage Nursery" & Short-hand Reporter	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Gilman, Wm.	"	Lumber Dealer	New York	1854	"
Gable, W. H. H.	"	Agricultural Implem'ts.	Union Co., Pa.	1863	"
Gulliver, Geo. H.	"	Harnessmaker	Boston, Mass.	1871	"
George, Milo	"	Mfr. Sash, Doors, Blinds & Fanning Mills	Sandusky Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Griswold, A. S.	"	Lumber	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1839	"
Hart, L. S.	Sec. 36	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Hart, C. H.	Sec. 32	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1852	"
Haring, J. J.	Osage.	Marble Dealer & Cutter.	New York City	1869	"
Hinsdell, D. C.	"	Blacksmith	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hawley, C. M.	"	Farmer	Amherst, Mass.	1856	"
Hart, Albert T.	"	Can. Agt. Victor Sewing Machine	LaPeer Co., Mich.	1860	"
Hitchcock, Arad	"	Real Estate	Westfield, Vt.	1855	"
Huntington, E.	"	Civil Engineer	Norwich, Conn.	1856	"
Howard, R. A.	"	Merchant	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hill, F. D.	"	Brickmaker	Boston, Mass.	1856	"
Hart, S. W.	"	Dunton House	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1871	"
Haney, Milton	"	Billiard Parlors	Limestone Co., Ala.	1867	"
Jackson, D. F.	Sec. 23	Nurseryman	Oxford Co., Me.	1869	"
Jordan, E.	Osage.	Groceries	Ireland	1865	"
Jordan, T. H.	"	Farmer	Canada	1866	"
Knowlton, H. L.	Sec. 35	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1865	"
Kittoe, J. F.	Osage.	Dentist	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1873	"
Lohr, Peter	"	Furniture Dealer	Germany	1856	"
Loomis, Marion	"	Collection Agent	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1857	"
McKinley, S. S.	Sec. 28	Osage Mills	Kane Co., Ill.	1855	"
Moore, A. H.	Osage.	Physician	Washington, Pa.	1853	"
Montgomery, P. J.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Manwaring, Mrs. O	"		Oneida Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Morse, Mrs. Lois	"	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1856	"
Nichols, M. V.	"	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Nichols, Elmer	"	Physician & Surgeon	Aurora, Ill.	1870	"
Owen, C. M.	"	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1869	"
Parker, J. W.	"	Blacksmith	Mahaska Co., Iowa.	1846	"
Pierce, R. H.	Sec. 35	Prop. Osage Brewery	England	1861	"
Piper, L. D.	Osage.	Sheriff	York Co., Me.	1857	"
Rice, G. H.	Sec. 35	Prop. Cedar Val'y Mills.	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1855	"
Ricker, S	Osage.	Farmer	Somerset Co. Me.	1869	"
Rheinstrom, A.	"	Clothing Store	Philadelphia, Pa.	1873	"
Ryce, L. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1870	"
Rood, Lancelot	"	Surveyor & Engineer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1854	"
Shipherd, E. P.	"	County. Treasurer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1856	"
Sweney, Chas.	"	Banker	Warren Co., Pa.	1855	"
Sprague, M. A.	"	Lumber Dealer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Scofield & Stacy	"	Merchants	Established	1865	"
Samson, W. H.	"	Photographer	Battleboro, Vt.	1855	"
Shipherd, Henry Z.	"	Merchant	Washington Co., N.Y	1853	"
Sawyer, E. L.	"	County Recorder	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Tomlinson Bros.	"	Agricultural Implem'ts.	Established	1870	"
Talcott, D. L. & H. A	Sec. 18	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1872	"
Wilson, Theodore	Sec. 29	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Whitaker, B. C.	Sec. 30	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Waring, R. O.	Osage.	Carpenter	Orange Co., N. Y.	1865	"
White, M. H.	"	County Clerk	Erie Co., Pa.	1860	"
Woods, Wm.	"	Merchant	Canada East	1856	"
Watson, S. T.	"	Pumps & Wind Mills	Albany, N. Y.	1865	"

ST. ANSGAR TOWNSHIP.

Asperheim, P. O.	St. Ansgar.	Harnessmaker	Norway	1865	St. Ansgar
Amundsen P. (Goelberg)	Section 13	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Assorsen, Knud	" 11	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Bundy, A. D.	St. Ansgar.	Physician	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Bacon, C. H.	"	Hay Rake M'f'r	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Bensen, Peter H.	Section 26	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Brown, Geo. M.	" 30	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Bartelt, Chas	" 17	Farmer	Germany	1869	"
Clyde, J. F.	" 11	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Wis.	1855	"
Caswell, Warren	St. Ansgar.	Carpenter	Broome Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Cummings, Chas.	Section 13	Farmer	Canada, East	1865	Mitchell.
Cummings, Chas. B.	" 13	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1865	"
Coltjornsen, Narve	" 13	Farmer	Norway	1854	St. Ansgar
Dykeman, G. W.	St. Ansgar.	Hotel	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Fraser, Wm.	Section 7	Farmer	Lancashire, England	1869	"
Goddard, Chas. F.	St. Ansgar.	Speculator	Oxford Co., Me.	1870	"
Hiddreth, Geo. N.	Section 15	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1865	"
Hatton, D. H. & Bro.	St. Ansgar.	Dealer Meat, Hides & Furniture	England	1869	"
Hansen, C. (Rust)	Section 2	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Hansen, C.	" 26	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Jones, A. R.	St. Ansgar.	Contractor & Build'r	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Lublens, Rob't.	"		Columbia Co., Wis.	1867	"
Muller, Carl	Section 25	Farmer	Germany	1868	"
McAllister, Joshua	" 29	Farmer	Canada, East	1854	"
McGhan, G. R.	" 3	Farmer	York Co., Ontario	1867	Stacyville
Nissen, Thomas	" 20	Farmer	Denmark	1869	St. Ansgar
Nye, A. N.	" 10	Farmer	Maine	1869	"
Nicol, W. R.	" 14	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1868	"
Owen, T. W.	St. Ansgar.	Farmer	Fond du lac Co., Wis.	1856	"
Olsen, J.	"	Pastor Lutheran Ch.	Norway	1873	"
Olson, Endre	Section 13	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Olsen, Ole K.	" 2	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1859	"
Oleson, E. (Stovern)	" 11	Farmer	Norway	1851	"
Patterson, Isaac	" 20	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Peshak, F. R.	" 9	Farmer	Bohemia	1869	"
Rossitter, Edmund	" 30	Farmer	England	1865	"
Reynolds, T. S. & E. H	" 4	Farmer	Waukesha Co., Wis.	1869	Stacyville
Sweet, Sam'l	St. Ansgar.	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1856	St. Ansgar
Smith, S. V. R.	"	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Stock, Edwin	"	Farmer	England	1869	"
Starr, F. J.	"	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1856	"
Tollefsen, Tolief M.	Section 14	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Tollefsen, Knud	" 18	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Tessmann, C. L.	St. Ansgar.	Blacksmith	Germany	1871	"
Woodward, Bros.	"	Merchants	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Williams, O. S.	Section 10	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1872	Mitchell.
Warner, G. W.	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1868	"
Wardall, Thomas	" 11	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1855	Stacyville
Williams, T. F.	" 16	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1870	Mitchell.

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

Allen, E. J.	Sec. 33	Farmer	New Brunswick	1866	Wentworth.
Ammon, Rufus	" 27	Farmer	Quincy, Illinois	1852	LeRoy, Minn
Andrews, La F.	" 25	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1857	Wentworth.
Brown, Anson B.	" 36	Farmer	Fort Ann, N. Y.	1866	"
Birch, Edgar		Farmer	Marquette Co., Wis.	1870	LeRoy, Minn
Bailey, John	" 23	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me.	1852	" "
Bettis, Henry J. & Augustus	" 25	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1869	" "
Cavanaugh, John	" 7	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Adams, Minn
Carter, R. W.	" 15	Farmer	Ireland	1856	LeRoy, Minn
Duryee, Andrew S	" 32	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1874	Wentworth.
Grace, John F.	" 36	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H.	1855	"
Griffin, Hiram	" 15	Farmer	London Dist., Can. W.	1856	LeRoy, Minn
Hard, M. O.	" 7	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Adams, Minn
Hastings, Thomas	" 29	Farmer	Ireland	1865	LeRoy, Minn
Hastings, Michael	" 29	Farmer	Ireland	1866	" "
Hopkins, Michael	" 21	Farmer	Ireland	1873	" "
Jordan, Wm.	" 17	Farmer	Ireland	1857	" "
Jennison, Allen B.	" 36	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1855	" "
Jordan, Edward	" 17	Farmer	Ireland	1857	" "
Moran, Michael	" 21	Farmer	Ireland	1856	" "
Moses, G. P.	" 29	Farmer	Auburn, N. Y.	1868	Wentworth.
Merrill, Moses	" 34	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1865	"
Proctor, J. G.	" 23	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1857	LeRoy, Minn
Proctor, Edwin	" 23	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1856	" "
Vaughan, Patrick	" 23	Farmer	Ireland	1854	" "
Wentworth, Chas H	" 24	Farmer	Salmon Falls, N. H.	1855	" "
Workman, Geo. L.	" 32	Farmer	Rock Co., Wis.	1870	" "

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Andrews, Rufus	Sec. 16, R. 15	Farmer	Sheboygan Co., Wis.	1859	Stillwater.
Andrews, Almon	Section 12	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1859	Orchard.
Bryant, W. D.	Sec. 16, R. 16	Farmer	Canada	1857	"
Balsley, A. D.	Section 15	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Butterfield, Danf'd W	" 2	Farmer	New York	1860	Osage.
Bradshaw, Rob't.	" 14	Farmer	England	1864	Stillwater.
Bryan, C. F.	" 7	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Benson, H.	" 6	Farmer	Sweden	1868	"
Cutler, L. G.	" 5	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1852	Orchard.
Cheney, Geo.	Sec. 16, R. 15	Farmer	England	1858	Stillwater.
Cheney, Wm. M.	"	Farmer	England	1858	"
Carr, E. L.	Section 15	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Caswell, John D.	" 12	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Clark, James T.		Farmer	England	1873	Orchard.
Clark, James H.	" 14	Farmer	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1858	"
Colton, Geo.	" 8	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1854	"
Flint, Alden	" 18	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me.	1856	"
Felkey, Daniel	" 12	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1854	Osage.
Gray, Geo. G.	" 5	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1863	"
Green, John C.	" 1	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Green, A. D.	" 6	Farmer	New York	1864	"
Hart, H. C.	Orchard	Saloon	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1853	Orchard.
Huntington, Horatio	Section 15	Farmer	Windham Co., Conn.	1854	"
Hodgdon, A. D.	" 14	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1864	"
Huntington, Emily	" 10	Farmer	Wayne Co., Pa.	1856	"
Henricksen, Henry	" 3	Farmer	Denmark	1863	"
Hill, J. S.	" 15	Farmer	Milton, Vt.	1868	"
Lewis, John	" 31	Farmer	Hartford, Conn.	1854	Osage.
Leeson, Marenas	" 15	Farmer & Stonemason	Canada	1858	Stillwater.
Lewis, Seth	" 33	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ill.	1854	Osage.
Lewis, Elizabeth	" 14	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1856	"
Murray, W. D.	Orchard	Station Agent	Prince Edwards Isle.	1854	Orchard.
Mericle, Samuel	Section 10	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1869	"
Neville, C. W.	Orchard	Live Stock Dir.	Moultrie Co., Ill.	1857	"
Pike, G. W.	Section 16	Farmer	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1 67	Stillwater.
Pratt, Wm.	" 9	Farmer	England	1869	"
Skinner, John	" 5	Farmer	Scotland	1853	Orchard.
Skinner, Geo. M.	" 17	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1857	Stillwater.
Tireman, Wm.	" 14	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1868	Orchard.
Towner, C. C.	" 11	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1864	"
Thornburg, Edw'd M	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1853	"
Tupper, E. W.	" 31	Farmer	Nova Scotia	1856	Osage.
Wright, John A.	" 3	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1855	Orchard.
Wright, G. A.	Orchard	Grain Dealer	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1857	"
Walling, Wm. H.	Sec. 16, R. 16	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1855	"
Worseldine, John B.	Sec. 18, R. 16	Farmer	England	1856	"
Watkins, Rob't.	Section 9	Farmer	Nova Scotia	1865	"
White, Henry	" 5	Farmer	Germany	1869	Osage.
Whitcomb, J. & S. F	" 6	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1870	"
Williams, R. E.	" 35	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1870	"

MITCHELL TOWNSHIP.

Abbott, John	Mitchell	Boots, Shoes, Groceries & P. M.	New York	1854	Mitchell.
Brown, Lyman	"	Lumber Dealer	Vermont	1870	"
Benedict, S. L.	Section 33	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Blackman, W. W.	W. Mitchell	Physician	Bridgewater, N. Y.	1866	W. Mitchell.
Cummings, W. E.	Section 3	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1853	Mitchell.
Carter, Wm.	W. Mitchell	Farmer	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1873	W. Mitchell.
Cady, Elias V.	Section 11	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1854	Mitchell.
Chambers, J. D.	W. Mitchell	Hardware	Sharon, Vermont	1856	W. Mitchell.
Dauly, Edwin	Section 34	Hardware	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1869	Mitchell.
Eckford, James	" 35	Hardware	Scotland	1854	"
English, J. F.	W. Mitchell	Flour Mfr.	New Hampshire	1855	W. Mitchell.
Fahey, Thomas	Section 35	Farmer	Galway Co., Ire.	1871	Mitchell.
Hulme, Hugh	W. Mitchell	Lime Dealer	Cheshire, England	1857	W. Mitchell.
Hurd, J. W.	Section 12	Farmer	Hillsborough Co. N.H	1854	Osage.
Hills, Ira	W. Mitchell	Carriage Mfr.	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1865	W. Mitchell.
Lindsley, Z. C.	Mitchell	Attorney at Law	Cleveland, Ohio	1871	Mitchell.
Le Baran, R. O.	W. Mitchell	Carpenter	Washington Co., Vt.	1857	"
Newell, D. G.	Section 29	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Robertson, Allen	" 33	Farmer	Perthshire, Scotland	1859	"
Robertson, Wm.	" 26	Farmer	Perthshire, Scotland	1855	Osage.
Rice, Calvin M.	" 5	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass.	1871	Mitchell.
Stokes, Chas	" 32	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1864	W. Mitchell.
Sheehan, Daniel	" 2	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland	1856	"
Torsleff, John	" 8	Farmer	Suffolk Co., Mass.	1868	"
Toulsen, Lars	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1868	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Thomas	Sec. 16	Farmer	Norway	1867	Mona.
Brainard, James	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1864	Stacyville.
Boyd, Halsey C

OTRANTO TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Alexander, J. H.	Mona	Druggist	Will Co., Ill.	1855	Mona.
Alexander, H.	"	Merchant	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1855	"
Anderson, Halvor	Section 27	Farmer	Norway	1854	St. Ansgar.
Bartlett, W. G.	" 29	Farmer	England	1868	Carpenter.
Bewick, T. S.	" 19	Farmer	London, England	1867	"
Cook, H. C.	Mona	Grain Buyer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1867	Mona.
Clark, J. K.	"	Gen. Merchandise	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1865	"
Clark, J. W.	Otranto	Miller	Canada East	1869	Otranto.
Davis, Henry C.	Section 19	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1867	Carpenter.
Everson, P. K.	" 11	Farmer	Norway	1854	Mona.
Golberg, Ole O.	" 12	Farmer	Norway	1868	"
Hofland, O. A.	" 13	Farmer	Norway	1867	"
Johnson, Martin	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1864	"
Matson, Martin	" 13	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Nelson, Erik	" 24	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Nash, Levi	" 30	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1864	Carpenter.
Ogden, Bela A.	" 33	Farmer	Linn Co., Iowa	1850	"
Pickell, D.	" 28	Farmer	Durham Co., Ont.	1864	Carpenter.
Rustad, C.	" 22	Farmer	Norway	1860	Mona.
Reiersen, Torsten	" 26	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Scarf, R. H. & Co.	Mona	Merchants	Vermont	1854	"
Wilder, N. M.	Section 7	Farmer	Oakland Co., Mich.	1854	Otranto.

STACYVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Delany, J. R.	Stacyville	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1871	Stacyville.
Fuller, Sanford	"	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Fuller, Emery	"	Farmer	Henry Co., Ohio	1856	"
Fonda, James M.	Section 34	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Johnson, Geo. S.	Stacyville	Civil Engineer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Kelley, Dexter	"	Hotel	Massachusetts	1857	"
Mackey, H. F.	"	Carpenter	Tioga Co., Pa.	1867	"
Phillips, D. H.	"	Farmer	Lake Co., Ill.	1867	"
Penney, John	"	Merchant	England	1856	"
Parlin, H. C.	"	Farmer	Steuben Co., Ind.	1865	"
Rands, Jennie	"	Teacher	Bureau Co., Ill.	1854	"
Stacy, H. L.	"	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1855	"
Stacy, Fitch B.	"	Farmer & Fine Stk Breeder	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1861	"
Springman, Conrad	Section 19	Farmer	Germany	1860	"
Schen, H. & Bro.	Stacyville	Real est. & ins. agts	New York City	1870	"
Wheelock, Ira	"	Tinsmith	Calhoun Co., Mich.	1866	"
Warner, Wm. W.	"	Mason	Portage Co., Ohio	1872	"

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Boyer, Wm.	Section 20	Farmer	England	1868	Osage.
Cummings, M. W.	" 29	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855	"
Dickson, John	" 32	Farmer	Ireland	1870	"
Deford, John	" 20	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1854	"
Densmore, P. W.	" 6	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1857	Brownville.
Gooder, John W.	" 3	Farmer	Essex Co., N. J.	1871	Doran.
George, J.	" 16	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio	1856	Osage.
Hollbrook, L. N.	" 15	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1851	Brownville.
Murphy, James	" 17	Farmer	France	1861	"
Murphy, John	" 16	Farmer	Brighton, England	1861	Osage.
Pulver, H. S.	" 19	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1868	"
Pritchard, Richard	" 21	Farmer	Wales	1858	"
Snively, Jacob	" 32	Farmer & wag. mkr.	Canada	1868	Stillwater.
Schultheis John G.	" 20	Farmer	Germany	1869	Brownville.
Stneckel, Louis	" 9	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Starck, Fred	" 24	Farmer	Prussia	1856	Riceville.

NEWBURG TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, H. M.	Section 9	Farmer	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1863	St. Ansgar.
Holmes, A. E.	Newburg	Pump Mfr.	Holmes Co., Ohio	1861	"
Hatch, W. D.	Section 9	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hartwig, Fred	" 21	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Holmes, D.	Newburg	Miller	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1854	"
Keely, T. W.	"	Miller	Wayne Co., Ohio	1857	"
Kleinwort, Emil	Section 5	Farmer	Germany	1860	Carpenter.
Lepper, Wm.	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Meyer, Herman	" 9	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
McKinley, S. R.		Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1855	St. Ansgar.
Revell, John	Newburg	Farmer	Wicklow Co., Ireland	1862	"
Schulte, Henry	Section 33	Farmer	Germany	1868	W. Mitchell.
Thorstenson, Knud	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1858	Carpenter.
Torsen, Halvor	" 15	Farmer	Norway	1853	St. Ansgar.

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Gratias, Frederick	Section 10	Farmer	Germany	1869	Osage.
Hangerud, Ole O.	" 12	Farmer	Norway	1852	"
Hartwig, Freder'k	" 15	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Howe, J. M.	" 4	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1854	"
Haight, Jacob	" 28	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Isaac, Robt'r	" 31	Farmer	Norway	1866	"
Smith, Sidney A.	" 21	Vintner & Farmer	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1856	"
Weinrebe, Got'rd M	" 1	Farmer	Germany	1854	"

CEDAR COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Aldrich, Wm. W.	Sec. 35, 81, 3	Farmer, fine Stk. dlr and breeder	Delaware Co., Ohio	1841	Tipton.
Agnew, Gibson	Section 33	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1852	Pleasant Hill
Brown, Henry D.	Tipton	Undertaker	Madison Co., Ky.	1837	Tipton.
Busiere, Martin L.	Section 28	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1850	"
Barclay, John	" 19	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1853	"
Bolton, John H.	" 16	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1843	"
Bunker, John	" 13	Farmer	Montreal, Canada	1853	"
Cedar Co. *Farmer*	Tipton	Ed'r, Isaiah A. Doane	Established	1874	"
Casad, John W.	"	Clothier	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	"
Coutts, Wm.	Section 5	Farmer	Aberdeen, Scotland	1837	"
Crawford, A. J.	" 35	Farmer	Detroit, Mich.	1836	Wilton.
Casebeer, John	" 17	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1849	Tipton.
Cripliver, S. W.		Farmer & Carpenter	Wayne Co., Ohio	1853	"
Davis, Hiram	" 33	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1841	Pleasant Hill
Dean, Mrs. E. J.	Tipton		Bucks Co., Pa.	1870	Tipton.
Durgans, James	Section 34	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1837	"
Fraseur, Geo.	Sec. 31, 81, 2	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1837	"
Fraseur, Wm.	Section 1	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1837	"
Franco, Samuel	" 12	Farmer	Germany	1857	"
Fraseur, Montg'ry	" 21	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1839	"
Goodlin, Wm.	Tipton	Plasterer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1857	"
Goodale, Jos.	Section 23	Farmer	Wheeling City, Va.	1852	"
Gostline, Anthony	" 13	Carpenter & Joiner	St. John, Canada	1870	"
Hawley, C. W.	Tipton	County Recorder	Stark Co., Ohio	1855	"
Horn, H. C.	"	Farmer & Stk. raiser	Bedford Co., Pa.	1852	"
Johnson, Paul W.	Section 34	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1852	"
Kynett, J. W.	" 17	Minister	Adams Co., Pa.	1842	"
Knight, Thomas K	Tipton	Farmer	Harrison Co, Ohio	1864	"
Lyle, John C.	Sec. 10, 80, 2	Farmer & stk. dlr.	Rockbridge Co., Va	1847	"
McCroskey, Wm. L	" 4, 80, 2	Farmer & fine stk bdr	Greene Co., Ohio	1857	"
McCroskey, David	Section 9	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va	1838	"
McCroskey, D. W.	" 25	Fine stk bdr. & prop. Bluegrass stk farm	Clark Co., Ohio	1847	Wilton.
McCroskey, Jno. H	" 21	Pro. Glenw'd stk fa'm	Clark Co., Ohio	1847	Tipton.
Morgan, Thomas	" 19	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1837	"
Nebergall, A. J.	" 33	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Va.	1862	"
Piatt & Carr	Tipton	Attorney at Law	Pa. & R. Island	1853 / 1867	"
Pritchard Bros.	"	Livery	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1868	"
Rigg, Thomas	"	Druggist	Westm'el'd Co. Eng	1852	"
Rothrock, Jas. H.	"	At'y & Judge Dist. Ct	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1860	"
Reichert, J. C.	"	Gen. hardw'e, stoves, etc	Bavaria, Germany	1855	"
Reeve, Ed. D.	Section 10	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Ross, John	" 36	Retired	York Co., Pa.	1853	Wilton.
Stryker, J. C.	" 14	Farmer & Stk raiser	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	Tipton.
Sheets, Peter	" 23	Farmer	Shenandoah Co., Va	1858	"
Shawver, Daniel	Tipton	Retired	Carroll Co., Ohio	1844	"
Smith, D. R.	Section 3	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1856	"
Shearer, John	" 18	Miller	Edinburgh, Scot.	1851	"
Shearer, John D.	Tipton	County Sheriff	Ashland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Shircliff, E. L.	"	Prop. City Hotel	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1853	"
Stewart, M. M.	"	Boots & Shoes	Washington Co., O.	1854	"
Starrett, A. R.	Sec. 1, 80, 3	Attorney at Law	Muskingum Co., O.	1869	"
Shearer, W. & Co.	Tipton	Merchant Millers	Edinburgh, Scot.	1855	"
Sweinhart, Jerome	"	Carriage Mfr.	Union Co., Pa.	1862	"
Tuthill, Wm. H.	"	Attorney at Law	N. Y. City	1840	"
Tipton *Advertiser*	"	Mulford & Longley, Editors	Established	1874	"
Town, Solon M.	"	Contractor & Builder	Summit Co., Ohio.	1872	"
Thomas, H. W.	"	Dlr. Tobacco & Cigars	London, England	1861	"
Van Zandt, C.	Section 26	Farmer & St'k raiser	N. Y. City	1860	"
Van Slyck, P. J.	Tipton	Dealer Dry Goods & Millinery	Columbia Co., N. Y	1874	"
Van Ness, Wm. H.	"	Clerk of Courts	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1864	"
Wampler, Samuel	"	Co. Treasurer	Adams Co., Pa.	1855	"
Wolf, Wm. P.	Sec. 1, 80, 3	Attorney at Law	Stark Co., Ohio	1836	"
Westcott, J. O.	Tipton	Druggist	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Whitson, Rob't C.	"	Contractor & Builder	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1853	"
Whau, John	"	Groceries & produce	Venango Co., Pa.	1855	"
Wilkinson, Phillip	Section 9	Farmer	Clark Co., Ky.	1837	"
Yates, Sylvanus	Tipton	Attorney at Law	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	"

SPRINGDALE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bean, C. & G. E.	W. Branch	Hardware Dealer	Gilmanton, N. H.	1858	W. Branch.
Brown, Wm.	Section 6	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1864	"
Bailey, John I.	W. Branch	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1851	"
Butler, C. P.	Springdale	Teacher	Henry Co., Ind.	1865	Springdale.
Coggeshall, Trist'm	Section 7	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1864	W. Branch.
Crozer, James	Downey	Gen'l Merchandise	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1852	Downey.
Cornwall, V. R.	"	R. R. agt. & P. M.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Crozer, Jonathan	Section 18	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1852	"
Cornwall, A. B.	" 29	Farmer & J. P.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1847	"
Chamberlain, S. G.	" 34	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1857	W. Liberty.
Cookson, Daniel	" 17	Farmer & St'k raiser	York Co., Pa.	1856	Downey.
Chambers, John C.	" 12	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1863	Springdale.
Elliott, Eli	" 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Fredericks Co., Md	1855	W. Liberty.
Elliott, E. M.	W. Branch	Teacher	Tioga Co., Pa.	1865	W. Branch.
Elliott, James M.	Downey	Blacksmith	Philadelphia, Pa.	1853	Downey.
Foster, Daniel	Section 34	Farmer & St'k raiser	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1861	W. Liberty.
Grinnell, Edwin	W. Branch	Druggist	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1850	W. Branch.
Gill, John A.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Chester Co., Pa.	1850	"
Gates, John	Section 33	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1878	W. Liberty.
Gill, H. C.	Springdale	Physician & Surgeon	Chester Co., Pa.	1850	Springdale.
Jepson, Henry A.	W. Branch	Merchant and P. M.	Kennebec Co., Me.	1865	W. Branch.
James, Smith	Section 19	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1854	"
James, Thomas	Springdale	Notary Public	Columbiana Co., O.	1851	Springdale.
Kinkaid, David	Downey	Blacksmith	Orange Co., N. Y.	1855	Downey.
Lehmann, Jno. C.	Section 18	Farmer	Switzerland	1860	"
Larue, John	" 33	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1847	"
Miles, L. J.	W. Branch	Gen'l Merchandise	Miami Co., Ohio.	1856	W. Branch.
Mackey, Chas.	Section 30	Farmer	Providence, Ont.	1868	Downey.
Macy, Elwood	Springdale	Farmer & Merchant	Henry Co., Ind.	1861	Springdale.
Oliphant, Wm. H.	W. Branch	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1863	W. Branch.
Oliphant, John	Section 3	Farmer & St'k dlr.	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"
Pearson, John	" 1	Farmer & St'k dlr.	Miami Co., O.	1857	Springdale.
Rood, Elmnor	" 12	Farmer	Berkshire Co, Mass	1852	"
Smith, N. E.	Springdale	Gen'l Merchandise	Erie Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Staples, James	Section 3	Physician & Surgeon	Addison Co., Vt.	1853	W. Branch.
Stratton, David P.	" 7	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1851	"
Schenck, E. T. S.	" 32	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1839	Downey.
Smith, P. T.	W. Branch	Undertaker	Fall River, Mass.	1869	W. Branch.
Steer, Joseph	"	Lumber Dealer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1852	"
Savage, Francis	"	Prop. Nat'l Hotel	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Townsend, Chas.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Knox Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Thompson, P. M.	Section 31	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1874	Downey.
W. Branch *Times*	W. Branch	Lewis W. Raber, Ed.	Established	1874	W. Branch.

GOWER TOWNSHIP.

Bell, John W.	Section 17	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1857	W. Branch.
Cope, Amos A.	" 8	Farmer & wool gr'w'r	Harrison Co., O.	1868	"
Cope, Mary H.	" 32	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1872	"
Enslow, Thomas	" 28	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Frame, James T.	" 35	Farmer	Harrison Co., O.	1852	Springdale.
Gruwell, Moses	" 20	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1854	W. Branch.
Gruwell, Brinton T	" 21	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Hollingsworth A. N	" 29	Farmer	Peoria Co., Illinois	1853	"
Hoffman, Levi	" 21	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1856	"
Hawley, Joseph	" 28	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1851	"
Heacock, John	" 21	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Hawley, Richard	" 33	Farmer & St'k raiser	Stark Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Hawley, James	" 29	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Hawley, Caleb	" 29	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1852	"
Hawley, Wm.	" 28	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1851	"
Hawley, David	" 29	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	"
Heald, Lindley	" 34	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"
Johnson, Julius D.	" 34	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1872	"
Metcalf, Jacob B.	" 30	Farmer & Teacher	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1856	Oasis.
Mingus, Wm. G.	" 22	Farmer	Columbus, Ohio.	1854	Springdale.
Macy, Samuel	" 29	Farmer	Bedford Co., Va.	1851	W. Branch.
Mattison, Phillip	" 27	Farmer	Westm'el'd Co. Eng	1854	"
Pearson, Theo.	" 36	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1857	Springdale.
Pennock, Oliver C.	" 28	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1856	W. Branch.
Pearson, David F.	" 34	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Reeves, Thomas R	" 17	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Townsend, David	" 19	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	Oasis.
Thompson, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	W. Branch.
Wertzbaugher, J. W	" 31	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Wright, Joseph	" 15	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1844	"
Wolf, Blair	" 34	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1856	"
Yetter, Benj. F.	" 9	Farmer	Westm'el'd Co., Pa	1854	"

PIONEER TOWNSHIP.

Armentrout, A.	Mechanicsv'le	Lumber Dealer	Richland Co., Ohio	1853	Mechanicsv'le
Airgood, W. S.	"		Noble Co., Ind.	1870	"
Andre, Wm.	Section 4	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1844	"
Brown, Edmund R	Mechanicsv'le	Pastor Pres. Ch.	Pulaski Co., Ind.	1871	"
Chapman, Wm.	"	P. M. and Mcht.	Sandusky Co., O.	1839	"
Diltz, David A.	"	Mcht & Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Elliott, Wm.	Section 35	Farmer	Washington Co. Ind	1850	"
Easterly, Albert N	Mechanicsv'le	Photographer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1864	"
Fifloon, Wm. B. C.	"	Farmer & St'k dlr	Richland Co., Ohio	1848	"
Krone, Henry	Section 14	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1865	"
Leach, James	" 22	Farmer	Cecil Co., Md.	1854	"
Lyon, John F.	" 25	Farmer	Westchester Co. N Y	1868	"
Lockwood, E. H.	Mechanicsv'le	Physician & Surg	Cedar Co., Iowa		"
Miller, Amos G.	"	City Drug Store	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1844	"
Mechanicsv'le *Press*	"	G. H. Williams, Publisher	Established	1866	"
Oakley, A. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Fairfield Co., Conn	1861	"
Park, W. S.	Section 36	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1858	"
Pickert, Levi	" 33	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1855	"
Robinson, W. O.	Mechanicsv'le	Prin. Pub. Schools	Orleans Co., Vt.	1855	"
Rhoads, Edwin	Section 36	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Montgomery Co. Pa	1860	"
Rhoads, David	" 36	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Montgomery Co. Pa	1858	"
Taft, Ira	" 14	Farmer	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1854	"
Weeks, Orris P.	" 9	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1840	"
Wilson, Wm.	" 24	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1854	"
Wait, A. G.	Mechanicsv'le	Billiards	Washington Co. N Y	1859	"

DAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Beatty, James W.	Section 3	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1865	Clarence.
Kent & Cottrell	Clarence	Bankers	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Beach, James	"	Billiard Hall	Delaware Co., N. Y	1853	"
Baumann, J. G.	"	Carriage & wag. mfr	Bavaria, Germany	1866	"
Coppess, Harvey	Section 3	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1871	Stanwood.
Cox, H. G.	Clarence	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1853	Clarence.
Cartwright, A. C.	Section 6	Farmer	Litchfield Co. Conn	1861	"
Dorr, Leonard	" 17	Farmer	Germany	1868	"
Ferguson, J. P.	Clarence	Att'y, P. M. & Mayor	Montgom'y Co., Ind	1854	"
Fell, F. B.	Section 33	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Green, Albert	Clarence	Wagonmaker	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Hanna, Wm. B.	"	Merchant	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1855	"
Lord, Frank V.	Section 9	Farmer	Piscataquis Co., Me	1867	"
Mace, I. W.	Clarence	Carpenter	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1864	"
Nicoll, Andrew	Section 4	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1864	"
Post, E. E.	Clarence	Prop. Post House	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1855	"
Porter, Robert	"	Harness Mfr	Ayrshire, Scotland	1859	"
Springstead, M.	Section 15	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Snyder, J. H. & J. A	Clarence	Gen'l Merchandise	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Sylvester, P. B.	Section 17	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Shearer, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	Scotland	1857	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Baldwin, John	Section 22	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1850	Cedar Bluffs.
Cook, Henry	" 22	Carpenter	Germany	1873	" "
Diltz, Geo. M.	" 19	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1856	Tipton.
Fox, Jonas G.	" 20	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Pa	1867	Cedar Bluffs.
Herbst, Henry	" 22	Farmer	Brunswick, Ger.	1848	" "
Long, J. M.	Cedar Bluffs	Gen'l Merch'dise	Culpepper Co., Va.	1859	" "
Mason, John B.	Section 21	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co. Ind	1836	" "
Mayer, Enoch	" 24	Farmer & Stock Raiser	North'berl'd Co. Pa	1869	" "
Miller, Silas	" 22	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Greene Co., Ohio	1838	Mechanicsville.
Maurer, John G.	" 1	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1844	Tipton.
Shawver, Jacob	" 25	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1844	Cedar Bluffs.
Sterling, W. N. H.	Cedar Bluffs	Artist	Cattaraugus Co. NY	1861	" "
Stout, John	Section 36	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Wayne Co., Ohio	1840	" "

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Hutcheson, J. L.	Section 5	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1847	Pedee.
Hines, Porter	" 18	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1849	Springdale.
Kimberly, A. E.	" 29	Farmer & St'k raiser	Columbiana Co., O.	1861	W. Liberty.
Leonard, John	" 5	Farmer	Wicklow Co., Ire.	1851	Springdale.
Linn, Moses	" 3	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1855	Pedee.
Phelps, James	" 32	Farmer	Gloucestersh'e Eng	1850	Springdale.
Tatum, Lawrie	" 31	Farmer	Gloucester Co., N. J	1844	"
Wood, Greenb'ry P	" 6	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1848	"

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Heisler, Albert	Sec. 18	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1869	Stanwood.
Moir, John	" 34	Farmer	Scotland	1866	Mechanicsville.
Mann, James	" 25	Farmer	Scotland	1856	Stanwood.
Marsh, M. S	" 9	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1864	Mechanicsville.
Oakley, Oliver S.	" 13	Farmer	Sweden	1869	Stanwood.
Rigby, W. A.	" 23	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Knox Co., Ohio.	1836	"
Rigby, M. F.	" 10	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Marion Co., Ohio.	1846	"
Simmons, C. W.	" 2	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1852	"

ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Baker, Wm.	Section 18	Mch't, Far. & Stk rais'r	Pickaway Co., O.	1836	Moscow.
Bailey, Gideon	" 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Columbiana Co., O.	1851	Tipton.
Brown, F. M.	" 35	Farmer & Teacher	Jay Co., Ind.	1857	Rochester.
Curry, J. H.	Rochester	Miller & lumberman	Niles, Mich.	1840	"
Cline, Jonathan	Section 7	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1844	"
Edgington, M. F.	Rochester	Teacher	Lincoln Co., Mo.	1872	"
Hain, Thomas	Section 18	Farmer & St'k raiser	Clarke Co., Ohio	1854	Moscow.
Hardman, Cordis	" 2	Ferry m'n & blksmith	Clarke Co., Ohio	1836	Rochester.
Hardman, Col. H'ry	" 32	Farmer & St'k raiser	Harrison Co., Va.	1836	"
Jennings, Levi	" 32	Farmer & St'k raiser	Clarke Co., Ohio.	1852	Tipton.
Jennings, James	" 29	Farmer & St'k raiser	Montgomery Co., O	1852	Moscow.
Munn, John Sen.	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1848	Tipton.
Moore, Patrick L.	" 31	Farmer	Kildare Co., Ire'd.	1864	Sugar Creek Mills.
Rochholz, John W.	" 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Bavaria, Germany	1840	Rochester.
Shafnit, G. F.	" 32	Farmer	Darmstadt, Ger.	1858	Sugar Creek Mills.

RED OAK TOWNSHIP.

Cousins, James	Sec. 1	Farmer	Tyrone, Ireland	1841	Stanwood.
Chappell, John	" 15	Farmer	Aberdeen, Scotland	1837	Tipton.
Dorcas, John	" 12	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1852	Mechanicsville.
Dallas, Gordon	" 1	Farmer	Saratoga, N. Y.	1836	Stanwood.
Ferguson, John	" 13	Farmer	Argyle, Scotland	1836	Tipton.
McCune, C. A.	" 12	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1862	"
Murray, Alex	" 8	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1845	Mechanicsville.
Neely, Robert	" 20	Farmer	Westmoreland, Pa.	1840	Tipton.
Paterson, Joseph	" 23	Farmer	Aberdeen, Scotland	1851	"
Paton, John	" 5	Farmer	Paisley, Scotland	1843	Mechanicsville.
Paterson, James	" 23	Farmer	Aberdeen, Scotland	1852	Tipton.
Safley, John	" 13	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scotland	1836	"
Safley, James	" 24	Farmer & St'k raiser	Edinburgh, Scotland	1840	"
Shea, Bartholomew	" 6	Farmer	Cork, Ireland	1865	Mechanicsville.
Sleater, Geo.	" 6	Farmer	Sligo, Ireland	1849	Stanwood.
Wiesner, Aaron	" 20	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1864	Tipton.
Yule, Samuel	" 10	Farmer	Aberdeen, Scotland	1837	Shiloh.

LINN TOWNSHIP.

Albaugh, Daniel	Sec. 9	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio		Mechanicsville.
Armentrout, Abre	" 1	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1852	"
Ache, Jonathan	" 10	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1852	"
Buchanan, Alex.	" 13	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1841	"
Bennett, Aza	" 4	Farmer & St'k raiser	Washington Co., Pa.	1853	"
Downing, Joseph	" 3	Farmer	Mason Co., Va.	1842	"
Johnston, John	" 20	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1846	Lisbon.
Miller, Conrad	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1856	Tipton.
McKibbin, Anna M	" 2	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1851	Mechanicsville.
Moffit, Alex	" 6	Farmer	Ireland	1840	"
McCormick, Jas. A	" 6	Farmer & St'k raiser	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1856	"
Rhoads, Samuel C.	" 12	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Pa	1867	"
Rate, J. S.	" 9	Farmer	London, England	1840	"
Statler, Christoph'r	" 12	Farmer & St'k raiser	Franklin Co., Pa.	1853	"
Umsted, M. J.	" 5	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1857	"
Zavitz, A. M.	" 7	Farmer & Carpenter	Canada West	1854	Lisbon.

INLAND TOWNSHIP.

Agnew, Wm. W.	Section 1	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1866	Inland.
Blair, Wm. M.	" 16	Farmer	Pocahontas Co. W. Va	1851	"
Crawford, C.	" 32	Farmer	Allen Co., Ind.	1837	Wilton.
Cotton, L.	" 28	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1855	"
Doudney, Wm. L.	" 30	Farmer	Mercer Co., N. J.	1857	"
Gano, Wm. S.	" 30	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1851	"
Gano, David D.	" 21	Farmer & St'k raiser	Berkley Co., Va.	1855	"
Latshaw, Samuel	" 17	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1853	"
McQuillen, C. T.	" 19	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1856	"
Sparks, J. C.	"

WEST UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Ainsworth, L. L.	West Union.	Attorney at Law.	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855	West Union.
Armstrong, L.	"	Physician & Surg'n.	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Barnes, J. C.	"	Stage Line Prop.	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1864	"
Berkey, J. E.	"	Merchant	Holmes Co., Ohio	1864	"
Berkey, J. J.	"	Attorney at Law	Holmes Co., Ohio	1854	"
Blodgett, O. G.	"	Grain & Com. Merch	Wisconsin	1871	"
Brewer, J. S.	Section 10	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Bent, C. R.	West Union.	Insurance Agent.	Windham Co., Vt.	1852	"
Beattie, S.	"	Hardware Merch.	WashingtonCo. NY	1858	"
Crowe, John J.	Section 26	Farmer	Isle of Man	1857	"
Cowle, William	West Union.	Land & Collect'g Agt	Devonshire, Eng.	1854	"
Chapman, F. H.	Section 8	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1853	"
Dickey, R. J.	" 7	Farmer	Mansfield, Ohio	1868	"
Dunham, H. W.	" 31	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	Fayette.
Dutton Lorenzo	" 3	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1848	West Union.
Fox, A. H. & H. B.	West Union.	Gener'l Merchandise	Established	1856	"
Fuller, Levi.	"	Broker & Land Agt.	Wellsboro, Pa.	1853	"
Green, Thomas L.	"	Real Estate, etc.	Hamilton, Canada.	1856	"
Heiserman, Wm	"	Wagonmaker	Mahoning Co., Ohio	1855	"
Heiserman, John.	Section 1	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1859	"
Hodgkinson, W. N.	West Union.	Insurance Agent.	Nottinghamshire, England	1865	"
Hobson, Joseph	"	Atty. & Land Agent.	Pittsburg, Pa.	1855	"
Heiserman, B.	"	General Merchant	Mahoning Co., Ohio	1860	"
Holmes, Henry A.	"	Grocer. & Qu'nsware	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Holmes James	Section 28	Farmer	Paisleyshire, Scot.	1850	"
House, Jeremiah	Section 2	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1851	"
Jamison, James	" 6.	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland.	1852	"
Kinyon, E. H.	West Union.	Co. Recorder and Abstracts of Land.	New York	1851	"
Mathews, R.	Section 20	Farmer & Brickmkr	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1868	Fayette.
Murgis, P. F.	West Union.	Merchant	Fayette Co., Pa.	1851	West Union.
Millar, Charles H.	"	Attorney at Law	Auburn, N. Y.	1856	"
McClintock, Frank	"	Editor *Union*	West Union, Iowa.	1852	"
Morse, B.	"	County Clerk	St. John's, N. Bruns.	1856	"
Nefzger, C. T.	"	Merchant	Germany	1854	"
Nefzger, J. G.	Section 1	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Owens, John	West Union.	Grocer & Agr. Imp.	Down Co., Ireland.	1857	"
Quincy, W. W.	"	Supt. Public School.	Coles Co., Ill.	1851	"
Rosier, L. J.	Section 6	Farmer	Clayton Co., Iowa.	1850	"
Rickel, H.	West Union.	Attorney at Law	Richland Co., Ohio	1849	"
Roberts, C. B.	"	U. S. Hotel	Bradford Co., Pa.	1863	"
Rosier, F. P.	Section 6	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio.	1849	"
Redfield, William.	West Union.	Hardware Salesman	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Robinson, S. E.	"	Physician & Surg'n.	Laporte, Ind.	1860	"
Shaw, E. B.	"	Teller Fayette Co. Nat. Bank	Carroll Co., Ohio	1867	"
Sampson, John S.	"	Boot & Shoe Dealer.	Devonshire, Eng.	1854	"
Schmidt, Martin	"	Billard Hall	Germany	1869	"
Talmadge, C. H.	"	Editor *Gazette*	Erie Co., Pa.	1856	"
Taylor Bros.	"	Livery & Sale Stable	Louisville, N. Y.	1864	"
Thomas, G. H & Son	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Maryland	1852	"
Warner, H. C.	"	Printer	Medina Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Wells, M. P.	Section 17	Farmer	Greene Co., Wis.	1849	"
Whitney, E. A.	West Union.	Cashier Fayette Co. National Bank	Northampton Mass	1871	"
Woodard, Charles.	"	Lumber Merchant.	Portland, Me.	1864	"
Winrott, David	"	Architect & Builder.	Frederick Co., Md.	1856	"
Whitney, L. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Ontario	1861	"
Wonnenberg, H.	"	Merchant Tailor	Prussia, Germany	1853	"
Zeigler, S. B.	"	Attorney & Broker	Center Co., Pa.	1854	"

WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Burch, J. C.	Fayette	Editor & Proprietor *Fayette News*	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1855	Fayette.
Chamberlain, E. B	Section 17	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Leeds, Canada W.	1855	"
Durfey, P. H.	" 18	Miller	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1867	Lima.
Duganne, A. C.	Fayette	Hotel Proprietor	WashingtonCo. NY	1860	Fayette.
Earle, Richard	West Albany	Miller	Falmouth, Eng.	1855	West Albany
Ferguson, D. M.	Fayette	Merchant	Niagara Co. N. Y.	1867	Fayette.
Graf, Peter	Section 23	Farmer & Nurseymn	Luxemburg, Ger.	1854	Lima.
Harvey, William	" 4	Farmer	Scotland	1857	West Union.
Hensley, A. J.	" 13	Farmer	St. Louis, Mo.	1843	Lima.
Hubbell, M. S.	" 21	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Ingham, S. W.	Fayette	Clergyman	Shelby Co., Ind.	1840	Fayette.
Kingsbury, J. B.	Section 24	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1856	"
King, T. J.	" 13	Farmer	Wayne Co. N. Y.	1854	Lima.
Mathews, Amos	" 20	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo, NY	1864	Fayette.
Orr, J.	" 21	Stock Raiser & Dlr.	Henningford, C. E	1857	"
Robertson, J. E.	" 29	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky.	1849	"
Robertson, George	Fayette	Farmer, Wind Mills and Pumps	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1865	"
Smart, Ira	Section 1	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1856	West Union.
Scobey, J. O. B.	Fayette	Editor & Proprietor *Fayette News*	Scoharie Co., N. Y	1859	Fayette.
Sperry, Charles W.	"	Banker	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1855	"
Smith, George A.	"	Livery	Essex Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Tussel, M. H.	"	Hardware Dealer	Fayette Co., Iowa.	1852	"
Tussel, D. E.	Section 24	Farmer	Muskingum, Ohio.	1845	Lima.
Wright, Joseph	" 16	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1854	Fayette.

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Andreae, Albert	Section 28	Agt. Agl. Implts.	Bavaria, Germany	1852	St. Sebald.
Beman, A. D.	Brush Creek	Druggist	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	Brush Creek
Baird, William R.	"	Lumber Dealer	Lincoln Co., Ky.	1846	"
Becker, Adam	Section 23	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Brooks, Henry.	" 7	Farmer	Canada	1838	"
Ewing, John	" 21	Farmer	Ayreshire, Scot.	1861	Volga City.
Garretson, John H.	" 25	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind	1847	Strawb'y Pt.
Gleim, W. C.	Brush Creek	Furniture Dealer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1865	Brush Creek
Glidden, Charles	Section 24	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1837	Taylorville.
Hutchison, John	Taylorville.	Wagonmaker	Edinburgh, Scot.	1865	"
Howe, E. A.	"	Minister and Phys'n	Canada West	1851	"
Hartman Josephus	Brush Creek	Shoemaker	Cumberland Co. Pa	1857	Brush Creek
Hanna, J. T.	"	Hotel	Fayette Co., Pa.	1849	"
List, J. A.	Section 34	Lutheran Clergyman	Bavaria, Germany	1859	St. Sebald.
Little, B. F.	Brush Creek	Surveyor & Land Agt	Frederick Co., Va.	1856	Brush Creek
Lackey, W. F.	Section 28	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856	"
Little, M. F.	" 29	Farmer	Warren Co., Va.	1855	"
Morley, W. B.	Section 31	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass	1855	Brush Creek
Moyer, Henry	" 28	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1856	"
Nus, Hugo	" 25	Farmer	Germany	1854	Taylorville.
Osborn, O. H.	Brush Creek	Ed. *Brush Creek News*	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	Brush Creek
Rawson, Philand'r	Section 4	Miller & Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1854	Wadena.
Shambaugh, C. D.	Brush Creek	Merchant	Frederick Co. Va.	1855	"
Shambaugh Mrs B A	"	Hotel & Farmer	Frederick Co., Va.	1855	"

ILLYRIA TOWNSHIP.

Allbright, W. K.	Section 2	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1854	Highland.
Gilson, O. L.	" 6	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855	Illyria.
Herriman, D. B.	" 26	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1854	Wadena.
Humphry, Walter.	" 4	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1849	Illyria.
Humphry, Samps'n	" 3	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1849	"
Humphry, Mrs. N.	" 6	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1851	"
Herriman, Charles	" 34	Farmer	Noble Co., Ind.	1854	Wadena.
Holworth, Joseph	" 18	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1853	Lima.
Holworth, Samuel.	" 18	Farmer	Fayette Co. Pa.	1853	"
Nye, Porter	Wadena.	Milling	Geauga Co., Ohio	1859	"
Ogle, Joseph	Section 2	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1858	Highland.
Pritchard, William	" 8	Farmer	South Wales	1854	Illyria.
Richardson, R. A.	" 17	Farmer	Geneva, N. Y.	1852	Wadena.
Rawsom, E.	Wadena.	Wagonmaker	Lake Co., Ohio	1853	"
Snell & McTigue	"	Merchants	Hartford, N. J.	1872	"
Shaffer, Israel	Section 12	Traveling Minister.	Somerset Co., Pa.	1855	Highland.
Sanderson, Wm	" 3	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857	"
Sargeant, John	" 8	Carpr. and Blksmith	Dorsetshire, Eng.	1854	Illyria.
Smith, W. S.	" 21	Farmer	Livingston Co Mich	1852	Wadena.
Strong, G. W.	" 9	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1854	Illyria.
Talcott, B. N.	Wadena.	Milling	Lake Co., Ohio	1853	Wadena.
Talcott, F. H.	Section 10	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1863	"
Talcott, F. D.	" 1	Carpr. and Blksmith	Dane Co., Wis.	1863	Highland.

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Boylan, A. A.	Waucoma	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1866	Waucoma.
Burnside, J. D.	Section 15	Farmer & HopGrowr.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Clyde, Alexander	" 11	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1856	"
Dodd, O. B.	Waucoma	Physician	Knox Co., Ohio	1865	"
Douglass, C.	Section 9	Farmer	Sandusky, Ohio	1855	"
House, H. J.	" 11	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hillsinger, L. D.	" 22	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Hathaway, R.	" 24	Farmer	Grafton, Worcester Co., Mass.	1863	Eden.
Harvey, William	" 4	Farmer	Scotland	1857	West Union.
Ingalls, Ira A.	Waucoma	Groceries	Addison Co. Vt.	1869	"
Leslie, J. R.	Section 13	Farmer	Upper Sandusky, O	1855	Eden.
Lindsay, J. B.	" 3	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scot.	1854	Waucoma.
McFarlane, R. W.	Waucoma	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	"
Miller, James	Section 3	Farmer	Derry Co., Ireland.	1851	"
Northrop, Elihu	" 27	Farmer	Orange, Vt.	1860	"
Ronan, Henry	" 10	Farmer	Galway, Ireland	1868	"
Sanborn, E. M.	Waucoma	Hotel	Orange, Vt.	1869	"
Stine, S. H.	"	Carpenter	Washington Co. Md	1855	"
White, J. M.	"	Brewer	Pennsylvania	1856	"
Warren, James	Section 12	Farmer	Washington Co NY	1858	"
West, D. G.	Waucoma	Attorney at Law	Orange Co. Vt.	1869	"

HARLAN TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ashbaugh, Isaac	Section 4	Farmer	Hocking Co., Ohio.	1856	Maynard.
Clark, H. P.	" 23	Farmer	Iowa		"
Clark, J. W.	" 13	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Donaldson, G. A.	Maynard	Maynard Hotel	Union, Ky.	1872	"
Dimler, George	Section 26	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1865	"
Dejean, M. T.	" 11	Farmer	Cattarangus Co N Y	1861	Fayette.
Hart, William H.	" 16	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865	Maynard.
Jones, R. M.	Maynard	Butcher	Jackson Co., Wis.	1874	"
Lewis, Abner	Section 5	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1871	"
Mears, James C.	" 22	Farmer	Canada West	1856	"
Payne, S. S.	" 15	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Payne, A. S.	" 15	Farmer	Cattarangus Co. NY	1864	"
Simpson, G. A.	" 13	Farmer	Scotland	1861	"
Smargo, C.	" 26	Farmer	Germany	1858	"
Stevens, J. A.	" 10	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1864	"
Smith, Mary J.	" 16	Farmer	Chemango Co., N. Y	1874	"
Stanberry, J. S.	Maynard	Merchant	Muskingum Co., O.	1848	"
Smith, Mathew	"	Ice Dealer & Cooper.	Boone Co., Ill.	1868	"
Thomas, Wm. A.	Section 16	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Vincent, J. A.	Maynard	Agr'l Implements	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1873	"
Willard, William	Section 18	Wheat Dealer	New York City	1873	"

PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Burnett, Aaron	Elgin	Stave Manufacturer	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1874	Elgin.
Conner, Samuel	Section 14	Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio	1848	"
Dennis & Winden.	Elgin	Merchants: General Variety Store			"
Follett, E. R.	Section 1	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio.	1839	Clermont.
Graham, Carr G.	Elgin	Teacher	Iowa	1854	Elgin.
Lien, E. E.	"	General Merchant	Nummendahl, Nor.	1857	"
Lehman, John	"	Lumber Merchant.	Switzerland	1852	"
Myers, L.	"	Teacher	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1856	"
Nicklaus, P.	"	Stave Manufacturer.	Berne, Switzerland	1857	"
Nenenswander Jno	"	Wagonmaker	Switzerland	1859	"
Patterson, Samuel.	"	Patterson House	Wyandot Co. Ohio.	1851	"
Sutter, Louis	"	Elgin House	Baden, Germany.	1855	"
Schori, Nic.	"	Brewer	Switzerland	1857	"
Taylor, E. J.	Section 16	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1857	"
Thompson, Ed.	" 3	Farmer	Norfolk, England.	1854	Clermont.
Wohlheter, F.	Elgin	Hardware Merchant	Alsace, Germany.	1852	Elgin.
Wohlheter, V.	"	Merchant	Alsace, Germany.	1866	"

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, William	Section 13	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1851	Strawberry Pt.
Bruce, J. L.	" 25	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass.	1851	"
Benson, W. F.	" 36	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1851	"
Indt. Dist. No. 1	" 13	Education	Organized	1874	Brush Creek.
" " of Lake	" 3	Education	Organized	1874	"
" " of Center	" 21	Education	Organized	1874	Strawberry Pt.
" " of Pleasant Pra.	" 1	Education	Organized	1874	Brush Creek.
" " of Putnam's NW	" 5	Education	Organized	1874	"
Kidder, Franklin	" 21	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1866	Strawberry Pt.
Morley, F. S. & Helen	" 1	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill	1854	Brush Creek.
McFarlane, John	" 7	Farmer	Montreal, Canada.	1857	"
Miller, G. H.	" 23	Farmer	Washington Co NY	1852	Strawberry Pt.
Miller's Indpt. School Dis.	" 20	Education	Organized	1874	Putnam.
Stringer, J. J.	" 24	Farmer	Cherry Valley, N. Y	1863	Strawberry Pt.
Squires, J. B.	" 21	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Talcott, H. P.	" 23	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1858	"
Wheeland, C. G.	" 8	Farmer	Vermont	1854	Brush Creek.
Wheeland District No. 8	" 9	Education	Organized	1874	"

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Bratt, W. A.	Section 29	Farmer	Hoosick, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1866	Fayette.
Esty, W. F.	" 15	Farmer	Addison Co. Vt.	1850	"
Howard, J. B.	" 14	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1835	"
Hotchkiss, C.	" 29	Farmer	De Kalb Co., Ill.	1867	"
Henderson, M. V.	" 1	Farmer & Steward	Madison Co., N. Y.	1864	West Union.
Innes, R.	" 27	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1853	Fayette.
Kingsbury, J. B.	" 24	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1856	"
Lewellen, A.	" 27	Farmer	Monongalia Co. W. Va	1852	"
Mathews, E.	" 10	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	St. Lawrence Co. N. Y	1868	Randalia.
McNaul, William	" 9	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1856	Fayette.
Potter, D. B.	" 24	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1867	"
Proctor, J. M.	" 1	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1854	Donnan.
Robinson & Crim.	" 24	Farmer	Roxburyshire, Scot.	1868	Fayette.
Snider, S. A.	" 21	Farmer	Bartholomew Co. Ind	1856	"
Turner, C. B.	" 22	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1870	"

DOVER TOWNSHIP.

Burnham, R. T.	Section 25	Farmer & Miller	Champaign Co., Ohio	1854	Clermont.
Branagan, John	" 24	Farmer	Mayo Co., Ireland	1856	"
Clark, L.	" 7	Farmer	Northumberland Co Pa	1855	Eldorado.
Dewey, William	" 8	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ind.	1855	"
Dewey, Thomas		Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ind.	1855	"
Dewey, Samuel	" 18	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ind.	1855	"
George, James.	" 22	Farmer	Buckinghamshire, Eu	1854	"
Hagelic, Halver H.	" 4	Farmer	Stavanger, Norway	1851	Ossian.
Oberdorf, Wm.	Section 8	Farmer	Northumberland Co Pa	1857	Eldorado.
Olsen, Hans.	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Ropes, B. H.	Eldorado	Gen. Merchand.	Bradford, Vt.	1863	"
Rosier, J. K.	Section 32	Farmer	Harrison Co., Va.	1850	West Union.
Stirk, Cornelius	" 8	Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1859	Eldorado.
Soward, D. F.	" 33	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1852	West Union.
Thompson, H. H.	" 25	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1854	Clermont.
Woolf, Joseph	" 18	Farmer & Surv.	Columbiana Co., Ohio.	1856	Eldorado.

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Bane, James	Section 14	Farmer	Brooks Co., W. Va.	1864	Mill.
Colgrove, Chancey	" 29	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Dickman, John	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856	"
Dickey, A. B.	" 8	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1853	"
Eggleson, Le Roy	" 6	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1863	Sumner.
Fuller, M. A	" 7	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1868	"
Hanna, Fred	" 20	Farmer & Blacksm'th	Livingston Co., N. Y	1871	Mill.
Kidder, Rice	" 10	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1853	Maynard.
Leech, S. S.	" 19	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1855	Mill.
McSweeney, John	" 27	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland.	1854	"
Older, E. T.	" 33	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1856	"
Spears, N. W.	" 21	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Tupper, T. J.	" 28	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1859	"
Westgate, S. S.	" 22	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1869	"
Zimmerman, H. W	" 10	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1856	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Bennett, B. H.	Oelwein	Groc., Not'ns. & J. P	Orange Co., Vt.	1856	Oelwein.
Bell, Sylvester	Section 14	Farmer & Carp.	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Bishop, James T.	" 22	Farmer	Kentucky	1851	"
Bilsland, William	" 26	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1856	"
Harrigan, M.	Oelwein	Harnessmaker	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Hillman, Phineas R	Section 22	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Hughson, Clement	" 34	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Hanson, Thomas	" 17	Farmer	Yorkshire, England.	1858	"
Jamison, John	Oelwein	General Mdse	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1854	"
Miller, John H.	Section 16	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Milne, George	" 2	Farmer	Kincardineshire Scot	1866	"
Miller, Julius C.	Oelwein	Druggist & P. M.	Chantauqua Co., N. Y	1858	"
Pattison, Israel	"	Phys. & Surgeon	Welland Co., Canada	1863	"
Starks, George	"	Lumber	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Smith, James W.	Section 25	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill.	1870	"

ORAN TOWNSHIP.

Codling, William	Section 27	Farmer	Durham, England.	1856	Fairbank.
Ewing, Betsie H.	" 14	Farmer's Daughter	Allegheny Co., Pa.	1866	Strawb'y Pt.
Gerken, Henry	" 11	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1848	Oelwein.
Garrett, Stephen	" 19	Farmer	Gibson, Ind.	1854	Fairbank.
Mealy, Michael	" 19	Farmer	Clare Co., Ireland.	1870	"
Robinson, J. B.	" 10	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Scothorn, E. D.	" 23	Farmer & Blacksm'th	Rupley Co., Ind.	1865	Oelwein.
Shippy, B.	" 21	Farmer	London, C. W.	1856	Fairbank.
Wells, A. W.	" 6	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1856	"
Weeks, J. S.	" 24	Farmer	Belknap Co., N. H.	1857	Oran.
White, E. A.	" 28	Farmer & Miller	Bayham, Canada.	1855	Fairbank.
Young, R. J.	" 26	Farmer	London, England.	1856	Oelwein.

SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Chittenden, D. W.	Section 9	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1861	Fayette.
Carter, T. J.	" 10	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Me	1869	"
Carter, F. M.	" 10	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Me	1869	"
Knight, A. A.	" 22	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1867	Fayette.
Mitchell, Alden	" 27	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1855	"
Peterman, Sarah W	" 36	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1854	Brush Creek
Spatcher, W. N.	" 20	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Conn	1855	Fayette.
Stevenson, T. W. B	" 15	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Stranahan, L. M.	" 11	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Smith, Finly	" 1	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1852	"

BANKS TOWNSHIP.

Bent, William	Section 18	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1856	Sumner.
Cowan, S. W.	" 2	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1852	Hawkeye.
Gardner, E. A.	" 2	Farmer	Elk Co., Pa.	1866	"
Hymann, William.	" 11	Farmer	Nassau, Germany	1869	"
Robertson, Peter	" 31	Farmer	Kippen, Sterlingshire, Scot	1852	Sumner.

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST OFFICE.
Brown, O. A.	Section 1	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn	1849	West Union.
Clark, John S.		Farmer	Kentucky	1873	"
Hathaway, J. M.	" 30	Farmer	Swanton, Franklin Co Vt	1872	"
Lorsell, M.	" 8	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Minich, D.	" 6	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1852	"
Shaw, J. M.	" 11	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Stewart, Henry	Windsor	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	"
Whitmore, A. Y.	Section 11	Farmer	New York	1854	"

BETHEL TOWNSHIP.

Chamberlin, G. W.	Section 14	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1855	Bethel.
Fish, Edmund	" 2	Farmer	Du Page Co., Ill.		Richfield.
Gager, C. M.	" 10	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1866	Bethel.
Gager, J. T	" 9	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Hathaway, A. S.	" 21	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Salisbury, H.	" 16	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill	1855	"
Ward, C. S.	" 9	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1854	"

AUBURN TOWNSHIP.

Canfield, W. H.	Auburn	Miller	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1855	Douglass.
Craft, H. H.	"	"	Greenbrier Co., Va.	1863	Festina.
Davis, J. L.	"	"	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1855	Douglass.
Frey, Rev. U.	St. Lucas	Priest	Germany	1870	Old Mission.

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Carpenter, James	Section 23	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1855	Brush Creek
School Dist. Twp. of Scott		Education.			Scott Center
Ross, A.	" 13	Farmer	East Landers, Scot.	1863	Brush Creek

HOWARD COUNTY.

FOREST CITY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE
Allen, Wm. H.	Lime Spr. Sta	Dlr. Groc. & Res't.	Warren Co., Pa.	1864	Lime Springs
Allen, Helen M.	"		Vermont	1858	"
Archer, Joseph	Section 7	Grain Dlr. & Farm.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Archer, Mary J.	" 7		Oneida Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Archer, Isaac	" 36	Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.	1869	Cresco.
Brown, Rev. Chas. E	Lime Spr. Sta	Pastor Baptist Ch.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1842	Lime Springs
Brown, Frances L.	"		Fulton Co., N. Y.	1842	"
Barnhart, Henry D.	"	Wagon Maker	Hoosick, N. Y.	1863	"
Chesebro, Wm. O.	Section 20	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Chesebro, Mary H.	" 20		Cattaraug's Co., N. Y	1854	"
Cook, Joseph	" 19	Grain & Stock Dlr.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Cary, Sylvester L.	Lime Spr. Sta	General Mdse.	Erie Co., N. Y.	1856	Glen Roy.
Cameron, John T.	"	Produce Dealer	Rockbridge Co., Va.	1841	"
Daniels, W. F	"	Agt. Groc's & Res't	Canada West	1855	Lime Springs
Daniels, Mary G.	"		Yates Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Davis, David D.	Section 19	Farmer	Wales	1869	"
Davis, Ann	" 19		Wales	1869	"
Evans, John	" 7	Farmer	South Wales	1870	"
Evans, Mary	" 7		South Wales	1870	"
Fuller, David M.	Lime Springs	Arch., Builder and J. P.	Washing'n Co., NY.	1861	"
Foster, J. E.	Lime Spr. Sta	Undertaker and Dlr. in Furnit'e	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1871	Lime Spr. Sta
Foster, Nellie	"		Freeport, Ills.	1856	" "
Griffin, Henry F	Section 28	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1866	Lime Springs
Griffin, Mary E.	" 28	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hopkins, Saml. B.	" 19	Farmer	Walworth Co., Wis.	1862	"
Hopkins, Ada C.	" 19		LaGrange, Ohio	1871	"
Hill, Bradford	" 19	Far. & Prop. Glen Roy Mills	Addison Co., Vt.	1868	"
Hill, Catherine C.	" 19		St. Davids, Can. W.	1868	"
Howe P. C.	" 13	Farmer	Kent Co., Eng.	1851	"
Howe, Melissa	" 13		Johnson Co., Iowa.	1840	"
Hewitt, Chas. C.	Lime Spr. Sta	Hardware & Agl. Implements	Geanga Co., Ohio	1855	Glen Roy.
Irvine, James	Section 34	Grain and Stock	LaPorte Co., Ind.	1858	Lime Springs
Irvine, Lottie L.	" 34		Steuben Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Jones, Evan J.	" 27	Farmer	Wakesha Co., Wis.	1868	"
Jones, Winne	" 27	Dress Maker	Carrigan Co., S. Wales	1868	"
Johnson, Lorin J.	Lime Spr. Sta	Harness Maker	Grafton Co., N. H.	1872	"
Johnson, Ann	"		Middlebury, Vt.	1872	"
Knowlton, Joseph	"	Hardware & Agl. Implements	Cattaraus Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Knowlton, Jennie E	"		Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1854	"
Lewis, Wm. T.	Section 22	Grain & Stock Far.	Wales	1867

VERNON SPRINGS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Abbott, L. F.	Cresco	Dentist	Buffalo, N. Y.	1871	Cresco.
Anderson, A. E.	Sec. 10	Farmer and Teacher	Sweden	1853	"
Barber, Emmet	Cresco	Surveyor	St.Lawrence Co., N.Y.	1870	"
Barber, Edw.	"	Painter	Fayette Co., Iowa	1856	"
Blandin, Joseph	"	Billiard Parlors	Cornwall, Eng.	1865	"
Brown, J. H.	"	Carp. & Mem. State Leg	Green Co, Penn.	1851	"
Beadle, Aug.	"	Town Site Prop. and Grain Dealer	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1855	"
Ballard, S. C.	"	Blacksmith	Warren Co., Penn.	1868	"
Brierley, Wm.	Sec. 29	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1870	"
Bateman, Elizabeth	Cresco	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Barker, Jeremiah	"	Farmer & Co. Auditor	Boone Co., Ind.	1857	"
Burke, John B.	"	Cooper	Baraboo, Wis.	1871	"
Caward, Geo. W.	"	Agt. for (Z. Kings) Iron Bridges	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Crandall, H. E.	"	Grocery, Flour & Feed	Calhoun Co., Mich.	1856	"
Culver, Horace	Sec. 29	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1814	"
Clemmer, J. J.	Cresco	Physician & Drugs	Fayette Co., Penn.	1856	"
Crouch, George F.	"	Ed. *Peoples Representative*	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Daughenbaugh, W. J	Sec. 2	Farmer	Center Co., Penn.	1867	"
Dobson, W. B.	" 18	Farmer	Queens Co., Ire.	1854	"
Dobson, Mary M.	" 18	Farmer	Pittsburgh, Penn.	1854	"
Dolph, Rev. John	Cresco	Pastor M. E. Church	Essex Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Doolittle, Moses B.	Sec. 29	Stock Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1856	"
Doolittle, Jane F.	" 29	Cheese Manufacturer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1857	"
Dunn, Van R.	" 2	Farmer and Mason	Mentor, Ohio	1856	"
Dunn, James			Crawford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Everingham, B. D.	Sec. 34	Carpenter	Niagara Falls, Can.	1847	"
Evans, D. V.	Cresco	Traveling Agent	Douglas Co., Ills.	1855	Nora Spr'gs.
Forry, Moses	Sec. 23	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1867	Cresco.
Ferris, Elias K.	Cresco	Hydropathist & Brick Maker	Broome Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Ferris, Ida May	"	Teacher	Kane Co., Ills.	1855	"
Foeshee, A. G.	"	Farm Machinery Agt.	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Graham, Robt. H.	"	Barber	St. Mary Co., Md	1867	"
Genshaw, Chas.	"	Furniture Dealer	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1857	"
Gillett, E.	Sec. 23	Farmer and P. P.	Yates Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Holway, Wm. N.	Cresco	Insurance Agent	Winneshiek Co., Io.	1855	"
Hart, C. C.	"	Trader	Wisconsin	1874	"
Hoyt, Osmund N.	"	Co. Supt. of Schools	Canada East	1856	"
Hughes, Edward	"	Dealer in Agl. Imp'ts	McHenry Co., Ills.	1864	"
Irvine & Walters	"	Bakery & Restaurant	Huron Co., Ohio	1871	"
Johnston, Mrs. Catherine	Sec. 36	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Kellow, Wm.	Cresco	Grocer	England	1856	"
Lent, A. D.	"	Sash & Blind Manfr	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Lowry, Jacob J.	"	Druggist & Jeweler	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1857	"
Lee, T. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Fitchburg Prov., Que.	1856	"
Lee, Almira	"	Vocal & Inst. Music Teacher	Stanstead Plain, Que.	1860	"
McCarty, M. A.	"	Pastor of Church of Assumption B. V. M.	Boston, Mass.	1871	"
Milz, John	"	Merchant	Prussia	1854	"
Marshall, C. A.	"	Farmer & Congl. Min'r	Dublin, Ire.	1857	"
Munson, Oliver G.	"	Drug Clerk	Howard Co. Iowa		"
Mead, W. R. & F. J.	"	Eds. *Iowa Plain-Dealer*	Montgomery Co., N. Y	1855	"
Miller, Fred	"	Harness Mkr. & Dea'r in Shoe Findings	Bavaria	1862	"
McCollum, Jas., M.D.	"	Physician & Surgeon	McConnellsville, O.	1866	"
Matthey, H. A.	"	Harness & Saddlery	Lake Co., Ills.	1864	"
McCullow, P. J.	"	Cooper	Philadelphia, Penn.	1855	"
Miller, C. H.	"	Painter	Cologne, Prussia	1857	"
Noble, Mrs. H. D.	Sec. 4	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Newton, S. J.	Cresco	Boot & Shoe Maker	Bennington Co., Vt.	1870	"
Noyelles, Marshall & Ruttan	"	Electric Physicians	Buffalo, N. Y.	1874	"
Owen, W. R.	"	Dlr. in Gen'l Produce	Wales	1865	"
Patterson, Wm. H.	"	Co. Rec. & Real Est. Agt	Erie Co., Penn.	1857	"
Pitcher, H. W.	Sec. 9	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Paul, Edward	Cresco	Farmer	Norfolk, Eng.	1871	"
Phelan, Robert	"	Lumber Dealer	Ireland	1856	"
Platt & O'Malley	"	General Mdse	Franklin Co., Vt.	1866	"
O'Malley	"	General Mdse	Ireland	1866	"
Potter, Lemuel, Jr.	Sec. 26	Farmer & Stk. Dealer	Carroll Co., N. H.	1854	"
Russell, Wm.	" 33	Farmer	Odeltown Dom., Que.	1863	"
Rutherford, Thos. J.	" 9	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Wis.	1867	"
Rumsey, Wm.	" 25	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Russell, James	Cresco	Carri'e & Wagon Mkr.	Middlesex, Vt.	1870	"
Richardson, J. W.	Sec. 34	Farmer & Carpenter	Prov. of Ontario	1869	"
River, Abram	" 13	Farmer	Canada East	1858	"
Russell, Thomas T.	Cresco	Harness Mkr. and Horse Tamer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Shaw, John	"	DeNoyelles House	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Smith, L. E.	"	Ed. *Cresco Times*	Newton, Can. West	1873	"
Skinner, J. W.	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Tolland Co., Conn.	1852	"
Stimpson, A.	"	Patent Medicines	Oxford Co., Me.	1868	"
Smedley, A. B.	"	Master of State Gran'e	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Strother, Worden	"	Far. & Dlr. Agr. Imps	Fauquier Co., Va.	1858	"
Stone, Sylvester A.	"	Clerk Co. Courts	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Stone, Mrs. J. C.	"	Milliner & Dress Mkr.	Rutland Co., Vt.	1857	"
Seamann, Anton	"	Butcher	Arnsdorf, Prussia	1869	"
Trumble, Wm. H.	"	Boot & Shoe Maker	Glasgow, Scotland	1866	"
Thurber, C. S.	"	Postmaster	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Thomson James	Sec. 23	General Mason Work	Edinburgh, Scotland	1855	"
Taft, Madison	" 23	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Upton, J. G.	" 13	Farmer	Hillsboro, N. H.	1852	"
Webster, J. F.	Cresco	Mayor & prop. Webster House	Richland Co., Ohio	1857	"
Wright, A. D.	"	Banker & Attorney	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Weld, Prof. L. T.	"	Teacher	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1872	"
White, Alexis	Sec. 20	Farmer	Winchester, N. H.	1856	"
Webster, Calvin F.	Cresco	Far. & Clk. of Courts	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Wheeler, N. B.	"	Plasterer	Harrisburgh, Penn.	1858	"
Woodward, A. B.	"	Drayman	Woodstock, Vt.	1870	"

JAMESTOWN TOWNSHIP.

Briggs, Thomas	Section 10	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1852	Leroy, Minn.
Bartlett, Judah	" 24	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1870	Saratoga.
Bennett, Jas. E.	" 27	Farmer	Fair Haven, Mass.	1855	Riceville.
Brown, James	" 34	Farmer & Gard'ner	Fifeshire, Scotland	1860	"
Banks, Zaccheus	" 9	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1856	"
Bowers, Chas. P.	" 7	Farmer	New York	1852	"
Cuddy, John	" 5	Farmer	Union Co., Ills.	1865	Leroy, Minn.
Clark, L. H.	" 32	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1868	Riceville.
Chandler, Alfred B.	" 34	Far. & Carriage Mfr	Piermont, N. Y.	1854	"
Cutting, Abijah B.	" 21	Farmer	Waitsfield, Vt.	1854	"
Dickerson, A. B.	" 4	Farmer	Worcester Co., Mass.	1867	Leroy, Minn.
Fellows, James C.	" 30	Far. & Brick Mfr.	Boscawen, N. H.	1855	Riceville.
Fassett, Lucius	" 7	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Fassett, Asahel	" 7	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1853	"
Fox, Marshall	" 28	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1859	"
Fox, Laura E.	" 28	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1854	"
Harris & Schermerhorn	" 12	Farmers	[Co.'s, N. Y. Essex & Chenango Co.'s	1863	Chester & Le'oy
Harvey, Wm. F.	" 29	Cong. Clergyman	Merrimac Co., N. H.	1862	Riceville.
Hendricks, James	" 30	Far. Stk. Dlr. & Prop Hendricks House	Norway	1853	"
Jacobus, Ralph	" 4	Farmer & Superv'r	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1867	Leroy, Minn.
Mildrum, Orrin	" 29	Farmer & J. P.	Middlesex Co., Conn.	1856	Riceville.
McCook, Thos.	" 30	Farmer	Derry Co., Ire	1856	"
Mills, Francis A.	" 27	Farmer	Westchester Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Maltby, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Mather, Rev. F. C.	Riceville	Pastor M. E. Ch'h	Union Co., Ohio	1853	"
Minor, W. D.	Section 31	Farm. & Feed Mill	Pennsylvania	1867	"
Patterson, David	" 17	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1852	"
Patterson, Benj.	" 8	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1850	"
Ricker, Hazen	" 30	Farmer & Butcher	Orange Co., Vt.	1854	"
St. John, Isaac H.	" 4	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Sawyer, James	" 22	Farmer	London, Eng.	1861	"
Spencer, Geo. B.	" 8	Farmer & J. P.	Franklin Co., Ohio	1850	"
Seely, Darius	" 25	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1856	Saratoga.
Seely, Mary E.	" 25		Delaware Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Teeple, Mrs. Eliza	" 6	Farmer	Scholarie Co., N. Y.	1852	Riceville.
Wentw'th, Frank A	" 5	Farmer	South Berwick, Me.	1858	Leroy, Minn.
Watson, Ralph	" 19	Farmer	Scotland	1856	Riceville.

HOWARD TOWNSHIP.

Axtell, Henry A.	Section 31	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1858	Butis.
Axtell, Elenor P.	" 31	Farmer	Hamden, Me.	1864	"
Burgess, Joseph	" 31	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1863	"
Bandle, Wm.	" 17	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1865	"
Clark, John C.	" 6	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1865	Riceville.
Clark, Elizabeth	" 6	Farmer	Ohio	1865	"
Fallgatter, Aug. W.	" 7	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1864	Busti.
Hutton, Alex.	" 10	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scot.	1856	Saratoga.
Hutton, Euphemia	" 10	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scot.	1856	"
Heinmiller, John H	" 17	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1864	Busti.
Haaf, Peter J.	" 16	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1860	"
James, Preston B.	" 16	Farmer	Tennessee	1862	"
Mead, Willis	" 31	Farmer	Warren Co., Penn.	1857	"
Mead, Lodana A.	" 31	Farmer	Erie Co., Penn.	1857	"
McDonnell, John M	" 14	Farmer	Picton, Canada	1865	"
Peterson, J. H.	" 6	Farmer	Sweden	1852	"
Robinson, Truman	" 6	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Robinson, Susan R.	" 6	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Sisco, Levi	" 28	Farmer	Troy, Vt.	1865	"
Andraws & Sisco	" 28	Farmer	Somerset Co., Eng.	1869	"

ALBION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Abrams Bros.	Sec. 32	Farmers & Carpent's	Wabash Co., Ind.	1856	Cresco.
Arnold, Oliver & Henry O.	" 10	Farmers	Rutland Co., Vt.	1854	Florenceville.
Bateman, William	" 24	Farmer	Cook Co., Ills.	1855	Cresco.
Beebe, Warren D.	" 10		Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	Granger.
Beebe, Jane E.	" 10		Steuben Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Crowell, Edwin	" 7	Farmer	Barnstable Co., Mass.	1853	Lime Spr. Sta.
Corbett, Andrew	" 19	Farmer	Naze Coarse, Ire.	1861	"
Darrow, Walter D.	" 36	Grain & Stk. Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1855	Cresco.
Darrow, Eveline	" 36		Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Damon, George N.	" 9	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass.	1856	Granger.
Dimond, Norman	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1867	"
Daughenbaugh, J. S.		Farmer	Black Hawk Co., Io.	1855	Cresco.
Garrett, William	" 14	Farmer & Carpenter	Dundas Co., Can. W.	1868	"
Garrett, Lucy	" 14		Glengarry Co., Can. E.	1868	"
Gilman, Dudley T.	" 8	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1870	"
Gilman, Mary E.	" 8		Milwaukee, Wis.	1870	"
Holcomb, M. Nelson	" 26	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1857	"
Holcomb, Anna Jane	" 26		Oswego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Hardy, William	" 22	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ire.	1856	"
Hardy, Mary	" 22		Tyrone Co., Ire.	1856	"
Hosford, J. C.	" 10	Farmer & Prop. Hosford House	Rutland Co., Vt.	1859	Florenceville.
Hosford, C. J.	" 10		St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1863	"
Howard, Henry C.	" 26	Farmer	Essex Co., Vt.	1866	Cresco.
Howard, Mary J.	" 26	Farmer	Roxbury, Mass.	1870	"
Hurley, S. E.	" 18	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ind.	1856	Lime Spring.
Johnson, Saml. B.	" 11	Farmer	Coos Co., N. H.	1868	Florenceville.
Johnson, Ellen M.	" 11		Coos Co., N. H.	1868	"
Jackson, Jonathan H.	" 11	Farmer & Carpenter	Lancashire, Eng.	1873	Granger.
Jackson, Jane	" 11		Manchester, Eng.	1873	"
Jones, Richard	" 20	Farmer	Angleshire, N. Wales	1871	Cresco.
Kaiser, Henry H.	" 19	Farmer	Somerset Co., Penn.	1857	Lime Spr. Sta.
Kramer, Chas. T.	" 21	Farmer	Howard Co., Iowa	1855	Florenceville.
Light, Thomas L.	" 24	Farmer & Assessor	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1856	Cresco.
Light, Clarissa	" 24		Bradford Co., Penn.	1856	"
Landon, Harvey	" 7	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1866	Lime Spr. Sta.
Laidlaw, W. E.		Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1869	Cresco.
Michel, Michael	" 15	Farmer	France	1854	Florenceville.
Michel, Solyma	" 15		France	1854	"
Mintey, Andrew J.	" 23	Farmer	Hampshire, Eng.	1869	Cresco.
Mintey, Sarah A.	" 23		Canada West	1869	"
Moon, Jonathan	" 17	Carpenter & Mason	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Moon, E. A.	" 17		Alleghany Co., Penn.	1869	"
Marsh, Wm. B.	" 27	Carpenter & Farmer	Winnebago Co., Wis.	1869	"
Nichols, W. C.	" 33	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Londonderry, N. H.	1859	"
Nichols, Lydia R.	" 33		Allegany Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Nichols, Wm.	" 32	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1855	"
Nichols, Mary A.	" 32		Pike Co., Ohio	1853	"
Nichols, James	" 28	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Rockingham Co., N. H.	1856	"
Nichols, Jane M.	" 28		Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Nelson, Saml. Levi	" 10	Farmer	Racine Co., Wis.	1852	Florenceville.
Nelson, Mary A.	" 10		Canada West	1863	"
Noblet, Peter	" 10	Farmer	France	1868	"
Noblet, Lydia Ann	" 10		Bennington Co., Vt.	1868	"
Nichols, John	" 22	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1859	Cresco.
Owens, Wm.	" 14	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ire.	1856	"
Owens, Margaret	" 14		Tyrone Co., Ire.	1856	"
Oakley, James	" 11	Farmer & Co. Supt.	Westchester Co., N. Y.	1856	Florenceville.
Oakley, Mary Ann	" 11		Scholarie Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Owen, Robert	" 20	Farmer & Carpenter	North Wales	1869	Cresco.
Peckham, Andrew L	" 36	Grain & Stock Far'er	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Peckham, Melissa	" 36		Watertown, N. Y.	1855	"
Phillips, James M.	" 31	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Phillips, Wm.	" 29	Farmer & Minister	Washington Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Rima, W. P.	" 30	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio	1857	"
Richards, Thomas J.	" 20	Farmer	South Wales	1869	Lime Spring.
Roberts, Edward H.	" 18	Farmer	Racine, Wis	1867	Lime Spr. Sta.
Slawson, Smith	" 15	Farmer	Schenectady, N. Y.	1865	Granger.
Slawson, Sally L.	" 15	Farmer	Scholarie Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Slasor, Vinson	" 27	Farmer & Tailor	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1870	Cresco.
Slasor, Lucinda C.	" 27		Marion Co., W. Va.	1870	"
Teele, Mrs. Sarah D.	" 10	Farmer & Teacher	Orange Co., Vt.	1868	Florenceville.
Taft, Alvin	" 25	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1856	Cresco.
Taft, Elizabeth	" 25	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Taft, Joseph R.	" 27	Farmer	Erie, Penn.	1868	"
Taft, Jane C.	" 27	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Wallace, Hiram	" 35	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1856	"
Wallace, Julia	" 35		White Church, Can. W	1856	"
Wells, J. E.	" 26	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856	"
Wells, Mary E.	" 26		Wayne Co., Mich.	1855	"
Williams, O. R.	" 30	Farmer	Angleshire, N. Wales	1869	Lime Spr. Sta.

HOWARD CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Abram	Section 15	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1860	Cresco.
Allen, Catherine	" 15		Waterford Co., Ire.	1860	"
Bauder, A. E.	" 13	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N. Y	1871	Howard Center
Borthwick, J. F.	" 12	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1866	Glen Roy.
Brown, Wm. H.	" 14	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1865	Howard Center
Brown, Harriet N.	" 14		Winnebago Co., Ills.	1856	"
Crosby, A.	" 25	Farm. & Broom Mfr	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Doolittle, Kate	" 28	Farmer & Teacher	Howard Co., Iowa	1857	Cresco.
Eldridge, Ira	" 36	Farmer	Burlington, N. J.	1855	"
Garver, D. C.	" 8	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Pa.	1854	Glen Roy.
Hassett, C. L. & Burdett	" 11	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Johnson, Thos. S.	" 2	Farmer	New York City	1866	Howard Center
Jones, John B.	" 2	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1868	Lime Springs.
Jones, Winnifred	" 2	Farmer	North Wales	1868	"
Jones, John H.	" 10	Farmer	North Wales	1873	"
Jones, Henry H.	" 2	Farmer	North Wales	1869	"
Jones, Margaret	" 2	Farmer	North Wales	1869	"
Lathrop, Nelson	" 27	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me.	1869	Howard Center
Lathrop, Jane C.	" 27	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng.	1769	"
Millward, Wm. C.	" 34	Farmer	Worcestershire, Eng	1868	"
Parkhurst, A. M.	" 24	Farmer & P. M.	Franklin, N. Y.	1856	"
Perry, T. R.	" 22	Far. & Ex-Congr'n	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Smith, Asahel	" 3	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1864	Lime Springs.
Smith, Mary	" 3	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1864	"
Stewart, H. G.	" 14	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1856	Cresco.
Stewart, C. Jerusha	" 14		Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Salmon, Chas. A.	" 24	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1855	Howard Center
Salmon, Eliz'th E.	" 24	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1857	"
Thayer, W. H.	" 3	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ills.	1856	Glen Roy.
Velie, Volney R.	" 3	Farmer	Poughkeepsie Co, NY	1861	Lime Springs.
Velie, Marion L.	" 3		Horicon, Wis.	1866	"
Webster, L. E.	" 25	Farmer & Blk. Sth.	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Cresco.
White, Warren	" 3	Farmer & Machi't.	Franklin Co., Vt.	1855	"
Webster, Geo. W.	" 1	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1856	Lime Springs.
Webster, Maria H.	" 1		Jackson Co., Mich.	1869	"
Webster, Sheld'n M.	" 1	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1857	Cresco.
Webster, Adelaide	" 1		Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Webster, John E.	" 11	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Lime Springs.
Webster, Rebecca	" 11		Union Co., Ind.	1856	"

AFTON TOWNSHIP.

Blakely, W. J.	Section 1	Farmer	Hyde Park, N. Y.	1866	Busti.
Boggess, W. H. H.	" 36	Farmer	Park Co., Ind.	1874	"
Boggess, Mary E.	" 36	Farmer	Danville, Ill.	1874	"
Buckley, Wm.	" 10	Farmer	Cork Co., Ire.	1861	"
Buckley, Margaret	" 10	Farmer	Cork Co., Ire.	1861	"
Connor, Patrick L.	" 15	Farmer	Kings Co., Ire.	1867	"
Connor, Margaret	" 15		Kings Co., Ire.	1867	"
Fallgatter, Augus's	" 12	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1864	"
Irvin, Jas. & Jos.	" 3	Farmer	Down Co., Ire.	1858	Riceville.
Irvin, John	" 4	Farmer	Down Co., Ire.	1865	"
Irvin, Martha Jane	" 4		Erie Co., Penn.	1865	"
Jones, James C.	" 3	Farm Laborer	New York City	1855	"
Kyte, Frank	" 26	Far. & Co. Treas.	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1868	Cresco.
Loomis, Lemuel	" 9	Farmer	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1855	Riceville.
Loomis, Sally R.	" 9	Farmer	Erie Co., Penn.	1855	"
Loomis, Elmer B.	" 7	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Mahony, Jerry	" 33	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1865	Busti.
Mahony, Catherine	" 33	Farmer	Aurora, Ills.	1857	"
McGrane, Patrick	" 17	Farmer	Meath Co., Ire.	1866	"
McGrane, Elizab'h	" 17	Farmer	W. Meath Co., Ire.	1866	"
Potter, D. E.	" 36	Farmer	Carroll Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Patten, Chas. H.	" 1	Farmer	New Bedford, Mass.	1867	Riceville.
Patten, Dora C.	" 1		Columbia Co., Penn.	1862	"
Rand, D. M.	" 2	Farmer	Albany, N. Y.	1866	"
Reckner, Carl	" 32	Farmer	Pieretz, Prussia	1856	Busti.
Reckner, Louisa M.	" 32	Farmer	Berlin, Prussia	1856	"
Reckner, Christian	" 32	Farmer	Pieretz, Prussia	1855	"
Smith, Thomas	" 4	Farmer	Dublin Co., Ire.	1869	Riceville.
Smith, Mary Ann	" 4	Farmer	Roscommon Co., Ire.	1863	"
Sullivan, Thomas	" 27	Farmer	Kings Co., Ire.	1863	Busti.
Sullivan, Bridget	" 27		Kerry Co., Ire.	1863	"
Thompson, Wm. S.	" 1	Farm. & Salesman	Toronto, Can. W.	1870	Riceville.
Thompson, John	" 1	Harness Maker	Toronto, Can. W.	1870	"

SARATOGA TOWNSHIP.

Bates, Benj.	Section 19	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1855	Saratoga.
Fields, Chas. W.	" 32	Farmer & Assessor	Burlington, Conn.	1857	"
Gibbons, Thos. J.	" 29	Farmer & J. P.	New York City	1855	"
Harris, Martin	" 33	Farmer	Wexford Co., Ire.	1865	"
Miles, Wm.	" 18	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1863	"
Prinse, Charles	" 23	Far. & Blacksmith	Holstein, Germany	1870	Cresco.
Thomas, Rich. W.	" 1	Farmer & Miner	South Wales	1859	Glen Roy.
Tuttle, Asaph	" 19	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1858	Saratoga.
Vanhorn, Peter	" 7	Far. & Blacksmith	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1855	"
Whitney, Wm.	" 18	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1869	"
Watson, Elisha A.	" 18	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1872	"

CHESTER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Avery, N. T.	Chester	Hardwe. & Carpe'r.	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	1868	Chester.
Anderson, Hans P.	Section 36	Farmer & Cooper.	Branderslow, Den.	1870	Lime Spr. Sta.
Anderson, Anna M.	" 36		Holeby, Den.	1870	"
Barrett, Joshua	" 16	Farmer	Addingt'n Co., Can. W	1872	Chester.
Blair, A. C.	Chester	P. M. & City Clerk	Kennebec Co., Me.	1856	"
Brandeberry, Albt.	Section 8	Farmer & Carpen't'r	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1864	"
Cray, Joseph	" 27	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1857	Glen Roy.
Cray, John	" 27	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1857	Chester.
Dolton, O. W.	" 8	Farmer & Assessor	Bradford Co., Penn.	1857	"
Hubbard, Alonzo G.	" 8	Far. & City Treas.	Madison Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Haskins, Wm. E.	Chester	Grain Dlr, R. R. Agt & Notary Public	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Hopkins, E. A.	Section 19	Farmer	Greene Co., Wis.	1863	Lime Spr. Sta.
Jerred, Robert	" 9	Farmer	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1854	Chester.
Jones, J. R.	Chester	Chester House, J. P. & Blacksmith	North Wales	1871	"
Jerald, Daniel C.	Section 24	Farmer	Tioga Co., Penn.	1854	Lime Spring.
Kalder, Abram	" 12	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Laws, Josiah	" 9	Farmer	Norfolk, Eng.	1854	Chester.
Leach, Luman	" 27	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Loomis, George E.	" 9	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt.	1867	"
Meredith, Chas. D.	Chester	Chester Mills	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1868	"
McKenzie, Thomas	Section 11	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1865	"
McKee, Chas.	" 8	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Penn.	1856	"
Munger, Wm.	" 24	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1856	Glen Roy.
Murray, Horace A.	" 21	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1870	Chester.
Murray, Emily D.	" 21	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1870	"
Obert, Orange N.	" 8	Farmer & Carpen't'r	Warren Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Radford, Stephen	" 18	Farmer	Surrey Co., Eng	1855	Leroy, Minn.
Reese, Thomas P.	" 13	Farmer & Wooden Goods Mfr.	Aberayron, Wales	1869	Chester.
Ray, Daniel	" 11	Farmer & Brk. Mfr.	Geauga Co., Ohio	1853	"
Searles, P. T.	Chester	Farmer	Scholarie Co., N. Y.	1856	Cresco.
Searles, Alex. D.	Section 13	Farmer	Scholarie Co., N. Y.	1856	Glen Roy.
Sanborn, Lucius	" 25	Farmer	Barnston, Can. E.	1857	Chester.
Sunbirg, N.	" 7	Farmer & Carpen't'r	Sweden	1869	"
Wells, Geo. W.	" 29	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Wells, Justin	" 23	Far. & Nurseryman	Crawford Co., Penn.	1853	Lime Spr. Sta

OAK DALE TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Geo. L.	Section 13	Farmer & Superv'r	Rutland Co., Vt.	1854	Leroy, Minn.
Bither, H. H.	" 16	Farmer	Aroostook Co., Me.	1869	"
Burleigh, Wm.	" 30	Farmer & Tanner	York Co., Me.	1857	"
Crittenden, J. A.	" 31	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1856	"
Coyle, Patrick	" 12	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
Day, B. F.	" 17	Farmer	Minneapolis, Minn.	1870	"
Darrow, J. U

WAHKONSA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Arnold, C.	Ft. Dodge	Prop. Fort Dodge Water Mill	Germany	1857	Fort Dodge.
Bassett, Geo. W.	"	Att'y & Real Est. Agt	Province of Ontario.	1849	"
Brathober, R. H.	"	Saddle & Harn. Mfr	Prussia	1865	"
Byam, Col. E. C.					"
Beecher, H.	"	Att'y & Ins. Agt	NewHaven Co.,Conn	1854	"
Brown, H. C.	"	Lumber Dealer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Black, C. E.	"	Meat Market	Green Co., Pa.	1870	"
Brady, Philip	"	Billiards & Livery	Ireland	1866	"
Childs, E.	"	Groc. & Queensw.	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Colby, W. H. H.	"	Livery	Caledonia, Vt.	1870	"
Clagg, Wm. M.	"	Dlr. in Hides, Furs and Wool	Logan Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Duncombe, Jno. F.	"	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa.	1855	"
Ely, Hanson		Prop. of Duncombe House, Ft. Dodge, and Ely's Hotel, Charles City	Portage Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Freeman, W. DeL.	"	Clothing Dealer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1856	"
Grebner, Fred.	Section 12	Farmer	Germany	1872	"
Garmoe, Isaac.	Ft. Dodge	Real Est. & Loan Agt	Franklin Co., Pa.	1847	"
Grayson, B.	"	Land Agent	Loudon, Va.	1855	"
Haviland, J. P.	Section 8	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Haviland, Geo. W.	" 8	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Haviland, J. B.	" 8	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Hawley, Theodore.	Ft. Dodge	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Halstead, D. W.	"	Hardware	Trumbull, Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Hurlbut, L. E.	"	Music & S. M. Agt.	Addison Co., Vt.	1865	"
Hess, Fred.	"	County Surveyor	Germany	1869	"
Hardin, John W.	"	Mer. Tail. & Gents' Furn'g Goods	Talbot Co., Md.	1868	"
Harris & Cole Bros.	"	Pump M'f'g & Dlrs. in Light'g Rods	McHenry Co., Ill.	'67-8	"
Johnson, A. H.	"	Real Est. & Dlr. in Grain & Produce	Wyoming Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Jones, Benj.	"	Meat Market	Wales	1870	"
Kirchner, C., Jr.	Section 6	Farmer	Albany, N.Y.	1856	"
Koel, M.	" 2	Farmer	Germany	1848	"
Lyman, Geo. W.	" 4	Farmer	Allegany Co., N.Y.	1874	"
Leach, F. M.	Ft. Dodge	Portr't & Landscape Photographer	Susqueh'na Co., Pa.	1859	"
Lumpkins, W.	"	Clerk Dist. Court	Randolph Co., Ind.	1854	"
Lincoln, D. K.	"	Grocer	Otsego Co., N.Y.	1863	"
Lenihan, Rev. T. M	"	Priest	Ireland	1849	"
McCune, Thomas.	"	Grocer	Albany, N. Y.	1860	"
Nash, Guy T.	"	Hardware	Vermont	1869	"
Olson, Lewis.	"	Grain Dealer	Norway	1869	"
Oleson, J. F.	"	Painter and Dlr. in Paints, Oils, etc.	Norway	1866	"
Phelps, E. F.	"	Insurance Agent	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Page, N. M.	"	Postmaster	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Prusia, E. E.	"	Hardw'e & Ag'l Imp	Ann Arbor, Mich.	1849	"
Parker, A. J.	"	Ft. Dodge House	Erie Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Pratt, J. H.	"	Domestic Hotel	Boston, Mass.	1866	"
Rogers, Mrs. E. C.	Section 16	Farmer	Oswego Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Swalm, Al.	Ft. Dodge	(Ed's & Prop's Ft. Dodge *Messenger*	Berks Co., Pa.	1854	"
Swalm, Pauline	"				"
Smeltzer, C. C.	"	Banker	Virginia	1855	"
Sargent, Thos.	"	Att'y & Land Agt.	Union Co., Pa.	1855	"
Slauson, J. O.	"	Mayor	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Slauson, W. H.	"	Dep'y Rev. Coll'r	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1868	"
Shepard, A. C.	"	Prop. Occidental House	Erie Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Sherman, S. B.	"	Agt. A. M. Ex. Co.	Bennington Co., Vt.	1855	"
Theis, C.	Section 17	Farmer	Germany	1856	"
Tallman, Frank	" 9	Farmer	Ireland	1854	"
VanDusen, Chas.	Ft. Dodge	Mufr. and Dlr. in Lightning Rods			"
Wright, L. F.	Section 1	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1868	"
Webster, Davison.	Ft. Dodge	Fruit & Confec'y	Rockingh'm Co., N.H	1851	"
Wolfinger, John	"	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware	Germany	1857	"
Walz, Jacob	"	Meat Market	Germany	1862	"

SUMNER TOWNSHIP.

Ashford, John Q.	Section 11	Farmer	Canada	1867	Tyson's Mill.
Ashford, Eliza J.	" 11	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1864	"
Alsever, A. W.	" 16	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1866	Hesperian.
Abel, August	" 33	Farmer	Germany	1868	West Dayton.
Bond, Charles	" 10	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt.	1865	Tyson's Mill.
Bane Harvey	" 36	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1867	West Dayton.
Chase, I. H.	" 12	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1870	Tyson's Mill.
Cram, John	" 10	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1866	"
Douglas, James	" 2	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1856	"
Goodrich, E. G.	" 11	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Grossenbacher, Auguste	" 35	Farmer	Switzerland	1865	West Dayton.
Henry, John	" 3	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1855	Tyson's Mill.
Howley, Philip	" 2	Farmer	Ireland	1864	"
Heitkamp, John	" 28	Farmer	Germany	1857	Hesperian.
Intermill, Jacob	" 35	Farmer	Switzerland	1865	West Dayton.
Kitt, Nicholas	" 26	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ohio	1853	"
Kinne, Henry	" 33	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Lowes, James	" 8	Farmer	Yorkshire, England.	1858	Hesperian.
Mashart, Fred.	" 35	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1865	West Dayton.
Petterson, C. E.	" 17	Farmer	Sweden	1867	Hesperian.
Rufer, Stephen	" 28	Farmer	Switzerland	1869	West Dayton.
Spaulding, C.	" 12	Farmer	New Hampshire	1863	Tyson's Mill.
Smith, Lee Vinton.	" 12	Farmer	Tioga Co., Pa.	1866	"
Searles, D. D.	" 27	Farmer	Shiawassee, Mich.	1865	Hesperian.
Scott, E. A.	" 34	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1853	West Dayton.
Tennant, A. D.	" 9	Farmer	Susqueh'na Co., Pa.	1868	Hesperian.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Ainsworth, W. C.	Section 11	Farmer	Madison Co., N.Y.	1859	Fort Dodge.
Abbott, Wm. H.	" 26	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Blain, R. W.	" 15	Farmer	Westm'relandCo., Pa	1854	"
Brown, Webb C.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	N'thu'berland Co., Pa	1870	"
Casavan, Eli	" 3	Far. & Stone Cutter	Rutland Co., Vt.	1870	"
Colwell, Charles	" 35	Farmer	Maine	1856	"
Fallon, Samuel	" 11	Farmer	Clinton Co., N.Y.	1861	"
Fallon, John	" 3	Farmer	Clinton Co., N.Y.	1866	"
Fallon, T. J.	" 3	Farmer	Clinton Co., N.Y.	1867	"
Keough, Cornelius	" 17	Farmer	LimerickCo., Ireland	1874	"
Lahiff, Michael	" 12	Farmer	Clare Co., Ireland	1856	"
Leuihan, John	" 23	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
McCarthy, Dennis	" 27	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland	1864	"
Merritt, H. D.	" 32	Farmer	Essex Co., N.Y.	1855	"
Pierce, C. H.	" 23	Farmer	Putnam Co., N.Y.	1865	"
Powers, Stephen	" 32	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Lincoln Co., Me	1853	"
Quinlan, John	" 8	Farmer	Clare Co., Ireland	1853	"
Russell, D. C.	" 9	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1843	"
Stevens, S. G.	" 13	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1856	"
Taylor, D. H.	" 20	Farmer	Oswego Co., N.Y.	1858	"

WEBSTER TOWNSHIP.

Andrews, Hiram	Section 6	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1852	Tyson's Mill.
Daniels, David	" 10	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1854	Homer.
Eslick, T. B.	" 13	Farmer & Teacher	Taney Co., Mo.	1866	"
Ewing, W. S.	" 6	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1858	Tyson's Mill.
Ewing, D. C.	" 17	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1858	"
Fye, John	" 11	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1863	Homer.
Galer, A. A. & P. M	" 7	Farmer	Illinois and Iowa	1851	Border Plains.
Harris, N.	" 14	Far. & Grape Gro'r	West Virginia	1849	Homer.
Maricle, L.	" 24	Farmer	Broome Co., N.Y.	1836	"
Martin, Alda	" 2	School Teacher	Noble Co., Ind	1865	"
Oldheime, Jonas	" 8	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1865	Tyson's Mill.
Poor, George	" 5	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1866	Border Plains.
Tucker, J. P.	" 14	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1855	Homer.
Vegors, Ellen	" 25	Farmer	Newark, Ohio	1853	"
Woolsey, Wm. T.	" 1	Farmer	Warren Co., Ky.	1850	"

YELL TOWNSHIP.

Bass, James	Section 34	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Surrey Co., N. C.	1852	West Dayton.
Bell, Isaac	" 1	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind	1844	Hook's Point.
Isles, John	" 2	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Licking Co., Ohio	1854	"
Jesup, Jonathan	" 31	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1842	West Dayton.
Jones, Chas.	" 1	Far. & Carpenter	Ulster Co., N.Y.	1849	Hook's Point.
Lilyard, A.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Sweden	1865	West Dayton.
Lambert, C. C.	" 31	Farmer & J. P.	Somerset Co., Pa.	1865	"
Morse, J. D.	" 33	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1865	"
McGuire, Squire	" 15	Farmer	East Tennessee	1849	Homer.
Phipps, Troy	" 2	Farmer	Ashe Co., N.C.	1864	Hook's Point.
Smith, O. M.	" 35	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1854	"
Weyer, John	" 28	Farmer	Switzerland	1865	West Dayton.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brewer, Frank	Section 27	Farmer	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1855	Homer.
Carden, Robert	" 24	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1869	"
Crosby, John	" 13	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1856	Fort Dodge.
Daniels, H. G.	" 8	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1867	Duncombe Sta.
Isham, Eugene	" 24	Farmer & Teacher	Dane Co., Wis.	1871	Homer.
Kortright, Simeon	" 27	Farmer	Monroe Co., Pa.	1855	"
Lund, Lars C.	" 18	Farmer	Kendall Co., Ill.	1867	Duncombe Sta.
McNeely, T.	" 22	Farmer	DeWitt Co., Ill.	1855	Homer.
Porter, P. S.	" 29	Farmer	Oneida Co., N.Y.	1865	Border Plains.
Siegfried, Martha	" 36	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1866	Homer.
Widick, Rial	" 36	Farmer	Logan Co., Ky.	1865	"

ELKHORN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, Jabez A.	Section 36	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill.	1869	Otho.
Brennen John	" 33	Farmer	Ireland	1870	Fort Dodge.
Chase, L. M.	" 18	Farmer	New York	1865	"
Crandall, W. B.	" 3	Supt. County Farm	Madison Co., N.Y.	1866	"
Cosky, Alva	" 12	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Doolan, John	" 33	Farmer	Ireland	1869	"
Emmons, Amasa	" 13	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1861	"
Field, William	" 30	Farmer	Canada	1869	"
Florlier, Joseph	" 22	Far. & Blacksmith	Bohemia	1866	"
Haadvedt, E. A.	" 31	Farmer	Norway	1870	Kesho.
Jensen, Henning		Magician	Denmark	1871	Elkhorn.
Leighton, L. B.	" 14	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1866	Fort Dodge.
Mack, John Q.	" 4	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1863	"
Minnick, Wm.	" 12	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1844	"
Nash, Halvor A.	" 32	Farmer	Norway	1865	Kesho.
Ostrander, Jacob	" 36	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N.Y.	1870	Fort Dodge.
Phelan, Thos.	" 23	Far. & Carpenter	Ireland	1870	"
Schultz, Ludwig	" 22	Farmer	Germany	1867	"
Torgerson, Henry	" 22	Farmer	Norway	1867	"
Wolf, Chas.	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1852	"

LOST GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Bishop, John E.	Section 36	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	Gowrie.
Carlson, C. A.	" 35	Farmer	Sweden	1868	Paton.
Carlson, C. A.	" 21	Farmer	Sweden	1865	Gowrie.
Danielson, J. A.	" 15	Farmer	Sweden	1867	"
Gustafson, J. E. & P. J	" 23	Farmer	Sweden	1868	"
Johnson, Andre.	" 25	Farmer	Sweden	1869	"
Johnson, John	" 35	Farmer	Sweden	1866	West Dayton.
Johnson, Gustaf E.	" 14	Farmer	Sweden	1873	Gowrie.
Liljigren, J. P.	" 31	Farmer	Sweden	1868	"
Lundvick, Eric.	" 22	Farmer	Sweden	1868	"

FULTON TOWNSHIP.

Bean, German O.	Kesho.	Gen'l Mdse & P. M.	Norway	1871	Kesho.
Churchill, E. A.	Section 23	Farmer	Genesee Co., N.Y.	1866	Fort Dodge.
Chase, William	" 24	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Churchill, B.	" 11	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1866	"
French, I. L.	" 22	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1866	"
Larson, Ole	Kesho.	Blacksmith	Norway	1869	Kesho.
Loehr, Adolph	Section 10	Farmer	Prussia	1864	Fort Dodge.
Smith, Isaac M.	" 22	Farmer	Kings Co., N.Y.	1866	"
Sargent, Abel	" 35	Farmer	Steuben Co., N.Y.	1873	"
Welch, Patrick	" 1	Farmer	Wexford Co., Ireland	1855	"

JOHNSON TOWNSHIP.

Callahan, James	Section 24	Farmer	Ireland	1854	Fort Dodge.
Hagedorn, Hel'rich	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1864	"
Kirk, Charlotte	" 36	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co. O.	1864	"
Meney, John	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1862	Barnum.
Siewart, Christ.	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1864	Fort Dodge.
Van Doren, E. A.	" 1	Farmer	Lenawee Co., Mich.	1866	"
Wood, Oliver	" 36	Farmer	Oneida Co., N.Y.	1865	"
Young, G. W.	" 1	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y.	1854	"

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, A. A.	Section 5	Farmer	Sweden	1870	Kesho.
Carr, S. J.	" 11	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1866	Hesperian.
Chealgren, C. P.	" 17	Farmer	Sweden	1869	Kesho.
Drake, F. B.	" 2	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1854	Otho.
Haatvedt, T. E.	" 5	Farmer	Norway	1870	Kesho.
Inchleaf, John	" 16	Farmer	England	1868	"
Langdon, James	" 8	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng'd.	1871	"
Townsend, D. A.	" 12	Farmer	Erie Co., N.Y.	1867	"

DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Bettner, Heinrich.	Section 32	Farmer	Germany	1863	Fort Dodge.
Maloy, David	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1861	"
Mitchell, H. M.	" 20	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1851	"
Poldervaart, Geo.	" 25	Farmer	Holland	1859	"
Prindle, D. W.	" 36	Far. & Grain Dlr.	Bennington Co., Vt.	1854	"
Schweich, J. P.	" 23	Farmer	Germany	1869	"
Smith, M. E.	" 26	Far. & Surveyor	New York	1851	"

NEWARK TOWNSHIP.

Miller, Wm.	Section 36	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1867	Webster City.
Quibell, Wm.	" 15	Farmer	England	1855	Fort Dodge.
Teeters, F.	" 23	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Teters, J. S.	" 14	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Zefers, Joseph	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1869	Webster City.

HARDIN TOWNSHIP.

Carlson, Frederick	Section 21	Farmer	Sweden	1851	Mineral Ridge.
Hall, Chas. F.	" 24	Farmer	Sweden	1850	"
Johnson, Daniel	" 22	Farmer	Sweden	1853	"
Milburn, W. C.	" 13	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn.	1851	Hooks Point

BADGER TOWNSHIP.

Foley, P.	Section 34	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Fort Dodge.
Maher, C. W.	" 24	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Canada	1856	"
Stiner, Henry	" 28	Farmer	Germany	1870	"

COLFAX TOWNSHIP.

Nelson, Samuel	Section 13	Farmer	Vernon Co., Wis.	1862	Duncombe Sta.
Rowley, Wm.	" 14	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1853	"

PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Livermore & Co.	Coalville.	Merchants	Windham Co., Vt.	1865	Coalville.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Pollock, William.	Section 36	Farmer	Scotland	1855	Fort Dodge.

CASS COUNTY.

ATLANTIC TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, L.	Atlantic	Billiard Hall	Schleswig, Ger.	1869	Atlantic.
Andrews, Rev. Jno.	Section 29	Clergyman	Hartford Co., Conn.	1869	"
Andrews, L. H.	" 29	Farmer	Franklin, Ohio	1869	"
Allman, James	Atlantic	Real Estate Dealer	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1850	"
Brideustine, D.	"	Dry Goods Clerk	Bedford Co., Pa.	1848	"
Brewer, John	"	Blacksmith	Greene Co., Pa.	1848	"
Bardrick, L. G.	"	Blacksmith	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1858	"
Beatty, R. S.	"	Harness Shop	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Bryan, V. O.	"	Postmaster	Addison Co., Vt.	1869	"
Brulington, Thos. P.	"	Groceries	Knox Co., Ill.	1869	"
Beath, A. G.	"	Baker	Somersetshire, Eng.	1873	"
Brackett, A.	"	Nursery	Lee Co., Iowa	1848	"
Brott, S.	Section 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Hillsdale Co., Mich.	1868	"
Boyer, J. C.	Atlantic	Wagon Mfr	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Berg, Phillip	Section 12	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Germany	1855	"
Barnett, J. S.	" 10	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Richland Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Briskham, Benj.	" 18	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1869	"
Conrad, George	Atlantic	Dry Goods Dealer	Middletown, Pa.	1855	"
Copeland, A. H.	"	Groceries	Buchanan Co., Mo.	1853	"
Childs, S. M.	"	Dry Goods Dealer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	"
Chambers, W. A.	"	Lumber Dealer	Muscatine Co., Iowa.	1854	"
Cavenaugh, H. J.	"	Dry Goods Dealer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Cushing, Theo.	"	Merchant	Rochester, N. Y.	1869	"
Dickerson, Isaac	"	Real Estate Dealer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1845	"
Dickerson, A. W.	"	Teller 1st Nat. B'k	Oskaloosa, Iowa.	1853	"
Decker, H. T.	"	Carpenter	Washington Co., O.	1865	"
Eyller, C.	"	Hardware	Prussia, Ger.	1868	"
Emmert, J. M	"	Physician	Washington Co., Md.	1872	"
Evans, E. T.	"	Barber	Shropshire, Eng.	1866	"
Franklin, Geo. W.	Section 36	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1869	"
Fuson, J. W.	Atlantic	Patrons Elevator	Logan Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Frary, Mark	"	Breeder Fine Stk.	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Fisher, J. A.	Section 29	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1852	"
Fenner, Chas.	Atlantic	Billiard Hall	Kent Co., R. I.	1856	"
Fesler, Jay	"	Farmer	Hocking Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Gardner, Wm.	"	County Auditor	Adams Co., Pa.	1855	"
Gardner, B. T.	Section 23	Farmer & Carpen'r	Ontario, N. Y.	1870	"
Gothard, J. T.	Atlantic	Dentist	Vanderburgh Co. Ind	1853	"
Gothard, E. H.	"	Dentist	Will Co., Ill.	1853	"
Granger, L. H.	Section 29	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Gaule, Rev. E.	Atlantic	Priest	Kilkenny Co., Ire.	1870	"
Hanna, J. T.	"	Lawyer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	"
Harlan, J. S.	"	B'kk'pr. 1st Nat. B'k	Muskingum Co., O.	1857	"
Hutton, J. W.	"	Pumps & Light'g R's	Henry Co., Iowa	1844	"
Hobert, H. H.	"	Saddle & Harness	Racine Co., Wis.	1846	"

ATLANTIC TOWNSHIP.—Concluded.

NAME	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Hoyt, E. O.	Atlantic	Saddle & Harness	Addison Co., Vt.	1855	Atlantic.
Hubbard, A. A.	"	Lumber Dealer	Charlestown, N. H.	1869	"
Hopley, John	Section 30	Far. & Stk. Feeder.	Cheshire, Eng.	1850	"
Haskill, M. G.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1851	"
Humerich, Phillip	" 12	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Nordhofen, Ger.	1855	"
Hopley, Wm.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Cheshire, Eng.	1852	"
Joyce, U.	" 20	Farmer	Bedfordshire, Eng.	1868	"
Kenyon, N. R.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1867	"
Kirk, J. R.	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1854	"
Laurenson, J. H.	Atlantic	Furniture	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1870	"
McGrew, D.	"	Grocer	Jefferson Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Monerlef, A. S.	"	Druggist	Washington Co., Pa.	1871	"
Montgomery, G. S.	"	Druggist	Adams Co., Ills.	1855	"
Marks, C. R.	"	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn.	1855	"
McGrew, J. B.	"	Grocer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1854	"
Martin, S. F.	"	Hardware	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Magarell, T. Z.	"	Clerk	Hastings, Canada	1872	"
Meleher, J. C. D.	"	Grocer	Oldenburg, Ger.	1871	"
McGeehon, R. D.	"	Mill & Eleva'r Prop.	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1850	"
Morrow, B. F.	Section 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Richland Co., Ohio.	1858	"
Norton, Geo. W.	Atlantic	Prop. Mill & Eleva'r	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Needles, I. M.	"	Dry Goods Clerk	Indiana	1857	"
Palmer, W. T.	"	Grocer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1860	"
Parker, Wm. W.	"	Dry Goods & Groc.	Highland Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Pugh, James	"	Insurance Agent	Highland Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Peterson, John	Section 33	Farmer	Sweden	1869	"
Powers, J. K.	Atlantic	Attorney	Lake Co., Ind.	1867	"
Richards, Newton	"	Druggist	Highland Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Rogers, Henry	Section 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Johnson Co., Ind.	1851	"
Rhoades, S. P.	Atlantic	Elevator	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Rees, W. H. W.	"	Clergyman	Rock Island, Ill.	1869	"
Reesman, J. F.	Section 7	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Clinton Co., Pa.	1872	"
Scott, Wm. A.	Atlantic	Attorney at Law	Newport, Ky.	1850	"
Scott, John W.	"	Attorney at Law	Clermont Co., Ohio.	1860	"
Sharp, H. T.	"	Attorney at Law	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Straight, S. W. W.	"	Hotel	Medina Co., Ohio.	1863	"
Stowe, J. H.	Section 17	Nursery	St. LawrenceCo., N.Y	1871	"
Sloan, J. W.	Atlantic	Builder	Jefferson Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Soper, Harley	Section 25	Farmer	Brockville, Can. W.	1860	"
Strater, W. H.	" 12	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Prussia	1855	"
Shuart, C.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Passaic Co., N. J.	1854	"
Temple, W. B.	Atlantic	Dep'y Co. Treas.	Mahaska Co., Iowa.	1846	"
Taylor, C. H.	"	Liveryman	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Tuttle, C. D.	Section 29	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1844	"
Talbot, L. W.	" 11	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	New Jersey.	1873	"
Toder, A. W.	" 23	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1871	"
Valentine, Wm.	Atlantic	Liveryman	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1863	"
Wilder, B. A.	"	Physician & Surg'n	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1867	"
Warwick, Wilkins	"	Co. Treasurer	Butler Co., Ohio.	1843	"
West, I. C. Son	"	Pro. Reynolds H'se	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1848	"
Winslow, J. W.	"	Merchant	Wyandot Co., Ohio.	1855	"
White, H. F.	"	Banker	New Hampshire	1867	"
Wedgwood, Geo. S.	"	Teacher	Maine	1874	"
Waddell, Wm.	"	Bank Cashier	Steuben Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Wood, S. S.	"	Liveryman	Sheldon, Vt.	1868	"
Wead, W. H.	"	General Mdse	Essex Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Winters, Nathan	"	General Mdse	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Wallace, T. G.	Section 4	Nursery	Hancock Co., Ill.	1868	"
Woods, Jas. H.	Atlantic	Grain Dealer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1870	"
Welch, J. R.	Section 15	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt.	1866	"
Wingate, Moses	" 23	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H.	1868	"
Wolfe, P. A.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Richland Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Wakefield, A. M.	" 30	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Kentucky	1852	"
Whitney, F. H.	Atlantic	Cash. 1st Nat. Bank	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Young, Philip	Section 7	Atlantic Brewery	Nassau, Germany	1867	"
Yetzer, J. C.	Atlantic	Hardware Dealer	Crawford Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Younglove, G. M.	Section 20	Farmer	Gt. Barrington, Mass	1871	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Baxter, J. M.	Section 1	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	Lewis.
Bradshaw, Jerem'h	Lewis	Retired Merchant	Madison Co., Ky.	1846	"
Bales, H. W.	Section 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Surrey Co., N. C.	1850	"
Bales, W. D.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1850	"
Bales, J. W.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1850	"
Cahow, J. P.	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Summit Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Davis, M. J.	Lewis	Physician	Juniata Co., Pa.	1866	"
Elsey, G. M.	Section 14	Far. & Fruit Grower	Marion Co., Ohio.	1848	"
Haworth, W. W.	" 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1854	"
Hardenbergh, J. B.	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Kennedy R. C. & W. A	Lewis	Farmer & Clerk	Washington Co., Pa.	1869	"
Livingston, Hugh.	Section 3	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1865	"
Lewis, Isaac	" 24	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1873	"
Meredith, Thomas.	" 4	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Herefordshire, Eng.	1854	"
Morton, Henry	" 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Derbyshire, Eng.	1868	"
Mills, Oliver	" 3	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Perkins, D. M.	" 12	Farmer	Bureau Co., Ill.	1872	"
Roush, John	" 10	Miller	Highland Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Reinig, Louis O.	Lewis	Merchant	Germany	1867	"
Stevens, J.	Section 18	Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST OFFICE.
Brooks, E. M.	Section 4	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Iowa	1843	Wiota.
Bruyn, N.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Feeder.	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Coomes, Oil	" 11	Novelist	Licking Co., Ohio	1857	"
Dasher, P.	" 15	Farmer	Hesse, Ger.	1870	"
Fyfe, Wm. ("aa").	" 3	Farmer	Bradford, Eng.	1872	"
Hughes, B.	Wiota	Agent	Chester Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hemphill, R. F.	" 11	Farmer	Pike Co., Mo.	1869	"
Jameson, W. W.	" 7	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Franklin Co., Ohio	1853	Atlantic.
Kuhn, J.	" 15	Carpenter	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1868	Wiota.
Nordman, F.	" 5	Farmer	Prussia, Ger.	1856	"
Olsen, L. S.	" 27	Farmer	Norway	1869	"
Ostrus, C. O.	" 27	Farmer	Stavanger, Norway	1872	"
Roe, S. J.	" 17	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Turner, Jos.	" 3	Far. & Blacksmith	Derbyshire, Eng.	1855	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Bach, Martin	Anita	Hardware	Austria	1870	Anita.
Chambers, Jas.	Section 24	Farmer	Greenock, Scot.	1857	"
Cadoux, Geo.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Essex Co., Eng.	1868	"
Denton, Winfield.	Anita	Lumber & Grain	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Gilbert, P.	Section 29	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ill.	1854	"
Griffith, Edward	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Montgomeryshire, Eng	1862	"
Huff, C. W.	" 10	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1851	"
Kellogg, D. C.	" 26	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1852	"
Moreland, John	Anita	Merchant	Newark, N. J.	1868	"
Peters, Wm. E.	Section 30	Farmer	Wales, Eng.	1863	"
Travis, John	Anita	Merchant	Cheshire, Eng.	1871	"

BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP.

Altig, W. F.	Section 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Mason Co., Ky.	1864	Atlantic.
Bradley, C. T.	" 27	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Crisman, J. B.	" 2	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1853	"
Crow, H. W.	" 3	Farmer	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1856	"
Elliott, S. W.	" 22	Farmer	Elgin Co., Can. W.	1869	"
Herbert, Frank	" 2	Farmer	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1869	"
Herbert, J. R.	" 2	Farmer	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1869	"
Keck, Geo.	" 1	Farmer	Germany	1868	"
VanOrnam, E. C. D.	" 22	Farmer	Champlain, N. Y.	1854	"

EDNA TOWNSHIP.

Anxier, D. J.	Section 14	Farmer	Mason Co., Ill.	1873	NewlonsGrove
Briscoe, Wm. S.	" 27	Farmer	Worcestershire, Eng	1872	Grant.
Brenton, W. F.	" 23	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Clarke Co., Ind.	1854	NewlonsGrove
Cavin, J. H. & Mrs. E	" 31	Farmer	Green Co., Ky.	1844	Grant.
Frazier, John F.	" 35	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill.	1872	Quincy.
Hudspeth, R.	" 14	Farmer	Mason Co., Ill.	1869	Atlantic.
Mills, S. W.	" 27	Farmer	LaFayette Co., Wis.	1869	Grant.
Porter, Edward	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	WestmorelandCo, Pa	1855	"
Steece, J. E. W.	" 28	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1872	"
Saunders, Timothy	" 22	Farmer	Kilkenny Co., Ire.	1871	"

NOBLE TOWNSHIP.

Pray, Louis	Section 2	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1857	NewlonsGrove
Romig, J. A.	" 28	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1868	Grant.
Rudig, Martin	" 32	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1874	"
Shields, E. J.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Butler Co., Ohio	1857	"
Smith, A. H.	" 35	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1833	"
Westfall, D. H.	" 29	Farmer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1841	"
Weirech, Jos.	" 15	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1869	"

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Beason, L	Section 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Green Co., Ohio	1856	Anita.
Cromwell, J. S.	" 29	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1864	Atlantic.
Cannon, J. C.	" 3	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1852	Anita.
Lambert, N. M.	" 18	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1856	Atlantic.
McDermont, J. B.	" 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Anita.
Northgraves, Jos.	" 29	Miller	Yorkshire, Eng.	1854	Atlantic.
Tingle, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	MonongaliaCo. W. Va	1844	Wiota.

VICTORIA TOWNSHIP.

Bradley, F. A.	Section 34	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ohio,	1873	Mt. Etna.
Fate, Thomas	" 1	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1859	Fontanelle.
Fate, G.	" 1	Farmer	England	1859	"
Hill, J. A.	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1871	Mt. Etna.
Sayers, Enos	" 21	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1872	"
Shoals, J. G.	" 35	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1869	"

BEAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Albee, Fred	Section 10	Far. & Teacher	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	Atlantic.
Graham, A. H.	" 2	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	WestmorelandCo, Pa	1870	Cass Center.
Graham, W. M.	" 11	Clergy'n & Stk. Rsr.	WestmorelandCo, Pa	1868	"
Hebing, C. H.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Prussia	1855	Atlantic.
Peters, M. W.	" 14	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1851	Cass Center.
Speelman, Jno. W.	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1855	"

MASSENA TOWNSHIP.

Fish, George P.	Section 2	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1871	Anita.
Holaday, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Keokuk Co., Iowa	1849	Whitneyville.
Rogers, David	" 11	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Grant Co., Ind.	1856	Anita.
Stearns, M. J.	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1871	"
Whitney, W. S.	" 8	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	Whitneyville.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Felt, C. M. & S. H.	Section 19	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Warren Co., Ill.	1870	Anita.

FLOYD COUNTY.

ST. CHARLES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Austin, E.	Section 18	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1855	Charles City
Andrews, Darius	Charles City	Sash, Doors & Blinds	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	"
Andre, John	" "	Brewer	Germany	1866	"
Baltuff, Valentine	" "	Editor of *Advocate*	New York	1868	"
Barker, M. R.	Section 32	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1867	"
Bardsley, John	" 26	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng.	1854	"
Brackett, A. H.	Charles City	Lumber Dealer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1855	"
Bumgardner	" "	Livery	Darke Co., Ohio	1854	"
Brownell, Eli	" "	Co. Treasurer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1856	"
Capron, Gorton	Section 26	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Collins, Charles P.	Charles City	Mason	Canada East	1856	"
Campbell, Arthur	" "	Builder	Scotland	1864	"
Dennis, W. M.	" "	Carpenter & Joiner	Center Co., Pa.	1869	"
Ditmore, Conrad	" "	Grocer	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Ferguson, C. M.	" "	Deputy Sheriff	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1854	"
Fairfield, Wm. B.	" "	Banker & Lawyer	Columbus, Ohio	1856	"
Ferguson, John	" "	Farmer	Glasgow, Scotland	1855	"
Hildreth, A. B. F.	" "	Banker	Orange Co., Vt.	1855	"
Holn, A. P.	" "	Pub Waterloo Co. Can. W	Waterloo Co. Can W	1850	"
Harwood, Sanford	" "	Harness boots & shoes	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Hering, W. C.	" "	Furniture	Germany	1870	"
Harrison, A. M.	" "	Attorney at Law	Venango Co., Pa.	1870	"
High, A. J.	Section 36	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1865	"
Johnston, H. K.	Charles City	Blacksmith	Yates Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Kellogg, H. S.	" "	Clerk of Courts	Lake Co., Ohio	1853	"
Kellogg, C. M.	Section 12	Farmer	LaPorte Co., Ind.	1855	"
Lambert, H. F.	" 29	Farmer	Dover, Maine	1854	"
Lane, L.	" 30	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1866	"
Large, Isaac S.	" 18	Nurseryman	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1852	"
Leonard, Jacob	Charles City	Express	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1857	"
Miles, H. F.	" "	Druggist	Delaware Co., N. Y	1868	"
Owens Bros.	" "	Editors	Delaware Co., N. Y	1870	"
Pratt, H. O.	" "	Lawyer & M. C.	Piscataquis Co., Me	1862	"
Pettit, David	Section 11	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1855	"
Pritchard, A. L.	" 18	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1859	"
Palmer, W. L.	Charles City	Printer	Xenia, Ohio	1843	"
Patterson, J. G.	" "	Attorney at Law	Clinton Co., Pa.	1857	"
Raymond, Henry C	" "	Merchant	Schenectady, N. Y.	1855	"
Rozlene, F. A.	" "	Real Estate & Law	Sweden	1868	"
Rich, J. E.	" "	Photographer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1858	"
Rose, P.	" "	Carriagemaker	Scotland	1856	"
Stowell, T. A.	" "	Insurance Agent	Waukesha Co., Wis	1865	"
Slocum, C. A.	" "	Pub. Charles City *Intelligencer* & Dlr. in Real Estate	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Stevens, Benj. W.	" "	Furniture	Essex Co., Mass.	1871	"
Swift, F. R.	" "	Carpenter & Joiner	Somerset Co., Me.	1868	"
Starr, S. B.	" "	Attorney at Law	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1855	"
Smith, J. W.	" "	Physician & Surgeon	Delaware Co., N. Y	1857	"
Taylor, J. P.	" "	Dlr. in Agr'l Imp'ts.	Chenango Co., N. Y	1860	"
Woodbury, A. J.	Section 10	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1857	"
Wilson, S. M.	" 23	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1858	"

FLOYD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Butterfield, Chest'r	Floyd	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1856	Floyd.
Broderick, J. H.	Section 8	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1868	"
Burroughs, C. P.	" 8	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Butler, Abraham	" 23	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1855	Charles City
Casey, John	" 36	Farmer	Ireland	1869	Floyd.
Collins, Mary	" 18	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng.	1864	"
Curry, John Jr.	" 20	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1858	"
Clark, Charles T.	Floyd	Hotel	Erie Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Cunningham, A. M	Section 16	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Carter, R. S.	" 6	Painter	Erie Co., Pa.	1864	"
Clark, E. M.	" 24	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1855	Charles City
Darling, O. N.	Floyd	Telegraph Operator	Milwaukee Co. Wis	1868	Floyd.
Follensbee, C. W.	Section 29	Farmer	Derry, N. H.	1869	"
Fluent, O. H.	" 29	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Hamilton, Albert	" 8	Farmer	Ontario Co., Can.	1869	"
Hoar, Wm. H.	Floyd	Merchant	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1862	"
Horton, R. C.	"	Merchant	Independence, Ia.	1852	"
Hill, L. L.	Section 12	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill	1854	Charles City
Jordan, Wm.	" 24	Farmer	Saco, Maine	1869	Watertown.
Johnson, John	" 7	Farmer	Yorkshire, Engl'd.	1864	Floyd.
Knowlton, L.	" 11	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1855	Charles City
Loban, Alexander	" 20	Farmer	Scotland	1852	Floyd.
Morse, Wm.	" 8	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1853	"
Martin, Thomas	" 18	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1864	"
Otto, John C.	" 36	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1868	"
Perrin, H. J.	" 28	Farmer	WashingtonCo. NY	1857	"
Quinby, Harris	Floyd	Merchant	Orange Co., Vt.	1862	"
Raymond, James	Section 7	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Stuart, Moses H.	" 7	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Me	1869	"
Stowell, Henry	" 20	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1865	"
Sutton, D. C.	Floyd	Farmer	Stanstead Co., Can	1865	"
Sprague, Wm.	Section 29	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1855	"
VanAmburg, He'ry	" 25	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1869	"
Whitbeck, Jacob	" 17	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co. NY	1855	"
Wilbur, Hervey	Floyd	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Wood, James	Section 6	Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.	1865	"
Wheat, Frank M.	" 23	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1856	Charles City

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, A. N.	Marble Rock	Blacksmith	Clark Co., Ohio	1869	Marble Rock
Beelar, C. F.	Section 8	Farmer & Hotel	Missouri	1839	"
Beelar, Jesse	" 16	Farmer	Lee Co., Iowa	1840	"
Belcher, J. L.	" 7	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill.	1867	"
Bowers, Geo.	" 10	Farmer	Hillsboro, N. H.	1867	"
Bowman, C. W.	" 28	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind	1849	"
Clay, John	" 17	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio.		"
Clark, T. S.	" 15	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Crocker, Frank	" 22	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1863	"
Clayton, W. A.	Marble Rock	Physician	Van Buren Co., Ia.	1849	"
Clark, C. J.	" "	Physician	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Davis, E. J.	" "	Shoemaker	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1857	"
Dustin, C. M.	" "	Carpenter			"
Frost, J. I. R.	" "	Miller	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Gates, John	Section 22	Farmer	Boxburg, Ger.	1854	"
Gates, Chas	" 27	Farmer	Boxburg, Ger.	1855	"
Gates, Martin	" 28	Farmer	Boxburg, Ger.	1855	"
Glodery, Andrew	" 36	Farmer	France	1872	Greene.
Hoover, J. R.	Marble Rock	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1864	Marble Rock
Harmon, B. F.		Farmer	Milwaukee, Wis.	1866	Greene.
Inman, A.	Section 19	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill.	1858	Marble Rock
Inman, H. C.	" 18	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill.	1858	"
Inman, Ephraim	" 18	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill.	1858	"
Kinelly, C. D.	Marble Rock	Livery	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1866	"
Maxson, Geo.	Section 11	Farmer	HampshireCo. WVa	1869	"
Mosher, Almon	" 7	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1869	"
Melugin, John	" 29	Farmer	Lee Co., Ill.	1868	"
Prescott, Henry	" 21	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Palmateer, Sylvanus		Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1871	"
Rex, S.	" 17	Farmer & Dep. Sheriff	Summit Co., Ohio	1865	"
Smith, W. W.	" 13	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1863	"
Smith, Ambrose	" 6	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1855	"
Wallace, Oren	Marble Rock	Farmer	Beloit, Wis.	1856	"
Wetsel, James T.	Section 32	Farmer	Chautauqua Co. NY	1860	"
Worsfield, Geo.	" 31	Farmer	Sussex Co., Eng.	1854	"

ROCKFORD TOWNSHIP.

Baker, John C.	Section 11	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1864	Rockford.
Bowen, Wm. L.	" 12	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Bayley, A. H.	" 19	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856	"
Billings, L. A.	" 31	Farmer	Massachusetts	1869	"
Billings, Edward	" 21	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1869	"
Bushnell, G. J.	" 30	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1874	Nora Spr'gs.
Clark, A. F.		Farmer	Elgin, Illinois	1857	Rockford.
Fisher, Levit	" 26	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1863	"
Fleming, David	Rockford	Merchant	Ayrshire, Scotland	1869	"
Farnham, J. W.	Section 7	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1867	"
Graham, J. T.	Rockford	Miller	Rutland Co., Vt.	1853	"
Howard, L. A.	"	Blacksmith	Rutland Co., Vt.	1867	"
Kelso, T. S.	"	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Littler, John J.	"	Clergyman	Madison Co., Ohio.	1874	"
Martin, W. D.	"	Butcher	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Merrill, J. S.	Section 5	Mechanic	Cumberland Co. Me	1864	"
McEnlry, M.	Rockford	Agt. B.C.R. & M.R.R	Illinois	1872	"
Merrill, J. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Somerset Co., Me.	1866	"
McEwen, N. T.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Preston, H. C.	"	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Pier, Manfred	"	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1867	"
Paddock, Geo. A.	"	Clergyman	Middlesex Co. Conn	1873	"
Rosebeck, Chas. H.	Section 13	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Reid, John	" 13	Farmer	New York City	1857	"
Stone, Augustus	" 30	Farmer	Ottawa Dist., Can.	1873	Nora Spr'gs.
Shaw, O. R.	" 30	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Starbird, Hiram	" 34	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1867	Rockford.
Thomson, Wm. C.	" 32	Farmer	Aberdeen Co., Scot	1869	"
Wood, M. H.	Rockford	Druggist	Androscoggin Co., Maine	1870	"
Wiley, J. C.	"	Farmer	Washington Co. NY	1869	"
Whitney, L.	"	Nurseryman	Maine	1857	"
Walker, Wm. R.	Section 24	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1858	"
Warner, F. L.	" 21	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1867	"

RIVERTON TOWNSHIP.

Butler, L. A.	Section 12	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1864	Nashua.
Beck, Robert	" 2	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1857	"
Brooks, Daniel	" 23	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1864	"
Bucklin, Joel J.	" 12	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Brooks, Henry	" 23	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1864	"
Cheney, O.	" 15	Farmer	Waukesha Co., Wis	1864	"
Carr, Ida	" 36	Teacher	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1856	"
Dodge, Henry	" 14	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1854	"
Dyas, David	" 16	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1857	"
Daley, D. L.	" 16	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1870	"
Faville, H. O.	" 12	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Flint, A. L.	" 13	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1868	"
Gibson, Wm.	" 13	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Hopkin, James	" 12	Farmer	Scotland	1856	"
Hall, John D.	" 10	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1855	"
Hall, Jacob D.	" 15	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1855	"
Hake, Israel	" 28	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O.	1865	"
Hallenbeck, Frank	" 13	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Morcan, G. J.	" 15	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Nevens, E. M.	" 11	Farmer & Nursery-man	Washington Co. NY	1864	"
Perkins, Eugene A	" 24	Insurance Agent	Bennington, Vt.	1869	"
Parish, Lyman,	" 14	Farmer	Washington Co. NY	1854	"
Sholtz, C. J.	" 8	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1870	"
Waterbury, S. S.	" 24	Farmer & Imp't'r of Fine Blooded horses	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1864	"
Worden, A. F.	" 10	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1855	"

ROCK GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Blood, W. W.	Nora Spr'gs.	Builder	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1857	Nora Spr'gs.
Benedict, F. L.	Section 17	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1849	"
Blythe, S. G.	Nora Spr'gs.	Physician	Middlesex Co., N. J	1867	"
Drew, Frederick	Section 1	Blacksmith	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1856	"
Fizelle, John	Nora Spr'gs.	Blacksmith	Canada	1869	"
Gaylord, J. G.	Section 10	Farmer	Litchfield Co. Conn	1854	"
Gaylord, Edson	" 17	Farmer, Brick & Lime Maker	Litchfield Co. Conn	1853	"
Gage, H.	Nora Spr'gs.	Banker	Franklin Co., Mass	1857	"
Lantz, Wm. M.	Section 4	Farmer	North'berl'd Co. Pa	1869	"
McCraney, H. A.	Nora Spr'gs.	Real Estate Agent	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1852	"
McNitt, E. W.	"	Foundry	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1869	"
Nickerson, M. H.	Section 19	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1851	"
Parmelee, H. A.	" 8	Bricklayer, Mason & Contractor	Litchfield Co. Conn	1867	"
Quimby, I. G.	" 12	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1857	Rudd.
Robinson, R. E.		Editor & Publisher	Belfast, Ireland	1845	Nora Spr'gs.
Shaw, H. B.	Nora Spr'gs.	Traveling Salesman	Licking Co., Ohio	1853	"
Shaw, Dr. M.	Section 14	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1866	"
Schlemmer, Phillip	Nora Spr'gs.	Cooper	Germany	1873	"
Strong, Frank	"	Miller	Summit Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Thayer, A. E.	"	Farmer	New York City	1868	"
Trask, Z. C.	"	Merchant	Lincoln Co., Me.	1869	"
Turner, Israel	"	Agt. B. C. R. & M. R. R	England	1868	"
Whitesell, Daniel	Section 19	Farmer	Canada	1851	"
Warburton, Peter	" 18	Farmer	England	1852	"
Yarrow, Anna	" 19	Farmer	England	1858	"

NILES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Ash, E. K.	Section 32	Farmer	Harrison Co., Va.	1-54	Charles City
Church, Wm. H.	" 1	Carpenter	Burford, Canada W.	1867	"
Coon, Theodore	" 9	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1858	"
Carroll, John	" 11	Horse Farrier	Niagara Falls, Can. W	1857	"
Dawley, J. B.	" 18	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Durcher, Newman	" 33	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Furness, Geo. W.	" 12	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Freebury, James	" 36	Farmer	Nottinghamshire, E.	1856	"
Green, Andrew O.	" 5	Farmer	Green Co., Wis.	1859	"
Groesbeck, John W	" 3	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Graves, Thaddeus	" 13	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N. Y	1859	"
Green, Horace L.	" 5	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Jackson, Aaron S.	" 25	Farmer	Coos Co., N. H.	1857	"
Lower, John W.	" 13	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1856	"
Milner, W. S.	" 33	Farmer	England	1870	"
Merrill, J. C.	" 6	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me	1867	"
Platt, F. M.	" 17	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Pitcher, James H.	" 32	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1853	"
Scott, John	" 36	Farmer	Roxburyshire, Scot.	1869	"
Troupe, G. W.	" 2	Farmer	New York City	1869	"
Taylor, Geo.	" 14	Farmer	Paynesville, Ohio	1858	"
Van DeBogart, L.	" 2	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Waters, Francis	" 16	Farmer	Northumberl'd Co Pa	1857	"
Witcik, Adam	" 11	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Woodward, Morey	" 6	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1864	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Bleckly, Wm.	Section 30	Farmer	England	1864	Charles City
Bird, Wm. M.	" 36	Farmer	Shenandoah Co., Va.	1871	"
Clay, Samuel	" 21	Farmer	England	1855	Orchard.
Chatman, Moses	" 21	Farmer	Maine	1852	"
Castle, Elijah	" 23	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1852	"
Chapin, E. L.	" 22	Farmer	Rock Co., Wis.	1857	Charles City
Davis, Wm. H.	" 27	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1869	Floyd.
Foster, R. A.	" 22	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1855	Orchard.
Foster, L. M.	" 22	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1855	"
Gilmore, Elmer E.	" 2	Farmer	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1862	Floyd.
Geer, W. A.	" 21	Farmer	Green Co., Wis.	1859	Orchard.
Garbe, Luis	" 34	Farmer	Prussia	1865	Floyd.
Grinnell, Joel	" 19	Minister	Montpelier, Vt.	1856	Charles City
Naden, Isaac	" 21	Farmer	England	1855	Orchard.
Newton, James T.	" 23	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1857	"
Neville, Oswald	" 23	Farmer	Moultrie Co., Ill.	1857	"
Pelton, Frank	" 22	Farmer	Lake Co., Ill.	1857	"
Rider, Jeremiah	" 1	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1855	Charles City
Schermerhorn Wm	" 35	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Tireman, Chancy	" 34	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1868	Floyd.
Towner, C. H.	" 36	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1857	Charles City
Wright, Isaac L.	" 23	Farmer	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1857	"

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Ayres, Levi	Section 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1867	Rockford.
Bickford, F. A.		Farmer	Elgin, Illinois	1853	"
Bickford, C. J.	" 34	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Barnum, Darius	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Colby, W. W.	" 23	Farm'r & horse train'r	Farmington, Me.	1872	Marble Rock
Garber, Thomas	" 12	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1853	" "
Gould, Mrs. H. M.	" 16	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill.	1856	" "
Rex, J. A.	" 10	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1856	Marble Rock
Schermerhorn, Jno	" 23	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1862	" "
Sharp, Isaac	" 2	Farmer	Rochester, N. Y.	1855	" "
Schultz, Geo.	" 23	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1868	" "
Schermerhorn, J. & O. P.	" 21	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1862	" "
Stoner, David	" 14	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1853	" "
Teape, T. S.	" 1	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. NY	1853	" "
Tippin, R. D.	" 15	Farmer	Iowa Co., Iowa	1849	" "
Waller, J. R.	" 23	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill	1855	" "
Warren, T. L.	" 27	Farmer	Watertown, Conn	1856	" "

RUDD TOWNSHIP.

Bagley, Orlando	Rudd	Mechanic	Susquehanna Co. Pa	1852	Rudd.
Barton, Smith	Section 27	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1867	Watertown.
Clark, E. H.	" 30	Farmer & Grain Dlr	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1869	Rudd.
Clark, G. D	" 18	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Elliott, Edward	" 34	Farmer	Livingston Co. N. Y	1866	"
Haney, M. J.	" 21	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1868	Watertown.
Howard, F. J.	" 12	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1868	Rudd.
McGlade, Francis	Rudd	Blacksmith	Ireland	1849	"
Moore, D. H.	"	M. & St. P. R. R. Agt	Warren Co., N. J.	1869	"
Nelson, Nels O.	Section 22	Farmer	Norway	1854	Merca.
Olson, Benj	" 21	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Sergent, N.	" 6	Farmer	Vermont	1870	Rudd.
Turner, Wm.	Rudd	Merchant	Schenectady Co. NY	1861	"

PLEASANT GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Brownell, Wesley	Section 36	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1855

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

CITY OF DUBUQUE.

NAME.	RESIDENCE AND POST-OFFICE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Adams, Robinson & Lacy	Dubuque	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1873
Allen, W. P	"	Druggist	Mason Co., Ky	1844
Barnard Bros	"	Lorimer House	Rochester, N. Y	1856
Bonce, W. B	"	House and Sign Painter	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1855
Baylies, C	"	Business College	Broome Co. N. Y	1862
Beach, James	"	Manufacturer of Lard Oil, Soap and Candles	Strafford Co., N. H	1858
Blumenauer, M	"	Brewer	Germany	1856
Beck, John J	"	Exchange	Germany	1854
Bates, J. F	"	Insurance	Oneida Co., N. Y	1855
Becker, G	"	Wholesale Clothier	Germany	1854
Bilbrough, J. E	"	Photographer	England	1864
Ballou, Jno. M	"	Lawyer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1861
Bowers & Fockler	"	Manufacturers of Horse Pitchforks	Organized	1875
Brede, Frank	"	Liquor Dealer	Germany	1850
Cox, Sam'l J	"	Liquor Dealer	England	1847
Caesar Bros	"	Wholesale Fancy Groceries	Germany	1859
Couzett, Josiah	"	Merchant	Switzerland	1847
Corrance, Hugh	"	Groceries and Provisions	Lanarkshire, Scotland	1862
Couzett, Jacob	"	Professor of Theology; German Theological Seminary	Switzerland	1847
Crane, George	"	Attorney at Law	Butler Co., Ohio	1856
Christman, A	"	Dry Goods and Carpets	Schuylkill Co., Pa	1837
Collier, R. H	"	Manager Laflin & Rands Powder Company	Edinburgh, Scotland	1856
Cumings, D. S	"	Manufacturer of Agricultural Implements	New York	1855
Chamberlain, W. C	"	Dealer in Hardware and Agricultural Implements	Madison Co., N. Y	1855
Christman, J. & C	"	Hardware Merchants	Organized	1849
Cady & Longuevill	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1873
Decker & Jaeger	"	Livery	Organized	1871
Deggendorf, F. E	"	Real Estate, Insurance, and Steam Ship Line Agent	Austria	1851
Donaldson, H. C	"	Physician	Chenango Co., N. Y	1874
Darrah, H. C	"	Grand View Poultry Yards	Delaware Co., Ohio	1859
Dickinson, J. L. & Co	"	Foundry and Machine Shops	Organized	1871
Dodge, H. D	"	Dentistry	Oneida Co., N. Y	1871
Dick, J. W	"	Billard Hall	Germany	1870
Doerfler, Louis	"	Buckskin Dresser	Bavaria, Germany	1859
Fouke, H. B	"	Attorney at Law	Jefferson Co., W. Va	1866
Fry, George H	"	Stoves and Tinware	Troy, N. Y	1856
Farrar, Wm. G	"	Pianos and Organs	Franklin Co., Vt	1857
Farley, J. P	"	Superintendent D. & S. W. R. R	Rushville, Tenn	1833
Forester, J. P	"	Wholesale Merchandise	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1874
Fisher, Geo. L	"	Book-keeper	Germany	1856
Fairbanks, J. E. & Co	"	Steam Cracker Bakery	Organized	1868
Graves, R. E	"	Banker	Cheshire Co., N. H	1858
Graves, J. K	"	President of C. D. & M. and C. C. & D. R. R	Cheshire Co., N. H	1855
Guiffke, F. A	"	Publisher "*National Demokrat*"	Germany	1856
Gonner, N	"	Editor "*Luxemburg Gazette*"	Luxemburg, Germany	1872
Guilbert, E. A	"	Physician and Surgeon	Watertown, N. Y	1856
Goan, P	"	Superintendent Key City Planing Mill		
Guilbert, Sam'l H	"	Physician	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1857
German Theological Seminary	"		Organized	1856
Gleed, Ambrose	"	Brewer	England	1856
Glenzel, A	"	Harness Manufacturer	Germany	1854
Glab, Adam	"	Brewer	Germany	1855
Giles, E. A. & Co	"	Wholesale and Retail Jewelry	Organized	1868
Ham & Carver	"	Publishers	Organized	1863
Holman, H. W	"	Short-Hand Reporter	Erie Co., Pa	1865
Horr, A.	"	Physician	Franklin Co., Ohio	1846
Hill, J. N	"	Real Estate and Money Broker	Ohio Co., W. Va	1862
Hill, W. K	"	Stoves and Tinware	Niagara Co., N. Y	1854
Holland, Ora	"	Contractor and Builder	Windham Co., Vt	1846
Hubert, M. A	"	Wholesale and Retail Hats and Caps	Baden, Germany	1849
Hennessy, D. J	"	Agent of Bishop Hennessy	Ireland	1873
Him, John	"	Hotel and Brick Manufacturer	Germany	1866
Hartman, C. J	"	Billiard Hall	Pittsburg, Pa	1874
Harriman, Wm. E	"	Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hats, Caps and Furs	Essex Co., Mass	1855
Hill, R. L	"	Physician and Surgeon	Niagara Falls	1854
Hollis, J. M	"	Special Agent Charter Oak Insurance Company	Berkshire Co., Mass	1873
Holtz, Chas	"	Merchant Tailor	Germany	1857
Junkermann & Haas	"	Wholesale Druggists	Germany	1854
Jaeger, Nick	"	Liquor Dealer	Germany	1855
Kleis, Chr. E	"	Wine, Cider and Soda Manufacturer	Germany	1863
Kingman, H. M	"	Banker	Cheshire Co., N. H	1862
Kolb, Henry	"	New York House	New Orleans, La	1869
Klauer & Bro	"	Stoves and Tinware	Germany	1854
Kelly, James	"	Books and Stationery	Ireland	1856
Klein, Otto	"	Groceries and Provisions	Germany	1855
Koepfli, T. F	"	Groceries and Provisions	Switzerland	1844
Kabat, Joseph	"	Merchant Tailor	Austria	1856
Kuntz, John	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Switzerland	1856
King, H. C	"	Feed and Sale Stable	Dayton, Ohio	1839
King, Dr. J. Wade	"	Dentistry	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1858
Kintzinger, John	"	City Marshal	Luxemburg, Germany	1850
Langworthy, E	"	Real Estate	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1832
Langworthy, O. S	Dubuque	Coal and Wood	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1845
Langworthy, S. M	"	Lumber and Real Estate	Madison Co., N. Y	1834
Lagen & Sons	"	Livery and Omnibus Line	Organized	1872
Lohrer, O. F	"	Manufacturer of Picture Frames, Mouldings, etc	Germany	
Large, W. P	"	Wholesale Boots and Shoes	Hunterdon Co., N. J	1856
Longhurst, Thos	"	Architect and Builder	Kent Co., England	1856
Lenz, Franz	"	Marble Works	Tyrol, Switzerland	1872
Mets, John D	"	Bookbinder	Holland	1860
Muller, Edward	"	Manager of "*National Demokrat*"	Germany	1856
Mahony, D. A	"	Editor	Ireland	1843
McCluer, Benj	"	Physician	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1856
Massey, W. E	"	Coal and Wood Dealer	Watertown, N. Y	1856
McCeney, E	"	Attorney at Law	Maryland	1857
Myers, Tice & Co	"	Wholesale Tobacco and Cigars	Organized	1867
Merriam & Conrick	"	Agricultural Implements	Established	1867
Mason, C	"	Stoves and Tinware	Norfolk, Va	1842
Minshall, R. P	"	Jewelry, Watches, etc	Lycoming, Pa	1853
Mulford & Whiting	"	Shirt Manufacturers	Organized	1872
Mullany & Lenehan	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1874
Morrison & Bros	"	Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters	Organized	1874
Moore, Francis Everard	"	Catholic Priest	Ireland	1873
Marshall, Wm	"	"Eagle" Steam Boiler Works	London, England	1856
McLaury, J. W	"	Editor of "*Commercial*"	Delaware Co., N. Y	1871
Michel, J	"	Boots and Shoes	Germany	1850
McDonald, A. Y	"	Plumber, Steam and Gas Fitter	Glasgow, Scotland	1860
Pyne, Wm. W	"	Proprietor "Key City House"	Palmer, Mass	1868
Peaslee, A. H	"	Ale Brewer	Chittenden Co., Vt	1852
Parker, John W	"	Tremont House	Lewis Co., N. Y	1864
Preston, J. M	"	Contractor	Bourbon Co., Ky	1859
Patch & Waite	"	Sash and Door Factory and Planing Mill	Established	1868
Pamperin & Tschudi	"	Cigar Manufacturers	Established	1873
Pyne, J. R	"	Restaurant	Madison Co., N. Y	1856
Pleins, F. M	"	Manufacturer of Lard Oil, Soap and Candles	Germany	1855
Poole, Gillian & Co	"	Wholesale Grocers	Organized	1870
Pitschner, Chas	"	Groceries	Germany	1856
Pleins, H	"	Cigar Manufacturer	Germany	1854
Poor, B. W	"	Attorney and Register in Bankruptcy	Washington Co., Vt	1852
Rich, Jacob	"	Publisher	New York City	1856
Rand, G. B	"	House and Sign Painting	Worcester Co., Mass	1853
Rigg, James	"	Druggist	England	1853
Reinecke, John	"	Butcher	Germany	1859
Robison, Wm. H	"	Boots and Shoes	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855
Raymond Bros. & Hill	"	Crockery	Organized	1864
Ruete, T. W	"	Druggist	Germany	1873
Ruegamer, John	"	Butcher	Germany	1854
Robison, J. M	"	Lumber Yard	Wooster, Ohio	1856
Rouse & Dean	"	Iowa Iron Works	Organized	1851
Randall, L. D	"	Wholesale Leather Dealer	Washington Co., N. Y	1846
Reh, Emil	"	Paper Hanger	Prussia	1866
Robinson, W. E	"	Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hats, Caps, Furs, etc	Penobscot Co., Me	1857
Richmond & Blake	"	Wholesale and Retail Millinery and Fancy Goods	Organized	1867
Reynoldson, G	"	Leather and Hides	England	1865
Richards, B. B	"	Real Estate Dealer	Saratoga Co., N. Y	1853
Rhomberg, J. A	"	Vice President C. D. & M. R. R. and C. C. & D. R. R	Germany	1854
Sheen, Wm. R	"	Cigars and Tobacco	Prince Edward's Isle	1874
Schultz, J. W	"	Barber Shop and Bath Rooms	Germany	1855
Schroeder, Gustav	"	Groceries and Provisions	Germany	1857
Schlenker, Paul	"	Hardware and Stoves	Germany	1853
Sambardo, C. L	"	Fancy Groceries	Wayne Co., Mich	1856
Simplot, Alex	"	Artist	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1838
Simones, Joseph	"	Jefferson House	Switzerland	1867
Schreiner, Jake	"	European Restaurant	Germany	1855
Schaffhauser, A	"	Barber	Baden, Germany	1861
Shattuck, J. G	"	Special Deputy U. S. Marshal	Middlesex Co., Mass	1871
Scott, J. P	"	Key City Planing Mill		
Woolnough, J	"	Mason and Builder	England	1854
Thompson, C. A	"	Wholesale Dealer in Trunks, Valises, etc	Monroe Co., N. Y	1855
Thompson & Jones	"	Notions	West Virginia & New York	1864
Tuttle, Horace	"	Collection Agent and Justice of the Peace	New Haven, Conn	1854
Triest, Lesko	"	Professor of Languages; German Theological Seminary	Germany	1872
Thompson, John	"	Wholesale Leather	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1857
Trumbull, M. M	"	Attorney at Law and Collector of Internal Revenue	London, England	1853
Treanor, Simon	"	Butcher	Ireland	1849
Tschirgi, Matthew, Jr	"	Civil Engineer	Dubuque, Iowa	1850
Woodruff, M. C	"	Publisher	Erie Co., N. Y	1855
Watson, Wm	"	Physician	England	1853
Waffle, Perry H	"	Billiard Hall	Erie, Erie Co., Pa	1866
Wertin, Peter	"	American House	Germany	1856
Wright, W. S	"	Real Estate Dealer and Abstract of Titles	Edinburgh, Scotland	1850
Wormood, W. W	"	Jeweler	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1856
Wittmer, Joseph	"	Saloon	Switzerland	1850
Walch, Andrew	"	Cigars, Billiard Hall, etc	Luxemburg, Germany	1865
Wood, Geo. D	"	Merchant	Franklin Co., Mass	1853
Wagner, P. S	"	Billiard Hall	Atlantic Ocean	1847
Williams, E. S	"	Insurance Agent	Brooklyn, N. Y	1863
Zieprecht, H	"	Druggist	Germany	1856

TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Briggs, T. J	Epworth	Farmer	Hancock Co., Me	1844	Epworth
Cook, Chas. J	Sect'n 15	Farmer	Onondaga Co,, N. Y	1870	"
Cunningham, P. F	Farley	R'd Master D. & S. W. R. R	Ireland	1858	Farley.
Chapman, J. H	Epworth	Shoemaker	Berkshire Co., Mass	1859	Epworth
Dighton, John	Farley	Livery and Sale Stable	Erie City, Pa	1841	Farley.
Farley, Chas. H	"	Cond't D. & S. W. R. R	Galena, Ill	1837	"
Fitzpatrick, Edward	"	Grain and Lumber	Auglaize Co., Ohio	1860	"
Goodale, Stephen	"	Hotel Proprietor	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1866	"
Graham, A	Sect'n 5	Farmer	Fairfield, Ohio	1859	Epworth
Husted, Mrs. A	Epworth		Westchester Co., N. Y	1861	"
Holcomb, Eugene	Sect'n 6	Farmer	Carthage, N. Y	1854	Farley.
Jackson, Dr. E	Epworth	Homœopathic Physician	Newton, Mass	1854	Epworth
Keagy, P	"	Merchant	Lancaster Co., Pa	1855	"
Keifer, Andrew J	Farley	Carpenter and Joiner	Lumpkin Co., Ga	1856	Farley.
Kidder, Z	Epworth	Merchant and Farmer	Maine	1853	Epworth
Lambert, J. T	Farley	Physician	New York City	1854	Farley.
McGauran & O'Reilly	"	Dry Goods & Groceries	Ireland	1852 / 1870	"
McGauran, C. Joseph	"	Catholic Priest	Ireland	1864	"
Miller, Louis	"	Prop'r Farley House	Prussia	1850	"
Rose, William	Epworth	Carpenter	Ohio	1867	Epworth
Rench, J. H	Sect'n 13	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1857	
Streiff, Peter	" 18	Farmer	Switzerland	1856	Farley.
Wilmott, Benj	Epworth	Carp'ter & Justice Peace	Ohio	1852	Epworth
Wheat, J. G	Farley	Physician	Jay Co., Ind	1872	Farley.
Walker, Lance	"	Wool Puller	Yorkshire, England	1871	"

NEW WINE TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, Joseph G	Section 31	Gen'l Mdse. & Farmer	Somerset Co., Eng	1848	Dyersville.
Bunkers, B	Dyersville	Stoves & Tinware	Clayton Co., Iowa	1851	"
Buemle, Andreas	New Vienna	Brewer	Baden, Germany	1853	New Vienna
Esch & Bro	Dyersville	Brewers	Prussia, Germany	1865	Dyersville.
Kortenkamp, A	"	Catholic Clergyman	Prussia, Germany	1861	"
Kerper, Jacob	New Vienna	Gen'l Merchandise	Prussia, Germany	1852	New Vienna
Koch Bros	Dyersville	Bankers	Prussia, Germany	1865	Dyersville.
Limback, A. & Co	"	Merchants	Ohio Co., W. Va	1856	"
Mengis, Moritz	"	Cabinet Maker	Switzerland	1852	"
Muehe, A	"	Hardware Merchant	Bavaria, Germany	1853	"
Raffauf, Wilhelm	"	Cooper	Prussia, Germany	1866	"
Schemmel, Herm'n	"	Brewer	Butler Co., Ohio	1846	"
Schemmel, Joseph	New Vienna	Miller	Prussia, Germany	1833	New Vienna
Schulte, Conrad	"	Catholic Clergyman	Prussia, Germany	1845	"
Summer, Igna Z	Dyersville	Painter	Prussia, Germany	1867	Dyersville.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Fries, Edward	Sherrill's Mt	Gen'l Merchandise	Maryland	1844	Sherrill's Mt
Hammerand, G. F	"	Wagon Mfr	Bavaria, Germany	1854	"
Horst, Morris	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Holland, Germany	1869	"
Kessler, Jacob	Section 6	Farmer	Rhine Prov. Ger	1859	Waupaton.
Lessman, Wm	Sherrill's Mt	Lutheran Minister	Hanover, Germany	1869	Sherrill's Mt
Meuller, Henry	Section 23	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1848	"
Rittstieg, John G	" 15	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1846	"
Rottler, G. Ignatius	Sherrill's Mt	Catholic Priest	Wurtemburg, Ger	1867	"
Witter, Fred	"	Farmer & Bl'ksmith	Iowa	1850	"
Witter, George	"	Carriage Mfg	Iowa	1851	"
Witter, Benj	"	Plow Mfr	Baden, Germany	1846	"

DODGE TOWNSHIP.

Dando, G. A	Worthingt'n	Physician & Surgeon	Brooklyn, N. Y	1862	Worthingt'n
Hopkins, Jno. C	Section 5	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scotl'd	1862	Dyersville.
Kramer, Jacob	" 34	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1853	Worthingt'n
Kehoe, P	" 27	Farmer	Wicklow Co., Ire	1844	"
Lattner, W	Worthingt'n	Gen'l Merchandise	Baden, Germany	1856	"
Pittman, Samuel	Section 35	Farmer	Somersetsh'e, Eng	1852	"
Tisdale, L	Worthingt'n	Merchant & Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N. Y	1853	"

PERU TOWNSHIP.

Bobel, John	Section 21	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1847	Sherrill's Mt
Eggendorf, Henry	" 21	Farmer	Prussia	1854	"
Heber, August	" 34	Farmer & Merchant	Prussia	1856	Dubuque.
Leterer, John		Presbyter'n Minister	Hesse Drmstdt, Ger	1858	Sherrill's Mt
Specht, Henry		Propr. Specht's Ferry	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1845	Dubuque.
Thompson, John	" 33	Miller	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1852	"

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Botsford, Chas. A	Section 35	Miller	Connecticut	1856	Epworth.
Schmith, Jacob	" 36	Farmer	Rhine Prov. Ger.	1853	"

CASCADE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Alex. D	Section 24	Farmer	Newcastle Co., Del	1837	Cascade.
Coyle, B. W	Cascade	Priest	Canandaigua, N. Y.	1852	"
Loes, John	"	Blacksmith, & dlr. in Farm Impts, Wagons, Carriages, etc.	Luxemburg, Ger	1850	"
May, F	"	Brewer & Merchant.	Luxemburg, Ger	1848	"
Sauser, John B	Section 27	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger	1849	"

WHITE WATER TOWNSHIP.

Conlin, J. L	Cascade	Family Groceries	Fayette Co., Ky	1855	Cascade.
Hall, W. S.	"	Notary Public	Merrimack Co., N H	1841	"
King, J. M	"	Attorney at Law	Franklin Co., Ind	1856	"
Klinkner, John H.	"	Drugs, Groc's, Jewlry	Prussia	1853	"
Kennedy, P. J	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Charleston, S. C	1852	"

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Kerbey, George A	Section 24	Farmer	England	1832	Centralia.
Lattner, Paul	Lattner	Farmer & Merchant.	Germany	1856	Lattner.
Lattner, Jacob	"	Clothier & Mfr. Woolen Goods.	Germany	1856	"
Sims, James	Section 25	Farmer	Scotland	1851	Dubuque.

JULIEN TOWNSHIP.

Barton, George	Section 6	Farmer	Derbyshire, Engl'd	1862	Durango.
Fern, John	" 18	Farmer	Derbyshire, Engl'd	1839	Dubuque.
Murschel, Jacob	" 2	Gardener	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1856	"
Simpson, Nathan	" 18	Farmer	Yorkshire, Engl'd	1842	"

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Lambert & Crawford	Section 9	Farmers & Mechanics	Tompkins Co. NY / Dubuque, Iowa	1857 / 1848	Peosta.
Miller, J. E	" 9	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky	1834	"
Perry, N	" 16	Farmer	England	1854	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brouillard, Geo. D	Section 26	Farmer	France	1868	Zwingle.
Strane, James	Section 24	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Ireland	1859	Duke.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Hune, J. F	Allison	Teacher	Hanover, Germany	1850	Adlison.
Scroggy, A. J	Section 16	Farmer	Burlington Co., N. J	1846	"

CONCORD TOWNSHIP.

Meyer, August		Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1850	Sherrill's Mt

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

FREDERICKSBURG TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE
Arkills, Moses E	Fredericks'g	Homœopathic Phy.	Ulster Co., N. Y	1868	Fredericksb'g
Adams, Alpheus	Section 18	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1855	"
Adams, Geo. P	" 29	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1858	"
Allcott, Benjamin		Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1861	"
Bates, Cyrus	Fredericks'g	Carpenter & Bldr.	New Haven Co. Co'n	1854	"
Bishop, Geo. C	Section 28	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1855	"
Carpenter, John V	Fredericks'g	J. P. & Shoemaker.	Steuben Co., N. Y	1856	"
Case, Peter	"	P. M. & Merchant.	Somerset Co., N. J	1854	"
Carpenter, Harry B	"	Boots, Sho's & Har's	Chemung Co., N. Y	1865	"
Chandler, H. A. L	Section 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1860	"
Cornell, J. K	" 14	Farmer	Canada West	1861	"
Colt, Wm. I	" 28	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y	1862	"
Clark, John B	" 4	Farmer	Forfarshire, Scot	1866	"
Ellison, Darius	" 5	Farmer	Monroe Co., W. Va	1868	"
Eygabroad, John J	" 19	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y	1860	"
Fuller, A. J	" 30	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa	1870	"

FREDERICKSBURG TOWNSHIP.—Concluded.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Holman, Wm. T	Fredericks'g	Merchant	Oneida Co., N. Y	1870	Fredericksb'g
Hillson, Geo	" 13	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng	1855	"
Hanon, D. B	" 13	Attorney at Law	Yates Co., N. Y	1853	New Hampt'n
Herrick, James H	" 2	Farmer	Schenectady Co. N Y	1865	Fredericksb'g
Howe, Miss A. E	Fredericks'g	Teacher	Winnebago Co., Ill	1868	"
Johnson, Wm. L	"	Wagon & Carr'e Mfr	Ohio	1865	"
King, F. H		Blacksmith	Madison Co., N. Y	1854	"
Kidder, R. W		Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1858	"
Linderman, Wm. H	Section 7	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1854	"
Moore, Thomas C	Fredericks'g	Farmer & Hotel	Posey Co., Ind	1854	"
Mabie, Chas	Section 21	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1863	"
Manchester, Carrie		Teacher	Chickasaw Co., Ia	1854	"
Pitts, Wm. S	Fredericks'g	Phys. & Surgeon	Orleans Co., N. Y	1861	"
Padden, Fred'k J	"	Hardware & Agl. Impts	Ashtabula Co., O	1854	"
Pratt, John G	Section 22	Farmer	Oxford Co., Maine	1851	"
Potter, James	" 19	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa	1855	"
Rising, Edwin P	" 18	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y	1856	"
Ripson, Chas. A	Fredericks'g	Painter	Monroe Co., N. Y	1871	"
Saterlee, H	Section 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1860	"
Simons, Wm. M	Fredericks'g	Pastor Baptist Ch	Litchfield Co., Conn	1867	"
Vokes, Thomas P	Section 6	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1855	"
Vantassel, Henry	Fredericks'g	Dlr. & Repairer Boots & Shoes	Orange Co., N. Y	1863	"

STAPLETON TOWNSHIP.

Argall, Mrs. Amy	Lawler	Grain & Stock Dlr	Cornwall, Eng	1865	Lawler.
Blackett, Henry S	"	Merchant	New York City	1864	"
Barron, Porter P	"	Merchant	Lamoille Co., Vt	1871	"
Barber, Horace E	"	Telegraph Operator	Washington Co., R. I.	1869	"
Casey, E	"	Tin & Hardware	Galway Co., Ire	1854	"
Casey & Co	"	Dlrs. in Ag'l Impts			
Catiff, Joel M	"	Carpenter & Builder	Genesee Co., N. Y	1869	"
Crane, Elliott C	"	Station & Express Agt	Medina Co., Ohio	1867	"
Davis, Edmund W	Section 18	Farmer	Suffolk Co., N. Y	1855	"
Duryee, Horace	Lawler	Repairer & Dlr. Boots & Shoes	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1870	"
Fletcher, James S	"	Banker & Farmer	Rock Co., Wis	1868	"
Farrelly, Patrick F	"	Pastor Catholic Church	Ireland	1871	"
Fitzsimmons, John	"	Dlr. Produce & Groc	Cavan Co., Ireland	1845	"
Green, John A	"	Merchant & P. M.	Washington Co., N. Y	1854	"
Gardner, Ira K	"	Physician & Surgeon	Kelworth, Ontario	1865	"
Geeting, Wm. R	"	Co. Surv'r & Civil Eng	Somerset Co., Penn	1866	"
Hurlbut, Edward	"	Prop. American Ho'se	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1858	"
Hemstock, Geo	"	Livery, Sale & Feed Sta	Nottinghamsh'e, Eng	1861	"
Kerby, Daniel R	"	Merchant & Capitalist	Limerick Co, Ire	1855	"
King, Wm	"	Prop. Eureka House	Saratoga Co., N. Y	1869	"
Lynch, John M	"	Clerk & Accountant	Cincinnati, Ohio	1857	"
McHugh, John	"	Far. & Lumber Dealer	Victoria Co., Ontario	1866	"
Martin, Michael	"	Fruits, Groc. & Couf'y	Galway, Ireland	1856	"
Mack, Isaiah W	Section 34	Farmer & Dairyman	Windsor Co., Vt	1866	Stapleton.
Nicholas, John	Lawler	Real Estate Agent	Londonderry, Ire	1857	Lawler.
Potter, S. Addison.	"	Grain & Stock Dealer.	Otsego Co., N. Y	1865	"
Pond, Daniel	"	Prop. Pond's Hotel	Addison, Vt	1858	"
Parker, Wm. H	"	Agl. Imp's & Sew. Mach	Windsor Co., Vt	1866	"
Reilly, John	"	Saloon & Billiard Parl'r	Cavan Co., Ire	1861	"
Stimson, B. F	Section 7	Farmer	Batavia, N. Y	1855	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bosworth, Fred D	Section 12	Att'y & Real est. Agt	Orleans Co., Vt	1856	New Hampton
Bailey, Hiram	" 16	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1855	Williamsto'n.
Brooks, Elisha	" 34	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1857	Nashua.
Baird, LaFayette	" 1	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y	1865	Williamsto'n.
Bailey, Henry H	" 12	P. M. & Grocer	Erie Co., Ohio	1854	"
Daniels, F. C	" 10	Mechanic	Litchfield Co., Conn	1865	"
Greenwood, Geo. B	" 34	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1857	Nashua.
Griffin, Geo. F	" 34	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass	1869	"
George, Joseph	" 12	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio	1856	Williamsto'n.
Gardiner, J. P	" 31	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y	1874	Bradford.
Hall, Warren B	" 8	Farmer	New Hampshire		"
Kimball, N. C	" 16	Farmer	Merrimack Co., N. H.	1854	Williamsto'n.
Lewis, John Z	" 11	Farmer	Bradford Co., Penn	1869	"
Massee, M. M	" 33	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1863	Nashua.
Potter, Arvin S	" 6	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1865	Ionia.
Parsons, Joel	" 28	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O	1843	Nashua.
Pierce, Richard P	" 15	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng	1865	Williamsto'n
Underwood, Geo. D	" 13	Farmer	Marion Co., Va	1865	"
Wilkins, Charles	Section 13	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1865	Williamsto'n.

BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Allred, Thomas	Nashua	Dlr. Boots, Shoes, Gloves & Millinery Goods	Wayne Co., Ind	1870	Nashua.
Billings, B. A	"	Attorney at Law	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1855	"
Billings, Chas. E	Section 34.	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1863	"
Bryans, Andrew	Nashua	Tinner	Quincy, Ill	1859	"
Bradford, Thos. S.	"	Blacksmith	Kennebec Co., Me	1865	"
Butler, B	"	Carp'r & Builder	Canada	1864	"
Baker, Charles	"	Far. & Ins. Agt	Bennington Co., Vt	1857	"
Bradford, James	"	Wagon & Car'ge Mf'r	Lincoln Co., Me	1864	"
Bowhall, E. C	Pearl Rock.	Miller	Lewis Co., N. Y	1873	Pearl Rock.
Butterfield, Geo. W.	Greenwood	Millwright	Windham Co., Vt	1858	Nashua.
Bilun, Samuel W.	Bradford	Teacher	Winnebago Co., Ill	1854	Bradford.
Brookins, F. W.	Section 1.	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y	1869	"
Badger, Franklin	" 12.	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1868	"
Cagley, Michael	" 3.	Farmer	Withe Co., Va	1852	"
Caldwell, P. H	Nashua	Merchant	Lamoille Co., Vt	1866	Nashua.
Crawford, C. F	"	Painter	Orleans Co., N. Y	1869	"
Cagley, Geo	Section 24.	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind	1854	Bradford.
Clason, Jacob	Nashua	Pro. Fountain Ho'se	Steuben Co., N. Y	1856	Nashua.
Coffman, John B	Section 33.	Far. & Blacksmith	Franklin Co., Pa	1854	"
Callender, John F.	" 2.	Farmer & J. P	Luzerne Co., Pa	1856	Bradford.
Durston, John I. W.	Nashua	Teacher	Jefferson Co., Wis	1865	Nashua.
Dougherty, Anth'y	"	Merchant	Sligo Co., Ireland	1856	"
Dellinger, Geo. C.	Pearl Rock	Miller	Racine Co., Wis	1870	Pearl Rock.
Dowd, L. J	Nashua	Brick Mason	Tioga Co., Penn	1856	Nashua.
Dewey, B. M	"	Anatomical Lect'r	Orleans Co., N. Y	1862	"
Dickinson, E. R.	Bradford	Merchant	Hampshire Co., Mass	1860	Bradford.
Dellinger Bros.	Pearl Rock	Millers	Wisconsin	1870	Pearl Rock.
Dalziel, Wm.	Section 22.	Farmer	Columbia Co., Wis.	1867	Nashua.
Dalziel, Robert	" 35.	Farmer	Scotland	1868	"
Dexter, H. T	Nashua	Prop. Meat Market	Knox Co., Ohio	1863	"
Dodge, Chas. E	Section 21.	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1854	"
Eastman, S. F. & Son	Nashua	Agricultur'l Impts.	Hampshire Co., Mass	1858	"
Erwwine, Geo	Section 20.	Farmer	Winnesheik Co., Io	1850	"
Fisher, L.	Nashua	Hotel	Warren Co., Penn	1872	"
Fitzsimmons, R.	"	Hotel	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1865	"
Gerry, Wm. E	"	Painter	Stowe, Mass	1869	"
Gordon, Eben. F	Greenwood	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me	1871	"
Grawe, Joseph F.	Nashua	Pub. of *Post*	Prussia	1867	"
Grawe, John F.	Bradford	Prin. Bradford Ac'y	Prussia	1866	Bradford.
Gilliland, J. M.	Section 29.	Attorney at Law	Johnson Co., Ind	1853	Nashua.
Harrison, John	"	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1852	"
Howdeshell, Ja'oR	Section 17.	Wheelwright	York Co., Penn	1855	"
Johnson, Chas. D.	" 16.	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1856	"
Kellogg, J. W	Nashua	Attorney at Law	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y.	1868	"
Knight, Henry W.	"	Mechanic	Oneida Co., N. Y	1861	"
Laird, Joseph	Section 11.	Farmer	Province, Quebec	1857	"
Laird, Geo	Greenwood	Carpenter	Franklin, Canada	1848	"
Laird, Hugh B	Nashua	Dlr Lumber & Wood	Province, Quebec	1851	"
Layton, Richard H.	Section 21.	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1853	"
Layton, Wm.	" 28.	Farmer & Mason	Yorkshire, Eng	1855	"
Laberer, Geo	" 34.	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Lincoln Co., Me	1866	"
McKee, James	" 24.	Farmer	Cornwallis, NovaSco.	1863	"
McKee, Robert	Bradford	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y	1865	Bradford.
McCreary, L. S.	Section 28.	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Penn.	1857	Nashua.
Merritt, Truman	" 20.	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1847	"
Millard, Geo. C	" 23.	Farmer & Carpe'r	Columbia Co., Penn.	1873	"
Mabbott, Chas. Wm	Nashua	Blacksmith	Rutland Co., Eng	1864	"
Nashua Mfr. Co	"	Mfrs Wagons, Plo's, School Fur. & Gen'l Repairing	Established	1872	"
Nelson, James S	Bradford	Farmer & Carp'r	Huntingt'n Co. Queb'c	1874	Bradford.
Peterson, Abel N.	Section 18.	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt	1865	Nashua.
Parker, I. R.	Bradford	Master Builder	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1855	Bradford.
Perrin, Wm. B	Nashua	Attorney at Law	Washington Co., N.Y.	1867	Nashua.
Pomeroy, Chas. R.	"	Liv'y, Sale & Feed Stable	Amherst, Mass	1855	"
Perkins, Peter E	Bradford	Farmer & Black'h.	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	Bradford.
Parish, Nelson	Section 2.	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y.	1853	"
Rousch, John	" 35.	Farmer	Darmstadt, Germany	1860	Nashua.
Rutherford, O. A	Nashua	Postmaster	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1855	"
Rathborn, F. G	"	Books & Stationery	East Randolph, N. Y	1865	"
Smith, T. J., Jr	"	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis	1860	"
Spaulding, N	"	Physician & Surg'n	Cheshire Co., N. H	1866	"
Spindler, S. P	"	Hardware Merch't	Delaware Co., Ohio	1864	"
Shope, F. R	Section 18.	Far. & Nurseryman	Center Co., Penn	1866	"
Sutherland, O	Nashua	Wagon & Car'ge Mf'r	Putnam Co., Ind	1863	"
Smith, H. C	Bradford	Merchant	Warren Co., Penn	1865	Bradford.
Simpson, Wm	Section 2.	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1856	"
Simpson, N	Nashua	Jewelry & Musical Instruments	Denmark	1867	Nashua.
Smith, Leander C.	Bradford	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1856	Bradford.
Stroud, Harry	Nashua	Phys. & Druggist.	Lake Co., Ohio	1856	Nashua.
Truman, Oscar	Bradford	Teacher	Rock Co., Wis	1867	Bradford.
Tannahill, Mrs. J.	Section 22.		Province Quebec	1856	Nashua.
Tucker, Leonard M.	" 27.	Far. & Teacher	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1865	Bradford.
Troy, Saml. S.	Nashua	Phys. & Surgeon	Mercer Co., Penn	1855	Nashua.
Tillinghast, Thos. A	Bradford	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1868	Bradford.
Taylor, C. W	Section 14.	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y	1854	"
Thomas, Maria	" 31.	Farmer	Bradford Co., Penn.	1860	Nashua.
Taylor, Alonzo F.	" 26.	Farmer	Jackson Co., Mich	1854	"
Wimmer, E.	Bradford	Brewery	Germany	1852	Bradford.
Wilson, Thomas	Nashua	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Wis	1866	Nashua.
Woodbridge, M. L.	"	Dlr. Drugs, Books, Teas, etc	Rock Co., Wis	1855	"
Weller, L. H. & M. E.	Section 16.	Far. & Att'y at Law	{ Litchfield Co., Conn / Fairfield Co., Conn.	1859 / 1861	"
Williams, W. W	Nashua	Dru's, Paints, Fan'y Groceries, etc	Ohio	1874	"
Welton, C. C	Section 3.	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1867	Bradford.
Walleser, Henry	Greenwood	Blacks'h & Wagon Maker	Baden, Germany	1855	Nashua.
Young, E. R	Greenwood	Miller	Maine	1854	Nashua.

DRESDEN TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Betsey M	Section 18.	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y.	1853	Williamsto'n.
Appleberry, F. M.	" 23.	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind	1853	Fredericksb'g
Butler, M. P	" 27.	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Brace, S. N	" 1.	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Buckly, E. B		Farmer	Germany	1869	"
Conner, Sanford E.	" 13.	Blacksmith	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1855	"
Kidder, Francis A.	" 10.	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1861	"
Kerney, Joseph	" 27.	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	"
Kerr, Julie		Teacher	Illinois	1871	"
Langdon, John H.	" 15.	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1863	"
Morgan, Sylvester	" 10.	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1867	"
Potter, Marion C	" 24.	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N.Y.	1855	"
Pease, Webster	" 28.	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1859	"
Russell, John S	" 34.	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y	1855	"
Smith, Zaccheus	" 28.	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1854	"
Thompson, And'wJ	" 25.	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Tisdale, Thomas		Farmer	Rock Co., Wis	1855	"

NEW HAMPTON TOWNSHIP.

Carr, Cornelius	Section 9.	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire	1864	New Hampton
Gross, Jacob	" 8.	Brewer	Bavaria, Germany	1870	"
Gardner, Abel S	" 10.	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Penn	1865	"
Kepler, Hugh	" 19.	Farmer	Center Co., Penn	1864	"
Mixer, Julius U	" 18.	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1869	"
McCullum, Jno. F.	" 9.	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1873	"
McCarthy, Timot'y	" 14.	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland	1856	Lawler.
Maloney, Michael	" 20.	Farmer	Milwaukee, Wi	1870	New Hampton
Mellen, Francis S.	" 20.	Far. & Stock Dlr.	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Nowell, Charles	" 22.	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng	1849	"
Reiser, Gustave		Farmer	Prussia	1849	Fredericksb'g
Shortley, Robert	" 10.	Farmer	Carlow Co., Ire	1868	New Hampton
Utley, Marcus M	" 8.	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1864	"

NEW HAMPTON.

Post-office, New Hampton.

Arbuckle, John J	New Hampton.	Grain & Stock Dealer	Pennsylvania	1852
Bailey, Zelotes	"	Clk. Courts, Loan & Real Estate Agent	Erie Co., Ohio	1854
Babcock, Amos	"	Physician & Surgeon	Lake Co., Ohio	1858
Cords, John W	"	Carriage & Sign Painter	Mecklinburg, Pru'sia	1859
Clough, Cyrus H	"	Prop. Central House	Chautauqua Co., N.Y.	1854
Dekay, Augustus A	"	Butcher & Prop. Ma ket.	Sullivan Co., N. Y	1869
Gardner, Weston D	"	New Hampton House	Hampshire Co., Mass	1854
Gurley, Harrison	"	Merchant & Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn	1856
Gurney, Julius H	"	Attorney at Law	Hampshire Co., Mass	1856
Hamilton, Geo. A	"	County Auditor	Madison Co., Vt	1857
Hoyt, Oliver K	"	Att'y at Law & Notary Pub.	Geauga Co., Ohio	1873
Morris, Wm. W	"	Livery, Sale & Feed Stab'e	North Wales	1865
Mullen, Christopher	"	Dlr. Groc., Fruit & Conf'y	Meath Co., Ire	1866
Mixer, Henry M	"	Surgeon & Physician	Geauga Co., Ohio	1865
Morsch, Frederick	"	Furniture Dlr. & Underta'r	Wurtemburg, Ger	1863
Merritt, Frank J	"	Livery & Sale Stable	Clayton Co., Iowa	1854
Nicholas, Patrick	"	Billiard Parlor	Londonderry, Ire	1867
Powers, Julius H	"	Attorney at Law	Windsor Co., Vt	1857
Potter, Henry H	"	Attorney at Law	St. Clair Co., Mich	1865
Reynolds, Geo. M	"	Pro. New Hampton *Courier*	Middlesex Co., N. J.	1858
Sunderlin, L. B	"	Clerk & Trader	Potter Co., Penn	1863
Sherman, Omer B	"	General Merchandise	Bennington Co., Vt.	1869
Smith, Robt. H	"	Boots and Shoes	Kent Co., Eng	1870
Smith, Geo	"	Mcht. Tailor & Clothing Dlr	Bayern, Germany	1865
Sheldon, R. O	"	Sheriff	Oswego Co., N. Y	1864
Shear, S. R	"	Photographer	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1865
Spencer, Wm. T	"	Grain, Produc & Com. Mcht	LaGrange Co., Ind	1867
Silsbee, Herbert M	"	Teamster	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1866
Utter, Albert W	"	Carpenter & Builder	Walworth Co., Wis	1854

CHICKASAW TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Arnold, Mrs. L. A		Teacher	Stephenson Co., Ill	1856	Ionia.
Babcock, Moses	Section 3.	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1858	Bassett.
Forbes, James	" 21.	Millwright	Province, Quebec	1856	Chickasaw.
Hammon, Wm. W.	Ionia	Farmer & Carp'ter	Wayne Co., N. Y	1853	Ionia.
Hooker, J. M	Section 24.	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y.	1865	"
Kezar, Jesse	" 33.	Farmer	Stanstead Co., Quebec	1867	Bradford.
Kalen, John	Ionia	Grocer & Saloon	Prussia	1852	Ionia.
Kalen, Michael	Bassett	Grocer & Saloon	Prussia	1852	Bassett.
Kilbourne, F. A	Ionia	Dlr. Dry Goods, Boots & Shoes	Oneida Co., N. Y	1870	Ionia.
Lighthall, Martin F	Section 9.	Farmer	Waukesha Co., Wis.	1854	Bassett.
Lewis, John W	Ionia	Blacksmith	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1873	Ionia.
Patterson, Wm. M.	"	Merchant	Mercer Co., Penn	1857	"
Pierce, J. F	Section 15.	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1859	Chickasaw.
Pierce, F. H	" 15.	Farmer	Racine Co., Wis	1859	"
Quaife, Charles	" 34.	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y	1855	Ionia.
Shell, Samuel	Ionia	Prop. Hotel	London Co., Va	1868	"
Tucker, Wm	Section 17.	Farmer	Kent Co., Eng	1852	Chickasaw.
True, H	" 23.	Farmer	Chatham Co., Me	1866	Ionia.
Watson, Mrs. Marenda	" 33.	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1861	Bradford.
White, C. C	" 24.	Farmer	Brown Co., Wis	1868	Ionia.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brown, John P	Section 21	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger	1852	N. Washingt'n
Buckly, Daniel	" 19	Farmer	Cork Co., Ire	1852	Alta Vista.
Cimigotti, Conrad	" 30	Farmer	Prussia	1853	N. Washingt'n
Dixon, Wm. S	" 29	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1839	Alta Vista.
Faligatter, Michael	" 21	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis	1864	"
Hauser, John, Jr	" 32	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1861	N. Washingt'n
Huber, Joseph	" 29	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1865	"
Jausenius, A. J. H	N. Washing'n	Physician & Surg'n	Rhine Prov'e, Prus.	1871	"
Linkemeyer, Fred	Section 20	Far., P. M. & Hotel	Hanover, Germany	1865	"
Meyer, John H	" 20	Far. & Merchant	Oldenberg, Germ'y	1865	"
Myers, Henry	" 20	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Ia	1849	"
Probst, John P	N. Washing'n	Pastor Catholic Ch.	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1869	"
Pittenger, Abrah'm	Section 31	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1864	Alta Vista.
Ries, Michael	" 30	Farmer	Rhine Prov'e, Prus.	1855	N. Washingt'n
Ries, Christopher H	" 22	Farmer	Rhine Prov'e, Prus.	1852	"
Sieren, Meikel	N. Washing'n	Dry Goods, Groc. & c	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1857	"
Smith, Peter	Section 27	Farmer & Miner	Bavaria, Germany	1855	"
Wisher, Nicholas	" 20	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1856	"
Zeien, Thomas	" 29	Farmer	Rhine Prov'e, Ger'y	1852	"

UTICA TOWNSHIP.

Abbott, Eleazer C.	Section 21.	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1864	Lawler.
Clapper, Geo	" 20.	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Everingham, Wm.	" 21.	Farmer	Ontario, Canada	1846	"
Evans, Geo	" 32.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Penn.	1862	"
Fisk, James G	" 23.	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Johnston, Noah R.	" 22.	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1854	"
Lee, John S	" 13.	Farmer	Springfield, Ohio	1855	"
Rork, Boyd	" 11.	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Ind	1860	"
Snyder, Abrah'm M	" 15.	Farmer	Northampton Co., Pa	1856	"
Wood, Henry B	" 30.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1854	"

DAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Burgit, Mandeville	Section 12.	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y	1864	New Hampton
Baum, John D	" 5.	Farmer	Prussia	1867	N. Washingt'n
Crooks, Geo	" 29.	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ire	1855	Ionia.
Murphy, Michael	" 16.	Farmer	Kilkenny Co., Ire	1859	New Hampton
Potter, George H	" 19.	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1865	Ionia.
Row, Samuel	" 2.	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y	1851	New Hampton

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Booth, Neas	Section 33.	Farmer	New Haven Co., Conn	1861	Chickasaw.
Gray, Edward G	" 32.	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt	1864	Bassett.
Goodlander, Henry		Farmer	Perry Co., Penn	1871	Deerfield.
Harris, Hannah		Farmer	Lower Canada	1859	"
Ries, Nicholas S	" 13.	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1852	N. Washingt'n
Stanley, E. P	" 31.	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Me.	1864	Deerfield.

JACKSONVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Dorgan, Patrick	Section 31.	Farmer	Cork Co., Ire	1868	New Hampton
Hurd, Wm. E	" 33.	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y	1865	"
Mills, Wm. W	" 21.	Farmer	Ireland	1858	Jacksonville.
Swennunson, S	Jacksonv'e	Far. & Agl. Impts.	Norway	1854	"

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

FOREST TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Forest City.)

NAME	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Burnap, W. A	Forest City.	Att'y at Law & Real Estate	Boston, Mass	1857
Clark, Robert	"	Real Estate & Collection Agt.	Fulton Co., N. Y	1854
Chase, A. H	"	Attorney & Pub. Winnebago *Summit*	Westchester, N. Y	1873
Cooper, Martin	"	Attorney at Law	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1868
Cole, A. T	Section 26	Farmer, Aparian & Blksmith	Franklin Co., Ohio	1855
Cummings, Thomas	" 27	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Meath Co., Ireland	1850
Charlson, Samuel	Forest City.	Agricultural Implements	Norway	1865
George, Nels	"	General Merchandise	Norway	1855
Hanson, W. O	"	General Merchandise	Norway	1864
Hewett, J. A	"	Physician and Surgeon	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1869
Halvorsen, John R	"	Artist and Teacher	Norway	1865
Johnson, Matthew	Section 28	Farmer and Teacher	La Salle Co., Ill	1869
Jensen, R. P	Forest City	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr	Denmark	1864
Landru, H. K	"	County Auditor	Norway	1863
Lewis, Peter	"	Sheriff, Real Est. & Coll'n Agt	Norway	1864
Lunsett & Jenson	"	Wagon and Carriage Mnfrs		
Lunsett, H	"	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr	Norway	1864
Olson, George	"	General Merchandise		
Olson, John S	Section 26	General Merchandise	Norway	1860
Olmsted, Wm. W	Forest City	Att'y and Co. Supt. Schools	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1846
Ransom, T. C	"	Attorney at Law	Hartford Co., Conn	1859
Secor, David	"	Far., Real Est. Agt. & Reg'r State Land Office	Putnam Co., N. Y	1856
Secor, Eugene	"	Real Estate & Abstract Office	Westchester Co., N.Y	1856
Stilson, E. L	"	Co. Recorder & H'dware Dlr.	McHenry Co., Ill	1865
Thompson, J. F	"	Att'y at Law & Real Est. Agt.	Wyandot, Ohio	1858
Winnebago County	"	S. D. Wadsworth, A. N. Brones, P. H. Peterson, } Com's		

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Lake Mills.)

Anderson, Lewis S	Section 2	Farmer	Jennings Co., Ind	1856	
Chapman, W. A	Lake Mills.	Teacher	Kalamazoo Co., Mich	1873	
Halvorsen, Marcellus	"	Prop. *Independent Herald*	Norway	1867	
Hinman, E. D	Section 2	Farmer and Real Estate	Orleans Co., Vt	1856	
Knudson, Wm	Lake Mills.	General Merchandise	Norway	1874	
Olsen, Ole S	"	Clerk and Accountant	Norway	1873	
Rowland, Horace J	"	Livery and Stage Line	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1866	
Smith, C. D	Section 2	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Washington Co., Vt.	1856	
Trow, G. O	Lake Mills.	Drugs and Notions	Dodge Co., Wis	1871	
Thomas, Geo. W	Section 11	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Province of Ontario	1855	
Wadsworth, A. D	Lake Mills.	Miller	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1855	
Wadsworth, S. D	Section 2	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Portage Co., Ohio	1856	

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Blowers, J. S	Sect. 25	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1855	Forest City.
Eiel, Tallack	" 13	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Norway	1865	"
Fisher, James W	" 9	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Augusta Co., W. Va.	1851	"
Hill, J. B	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Wayne Co., Ind	1863	Benson Grove.
Howard, Joseph	" 15	Farmer	Albany Co., N.Y	1868	Forest City.
Mattocks, Wm. R	" 15	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Mercer Co., Pa	1852	"
Mayes, Z. M	" 10	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Delaware Co., N.Y.	1864	"
Otis, James J	" 29	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1865	"
Price, Wm. E	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Kent Co., Md	1875	"
Simmons, Solomon	" 27	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Mason Co., Ill	1864	"
Severs, O. T	" 31	Farmer & Co. Clk.	Norway	1872	"

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Brones, A. N	Sect. 18	Farmer & Teacher	Norway	1865	Forest City.
Brones, Peter N	" 7	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Hurst, E	" 30	Far. & Horticult'st	Laucashire, England	1865	Benson Grove.

NORWAY TOWNSHIP.

Nelsen, C. L	Sect. 22	Farmer & Teacher	Norway	1856	Lake Mills.
Petersen, Peter H	" 16	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Norway	1861	"

DELAWARE COUNTY.

DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Abbott, J. T	Manchester.	Dentist	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1867	Manchester.
Andrews, J. B	"	Carpenter & Builder	Jefferson Co., Ill.	1852	"
Acers, George	Section 17.	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1850	"
Acers, Henry	" 29.	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1850	"
Blair, A. S	Manchester.	Attorney at Law	Wyoming Co., N.Y	1856	"
Belknap, J. S. & Son	"	Dry Goods			"
Belknap, J. S	"	Dry Goods	Barry, Vt	1848	"
Belknap, J. L	"	Dry Goods	Clinton Co., Iowa	1848	"
Bailey, Joel	"	Farmer & Surveyor	Otsego Co., N. Y	1838	"
Buckley, G. R	"	Coal & Lumber Dlr.	Allegany Co., N. Y	1865	"
Burnside & Co	"	Mnfr. Cigars, Gloves & Mittens, & Wh'sle Dealers Notions & Fancy Goods			"
Burnside, C	"	" " "	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Bates, H. L	"	Blacksmith	Dexter, Me	1854	"
Beardslee, A. L	"	Dlr. Agl. Implts	Bradford Co., Pa	1868	"
Blackman, A. H	"	Clerk	Chenango Co., N. Y	1868	"
Brock, Richard	"	Pro. Delaware House	East Kent, Eng	1863	"
Bethell Francis	"	Pro. Clarence House	Somersetshire Eng	1850	"
Bronson & Le Roy	"	Attorneys at Law			"
Bronson, Charles E	"	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y	1855	"
Bradley & Sherman	"	Phys. & Surgeons			"
Bradley, C. C	"	Physician & Surg'on	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Brayton, M	Section 35.	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Clark, C. D	Manchester.	Attorney at Law	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Cotton, M	"	Druggist	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Chamberlain, John	"	Liv. Sale & Feed Stab	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1864	"
Cooley, W. H	"	Whl. Dlr. Not. & Fncy Gds. & Muf. Cig. etc.	Grafton Co., N. H.	1859	"
Carkeek, Thos. T	"	Carpts. & Cabinetmkr	Cornwall Co., Eng	1869	"
Coon, A. F	Section 23	Farmer	Washington Co. N.Y	1857	"
Childs, Watson	" 22	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1855	"
Durrin, Reuben	Manchester.	Marble Mfr. & Dealr.	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1864	"
Davis, Kenyon & Co	"	Dlrs. Groc. & Prov.			"
Davis, A. H	"	Dlr. Groc. & Prov	Montgomery Co NY	1866	"
Durbon, J. W	"	Prop. Merchts. Hotel	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Denton, N	"	Railroad Contr	Carlisle, England	1855	"
Edmunds, H. L	Section 26	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Ford Bros	Manchester.	Dealers in Groceries			"
Ford, J. W	"	Dealer in Groceries	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Ford, G	"	Dealer in Groceries	Winnebago Co., Ill	1864	"
Foster, William G	"	Bakery & Confectny.	Albany, N. Y	1870	"
Griffin, Ray B	"	Atty. & Real Est. Dlr	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	"
Glisendorf, Fred	"	Butcher & Stk. Dlr.	Prussia, Germany	1865	"
Gregg, F. B	"	Publisher *Democrat*	Elmira, N. Y	1871	"
Gateley, A	"	Refreshments	Ontario	1870	"
Healy, E. & Co	"	Dealers Agl. Implts.			"
Healy, E	"	Dealer Agl. Implts.	Canada East	1855	"
Hoyt, Hiram	"	Dlr. Grain & Live Stk.	Essex Co., Vt	1867	"
Hurlbut, O. W	"	Station Agt. L.C.R.R.	Racine, Wis	1865	"
Jones, William B	"	Mcht. Tailor, & Dlr. Wool & W'l'n Gds.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1857	"
Jones, D. W	Section 20	Mfr. Woolen Goods.	South Wales	1854	"
Johnson, N. H	" 8	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y	1855	"
Keller, B. H	Manchester.	Boot & Shoe Dlr. & Mfr	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1856	"
Keyes, George H	"	Blacksmith	Winnebago Co., Ill	1874	"
Kenyon, W. G	"	Dealer Groc. & Prov.	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Le Roy, M. F	"	Attorney at Law	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1867	"
Lanning, J. M	"	Phys. & Surgeon	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1850	"
McIntosh & Son	"	Plasts. & Brk. & Stone Masons			"
McIntosh, William	"	Plas. & B. & S. Mason	Dundee, Scotland	1854	"
McIntosh, R. L	"	Plas. & B. & S. Mason	Manchester, Iowa	1855	"
Marvin, R. M	"	Dealer Agl. Implts.	Ashtabula Co, Ohio	1855	"
Miller, F. X	"	Min. M. E. Church	Tioga Co., N. Y	1855	"
Moore, A. O	"	Undertkr. & Furn're.	Bradford Co., Pa.	1864	"
May, J. W	Section 6	Farmer & Swine Bdr	Crawford Co., Pa.	1855	"
Putnam, H. H	" 14	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Percival, Henry	Manchester.	Produce Dealer	Dublin, Ireland	1865	"
Pendergast, Wm	"	Shoemaker	London, England	1868	"
Quackenbush, Geo.	"	Dlrs. Butter & Eggs.	Oneida Co., N. Y	1867	"
Robinson, Johnst'n	Section 20	Farmer	Ireland	1854	"
Rich, L	Manchester.	Butcher	Otsego Co., N. Y	1872	"
Ruggles, N. & Son	"	Dealers Agl. Implts.			"
Ruggles, N	"	Dealer Agl. Implts	Broome Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Ruggles, H. M	"	Dealer Agl. Implts.	Bradford Co., Pa.	1857	"
Russell, Rev. D	Section 34	Presbt. Clergyman	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Skinner, J. C	" 16	Farmer	Washington Co. N.Y	1853	"
Sherman, W. B	Manchester.	Phys. & Surgeon	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Sanborn, C	"	Pro. *Manchester Press*	St. Lawrence Co. N.Y	1861	"
Stearns, E. H	"	Real Est. & Loan Agt	Windsor Co., Vt	1869	"
Smith, W. B	"	Dealer Butter & Eggs	Canada West	1854	"
Smith & Quackenbush	"	Dlrs. Butter & Eggs.			"
Sheldon, Anson	"	Farmer & Liverym'n	Adams, Mass	1857	"
Sherwin, L. S	"	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1856	"
Sheldon, B	Section 14	Farmer & Stock Bdr.	Oneida Co., N.

SOUTH FORK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bennett, J. L	Hopkinton	Physician & Surg	Livingston CoMich	1858	Hopkinton.
Bort, A. L	"	Justice of the Peace.	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1863	"
Bowen, Asa C	Section 27	Dairy Farm	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1851	Sand Spring
Bowen, T. H	Sand Spring	Ed. and Gen. Agency	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1856	"
Crocker, Charles	Section 28	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt	1846	"
Conser, E. P	" 33	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa	1855	"
Finley, W. H	Hopkinton	Physician & Surg	Pike Co., Mo	1855	Hopkinton.
Gibson, W. S	Section 10	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa	1865	Sand Spring
Hodge, Samuel	Hopkinton	Pres. Lennox College	Sullivan Co., Tenn.	1865	Hopkinton.
Karsl, Peter	Sand Spring	Broommaker	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1857	Sand Spring
Livingston, Alex	Section 32	Farmer	Manitoba, B. Am	838	"
Lough, J. H	Hopkinton	Liveryman	Delaware Co., Iowa	1850	Hopkinton.
McArthur, James	"	Central House	Scott Co., Iowa	1840	"
Nye, Fordyce J	"	Attorney at Law	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1864	"
Nelson, J. W	"	Carpenter	Pittsfield, Mass	1868	"
Pope, B. F	Section 27	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo, N Y	1861	Sand Spring
Paine, B. D	" 25	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1869	"
Tappan, Lucius C	Hopkinton	Machinist	Burlington, Vt	1856	Hopkinton.
Wing, Charles O	Sand Spring	Merchant	Michigan	1846	Sand Spring

COLONY TOWNSHIP.

Cloud, Marion	Section 20	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1848	Colesburgh.
Dickson, James	" 30	Farmer	Scotland	1850	"
Gilmore, Silas	" 8	Farmer	WashingtonCo. N Y	1838	"
Grimes, Joseph	" 8	Farmer	New York	1847	"
Knee, Samuel G	Colesburgh	Merchant & P. M	Pennsylvania	1854	"
Klaus, H. H	Section 6	Farmer	Germany	1845	"
Moreland, Jacob B	" 4	Farmer & Merchant	Fayette Co., Pa	1857	"
Merten, W. H	" 8	Farmer	Iowa	1845	"
McNamee, Lawr'ce	" 4	Farmer	New York	1843	"
Malvin, Philip S	" 21	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J	1845	Dyersville.
Schneider, H. T	Colesburgh	Homœopathic Phys.	Cuhr-Hessen, Ger.	1848	Colesburgh.
Strader, J. N	"	Dlr. Hardw. & Agl. Im	Delaware Co., Iowa	1852	"

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

Dover, William	Section 5	Farmer	England	1855	Barryville.
Ehlers, Henry	" 25	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1855	Nugent'sGro
Gannon, W. F	" 4	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Manchester.
Patton, William	" 26	Farmer	Ireland	1857	Nugent'sGro
Robinson, James	" 8	Farmer	Ireland	1842	Barryville.
Sharp, John D	" 23	Farmer	Missouri	1840	Tower Hill.

NORTH FORK TOWNSHIP.

Baily, J. B	Section 24	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1845	Rockville.
Carpendale, Jas. H	Rockville	Carpenter	England	1865	"
Georgen, C. P	"	Rockville Mills	Germany	1856	"
Hartmann, J. C	"	Miller	Prussia, Germany	1845	"
Mueller, F	"	Merchant & P. M	Germany	1862	"
Sebo, C	"	Blacksmith	Hanover, Germany	1859	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Barrows, Levi S	Section 23	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y	1864	Hopkinton.
Gavitt, David W	" 22	Farmer & Mercht.	NewLondon Co Conn	1853	"
Kahmer, R	" 21	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa	1839	"
Keith, B. H	" 16	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio	1853	Union.
Lowe, Jefferson	" 3	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va.	1839	Hopkinton.
Wilson, Nicholas	" 6	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa	1854	Delhi.

BREMEN TOWNSHIP.

Doolittle, Anson	Section 31	Farmer	New York	1859	Earlville.
Kleespies, Jacob Sr	" 7	Farmer	Germany	1851	"
Le Gassick, James	" 29	Farmer	London, England	1853	"
Mathews, Wm. W	" 31	Farmer	New York	1864	"

MILO TOWNSHIP.

Brownell, John	Section 15	Farmer	Albany, N. Y	1853	Manchester.
King, N. C	" 21	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt	1866	"
Schelling, J. N	" 6	Farmer & GrapeGro.	Switzerland	1858	"
Young, S. R	" 17	Farmer	Washington Co Md	1855	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Emerson, Frankl'n	Section 13	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1837	Forestville.
Hawley, G. C	" 20	Farmer	Canada	1855	Campton.
Strong, P. A	" 1	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1867	York.
Wood, H. D	" 26	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Ky	1848	Forestville.

HAZEL GREEN TOWNSHIP.

Flint C. S	Section 11	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1853	Hazel Green
Perley Moses	" 12	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1853	"
Thomas, J. A	" 16	Farmer & Stk Rasr.	NewLondon Co., Conn	1861	Golden Pra.

COFFIN'S GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Henry	Section 22	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1841	Manchester.
Cook William	" 11	Farmer	Nottinghamshire, Eng	1853	"

ELK TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Jerome	Greeley	Carpenter	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1856	Greeley.
Drybread, H. C.	"	Grain & Lumb. Dlr	Butler Co,, Ohio	1851	"

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Barry, John S	Section 35	Farmer	Massachusetts	1856	Barryville.
Wiley, H. C	" 7	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1866	Masonville.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Bunting, Lois C	Section 23	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y	1855	Lake City.
Brady, John	" 7	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich	1854	Grant City.
Cook, Levi	" 24	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1839	Lake City.
Denny, Joseph A	" 7	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind	1859	Grant City.
Easton, M	" 25	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1864	Lake City.
Fobes, D. L	" 26	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1864	"
Fitch, Wm. H	" 13	Farmer	Franklin Co., Wis	1865	"
Hain, Elias	" 15	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1855	"
Hucka, Fredrick	" 5	Farmer	Prussia	1855	"
Jacobs, H. F	" 26	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1865	"
Mowry, L. C	" 5	Farmer	Erie Co. N. Y	1860	"
Nickolson, C R	" 9	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich	1864	"
Stennett, John	" 26	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng	1861	"
Trullinger, A. A	" 4	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind	1846	"
Williams, L. G	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1856	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Allison, G. R	Manson	Merchant	Oneida Co., N. Y	1873	Manson.
Carroll, John	Section 26	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1866	"
Catlin, O. W	Manson	Wag'n Mkr. & Dlr. Lu'ber & Furni'e	Rock Co., Wis	1872	"
Glover, James	"	Merchant	Prince Edwards Isle	1870	"
Griswold, H. J	"	Real Estate	Ogle Co., Ill	1872	"
Gregg, Thomas C	"	Merchant	Indiana Co., Pa	1869	"
Jones, C. L	Section 28	Farmer	Montg'yshire, Wales	1866	"
McNames, F	" 34	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill	1865	"
Moore, Betsey Jane	" 16	Farmer	Leeds Co., Canada	1869	"
Parr, James S	Manson	Lumber, Grain, etc.	Cedar Co., Iowa	1853	"
Perkins, H. M	Section 26	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1855	"
Smith, John B	Manson	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1847	"
Thomas, S. M	"	Hotel & Blksmith	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1870	"
Van Horn, James	Section 22	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y	1867	"
Yates, Joseph	" 22	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1864	"

CALHOUN TOWNSHIP.

Charles, E	Lake City	Harness Maker	Luzerne Co., Pa	1872	Lake City.
Cavanaugh, Wm	Section 35	Farmer	Ireland	1866	Jefferson.
Stevenson, F. E	Lake City	County Auditor	Allen Co., Ohio	1869	Lake City.
Zepp, Philip	"	Ag'l Implements	Washington Co., Wis	1874	"

BUTLER TOWNSHIP.

Carroll, J. M	Pomeroy	Physi'n & Surgeon	La Porte Co., Ind	1868	Pomeroy.
Dunn, Theodore	"	Drugs & Hardware	Clermont Co., Ohio	1871	"
Morrill, E. & Son	"	Merchant & Hotel	Oxford Co., Me	1872	"
Sanborn, Wm	"	Dry Goods & Groc's	Jefferson Co., Wis	1870	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Hobbs, Edgar L	Sect. 26	Farmer	New York	1865	Manson.
Light, H. M	" 26	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill	1870	"
O'Donoghue, Mrs. C. E	" 32	Farmer & Teacher	Isle of Man	1865	Twin Lakes.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Love, Horace	Sect. 33	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y	1864	Manson.
Ring, Samuel	" 4	Farmer	Belmont Co. Ohio	1860	"

GRUNDY COUNTY.

PALERMO TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Atkins, Geo. W	Sec. 21, 87, 16	Farmer	Chemung Co., N. Y	1867	Grundy C'nt'r
Beckman, E. H	Grundy C'nt'r	County Treasurer	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1856	"
Baker, Edward P	"	Attorney at Law	Grafton, N. H	1856	"
Boston, Jas. C	Sec. 24, 87, 16	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me	1855	"
Barr, Etta	" 11, 87, 16	Teacher	Porter Co., Ind	1865	"
Benton, Byron E	" 20, 87, 17	Farmer	Montgo'ry Co., N. Y	1868	"
Carpenter, Austin	Grundy C'nt'r	Pastor Baptist Ch	Windsor Co., Vt	1866	"
Cole, Lyman	Sec. 8, 87, 16	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Province Quebec	1856	"
Clark, Wm. H. H	" 2, 87, 17	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1861	"
Cummings, Milo A	" 16, 87, 16	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill	1866	"
Cumings, Byron G	" 19, 87, 16	Farmer	Chautauqua Co, N Y	1858	"
Campbell, Jas. P	" 18, 87, 16	Farmer	Province Ontario	1868	"
Dean John	" 13	Farmer	Boone Co., Ill	1872	"
Dilly, Levi	" 22, 87, 16	Farmer & Sheriff	Orange Co., N. Y	1858	"
Erickson, Newt	Grundy C'nt'r	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Ford, Edwin A	"	Prop. Eagle House	Orleans Co., N. Y	1869	"
French, Chas. R	"	Pastor Presby'n Ch	Windham Co., Coun	1857	"
Fay, Daniel M	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Windsor Co., Vt	1863	"
Graves, Hubert D	"	Ornam'l Painter	Franklin Co., N. Y	1869	"
Green, Stephen	Sec. 8, 87, 16	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill	1865	"
Heffelfinger, E. M	Grundy C'nt'r	Physi'n & Surgeon	Chester Co., Pa	1867	"
Heffelfinger, J	"	Far. & Dep. Sheriff	Chester Co., Pa	1867	"
Hoxie, Thos. G	Sec. 2, 87, 17	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1853	"
Kerr, Daniel	Grundy C'nt'r	Att'y at Law & Real Estate Agt	Ayrshire, Scotland	1870	"
King, Samuel	Sec. 28, 87, 16	Farmer	Monaghan Co., Ire	1872	"
Lynn, James R	" 31	Farmer		1857	Alice.
McLaughlin, Ch's F	" 33, 87, 16	Farmer	New York City	1857	15 Mile Gr've
Moffett, Francis G	Grundy C'nt'r	Clk. Dist. & Circ't Ct	Carroll Co., Ill	1860	Grundy C'nt'r
Miller, Rob't Talb't	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Province of Quebec	1871	"
Morrison, Jeffers'n	Sec. 14, 87, 16	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1866	"
Munn, Daniel E	" 15, 87, 16	Farmer & Nursery	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1860	"
Mason, C. D	" 14, 87, 17	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1860	"
Raymond, S. Rea	Grundy C'nt'r	County Recorder	Boone Co., Ill	1860	"
Robson, Thos	Sec. 4, 87, 17	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1854	"
Robinson, B. C	Tp. 87, 16	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1868	"
Raymond, Jos. C	Sec. 5, 87, 17	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1867	"
Rea & Moffett	Grundy C'nt'r	Props. Grundy Co. *Atlas*	Established	1869	"
Rea, J. Morris	"	Attorney at Law & Notary Public	Pennsylvania	1870	"
Schofield, John	"	Farmer	Hamburg, Germ'y	1866	"
Staple, Levi M	Sec. 3, 87, 16	Farmer	Washington Co., Me	1868	"
Thompson, Jno. S. B	" 2, 87, 17	Farmer	Syracuse Co., N. Y	1857	"
Vennum, James M	" 6, 87, 17	Teacher	Whiteside Co., Ill	1867	Palermo.
Williams, W. C	Grundy C'nt'r	Co. Aud't'r & Real Est	Madison Co., N. Y	1864	Grundy C'nt'r
Wass, Geo. F	"	Livery	Washington Co., Me	1856	"
Wardle, John	Sec. 4, 87, 17	Farmer	New York City	1864	"
Will, Henry W	" 3, 87, 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1856	"
Wilbur, Goodel F	" 13, 87, 17	Farmer	Jackson Co., Mich	1864	"
Ware, Robert	" 28, 87, 16	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng	1870	"
Wilhelm, Solomon	" 31, 87, 17	Farmer	Allegany Co., Md	1857	Alice.
Watkins, Wm. E	" 9, 87, 17	Farmer	Hinsdale, N. H	1869	Grundy C'nt'r

MELROSE TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, Simon	Section 23	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1870	Eldora.
Brooks, Wm. J	" 22	Farmer	Cass Co., Ill	1872	"
Callaway, Jonath'n	" 33	Farmer	Ireland	1866	"
Coffin, M. W	" 32	Farmer	New York	1867	"
Coler, Andrew	" 18	Farmer	Mahoning Co., Ohio	1863	
DeSeelhorst, Ch's F	" 1	Farmer	LaFayette Co., Wis	1869	Palermo.
Hupp, Stephen	" 8	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1871	Eldora.
Hess, Fred C	" 26	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Germ'y	1866	Alice.
Hess, Louis	" 22	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Germ'y	1865	Eldora,
Harris, George	" 34	Farmer	Monaghan Co., Irel'nd	1866	Alice.
Klein, Jacob M	" 26	Farmer & Minister	Berks Co., Pa	1865	"
Kepfosel, David	" 24	Farmer & Minister	Perry Co., Pa	1846	"
Kelso, Robert B	" 15	Farmer	Frederick Co., Va	1852	Melrose.
Lighter, Jacob H	" 36	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md	1865	Alice.
Miller, William F	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1867	Melrose.
Macy, Elias	" 4	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y	1855	Eldora.
Moser, Benj. F	" 20	Farmer	Northampton Co., Pa	1867	"
Miller, Jacob	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1869	Melrose.
Newell, Hugh	" 11	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1860	Eldora.
Reynolds, James	" 26	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1868	"
Rothacher, Fred	" 33	Farmer	Switzerland	1865	"
Strickler, Wm. A	" 4	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1867	"
Sayre, Salmon B	" 21	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1866	"
Strickler, H. P	" 16	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1867	Melrose.
Underwood, Jas	" 22	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1861	"
Walker, Ida A	" 20	Teacher	Henry Co., Ill	1856	Eldora.

BLACK HAWK TOWNSHIP.

Bean, J. M	Section 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1868	Reinbeck.
Beers, Francis E	" 26	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1866	"
Braman, Sylvanus S	" 32	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y	1868	"
Braman, Ransom	" 29	Farmer	Lenawee Co., Mich	1860	"
Burbank, David S	" 13	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt	1865	"
Decker, Lafayette	" 27	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1855	"
Elliott, Arthur	" 18	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1869	Grundy C'nt'r
Freeman, D. R	" 4	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y	1866	Reinbeck.
Hilmer, Fred	" 29	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Hilterbrand, Cyrus	" 5	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1868	"
Klein, Adolph	" 29	Farmer	Saxony	1857	"
Larsen, John	" 28	Farmer	Denmark	1871	"
Mathfessel, A	" 28	Farmer	Prussia	1862	"
Petersen, Adolph	" 28	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Patterson, James	" 25	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1868	"
Robinson, Thos. D	" 27	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1866	"
Smith, Solomon	" 13	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y	1856	Hudson.
Thompson, C. A	" 27	Teacher	York Co., Me	1868	Reinbeck.
Tschirgi, Franz A	" 19	Farmer	Switzerland	1868	"
Thompson, P. M	" 27	Farmer	York Co., Me	1868	"
Wilson, Andrew	" 17	Farmer	Province of Ontario	1869	Grundy C'nt'r
Wheeler, John B	" 10	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y	1868	Reinbeck.
Zeran Jas	" 2	Farmer	Province of Ontario	1870	"

FELIX TOWNSHIP.

Boyd, Samuel D	Section 27	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa	1865	Liscomb.
Bird, John L	" 1	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa	1855	Grundy C'nt'r
Crary, E. A	" 7	Farmer & Survey'r	New London Co., Conn	1857	Union.
Draper, H. S	" 15	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1855	"
Davis, Titus H	" 5	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1868	Grundy C'nt'r
Frazey, N. D	" 25	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1866	Union.
Haskin, M	" 7	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1855	"
Haas, Job L	" 26	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1857	Liscomb.
Kelso, James	" 22	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1855	Union.
Kail, Enoch	" 27	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1855	Liscomb.
Lupton, Samuel	" 9	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ill	1871	Union.
Lister, James	" 22	Farmer	Fife Co., Scotland	1870	"
Parrish, B. S	" 18	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind	1856	"
Ralston, J. B	" 11	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1868	Alice.
Sweet, J. B	" 31	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1854	Liscomb.
Stoddard, G. Riley	" 1	Co. Supt. of Schools	Ontario Co., N. Y	1866	Alice.
Severance, Chas	" 1	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1855	Grundy C'nt'r
Shurtleff, Gardn'r A	" 4	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1865	"
Woodruff, G. W	" 28	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1856	Liscomb.
Whitney, Henry	" 14	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill	1856	Union.
Williams, S. B	" 32	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1854	Liscomb.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, S. S	Section 7	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1868	Alice.
Brown, Will H	" 21	Farmer	Lowell, Mass	1866	Wadiloup.
Beaman, H. H	" 34	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill	1860	"
Beaman, Horace S	" 34	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill	1860	"
Barnes, A. H	" 7	Farmer and J. P	Oneida Co., N. Y	1869	Alice.
Cunningham, Hu'h	" 8	Merchant	Glasgow, Scotland	1870	"
Graves, G. G	" 6	Farmer	Wyoming Co., Pa	1868	"
Hopkins, G. H & W O	" 4	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ill	1854	"
Judson, Henry	" 35	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1871	Wadiloup.
Miller, Henry, C	" 28	Farmer	LaSalle Co., Ill	1863	"
Money, George	" 34	Farmer	Berkshire, England	1862	"
Nye, Richard		Farmer	New York City	1868	"
Penfield, Wm. P	" 7	Farmer & Physic'n	Oneida Co., N. Y	1868	Alice.
Penfield, G. D	" 18	Farmer	Utica, N. Y	1868	"
Rodman, J. H	" 32	Farmer	Washington Co., Ind	1844	Wadiloup.
Rhinehart, Isaiah	" 29	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1871	"
Titus, Thos. L	" 7	Farmer & Carp'r	Chester Co., Pa	1868	Alice.
Willoughby, A. F	" 24	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1854	Grundy C'nt'r

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Bashford, Geo. W	Section 35	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y	1867	Waterloo.
Ballou, Henry C	" 4	Farmer	Burrillville, R. I	1865	Cedar Falls.
Bogart, Wm	" 31	Farmer	Albany, N. Y	1864	Grundy C'nt'r
Christensen, Niels	" 10	Farmer	Denmark	1866	Cedar Falls.
Doorley, Michael	" 22	Farmer	Ireland	1853	"
Freeland, Albert	" 16	Farmer	New Jersey	1864	Waterloo.
Gibson, Adin	" 33	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1868	"
Kingsbury, Em'er	" 22	Farmer	Iowa	1843	Cedar Falls.
Konitzer, Henry	" 16	Farmer	Prussia	1853	Waterloo.
Murphy Bros	" 28	Farmer	Ireland	1851	Cedar Falls.
Murphy, John	" 16	Farmer	Ireland	1853	"
Peterson, Niels H	" 3	Farmer	Denmark	1867	"
Sweetser, Thos. P	" 34	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Me	1867	Waterloo.
Saul, Thomas	" 31	Farmer	Ireland	1872	Grundy C'nt'r
Schneck, Jacob	" 25	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1874	Cedar Falls.
Wagner, George	" 35	Farmer	Prussia	1866	Waterloo.

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bawn, Francis	Section 4	Farmer	England	1855	Parkersbu'g.
Clark, William	" 3	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1868	"
Duer, George W	" 8	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1856	"
Dresser, David F	" 30	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass	1866	"
Gleason, Luther H	" 4	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass	1857	"
Hemmerling, F. M	" 25	Farmer	Prussia	1867	New Hartfo'd
Huntley, Calvin S	" 11	Farmer & Teacher	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1865	"
Ingalls, Franklin	" 2	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1865	"
Palmer, Seymour C	" 4	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y	1870	Parkersbu'g.
Peck, Lester S	" 1	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1853	New Hartfo'd
Stirling, Robert	" 11	Farmer	Scotland	1865	"
Stout Abraham Y	" 14	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill	1868	Parkersbu'g.
Scott, Joseph R	" 15	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa	1864	"

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Comstock, Jas. M	Section 11	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Madison Co., N. Y	1859	Cedar Falls.
Currier, Oscar C	" 29	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1864	New Hartf'rd
Dixon, John	" 2	Farmer	Westmoreland, Eng	1864	Cedar Falls.
Fortune, Mrs. Abigail R	" 7	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y	1867	New Hartf'rd
Fuller, Geo. H	" 30	Farmer	Washington Co., Wis	1867	"
Hyatt, Chas. W	" 18	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y	1864	"
Ingalls, Jasper	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	New York	1854	"
Kenison, Daniel A	" 21	Farmer	Province Quebec	1868	"
Utter, John	" 9	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1853	"

SHILOH TOWNSHIP.

Albright, Jacob	Section 30	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Germ'y	1867	Stea'boat R'k
Fuller, Miss Ceneth	" 32	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio	1856	"
Gleson, Francis		Teacher	Bradford Co., Pa	1865	"
King, Samuel T	" 36	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y	1856	"
McAddam, John	" 31	Farmer	Cavan Co., Ireland	1865	"
Marshall, E. H	" 36	Farmer	Merrimac Co., N. H	1872	Eldora.
Meyer, Bernhard	" 29	Farmer & Merch't.	Hanover, Germany	1871	Stea'boat R'k
Primus, Claas	" 20	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1865	"
Wells, George	" 22	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1859	"

COLFAX TOWNSHIP.

Everett, Josiah	Sec. 11	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa		Parkersbu'g.
Gelwick, Philip	" 31, 88, 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1865	Palermo.
Marble, Elias	" 35	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1853	Grundy C'nt'r
Marble, Wm. H	" 34	Far. & Minister	Winchester, N. H	1865	"
Pickleman, Conrad	" 21	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1864	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Farly, C. J	Section 22	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1871	Grundy C'nt'r
Haley, Jas. H	" 20	Farmer	Portland, Me	1868	"
Newton, Sylvester	" 34	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt	1870	"
Taylor J	" 22	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1868	"

PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Goodale, Nicholas	Section 2	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y	1871	Parkersburg.
Schenck, Ralph T	" 13	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N. Y	1871	"
Tewksbury, F. S	" 11	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1854	"

GERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Arends, Rev. Jno. K	Section 6	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1862	Ackley.

SAC COUNTY.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Alexander, Thos	Section 14	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1861	Sac City.
Allen, Washington	" 12	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y	1866	"
Baxter, A	Sac City	Hotel	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1862	"
Brenton, A. T	"	Physi'n & Surgeon	Indianapolis, Ind	1853	"
Bailey, J. S	Section 15	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H	1869	"
Condron, N. W	Sac City	Banker	Ohio	1857	"
Chapin, Wm	"	County Auditor	New York	1864	"
Crosby, A. H	"	Hardware	Illinois	1861	"
Criss, J. L	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Illinois	1856	"
Camp, Eli R	"	Druggist	Bainbridge, N. Y	1855	"
Duffie, E. R	"	Attorney at Law	Lewis Co., N. Y	1867	"
Dillon, Ed	Section 10	Farmer	Delaware Co., Iowa	1849	"
Early, D. Carr	Sac City	Banker	Ohio	1856	"
Gould, J. A	"	Painter	Canada	1851	"
Hendrickson, A. H	Section 29	Stock Dealer	Oswego Co., N. Y	1868	"
Hobbs, W. H	Sac City	Land Agent	New York	1855	"
Lamoreux, R. H	"	Druggist	Orange Co., N. Y	1868	"
Parker, G. M	"	Merchant	Illinois	1856	"
Platt, A	Section 23	Farmer & Miller	Connecticut	1856	"
Smith, A. L	Sac City	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1858	"
Trout, B. W	"	Clerk	Pennsylvania	1867	"
Wheaton, L	"	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1869	"
Woodward, J. M	"	Ag'l Implements	Indiana	1863	"
Wine, John Q. A	Section 25	Farmer	Freeport, Ohio	1856	"

SAC TOWNSHIP.

Basler, David	Section 2	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1854	Grant City.
Higgins, W. W	Grant City	Postmaster	Orange Co., Vt	1869	"
Impson, Wm	"	Blacksmith	Pike Co., Pa	1854	"
Parker, G. M	"	Merchant	Ohio	1872	"
Williams, Joseph	"	Merchant	Ross Co., Ohio	1855	"

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Dobson, John	Sect. 33	Farmer	England	1869	Sac City.
Lee M. S	" 31	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1854	"

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

CLAYTON COUNTY.

MENDON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allen, Frank	McGregor	Blacksmith	New Jersey	1870	McGregor.
Andrick, John H.	"	Editor and Publisher	Ohio	1857	"
Austin, W. C.	"	Livery	Vermont	1857	"
Alverson, Geo. M.	"	Pro. & Butter Dlr.	Wisconsin	1873	"
Adams, John	"	Whl. & Retail Dlr. & mfr. of "Excelsior" Boots and Shoes	Baden, Germany	1868	"
Brownson, Ralph	"	Shoemaker	New York	1865	"
Barnett, James	"	Painter	New York	1864	"
Bromly, Martin	"	Hackman	New York	1861	"
Bloedel, Christian	"	Wagon Mfr.	Germany	1859	N. McGregor
Barron, E. R.	"	Wholesale Groceries	New Hampshire	1856	McGregor.
Bannard, J. W.	"	Whl. Confectionery & Fancy Groceries	England	1867	"
Baird, John N.	"	Whl. Boots & Shoes.	Ohio	1869	"
Bell, C. F.	"	P. M., Grain & Prod.	New York	1859	"
Bigelow, LaFayette	"	Proprietor Hotel	New York	1849	"
Barnes, H. H.	"	Boots and Shoes	New York	1857	"
Brandon, John	"	Teamster	Venango Co., Pa.	1875	"
Bergman, Fred.	"	Ice Dealer	Germany	1856	"
Budde, Aug	N. McGregor	Prop. Merch'ts Hotel	Germany	1861	N. McGregor
Barr, John S.	"	Foreм'n Mach. Shops	New York	1867	"
Boyle, H. S.	McGregor	R.R. Contractor	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1857	McGregor.
Baldin, Chas.	Section 6	Farmer	Mississippi	1866	"
Church & Henderson	" 6	Livery	Pa. and New York	1855	"
Church, Ira	" 6	Imp'r Liq'rs & Cig'rs	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Carpenter, A. J.	" 7	Farmer	New York	1850	N. McGregor
Church, Gilbert H.	McGregor	Confectioner	New York	1866	McGregor.
Clarke, E. P.	"	Wholesale Liquors	New York	1857	"
Clark, H. H.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1870	"
Clemens, John J.	"	Carriage Mfr.	Wisconsin	1854	"
Crowns, Geo. H.	N. McGregor	Agt. C., M. & St. P. R. R	Wisconsin	1870	N. McGregor
Crummer, Dan'l	"	Engineer	Massachusetts	1865	"
Cumly, Jacob	McGregor	Stone Mason & Cis-tern Builder	Green Co., Pa.	1850	McGregor.
Davies, James G.	Section 30	Farmer & Carpenter	England	1853	Giard.
Davis, Charles	" 32	Farmer	Ohio	1848	N. McGregor
Davis, Henry	McGregor	Tannery	New York	1859	McGregor.
Daubenberger, V.	"	Lumber Mfr.	Germany	1857	"
Davis, Henry	"	Tann'g, Fur Dress'g, mfr. of "Excelsior" Boots and Shoes	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Ellings, Paul	"	Salesman	Hadeland, Norway	1867	"
Ericksen, Even		Farmer	Norway	1869	N. McGregor
Elbling, John	McGregor	Cigar Manufacturer,	Germany	1859	McGregor.
Evans, H. D.	"	Pork Packer	Vermont	1844	"
Ennis, C. S.	"	Grocer	New Jersey	1857	"
Ecker, John	N. McGregor	Machinist	Ohio	1856	N. McGregor
Edgar, Thomas	"	Machinist	Scotland	1869	" "
Eckert, W.	McGregor	Artist	Delaware Co., N.Y.	1867	McGregor.
Flanders, G. H.	"	Prop. Hotel	New Hampshire	1855	"
Farrington, Theo.	"	Photographer	Maine	1867	"
Fordney, Hiram	N. McGregor	Hair Dresser	Ohio	1856	N. McGregor
Furgerson, Mary	McGregor	Money Lender	France	1850	McGregor.
Gray, Alexander	Section 7	Farmer and Miller	Scotland	1853	N. McGregor
Gernett, Karl	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1857	" "
Godard, A. M.	McGregor	Job Printer	Ohio	1861	McGregor.
Gormley, Michael	"	Groceries & Liquors.	Ireland	1871	"
Hatfield, M.	"	Laborer	Canada	1847	"
Hagensick, J. L.	"	Brewer	Germany	1853	"
Hellberg, J. W.	"	Saloon and Billiards.	Germany	1867	"
Hellberg, Henry	"	Butcher and Packer.	Germany	1854	"
Hulbert, J. H.	"	Station Agent	New York	1854	"
Hunt, C. H.	"	Dentist	Utica, N. Y.	1860	"
Harrison, John C.	"	Blacksmith	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Hamilton, S. W.	"	U. S. Mail	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Hamilton, H.	"	Physician & Surgeon	New Hampshire	1855	"
Hammer, F. M.	"	Druggist	Illinois	1858	"
Hunt, Alf.	"	Dentist	New York	1868	"
Halverson, Oley	"	Retired Banker	Norway	1852	"
Hooker, Wm.	Section 28	Farmer	Oneida Co. N. Y.	1864	"
Jennings, L.	" 4	Farmer and Cooper.	Welling Co., C. W.	1855	"
Jacobia, John	McGregor	Wholesale Grocer	New York	1853	"
Jones, A. T.	"	Retired	Kentucky	1849	"
Justice, John P.	Section 2	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1848	"
Killinger, Jos.	McGregor	Carpenter	Ohio	1847	N. McGregor
Kortz, John G.	"	Farmer	Germany	1854	McGregor.
Knowles, Seth	Section 33	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Kurz, H.	McGregor	Billiard Parlor	Germany	1852	"
Kennedy, M. E.	"	Groceries	Vermont	1858	"
Keen, Geo.	N. McGregor	Mayor, & prop. Foundry & Mach. Shops	New Jersey	1850	N. McGregor
Kellogg, T.	McGregor,	Mfr. Pumps & Wind-mills	New York	1863	McGregor.
Keen, L.	N. McGregor	Machinist	Pennsylvania	1857	"
Leuven, H. C. N.	McGregor	Special Agent P. O. D.	New York	1855	"
Lampson, B. H.	"	Traveling Agent	Essex Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Lynch, Patrick	"	R. R. Contractor	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1855	"
Lindsay, Rob't	"	Grocer	Scotland	1853	"
Liebhardt, I. F.	"	Prop. Vineyards and Wine Dlr.	Germany	1854	"
Lacy, D.	"	Whol. Fruit Dealer	Ohio	1854	"
Leals, Lindsay	"	Dealer in Land	Indiana	1858	"
Luthe, Henry	"	Bakery	Germany	1858	"
Monerief, Wm. N.	N. McGregor	Contractor	New York	1856	N. McGregor
Meyers, C. H.	"	Agt. C., D. & M. R. R.	France	1855	" "
Miller, V. R.	McGregor	Hardware Merchant	New York	1848	"
Martin, Eugene	"	Physician	Germany	1863	"
McGregor, Gregor.	"	Mayor & Whol Hdwre	Wisconsin	1847	"
Moery, G.	"	Clergyman	Germany	1854	"
Miller, C.	"	Restaurant	Germany	1854	"
Moore, A. L.		Cooper and Farmer	Pennsylvania	1870	"
Motheral, John	Section 9	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1854	N. McGregor
Metzger, Louis.		Merchant	Germany	1857	" "
Nelson & Bro.	McGregor	House & Sign Paintr	Hedemarken, N'wy	1870	McGregor.
Nichols, E. W.		Farmer	Vermont	1855	N. McGregor
Noble, Reuben	McGregor	Attorney at Law and District Judge	Adams Co., Miss.	1843	McGregor.
Newell, H. E.	"	State Senator and Whol. Druggist.	New York	1853	"
Nielson, Ole	N. McGregor	Land Dealer	Norway	1849	N. McGregor
Osborne, Willis L.	McGregor	Editor & Publisher.	New York	1872	McGregor.
Otis, Geo. H.	"	Assistant Editor	New York	1871	"
Pohlman, Fredrick	Section 29	Farmer	Germany	1867	Giard.
Patrick, J. P.	McGregor	Hardware	Ohio	1857	McGregor.
Raitt, Oliver	Section 9	Farmer	York Co., Me.	1858	"
Reibenstein, Henry	McGregor	Merchant	Germany	1867	"
Rook, R. A.	"	Dealer in Horses	Indiana	1857	"
Rook, Wm.	"	Harness Maker	England	1857	"
Reynolds, H. H.	"	Horticulturist	Canada West	1842	N. McGregor
Ramage, J. A.	McGregor	Whol. Drugs & Groc.	Ohio	1866	McGregor.
Rearden, Thomas.	Lot 20, Spanish Grant	Gardener	Ireland	1850	"
Stafford, Otis.	McGregor	Practical Engineer & Machinist	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Schrader, F. W.	"	Horse Shoeing	Germany		"
Stow, Ed.	"	Commission Mercht.	Connecticut	1856	N. McGregor
Scott, G. S. C.	"	Whol. Glass & Crockery Ware	Arkansas	1856	McGregor.
Sullivan, Rev. John	"	Catholic Clergyman.	Ireland	1872	"
Sloan, Quincy A.	"	Hardware	Ohio	1865	"
Straw, S. D.	"	Retired	New Hampshire	1861	"
Scott, W. H.	"	Saloon	England	1871	"
Snyder, W. S.	N. McGregor	Foreman of Shops	New York	1873	N. McGregor
Steele, S. S.	McGregor	Architect	New York	1869	McGregor.
Stone, Mrs. M. A.	"	Agt. Grover & Baker Sew. Mach. attachments for all machines	Canada	1860	"
Tryrie, M. G.	N. McGregor	Cashr C. M. & St. P. R. R	Norway	1848	N. McGregor
Temme, Henry	McGregor	Cigar Manufacturer.	Kuhr, Germany	1869	McGregor.
Vansickle, Martin	"	Farmer	New York	1823	N. McGregor
Varney, L. B.	"	Mechanic	Ohio	1865	McGregor.
VanStaden & Klein	"	Brewers	Germany	1857	"
Withrow, Dan'l C.	Section 7	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	"
Watson, Elenon	McGregor	Citizen	England	1857	N. McGregor
Waters, Frank	"	Carpenter	Illinois	1860	" "
Wood, T. W.	"	Druggist	Ireland	1856	McGregor.
Warder, H. T.	"	Clerk in Whol. Store	New York	1858	"
Williams, Thomas.	"	Packer	Wales	1862	"
Werder, J. W.	"	Grocer	Germany	1857	"
Wingen, Gerhard	N. McGregor	General Mdse	Germany	1858	N. McGregor
Waring, E. S.	"	Packer and Butcher.	New York	1869	" "
Wadsworth Lucena	McGregor	Glove and Dress Mkr	Clayton Co., Iowa.	1847	McGregor.

COX CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Bente, William	Section 11	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1844	Communia.
Cain, William	" 8	Farmer	Westmoreland Co Pa	1843	Elkader.
Dillon, B.	" 31	Farmer	Meath, Ireland	1855	Strawb'ry Pt
Dillon, Christoph'r	" 31	Farmer	Worcester, Mass.	1855	"
Dittmer, P. H.	" 30	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1860	Cox Creek.
Gifford, G. L.	" 25	Farmer Hotel & J. P.	Rutland Co., Vt.	1839	Littleport.
Hagen, John	" 4	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1856	Elkader.
Heitkamp, Wm.	" 10	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1851	"
Helden, Fritz	" 4	Farmer	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1858	"
Meder, Henry	" 22	Far. Miller & P. M.	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1852	Mederville.
Peck, G. S.	" 20	Farmer and P. M.	Erie Co., Ohio	1848	Cox Creek.
Ponsar, Jacob	" 13	Farmer	Nassau, Germany	1847	Communia.
Peick, Frederick	Littleport	Gen'l Mdse & P. M.	Hanover, Germany	1855	Littleport.
Peick, Adolph	"	Carp. & Cabinet mkr	Hanover, Germany	1854	"
Romig, John	Section 35	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1855	"
Romig, Michael	" 24	Farmer & Town Clk.	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1855	"
Wallace, Eliza H.	" 20	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1855	Cox Creek.

MONONA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bronson, A. M.	Luana	R.R. Express Agent.	Erie Co., Pa	1865	Luana.
Butler, L. S.	Monona	Grain Dealer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1867	Monona.
Beedy, J. C.	Hardin	Mail Contractor	New York	1850	Hardin.
Buttolph, C. H.	Section 6	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1855	"
Baughman, Jacob	" 36	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1865	Monona.
Brown, John	" 36	Farmer	Durham Co., Eng.	1857	Bismarck.
Curtis, A. M.	Hardin	Merchant	Windham Co., Ct.	1853	Hardin.
Casaday, Wm.	Section 15	Farmer	Newark, N. J.	1861	Monona.
Degraw, Asa	" 3	Farmer	Canada West	1851	"
Davis, Melvin	" 10	Farmer	Androscog'n Co Me	1867	"
Daily, E. J.	Luana	Blacksmith	DuPage Co., Ill.	1866	Luana.
Domaray, Richard	Section 30	Farmer	Prov. of Ont., Can.	1870	"
Fonda, R. M.	" 16	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Gregg, J. S.	" 2	Farmer	Lower Canada	1845	Monona.
Glines, M. A.	Hardin	Merchant and P. M.	Essex Co., Mass.	1866	Hardin.
Hutchins, Thad.	Section 31	Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1862	Luana.
Humphrey, M.	" 27	Farmer	Ireland	1852	Monona.
James, S. H.	" 28	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1856	"
Kappes, F. W.	Monona	Restaurant	Germany	1856	"
Ladd, H. H.	Section 2	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Lytle, M. S.	" 16	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1857	Luana.
Lytle, G.	" 22	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1854	"
Lytle, J. N.	" 22	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1854	"
Mott, Wm.	Luana	Merchant	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1862	Luana.
Mason, I. S.	Monona	Hotel and Livery	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1853	Monona.
McGonigle, C. L.	Section 11	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1839	"
McCulloch, James	" 17	Farmer	Scotland	1852	Luana.
McCarthy, Charles	" 20	Farmer	Ireland	1861	"
McKellar, Arch	" 30	Farmer	Glasgow, Scotland	1851	"
Monty, Charles	" 4	Farmer & R.R. man.	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Nichols, Luther	" 29	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Nichols, Andrew F.	" 31	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Olmsted, P. P.	" 12	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1840	Monona.
Olmsted, I. D.	" 4	Farmer	Clayton Co., Iowa	1847	"
Oathout, M. W.	" 8	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1856	Luana.
Oathout, O. D.	" 8	Farmer & Teacher	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Parker, James	" 2	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Monona.
Pearson, R.	Hardin	Farmer	NewCastle Co., Del	1837	Hardin.
Phillips, B.	Section 6	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Ct.	1853	Luana.
Renshaw, J. S.	Luana	Merchant	Mon'ngaliaCoWVa	1852	"
Scott, Wm. S.	"	Farmer	Vermont	1846	"
Siltor, T. G.		Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1854	Monona.
Thompson, S. H.	Section 17	Farmer	Clinton Co., Pa.	1853	Luana.
Tillotson, O.	" 3	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1854	Monona.
Walker, Theo. B.	Hardin	General Trader	Morgan Co., Ill.	1834	Hardin.
Wilke, John	Section 15	Farmer	Germany	1864	Monona.
Warner, Chester	" 30	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1851	Luana.

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Alcorn, Wm. H.	Section 36	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1867	Edgewood.
Axtell, A. E.	" 24	Farmer	Hampshire Co. Mas	1863	Strawb'ry P
Alderson, Thomas	" 1	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1854	"
Bushee, B.	Strawberry Point	Stock Deal'r & Prop. Grove House	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1855	"
Baird, J. E.	"	Carriage Mfr. & J. P	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1857	"
Blanchard, B. W. jr	"	Editor *Free Press*	Prov. Ont.	1863	"
Balluff, Victor	Section 20	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1855	"
Ball, J.	" 23	Farmer	Madison Co., Ky.	1856	"
Corbett, T. F.	Strawb'ry Pt	Banker	Clarion Co., Pa.	1866	"
Culbertson, Wm. D	"	Livery	Crawford Co., Pa.	1865	"
Chipman, Seymour	"	Gun & Blacksmith	Chittenden Co., Vt	1852	"
Carrier, L. F.	"	Dry Goods & Groc's.	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1858	"
Chapman, G. A.	"	Turner & Wagon mfr	Essex Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Clark, Ozias	Section 16	Farmer	Waterloo, Province Quebec	1854	"
Chase, H. C.	Strawb'ry Pt	Physician & Surg'n.	Merrimac Co., N.H	1855	"
Cooley, G.	"	Ins. Agt. & Dealer in Sewing Machines	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1854	"
Culbertson, J. H.	Section 23	Farmer & St'k raiser	Crawford Co., Pa.	1865	"
Carrier, A. R.	" 24	Farmer	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1855	"
Cole, Ira L.	" 34	Farmer & Carpenter	Cattaraugus Co N.Y	1859	"
Deyo, Hiram	Strawb'ry Pt	Painter	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Gardner, Dan'l P.	Section 15	Joiner	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1859	"
Hicks, W. J.	Strawb'ry Pt	Universalist Clerg'n	Bennington Co., Vt	1860	"
Harwood, Newton	"	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Hopp, Geo. W.	"	Job Printer	Susquehanna, Pa.	1854	"
Inger, John	"	Machinist	Derby, England	1858	"
Inger, John D.	"	Carriage Manufact'r	Birmingham, Eng.	1857	"
Little, Wallis	Section 7	Farmer	Middlesex Co. Mass	1846	"
Newman, M. M	Strawb'ry Pt	Teacher	Cattaraugus Co N.Y	1854	"
Pease, Pliney M.	"	Merchant	Windsor Co., Vt.	1855	"
Roe, C. B.	Section 8	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1853	"
Scofield, H. H.	Strawb'ry Pt	Postmaster	Essex Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Scofield, Geo. H.	"	General Stock Mdse.	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1859	"
Stroud, Frank	"	Barber	Beloit, Wisconsin	1854	"
Sill, H. Newell	"	Physician & Surg'n.	Cattaraugus Co N.Y	1867	"
Sloan, Alfred	Section 28	Farmer & St'k raiser	Chautauqua Co N.Y	1869	"
Sargent, E. H.	" 20	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Thompson, T. C.	Strawb'ry Pt	Att'y at Law & J P	Delaware Co., Ohio	1869	"
Webb, J. F.	"	Blacksmith	Rock Co., Wis.	1851	"
Ward, Giles	Section 24	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1848	"
Williams, E. B.	Strawb'ry Pt	Drugs and Books	Allegany Co., N. Y	1855	"
Wing, J. L.	"	Shoemaker	Plymouth Co. Mass	1853	"
Wilder, A.	Section 8	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1864	"
Wiltse, W.	" 35	Farmer	Farmersville, Ont.	1838	"
Wiltse, Alexander	Strawb'ry Pt	Eclectic Phys. & Surg	Leeds Co., Ontario	1855	"
Walter, J. S.	Section 36	Farmer, Blacksmith & Lumberman	Carroll Co., Ohio	1846	Edgewood.
Walter, J. G.	" 36	Carpentr & Wagn Mfr	Carroll Co., Ohio	1846	"

VOLGA TOWNSHIP.

Baumann, M.	Section 7	Farmer and Hotel	Bavaria, Germany	1854	Communia.
Burns, Michael	" 21	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland	1851	Elkport.
Burns, Michael	" 31	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland	1853	Littleport.
Baker, G.	Motor	Cooper	Clayton Co. Iowa.	1848	Motor.
Costigan, Patrick	Section 26	Farmer and J. P.	Kilkenny Co., Ire.	1856	Elkport.
Callaghan, Tim't'y	" 17	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland	1852	Communia.
Curran, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	Clayton Co., Iowa.		"
Carter, Patrick	" 21	Farmer	Meath Co., Ireland	1854	Elkport.
Dickinson, J. P.	Motor	Motor Mills	Franklin Co. Mass.	1850	Motor.
Enderes, John	Section 18	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1848	Communia.
Falconer, Alex.	Motor	Motor House	Scotland	1833	Motor.
Garber, M.	Elkport	County Auditor	Rockingham Co Va	1850	Elkport.
Garber, John	"	Farmer & Grain Dlr	Rockingham Co Va	1847	"
Hartge, Fred.	Section 35	Farmer	Germany	1838	"
Hargesheimer Geo	" 18	Gen. Mdse, Dep. P. M	Bavaria, Germany	1855	Communia.
Kimber, Z. C.	Elkport	Blacksmith	Knox Co., Ohio	1853	Elkport.
Kircher, Joseph	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Germany	1873	"
Kopp, Cornelius	Section 18	Farmer	Switzerland	1852	Communia.
Lason, W.	Elkport	Gen. Mdse. & Stk. Dlr	Terrington, Eng.	1852	Elkport.
Lowell, F. A.	"	Tinner	Bloomfield, N. Y.	1868	"
Lewis, J. S.	" 31	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ky.	1841	"
McDonald, James	" 19	Farmer	Dumfrieshire, Scot	1859	"
McDonald, Alex	" 19	Farmer	Dumfrieshire, Scot	1859	"
Mahan, Peter	" 36	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire'd	1856	"
Peck, S. D.	" 33	Farmer & St'k raiser	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1836	Colesburg
Partch, E. H.	Motor	Miller	Vermont	1856	Motor.
Quinlan, Phillip	Section 17	Farmer	Limerick Co., Ire.	1849	Communia.
Roeder, Conrad	Elkport	Blksmth & Car'ge Mkr	H. Darmstadt, Ger	1854	Elkport.
Soyster, S. J.	"	Gen. Mdse & Drugs	Cumberland, Md.	1854	"
Schecker Chas.	"	Ins. Agt. & Surveyor	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1850	"
Stover, Phillip	Section 35	Carpenter & Joiner	Dayton, Ohio	1852	"
Soll, Hanna	Elkport	General Merchandse	Beyrite, Bavaria	1857	"
Schroeder, Louis	Motor	Merchant	Germany	1851	Motor.
Talmadge, W. E.	Elkport	R.R. Agt. & Tel. Opr.	Winnebago Co. Ill.	1856	Elkport.
Thein, Jacob	"	Justice of the Peace.	Bavaria, Germany	1839	"
Tiede, A. C.	"	Gen. Mdse. & P. M.	Hamburg, Ger.	1851	"
Taft, O. D.	"	Physician	Wauseon, Ohio	1861	"
Taft, Geo.	E. Elkport	Stave Factory	Washington Co. Vt.	1861	"
Taft, Henry P.	" "	Stave Factory	Baldwin, N. Y.	1861	"
Thayer, F. M.	Section 36	Mason	Seneca Co., Ohio	1855	"
Thompson, John	Motor	Motor Mills	Scott Co., Ky.	1836	"
Venus, Jos.	Section 18	Farmer & Biksmith	Bavaria, Germany	1847	Communia.
Winch, Ernst	" 16	Farmer	Prussia	1854	Ceres.

GARNAVILLO TOWNSHIP.

Allyn, Wm. M.	Section 2	Farmer	New London Co., Ct	1859	Garnaviilo.
Braun, Adam	Garnavillo	Saloon	Shelby Co., Ohio	1856	"
Bierbaum, G. H.	Section 33	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1847	"
Backhouse, Carl	" 32	Farmer	Prussia	1847	"
Cook, Fred.	Garnavillo	Wagon Maker	Ross Co., Ohio	1856	"
Dawson, D. B.	Section 7	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky.	1846	"
Dean, John S.	Garnavillo	Veterinary Surgeon	Crawford Co., Pa.	1874	"
Fabrig, C. M.	"	Veterinary Surgeon	Prussia	1839	"
Grinnell, John	Section 3	Farmer	New Hampshire	1846	Clayton.
Gillett, John W.	" 8	Farmer	Worcester Co., Md	1836	Garnavillo.
Hageusick, J. M.	" 34	Farmer & Merchant	Bavaria, Germany	1854	Ceres.
Jenkins, Geo. H.	" 6	Farmer & Brick Mkr	Galena, Ill.	1846	Garnavillo.
King, J. S.	" 5	Farmer & St'k raiser	Morgan Co., Ill.	1845	Clayton.
Kuenzel, J. H.	" 16	Farmer and Miller	Bavaria, Germany	1850	Garnavillo.
Limbach, Joseph	Garnavillo	Wagon Maker	Prussia	1854	"
Maurer, Jacques D	"	Teacher	Anglaize Co., Ohio	1857	"
Meyer, W. F.	"	Stoves & Hardware	Cincinnati, Ohio	1850	"
Murdock, Samuel	"	Attorney at Law	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1841	"
Marting, J. C.	Section 19	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1846	"
Oelke, August	" 18	Farmer	Clayton Co., Iowa.	1852	"
Schroeder, D.	" 18	Farmer and J. P.	Hanover, Germany	1849	"
Stickfort, C. G.	" 20	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1854	"
Sackett, L. A.	" 7	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Ct.	1868	"
Schierholz, John G	" 27	Farmer	Anglaize Co., Ohio	1845	"
Sigg, Geo.	Garnavillo	Saloon	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1853	"
Thoma, William	"	Merchant	Bavaria, Ger.	1852	"

CLAYTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Becker, Casper	Section 32	Farmer	Germany	1841	Clayton.
Blake, A. L.	Clayton	Carpenter	Oxford Co., Me.	1863	"
Beckman Bros & Co	"	Merchants	Mercer Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Bierbaum, J. F.	Section 29	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1847	Garnaville.
Beirne, Frank	Clayton	Grain Dealer	Ireland	1872	Clayton.
Dauscher, Philip	Section 2	Farmer	Germany	1857	"
Delorimier, C. C.	Clayton	Engineer	Iowa	1853	"
Eger, Franz	"	Stone Mason	Germany	1855	"
Friend, C.	"	Livery Stable	Bavaria, Germany	1859	"
Fitch, E. S.	"	Grain Dealer	Windham Co., Ct.	1860	"
Fuller, Chas	"	Cooper	New York	1865	"
Glynn, Wm. H.	"	Engineer & Mach'ist	Kentucky	1867	"
Hazen, H.	Section 21	Farmer	Vermont	1846	Garnaville.
Jerome, Mrs. E. M	Clayton	Post Mistress	Ohio	1853	Clayton
Kruger, E. H.	"	Brick Manufacturer	Germany	1857	"
Kruger, Wm.	"	Brick Manufacturer	Prussia, Germany	1851	"
King, Joseph H.	Section 14	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1846	"
Laughren, P. T.	Clayton	Stone Mason	Ireland	1847	"
Mechen, James	"	Brick Layer	Ireland	1853	"
Neumuth, F.	"	Clerk	Prussia, Germany	1868	"
Olds, J. P.	"	Basket Mfr. & propr. GoodSamarit'nSalve	Ohio	1853	"
Phifer, P. M.	"	Butcher	Maryland	1872	"
Ruktaschel, Geo.	"	Dealer in Lumber	Bavaria, Germany	1854	"
Ready, A.	"	Liveryman	Switzerland	1849	"
Rienger, Henry	"	Farmer, Saloon Keeper & Butcher	Hanover, Germany	1858	"
Scippel, M.	"	Harness Mnfr.	Germany	1867	"
Smith, John	"	Merchant	Ripley Co., Ind.	1848	"
Siek, George	"	Mississippi House	Germany	1874	"
Stinson, H. C.	"	Merchant & J. P.	Lincoln Co., Me.	1857	"
Taake, Fritz	"	Billiard Hall	Prussia, Germany	1863	"

GIARD TOWNSHIP.

Bickel, D. F.	Giard	Butcher	Hesse Cassel, Ger.	1852	Giard.
Berubard, John A.	"	D. Gds, Boots & Shoes	Kuhr Hesse, Ger.	1855	"
Berg, Adam	Section 26	Farmer	Kuhr Hesse, Ger.	1847	"
Bickel, John S.	" 33	Farmer & Carpenter	Germany	1847	"
Carliher, Albert E.	Giard	Butcher	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	"
Dickinson, P. F.	Section 3	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1855	Council Hill
Feay, Henry	" 1	Farmer & Carpenter	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	"
Farley, Peter	" 26	Farmer & Carpenter	Canada East	1854	Giard.
Fox, George W.	" 25	Farmer & Carpenter	Yates Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Froelich, John	" 32	Grain Com'n Mch't.	Clayton Co., Iowa.	1852	"
Gilbert, L. R.	" 5	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	Monona.
Hochhaus, John J.	" 7	Farmer	Germany	1851	"
Howe, H. Leonard	" 7	Farmer	Princeton, Ill.	1848	"
Harding, S. D.	" 30	Prop. Ten Mile House	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1852	Giard.
Harding, Wm. H.	Giard	Harding Hotel	Harper's Ferry, Va	1852	"
Hagarty, Daniel	Section 9	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland	1856	"
Haes, Gottlieb	Giard	Boots and Shoes	Baden, Germany	1869	"
Hagarty, Daniel	Section 28	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland	1852	"
Hagarty, John H.	" 28	Carpenter	Kerry Co., Ireland	1849	"
Hartwich, John	" 35	Farmer	Hesse Cassel, Ger.	1846	"
Irvin, Wm.	" 29	Farmer	Sligo Co., Ireland	1847	"
Koch, George	" 4	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1854	Monona.
Klotzbach, Nich'las	" 34	Farmer	Hesse Cassel, Ger.	1854	Giard.
Marsh, M. L.	" 30	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1853	"
McNeil, Wm. C.	Giard	Dry Goods & Groc's.	Victoria Co., Ont.	1856	"
Misz, Louis	"	Drugs & Groceries	H. Darmstadt, Ger.	1862	"
Nichols, C. E.	"	Physician & Surg'n.	DeKalb Co., Ill.	1854	"
Nichols, Merritt	Section 33	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1851	"
Paul, Edward M.	" 29	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Reidel, Chas.	" 9	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Schneider Henry, Jr	Section 30	Farmer	Kuhr Hesse, Ger.	1847	Beulah June
Snyder, Harman	" 27	Farmer	Kuhr Hesse, Ger.	1839	Giard.
Tapper, James	" 19	Farmer	Dorsetshire, Eng.	1840	Monona.
Wiegand, John	Giard

LODOMILLO TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bixby, Newell W..	Section 28..	Pastor Free Will Bap	Orange Co., Vt....	1847	Edgewood.
Blanchard, Louis..	Edgewood...	Physician & Surg'n.	Allegany Co., N. Y	1866	"
Blanchard, O. B...	" ...	Gen'l Stock Mdse....	Allegany Co., N. Y	1873	"
Burgin, J.....	Section 36..	Wagonmkr& Blks'th	Coos Co., N. H.....	1853	"
Conrad, Samuel....	" 35..	Farmer.....	Tompkins Co., N.Y	1864	"
Easton, Waldron..	" 18..	Farmer.....	Genesee Co., N. Y..	1864	Strawb'ry Pt
Fairweather, Robt	" 18..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Yorkshire, Eng....	1854	"
Glazier, G. W.....	" 32..	Farmer & Cooper ...	Oakland Co., Mich.	1869	"
Hallock, T. R.... ..	" 30..	Farmer.....	Oneida Co., N. Y...	1853	"
Hale, Capt. R. A...	" 18..	Farmer.....	Kennebec Co., Me.	1854	"
Knight, M. E.....	" 30..	Farmer.....	HampshireCo. Mas	1855	"
Levear, Joseph.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Clinton Co., N. Y..	1852	Edgewood.
Noble, Harrison...	Edgewood...	Grain Deal'r & P. M.	CattaraugusCoN.Y	1852	"
Noble, Lucius L...	Section 29..	Farmer.....	Genesee Co., N. Y..	1846	Strawb'ry Pt
Packard, E.....	" 35..	Car'iage mfr& blksth	CattaraugusCoN.Y	1856	Edgewood.
Platt, N. G	" 27..	Far. & Nurseryman	Huron Co., Ohio...	1851	"
Scofield, Nathan...	Edgewood...	General Stock Mdse.	Essex Co., N. Y....	1855	"
Todd, A. S.....	Section 33..	Farmer.....	Yates Co., N. Y....	1853	"
Wyoldridge, Jno. A	" 23..	Farmer and Cooper..	Todd Co., Ky.....	1854	York.
Wandell, E.....	" 20..	Farmer.....	CattaraugusCoN.Y	1854	Strawb'ry Pt
Zabriskie, G. L....	" 32..	Farmer & Carpenter	Sussex Co., N. J....	1855	York.

SPERRY TOWNSHIP.

Bland, Otto.....	Volga City..	Dry Goods & Groc's.	Bavaria, Germany	1865	Volga City.
Benson, C. M.....	Section 35..	Farmer.....	Windsor Co., Vt...	1867	Strawb'ry Pt
Bevins, C. F.....	" 10..	Far. TownClk& Ass't	St. LawrenceCo NY	1856	Volga City.
Bennington, Sam'l	" 1..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Huntingt'nshre En	1855	"
Clark, Geo. W.....	" 18..	Farmer and Teacher	Marion Co., Ohio..	1849	"
Crain, William....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Cambridgeshire En	1854	"
Crain, James.....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Cambridgeshire En	1854	"
Emery, J. M.....	" 22..	Insurance Agent....	Madison Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Fitch, Samuel.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Cambridgeshire En	1856	"
Fitch, Geo. H.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1858	"
Huebsch, John A..	" 35..	Farmer.....	Bavaria, Germany	1854	St. Sebald.
Lawrence, A. T....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1854	Volga City.
Lawrence, Daniel..	" 22..	Farmer.....	Worcester Co. Mass	1854	"
McLean, J. W.....	Volga City..	Physician & Surg'n..	Portage Co., Ohio..	1869	"
Mullin, Martin ...	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Galway, Ireland...	1847	"
Olinger, Engelbert	" 24..	Farmer.....	Bavaria, Germany	1854	Cox Creek.
Penfield, Wm. A....	Volga City..	Furniture Dealer....	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1854	Volga City.
Simmons, W. A....	Section 36..	Farmer.....	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1854	Strawb'ry Pt
Tinker, Joseph....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Bohemia.....	1863	Cox Creek.

READ TOWNSHIP.

Buckheim, Carl....	Clayt'nCentr	Merchant.....	Mecklinberg, Ger..	1858	Read.
Barret, John.....	Section 21..	Farmer.	Ireland.....	1846	Elkader.
Connell, Patrick...	" 22..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1846	"
Diers, F. W.....	" 4..	Farmer.....	Oldenberg, Ger....	1857	Read.
Hagensick, C. W ..	Clayt'nCentr	Druggist & Merch't.	Bavaria Germany	1852	"
Hurd, Ezra.....	Section 5..	Farmer & Surveyor.	Madison Co., N. Y.	1846	"
Heins, H.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Germany	1856	"
Kurdelmeier Wm.	" 4..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Germany	1848	"
Munger, M. E.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Wyoming Co., N.Y	1866	"
Nobbmann, F.....	Clayt'nCentr	Carpenter.....	Prussia.....	1871	"
Schultze, C.....	"	Merchant and J. P ..	Prussia.....	1856	"
Seifert, F. W.....	"	Lutheran Minister..	New Brunswick...	1858	"
Schwencke, J. H...	"	Blacksmith.....	Mecklinberg, Ger.	1868	"
Schulte, Herman..	Section 27..	Farmer.....	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1849	Garnavillo.
Schulte, John H..	" 28..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Germany	1854	"
Uriell, M.....	" 29..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1838	Elkader.
Uriell, John B.....	" 34..	Farmer.....	Clayton Co., Iowa.	1842	Garnavillo.
Wedemeyer, Carl..	Clayt'nCentr	Wagon Maker.....	Hanover, Germany	1860	Read.

MALLORY TOWNSHIP.

Bowman, Samuel & Noack.....	Section 14..	Farmers.....	Monroe Co., Pa...	1867	Guttenburg.
Beyer & Rinninger	" 19..	Farmers.....	Bedford Co., Pa...	1848	Colesburg.
			Huntington Co. Pa	1863	"
Bolsinger, John M.	" 13..	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Pa....	1845	"
Flenniken, R. B...	" 28..	Farmer& Millwright	Green Co., Pa.....	1852	"
Flenniken, I. M....	" 28..	Mach. & Millwright.	Green Co., Pa.....	1857	"
Gilmore, Wm. W..	" 28..	Farmer & Miller....	Crawford Co., Ohio	1847	Millville.
Geiselman, Joseph	" 12..	Far. & Stave Cutter.	Wayne Co., Ohio..	1854	Colesburg.
Jones, Harrison....	" 29..	Farmer.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1857	"
Morley, Clark.....	" 11..	Carpenter.....	Green Co., Pa.....	1867	"
Peck, Douglas.....	" 21..	Farmer.....	Ontario Co., N. Y..	1840	"
Stewart & Palmer.	" 8..	Far. & Lumber Dlr..	Mifflin Co., Pa.....	1851	"
Studebaker, T. H.	" 7..	Farmer.....	Bedford Co., Pa....	1854	Elkport.

GRAND MEADOW TOWNSHIP.

Baily, P. G.....	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Green Co., Pa.....	1845	Postville.
Barber, Q. A.....	" 36..	Farmer.....	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1846	Gem.
Cayton, James.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Westmorel'dCo. Pa	1849	Hardin.
Gordon, James.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Canada.....	1855	Postville.
McMasters, H. J....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Vt...	1859	Luana.
Pixler, James M...	" 23..	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Pa....	1850	Postville.
Rafferty Bros.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856	Clermont.
Reif, John.....	" 16..	Farmer.....	Weimar, Saxony..	1856	Postville.
Rypczynski, John.	" 25..	Farmer.....	Schneidemuhl,Ger	1872	Luana.
Vandyke, G. W....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1861	Postville.
Welzel, John.....	" 15..	Farmer.....	Bavaria, Germany	1855	"
Zieman, John C....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1850	Luana.
Zieman, John C....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1852	"

MARION TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, John (Hagan).....	Section 13..	Farmer...	Hadeland, Norway	1854	Gem.
Barber, H. D.....	" 1..	Farmer...	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1848	"
Barber, William C.....	" 1..	Farmer...	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1843	"
Frieden, Benedicht.....	" 20..	Farmer...	Berne, Switzerland	1851	Elgin.
Hanson, H. C.....	" 11..	Farmer...	Norway	1870	Gem,
Houg, S. L.....	" 20..	Farmer...	Norway	1852	Elgin.
Hermann, Frank.....	" 27..	Farmer...	Canton BerneSwitz	1864	"
Jacobia, D.....	" 2..	Farmer...	Columbia Co., N. Y	1855	Gem.
Lown, P. M.....	" 1..	Farmer...	Columbia Co., N. Y	1846	"
Olsen, Hans (Oseth)....	" 15..	Farmer...	Norway	1870	"
Olsen Knudt, (Blingsmon)....	" 27..	Farmer...	Hallingsdalen Nor.	1850	Elgin.
Rounds, J. C.....	" 2..	Farmer...	Bristol, Mass.....	1854	Gem.

WAGNER TOWNSHIP.

Clark, Milo P.....	Section 31..	Farmer.....	Delaware Co., N.Y.	1848	Elkader.
Daily, John.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Detroit, Mich.....	1860	Bismark.
Eno, W. P.....	" 6..	Farmer.....	Canada East.....	1854	Luana.
Jellum, E. N.....	St. Olaf.....	Far.& Board'gHouse	Norway	1859	St. Olaf.
Mathews, R.....	Section 3..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1853	Bismark.
Monlux, William..	" 18..	Farmer.....	Delaware Co., Ohio	1856	Wagner.
Olson, Sarney.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Norway.....	1843	"
Peterson, T. C.....	" 36..	Farmer.....	Bush, Norway.....	1858	St. Olaf.
Strom, H. H.....	" 25..	Merchant.....	Bush, Norway.....	1869	"
White, E. C.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Jersey City, N. J ..	1847	Farmersb'rg

ELK TOWNSHIP.

Beyer, H. F.....	Section 24..	Farmer and Teacher	Pennsylvania.....	1848	Colesburg.
Chiles, Isaac.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Shelby Co., Ohio...	1850	Elkport.
Fishel, Philip.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Hancock Co., Ohio	1850	"
Hall, E.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Warsaw, N. Y.....	1855	"
Lovett, Mark W...	" 12..	Far. & Nurseryman.	Bucks Co., Pa.....	1848	"

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Boland, J. L.....	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Worcester Co. Mass	1861	Elkader.
Donlan, Patrick...	" 12..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1866	"
Larkin, James.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1856	"
Paddelford, John..	" 32..	Farmer.....	Chenango Co., N.Y	1840	Volga City.
Todd, Daniel.....	" 32..	Minister.....	Scotland.....	1859	"

MILLVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Anderegg, Ulrich..	Section 29..	Farmer & Brick mkr	Switzerland	1852	Millville.
Blake, Wm.....	" 33..	Farmer.....	Fermanagh Co. Ire	1855	"
Graham, Geo. J....	" 30..	Farmer & Surveyor.	Rutland, Vt.....	1854	Colesburg.
Jefferis, E. C.....	" 30..	Farmer and Miller..	Uniontown, Pa....	1848	"
Woodworth, Wm..	Millville.....	Merchant	Schroon, N. Y.....	1837	Millville.

BUENA VISTA TOWNSHIP.

Kuykendall, B. F..	Section 28..	Farmer and Miner..	White Co., Illinois	1850	NBuenaVist
Merkle, E.....	" 22..	Farmer & Lumb. Dlr	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1854	"
Meuth, R. & E.....	NorthBuena Vista	Grain Merchants & Produce	Rhein Phalz, Ger..	1857	"

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

FLOYD TOWNSHIP.

Wyman, F. E.....	Sheldon	Grain Dealer.....	Springfield, Mass....	1872	Sioux City.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Smith, J. A.....	Sect. 28	Farmer.....	Crawford Co., Pa....	1869	Primghar.

SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.

Willits, A. H.& Son	Primghar	Editors.....			Primghar.

DALLAS COUNTY.

ADEL TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Brenton, W. H.....		Farmer.....	Marion Co., Ind....	1853	DallasCent'r
Byers, J. M.....	Adel.....	Hotel.....	Ohio.....	1854	Adel.
Brown, Martin	Section 23..	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1853	"
Brockway, W. F...	Adel.....	P. M., Watchmkr. & Jeweler.....	Wayne Co., N. Y....	1856	"
Barr, R. S.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Franklin Co., Ohio	1869	"
Brenton, J. B.....	"	Physician & Surgeon	Henry Co., Ky.....	1853	"
Byers, C.....	Section 22..	Farmer.....	Williams Co., Ohio	1854	"
Barker, G. W.....	Adel.....	Carp'tr& Dep.Sheriff	La Moille Co., Vt..	1866	"
Criley, B. H.....	DallasCent'r	Prof. Medicine.....	Chester Co., Pa....	1869	DallasCent'r
Calvert, S. A.....	Adel.....	Attorney at Law.....	Whiteside Co., Ill..	1854	Adel.
Craig, B. F.....	"	Builder & Carpenter	Meigs Co., Ohio....	1838	"
Chapman, A.....	"	Photographer.....	Delaware Co., Ind.	1856	"
Cutler, W.....	"	Dentist.....	Middlesex Co. Mass	1865	"
Caldwell, T.....	"	Physician & Surgeon	Vermillion Co., Ind	1853	"
Dilley, A.....	"	Dry Goods	Ohio.....	1857	"
Detinger, Franklin	DallasCent'r	Boots & Shoes.....	Montgomery Co. Pa	1874	DallasCent'r
Ellis, C. K.....	Section 8..	Farmer.....	Maine.....	1855	Adel.
Ferguson, T. W....	DallasCent'r	Harness Dlr. & Mfr..	Scotland.....	1871	DallasCent'r
Ford, Frank.....	Adel.....	Hotel Proprietor....	New York.....	1867	Adel.
Fletcher, C. S.....	"	Stenographer.....	Tolland Co., Conn.	1874	"
Farlow, I. K.....	Section 7..	Farmer&St'k Broker	Rush Co., Ind.....	1854	"
Frakes, Jas. M.....	" 5..	Farmer.....	Clay Co., Ind.....	1850	"
Goughnour, E.....	Adel.....	Lumber Mfr. & R. R. Contractor.....	Cambria Co., Pa...	1844	"
Greene, Benj.....	Section 32..	Farm'r& FruitGr'w'r	Otsego Co., N. Y...	1846	"
Husband, Philip...	DallasCent'r	Flour Mill.....	Somerset Co., Pa..	1867	DallasCent'r
Hopper, Isaac.....	Adel.....	Attorney at Law.....	Hillsdale Co., Mich	1869	Adel.
Haupton, E. D....	"	Clerk.....	Campbell Co., Tenn	1869	"
Irvin, J. F.....	"	Physician	Ohio.....	1868	"
Long, N. G.....	"	Clerk Courts.....	Galesburg, Ill.....	1869	"
Landis, J. M.....	"	Publisher	Brook Co., Va.....	1868	"
Lee, A.....	"	Farmer, Dlr. Groc.& Hardware.....	Wayne Co., Ind....	1864	"
McDaniel, J. B....	"	Publisher.....	Boston.....	1866	"
Michiner, J. C....	Section 17..	Farm'r, Phys.&Surg.	Stark Co., Ohio....	1859	"
Miller, G. W.....	" 6..	Farmer&St'k Broker	Hancock Co., Ill...	1850	"
Martin, W. C.....	Adel.....	Dry Goods & Shoes..	Hendricks Co., Ind	1872	"
Mattox, J. W.....	"	Co. Recorder.....	Lake Co., Ind.....	1859	"
Mills, I. J.....	Section 18..	Farmer.....	Madison Co., Ind..	1856	"
Marsh, I. D	" 17..	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1856	"
McTighe, Tom.....	DallasCent'r	Harness Dlr. & Mfr..	Cincinnati, Ohio...	1854	DallasCent'r
McGrath, J. F.....	"	Blacksmith.....	New York.....	1867	"
McGrath, M. P.....	"	Carpenter.....	Canada.....	1867	"
Noel, Cole.....	Adel.....	Real Estate.....	Monroe Co., Ind...	1852	Adel.
Neff, D. F.....	DallasCent'r	Carpenter	Ohio.....	1871	DallasCent'r
Purinton, J. K....	"	Stoves & Tin Ware..	Canada	1868	"
Perkins, J	Adel.....	Law Abstracts, Books & Stationery.....	Wayne Co., N. C...	1854	Adel.
Patty, L. R.....	"	Druggist.....	Wayne Co., Ind....	1859	"
Russell, J. W.....	"	Broker.....	Clayton Co., Iowa..	1852	"
Snyder, J. E.....	DallasCent'r	Auctioneer.....	Ohio.....	1857	DallasCent'r
Stevens, E. J. M...	"	Boots & Shoes.....	Melbourne, Austr'l	1857	"
Stitzel, Henry.....	Section 1..	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Pa...	1869	"
Smart & Steele....	DallasCent'r	Real Estate.....	Ohio.....	1860	Des Moines.
Shively, M.....	Section 12..	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1853	Adel.
Smart, D.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Marion Co., Ind...	1852	DallasCent'r
Ustick, Wm. H....	DallasCent'r	Harness Mfr. & Dlr.	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1870	"
Willard, E.....	Adel.....	Attorney at Law....	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1864	Adel.
Winans, B. F. C....	"	Groceries& Hardw're	Miami Co., Ohio...	1855	"
Woodin, D. W.....	"	Attorney at Law....	Jackson, Mich.....	1868	"
Williams, E.....	"	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Ind...	1850	"
Walsh, T. C.....	Section 5..	Farmer & Co. Treas.	Culpepper Co., Va..	1856	"

SPRING VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Perry.)

Aldrich, John.....	Perry.....	Shoemaker.....	Ohio.....	1854	
Allen & Bibbins...	"	Livery and Sale Stable.....	Organized.....	1874	
Andress, Orpha....	Section 9..	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1872	
Bunker, L. S.....	Perry	Steam Grist Mill.....	Indiana.....	1870	
Cardell & Gamble.	"	Attorneys and Real Estate.	Organized.....	1869	
Cox, C. E.....	"	Attorney & Collection Agt..	Indiana Co., Pa.....	1859	
Conley & Payton..	"	Blacksmith—Plows, etc.....	England and Canada...	1854 / 1864	
Chandler, W. H....	"	Dlr. in Grain & Ag'l Imp'ts	Franklin Co., Ohio....	1852	
Carpenter, S. A....	"	Carriage& Wag. Mfr. &Blks'h	Niagara Co., N. Y.....	1872	
Crocker, Joseph...	Section 17..	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1868	
Crowel, Hardman..	" 18..	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania	1856	
Clark, J. D.....	Perry.....	Hardware.....	Indiana.....	1849	
Campbell, B. B....	"	Carpenter and Builder.....	Virginia.....	1869	
Ginn, Robert.....	"	Coal, Lime and Grain.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1870	
Grace, J. L.....	"	Hardware, Stoves, Tinware and Ag'l Implements.....	Pennsylvania	1870	
Griswold, C. A....	"	Farmer.....	Vermont.....	1858	
Hain, F. M.....	"	General Blacksmithing.....	Clarke Co., Ohio	1854	
Harkins, A. D.....	"	Hotel Proprietor	Chautauqua Co., N. Y..	1868	
Huffman, Daniel..	Section 20..	Carpenter and Builder.....	Ohio.....	1863	
Jennings, Wm.....	Perry	Telegraph Opr. & Sta. Agt..	Walworth Co., Wis.....	1869	
Jones & Lunt.....	"	Print'rs&Pub'rs Perry *Chief*	Ohio.....	1864	
Keeler, Wm. N....	"	General Merchandise.....	New York.....	1871	
Lunt, Ed. D.....	"	Publisher.....	New York.....	1861	
Lum, Clark.....	Section 2..	Farmer.....	New York.....	1856	
Myers, J. P.....	Perry.....	Insurance.....	Bartholomew Co., Ind..	1840	
Mourer, P. A.....	Section 16..	Farmer, Physician & Surg'n	Chester Co., Pa.....	1856	
Mills, J. B.....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Burlington Co., N. J....	1868	
McMichael, James	" 3..	Farmer.....	Scotland.....	1864	
Osborn, J. W.....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1870	
Osborn, C.....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Jackson Co., Va.....	1870	
Phelps & Willis...	Perry.....	Furniture Dealers.....	Wayne Co., Ind.....	1868	
Pangburn, S.....	"	Physician and Surgeon.....	Ripley, Ohio.....	1870	
Parker, A. T.....	"	Photographer &Fancy Groc	Warren Co., N. Y.....	1864	
Petty, Asa.....	Section 19..	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1840	
Pattee, H. L.....	Perry.....	Barber.....	Vermont.....	1867	
Pelton, W. H.....	Section 9..	Farmer.....	Connecticut.....	1874	
Reed, T. V.....	" 9..	Farmer.....	Alleghany Co., Pa.....	1852	
Rude, P. C.....	Perry.....	Real Estate & Insurance...	Morgantown, Va	1864	
Roop, Christian...	Section 7..	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1855	
Rouse, Wm. A.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1870	
Simons, A. E.....	Perry.....	Clergyman.....	Connecticut.....	1866	
Smith & Hall.....	"	Dlr. Staple & Fancy Groc...	Ohio.....	1874	
Slocum, M. W.....	"	Druggist.....	Yates Co., N. Y.....	1871	
Spaulding, John P	"	Dlr. Grain & Ag'l Imp'ts....	Vermont.....	1868	
Stanley, L.....	"	Carriage & Wagon Mfr.....	Fayette Co., Ind.....	1865	
Swan, F. C.....	"	Music Dealer.....	Ohio.....	1855	
Thornburgh, L. B.	Section 21..	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1864	
Van Leuven, B. F..	Perry.....	Dlr. Grain & Gen'l Mdse ...	Green Co., N. Y.....	1852	
Van Leuven, A. T.	"		Iowa.....	1855	
Willis, D.....	"	Livery and Sale Stable.....	Indiana	1865	
Willis, O. C.....	"	Proprietor Perry House....	LaPorte Co., Ind.....	1859	
White, S. H.....	Section 11..	Farmer.....	Alleghany Co., Pa.....	1852	
Wood, J. Q. A.....	Perry.....	Blacksmith.....	Indiana.....	1864	
Wilcox, L. P.....	Section 17..	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1857	
Winsor, J. R.....	Perry	Jeweler & Watchmaker....	Wisconsin.....	1874	

LINN TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Benj. B.....	Section 10..	Farmer and P. M....	Bennington Co., Vt	1855	Green Vale.
Beubow, J. C.....	" 16..	Farmer.....	Indiana.....		Adel.
Clark, C. F.....		Groceries.....	Indiana.....	1867	Green Vale.
Drake, Silas.....	" 15..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Hamden Co,, Mass	1866	Redfield.
Duck, John W.....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	"
Ellis, W. B.....	" 14..	Farmer.....	Green Co., Pa.....	1854	"
Harper, Wm. W...	" 26..	Farmer.....	Vermillion Co. Ind	1851	"
Hart, Lorring.....	" 24..	Farmer & Stock Bdr	Worcester Co. Mass	1865	"
Humphrey, Wm. C	" 24..	Farmer.....	Bedford Co., P.a...	1859	"
Hoyt, Thomas....	" 11..	Farmer, Carp. & Plasr	Penobscot Co., Me.	1865	Green Vale.
Hay, Geo. R.....	" 4..	Farmer.....	Gloucester, Eng....	1874	"
Harvey, Peter.....	" 30..	Farmer & Miller	Chester Co., Pa....	1851	Redfield.
Hill, Abner.....	" 30..	Farmer& Fruit rais'r	Fayette Co., Pa....	1856	"
Hill, Sanford.....		Farmer & Physician	Fayette Co., Pa....	1854	"
Holloway, A. W....	" 20..	Farmer & Preacher.	Highland Co., Ohio	1864	"
Lumpkin, Rob't. W	" 8..	Farmer.....	Wayne Co., Ind....	1856	Green Vale.
Laubach, Isaac....	" 20..	Farmer.....	Columbia Co., Pa..	1855	Redfield.
Maulsby, Wm.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1857	"
Mills, J. H.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Wayne Co., Ind....	1856	"
Patty, Seth.....	" 21..	Farmer & Bdr. Berkshire Hogs.....	Miami Co., Ohio...	1854	"
Ramsey, G. M.....	" 17..	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1858	Adel.
Thompson, C.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Sandusky Co., Ohio	1863	Green Vale.
Thornburgh, Wm. & Sons.....	" 20..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1856	Redfield.
Wolfe, J. L.....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Harrison Co., Ohio	1869	Green Vale.
Wolfe, F. H.....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Harrison Co., Ohio	1860	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Andrews, Edwin..	Section 27..	Farmer.....	Illinois	1874	Minburn.
Bever, J. B.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1856	Adel.
Badger, Samuel....	" 4..	Farmer & Teacher..	Pennsylvania.....	1869	DallasCent'r
Ellis, G. W.....	" 16..	Farmer.....	Kennebec, Me.....	1870	Minburn.
French, Wm.....	" 32..	Farmer.....	England.....	1866	Adel.
Henderson, R.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Alabama	1858	Minburn.
Huribut, Jno. W...	" 9..	Farmer.....	Connecticut.....	1855	"
Jenkins, Wm.....	" 36..	Farmer.....	East Tennessee....	1857	DallasCent'r
Myers, S. H.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Morgan Co., Ind...	1853	Minburn.
Murphy, Wm. H...	" 13..	Farmer.....	Illinois	1866	"
Rice, Jasper.....	" 34..	Farm'r&Brickmason	Kentucky.....	1865	Adel.
Roush, John T....	" 22..	Farmer & Carpenter	Adams Co., Ohio..	1855	Minburn.
Spintig, Christ....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1870	"
Voas, Henry.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	England.....	1846	"
Warford, Lem.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	North Carolina....	1852	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ashton, Chas.....	Dexter.....	Minister.....	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1870	Dexter.
Angle, D. L.....	"	Drugs.....	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Berger, Chas. A...	"	Attorney at Law.....	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1856	"
Burrows, David A.	"	Grain Dealer.....	New Jersey.....	1838	"
Brown, L.....	Section 18..	Farmer.....	Windsor Co., Vt....	1868	"
Conger, E. H.....	Dexter.....	Banker.....	Knox Co., Ill.....	1868	"
Crary, Emmet L...	Redfield.....	Farmer& Bdr Poland China Hogs.....	Monroe Co., N. Y..	1866	Redfield.
Davies, J. J.....	Dexter.....	Editor & Publ sher..	Licking Co., Ohio..	1856	Dexter.
George, Evan.. ...	Section 23..	Farmer.....	Marion Co., Ind...	1847	"
Harmon, S. S.....	Redfield.....	Gen'l Merchandise..	Cumberland Co. Me	1857	Redfield.
Haworth, John H.	Section 2..	Farmer & Pro. Flour Mill.....	Vermilion Co., Ind	1846	"
Kersey, Jonath'n H	Redfield.....	Physician	Indiana.....	1869	"
Love, R. E.....	Dexter.....	Billiard Hall.....	Pennsylvania.....	1865	Dexter.
Lambert, D. B	Section 6..	Farmer.....	Dallas Co., Iowa...	1851	Redfield.
Lamb, C. B.....	Redfield.....	Farm'r& Harnessmkr	Campbell Co., Va..	1854	"
Mark, J. G.....	Dexter.....	Dlr. Lumber & Ag'l Implements.....	Carroll Co., Ill.....	1868	Dexter.
Meisker, Ed.....	"	Wagon Mfr. & Dealer Hardw'e& Ag'l Imp	Germany	1857	"
McManima, J. C...	"	Commission	Ohio.....	1873	"
McPherson, F. M..	Section 30..	Farmer.....	Randolph Co., Ind.	1853	"
Marshall, Calvin...	" 19..	Farmer.....	Hendricks Co., Ind	1854	"
Maulsby, M. B....	Redfield.....	Physician & Surgeon	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1856	Redfield.
Maulsby, L. W.....	Section 18..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1854	Dexter.
Pugh, J.....	" 6..	Farmer.....	Hampshire Co., Va	1856	Redfield.
Payton, John.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Pickaway Co., O...	1855	"
Peirce, G. G.....	" 32..	Farmer.....	Massachusetts.....	1868	Dexter.
Peasley, A.....	Dexter.....	Insurance.....	Williams Co., Ohio	1865	"
Rockwood, G. K....	"	Saddle&Harnessmkr	New Brunswick....	1861	"
Smith, E. J.....	"	Phys.&Surg'n, Graduate of Rush Col'ge	Elkhart, Ind.....	1851	"
Thomas, M. C.....	Redfield.....	P. M. & Notary Pub.	Warren Co., Ohio..	1849	Redfield.
Vermillion, Chas..	Section 31..	Farmer.....	Ohio Co., W. Va...	1850	Dexter.
Williams, O. P.....	Dexter.....	Farmer, Grain and Gen'l Merchandise	Wales.....	1868	"
Watts, James F....	"	Furniture.....	Perry Co., Pa.....	1869	"
Warden, Geo. B....	Section 1..	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1842	Redfield.

VAN METER TOWNSHIP.

Ault, J. C.....	De Soto.....	Furniture.....	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	De Soto.
Brown, Wm. W....	"	Hotel.....	Washington Co. NY	1866	"
Barto, J.....	Section 11..	Farmer

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, G. M.	Section 23	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1858	De Soto.
Bilderback, Thos.	" 3	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1850	Adel.
Conger, M. M.	" 24	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1853	De Soto.
Chesnutwood, M. A	" 13	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1854	"
Case, W. P.	" 13	Farmer	Breck'nridge Co Ky	1845	"
College, James	" 1	Farmer	Morgan Co., Va.	1853	Adel.
Caldwell, John	" 1	Farmer	Knox Co., E. Tenn	1854	"
De Camp, E. W.	" 5	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1861	"
Fidler, A.	" 24	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1854	De Soto.
Farnham, W. W.	" 36	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass.	1858	"
Fish, Peter	" 24	Farmer, St'k Raiser and Dealer	Pike Co., Pa.	1855	"
Garrett, Silas	" 25	Farmer & St'k raiser	Jefferson Co., Ky.	1869	"
Harrison, G. W.	" 24	Farmer	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1864	"
Hunt, Henry	" 14	Farm'r & Fruit Gr'w'r	Washington Co. Md	1859	"
Harper, D. C.	" 23	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co Ind	1861	"
Kramer, W. H.	" 25	Farmer & St'k raiser	Center Co., Pa.	1859	"
Mark, G. M.	" 35	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1854	"
Mitchell, G. S.	" 16	Farmer & Mill Prop'r	Vermillion Co., Ind	1853	Adel.
Orton, Lester	" 5	Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind.	1850	"
Thomas, Chas.	" 32	Farmer	North Carolina	1872	Eartham.

COLFAX TOWNSHIP.

Beasley, Wm.	Section 22	Farmer	Kentucky	1857	Adel.
Beaver, Israel	" 3	Farmer & Plasterer	Pennsylvania	1870	Dallas Cent'r
Cunningham, H.	" 29	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt	1870	Redfield.
Colliprist, Thos.	" 4	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1869	Adel.
Clark, J. F.	" 16	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H	1869	"
Clark, Abraham	" 16	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H	1868	"
Jolley, Lewis	" 36	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1855	"
Kenedy, F. A.	" 33	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Montgomery Co Ind	1856	Redfield.
Lee, R. M.	" 23	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1859	Adel.
Long, C.	" 3	Farmer	Huntingdon Co. Pa	1869	"
Maxson, T. D.	" 6	Farmer	New York	1871	Redfield.
Mills, Henry	" 12	Farmer	Guilford, N. C.	1856	Adel.

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

Biggs, James H.	Section 9	Farmer	Jennings Co., Ind.	1854	Xenia.
Evans, S. D.	" 11	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1868	"
Foote, H.	" 10	Farmer & Carpenter	Michigan	1839	Perry.
Gardener, James	" 23	Farmer	Leeds Co., Can. W.	1854	Minburn.
Gill, Sylvanus	" 12	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1864	Xenia.
McLaughlin, E. G.	" 10	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1853	"
Schnoor, Hans	" 10	Farmer	Holstein, Ger.	1853	"
Skiles, J. W.	" 14	Farmer	Washington, Pa.	1867	Minburn.
Waldo, J. A.	" 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1849	Xenia.

DALLAS TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, John N	Section 14	Farmer	Indiana	1851	Perry.
Allen, Joseph		Farmer	Ohio	1870	"
Garfield, H. W.	" 16	Farmer	New York	1867	"
Gorman, Thos.	" 7	Farmer	Ireland		"
Jessup, Henry	" 12	Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind.	1866	"
McElrath, John	" 24	Farmer	New York	1874	"
Tolle, W. E.	" 10	Farmer	Illinois	1854	"
Yarger, Frank		Farmer	Illinois	1874	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Clovis, M. J.	Section 30	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1868	Dallas Cent'r
Fees, Henry	" 24	Farmer	Kentucky	1835	"
Groves, Oren		Farmer	Iowa	1851	"
Hooker, Thomas	" 16	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Connecticut	1867	"
McCormick, John	" 9	Farmer	Ireland	1861	"
Peitzman, F.	" 29	Farmer	Germany	1872	"
Rochelle, Joseph	" 14	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1856	"
Whitman, C. S.	" 30	Farmer	New York	1859	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Chance, P. W.	Section 20	Farmer	North Carolina	1840	Brough.
Cooper, Wm. N.	" 16	Farmer	Illinois	1858	"
Miller, Wm. M.	" 14	Farmer & Carpenter	Pennsylvania	1869	Perry.
Macomber, W. H.	" 20	Farmer	Vermont	1869	Brough.
Powell, Jas. R.	" 18	Farm'r & Real Est Agt	Maryland	1854	Panora.
Smith, H. O.	" 29	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1856	Brough.
Stephens, A. S.	" 32	Farmer	New York	1868	Panora.

JONES COUNTY.

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Adair, L. J.	Anamosa	Physician & Surgeon	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1871	Anamosa.
Arnold, W. F.	Fairview	Mechanic	Hendricks Co., Ind	1850	Fairview.
Booth, E.	Anamosa	Editor	Hampton Co., Mass	1839	Anamosa.
Booth, T. E.	"	Editor	Jones Co., Iowa	1842	"
Benton, W. S.	"	Lumber Dealer	Vermont	1868	"
Bacher, John H.	"	Druggist	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1870	"
Burritt, H. B.	"	Livery Stable	Vermont	1866	"
Bates, Ira	Section 36	Physician & Surgeon	Montgomery Co. Pa	1848	Fairview.
Blakeslee, E.	Anamosa	Physician & Surgeon	Franklin Co., Mass	1855	Anamosa.
Cline, Charles	"	County Auditor	Philadelphia, Pa.	1862	"
Coe, C. W.	"	Post-master	New Haven Co Conn	1853	"
Coleman, S. B.	Fairview	Mechanic	Richland Co., Ohio	1852	Fairview.
Dietz, Jacob C.	Anamosa	Atty. & Clk. Co. Court	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1862	Anamosa.
Dearborn, H.	Section 6	Stone Dealer	Grafton, N. H.	1859	Stone City.
Eaton, A. V.	Anamosa	Dentist	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1860	Anamosa.
Gale, L. O.	"	Druggist	Bennington Co., Vt	1864	"
Graham, David	Section 1	Farmer	Kanawha Co., Va.	1844	"
Gage, William S.	" 32	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1846	Fairview.
Green, J. A.	" 6	Quarymn. & Ston Dlr	Ireland	1867	Anamosa & Stone City.
Heisey, Martin	Anamosa	Warden State Pen'ty	Pennsylvania	1846	Anamosa.
Holt, E. C.	"	Builder	Ireland	1857	"
Holt, J.	"	Mason	Ireland	1858	"
Haslett, O.	"	Groceries & Crockery	Richland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Heitchen, A.	"	Hardware Dealer	Prussia	1854	"
Hakes, G. J.	Section 32	Far. & Grain & Stk Dlr	Chenango Co., N. Y	1847	Martelle.
Haines, Philip	" 5	Stone Dealer	Maryland	1863	Anamosa.
Joslin, Clark	Anamosa	Physician & Surgeon	Cuyhoga Co., Ohio.	1838	"
Joslin, J. L.	Section 26	Farmer	Iowa	1844	Fairview.
Keith, F. L.	Fairview	Fruit Grower	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Keeler, Ezra	Anamosa	Attorney at Law	Macomb Co., Mich	1866	Anamosa.
Kinert, D.	"	Furniture Dealer	Adams Co., Pa.	1853	"
Luther, Aaron	"	Mason	Illinois	1857	Anamosa.
McKean, John	"	Judge Circuit Court.	Mercer Co., Pa.	1854	"
McDaniel, R.	"	County Recorder	New Jersey	1856	"
Maher, P.	"	Clergyman	Ireland	1870	"
McCarn, David	"	Attorney at Law	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1855	"
McGuire, S. G.	"	Drugs, Books & Stat.	Northumberland Co., Pa.	1854	"
Moody, G. R.	Anamosa	Painter	Eugland	1873	"
Mirick, A. A.	Section 19	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	Fairview.
Moore, George	" 32	Farmer	England	1855	"
Needham, S	Anamosa	Livery	Vermont	1866	Anamosa.
Parker, Kendall	"	Proprietor Hotel	York Co., Me.	1867	"
Peet, D. A.	"	Dry Goods & Groc	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1846	"
Pierce, S. F.	"	Attorney at Law	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1853	"
Penitentiary, Iowa State	"		Located	1872	"
Peters, R. O.	Anamosa	Surveyor	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Rinard, Benjamin	Section 15	Fruit Raiser	Miami Co., Ohio	1868	"
Shaw, William T.	Anamosa	Banker & Real Est.	Maine	1851	"
Shapley, T. W.	"	Banker	New York	1870	"
Shean, J. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Boston, Mass	1857	"
Shaw & Son	"	Restaurant	Established	1872	"
Shaw, B. F.	"	Restaurant	New York	1857	"
Shaw, E. R.	"	Restaurant	Illinois	1857	"
Stickney, E. M.	"	Hardware Dealer	Penobscot, Me.	1873	"
Trester, D. C.	"	Hard. & Tinware	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1854	"
Tucker, S. B.	"	Mason & Millinery	New Haven, Conn.	1856	"
Williams, J. H.	"	Dry Goods & Groc	Essex Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Weatherson, Luke	Section 32	Farmer	Scotland	1852	Fairview.

CASTLE GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Ainsworth, Lewis	Section 15	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt.	1845	Monticello.
Atkinson, E. L.	" 32	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio.	1851	Anamosa.
Downer, H. M.	" 14	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1845	Monticello.
Deischer, Daniel	" 29	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1856	"
Forman, Simon	" 13	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1838	"
Gill, George A.	" 34	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1854	"
Hubbard, Thos. S.	" 24	Farmer	New York City	1845	"
Henderson, Henry	" 20	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1856	Castle Grove
Kehoe, William	" 4	Farmer	Atlantic Ocean	1850	Grove Creek
O'Dowd, Peter	" 4	Priest	Cavin Co., Ireland	1872	Monticello.
Starr, David	" 33	Farmer	Canada West	1862	"
Starr, W. M.	" 28	Farmer	Canada West	1860	"

MONTICELLO TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Austin, N. W.	Monticello	Architect & Builder.	Delaware Co., N. Y	1856	Monticello.
Adams, Henry	Section 16.	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1865	"
Blanchard, John	Monticello	Editor *Express*	Sandusky Co., Ohio	1869	"
Brazelton, William	Section 14.	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1840	"
Birdsall, George W.	Monticello	Real Estate Dealer.	Canada West	1861	"
Bennett, Seymour.	Section 35.	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Carpenter & Lovell	Monticello	Bankers	Organized	1870	"
Curtis, George W.	Section 29.	Farmer and Dairy	Paulding Co., Ohio	1855	"
Crane, Charles F.	" 3.	Farmer	Putnam Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Cline, William	" 4.	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1843	Sand Spring
Chandler, J. A.	Monticello	Machinist	Oxford Co., Me.	1856	Monticello.
Davidson, James	"	P. M. & Farmer	Sandusky, Ohio	1865	"
Dunham, Fred S.	"	Hardware Merchant	Hartford Co., Conn	1847	"
Doxie, A. R.	"	Agricultural Implts.	Massillon, Ohio	1862	"
Egger, Arnold	Section 10.	Farmer	Switzerland	1870	"
Farwell, S. S.	" 10.	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1852	"
Gurney, Charles W	Monticello	Nursery	Cummington, Mass	1858	"
Gill, H. W.	"	Agricultural Implts.	Windsor Co., Vt.	1854	"
Garlock, George W	"	Mfr. Gloves & Mitns.	Rochester, N. Y.	1867	"
Gurney, M. R.	"	Furniture Dealer	Hampshire Co Mass	1857	"
Herrick, M. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Fort Wayne, Ind.	1867	"
Hunt, G. W.	"	Editor *Jones County Liberal*	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1851	"
Hosford, D. S.	Section 28.	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn	1863	"
Hofacre, Michael	" 16.	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1854	"
Hicks, F. M.	" 12.	Farmer & Dairy	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1848	"
Kimball, Edward P	" 21.	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1857	"
Langworthy, S. C.	Monticello	Grain & Produce Dlr	Morgan Co., Ill.	1834	"
Maurice, N.	"	Farmer	Rutland, Vt.	1865	"
Moulton, M. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Sandwich, N. H	1854	"
McConnor John	"	Salesman	Boston, Mass.	1855	"
Pond, Daniel E.	"	Gen. Ins. & Col. Agt.	Providence, R. I.	1869	"
Podhaski, F. J.	"	Harnessmaker	Austria	1861	"
Proctor, W. H.	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Lancastershire, En	1856	"
Rice, Lucian	Section 12.	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1843	Bowen's Pra.
Rynerson, R. A.	" 1.	Farmer & Nursery	Mercer Co., Ky.	1849	"
Ralston, David	" 14.	Farmer	Rockingham Co. Va	1853	Monticello.
Rigby, John S.	Monticello	Wagnmk. & Blksmth.	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"
Ryan Bros.	"	Burnett House	Established	1874	"
Stillman, J. R.	"	Ins., Noty. Pub. & J. P	Litchfield Co. Conn	1856	"
Smith, Henry D.	Section 28.	Farmer	Salem, Mass.	1856	"
Stuhler, George	Monticello	Boot, Shoes & Groc.	Prussia, Germany	1850	"
Schodde, William	"	Gen. Merchandise	Prussia, Germany	1856	"
Sandhouse, H.	Section 4.	Far er	Germany	1858	"
Stevenson, John	" 7.	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1837	"
Stanring W. H & H. J	" 12.	Farmer and Dairy	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1869	Bowen's Pra.
Stone, Curtis	" 12.	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1852	Monticello.
Trumbull, G. W.	Monticello	Real Estate Dealer	Suffield, Conn.	1850	"
Warriner, L. H.	"	Dealer Grain & Hogs	Erie Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Wing, J. Q.	"	Attorney at Law	Washington Co N Y	1872	"
Whittemore, F. A.	"	Liv., Feed & Sale Stab	Hillsboro' Co, N. H.	1855	"
Wales, C. E.	"	Grain & Stock Mcht.	Bellows Falls, Vt.	1856	"
Whittemore, Otis	"	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1843	"
Whiting, C. A.	"	Mfr. Gloves & Mitns.	Newark, N. J.	1865	"
White, John	Section 15.	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1851	"

SCOTCH GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Ames, J. P.	Section 24	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1853	Onslow.
Clark, Robert	" 20	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1854	Scotch Grove
Corbett, W. H.	" 27	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1873	Center June.
Corbett, J. L.	" 25	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1857	Johnson.
Filson, John	" 26	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1854	"
Fagan, Thomas	" 13	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Clayford.
Hanna, H. D.	Scotch Grove	Post-master	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1853	Scotch Grove
Hutton, M. H.	Section 15	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1842	"
Henderson, B. B.	Johnson	Grocer	St. Lawrence Co N Y	1846	Johnson.
Halsey, G. W.	Section 36	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1859	Onslow.
Hoyt, Edward	" 17	Nurseryman	Tioga Co., Pa.	1860	Scotch Grove
Krouse, George	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1851	Center Junc.
Kuhns, Phillip	" 29	Farmer	Westmoreland, Pa	1860	"
Leech, William	" 34	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1857	"
Lee, W. F.	" 20	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky.	1864	Scotch Grove
Moses, Mrs. C.	" 26	Farmer	British America	1837	Johnson.
McIntire, William	" 33	Farmer	British America	1838	Center Junc.
Nelson, Mathew	" 22	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1854	"
Rice, John	" 15	Presbt'n Clergyman	Scotland	1873	Scotch Grove
Sutherland, Donald	" 18	Farmer	Canada East	1838	"
Sutherland, D. W.	" 27	Farmer	Jones Co., Iowa	1845	"
Sinclair, A.	" 15	Farmer	British America	1838	"
Sutherland, Alex.	" 24	Farmer	British America	1837	Onslow.
Smith, George	" 35	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1864	"
Titus, S. D.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Fdr	Delaware Co., N. Y	1848	Johnson.
Tomlinson, Jesse	" 35	Farmer	Indianapolis, Ind.	1849	"
Tuel, John	" 32	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1849	Center Junc.
Walworth, S.	" 36	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	Onslow.
Walters, D. A.	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1860	"

WYOMING TOWNSHIP.

Babcock, Cottrill	Section 35	Farmer	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1859	Wyoming.
Bills, S. C.	" 21	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Briggs, Moore	" 31	Farmer & Fruit Rsr.	Summit Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Byerly, John	" 5	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1865	"
Bronson, James A.	Wyoming	Gen. Merchandise	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1854	"
Cleasby & Drake	Onslow	Carriage Mfrs.	New Jersey & Vt.	74-69	Onslow.
Chamberlain, W. I.	Wyoming	Attorney at Law	Broome Co. N. Y.	1864	Wyoming.
Flower, H. D.	"	Physician	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Green, Thomas	Section 31	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1840	"
Holmes, W. H.	Wyoming	Miscellaneous	Madison Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Kirkpatrick James	Onslow	Retired	Ireland	1853	Onslow.
Krouse, George	Section 35	Farmer	Germany	1851	Center Junc
Lawhead, John		Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1868	Monmouth
Morse, John	Section 23	Farmer	Bradford, N. H.	1854	Wyoming.
McMillan, D. L.	Wyoming	Butcher	Vermont	1874	"
Pixley, J. K.	"	Cash. 1st Nat'l Bank.	Orange Co., Vt.	1872	"
Skinner, Rev. E.	"	Clergyman	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1839	"
Stunkard, James	Section 14	Farmer	Pendleton Co., Va.	1851	Monmouth
Supple Bros.	Onslow	Lumber Dealers	Jones Co., Iowa	1851	Onslow.
Smith, John V.	Section 7	Farmer	Scotland	1854	Wyoming.
Sinkey, Thomas	" 5	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Swigart, P. D.	Wyoming	Editor *Journal*	Licking Co., Ohio.	1858	"
Thompson, O. L.	"	Stock Dealer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1865	"
Tasker, M. J.	Section 8	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
Tasker, William	" 5	Farmer	Scotland	1853	"
Turner, L. H.	Wyoming	Photograph Artist	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Wilson Bros.	"	Millers	St. Lawrence Co., Mich	1871	"
Webster, E. P. C.	"	Miscellaneous	Meigs Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Waite, Reuben	"	Jeweler	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1873	"
White, B. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Westchester Co N. Y	1861	"

ROME TOWNSHIP.

Cleveland, R. J.	Olin	Surveyor	Boston, Mass.	1840	Olin.
Cronkhite, Orvill	Section 15	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1837	"
French, John O.	Olin	Lumber Dealer	New Hampshire	1871	"
Foreman, Jacob	Section 18	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ky.	1844	Viroqua.
Foreman, John	" 19	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1852	"
Fall, David	" 19	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1849	"
Farnham, H. P.	" 8	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass.	1859	"
Jeffries, H. M.	" 13	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1851	Olin.
Jamison, J. W.	Olin	Attorney at Law	Indiana	1870	"
Kramer, A.	Section 19	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1840	Viroqua.
Miller, B. H.	Olin	Justice of the Peace.	Jones Co., Iowa		Olin.
Miller, G. W.	"	Farmer and Butcher	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1855	"
Marsh, L. W.	Section 23	Farmer	Syracuse, N. Y.	1863	"
Miller, L. K.	" 17	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1844	Viroqua.
Merritt, John	" 3	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1837	Olin.
Miller, George W.	" 18	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1848	Viroqua.
Pieper, Catherine	" 21	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1854	Mechanics-
Rummel, D. E.	Olin	Merchant	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Olin. [ville.
Rummel, J. M.	Section 24	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1853	"
Ruggles, Wm. M.	" 30	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1843	Viroqua.
Rohrbach, Henry	Viroqua	Grain Merchant	Germany	1873	"
Steward, Hiram	Section 25	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1837	Olin.
Saum, H. R.	" 29	Farmer	Jones Co., Iowa	1843	Mechanics-
Torrence, A. C.	" 9	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1848	Olin. [ville.
Taylor, T. J.	" 21	Farmer & Teacher	Jones Co., Iowa	1854	"
White, John A. Jr.	Olin	Physician & Surgeon	St. Clair, Mich.	1854	"
Whitmore, J.	Section 11	Farmer	Rockingham Co. Va	1855	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Atkinson, John	Section 7	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1850	Anamosa.
Atwood, C. P.	" 5	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1859	"
Bailey, Humphrey	" 20	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Byerly, A. J.	" 22	Sheriff	Mercer Co., Pa.	1861	"
Condit, R. B.	" 16	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Condit, Smith	" 16	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Condit, William G.	" 16	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Condit, A. P.	" 16	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Crane, C.	" 17	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Dodge, Elisha	" 4	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1850	"
Downs, E. C.		Pastr. Cong. Ch'rch	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Flaherty, Francis	" 8	Farmer	Ireland	1858	"
Fairbanks, A. L.	" 3	Farmer	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1854	Monticello.
Guilford, L.	" 14	Farmer	Kalamazoo Co., Mich	1853	Anamosa.
Higgins, A. D.	" 27	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Lawrence, Judson	" 21	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Osborn, Linus	" 26	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass.	1847	"
Osborn, David	" 10	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass.	1855	"
Preston, John	" 4	Farmer	England	1854	"
Rowley, H. A.	" 1	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1861	Monticello.
Rexford, A. S.	" 18	Farmer	Macomb Co., Mich.	1866	Anamosa.
Smedley, Chas. H.	" 4	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1863	"

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Z.	Section 28	Farmer	Norway	1853	Wyoming.
Brainard, L. D.	Center Junc.	Mechanic	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1850	Center Junc.
Clark, Alex.	Section 12	Farmer	Caroline Co., Md.	1855	Onslow.
Clark, Nathan	Center Junc.	Carriage Manufact'r	Mercer Co., Tenn.	1863	Center Junc.
Day, James A.	Section 21	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N Y	1856	Wyoming.
Freeman, Owen	Center Junc.	Prop. Junction House	Lorain Co., Ohio	1874	Center Junc.
Felton, M. O.	Section 11	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Green, E.	" 24	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1854	Wyoming.
Graves, S. M.	" 17	farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1865	Center Junc.
Isbell, Z. G.	Center Junc.	Druggist	Yates Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Lyons, Thomas	Section 4	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1857	"
McDonald Andrew	" 7	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
McDonald, D. S.	" 21	Farmer	Perthshire, Scot.	1855	Wyoming.
Ransom, L. G.	" 2	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1850	Onslow.
Smith, John H.	" 9	Farmer	Perthshire, Scot.	1856	Center Junc.
Smith, P. C.	" 4	Farmer	Scotland	1858	"
Van Slike, C.	" 9	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Wasson, John Jr.	" 1	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1854	Onslow.

HALE TOWNSHIP.

Austin, J. C.	Section 10	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1848	Hale Village
Brothers, M. B.	" 20	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1857	Olin.
Cronkhite, Wm.	" 3	Farmer	Warren, Co., Ind.	1838	Hale Village
Dalby, A. J.	" 19	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1854	Olin.
Dalby, Jasper	" 30	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Freeman, H.	" 27	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio.	1851	Clarence.
Garrison, Solomon	" 22	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1837	Hale Village
Hess, John	" 24	Farmer	Fulton Co., Pa.	1857	Clarence.
Horton, Ogden	" 11	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1853	Hale Village
Kirkpatrick Moore	" 35	Farmer	Ireland	1867	Clarence.
Preston, C. A.	" 10	Farmer	Susquehanna Co', Pa	1871	Hale Village
Smith, S. S.	" 26	Farmer	Brookville, Pa.	1868	Clarence.
Simpson, M. F.	" 24	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1841	"
Simpson, W. S.	" 23	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1839	"
Whitmore, S. S.	" 19	Farmer	Harrisonburgh, Va.	1856	Olin.
Wolfe, G. H.	" 25	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1855	Clarence.

OXFORD TOWNSHIP.

Carter, I. R. & J. E	Section 25	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1855	Oxford Junc.
Clapp, E. C.	" 5	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1871	Wyoming.
Cartright, Abram	" 28	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio.	1840	Oxford Mills
Eldred, J. S.	" 18	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1855	Wyoming.
Eldred, Mrs. E.	" 9	Farmer	Kalamazoo Co., Mich	1863	"
Haun, George	" 22	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1856	Oxford Junc.
Lathrop, Milo	" 34	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio.	1840	Oxford Mills
Lathrop, George W	" 34	Farmer	Fremont, Ohio	1840	"
Rathbone, George	" 17	Farmer	Cheshire, England	1850	Oxford Junc
Williams, H. L.	" 15	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1854	"
Wnerry, William	" 8	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1856	Wyoming.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Brown, E. E.	Section 31	Farmer	Springfield, W. Va.	1853	Onslow.
Batcheler, T. H.	" 17	Farmer	Bridgewater, N. H.	1855	Clay Mills.
Chatterton, W. H.	" 20	Farmer	Rutland, Vt.	1868	Onslow.
Camp, J. B.	Canton	Hotel	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1852	Canton.
Eckler, William	Section 17	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1851	Clay Mills.
Kelsall, G. W.	Canton	Gen. Merchandise	St. Louis, Mo.	1850	Canton.
Lowe, William	"	Tinsmith	England	1853	"
Scroggie, Andrew	Section 14	Farmer	Scotland	1869	Onslow.
Sutton, C. W.	" 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1853	Clay Mills.
Walters, M. C.	Clay Mills	Post-master		1852	"

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

Bates, John	Section 4	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1853	Langworthy
Bigley, Noah	" 21	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1855	"
Byers, John	" 6	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1839	"
Batchelder, S. & R.	" 7	Farmer	Gilmanton, N. J.	1850	"
Brush, B.	" 16	Farmer	Westmoreland Co. Pa	1850	"
Davis, Minor	" 9	Far. & Dlr. Poultry	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1858	"
Hawn, C. A.	Langworthy	Minister	Summit Co., Ohio.	1847	"
Matson, C. H.	Section 18	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1845	"
Milne, James	" 12	Farmer	Aberdeenshire, Scot.	1856	Monticello.
Reed, David	" 21	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1856	Langworthy

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Corcoran, M. D	Section 29	Farmer	Ireland	1856

NEWTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bolton, John	Section 19	Farmer	Canada West	1864	Quasqueton.
Bruce, William	" 21	Farmer	Scotland	1854	Newtonville.
Butterfield, J. C.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Ball, M. L.	" 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	New York	1854	Troy Mills.
Downs, Reuel	" 27	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Rowan Co., N. C.	1862	Atlanta.
Ellis, Peter	" 24	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Perthshire, Scotland	1855	Spring Grove.
Foreman, J. W.	" 15	Far. & Teacher	Harrison Co., Ohio	1848	Troy Mills.
Gunn, John	" 4	Farmer	Dickson Co., Tenn	1845	Quasqueton.
Holman, Nathan	" 29	Farmer	Kentucky	1857	Troy Mills.
Hoover, Chas., Sr.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1851	Quasqueton.
Holman, H. M.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Woodford Co., Ken.	1851	Troy Mills.
Heffernen, Roger	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Clare Co., Ireland	1857	Newtonville.
Hoover, Samuel	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1851	"
Ironside, James	" 23	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Scotland	1854	Quasqueton.
Klotz, John F.	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Germany	1843	"
Keller, Ephraim	" 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1849	Troy Mills.
Leach, J. H.	" 24	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1855	Spring Grove.
Potter, John B.	" 19	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1853	Quasqueton.
Richardson, Jas.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Bennington Co., Vt.	1854	Spring Grove.
Smith, G. R.	" 5	Far. & Nurseryman	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1855	Quasqueton.
Swayze, J. H.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Warren Co., N. J.	1856	Spring Grove.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Akin, R. J.	Quasquet'n	Wagon Mfr.	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1867	Quasqueton.
Blank, Moses	Section 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Northampton Co., Pa	1856	"
Burrhus, A. P.	Quasquet'n	Livery & Farmer	Putnam Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Bidinger, H.	"	Harness Shop	Tuscarawas, Ohio	1848	"
Bidinger, Jas.	Section 26	Farmer	Tuscarawas, Ohio	1843	"
Cooper, A. T.	" 36	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1850	"
Chase, Warren	Quasquet'n	Well Driller	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1857	"
Downs, W. H.	"	Well Driller	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856	"
Hastings, E. W.	"	General Mdse	Hartford Co., Conn	1858	"
Johnson, Geo. H.	Section 19	Farmer	Livingston Co., N.Y.	1870	Independence
Keagle, Levi S.	Quasquet'n	Pastor M E. Ch.	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1870	Quasqueton.
Lewis, Wm.	"	Druggist & Grocer	Erie Co., N. Y	1850	"
Nellis, A.	"	Billiard Hall	MontgomeryCo.N.Y.	1850	"
Palmer, G.	Section 18	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1868	Independence
Swartzel & Clark	Quasquet'n	Livery Stable			Quasqueton.
Taylor, B. G.	Section 30	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	New York	1858	"
Trout, A. W.	Quasquet'n	Phys'n & Surgeon.	Tazewell Co., Ill	1868	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Bray, J.	Section 1	Farmer	Limerick, Ireland	1870	Independence
Bantz, Daniel	" 17	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1856	Otterville.
Bouck, J. S.	" 32	Far. & Nurseryman	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1853	Independence
Curtis, W. O.	" 17	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1852	"
Dean, Geo. S.	" 24	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Hovey, J. N.	" 19	Farmer & Miller	Orange Co., Vt.	1860	Otterville.
Harter, G.	" 27	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1856	Independence
Kiefer, Geo.	" 1	Farmer	New York City	1864	"
Litts, J. G.	" 24	Farmer	Pike Co., Penn	1856	"
Meythaler, C.	" 12	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1870	"
Morse, Geo. C.	" 28	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1853	"
Shattuck, J. F.	" 23	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1859	"

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, J. K.	Jesup	Lawyer & Farmer	Rutland, Vt.	1854	Jesup.
Fisk, Geo. A.	"	Phys. & Surg.	Orange Co., Vt.	1866	
Hale, B. C.	Littleton	Flour Mill	Bradford Co., Pa.	1851	Chatham.
Landwehr, H. A.	Jesup	Saloon Kp'r & Far.	Hancock Co., Ind.	1869	Jesup.
Laurer, O. A. E.	"	National Hotel & Livery	Coira, Switzerland	1861	"
Merrill, F. C.	"	Nurseryman	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Taylor, S. S.	"	Farmer & Hotel	Belfast, Pa.	1855	"
Taylor, Thos.	"	Ag'l Impts. & Lumber Dlr.	Lamoille Co., Vt.	1866	"

BYRON TOWNSHIP.

Brown, J. J.	Winthrop	Saloon	Ireland	1867	Winthrop.
Kinney, E. C.	"	Hotel	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Metcalf, O. J.	"	Grain Dealer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1854	"
Patterson, W. A.	"	Livery	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Phenicie, Wm.	"	Gen. Mdse.	Bedford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Risk, Alexander	"	Grain Dealer	Scotland	1853	"
Seidel, C. W. & Co.	"	Lumber Dealers	Organized	1868	"
Wade, R. M.	"	Phys. & Surgeon	Ireland	1865	"

MIDDLEFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Berry, Stillman	Section 18	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me	1855	Winthrop.
Perkins, Austin W.	" 18	Farmer	Franklin Co., Me	1855	"
Rudebaugh, Paul	" 36		Westmorland Co. Pa	1870	Quasqueton.
Stutson, H. Y.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Hillsdale Co., Mich	1856	Middlefield.
Sharp, P. H.	" 14	Far. & Teacher	Columbus, Ohio	1873	Masonville.
Shank, Henry	" 33	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger'y.	1870	Quasqueton.

FAIRBANK TOWNSHIP.

Hopkins, D. W.	Section 22	Far. & Beekeeper	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1855	Kier.
Kent, John E.	" 5	Produce Dealer	Racine Co., Wis.	1853	Fairbank.
Newell, A.	" 8	Farmer	Burlington, Vt.	1855	"
Stack, RevGera'dM	" 5	Catholic Priest	Ireland	1873	"
Sanborn, Elisha	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Merrimack, N. H.	1855	"
Ward, A. B.	" 5	Phys. & Surgeon	New Lisbon, Ohio	1850	"

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Cory, L.	Section 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1854	Buffalo Grove
Collins, A. B.	" 14	Far. & Cancer Doc'r	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855	Ward's Corn's
Kaufman, A. M.	" 21	Far. & Blacksmith	Page Co., Va	1861	Buffalo Grove
Trotter, Robert	" 32	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ire.	1866	"
Thompson, Geo. G.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	West, Va.	1865	Campton.
Ward, Dayton	" 14	Far. & Teacher	Kane Co., Ills.	1852	Ward's Corn's

SUMNER TOWNSHIP.

Curtis, W. F.	Section 18	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1854	Independence
Hazleton, C. J.	" 16	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Harden, G. E.	" 17	Farmer	Lake Co., Ills.	1869	"
McKenzie, J. G.	" 18	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y	1856	"
Merrill, J. H.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"

BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.

Barber, A. B.	Section 31	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1864	Independence
Brooks, Geo. & Chas	" 31	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1856	"
Carpenter, L. D.	Buffalo	Far. & Mfr. of Fanning Mills	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1857	Buffalo Grove
Spangler, S. T.	Section 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Frederick Co., Md	1857	Castleville.

HAZLETON TOWNSHIP.

Bigelow, J. L.	Section 2	Blacksmiths	Bradford Co., Pa.	1850	Hazleton.
Corbin, B. W.	Hazleton	Phys. & Surgeon	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1863	"
Coy, M. C. & D. W.	Section 2	Farmers	Defiance, Ohio	1864	"
Gillett, Fayette	" 20	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1854	"

CONO TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, Jas.	Section 32	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Walker.
Orego, James A.	" 33	Farmer	Illinois		"
Hoover, James	" 13	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1850	Quasqueton.
Todd, Morris	" 3	Far. & Nursery	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1855	"

HOMER TOWNSHIP.

Bissell, Don F.	Section 12	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1856	Rowley.
Kellogg, Wm. E.	Rowley	Lumber Dealer	Hartford Co., Conn.	1873	"
Weart, Jared S.	Section 7	Farmer	Mercer Co., N. J.	1872	Independence

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Brooks, Sydney	Section 2	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Chautauqua Co., N.Y.	1854	Manchester.
Griswold, H.	" 30	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1862	Winthrop.
Peck, Betsey	" 19	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1855	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Smith, Chas. W.	Section 13	Farmer	Champaign Co., Ohio	1874	Brandon.

WAYNE COUNTY.

CORYDON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Abel, Wm. H.	Section 12	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	Corydon.
Adair, James F.	Corydon	Minister	Ripley Co., Ind.	1852	"
Anderson, Melissa	Section 6	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1855	"
Belvel, H. M	Corydon	Prop *Wayne Co News*	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1861	"
Boyle, William	"	Real Est. & Loan Agt	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	"
Blagg, William H.	"	Painter	Gallia Co., Ohio	1852	"
Bennett, John M.	"	Harnessmaker	Warren Co., Pa.	1855	"
Barns, Alexander	Section 17	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1840	"
Burnes Joseph L.	Corydon	Farmer	Bartholomew Co In	1869	"
Biby, Mary A.	"	Housekeeper	Stokes Co., N. C.	1857	"
Broadbent, Geo. W	"	Blksth. & Wagnmkr.	England	1856	"
Brown, Norman S.	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Orange Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Blagg, John	"	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1855	"
Casad, Thomas M.	"	Blacksmith	Preble Co., Ohio	1869	"
Crosby, Almon E.	"	Shoemaker		1867	"
Crawford, Wm. E.	"	Blacksmith	Knox Co., Tenn	1855	"
Clark, W. T.	"	Nurseryman	Orange Co., Va.	1855	"
Carr, John M	Section 16	Farmer	Allen Co., Ohio	1858	"
Daile, Thomas O.	Corydon	Baker & Confectionr	Norway	1865	"
Dickinson, E. J.	"	Physician	Fulton Co., Ill.	1865	"
Dorrah, Barbara	Section 16	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1853	"
Earson, John	Corydon	Saloon Keeper	Hampshire Co., Va	1874	"
Evans, Lou & sisters	"	Milln'rs & Dressmkrs	McDonough Co., Ill	1869	"
Escue, John	Section 17	Farmer	West Virginia	1871	"
Forrest, James	" 6	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1857	"
Givan, John	" 8	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1867	"
Garnes, Robert C.	" 7	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ohio	1856	"
Giles, Josiah	Corydon	Engineer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1866	"
Gillespie, A.	Section 32	Farmer & Nursery	Orange Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Harper, James A.	Corydon	County Auditor	Holmes Co., Ohio	1858	"
Hayes, John Jr.	"	Farmer and Atty	Montgomery Co., O	1856	"
Hook, J. P.	"	Blacksmith	Rockingham Co, Va	1872	"
Hubbard, Susan E.	"	Retired	Vinton Co., Ohio	1865	"
Heskett, William	Section 24	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1866	"
Kelley, W. T.	Corydon	Druggist	Preble Co., Ohio	1854	"
King, William N.	Section 20	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1868	"
King, William H.	Corydon	Boot & Shoemaker	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1874	"
Kirk, Will M.	"	Printer	Washington Co., Pa	1854	"
Klopfenstein, Dan	Section 16	Farmer	France	1855	"
Little, George P.	" 16	Carpenter	Musking'm Co Ohio	1853	"
Long, Minerva J.	" 17	Farmer	Lewis Co., W. Va.	1855	"
Littell, William M.	Corydon	Photographer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1857	"
Miles, Lewis Jr.	"	Attorney at Law	Marion Co., Ohio	1853	"
Miles, William	Section 19	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1853	"
Meredith, A. R.	" 21	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1857	"
Miller, J. G.	" 9	Farmer	Germany	1862	"
Miles, S. W.	Corydon	Teacher	Marion Co., Ohio	1853	"
McCullough, Sam'l	"	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Manda, Charles	Section 27	Farmer	Prussia	1855	"
McCune, G. S.	Corydon	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Franklin Co., Ind.	1855	"
Nelson, Peter J.	Section 33	Farmer	Marshall Co., Ind.	1856	"
Nelson, C. G.	Corydon	Farm. & Co. Recorder	Madison Co., Ind.	1854	"
Nickel, John	Section 10	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Nickel, John Jr.	" 15	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Orth, Leonard	" 16	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Germany	1870	"
Parkinson, John T	Corydon	Liv. Sale & Feed Stab	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1871	"
Parr, William M.	"	Blacksmith	Clarke Co., Ind.	1851	"
Proudfit, Leonard	Section 19	U. P. Clergyman	New York	1867	"
Phillips, A. H.	" 30	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1852	"
Raisor, B. T.	Corydon	Postmaster	Wayne Co., Ohio	1870	"
Reuter, George	Section 15	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Ross, Hugh W.	" 1	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1862	"
Robertson, Wm.	Corydon	Farmer	Washington Co. N Y	1872	"
Ripper, John	"	Blksth. & Wagnmkr.	Germany	1869	"
Selby, Lloyd	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Licking Co., Ohio	1856	"
Selby, A. F.	"	Hardware Dealer	Licking Co., Ohio	1868	"
Smith, J. M.	"	Harness & Saddlery	Wayne Co., Ky.	1856	"
Schneider, Karl	Section 26	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1866	"
Sharp, G. W.	" 23	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1857	"
Swan, John	" 11	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Shottsmann, Peter	Corydon	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1853	"
Thompson, Jos. C.	Section 18	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1855	"
Tinkaus, Adam	Corydon	Blacksmith	Germany	1869	"
Thomas, W. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Carroll Co., Md	1856	"
Tubbs, O. B.	Section 22	Farmer	Alleghany Co., N Y	1866	"
Wright, Seth S. Jr.	Corydon	Prop. Cottage House	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	"
Wolf, James W.	"	Barber	Highland Co., Ohio	1848	"
Welch, Uriah H.	Section 2	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1868	New York Ia
Whittaker, Jas. S.	Corydon	Books & Music	Essex Co., Mass	1858	Corydon.
Young, William	Section 22	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1840	"

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

Allen & Lecompte	Allerton	*Wayne Co. Reporter*	Dorchester Co., Md	1865	Allerton.
Allen, O. G.	Section 17	Farmer	Fauquier Co., Va.	1858	"
Alcorn, J. C.	" 16	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1868	"
Amos, D. O.	Allerton	Minister	Mason Co., W. Va.	1852	"
Critchfield, C. C.	Section 9	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1856	"
Coffman, Samuel J.	Allerton	Stock Dealer	Knox Co., Ill.	1872	"
Conklin, Hugh	Section 5	Farmer	Orange Co., Ind.	1856	"
Clark, William	" 17	Farmer	Greene Co., Ind.	1854	"
Dennis, A. & Co.	Allerton	Harness & Sadl. Mfr.	Established	1874	"
Duncan, A. H. & Bro	Section 6	Farmers	Blunt Co., Tenn	1850	"
Dean, George W.	" 15	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1852	"
Foss, Augustus	Allerton	Restaurant & Confy.	Stafford Co., N. H.	1870	"
Foster, E. E.		Druggist & P.M.	Orleans Co., Vt.	1863	"
Fullerton, E. W.	Section 3	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1846	"
Grissom, Steward	" 5	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1861	"
Hayes, William	Allerton	Pastor M. E. Church	Derbyshire, Eng.	1871	"
Holmes, E. E.		Lumber Agent	Litchfield, Coun.	1871	"
Harnden, J. L. B.	Section 21	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1865	"
Hall, James	" 4	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1858	"
Jones, B. S.	Allerton	Real Estate Dealer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1853	"
Jenison, E. Jr.	Section 7	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1866	"
Knerr, George F.	Allerton	Stoves & Tinware	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1849	"
Lancaster, M. S.		Hardw. & Agl. Impts	Franklin Co., Ky.	1850	"
Lloyd, A.	Section 26	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1874	"
Lawson, William	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Clio.
Meekins, Isaac H.	Allerton	Prop. Meekins' Hotel	Dorchester Co., Md	1856	Allerton.
McKanny, John L.	"	Attorney at Law	McDonough Co., Ill	1874	"
Nichols, H. V.	"	Phys. & Druggist	MontgomeryCo NY	1871	"
Parr, John M.	"	House & Sign Painter	Clark Co., Ind.	1850	"
Platter, J. F.	Section 31	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1871	Clio.
Power, Aaron A.	" 1	Farmer	Pendleton Co., Ky.	1842	Allerton.
Schuster, A. E.	Allerton	Teacher	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1840	"
Swiggett, F. C.	"	Merchant Tailor	Sussex Co., Del.	1874	"
Seaman, John H.	"	Boots & Shoes	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Sharp, R. W.	"	Livery & Feed Stable	Carroll Co., Ohio	1865	"
Standifird, A.	Section 31	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1855	Clio.
Vest, S. L.	Allerton	Farmer & Broker	Putnam Co., Ind.	1855	Allerton.
Wilkerson, James M	"	Physician & Surgeon	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1874	"
Williamson, David	Section 30	Farmer	Ireland	1849	Clio.

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, Wm. S.	Section 33	Farmer	Van Buren Co., Ioa	1840	Allerton.
Allen, Clark V.	" 32	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1851	"
Adams, Alexander	" 6	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1858	Corydon.
Britton, William		Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1858	"
Brooks, James W.	" 22	Farmer	Adams Co., Ill.	1844	Allerton.
Brooks, M. F.	" 29	Farmer	Kentucky	1853	"
Carter, James	" 13	Far. & Fine Stk. Rsr	Knox Co., Ohio	1855	Corydon.
Crawford, Jas. H.	" 7	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1852	"
Corbett, S. R.	" 29	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1867	"
Ferguson, Mary	" 25	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1862	"
Ferrel, Elijah	" 34	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1856	Allerton.
Finley, S. G.	" 33	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio	1870	"
Ferguson, William	" 14	Farmer & R.R. Contr	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1857	"
Hook, Jerry W.	" 19	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1862	Corydon.
Hartweg, Max	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1855	Allerton.
Hubbard, Harv'y W	" 24	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1867	Corydon.
Hughes, Jesse	" 27	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1852	"
Kimple, Phillip S.	" 27	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1854	"
Kimple, Wm. H.	" 32	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1858	Allerton.
Love, Irwin W.	" 18	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1869	Corydon.
Logan, William	" 25	Farmer	Brooks Co., W. Va.	1851	"
Lohr, Peter P.	" 32	Farmer	Rockingham Co. Va	1854	Allerton.
Manning, Fannie	" 35	Teacher	Whitley Co., Ind.	1858	"
McConnel, F. K.	" 19	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1852	"
McConnel, George	" 28	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1854	"
Mead, Mary A.	" 20	Farmer	Brown Co., N. Y.	1868	Allerton.
Mead, Alphonso G.	" 19	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Niday, Cornelius	" 11	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1845	Corydon.
Peck, George W.	" 3	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1850	"
Reeves, George W.	" 27	Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio	1852	"
Robinson, P. L.	" 15	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1853	"
Smith, V. B.	" 6	Farmer	Mason Co., W. Va.	1852	Humeston.
Shelton, G. W.	" 8	Farmer	Mason Co., W. Va.	1860	Corydon.
Walker, J. W.	" 3	Teacher & Attorney	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1852	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Barber, Robert	Section 2	Farmer	Suffolk, England	1863	Allerton.
Comstock, W. L.	" 35	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1849	"
Haner, Caroline	" 12	Farmer	France	1860	Merton.
Rynor, George H.	" 36	Farmer	Edgar Co., Ill.	1870	Allerton.
Shriver, Elias	" 2	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1855	"
Shipley, J. D		Blacksmith	Lawrence Co., Mo.	1856	Lewisburg.
Sinclair, Robert	" 5	Farmer	Ireland	1859	"
Terry, William L.	" 1	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1874	Allerton.
Wright, Samuel	" 25	Farmer & Sheriff	Morgan Co., Ill.	1855	Corydon.

GRAND RIVER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bryan, John M.	Section 13	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1870	Lineville.
Bryan, A. L.	" 17	Farmer	Sevier Co., Tenn	1850	"
Bulfum, E. S.	Lineville	Cash. Mets. & Far. Bk	Erie Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Comstock, Danl. H	Section 31	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Yates Co., N. Y.	1849	Clio.
Glancy, Wm. H.		Well Driller	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1853	Lineville.
Duncan, H. M.	" 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Whitley Co., Ky.	1841	"
Duncan, G. P.	" 10	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Whitley Co., Ky.	1841	"
Evans, Henry L.	" 17	Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn	1850	"
Edgmand, J. B.	" 2	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Wayne Co., Ky.	1849	Clio.
Glendenning Elija.	Lineville	Physician & Surgeon	Rush Co., Ind.	1854	Lineville.
Hayes, John	Section 4	Farmer	Posey Co., Ind.	1850	Clio.
Hicks, Martin A.	Lineville	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Ky	1864	Lineville.
Hughes, John F.	Section 12	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Clark Co., Ind.	1853	Clio.
Hughes, Wm. A.	" 12	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1855	"
Johnson, J. A.	Lineville	Merchant	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1864	Lineville.
Lawson, J. A.	Section 11	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1855	Clio.
Lovett, Joseph	Lineville	Hotel Proprietor	Whitley Co., Ky.	1841	Lineville.
Martin, Wm. C.	"	Carpenter	Daviess Co., Mo.	1865	"
Martin, H. S.	Section 21	Blacksmith	Devonshire, Eng.	1865	"
Purcell, B. F.	" 9	Physician & Surgeon	Ripley Co., Ind.	1857	"
Saylors, J. S.	Lineville	Merchant	Hancock Co., Ill.	1863	"
Simpson, W. H.	"	Merchant	Putnam Co., Ill.	1873	"
Simpson, A. J.	"	Railroad Agent	Putnam Co., Ill.	1871	"
Scott, B. F.	"	Liveryman	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1875	"
Tabler, S. W.	Section 1	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Miami Co., Ohio	1855	Clio.
Wilson, H. W.	Lineville	Lumber & Stock Dlr.	Bedford Co., Pa.	1851	Lineville.
Wright, G. Taylor.	"	Dlr. Hrdwr. Agl. Imps Grain & Live Stock	Morgan Co., Ill.	1855	"

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Blair, M. S.	Section 12	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1865	Seymour.
Brennaman, John	" 26	Farmer	Huntingdon Co. Pa	1855	"
Bacon, Samuel T.	" 11	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Brown, E. J.	Seymour	Mayor	Knox Co., Ohio	1856	"
Bradley, J. R.	"	Dealer Agl. Impl ts.	Morgan Co., Ind.	1853	"
Double, Z.	Section 23	Farm & Nursery	Butler Co., Pa.	1855	"
Duskin, Eleanor E	" 35	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C	1854	"
Duskin, William	" 35	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C	1854	"
Emerick, John G.	" 36	Farmer	Mead Co., Ky.	1857	"
Fox, J. C.	" 14	Dealer Gener'l Mdse. Grain & Stock	Jackson Co., Ind.	1854	"
Frost, T. J.	Seymour	Whle. & Retail Groc.	Marion Co., Ind.	1851	"
Hollingsworth, A.	"	Physician	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1855	Promise City
Kirk, Wm. & Sons.	Section 34	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ind.	1853	Seymour.
MacNeff, M. L.	Seymour	Attorney at Law	Greene Co., Pa.	1849	"
Rogers, H. S.	Section 23	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1871	"
Rightenour, G. W.	Seymour	Physician	Bartholomew Co. Id	1856	"
Thompson, A. F.	"	Attorney at Law	Franklin Co., Ohio	1857	"
Taylor, John W.	Section 34	Farmer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1868	"
Turnbull, James N	" 6	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1873	"
Wooden, Amon	" 3	Farmer	Ireland	1869	Promise City
Wilson, James	" 34	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1839	Seymour.
Young, Jonathan	" 5	Farmer			

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Ashkittle, Mary A.	Section 27	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa	1857	Lewisburg.
Abel, R. P.	" 11	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	Humeston.
Barber, James	" 35	Farmer	Suffolk, England	1858	Allerton.
Barber, William	" 35	Farmer	Suffolk, England	1855	"
Bay, Joseph N.	" 33	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1856	Lewisburg.
Caldwell, Nicholas	" 20	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1855	"
Elder, Thomas	" 32	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1850	"
Hillyard, Berrym'n	" 35	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1855	"
Merryman, A. M.	" 26	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1870	Allerton.
Moore, Henry	" 29	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1855	Lewisburg.
Palmer, Joseph	" 11	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1856	Humeston.
Smith, William W.	" 17	Farmer	Mason Co., Va.	1871	Lewisburg.
Styles, James A.	" 36	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1865	Allerton.
Shaw, S. J.	Lewisburg	Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn	1851	Lewisburg.
Templeton, James	Section 34	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1863	Allerton.
Walters, John	" 26	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1870	Lewisburg.
Williams, Charles	" 26	Farmer	Wales	1864	Allerton.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Bollman, Henry	Section 6	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1855	Kniffin.
Baker, Charles E.	" 18	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1868	Corydon.
Dougherty, Jno. W	" 25	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	Seymour.
Feigh, George	" 2	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1868	Corydon.
Hall, Cornelius	" 3	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J	1866	"
Johnson, R. B.	" 34	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1854	Warsaw.
Krouse, Martin	" 2	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1868	Corydon.
Kirk, John M.	" 16	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1852	"
Kipper, L.	" 11	Farmer	Germany	1869	Se

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bobenhouse, H. H.	Section 31	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Prussia	1856	Humeston.
Camp, William	" 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1853	Cambria.
Davis, J. M.	" 28	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Gallia Co., Ohio	1850	"
Fisk, Daniel	" 1	Farmer & Carpenter	Fayette Co., Ohio	1843	Freedom.
Hogue, Hettig A.	Cambria	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1849	Corydon.
Hogue, J. B.	Section 35	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Vigo Co., Ind.	1853	"
Jones, Garland B.	" 25	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1846	"
Kellenbarger, W. B	" 28	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Hancock Co., Ky.	1859	Cambria.
Miner, P. R.	" 15	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Fulton Co. Ill.	1866	"
Rigard, Theo. P.	" 26	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1868	Corydon.
Woodlis, Robert	" 27	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1852	"
Wood, Jeremiah	" 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Marion Co., Ohio	1862	Cambria.

WRIGHT TOWNSHIP.

Buoy, N. E.	Section 28	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Berks Co., Pa.	1863	Bethlehem.
Babbitt, Daniel	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Scott Co., Iowa		"
Crail, Eliza	" 5	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1846	"
Dixon, Isaac	" 7	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1851	Charlton.
Duncan, John	" 7	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1864	Bethlehem.
Jones, M. G.	" 5	Farmer	Washington Co. Ind	1847	Confidence.
Lewis, B. B.	" 8	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1870	"
Markley, John	" 19	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1865	Bethlehem.
Showalter, N. H.	" 16	Farmer	Rockingham Co. Va	1873	Confidence.
Smith, John D.	" 16	Farmer	Jackson Co., Tenn.	1869	"
Standifird, E. T.	" 3	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1852	"

RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.

Auchmoody, Eli	Section 14	Far. & Hotel Kpr.	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1869	Humeston.
Brown, Henry S.	" 4	Farmer	Gloucester Co., N. J	1870	"
Berry, James H.	" 22	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Harrison Co., Ohio	1869	"
Bonner, H. B.	" 28	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1864	"
Clothier, L. S.	" 2	Farmer	Lewis Co., Va.	1870	"
Hasbronck, J. D.	" 11	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Humeston, Alva Jr	Humeston	Gen'l Merchandise	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1865	"
McKinley, W.	Section 21	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Belmont Co., Ohio	1863	"
Moorhead, John	" 34	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1855	"
Taylor, W. J. S.	Humeston	Miller	Owen Co., Ind.	1845	"

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

Jennison, Elias Sr.	Section 4	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1852	Clio.
Johnson, W. P.	" 19	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	Lineville.
Newcomb, E. B.	" 9	Farmer & Medicine	New York City	1871	Clio.
Stoker, Miller	" 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Shelby Co., Ohio	1854	Allerton.
Trumbo, Trovillo	" 13	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1846	Warsaw.
West, Humphrey	" 23	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Knox Co., Ill	1875	"

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Baxter, M. D.	Milton	Postmaster	Union Co., Ohio	1852	Milton.
Bauch, C.	"	Furniture Mnfr. and Dlr.	Hanover, Ger.	1849	"
Brown, T. M.	Section 10	Farmer	Scotland Co., Mo.	1861	Lebanon
Carr, J. W.	Milton	Merchant	Franklin Co., Ohio	1853	Milton.
Creath, M. C.	Section 26	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1850	Cantril.
Cantril, L. W.	Cantril	Merchant	Logan Co., Ohio	1839	"
Crooks, C. L.	"	Physician and Snrgeon	Noble Co., Ohio	1858	"
Daughters, I. J.	Milton	Teacher	Ripley Co., Ind.	1857	Milton.
Drummond MartV	"	Grocer	Ohio	1854	"
Edmondson, W. F.	Section 5	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1846	Oak Pn't
Edmonds, B. F.	Cantril	Chair Manufacturer	Ross Co., Ohio	1864	Cantril.
Faeth, Conrad	Milton	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr	Lee Co., Iowa	1841	Milton.
Foster, Harvey	Section 11	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1860	Lebanon
Grady, J. W.	" 10	Farmer	Highland Co., O.	1873	Milton.
Holland, Wm. W.	" 20	Farmer	Sussex Co., Del.	1840	"
Holmes, Hugh F.	" 14	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1858	Lebanon
Harbin, Squire	" 15	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1842	Milton.
Hagler, D. B.	" 28	Farmer	Madison Co., Ill.	1864	"
Hargrove, J. Q.	" 8	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1854	"
Holland, J. C.	" 8	Farmer	Sussex Co., Del.	1840	"
Holder, A. F.	Cantril	Grain and Stock Dealer	Barbour Co., W. Va	1851	Cantril.
Hosick, John	"	Lumber Dealer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1854	"
Hoskins, Omar	Section 36	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1839	"
Hanks, J. W.	Cantril	Livery and Sale Stable	Bedford Co., Pa.	1871	"
Leaverton, James.	Section 15	Far. & Stock Breeder	Wayne Co., Ind.	1850	Milton.
McManis, James	Milton	Proprietor Jackson House.	Rush Co., Ind.	1858	"
McLean, A. A. & Son	"	Agl. Imp's, Hardwre & Tinware	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	"
Mitchell, Mary M.	Section 18	Farmer	Preston Co., W. Va	1857	"
McIntire, Sarah	" 16	Farmer	Shenandoah Co. Va	1856	"
Mosher, C. E.	" 12	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1854	Cantril.
Miller, Christian	Milton	Prop'r Milton Flour Mills.	Canada	1855	Milton.
Marson, A. L.	"	Prop'r Milton Pump and Lightning Rod Co.	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1848	"
Nagle, Jacob	Cantril	Proprietor Nagle House	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1846	Cantril.
Price, T. J.	Section 15	Farmer	Barron Co., Ky.	1839	"
Pitman, S. B.	" 2	Farmer	Laurel Co., Ky.	1835	"
Russell, Wm. D.	Milton	Merchant	Sussex Co., Del.	1846	Milton.
Russell, James A.	"	Merchant	Sussex Co., Del.	1846	"
Robinson, D. A.	Section 3	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Robertson, W. M.	Cantril	Physician and Surgeon	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1839	Cantril.
Schwachheim, Thomas F.	"	Blacksmith	Lee Co., Iowa	1850	"
Summers, L. F.	Milton	Physician	Scotland Co., Mo.	1872	Milton.
Stott, Chas.	Section 13	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1847	Cantril.
Stewart, Morgan	" 34	Farmer	Ohio Co., W. Va.	1854	"
Smith, Jacob	" 8	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1837	"
Tuley, Caroline	" 27	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1844	"
Trotts, W. J. & Bro	Cantril	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr	Ohio and Illinois	1874	"
VanFleet, Aaron	Section 14	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1841	"
Vanfleet, Thos	" 14	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1848	"
Vinson, H. B.	" 25	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ohio	1841	"
Worley, A. H.	" 19	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1860	Milton.
Wilson, G. W.	" 16	Farmer and Stock Breeder	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1847	"
Wilson, Josiah	" 11	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1848	Lebanon
Wilson, D. L.	" 12	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1849	"
Westcott, V.	Milton	Prop'r Southwestern Hotel	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1850	Milton.
Warner, Isaac N.	Section 26	Farmer & Stock Breeder	Scoharie Co., N. Y.	1838	Cantril.
Williams, J. H.	Cantril	Furniture Dealer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1867	"

VILLAGE TOWNSHIP.

Adams, S. A.	Independent	General Merchandse	Holmes Co., Ohio	1848	Hickory.
Avery, J. T. & P.	Section 6	Farmers	White Co., Tenn.	1839	"
Barker, Peter J.	Independent	Speculator	Belmont, N. Y.	1842	"
Baker, Geo. A.	"	Phys. and Surgeon	Jackson Co., Ohio	1868	"
Baldwin, E. T.	Section 2	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio,	1845	"
Crawford, James	Doud's Sta'n	Phys. and Surgeon	Perry Co., Ohio	1844	Doud's Sta'n
Casner, Benj	Section 15	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O.	1849	Hickory.
Doud, Eliab	" 26	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1843	Doud's Sta'n
Doud, David	" 26	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1841	"
Evans, David, J.	Doud's Sta'n	Wagon & Plow Mfr.	Washington Co. Pa	1845	"
Elerick, James	"	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1854	"
Elerick, G. W.	Section 8	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1849	Hickory.
Findlay, Alex	" 29	Farmer & Coal Dlr.	Ayrshire, Scotland	1855	Doud's Sta'n
Findlay, Agnes	" 29	Teacher	Alleghany Co., Md	1855	"
Hinkle, Abram	" 17	Farmer	Pendleton Co W. Va	1870	Hickory.
Harlan, J. B.	Independent	Agt. K. & D. M. R. R.	Clark Co., Mo.	1854	"
Herriman, C. H.	"	Mnfr. & Repairer of Plows and Wagons	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1844	"
Huckleberry, F. N	"	Custom Mill	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1850	"
Jackson, J. O.	Doud's Sta'n	Agt. K. & D. M. R. R	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1853	Doud's Sta'n
Jackson, John T.	Section 16	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1846	Hickory.
Kellogg, Theo. D.	Doud's Sta'n	Phys. and Surgeon	Canada East	1866	Doud's Sta'n
Mix, W. H.	Independent	Dry Goods & Grocs.	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1867	Hickory.
Michael, J. H.	Section 18	Farmer	Wapello Co., Iowa.	1846	"
Martin, Julius	" 18	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1839	"
Miller, John	" 25	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1841	Doud's Sta'n
McCullough, A.	" 23	Farmer	Switzerland Co. Ind	1849	"
Nelson, Isaac	" 6	Farmer	Pendleton Co W. Va	1836	Hickory.
Nutt, Owen	" 13	Farmer	Birmingham, Eng.	1841	Doud's Sta'n
Nelson, J. W.	" 6	Farmer	Pendleton Co W. Va	1838	Hickory.
Overturff, J. T.	Independent	Stock Dealer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1850	"
Perry, Daniel	Section 30	Farmer	Clinton Co., Pa.	1849	"
Rosser, Geo. N.	" 30	Farmer	Fauquier Co., Va.	1838	"
Smith, Hopkins	Independent	Grocer	Crawford Co., Ill.	1852	"
Smith, Rankin	"	Phys. and Snrgeon	Crawford Co., Ill.	1852	"
Stokes, O. O.	Section 1	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1843	Doud's Sta'n
Walker, J. M.	" 4	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1840	Hickory.
Walker, Joseph E.	" 11	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1853	"
Walker, George B.	" 14	Farmer	Champaign Co., Ill	1859	Doud's Sta'n
Young, James F.	" 3	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1850	Hickory.

HARRISBURG TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Ayers, W. E.	Section 9	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1844	Utica.
Bell, J. H.	" 33	Farmer	Auburn, N. Y.	1840	Bonaparte.
Christian, A. J.	" 13	Farmer	Hawkins Co., Tenn	1838	"
Cass, Leroy	" 18	Farmer	Chautauqua Co N. Y	1854	Pierceville.
Dodds, D. J.	" 9	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ill.	1851	Bonaparte.
Drakes, Joseph	" 3	Farmer	England	1848	Utica.
Ely, John W.	" 8	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Va	1869	"
Frusinger, Jacob		Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1848	Bonaparte.
Fitzgerald, A.	" 17	Farmer	Pittsylvania Co. Va	1837	Bentons port
Gilbert, H. P.	" 31	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind.	1847	"
Horn, H. N.	" 1	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa.	1857	Hillsboro'gh
Hervey, W. A.	" 2	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1852	"
Horr, Wm. H.	" 35	Farmer	Butler Co. Ohio.	1855	Bonaparte.
Israel, J. D.	" 4	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio.	1843	Utica.
Jewett, N. A.	" 5	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1839	Pierceville.
King, Martin		Farmer	Ireland	1850	Bonaparte.
Kuck, Henry	" 5	Farmer	Westmoreld Co. Pa	1849	Utica.
Leffler, Jacob	" 19	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1845	Bentonsport
Leffler, Manuel	" 17	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1837	"
Leffler, James	" 18	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1845	"
Lyon, John	" 7	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1839	Pierceville.
Miller, Geo. W.	" 26	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Bonaparte.
Martin, A.	" 14	Farmer	Taylor Co., Va.	1849	"
McCullough, D. C.	" 4	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1855	Utica.
McLain, Robert	" 8	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1860	Pierceville.
Mahler, Maximi'n.	" 32	Farmer	Germany	1865	Bentons port
Pease, J. B.	" 24	Farmer and Mcht.	Washington Co. Pa	1851	Big Mound.
Piper, John	" 12	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Bonaparte.
Proper, Lewis W.	" 15	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1843	"
Proper, O. C.	" 14	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1847	"
Pring, Thos. R.	" 17	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1856	Pierceville.
Rounkles, John P.	" 26	Farmer	Maryland	1858	Big Mound.
Russell, Samuel	" 27	Farmer		1850	Bonaparte.
Randall, J. M.	" 6	Physician	Fulton Co., Ill.	1869	Utica.
Sprankle, Wm. U.		Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1869	Bonaparte.
Steele, Henry	" 3	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Hillsboro'gh
Vale, Jacob G.	" 15	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1850	Bonaparte.
Wallingford WmH	" 26	Farmer	Warren Co., Ill.	1867	"
Woods, A. H.	" 31	Farmer	West Virginia	1837	Bentons port

BONAPARTE TOWNSHIP.

Brooker, W. H.	Bonaparte	Prop. Marble Works	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1847	Bonaparte.
Boyer, T. W.	"	Merchant	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	"
Bateman, W.	"	Retired	England	1845	"
Cheney, Geo. L.		Mfr & Jobber of Plymouth Buck Gloves and Mittens	Grafton Co., N. H.	1860	"
Corwin, W. E.	"	Merchant	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1840	"
Clark, Wm.	Section 6	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1853	Bentonsport
Cresap, R. T.	Bonaparte	Pro. Bonaparte Billiard Parlors	Maryland	1856	Bonaparte.
Christian, A. L.	"	Stock Dealer	McMinn Co., Tenn	1838	"
Christy & Johnson	"	Merchants	Ohio	1842 / 1837	"
Custer, John L.	"	Mnfr. Patent Grass Seed Cleaner	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1845	"
Entler & Meek	"	Mfr. and Wholesale Dlrs. in Furniture, Sash, Doors & Blinds	Established	1868	"
Entler & Brown	"	Mnfrs. Cooking and Heating Stoves and Roofing Materials	Established	1874	"
Frankel, Samuel	"	Jeweler & Watchmkr	Prussia	1868	"
Hanback & Wilson	"	Propr's Pottery	Established	1867	"
Meek & Bros.	"	Props. Woolen and Flouring Mills	Ohio & Michigan	1837	"
Meek, Wm.	"	Merchant	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1849	"
Rees & Riggle	"	Carriage & Wagon Manufacturers	Wales and Ohio	1854 / 1870	"
Ryland, B. D	"	Superin't Bonaparte Flour Mill	Brook Co., Va	1869	"
Robison, J. R.	"	Proprietor Tonsorial Parlors	Virginia	1868	"
Rigler, F. & C.	Section 6	Farmer	Germany	1845	Bentonsport
Smith, Geo. F.	Bonaparte	Newspaper Publishr	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1869	Bonaparte.
Shipley, James G.	"	Postmaster	Philadelphia, Pa.	1857	"
Thompson, David	Section 17	Farmer	Lincoln Co., Me.	1857	"

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Alcorn, James A.	Mt. Sterling	Merchant	Ireland	1855	Mt. Sterling.
Bowman Bros.	"	Merchant	Knox Co., Mo.	1866	"
Bradford, H. E.	"	Merchant	Hillsboro Co., N. H	1847	"
Blackledge, Sam'l.	Section 9	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1840	"
Bruster, Isabella	" 20	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1844	Keosauqua.
Brower, David	" 27	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1846	Vernon.
Cahley, Wm. C. C.	" 23	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1851	"
Davis, A. H.	Mt. Sterling	Grain & Ag'l Imp'ts.	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1846	Mt. Sterling.
DeHart, Geo.	Section 29	Farmer	Canada	1839	"
Ellis, George	" 22	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1839	Vernon.
Henninger, Val'ine	" 17	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1859	Keosauqua.
Kingsbury David D	" 19	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1853	"
Lawhead, R. J.	" 27	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1875	Vernon.
Lippincott, Wm. P.	" 27	Farmer	Gloucester Co., N. J	1840	"
Lineweaver, Geo. P	" 26	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1847	"
Madden, Thos	" 31	Farmer	Ireland	1841	Mt. Sterling.
Muir, W. P.	" 35	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1840	Vernon.
Pettit, Edwin	" 9	Farmer	Kentucky	1836	Mt. Sterling.
Phillips, Ira	" 19	Fruit and Nursery	Madison Co., Ohio.	1843	Keosauqua.
Peterson, Ralph	" 19	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1839	"
Rockefellow Dew't	" 28	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1869	Mt. Sterling.
Snare, George	" 31	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1849	"
Stover, Jacob	" 5	Farmer	Montgomery Co. O.	1847	"
Simmons, David	" 26	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1857	Vernon.
Simmons, Michael	" 36	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1857	Willit's St'n.
Story, George	" 27	Farmer	Van Buren Co., Ia.	1840	Vernon.
Thatcher, I. B.	Mt. Sterling	Lumber & Grain Dlr	Clinton Co., Ohio	1839	Mt. Sterling.
Thatcher, Aaron H	"	Blacksmith	Clinton Co., Ohio	1839	"
Taylor, Frederick	Section 19	Farmer & Physician	England	1857	Keosauqua.
Thompson, Hiram	" 25	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me	1840	Vernon.
Thompson, Otis	" 25	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me	1840	"
Warren, Joseph	" 30	Stock Raiser	Ireland	1854	Keosauqua.
Willits, Isaac N.	" 28	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1842	Vernon.
Wolf, James M.	" 34	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me.	1851	Mt. Sterling

VAN BUREN TOWNSHIP.

Beaman, D. C.	Keosauqua	Attorney at Law	Lawrence Co., O.	1844	Kosauqua.
Bonney, J. H.	Section 19	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1839	"
Brown, Alex.	Keosauqua	County Auditor	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1842	"
Brown, John G.	"	Cashier of Bank	Albany, N. Y.	1843	"
Bleakmore, Jno. B.	"	Druggist	Moundsville, W. Va	1859	"
Baldwin, Chas.	"	Attorney at Law	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1841	"
Bell, James	"		Kentucky	1836	"
Clayton, James H.	Section 27	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1836	"
Clarke, R. L.	Keosauqua	County Treasurer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Duffield, Geo. C.	Section 22	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1837	Pittsburg.
Duffield, James	" 21	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1837	"
Fletcher, Chas. H.	Keosauqua	Pres. St. L., K. & St. P. R. R.	Clark Co., Ohio	1837	Keosauqua.
Groome, W. S.	Section 31	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1839	Lebanon.
Henry, George A.	Keosauqua	Publisher	Bedford Co., Pa.	1851	Keosauqua.
Jackson, Jonathan	Section 23	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1845	"
Knapp, Joseph C.	Keosauqua	District Judge	Berlin, Vermont	1843	"
Kinersly, Jas. J.	"	Mcht. Grist Mill	England	1839	"
Lea, Rutledge	"	Attorney at Law	Greenfield, Ohio.	1855	"
Leach, Wm.	Section 11	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1840	Kilbourne.
Martin, A.	" 17	Farmer	Hillsboro Co., N. H	1836	Mount Zion.
Moore, H. H.	Keosauqua	Postmaster	Bedford Co., Pa.	1846	Keosauqua.
Manning, Edwin	"	Merchant & Banker.	Tolland Co., Ct.	1838	"
Myers, M. M.	Section 25	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1843	"
Park, J.	" 15	Farmer	Washington Co., Va	1846	Pittsburg.
Shane, John W.	Keosauqua	Sheriff	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	Keosauqua.
Sloan, Joshua S.	"	Merchant	Chester Co., Pa.	1852	"
Stidger, Geo.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1850	"
Seaman, Robt.	Section 12	Farmer	Warren Co., Ind.	1839	"
Trimble, D. P.	Keosauqua	Harness & Saddlery	Preston Co., Va.	1870	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, James F.	Section 26	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1850	Bentons port
Burton, John W.	" 34	Farmer	Scott Co., Ky.	1836	"
Edmonson, H. B.	" 26	Farmer	Kentucky	1844	"
Keck, Peter R.	" 34	Farmer	Westmoreld Co. Pa	1846	"
McCune, Alex. S.	" 12	Retired Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1857	Pierceville.
Morris, S. M.	" 13	Farmer	Harlan Co., Ky.	1838	Bentons port
Shepherd, Nathan.	" 27	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1839	"
Shepherd, F. O.	" 22	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1839	"
Siddorn, Thomas	" 16	Farmer	England	1856	"
Walker, Benj.	" 24	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1850	"

HENRY TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, G. T.	Section 1	Farmer	Kentucky	1837	Bentonsport
Boyer, Isaac	" 8	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1850	Vernon.
Babb, Samuel	" 14	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1836	"
Bradford, Albert	" 13	Farmer	Rhode Island	1843	"
Henry, Volney	" 10	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1843	"
Phillips, Albert	" 7	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1843	Keosauqua.

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Blackledge, H.	Section 35	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Columbiana Co., O	1845	Mt. Sterling.
Blackledge, Enoch	" 35	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1845	"
Boston, Abner	" 10	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1844	Keosauqua.
Cretcher, M. Q.	" 11	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1842	Mt. Sterling.
Cretcher, Wm.	" 9	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1847	Cantril.
Downs, A. B.	" 4	Farmer	London Co., Va.	1841	"
Ellis, Bradford	" 9	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1837	Keosauqua.
Gray, Frank	" 5	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1867	Pittsburg.
Gray, P. A.	" 5	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Hoskins, Monterey	" 20	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1849	Cantril.
Hilles, Edmund	" 4	Farmer and J. P.	Washington Co. Pa	1843	"
Jones, Ira	" 15	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1847	Mt. Sterling.
Kittle, D. H.	Upton	Gen'l Blacksmithing	Randolph Co. W. Va	1866	Upton.
Knox, Wesley	Section 4	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1856	Mt. Sterling.
McCance, James	Upton	Physician & Surg'n.	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1856	Upton.
Miller, John	Section 26	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Fulton Co., Ill.	1839	Mt. Sterling.
McCrary, Samuel	" 12	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1842	Keosauqua.
Rader, E. H.	" 3	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1856	Mt. Sterling.
Silver, J. M.	" 20	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1849	Cantril.
Silver, David	" 18	Far. & Stk. Breeder	Hamilton Co., O.	1849	"
Silver, Jacob	" 29	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1840	"
Tharp, Wm. M.	" 1	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Lewis Co., Va.	1853	Mt. Sterling.
Teter, A. J.	Upton	Merchant	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1848	Upton.
Woodin, Herman	Section 16	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Ct.	1845	Cantril.
Watkins, John P.	" 20	Farmer	Wales	1861	Keosauqua.

FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Farmington.)

Burg, Lewis	Farmington	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.	Bavaria	1853	
Bowman & Boyer.	"	Agents Agricultural Impl'mts	Established	1874	
Cooley, M. H.	"	Postmaster	Franklin Co., Mass.	1848	
Campbell, J. A.	"	Machine and Repair Shop	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1840	
Cross, J. N.	"	Agt. R. & S. W. R. R. & Am. Ex. Co	Fulton Co., Ill.	1860	
Carr, Peter C.	Section 11	Farmer	Muskingum Co., Ohio.	1849	
Dooling, Chas.	Farmington	Cigar Manufacturer	Germany	1848	
Deane, E. C.	"	Merchant	Boston, Mass.	1857	
French, John C.	Section 10	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Iowa.	1850	
Gleckler, C. A.	Farmington	Merchant	Germany	1856	
Gray, R. B.	Section 12	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Mo.	1823	
Griffith, O.	Farmington	Bakery and Confectionery	Genuga, Co., Ohio.	1848	
Hurd, S. M. & Son.	"	Proprietor Farmington Mills.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	
King, August	"	Carriage and Wagon Manuf'r.	Germany	1855	
Lee, J. C.	"	Proprietor Union Hotel	Berks Co., Pa.	1854	
Lehmann, John	"	Tailor	Germany	1837	
Mooers, L. M.	"	Editor	Kennebec Co., Me.	1869	
Moore, John	"	Saloon and Restaurant	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1848	
McElroy, John	Section 3	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1856	
Poole, Benton	" 25	Farmer	Lee Co., Iowa	1849	
Rice, A. A.	" 1	Civil Engineer	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1851	
Rice, J. W.	Farmington	Groceries and Glassware	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1839	
Raddatz, G. & Co.	"	Grocers & Commission Mchts.	Hamburg	1874	
Scott, O. H. P.	Section 35	Contractor	Washington Co., Ohio	1855	
Smith, Geo. W.	" 12	Farmer	Worcester Co., Mass.	1838	
Schafer, Ludwig	" 35	Prop'r Farmington Brewery	Germany	1861	
Therme, L. L. & Son	Farmington	Druggist and Bookseller	France	1855	
Tower, Esther	Section 12	Farmer	Norfolk Co., Mass.	1837	
Whittall, Geo.	Farmington	Proprietor Whittall House	England	1836	
Walker, A. C.	"	Farmington Ferry	Fayette Co., Indiana	1858	
Whittock, F. W.	"	Phys. and Surgeon	Germany	1847	
Warren, Chas.	Section 3	Farmer	Burlington Co., N. J	1845	
Weekly, S. G.	" 11	Farmer	Muskingum Co., Ohio.	1840	

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Fry, A. A.	Winchester	Merchant	Delaware Co., O.	1833	Winchester.
Fast, William	Section 8	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1857	Birmingh'm
Huffman, H.	Birmingh'm	Merchant	Floyd Co., Ind.	1836	"
Moss, C. L.	"	Prop'r Birmingham Mills	New Haven Co., Ct	1836	"
Miller, Wm. K.	"	Physician	Lawrence Co., Ill.	1865	"
Parker, W. R.	"	Editor *Enterprise*	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1852	"
Pitkin, E.	"	Banker	Washington Co., Vt	1847	"
Shaw, J. N.	"	Cheese Manufactu'r	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1871	"
Skinner, J. S.	Section 19	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1838	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Askew, Wm.	Section 33	Farmer	England	1857	Utica.
Day Bros.	" 32	Fars. & St'k Breeders	Hamilton Co., O.	1844	"
Dow, Caleb W.	" 20	Farmer	Grafton Co., N.

MADISON COUNTY.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Brewster, Wm. F.	Section 21	Farmer	Connecticut	1855	Van Meter.
Burger, G.	" 34	Farmer	Germany	1850	"
Ballentine, Alex.	" 36	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Va.	1856	Winterset.
Brittain, Alfred	" 32	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1851	"
Ballentine, H. T.	" 25	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Brooker, Geo.	" 23	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1847	Van Meter.
Brooker, John	" 16	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1847	De Soto.
Brooker, Guilliff	" 20	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1847	"
Ballou, Lewis	" 17	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Boak, Wm.	" 28	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1847	"
Gaisiall, Henry	" 2	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1854	Van Meier.
Goodson, Wm. N.	" 2	Farmer	Washington Co., Ind	1847	Booneville.
Hazen, D.	" 27	Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1845	Van Meter.
Hazen, Rufus	" 14	Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1847	"
Hubbard, A. M.	" 30	Farmer	Lee Co., Iowa	1861	Winterset.
Hubbard, J. D.	" 30	Farmer	Harrison Co., Mo.	1861	"
Jones, H. P.	" 28	Far.&Carp.&Cont'r	Urbana, Ohio.	1844	Van Meter.
Knight, M. A.	" 7	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1850	De Soto.
Kirkpatrick, A. B.	" 13	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio.	1858	Van Meter.
McIsride, M.	" 22	Farmer	Dumbartonshire, Scot	1851	"
Payton, B. W.	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Delaware Co., Ind.	1866	De Soto.
Renshaw, Sylvester	" 21	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1852	"
Renshaw, L.	" 21	Farmer	MonongallaCo.W.Va	1852	"
Riegle, Samuel	" 26	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1854	Van Meter.
Riegle, Jacob	" 26	Farmer	Northumberl'dCo., Pa	1854	"
Rankin, James	" 19	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1858	De Soto.
Smith, Jonathan	" 14	Farmer	Essex Co., N.Y.	1850	Van Meter.
Schoen, F. W. L.	" 35	Farmer	Germany.	1857	Winterset.
Shambaugh, A. H.	" 12	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1867	Booneville.
Smith, John J.	" 10	Farmer	Akron, Ohio.	1866	Van Meter.
Thompson, H. J.	" 31	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1846	Winterset.
Trindle, J. H.	" 2	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1854	"
Weede, J. C.	" 20	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1868	De Soto.

WINTERSET.

Residence and Post Office, Winterset.

Atcheson, J. A.	Stock Dealer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1856
Ballard, Cal.	General Merchandise	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1856
Bank—Citizens National.	Banking—Capital $50,000.	Organized	1872
Bank—Winterset National	Banking	Organized	1865
Burt, E. O.	Clerk of Courts	Henry Co., Ind.	1856
Bartlett, W. W.	Live Stock Broker	New Hampshire	1867
Bliton, W. S.	Stone Mason	Wyoming, Wis.	1858
Cooper Bros.	Planing Mill	Michigan & Pennsylv'nia	1856
Canfield, F. W.	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis.	1860
Carenor, J. D.	Hotel	Lewisville, Ky.	1854
Cumming, H. J. B.	Editor *Madisonian*	Newton, N. Y.	1856
Darnall, Jas. A.	Harness Maker	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1857
Dabney, W. H. H.	Grain and Stock Dealer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1855
Evans, J. K.	Physician	Washington Co., Ind.	1841
Gilpin, Thomas C.	Attorney at Law	Butler Co., Ohio.	1861
Garlinger, Thos.	Stock Dealer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1855
Goodale, C. C.	County Auditor	Addison Co., Vt.	1857
Hayward, J.	Dentist	Sullivan Co., Ind.	1874
Heimer, J. F.	Flour Mill	Germany	1856
Johnson, N.	Photographer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856
Kendig, A. J.	Dlr. Sew. Mach. & Ag'l Implem'ts.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1854
Kenedy, C. P.	Street Commissioner	Jay Co., Ind.	1868
Keffer, G. D.	Tinsmith	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1869
Kirkwood, J. O.	Hotel	Champaign Co., Ohio.	1856
Leonard, J. & B.	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1853
Ludlow, W. O.	Farmer and Sheriff	Muscatine Co., Iowa.	1840
Morgan, J. C.	Editor *News*	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1845
Murray, James	Blacksmith	Center Co., Pa.	1854
Martin, Daniel S.	Carpenter	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1869
Potter, J. H.	Minister	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1855
Pitzer, John A.	General Mercandise	Washington Co., Va.	1836
Rees, D. F.	Blacksmith	Springborough, Ohio.	1852
Sturman, J. B.	Cancer Doctor	Hampshire Co., Va.	1847
Smith, A. B.	Physician and Surgeon	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1857
Smith, J. A.	Minister	Licking Co., Ohio.	1870
Tomlinson, A. G.	Boots and Shoes	Davis Co., N. C.	1871
Vance, W. W.	Butcher	Franklin Co., Tenn.	1866
Wheelock, S. B.	General Merchandise	East Haven, Conn.	1858
Weeks, A. W. C.	Insurance, Loan and Abstracts	Indianapolis, Ind.	1857
Wilkinson, A. W.	Attorney at Law	Davis Co., Ind.	1848
Williams, J. D.	Shoe Maker	Philadelphia, Pa.	1856
Welch, Geo.	Cabinet Maker	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1853
Welch, Edward	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1853
White, Munger & Co.	Woolen Goods Manufacturers	Organized	1854

SOUTH TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Wm. M.	St. Charles	Physician	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1858	St. Charles.
Browne, W. L.	"	Merchant		1866	"
Debord, M. C.	Section 7	Farmer	Washington Co., Va.	1849	Winterset.
Howard, J. F.	" 9	Farmer	Clark Co., Mo.	1853	St. Charles.
Rhyno, T. J.	" 32	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Wythe Co., Va.	1850	Winterset.
Runkle, Thos.	" 7	Farmer	Culpepper Co., Va.	1851	"
Rhyno, J. A.	" 27	Farmer	Wythe Co., Va.	1851	St. Charles.
Stiles Thomas W.	" 3	Farmer	Indiana	1859	Patterson.
Thompson, C. W.	St. Charles	Potato & Stock Dlr	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1856	St. Charles.
Walkup, J. A.	Section 3	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1865	"
Walkup, V. A.	" 3	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1865	"
Wheat, Jefferson	" 26	Farmer	Madison Co., Ala.	1852	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Bissell, O. B.	Section 5	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1855	North River.
Early, James	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1854	Earlham.
Hockenberry, McE.	" 28	Far. & Mill Wright	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1854	Maple Grove.
Linton, E. F.		Physician	Bucks Co., Pa.	1850	Dexter.
Linn, Henry	" 10	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Mabbitt, Wm.	" 3	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1864	"
Perkins, E. G.	" 35	Farmer & P. M.	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	Maple Grove.
Schoepflin, Martin	" 36	Farmer	Germany	1862	Winterset.
Schoepflin, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Germany	1862	"
Stewart, R. W.	" 11	Farmer& Blksmith	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1860	Earlham.
Sherman, C. F.	" 4	Farmer	Sweden	1859	Dexter.

PENN TOWNSHIP.

Brink, A.	Section 30	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1868	Dexter.
Beezley, David	" 3	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1843	Earlham.
Clark, D. J.	" 30	Farmer	St. Louis, Mo.	1868	Dexter.
Finney, Nelson	" 31	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Holderbaum, M. S.	" 5	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Lindsey, E. M.	" 7	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1861	"
McCabe, Wesley	" 29	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1869	"
Peters, A. M.	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1850	De Soto.
Stanton, David	" 2	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1856	Earlham.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Bruce, R. P.	Section 34	Farmer	Garrard Co., Ky.	1850	Winterset.
Buttler, James	" 11	Farmer	Buchanan Co., Mo.	1846	"
Evans, R. A.	" 3	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1841	"
Getchell, John	" 23	Farmer&Fruit Rsr	Chester Co., Pa.	1854	"
Kirkland, S. D.	" 14	Far. & Lumberm'n	Mercer Co., Ky.	1853	"
Myers, Jonathan	" 26	Farmer	MontgomeryCo.,N.Y	1850	"
Norris, John	" 35	Farmer	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Sulgrove, Emanuel	" 9	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1853	"
Terry, W. E.	" 10	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1866	"

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Duff, J. A.	Section 32	Farmer & Carp'ter	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1858	Winterset.
Hill, M. D.	Earlham	Hardware	Randolph Co., Ind.	1867	Earlham.
Johnson, A.	"	Physician	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854	"
Laird, James	"	R.R. Stone Cont'r.	Beaver Co. Pa.	1858	"
Oldham, Andrew	Section 35	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Winterset.
Storck, Geo.	" 13	Farmer	Germany	1848	De Soto.

GRAND RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Barber, O. W.		Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Randolph Co., N. C.	1854	Macksburgh.
Crawford, Chas. H.	Section 31	Farmer & Teacher	Scott, Ind.	1854	"
Pearson, S. H.	" 29	Farmer	Madison Co., Iowa.	1854	"
Rawlings, T. R.	" 33	Farmer	Scott, Ind.	1853	"
Spencer, S. W.	" 28	Farmer	Cambria, N. Y.	1869	"
Terry, Miss M. S.	" 16	Teach'r&Book Agt	Henry Co., Ill.	1869	"

WEBSTER TOWNSHIP.

Aikin, J. B.	Section 29	Farmer	Columbus, Ohio.	1853	Winterset.
Shaw, Anderson	" 26	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio.	1872	Pleasant.
Welty, Peter	" 23	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Wissler, Jonathan	" 15	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1870	"

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Kirk, J. B.	Section 21	Farmer	Kentucky	1854	Winterset.
Polk, M.	" 8	Far. & Fine Stk. Bdr.	Scott Co., Ky.	1873	"
Vermillion, R. D.		Miller	Champaign Co., O	1850	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bird, Butler	Section 26	Far.&Co.Supt.Schs	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1865	Winterset.
Baldock, A. C.	" 5	Phys. & Horticul'st	Barren Co., Ky.	1865	"
Cooper, R. D.	" 18	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ky	1851	"
Cox, Eli	" 5	Far., Cont'r & Bldr	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Love, T. S.	" 10	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1867	"
McLaughlin, J. D.	" 28	Farmer	Milwaukee, Wis.	1852	"
Wilkin, J. W.	" 35	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1850	"

CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP.

Bell, James, Jr.	Section 26	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ohio.	1851	Bevington.
Howell, Aaron	" 22	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1849	Patterson.
Shreve, Jonah	" 13	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1849	Bevington.
Wiedman, Anton	" 12	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1855	"
Williamson, John L.	" 25	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1856	"

LEE TOWNSHIP.

Crawford, John.	Section 6	Far., Stk. Dlr. & Bdr.	Coshocton Co., O	1854	Booneville.
Smith, L. N.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Grafton Co., N.H	1857	"

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Guthrie, Wm. J.	Section 34	Farmer	Campbell Co., Va	1849	Ohio.
Maskal, O.	Peru	Hotel Proprietor	AlleganyCo., N.Y	1851	Peru.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Gordon, S. A.	Section 4	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1852	Winterset.

OHIO TOWNSHIP.

Hull, James	Section 15	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854	St. Charles.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

BELMOND TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Arnold, Malissa	Section 29	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.	1854	Belmond.
Barry, James	" 1	Farmer	Ireland	1853	"
Bradshaw, Z. C.	Belmond	Lawyer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1846	"
Christie, Frank	Section 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass.	1865	"
Eskridge, W. E.	Belmond	Attorney at Law	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Entrikin, B. P.	Section 14	Farmer & Teacher	Chester Co., Penn.	1869	"
Elder, Adrian	" 36	Farmer	Center Co., Penn.	1858	"
Freak, Edward	" 1	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Gilpen, John W.	" 2	Farmer	Coles Co., Ills.	1858	"
Howland, E. A.	Belmond	Merchant	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Hinman, S. N.	Section 14	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1865	"
Justus, L. J.	" 13	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio.	1871	"
Kaufman, T. B.	" 13	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa.	1873	"
Morse, J. L.	" 19	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Purdy, W. H.	Belmond	Hotel	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Polmateer, W. V.	Section 23	Farmer	Canada	1862	"
Purdy, J. R.	" 17	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Smith, William C.	" 2	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1844	"
Sands, J. D.	" 24	Far.& Con'lMinis'r	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1856	"
Thompson, G. A.	Belmond	Miller	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Whited, Kirk	"	Editor	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1855	"
Whiting, John A.	Section 2	Farmer	LaSalle Co., Ill.	1867	"

CLARION TOWNSHIP.

Branhorn, R. L.	Clarion	Druggist	Mercer Co., Ills.	1867	Clarion.
Curry, George	Section 30	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Davis, L. P.	Clarion	Clerk of Courts	Oakland Co., Mich.	1867	"
Ellsworth, W. A.	Section 4	Farmer	Canada	1854	"
Gates, Wm. W.	Clarion	Real Estate Agent	Norfolk Co., Mass.	1859	"
Garth,(M. D.),Thos	"	Physician	England	1853	"
Hathway, G. E.	"	Editor	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1872	"
Lock, L. A.	Section 10	Farmer	New Hampshire	1860	"
Ladd, A. R.	Clarion	Attorney at Law	LaFayette Co., Wis.	1872	"
McOllough, W.	Section 17	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1853	"
Parker, Stephen	" 17	Farmer	Canada	1868	"
Sheplee, O. C.	" 20	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt.	1851	"
White, A. M.	Clarion	Printer	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Weber, N. F.	"	Lawyer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1866	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Braden, I. S.	Goldfield	Merchant	WestmorelandCo.Pa	1865	Goldfield.
Barnes, Emery	Section 28	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Hanna, G. W.	Goldfield	Stock Dealer	BlackHawk Co., Ia.	1850	"
Huyck, E. M.	"	Hotel	Worcester Co., Mass.	1854	"
Kimball, W. F.	"	Merchant	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Melrose, John	"	Merchant	Wood Co., Va.	1845	"
McIntosh, O. C.	"	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Nees, Welington	Section 33	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1862	Clarion.
Parmelee, J. W.	Goldfield	Stock Dealer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1864	Goldfield.
Stoddard, H. N.	Section 18	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	"

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Bruns, U. I.	Belmond	Boarding House	Germany	1866	Belmond.
Bullis, John W.	Section 19	Farmer	Wright Co., Iowa	1853	"
Johnson, Necholas	" 19	Farmer	Norway	1848	"
JenisonWmE&Son		Farmer	New York	1855	"
Luick, William	" 30	Farmer	Washtena Co., Mich.	1856	"
Meacham, A. H.	" 18	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Welch. James	" 32	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
Wright, A.	" 36	Far. & Pat. Rights	Wayne Co., Pa	1853	"

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Brooks, John D.	Section 24	Farmer	Pike Co., Pa.	1868	Fryeburgh.
Brown, Alonzo	" 19	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ills.	1874	"
Procter, Abel	" 30	Farmer	Vermont	1868	"
Rowen, J. H.	" 34	Farmer	New Haven, Conn.	1852	Clarion.
Troth, A. L.	" 19	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio.	1870	Belmond.

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Peterson, A. M.	Section 13	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1870	Otisville.
Smith, William	" 24	Farmer	England	1865	Alden.
Smith, T. H.	" 24	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Wilson, S. W.	" 1	Farmer	Canada	1873	Otisville.

WOOLSTOCK TOWNSHIP.

Gates, John	Section 24	Far. & Stk. Dlr.	MiddlesexCoMas	1860	Woolstock.
Perry, Gilbert	" 14	Far. & Miller	Trumbull Co., O.	1856	Webster City.
Stebbins, HenryJ.	" 31	Far. & R.R. Contr	Madison Co., N.Y	1863	"

EAGLE GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Paine, N. B.	Section 16	Farmer	Webster Co. Mass	1854	Eagle Grove.
Sill, Frank	" 5	Farmer	Monroe Co., O.	1852	Goldfield.

WALL LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Denison, J. D.	Section 19	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	Clarion.
Nelson, A. R.	" 24	Farmer	Franklin Co., N.Y	1866	Empire.

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

EMMETSBURG TOWNSHIP.

Shea, W. H.	Emmetsburg	Real Est & Exch.	Lindsay, Can.	1842	Emmetsburg

WEST BEND TOWNSHIP.

Carter, A. B.	Section 21	Far. & Stk Raiser	Marion Co., Ohio	1853	West Bend.

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Middleton, E.	Section 7	Farmer & Dairy.	Wayne Co., Ill.	1875	Emmetsburg

FERN VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Martin, J. E.	Section 14	Farmer & Carp'tr	Amherst Co., Va.	1859	Algona.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Russell, Frank D		Farmer	Cortland Co., N.Y	1870	Emmetsburg

SCOTT COUNTY.

CITY OF DAVENPORT.

Residence and Post office, Davenport.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Ackley, John	Attorney at Law	Geneva, N. Y.	1855
Andresen, H. H.	Treasurer German Savings Bank	Holstein, Germany	1855
Atkinson, J. A.	See Jones, Jordan & Co.	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1863
Alston, A. S.	Wholesale Dealer in Millinery	Newark, N. J	1855
Albrecht, Otto & Co.	Cigar Manufacturers	Established	1854
Aberle, John B.	Baker and Confectioner	Wurtemburg, Ger'y.	1868
Arnold Bros.	Dealers Fancy Goods and Notions	Established	1872
Ashmore, Wm.	Salesman	Suffolk Co., Can.	1868
Aschermann, Conrad	Grocer	Established	1857
Aye, John	Washington Park	Holstein, Germany	1858
Ackley, Wm. A.	Passenger Conductor C., R. I. & P. R.R.	Blair Co., Pa.	1854
Academy of Immaculate Conception	Sisters of Charity B. V. M.	Founded	1859
Bills & Block	Attorneys at Law		
Bills, John C.	See Bills & Block	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1856
Block, Herman	See Bills & Block	Luxemburg, Ger'y.	1858
Brown & Son	Abstract and Real Estate Office		
Brown, L. J.	See Brown & Son	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1864
Brown, L. H.	See Brown & Son	St. Joseph Co., Ind.	1864
Bruning, L.	See Cook, Richman & Bruning	Minden, Prussia	1863
Benson, H. H.	See Rose & Benson	Louisa Co., Iowa	1839
Babcock & Snider	Insurance Agents		
Babcock, E. J.	Insurance Agent	Franklin Co., Vt.	1869
Ballou, George H.	Journalist	Lockport, N. Y.	1858
Berryhill, John H.	President Third Street Railway Co.	Philadelphia, Penn.	1864
Brady, Edwin W.	Mnfr. Wooden Shades	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1849
Barnard, J. F.	Lumber Dealer	Prince Edward's Isle	1866
Beattie, H. P.	Merchant Miller	Detroit, Mich.	1871
Balch, Frazer & Co.	Dealers Lime, Cement and Coal		
Balch, George	Dealer Lime, Cement and Coal	Lunenburgh, Vt.	1857
Balch, F. A.	Dealer Lime, Cement and Coal	Concord, Vt.	1857
Bell & Kelly	Physicians		
Bell, J.	Physician	Hamilton Co., Ohio.	1840
Blodgett, J. C.	See Chandler & Blodgett	Gorham, N. Y.	1874
Boies, M.	Undertaker	Beaver Co., Pa.	1855
Berg, Henry	Gunsmith	Holstein, Germany	1853
Bissell, W. P.	Dealers in Hardware	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866
Binder, Wm.	Saloon Keeper	Wurtemburg, Ger'y	1853
Bergfeld, Frederick	Saloon Keeper	Prussia	1856
Bartemeier, John	Tailor and Dealer in Clothing	Established	1853
Bank, 1st National	Banking		
Bank, Davenport Nation'l	Banking		
Bank, Citizens National	Banking		
Bank, German Savings	Banking		
Brandt, Henry	Grocer	Holstein, Germany	1853
Banstan, W.	Agent for Zeller's Billiard Tables	Established	1867
Boehl, J. C	Dry Goods and Notions	Holstein, Germany	1857
Born, H.	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Germany	1848
Baderam, Christ.	Printer	Holstein, Germany	1868
Buck, L. J.	Drover	Prussia, Germany	1857
Biller, Leonhard	Dealer Dry Goods and Notions	Established	1863
Berwald, John	Dealer Books and Stationery	Davenport, Iowa	1852
Brown, Campbell & Gould	Attorneys and Counselors at Law	Established	1874
Burr, Joshua	Grocer	Established	1856
Brandes, E. A.	Grocer	Hanover, Germany	1873
Brandt, C. C. F.	Tobacconist	Established	1866
Brown, J. J.	Felt, Pitch and Gravel Roofing	Morris Co., N. J	1856
Bowling, James M.	Retired	Winchester, Va.	1836
Bartemeyer, F. & Son	Wholesale and Retail Grocers	Established	1863
Brus, John H.	Proprietor Germania House	Established	1871
Brockmann, John D.	Grocer	Holstein, Germany	1863
Burmeister, Ernst	Butcher	Holstein, Germany	1867
Bruhn, Wm.	Clerk	Davenport, Iowa	1856
Bremer, H.	Cooper	Prussia, Germany	1854
Bluedoor, C. O.	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Germany	1856
Borland, W. C.	Clerk C., R. I. & P. R.R. Co.	Iowa City, Iowa	1857
Baker, J. W. H.	Physician and Surgeon	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1855
Berg, Wm.	Schutzen Park	Holstein, Germany	1865
Chapin, Elias C.	Business Man'r & Treas. of Davenport *Gazette* Co.	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.	1865
Cook, Richman & Bruning	Attorneys at Law		
Cook, E. E.	Attooney at Law	Scott Co., Iowa	1843
Clark, Frank H.	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1857
Coffin & Henry	Land Agents		
Coffeen, Henry	Clerk	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1848
Chandler & Blodgett	Mnfrs. Pumps and Hand Fire Engines.		
Chandler, Aaron	Mnfr. Pumps and Hand Fire Engines.	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1865
Clayton & Sonntag	Plumbers and Gas Fitters	Established	1870
Clayton, Robt. C.	Plumber and Gas Fitter	London, England	1870
Carleton & Huckins	Mnfrs. Boots and Shoes		
Carleton, D. B.	Mnfr. Boots and Shoes	Orange Co., Vt.	1855
Cutter & Co	Dealers Dry Goods		
Cutter, A. F., Jr.	Dealer Dry Goods	Chicago, Ill.	1865
Cameron, W. S.	Hats, Caps and Latest Styles of Gents' Furnishing Goods	Established	1872
Cook, E. B.	Lime and Stone	Davenport, Iowa	1848
Camp, J. H.	See Davis & Camp	Durham, Conn.	1857
Cable, H. & G. W.	Lumber and Coal Dealers	Established	1865
Cable, G. W.	Coal Dealer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1856
Churchill, Daniel	Real Estate Dealer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1848
Cruys, C.	Shirt Mnfr.	Established	1863
Congdon, R. D.	Attorney at Law	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1854
Cosgrove, Rev. H.	Pastor St. Marquerites R. Cath. Church	Williamsport, Pa.	1845
Cook, Ebenezer	Attorney at Law	Whitestown, N. Y.	1835
Cummins, Isaac	Lightning Rod Agent	Delaware Co., Pa.	1855
Davenport *Gazette*	Daily and Weekly	Established	1854
Davenport *Democrat*	Daily and Weekly	Established	1855
Davenport *Der Demokrat* (German)	Daily and Weekly	Established	1856
Davenport *Times*	Weekly	Established	1874
Davenport *West'n Weekly*	Weekly	Established	1871
Davenport, George L.	Retired	Rock Island, Ills.	1834
Dosh, J. P. & L. P.	Attorneys and Short Hand Reporters	New Scotland, N. Y.	1856
DavenportBusiness Coll'e & Telegraph Institute	Commercial Education		
Davenport Gas Light Co.	Gas and Coke Mfr.		
Davis, John S.	Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements, Threshing Machines, &c.	Glassborough, N. J.	1856
Davis, Lewis H.		Cincinnati, Ohio.	1856
Davis, Frank C.		Davenport, Iowa.	1860
Day, Egbert & Fidlar	Stationery and Blank Book Mfrs.		
Day, E. A.	Stationery and Blank Book Mfr.	Salem, Mass.	1865
Davies, J. L. & Son	Lumber Mfrs.	Organized	1851
Davies, L. S.	Lumber Mfr.	Davenport, Iowa	1842
Ditzen, H.	Druggist and Apothecary	Established	1852
Davenport, Jos. A. & Co.	Whle. & Ret. Dlr. Foreign & Domestic Fruits & Oysters		
Davies, John Meredith	Agent for Dunn & Co.	Wales, England	1872
Davis & Camp	Props. National Marble Works.	Established	1854
Davis, J. W.	National Marble Works.	Cadiz, Ohio.	1854
Dietz & Sebelien	Steam Dye and Cleansing Works.	Established	1875
Dohrmann, Henry	Dealer Leather and Hides.	Established	1862
Donnecke, Wm.	Bakery and Eating House.	Saxony, Ger.	1857
Drew, J. L.	Land Commissioner C., R. I. & P. R.R.		
Davis, Levi	Printer	Montgomery Co., O.	1841
Donahue, M.	LeClaire Iron Works.	Glasgow, Scotland.	1854
Davenport High School	J. B. Young, principal		
Eldridge, C. H.	Prop. { Davenport *Times*.	Cincinnati, Ohio.	1836
Eldridge, M. L.	Prop. { Davenport *Times*.	Davenport, Iowa.	1845
Eldridge, J. M.	Real Estate Agent.	Haddonfield, N. J.	1845
England, John	See Vollstedt & England.	Holstein, Germany.	1861
Egbert, H.	See Day, Egbert & Fidlar.		
Evans, Val.	See Mason & Evans.	Scarsboro, Eng.	1867
Egbert, Wm. P.	Photographer.	Union Co., Pa.	1850
Eggers & Kunkel	Dealers in Hardware.	Established	1856
Eckhardt, D.	Butcher.	Established	1864
Eckhardt, Charles	Grocer.	Holstein, Germany.	1851
Eckermann, E. A.	House and Sign Painter.	Established	1863
Emeis & Co.	Dealers Drugs and Chemicals.	Established	1873
Eckhardt & Co.	Butchers.	Holstein, Germany.	1871
Eddy, S. M.	Cooper.	Rutland, Vt.	1859
Ely, David H.	Telegraph Operator.	Palmyra, N. Y.	1853
Eldridge, D. C.	Insurance Broker.	Gloucester Co., N. J.	1835
Fisher, J. B.	State Agt. of Protection Life Ins. Co.	Lorain Co., Ohio.	1872
Foster, W. A.	Attorney and Counsellor at Law.	Scott Co., Iowa.	1842
French, L.	Physician and Surgeon.	Broome Co., N. Y.	1861
Fidlar, W. F.	See Day, Egbert & Fidlar.	Licking Co., Ohio.	1859
Frahm, Matthias	Brewer.

CITY OF DAVENPORT.—Continued.

Residence and Post-office, Davenport.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Goetz, Herrmann	Dlr. and Mfr. Stoves and Tinware	Established	1854
Goldschmidt P.	Undertaker & Dlr. & Mfr. Furniture	Established	1855
Grapengeter, Theo. H.	Cigar Maker	Oldenburg, Germany	1853
Gaibert, Wm. H.	Attorney and County Clerk	Scott Co., Iowa	1849
Goettig, Christ.	Baker and Confectioner	Hesse, Germany	1864
Goos, Hans	Dealer Sand and Cord Wood	Holstein, Germany	1854
Gaffney, P.	House Painter	Ireland	1855
Good, Geo. F.	Gen'l Agt. Phoenix Mut'l Life Ins. Co.	Established	1851
Griswold College	Founded by Bishop Lee		1858
Gannon, M. V.	Attorney at Law	Dublin, Ireland	1867
Garrett, Hugh	Boot and Shoe Mfr. and Dlr.	Isle of Man	1857
Grabbe & Temme	Imps. and Mfr. of Human Hair Goods	Established	1854
Gifford, Ira M.	Commission Merchant	New York	1853
Getzel, George D.	Real Estate Agent	Wheeling, W. Va.	1851
Getzel & Schnitzer	Real Estate Agents		
Hartwell, D. H.	State Agt. Mutual Benefit Life Ins. Co. of Iowa	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1862
Hazen, E. H.	Physician, Eye and Ear Specialty	Elyria, Ohio	1867
Hornby, John	See Price and Hornby	England	1850
Harding, P. B.	Commission Merchant	Holstein, Ger'y	1850
Harrison & Holman	Druggists		
Harrison, J. H.	Druggist	Carrollton, Ky	1867
Holman, R. B.	Druggist	Webster, Mass	1867
Huckins, G. W.	See Carleton & Huckins	Stafford Co., N. H.	1865
Hender, W.	See Washburn & Hender	Yorkshire, Eng	1857
Hastings, White & Fisher	Photographers and Dealers in Picture Frames	Mendon, Mass	1872
Hastings, F. S.	Mfr. and Dlr. in Furniture	Established	1854
Hill, Charles	Props. Turner Halle		
Hill & Wunder	Prop. Turner Halle	Prussia, Germany	1854
Hill, John	Soda Water Mfr.		
Hill & Witt	Imps. and Dlrs. Wines and Liquors	Established	1867
Haase & Bielefeldt	Imp. and Dlr. Wines and Liquors	Holstein, Germany	1869
Haase, C. F.	Restaurant and Billiard Hall	Established	1869
Haase, A.	Proprietor Scott House	Established	1854
Humphrey, J. J.	Restaurant and Billiard Hall	Established	1854
Hinecher, Rudolph	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Germany	1867
Hansen, Charles	Grocer	Established	1857
Hasler, Henry	Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods	Established	1862
Haak, L. A.	Bookkeeper	Oldenburg, Ger'y	1871
Hinrichs, G. H.	Dry Goods Dealer	Shawneetown, Ills	1852
Hewitt, Wm. H.	Drover	Davenport, Iowa	1850
Hanemann, Henry	Drover	Davenport, Iowa	1854
Hanemann, Louis	Butcher	Wurtemburg, Ger	1866
Haas, Christ.	Dealer Gents' Furnishing Goods	Established	1874
Hastings, George E.	Dealer Books and Stationery	New York City	1848
Hazelton, Wm.	Grocer	Dublin, Ireland	1859
Hagarty, Patrick J.	Lithographer, Engra'r, Printer & Pub't	Established	1860
Hagebouck, A.	Hardware Dealers	Established	1870
Haneman, Werner & Co.	Hardware Dealer	Holstein, Germany	1859
Haneman, C. J.	Retired	Halifax, Vt.	1839
Hall, Israel	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Germany	1861
Hass, Heinrich	Drover	Holstein, Germany	1864
Heitmann, Claus	Grocer	Gelderland, Holland	1857
Housman, H. J.	Hardware Dealers	Established	1870
Hosford & Nutting	Hardware Dealer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1856
Hosford, E. C.	Attorney and Land Agent	Peekskill, N. Y.	1855
Henry, J. Howard	Merchant Tailors	Established	1871
Holmquest & Lindblom	Props. Steam Spice Mills and Chemical Works and Jobbers in Teas and Fancy Grocers	Manchester, Eng	1856
Jones, Jordan & Co.	Sample Room	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	
Jones, S. R.	Grocer	Established	1872
Jordan, N.	Grocer	Holstein, Germany	1863
Jenne, E. S. & Co.	Dlr. and Mfr. Cigars	Established	1865
Johannsen, John C.	Grocer and Beer Bottler	Holstein, Germany	1857
Jacker, H.	N. W. D. Turner Halle	Holstein, Germany	1857
Jip, H. H. C.	Grocer	Holstein, Germany	1856
Jacobsen, Peter N.			
Jaeger, J. H.			
Kirk & Son	Planing Mill, Sash, Door & Blind Mfrs	Butler Co., Penn	1856
Kirk, Franklin			
Kirk, Franklin, Jr.			
Kaufmann, J.	J. P. and Police Magistrate	Baden, Germany	1855
Kent, Charles H.	Land Agent	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1857
Koehler & Lange	Brewers		
Koehler, Henry	Brewer	Germany	1852
Krause & Co.	Wholesale Dealers in Clothing and Piece Goods	Brunswick, Ger'y	1852
Krause, R.	See Bell & Kelly	Derby Line, Vt.	1874
Kelly, F. W.	Dealers Dry Goods		
Kehoe & Carhart	Dealer Dry Goods	Ireland	1860
Kehoe, Thomas	Grain and Produce Dealer	Prussia	1850
Koester, G. A.	Pork Packer	Holstein, Germany	1854
Kohrs, Henry	Grocers	Established	1867
Kerker, H. W. & G. W.	Undertaker and Furniture Dealer	Established	1871
Krabbenhoeft, J. H.	Hotel	Established	1856
Koester, John	Baker	Prussia	1864
Korn, H.	Clifton House	Established	1873
Klinefelter, Wm.	Dealer Groceries, Poultry, &c.	Established	1871
Koell, Louis	Wholesale and Retail Grocer	Established	1867
Kelly, John F.	Grocer	Kilkenny, Ire	1840
Kelly, Walter O.	Butcher	Essex Co., N. Y.	1852
Knapp, J. W.	Dealers Stoves and Tinware	Established	1870
Kuhlcke, A. & Bro.	Furniture Dlr. & Mfr. of Knell's Reclining Chair	Switzerland, Ger'y	1868
Knell, C. C.	Farmer	Holland, Germany	1868
Keiser, B.	Physician & Surgeon	Summit Co., Ohio	1869
Kulp, John H.	Dealers Dry Goods, Notions, &c.	Established	1872
Kruse & Petersen	Employee C., R. I. & P. R.R.	Holstein, Germany	1856
Kahlar, Nicholas	Proprietor *Der Demokrat*	Bavaria, Germany	1856
Lisher, H.	Prop. Davenport Business College	Tolland Co., Conn	1868
Lillibridge, D. R.	Iron Dealer	Holstein, Germany	1848
Lamp, Claus P.	Brewer	Germany	1852
Lange, Rudolph	Man'r Gen'l European Pass. & Exch. Off.	Holstein, Germany	1859
Langfeldt, Adolph			
Lerch, A. J. & Bro.	Dlrs. in Stoves & House Furn'g Goods	Mendon, Germany	1865
Lerch, A. J.		Mendon, Germany	1865
Lerch, F. W.			
Lorton Bros.	Livery Stable	Green Co., Ills	1851
Lorton, Stephen	Livery Stable	Green Co., Ills	1851
Lorton, Geo	Livery Stable	Green Co., Ills	1851
Lorton, W.	Livery Stable	Warren Co., Ohio	1837
Leonard, Harvey	Brick Maker	Holstein, Germany	1851
Lamp, Hans A.	Carpenter	Holstein, Germany	1856
Lafrenz, Claus H.	Grocer	Clare, Ireland	1851
Lillis, John	Wholesale and Retail Grocer	Pike Co., Mo	1837
Lyter, John M.	Retired	Established	1875
Like & Riffle	Groceries and Meat Market	Troy, N. Y.	1864
Like, Charles	Groceries and Meat Market	Prussia, Germany	1856
Leemhuis, Bernhard	Baker and Confectioner	Holstein, Germany	1857
Lembrecht, Christ.	Wagon Mfr.	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1833
LeClaire, Antoine	Retired	Dundee, Scotland	1839
Leslie, Charles	Retired	Blair Co., Pa.	1853
Lowry, Robert	Farmer and Ex-State Senator	Blair Co., Pa.	1853
Lowry, J. R.	Clerk C., R. I. & P. R. R. Co.	New York	1866
Lee, M. G.	Dealer Brooms and Broom Corn	Established	1858
Littig, P. & Bro.	Proprietors Eagle Brewery	Established	1874
Lund & Pauli	Druggists	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1872
Marsh, H. Clark	Mechanical Supt. of Dav. *Gazette* Co.	Davenport, Iowa	1853
Mitchell, N. S.	Attorney at Law	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1864
Myton, W. S.	Attorney at Law		
Martin & Murphy	Attorneys at Law		
Martin, H. M.	Attorney at Law	Seneca Co., Ohio	1856
Murphy, J. H.	Attorney at Law	Boston, Mass	1858
Mickel, Reuben	General Insurance and Loan Agent	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1855
Moore & Oliver	Book Publishers		
Moore, Daniel	Book Publisher	Leicester, Eng	1835
Maxwell, A. S.	Physician	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1855
Montague, A. J.	Prop. Davenport Business College	Jackson Co., Iowa	1845
Myers, R. D.	Dentist	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1853
Morton, W. M.	County Superintendent of Schools	Mercer Co., Pa.	1854
Morgan, J. B.	Dentist	Erie Co., Pa.	1845
McClelland & Co.	Mfrs. of Sash, Doors and Blinds	Pittsburg, Pa.	1853
McClelland, T. W.		Pittsburg, Pa.	1867
McClelland, G. P.			
Mason & Evans	Carriage Manufacturers	Bowmanville, Can	1865
Mason, J. L.	Carriage Manufacturer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1865
Miner, A. M.	Dentist	Holstein, Germany	1854
Meichert, John	Proprietor Merchants Hotel	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1864
Miner, L. B.	Wholesale and Retail Grocer	Prussia	1867
Moritz, A.	Wholesale and Retail Clothier	Scotland	1871
Messer, Henry	Plumber	Established	1864
Morris, J. S. & Co.	Dry Goods Dealers	Channels Islands	1864
Morris, J. S.	Dry Goods Dealer	Established	1866
Muhs, H. F.	Tailor and Clothier	Established	1870
Meisner, J. H. & Co.	Dealers Dry Goods and Notions	Toronto, Canada	1868
Miller, J. C.	Planing Mill and Sawyer	Established	1863
Mack, E. H. & Co.	Wholesale and Retail Hardware Dealers	Seneca Co., Ohio	1861
Martin, N. C.	Carpenter	Holstein, Germany	1867
Martins, H. B.	Student	Warren Co., Va.	1857
Millar, S. Ralph	Druggist	Holstein, Germany	1869
Meisner, A.	Dealer Boots and Shoes	Holstein, Germany	1865
Meyer, C. P.	Cigar Boxes and Moulds	Established	1869
Moeller, H. F.	Mfrs. Soaps, Candles and Lard Oil	Established	1855
Matthews, J. C. & Bro.	Contractor and Carpenter	Prussia, Germany	1853
Miekley, Albert	Wholesale and Retail Grocer	Davenport, Iowa	1848
Martin, Chas. D.	Carriage Manufacturer	Established	1854
Munro, Robert	Merchants Lunch	Established	1871
McGuinness, Jno. J.	City Engineer and County Surveyor	Scotland	1854
Murray, Thomas	Commission Merchants	Established	1870
Martin & Co.	Commission Merchant	Center Co., Pa.	1870
Martin, H. B.	Shirt Mfr. and Steam Laundry	Established	1871
Marvin, Geo. R.	Davenport Marble Works	Established	1860
McCosh & Donahue	Wholesale Dealers Cement and Lime	Established	1867
McCosh & Donahue	Machine Shops	Coblentz, Ger	1850
Miller, Severin	Grocer	Davenport, Iowa	1858
Maus, Victor			

CITY OF DAVENPORT.—Continued.

Residence and Post-office, Davenport.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Martens & Kruse	Grocers	Established	1874
Mumm, Juergan	Capitalist	Holstein, Germany	1856
Meier, Chas.	Grocer	Mecklenburg, Ger	1856
Maisak, Gottlieb	Baker	Wurtemburg, Ger	1852
May, J. W.	Pennsylvania House	Davenport, Iowa	1842
Middleton, Wm. D.	Physician and Surgeon	Scotland	1855
Noth, G. & Sons	Brewers		
Noth, George	Brewer	Baden, Germany	1869
Noth, John	Brewer	Baden, Germany	1869
Noth, Henry	Brewer	Baden, Germany	1869
Neidig, E. F.	Trader	Cleveland, Ohio	1859
Niermann, Anthony	Paster R. C. Church	Prussia	1858
Newcomb, Daniel T.	Retired	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1837
Oliver, Frank W.	Book Publisher	Lynn, Mass	1857
Ochs, John & Son	Land Agents		
Ochs, John	Land Agent	Wurtemburg, Ger	1854
Ochs, Lewis A.	Land Agent	Wurtemburg, Ger	1854
Otto, Charles A.	Mechanic	Saxony, Ger	1870
Ott, Geo.	Wholesale Dlr. Sash, Doors & Blinds	Established	1856
Osborn, Allison	Dealer Lightning Rods	Harriford Co., Conn	1868
Potter, Waldo M.	Editor *Gazette*	Saratoga, N. Y.	1871
Peters, B'l.	Attorney at Law	Holstein, Ger	1852
Putnam & Rogers	Attorneys at Law		
Putnam, C. E.	Attorney at Law	Saratoga, N. Y.	1854
Playter, H. F.	Law Clerk	Utrecht, Holland	1873
Price & Hornby	Proprietors Steam Gang Mill		
Price, W. H.	Proprietor Steam Gang Mill	Davenport, Iowa	1847
Price, R. S.	See Krause & Co.	Baltimore Co., Md.	1851
Petersen, J. H. C.	Wh'le. & Ret. Dlr. Dry Goods & Notions	Germany	1860
Prien, F. J.	Grocer	Established	1853
Parkhurst, L.	Farmer and Deputy Co. Treasurer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1836
Priester, Ferd.	Saloon Keeper	Germany	1854
Plath & Warnken	Dealers Toys and Fancy Goods	Established	1866
Plath, Ed.	Dealer Toys and Fancy Goods	Holstein, Ger	1856
Parker, Jonathan P.	Retired	Clarendon, Vt.	1842
Paustian, Christ.	Carpenter	Holstein, Germany	1854
Pool, R. W.	Commercial Salesman	Green Co., Penn	1867
Parry, C. C.	Naturalist	Gloucestershire, Eng	1846
Richardson, D. N.	Prop. Davenport *Democrat*	Orange Co., Vt.	1854
Richardson, J. J.	Prop. Davenport *Democrat*	Orange Co., Vt.	1859
Rogers, J. N.	Attorney at Law	New York City	1857
Richman, J. S.	See Cook, Richman & Bruning	Perry Co., Ohio	1839
Richman, E. F.	See Cook, Richman & Bruning	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1845
Rose & Linsley	Attorneys at Law		
Rose, Roderick	Attorney at Law and Mayor	Smith's Falls, Ont.	1858
Roberts, S.	Manager *Western Weekly*	Wales, Eng	1865
Russell, Edward	Postmaster	London, Eng	1848
Russell, James	Master Mechanic D. & St. P. R.R.	Arbroath, Scotland	1857
Riches, Chas. W.	Teacher	Davenport, Iowa	1853
Renwick, Wm.	Steam Gang Saw and Planing Mill	Liverpool, Eng	1846
Ryan, M.	Painter	Tipperary, Ire	1859
Rolff, August	Land Agent	Holstein, Ger	1854
Ruch, John	Pork Packer	Pittsburg, Pa.	1856
Rieck, Bolte & Co.	Mfrs. & Dlrs. in Gents' & Boys' Cloth'g	Established	1874
Ruhstadt, S. & Co.	Wholesale Dealers in Notions		
Ruhstadt, L.	Wholesale Dealer in Notions	Westphalia, Prussia	1874
Rothchild, E. & Bros.	Wholesale and Retail Clothiers		
Rothchild, E.	Wholesale and Retail Clothier	Nordstetten, Ger	1858
Rothchild, Isaac	Wholesale and Retail Clothier	Nordstetten, Ger	1862
Rothchild, Max	Wholesale and Retail Clothier	Nordstetten, Ger	1864
Reupke & Schwarting	Millers and Mfrs. of Plain and Fancy Crackers	Hanover, Ger	1858
Reupke, Charles H.			
Rammelsberg & Priester	Mfrs. and Dealers in Tobacco		
Rammelsberg, H.	Mfr. and Dlr. in Tobacco	Holstein, Ger	1861
Richter, T.	Mfr. of Fine Furs	Established	1854
Reimers & Branch	Dlrs. in Stoves & House Furn'g Goods	Established	1866
Robeson, W. P.	Teacher	Scott Co., Iowa	1854
Ranzow, Chas. F. & Son	Dlr. Sash, Doors, Blinds, Paints & Oils	Established	1850
Roddewig, Fer'd.	Imp. and Jobber Wines and Liquors	Established	1855
Rohlfs, M. J.	Farmer and County Treasurer	Holstein, Ger	1847
Robison, J. H. P.	Attorney and Counsellor at Law	Scott Co., Iowa	1845
Regennitter, D., Jr.	Cigar Manufacturer	Established	1868
Rasmussen, M. C.	Scandinavian House	Denmark	1865
Ritter, Wilhelm	St. Paul House	Hanover, Ger	1857
Rath, Henry	Teamster	Holstein, Ger	1857
Rahl, Fred	Grocer	Prussia, Ger	1847
Renwick, James	Retired	Lanarkshire, Scott'd	1846
Shelley, D. B.	Notary Public and Conveyancer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855
Stewart & White	Attorneys at Law		
Stewart, J. W.	Attorney at Law	Danbury, Conn	1853
Smith, S. F.	Attorney at Law	Boston, Mass	1858
Smith, Otto	Attorney at Law	Kiel, Prussia	1854
Smith, A. I.	Gen'l Agt. Charter Oak Life Ins. Co.	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855
Schmidt, Hugo	Cashier Citizens National Bank	Prussia	1854
Sherman, Ward B.	Manager Iowa Dept. Life Association of America	Pheips, N. Y.	1845
Schutt & Wales	Insurance and Loan Agents		
Schutt, Julius	Insurance and Loan Agent	Germany	1854
Schnifger, Gustavus	Real Estate Agent	Prussia, Germany	1851
Snider, W. H.	Insurance Agent	Brockville, Can	1874
Smith, Robert W.	Conductor C., R. I. & P. R.R.	Lanark Co. Prov. Ont.	1853
Scott, Wellington	Lumber Manufacturer	Licking Co., Ohio	1853
Stephenson, D. L.	Clerk	Greenville, Pa.	1857
Stewart, Charles	Dry Goods Dealer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1866
Scott Co.	For use of County Officers		
Schwarting, Bernhard	See Reupke & Schwarting	Hanover, Ger	1864
Streeper, C. S.	Dry Goods Dealer	Established	1863
Sellen, J. M.	Dlr. and Mfr. Boots and Shoes	Established	1855
Sieg & Williams	Dlr. Iron and Wagon Material	Established	1869
Schmidt, C. & Sons	Whle. Dlrs. Saddlery and Hardware	Established	1852
Simon, M. C.	Wholesale and Retail Dealers in European and Domestic Delicacies	Established	1874
Sonntag, Henry	Plumber and Gas Fitter	Bavaria, Ger	1866
Shroeder, Henry	Grocer	Holstein, Ger	1857
Shroeder & Brandt	Grocers	Established	1868
Stoecks, F.	Dealer Boots and Shoes	Established	1868
Schricker & Mueller	Steam Saw and Planing Mill	Established	1851
Struve, J. D.	Butcher	Holstein, Ger	1864
Schricker, J. G.	Manufacturer of Candies	Bavaria, Ger	1854
Schaefer, J. C. H.	Salgon Keeper	Prussia, Ger	1857
Sauer, Christian	Butcher	Holstein, Ger	1865
Schlapkohl, Fer'd.	Grocer	Holstein, Ger	1853
Schumacher, H. H.	Dealer Hay and Wood	Prussia, Ger	1852
Swindle, Robert J.	Retired	Fermanagh Co., Ire.	1850
Scott, Wm. A.	Restaurant	Pittsburg, Pa.	1853
Schmidt, John B.	Butcher	Wurtemburg, Ger	1857
Schumacher, J. G.	Merchant Tailor	New Orleans	1868
Shields, Joseph	Proprietor Davenport Woolen Mills	Established	1862
Schauder, Louis	Perry House	Established	1871
Schumacher, Leo.	Confectioner	Switzerland	1855
Stolting & Lembrecht	Wagon Manufacturers	Established	1855
Stolting, Christ.	Wagon Manufacturer	Prussia, Ger	1845
Schueler, John	Photographer	Prussia, Ger	1854
Senn, Alois	Saloon Keeper	Switzerland	1867
Thode, Henry	Wholesale Dealer Liquors and Wines	Holstein, Ger	1852
Tay, W. H.	Manufacturer of Paper Boxes	Woburn, Mass	1856
Trede, John	Proprietor Western House	Holstein, Ger	1854
Tiedemann, Theodore	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Ger	1851
Thompson & Risley	Grocers	Established	1860
Thompson, John W.	Attorney at Law	Huntington Co., Pa.	1855
Tichenor, John D.	Letter Carrier	New Orleans, La.	1841
Timpe, August	Photographer	Brunswick, Ger	1856
Thompson, James	President 1st N. tional Bank	Blair Co., Pa.	1856
Uhde, Wm. & Son	Jewelers and Watch Makers		
Uhde, Wm.	Jeweler and Watch Maker	Gaslar, Ger	1864
Ulmer, Geo.	Bookkeeper	Switzerland	1870
Vollstedt & England	Dlrs. Grain and Agricultural Implem's		
Vollstedt, F.	Dlr. Grain and Agricultural Impleme's	Holstein, Ger	1849
Voss, Hermann	Wholesale Liquor Dealer	Established	1871
White, Wm. K.	Attorney at Law	Saratoga, N. Y.	1868
Wales, H. C.	Insurance and Loan Agent	St. Andrews, Can. E.	1865
Woodward, B. B.	President Davenport National Bank	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1842
Watkins, Chas. S.	Retired	New York City	1855
Woeber, G. & Bros.	Carriage Manufacturers		
Woeber, G.	Carriage Manufacturer	Bavaria, Ger	1853
Woeber, A.	Carriage Manufacturer	Bavaria, Ger	1853
Woeber, Adam	Carriage Manufacturer	Bavaria, Ger	1853
Woodmansee, Ross	Secretary Gas Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio	1872
Weston, L. W.	Dealer Boots and Shoes	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1873
Wallace, J. C.	Music Dealer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1857
Washburn & Hender	Dealers in Stoves and House Furnishing Goods	Established	1857
Washburn, D.		Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856
White, Jarvis	See Hastings, White & Fisher	Whiting, Vt.	1874
Willmaser, F.	Jeweler and Watch Maker	Germany	1865
Weidemann, M.	Dealer Dry Goods and Notions	Established	1874
Wunder, Fred	Proprietor Turner Halle	Holstein, Germany	1865
Witt, Heming	Soda Water Manufacturer	Holstein, Germany	1865
Wilson, A. D.	Clerk	Westmoreland, Eng	1847
Wittig, Chas. M.	Wagon Mfr. and General Blacksmith	Established	1866
White, Edward	Saloon Keeper	Holstein, Germany	1869
Wulff, Claus	Grocer	Holstein, Germany	1847
Wriedt, E. F.	Stoves and Tinware	Holstein, Germany	1861
Wells, Ott & Tufts	Gen'l Agts. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.	Montgomery Co., O.	1873
Wagener, J. M.	Manufacturer of Confectionery	Established	1870
Wagner, A.	Wholesale Cigar Manufacturer	Prussia, Ger	1874
Wiegand, Y.	Baker		
Weiss, F.	Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Paints, Oils, Frames, &c.	Holstein, Ger	1851
Wolff, Henry C.	Proprietor Brick Yard	Prussia, Ger	1856
Wheeler, A.	Retired	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856
Young, D. T.	Mfr. Carriages and Spring Wagon	Philadelphia, Pa.	1855
Zimmerman, H.	Real Estate Dealer and Auctioneer	Prussia, Ger	1850
Zoeckler, John L.	Pork Packer	Wheeling, Va.	1864
Zimmerman, J.	Mfr First Class Piano Fortes	Established	1854
Zurborg, Henry	Grocer	Hanover, Ger	1864

DAVENPORT TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Ackley, John S.	Section 4	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1855	Davenport.
Bormemann, Gus'v	Gilbert	Hotel and P. O.	Hanover, Germany	1852	Gilbert.
Brown, Johnson	Section 28	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1851	"
Boyle, John R.	" 13	Farmer	Ireland	1852	Davenport.
Baker, James	" 13	Farmer	England	1851	"
Barr, John H.	" 18	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1846	"
Barr, Israel	" 18	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1846	"
Booth, Mary A.	" 18	Farmer	Canada East	1866	"
Barr, Benj.	" 9	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1849	"
Borgett, H. H.	" 15	Farmer	Hanover, Ger	1856	"
Cook, Wm. L.	" 33	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1835	"
Carlin, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	Ireland	1848	"
Collins, M. A.	" 34	Dairyman	Albany, N. Y.	1848	"
Eckermann, Gust'v	" 17	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
Farber, M. C.	" 18	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1854	"
Fluke, N. K.	" 7	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1854	"
Fluke, Thomas K.	" 7	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1850	"
Frahm, Frederich	" 33	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1848	"
Greve, Joachim	" 33	Far. & Grape Gr.	Holstein, Ger	1866	"
Goldner, John	" 29	Farmer	Bavaria, Ger	1849	"
Geisner, Emil	" 33	Far. & Grape Gr.	Holstein, Ger	1852	"
Haner, Gottfried	Gilbert	Carpenter	Wurtemburg, Ger	1850	Gilbert.
Hurto, John	Section 8	Farmer	Burlington Co., N. J.	1852	Davenport.
Hayward, John	" 30	Farmer	England	1857	"
Hall, J. M. F.	" 28	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind	1836	"
Hall, James		Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1830	"
Kuhl, Henry	Gilbert	Lime Kiln	Holstein, Ger	1847	Gilbert.
Krum, Chauncey	Section 12	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1855	Davenport.
Koker, Christian	" 7	Farmer	Germany	1840	"
Kauffman, S. H.	" 28	Far. & Grape Gr.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1850	"
Lehrkind, Julius & Co.		Black Hawk Brew'y	Prussia, Ger.	1867	"
Lambert, John	" 6	Farmer	Burlington Co., Vt.	1844	"
McHarg, Thos. J.	" 30	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1848	"
Miller, John	" 21	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1855	"
Murray, Charles	" 1	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
Nelson, S. P.		Farmer	Sweden	1870	Gilbert.
Nagel, J. J.	" 27	Far. & Teacher	Holstein, Ger	1858	Davenport.
Oldenburg, Fredr'h	" 8	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Pape, Wilhelm	" 33	Far. & Grape Gr.	Germany	1852	"
Paulsen, Hans	" 31	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1852	"
Price, Nathaniel	" 11	Farmer	England	1866	"
Parmele, Henry	" 9	Farmer	Caffaraugus Co., N. Y.	1838	"
Ronge, Chas.		Oak Dale Cemetery	Germany	1857	"
Rechmann, Fritz		Prop. Three Mile House	Germany	1867	"
Schupp, John B.	Section 30	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1854	"
Schmidt & Bro.	" 32	Grape Grower	Holstein, Ger.	1847	"
Shafer, Edward	" 19	Farmer	Prussia, Ger.	1854	"
Sindt, T.	" 7	Farmer	Holstein, Ger.	1847	"
Stoltenberg, Claus	" 7	Farmer	Holstein, Ger.	1847	"
Townsend, Robert	" 6	Farmer	England	1843	"

LE CLAIRE TOWNSHIP.

Applegate, C. C.	Le Claire	Retired	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1855	LeClaire.
Bartlett, E. P.	"	Boat Engineer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Becker, Wm.	"	Retired	Prussia, Ger	1852	"
Burrill, Charles	"	Engineer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Berrell, Mrs. Matt'e	"	Restaurant	Grant Co., Ky	1865	"
Burchard, Geo.	Section 24	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1840	"
Bard, Richard	" 27	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1846	"
Cox, John N.	Le Claire	Liveryman	Delaware Co., Ohio	1869	"
Coe, Joseph	Section 20	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1846	"
Condit, S. G.	Le Claire	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1845	"
Clark, D. J.	Section 4	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Carpenter, Mary E.	" 28	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1842	"
Doughty, Thomas	Le Claire	Boat Engineer	Meadville, Pa.	1852	"
Davenport, A. H.	"	Cloth'g & Fur'g G'ds	Gallatin Co., Ills.	1832	"
Davenport, Jas. H.	"	Grocer	Scott Co., Iowa	1838	"
Dorrance, D.	"	Rapids Pilot	Rock Island Co., Ills	1843	"
Follette, Maria L.	"	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1843	"
Gamble, James	"	Physician	New Castle, Del.	1846	"
Harris, M. B.	"	Prop. Harris House	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Holsapple, E. T.	"	Coal Dealer	Washington Co., Ind	1865	"
Holet, Richard	Section 29	Farmer	Grand Isle, Vt.	1843	"
Hilbourn, Joseph	Le Claire	Stock Dealer	Northu'berla'd Co. Pa	1856	"
Hawthorn, Jos. M.	"	River Pilot	Erie Co., Pa.	1856	"
Hitchcock, Saml. R.	"	River Pilot	Warsaw, Ills.	1838	"
Hopkins, S. G.	Section 3	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1849	"
Hileman, Samuel	" 34	Farmer	Huntington Co., Pa.	1855	"
Jack, Andrew	" 27	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1829	"
Jamieson, Jas. F.	" 11	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1849	Davenport.
Johnson, A. J.	Le Claire	Notions & Grocer's	Middlesex Co., Conn	1856	LeClaire.
Kelsey, W. M.	Section 21	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1842	"
Lee, T. H. L.	Le Claire	Contractor & Bldr.	Halifax, Eng.	1852	"
McCoffey, John	"	Steamboat Owner	Ireland	1856	"
Morrison, James	"	Livery	Livingston Co., Mich	1872	"
Miller, Nichols	Section 31	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1846	"
Morand, Rudolph	" 34	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
McGinnis, Wm.	" 30	Farmer	Antrim Co., Ire.	1840	"
Perry, Edward	" 16	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1846	"
Perry, John	" 17	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1833	"
Peaslee, John B.	" 17	Farmer	New Boston, N. H.	1844	"
Pollock, M. M.	" 16	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1845	"
Rambo, I. W.	Le Claire	Rapids Pilot	Rock Island Co., Ill.	1844	"
Summers, Laurel	"	Mechanic	Montgomery Co., Ky	1837	"
Swaine, W. D.	"	Minister	Vinton

PRINCETON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bickel, Ferd	Princeton	Pro. PrincetonHse.	Germany	1854	Princeton.
Bouley, Richard	Section 26	Farmer	England	1872	"
Bragonier, Jacob	" 28	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa	1854	"
Chapman, L. L, Sr.	" 26	Farmer	New Haven, Conn	1844	"
Carber, A. J	" 19	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa	1838	"
Cooper, James	" 11	Farmer	Herefordshire, Eng	1867	"
Drennen, Geo. P		Farmer	WashingtonCo., Ohio	1857	"
Doherty, James	" 31	Farmer	Ireland	1852	"
Dargo, John		Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1864	"
Freeland, J. W.	Princeton	Painter	Seneca Co., N. Y	1858	"
Fulmer, Christina	Section 4	Farmer	WestmorelandCo.Pa	1844	"
Gast, W. E	" 4	Farmer	Middletown, Ohio	1850	"
Gast, John L	" 4	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa	1850	"
Garber, Harry	Princeton	Lime Kiln	Lancaster Co., Pa	1856	"
Knox, Samuel	Section 13	Physician	Adams Co., Pa	1850	"
Laton, Wm	" 27	Farmer	Green Co., Ills	1868	"
Lambach, Fred	" 6	Farmer	Prussia, Ger	1847	"
Lancaster, Aaron	" 35	Farmer	Connecticut	1837	"
Maxwell, C. L	Princeton	Hardware	Blair Co., Pa	1853	"
Mayne, Richard	Section 35	Farmer	Ireland	1840	"
McCarn, Wm	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y	1859	"
Myers, C. T	" 29	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y	1840	"
Peaslee, Orrin H	" 8	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1847	LeClaire.
Patterson, Arthur	Princeton	SteamPlan'g Mills	Franklin Co., Pa	1853	Princeton.
Pinneo, Giles M	Section 34	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1834	"
Porter, Finley	" 32	Farmer	Ireland		"
Roun, John	" 33	Farmer	Waterford, Ire	1838	"
Stumbaugh, S. P. C	" 6	Farmer	Clinton Co., Iowa	1851	"
Scott, Wm	" 23	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1851	"
Underwood, S. J	" 32	Farmer	Washington Co., R. I.	1856	"
Vogler, Jacob	Princeton	Far. & Mill Owner	Switzerland	1850	"

BLUE GRASS TOWNSHIP.

Allers, Fred	Section 6	Farmer	Mecklenburg, Ger	1852	Walcott.
Baker, G. W	Blue Grass	Stock Broker	Muskingum Co., O.	1848	Blue Grass.
Bein, Henry W. T	Section 23	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1852	"
Coffey, Michael	Walcott	Meat Market	W. Meath Co., Ire	1853	Walcott.
Cessna, Theo. R	Section 29	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1858	Blue Grass.
Dorman, Wm	Blue Grass	Miller	Braunchwig. Ger	1853	"
Fintel, Peter C	Section 19	Farmer	Hanover, Ger	1854	"
Gabbert, Henry	" 34	Farmer	Overton Co., Tenn	1835	"
Goering, H. G		Farmer	Prussia, Ger	1849	Walcott.
Moeller, Henry	" 20	Farmer	Mecklenburg, Ger	1853	"
Moeller, Ernst	" 8	Farmer	Mecklenberg, Ger	1854	"
Moeller, Fritz	" 28	Farmer	Mecklenberg, Ger	1854	Blue Grass.
Reimers, C. D	" 18	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1864	Walcott.
Steinhelber, Ezek'l	" 18	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger	1842	"
Soenke, Peter	" 16	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1853	Davenport.
Schliching, Thos.	" 23	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1848	"
Timm, Henry	" 16	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1855	"
Wiese, Peter	" 7	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1852	Walcott.
Wilson, Robert	" 32	Farmer	Aberdeenshire, Scot	1837	Blue Grass.
Wilds, George	" 36	Farmer	Fulton Co., Pa	1864	"
Zwicker, Carl	Blue Grass	Gen'l Merchandise	Hamburg, Ger	1857	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Criswell, Benj	Section 23	Far. & Stock Dlr	Mifflin Co., Pa	1852	Davenport.
Dideriesh, Wm	" 5	Farmer	Hanover, Ger	1854	Mt. Joy.
Greene, A. J	" 33	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa	1855	Davenport.
Gertz, Christian	" 9	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1850	Mt. Joy.
Holst, Detlef	" 7	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1858	"
Klindt, Peter	" 5	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1856	Davenport.
Lau, Peter N	" 31	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1853	"
Meyer, C. H	" 19	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1856	"
Mohr, I. H	" 19	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1852	Mt. Joy.
Murray, W. B	" 31	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa	1855	"
Moller, Hans	" 4	Farmer & St'k Rsr.	Holstein, Ger	1847	"
Schneckloth, C	" 7	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1847	"
Schneckloth, Thos.	" 5	Far. & School D'r.	Holstein, Ger	1851	"
Vogt, Hans	" 4	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1866	"

BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.

Burnside, Jas. E	Section 5	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1836	Blue Grass.
Beh, Frank X	" 18	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1853	"
Clark, Capt. W. L	" 21	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ills	1864	Buffalo.
Cass, Horace H	Buffalo	Lumber Dealer	Walworth Co., Wis	1864	"
Mounts, Joseph	Section 7	Farmer	Gibson Co., Ind	1835	Blue Grass.
Porter, J. R	" 5	Phys. & Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1849	"
Pahl, Christ	" 8	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1866	"
Robison, James H	" 4	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1836	"
Wood, L. R	Spinneyville	Pro. Linwo'd White Sulphur Springs.	Established	1869	Spinneyville

BUTLER TOWNSHIP.

Bennett, Charles	Section 35	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1850	Princeton.
Crooks, David	" 36	Farmer	Allegany Co., Pa	1855	"
Holst, John C	" 34	Farmer	Schleswig, Ger	1852	LeClaire.
Holst, Detlef	" 25	Farmer & St'k Rsr.	Holstein, Ger	1855	Princeton.
McCausland, Jno. C	" 23	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Lancaster Co., Pa	1855	"
Muller, Ernest	" 16	Far. & Town Clerk	Westphalia, Ger	1854	Mt. Joy.
Orndorff, Morgan	" 30	Far., Teacher & J. P.	Shenandoah Co., Va	1853	Long Grove.
Reimers, Peter	" 28	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1855	Davenport.
Topp, Hans	" 27	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1866	Mt. Joy.
Vinall, Henry	" 33	Farmer & St'k Rsr.	Sussex Co., Eng	1853	Davenport.

WINFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, John	Section 29	Farmer	Dumfrieshire, Scot	1850	Long Grove.
Dempsey, P. J	" 16	Farmer	Canada West	1850	"
Fearing, Fran'n, Jr	" 35	Farmer	New Harmony, Ind	1845	"
Holland, Henry	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1851	"
Holland, Adolph W	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1851	Donahue.
Micklewright, T	" 30	Farmer	England	1847	"
Micklewright, I	" 35	Brickmaker	England	1871	Long Grove.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Anken, David	Section 34	Farmer	Switzerland	1871	Round Gro'e
Fawcett, Henry B.	Dixon	Physician & Surg.	Ohio	1854	Dixon.
Figley, Josiah	Section 1	Farmer	Ohio	1851	"
Graham, Thomas	" 13	Mcht. & Stock Rsr.	Ohio	1854	"
Hickson, W. H	Dixon	Merchant	New Jersey	1839	"
Parker, Geo. W	Section 9	Farmer	Lower Canada	1836	Big Rock.
Wheeler, Peter	" 17	Farmer	Lower Canada	1853	New Liberty

HICKORY GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Arp, Hans	Section 35	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1854	Davenport.
Berg, Frederick	Maysville	Well Digger	Germany	1868	Amity.
Dietz, Philip	Section 32	Farmer	HesseDarms'adt, Ger	1855	Walcott.
Lawrence, E	Maysville	Physician	Illinois	1866	Amity.
Lamp, Claus	Section 32	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1847	Walcott.
Lorenzen, Ludwig		Butcher & Stk. Dlr.	Holstein, Ger	1856	Amity.
Soutter, John	" 8		England	1851	"
Stockdale & Dietz		Stock & Grain Dlrs.			Walcott.

ROCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.

Ankerson, I. P	Section 32	Far. & Grape Rsr.	Holstein, Ger	1852	Davenport.
Baumeier, J. G	" 5	Farmer	Baden, Ger	1856	"
Bawden, Stephen	" 4	Farmer	England	1849	"
Manderville, H. M	" 18	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1874	"
McHarg, T. S	" 7	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa	1848	"
Stuyvesant, M. S	" 5	Attorney at Law	Cincinnati, Ohio	1871	"
Schaeffer, F. J	" 5	Farmer	France	1835	"

ALLEN'S GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Galager, Annie	Section 19	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1845	Dixon.
Sindt, Jochim	" 31	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1851	Plainview.
Sipe, Wm. B		Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa	1864	Allen'sGro'e
Tuchfarber, Jos	" 20	Farmer	Ohio	1874	"
Wustenberg, Aug	" 20	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1852	"

CLEONA TOWNSHIP.

Wiese, Hans	Section 21	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1847	Stockton.

BLACKHAWK COUNTY.

CEDAR FALLS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Butler, F. F	Cedar Falls	Farmer & Mayor	Hillsboro Co., N. H	1867	Cedar Falls
Barile, Henry L	"	Farmer & Clerk	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	"
Bossert, Frederich	"	Wagon & Car'ge Mfr	Wurtemburg, Ger	1872	"
Butterworth, Robt	"	Gen'l Blacksmithing	Lancashire, Eng	1855	"
Beppler, F. A	"	Moulder	Prussia	1854	"
Cameron, John R	"	Farmer & Real Est	Carroll Co., Ohio	1851	"
Clark Brothers	"	Liv. Sale & Feed Stab.	BerkshireCo., Mass	67-73	"
Crawford, Charles	"	Wag. & Carriage Mfr	Dundas Co., Ontar	1866	"
Case, John	"	Miller	Germany	1863	"
Carpenter, Fred A	Section 36	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1866	"
Ford, Frank	Cedar Falls	Lumber Dealer	Germany	1860	"
German, Elias	"	Insurance Agent	North'mb'rl'dCoPa	1870	"
Hopp, Philip	"	Gen'l Blacksmithing	Bavaria, Germany	1868	"
Humbert, S. B	Section 7	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt	1860	"
Hammer, A. D	" 6	Farmer	Pendleton CoW. Va	1855	"
Jones, Harvey E	" 4	Farmer	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1865	"
Kaynor, Dr. & Son	Cedar Falls	Pros. Monitor House	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1871	"
Klugsley, DarwinH	"	Butcher & Stock Dlr	Steuben Co., N. Y	1867	"
Mullarky, O. E	Section 11	Farmer	Cedar Falls	1851	"
Overman, John M	" 11	Far. & Horticulturist	Highland Co., Ohio	1842	"
Pickton, Peter	Cedar Falls	Merchant Tailor	Cheshire, England	1856	"
Phinney, E. A	"	Miller	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1860	"
Philpot, Wm. H	Section 11	Far. & Horticulturist	Belmont Co., Ohio	1855	"
Ryan, Denis D	Cedar Falls	Pastor Catholic Ch	Tipperary Co., Ire	1870	"
Ray, William	"	Carpenter	Mifflin Co., Pa	1854	"
Rutton, Henry R	"	Carriage Manufact'r	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1863	"
Raymond, E	Section 8	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1868	"
Rarick, George	" 6	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1853	"
Rownd, James Q	" 15	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"
Rownd, Samuel H	" 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1859	"
Rice, Alexander	Cedar City	Carpenter & Joiner	ChautauquaCo. N Y	1855	"
Snyder, C. W. & E. A	Cedar Falls	Proprs. *Gazette*	Established	1859	"
Shaver, Henry C	"	Propr. *Recorder*	Kendall Co., Ill	1858	"
Smith, Augustus S	"	Far. & Real Est. Dlr	Litchfield Co. Conn	1856	"
Stifler, William H	"	Pastor Baptist Ch	Blair Co., Pa	1872	"
Soldiers'Orp Home	Section 14	H. F. Tucker, Supt.	Established	1865	"
Shafer, Augustus	" 6	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa	1853	"
Townsend, Edward	Cedar Falls	Banker	Dutchess Co., N. Y	1858	"
Thompson, A. J	"	Druggist & Exp. Agt.	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1870	"
Taggart, James	"	Groceries & Prov	Washington Co., Pa	1854	"
Van Norden, Jno. J	"	Mfr. Pat. Wash. Mach	New York City	1857	"
Van Dyke, Jos. A	"	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1864	"
Williams, James	"	Secret'y Cedar Falls Woolen Mills	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1853	"
Wade, A. M	"	Homœopathic Phys.	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1872	"
Wyth, John	"	Merchant Tailor	Dublin, Ireland	1861	"
Wallace, Wm. Wirt	"	Pianos & Organs	St. Joseph Co., Mich	1865	"

BIG CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Abbott, William H	LaPorte City	Joiner	Boston, Mass	1852	LaPorte City
Bunton, T	"	Propr. City Hotel	Wayne Co., N. Y	1860	"
Bravender, Luke	Section 27	Farmer	England	1854	"
Burnham, J. C	" 26	Farmer	Vermont	1862	"
Berry, Daniel	" 30	Farmer	Illinois	1870	"
Budenbender, H	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1871	"
Brown, Fred	" 27	Farmer	Missouri	1874	"
Babcock, J. E	" 25	Miller	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1857	"
Connell, W. C	LaPorte City	Attorney at Law	Ripley Co., Ind	1854	"
Clark, Mrs. Mary A	Section 27	Farmer	England	1854	"
Clark, R. H	" 36	Dentist	Livingston Co., N. Y	1857	"
De Pew, H. H		Physician	Canada	1864	"
Edwards, Thomas	" 27	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1868	"
Fox, David B	" 31	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1854	"
Fox, W. L	LaPorte City	National Hotel	Lycoming Co., Pa	1854	"
Gerrells, Hasmer	Section 30	Farmer	New York	1864	"
Hinman, D. S	LaPorte City	Soliciting Agent	Chenango Co., N. Y	1858	"
Heath, R. C	Section 26	Nursery	Caledonia Co., Vt	1865	"
Harvey, S	LaPorte City	Justice of the Peace.	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1854	"
Hayden, O. M	"	Farmer	Hartford, Conn	1846	"
Ingersoll, Chas. T	"	Banker	Greenfield, Mass	1865	"
Knowles, G. A	Section 35	Dealr. in Fruit Trees	New Hampshire	1854	"
Leech, Benjamin	" 30	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	"
Miller, Israel G	LaPorte City	Hotel	Somerset Co., Pa	1868	"
McQuilkin, R. J		Mayor	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1855	"
McQuilkin, J	Section 28	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1865	"
Moore, A. Y	" 30	Farmer	Michigan	1866	"
Moulton, Louisa	" 35	Farmer	Vermont	1855	"
Mayes, T. L	" 29	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1859	"
Oren, Jesse	" 34	Farmer & Physician	York Co., Pa	1856	"
Phillips, O. A	" 32	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1860	"
Quackenbush, E	" 25	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1856	"
Reed, T. L	LaPorte City	Dentist	Sagadahoc Co., Me	1874	"
Rolph, William	Section 32	Farmer & Agl. Impts	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1855	"
Sebern, Mrs. L. J	LaPorte City	Artist	Johnson Co., Ind	1854	"
Sanders, J. A	Section 32	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1853	"
Sterne, W. W	LaPorte City	Farmer	Rock'gh'mCoW Va	1866	"
Treanor, John	"	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Wasson, Jesse	"	Editor	LaPorte, Ind	1853	"
Webb, A. D		Teacher	Waukesha, Wis	1869	"
Westcot, Milton	Section 27	Farmer	Wisconsin	1868	"

WATERLOO TOWNSHIP.

Alford, L	Waterloo	Attorney at Law	Knox Co., Me	1866	Waterloo.
Blim, Martin	"	Proprietor *Deutsch Amerikaner*	Germany	1860	"
Bagg, S	"	Judge Circuit Court.	Berkshire Co. Mass	1856	"
Barrett, William	"	Logan House	Orange Co., Vt	1870	"
Cobb, L. A	"	Lumber Dealer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1853	"
Evans, Jeremiah P	"	Chief Pol. & City Mar	Hillsbor'ughCoN H	1839	"
Farwell, Cyrus A	"	Banker	Bennington, Vt	1855	"
Felt & Hartman	"	Prs *WaterlooCourier*	Established	1858	"
Finnerty, J	Section 35	Horticulturist	Ireland	1867	"
Groves & Pendleton	Waterloo	Livery	Established	1874	"
Hilferty, John	"	Propr. Central House	Port Jervis, N. Y	1856	"
Leavitt, Johnson & Lusch	"	Bankers	Established	1856	"
Logan, James W	"	Attorney & J. P	Washington Co., Pa	1855	"
Little, Benjamin	"	Carpenter	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1853	"
Lichty, Lewis	"	Attorney at Law Land Agt. & Mayor	Somerset Co., Pa	1864	"
Lane, William	"	Farmer & J. P	Bradford Co., Pa	1856	"
McDowall, S. D	Section 21	Farmer	Wigtonshire, Scot	1853	"
McCullion, P	" 30	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1862	Cedar Falls.
Murphy, J. H	" 1	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	Waterloo.
Mason, George	Waterloo	Bond & Loan Broker	Chautauqua Co. NY	1871	"
Messinger, E. J	"	Retired	Marion Co., Ind	1845	"
Mullen, C. W	"	Attorney at Law	Wayne Co., Ill	1846	"
Parrott, Girton & Sherman	"	Propr. *Iowa State Reporter*	Established	1869	"
Strayer, William	Section 31	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa	1865	"
Swank, E	Waterloo	Cloth., Hats, Caps, etc.	Somerset Co., Pa	1864	"
Van Schaick, Jno. T	"	Carriage Manfr	Sullivan Co., N. Y	1868	"
Whitaker, R. A	"	County Treasurer	Oneida Co. N. Y	1852	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Amlong, J. L	Section 19	Clergyman	Pittsburg, Pa	1854	Waterloo.
Bown, William	" 10	Farmer	England	1853	Cedar Valley
Close, C	" 33	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1856	"
Close, A	Cedar Valley	Gen'l Merchandise	Blackhawk Co., Io.		"
Cowles, C. C	Section 10	Far. & Broom Mkr	HampshireCoMass	1866	LaPorte City
Doxey, Thomas B	" 29	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1855	Waterloo.
Gay, Jeremiah	" 33	Farmer	Vermont	1856	Cedar Valley
Lockwood, S. A		Gen'l Merchandise	Michigan	1856	"
Mead, J. H	" 20	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y	1855	"
McNaughton, Alex	" 3	Farmer	Canada East	1859	"
Sisson, W. W	" 29	Farmer	Will Co., Ill	1858	"
Turner, A	" 18	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1855	Waterloo.

EAGLE TOWNSHIP.

Clark, Mathew	Section 25	Farmer	Canada East	1857	LaPorte City
Gardner, Gilson	" 35	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1860	Miller's Crk.
Gunn, Joel C	" 33	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ill	1870	LaPorte City
Kelroy, Bruno	" 28	Farmer	Shefford Co., Can	1870	Miller's Crk.
McLaughlin, D		Joiner	Chicago Ill	1872	"
Moore, Lorenzo	" 35	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1865	"
Mott, Damon	" 33	Farmer & Stk. Brdr.	Otsego Co., N. Y	1861	"
Roberts, Thomas	" 26	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y	1866	"

MT. VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Cobb, Allen	Section 13	Farmer	CattaraugusCo. N. Y	1859	Waterloo.
Kingsley, R. B	" 31	Farmer & Hop Grwr	LivingstonCo., N. Y	1868	Cedar Falls.
Prentice, N. F	" 31	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1867	"
Rowen, Frank A	" 6	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Mich	1853	Janesville.
Stears, Henry	" 6	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1853	"
Thompson, Joseph	" 13	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Mich	1863	Waterloo.
Webster, Daniel	" 4	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Lake Co., Ohio	1854	Janesville.
Webster, A. T	" 4	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Lake Co., Ohio	1854	"

ORANGE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Burgoon, Francis	Section 7	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1842	Waterloo.
Fish, Daniel H	" 9	Farmer	Northumberl'dCan	1853	"
Holl, Daniel	" 6	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1865	"
Miller, Samuel H	" 17	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa	1862	"
Miller, Jona. W	" 16	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa	1863	"
Miller, William	" 21	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa	1860	"
Stokes, Wesley S	" 8	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind	1868	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Bozarth, Clinton	Section 30	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Lewis Co., Va	1839	Cedar Falls.
Finch, M. J	Finchford	Merchant & P. M	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1853	Finchford.
Newell, H. J	Section 16	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1836	Cedar Falls.
Newell, George	" 20	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1836	Finchford.
Pashby, John	" 8	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Mich	1864	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Carroll, John	Section 14	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1855	Janesville.
Crail, A. M	" 12	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa	1854	"
Godfrey, J. A	" 3	Farmer	MontgomeryCoMo	1873	"
Norris, Alonzo	" 34	Farmer & Manfr	Orange Co., N. Y	1855	Cedar Falls.
Tennyson, John	" 24	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1852	"

BLACKHAWK TOWNSHIP.

Popp, Johann K	Section 30	Farmer	Bayern, Germany	1865	Hudson.
Rugg, Charles	" 20	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1856	Waterloo.
Taylor, Josiah	" 29	Farmer	Canada West	1865	Hudson.
Tucker, Geo. Wm.	" 31	Farmer	Canada West	1873	"

BENNINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Hutton, Wm. W	Section 18	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1856	Waterloo.
Hollenbeck, S	" 19	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1868	"
Homer, H. P	" 4	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y	1856	"
Wilson, W. A	" 30	Farmer	Yadkin Co., N. C	1855	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Hicks, William	Section 8	Farmer	England	1857	Hudson.
Miller, Edward G	" 4	Farmer	York, Co., Me	1866	Waterloo.
Phillips, J. B	" 33	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1864	Traer
Salisbury, G. W	" 19	Farmer	Dane Co., Wis	1869	Waterloo.

SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Broad, J. M	Section 35	Farmer & Blksmith.	Trimble Co., Ky	1859	Laporte City
Harmon, W. N	" 21	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind	1855	Enterprise.
Orr, J. B	" 16	Carpenter	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1845	"
Wood, E. G	" 8	Farmer	Calvert Co., Md	1850	"

EAST WATERLOO TOWNSHIP.

Clubine, E. H	Section 18	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	Waterloo.
Ferguson, John S	" 9	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa	1868	Cedar Falls
Leland, George	" 10	Farmer	New York City		"

POYNER TOWNSHIP.

Corwin, I. T	Section 25	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1853	Gilbertville.
Campbell, Chas. B.	" 13	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y	1856	Raymond.
Cook, Joseph	Raymond	Clergyman	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1874	"

BARCLAY TOWNSHIP.

Rice, T. F	Section 2	Farmer	Camden Co., N. J	1856	Barclay.

FOX TOWNSHIP.

McCord, H. J	Section 35	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1865	Jesup.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

BOONE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Auyer & Edwards	WebsterCity	Eds. *Webster City Argus*	Michigan & N. Y	1856 1865	WebsterCity
Allen, A. J	"	Harn. Sadl. & Trk. Dlr	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1870	"
Briggs, Miss A. C	Section 17	Teacher	Alleghany Co., Pa	1855	"
Baldwin, P. O	" 29	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1854	"
Burden, G. W	WebsterCity	Prop. Wilson House	England	1855	"
Brown, Rev. H. D	"	M. E. Church			"
Babcock, P. C	"	Wagon Manufactur.	Hamden Co., Mass.	1855	"
Cook, A. A	"	Agt. Singr Sew. Mchn	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1855	"
Comerer, D. A	"	Dlr. Wat. Clks. & Jew.	McConnellsvillePa	1856	"
Conklin, T. A	Section 11	Farmer	RensselaerCo., N. Y	1865	"
Crary, Lewis	WebsterCity	Dlr. Hardw. & Cutry	Erie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Clark, J. K	Section 13	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1856	"
Cox, Nelson	WebsterCity	Dlr. Agl. Impts			"
Cook, J. H	Section 3	Farmer & Livery			"
Compton, J. R	WebsterCity	Homœopathic Phys	Mercer Co., Ohio	1855	"
Dodge, Eri	Section 2	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me	1854	"
Doane, Isaiah	WebsterCity	Real Estate Agent	Orange Co., Ind	1854	"
Donaldson, O. C	Section 22	Farmer & Merchant	Emmittsburgh, Md	1855	"
Dalbey, M. R	WebsterCity	Painter	Cleveland, Ohio	1859	"
Derr, B. F	"	Dealer Dry Goods & Gents' Furn. Gds			"
Ely, William H	"	Livery & Sale Stable	Wayne Co., N. Y	1869	"
Ford, G. H	Section 3	Farmer	Plymouth Co. Mass	1836	"
Gordon, S	" 18	Farmer & Plasterer	Green Co., Pa	1856	"
Gregory, Ezra	" 15	Farmer	Terre Haute, Ind	1838	"
Haswell, A	WebsterCity	Tauner & Currier	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1856	"
Hartman, D. M	"	Boot & Shoe Mnfr. & Leather Dealer	Dauphin Co., Pa	1857	"
Hyatt & Lee	"	Attorneys at Law	Penn. and Ohio	'66 '71	"
Hill, John	"	Pro. Webst'rC'y Mills			"
Jones, W. L	Section 7	Farmer	Monmouth Co. Eng	1867	"
Koch, William	WebsterCity	Dairyman	Lycoming Co., Pa	1853	"
Lee, E. N. & Bro	"	Dl. Lbr. Sh. Drs. & Blds	N. Y. & Wisconsin	1874	"
Mix, A	Section 3	Farmer	Hancock Co., Md	1856	"
Miller, Emery	" 14	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y	1873	"
McCracken, T. E	WebsterCity	Editor *Hamilton Co. Freeman*	Randolph Co., N. C	1863	"
Miller, B. F	"	CashrHamiltonCoBk & Grain Dealer	Shenandoah, W. Va	1866	"
Overacker, C. F	"	Printer			"
Powell, Alfred	Section 18	Farmer	Gloucester Co. Eng	1869	"
Parker, W. W	" 1	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J	1868	"
Packard, Ira W	WebsterCity	Grain Dlr. & Propr. Packard's Elevator	Franklin Co., Mass	1855	"
Potter, G. D	"	Brick Mason	WashingtonCo. N Y	1850	"
Russell, E	Section 6	Farmer	North'mpt'nCoEng	1852	"
Ray, P. P	" 11	Far. & M. E. Minister	Caledonia Co., Vt	1873	"
Sutton, G. D		Farmer & Nursery	Jo Daviess Co., Ill	1864	"
Smith, William F	WebsterCity	Printer	Scotland	1865	"
Slocumb, C. E	"	Physician	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1874	"
Soule, G. H	"	Dlr. Land & City Prop.	Albany Co., N. Y	1871	"
Stevens, E. O	"	Dlr. Agl. Impts	St. Lawrence CoNY	1846	"
Shook, R. W	"	Dlr. Agl. Impts	Wayne Co., N. Y	1869	"
Turner, R. F	"	Saloon Keeper	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	"
Wood, D. C	Section 4	Farmer	Springfield, Mass	1840	"
Willson, W. C. & S.	WebsterCity	Land Agents			"
Woodyard, G. H	"	Prin. Public Schools			"

HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.

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MARION TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Andrews, Peter	Section 23..	Farmer	Sweden	1867	Hook's Point
Anderson August's	" 26..	Farmer	Kalmar, Sweden	1854	Boone
Bedford, Alfred	" 22..	Farmer	Canada	1857	Hook's Point
Bedford, Elizabeth	" 22..	Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1844	"
Dick, John M	" 2..	Farmer	Coles Co., Ill	1864	"
Ferleen, Olof	" 20..	Farmer	Sweden	1857	Miner'l Rdge
Gayford, M. R	" 2..	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1869	Hook's Point
Johnson, Jonas	" 29..	Farmer	Sweden	1856	Miner'l Rdge
McNee, A. G	" 11..	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1872	Hook's Point
Netzell, Hans	" 26..	Farmer & Carpenter	Sweden	1860	Miner'l Rdge
Nickeson, H. L	" 2..	Farmer & Plasterer	Columbia Co., N. Y	1850	Hook's Point
Olson, William	" 28..	Farmer	Sweden	1856	Miner'l Rdge
Paul, George	Hook's Point	Physic'n & Druggist	Dorsetshire, Eng	1856	Hook's Point
Ristrim, C	Section 23..	Farmer	Sweden	1851	"
Ristrim, C. A	" 14..	Farmer & Thresher	Sweden	1851	"
Skinner, O. W	" 11..	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co NY	1875	"
Wilbur, H. G	" 24..	Farmer	Marion Co., N. Y	1866	"
Whill, C. J	" 27..	Farmer	Sweden	1865	Miner'l Rdge

WEBSTER TOWNSHIP.

Bartels, F. H	Homer	Gen'l Mdse. & P. M.	Cumberland Co. Pa	1864	Homer.
Blake, J. M	"	Teacher	Louisa Co., Iowa	1854	"
Boyer, John	Section 22..	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa	1863	WebsterCity
Brockschink, C. H.	" 25..	Farmer	Bunden, Prussia	1851	"
Creeden, W	" 18..	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1871	Homer.
Countryman, Jacob	" 25..	Farmer	Montgomery Co NY	1864	WebsterCity
Evans, William J.	" 16..	Farmer & Miller	Montgom'ry Co Ind	1864	Hooks' Point
Morris, Mark	" 18..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1863	Homer.
Near, J. W	Homer	Teacher	Pennsylvania	1866	"
Prestage, Henry	" 9..	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1868	WebsterCity
Robinson, H. H	" 30..	Farmer & Miller	Suffolk Co., N. Y	1870	"
Schweppe, Jno. H.	" 3..	Farmer	Prussia	1865	"
Stitzer, J. D	" 4..	Farmer & Machinist	Union Co., Pa	1868	Homer.

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Allen, J. Q	Sec. 16,89,24	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1865	WebsterCity
Burrows, Mrs. H.	" 17 89,25	Farmer & Weaver	Albion, N. Y	1852	"
Brewer, Benj. R	" 16	Farmer	Howard Co., Ind	1850	"
Drinkwalker, L. S.	" 34	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1859	"
Day, Simon	" 8	Farmer & Stone Qry.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	"
Garth, J. N	" 12	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1853	"
Lee, J. W	" 8	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1858	"
Lyon, J. N	" 34	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1852	"
Meissner, Geo. H.	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1871	"
Payne, Joseph T	" 10	Farmer	Tennessee	1842	"
Stevens, Jay	" 26	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N Y	1868	"
Segar, B. B	" 21	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1839	"

LYON TOWNSHIP.

Blank, William	Section 20..	Far. & Stk. Rsr. & Dlr.	Mercer Co., Pa.	1857	Lakin's Grov
Burton, B. F	" 14..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1867	"
Branham, P	" 24..	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1867	"
Everitt, G. R	" 36..	Farmer	Hampshire Co W Va	1873	"
Everitt, E. A	" 25..	Farmer	Hampshire Co W Va	1862	"
Hill, E. J	Lakin's Grov	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1852	"
Johnson, S. G	"	Far. Mercht. & P. M.	Sweden	1868	"
Keesee, H. R	Section 24..	Farmer & Teacher	Sciota Co., Ohio	1856	"
Nott, Samuel	" 16..	Farmer	Allen Co., Ind.	1854	"
Smith, Lawrence	" 36..	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1862	"
Thompson, Alex	" 25..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1868	"

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Boak, W. W	Sec. 19,89,25	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va	1837	WebsterCity
Douglas, David	" 7 "	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	"
Howd, C. A	" 18,86,24	Far. & Co. Sup. Schls.	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1871	"
Kiesecker, John	" 5	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1855	"
Miller, John	" 26,86,26	Farmer & Carpenter	Schnectady Co. N. Y	1872	"
May, Thomas	" 6,89,25	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1854	"
Merrill, Mrs. Jane	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co NY	1854	"
Merrill, Mrs. F. H	" 25	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt	1866	"
Richards, Thomas	" 2	Farmer & Miller	Wales	1868	"
Summers, William	" 14	Farmer	Montgomery Co NY	1865	"

ELLSWORTH TOWNSHIP.

Cooper, J. A	Section 2..	Farmer	Washington Co. Vt	1859	Lakin's Grov
Helgeson, Knudt	" 33..	Farmer	Norway	1870	Story City.
Staley, Henry	" 11..	Farmer	Schnectady Co. NY	1855	"
Sowers, Lynsey	" 35..	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1856	"

ROSE GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Blank A	Section 22	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1857	Blairsburg.
Lister, Thos. A	" 18	Farmer & Stonemason	Scotland	1854	Williams.
Rose, S. L	" 30	Far. & Ex-Circt. Judge	Oneida Co., N. Y	1863	Rose Grove

BLAIRSBURG TOWNSHIP.

McVicker, S. M	Section 36.	Farmer	Montour Co., Pa.	1871	Blairsburg.
Tinling, Robert	" 2,89,24	Farmer	Washingt'n Co NY	1864	"

CLEAR LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Parker, Ray W.	Section 6	Farmer	Kendall Co., Ohio	1858	WebsterCity

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Nelson, Richard	Section 7	Farmer	Stavanger, Norway	1864	Randall.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Hampton.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Beed, James H	Hampton	Merchant	England	1856
Beed, Wm. G	"	Miller & Merchant	Devonshire, England	1858
Boutin, C. W	"	Carpenter & Builder	Windsor Co., Vt	1867
Brock, G. H	"	Teacher	Grant Co., Wis	1871
Bobst, Joseph	Section 5..	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Switzerland	1848
Beed, Walter	" 15..	Farmer	Devonshire, England	1858
Brown, B. S	" 36..	Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1870
Carroll, J. M	Hampton	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa	1870
Coloney, John	"	Hotel Proprietor	Saratoga Co., N. Y	1862
Drake, J. W	Section 20..	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1872
Eaton, W. C	Hampton	Ed. & Pro. Hampton *Magnet*	Carroll Co., Ky	1855
Elder, S. B	"	Grain Dealer	Somerset Co., Me	1869
Harwood, J. C	"	Editor	Lasalle Co., Ill	1854
Harriman, O. B	"	Physician and Surgeon	Merrimac Co., N. H	1860
Horne, J. A		Miller	Bratford, Canada West	1859
Hacker, Henry	Section 15..	Farmer	Germany	1864
Hacker, T. H	" 15..	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1864
Jones, S. M	Hampton	Post Master	Essex Co., N. Y	1845
Jernegan, Cyrus	"	City Bakery & Groceries	Dukes Co., Mass	1868
King, John H	"	Attorney at Law	Salem, Iowa	1845
Kaus, Henry	Section 19..	Farmer	Germany	1867
Loss, Lucius	" 10..	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt	1866
Lane, L. D	" 3..	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Licking Co., Ohio	1869
Murlin, D	Hampton	Harnessmaker	Mercer Co., Ohio	1864
Mott, C. J	Section 21..	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1859
Murphy, Peter	Hampton	Teamster	Cass Co., Indiana	1856
Peck, J. B	Section 35..	Farmer and Teacher	Licking Co., Ohio	1862
Rogers & Jernegan	Hampton	City Bakery & Groceries	Somersetshire, England	1872
Rogers, C	"			
Raymond, L. B	"	Printer	Rock Co., Wisconsin	1863
Ross, F. R	"	School Teacher	Michigan City, Indiana	1853
Starks & Soper	"	Groceries		
Stark, C. W	"	Groceries	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1869
Soper, E. A	"	Groceries	Rutland Co., Vt	1874
Smith, H. I. & A. I	"	Lumber Dealers		
Smith, A. I	"	Lumber Dealer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1870
Smith, H. I	"	Lumber Dealer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y	1870
Shobe, J	"	Livery	Ross Co., Ohio	1849
Scott, Henry	Section 35..	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1866
Whitney & Harwood	Hampton	Editors and Proprietors Franklin *Recorder*	Penobscot Co., Me	1859
Whitney, J. C	"			
Wilcox, G. H	"	Grain Dealer	Canada West	
Wilcox, G. H. & Co	"	Grain Dealer		
Wheeler, I. B	Section 22..	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Rutland Co., Vt	1864
Wire, Jacob	" 36..	Far. & Fine Stk. Breeder	Lancaster Co., Pa	1869

GENEVA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Andrews, Allen	Section 13..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1866	Ackley.
Alder, Henry	" 25..	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1867	"
Berry, Peter C	" 15..	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa	1856	Geneva.
Benson, A. D	" 17..	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1857	"
Berry, E. N	" 23..	Farmer	Cass Co., Ind	1856	"
Berry, Wm. D	Geneva	Well Borer	Cass Co., Ind	1856	"
Berry, O. B	Section 23..	Farmer	Cass Co., Ind	1856	"
Crow, Grafton	" 19..	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1858	"
Clock, H. C	Geneva	Merchant	Lake Co., Ohio	1859	"
Cole, Reuben	Section 30..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1856	"
Dunn, John	" 7..	Farmer	England	1865	Hampton.
Hayes, John	" 14..	Farmer	England	1849	Ackley.
McClelland, E	" 30..	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1861	Geneva.
Percival, F. P	Geneva	Teacher	Georgia, Vermont	1874	"
Royer, M. G	Section 9..	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1869	Hampton.
Roberts, D. S	" 29..	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N Y	1862	Geneva.
Stoddard, Wm. P	" 18..	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn	1857	"
Tilman, Oliver H	" 10..	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1855	"
Trumbower, J. E	" 35..	Farmer	Montgomery Co, O	1872	Ackley.

REEVE TOWNSHIP.

Butterfield, John S	Section 29..	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill	1855	Maysville.
Clock, E. L	" 27..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Suffolk Co., N. Y	1855	"
Craighton, A	" 23..	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1850	Geneva.
Green, C. B	" 33..	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1867	Maysville.
Green, H. H	Maysville	Farmer	England	1873	"
Hicks, James M	Section 25..	Farmer & Lawyer	England	1869	Geneva.
Hudson, A. B	" 21..	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1865	Hampton.
Imlay, John	" 15..	Farmer	New Jersey	1860	"
Jones, M. B	" 16..	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1853	"
Jones, D. C	Maysville	Farmer	Monongalia, W. Va	1853	Maysville.
Kratz, Philip	Section 32..	Farmer	Germany	1853	"
Leggett, C. M	" 30..	Farmer	New York	1854	Hampton.
Merrill, J. C	" 30..	Farmer	Newburyport Mass	1873	Congress.
Parks, John D	" 13..	Farmer	Albany, N. Y	1868	Hampton.
Parks, G. W	" 12..	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ill.	1868	"
Reeve, O. G	" 18..	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1852	"
Reeve, T. H	" 17..	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1852	"
Richards, Wm. H	" 14..	Farmer	Jo Daviess Co., Ill.	1872	"
Soper, J. M	" 26..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt	1851	Maysville.
Sheppard, A	" 23..	Farmer & Carp'ter	Belmont Co., Ohio	1869	"
Shroyer, W. J	" 9..	Farmer	Monong'lia Co W Va	1855	Hampton.

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, W. A	Section 25..	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1844	Chapin.
Benham, A. J	" 1..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1855	Sheffield.
Brown, P. N	Sheffield	Operator	Lewis Co., N. Y	1860	"
Crosby, A. F	Section 8..	Far. & Wagonmaker	Wayne Co., N. Y	1865	"
Drown, N. J	Sheffield	Druggist & Groceries	Franklin Co., Vt	1871	"
Folsom, Eli	Section 4..	Teamster	Lincoln Co., Me	1854	"
Green, J. A	Sheffield	Hotel Keeper	Cumberland Co. Pa	1850	"
Gilchrist, J. K	Section 10..	Farmer & Teacher	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1857	"
Hall, J	" 3..	Farmer	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1874	"
Kulght, E. M	Chapin	Blacksmith	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1864	Chapin.
Long, J. W	Section 20..	Farmer	Yorkshire, Engl'd.	1869	"
Randolph, W. H	Chapin	Farmer	Brooklyn, N. Y	1862	"
Spaulding, S. E	Sheffield	Carp. & Contractor	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1865	Sheffield.
Thompson, James	"	Merchant	Clarke Co., Ohio	1852	"

OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP.

Brennan, P. S	Section 26..	Far. & Co. Surveyor	Ireland	1869	Ackley.
Carlson, Peter	" 21..	Farmer	Sweden	1855	"
Davidson, N. N	" 16..	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1854	"
French, S. A	" 9..	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt	1866	Faulkner.
Gossard, O. S	" 23..	Farmer	Ohio	1872	Ackley.
Myers, M. W	" 16..	Farmer	Ohio	1869	Faulkner.
Missman, Herman	" 29..	Farmer	Germania	1864	Ackley.
Meyer, Henry	" 21..	Farmer	Switzerland	1855	"
Pattee, Alden	" 15..	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1865	Faulkner.
Schelling, Joseph	" 22..	Farmer	Washington Co. Md	1869	Ackley.
Salisbury, Philip	" 35..	Farmer & Lumber Dlr	Otsego Co., N. Y	1863	"
Thomas, Theodore	" 10..	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill	1868	Faulkner.

INGHAM TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, Lemon	Section 16..	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1865	Menzie.
Evans, James S	" 24..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Scotland	1855	Union Ridge
Gibson, George	" 14..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Sligo, Ireland	1863	Menzie.
Hilliker, Orlando	" 13..	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis	1867	"
Hartgraves, J. R	" 25..	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C	1846	"
Patton, D. J	" 31..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1869	Hampton.
Sutton, George	" 14..	Farmer & Carpenter	Derbyshire, Eng	1870	Union Ridge
Trindle, James	" 15..	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1862	"
Trindle, Wm. M	" 10..	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1862	"

LEE TOWNSHIP.

Boddy, Edward	Section 26..	Farmer	England	1871	Iowa Falls.
Kenyon, R. L	" 35..	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1864	"
Montgomery, I. N	" 22..	Far. & Cistern B'ldr	Crawford Co., Pa.	1869	"
Slocum, J. W	" 36..	Farmer & Carpenter	Dutchess Co., N. Y	1869	"
Seeley, W. R	" 28..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1870	"
Wilson, G. H	" 27..	Farmer	Du Page Co., Ill	1870	"
Wilson, T. M	" 36..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1874	"
Wright, George	" 1..	Farmer	England	1862	Congress.

OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bigelow, Levi	Oakland	General Merchant	Fitzwilliam, N. H.	1866	Oakland.
Baker, J. M	Section 22..	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Hills, Emeline	" 34..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Purdy, Edwin	" 21..	Far & Improver Stk.	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Polhemus, J. A	" 29..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Thompson, F. E	" 22..	Far. & Trav. Agt.	Livingston Co. N. Y	1855	"
Thayer, F. A	" 18..	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1866	"

MORGAN TOWNSHIP.

Church, A. B	Section 30..	Farmer	Cambridge, N. Y.	1855	Otisville.
Frisbee, F. P	Otisville	Physician	Delhi, N. Y	1873	"
Gibson, A. E	Section 30..	Farmer	Vermont	1865	"
Selleck, Chas. H	" 20..	Farmer & Teacher	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Weaver, W. H	" 8..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Canada	1865	"
Whipple, R. H	" 30..	Farmer & Teacher	Summit Co., Ohio	1868	"

WEST FORK TOWNSHIP.

Crawford, J. E	Section 30..	Farmer	Bellows Falls, N. H.	1840	Chapin.
Hartwell, Wm	" 3..	Farmer	Canada East	1859	Coldwater.
Lockwood, L. N	" 10..	Farmer	Wilton, Saratoga Co. N Y	1856	"

MARION TOWNSHIP.

McCord, O. B	Section 12..	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1862	Hampton.
Menning, John	" 13..	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Miner, G. R	" 3..	Farmer & Teacher	Windsor Co., Vt	1867	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Whitaker, Jno. M.	Section 12.	Farmer	Kent Co., Delaware	1875	Sheffield.

HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.

Stockdale, Jas	Section 22..	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Congress.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Haworth, J. R	Section 19..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1854	Iowa Falls.

WORTH COUNTY.

HARTLAND TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Andersen, Jacob T	Section 9..	Farmer	Norway	1869	Northwood.
Bendikson, Ole	" 32..	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Huvestad, O. O	" 12..	Farmer	Norway	1873	"
Johnson, John D	" 33..	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Jenson, Peter	" 23..	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Kitelson, Ole	" 23..	Farmer	Norway	1858	"
Mark, John S	" 24..	Farmer	Norway	1856	"
Nelsen, Andrew	" 24..	Far. & Well Borer	Rock Co., Wis	1869	"
Ostensen, Knut	" 28..	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Paulson, E. M	" 24..	Far. & Well Borer	Norway	1856	"
Towne, Elias F	" 17..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1857	"
Towne, A. L	" 17..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1857	Hartland.
Wright, Vergil	" 18..	Farmer	Boone Co., Ill	1850	Northwood.

NORTHWOOD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Butler, L. S	Northwood	Lawyer	Ohio	1846	Northwood.
Butler, Iver	Section 5..	Farmer	Norway	1869	"
Bolton, Isaac M	" 17..	Farmer	England	1856	"
Bickell, John	" 8..	Farmer	England	1856	"
Carter, A	" 8..	Farmer	England	1871	"
Dwelle, H. V	Northwood	County Treasurer	New York	1858	"
Dwelle, I	"	Miller	New York	1857	"
Dixon, William	Section 17..	Farmer	England	1857	"
Enos, J. J	" 14..	Farmer	Azore Islands	1855	"
Gullickson, Steph'n	Northwood	Merchant	Norway	1865	"
Gullickson, L. & J.	Section 7..	Farmer	Norway	1868	"
Halvorson, H. G	" 15..	Farmer	Wisconsin	1872	"
Hunter, Wm	Northwood	Lumber Merchant	New York	1867	"
Jarshaw, John O	Section 20..	Farmer	Norway	1871	"
Kenaston, F. E	Northwood	Agricultural Imp'ts.			"
McKercher, D	"	Real Estate Agent	Scotland	1857	"
McPherson, E. K	Section 8..	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill	1870	"
Mitchell, J. E	Northwood	Grain Dealer	New York City	1874	"
Nelson, O. A	"	Saloon	Norway	1853	"
Oleson, Gulbrand (Melhume)	Section 31.	Farmer	Norway	1853	"
Pike & Crandell	Northwood	Bankers	New York	1856	"
Sime, L. T	"	Merchant	Norway	1868	"
Stott, Rev. W	"	Minist'r & Harn'smkr	Delaware Co., N. Y	1863	"
School Dist. No. 1	"				"
School Dist. No. 2	"				"
School Dist. No. 3	"				"
School Dist. No. 4	"				"
School Dist. No. 5	"				"
Tofte, A. A	"	Druggist	Norway	1866	"
Walker, B. K	"	Real Estate Agent	Maine	1857	"

SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Boe, Knudt T	Section 15..	Farmer	Norway	1857	Silver Lake.
Groe, Tosten O	" 35..	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Norway	1854	"
Iverson, Iver	" 8..	Farmer	Norway	1860	State Line.
Johnson, Syver	" 11..	Farmer	Norway	1854	Silver Lake.
Larsen, Lars	" 14..	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Le Vanway, L. B	" 18..	Farmer	Rock Co., Wis	1857	Bristol.
Simmons, Andrew	" 16..	Farmer	Norway	1860	Silver Lake.
Thostengen, Simon	" 10..	Farmer	Norway	1857	"
Wangsnes, Henry	" 17..	Farmer	Norway	1859	State Line.

FERTILE TOWNSHIP.

Cleff, Nels T	Section 10..	Farmer	Norway	1874	Fertile.
Gaskill, T. R	" 16	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O	1869	"
Knutson, Thor	" 1..	Farmer	Norway	1870	"
Kirk, Wm. W	" 25..	Farmer	Mahoning Co., O.	1862	"
Kelly, Michael	" 4..	Farmer	Ireland	1866	Bristol.
Platts, H. H. & C. A	" 26..	Farmer & Dairy	Cheshire Co., N. H	1855	Fertile.
Platts, Geo	" 26..	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1869	"
Rhodes, Wm	" 34..	Farmer & Miller	Loudon, Canada	1856	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Allan, James	Section 15..	Farmer	Scotland	1865	Plymouth.
Christian, D. W	" 8..	Farmer	England	1856	"
Mosher, J. M	" 15..	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1867	"
Stackpool, M	" 21..	Farmer	Racine Co., Wis	1867	"
Towne, P. C	" 33	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1856	"
Woolliscroft, W. B	" 16..	Farmer	England	1858	"

KENSETT TOWNSHIP.

Hunter, C. P	Section 25..	Farmer	Walworth Co., Wis	1867	Northwood.
Hunter, G. G	" 25..	Farmer	Walworth Co., Wis	1868	"
Hildreth, Wm. B	" 1..	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt	1866	"
Lewis, John B	" 19..	Farmer	N. Orl'ns Parish, La	1872	"
Moir, Alex	" 20..	Far. & Blacksmith	Scotland	1867	"
Perkins, Andrew J	" 11..	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1856	Plymouth.

DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Lars O.	Section 1..	Farmer	Norway	1855	Carpenter.
Hays, Wm	" 23..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1860	"
School Dist. No. 1					
School Dist. No. 2					
Stratton, Geo. M	" 23..	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Vermont	1874	"
Zwerneman, Carl	" 14..	Farmer	Prussia	1864	"

DANVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Eleng	Section 30..	Farmer	Norway	1866	Fertile.
Baker, Alex	" 34..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1865	Rock.
Hitchcock, A	" 30..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1874	Fertile.
Worden, G. David	" 21..	Farmer	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1871	"

BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.

Espenett, C. B	Section 15..	Farmer	England	1871	Bristol.
Hopkins, E. R	" 31..	Farmer & Teacher	Greene Co., Wis	1865	"
Keeler, H. N	Bristol	Merchant	Boone Co., N. Y	1868	"
Phelan, Daniel	Section 7..	Farmer & Capitalist	Kilkenny Co., Ire	1859	"

JACKSON COUNTY.

VAN BUREN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Amos, C	Preston	Physician	Marion Co., Va	1856	Preston.
Alexander, A	Section 19..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1859	Sprague ville
Bryant, Herbert B.	" 35..	Farmer	England	1856	Miles.
Benson, T. S		Phys. & Surg	Waldo Co., Me	1872	Van Buren.
Banning, N	" 17..	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1844	Preston.
Bush, Henry	" 34..	Farmer	Holstein, Ger	1856	"
Garmer, L	" 33..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y	1850	"
Crawford, James	" 24..	Farmer	Ireland	1864	Miles.
Case, J. R	Preston	Farmer & Merchant	Washington Co, Ky	1848	Preston.
De Groat, Z	"	Grain Buyer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1856	"
De Groat, Emory	Section 15..	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1862	Van Buren.
Dawson, J	Preston	Wagonmaker	England	1866	Preston.
Durant, John	Section 21..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1838	"
Erdmann, F. G	Preston	Pro. Preston House.	Hanover, Ger	1854	"
Eaton, M. H	Section 19..	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1866	Sprague ville
Farley, James	" 32..	Farmer	Warren Co., Pa	1837	Preston.
Groth, H	Sprague ville	Saloon	Holstein, Ger	1866	Sprague ville
Griffith, Clemens	Section 34..	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1860	Preston.
Hathaway, G. B	Van Buren.	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt	1850	Van Buren.
Hobart, T. P	Preston	Dlr. Ag'l Imp'ts	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1852	Preston.
Heberling, John	Section 12..	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va	1853	Miles.
Hathaway, Jay	" 23..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1852	"
Jacobsen, James M	Preston	Furniture Dealer	Jersey City, N. J.	1855	Preston.
Kennedy, E. J	"	Carpenter	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1864	"
Kieffer, Jno. P	"	Saloon	Luxemburg, Ger	1869	"
Lay, J. T	"	Salesman	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1872	"
McNeil, Henry	Section 22..	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1859	"
McLaughlin, Alva	Preston	Merchant	Mercer Co., Pa	1854	"
Moore, Elias	Section 2..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y	1854	Van Buren.
Osburn, S	" 10..	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y	1849	"
Peters, John	Preston	Stoves & Hardware	Holstein, Ger	1865	Preston.
Prussia, Geo. Sr	Section 14..	Farmer	Bucks Co., Pa	1839	Van Buren.
Prussia, Azariah	" 15..	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1838	"
Prussia, Caleb	" 14..	Farmer	Ann Arbor, Mich	184	"
Prussia, Geo	" 14..	Farmer	Ann Arbor, Mich	1839	"
Randolph, S. T	Sprague ville	Merchant	Meadville, Pa	1866	Sprague ville
Reimers, Christian	Van Buren	Hotel	Holstein, Ger	1864	Van Buren.
Smith, L. D	Section 16..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1847	"
Schmidt, Otto	Van Buren	Merchant	Germany	1857	"
Specht, Henry	Preston	Grain, Stock, Sash, Doors & Blinds	Holstein, Ger	1854	Preston.
Swaney, D. S	Section 22..	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1839	Van Buren.
Swaney, F. D	" 15..	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1839	"
Smith, J. B	" 25..	Farmer	Canada	1860	Miles.
Tompkins, Geo. L	" 11..	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa		Van Buren.
VanSteenburg Wm	" 27..	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1859	Preston.
White, L. B	" 29..	Farmer	Cleveland, Ohio	1850	"
Wyckoff, R. B	"

MAQUOKETA TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Maquoketa.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Amos, Frank	Maquoketa	Attorney at Law	West Virginia	1850
Belden, W. S.	"	Pub. & Editor *Excelsior*	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1857
Baker, S. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Jamestown, N. Y.	1859
Bowen, A. B.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Windham Co., Conn.	1869
Bradley, Geo. T.	"	Lumber Dealer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1870
Bowman, Jacob	Section 32	Farmer	Rockingham Co., Va.	1851
Britton, O. W.	" 20	Miller	Livingston Co., Mich.	1870
Brackett, T. J.	" 25	Farmer	Jefferson Co. N. Y.	1864
Bowman, Wm. M.	" 31	Farmer	Rockingham, Va.	1851
Bowman, B. F.	" 32	Farmer	Rockingham, Va.	1851
Cannell, T. E.	Maquoketa	Dlr. Boots, Shoes, Leather and Hides	Isle of Man	1850
Collamer S. & Son	"	Lumber & Coal Dealers	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1874
Davis, Henry	Section 4	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1853
Eddy, S. L.		Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1853
Edleman, James	" 32	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1854
Earle, G. W.	" 29	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1840
Eaton, R. Y.	" 23	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1844
Fairbrother, A.	Maquoketa	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1838
Farr, D. T.	Section 15	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1854
Griffin, Sybil	" 33	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1853
Griggs, P. D.	" 22	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1857
Henry, R. W.	Maquoketa	Attorney at Law	Canandaigua, N. Y.	1857
Haner, Albert	Section 22	Farmer	Canada	1832
Haskell, H. G.	" 9	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1841
Johnson, G. L.	Maquoketa	Attorney at Law	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	1870
Kelchner, Geo.	Section 31	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1857
Kendall, Richard	" 27	Farmer	England	1851
Keeley, Frank	" 28	Farmer	DeKalb Co., Ind.	1853
Lockwood, S. M.	" 33	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1853
Lampson, Mrs. M.	" 23	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill.	1865
Maquoketa Independent School District				
Morris & Griffin	Maquoketa	Agricultural Implements	Ohio and New York	1846
Marlow, E. T.	Section 25	Farmer	Maryland	1854
Mitchell, H. H.	" 25	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1859
Morse, H. P.	Maquoketa	Miller	Monroe Co., Mich.	1865
Nims, Amasa	Section 16	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1839
Orr, Thomas	" 3	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1860
Putnam, D.	" 34	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1864
Ryel, G. P.	" 27	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1861
Russell, Lawrence	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1851
Rice, W. A.	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1855
Swigart, W. C.	Maquoketa	Publishers and Editors of *Sentinel*	Newark, Ohio	1854
Sargent, James T.	"		Greensburgh, Pa.	1857
Sanborn, C. M.	"	Grocer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1855
Tubbs, Seneca	Section 33	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1853
Taylor, C. L.	" 36	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1852
Tompkins, Thomas	" 17	Farmer	London, England	1856
White, N. C.	Maquoketa	Co. Supt. Public Schools	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1861
Wright, Miles	Section 31	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1841
Wing, Wm. B.	Maquoketa	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1866

UNION TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Sabula.)

Adams, James		Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1866
Blenner, Jerry	Sabula	Hotel	Germany	1850
Brenarde, Geo.	"	Gardener	Ohio	1864
Bard, John O.		Farmer & Sheriff	Chambersburgh, Pa.	1849
Brincken, Anton	"	Druggist	Germany	1857
Bard, T.	"	Merchant	Chambersburgh, Pa.	1855
Canfield, Geo.	"	Furniture Dealer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1839
Church, N. W.	"	Hotel	New York	1849
Eldredge, W. H.	"	Retired	Burlington, Vt.	1836
Esmay, F.		Mfr. Doors, Sash & Blinds	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1850
Eby, Samuel		Farmer & Flour Mfr	Franklin Co., Pa.	
Esmay, James	Section 24	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1843
Giddings, Alfred		Farmer & Nursery	England	1860
Geering, J. C.	Sabula	Meat Market	Switzerland	1869
Harrison, Van	"	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1868
Kisden, Watson		Farmer		
King, Thomas		Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	
Kindred, R.	"	Laborer	Indiana	1862
Long, E.	"	Lumber Mfr.	Hillsboro Co., N. H.	1863
Leonard, J. G.	"	Sash, Doors, Blinds & L'ber	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1870
Lammers, Louis	"	Blacksmith	Germany	1858
Oswald, John	"	Livery	Carroll Co., Illinois	1859
Pitkin, J. C.	"	Livery	Montpelier, Vt.	1852
Rosengreen, C. W.	"	Carpenter	Sweden	1869
Sugg, J. G.	"	Attorney at Law	London, England	1842
Simpson, A. C.	"	Farmer & Surveyor	Scotland	1853
Snyder, John	"		Niagara Co., N. Y.	1860
Schramling, Fred	"	Merchant	Canada	
Steen, L. H.	"	Traveling Salesman	Jackson Co., Iowa	1838
Utley, I.	"	Canvasser	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1866
Viall, Sullivan	Section 6	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1845
Whitten, Geo. H.	Sabula	Laborer	Carroll, Illinois	1874
White, N. C.		Farmer & Stock Breeder	Cleveland, Ohio	1850
Young, F. C. & Co.	"	Flour Manufacturers	Franklin Co., Pa.	1873

BELLEVUE TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Bellevue.)

Brandt, A.	Bellevue	Pro. Bower House	Perry Co., Pa.	1864
Dunn, Martin	Section 30	Farmer	Queens Co., Ireland	1853
Dorchester, H. G.	Bellevue	Lumber, etc.	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1870
Evans, W. O.	"	Editor and Publisher	Illinois	1845
Fritz, Mrs. J. N.	"	Dressmaker	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1865
Fischer, F. G.	"	Gunsmith	Prussia, Germany	1854
Fenner, Wm. H.	Section 14	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1846
Fanning, A. S.	Bellevue	Attorney at Law	Galena, Illinois	1851
Goebel, John	Section 3	Farmer & Teacher	Luxemburg, Germany	1870
Hansen, Wm.	Bellevue	Tailor	Baden, Germany	1861
Hughey, R. M.	"	Hardware	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1855
Kirby, James	"	Groceries & Provisions	Tipperary Co., Ireland	1854
Koster, J. D.	"	Tailor	Hanover, Germany	1859
Kilborn, N.	"	Miller	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1843
Keister, W. M.	Section 32	Farmer	Rockingham Co., Va.	1847
Lewis, G. W.	Bellevue	Druggist	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1842
Maginnis, W. A.	"	Attorney at Law	Perry Co., Ohio	1851
McLeod, John	"	Principal Public Schools	Scotland	1859
Niemann, Theod'e	Section 3	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1838
Nicholson, R. B.	" 19	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1849
Nicholson, J. T.	" 25	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1841
Potter, L. B.	" 10	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1842
Redmond, W. L.	Bellevue	Far., Banker & Real Est.	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1846
Robb, Nick	Section 13	Farmer	Luxemburg, Germany	1852
Rolling, Henry	" 3	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1851
Reed, H. J.	Bellevue	Steamboatman	Lower Canada	1861
Simmons, W. R.	Section 25	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1849
Warren, Thomas B	Bellevue	Route Agt. C. C. & I. R.R.	Iowa	1845
Wynkoop, S. J.	Section 12	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1850
Warren, W. H.	Bellevue	Insurance Agent	Fayette Co., Ky.	1833

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Bryant, Geo.	Section 4	Farmer	England	1850	Sterling.
Babbitt, J. E.	" 22	Far. & U. S. Mail Agt	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1855	Sabula.
Bryant, B.	" 4	Farmer	England	1850	Sterling.
Brain, E. B.	Miles	Architect & Builder	London, England	1873	Miles.
Bryant, Henry	Section 30	Farmer	England	1857	"
Brown, Frank	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Brown Co., Ohio	1848	GreenIsland
Chafer, W. H.	" 3	Farmer	England	1850	Sabula.
Claunch, E. H.	Miles	Restaurant	Johnson Co., Mo.	1870	Miles.
Denick, Chas.		Laborer	Jackson Co., Iowa.		Sabula.
Davis, John S.	Section 19	Farmer	Ontario, Canada	1855	Miles.
Dickinson, Henry	" 2	Far. & Stk. Raiser	England	1843	Sabula.
Davis, J. T.	" 20	Farmer	Canada	1855	Sterling.
Furguson, A. C.	" 15	Merchant	Oakland Co., Mich.	1837	"
Graham, John R.	" 22	Farmer	Canada	1853	"
Gage, A. D.	Sterling	School Teacher	Wentworth Co.Can	1856	"
Gidding, Harold	Section 14	Farmer	England	1864	Sabula.
Gotshall, Geo. A.	Miles	Druggist	Union Co., Pa.	1874	Miles.
Hatheway, E.	Section 36	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.		"
Krumlich, Fred	" 6	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1853	Sterling.
Legg, E. B.	Miles	Druggist	Jackson Co., Iowa.		Miles.
Laing, Wm.	"	Hotel	Canada	1856	"
McElroy, J. M.		Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.		Sabula.
McElroy, Geo.	Section 35	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.		"
Mundt, Wm.	" 10	Farmer	Davenport, Iowa.		Sterling.
McNally, B.	" 6	Farmer	Ireland	1851	"
Miles, F. M.	Miles	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	Miles.
Overholt, J. D.	"	Hardware	Canada	1855	"
Switzer, D. M.	"	Carpenter	Cumberland Co. Pa	1855	"
Trusdell, Jacob	Section 20	Farmer	Hatton Co., Can. W	1855	Sterling.
Wait, E. S.	Miles	Harness & Saddlery	Canada	1853	Miles.
Walker, B. J.	Section 28	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1846	"

BRANDON TOWNSHIP.

Atkinson, G. M.	Ozark	Merchant	Bridgeport, Ohio	1855	Ozark.
Crabb, Isaiah	Section 14	Miller	Highland Co, Ohio	1850	Crabb's Mills
Cass, John	" 31	Farmer	Middlesex, Canada	1840	Monmouth.
Strong, Sarah	" 17	Farmer	North'berl'd Co. Pa	1854	Canton.
Sheffield, B. E.	Crabbs Mills	Insurance Agent	Henry Co., Ohio	1869	Crabb's Mills
Tracy, H. F.	Section 26	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1846	Iron Hills.

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Austin, N. E.	Section 28	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1842	Andrew.
Butterworth, O. P.	Andrew	Merchant	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1838	"
Butterworth, N. B.	"	Hotel Proprietor	Chautauqua Co. NY	1838	"
Beedle, H. L.	Section 30	Farmer	Albany, N. Y.	1849	"
Blanchard, T. E.	Andrew	Hardware Dealer	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1842	"
Clark, John	Section 28	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1865	"
Collipriest, Geo.	" 29	Farmer	Somersetshire Eng	1857	"
Daudel, D. H.	Andrew	Carriage & Wag. Mfr.	Germany	1845	"
Gregory, W. C.	"	Hardware Dealer	Walworth Co., Wis	1861	"
Gibson, R. M.	Section 20	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1852	"
Hamilton, Thos. M	" 18	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
Hamilton, Milo	" 8	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
Hanhammer, Chas	" 10	Farmer	Prussia	1844	"
Hunter, T. B.	" 21	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Beaver Co., Pa.	1862	"
Kennedy, S. W.	" 20	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1865	"
Kennedy, Mathew	" 29	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1853	"
Kimball, G. W.	Andrew	Builder	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Littlefield, S. W.	Section 4	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1839	"
McMeans, Philetus	" 17	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1847	"
McMurray, Rob't	" 14	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1856	"
Miller, David	" 12	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1855	"
Miller, P. J.	" 15	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Merritt, J. C.	" 9	Farmer	Jones Co., Iowa	1849	"
Merritt, J. H.	" 9	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1837	"
McNabb, James	" 32	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1848	"
Phillips, A. M.	Andrew	Merchant	Chautauqua Co. NY	1857	"
Parkhurst, Geo.	Section 24	Farmer	England	1851	"
Rapp, John	" 28	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Scott, S. S.	" 17	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1851	"
Shinkle, E. D.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Macon Co., Ill.	1838	"
Thomas, B. F.	Andrew	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa.	1850	"
Walp, Andrew	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Butler Co., Pa.	1854	"

MONMOUTH TOWNSHIP.

Atkinson, U. V.	Monmouth	Druggist	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1856	Monmouth.
Barnes, T. T.	Section 35	Farmer	Sutton Co., Can.	1857	Baldwin.
Boothe, H. C.	Monmouth	Contractor	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1870	Monmouth.
Belcher, W. J.	"	Blacksmith	Litchfield Co., Conn	1866	"
Balm, H. J.	Section 23	Farmer	Canada	1847	Baldwin.
Doty, Calvin	" 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1857	Nashville.
Dye, G. W.	" 26	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1855	Monmouth.
Fort, Squier D.	" 9	Farmer	Tyler Co., Va.	1845	Baldwin.
Gilmore, J.	Baldwin	Physician	Fayette Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hubbard, L. T.	Section 3	Physician	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1844	Monmouth.
Hunt, Abner	" 27	Mason	Orange Co., Vt.	1844	Baldwin.
Hershberger, A. S.	" 9	Farmer	Rock Island Co., Ill	1846	"
Kimball, D. S.	" 34	Farmer	Montgomery Co N Y	1856	"
Lake, A. B.	Monmouth	Hotel	Franklin Co., Vt.	1852	Monmouth.
Long, G. W.	Baldwin	Druggist	Elkhart Co., Ind.	1857	Baldwin.
Lubbeu, Henry	Section 10	Farmer	Germany	1837	"
Lyness, J. A.	Mill Rock	Miller	Canada	1855	"
Mishler, D. C.	Monmouth	Stock Dealer	Summit Co., Ohio	1864	Monmouth.
Milner, R. W.		Minister	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	"
Pence, W. T.	Section 23	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1845	Baldwin.
Packard, F. A.	Monmouth	Physician	St. Lawrence Co. NY	1873	Monmouth.
Scott, Marion	Section 26	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1836	Baldwin.
Shirk, E. E.	" 19	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1861	Monmouth.
Spray, J. H.	Baldwin	Hotel	Sussex, England	1859	Baldwin.
Sieben, Margaret	Section 15	Farmer	Germany	1837	"
Teeple, Richard	" 26	Farmer	Elgin Co., Canada	1854	Nashville.
Thurston, John R.	Monmouth	Gen'l Merchandise	Long Island	1870	Monmouth.
Townsend, C. H.		Attorney at Law	Meigs Co., Ohio	1856	"
Wilcox, A. T.	Section 23	Farmer	Aylmer, Canada	1839	Baldwin.
Waterman, D. A.	Monmouth	Lumber Dealer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1856	Monmouth.

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Bixler, Isaac	Section 14	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1841	Sprague ville
Carroll, L. M.	" 2	Farmer	New Orleans	1843	Higginsport.
Durham, James	" 13	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1850	Sprague ville
Edelman, Geo.	" 24	Far. & Blacksmith	Berks Co., Pa.	1855	"
Galloway, Alex.	" 2	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1854	Higginsport
Gibson, Emma		Teacher	Jackson Co., Iowa.		"
McKean, H. R.	" 10	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1850	Sprague ville
McCaw, John	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1856	Union Center
Pierce, M. H.	" 19	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1855	"
Paup, Daniel	" 1	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	Sprague ville
Palmer, S. J.	" 9	Farmer	Chautauqua Co, NY	1839	"
Richardson, S. A.	" 30	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1844	Union Cent'r
Sheetz, John	" 12	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1852	Sprague ville

PRAIRIE SPRINGS TOWNSHIP.

Belknap, E. M.	La Motte	Merchant	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1850	La Motte.
Burns, Martin	"	Farmer	Germany	1869	"
Barry, J. N.	"	Harnessmaker	Rochester, N. Y.	1841	"
English, Wm.	"	Dlr. in Drive Wells	Canada	1869	"
Fowler, S. Mills	"	Physician & Surgeon	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Hutchins, A. L.	"	Farmer & Wag. Mfr	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1856	"
Kooh, John A.	"	Teacher	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1863	St. Donatus.
McDole, Alex	Section 29	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1853	La Motte.
McCoy, L. D.	La Motte	Teacher	Geauga Co., Ohio	1856	"
Noble, Frank	"	Farmer	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1859	"
Nimerish, N.	"	Teacher	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1856	St. Donatus.
Smith, W. C.	"	Far. & Hotel Prop.	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1854	La Motte.
Wilson, John	"	Merchant	Glasgow, Scotland.	1849	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Boyd, A. P.	Section 6	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1850	Bellevue.
Bitche, Rev. Theobald	" 26	Catholic Priest	Alsace, Germany	1874	Spring Br'k.
Cassin, Thomas W	" 6	Farmer	Delaware Co., Pa.	1853	Bellevue.
Gross, J. P.	" 15	Blacksmith	France	1871	Spring Br'k.
Kegler, C. M.	" 15	Far. & Merchant	Germany	1853	"
Moles, James	" 14	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., Va	1856	"
Northdurft, J. H.	" 10	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1865	Bellevue.
Neu, Theodor	Spring Br'k	Hotel Proprietor	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1864	Spring Br'k.
Sisler, M. N.	Section 7	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1851	Bellevue.
Taylor, J. L.	" 36	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1845	Higginsport

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Cotton, D. D.	Section 33	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1841	Cottonville.
Griffin, Ashley	" 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1842	La Motte.
Hunter, Joseph, Sr	" 27	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1849	Cottonville.
Hunter, Joseph, Jr	" 27	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O.	1849	"
Jamieson, P. B.	" 23	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y	1850	"
Lambe, James	" 18	Farmer	Queens Co., Ire.	1851	Otter Creek.
Matthews, John S.	" 32	Miller	Dundas, Ontario	1855	Cottonville.
Potter, A. L.	" 9	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1854	La Motte.
Rockwell, G. W.	La Motte	Saloonkeeper	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Smith, Wm. H.	Section 32	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1858	Cottonville.

FARMERS CREEK TOWNSHIP.

EisentrautBernh'd	Iron Hills	Merchant	Germany	1856	Iron Hills.
Fisher, A. G	Section 22	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1853	Fulton.
Plumb, J. R.	" 10	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1850	"
Raab, Anthony	" 30	Farmer & Cooper	Germany	1854	Iron Hills.
Roush, John	" 35	Farmer & Broker	Harrison Co., Ohio	1854	Maquoketa.
Roush, Elijah	" 27	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1854	"
Raff, Jacob	" 25	Farmer	Germany	1865	Fulton.
Scott, D. W.	Fulton	Clerk	Mercer Co., Pa.	1851	"
Sartwell, C. M.	Iron Hills	Stave Mfr.	Broome Co., N. Y.	1854	Iron Hills.

OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Wm.	Section 33	Farmer	Ireland	1849	Otter Creek.
Flannery, E.	Otter Creek	Merchant	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1856	"
Hickson, James	Section 25	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland.	1850	"
Kirby, John	Zwingle	Blacksmith	Canada	1867	Zwingle.
McClurg, John	Section 10	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1850	"
Russell, Wm.	" 17	Farmer & Miller	Scotland	1852	Rock Dale.
Waggoner, Daniel.	" 27	Farmer	NorthamptonCoPa	1845	Otter Creek.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Clarke, James	Section 23	Farmer	Ireland	1840	Green Island
Fulkerson, James.	" 6	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1849	Bellevue.
Reed, Wm. H.	" 4	Farmer	Ireland	1839	"
Smith, Samuel G.	" 18	Farmer & Ins. Agt.	England	1851	"
Simmons, A.	" 8	Far., Lumber Dlr. & Manufacturer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1844	"

TETE DES MORTS TOWNSHIP.

Ambrosia, R.	Section 14	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1855	St. Donatus.
Cleveland, K. E.	Gordons F'ry	Sta. Agt C. C. & M. R. R	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1869	Gordons F'y
Flamang, Rev. J.	St. Donatus	Catholic Priest	Luxemburg, Ger'y	1853	St. Donatus.
Freirichs, Albert	Section 8	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.		"
Simpson, W. H.	" 10	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1840	Gordons F'y

DAVIS COUNTY.

BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Robt.	Section 8	Far. & Agt. P. of H.	Cambria Co., Pa.	1865	Bloomfield.
Adams, Benj.	" 25	Farmer	Prince George Co. Md	1845	"
Axline, Andrew	Bloomfield	Teacher	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	"
Boyer, J.	"	Postmaster	Washington Co., Md	1848	"
Brown, J. M.	"	Butcher	Miami Co., Ohio	1854	"
Bronhard, John	Section 27	Farm. & Blacksmith	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1855	"
Baldridge, John A.	" 20	Farmer	Schuyler Co., Ill.	1839	"
Baldridge, John	" 19	Farmer	Williamson Co., Tenn	1839	"
Baldridge, W. T.	" 21	Farmer	Williamson Co., Tenn	1839	Drakeville.
Burgess, C. M.	Bloomfield	Sewing Machine Agt	Augusta, Georgia	1856	Bloomfield.
Bloomfield Library Association	"	Organized		1869	"
Batterton, John	"	R.R. Agt. & Operator	Putnam Co., Ind.	1854	"
Carruthers, S. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Wheeling, W. Va.	1854	"
Cooper, J. E.	"	Merchant	Green Co., Pa.	1868	"
Cook, W. H.	"	Merchant	Washington Co., Ind	1851	"
Clark, C. A.	Section 23	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1852	"
Coy, Daniel	" 26	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1851	"
Conard, Dennis	" 4	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1868	"
Cammack, T. A.	Bloomfield	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1857	"
Davies, W. G.	Section 5	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1858	"
Demuth, J. M.	Bloomfield	Merchant Tailor	Zurich, Switzerland	1857	"
Duffield, Geo.		Merchant	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1844	"
Deupree, Wm. L.	Section 34	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1849	"
Doke, T. D.	Bloomfield	Livery & Sale Stable	Logan Co., Ohio	1869	"
Doyle, D.	Section 7	Farmer	Boone Co., Ky.	1856	"
Devault, Jacob	" 12	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1872	"
Dodge, Lewis C.	" 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Posey Co., Ind.	1869	"
Devault, Hiram	" 32	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Vinton Co., Ohio	1874	"
Dodge, John W.	" 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Posey Co., Ind.	1868	"
Evans, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Granger Co., Tenn.	1850	"
Frady, J. W.	Bloomfield	Farmer	Davis Co., Iowa	1857	"
Glenn, S. H.	"	Druggist	Highland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Greenleaf, D. C.	"	Physician	Switzerland Co., Ind	1850	"
Goss, G. M.	Section 20	Breeder Fancy Sto'k	Davidson Co., N.C.	1871	"
Green, L. H.	Bloomfield	Photographer	Jefferson Co., Iowa.	1844	"
Hull, J. A. T.	"	Editor	Ross Co., Ohio	1849	"
Harris, A.	"	Livery & Sale Stable	Yates Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Hill, A. H.	"	Clerk of Courts	Putnam Co., Ind.	1851	"
Hedrick, J.	"	Grocer	Bartholo'ew Co., Ind	1848	"
Hedrick, Mrs. H. A	"	Grocer	Bartholo'ew Co., Ind	1848	"
Hathaway, J. A.	Section 24	Aparian	Madison Co., Ohio	1849	"
Horn, Wm.	" 30	Farmer & Vineyard	Germany	1855	"
Jenkins, Israel F.	Bloomfield	Co. Supt. Schools	Boone Co., Mo.	1845	"
King, J. B.	"	Editor	Dewitt Co., Ill.	1865	"
Lane, John	Section 24	Carpenter	Adair Co., Ky.	1836	"
Lester, Geo. W.	" 11	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1844	"
McGowen, James.	" 30	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky.	1850	"
McAtee, S. W.	Bloomfield	Collection Agent	Scott Co., Ky.	1840	"
McGowen, J. W.	Section 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Clermont Co., Ohio	1850	"
Moore, F. W.	Bloomfield	Editor	Indiana	1852	"
Martin, O.	"	Hardware	Van Buren Co., Iowa		"
Murphy, Josiah	Section 2	Farmer	Clark Co., Va.	1867	Pulaski.
Martin, Frank O.	Bloomfield	Printer	Davis Co., Iowa	1854	Bloomfield.
Norris, Geo. W.	Section 20	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1857	"
Norris, James T.	" 4	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Clark Co., Ind.	1857	"
Owens, W.	Bloomfield	Butcher	Bartholo'ew Co., Ind	1864	"
Payne, D. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Wapello Co., Iowa		"
Priest, George	"	Miller Blo'field Mills	Norfolk, England	1855	"
Priest, Samuel J.	"	Miller Blo'field Mills	Orleans Co. N.Y	1855	"
Peacock, Henry	Section 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Warren Co., Ohio	1857	"
Quigley, G. C.	" 20	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1851	Drakeville.
Reagin, James	Bloomfield	Sewing Machine Agt	Indianapolis, Ind.	1853	Bloomfield.
Roberts, J. M.	"	Hotel	Ripley Co., Ind.	1848	"
Saunders, C. D.	Section 4	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Davis Co., Iowa	1846	"
Taylor, C. & Sons	Bloomfield	Merchants	Parke Co., Ind.	1841	"
Taylor, R. E.	"	Merchant	Davis Co., Iowa		"
Taylor, S. W.	"	Merchant	Davis Co., Iowa		"
Trimble, H. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1850	"
Taylor, J. W.	"	Merchant	Accomack Co., Va.	1836	"
Updike, B. F.	Section 20	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1852	Drakeville.
Van Benthusen, W	Bloomfield	Editor	Iowa		Bloomfield.
Van Benthusen, W	"	Ex-Co. Auditor	Orange Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Wade, J. W.	Section 19	Farmer	Davis Co., Iowa	1851	Drakeville.
Watson, Eph. H.	" 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Posey Co., Ind.	1863	Bloomfield.
Walker, T. O.	Bloomfield	Editor	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1859	"
Weaver, J. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Dayton, Ohio	1841	"
Wallace, John R.	"	Merchant	Gallatin Co., Tenn.	1849	"
Young, J. W.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Bartholo'ew Co., Ind	1843	"

GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Battin, Milton	Sec. 20	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	Bloomfield
Banta, Wm.	" 13	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1854	Pulaski.
Brennemann, Christ.	" 11	Farm. & Stock Rsr	Prussia, Germany	1860	Stiles.
Bennett, John, sr.	" 3	Farm. & Stock Rsr	W'st'orel'nd Co., Pa	1854	"
Bennett, John W., jr	" 3	Farm. & Stock Rsr	W'st'orel'nd Co., Pa	1854	"
Ellenberger, Martin	" 14	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Allen, J. H.	Section 6	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Davis Co., Iowa	1843	Pulaski.
Angsparger, Henry	" 18	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1855	"
Angsparger, C. R.	" 17	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Butler Co., Ohio	1855	"
Baughman, C.	" 19	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1858	"
Berger, Wm. J.	" 1	Farmer	Montour Co., Pa.	1854	Troy.
Craven, W. H.	" 15	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Davis Co., Iowa	1842	Milton.
Craven, James E.	" 23	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Parke Co., Ind.	1836	"
Craven, B. W.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	London Co., Va.	1836	"
England, Kirk	" 7	Farmer	Cecil Co., Md.	1869	Pulaski.
Gilmor, J. S.	" 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1841	Milton.
Garrett, J. M.	" 11	Farmer & Physician	Highland Co., Ohio	1855	Troy.
McNeill, John	Pulaski	Grain Dealer	Washington Co., Pa.	1866	Pulaski.
Plank, J. J.	Section 17	Farmer, Saw Mill & Oil Works	Wayne Co., Ohio	1846	"
Power, Al.	" 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1854	"
Shelton, W. H.	" 18	Farmer & Physician	Decatur Co., Ind.	1845	"
Snodgrass, G. W.	" 13	Far. & Stock. Rsr. & Dlr. in Medicines	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1854	Milton.
Thayer, Sheldon	" 23	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1854	"
Yoast, P. W.	" 17	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1852	Pulaski.

WEST GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Bagley, C. C.	West Grove	Merchant & P.M.	Erie Co., N. Y.	1866	West Grove
Bagley, G. J.	"	Merchant	Erie Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Colliver, P.	Section 35	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1854	"
Cunningham, A. T.	" 36	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Giles Co., Tenn.	1853	"
Dickson, John J.	" 3	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1850	"
Ewing, W. C.	" 2	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Marshall Co., Tenn.	1853	"
Hockersmith, F. M	" 36	Farmer	Randolph Co., Mo.	1848	"
Harris, N. M.	" 8	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Todd Co., Ky.	1836	Bloomfield.
Lang, Wm.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Floyd Co., Ind.	1845	"
Pirtle, I. D.	" 36	Far. & Fruit Grower	Washington Co., Ky.	1852	"
Pirtle, John W.	" 7	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Hardin Co., Ky.	1853	"
Russell, H. L.	" 12	Far., Wool Gr. & Bre'r Ame'n Merino Sh'p	Green Co., Pa.	1854	West Grove
Smith, J. A.	West Grove	R.R. Agt. & Operat'r	Fayette Co., Ohio	1854	"
Stansberry, Jas. A.	Section 34	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1853	"
Sawyers, Allen	" 35	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1849	"
Smith, Abraham	" 8	Farmer	LeRoy, N. Y.	1865	Bloomfield.
Weir, J. B.	West Grove	Hotel & Stock Dealer	Washington Co. Pa.	1850	West Grove
Workman, Joseph	Section 9	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Morgan Co., Ill.	1839	"

WYACONDAH TOWNSHIP.

Bradbury, David	Sec. 11	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1851	Savannah.
Bence, Charlotte	Springville	U. S. A. Pensioner	Harrison Co., Ind.	1854	"
Batterson, A.	Sec. 14, 68, 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Overton Co. Tenn.	1838	Bloomfield.
Battin, Newton	" 15, 68, 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	"
Dooley, O. Jr.	" 32	School Teacher	Davis Co., Iowa	1854	"
Ethell, Sanford R.	" 16	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Boone Co., Mo.	1844	"
Fenton, C. E.	" 32	Farmer	Boone Co., Mo.	1840	"
Kinnann, Ezekiel	" 32	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1858	"
Lyons, Wm.	" 16	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ky.	1855	"
Leyda, B. A.	" 15	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1858	"
Lunsford, Alfred	" 14, 67, 14	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1853	Savannah.
Morgan, Henry	" 12	Farmer	Davis Co., Iowa	1856	Bloomfield.
Owens, Thomas	" 4, 67, 14	Far. & Stk. Rsr & Dlr	Posey Co., Ind.	1868	Savannah.
Reminger, Lewis	" 21	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Stokes Co., N. C.	1844	Bloomfield.
Seabury, Albert	" 14, 68, 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Bristol Co., Mass.	1858	"
Wray, J. M.	" 2	Farmer	Davidson Co., Tenn.	1836	"
York, Geo. E.	" 13, 68, 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Vigo Co., Ind.	1851	Savannah.

LICK CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Box, D. F.	Floris	R.R. Agent	Lee Co., Iowa	1835	Floris.
Box, Parmelia H.	"		Branchville, N. C.	1833	"
Eggleston, Jerry	Section 11	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Washington Co., N.Y	1870	"
Eggleston, R. W.	" 15	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Washington Co., N.Y	1868	"
Johnston, August's	" 20	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1842	"
Kirkpatrick, A. J.	Floris	Clergyman	Highland Co., Ohio,	1836	"
Peden, Joseph	Section 11	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1845	"
Putman, J. N.	" 19	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1846	Bloomfield.
Pence, John W.	" 30	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Lawrence Co., Ill.	1856	Belknap.
Quigley, W. C.	Floris	Mcht. & Stk. Dealer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1845	Floris.
Swinney, Isaac	Section 28	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Monroe Co., Va.	1844	Belknap.
Smith, J. H.	Floris	Miller	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Floris.
Stark, W. B.	Section 20	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1846	"
Swiney, H.	" 30	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1848	Belknap.
Turner, L. G.	" 2	Farmer	Christian Co., Ky.	1845	Floris.
Turner, Cyrus S.	" 2	Farmer	Wapello Co., Iowa	1856	"

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

Boyd, J. S.	Section 23	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1861	Bloomfield.
Brewster, A. C.	" 17	Farmer	Tazewell Co., Va.	1839	"
Evans, John H.	" 23	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1840	"
Evans, Wm. A.	" 23	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1840	"
Fenton, F. M.	" 25	Farmer, Stk. Feeder, Phys. & Clergym'n	Boone Co., Mo.	1840	"
Horner, J. P.	" 12	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Preble Co., Ohio	1849	"
Hathaway, D. S. W	" 24	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Madison Co., Ohio	1850	"
Kennedy, Silas	" 36	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Clinton Co., Ind.	1846	"
Lain, John M.	" 12	Farmer	Bartholo'ew Co., Ind	1848	"
Miller, L. F.	" 23	Farmer	Davis Co., Iowa		"
Miller, R. C.	" 23	Farmer	Tennessee	1844	"
Monroe, W. S.	" 4	Farmer	Oldham Co., Ky.	1856	"
McKibbin, John	" 17	County Sheriff	Washington Co., Pa.	1842	"
McKibbin, Susan'h	" 17		Jefferson Co., Ohio	1844	"
Miller, Wm. H.	" 32	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill.	1844	"
Stark, Josiah	" 2	Farmer	Henry Co., Ky.	1843	"

ROSCOE TOWNSHIP.

Burns, Alex.	Section 28	Farmer	Ayrshire, Scotland	1844	Pulaski.
Bish, Wm. H.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Kentucky	1837	"
Bish, Sarah J	" 18		Macon Co., Mo.	1838	"
Beans, Absalom	" 16	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Culpepper Co., Va.	1854	Milton.
Brewer, Richard	" 14	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	"
Bell, Geo. W.	" 13	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Van Buren Co., Iowa	1840	"
Hunter, J. W.	" 16	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Perry Co., Pa.	1844	Pulaski.
Haney, Joseph	" 13	Far. & Stk. Rsr. & Dlr	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1854	Milton.
Pinnell, I. H.	" 2	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Davis Co., Iowa	1844	"
Power, A. S.	" 33	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1854	Pulaski.
Pinnell, F. C. P.	" 14	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Kanawha Co., W. Va	1840	Milton.
Wray, Thomas J.	" 6	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Giles Co., Tenn.	1836	Stiles.

FOX RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Atwood, J. R.	Section 13	Farmer	Spottsylvania Co., Va	1855	Drakeville.
Burnet, John	" 10	Farmer	Harrison Co., Va.	1851	"
Coons, R. P.	" 14	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1851	"
Coons, J. L.	" 10	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1851	"
Coons, S.	" 14	Farmer	Spottsylvania Co., Va	1851	"
Downing, S. B.	" 11	Farmer & Minister	Venango Co., Pa.	1840	"
Hammans, J.	" 2	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Johnson Co., Ind.	1840	"
Jones, W. A.	" 13	Farmer	Howard Co., Mo.	1842	"
McConnell, D. J.	" 1	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Johnson Co., Ind.	1849	"
Minear, Moses	" 14	Farmer	Randolph Co., Va.	1834	"
Runkel, Peter	" 23	Farmer	Culpepper Co., Va.	1854	West Grove
Townsend, E. B.	" 15	Supt. Co. Poor Farm.	Johnson Co., Ind.	1847	"

DRAKEVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Breeding, Silas	Section 3	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1848	Drakeville.
Blackmore, John	" 4	Farm'r & Stk. Feed'r	Washington Co., O.	1868	"
Calvert, R.	Drakeville	Hotel & Livery	Hollowell, Me.	1860	"
Christie, Wm.	Section 6	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ohio	1867	"
Elliott, John	Drakeville	Lumber and Grain	Washington Co., Pa.	1852	"
Guile, R. L.	Section 5	Farm'r	Warren Co., Ohio	1855	"
Hamlin, M. R.	Drakeville	Lumber & Grain Dlr	Washington Co., Pa.	1875	"
Jennings, T. B.	"	Physician	Cedar Co., Iowa	1843	"
Millisack, Ed. S.	"	Merchant	Carroll Co., Ohio	1864	"
Scott, C.	Section 5	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1866	"
Truax, Wm.	Drakeville	R.R. Agent	Bedford Co., Pa.	1856	"

FABIUS TOWNSHIP.

Elliott, John	Sec. 11	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Antrim Co., Irel'nd	1851	Coatsville, Mo.
Russell Samuel	" 23	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1854	West Grove.
Starr, S. J.	" 29	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Union Co., Ind.	1847	Monterey.

SALT CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Downing, M.	Sec. 32	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1848	Troy.
Downey, E. H.	" 29	Farmer & Physician	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1845	Floris.
Jackson, Wm. O.	" 33	Farmer	Boyle Co., Ky.	1850	Troy.

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

WAPSINONOC TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Ady, Albert	W. Liberty	Physician & Surg.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1853	West Liberty.
Ball, A. A.	"	Cash. People's B'nk	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857	" "
Blakeslee, G. L.	"	Hotel	New Haven Co., Conn	1874	" "
Ball, N. W.	"	R. R. Agt.	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857	" "
Burger, C. W.	"	Fruit Farmer and Harness Maker	Richland Co., Ohio	1869	" "
Birkitt, Thomas	Section 17	Farmer	Lancaster, England	1856	" "
Brooke, T. S.	W. Liberty	Stock Dealer	Montgomery Co., Md	1856	" "
Barclay, C. S.	Section 15	Farmer & Stk. Bdr	Knox Co., Ohio	1851	" "
Cobb, C. A.	W. Liberty	Hotel Clerk	Bradford Co., Pa.	1874	" "
Collier, Wm.	"	Engineer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1858	" "
Clasen, H. F.	Section 14	Farmer & Saloon	Germany	1867	" "
Childs, Isaac B.	" 2	Farmer	Frederick Co., Va.	1854	" "
Chase, S. N.	" 21	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1853	" "
Chase, Geo.	" 1	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1847	" "
Deemer, John A.	W. Liberty	Lbr'r & Bldg Mat'l.	Hancock Co., Ohio	1864	" "
Givans, J. W.	"	Carp. and Joiner	Warren Co., Ohio	1853	" "
Givans, J. & Bro.	"	Livery Stable	Darke Co., Ohio	1853	" "
Holmes, K. O.	"	Attorney at Law	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	" "
Harris, W. C.	"	Merchant Tailor	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1854	" "
Haldeman, J. F.	Section 5	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1854	Downey.
Heald, Isaac	W. Liberty	Grain Dealer	Columbiana Co., O.	1852	West Liberty.
Ingham, W. G. H.	"	Blacksmith	Greene Co., Pa.	1867	" "
Jakway, E. G.	"	Carpenter	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1863	" "
Lewis, John	Section 2	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1841	" "
Laraway, N. M.	" 4	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1853	" "
McElravy, J. W.	W. Liberty	Editor & Publisher	Harrison Co., Ohio	1867	" "
Manby, W. J.	"	School Teacher	Hardin Co., Ohio	1854	" "
Miller, Wm.	Section 10	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1864	" "
Maxson, Wm.	" 12	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1839	" "
Mitchell, S. M.	W. Liberty	Blacksmith	Greene Co., Pa.	1867	" "
Nichols, Isaac A.	"	Dry Goods, Etc.	Morrow Co., Ohio	1853	" "
Nichols, Isaac C.	Section 14	Farmer & Brick Yd	Geneva, N. Y.	1856	" "
Nichols, H. C.	" 29	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1855	" "
Nichols, Ira	" 21	Farmer	Cattarangus Co., N.Y	1853	" "
Nichols, Pliny	" 29	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1856	" "
Price, Arthur J.	W. Liberty	Carpenter	Newark, Ohio	1867	" "
Peck, James	Section 35	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1873	" "
Phillips, Geo. B.	"	Farmer	Randolph Co., Va.	1850	" "
Rupp, D. A.	" 14	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	" "
Reep, Wm.	W. Liberty	Meat Market	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	" "
Rodgers, W. F.	"	Princ. Public Sch'ls	Delaware Co., Ohio	1856	" "
Stiles, Asa D.	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1856	" "
Schenck, J. F.	Section 6	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1845	Downey.
Westland, W. C.	W. Liberty	Tailor	Portage Co., Ohio	1868	West Liberty.
Wiley, Marshall	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Chester Co., Pa.	1854	" "
Wheeler, A.	Section 12	Farmer	Preston Co., W. Va.	1871	" "
Windus, Thos. G.	" 28	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Eng.	1861	" "
Wallingford, W. F.	" 25	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1852	" "
Walton, S. B.	W. Liberty	Groceries	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1871	" "

MUSCATINE.

Residence and Post Office, Muscatine.

Ament & Bro.	Mnfr. Wagons, Carriages & Buggies	Tennessee	1845		
Austin, P. A.	Physician and Surgeon	Scott Co., Ky.	1861		
Armstrong, John	Presbyterian Clergyman	Chester Co., Pa.	1864		
Bridgman, Joseph	Insurance Agent	Massachusetts	1837		
Butts, W. T.	Grocer	Massachusetts	1868		
Biles, D. S.	Justice of the Peace	Pennsylvania	1855		
Barclay, Wm. D.	Physician and Surgeon	Venango Co., Pa.	1853		
Beil, Bernhard	Gun Smith	Germany	1845		
Brown Thomas	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1861		
Carskaddan, J.	Attorney at Law	New York	1853		
Cloud, D. C.	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1839		
Chambers, A.	Lumber Manufacturer	Indiana	1836		
Canney, J. H.	Proprietor Ogilvie House	Strafford Co., N. H.	1869		
Clark, Alex.	Retired	Washington Co., Pa.	1842		
Cook, John L.	Painter	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1849		
Clark, W. A.	Real Estate and Loans	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1841		
Dean, H. M.	Physician	Connecticut	1867		
Dold, Jacob	City Brewery	Wurtemburg	1848		
Davidson, Andrew	Boots and Shoes	Adams Co., Ohio	1862		
Dale, J. S. & P. F.	Proprietor Park House	Crawford Co., Ohio	1853		
Eitmann, Frank	Grocer	Hanover, Germany	1858		
Evans, J. G.	Photographer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1846		
Foster, Suel	Nurseryman and Fruit Grower	Hillsborough Co., N. H.	1836		
Fisher, Absalom	Captain Steamer Pearl	Clermont Co., Ohio	1847		
Freeman, J. P.	Undertaker and Cabinet Maker	Butler Co, Pa.	1840		
Fitch, Geo. W.	Physician	Hudson N. Y.	1838		
Giesenhaus, F.	Grocer	Prussia	1857		
Grossheim, T.	Hair Dressing Saloon	Prussia	1860		
Geiss, Henry	Druggist	Prussia	1853		
Groeschel & Knowles	Carriage Manufacturers	Germany & Connecticut	1861		
Hanna & Fitzgerald	Attorneys at Law	Ohio and Michigan	1866		
Huttig Bros. & Fairer	Sash, Door and Blinds	Germany	1854		
Hoehl, John G.	Merchant Tailor	Bavaria	1850		
Hawley & Hoover	Fire and Life Insurance	Conn. & Pennsylvania	1840		
Hershey, B.	Saw Mills	Pennsylvania	1852		
Howe, S. K.	Agt. Muscatine Manufacturing Co. for Patrons of Husbandry	Clarion Co., Pa.	1865		
Hoffman, Pickler & Brown	Attorneys at Law	Established	1872		
Hoffman, W.	Attorney at Law	Prussia	1852		
Jayne, Henry	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1854		
Jack, O. G.	Publisher *Humming Bird*	Van Buren Co., Iowa	1840		
Kranz, Conrad	Florist	Bavaria, Germany	1849		
Krehe, J. Theo.	Druggist	Bavaria	1852		
Kaufmann, Ferdinand	Cigar Manufacturer	Germany	1853		
Kulp, J. S.	Surgeon Dentist	Summit Co., Ohio	1864		
Kirk & Abbott	Planing and Feed Mills, Mnfrs. Wind Mills	Ohio	1853		
Kagy & Lander	Attorneys at Law	Ohio and New York	1860		
Laurent, P.	Roman Catholic Clergyman	France	1850		
Lorenz, Jacob	Proprietor Vineyard	France	1854		
Lemp, John	Dry Goods and Carpets	Ohio	1843		
Lauer, Henry	Laborer	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1851		
McKennan, H.	Physician	New York	1867		
Mahin Bros.	Publishers *Muscatine Journal*	Indiana and Iowa	1843		
Musser, Richard	Mayor	Pennsylvania	1854		
McAlister, H. C.	Physician	New York	1867		
Mayer, Simon	Butcher	Bavaria	1863		
Mull, Chas. L.	Wholesale Grocer	Germany	1855		
Musser, Peter	Saw Mill	Pennsylvania	1854		
Montiere, Claude	Printer	Nashville, Tenn.	1870		
McColm, J. & Sons	Dry Goods, Wholesale and Retail	N. C., Ind. and Ohio	1862		
Phelps, J. P.	Photographer	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1840		
Pickler, John A.	Attorney at Law	Indiana	1853		
Richman, D. C.	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1853		
Reed, N. A. jr.	Attorney at Law	Rhode Island	1872		
Robertson, W. S.	Physician	Pennsylvania	1838		
Ruff, Frank X.	Restaurant	Baden, Germany	1856		
Reuling, J. A.	Bakery and Restaurant	Germany	1838		
Raff, A. K. & Co.	Agricultural Implements	Ohio	1866		
Stein, S. G.	Pres. Mchts. Exchange Nat. Bank	Pennsylvania	1849		
Schaefer, John	Western Brewery	Germany	1853		
Schaefer, Geo. A.	Grocer	Germany	1853		
Saal, Morris	Restaurant	Germany	1868		
Stewart, Charles	Wind Mill Manufacturer	Henry Co., Ill.	1866		
Steere, Robert	Cloth Agency	Providence Co., R. I.	1857		
Schaefer, Henry	Printer	Iowa	1853		
Thayer, Wm. A.	Lumber Inspector	Mendon, Mass.	1852		
Van Horne & Betts	Publishers *Muscatine Tribune*	Mass. and Wisconsin	1855		
Vaupel, John	Tobacco and Cigars	Germany	1854		
Van Name, Wm.	Supt. Union Lumber Co	New York	1874		
Williams, Robert	Police Judge and Recorder	Pennsylvania	1855		
Weippiert, John W.	Publisher *Deutsche Zeitung*	Wurtemburg, Germany	1872		
Walz, Franz Joseph	Hotel Germania	Wurtemburg, Germany	1869		
Weir, James M.	Wholesale Liquors	Tennessee	1866		

GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.

Burk, Janie	Section 31	Student	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1865	West Liberty.
Boyle, Robt.	" 17	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1857	" "
Fullmer, J. W.	" 14	Physician & Surg'n	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1870	Atalissa.
Heberling, A.	" 10	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1856	"
Hungerford, C. W.	" 20	Farmer	Muscatine Co., Iowa	1853	West Liberty.
Jacobs, S. W.	" 7	Far. & Bdr. Short Horn Cattle	Washington Co., Vt.	1857	" "
McIntosh, A. G.	" 22	Farmer	Scotland	1865	Atalissa.
Overman, Cyrus	" 15	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1847	"
Plumly, Aaron	" 8	Nursery & Bdr. of Short Horn Cattle	Belmont Co., Ohio	1866	"
Rowe, D. L.	Atalissa	Physician & Surg.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1837	West Liberty.
Robshaw, Jane	Section 31	Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1853	" "
Robshaw, Ann	" 32	Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1850	" "
Waters, M. B.	" 6	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1865	" "
Winsell, W. A.	" 7	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1838	" "
Wilshire, John	Atalissa	Harness Maker	Somerset Co., Me.	1868	Atalissa.
Wilgus, Levi	Section 31	Farmer	Westmorel'nd Co., Pa	1855	West Liberty.
Wallingford, J. G.	" 19	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ohio	1852	" "
Woods, V. C.	" 20	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1852	" "
Watters, Wm. W.	" 1	Farmer	Harford Co., Md.	1851	Atalissa.

PIKE TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Elias	Section 18	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Monroe Co., Mich.	1838	Adams.
Coyner, M. L.	" 23	Farmer	Jessamine Co., Ky.	1852	Nichols.
Crane, Joseph	Nichols	J. P. & Not'y Pub'c	Butler Co., Ohio	1838	"
Nichols, B. F.	"	Farmer & Merch't	Highland Co., Ohio	1840	"
Wamsley, Jedson	"	Billiard Hall	Licking Co., Ohio	1843	"

WILTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bailey, Joseph	Section 4	Farmer	England	1859	Wilton.
Doran, F. W.	" 14	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Fox, J. H.	Wilton	Hack & Mail Line	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Hollister, H. A.	Section 5	Far. & Bdr. Fine Stk	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Jones, Darius E.	Wilton	Clergyman	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1857	"
Lawler, C. L.	Section 14	Farmer	Bloomington, Ill.		Durant.
Lawrence, Sol. L.	Wilton	Justice of Peace	Addison Co., Vt.	1856	Wilton.
McIntire, Robt. A.	"	Mayor and Prop. McIntire House	Crawford Co., Pa	1856	"
Norton, C. W.	Section 12	Breeder Red Short Horn Cattle	Medina Co., Ohio	1864	Durant.
Ours, Joseph	Wilton	Livery	Montgomery Co., Pa	1858	Wilton.
Rider, J. M. & Co.	Wilton	Pubs. *Exponent*	Established	1874	Wilton.
Rider, Mrs. S. B.	"		Warren Co., Ohio	1863	"
Rayner, John	Section 3	Farmer	England	1856	"
Stevenson, J. E.	Wilton	Editor *Herald*	Huron Co., Ohio	1854	"
Terry, I. K.	Section 5	Far. & Impr'd Stk.	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Walker, John D.	Wilton	Att'y & Notary Pub	Wayne Co., Ind.	1843	"
Wise, S. H.	"	Photographer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1842	"
Wildesin, George	Section 12	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1850	"
Wildasin, Samuel	" 7	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1850	"

BLOOMINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Bowman, Samuel	Section 3	Farmer	Switzerland	1855	Muscatine.
Candee, S. N.	" 10	Farmer	Hartford, Conn.	1839	"
Cattell, James	" 27	Farmer	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1844	"
Hain, Levi J.	" 2	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1854	"
Hoopes, Wm. H.	" 11	Fruit & Veg. Farm	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hershey, Benj.	" 5	Far. & Saw Mill	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1853	"
Leiendecker, Chas.	" 28	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1857	"
Miller, Barney L.	" 11	Farmer	Prussia	1847	"
Millar, John W.	" 6	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1849	"
Negus, Isaac	" 13	Horticulturist	Fayette Co., Pa.	1845	"
Polhemus, I. S.	" 2	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Page, Chas.	" 3	Farmer	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1853	"
Smalley, Shep.	" 3	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio.	1839	"
Westphal, Herman	" 16	Farmer	Germany	1873	"

FULTON TOWNSHIP.

Allee, E. A.	Section 27	Farmer	Vermont	1855	Pleas't Prairie.
Broders, J. H.	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1859	Stockton.
Bunker, A. M.	" 22	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1857	Walcott.
Broders, Peter F.	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1861	Stockton.
Baker, James C.	" 25	Farmer	Iowa	1854	Blue Grass.
Deming, Geo.	" 7	Farmer	Connecticut	1854	Durant.
Jockheck, E. F.	" 3	Farmer	Prussia	1855	Stockton.
Lewis, Wm. F. C.	" 21	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1851	"
Malicoat, James	" 9	Farmer	Washington Co., Ind	1868	"
Piper, August	Stockton	Merchant	Hamburg, Germany	1853	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Cone, Aristarchus	Section 24	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Conn.	1837	Letts.
Epperly, N. L.	" 26	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	"
Estle, T. L.	" 35	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1838	"
Millar, R.	" 1	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1850	Muscatine.
Millar, Margaret			Miami Co., Ohio	1850	"
Storm, John	" 25	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1867	Letts.
Storm, Samuel	" 25	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1837	"

SWEETLAND TOWNSHIP.

Day, Elmus	Section 33	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1865 Sweetland Center
Hoag, J. D.		Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1844 Muscatine.
Patterson, B. F.	Section 36	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1850 Melpine.
Riddle, Jos.	" 9	Farmer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1866 Sweetland Center
Stewart, G. W.	Sweetland Center	Physician	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856 " "
Wintermute, B. K	" 36	Farmer	Warren Co., N. J.	1853 Melpine.

MOSCOW TOWNSHIP.

Bigalow, Peter	Section 8	Farmer & Miller	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1856	Moscow.
Fultz, W.	" 3	Farmer	Philadelphia Co., Pa	1850	"
Lange, Henry C. T.	Moscow	Ferryman	Holstein, Germany	1850	"
Tuman, S. S.	"	Farmer	Muscatine Co., Iowa.	1855	"

SEVENTY-SIX TOWNSHIP.

Dildine, A. T.	Sec. 31	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1856	Letts.
Hendrix, Chas. M.	" 30	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1842	"
Hendrix, H. D.	" 33	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1843	"

ORONO TOWNSHIP.

Bliven, A. L.	Sec. 7	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1838	Conesville.
Cone, Wm. D.	" 7	Farmer & Physician	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1854	"

LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Lucas, Samuel	Sec. 25	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1838	Muscatine.
Rice, J. W.	" 25	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1855	"

ADAMS COUNTY.

LINCOLN TOW

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Abbey, F. M.	Section 20..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1868	Quincy.
Allison, Thomas.	" 9..	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1850	Mt. Etna.
Brower, W. L.	" 26..	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1847	" "
Beard, B.	" 12..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1854	" "
Burrus, Thomas.	" 10..	Farmer	Overton Co., Tenn.	1836	" "
Bowers, Philip.	" 11..	Farmer	Champaign Co., Ill	1874	" "
Duncan, William.	" 14..	Farmer	Clay Co., Mo.	1874	" "
Dale, Horatio F.	Mt. Etna..	Atty & Real Estate.	England	1870	" "
Davis, J. H.	Section 29..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1855	" "
Ellis, R.	" 12..	Farmer	Allen Co., Ky.	1869	" "
Frill, J. M.	Mt. Etna..	Gener'l Merchandise	England	1854	" "
Gadd, Philip.	Section 33..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1871	Quincy.
Hoots, John	" 16..	Farmer	Schuyler Co., Ill.	1871	Mt. Etna.
Johnston, David.	" 21..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1860	" "
Mansfield, L. F.	" 16..	Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1852	" "
Prickett, Thomas B	" 16..	Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1852	" "
Quinn, John	" 1..	Farmer	Ireland	1872	" "
Ramsey, A. B.	" 3..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1872	" "
Ramsey, S. D.	" 2..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1870	" "
Stover, Samuel	Mt. Etna..	School Teacher	Muskingum Co., O.	1869	" "
Shaw, A.	Section 20..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1864	" "
Thomas, A. D.	" 23..	Miller	Preston Co., Va.	1855	" "
Veach, J. D.	" 17..	Farmer	New Castle, Del.	1868	" "

JASPER TOWNSHIP.

Brown, J. R.	Section 8..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1845	Brooks.
Bentley, Richard.	" 35..	Farmer	England	1870	Corning.
Bentley, Peter W.	" 36..	Farmer	La Fayette Co., Wis.	1870	"
Fisk, Robert.	" 33..	Farmer	Canada	1870	Brooks.
Gilmore, T. V.	" 33..	Farmer & Grain Dlr	Fayette Co., Pa.	1853	"
Gould, George A.	" 29..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1870	Corning.
Grant, W. J.	" 22..	Farmer	England	1871	"
Humbert, L. H.	" 16..	Farmer	France	1855	"
Lawrence, C. D.	" 5..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1855	Brooks.
Lawrence, P. B.	" 5..	Farmer	Washington Co., Ohio	1855	"
Liegerot, Charles.	" 17..	Farmer	France	1868	Corning.
Little, G. Q.	" 29..	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1872	Brooks.
McCauley, J. S.	" 16..	Farmer	Richland Co. Ohio.	1852	Corning.
Marsh, Mary A.	" 26..	Farmer	Bedford Co.. Pa.	1873	"
Powelson, A. V. P.	" 32..	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1871	Brooks.
Scott, C. L.	Brooks.	Far. & Grain Dlr.	Warren Co., Pa.	1867	"
Spaulding, Wilson.	Section 29..	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1873	"
Stratton, D. E	" 20..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872	Corning.
Tharp, Jos.	Brooks.	Teacher	Marion Co., Ohio.	1853	Brooks.
Thomas, L.	Section 25..	Farmer	Wales	1870	Corning.
Van Pelt, H. V.	" 32..	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1871	Brooks.
Voorhees, U. A.	" 32..	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1870	"

NODAWAY TOWNSHIP.

Dunning, M. O.	Section 29..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1856	E. Nodaway
Dibble, John	" 28..	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1872	"
Dubois, W. D.	" 12..	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1840	Brooks.
Foster, H. C.	" 22..	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1865	E. Nodaway.
Hopkins, Luke B.	" 5..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1871	Villisca.
Hart, J. D.	" 10..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1844	Brooks.
Johnson, Chas. M.	" 6..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ill.	1871	Villisca.
Kennon, A. G.	" 28..	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1872	E. Nodaway.
Lee Bros.	" 6..	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1869	Villisca.
Lemon, James.	" 23..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1854	Brooks.
Meyerhoff, J. H.	" 29..	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1855	E. Nodaway.
Murphy, William	" 28..	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1851	"
Orme, Jesse	" 20..	Farmer	Anne Arund'l Co Md	1851	"
Odell, N. N.	" 2..	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio	1854	Brooks.
Rains, G. W.	" 6..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1863	Villisca.
Shamp, Samuel	E. Nodaway	Dry Goods & Groc.	Stark Co., Ohio.	1854	E. Nodaway.
Shearer, J. R.	"	Agent B. & Mo. R. R	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1873	"
Thompson, Thos.	Section 8..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1852	"
Vetter, G.	" 33..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Pa.	1872	"
White, L. M.	" 17..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1860	"
Willis, Thomas.	" 9..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1874	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, W. A.	Section 7..	Farmer	Washington Co., Io		Lenox.
Anderson, J. R.	" 18..	Farmer	Washington Co., Io		"
Bear, S.	" 14..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill.	1869	Kent.
Cline, J. B.	" 36..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1859	Lenox.
Cresswell, F. H.	" 27..	Farmer	VanBuren Co Iowa		"
Childs, H. E.	" 11..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill.	1869	Kent.
Embree, D. T.	" 17..	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1867	Lenox.
Essley, O. P.	" 17..	Farmer	Washington Co., Ia		"
Fisher, S. H.	" 28..	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1866	"
George, J. B. F.	" 28..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1858	"
Kinser, John	" 36..	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1845	"
Lacy, R.	" 14..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1871	Kent.
McFee, James	" 22..	Farmer	Canada West	1871	Lenox.
Purdum, A. R.	" 18..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Pugh, J. W.	" 36..	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1870	"
Rowley, William.	" 24..	Farmer	England	1857	Kent.
Stephens, Mrs. M.	" 18..	Farmer	Ireland	1869	Lenox.
Stanley, L. M.	" 3..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Columbiana Co., O.	1845	Cromwell.
Woodward, J. N.	" 7..	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa.	1870	Lenox.
Willits, L. P.	" 33..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1871	"

PRESCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Adkins, J. L.	Prescott	Land Agent	Pulaski Co., Ky.	1855	Prescott.
Barkley, I.	"	Carpenter	Decatur Co., Ind.	1866	"
Brown, James.	Section 7..	Farmer	Westchester Co. N Y	1868	Corning.
Crawford, A. K.	Prescott	Merchant	Washington Co. Pa	1856	Prescott.
Connett, Ira. B.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Clermont Co., Ohio	1866	"
Crane, Charles.	Section 20..	Farmer	London, Canada W	1867	Corning.
Headrick, C. M.	" 30..	Farmer & Brk. Mkr.	Brown Co., Ind.	1848	"
Kilmer, Le Roy.	" 16..	Farmer	Sullivan Co., Pa.	1869	Prescott.
Kridelbaugh, A. J.	Prescott	Grain Dealer & J. P.	Clermont Co., Ohio	1856	"
McKinney, John.	Section 16..	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1864	"
Maxwell, Bros.	Prescott	Druggists	Harrison Co., Ohio	1874	"
Michael, George W	"	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1872	"
Martin, J. D.	Section 24..	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1855	"
Marchand, A. A.	" 31..	Farmer	France	1860	Corning.
Rudisil, John.	" 7..	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1863	"
Robison, Wm. C.	" 13..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1847	Prescott.
Randall, C. H.	Prescott	Harness Manufactr.	Knox Co., Ill.	1873	"
Sickel, J. S.	"	Harness Manufactr.	Adair Co., Iowa		"
Sutherland, John.	"	Hotel	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1862	"

QUINCY TOWNSHIP.

Bixler, William	Quincy	Hardware & P.M.	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1856	Quincy.
Crane, J. H.	"	Mail Agent	Delaware Co. Ohio	1874	"
Eads, Theodore.	Section 23..	Thoroughbred Stock	Knox Co., Ill.	1870	"
Elliott, J. J.	" 25..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1873	"
Ferguson, H. J.	Quincy	Insurance Agent	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1854	"
Ginsinger, S. S.	Section 31..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio.	1861	"
Houck, John	" 6..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Germany	1849	"
Jeffrey, J. A.	Quincy	Physician & Surgeon	Fayette Co., Ind.	1854	"
Noyes, Capt. J. U.	"	Farmer	Providence, R. I.	1868	"
Pierce, B. N.	Section 25..	Engraver	Wyoming Co., N.Y	1873	"
Parsons, O. F.	" 5..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1873	"
Shinn, Mrs. M. A.	Quincy	Hotel	La Fayette Co., Wis	1869	"
Stall, D. W.	Section 24..	Farmer	Ohio	1870	"

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Bell, Alexander	Carbon	Groceries & Hardw'e	Birmingham, Pa.	1858	Carbon.
Barnett, John.	Section 10..	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1854	"
Bell, S. A.	Carbon	Farmer	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1858	"
Bixler, B. F.	Section 34..	Teacher	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1854	Brooks.
Day, E. W.	" 27..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1869	Quincy.
Donnelly, William	" 32..	Farmer	Adams Co., Iowa.		"
Daugherty, W. E.	" 31..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Erie Co., Pa.	1852	Villisca.
Gurney, H. W.	" 33..	Farmer	England	1870	Quincy.
Hewitt, Mrs Agness	" 30..	Farmer	Scotland	1857	Villisca.
Mosier, W. H.	Carbon	Physician	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1868	Carbon.
Neill, Samuel	Section 23..	Farmer	Burlington, Iowa.		Quincy.
Strait, Jacob.	" 36..	Farmer	Ohio	1865	Brooks.

MERCER TOWNSHIP.

Akin, Emmaline.	Section 4..	Farmer	Putnam Co., N. Y.	1872	Corning.
Alexander, J. W.	" 35..	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1874	Lenox.
Black, W. B.	" 15..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1868	Corning.
Case, F. M.		School Teacher	Franklin Co., Ind.	1856	Prescott.
Collman, A. F.	" 4..	Nursery & Fruit Far	Kendall Co., Ill.	1872	Corning.
Long, J. W.	" 3..	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Columbiana Co., O.	1872	"
Mercer, J. T.	" 27..	Far. & Stock Raiser.	M'nongaliaCo W Va	1861	"
Merrick, Leroy S.	" 32..	Farmer	Kendall Co., Ill.	1875	"
Mort, Thomas.	" 10..	Farmer	Sauk Co., Wis.	1870	"
Paymal, E. A.	" 27..	Farmer	France	1847	"
Welsh, John N.	" 13..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Mich.	1870	Lenox.
Weber, John P.	" 3..	Farmer	Wurtemberg, Ger.	1856	Corning.

COLONY TOWNSHIP.

Copp, William	Section 9..	Farmer	N.London Co.Conn	1870	Nevinsville.
Colby, J. N.	" 5..	Farmer	Menard Co., Ill.	1869	"
Ellis, J. L.	" 2..	Farmer	Nova Scotia	1856	"
Hunter, R. P.	" 11..	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Johnson, J. G.	" 27..	Minister	Delaware Co., Pa.	1870	"
Whipple, D.	" 9..	Farmer & Carpentr.	N.London Co.Conn	1867	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Barkley, Thomas.	Section 30..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ky.	1866	Prescott.
Baker, L. R.	" 9..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865	Cromwell.
Carson, L. W.		Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio.	1874	Prescott.
Crammer, Wm. H.	" 32..	Far. & Tp. Assessor.	Burlington Co., N.J	1856	"
Case, R. G.	" 29..	Farmer	Union Co., Ind.	1858	"
Davis, G. J.	" 19..	Farmer & Carpenter	Brook Co., W. Va.	1858	"
Grant, T. F.	" 15..	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Christian Co., Ill.	1874	Cromwell.
Hutchinson, S.	" 13..	Farmer	Canada	1867	"
Perigo, E. J.	" 9..	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind.	1855	"
Robinson, O. T.	" 32..	Farmer	Watertown, N. Y.	1869	Prescott.
Southwick, M. H.	" 14..	Farmer	Livingston Co Mich	1869	Cromwell.

CARL TOWNSHIP.

Bixler, J. M.	Section 15..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1858	Carl.
Crawford, A. S.	" 12..	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1872	"
Chapman, Jasper.	Carl	Blacksmith	Dayton, Ohio	1853	"
Gandy, William H.	Section 24..	Farmer	Preston Co., Va.	1851	Prescott.
Homan, I. T.	" 16..	Farmer & Real Est.	Putnam Co., Ind.	1864	Carl.
Ingersoll, James.	" 6..	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ill.	1855	Mt. Etna.
Lents, Jacob	Carl	Druggist	Monroe Co., Ind.	1856	Carl.
Oliver, W. S.	Section 22..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1867	"
Parmer, B. F.	" 6..	Farmer	Washington Co. Md	1866	"
Youngman, James	Carl	Physician	Putnam Co., Ind.	1870	"

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

PENN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, Benj. S.	Stuart	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1860	Stuart.
Agen & Lahman.	"	Livery Stable	Ireland & Pennsyl.	72-64	"
Agen, Patrick	"	Livery Stable	Ireland	1872	"
Barnett, J. T.	Section 27..	Farmer	Indiana	1855	"
Bowles, Margaret	" 31..	Farmer	North Carolina	1854	"
Couch, Jos. M.	" 25..	Farmer	Indiana	1861	Dexter.
Cave, A. J.	" 14..	Farmer	Missouri	1846	Stuart.
Duncan, S. J.	" 13..	Farmer	Ohio	1864	Dexter.
Flynn, J. J.	Stuart	Editor	New York	1873	Stuart.
Flint, A. E.	"	Prop. Carroll House.	New York		"
Fahey, James.	"	Barber	New York	1872	"
Gray, William.	"	Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1855	"
Goodwin, Thomas.	Section 22..	Farmer	Indiana	1855	"
Hestwood, John.	Stuart	Clergyman	Ohio	1849	"
Haines, W. J.	Section 36..	Farmer	New Jersey	1857	"
Hollingsworth, M.	" 32..	Farmer	Ohio	1872	"
Holmes, Charles T.	Stuart	Bakery & Restaur'nt	New York	1872	"
Le Roy, H. C.	"	Phys. & Druggist	Ohio	1868	"
Leonard, John	"	Harness Maker	Germany	1869	"
Little, J. S.	"	Dlr. Boots & Shoes.	New York	1870	"
Moulton & Little.	"	Dlrs. Boots & Shoes.			"
Moulton, W. P.	"	Dlr. Boots & Shoes.	Massachusetts	1869	"
Marriott, J. H.	"	Coal Dealer	Ohio	1861	"
McPherson, A. L.	Section 33..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1856	"
Morison, D. B.	Stuart	Carpenter & Builder	New York	1861	"
Miller, M. W.	Section 16..	Farmer			"
Noland, B.	" 12..	Farmer	Indiana	1864	"
Nichols & Day	Stuart	Insurance Agents			"
Pearson, John	Section 15..	Miller	Ohio	1846	"
Roper, James L.	Stuart	Phys. & Surg., Gradu. S.B.M. College	Edgerfield, S. C.	1869	"
Rodecker, J. S.	"	Carriage Mnfr.	Ohio	1869	"
Ryan, M.	"	General Mdse	Ireland	1871	"
Raler, Frank	Section 10..	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1856	"
Ross, R. B.	Stuart	Boot & Shoe Mfr.	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1873	"
Savage, A. H.	"	Banker	New York	1866	"
Swartz, A.	"	Photographer	Ohio	1867	"
Schafer, F. W. L.	"	Saloon	Germany	1865	"
Schlarb, William.	"	Barber	Prussia	1869	"
Slater, J. D.	"	Real Estate Dealer.	Ohio	1843	"
Trout, H. C.	"	Books & Stationery	Pennsylvania	1872	"
Tenant, S. J.	"	Ass't Freight Agent.	New York	1870	"
Thompson, David.	Section 12..	Farmer	Ohio	1854	Dexter.
Williams, J. L.	Stuart	Billiard Hall	New York	1868	Stuart.
Windowmaker J W	Section 11..	Farmer	Ohio	1861	"
Walters, S. C.	Stuart	Jwly. Pianos. Org. etc.	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1872	"

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Busby, Charles H.	Guthrie Cntr	Deputy Treasurer	Maryland	1869	Guthrie Cntr
Cole, M. T.	"	Meat Market	Wisconsin	1857	"
Church, H. C.	Section 13..	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass.	1865	"
Carp'nt'r & Whitn'y	Guthrie Cntr	Attorneys at Law			"
Carpenter, J. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Ogdensburgh, N. Y	1871	"
Dewey, H. K.	"	County Auditor	Vermont	1870	"
Hill, C. W.	"	Clerk of Courts	Indiana	1856	"
Huxley, C. E	"	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1855	"
Hellyer, V. B.	"	Teacher	Ohio	1856	"
Hopkins, John Y.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1853	"
Hammond, J. C.	Section 10..	Farmer	Wythe Co., Va.	1856	"
Jones, W. R.	" 23..	Farmer	St.LawrenceCo. NY	1869	"
Kostenbader, E.	Guthrie Cntr	Furniture	Pennsylvania	1864	"
Lyons, J. A.	"	Dry Goods	Ohio	1855	"
Motz, D. L.	"	Propr. Grist Mill.	Pennsylvania	1872	"
McLuen, R. F.	"	Blacksmith	Ohio	1866	"
McDonald, M.	"	Sheriff	Ireland	1856	"
Moreland, John F.	Section 35..	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1869	"
Newton, W. W.	Guthrie Cntr	Real Estate	New York	1856	"
Price, G. E.	Section 11..	Farmer	Ohio	1864	"
Prior, Joshua	Guthrie Cntr	General Mdse	Ohio	1853	"
Patterson, R. J.	"	Propr. Pacific House	Maryland	1853	"
Preston, F. B.	"	Hardware & Stoves.	Indiana	1866	"
Robinson, G.	Section 24..	Farmer	England	1870	"
Rogers, J. H.	Guthrie Cntr	County Recorder	New York	1870	"
Reynolds, E. J.	"	County Treasurer	Indiana	1852	"
Shocklin, J. S.	"	Groc. Boots & Shoes	Virginia	1857	"
Smith, Wm. H.	"	Furniture Dealer	New York	1870	"
Stover, Wm. B.	"	Merchant	Pennsylvania	1868	"
Simmons, J.	Section 10..	Farmer	New York	1857	"
Shafer, A. V.	" 10..	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio	1856	"
Tracey, William.	Guthrie Cntr	Farmer	Ohio	1853	"
Thomas, E. Y.	Section 35..	Farmer	Ohio	1870	"
Updegraff, A. K.	Guthrie Cntr	Attorney at Law	Pennsylvania	1867	"
Weigle, D. E.	"	Miller	Pennsylvania	1872	"
Wetmore, Ira P.	"	Real Estate	Illinois	1866	"
Willey, F. E.	Sec. 34,80,31	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio.	1852	"

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

Cox, E. L.	Section 26..	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1869	Guthrie.
Crooks, Mary C.	" 28..	Farmer	Washington Co, Pa	1855	"
Curtis, W. H.	" 30..	Farmer	La Salle Co., Ill.	1871	"
Galbreath, F. C.	" 22..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1871	"
Genung, E.	" 35..	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1869	"
Genung, Charles E	" 35..	Farmer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1869	"
Hill, Alanson	Guthrie.	Atty. & Real Est. Dlr	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Kelsey, H.	Section 31..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1842	"
Moore, James	Guthrie.	Atty. R. Est. & Loans	Westmorel'd Co, Pa	1870	"
McCullough Isabella R.	Section 36..	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1871	"
Mains, John P.	" 24..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1852	"
Miller, O. P.	" 5..	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1852	"
Newton, E. B.	" 30..	Far. & Real Est. Dlr.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Poling, Tatten	Guthrie	Blacksmith	VanBurenCo. Iowa	1844	"
Pugh, W. C.	Section 27..	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1856	"
Sampson, H. M.	Guthrie	Grain & Lumber	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1870	"
Sparks, Thomas P.	Section 34..	Farmer	Salem Co., N. J.	1871	"
Sayre, Charles.	" 29..	Farmer	Chemung Co., N. Y	1871	"
Wells, Benjamin.	" 13..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Westlake, Daniel B	Guthrie	Agent Capital City Nurs'y, Des Moines.	Chemung Co., N. Y	1870	"

BEAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Calley, A. E.	Section 24..	Merchant & P. M.	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1872	Bear Grove.
Cotes, D. W.	" 6..	Farmer & St'k raiser	St. Lawrence Co N Y	1868	"
Fish, Henry.	" 29..	Farmer	Warren Co., Pa.	1866	"
Gammon, Warren.	" 24..	Real Estate Dealer.	Franklin Co., Me.	1869	"
Hopkins, Richard.	" 13..	Farmer	Hampshire, Eng.	1864	"
Headlee, J. C.	" 9..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Noble Co., Ohio.	1856	Guthrie Cntr
Johnson, John.	" 30..	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1853	Bear Grove.
Kerrigan, Michael	" 19..	Farmer & Plasterer.	Rosscommon Colre	1867	"
Kirkwood, R. R.	" 21..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1872	N'rth Branch
Merrill, A. H.	" 26..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1857	Bear Grove.
Millhollin, W. N.	" 24..	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill.	1854	"
Moore, James.	" 19..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1844	"
Pettit, Cornelius.	" 36..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1866	"
Parker, Charles S.	" 9..	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1874	"
Reid, W. A.	" 23..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1859	"
Rathbun, Herman.	" 29..	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill	1870	"
Sexton, S. R.	" 13..	Farmer & Hotel	Chenango Co., N. Y	1854	"
Shoesmith Stephen	" 17..	Farmer & P. M.	Sussex Co., Eng.	1848	N'rth Branch
Sheeder, William.	" 5..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	Bear Grove.
Swinehart, Samuel	" 5..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1871	"
White, A. J.	" 14..	Farmer	Randolph Co.. Ind.	1865	"

THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, William.	Section 35..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1856	Casey.
Boydston, L. H.	Casey	Ed. & Pubr. *Casey Clarion*	Greene Co., Pa.	1855	"
Burns & McFarland.	"	Dry Gds. & Groc.			"
Burns, T. J.	"	Dry Gds. & Groc.	Grant Co., Wis.	1871	"
Betts, Joseph	Section 22..	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1855	"
Buck, O. W. Sr.	Casey	Prop. Stage Line.	Essex Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Brainard, Alf.	"	Livery Stable	Elgin Co., Can. W.	1854	"
Berry, C. A. & Co.	"	Dlr. in Agl. Impts.			"
Berry, G. A.	"	Dlr. in Agl. Impts.	Lee Co., Iowa	1837	"
Berry, J. G.	"	Dlr. in Agl. Impts.	Lee Co', Iowa	1842	"
Chantry, S. B.	Section 26..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1837	"
Chantry, William A.	" 33..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1837	"
Cole, S. W.	Casey	Retired Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1858	"
Chantry, M. N.	Section 22..	Farmer	Henry Co., Iowa	1847	"
Chantry, D. L.	" 9..	Farmer & Supr'vr.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1857	Dalmanutha
Denning, Paul.	Casey	Pr. Denning House	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1854	Casey.
Driggs, G. N.	Section 6..	Farmer	De Kalb Co., Ill.	1855	"
Griffith, T. A.	" 16..	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1863	"
Griffith, John.	" 35..	Propr. Grist Mill.	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Hartpence & Marsh'll	Casey	Hardwr. & Agl. Imp			"
Hartpence, R. S.	"	Hardwr. & Agl. Imp	Hunterdon Co., N. J	1868	"
Isenhart, George.	Section 31..	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1866	"
Johes, H. H.	" 34..	Nurseryman	Mahoning Co., Ohio	1849	"
Jefferson, Wm. A.	" 6..	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1851	Dalmanutha
Johnson, J. C.	" 31..	Farmer	Cape May Co. N. J	1855	Casey.
Kelsey, W. D.	Casey	Teacher	Scott Co., Iowa.	1845	"
Loomis, G. A.	"	Real Estate Agent & Notary Public.	Carroll Co., Ind.	1855	"
Laughlin, P. O.	"	Engineer	Clare Co., Ireland	1869	"
Lewis, Lucy A.	Section 7..	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1869	Dalmanutha
Moody, S. B. & Co.	Casey	Dry Goods & Groc.	La Moille Co., Vt.	1869	Casey.
Miller, A. S.	Section 28..	Farmer & Teacher	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Porter, J. A.	Section 8..	Farmer & Stk Dlr.	Brown Co., Ohio.	1856	Dalmanutha
Stanfield, Wm. W.	" 26..	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn.	1852	Casey.
Shaw, G. W.	Casey	Bikstn & Wgn. Shop	Sumner Co. Tenn.	1865	"
Thompson, S. P.	Section 34..	Farmer	Chatham Co., N. C.	1854	"
Whitney, Charles.	"	Attorney at Law	New York	1870	"
Wheelis, J. H.	"	Phys. & Surgeon.	Hancock Co., Tenn	1851	"
Woods, J. W.	"	Grain Dealer	Grant Co., Wis.	1869	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Daniel	Panora	Post Master	Philadelphia, Pa.	1849	Panora.
Ferree, O.	Section 17..	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1863	"
Haden, Charles.	Panora	Attorney at Law	Nantucket Co. Mass	1857	"
Hanyan, I. H.	Section 31..	Farmer	Orange Co., N.Y.	1856	"
Howell, H. W. B.	" 23..	Farmer	Indiana	1855	"
Jackson & Garlow.	Panora	Hardware	Marshall Co., Va.	1861	"
			M'ntg'mry Co Ind	1855	"
Long, H. E.	Section 5..	Farmer	Floyd Co., Ind.	1856	"
Moore, G. H.	" 18..	Farmer	Fauquier Co., Va.	1865	"
Plaine, B. E.	" 29..	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1866	"
Plaine, D. H.	" 20..	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1866	"
Roberts, Thomas.	" 34..	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1857	"
Roberts, Phil.	Panora	Hotel Keeper	Montgom'ry Co Ind	1855	"
Rosbrugh, M.	"	Carpenter	Logan Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Saltzman, F. J.	"	Groceries	Fountain Co., Ind.	1856	"
White, James A.	Section 18..	Farmer	Tennessee	1865	"
Wasson, S.	" 34..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ind.	1854	"
Wiedmann Jno. A.	Panora	Shoe Maker	Bavaria, Germany	1857	"
Weadorff, H. E.	"	Panora Woolen Mills	Ohio	1857	"
Youtz, J. B.	Section 9..	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1856	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Cardell, W. F.	Section 4..	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt	1856	Advance.
Ellis, J. S.	" 11..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1868	"
Hewling, A. C.	" 26..	Farmer	Ohio	1870	Dallas Centr.
Kirkpatrick, A.		Farmer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1867	Advance.
Morse, Theodore.	" 29..	Farmer	New York	1870	Panora.
Miller, H. L.	" 16..	Farmer	Williams Co., Ohio	1868	"
Miller, H. S.	" 21..	Farmer	Williams Co., Ohio	1870	Advance.
Measures, James.	" 1..	Farmer	England	1854	"
Neister, P. D.	" 15..	Farmer	Williams Co., Ohio	1868	Panora.
Shipley, Ira R.	" 32..	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1869

JASPER COUNTY.

NEWTON TOWNSHIP.

Post office Newton.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Axtell, Silas	Newton	Livery	Licking Co., O.	1852
Agnew, J. S.	"	Marble Cutter	Venango Co., Pa.	1856
Aulls, Chas. W.	"	Mfr. Rotary Milk & Provision Safe	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1865
Berham, W. S	"	Publisher	New York	1868
Bonan, G. A.	"	Baker	Putnam Co., Ill.	1853
Bodley, W. F.	"	Stock Broker & Grocer	Hardin Co., Ohio	1850
Brown, Alex.	Section 36	Farmer	Scotland	1867
Benjamin, S. R.	" 14	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1866
Baker, L. M.	" 20	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1868
Barton, W. H.	Newton	Sewing Machine Agent	Davis Co., Ind.	1854
Clark, Chas. A.	"	Publisher	Green Co., N. Y.	1869
Clark, D. L.	"	Banker	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1856
Cozad, F. W.	"	Staples and Fancy Notions	Lewis Co., W. Va.	1855
Carpenter, P. C.	"	Druggist	West Chester, N. Y.	1858
Clarkson, T. K.	"	Merchant Tailor	Christianstadt, Swe'n	1868
Canahan Bros.	"	Livery	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1858
Clifford, Charles	"	Photographer	Miami Co., Ohio	1866
Clippinger, John	"	Hardware	Franklin Co., Pa.	1856
Clark, F. S.	"	Blacksmith	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1854
Campbell, A. K.	"	Attorney at Law	Brown Co., Ohio	1858
Cross, G. W.	Section 24	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1868
Clements, J. R.	" 14	Farmer	Harrison Co. Ohio	1855
Carruthers, Wm.	Newton	Prop. Clifton House	Richland Co., Ohio	1855
Doig, J. R.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Wayne Co., Ohio	1852
Downs, Wm.	"	Tonsorial Artist	Seneca Co., Ohio	1863
Drew, Joseph H	Section 22	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1868
Engle, Perry	Newton	Physician and Surgeon	Hancock Co., Ohio	1871
Eyerly, J. B.	"	Real Estate Agent	Richland Co., Ohio	1845
Edgar, James	Section 26	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1842
Fugard, Judson H.	Newton	Attorney at Law	Richland Co., Ohio	1850
Failor, A.	"	Dealer Agricultural Impts.	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1855
Griffin, W. H.	"	Joiner	Erie Co., N. Y.	1868
Headlight	"	Campbell & Rogers, Pubs.	Established	1874
Hipsley, C. D.	"	County Supt. Schools	Fayette Co., Pa.	1858
Hough, Wm. H.	"	County Recorder	Loudon Co., Va.	1858
Hunter, Geo. B.	"	Post master	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857
Hanson, A. P.	"	Lumber and Grain Dealer	Rochester, N. Y.	1861
Hough, J. B.	"	Lumber Dealer	Loudon Co., Va.	1854
Housel, C. J.	"	Jeweler and Watch Mfr.	N'thu'berland Co., Pa	1854
Hammer, Aaron	Section 13	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1847
Harcourt, C. W.	Newton	Prop. Star Hotel	Green Co., Wis.	1850
Jackson, James	"	Clothier	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1857
Jasper, Charles	"	General Merchandise	Germany	1857
Johnston, George P.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Athens Co., Ohio	1856
Keagy, E. L.	"	Lumber Dealer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1845
Kusel, H. L.	"	Drug Clerk	Stockholm, Sweden	1854
Kennedy, L. D.	"	Merchant	Wayne Co., Ky.	1850
Lindley, S. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857
Loughran, John	"	Grain Dealer	Ireland	1867
Lindley, John	"	Merchant	Orange Co., N. C.	1850
Lister, John F.	"	Boots & Shoes	Yorkshire, Eng.	1860
Lamb, Richard	Section 33	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C.	1852
Manning, Wm. R.	Newton	Grain and Lumber Dealer	Nashville, Tenn.	1853
Miller, Fred P.	"	Dlr. Grain, Lumber, Wool & Agricultural Implements	York Co., Pa.	1845
Meyer, John	"	General Merchandise	Clinton Co., Pa.	1857
Morgan, W. J	"	Furniture Dlr., Upholsterer and Undertaker	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864
McMurray, H.	Section 16	Farmer	N'thu'berland Co. Pa.	1852
Mitchell, J. J. & Co.	Newton	Stationery, Wall Paper, &c.	Fulton Co., Ill.	1856
McGill, J. E.	Section 23	Farmer	Clinton Co., Pa.	1864
Morey, A. C.	" 35	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1866
Mather, J. S.	Newton	Miller	Logan Co., Ohio	1853
Osborn, A. J.	"	Boots, Shoes and Harness	Licking Co., Ohio	1855
Ritter, W. B.	Section 35	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1855
School Board	Newton	A. P. Hanson, Pres.		
Springer, Jarvis W.	Section 35	Gardener	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1853
Sankey, R. A.	Newton	Attorney at Law	Center Co., Pa.	1864
Smith, S. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Green Co., N. Y.	1857
Stuver, A. S.	"	Attorney at Law and J. P.	Northampton Co., Pa.	1857
Skiff, V. W	"	Dry Goods	Alleghany Co., N. Y.	1852
Sampey & Axtell	"	Livery	Organized	1865
Sampey, H.	"	Livery	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852
Seymour, C.	"	Hardware Clerk	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1856
Shaw, E. B.	"	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1865
Shelley, Tabitha A.	"		Surrey Co., N. C.	1856
Stokes, Z.	"	Miller	Logan Co., Ohio	1874
Townsend, Nathaniel	"	Saddle and Harness Maker	Sussex Co., N. Y.	1857
Thompson, J. S. & Son	"	Prop. Thompson House	Mercer Co., Pa.	1867
Vaughan, John J	"	Grain Dealer	New York	1858
Vanghan, Wm.	"	Hardware Dealer	Wyoming, N. Y.	1856
Wilson, James	"	Banker	N. Y. City	1855
Winslow, H. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Rutland, Vt.	1856
Work, W. G.	"	Justice of the Peace	Harrison Co., Ohio	1852
Wright, Chas. D.	"	Druggist	Orange Co., Vt.	1867
Warren, Henry	"	Clerk	Licking Co., Ohio	1857
Wykoff, A. H.	"	House Painter	Union Co., Pa.	1853
Winslow, W. C.	"	Restaurant	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855
Werner, Chas. W.	"	Editor & Publisher *Deutsche Fortschritt*	Baden, Germany	1873
Wilson, S. H.	Section 36	Farmer	Orange Co., Ind.	1850
Winslow, Charles F.	"	Gardener	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855
Wilson, W. R.	Newton	Plasterer	Lock Haven, Pa.	1854

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.

Post office Monroe.

Allum, Leroy W.	Monroe	Publisher and Job Printer	Green Co., Pa.	1853
Adams, Aaron	"	Postmaster	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1854
Anderson, R. C.	"	Banker	Washington Co., Pa.	1855
Atchinson, Stewart	Section 33	Farmer	Ireland	1853
Atchinson, David	" 28	Farmer	Ireland	1857
Ammer, Frederick	" 12	Farmer	Germany	1855
Andrews, G. B.	" 2	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y.	1857
Berkenholtz, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Nausan, Germany	1855
Bates, W. W.	" 10	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1864
Bartholomew, H. C.	Monroe	Furniture Manufacturer	Walworth Co., Wis.	1863
Bethel & Son	"	General Merchandise	Established	1860
Boles, John	Section 16	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1863
Carter, Wm. H.	" 28	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind.	1851
Clair, D. J.	" 5	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1872
Chipps, J. N.	" 7	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1856
Chipps, Wm.	" 25	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1861
Chipps, Smith	" 12	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1864
Churchill, Mason	" 4	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865
Dixon Bros.	Monroe	Hdwre, Stoves & Agl. Impts.	Allen Co., Ohio	1858
Dix, G. J.	"	Monroe City Mills	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1858
Davidson, Wm. J.	Section 27	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Ireland	1867
Dalrymple & Johnson	Monroe	Monroe House & Livery Sta.	Established	1875
Decker, A. J.	Section 8	Farmer	Page Co., Va.	1856
Duvault, J. H.	" 20	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1865
Dunnaway, J. D.	" 19	Farmer	Baron Co., Ky.	1853
Estle, William	" 24	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1852
Estle, William H.	" 13	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1852
French, J. P.	" 3	Farmer	Orange Co., Ind.	1870
Frazier, George S.	" 7	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1859
Garrison, W. S.	Monroe	Druggist	Green Co., Pa.	1870
Gloyd, M.	Section 19	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1869
Hummell, Nancy	" 2	Farmer	Bucks Co., Pa.	1862
Harvey, Phillip	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1857
Hipsley, Thomas	" 20	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1869
Howard & Bro.	Monroe	General Merchandise	Established	1866
Irwin & Bro	"	General Merchandise	Westm'reland Co., Pa	1868
Jackson, James	Section 7	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Bridgeport, Conn.	1868
Knight, Wm. F.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Chillicothe, Ohio	1874
King, A. B.	Monroe	Books, Notions, &c.	Edgar Co., Ill.	1855
Long, J. S.	Section 31	Far., Stk. Dlr. & Breeder	Green Co., Pa.	1858
Long, J. G.	" 26	Farmer & Stk. Dealer	Green Co., Pa.	1858
Logg, Robert	" 14	Farmer	Scotland	1869
Lyons, C. R.	" 10	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1855
Larrimer, W. C.	" 22	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1865
Livingston, J. C.	" 8	Farmer & St'k Raiser	Washington Co., N. Y.	1853
Martin & Langan	Monroe	General Merchandise	{ British America	1866
			{ Washington Co., Pa	1863
McKee, R. A.	"	Lawyer	Ireland	1861
Martin, Robert	Section 22	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1863
McReynolds, Samuel	" 24	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1860
McCroskey, W. B.	" 20	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va.	1862
McMullin, Daniel	" 10	Farmer	New York	1854
McBride, E. A.	" 20	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1854
McKee, W. H.	Monroe	General Merchandise	Established	1868
Noble, H. A.	Section 25	Groceries and Queensware	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1869
Prickett, J. H.	" 17	Farmer	Kosclusko Co., Ind.	1849
Palmer, G. W.		Stoves, Tin and Hardware	Ashland Co., Ohio	1875
Roach, Robt. N.			Germany	1873
Rosenbaugh, Phillip	" 13	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1855
Rinehart, Jehu	" 7	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1854
Rinehart, John	" 8	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1854
Schenck, T.	Monroe	City Mills	New Jersey	1852
Schenck, Aaron	Section 27	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1874
Scarborough, Samuel	" 22	Farmer	Union Co., Md.	1860
Stem, Charles	" 14	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856
Scarborough, A. J.	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1854
Strodter, John Peter	" 17	Farmer	Nassau, Germany	1854
Strodter, J. Wilhelm	" 17	Farmer	Abington, W. Va.	1844
Seay, J. W.	" 20	Farmer	Switzerland	1860
Tyler, John	" 10	Grocer	England	1855
Taylor, George	" 29	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1868
Throckmorton, J. S.	" 26	Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1870
Walker, F. M.	Monroe	Carpenter and Joiner	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1870
Willsey, A.	"	Druggist	Jasper Co., Iowa	1844
Worth, Henry	Section 35	Farmer	Ireland	1868
Wilson, Edward	" 27	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	
Zerly, S.	" 23	Farmer		

KELLOGG TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Adair, Absalom W.	Kellogg	Physician & Surgeon	Clark Co., Ohio	1864	Kellogg.
Adkins, Martin	Section 27	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1845	"
Adkins, Wyatt	" 28	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1849	"
Anderson, John S.	Kellogg	R.R. Engineer	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1866	"
Britton, J. B.	"	Pro. Kello'g Water Mi's	Lancashire, Eng.	1872	"
Burton Thomas	"	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1865	"
Briggs, Milton	Section 23	Farmer & Stk. Grower	Summit Co., Ohio	1857	"
Benson, Henry J.	" 13	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1867	"
Braley, Joseph	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt.	1855	"
Brown, Adam W.	Kellogg	Kellogg Hotel	Ohio	1864	"
Burnett, David H.	C. R. & P. R. R.	Fore'n Construc'n Tr'n	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Blair, Enos	Kellogg	Druggist	Randolph Co., N. C.	1864	"
Benson, Charles H.	Section 13	Farmer	Rock Co., Wis.	1867	"
Bleakney, Clark	" 11	Farmer and Carpenter	Indiana Co., Pa.	1865	"
Cox, John P.	" 28	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1848	"
Crubaugh, Henry		Foreman Construction Train C., R.I. & P. R.R.	Columbiana Co., O.	1869	"
Cowles, Elijah	" 14	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1864	"
Davis, Levi W.	Kellogg	Pumps & Agl. Impts.	Tiffin, Ohio	1871	"
Dunlap, Sylvest'rM	"	Blksth. & Wagon Mkr.	Henry Co., Ind.	1858	"
Eaton, Fred A	Section 29	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Rutland Co., Vt.	1856	Newton.
Fuller, L. D.	" 24	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1867	Kellogg.
Florer, Wm. C.	Kellogg	Boot & Shoe Mkr.	Greene Co., Ind.	1853	"
Griest, Mahlon W.	"	Hardware & Tinner	Warren Co., Ohio	1870	"
Grimes, Elihu	Section 29	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1855	"
Hill, David R.	Kellogg	Druggist	Washington Co., Pa.	1870	"
Hollingsworth E. E	"	Saloon & Fancy Groc'y	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1866	"
Irish, David	Section 1	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1867	"
Irish, J. W.	" 24	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1863	"
Janeway, Charles	" 21	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1857	"
Janeway, Elisha H	" 21	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1857	"
Janeway, Enoch	" 20	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1857	"
Kelton, George B.	" 25	Farmer	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1866	"
King, R. W.	Kellogg	Saddler	Westchester Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Krumbholz, F. J.	"	Boot & Shoe Mfr.	Prussia	1869	"
Lyman, Addison	"	Farmer & Clergyman	Hampshire, Mass.	1868	"
Ludwick, Wm.	Section 36	Farmer	Shenandoah Co., Va.	1854	"
Laughman, Wm.	Kellogg	Coal Dealer	Muskingum Co., Ohio	1867	"
Lee, James	Section 4	Farmer & St'k raiser	Bristol Co., Mass.	1854	"
McBeth, Edmond C.	Kellogg	Printer	Butler Co., Ohio	1868	"
Marshall, William	"	Butcher	Leicester, Eng.	1857	"
Martindale, Geo. C.	"	Hotel Keeper	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Meyer, George	Section 17	Farmer	Demmien, Prussia	1857	"
Mewes, Johann J.	Kellogg	Restaurant & Saloon	Holstein, Ger.	1867	"
Patterson, Sherd S	"	Lawyer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Paine, Levi G.	Section 24	Farmer & Stk. Grower	Somerset Co., Me.	1867	"
Paine, Geo. A.	" 35	Farmer	Worcester, Mass.	1867	"
Putt, Christian L.	" 19	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1869	Newton.
Patton, I. L.	Kellogg	Grain Dealer	Coles Co., Ill.	1855	Kellogg.
Redman, James G.	"	General Merchandise	Wayne Co., Ky.	1863	"
Randall, Chas.	"	C., R. & P. R. R.	Clinton Co., Pa.	1870	"
Robinson, John D.	Section 27	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1847	"
Roberts, Levi	" 20	Farmer & St'k raiser	Strafford Co., N. H.	1855	"
Reynolds, Wm. H.	" 19	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1856	Newton.
Shoemaker Chas. T.	Kellogg	Merchant	Bedford Co., Pa.	1867	Kellogg.
Simpson, Wm. A.	Section 24	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Shoemaker, Phil.	Kellogg	Drug & Book Store	Bedford, Co., Pa.	1867	"
Sigler, John	Section 10	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1849	"
Sugers, Emanuel E	" 19	Farmer & St'k raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1851	Newton.
Starrett, Daniel C.	" 32	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1868	Kellogg.
Tapper, M. H.	Kellogg	R.R. Agt. & Tel. Opr.	Ontario, Canada	1870	"
Thake, Christ	"	City Meat Market	Cook Co., Ill.	1868	"
White, Margaret	Section 36	Farmer	Blunt Co., Tenn.	1854	"
Wigand, Theodore	" 12	Farmer & Stk. Grower	Radforf, Germany	1866	"
Weaver, Wm. C.	Kellogg	Druggist	Hancock Co., Ind.	1856	"

PALO ALTO TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, W. R.			Miner	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1865	Newton.
Atwood, M. W.	Section	23	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1855	"
Allen, James T.	"	26	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1848	"
Albee, L.	"	25	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt.	1856	"
Brotherson, Eli	"	34	Farmer	Denmark	1870	"
Brown, William	"	9	Miner	Scotland	1868	"
Bennett, Isaac	"	27	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1856	"
Badger, Isaac G.	"	23	Farmer	England	1861	"
Bregg, Eliza	"	24	Farmer	New York	1868	"
Carrier, A.	"	4	Stock Rsr. & Dlr.	Shenandoah Co., Va.	1857	"
Couch, Richard	"	4	Farmer	England	1865	"
Cotton, George			Miner	England	1869	"
Couch, D. S			Coal & Grain Dlr.	Ohio	1856	"
Cooper, Erb J.			Blacksmith	Iowa	1859	Marshalltown
Charlesworth, Jas.	"	27	Farmer	England	1858	Newton.
Cook, Wm. B.	"	26	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Davidson, Robert	"	16	Farmer & Miner	Ireland	1865	"
Dunn, Asher	"	26	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Earley, Edward	"	26	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1861	"
French, Lee	"	16	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1858	"
French, C.	"	16	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1858	"
Gifford, D. L.	"	15	Farmer	Allen Co., Ind.	1854	"
Hays, William	"	25	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	"
Jennings, S. D.	"	4	Farmer & St'k Rsr.	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1861	"
Johnson, Reuben	"	36	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Kennedy, J. C.	"	17	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1853	"
Kennedy, J. T.	"	17	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1852	"
Kirkpatrick, M.	"	23	Farmer	Ireland	1867	"
Lister, William	"	10	Far. & Wool Dlr.	England	1867	"
Latham, E. R.	"	1	Farmer	New York	1855	Galesburg.
Livingston, Ira & M. K.	"	13	Farmers	Morrow Co., Ohio	1854	Newton.
McAllister, James.	"	10	Farmer & Miner	Scotland	1867	"
Millard, F. R.			Miner	Portage Co., Ohio	1860	"
Mills, L. W.			Miner	Franklin Co., Pa.	1865	"
Mitchell, M. T.	"	26	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1867	"
Miller, L. L.	"	22	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1868	"
McCalmont, W. A.	"	2	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1858	"
O'Roark, James	"	9	Farmer	Ireland	1858	"
Pink, Richard			Miner	England	1870	"
Peters, John			Miner	Yorkshire, Eng.	1869	"
Phillips, H. H.	"	13	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1860	"
Riley, John	"	16	Farmer	England	1866	"
Rose, H. E.			Miner	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Richardson, H. C.	"	11	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1868	"
Reasoner, Samuel	"	11	Farmer	Muskingum Co., Ohio	1864	"
Rees, F. P.	"	22	Farmer & Teacher	Jasper Co., Iowa	1853	"
Rood, Geo. E.	"	24	Farmer	Adams Co., Ill.	1869	"
Reasoner, Wm. M.	"	11	Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1864	Galesburg.
Stewart, Andrew	"	9	Miner	Scotland	1868	Newton.
Snook, Robert			Pro. Snooks Coal Bk	New York	1864	"
Shafer, J. C.	"	11	Farmer	Preston Co., Va.	1855	Galesburg.
Shephard, Wm. M	"	13	Farmer	Westfield, Mass.	1862	"
Trefren, Geo. F.	"	25	Farmer	Boston, Mass.	1865	"
Turck, Andes	"	13	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1853	"
VanRiper, S.	"	2	Farmer	Bergen Co., N. J.	1865	"
Walker, George			Miner	England	1862	"
Wadsworth, Aaron	"	5	Farmer	England	1869	"
Whittaker, Jno. T.	"	4	Farmer	England	1867	"
Wasson, James	"	23	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1852	"

MARIPOSA TOWNSHIP.

Altemeier, Adolph	Section	20	Farmer	Prussia	1856	Newton.
Altemeier, Simon	"	20	Farmer	Prussia	1856	"
Balmer, James	"	23	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Antrim Co., Ire.	1859	Kellogg.
Craven, James	"	26	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1867	"
Craven, Amos B.	"	26	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Campbell, Jno. M.	"	24	Farmer	Hancock Co., W. Va.	1871	"
Craven, D. P.	"	24	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Ebert, Wm.	"	32	Farmer	Prussia	1864	Newton.
Feldschneider, F.	"	20	Farmer	Prussia	1866	"
Graham, John C.	"	33	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y	1854	"
Jacobs, Thos. H.	"	27	Farm. & Horse Dlr	Berks Co., Pa.	1858	Kellogg.
Knight, Wm. T.	"	21	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1847	"
King, John R.	"	27	Farmer	Arbroath, Scotland	1871	"
Knight, Sanford O.	"	21	Farmer	Rock Island Co., Ill.	1847	"
Newton, Harrison	"	25	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Greenbrier Co., W. Va	1868	"
Morrison, Ebenez'r	"	27	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Morrison, Jas. G.	"	34	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Morrison, H. S.	"	34	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Rux, John M.	"	14	Farmer	Prussia	1868	"
Stines, Theron A.	"	13	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Wintersteen, Jas.	"	5	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1857	Newton.

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

Austin, F. M.	Section	6	Farmer	Warren Co., Pa.	1865	Prairie City.
Adamson, J. M.	Prairie City.		Blksth & Wagon M'r	Green Co., Pa.	1869	"
Billingsley, W. H.	"		Blksth & Wagon M'r	Madison Co., Ohio	1844	"
Bailey, D.	"		Carpe'ter & Joiner	Champaign Co., Ill.	1856	"
Bartleit, D. M.	"		Post Master	Morgan Co., Ohio	1866	"
Churchill, Ed.	Section	5	Far. & Cheese Mkr.	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865	"
DeWolf, H. C.	Prairie City.		Merchant	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1866	"
Enders, J. C.	"		Restaurant & Prof. of Penmanship	Lycoming Co., Pa	1872	"
Gilbaugh, H.	"		Carpenter	Perry Co., Pa.	1867	"
Holdefer, Geo.	"		Gents' Furn'g G'o'ds	Lee Co., Iowa		
Ingle, G. F.	Section	29	Farmer	Edgar Co., Ill.	1854	Vandalia.
Jenks, A. B.	"	7	Farmer	Randolph Co., Va.	1865	Prairie City.
Moore, N.	Prairie City.		Carpenter	Holmes Co., Ohio	1863	"
Miller, Geo. W.	"		Pub. & Job Printer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Main, D. W.	Section	6	Farmer & Carpen'r	Highland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Potter, John	"	5	Farmer & Blksth.	Greenville, Pa.	1851	"
Pattison, H. C.	"	32	Farmer	Jasper Co., Iowa	1857	Monroe.
Smith, Bros.	Prairie City.		Car'ge & Wagon Mfr	Germany	1847	Prairie City.
Warner, E. C.	"		Shoemaker	Addison Co., Vt.	1870	"
Warner, Matthew	Section	15	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1852	"

ROCK CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Adkins, Alvin, Sr.	Section 15	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1844	Grinnell.
Adkins, Alvin, Jr.	" 26	Farmer & Teacher	Wayne Co., Ky.	1859	"
Adkins, James F.	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1865	"
Burroughs, Wm. H.	" 20	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1871	Kellogg.
Baker, Wm. F.	" 22	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1851	Grinnell.
Barber, J. D.	" 17	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1871	Kellogg.
Cook, Alvah P.	" 11	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Grinnell.
Casson, John M	" 11	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1856	"
Dickson, Calvin	" 2	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1856	"
Davis, Edward	" 11	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1852	"
Day, Henry H.	" 13	Farmer	Rockingham Co., N. H	1871	"
Downes, Erastus W	" 26	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Ditzler, Geo. W.	" 35	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1856	"
Elliott, James	" 22	Farmer & Blksth.	Harrison Co., Ind.	1847	"
Freeman, P. P.	" 3	Farmer	Kalamazoo Co., Mich	1839	"
Frazier, Craig T.	" 36	Farmer	Rock Island Co., Ills	1870	"
Howell, Saml. B.	" 36	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1855	"
Kennedy, Michael	" 17	Farmer	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1854	Kellogg.
Lyman, Thos. L.	" 14	Farmer & Prop. of "King of Pain"	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1867	Grinnell.
Mason, Louis F.	" 9	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Center Co., Pa.	1867	Kellogg.
Morgan, Chas. H.	" 18	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Morgan, John	" 32	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Green Co., Ind	1847	"
Needham, Frank A.	" 17	Farmer	Hampden Co., Mass	1855	"
Norris, Moses L.	" 35	Farmer	Merrimack Co., N. H	1870	Grinnell.
Powers, John	" 20	Farmer and Teach'r	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1866	Kellogg.
Parmley, Alvis T.	" 23	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1870	Grinnell.
Rice, E. B.	" 10	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1868	"
Stuart, Jasper N.	" 8	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1866	Kellogg.
Smith, Wm. G.	" 9	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1847	Grinnell.
Turner, Ohliol J.	" 9	Farmer & Teacher	Wayne Co., Ky.	1869	Kellogg.
VanMeter, Mc.	" 15	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1852	Grinnell.
Voss, Peter R. M.	" 19	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1857	Kellogg.
Welch, James M.	" 9	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1874	"
Young, Edward	" 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1865	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Allfree, John W.	Section	26	Farmer	Fayette Co., Tenn	1865	Newton.
Bodley, E. L.	"	26	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio	1856	"
Brown, D. F.	"	11	Farmer	N. Y. City	1863	"
Baldwin, M.	"	5	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1855	Green Castle
Burchett, C. W.			Builder & Teacher	Carter Co., Ky.	1871	Colfax.
Baldwin, O. S.	"	6	Farmer & Minister	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1855	Green Castle
Caldwell, E. M.	"	26	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ind.	1855	Newton.
Callison, James	"	1	Farmer	Washington Co., Va.	1855	"
Fullington, A. H.	"	21	Farmer	LaMoille Co., Vt.	1866	Colfax.
Haifner, Isaac	"	4	Farmer	Huntington Co., Pa.	1854	Newton.
Herbold, Wm.	"	22	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Herbold, C.	"	22	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Kendig, John	"	15	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1868	"
Leeper, John	"	35	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1866	"
McCord, M. A.	"	2	Farmer	Edgar Co., Ill.	1855

BUENA VISTA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Brooke, E. W.	Section 17..	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va..	1851	Newton.
Blackwood, J. W.	" 20..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Bedford Co., Pa.	1854	"
Carothers, Albert.		Teacher	Jasper Co., Iowa	1856	"
Davis, P.	" 32..	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1856	"
Doone, J. G.	" 2..	Farmer	Albany, N. Y.	1867	Kellogg.
Guthrie, J. G.	" 30..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1852	Newton.
Hixson, Jacob.	" 6..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio..	1852	"
Kellingbarger, J. H	" 24..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1858	Kellogg.
Kidd, William.	" 20..	Farmer	Fluvanna Co., Va.	1867	Newton.
Lindsay, M. S.		Teacher	Yadkins Co., N. C.	1867	Kellogg.
Lockwood, S. D.	" 6..	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1854	Newton.
Mobberley, Wm.	" 3..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1866	Newton.
Murphy, John W.	" 8..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio..	1857	Newton.
Nebergall, John A.	" 26..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Va.	1853	Kellogg.
Rouge, John F.	" 17..	Far. & Clergyman.	Butler Co., Ohio	1849	Newton.
Reynolds, J. W.	" 5..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill..	1872	"
Saum, Geo. T.	" 1..	Farmer & Stk. Dir.	Highland Co., Ohio..	1853	Kellogg.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Clark, L. C.	Section 13..	Farmer	Worcester Co., Ohio.	1868	Colfax.
Cragan, P. H.	Colfax	Merchant	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Fullington, R. F.	"	Grain & Agl. Impts. Dlr.	Union Co., Ohio..	1866	"
Hill, W. C.	"	Mechanic	Madison Co., Ohio..	1866	"
Inmel, M. B.	"	Hotel&LiveryStа'e	Pennsylvania	1871	"
Kennedy, J. M.	"	Hardware Merc't	Pennsylvania	1867	"
Milsop, Thomas.	Section 25..	Farmer	Missouri	1832	Prairie City.
Russell, Joseph	" 6..	Farmer	Lincoln Co., Ky.	1869	Mitchellvil'e
Trisler, James.	" 34..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Jessamine Co., Ky.	1867	Prairie City.
West, Wm. L.	Colfax	Merchant	Pennsylvania	1850	Colfax.
Weaver, J. F.	"	Merchant	Indiana	1851	"
Wilson, S. S.	"	Merchant	Edgar Co., Ill.	1858	"

CLEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Bringolf, D. M.	Section 28..	Farmer'& Stk. Rsr	Jasper Co., Mo.	1855	Des Moines.
Conghlan, Chas. H.	" 35..	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1854	Green Castle
Campbell, James.	" 36..	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1869	"
Higley, Frank H.	Clyde	Drugs & Groceries	Ohio	1856	Clyde.
Hampton, Wm. R.	Section 2..	Farmer	Russell Co., Ky.	1850	"
Hanson, H.	" 23..	Farmer	Norway	1856	"
Kintz, Joseph	" 24..	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1845	"
Maxwell, Chas. B.	Clyde	Merchant	Carroll Co., Ind.	1856	"
Tiffany, Sylvester.	Section 15..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Tramel, Wm. A.	" 36..	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind.	1852	Green Castle
Tramel, James J.	" 36..	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind.	1852	"
Wilson, Geo. M.	" 36..	Farmer	Indiana	1857	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Anten, Libbie	Section 9..	Farmer & Teacher	Knox Co., Ohio	1865	Kellogg.
Brooke, Rush M.	" 4..	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio	1850	"
Baugh, Wm. C.	" 17..	Farmer	Madison Co., Ky.	1868	"
Ludwick, Robert.	" 33..	Farmer	Shenandoah Co., Va.	1861	"
Lawrence, Leon'd S	" 1..	Farmer&Physic'n	St. LawrenceCo., N. Y	1873	Grinnell,
Lant, P. Y.	" 29..	Farmer	New York	1866	Kellogg.
Mathews, Samuel.	" 20..	Farmer	Henderson Co., Ill.	1870	"
Ormiston, A. R.	" 28..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1869	Lynnville.
Sanderson, Benj.	" 10..	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1868	Grinnell.
Young, Robert.	" 16..	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1867	Kellogg.

MOUND PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Burns, J. S.	Section 31..	Farmer	St. Charles Co., Mo.	1846	Prairie City.
Fansler, John	" 4..	Miller & Aparian.	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1861	Colfax.
Laughlin, J. L.	" 29..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1854	Prairie City.
Main, J. W.	" 30..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Highland Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Odgers, Wm. P.	" 15..	Farmer and Miner	Cornwall, Eng.	1870	Colfax.
Slaughter, Joseph.	" 5..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1840	"
Scott, S. O.	" 21..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1836	Prairie City.

BENTON COUNTY.

TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

(Post-office, Vinton.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Ashley, R. J.	Section 34..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1870
Alehorn, Andrew.	Vinton	Meat Market	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1872
Augst, Samuel.	Section 6..	Lime Kiln	Richland Co., Ohio	1857
Butler, Aaron T.	" 34..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1869
Barger, Mary E. T	Vinton	Millinery & Fancy Goods.	Shelby Co., Ky.	1856
Bumgardner, S. A.	"	Barber & Hair Dresser	Somerset Co., Pa.	1853
Baggs, Annesley W	Section 27..	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1853
Baggs & Sons	Vinton	Groceries & Provisions		
Bender, Franklin S	"	Engineer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1872
Biehesheimer H'ry	"	Brewer	Germany	1868
Beebe, John	Section 29..	Farmer	Carlisle, England	1869
Boyd, W. S.	Vinton	Physician	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1854
Conner, H. S.	"	Real Estate	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1863
Corbett, Wm.	Section 3..	Stock Dealer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1854
Coutts, Emanuel.	" 4..	Farmer	Ohio	1855
Cobbey, Jos. E.	" 19..	Proprietor Nursery	Union Co., Ohio	1863
Caldwell, Daniel M	Vinton	Fine Stock Dealer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1840
Dukes, F. P.	Section 28..	Farmer	Caroline Co., Md.	1856
Dowell, A. B.	Vinton	Auctioneer	Bartholomew Co., Ind.	1836
Dodge, Mrs. Mary D	"	Boarding House	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1866
Doan, Mrs. L. W.	"	Art Gallery	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1867
Edmonds, John.	Section 23..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1855
Fisher, James.		Farmer	Indiana	1861
Farmers' Loan and Trust Co.	Vinton	{ Pres., S. A. Knapp; Vice, E. B. Kephart; Sec. and Treas., C. O. Harrington	Established	1873
Fouts, Isaac	"	Farmer and Painter	Montgomery Co., Ohio.	1854
Fisher, John J.	Section 32..	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1861
Felker, J. H.	Vinton	Farmer	Ogle Co., Illinois	1866
Fullenwider, W. A	"	Sewing Machines & Organs	Montgomery Co., Ind.	1869
Gift, R. P.	Section 32..	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1870
Gilchrist, Jos. E.	" 4..	Farmer	Indiana	1865
Green, Richard A.	Vinton	Grainer & Sign Painter	Broome Co., N. Y.	1860
Garver, David C.	"	Stone Mason	Taylor Co., Ind.	1861
Hubbard, Horatio.	"	Hotel Keeper	Madison Co., N. Y.	1873
Harmon, Stanton & Son	"	Lumber Dealers	Hampshire Co., Mass.	1855
Hopson, Hiram P.	"	Boots and Shoes	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1868
Hanford & Rich	"	{ Publishers & Proprietors Vinton *Eagle*	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1853
Hanford, W. W.	"			
Iowa College for Blind	"	Prof. S. A. Knapp, Prin.	Iowa City	1853
Jenks, Jonathan.	Section 6..	Farmer & Plasterer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1854
Jordan, Henry A.	Vinton	Photographer	New London Co., Vt.	1874
Jordan, Stewart.	"	Miller	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1854
Keith, J. W.	"	Trader	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1868
Locke, P. A.	"	Mason & Bricklayer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855
Locke, James B.	"	Mason & Builder	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1853
Moffet, Kate	Section 32..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855
Morrow & George.	Vinton	Liverymen	Established	1874
Morton, D. R.	"	Laborer	Aurora, Illinois	1855
Mariue, S. A.		Ed. Iowa *Fine Stock Gazette* and *People's Journal*		
Noble, Isband.	Section 4..	Farmer	Canada	1850
Pauley, James L.	" 2..	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1846
Parmater, J. C.	" 7..	Farmer and Butcher	Erie Co., Pa.	1855
Porterfield, Wm.	" 18..	Horticulturist & Florist	Glasgow, Scotland	1860
Rice, James	" 13..	Farmer	North Carolina	1849
Rice, Leroy	" 13..	Farmer	Tennessee	1849
Reed, Leonard	Vinton	Stone Mason	Monmouthshire, S. Wales	1857
Rich, J. W.	"	See Hanford & Rich	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1855
Smith, G. Wm.	"	Architect & Stair Builder	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1865
Sherman, B. R.	"	State Auditor	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1855
Smith, Sarah	Section 17..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855
Stanley, J. S.	Vinton	Meat Market	Carroll Co., Ohio	1866
Tracy, Mrs. Helen	Section 21..	Nursery	Johnson Co., Ind.	1852
Titus, Calvin	Vinton	Blacksmith	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1848
Tilford, John S.	"	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1851
Thatcher, S. L.	"	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1859
Tilford Academy.	"	T. Tobin, Principal		
Tilford, John S	"	Proprietor Academy	Ireland	1871
Tilford, John Y.	Section 33..	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1852
Taylor, Lawsen J.	Vinton	Harness Maker	Cincinnati, Ohio	1867
Thompson, J. W.	"	Taxidermist	Yorkshire, England	1861
Verharen, F. T.	"	Dlr. Coal & Ag'l Imp'ts	Prussia	1867
Wilson, Henry M.	"	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1855
Walton, Anna	"	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1869
Whipple, CyrenusT	Section 20..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1854
Whitney, Milton G	Vinton	Farmer	Worcester Co., Mass.	1870
Wilkinson, C. R&Co	"	{ Pubs. Iowa *Fine Stock Gazette & People's Journal.*		
Wilkinson C. R.	"	{ Business Manager		
Watson, Samuel H	"	Banker	West Virginia	1856
Young, Joseph G.	"	Furniture Dealer	Benton Co., Iowa	1849

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Aulsbrook, Henry.	Belle Plaine	Furniture Mfr.	Nottingh'shireScot	1871	Vinton.
Bardwell, S. L.	"	Banker	Franklin Co., Mass	1869	"
Bell, A. F.	"	Attorney at Law	Snyder Co., Pa.	1865	"
Bickford, H.	"	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Bailey, W. W. Jr.	"	Commerc'l Traveler	Broome Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Burley, B. B.	"	Bradbury House	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1853	"
Clark, Frank G.	"	Attorney at Law	Vermont	1867	"
Cox, J. B.	"	Physician & Surg.	Indiana Co., Pa.	1858	"
Caldwell, J. W.	"	Livery	Westmorel'dCo. Pa	1858	"
Dunn, J. F.	"	Pro. Sherman House	Berkshire Co. Mass	1870	"
Durand, J. A. & Son	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Charlotte, Vt.	1869	"
Frost, D. H.	"	Pub'r Belle Plaine *Union*	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	Belle Plaine
Farrington, S. S.	"	Pub'r Belle Plaine *Review*	Crawford Co., O.	1856	"
Filkins, J. W.	"	Farmer	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1850	"
Guinn, H.	Section 34..	Farmer	Benton Co., Iowa.		"
Henry, J. P.	Belle Plaine	Lumber Dealer	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Hale, J. F. F.	"	Mach. Shop & Fou'd'y	Rutland Co., Vt.	1874	"
Holler, Robert M.		Farmer	Shenandoah Co. Va	1868	Luzerne.
Huson, H. S.		Teacher	Belle Plaine, Iowa.		Belle Plaine
Johnson, E. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Cortland Co. N. Y.	1866	"
Lester, Wm.	Section 11..	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1866	Luzerne.
Murch, A. J.	Belle Plaine	Homeopathic Phys. and Surgeon	Hillsdale, Mich.	1874	Belle Plaine
McMorris, J.	"	Physician & Surg.	Crawford Co., Ohio	1868	"
Morrison, E. G.	"	Photographer	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1866	"
McCormick Chas. N		Farmer	Clinton Co., Iowa.		"
Patterson, D.	Section 9..	Iowa Valley Nursery	Warren Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Price, S. R.	" 21..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1841	"
Read, D. W.	Belle Plaine	Banker & Broker	Erie Co., Pa	1869	"
Sisson, Wm. H.	"	Prin. Public Schools	Erie Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Scringeour, G. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Forfarshire, Scot.	1855	"
Schenken, Rudolph	Section 2..	Farmer	Prussia	1867	Luzerne.
Stephen, E. P.	" 35..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1836	Belle Plaine
Tewksbury, W. A.	"	Attorney at Law	Orange Co., Vt.	1867	"
Thompson, P. W.	"	Blksmith & Livery	Rochester, N. Y.	1866	"
Worley, J.	"	Physi'n & Surgeon	Miami Co., Ohio	1861	"
Wass, H. N.	"	Glovier&Leather Dlr	Washington Co. Me	1856	"
Wilson, John D.	"	Lumber Dealer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1853	"
Wessel, Hartwig	Section 8..	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1852	"

FLORENCE TOWNSHIP.

Atkinson, W. F.	Florence	Gen'l Mdse & P. M.	Cook Co., Ill.	1865	Florence.
Anderson, John	"	Far. & Restaurant	Sweden	1869	"
Anderson, John	Section 1.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1854	"
Bergeson, Lars.	" 6..	Far. & Fdr. Fine Stk	Norway	1862	"
Brown, T. H.	Florence	Dlr. Lumbers, Sash, Doors, Blinds and Ag'l Implements	England	1867	"
Broderick, M. A.	"	Saloon	Galway Co., Ire'd.	1853	"
Buchan, David	Section 2..	Far. & Sheep Raiser	Fifeshire, Scot.	1870	Robin.
Churchill, Nelson B	Florence	Gen'l Merchandise	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854	Florence.
Conley, Andrew	Section 2..	Farmer	Cheshire, Eng.	1854	"
Ellingson, Elling	" 5..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Norway	1855	"
Gibbons, A.	" 23..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Guinen, Thomas	" 23..	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland	1869	"
Houghton, John A	" 22..	Far. & Bdr. Poland & China Hogs	Tioga Co., Pa.	1853	"
Humphrey, Male'm	" 26..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
Harrington, Wm.	" 36..	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland	1853	"
Hibben, G. W.	Florence	Paint'r& Paperha'g'r	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1860	"
Jackson, August.	"	Hardware Dealer	Norway	1860	"
Jenson, J. C.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Norway	1868	"
Lewis, Jasper N.	"	Physician & Surg'n	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1838	"
Mitchell, John	Section 1..	Farmer	Sterlingshire, Scot	1856	Fairfax.
Mitchell, Andrew	Florence	Farmer and J. P.	Glasgow, Scotland	1858	Florence.
McKinnon, W.	Section 18..	Far. & Nurseryman	Dunblart'nsh'e Scot	1854	"
McLaren, Alex.	" 2..	Far. & Sheep Raiser	Perthshire, Scot.	1869	"
Mitchell, Moses.	" 1..	Farmer	Scotland	1853	"
Pirie, Wm.	Florence	Blksmith & Mfr. Ag'l Implements	Scotland	1869	"
Primrose, Wm.	Section 3..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Scotland	1855	"
Reeves, A. C.	Florence	Books & Stationery	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Sperbeck, Abram H	"	Grain Com. Mcht.	Albany Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Sperbeck, Mart.	"	Auctioneer & Carp'r and Joiner	Genesee Co., N. Y	1864	"
Springer, S. H.	Section 20..	Grain & Commission	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	"
Wieneke, John	Florence	Grocery & Saloon	Germany	1855	"
Younglove, Isaac.	"	Meat Market	Canada West	1862	"

LEROY TOWNSHIP.

Athey, James W.	Section 24..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1846	Blairstown.
Book, John	Blairstown..	Retired	Germany	1854	"
Black, Geo.	Section 23..	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Bowman, H. J.	Blairstown..	Min. Ev'l Church	Somerset Co., Pa.	1862	Des Moines.
Brockman, W. S.	Section 24..	Nurs'ry & Fruit Gr'wr	Mason Co., Ky.	1842	Blairstown.
Buffington, O. J.	Blairstown..	Mercantile	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Cummins & Bell.	"	Livery & Sale Stable	Established	1868	"
Dean, Amos N.	Section 1..	Far. & Horticulturist	Medina Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Furnas, John M.	Luzerne	Phys. & Surgeon	Miami Co., Ohio.	1853	Luzerne.
Foulke, M. E.	"	Teacher & Clerk	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1872	"
Greer, W. A.	Blairstown..	Blacksmith	Williams Co., Ohio	1857	Blairstown.
Heck, Reuben	Section 23..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"
Long, D. N.	Blairstown..	Ev'gl Clergyman	Somerset Co., Pa.	1860	"
McPherson, J. K. & Co.	"	Merchants	Grant Co., Wis.	1868	"
Morris, John	Section 18..	Far. & Fine Stk Rais'r	Ireland	1855	Luzerne.
Macklin, Oliver P.	Blairstown..	Paint'r& Paperha'g'r	Mahoning Co., O.	1868	Blairstown.
Niswonger & Thompson	Luzerne	Gen'l Merchandise.	Established	1869	Luzerne.
Parks, Samuel S.	Blairstown..	Mason	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1854	Blairstown.
Robyn, Edward.	Luzerne	Physician & Surg.	Louisiana	1861	Luzerne.
Richardson, Romain.	Blairstown..	Drugs & Medicines.	Berkshire Co. Mass	1867	Blairstown.
Scofield, R. H.	"	Prin. Public Schools	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Studt, Philip.	Luzerne	Lutheran Minister	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1865	Luzerne.
Sterling, J. S.	Section 4..	Farmer	Livingston Co. N. Y	1856	Blairstown.
Van Meter, John.	Blairstown..	Attorney at Law	Pickaway Co., O.	1855	"
Wise, L. K.	"	Lumber Dealer	Union Co., Pa.	1839	"
Williams, Wm.	"	Saloon & Billiards	Hardin Co., Ky.	1869	"
Weruway, John F.	"	Grain & Commission	Columbiana Co., O	1867	"
Yocum Bros. & Milhous	Luzerne	Lumber & Grain Dlrs	Established	1875	Luzerne.

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, Hamilton J.	Section 24..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1844	Shellsburg.
Anderson, Samantha Jane			Washington Co. Iowa	1840	"
Allbaugh, Samuel.	" 23..	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1853	Vinton.
Beller, David	" 19..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Chenoweth, I. N.	" 2..	Farmer	Indiana	1854	"
Dewalt, Jonathan.	" 1..	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1856	"
Downs, Robert N.	" 16..	Farmer	Kent Co., Delaware.	1854	"
Ellsworth, Wm. O.	" 15..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Eggleston, L. C.	" 18..	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1863	"
Gamble, Newton H	" 22..	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1868	"
Grovert, H. J.	" 24..	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1854	"
Hill, Samuel A.	" 17..	Farmer	Northumberl'dCo Pa	1868	"
Harris, J. W.	" 20..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Inman, John M.	" 11..	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Irwin, John C	" 17..	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Inman, Orville	" 15..	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Inman, Henry L.	" 9..	Farmer	Stephenson Co., Ill.	1854	"
Lowe, Frederick Jr	" 16..	Farmer	Mercer Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Martin, Robert L.	" 10..	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1854	"
McConn, James W	" 17..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1868	"
Smock, Abram B.	" 7..	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1866	"
Ullom, Wm. Taylor	" 17..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1872	"
Viles, Jotham S.	" 15..	Far. & Carpenter	Somerset Co., Me.	1864	"
Wilson, David E.	" 26..	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Wilson, Robert M.	" 14..	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1856	"

ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.

Bower, Jabez	Section 35..	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1853	Watkins.
Cox, J. R.	" 28..	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1845	Blairstown.
Drebert, John	Watkins..	Hardw'e& Agl Impts	Germany	1864	Watkins.
Fowler, E. M.	Section 25..	Farmer	Hamden Co., Mass.	1859	"
Farrell, John	" 2..	Farmer	Kilkenny Co., Ire.	1855	Florence.
Goslin, S. W.		Carp. Joiner&Mill'ht	Canada East	1845	Watkins.
Humbert, Geo. S.	" 35..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	"
Hall, Samuel	" 33..	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Miller, Henry	" 19..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1836	Blairstown.
McAdow, J. M.	" 25..	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1854	Florence.
McNee, Wm.	" 24..	Far. & Bdr. Poland and China Hogs	Perthshire, Scot'd	1856	"
Pingrey, Daniel	" 19..	Far. & Bdr. Short Horn Cattle	Rutland Co., Vt.	1866	Blairstown.
Pfaffle, Albert	Watkins..	Grain & Commission	Baden, Germany	1868	Watkins.
Ream, Geo. W.	Section 6..	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio.	1864	Blairstown.
Springer, Jacob.	" 36..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	Florence.
Spake, Squire	" 25..	Architect & Carp'r	Wayne Co., Ohio	1866	"
Skiles, Archibald.	" 24..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1864	Watkins.
Turner, Joseph W.	" 23..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1858	"
Turner, C. G.	" 26..	Far., P. M. & Ex. Agt	Prince Wms. Co. Va	1860	"
Thomas, Joseph	" 32..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1848	Blairstown.
Webb, Chas. G.	" 26..	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1851	Watkins.
Wheeler, John	" 25..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1854	Florence.
Walker, N. T.	" 23..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1856	Watkins.
West, Nicholas.	" 36..	Herdman	Albany Co., N. Y.	1874	Florence.

CANTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Brinkerhoff, Wm H	Shellsburg	Editor	Livingston Co., N. Y	1853	Shellsburg.
Bowe, R. L.	Section 25..	Stock Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1854	"
Black, T. C.	" 35..	Stock Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind.	1861	"
Brockman, Eli.	" 35..	Farmer	Linn Co., Iowa	1850	"
Budd, Joseph L.	" 28..	Nurseryman	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Bixly, A. P.	" 10..	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Dice, D.	" 16..	Nursery	Crawford Co., O.	1864	"
Drake, Ira D.	Shellsburg	Carpenter & Builder	Union Co., N. J.	1863	"
Ford, T.	Section 16..	Nursery	Baltimore, Md.	1855	"
Horton, C. T.	Shellsburg	Physician	Highland Co., Ohio	1855	"
Heath, Robert	Section 3..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1854	"
Hoyt, D.	" 16..	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. N Y	1855	"
Hite, Fred.	" 18..	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa	1866	"
La Tourette, M.	" 17..	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1855	"
Marshall, D. P.	Shellsburg	Boot & Shoe Maker	Washington Co. Va	1860	"
Miskimen, H. H.	Section 11..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1852	"
Neal, John	" 29..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Va.	1856	"
Richey, Milton	" 20..	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1854	"
Summers, Chas. L.	Shellsburg	Dry Goods & Groc.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1859	"
Sherry, J. M.	Section 17..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1855	"
Strawhecker, H.	Shellsburg	Blksmith & Wag. mkr	Benton Co., Iowa		"
Smith, C. E.	"	Druggist	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Thompson, Arad.	"	Merchant	Androscoggin, Me.	1866	"
Thomas, Clint	Section 21..	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1856	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Chapman, Richard	Section 10..	Farmer	Cornwall, Eng.	1862	Vinton.
Culp, Amos	" 20..	Farmer	Mineral Co., W. Va	1856	"
Davis, Hiram	" 18..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O.	1856	Garrison.
Eaton, Josiah	" 12..	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1856	Vinton.
Ellsworth, P. C.	Benton Sta'n	J. P. & Dlr. Gen'l Mdse and Grain	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1874	Garrison.
Fike, Josiah M.	"	Architect & Builder	Somerset Co., Pa.	1864	"
Heller, Joel	Section 2..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O	1854	Vinton.
Hamilton, Hays	" 5..	Farmer & Real Est.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1857	Spruce Ck Pa
Hilton, Betsey Ann	" 6..	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1857	Vinton.
Henkle, Asa S.	" 7..	Farmer	Pendleton Co., Va.	1856	"
Johnson, Stephen.	" 8..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1867	"
Joyce, Jacob.	" 16..	Farmer & Plasterer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1856	"
Lewis, E. M.	Benton Sta'n	Dlr. Lumber & Coal and P. M	St. LawrenceCo. N Y	1866	Garrison.
Oppett, Francis S.	Section 1..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1852	Vinton.
Purcell, Lawrence	" 31..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1867	Garrison.
Reeve, Mark	Benton Sta'n	Machinist Flour Mill and Grain Dealer.	Stark Co., Ohio	1862	"
Underwood, Anson	Section 6..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1854	Vinton.
Utley, James E.	Benton Sta'n	Plasterer	Blair Co., Pa.	1868	Garrison.
Willford, Jacob.	Section 17..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1854	Vinton.

POLK TOWNSHIP.

Bunker, Samuel.	Manatheka..	Blacksmith	Portsmouth, N. H.	1861	Urbana.
Francis, A. W.	Section 20..	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Gee, H. S.		Blacksmith	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Hake, G. W.	" 18..	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1870	"
Harper, John W.	" 4..	Farmer	Ayrshire, Scot.	1852	Vinton.
Hawley, John	" 21..	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	Urbana.
Joy, S. D.	" 19..	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1849	"
Kizer, Abraham	" 11..	Gardener	Augusta Co., Va.	1834	Spencers G'e
Likens, Josiah	" 16..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1865	Urbana.
Liebsch, John	" 4..	Cabinet Mkr. & Saw Miller	Saxony, Germany	1858	"
McCulley, J.	" 21.	Physician	Washington Co., Pa	1865	"
Moulton, T. W.	" 7..	Farmer	Ohio Co., Ind.	1850	Burke.
Metcalf, S. H.	" 16..	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1855	Urbana.
Remington, Jacob.	" 19..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Tenn.	1842	Vinton.
Revel, Joseph I.	" 20..	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1849	"
Spencer, A. N.	" 10..	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1842	Spencers G'e
Spencer, C. H.	" 11..	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1849	"
Wyckoff, Elijah.	" 4..	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1850	Urbana.
Watson, E. F.	Manatheka..	Blacksmith	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Whiteis, U. B.	Marysville..	Physician	Logan Co., Ohio	1855	"
Whitney, S. H.	Section 29..	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1856	"

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CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Cotten, John	Section 8	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1853	LaPorte City
Furry, J. L.	" 13	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ind.	1865	Mt. Auburn.
Gingrich, G.	" 4	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1868	"
Kile, Abraham	" 6	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1856	"
King, Thomas J.	" 25	Farmer	Benton Co., Iowa.	1854	Vinton.
Lamb, H. J.	" 14	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1870	Mt. Auburn.
Peters, Geo.	" 27	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1855	Vinton.
Squires, John	" 7	Farmer	Grant Co., Ky.	1847	Mt. Auburn.
Schnoor, Nicholas	" 28	Farmer	Germany	1867	"

KANE TOWNSHIP.

Cobb, J. L.	Section 31	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1854	West Irving.
Coburn, M. A. & Bros	" 8	Farmers & Teacher	Lincoln Co., Me.	1868	Dryden.
Roberts, B. L.	" 27	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1868	Belle Plaine
Stocker, E. W.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Grafton Co., N. H.	1854	Luzerne.
Vandike, H. W.	" 19	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1855	Belle Plaine
Vandike, J. P.	" 19	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1861	"

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Burt, S. B.	Section 33	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1859	Vinton.
Freeman, Geo.	" 27	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1858	Shellsburg.
Kimball, Geo.	" 33	Farmer	La Moille Co., Vt.	1853	"
Spencer, E. B.	" 7	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1839	Vinton.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Schmidt, Frederick	Section 36	Farmer	Prussia	1874	Blairstown.
Smith, Wm. C.	" 18	Farmer	Wales	1854	Luzerne.

ELDORADO TOWNSHIP.

Tanner, W. A.	Section 35	Far. & Fruit Grower	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Florence.

DECATUR COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Baker, G. W.	Section 21	Farmer & Physician	Jennings Co., Ind.	1836	Leon.
Brown, J. D.	" 1&12	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Huron Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Bedier, Francis F.	" 18	Farmer	France	1871	"
Burns, Robt. K.	Leon	Druggist	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1848	"
Chase, A. E.	"	Clerk of Courts	New York	1855	"
Cole, Warren, Jr.	"	Lumber Dealer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1872	"
Close, E. J.	"	Merchant	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Clark, I. N.	"	Livery & Feed Stable	Indiana	1852	"
Conkle, W. P.	Section 26	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Beaver Co., Pa.	1868	"
Chastain, L. R.	" 34	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1858	"
Cesler, Martin	" 35	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1857	"
Curry, E. W.	Leon	Attorney	St. Joseph Co., Mich.	1853	"
Ellis, W. W.	Section 30	Farmer	WashingtonCo.Tenn	1852	"
Fortune, W. H.	Leon	Sheriff	Indiana	1854	"
Finley, John P. Jr.	"	Postmaster	Miami Co., Ohio	1839	"
Finley, Jennie C.	"	Postmaster's Asst.	Crawford Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Fraser, A. N.	"	R. R. Agent	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Fulton, W. H.	Section 24	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1856	"
Gardner, John M.	" 29	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Stark Co., Ohio	1857	"
Gardner, John W.	" 20	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1853	"
Goodman, Samuel	" 2	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1854	"
Gittinger, D. R.	" 13	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1853	Franklin.
Harvey, John W.	Leon	Attorney at Law	Wells Co., Ind.	1846	Leon.
Hildreth, L. F.	"	Physician	Penobscot Co., Me.	1856	"
Higbee, J. C.	Section 13	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1857	Franklin.
Higbee, F. S.	" 12	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1856	"
James, Mrs. M. E.	Leon	Editress *Journal*	Missouri	1853	Leon.
Jenree, G. W.	"	Painter	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1850	"
Knapp, B. F.	"	Editor *Advocate*	Ohio	1852	"
Little, James	"	Miller	Monroe Co., Iowa	1852	"
Lumbeck, J. B.	Section 29	Nurs'y & Fruit Farm	Salem Co., N. J.	1837	"
Lindsey, Q. M.	Leon	Liv'y,Feed&Sale Sta.	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1867	"
McDonough, Wm B	Section 10	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1869	"
Norton, Samuel	Franklin	Carpenter	Huron Co., Ohio	1845	Franklin.
Newlin, J. B.	Leon	Merchant	Mercer Co., Mo.	1852	Leon.
Porter, J. C.	Section 20	Farmer & Minister	Licking Co., Ohio	1854	"
Rowell, C. B.	" 30	Farmer & Saw Mill	Athens Co., Ohio	1846	"
Read Howard,	Leon	Merchant	Putnam Co., Ind.	1850	"
Sigler, L. P.	"	Banker	Wyandot Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Sanger, Leander W	"	Shoemaker	Lake Co., Ind.	1871	"
Sanger, Esther M.	"	Teacher	Lake Co., Ind.	1871	"
Sears, D. G.	Section 23	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1839	"
Stewart, P. C.	" 27	Farmer	Robinson Co., Tenn.	1851	"
Varga, Francis	Leon	County Treasurer	Hungary, Europe	1851	"
Warner & Bullock	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1869	"
Wood, W. P.	"	Ag'l Implements	Putnam Co., Ind.	1868	"
Ward, A. S.	"	Hotel	Windham Co., Vt.	1875	"
Wadsworth, T. J.	Section 7	Farmer	Maryland	1862	"

GARDEN GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, G. P.	Section 35	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio	1854	Gard'n Grove
Burns, John D.	" 35	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1854	" "
Baker, S. F.	" 26	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1851	" "
Burns, John	" 22	Farmer	Scotland	1869	" "
Brown, Hugh	" 34	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1854	" "
Brown, T. H.	" 34	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Huron Co., Ohio.	1854	" "
Boynton, Wm. S.	" 6	Farmer	Hillsborough Co. N. H	1866	" "
Baker, Jacob	" 13	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1861	" "
Cary, J. R.	" 34	Far. & Minister	Morris Co., N. J.	1854	" "
Culver, A.	" 14	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1855	" "
Crowley, Jacob	" 15	Farmer	Bristol Co., Mass.	1868	" "
Evans, J.	Gar'n Grove	Blacksmith	Burlington, Iowa	1845	" "
Gibson, Wm	Section 9	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio.	1854	" "
Harkness, R. A.	Gar'n Grove	Teacher	Delaware Co. N. Y.	1864	" "
Hastings, L. M.	Section 28	Farmer	Worcester Co., Mass	1856	" "
Horswell, J. R.	Gar'n Grove	M. E. Minister	Devonshire, England	1869	" "
Jensen, Peter	"	Lumber Dealer	Denmark	1855	" "
Kellogg, R. D.	"	Far. & Real Estate	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1854	" "
Ketcham, W. A.	"	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1856	" "
Lillard, D. P.	Section 10	Farmer	Calhoun Co., Ill.	1863	" "
Macy, Wm. K.	" 12	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Ind.	1853	" "
McCaull, Robt.	" 21	Farmer	Scotland	1868	" "
Metier, Samuel	" 7	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Clermont Co., Ohio.	1854	" "
McPherrin, I.	" 26	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1868	" "
McBroom, R. M.	" 8	Farmer	Hocking Co., Ohio.	1850	" "
McBride, Aaron	Gar'n Grove	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1857	" "
McKinney, Robt.	"	Cheese Mnfr	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1875	" "
Northrup, A. C.	"	Grain Dealer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	" "
Pryor, Allen	Section 19	Stock Breeder	Mason Co., Va.	1853	" "
Pettis, A. P. H.	" 5	Farmer	Knox Co., Ind.	1854	" "
Stearns, A. B.	Gar'n Grove	Merchant	Seneca Co., Ohio	1854	" "
Stearns, Dan	"	Merchant	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1854	" "
Stiles, Henry G.	Section 19	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Orange Co., Vt.	1866	" "
Stiles, D. E.	" 18	Farmer	Calhoun Co., Ill.	1871	" "
Shaw, Geo. W.	" 23	Horticulturist	Calhoun Co., Ill.	1854	" "
Tuttle, Oliver	Gar'n Grove	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H.	1855	" "
Vail, S. D.	"	Saw Mill	Richland Co., Ohio.	1856	" "
Vail, John	Section 29	Saw Mill & Stk. Dlr	Richland Co., Ohio.	1854	" "
Vail, James M.	Gar'n Grove	Hotel and Livery	Crawford Co., Ohio.	1856	" "
Wheeland, Chas. D	Section 22	Farmer	Tioga Co., Pa.	1865	" "
Waymir, H. C.	" 33	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1858	" "

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Breneman, Wm. H.	Section 12	Farmer	West'oreland Co., Pa	1865	Gard'n Grove
Corbett, Stephen	" 19	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Essex Co., Mass.	1866	Patriot.
Corbett, C.	" 19	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Portage Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Curry, Wm.	" 21	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1852	"
Davis, Merrick	" 16	Farmer	La Grange Co., Ind.	1848	"
Eals, Mrs. Sarah	" 10	Farmer	St. Louis Co., Mo.	1857	"
Eals, C. A.	" 3	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Calhoun Co., Ill.	1857	"
Filtro, Samuel	" 24	Farmer	Licking Co., Ill.	1844	Gard'n Grove
Hingston, Samuel O.	" 22	Farmer	England	1870	Leon.
Hensley, W. K.	" 13	Farmer	Scott Co., Va.	1853	Gard'n Grove
Hollingshead, Jos.	" 5	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1854	Green Bay.
Jackson, Alma	" 20	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Lee Co., Iowa	1841	Patriot.
Judd, Mrs. Almira	" 14	Farmer	Province Quebec.	1854	Gard'n Grove
Johnson, J. H.	" 16	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1861	Patriot.
Johnson, J. A.	" 34	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Sullivan Co., Ind.	1853	Leon.
Keller, Wm. R.	" 29	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn.	1856	"
Lillard, John W.	" 24	Farmer	St. Louis Co., Mo.	1865	Gard'n Grove
Lewis, Levi	" 34	Farmer	Lancaster Co. Pa.	1870	Leon.
Machlan, Geo.	" 29	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Rush Co., Ind.	1858	"
McGaffick, H.	" 35	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1849	"
Pierce, G.	" 7	Farmer	Vinton Co., Ohio.	1854	Green Bay.
Stiles, Volney	" 1	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1870	Gard'n Grove
Stiles, Pearley R.	" 1	Farmer	Calhoun Co., Ill.	1866	" "
Smith, Jas.	" 7	Farmer	Yorkshire, England.	1835	Patriot.
Walker, B. Y.	" 7	Farmer	Surry Co., N. C.	1857	"
Walker, W. C.	" 7	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1857	"
Worden, Silas	" 9	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Worden, E. T.	" 9	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Walker, Cyrus	" 17	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1857	"

DECATUR TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Akers, W. C.	Section 25	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1852	Decatur.
Bellomy, J. B.	" 24	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio.	1848	Leon.
Day, J. S.	" 27	Farmer	Bradly Co., Tenn.	1857	Decatur.
Enritt, John R.	" 29	Farmer	Pendleton Co., W. Va	1856	"
Koger, Jordan	" 17	Farmer	Green Co., Ky.	1865	"
McCalla, H. K.	" 15	Farmer	Maryland	1837	"
McCroskey, S.	" 22	Farmer	Monroe Co. Tenn	1860	"
McLaughlin, J. W.	" 30	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Rumley, L. J.	" 11	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1844	"
Stanley, C. W.	Decatur	Druggist	Pennsylvania	1859	"
Stone, Geo.	Section 11	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1850	"
Summers, J. H.	" 34	Far. & Cattle Broker	Montgomery Co., Ky	1857	"
Teale, Fred.	" 23	Farmer	Ohio	1851	"
Tullis, J. S.	Decatur	Merchant	Ross Co., Ohio		"
Waller, Thomas	Section 35	Farmer & Minister	Lincolnshire, Eng	1858	"
Woodard, Wm.	" 30	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1844	"

HIGH POINT TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Ralph	Section 1	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio	1873	Gard'n Grove
Brant, O. C.	" 11	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1854	" "
Culver, Orange	" 23	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1855	High Point.
Chase, Hiram	" 13	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1849	" "
Chase, J. H.	" 14	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1849	Gard'n Grove
Drury, Aaron	" 21	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1856	High Point.
Fesler, Elijah	" 31	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1856	Leon.
Hitchcock, James	" 27	Nurs'y & Fruit Farm	Harrison Co., Ohio.	1857	High Point.
King, Elias	" 22	Farmer	Pr'ceWilliam's CoVa	1845	" "
McNeill, S. P.	" 2	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky.	1844	Gard'n Grove
McCleary, M. V.	" 15	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa.	1843	High Point.
McClung, S.	" 18	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1858	Leon.
Miller, Isaac	" 22	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1855	High Point.
McCleary, J. B.	" 14	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1838	" "
Spaeth, Geo. J.	" 8	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1854	Gard'n Grove

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bradshaw, V. C.	Section 4	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1837	Westerville.
Bailey, J. H.	" 17	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Comstock, E. O.	" 35	Farmer	Knox Co., Ky.	1857	"
Hukill, Hiram	" 35	Farmer	Ohio Co., W. Va.	1854	"
Hukill, E. A. C.	" 35	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Locken, Levi	" 34	Farmer	Germany	1868	"
Lamb, I. P.	W'sterville	Westerville House.	Floyd Co., Ind.	1851	"
Madaris, L.	Section 36	Farmer	Hungary	1851	"
Roberts, Richard	W'sterville	Miller	Monmouth, England	1851	"
Wornstaff, N.	Section 14	Far. & Stock Dlr.	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Winchell, John K.	W'sterville	Portable Saw Mill.	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1865	"
Westervelt, T.	"	Merchandise	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1853	"

BURRELL TOWNSHIP.

Black, R. M.	Section 22	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1869	Davis City.
Craig, W. F.	Davis City	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Clark, W. H.	"	Miller	Columbiana Co., O.	1843	"
Cox, S. L.	Section 12	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1851	Leon.
Gore, John	" 25	Farmer	Overton Co., Tenn.	1855	Davis City.
Osborn, J. A.	" 15	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1870	Decatur.
Pullen, Leander	" 15	Farmer	Rock Island Co., Ill.	1871	"
Renner, E.	" 22	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1854	"
Radwich, S.	" 35	Farmer	Hungary, Europe	1843	New Buda.
Warnock, W. S.	Davis City	Merchant	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1855	Davis City.

NEW BUDA TOWNSHIP.

Cummings, A.	Section 1	Farmer	Spottsylvania Co., Va	1855	Davis City.
Hainer, I. H.	" 14	Farmer & P. M.	Hungary, Europe	1854	New Buda.
Hawks, J. P.	" 10	Farmer	St. Charles Co., Mo.	1832	" "
Jackson, Thos. C.	" 23	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1865	" "
Leeper, A.	" 13	Farmer	Ireland	1869	Davis City.
Leeper, J. E.	" 13	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1870	"
Latty, Calvin	" 14	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1853	New Buda.
Mooman, S. J.	" 12	Farmer	Pendleton Co., Va.	1868	Davis City.
Patterson, A.	" 23	Farmer	Province Quebec.	1865	New Buda.
Simmons, A. J.	New Buda	Merchant	Granger Co., Ky.	1835	" "

MORGAN TOWNSHIP.

Clark, John	Section 18	Pres. Nat. B'nk Leon	Paisley, Scotland	1843	Spring Vall'y
Gammell, F. W.	" 8	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	Lineville.
Morris, Mahlon	" 11	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1868	"
McMurtrey, Jno.	" 24	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ill.	1851	"
Peck, Joseph	" 4	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1853	Spring Vall'y
Petty, Jesse D.	" 12	Farmer & Saw Mill.	Franklin Co., Ind.	1852	" "
Perkins, A. P.	" 23	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1859	Lineville.
Rees, John	" 5	Farmer		1865	Leon.
Rudibaugh, Geo. W	" 18	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	Lineville.
Wasson, M. A.	" 3	Farmer	Lincoln Co., N. C.	1852	Spring Vall'y

WOODLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bellows, C. S.	Section 33	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ill.	1853	Spring Vall'y
Beavens, A. J.	" 9	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1856	Leon.
Daws, E. W.	" 35	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio.	1852	Spring Vall'y
Evans, Wm. H.	" 33	Farmer	Knox Co., E. Tenn.	1850	" "
Hinds, John	" 16	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1865	Leon.
Jennings, John	" 35	Farmer	Sussex, England	1854	Spring Vall'y
Lentz, J. L.	" 16	Farmer	Hardy Co., W. Va.	1853	Leon.
Potter, J. B.	" 30	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1867	"
Vogt, H. J.	" 4	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1855	High Point.

GRAND RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Browning, Wesley	Section 8	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1866	Decatur.
Black, A. W.	" 30	Farmer	Marion Co., Iowa	1852	"
Crees, Michael	" 12	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1845	"
Crees, Joseph	" 1	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1845	"
Kelly, Richard	" 17	Farmer	Tyler Co., W. Va.	1857	"
Shewmaker, Geo. W	" 3	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1870	"
Saukey, E. J.	" 32	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1849	"
Smith, R. P.	" 30	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio.	1841	"
Woods, Wm. W.	" 13	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1870	"

HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.

Brothers, H. P.	Section 4	Farmer	Province Quebec	1867	New Buda.
Drinkwine, F. M.	" 10	Farmer	Ohio	1865	Pleasanton.
Girdner, J. B.	Pleasanton	Gen'l Merchandise	Mercer Co., Mo.	1863	"
Lorring, Wm.	"	Farmer	Burke Co., N. C.	1854	"
Marble, Cyrus	Section 10	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Morey, David B.	" 16	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1852	"
Peters, W. E.	Pleasanton	Druggist & Broker	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1859	"
Richardson, Royal	"	Farmer & Hotel	Worcester Co., Mass.	1856	"
Robinson, E.	Section 15	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"

BLOOMINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Adkins, Jos.	Section 34	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1854	Davis City.
Adkins, Mrs. V. B.	" 34		Decatur Co., Iowa	1855	"
Lillie, R. P.	" 27	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1856	Tuskeega.
Lott, Simeon	" 28	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1868	"
McNeil, A.	" 31	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio.	1858	Davis City.
Marshall, I. L.	" 35	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1867	Tuskeega.
Robinson, Perry	" 33	Farmer	Tyler Co., Va.	1853	Davis City.
Sears, A. J.	" 12	Far. & Stock Rsr.	Simpson Co., Ky.	1839	Tuskeega.

FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.

Buck, Wm.	Section 1	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio.	1856	Davis City.
Davis, W. F.	" 29	Farmer	Schuyler Co., Ill.	1842	Sedgewick.
Ferguson, S. A.	" 1	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1869	Davis City.
Hopkins, Wm.	" 14	Farmer	Ocean Co., N. J.	1872	Sedgewick.
Riggs, N. H.	" 21	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Teale, Joseph	" 2	Farmer	England	1875	Davis City.
Thomas, O. B.	" 15	Farmer & Teacher	Portage Co., Ohio.	1873	"

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Ernest E.	Section 7	Farmer	Sullivan Co., Ind.	1866	Leon.
Gammon, Wm. E.	" 2	Farmer	Knox Co., E. Tenn.	1850	"
Gardner, G. W.	" 7	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1858	"
Kelley, W. F.	" 20	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1866	"
Layton, J. P.	" 4	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1866	"
La Forge, John C.	" 7	Saw Mill	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Parsons, James	" 8	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1855	"

LONG CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Barrickman, Henry	Section 13	Farmer	New Market, Md.	1855	Patriot.
Cole, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Carter Co., E. Tenn.	1850	Green Valley
Redman, Geo.	" 35	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1851	Decatur.
Spencer, N. C.	" 14	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1865	Patriot.
Spencer, Newton	" 15	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1856	"

WARREN COUNTY.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Berry, W. H.	Indianola	Attorneys at Law	Warren Co., Iowa.	1848	Indianola.
Bryan & Seevers	"	Attorneys at Law	Coshocton Co., O.	1850	"
Burns, A.	"	Pres. Simpson Centenary College	Ireland	1855	"
				1864	"
Bryson, Jesse	"	Merchant Miller	Pennsylvania	1854	"
Bradway, Miss F.	"	Seamstress	Indiana	1852	"
Bundy, John W.	Section 19	Miller	Stokes Co., N. C.	1844	"
Bryan, J. W. Jr.	Indianola	Carpenter	Green Co., Ohio.	1849	"
Burtch, Irwin H.	Section 26	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1859	"
Brand, D. C.	" 18	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1848	Springhill.
Cheshire, John	Indianola	Pres. Warren Co. B'k	Hampshire Co., Va	1855	Indianola.
Creighton, Hugh R	"	Atty & Abs. of Titles	Stark Co., Ohio.	1873	"
Collings, Geo.	"	Attorney at Law	Highland Co., Ohio	1871	"
Cavit, Geo.	Section 11	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1853	"
Cox, N. T.	" 36	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1849	Ackworth.
Carpenter, James		Saw Mill	Vermont	1848	Indianola.
Cock, E. B.	" 32	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1868	"
Calvin, Wm. A.	Summerset	Teacher	Jay Co., Ind.	1855	"
Carpenter, Willet	Indianola	Livery	Orange Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Davis, C. W.	"	Physician	Troy, N. Y.	1856	"
Everett & Kennedy	"	Pubs. & Job Printers	Ohio	1866	"
				1848	"
Fowler, Benj.	Section 16	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Farmer, Leonard	" 34	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1850	"
Francis, Alfred	" 17	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Graham & Knox	Indianola	Publishers	Westmoreland Co. Pa	1868	"
Grievs, S. L.	Section 17	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Green Co., Ohio.	1868	Springhill.
Huff, H. A.	" 1	Far. & Co. Supt. Sch'ls	Fulton Co., Ill.	1854	Indianola.
Hall & Carruthers	Indianola	At'y, Real Est. & Ins. Agent	Ireland	1854	"
Henderson, J. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Cass Co., Ill	1867	"
Hartman, E. W.	"	Ins, Real Est. & At'y	Richland Co., Ohio	1846	"
Henderson, A. L.	"	Real Est & Abs. Titles	Warren Co., Iowa.	1850	"
Hursh, W. H. H.	"	Merchant Miller	Pennsylvania	1865	"
Henderson, P. P.	"	Real Estate	Indiana	1847	"
Haworth, Geo. D.	Section 14	Far. & Stk. Feeder	Vermillion Co., Ill	1846	Ackworth.
Haworth, Jere'h M	" 23	Far. & Stk. Feeder	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1846	"
Haworth, Dillon	" 21	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn.	1845	"
Haworth, John M.	" 22	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Vermillion Co., Ill	1841	"
Henry, Richard	" 28	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1866	Indianola.
Henson, R. F.	" 29	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ky.	1853	"
Irion, T. W.	" 11	Far. & Clerk Courts	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Judkins, M. W.	Indianola	County Recorder	Owen Co., Ind.	1852	"
Jones & Brown	"	Livery	Kentucky	1834	"
Jewett, A. F.	Section 26	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Johnston, John H.	Indianola	Hardware Merchant	Mahoning Co., O.	1857	"
Miller, J. H.	Section 32	Far. & Co. Treasurer	Chester Dist., S. C.	1856	"
McNeil, H.	Indianola	Atty & Land Dealer	Logan Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Mitchell, T. J.	"	Farmer	Indiana		"
Maloy, J. H.	Section 22	Farmer & Teacher	Pennsylvania	1867	"
McClintic, J. E.	Summerset	Merchant	Monroe Co., W. Va	1838	Summerset.
Moore, T. C.	Section 19	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1858	Indianola.
McGranahan, John	" 27	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1868	"
McIntire, T. E.	" 17	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio.	1869	Springhill.
Moore, Richard	" 15	Far. & Co. Supervisor	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1856	Indianola.
Noble, W. A. & T. D	Indianola	Ag'l Implements	Organized	1863	"
Oaks, W. N.	Section 18	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1870	"
Owen, Samuel	" 34	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1850	Ackworth.
Peck, Daniel G.	Indianola	Mfr. Ag'l Imp'ts	Putnam Co., Ind.	1851	Indianola.
Perkins, Oliver	Section 31	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1848	"
Parker, Geo. F.	Indianola	Publisher	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1854	"
Parrott, R. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Bathurst, N. B.	1854	"
Riste, J. S.	Section 20	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1870	Springhill.
Stanley, Wm. G.	Ackworth	Teacher	Columbiana Co., O	1852	Ackworth.
Slone, Wm. W.	Indianola	Grain Dealer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1863	Indianola.
Sheetz, Michael	Section 36	Minister M. E. Ch'ch	Jefferson Co., Va.	1858	"
Schooley, W. H.	Indianola	Attorney at Law	Columbiana Co., O	1864	"
Todhunter, Lewis	"	Atty & Bank Director	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Truedlood, Chas. L	Section 29	Dairym'n & P'l Gr'wr	Washington Co. Ind	1866	"
Williamson, J. E.	Indianola	Attorney at Law	Boone Co., Ky.	1852	"
Whitman, C. C.	Section 32	Farmer	Warren Co., Ill.	1869	"
Wright, I. C.	" 35	Far. & Co. Auditor	Ireland	1855	"
Wilson, J. L.	Indianola	Real Estate Agent	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Worth, A. R.	"	Boot & Shoe Mch't	Morgan Co., Ind.	1863	"
Worth, G. A.	"	Cashier 1st Nat'l B'k	Hendricks Co., Ind	1856	"

GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Ash, Michael	Section 25	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1852	Summerset.
Bishop, Levi	" 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Shelby Co., Ind.	1846	"
Barcroft, James K	" 11	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	Des Moines.
Cummings, D. D.	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Owen Co., Ind.	1849	Summerset.
Cowie, Matthew	" 26	Farmer	Berwickshire

BELMONT TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Notestine, John A.	Section 19..	Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1865	Hamondsb'g
Schee, Nathan	" 21..	Farmer	Harrison Co., O.	1851	Schonberg.
Towsend, Eli	" 11..	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1864	Sandyville.
Trueblood, John	" 11..	Farmer	Ogden Co., Ohio	1867	"
Trueblood, Oliver	" 11..	Farmer	WashingtonCo. Ind	1869	Taunton.
Willits Bros.	" 10..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1869	Sandyville.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Baldwin, W. S.	Section 2..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1853	Lathrop.
Banks, Geo.	" 13..	Farmer	Ireland	1856	"
Purdy, Ruben	" 11..	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Smith, S. Leroy	" 3..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O.	1856	"
Wallace, Julia A.	" 33..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1848	Bevington.
Wakefield, H. T.	" 34..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1837	Indianola.
Welch, M. S.	" 13..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill.	1835	Lathrop.

OTTER TOWNSHIP.

Chandler, Mrs. F. R.	Sec. 11	Farmer	Alabama	1853	Hammondsb'g.
Richard, Geo.	" 13	Farmer	France	1848	"
Whitman, J. S.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Warren Co., Ill.	1874	Indianola.

PALMYRA TOWNSHIP.

Bidlake, C. K.	Sec. 10	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1850	Indianola.
Marshall, Wm.	" 31	Far. & Mem. Co. B'rd	Richland Co., Ohio.	1865	Palmyra.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Martin, Wm.	Section 28..	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ireland	1842	St. Charles.

WHITE BREAST TOWNSHIP.

Lee, John M.	Section 21..	Farmer	Indiana	1846	Lacona.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Zarley, Robert	Section 20..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	Indianola.

HARDIN COUNTY.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bank, Farmers Exchange	St'mboat R'k	A. A. Noyes, Pres; E W. Skerry, Cash.	Established	1871	St'mboat R'k
Bear, B. F.	Section 13..	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1855	Eldora.
Cartright, D. B.	St'mboat R'k	Banker & Real Est.	Deleware Co., N. Y.	1859	St'mboat R'k
Dickey, I. J.	"	General Mdse.	Monroe Co., Tenn.	1868	"
Hoover, John H.	Sec. 29,88,19	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind	1852	"
Hughes, H. B.	Section 28..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ills.	1859	Berlin.
Hayden, W.	" 25..	Farmer	Westmoreland Co. Pa	1854	Eldora.
Kelley, Horace W.	St'mboat R'k	General Mdse	Geauga Co., Ohio	1862	St'mboat R'k
Kingman, Chas. N.	Section 2..	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1865	"
Kasch, Ernst	" 15..	Farmer	Raebel, Prussia	1870	Berlin.
Lathrop, Solon F.	St'mboat R'k	Miller & Stk. Bdr.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	St'mboat R'k
McPherson, Arch. S	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Clark Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Robertson, Wm. R.	Section 10..	Farmer & Stk. Bdr	Hamilton Co., Tenn.	1856	"
Turner, Daniel W.	St'mboat R'k	Grain, Lumber & Stock Breeder	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Wales, Almeron W.	"	Farmer & J. P.	Rutland Co., Vt.	1866	"
Wheeler, Lois Ann	Sec. 30,88,19	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1861	Eldora.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, O. F.	Section 31..	Farmer	Montalla, Sweden	1873	Illinois G've
Burdick, C. S.	" 28..	Farmer	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Davis, Thomas C.	" 16..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1870	N. Provide'e
Ellis, Solomon	" 23..	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn	1853	"
Gogerty, B. R.	" 33..	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1854	Illinois G've
Hobson, Geo. T.	" 22..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1840	N. Provide'e
Hiserote, A. M.	" 29..	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1854	Union.
Myers, Jacob L.	" 25..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1849	N. Provide'e
Perisho, John C.	" 24..	Far. & Blacksmith	Pasquotauk Co., N.C.	1855	"
Shintaffer, Philip.	" 24..	Farmer	Green Co., Ind	1841	"
Slack, Madison	" 2..	Farmer	Prov. Ontario, Can.	1849	"

ELDORA TOWNSHIP.

Post Office Eldora, except J. Q. Rathbone, which is Steamboat Rock.

Bowdle & Newcomer	Eldora	Land and Loan Brokers	Established	1870	
Boyd, J. Mitchell	"	Farmer and Clerk of District and Circuit Courts	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1857	
Benson, Solon F.	"	County Treasurer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1839	
Bank, Hardin Co.	"	L. F. Wisner, Pres.; J. W. Scott, V. Pres.	Established	1869	
Bispham, M.	"	Laborer	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1868	
Brownell, Myron	Section 23..	Farmer & Teacher	MontgomeryCo. N.Y.	1867	
Babcock, Andrew S.	Eldora	Laborer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1868	
Blum, Teobald	"	Mfr. Boots and Shoes	Bavaria, Ger.	1870	
Brown, E. K.	"	Broker	Bennington Co., Vt.	1864	
Bachman, James	"	Carriage & Wagon Mfr	Northampton Co., Pa	1856	
Bennett, Thomas W.	"	Bennett, Waldo & Peabody's Combined Grain and Sack Scales	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1872	
Cunningham, Alice		Teacher	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1871	
Copp, T. G.	"	Miller	Hancock Co., Me.	1855	
Clark & Herron	"	Agricultural Implements	Established	1869	
Datesman, Peter	"	Photographer	NorthamptonCo., Pa.	1855	
Donovan, J. J.	Section 33..	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky.	1856	
Deyo, B. E.	Eldora	Liveryman	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1867	
Estabrook, Edward	Section 6..	Farmer	Madison Co., Ill.	1868	
Eastman, Mrs. M.	Eldora	Millinery and Fancy Goods	RockinghamCo., N.H	1859	
Fouts, George W.	"	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1865	
Foster, E. S.	"	Contractor and Builder	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1859	
Frisbie, Morris	"	Farmer and Co. Auditor	Tioga Co., Penn.	1853	
Gibbs, Nelson	"	Propr. Gibbs House	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1842	
Graham, John	Section 22..	Farmer	Madison Co., Ills.	1835	
Gearhart, J. N.	" 34..	Farmer & Tailor	WestmorelandCo. Pa	1840	
Gilman, Charles C.	Eldora	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1857	
Greer, Wm. A.	"	Attorney at Law	Knox Co,, Ohio	1851	
Huff & Reed	"	Attorneys at Law	Established	1855	
Hall, John	"	Lumber and Coal Dealer	Worcester Co., Mass.	1866	
Hart, I. L.	"	Prop. *Reform Herald*	New York City	1870	
Horner, James L.	Section 11..	Farmer	Adams Co., Penn.	1868	
Hartsell, J. W.	Eldora	Carpenter and Joiner	Caledonia, Vt.	1857	
Hoyle, Robert	"	R. R. Clerk	Lancashire, Eng.	1871	
Johnson, Hans J.	"	Boots and Shoes	Christiana, Norway.	1871	
King, John E.	"	Homœopathic Physician	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1861	
Knowlton, George	"	Music Store	Merrimack Co., N. H	1870	
Lane, A.	Section 27..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1853	
Lane, Robert	" 27..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1853	
McBride, R. H.	Eldora	Prop. *Eldora Ledger*	Philadelphia, Pa.	1858	
McElroy, Jas. G.	"	Furniture and Undertaker	Philadelphia, Pa.	1856	
Mowen, S. C.	"	Carpenter and Builder	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1868	
Martin, Samuel	Section 23..	Farmer	Derry Co., Ire.	1856	
Moore, Frank A.	Eldora	Superintendent Co. Schools	Hancock Co., Me.	1863	
Moir, Wm. J.	"	Attorney at Law	Banffshire, Scotland	1856	
Miller, Robert G.	"	Farmer and Mechanic	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1864	
Mason, S. B.	Section 17..	Farmer	Marion Co., W. Va.	1853	
Meader, D. G.	Eldora	Miller	Penobscot Co., Me.	1865	
Meader, Allen	"	Wagon and Carriage Mfr	Hancock Co., Me.	1865	
Nichols & Moir	"	Agricultural Implements	Established	1871	
Nuckolls, Ezra	"	Jeweler	Linn Co., Iowa		
Narum, Iver O.	"	Grocer	Christiana, Norway.	1867	
Peters, John	Section 11..	Farmer & Stock Grower	Center Co., Pa.	1843	
Patterson, John Q.	Eldora	General Mdse	WashingtonCo., N. Y	1856	
Penelerick, Paul E.	"	Knitting Factory	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1869	
Porter, John	"	Lawyer	Washington Co., Pa.	1856	
Pool, Wm. H.	"	Broker	Richland Co., Ohio.	1856	
Rathbone, J. Q.	Section 34..	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1853	
Smith, Robert	" 5.	Farmer	Ayrshire, Scotland	1863	
Slayton, C. F. & Son	Eldora	Sewing Machine Agents	Established	1871	
Spencer, Gardner	Section 13..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	
Staley, George	Eldora	Merchant	Schenectady Co., N. Y	1869	
Sargent, Morrison	"	Livery	Crawford Co., Pa.	1855	
Skellenger, J. W.	"	Retired	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1861	
Tucker, Chas. W.	"	Prop. Central House	Erie Co., N. Y	1856	
Thompson, Clara M.	"	Teacher	Essex Co., N. Y.	1870	
Thrift, Wm. H.	"	Dentist	Polk Co., Iowa		
Turman, Junius A.	"	Wagon and Carriage Factory	Tioga Co., Pa.	1862	
Williams, Thos. G.	"	Grain Dealer	Herefordshire, Eng.	1855	
Winchester, Shel'nG.	"	Retired Merchant	Chautauqua Co., N.Y.	1846	
Webb, Allen E.	"	Sheriff and Mason	Hamilton Co., Ohio.	1853	
Woodside, Jas.	Section 29..	Farmer	Derry Co., Ire.	1856	
Wood, Morris E.	Eldora	Books, Wall Paper, &c.	WashingtonCo., N.Y.	1869	
Walker, Wm.	Section 22..	Farmer	Derry Co., Ire.	1856	
Waldo, Samuel S.	Eldora	Eldora Mills	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1864	
Webster, H. C.	Section 7..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1855	
Yarwood, Henry	" 32..	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1862	

ETNA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allbeck, J. G.	Section 12..	Farmer	Montour Co., Pa.	1870	Ackley.
Adams, D. L.	Ackley	Physician & Surg'n	Washington Co., O.	1862	"
Allbeck, D. W.	"	Carpenter & Bldr.	Montour Co., Pa.	1870	"
Bryson, A. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Hartford Co., Conn.	1830	"
Boedecker, John	"	General Mdse	Hanover, Germany	1865	"
Bloch, S.	"	Butter and Eggs	France	1869	"
Beach, M. M.	"	Harness Maker	Medina Co., Ohio	1864	"
Barnum, A. G.	Section 14..	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Clover, Solomon	" 27..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1855	Abbott.
Dyer, W.	Ackley	Pro. Revere House	Albany Co., N. Y.	1854	Ackley.
Dennis, G.	Section 16..	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1841	"
Davis, Charles E.	" 18..	Farmer	Ohio	1854	"
Davidson, N. N.	Ackley	Druggist	Champaign Co., Ohio	1854	"
Frantz, Adam	Section 21..	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1854	"
Girtler, J.	" 2..	Far. & Wagon Mkr	Chester Co., Pa.	1864	"
Hoffmann, J.	Ackley	Farmer	Prussia	1857	"
Kelso, J. Seaton	"	Phys. & Surgeon	Antrim Co., Ire.	1867	"
Kemmerer, Ed.	"	R. R. Ticket & Frght Agt.	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1854	"
Krumling, A.	"	Agt. Impt. & Ins. Agt.	Germany	1861	"
Lathrop, I.	Section 34..	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Lusch, T. F.	Ackley	Grain Dealer	Germany	1858	"
Leach, L.	Section 33..	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Loop, J. C.	Ackley	Ins. & Sew'g Mach. Agt.	Hanover, Germany	1869	"
Mills, C. S.	"	Agricultural Impts	Dayton, Ohio.	1866	"
Murphy, A. C.	"	Attorney at Law	LaFayette Co., Wis.	1869	"
Mufly, C. T.	Section 21..	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1868	"
Muller, T. E.	Ackley		Germany	1858	"
Obrecht, M. F.	"	Real Estate & Ins.	France	1868	"
Ogden, J. R.	"	Agt. Singer Sewing Mach	Tioga Co., Pa.	1852	"
Pattee, Geo.	Section 26..	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1855	Abbott.
Riblett, J. R.	Ackley	Ed. & Publisher	Tazewell Co., Ill.	1874	Ackley.
Strahorn, Jos., Sr.	Section 29..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Shaner, Saml. W.	" 19..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Pa.	1860	"
Strahorn, Samuel	" 17..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Strahorn, G. K.	" 17..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	"
Stevens, R. S.	" 19..	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1870	Iowa Falls.
Strahorn, J. G.	" 17..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	Ackley.
Steenblock, D. H.	" 35..	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1854	"
Scales, J. H.	Ackley	Attorney at Law	LaFayette Co., Wis.	1870	"
Veen, John C.	"	General Mdse	Hanover, Germany	1868	"
White, Geo.	"	Farmer	England	1868	"
Woodruff, Alonzo E	"	Printer	St. LawrenceCo., N.Y.	1868	"
Welsbard, F.	"	Architect & Bldr.	Germany	1858	"
White & Courtright	"	Ackley *Enterprise*.	DeKalb Co., Ill.	1857	"

ALDEN TOWNSHIP.

Barrett, John	Section 16..	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1854	Alden.
Button, J. A.	Alden	Groc., Scho'l Books & Wall Paper	ChautauquaCo., N.Y.	1843	"
Bennett, H. R.	Section 22..	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Barnard, W. K.	" 22..	Farmer	Boston, Mass.	1868	"
Colt, J. Riley	" 13..	Far. & Thresher	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1858	"
Caraway, Robert	" 1..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Adams Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Draper, F.	" 14..	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Foote, W. H.	" 16..	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1855	Iowa Falls.
Kent, J. P.	Alden	Dlr. Agl. Machin'y	Butler Co., Ohio	1854	Alden.
Kenyon, Geo. W.	"	Teacher	Waterbury, Vt.	1869	"
Mathews, J. B.	"	Eds. *Alden News*	Lockport, N. Y.	1865	"
Mathews, J. A.	"		Akron, Ohio.	1865	"
Massey, M. H.	"	Hdwe., Stoves, &c.	Watertown, N. Y.	1866	"
Mason, Wilson R.	Section 36..	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Metcalf & Simpson	" 17..	Alden Rapids Mills	England & Iowa	'49&'6	"
Pritchard, C. D.	Alden	General Merchant	Lockport, N. Y.	1857	"
Pritchard, M.	"	Merchant and P. M.	Batavia	1856	"
Rummel, Ludwig	"	Wagon Mfr.	Prussia	1858	"
Stinar, A.	Section 12..	Far. & Thresher	Union Co., Ohio	1847	"
Stoutenbergh, J. F.	" 11..	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1865	"
Taylor, H. F	Alden	Agl. Machinery	WashingtonCo., N.Y.	1854	"
Taylor, Peter	"	Grain & Lumber	Prussia	1856	"
Utley, L. H.	"	Merchant	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Whitney, A. C.	"	Furniture & Agl. Impts	Franklin Co., Vt.	1858	"
Winans, John	"	Hotel & Livery Sta.	Miami Co., Ohio.	1873	"
Whitney, L. G.	Section 14..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1857	"
Whited, Stephen	" 19..	Farmer & Teacher	Cass Co., Mich.	1855	"
Young, Duane	Alden	Bank'r, Real Est. & c	MontgomeryCo., N.Y	1857	"

HARDIN TOWNSHIP.

Buttolph, J. F.	Iowa Falls..	Banker	Addison Co., Vt.	1857	Iowa Falls.
Buskirk, M. Van	"	Merchant	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Carleton, R. A.	"	Lumber Dlr.	Allegany Co., Md.	1852	"
Ellsworth, E. S.	"	Real Estate Agt.	Milwaukee, Wis.	1862	"
Foster, J. H.	"	Physician	Guilford Co., N. C.	1855	"
Henley, D. W.	"	Teacher	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1861	"
Harp, James A.	Section 27..	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Moseley, Henry	" 16..	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Pearce, J. F.	Iowa Falls..	Agl. Impts., Grain & Produce	Ocean Co., N. J.	1864	"
Peabody, Elman	"	Stock Dealer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1856	"
Palmer, Abram	Section 22..	Farmer	Canada	1849	"
Smith, S. P.	Iowa Falls..	Ins. Agent	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Senter, J. K.	"	Livery Stable	St. Lawrence Co., N.Y	1856	"
Skiff, R. F.	Section 21..	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Turner, J. L.	Iowa Falls..	R. R. Road Master.	Berkley Co., Va.	1867	"
Welden, Wm.	"	Post Master	Iowa Co., Wis.	1869	"
Wisner, L. F.	"	Real Estate Dlr.	Orange Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Wright, Robert	"	Iowa Falls Mills	Westmoreland, Eng.	1859	"
Wells, A. A.	"	Lime & Stone	CattaraugusCo., N.Y.	1855	"
Weaver, S. M.	"	Ed. *Sentinel*.	New York	1868	"
Young, John P.	"	Merchant Tailor	Belgium	1866	"

TIPTON TOWNSHIP.

Austin, Enoch C.	Section 17..	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass.	1858	Pt. Pleasant.
Boylan, Jas.	" 21..	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Briggs, L. T.	" 5..	Farmer & Teacher	Rock Co., Wis.	1859	Cottage.
Cady, P. P.	" 26..	Farmer & P. M.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1851	Tipton Gr've
Chadwick, J. B.	" 36..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1864	Eldora.
Chadwick, A.	" 36..	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Eastman, Darwin	" 27..	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1865	Pt. Pleasant.
Howell, Wm.	" 10..	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Hunter, Thos. J.	" 22..	Farmer	East Tennessee	1854	"
Hallsted, Isaiah	" 17..	Farmer	SusquehannaCo., Pa.	1870	"
Hornung, John L.	" 35..	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1861	Tipton Gr've
Kyte, R. C.	" 10..	Far. & Co., Supt.	Sussex Co., N. J.	1868	Pt. Pleasant.
Lowden, L. O.	" 12..	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1869	"
Lohr, Geo. R.	" 21..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1870	"
Meeker, Asa D.	" 3..	Far. & Carpenter	Sussex Co., N. J.	1855	"
Meeker, Jas.	" 9..	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1857	Cottage.
Sheldon, Thos. J.	" 11..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1854	Pt. Pleasant.
Towley, T. Andrew	" 6..	Farmer	Norway	1866	Cottage.
VanPatter, Leona'd	" 11..	Farmer	Prov. Ontario, Can.	1854	Pt. Pleasant.

ELLIS TOWNSHIP.

Axtell, Sylvester	Section 27..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	Cottage.
Bunce, Frank E.	" 34..	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn	1856	"
Bunce, Lyman	" 34..	Farmer	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1857	"
Bronson, Mrs. A. B.	" 32..	Farmer & Mcht	Waldo Co., Me.	1869	"
Cooper, H.	" 18..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Carpenter, S. D.	" 8..	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1866	Ellis.
Hunt, George M.	" 1..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1864	Iowa Falls.
Kennedy, Rezin	" 30..	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1855	Cottage.
Kennedy, Milton	" 28..	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1852	"
Miller, John W.	" 4..	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1855	Iowa Falls.
Osgood, W. Jerome	" 15..	Farmer & Dairy	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Packard, C. H.	" 6..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass.	1864	"
Stacy, William	" 26..	Far. & Patentee of Ditcher	England	1853	Cottage.
Shephard, L. J.	" 29..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1865	"
Wilson, S.	" 34..	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1866	"
White, Daniel	" 9..	Farmer	AndroscoggnCo. Me	1855	Ellis.

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Boodey, Chas.	Section 18..	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1855	Pt. Pleasant.
Devondorf, L.	" 1..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1865	Eldora.
Dunn, John	" 20..	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio.	1840	Pt. Pleasant.
Gettis, M. C.	" 14..	Engineer	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1849	Eldora.
Hammer, Chas. W	" 30..	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1854	Pt. Pleasant.
IowaReformSch'l	" 12..	J. McCarty, Supt.	Established	1868	Eldora.
Knowles, John	" 32..	Farmer	Cheshire, England	1866	N. Provide'e
Lynn, John W.	" 18..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	Pt. Pleasant.
Lyster, Isdell D. H.	" 16..	Farmer	Wexford Co., Ire.	1859	Eldora.
McDowell, A. S.	" 31..	Farmer & J. P.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1840	N. Provide'e
Neiswanger, Abe.	" 19..	Teacher	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1867	Pt. Pleasant.
Ostheimer, Peter	" 11..	Farmer	Germany	1843	Eldora.
Perkins, Geo. R.	" 20..	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Stout, Job	" 11..	Far. & Co. Auditor	Franklin Co., Ind.	1868	"
Strother, Chas. W.	" 17..	Farmer	Hardin Co., Va.	1851	Pt. Pleasant.
Union School Dist.	" 11..	P. Ostheimer, D. Sprain, J. Jacoby, Directors	Established	1873	Eldora.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bliss, Henry	Section 24..	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857	Hardin City.
Cross, O. M.	" 34..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1868	Iowa Falls.
Caldwell, John	" 20..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1857	"
Cooper, Robt.	" 16..	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N Y	1857	"
Greer Allen	" 10..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1855	Berlin.
Huffman, S.	" 16..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Huffman, Absalom	" 20..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Heath, Richard J.	" 31..	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1869	"
Johnson, Hugh	" 21..	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1856	Iowa Falls.
King, Emeline M.		Teacher	Bradford Co., Pa.	1864	Berlin.
Meeks, Edwin B.	" 5..	Farmer	New York City	1868	Iowa Falls.
Meland, L.	" 17..	Farmer	Norway	1856	"
Miller, John T.	" 7..	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1856	"
Rolph, Louisa M.	" 22..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1855	Berlin.
Simpson, Robt. D.	" 9..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1852	"
Simpson, Francis H	" 10..	Farmer	Deleware Co., Ind.	1855	"
Schreiber, J. J.	Hardin City.	Farmer	Germany	1861	Hardin City.
Simpson, N. M.	Section 4..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1856	Berlin.

PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.

Andrews, Eleazar	Section 3..	Farmer	Dinwiddie Co., Va.	1840	N. Provide'e
Andrews, Wm. F.	" 10..	Bdr. of Short Horn Cattle	Columbiana Co., O.	1840	"
Blair, Marcus	" 5..	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C.	1855	"
Blair, David B.	" 4..	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Randolph Co., N. C.	1855	"
Davis, Milton	" 14..	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1856	"
Dudley, Henry	" 6..	Farmer	Prov. of Ontario	1856	"
Hunt, L. G.	" 15..	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1864	"
Hadley, Chas.	N. Provi.e'e	Propr. Drug Store.	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1873	"
Jessup, Elias	"	Physician	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1862	"
Mulford, StephenS.	"	General Mdse.	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Mulford, Anson M.	Section 2..	Farmer & J. P.	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Moore, Geo. W.	" 9..	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1871	"
Stanley, Jesse	" 8..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1851	"
Sharp, Charles R.	" 5..	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Taylor, Edward	N. Provide'e	Teacher	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1872	"
Wood, Joseph J.	Section 2..	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y.	1855	"

BUCKEYE TOWNSHIP.

Beard, L. F.	Section 4..	Far. & Sheep Rsr.	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1855	Alden.
Crabtree, John G.	" 5..	Farmer	LaFayette Co., Wis.	1870	"
Dingman, Wm. H.	" 13..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1870	Cottage.
Haine, Morris	" 16..	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1867	Alden.
Kellogg, A. P.	" 11..	Far. & Imp'r of St'k	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Lyon, Jas. I.	" 2..	Farmer	New York City	1854	"
Moore, H. V.	" 13..	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1871	"
Redner, Alfred	" 8..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Smith, Theophilus	" 24..	Farmer	Washington Co., Va.	1869	Cottage.
Snider, Mrs. Mary	" 11..	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1854	Alden.
Smith, Wm. H.	" 6..	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1873	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Elliott, Samuel	Section 11..	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1870	Cottage.
Heinzerling, E.	" 2..	Farmer	Hesse, Germany	1852	"
Hough, Chas. P.	" 28..	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1854	"
Moore, Isaac S.	" 24..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1843	Pt. Pleasant.
Paasch, Wilhelm	" 29..	Farmer	Hanover, Germany.	1874	Cottage.
Winterfield, Fred.	" 11..	Farmer	Mecklenberg, Ger.	1869	"
Williams, Philo	" 12..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1849	"
Young, Samuel	" 3..	Farmer	Sligo Co., Ire.	1869	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Betts, Chas. W.	Section 3..	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1853	Union.
Bailey, P. R.	Union	Ed. *Gazette*	Va	1870	"
Humeston, H. S.	"	Wagon Maker	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Reed, James	Section 17..	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1855	"
Sayre, M. V.	" 3..	Farmer	Champaign Co., Ohio	1862	"

CONCORD TOWNSHIP.

DeWitt, A. S.	Section 30..	Farmer	Frontenac Co., Ont.	1870	Randall.
Hutchins, Wm. V.	" 25..	Farmer	Yadkin Co., N. C.	1864	Illinois G've
Moyer, Michael	" 14..	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1874	N. Provide'e

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

BEAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Alt, J. W.	Brooklyn	Mfr. Frear Stone	Jefferson Co., Va.	1839	Brooklyn.
Ballantyne, James	Section 1..	Farmer & St'k raiser	Scotland	1864	"
Ball, G. M.	Brooklyn	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1868	"
Cummings, J. S.	" 6..	Farmer	HampshireCoMass	1867	"
Cone, George W.	Brooklyn	Atty. & Coun. at Law	Windham, Vt.	1870	"
Davidson, Robert	Section 11..	Farmer	Bearer Co., Pa.	1853	"
Drake, John C.	" 18..	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Dunlap, James	" 3..	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1868	"

CHESTER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Bigelow, A. J.	Section 26	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1862	Grinnell.
Barns, Charles A.	" 29	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1857	"
Brownell, B. F.	" 10	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1867	"
Banstian, Joachim	" 23	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Buswell, H. C.	" 34	Farmer	Peoria, Ill.	1867	"
Cocking, Thomas J	" 9	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1856	"
Clay, L. H.	" 32	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1867	"
Cranson, T. P.	" 29	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Clark, R. W.	" 13	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1856	"
Dumbauld, P. W.	" 12	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1866	"
Edelblute, James	" 20	Farmer	CumberlandCo., Pa	1856	"
Fuller, J. W.	" 18	Farmer	Sussex, England	1855	"
Graves, Joseph	" 29	Farmer	Fulton Co., Pa.	1869	"
Holmes, Eugene D		Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. NY	1863	"
Hayes, J. A.	" 34	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1854	"
Hayes, M. B.	" 5	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohi	1865	"
Hays, W. M.	" 4	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1854	"
Hays, J. B.	" 4	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1854	"
Hays, D. F.	" 3	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1856	"
Hays, Thomas H.	" 2	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1856	"
Hays, Joseph F.	" 1	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1856	"
Heald, A. R.	" 23	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me.	1866	"
Herrick, S. G.	" 14	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass.	1868	"
Lightner, John	" 4	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1857	"
Morris, H. H.	" 19	Farmer	MontgomeryCoNY	1867	"
Muckler, Fred.	" 19	Farmer	France	1868	"
Marsh, R.	" 17	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
McCoy, Daniel H.	" 29	Farmer	Homer, Mich.	1867	"
Powers, William	" 20	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Parish, Edwin	" 22	Farmer	Delaware Co., N.Y	1867	"
Parish, Miles C.	" 11	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Peet, Irwin	" 4	Farmer	Jones Co., Iowa		"
Rhinefort, Christ.	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1867	"
Roth, George N.	" 1	Clergyman	Germany	1867	Tama City.
Rutherford Bros.	" 24	Farmrs. & Stk. Fdrs.	St.LawrenceCo.NY	1866	Grinnell.
Seymour, F. E.	" 26	Farmer	Oneida Co., N.Y.	1852	"
Sanders Bros.	" 31	Farmers & St'k Rsrs	Hillsboro'gh CoNH	1864	"
Sears, M. E.	" 16	Farmer	Oneida Co., N.Y.	1859	"
Sherman, Jason W	" 16	Farmer & St'k Fdr.	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1856	"
Stockwell, B. F.	" 9	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1852	"
Skiff, C.	" 11	Farmer	Litchfield Co.,Conn	1857	"
Thompson, G. B.	" 20	Farmer	England	1863	"
Work, John	" 30	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1864	"
Wesco, Reuben	" 7	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1870	"
Wilson, R. B.	" 18	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1869	"
Woods, A.	" 3	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1864	"

GRINNELL TOWNSHIP.

(Post Office, Grinnell.)

Altig, Henry	Section 32	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky	1847	
Ash, R. M.	" 23	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1861	
Barns, Frank	" 16	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1853	
Blakely, A. J.	" 28	Farmer & Fine Stock Dealer	Rutland Co, Vt.	1867	
Brown, H. E.	" 32	Farmer & Stock Raiser	England	1854	
Bailey, J. S.	" 15	Farmer	Sullivan Co. N. H.	1869	
Buffum, S. R.	" 34	Farmer & Cheese Manufacturer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1871	
Bahrenfusz, Mrs. L	" 14	Farmer	Germany	1852	
Burton, P. D.	" 14	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1864	
Bixby, T. H.	" 10	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1856	
Bailey, W. S	" 2	Farmer	Ohio Co., Ind.	1865	
Brown, Jerry	" 10	Farmer	Center Harbor N.H	1864	
Byerly, Henry	" 7	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1855	
Bradford, D. M	" 16	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1865	
Beard, D. A.		Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1854	
Bailey, J. F.	" 8	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	
Barnes, A. H & Sons	Grinnell	Carriage Manufacturers	Established	1874	
Buck, S. J.	"	Prof. Math. & Physics, Iowa Col.	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1864	
Cravath, S. A.	"	Editor *Herald*	Crawford Co., Pa.	1865	
Cooper, Samuel F.	"	Farmer & Attorney	Massachusetts	1856	
Craver, Charles F.	"	Dealer Lumber & Wagons	New Jersey	1855	
Craver & Steele	"	Dealer Lumber & Wagons			
Cooper, Samuel	"	Clothier	New York City	1874	
Carter, William H.	"	Carpenter & Joiner		1848	
Christian, Geo. M.	"	Grinnell House	Chicago, Ill.	1865	
Clindinin, F.	"	Carpenter and Builder	Ontario, Can	1872	
Child, J.	"		Grafton Co., N. H.	1868	
Clement, J. P.	"	Insurance Agent	Grafton Co., N. H.	1867	
Craver, T. B.	"	Dealer Pure Drugs & Medicines	Gloucester Co., N.J	1855	
Chatterton, L. J.	"	Student Iowa College	Rutland Co., Vt.	1861	
Crane, Mrs. Julia A	"		Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1858	
Downing, Wm. H.	Section 30	Farmer	WindhamCo., Conn	1869	
Decatur, W. M.		Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1868	
Davis, Wm. W.	" 12	Farmer	HampshireCoMass	1867	
Davis, S. K.	Grinnell	Grain Dealer	Miami Co., Ohio	1852	
Eddy, D.	Section 20	Farmer & Land Dealer	Vermont	1852	
Everson, David H.		Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1861	
Ford, J. E.	" 34	Farmer	England	1868	
Fuller, S. K.	" 21	Farmer	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1854	
Grinnell, J. B.	Grinnell	Farmer	Vermont	1854	
Goodrich, P. H.	Section 28	Farmer	Du Page Co., Ill.	1874	
Grinnell, L. P.	" 9	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1854	
Haines, Robert M.	Grinnell	Farmer	Ohio	1856	
Hart, Alexis C.	"	Principal High School	Jefferson Co., Wis.	1865	
Heald, William H.	"	Clerk	Morrow Co., Ohio	1858	
Hammond, C. E.	Section 27	Farmer	Bristol Co., Mass.	1851	
Houghton, Jas. R.	" 6	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1864	
Houghton, Wm.	" 6	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	
Hawley, N. J.	" 4	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1850	
Hedges, Thos. M.	Grinnell	Physician and Surgeon	Washington Co., Pa	1856	
Halterman, N. W.	"	Boot & Shoe Manufacturer	ShenandoahCo., Va	1872	
Hollister, O. E.	"	Saddle & Harness Maker	Oskaloosa Co., Io.	1854	
Herrick & Higbee	"	General Merchandise			
Herrick, S. B.	"	General Merchandise	Essex Co., Mass.	1870	
Iowa College	"	J. M. Chamberlain, Treasurer	Established	1858	
Johnson, Hiram	"	Grinnell House	Mercer Co., N. J.	1847	
Johnson & Christi'n	"	Proprietors Grinnell House			
Jones, P. V.	Section 6	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1865	
Johnson, James	Grinnell	Saddle & Harness Maker	Scotland	1868	
Jamieson, Mrs. J. F	"		Madura, S. India	1858	
Kinsman, Orson F.	"	Saddle & Harness Maker	Oskaloosa, Iowa	1849	
Kuebel, J.	Section 4	Farmer	Germany	1866	
Kennedy, Jos. R.	Grinnell	Dentist	Belfast, Me.	1858	
King, Richard	Section 20	Farmer	Ireland	1856	
Knapp, M.	" 15	Farmer	McKean Co., Pa.	1861	
Kelsey, Charles D.	Grinnell	Insurance	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857	
Little, Henry G.	"	Farmer & Fine Stock Breeder	Hillsboro, Co., N.H	1867	
Lyman, J. P.	"	Attorney at Law.	New York	1860	
Lewis, John	"	Physician	Indiana Co., Pa.	1869	
Latimer, N. T.	Section 30	Farmer	Menard Co., Ill.	1845	
Latimer, N. J.	" 31	Farmer	Robertson Co. Tenn	1845	
Little, Warren	" 12	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1866	
Little, D. W.	" 11	Farmer	Canada East	1865	
Leavitt, Mrs. E. L	Grinnell		Rutland Co., Vt.	1861	
Merrill, P. G. C.	Section 9	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1854	
Marvin, Henry S.	" 17	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1853	
Morrison, F. W.	Grinnell	Tanner	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	
Meacham, M. E.	Section 28	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1864	
McIntire, Lewis	" 26	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1869	
Muscott, H. B.	" 13	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1866	
Mears, William	" 22	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	
Merritt, M. K.	" 10	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1856	
Marsh, Charles W.	" 27	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1853	
Macy, Jesse	Grinnell	Prin. of Academy of Iowa College	Henry Co., Ind.	1856	
Magoun, Rev. Geo F	"	President Iowa College	Kennebec Co., Me.	1851	
Myers, Charles E.	"	Grain Dealer	Lisbon, N. Y.	1868	
Neely, A. J.	"		Herkimer Co., N.Y	1870	
Noah, J. L.	Section 34	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1866	
Newton, Charles	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1864	
Neely, James	" 12	Farmer & Cheese Manufacturer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1871	
Phelps, Matt.	Grinnell	Attorney at Law	Lake Co., Ill.	1854	
Peirce, L. G. C.	Section 26	Stock Dealer	Chautauqua Co. NY	1863	
Peters, William H.	" 28	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1861	
Parmele, James	" 13	Farmer	McKean Co., Pa.	1838	
Perry, George L.	" 19	Farmer & Stock Breeder	Cambria Co., Pa.	1869	
Pierce, J. G.	" 4	Farmer	WindhamCo., Conn	1869	
Peters, Henry	" 19	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1857	
Ring, J. J.	Grinnell	Dlr. Waltham Watches, Jewly., etc	Coos Co., N. H.	1870	
Ridley, C. A.	Section 32	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1856	
Rhodes, J. E.	Grinnell	Agricultural Implements	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1872	
Rhodes, S. L.	Section 17	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio	1854	
Robertson, Robert	" 28	Farmer & Prop. Norman Horse	Barren Co., Ky.	1871	
Reynolds, William	" 7	Farmer	England	1855	
Snow, Erastus	Grinnell	General Merchandise	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1859	
Schulein, M. & Co.	"	Clothing House	Moline, Ill.	1874	
Snyder, M.	"	Farmer	Germany	1846	
Smith, Philip	Section 29	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1872	
Sherman, L. N.	" 2	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1856	
Shaw, C. D.	" 3	Farmer	Hamden Co. Mass.	1864	
Stickle, A. H.	" 6	Farmer	Canada West	1869	
Stevens, Geo. F. H.	Grinnell	Farmer & Capitalist	Grafton Co., N. H.	1868	
Snow, Mrs. L. Maria	"		Vermont	1860	
Scott, Anor	"	Retired Merchant	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1854	
Snow, Erastus	Section 10	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1860	
Smith, Courtland V	Grinnell	Furniture Dealer	Green Co., Ky.	1854	
Totten, D. B.	Section 27	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1868	
Works, Samuel S.	" 8	Farmer	HampshireCoMass	1870	
Whitney, Richard	" 29	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1862	
Wiltamuth, N.	" 31	Farmer	Rock Island Co., Ill	1867	
Woomer, A.	" 24	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1854	
Woomer, W. H.	" 24	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1854	
Woodworth, W. W.	Grinnell	Pastor Congregational Church	Middlesex Co. Conn	1870	
Wheaton, James	Section 9	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1869	

SUGAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Arnold, Benj.	Reliance Mills	Mercht. & Miller	Mahaska Co., Iowa	1846	Lynnville.
Able, Cyrus	Section 21	Farmer	New Jersey	1860	Elm Grove.
Blain, Josiah	Searsboro	Veterinary Surg'n.	Jamestown, Ohio	1865	Searsboro.
Burroughs, Jas. W	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Norfolk, Co., Va	1869	"
Crouchn, Albert	Section 29	Farmer	Switzerland	1852	"
Coons, Charles E.	Searsboro	Brass Finisher	Cincinnati, Ohio	1869	"
Cooper, T. C, S.	Section 5	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	"
Fleurer, Mrs. E.	" 26	Farmer	Indiana	1855	Mill Grove.
Hambleton, Joel G	Searsboro	Lbr. Gr. & Agt. Imits.	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	Searsboro.
Huston, A. O.	Section 34	Farmer	Hazel Green, Wis.	1874	"
Hall, Sarah		Teacher	Butler Co., Pa.	1865	Chelsea.
Hambleton, Osborn	" 11	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	Searsboro.
Hiler, John B.	" 29	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1869	Mill Grove.
Johnson, F. C.	" 11	Teacher	Greene Co., Ohio	1865	Searsboro.
Lenstead, Alvin P.	" 31	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1860	New Sharon
Macy, Jason W.	" 17	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1869	Searsboro.
Morgan, Thomas	" 3	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	"
Moore, Hugh	" 33	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1868	New Sharon
Macey, J.	" 17	Farmer	Hebron, Ind.	1867	Searsboro.
Merridith, T. J.	" 20	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1851	Elm Grove.
Morgan, A. N.		Farmer & Teacher	Stark Co., Ohio	1853	Searsboro.
Powell, John M.	Searsboro	Hotel & Livery	Clarion Co., Pa.	1852	"
Payne, D. W.	"	General Mdse.	Washington Co., O.	1868	"
Prosser, D. D.	Section 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Robertson, Jos.	" 36	Farmer	Rutland, Vt.	1860	Mill Grove.
Stanley, Aaron	" 16	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1869	"
Taylor, James D.	Searsboro	Carp. & Bridge Bldr	Van Buren Co., Io.	1840	Searsboro.
Weir, Alex	Mill Grove	Miller	Scotland	1857	"
Winder, H. W.	Section 24	Farmer	Springfield, Ill.	1868	Mill Grove.

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Ballantyne, RobtR	Section 36	Farmer	Ontario, Canada	1865	Brooklyn.
Crisler, L. H.	" 31	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1874	"
Fraser, John	" 22	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
Graham, Robert W	" 20	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1869	"
Graham, Robert	" 10	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1863	"
Jones, Uriah	" 20	Farmer & Carpenter	Green Co., Pa.	1853	"
Leonard, J.	" 22	Far. & Ch'n Bd. Suprs	Ohio	1852	"
Lang, Gavin	" 21	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1850	"
McLennan, Evan		Farmer	Scotland	1870	"
McBain, Robert	" 21	Farmer	Scotland	1867	"
McCall, George	" 5	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1857	"
Powers, Worthy P	" 33	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1872	"
Read, Thomas	" 16	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1867	"
Reams, J. L.	" 16	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1865	"
Schultz, C.	" 19	Farmer	Germany	1861	"
Sowerwine, Sam'l.	" 35	Farmer	RockinghamCo. Va	1856	"
Stone, T. L.	" 7	Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.	1866	Tama City.
Thompson, I.	" 35	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1864	Brooklyn.
Werner, John M.		Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1869	"
Wilkinson, G. D.	" 32	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1861	"
Welrick, J.	" 32	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1866	"
Weber, Jacob	" 6	Farmer	Prussia	1848	Tama City.
Wood, Addison A	" 8	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1865	Brooklyn.

DEEP RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Axtell, Jesse	Dresden	Gener'l Merchandise	Mount Gilead, Ohio	1860	Deep River.
Armstrong, A. C.	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Rutland Co., Vt.	1855	"
Burgett, F. B.	Section 16	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857	"
Branan, John	" 26	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1861	"
Brown, W.	Dresden	Physician & Surgeon	Morrow Co., Ohio	1861	"
Calkins, S. Q.	"	Harness & Saddle Mfr	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Crone, Joseph	Section 16	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1854	"
Correll, W. W.	" 11	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1843	"
Creitz, S. F.	" 28	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1863	"
Ennis, E. H.	Dresden	Physician	Worcester Co., Md	1850	"
Ehret, William	Section 30	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1859	Tilton.
Funk, E. M.	Dresden	Gener'l Merchandise	Ogle Co., Ill.	1854	Deep River.
Funk, Daniel	"	Hotel Proprietor	Washington Co. Md	1855	"
Grush, William	"	Boot & Shoe Maker	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1867	"
Harper, Jos. T.	Section 19	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1854	Tilton.
Lupton, Mrs. R.	" 15	Teacher	Belmont Co., Ohio	1865	Deep River.
McLain, W. E.	Dresden	Blacksmith	Knox Co., Ohio	1863	"
Mead, John	Section 5	Teacher	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1864	"
McWhinney, Hugh	" 35	Farmer	Ireland	1870	Sigourney.
Moore, Hugh	" 36	Farmer	Ireland	1850	Deep River.
Putnam, H. C.	" 18	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856	"
Reasoner, Noah	" 36	Farmer	Ohio	1863	"
Sargent, D. K.	" 3	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1857	"
Welsh, George	Dresden	Physician & Surgeon	Ontario, Canada	1874	

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

Abbott, James	Section 16	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Louth Co., Ireland.	1860	Brooklyn.
Bigler, Samuel	" 14	Farmer	Berne, Switz.	1871	"
Diehl, John H.	" 14	Farmer	Ohio	1872	"
Diehl, A. O.	" 15	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O	1861	Victor.
Griswold, E. D.	" 33	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1851	"
Grant, Henry	" 15	Farmer	Edinburgh, Scot.	1855	"
Kraft, John	" 13	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1864	Brooklyn.
Lee, James	" 4	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Hampshire Co., Va	1856	"
Lee, J. C	" 4	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1856	"
Morrison, A. W.	" 33	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., Va	1858	"
Mitchell, John	" 10	Farmer	Monaghan Co., Ire	1869	Victor.
Morrison, A. C.	" 17	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., Va	1852	Brooklyn.
Talbott, A. H.	" 7	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1851	"
Wheeler, Wm. H.	" 29	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Baltimore Co., Md.	1855	"
Wheeler, Betsey	" 5	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1855	"

MALCOM TOWNSHIP.

Akers, W. R.	Malcom	Atty. & Coun. at Law	Ohio	1852	Malcom.
Cartwright, T. S.	"	Blksth. & Car'ge Mkr.			"
Duffus, James	"	Hotel & Livery	Scotland	1855	"
Elsele, Andrew	Section 11	Farmer	Germany	1868	"
Hatcher, John T.	" 15	Farmer	Ohio	1864	"
Marcey, F. P.	" 23	Farmer	Vermont	1855	"
Parsons, H. H.	" 13	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Mass	1871	"
Schultz, John	" 3	Farmer	Prussia	1864	"
Schultz, C. C.	" 16	Farmer	Prussia	1858	"
Torrey, Milo	" 12	Farmer	Vermont	1871	"
Tinker, Joseph W.	" 1	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1868	"
Varnum, Clark	Malcom	Atty. & Coun. at Law	Vermont	1865	"
Vernon, William A	"	Lumber & Grain Dlr	Ohio	1868	"
Wheeler & Bros.	Section 34	Farmers	Vermont	1874	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Ask, Peter	Section 15	Farmer	Luxemberg, Ger.	1858	Belle Plaine
Duffield, J. R.	" 9	Co. Supt. of Schools	Adams Co., Pa.	1853	"
Elliott, Robert	" 19	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1869	"
Floyd, W. D.		Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1868	Brooklyn.
Huntoon, J. N.		Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1868	Belle Plaine.
Irwin, J. H		Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1853	Brooklyn.
Johnson, Samuel		Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1854	Belle Plaine.
Kizer, J. S.	" 30	Farmer	Indiana	1854	Brooklyn.
Malcolm, Daniel	" 14	Farmer	Glasgow, Scotland.	1868	Belle Plaine.
Ostrom, George L.	" 34	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1866	Victor.
Squiers, S. L.	" 6	Farmer	North Hero, Vt.	1856	Chelsea.
Winslow, James	" 1	Farmer	WashingtonCo. Ind	1866	Belle Plaine.

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Clark, Aaron	Section 16	Farmer	Ohio	1864	Malcom.
Dodge, William	" 3	Farmer	New Hampshire	1865	"
Duffus, Alex	" 2	Farmer & St'k raiser	Scotland	1854	"
Delahoyde, T. H.	" 5	Farmer	Ireland	1854	"
Ewart Brothers	" 20	Farmers	Ohio	1864	"
Lucus, Henry	" 28	Farmer	Virginia	1859	Montezuma.
Munger, Joseph	" 25	Farmer	New York	1864	"
Ruthford, Alex	" 18	Farmer	Ireland	1849	Malcom.
Sherer, John W	" 9	Farmer & St'k raiser	Scotland	1853	Montezuma.
Wells, Cyrus	" 34	Farmer	New York	1851	"
White, Thomas J.	" 19	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1868	Malcom.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Burrows, Martin	Section 11	Farmer	Greene Co., Ind.	1856	Grinnell.
Bedwell, James R.	" 11	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1843	"
Brown, George	" 5	Farmer	Somersetshire Eng	1857	"
Carpenter, R. C.	" 23	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky.	1851	"
Johnson, Henry	" 32	Farmer	MontgomeryCoInd	1851	Searsboro.
Livezey, George H	" 11	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1869	"
Morgan, Milo	" 4	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1851	Grinnell.
Noah, Peter	" 30	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1867	"
Rayl, Himelius	" 15	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1855	"
Thompson, John		Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1855	"

SHERIDAN TOWNSHIP.

Baldwin, Irving B.	Section 10	Farmer	Vermont	1867	Tama City.
Chapin, I. P.	" 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass	1867	Grinnell.
Conger, Sidney	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Davis, I. & H. I.	" 25	Farmer	New York	1866	Brooklyn.
Maxfield, C. H.	" 9	Farmer	China, Maine	1868	Tama City.
McKeen, S. L.	" 2	Farmer	Stoneham, Maine.	1854	"
Orcutt, F. L.	" 15	Farmer	New York	1866	Malcom.
Shiffiet, Asher	" 35	Farmer	Virginia	1865	"
Waufle, A. M.	" 8	Farmer	MontgomeryCoNY	1869	Tama City.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Buff, Washington	Section 16	Farmer	Poweshiek Co., Io.	1855	Forest Home
Johnson, Mrs. C.	" 34	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1855	Sherman.
Lacey, A. H.	Forest Home	Contractor & Joiner	Fauquier Co., Va.	1866	Forest Home
Moore, John	Section 27	Stock Farmer	Logan Co., Ill.	1845	"
McKahan, Daniel	" 21	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1870	"
School Dist. No. 3.		Jesse Jackson, Dir.			"
Willett, E. A.	" 10	Farmer & Fruit Rsr.	Mercer Co., Ill.	1867	Montezuma.
Watkins, T. T.	" 33	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1848	Sherman.
Whinery, Calvin	Forest Home	Gener'l Merchandise	Wilmington, Ohio,	1865	Forest Home

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Barritt, H. C.	Section 35	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1856	Montezuma.
Bryan, Dennis	" 31	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1849	"
Kirk, David	" 19	Farmer	Wilmington, Dela.	1865	"
Milne, Stewart	" 5	Farmer	Forfarshire, Scot.	1860	Brooklyn.
Scott, W. A.	" 34	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1867	Montezuma.
Willet, R. S.	" 7	Nurseryman	Mercer Co., Ill.	1866	Malcom.
Wadsworth, Geo.	" 12	Farmer	Fermanagh, Ire.	1868	Brooklyn.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Bushnell, E. H.	Section 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1867	Verona.
Forby, Jacob H.	" 26	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Irwin, John W.	" 26	Farmer	Richland, Co., Ohio	1855	"
Nowotny, Anthony	" 2	Farmer	Bohemia	1866	Victor.
Wilson, A. C.	" 3	Farmer & Painter	Davenport, Iowa	1848	"
Wherry, D. J.	" 11	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1861	"

MARSHALL COUNTY.

MARSHALL TOWNSHIP.

(Post Office, Marshalltown, except Isaac Johnson's, which is Marietta.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Arnold, Delos	Marshalltown	Merchant	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1853
Anson, Alva	Section 29	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1856
Allen, Ethan W.	Marshalltown	Agricultural Implements	Kendall Co., Ill.	1869
Allen, Oscar	"	Agricultural Implements	Kendall Co., Ill.	1869
Allen Bros.	"	Agricultural Implements		
Allen, D. J.	Section 29	Stock Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1853
Bowler, J. R.	Marshalltown	Hotel Proprietor	Geauga Co., Ohio	1869
Birchard, A. T.	"	Druggist	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1856
Broadhead, John	"	Jeweler	England	1868
Brown, Timothy	"	Attorney at Law	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1865
Bellinger, R. A.	"	Engineer	Ogdensburg, N.Y.	1856
Baker, Geo.	"	Carriage Mnfr	Newark, N. J.	1872
Barrows, O. B.	"	City Mayor	Delaware Co., Ohio	1850
Bromley, Chas. E.	"	Dry Goods, Clothing, etc.	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1865
Brackett, J. W.	"	Grain Dealer	New York City	1868
Bowman John	"	Propr. Marshall Brewery	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1854
Baum, Frederick	"	Real Est. & Civil Engineer	Columbiana Co., O.	1855
Brown, Stone & Sears	"	Attorneys at Law		
Borchardt Phillip	"	Cooper & Miller	Prussia	1873
Chapin & Sower	"	Editors of the *Times*	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1855
Carney, J. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Essex Co., Mass.	
Cummings, Wm S.	"	Physician & Druggist	Otsego Co., N.Y.	
Campbell, Chas.	"	Tobacco & Cigars	(Springfield, Ill.	1869
Campbell Bros.	"	Tobacco & Cigars	)	
Cobburn & Rewey	"	Bl'ksmiths & Carriage Mnfrs		
Coburn J. C.	"	Blacksmith & Carriage Mnfr.	Livingston Co., N. Y	1868
Cunningham, D. W.	"	Lumber Dealer	Orleans Co., N.Y.	1860
Cole, Thomas	Section 34	Farmer	Quebec, Prov. Can.	1865
Downer, J. D.	" 36	Farmer & Fine Stock Raiser	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856
Davis, J. H.	Marshalltown	R. R. Engineer	Washington Co., N.Y	1868
Duguid, C.	"	Groceries and Provisions	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1866
Doolittle, W. W.	"	Groceries and Provisions	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1862
Duryee, J. W.	"	Clerk	Springfield, Ill.	1866
Elliott & Hunt	"	Photographers	Established	1868
Forney, Jerry	"	Groceries and Provisions	Putnam Co., Ill.	1860
Franzen, P. J.	"	Butcher	West Prussia	1870
Furgeson, G. W.	Section 30	Stock Farmer	Detroit, Mich.	1855
Glick, George	Marshalltown	Pres. First National

TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Allen, G. W.	Section 10..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O...	1855	Marshallto'n
Andrews, Wm. & J.	" 35..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1856	"
Booker, J. D.	" 15..	Farmer	Richmond, Va.	1848	"
Burr, E. T.	" 15..	Farmer	Kendall Co., Ill.	1865	"
Batten, Jesse	" 10..	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1866	"
Conlter, F. M.	" 3..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
Carpenter, J. M.	" 25..	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y	1856	"
Draper, Nathan P.	" 3..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1870	"
Dickson, John	" 28..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1854	Albion.
Ernst, S. K.	" 2..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1870	Marshallto'n
Elsbury, John F.	" 2..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind ..	1868	"
Enos, H. A.	" 27..	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1865	"
Hubbard, Taylor	" 10..	Grain & Stk. Far..	Pickaway Co., Ohio..	1854	"
Hunsche, Mrs. H.	" 15..	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Hambel, J. W.	" 23..	Far. & Stock Raisr	Columbiana Co., O..	1855	"
Hubbard Harrison	" 15..	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio...	1854	"
Lane, Loren C.	" 1..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Long, I. N.	" 2..	Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind.	1854	"
McCleery, Joseph	" 10..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa..	1846	"
Melton, A. J.	" 2	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1854	Albion.
Messenger, E. N.	" 12..	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio,...	1853	Marshallto'n
Mills, W. D.	" 27..	Stock Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio....	1864	"
Nelson, Peter	" 2..	Farmer	Denmark	1869	"
Oaks, J.	" 23..	Stock Farmer	Muskingum Co., O...	1867	"
Runyan, W. H.	" 15..	Farmer	Polk Co., Iowa	1850	"
Rowan, J. W.	" 10..	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio....	1871	Albion.
Steward, W. H.	" 13..	Fine Stock Raiser..	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1854	Marshallto'n
Stout, V. D.	" 14..	Farmer	Marshall Co., Iowa..	1851	"
Steward, Abraham	" 14..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1854	"
Santee, E. M.	" 26..	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1868	"
Wilson, E. L.	" 2..	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C..	1864	"
Williams, D.	" 4..	Farmer & Phys.	Stark Co., Ohio.	1872	"
Walter, J. W.	" 26..	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1867	"

LISCOMB TOWNSHIP.

Beaty P. D.	Section 14..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1853	Liscomb.
Bueghley, David	" 14..	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1865	"
Battin, Wm.	" 22..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O..	1855	Marshallto'n
Beeson, R. A.	Liscomb..	H'dw'e & Ag'l Imps	Columbiana Co., O..	1854	Liscomb.
Boyd, James	Section 12..	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1865	"
Binford, Benjamin	Liscomb..	Grain Dealer	Salem, Ohio	1864	"
Calhoun, G. W.	Section 14..	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1857	Marshallto'n
Eaton, A. N.	Liscomb..	Phys. & Druggist.	Rutland Co., Vt.	1872	Liscomb.
Fields, N. H.	"	Far. & Hotel Prop.	Erie Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Fickess, J. W.	"	Mechanic	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1869	"
Ford, A.	Section 19..	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1869	Albion.
Gaer, A.	" 23..	Farmer	Boone Co., Ill.	1846	"
Griffith, I. L.	" 20..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hilton, J. D.	" 23..	Farmer	Sandusky Co., Ohio..	1867	Liscomb.
Hauser, John H.	" 17..	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1864	"
Herrick, W. H.	Liscomb..	Supt. Co. Poor Farm	Windham Co., Vt.	1869	"
Meyers, Isaac	Section 1..	Farmer	Claiborne Co., Tenn.	1848	"
Marsh, Milton	" 20..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O..	1854	Albion.
Miller, Chas.	" 14..	Farmer	Kentucky	1836	Liscomb.
Marshall, R. F.	Liscomb..	Phys. & Brick Mfr.	Ripley Co., Ohio	1869	"
Martin, W.	"	Merchant	Wellsville, Ohio	1870	"
Price, Larkin	Section 23..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1838	"
Perrin, Ezra	" 21..	Stock Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1859	"
Ralls, J. L.	" 2..	Farmer	Marshall Co., Iowa..	1850	"
Tripp, J. W.	" 12..	Attorney at Law	Onondaga Co., N. Y..	1851	"
Tripp, David	Liscomb..	Billiard Hall	Onondaga Co., N. Y..	1869	"
Updike, M. G.	Section 6..	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Weatherly, F. R.	" 13..	Farmer	Greene Co., Ind.	1852	"
Weatherly, Cath.	" 13..	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind.	1852	"
Whitacre, E. D.	" 18..	Phys. & Druggist.	Williamsport, Pa.	1852	"
Welch, A. D.	Liscomb..	Painter	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1873	"
Willits, J. C.	"	R.R. Agt. & Tel. Op'r	Frederickstown, O...	1870	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Abbott, O. J.	Section 18..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O..	1865	Illinois Gr've
Brace, Russel	" 24..	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y..	1857	Bivins Grove
Bacon, Clark	" 8..	Farmer & Plast'rer	Erie Co., Ohio.	1856	Illinois Gr've
Baker, John S.	" 12..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1865	Bangor.
Cox, John	" 2..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1865	"
Dunn, Henry	" 3..	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland..	1843	Bivins Grove
Dunn, James E	" 15..	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland..	1856	"
Dunn, Hugh	" 10..	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland..	1856	"
Evans, James S.	" 34..	Farmer	Washington Co., Va.	1853	Minerva.
Howard, J. S.	" 2..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1866	Bangor.
Howard Bros.	" 10..	Fine Stk. Farmers.			
Howard, H. J.	" 10..	Fine Stock Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1853	"
Howard, Henry	" 10..	Fine Stock Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1853	"
Howard, E. B.	" 10..	Fine Stock Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1853	"
Hance, Thos.	" 26..	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y..	1855	Bivins Grove
Hockett, Gideon	" 1..	Farmer	Henry Co., Iowa	1841	Bangor.
Kersy, H. M.	" 4..	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio..	1856	Illinois Gr've
Kinney, H. W.	" 8..	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Kinzer, Jacob	" 12..	Farmer	Bedford Co., Va.	1855	Bangor.
Kellam, Aaron	" 1..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1865	"
Lacey, John W.	" 10..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1840	Bivins Grove
Pierce, A. R.	" 15..	Fine Stock Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind..	1851	"
Perry, A.	" 23..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y..	1868	"
Rockhill, D. D.	" 3..	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Reed, J. S.	" 8..	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio ..	1856	Illinois Gr've
Raley, Robert	" 13..	Fine Stock Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1854	Bangor.
Smith, H. H.	" 15..	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1855	Bivins Grove
Smith, Stephen P.	" 11..	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill...	1862	Bangor.
Turner, Geo. A.	" 23..	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1867	"
Weaver, Jacob	" 27..	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1863	Bivins Grove

LE GRAND TOWNSHIP.

Austin, A. M.	Section 5..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio....	1864	Marshallto'n
Bair, Albert	Le Grand..	Far. & Speculator..	Lancaster Co., Pa....	1867	Le Grand.
Benjamin, D.	Section 12..	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y...	1859	"
Benedict, W. G.	Le Grand..	Mcht., Far. & Stock Shipper	Morrow Co., Ohio,...	1855	"
Bushong, Samuel	Quarry..	Gen'l Merchandise	Washington Co., Ill.	1856	Quarry.
Bushong, Peter	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Logan Co., Ohio.....	1856	"
Chinn, John H.	Section 7..	Farmer	Davie Co., N. C.	1868	Marshallto'n
Forrey, David B.	" 8..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1860	"
Foote, E. G.	" 22..	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1863	Le Grand.
Graham, Andrew	Le Grand..	Far. & Blacksmith	Ireland	1854	"
Herbert, J. L.	"	Bookkeeper	Columbiana Co., O...	1856	"
Hammond, Hiram	Section 12..	Farmer & Miller...	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1854	"
Hammond, Georg	" 13..	Far. & Stk. Feeder	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1854	"
Keen George W.	" 23..	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md..	1872	"
Lippincott, S. C.	" 15..	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1859	"
McCool, Riley	Le Grand..	Far. & Speculator..	Miami Co., Ohio.....	1854	"
McGrew, Finley B	Section 24..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Matter, Henry	Le Grand..	Mason & Builder...	Eastern France.....	1856	"
Mercer, John R.	"	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O..	1854	"
Morse, Langdon	Section 8..	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt..	1854	Marshallto'n
Plummer, Thomas	" 9..	Far. & Stk. Feeder	Frederick Co., Md...	1855	Quarry.
Sharp, Albert C.	" 6..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio..	1863	Marshallto'n
Schofield, Thomas.	" 1..	Farmer & Miller...	Belmont Co., Ohio..	1855	Le Grand.
Summers, W. H.	" 7..	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1858	Marshallto'n
Van Ocker, A. W.	" 33	Farmer	Genesee Co., N.Y....	1867	Gilman.
Thompson, W. O.	" 11..	Nur'ym. & Stk. Rsr	Merrimack Co., N. H	1856	Le Grand.
Wilder, W. O.	" 6..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Coos Co., N. H.	1856	Marshallto'n
Willits, Joel	" 13..	Far. & Carpenter..	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1855	Le Grand.
Willits, Ezra	"	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Preston Co., W. Va..	1864	"
Wendt, August	" 22..	Farmer	Prussia, Germany...	1857	Quarry.

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Mrs. C. W.	Section 4..	Farming	Casey Co., Ky.	1849	Edenville.
Bartholomew, W. W	" 33	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Baker, Joseph	" 27..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O...	1850	"
Baker, S.	" 28..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1855	"
Coe, A. B.	Edenville..	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1868	"
Cheshire, A.	Section 16..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio..	1865	"
Elder, D. A.	" 10..	Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1867	"
Grant, D. S.	Edenville..	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N.Y.	1875	"
Gulve, John	Section 35..	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger...	1860	"
Gulick, Isaac	" 14..	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Johnson, J. W.	" 34..	Farmer	Jennings Co., Ind.	1852	"
Lacey, Joseph	Edenville..	Retired Merchant..	Ballston Springs, NY	1857	"
Rhodes, A. B.	Section 29..	Farmer & Teacher	St. Lawrence Co., NY	1864	"
Sibley, C. W.	" 9..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Lorain Co., Ohio....	1864	"
Shuck, C.	" 27..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O...	1838	"
Weeks, H. M.	Edenville..	Teacher	Grafton Co., N. H....	1865	"

TIMBER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Anson, Horace	Section 2..	Farmer	Rochester, N. Y.	1851	Marshallto'n
Baker, Enos	" 2	Far. & Carpenter..	Highland Co., Ohio..	1864	"
Clark, P. J.	" 6..	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Crary, C. C.	" 19..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Lake Co., Ohio	1872	"
Dewey, Thos. D.	" 8..	Farmer	New York	1863	"
Hall, Amos A.	" 2..	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1860	"
Price, A. T.	" 2..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	"
Smith, Benj. F.	" 13..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1849	"
Stone, H. M.	" 6..	Farmer	Canada West	1856	"
Turner, J. K.	" 14..	Farmer	Logan Co., Ill.	1850	"
Towner Austin	" 27..	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1863	"
VanVranken, H.	" 17..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y..	1866	"
Wilson, H. C.	" 15..	Farmer	Lewis Co., Ky.	1856	"
Walter, E. P.	" 11..	Farmer & Blksmith	Union Co., Pa.	1856	"
Wilke, Christian	" 28..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Prussia	1855	"

GREEN CASTLE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Alexander, Henry.	Gilman..	Propr. Alexander House	Jefferson Co., N.Y...	1869	Gilman.
Ackley, Wm.	Section 15..	Farmer	New Jersey..	1867	"
Bass, C. A.	Gilman..	Phys. & Surgeon...	Canada West	1869	"
Brown, James	Section 29..	Farmer & Stock...	England	1866	"
Cooper, C. J.	" 10..	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1862	"
Davis, Nathan M.	" 7..	Grain & Stk. Far...	Yates Co., N. Y.	1854	Timb'r Creek
Gain, F. B.	" 4..	Farmer	Poweshiek Co., Iowa	1853	Marshallto'n
Head, Howland W	" 4..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Madison Co., N. Y....	1869	Gilman.
Henriques, J. E.	Gilman..	Banker	New Haven, Conn...	1873	"
Ingersoll, F. F.	Section 26..	Farm & Gen'l Mdse	Columbia Co., N. Y..	1855	"
Jones, H. H.	" 9..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Wales	1855	"
Ludlow, R.	" 15..	Stock & Grain	Windham Co., Vt....	1868	"
Ludlow, L. R.	" 14..	Stock & Grain	Ohio	1868	"
Patterson, A. W. & Bro.	Gilman..	H'dw'e & Ag'l Imps	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1868	"
Patterson, Josiah	Section 26..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Pennsylvania	1868	"
Ratcliff, I. C.	" 12..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1865	Le Grand.
Shaw, C. H.	Gilman..	Druggist	Cumberland Co., Me	1861	Gilman.
Seager, C. H. & L. G	"	Bank's & Gen Mchts	Onondaga Co., N.Y..	1864	"
Van Ocker, M. D.	Section 22..	Grain & Stock Far.	Genesee Co., N.Y....	1867	"
Van Devort, H. B.	Gilman..	Druggist	Canada West	1870	"
Ward, W. J.	"	Druggist	Canada West	1866	"
Warren, D. E.	"	Furn'e & Undert'kr	Jefferson Co., N.Y...	1866	"
Youngs, F. T.	"	Clerk	Miami Co., Ohio	1855	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Buchanan, E. H.	Section 15..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1868	La Moille.
Broadhead, Wm.	" 9..	Gardener	Dundee, Scotland....	1850	"
Butler, O. E.	" 1..	Wagon Maker	Cortland Co., N. Y...	1867	"
Capron, G. F.	" 33..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Ashtabula Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Crary, Wm. G.	" 11..	Farmer	New London Co. Co'n	1857	"
Curtis, L. B.	" 3..	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y..	1870	"
Groover, Eli	" 16..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Union Co., Pa.	1856	"
Huff, Elijah	" 35..	Far. Carp. & Stk. Rsr	Center Co., Pa.	1864	"
Hofmaster, G.	" 26..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Columbiana Co., O...	1864	Marshallto'n
Miller, Frederick	" 17..	Farmer	Holstein, Germany...	1868	State Center.
Manwaring, S.	" 30..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1856	La Moille
Nicholls, W. R.	" 9..	Farmer	London, England..	1866	"
Poffenbarger, J.	" 33..	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1873	"
Roundy, Wm. H.	" 25..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Cayuga Co., N. Y..	1864	Marshallto'n
Stouffer, Andrew	" 22..	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1867	La Moille.
Stouffer, David A.	" 15..	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1869	"
Stouffer, G. H.	" 33..	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1867	"
Stouffer, Jacob	" 33..	Farmer	Washington Co., Md	1867	"
Woodard, Lyman	" 1..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Canada East	1856	"
Woodard, Myron	" 9..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Washington Co., N.Y	1857	"
Wyatt, Edward M.	" 16..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Canada	1856	"
Wyatt, E. A.	" 27..	Farmer	Canada	1867	"
Yokom, E. N.	" 32..	Farmer	Canada	1863	State Center

MARIETTA TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, Jno. C.	Section 7..	Stock Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1857	Albion.
Bruce, G. T.	" 2..	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Ball, Abraham	" 36..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1855	Marshallto'n
Carter, Henry	" 14..	Farmer	North Carolina	1854	Marietta.
Dehaven, Jacob	"	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1868	"
Elliott, Milton	" 17..	Stock Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Hixson, J. S.	" 11..	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio.	1854	Albion.
Hall, Henry B.	" 6..	Farmer	New York City	1864	"
Hambleton, Lewis.	" 7..	Stock Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1864	"
Harding, Jos. P.	" 17..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1862	"
Haddock, Thomas.	" 19..	Far. & Mechanic...	Ireland	1856	Marietta.
Moninger, D. M.	" 3..	Fine Stock Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1859	"
Nichols, Wm. R.	" 8..	Grain & Stk. Far...	Columbiana Co., O...	1854	Albion.
Nichols, Warren	" 5..	Stock Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1854	Marietta.
Nichols, Thos.	" 5..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Columbiana Co., O...	1854	Albion.
Pemberton, Jesse	" 14..	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1854	La Moille.
Roberts, Jonathan.	" 19..	Far. & Surveyor...	Burlington Co., N. J.	1870	Marietta.
Snow, D. C. Jr.	" 35..	Farmer	Dodge Co., Wis.	1866	La Moille.
Timmons, Robt. M	" 18..	Farmer	Delaware	1856	Marietta.
Whinery, Arthur	" 5..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio....	1868	Bangor.
Williams, W. R.	" 36..	Farmer	North Wales	1871	La Moille.
Whealen, Jacob	" 24..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1853	Marietta.

LOGAN TOWNSHIP.

Brown, J. G.	Section 23..	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1870	Marshallto'n
Forbes, M. C.	" 11..	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill.	1863	"
Gowdy, James S.	" 22..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Clark Co., Ohio.	1870	La Moille.
Gowdy, Joseph S.	" 23..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio.	1867	Marshallto'n
Hall, A. B.	" 11..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Higgins, Wm.	" 3..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	England	1845	La Moille.
Lockhart, Mrs. R.	" 2..	Farmer	North Carolina	1869	"
Livingston, M. C.	" 10..	Farmer	Canada	1870	"
Leamer, W. R.	" 27..	Farmer	Blair Co., Pa.	1857	Newton.
Nichols, D. L.	" 10..	Farmer	Canada	1859	La Moille.
Pennington, J. R.	" 3..	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1869	"
Pascoe, Wm. T.	" 22..	Farmer	England	1870	"
Onings, John A.	" 36..	Farmer	Kentucky	1869	Marshallto'n
Smith, Geo. W.	" 3..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1854	La Moille.
Shearer, Peter	" 10..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1868	"
Smith, Wm. D.	" 14..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1850	Marshallto'n
Shearer, Thos. J.	" 2..	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1868	"
Warden, Robt. N.	" 23..	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1868	"
Wensel, W. L. M.	" 6..	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Lycoming Co., Pa....	1866	State Center.

STATE CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Berry, Edwin	Section 36..	Farmer	Canada	1866	State Center.
Bower, W. R.	" 8..	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa...	1870	" "
Brown, Levi	" 28..	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y..	1858	" "
Brimhall, S. M.	State Center	Drugs, Books & Notions	Dearborn Co., Ind..	1867	" "
Dudley, J.	Section 27..	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y....	1864	" "
Freelove, A. M.		Hotel	Bradford Co., Pa....	1861	" "
Hunt, O. G.	State Center	Drugs, Books and Notions	Boston, Mass.	1866	" "
Jones, J. H.	"	Grain Dealer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1865	" "
McNary, John	Section 23..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1856	" "
Merrill, J. W.	State Center	Editor State Center *Enterprise*	Washington Co., O...	1846	" "
Rhodes, C. B.	Section 3..	Farmer	Champaign Co., O...	1854	" "
Thompson, E. P.		Farmer	Warren Co., N. J....	1869	" "
Vance, Wm.	" 27..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Canada	1866	" "
Vader, David	" 5..	Farmer	Genesee Co., N.Y....	1868	" "
Wing, Mathew	State Center	Cl'gym. & Teacher.	Leeds Co., Canada...	1848	" "
Wallace, J. C.	Section 29..	Farmer & Stk. Fdr	Columbiana Co., O...	1869	" "

BANGOR TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Wm.	Section 16..	Stock Farmer	Surrey Co., N. C.	1851	Bangor.
Coffin, E. J.	" 28..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C...	1859	"
Estep, Jacob	" 4..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1853	Stanford.
Garwood, Asa	" 32..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1858	Bangor.
Harold, Isaac	" 18..	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1870	"
Howard, James R.	" 17..	Stock Dealer	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1853	"
Hastings, Sol.	" 5..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1867	Stanford.
Hockett, S. I.	" 6..	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind...	1837	Bangor.
Jessup, Elam	" 21..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C...	1850	"
Lounsberry, N. L.	" 7..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio..	1855	"
Mills, J. W.	" 32..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1856	Albion.
Morgan, J. W.	" 31..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1850	Bangor.
Smith, C. B.	" 10..	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y....	1868	Liscomb.
Spake, Hiram M.	" 6..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1856	Bangor.
Thompson, James.	" 10..	Farmer	Fauquier Co., Va....	1854	"
Wilson, D. T.	" 22..	Far. & Lumber Mfr	Washington Co., O..	1853	Liscomb.

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Adell, W. T.	Albion..	Carpenter	Wayne Co., Ind.	1862	Albion.
Cripps, J. B.	Section 6..	Nurseryman	Clarion Co., Pa.	1856	"
Hickson, O. F.	Albion..	Far. & Physician..	Ohio	1850	"
Howard, J. R.	"	Retired Farmer....	Jefferson Co., Ohio..	1853	"
McRill, R.	Section 1..	Far. & Physician..	Richland Co., Ohio..	1855	"
Patrick, H. S.	" 4..	Far. & Not'y Pub..	Cortland Co., N.Y....	1855	"
Reid, Isaiah	Albion..	Minister	Washington Co., Ind	1850	"
Smith, W. C.	"	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio..	1847	"
Sheldon, A. H.	Section 6..	Nurseryman	Worcester Co., Mass.	1870	"
Swearingen, Thos.	" 6..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	"
Stanley, Abram	" 6..	Prop. Albion Mills & Elevator	Columbiana Co., O...	1857	"
Tucker, T. W.	" 1..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1856	"
Thomas, Owen J.	" 1..	Miller	Oneida Co., N.Y.	1869	"
Tebb, James	Albion..	Shoe Maker	Yorkshire, England.	1853	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Areherd, R. H.	Section 22..	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio..	1864	Laurel.
Arehard, R. M.	Laurel..	Post Master			"
Greenfield, H. W.	Section 18..	Farmer	New York	1870	Marshallto'n
Maytag, V. W.	" 32..	Farmer	Prussia	1853	Laurel.
Miller, Fred.	" 18..	Farmer	Germany	1856	Marshallto'n
Rogers, T. F.	" 21..	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio..	1863	Laurel.
Stallcop, David	" 28..	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1844	"
Williams, Alex.	" 24..	Farmer	Westmoreland Co. Pa	1865	Timb'r Creek
Wedgwood, S. B.	" 8..	Farmer	Merrimack Co., N. H	1859	Marshallto'n
Wells, John S.	" 20..	Farmer	York Co., Me.	1866	Laurel.
Young, Milton	" 21..	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Onondaga Co., N. Y..	1855	"

MARION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Brock, Joel, Sr.	Section 15..	Farmer	Barnett, Vt.	1854	Green M'nt'n
Bowen, Webster	" 34..	Far. & Nurserym'n	Erie Co., N. Y.	1857	Marshallto'n
Clemens, Arch.	" 18..	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1864	"
Dann, E.	" 2..	Farmer	England	1859	Green M'nt'n
Day, Spencer	" 2..	Far. & Business Agt Iowa State Gran'e	Hamden Co., Mass...	1850	"
Fergeson, Nimrod	" 25..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio..	1853	Marshallto'n
Laird, J. W.	" 9..	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1864	Green M'nt'n
Labyn, James	" 17..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y..	1851	Marshallto'n
Moon, Wm.	" 7..	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1856	"
Moon, Mrs. Mary	" 7..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio....	1856	"
Pegg, Wm.	" 7..	Far. & Musician..	England	1850	"
Somers, J. S.	" 4..	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1864	Green M'nt'n
Steward, David	" 21..	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio..	1857	Marshallto,n
Thomas, John	" 7..	Farmer	England	1864	"

VIENNA TOWNSHIP.

Breithaupt, C. F.	Section 12..	Farmer	Hanover, Germany..	1851	Badger Hill.
Crater, Geo. W.	" 29..	Farmer	New York	1872	Marshallto'n
Clossen, J. B.	" 30..	Farmer	Hanover, Germany..	1867	"
Glass, Jacob	" 10..	Farmer	Snyder Co., Pa.	1855	"
Glass, John H.	" 10..	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	Vienna.
Gray, A. H.	" 22..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio..	1857	Green M'nt'n
Hill, A. F.	" 26..	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt....	1861	Vienna.
Milholland, I. D.	" 25..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind....	1856	Marshallto'n
Richey, Samuel	" 31..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O...	1854	"
Richey, Mrs. Sam'l	" 31..	Housekeeper	Westmoreland Co, Pa	1854	"
Stewart, A. T.	" 30..	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y..	1855	"
Sheldon, John	" 5..	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1867	Vienna.
Walters, George	" 3..	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1855	"

CARROLL COUNTY.

CARROLL TOWNSHIP.

Post Office Carroll.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Baily & Fisher	Carroll	Land, Loan & Collecting Agts	Vt. & Lorain Co., O..	71-2
Burk, C.	"	Germany	Germany	1866
Burkhardt, J. G.	"	*Der Democrat*	Wurtemburg, Ger...	1866
Brooks, E. H.	"	Lumber, Coal & Lime Dealer.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1861
Blake, J. M.	"	Livery and Sale Stable	Rush Co., Ind.	1869
Bailey, L. C.	"	County Surveyor	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1854
Bookwalter, J.	"	Principal High School	Ross Co., Ohio	1870
Book, J. P.	"	Billiards	Westphalia, Ger	1852
Cook, John B.	"	Commission Mch't., & Dlr. in Grain, Stock & Agl. Imp

NEWTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Cooley, George	Section 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Rutland Co., Vt	1856	Carrollton.
Carpenter, Wm	" 35	Farmer	Massachusetts	1870	"
Grove, J. L	Carrollton	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1868	"
Hampton, L	Section 22	Farmer	Barron Co., Ky	1863	"
Ribble, C	Carrollton	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Va	1856	"
Richey, James	Section 22	Painter	Derry Co., Ire	1863	"
Richey, A. L	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1865	"
Reed, Dana	" 26	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1861	"
Winnett, W. S	" 8	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1843	"
Young, Wm. A	Carrollton	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1867	"

WHEATLAND TOWNSHIP.

Fee, Dennis	Section 27	Farmer	Leitrim, Ireland	1855	Mt. Carmel.
Fitzsury, James	" 9	Farmer	Wexford Co., Ire	1873	Arcadia.
Florencourt Bros.	" 9	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1872	"
Harksen, Jens	" 5	Farmer	Schleswig, Ger	1866	"
Meyer, Volkmar	" 22	Farmer	Hanover, Ger	1873	"
Obmann, John	" 6	Farmer	HesseDarmstadt, Ger	1872	"
Reimann, Fred	" 25	Farmer	Westphalen, Ger	1868	Mt. Carmel.

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Christmas, Dan'l	Section 12	Farmer	Wales	1871	Carroll.
Davis, T. J	" 12	Farmer	South Wales	1871	Elba.
Guy, J	" 15	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng	1866	"
Hart, G. S	" 5	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Alleghany Co., Pa	1869	"
Overmire, J. J	" 8	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1871	"
Wolfe, T. C	" 7	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ire	1855	"

SHERIDAN TOWNSHIP.

Coder, S., L. J. & J.	Section 27	Farmers	Pennsylvania	1859	Carroll.
Elliott, J. H	" 1	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1872	Browning.
Smith, J. L	" 1	Farmer	Queens Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Soper, O. J	" 1	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo., N.Y	1855	"
Schirck, Victor	" 29	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1871	Mt. Carmel.

ROSELLE TOWNSHIP.

Buchheit, J	Section 15	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Louisville, Ky	1854	Carroll.
Colyer, C. L	" 28	Farmer	Rochester, N. Y	1855	"
James, J	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Durham Co., Eng	1865	"
King, S. W	" 29	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1865	"
McArthur, A	" 5	Farmer	Scotland	1866	"

ARCADIA TOWNSHIP.

Happe, Frank	Section 17	Farmer	Prussia, Germany	1871	Arcadia.
Lampman & Hense	Arcadia	Merchants	{ Dubuque Co., Iowa { Prussia	1844 1850	" "
Konig, August	Section 1	Mason & Plasterer	Germany	1868	"

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Boles, J. M	Section 29	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1855	Glidden.
Culbertson, J. A	" 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Philadelphia, Pa	1860	"
Culbertson, S. D	" 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Perry Co., Pa	1860	"

PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Gilley, James	Section 36	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1855	Carrollton
Stevens, Robert	" 15	Farmer	Cambridgesh're, Eng	1868	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Burdick, B. W	Section 3	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1873	Carroll.

BUTLER COUNTY.

BUTLER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Angell, C. H	Section 27	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y	1852	Clarksville.
Burns, George	" 14	Schoharie Co., N.Y		1863	"
Butler, James	Clarksville	Prod.&LiveStock dlr	Coshocton Co., O	1852	"
Burton, Wm. E	Section 17	Farmer	Floyd Co., Ind	1853	"
Babcock, G. P	Clarksville	Produce Dealer	Monroe Co., N.Y	1863	"
Chapin, B. W		Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Cohn, Mrs. Johana	"	Dry Goods Dealer	Posen, Germany	1865	"
Downing, Simon	Section 13	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Adams Co., Ohio	1867	"
Fletcher, J. R	Clarksville	Att'y&Coun'r at Law	Bedford Co., Pa	1855	"
Flood, Wm	Lowell	Blacksmith	Bennington, Vt	1851	Shell Rock.
Goughnour, S. D	Section 21	Farmer & Miller	Cambria Co., Pa	1854	Clarksville.
Hostetler, David	" 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Holmes Co., Ohio	1862	Shell Rock.
Hickle, John	" 29	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1857	Clarksville.
Hunt, F. H	Clarksville	Boot & Shoe Store	Franklin Co., Mass	1867	"
Jones, J. R	Section 17	Farmer and Sheriff	Detroit, Mich	1856	"
Kellogg, Wm. H	" 2	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Leavens, B	" 25	Farmer & St'k raiser	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1857	Shell Rock.
Low, Asa	Lowell	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt	1854	"
Logan, J. F	Clarksville	Physician & Surgeon	West'reland Co., Pa	1861	Clarksville.
McRoberts, S.&Co	"	Lumber Dealers	Armagh Co., Ire	1856	"
Moore, W. H		Farmer	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1865	"
Moore, J. W	Section 9	Far.&Christ'nMinstr	Overton Co., Tenn	1865	"
Major, Elizabeth	" 15	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Va	1854	"
Muliuex, Nelson	Clarksville	Horticulturist	Summit Co., Ohio	1846	"
Moore, Sam'l S	Section 11	Farmer	Springfield Ill	1853	"
Palmer, John	Clarksville	Att'y&Coun'r at Law	Green Co., Ohio	1843	"
Peet, Geo. R	"	Prop' "*Peet's Hotel*."	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1848	"
Perrin, J	Section 17	Farmer & St'k raiser	N'hampt'nsh'e Eng	1851	"
Ravenscroft, B	Clarksville	Restaurant	Coshocton Co., O	1864	"
Riden, W. A	Section 4	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa	1855	"
Root, Ruloff	Clarksville	Farmer & St'k raiser	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1866	"
Stewart, J. O	"	Ed. *Clarksville Star*.	Mercer Co., Pa	1844	"
Swan, H. M	Section 16	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co.NY	1857	"
Sadler, John	" 15	Farmer & St'k raiser	Canada East	1858	"
Shafer, Thomas	Clarksville	Prop. Clarksville Mill	Washington Co., Pa	1864	"
Snyder, Henry	Section 23	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1863	Shell Rock.
Taylor, J. R	" 8	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1852	Clarksville.
Van Hoeser, R. C	" 12	Farmer & Shoemkr.	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Wheelock, C. D	Clarksville	Gen'l Merchandise	Geauga Co., Ohio	1856	"
Walker, Urial	Section 12	Farmer	Madison Co., N.Y	1869	Plainfield.
Winchell, D. A	" 23	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Whiteside Co., Ill	1865	Shell Rock.

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

Ackerman, L. J	New Hartf'd	Blacksmith	New Jersey	1855	New Hartf'd
Bohan, Jeremiah	Section 26	Farmer	Ireland	1860	"
Bristol, E. C	" 14	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y	1856	"
Bourquin, Eugene	New Hartf'd	Dry Goods, Groceries and Grain Dealer	France	1854	"
Converse, Alonzo	Section 26	Lawyer	Addison Co., Vt	1856	"
Chapman, J. R	" 35	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1867	"
Codner, N	" 35	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Corwin, L. B	" 25	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1848	Cedar Falls.
Cortright, E. S	" 14	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa	1863	New Hartf'd
Collar, James	" 23	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Converse, Harvey	Willoughby	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt	1874	Willoughby.
Dilts, David	New Hartf'd	"Exchange Hotel"	Hunterdon Co., N.J	1863	New Hartf'd
Fifield, James R	"	Furniture Dealer	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1872	"
Fitch, G. E	Section 14	Farmer	Columbia Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Felten, D	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1869	Finchford.
Garrison, W. C	" 15	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1850	New Hartf'd
Gunderson, Peter	" 26	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Haskin, B	" 8	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1838	Willoughby.
Jamerson, L. W	" 15	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1865	New Hartf'd
McElwain, J. S	New Hartf'd	Drugs and Hardware	Cumberland Co., Pa	1870	"
McIntosh, O. W	"	Hotel	Albany, N. Y.	1855	"
Morse, Alice	Section 25	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill	1855	Cedar Falls.
Matthews, A. J	" 18	Farmer	Canada	1869	New Hartf'd
Olmstead, Nathan	" 18	Farmer	Wilton, Conn	1852	"
Peterson, Ole	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1855	Cedar Falls.
Rude, Paul	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1854	"
Spooner, J. R	New Hartf'd	Physician	Otsego Co., N. Y	1869	New Hartf'd
Wood, James A	Section 8	Farmer	Canada	1860	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Austin, Henry	Section 21	Farmer	England	1870	Aplington.
Burnham, J. J	" 26	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt	1870	"
Clement, J. W	" 10	Farmer	Fulton Co., N. Y	1864	Ackley.
Hard, Asa G	" 28	Farmer	VanBuren Co. Mich	1870	Aplington.
Kenefick, Wm	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1869	Ackley.
Parriott, Roby	" 32	Farmer	Porter Co., Ind	1854	"
Stevens, Geo. W	" 27	Farmer	Chautauqua Co. NY	1865	Aplington.
Wing, C. A	" 25	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Wax, Lillie M	" 25	Farmer	McMinn Co., Tenn	1867	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Armstrong, R. C	Section 31	Farmer & St'k deal'r	Ayrshire, Scotland	1855	Parkersb'gh
Brocks, A	" 32	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1857	"
Court, J. M	Butler C'nt'r	Billiard Parlor	Somersetshire, Eng	1862	Butler C'nt'r
Case, David	Section 28	Farmer and Mason	Litchfield, Conn	1840	"
Davis, J. W	Butler C'nt'r	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Digman, Franz	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Prussia	1849	"
Dunson, P. E	Section 19	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Rockingham Co. Va	1854	"
Elliott, Benj	" 17	Farmer	Prov. of Ontario	1868	"
Elliott, James W	" 19	Farmer	St. Lawrence, N.Y.	1868	"
Franke, Vincent	Butler C'nt'r	Carpt'r & Contractor	Prussia	1849	"
Good, George	Section 31	Farmer	Germany	1854	Parkersb'gh
Hovey, Lewis	" 34	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Orleans Co., Vt	1854	Swanton.
Hall, James	" 28	Farmer	Oxfordshire, Eng	1860	"
Kelley, M. J	" 4	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y	1856	Butler C'nt'r
Kothe, Lewis	" 33	Farmer	Germany	1847	Swanton.
Lawrence, R	Butler C'nt'r	Proprietor Hotel	Holmes Co., O	1868	Butler C'nt'r
Linn, Joseph	Section 31	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Bedford Co., Pa	1864	Parkersb'gh
McCarty, Edward	Butler C'nt'r	Farmer & Wagonmkr	Carroll Co., Ill	1871	Butler C'nt'r
McElhaney, Geo	Section 9	Farmer & Prop. Stone Quarry	Indiana Co., Pa	1857	"
Merrill, R	" 18	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1859	"
Mosher, P. J	" 31	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y	1856	"
McGregor, Duncan	" 2	Farmer	Perthshire, Scot'd	1858	Shell Rock.
Spencer, J. W	Butler C'nt'r	Deputy Sheriff	Canada West	1854	Butler C'nt'r
Stewart, D	Section 11	Farmer	Perthshire, Scot'd	1866	Shell Rock.
Thompson, W. C	Butler C'nt'r	Real Estate Dealer	Ireland	1863	Butler C'nt'r
Thompson, Geo. T	" "	Abstracts of Titles	Ireland	1863	"
Trotter, J. A	Section 13	Farmer	Ireland	1863	"
Towler, M	" 12	Farmer	Kings Co., Ireland	1857	Shell Rock.
Williams, M	" 33	Farmer	Gallatin Co., Ills	1856	Parkersb'gh
Walker, H. N	Butler C'nt'r	Gen'l Merchandise	Windham Co., Vt	1865	Butler C'nt'r
Williams, S	Section 20	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Lewis Co., N. Y	1861	"

SHELL ROCK TOWNSHIP.

Bristol, L. F	Shell Rock	Furniture Dealer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1871	Shell Rock.
Bradford, D. S	"	Physician	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1869	"
Benton, Thomas H	Section 4	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1867	Finchford.
Conner, John N	Shell Rock	Grain Dealer	Clark Co., Ky	1856	Shell Rock.
Eastman, O. L	"	Biksmith&Ag. Impls	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Farr, O. W	Section 8	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Goodwin, J. W	Shell Rock	Farmer	York Co., Me	1871	"
Goodsell, T. W	"	Grain Dealer	Wayne Co., Pa	1866	"
Hall, Frank	"	Restaurant	Wisconsin	1869	"
Hollenbeck, E. E	"	Millinery	Linn Co., Iowa	1845	"
Lloyd, Owen	Section 24	Farmer	Wales	1864	"
McCague, J. W	Shell Rock	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa	1856	"
Minor, Chas	Section 17	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1855	"
Mix, Wm. N	" 8	Farmer	Kane Co., Ill	1855	"
McDonald, R	Shell Rock	Mdse. & Cust'm Mill'g	Ireland	1873	"
Porbert, L. S	Section 25	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y	1860	"
Robbins, Benj	" 10	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1864	"
Roberts, B	Shell Rock	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1855	"
Scobey, John G	"	Hotel	Cortland Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Stewart, John L	"	Millwright	Bond Co., Ill	1839	"
Stewart, J. W	"	Co. Supt. of Schools	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1864	"
Scully, John	"	Brewer	Ireland	1861	"
Turner, Clement	Section 14	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Licking Co., Ky	1856	"
Thorp, E. L	Shell Rock	Druggist & Physician	Massachusetts	1865	"
Toll, Herman	"	Merchant	Europe	1864	"
White, Silas	"	Ed. "*Shell Rock Enterprise*"	Dekalb Co., Ill	1853	"
Walter, J. W	"	Billiard Parlors	Ohio	1860	"
Wilson, James	Section 35	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co. NY	1857	"
Wetzel, T. C	Shell Rock	Farmer	Chautauqua Co. NY	1854	"

ALBION TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Otis	Parkersb'gh	Livery & Sale Stable	Franklin Co., Mass	1868	Parkersb'gh
Billings, James V	Section 32	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co. NY	1865	"
Bigelow, Edward P	Parkersb'gh	Restaurant	Worcester Co. Mass	1865	"
Ballhausen, Henry	"	Boots and Shoes	Germany	1873	"
Charnock, Chas		Lumberman	Preston, England	1868	"
Collins, Joseph	Section 18	Farmer	Abbotsford, Can. E	1856	"
Chapman, Calvin M	" 10	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Dodge & Savage	Parkersb'gh	Parkersb'gh *Eclipse*.	Established	1871	Parkersb'gh
Daniels, Richard	Section 34	Farmer & Minister	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1854	"
Downey, Daniel	" 9	Farmer	Ireland	1857	"
Ellis, J. H	" 23	Farmer and Carp't'r	Orange Co., N.Y.	1864	"
Hersey, Wm. H	" 15	Farmer	Roxbury, Mass	1864	"
Hamlin, Daniel L	" 7	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1869	"
Knieriemen, John	Parkersb'gh	Miller	Germany	1870	"
Kemmerer, J. L	Section 33	Farmer	Northampt'n Co. Pa	1854	"
McKee, John M	" 7	Farmer & Fruit Gr'r	Montreal, Canada	1854	"
Phinney, Nelson	Parkersb'gh	Central House	Broome Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Parker, P. P	Section 31	Farmer & Mechanic	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Packard, Geo. H	Parkersb'gh	Grain Buyer	Franklin Co., Mass	1873	"
Perry, Lorenzo	Section 6	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt	1855	"
Proctor, Jonas	" 26	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt	1860	New Hartf'd
Renken, J	Parkersb'gh	Land and Ins. Agent	Germany	1869	Parkersb'gh
Rice, Fayette W	Section 35	Farmer & St'k Br'd'r	Ashtabula Co., O	1866	New Hartf'd
Sargent, A. E	Parkersb'gh	Real Estate Dealer	New Hampshire	1868	Parkersb'gh
Smith, Stephen	Section 22	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1869	New Hartf'd
Shonts, Robert F	" 36	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1856	"
Turner, Abel	" 14	Farmer	Buckinghamshire, England	1853	Parkersb'gh
Taylor, Sylvanus H	" 31	Farmer	St. LawrenceCo. NY	1857	"
Younker, Geo	" 28	Farmer	Northampt'n Co. Pa	1854	"
Younker, Wm. F	" 34	Farmer & Carpenter	Northampt'n Co. Pa	1854	"

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

Bourns, Edward	Aplington	Far. & Hotel Propr.	Ireland	1863	Aplington.
Conn, Samuel	Section 1	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Parkersb'gh
Clayton, Rachel E.	" 28	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1851	Aplington.
Conn, Joseph	" 1	Farmer & Surveyor	Canada	1855	Parkersb'gh
Curtis, Wells A	" 25	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Chrystie, Alex	Aplington	Gen'l Merchandise	Franklin Co., Vt	1866	Aplington.
Caul, Charles W	Section 34	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1870	Parkersb'gh
Dobbin, James	Aplington	Grain Dealer	Marion Co., Ohio	1865	Aplington.
Eggleston, Nels. F.	Section 12	Farmer & Minister	Allegany Co., N.Y.	1865	Parkersb'gh
Ferguson, Wm	" 24	Far. & Bridge Build'r	England	1865	"
Good, Joseph	Parkersb'gh	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1851	"
Hall Chas. M	Section 15	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me	1873	"
Mead, Norman P	" 8	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt	1860	Aplington.
Mead, Rollin P	" 8	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Franklin Co., Vt	1861	"
Owens, John E	" 26	Dlr. in West'n Lands Far. Architect & Bridge Builder	North Wales	1856	Parkersb'gh
Parker, James F	Parkersb'gh	P. M. & dlr. in Hardware & Machinery	Fairhaven, Mass	1855	"
Prince, Charles S	Aplington	Clerk & Deputy P.M.	Cumberland Co. Me	1865	Aplington.
Ryan, John	Section 15	Farmer	Ireland	1863	"
Spicer, O. E	" 14	Farmer & Mechanic	Rensselaer Co., N.Y	1861	Parkersb'gh
Seymour, F. P	" 26	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa	1862	"
Swan, Lafayette M	Aplington	Druggist	Wyoming Co., N.Y.	1868	Aplington.
Warner, Austin C	Section 10	Farmer & Mechanic	Orange Co., Vt	1870	"
Wightman, M. S	" 26	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	Parkersb'gh

COLD WATER TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, J. A	Section 10	Farmer	Clark Co., Ill	1851	Greene.
Birney, V. C	Greene	Physician & Surgeon	Canada	1857	"
Bradley, A	"	Propr. Gault House	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1871	"
Butler, J. N	Section 16	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1868	"
Barnum, O. D	Greene	Lumberman	Addison Co., Vt	1861	"
Baughman, C. H	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Franklin Co., Ohio	1870	"
Coulon, Fredrick	Section 8	Farmer	France	1872	"
Huckins, C. C	Greene	Physician & Surgeon	Maine	1871	"
Heery, Thomas F	"	Mercantile	Dublin, Ireland	1853	"
Long, Geo. W	"	Prop. Greene House	Mifflin Co., Pa	1868	"
Mott, E. E	Section 8	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Miller, Joseph	" 5	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1856	"
Martz, D. J	" 11	Farmer and Teacher	Somerset Co., Pa	1868	"
Poisal, George C	Greene	Printer	Charlestown, Va	1859	"
Riner, W. W	"	Ed. & Pub. "*Butler County Press*"	Preble Co., Ohio	1866	"
Rupert, W. H	"	Mercantile	Tazewell Co., Ill	1869	"
Sturtz, Solomon	Section 11	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa	1855	"
Schnee, Otto	" 9	Farmer	Prussia	1857	"
Searles, Wesley	Greene	Agr'l Implements	Canada	1850	"
Soesbe, S. W	"	Real Estate Agent	Jones Co., Iowa		"
Spaulding, J. L	"	Banker	Jackson Co., Iowa		"
Thoroman, S. J	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Fountain Co., Ind	1841	"
Wagner, J. B	"	Ed. & Pub. "*Butler County Press*"	Huntington Co. Ind	1873	"

WEST POINT TOWNSHIP.

Dailey, C	Section 22	Farmer	Huntingdon Co. Ind	1857	Boylans Gro.
Griffin, Geo. N	" 9	Farmer	Canada	1860	"
Gough, Wm	" 4	Farmer	Glouc'stersh'e, Eng	1851	"
Graham, E. G	" 7	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O	1859	"
Jones, F. A	" 18	Farmer and Hotel	Chemung Co., N.Y.	1853	"
Jones, C. L	" 30	Farmer	Chemung Co., N.Y.	1853	"
Kelson, L	" 29	Farmer	Bergen Stift, Nor	1855	"
Kelson, A. M	" 8	Farmer	Adams Co., Ill	1855	"
Myrick, S. B	" 27	Farmer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1869	"
Neal, Joseph N	" 16	Stock Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1869	"
Newbury, F. E	" 19	Farmer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1867	"
Playter, Frank H	Boylans Gro.	Merchant and P. M.	Buffalo, N. Y.	1855	"
Smith, W. R	" "	Minister	Washington Co., Pa	1868	"
Turner, E. L	" "	Physician & Surgeon	Will Co., Ill	1856	"
Trindle, Geo	Section 31	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1862	"
Underwood, J. C	" 17	Farmer	Canada	1859	"

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bonwell, S	Section 19	Farmer & St'k Raiser	Brown Co., Ohio	1855	Clarksville.
Buchholz, Fred	" 33	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1846	"
Buchholz, Heinrich	" 34	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1854	"
Buchholz, Wm	" 28	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1854	"
Bennett, Wilson	" 27	Farmer	Lancashire, Engl'd	1867	Plainfield.
Bennett, Edward	" 28	Farmer & St'k Raiser	Lancashire, Engl'd	1849	"
Bolsley, Wallace E	" 1	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1865	Nashua.
Crawford, Eug. A	" 22	Farmer	Columbia Co., Wis.	1871	Pittsfield.
Church, Dan'l A	" 10	Farmer	Waukesha Co., Wis	1869	Nashua.
Cross, J. J	" 1	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Cattaraugus Co. NY	1856	"
Ellis, John M	" 5	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Fitch, Chas	" 29	Farmer	Allen Co., Ind	1868	Clarksville.
Forney, John C	" 16	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ind	1856	"
Forney, Alex	" 16	Farmer & Stk Raiser	Wabash Co., Ind	1856	Plainfield.
Graham, John	" 16	Farmer	Paisley, Scotland	1855	"
Gilmore, W. B	" 6	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt	1868	Nashua.
Lenhart, S	" 19	Farmer & Stk Raiser	Somerset Co., Pa	1854	Clarksville.
Ladd, W. A	" 12	Farmer	Schenectady Co. NY	1865	Plainfield.
Pierce, Josiah, Jr	" 27	Farmer	Livingston Co., N.Y	1869	"
Quinn, S. R	" 11	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1869	"
Smith, David W	" 12	Farmer & Painter	Worcester Co. Mass	1867	Pearl Rock.
Thomas, Chas. N	" 29	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ohio	1854	Clarksville.
Young, Abraham D	" 13	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Somerset Co., Me	1854	Plainfield.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Beetle, Andrew	Section 15	Farmer & St'k raiser	Bedford Co., Pa	1855	Clarksville.
Beetle, David	" 2	Farmer	Redford Co., Pa	1855	"
Beetle, John H	" 3	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1855	"
Bettinger, W. H	" 10	Farmer & St'k raiser	Herkimer Co. N.Y.	1863	"
Carr, C. R	" 2	Farmer	Pittsfield, Mass	1866	"
Downs, L. L	" 5	Farmer	Boone Co., Ills	1870	"
Doty, Cyrus	" 11	Farmer & St'k raiser	Ogle Co., Ill	1860	"
Doty, Aaron	" 14	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill	1860	"
Ellsworth, Chas	" 15	Farmer	CattaraugusCo. NY	1858	"
Kocher, Jeremiah	" 10	Farmer & St'k raiser	Luzerne Co., Pa	1861	"
Leet, Chas. N	" 17	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Priest, B	" 7	Farmer & Dairyman	Rutland Co., Vt	1861	"
Russell, Fred	" 14	Farmer & St'k raiser	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Shaw, J. R	" 1	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind	1865	"
Tennison, Wm	" 11	Farmer & St'k raiser	Yorkshire, Engl'd	1855	"
Wamsley, W. S	" 12	Farmer & St'k raiser	Adams Co., Ohio	1851	"
Wamsley, John M		Farmer & St'k raiser	Adams Co., Ohio	1864	"
Weston, E. C	" 14	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1866	"

PITTSFORD TOWNSHIP.

Ahrens, H	Section 30	Farmer	Germany	1854	Union Ridge
Brown, H. C	" 27	Farmer	Belknap Co., N. H.	1867	Boylans Gro.
Corlos, A	" 26	Farmer	Derby, Vt	1866	"
Cline, Alex	" 1	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1855	"
Dickinson, A	" 22	Farmer	Cambridge, Vt	1854	"
Forbes, W. H	" 7	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y	1865	"
Harlan, John	" 19	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Union Ridge
Krumling, H. H	" 7	Farmer	Germany	1861	Boylans Gro.
McCormack, Chas	Boylans Gro.	Physician & Surgeon	Rush Co., Ind	1866	"
Merrill, Joseph	Section 13	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1856	"
Niece, M. D. L	" 24	Farmer & Surveyor	Portage Co., Ohio	1850	"
Niece, N. G	" 11	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1839	"
Smith, O. C	" 23	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1857	"
Titus, Joseph	" 2	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	"

DAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Ashworth, Wm		Farmer	Halifax, England	1868	Greene.
Chittenden, H. W	Section 24	Farmer	Lenawee Co., Mich	1871	Clarksville.
Ebersold, P. J	" 24	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	New York City	1854	"
Eikenberry, Jno. F	" 19	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va	1855	Greene.
Forney, C. H	" 25	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1856	Clarksville.
Jackson, G. J	" 3	Farmer	Cavin Co., Ireland	1870	Greene.
Lathrop, S. H	" 4	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Medina Co., Ohio	1860	"
Mather, Chas. T	" 33	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Warren Co., Pa	1832	Clarksville.
Miller, J. R		Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1856	Greene.
McNames, A	" 14	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1868	Clarksville.
Neal, E. L	" 24	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1867	"
Shaw, J. W	" 17	Far. & Fine Stk. R's'r	Henry Co., Ind	1865	Greene.
Thomas, Hugh	" 24	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Allen Co., Ind	1854	Clarksville.

RIPLEY TOWNSHIP.

Arne, Wm. H	Section 28	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1869	Parkersb'gh
Beaumont, E. C	" 29	Farmer	New York City	1858	"
Conn, John	" 35	Farmer	Canada	1855	"
Crosier, Wm	" 27	Farmer	Utica, N. Y.	1853	"
Criswell, J. J	" 36	Far. & Stock Dealer.	York Co., Pa	1856	"
Moorhead, J. G	" 9	Farmer	Ireland	1845	Butler C'nt'r
Margretz, J. S	" 19	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1856	Aplington.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Alexander, W. S..	Jefferson....	Jefferson *Bee*.....	Mahaska Co., Iowa	1852	Jefferson.
Anderson, W. F....	"	Mail Agt. D. & Ft. D. R. R.....	Greene Co., Ohio..	1855	"
Anderson, P.....	Section 16..	Farmer.....	Greene Co., Ohio..	1855	"
Anderson, S. B....	Jefferson....	Deputy Sheriff	Knox Co., Ohio...	1854	"
Bowman, H.....	"	Furniture.....	Franklin Co., Pa...	1866	"
Brackett, Samuel..	"	Butcher.....	York Co., Me.....	1872	"
Cline, J. M.....	Section 6..	Farmer.....	RockinghamCo.Va	1856	"
Cady, G. A.....	" 19..	Miller.....	Windsor Co., Vt...	1866	"
Dick, J.....	Jefferson....	Pro. Revere House..	Mercer Co., Pa.....	1856	"
Dooley, J. B.....	"	Barber.....	Morgan Co., Ohio..	1855	"
Grimmell, G. H....	"	Physician & Surg....	Loudon Co., Va....	1850	"
Greene, P. E.....	Section 29..	Farmer.....	Walworth Co., Wis	1872	"
Henderson, Wm. P	Jefferson....	Merchant.....	Stark Co., Ill.....	1849	"
Huntington, J. W..	"	Supt. Public Schools	Canada.....	1869	"
Head, Albert.....	"	Banker.....	Highland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Head, Mahlon.....	"	Banker.....	Highland Co,, Ohio	1856	"
Henderson, D. W..	Section 26..	Farmer.....	Haywood Co.,Tenn	1846	"
Inbody, John.....	Jefferson....	Blacksmith.....	Elkhart Co., Ind...	1854	"
Morris, Isaac.....	"	Blacksmith.....	Canada	1870	"
Melick, Geo.....	Section 11..	Farmer.....	Knox Co., Ohio....	1854	"
Northway, D.....	Jefferson....	Hardware, etc.....	Ashtabula Co., O...	1866	"
Oungst, W. G.....	"	Livery.....	Rock'ghamCoWVa	1853	"
Park, O. W.....	Section 32..	Farmer.....	Windham Co., Vt..	1869	"
Potter, Wm.....	" 17..	Farmer.....	Delaware Co., Ohio	1855	"
Potter, Sarah M...		Teacher.....	Jones Co., Iowa....		"
Rhoads, J. M.....	Jefferson....	Ed. Jefferson *Bee*....	Ashtabula Co., Pa..	1856	"
Russell, I. S.....	"	Printer	Venango Co., Pa..	1868	"
Rush, J. F.....	"	Carpenter & Joiner.	Darke Co., Ohio...	1869	"
Russell, J. J.....	"	Attorney at Law....	Franklin Co., Mass	1866	"
Roberts, Edward..	Section 17..	Farmer.....	North Wales.....	1867	"
Robbins, F. E.....	" 18..	Brick Maker.....	Oswego Co., N. Y..	1868	"
Robinson, B. F....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Yates Co., N. Y....	1852	"
Scraggs, J. R.....	Jefferson....	Carpenter & Joiner.	Newcastle Co., Del	1862	"
Stilson, N. P.....	"	Co. Surveyor.....	Burmah, E. India..	1869	"
Snodgrass, J. A....	Section 19..	Farmer.....	Greene Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Thompson, James..	" 24..	Farmer.....	Scotland.....	1846	Grand June.
Thompson, Frank..	Jefferson....	Jeweler.....	Dayton, Ohio.....	1869	Jefferson.

KENDRICK TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, D. B....	Section 10..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio....	1854	Scranton.
Bomgardner, Wm.	" 36..	Farmer.....	Somerset Co., Pa..	1847	"
Brown, H. O.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Erie Co., Pa.....	1873	"
Bridge, J. M.....	" 35..	Stock Farmer.....	Windsor Co., Vt...	1871	"
Cochran, Hugh A..	" 9..	Farmer.....	Ross Co., Ohio.....	1863	Northville.
Dillavon, James...	" 17..	Stock Farmer.....	Greene Co., Ohio..	1855	Scranton.
Garland, W. H.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1843	"
Hagey, J. W.....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Westmorel'd Co.Pa	1857	"
Jenks, Daniel.....	" 28..	Farmer.....	Green Co., Wis.....	1868	"
Linn, J. J.....	" 28..	Farmer.....	Perry Co., Pa.....	1867	"
Linn, W. L.....	" 28..	Farmer.....	Perry Co., Pa.....	1869	"
McFarland, W. S..	" 14..	Stock Farmer.....	Washington Co. Pa	1869	Jefferson.
Miller, J. P.....	" 16..	Physician & Surg....	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1854	Scranton.
Paup, Harrison....	" 21..	Stock Farmer.....	Mercer Co., Pa.....	1852	"
Porter, W. F.....	" 30..	Teacher.....	Park Co., Ind.....	1873	Jefferson.
Steele, A. C.....	" 30..	Grain & Stk Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill	1871	Scranton.
Thompson, C. W...	" 28..	Farmer.....	Westmorel'dCo.Pa	1850	"
Vader, I. W.....	" 30..	Farmer.....	Genesee Co., N. Y..	1869	"

BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.

Coombs, Joseph...	Section 32..	Farmer.....	Shelby Co., Ky	1854	Jefferson.
Forbes, James.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Pasquotank Co.N.C	1871	"
Kinnett, W. J.....	" 30..	Miller.....	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1856	"
Wright, J. E.....	" 30..	Miller.....	Putnam Co., Ind...	1855	"
Wright, Nathan....	" 30..	Miller.....	Putnam Co., Ind...	1855	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Busey, Isaac.....	Section 20..	Stock Farmer.....	Champaign Co., Ill	1864	Ripley.
Gilliland, Al.....	" 33..	Farmer.....	Putnam Co., Ill....	1854	"
Hiddleson, J. H....	" 33..	Farmer.....	Luzerne Co., Pa....	1864	"
Lovejoy, J. C.....	" 17..	Farmer & Physician	Orange Co., Vt.....	1854	"
Rhoad, Samuel....	" 28..	Farmer.....	Highland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Thornburgh, J. N.	" 30..	Farmer.....	Washing'nCo Tenn	1854	Jefferson.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Clopton, Isaac.....	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Cass Co., Ill.....	1851	Jefferson.
Funk, Theodore...	" 31..	Stock Farmer.....	Denmark	1867	Scranton.
Roberts, Thomas..	" 14..	Farmer.....	North Wales.....	1848	Jefferson.
Upham, Cyrus.....	" 11..	Miller.....	Preble Co., Ohio...	1859	"
Vaughan, J. J.....	" 15..	Farmer.....	Cattaraugus Co.NY	1869	"
Witt, R. E.....	" 4..	Farmer.....	Pope Co., Ill.....	1864	"

HARDIN TOWNSHIP.

Forbes, John M..	Section 22..	Farmer.....	Camden Co., N. C....	1871	Jefferson.
Harker, J. C.....	" 18..	Stock Farmer.	Yorkshire, England.	1866	"
Stockwell, Levi..	" 5..	Stock Farmer.	Hampshire Co.,Mass	1857	"

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Allen, R.....	Section 3..	Farmer.....	Allegany Co., N. Y....	1867	Jefferson.
Crawford, C. H..	" 5..	Farmer.....	Saratoga Co., N. Y....	1870	"
Roberts, G. C....	" 1..	Miller.....	Virginia.....	1851	Grand Junc.

WILLOW TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, Rufus.....	Section 1	Stock Farmer..	New Brunswick.....	1873	Saratoga.
Jaques, Thomas...	" 14	Stock Farmer..	Westmoreland Co.Eng	1870	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Allison, Alfred....	Section 15	Farmer.....	Yorkshire, England	1865	Jefferson.
Esher, J. W.....	" 34	Farmer & P. M...	Lycoming Co., Pa...	1844	Northville.

GREENBRIER TOWNSHIP.

Stroud, R. J. W....	Section 27..	Farmer.....	Somerset, England..—1870		Jefferson.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

DENISON TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Denison.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Bartley, R. P.....	Denison.....	Attorney at Law.....	New York City.....	1867
Bond, A. F.....	"	Justice of the Peace....	Worcester Co., Mass....	1857
Bond, A. J.....	"	Clerk.....	Springfield, Mass.....	1863
Bassett, J. R....	Section 1.....	Farmer.....	Cayuga Co., N. Y.....	1854
Burk, B. W.....	Denison.....	Merchant.....	Pulaski Co., Ky.....	1868
Burke, J. C.....	"	Restaurant.....	Roscommon Co., Ire...	1865
Carr, L. T.....	"	Clerk.....	Stark Co., Ohio.....	1869
Cornwell, L.....	"	County Treasurer.....	Fulton Co., N. Y.....	1856
Cornwell, A.....	Section 16..	Farmer and Miller.....	Fulton Co., N. Y.....	1856
Cavett, Orlando.....	" 15..	Farmer.....	Alleghany Co., Pa.....	1854
Chapin, G. D.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Oswego Co., N. Y.....	1868
DeWolf, C. H.....	Denison.....	Farmer and LumberDlr	Bradford Co., Pa.....	1865
Dunbar, J. B.....	"	Miller.....	Franklin Co., Vt.....	1873
Engstrom, J. Otto.....	"	Book-keeper.....	Sweden.....	1869
Furr, C. C.....	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Loudon Co., Va.....	1873
Gardner, Sterling P....	Denison.....	Propr. Gardner House..	Ontario Co., N. Y.....	1840
Gulick, H. S.....	"	Agricultural.....	Montgomery Co., N. Y.	1854
Gillett, D. L.....	Section 30..	Farmer and Stk. Raiser.	Genesee Co., N. Y.....	1866
Goodrich, L. C.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Battle Creek, Mich....	1852
Gilbreath, John.....	" 36..	Farmer.....	Armstrong Co., Pa.....	1852
Heffelfinger, R.....	Denison.....	Hardware.....	Wood Co., Ohio.....	1866
Hawk, Z. T.....	"	Teacher.....	Delaware Co., Ohio....	1854
Keith, A. B.....	"	Crawford Co. *Bulletin*..	Waldo Co., Me.....	1865
Lytle, C. C.....	"	Railroad Agent.....	Cayuga Co., N. Y.....	1857
Laub, Henry C.....	"	Merchant.....	Little York, Pa.....	1851
Lochmiller, Casper.....	Section 24..	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1859
Myers, J. Fred..... ...	Denison.....	Editor *Review*.....	Bavaria, Germany.....	1874
McHenry, Morris.....	"	Banker and Land Agt...	Alleghany Co., N. Y....	1856
McHenry, Wm. A.....	"	Banker.....	Alleghany Co., N. Y....	1865
Nicholson, J. S.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Washington Co., Ohio..	1854
Norman, H.....	"	Contractor and Builder.	Sweden.....	1868
Porter, W. A.....	"	Section Foreman C. & N. W. R.R.....	Chautauqua Co. N. Y...	1866
Romans, J. B.....	"	Hardware and Agricultural Implements.....	Harrison Co., Ohio....	1858
Rogers, J. I.....	Section 22..	Farmer.....	Oswego Co., N. Y.....	1866
Strohm & Co.....	Denison.....	Dealers in Grain and Agricultural Impts....	Iowa City.....	1851
Smith, N. F.....	"	County School Supt.....	Jasper Co., Iowa.....	1848
Smith, A. C.....	"	Stock Broker.....	Jackson Co., Iowa.....	1841
Stephens, G. W.....	"	Crawford Co. *Bulletin*...	Brooks Co., W. Va.....	1857
Trowbridge, E. J.....	"	Farmer.....	Ashtabula Co., Ohio....	1868
Wygant, M. H.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Ulster Co., N. Y.....	1873
Wiggins, M. G.....	"	Blacksmith.....	Holmes Co., Ohio.....	1860
Wagoner, W. J.....	"	Real Estate Broker.....	Sandusky Co., Ohio....	1856

OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Beck, P. F.....	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1867	Kiron.
Carlson, Carl.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Dalarne, Sweden....	1868	Deloit.
Dohms, C. F.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Pommern, Sweden..	1854	Denison.
Erickson, J.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1869	Kiron.
Ewoll, Elias.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1869	"
Hendrikson, Anders	" 25..	Farmer	Dalarne, Sweden....	1869	Deloit.
Hagglund, J. A.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Jemtland, Sweden..	1868	"
Johnston, Peter.....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Upland, Sweden.....	1870	"
Kastner, Fred.....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Saxon Gotha, Swd'n.	1857	Denison.
Lehfeldt, Henry.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Holstein, Germany..	1870	"
Lehfeldt, Rudolph..	" 27..	Farmer.....	Holstein Germany..	1870	"
Lass, George.....	" 17..	Farmer.....	Schleswig,Germany.	1863	"
Larson, Olof.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Dalarne, Sweden....	1868	Deloit.
Monson, Elias.....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1867	Kiron.
Olson, N.....	" 12..	Farmer	Skone, Sweden.....	1867	"
Petterson, Wald'mar	" 24..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1865	Deloit.
Swenson, Nils.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1872	Kiron.
Star, C. J.....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Ostergotaland, Swdn	1855	"
Schwartz, Henry....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Lubeck, Germany...	1870	Denison.
Wiek, Olof.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Jemtland, Sweden..	1870	Deloit.
Winey, David.....	" 36..	Farmer.....	Perry Co., Pa.....	1854	"

STOCKHOLM TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, James....	Section 19..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1867	Kiron.
Carlson, Peter.....	" 19..	Farmer.....	Wermland, Sweden..	1867	"
Engberg, C. E.....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Helsingland, Swed'n	1870	"
Edling, C. O.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1869	"
Frodig, C. P.....	" 19..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1865	"
Johnson, Chas. Jno....	" 7..	Farmer & Carp..	Smoland, Sweden....	1869	"
Johnson, D. L.....	" 30..	Farmer.....	Hessinger, Sweden..	1868	Deloit.
Johnson, Julius.....	" 20..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1869	Kiron.
Johnson, Peter.....	" 6..	Farmer.....	Jemtland, Sweden..	1867	"
Lindberg, Ole.....	" 20..	Farmer.....	Dalarne, Sweden....	1868	"
Michaelson, Ingeri'n	" 7..	Farmer.....	Wester Norri'nd, S'n	1868	"
Newcom, John D....	" 32..	Farmer.....	Scotland Co., Mo....	1865	Deloit.
Norelius, Andrew...	" 7..	Farmer and P. M	Helsingland, Swed'n	1869	Kiron.
Olson, P.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Skone, Sweden.....	1869	"
Petterson, Chas.....	" 29..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1868	Deloit.
Rodin, N. T.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Smoland, Sweden....	1865	Kiron.
Star, Peter.....	" 29..	Farmer.....	Ostergotaland, Swdn	1855	Deloit.

WESTSIDE TOWNSHIP.

Colman, J. M.....	Vail	Merchant.....	Ashtabula Co., O..	1853	Vail.
Catt, A. B.....	Section 3.....	Farmer.....	Cincinnati, Ohio...	1856	Westside.
Cox, Joshua..... ...	Westside....	Miller.....	Clermont Co., O....	1865	"
Fellingham, A. P..	Section 15..	Farmer.....	Suffolk Co., Eng...	1873	"
Head, G. H. L.....	Vail.....	Railroad Agent.....	Hooksett, N. H....	1871	Vail.
Hope, Robert.....	Section 11..	Farmer.....	Alleghany Co.,Pa..	1851	Westside.
McHenry, Josiah..	Vail.....	Farmer and Hotel...	Alleghany Co.N.Y.	1873	Vail.
McCartney, James	Section 12..	Farmer.....	Fulton Co., Ills....	1869	Westside.
Powers, J. F.....	Vail.....	Merchant.....	Beaver Co., Pa.....	1864	Vail.
Savage, E. P.....	Westside....	Lumber, Coal and Agl. Impts.....	Fayette Co., Ind...	1842	Westside.
Smith & Gary.....	"	Agents Iowa R.R. Land Co., dlrs. in Stk.Grain&Prod'ce	Sullivan Co.N.H. / DuPage Co., Ills.	1872 / 1872	" / "
Watson, Wm.....	Vail.....	Laborer.....	England.....	1868	Vail.
Woolhiser, J. J.....	Section 1.....	Farmer.....	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1868	Westside.
Young, A. D.....	Vail.....	Builder & Lumber Dealer.....	Scotland.....	1865	Vail.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Buss, C. F.....	Section 7..	Farmer.....	Mossow, Prussia..	1853	Dunlap.
Butler, Don.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Crawford Co., Io..	1851	Dowville.
Binnall, Thos. W..	" 31..	Farmer.....	Worcestersh'e,En	1851	Dunlap.
Chatburn, T. W....	Dowville....	Flouring Mill.....	England.....	1850	Dowville.
Dow, S. E.....	Section 10..	Farmer.....	MerrimarkCo. N.H	1852	"
Farmer, Richard..	" 31..	Farmer.....	Herefordsh'e, Eng	1856	Dunlap.
Graves, Abner.....	Dowville....	Land Agt., Lumber, Grain, Stk.& Agricultural Impts.....	Otsego Co., N. Y...	1865	Dowville.
Heath, Ben.....	"	Railroad Agent.....	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Pett, John.....	Section 26..	Farmer.....	Warwickshi'e, Eng	1852	"
Rae, Geo.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Fifeshire, Scot....	1865	"
Rae, Thomas.....	" 3..	Farmer.....	Fifeshire, Scot....	1867	"
Talcott, Alphonso.	" 11..	Farmer.....	Lake Co., O.....	1862	"
Wilder, Benjamin.	" 1..	Farmer.....	Ashtabula Co., O..	1854	"

EAST BOYER TOWNSHIP.

Gould, H. W.....	Section 18..	Farmer.....	Lewis Co., N. Y....	1872	Denison.
Graham, Wm.....	" 9..	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., O....	1860	"
Lochmiller, Philip..	" 3..	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1857	"
Luney, Thomas.....	" 4..	Farmer.....	Belfast, Ire.....	1868	"
Lochmiller, Herman	" 16..	Farmer.....	Minden, Prussia...	1867	"
McWilliams, Hugh..	" 8..	Farmer.....	Down Co., Ire.....	1859	"
McWilliams, David.	" 8..	Farmer.....	Down Co., Ire.....		"
Rollins, James.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Antrim Co., Ire....	1865	"
Seabury, A. J. & A. P.	" 8..	Farmers.....	Albany Co., N. Y..	1868	"
Smyth, J. & S. B....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Antrim Co., Ire....	1865	"
Slater, S. W.....	" 10..	Farmer.....	Ulster Co., N. Y....	1854	"
Sherrard, Edward..	" 4..	Farmer.....	Tyrone Co., Ire....	1872	"

GOODRICH TOWNSHIP.

Case, Wm.....	Section 1..	Farmer.....	Devonshire, Eng..	1868	Deloit.
Gillett, W. P.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Steuben Co., N. Y..	1871	Denison.
Goodrich, I. B.....	" 34..	Farmer.....	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Goodrich, Oscar...	" 24..	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1852	"
Gulick, Eugene....	" 34..	Farmer.....	Montgom'y Co.N.Y	1854	"
Gulick, Mrs. Mary	"				
Morris, Lyman F.	" 12..	Farmer.....	Wyoming Co.,N.Y.		
Prentice, B. F.....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Toronto, Canada..	1845	Deloit.
Snell, B. F.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Montgom'y Co.N.Y	1872	Denison.
Woodruff, D. F....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Tuscarawas, O.....	1865	"
Wilson, G. F.....	" 19..	Farmer.....	McHenry Co., Ill..	1867	"

PARADISE TOWNSHIP.

Bell, Robert.....	Section 34..	Farmer.....	Berwickshire,Scot.	1855	Dowville.
Du Bois, F.....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Milwaukee, Wis...	1850	Denison.
Dunkin, S. S.....	" 10..	Farmer.....	Brown Co., O.....	1844	"
Grout, O. G.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	WorcesterCo.Mass	1867	Dowville.
Hawk, David.....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Brown Co., O.....	1872	"
Harper, John A....	" 34..	Farmer.....	Frontenac Co., Can	1872	"
Hallowell, Jos. & J.	" 33..	Farmer.....	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Jordan, G. V.....	" 22..	Farmer.....	Oxford Co., Me....	1865	"
Munson, J. H.....	" 2..	Farmer.....	Delaware Co., O...	1855	Denison.
Smith, J. M. & W. K.	" 27..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Pa....	1866	Dowville.
Tiernen, James....	" 22..	Farmer.....	O'Galway, Ire.....	1855	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Adams, W. R.....	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Surry Co., N. C....	1855	Denison.
Bonsall, J. W.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Lancaster Co., Pa..	1861	Dowville.
Bonsall, Albert....	" 6..	Farmer.....	Chester Co., Pa....	1861	"
Harkness, D. D....	" 15..	Far. & Cheese mnfr.	Clinton Co., N. Y..	1868	Denison.
Hardy, A. P.....	" 30..	Far. & Stk. Raiser...	Penobscot Co., Me.	1865	Dowville.
Haley, John.....	" 31..	Farmer.....	Galway Co., Ire....	1857	"
Kelly, John.....	" 32..	Farmer.....	Clare Co., Ire.....	1862	"
Patton, Samuel....	" 8..	Farmer.....	Antrim Co., Ire....	1857	Denison.
Riddle, Moses A....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Holmes Co., Ohio..	1852	"
Thew, E. & S. M...	" 15..	Farmer.....	Clinton Co., N. Y..	1871	"

CHARTER OAK TOWNSHIP.

Atwood, Andrew..	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Middlesex Co. Can.	1866	Denison.
Criswell, O. M.. ...	" 23..	Farmer.....	Blair Co., Pa.....	1852	"
Hubbard, John H.	" 23..	Farmer.....	Hartford Co., Conn	1866	"
Hart, A. P. & J....	" 29..	Farmer.....	Ripley Co., Ind....	1854	"
Marshall, Clark T.	" 14..	Far. & Stock Raiser	Kane Co., Ill.....	1868	"
Squibb, C.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Pa....	1852	"
Smith, Francis....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Pa....	1869	"
Weed, C. H.....	" 27..	Stock Raiser.....	Madison, Co., N.Y.	1864	"

BOYER TOWNSHIP.

Acker, J. M.....	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Wayne Co., N. Y...	1858	Dunlap.
Dunham, Z. T.....	" 33..	Far. & Stk. Raiser..	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1850	"
Dunham, S. S.. ...	" 33..	Farmer.....	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1842	"
Ernst, H. B.....	" 14..	Farmer.....	Wabash Co., Ill....	1855	"
O'Banion, J. N.....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Morgan Co., Ill....	1846	"

HAYES TOWNSHIP.

Chamberlain E....	Section 10..	Farmer.....	Racine Co., Wis...	1872	Vail.
Dunham, S. C.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Clinton Co., Iowa..	1851	"
McClure, J.....	" 16..	Farmer.....	St. La'rence Co.N.Y	1872	"
Nixon, Thomas....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Fermanagh, Ire...	1874	"

MILFORD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Cullum, J. W.....	Section 7..	Farmer.....	Muskingum Co.,O.	1871	Deloit.
Dobson, Thomas..	Deloit.....	Clergyman of Latter Day Saints.....	Butler Co., O.....	1846	"
Gable, S. L.....	Section 21..	Farmer.....	York Co., Penn....	1844	Vail.
Ginn, Alvin.....	" 15..	Farmer.....	Hancock Co., Me..	1855	"
Marshall, Wm. H..	" 10..	Farmer.....	Yorkshire, Eng....	1871	"
Whiting, Warden..	Deloit.....	Blacksmith.....	Canada.....	1870	Deloit.
Wedlock, J. A.....	Section 4..	Farmer.....	Albany, N. Y.....	1863	"

HANOVER TOWNSHIP.

Beckelman Fred.	Section 8..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Ger.....	1868	Denison.
Sheim, C.....	" 10..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Ger.....	1866	"

NISHNABOTANY TOWNSHIP.

Schwartz, Chas...	Section 24..	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1858	Denison.
Wenzel, Chas.....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1869	"

SOLDIER TOWNSHIP.

Schroder, Henry.	Section 31..	Farmer.....	Hanover, Ger.....	1869	Denison.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Isbell, James.....	Section 22..	Far. & Stock Raiser	Medina Co. O...	1872	Westside.

MORGAN TOWNSHIP.

Mundt, Chas.....	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Holstein, Ger....	1846	Denison.

WILLOW TOWNSHIP.

Hull, I. D.....	Section 15..	Farmer.....	New Haven Co.Con.	1857	Dunlap.

LEE COUNTY.

KEOKUK.

Residence and Post-office, Keokuk.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Bank, State National....	Jas. F.Cox, Pres; O. C. Hale, Cash	Established.....	1859
Banks, Henry.....	Painter	Shropshire, England.....	1864
Bower, Rob't F.....	Wholesale Grocer.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1856
Clagett, Thomas W.....	Prop. of Keokuk *Constitution*...	Prince George Co., Md.....	1850
Curtis, S. S.....	Real Estate Dealer.....	Muskingum Co., Ohio.....	1848
Cox, C. C.....	Dealer in Fruit and Produce....	Muskingum Co., Ohio.....	1856
Cushman, Elbridge C....	Agent Howe Sewing Machine....	Clermont Co., Ohio.....	1857
Carey, W. H.....	Insurance & Real Estate Agent..	Erie Co., Ohio.....	1862
Carver, L. D. R.....	Conductor K. & D. M. R. R.....	Ripley Co., Ind.....	1849
Dobyns, L. C.....	General Insurance Agent.....	Fleming Co., Ky.....	1841
Fulton, Wm.....	Insurance & Real Estate.....	Westmoreland Co., Pa.....	1857
Gunn, F. R.....	Livery, Sale & Feed Stable.....	Erie Co., N. Y.....	1857
Guttmann, Joseph.....	Tobacconist.....	Celecia, Prussia.....	1851
Greene, J. H.....	Grain Dealer.....	Dearborn Co., Ind.....	1854
Greenwood, Leslie.....	Teacher.....	Cheshire Co., N. H.....	1874
Hodge, H. C. Sr.....	Bookkeeper.....	Livingston Co., Ky.....	1856
Hodge, H. C. Jr.....	Grocer.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1856
Hughes, J. C.....	Physician & Surgeon.....	Washington Co., Pa.....	1850
Howell & Clark.....	Publishers of *The Gate City*.....	Established.....	1846
Ivins, Wm. S.....	Omnibus & Livery.....	Burlington Co., N. J.....	1841
Johnstone, Edward.....	Banker.....	Westmoreland Co., Pa.....	1837
Jaeger, Edmund.....	Banker and Mayor.....	Bavaria, Germany.....	1857
Justice, Joseph H.....	Foreman K. & D. M. R. R. Mach. Shops.....	Franklin Co., Ohio.....	1858
Library, Keokuk Asso'n	J. Henry Westcott, Secretary; Contents, 7,200 Volumes.....	Established.....	1863
Library, St. Peters Cath'c	A. Trevis, Pres.; A. Miller, Sec.	Established.....	1874
McCrary, G. W. & A. J..	Attorneys at Law.....	Established.....	1852
Marshall, S. T. & Sons..	Attorneys at Law.....	Butler Co., Pa.....	1842
Mills, Samuel M.....	Real Estate Agent.....	Jefferson Co., N. Y.....	1852
Mace, John M.....	Pattern Maker.....	New York City.....	1837
Norman, Chas.....	Proprietor Keokuk *Post*.....	Germany.....	1874
O'Connor, Felix H.....	Druggist.....	Dublin, Ireland.....	1852
Patterson, W. A.....	Proprietor Patterson House.....	Adair Co., Ky.....	1837
Purviance, A. J	Bridge Builder.....	Jefferson Co., Ohio.....	1861
Parrott, J. C.....	Postmaster.....	Talbot Co., Md.....	1834
Paul, James B.	Lumber Mfr. and Dealer.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1851
Roden, J. S.....	Blacksmith.....	Hawkins Co., Va.....	1860
Rothert Bros.....	Hardware & Wagon Material....	Established.....	1857
Reid, James, M.....	Attorney & Claim Agent.....	Union Co., Ind.....	1845
Sample, Wm. S.....	Livery, Sale & Feed Stable.....	Van Buren Co., Iowa.....	1843
Seaton & Spaan.....	Attorneys at Law.....	Established.....	1864
Stickney, Amos.....	U. S. Engineer.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	1872
Scroggs, John W..... ...	Lumber Dealer.....	Trumbull Co., Ohio.....	1845
Wills, Geo. M.....	Proprietor Eagle Mills.....	Hancock Co., Ill.....	1866
Williams, Geo.....	Pres. Keokuk Elevator & Iowa Coal Co.....	Worcester Co., Mass.....	1860
Wells, Guy	Superintendent M. V. & W. R. R	Bradford Co., Pa.....	1839
Willey, O. S.....	Civil Engineer.....	Livingston Co., N. Y.....	1855
Wilson, James L.,.....	Mach

POLK COUNTY.

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

Residence and Post-office, Des Moines.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Ainsworth, E. E.	Dlr. in Ag'l Imp'ts,Seeds&Hardw'e	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1866
Ankeney, Wm. R.	Linseed Oil Manufacturer	Greene Co., Ohio	1855
American Emigration Co.			
Atkins, Charles K.	Contractor and Builder	Boston, Mass.	1860
Abernethy, Alonzo	Supt. Public Instruction	Ohio	1854
Alverson, H. C.	Special Agent Fire Insurance Co.	New York	1870
Buzzell, G. H.	Indian Doctor	Atlantic Ocean	1872
Brooks, James F.	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1845
Brown, T. E.	Lawyer and Contractor	New York	1854
Bissell, J. R.	Attorney at Law	Connecticut	1869
Bartle, P. F.	Attorney at Law	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1862
Benham, L. A.	Manager B. F. Allen's Real Estate	Lorain Co., Ohio	1853
Boubright, I. S.	Dlr. in Ag'l Imp'ts,Seeds&Hardw'e	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1864
Bishard, M. H.	Editor and Publisher	Ohio	1859
Baker, N. B.	Adjutant General of Iowa	New Hampshire	1856
Brown, G. B.	Proprietor Aborn House	Washington Co., N. Y.	1849
Bower, W. H.	Merchant	Pennsylvania	1869
Bannister & Phillips	Attorneys at Law		
Blake, J. S.	Architect	Vermont	1869
Baldwin, S. W.	Chairman Board Supervisors	New York	1865
Beckwith, John	Farmer & Assistant Postmaster	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1864
Bartch, F. W.	Painter	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1863
Browne, John	Real Estate	Wales	1854
Bidwell, A. C.	Real Estate	New York	1855
Bowman, M. T. V.	Gen'l Agt. Washington Life Ins. Co	Maine	1866
Baker, Geo. C.	County Auditor	Illinois	1858
Bristow, Geo. W.	Deputy Auditor	Iowa	1840
Billings, J. R.	Gen'l Agt. National Life Ins. Co.	New York	1870
Bristow, P. H.	Deputy U. S. Collector	Iowa	1842
Bird, W. K.	Dry Goods	Indiana	1847
Carpenter, C. C.	Governor	Pennsylvania	1854
Carson, S. H	Chief of Police	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854
Clapp, E. R.	Stock Agt. C. R. I. & P. R. R.	Madison Co., N. Y.	1837
Crane, L. A.	Attorney at Law	Michigan	1848
Connelly, P. J.	Homeopathic Physician	Ireland	1863
Campbell, James	Oculist and Aurist	Gallia Co., Ohio	1839
Cale, Lester	Des Moines Transfer Co.	England	1857
Conradi, George	Wine & Beer Hall	Prussia	1868
Carson, G. D.	Packer & Butcher, Dealer in Fine Game and Poultry	Buffalo, N. Y.	1867
Callan, B.	City Engineer	Ireland	1855
Cole, C. C.	Judge Supreme Court	New York	1862
Casady, P. M.	Real Estate	Indiana	1846
Clow, H. A.	Carpenter and Joiner	Lower Canada	1867
Canaday, J. T.	Physician and Surgeon	Highland Co., Ohio	1842
Clark, R. R.	Master Mechanic	England	1867
Cary, E. R.	Wholesale Druggist	Ohio	1871
Christy, William	State Treasurer	Ohio	1854
Clarkson, R. P. & J. S.	Eds. & Props. Iowa State *Register*	Franklin Co., Ind.	1855
Cox, Henry	Physician	Ohio	
Corliss, F. W.	Teacher	New York	1862
Cross, R. W.	Speculator	Madison, Ind.	1851
Clark, J. S.	Lawyer	Indiana	1853
Cook & Welling	Fire Insurance	New York	1836
Donner, C. R.	Carriage and House Painter	Ohio	1873
Dean, F. W.	Dentist	Bridgewater, Mass.	1874
Dougherty, John	Policeman	Muskingum Co., Ohio	1856
Douglass, J. R.	Teacher	New York	1872
Draper, Oliver	Farmer, Gardener & Grocer	Indiana	1851
Dewey, J. N.	Real Estate Dealer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855
Drown, D. B.	Clerk for C. & L. Harbach	Massachusetts	1866
Davison, A. M.	Physician and Surgeon	New York	1870
Dickerson, Wm.	Agricultural Implements	New York	1858
Day, Wm. M.	Justice of the Peace	Delaware	1857
Dudley, C. A.	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1867
Des Moines & Minn. R. R.			
Eaton, H. A.	Carpenter and Builder	Brunswick, Me.	1856
Eiboeck, Joseph	Proprietor *Staats Anzeiger*	Hungary	1849
Ethridge, S. S.	Attorney & Deputy U. S. Marshall	Carroll Co., N. H.	1863
English, R. G.	Physician	Kentucky	1868
Fuller, S. L.	Wholesale & Retail Dlr. Seeds, etc	Lake Co., Ohio	1867
Freeborn, L. H.	Photographer	Kentucky	1860
Felshaw, D. W.	Attorney at Law	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1865
Fowler, Oren	Grocery and Restaurant	Randolph Co., Ind.	1869
Fuller, George W.	D.D. Surgery	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1853
Finch & Sickmon	Attorneys at Law	New York	1853 / 1871
Field, A. G.	Physician & Surgeon	New York	1863
Fox, Jas. L. T.	Attorney at Law	Indiana	1857
Graham, Seth	Des Moines Transfer Co.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1851
Gill, Darby	Meat Market	Ireland	1855
Gatch, C. H.	Attorney at Law	Clermont Co., Ohio	1866
Grupe, D.	Boiler Manufacturer	Adams Co., Pa.	1845
Goldthwait, N. E.	Prof. Des Moines University	Worcester Co., Mass.	1868
Godfrey, G. L.	Receiver U. S. Land Office	Vermont	1856
Gue, B. F.	Pension Agent	New York	1852
Gilmore, C. N.	Supt. D. & Ft. D. R. R.	Massachusetts	1874
Grant, L. A.	Farmer & General Business	Burlington, Vt.	1867
Given, Josiah	District Attorney	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1867
Gill, Wm. John	Presbyterian Clergyman	North of Ireland	1871
Griffith, I. W.	Bridge Superintendent	Ohio	1838
Goode, E. J.	Attorney at Law	Virginia	1868
Garretson, N. W.	Editor Dallas County *Gazette*		
Getchell, Fred	Lumber Dealer	Maine	1862
Grimes, W. S.	Physician	Wheeling, Va.	1856
Garver, George	Produce Dealer	Ohio	1871
Getchell, C. H.	Lumber Dealer	Maine	1862
Gay & Capen	Mfrs. Ag'l Imp'ts & Gang Plows	Americans	
Hafner, Adam	City Marshal	Germany	1858
Hill, J. S.	Brass Foundry & Machine Shops	England	1874
Hish, Peter	Carpenter	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872
Hammer, G. B.	Attorney at Law	Hagerstown, Md.	1867
Hammer, I. A.	Physician and Surgeon	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1850
Halliwell, W. H.	Surgical and Medical Institute	England	1875
Hotchkiss, John C.	Bookkeeper	Lenawee Co., Mich.	1868
Hatton, Thos. Junior	Real Estate	Ireland	1861
Hanna, S. F.	Hats, Caps and Furs	Richland, Ohio	1866
Heath, H. R.	Mfr. Sash, Doors and Blinds	Pennsylvania	1856
Hunt, Enos B.	Deputy County Treasurer	New York	1870
Hanawalt, Geo. P.	Physician	Ohio	1869
Harvey, J. A.	Farmer and Stock Breeder	Indiana	1856
Handy, Geo. W.	Eye and Ear Infirmary	New York	1856
Industrial Motor Pub. Co			
Iowa School Furniture Co	Mfrs. School Furniture		
Ingersoll, E. J.	Pres. Hawkeye Fire Ins. Co.	New York	1868
Iowa State Library			
Jarvis, Alfred	Policeman	England	1857
James, J. T.	Farmer	St. Louis Co., Mo.	1874
Jones, A.	D. D. Surgeon	Knox Co., Ill.	1847
Jones, Geo. William	Proprietor *Patron's Helper*	Penobscot Co., Me.	1868
Jones, George W.	Proprietor Jones House	Kentucky	1834
Johnson, C. A.	Stock Lithographer	New York	1866
Jones, E. D.	Builder	Hampshire Co., Mass.	1856
Koenigsberger, John	Harness Maker	Prussia	1855
Kennedy, J. F.	Phys. & Surg., & Asst. Sec'y S. M. Society	Perry Co., Pa.	1858
Kasson, John A.	Member of Congress	Vermont	1857
Keyes, J. L.	Deputy Clerk District Court	New York	1870
Lambert, Peter	Wholesale & Retail Dlr. Seeds, etc.	Germany	1867
Lewis, N. R.	Col. U. S. A., Lumber & Grain Dlr.	Pennsylvania	1873
Lowry, William	County Treasurer	Pennsylvania	1855
Mick, M. S.	Miller	Pennsylvania	1865
Maxwell, H. W.	Attorney at Law	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1852
Morris, T. T.	Mason & County Supervisor	Cumberland Co., N. J.	1855
Morgan, Thomas	Notions & Confectionery	Mercer Co., Ill.	1862
Macy, J. C.	Attorney at Law	Newport, R. I.	1870
Mathews, Orin H.	Foreman State Printing Co.	Butler Co., Pa.	1866
McCain, Walter M.	Grocer	Indiana	1856
McClelland, D. W.	House Mover	Maryland	1856
Macartney, Fred C. & Co.	Proprietors Savery House	Canada	1862
Merrill, Samuel	Citizens Bank	Maine	1854
Mason, E. R.	Deputy Clerk U. S. Court	New York	1858
Miller, W. E.	Chief Justice Supreme Court	Pennsylvania	1852
Moore, J. J.	Insurance Agent	Illinois	1846
McHenry & Bowen	Attorneys at Law	Ohio and Vermont	1848 / 1869
Mitchell, John	Judge Fifth Judicial District	New Hampshire	1856
McDonnell & Meara	Mfrs. Steam Boilers & Iron Works	Ireland	
Moore, H. J.	Grocer	Indiana	1854
McLane, J. W.	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Scotland	1865
Miles, M. S.	Drugs	Peoria Co., Ill.	1872
Montgomery, William	Dlr. in Pumps, Lightning Rods & Horses	Lee Co., Iowa	1842
Munsell, O. W.	Carriage Manufacturer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1867
McClelland, J. H.	Clerk of Courts	Pennsylvania	1856
Muffly, J. W.	Deputy Clerk	Pennsylvania	1865
Marsh, J. K.	Real Estate	Pennsylvania	1867
Maish, Geo. H. C.	Druggist	Pennsylvania	1869
Maulsby, John	Farmer & Harness Maker	Jefferson Co., Tenn.	1853
National State Bank			
Northway, C. C.	Milk Dairy	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1854
Nelson, S. M.	Master Mechanic	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1867
Nash, J. A.	President Baptist University	New York	1850
Nourse & Kauffman	Attorneys at Law	Pennsylvania	1850
Olmsted, F.	Letter Carrier	Marion Co., Ohio	1864
Osborne, E. H.	Grocer	Clark Co., Ohio	1874
Platt & Spieth	Manufacturers of Plows, etc.		
Patchin, R. A.	Physician and Surgeon	Livonia, N. Y.	1875 / 1869
Pitman, C. J.			
Parsons, Galusha	Attorney at Law	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1866
Perigo, Ira	Pass'ger Cond'r C. R. I. & P. R. R.	Ohio	

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.—Concluded.

Residence, Des Moines—Post-office, *Wiota and Des Moines.

NAME.	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Percival, F. A.	Real Estate	New York	
Pratt, Elisha J.	Real Estate	New York	1863
Perkins, L.	Real Estate	New York	1856
Perkins, D. G.	County Supt. of Schools	Pennsylvania	1858
Peed, John R.	Agt. Charter Oak Life Ins. Co.	Indiana	1857
Perrior, H.	City Woolen & Flouring Mills	England	1854
Quick, W. H.	Supt. U. S. Express	New Jersey	1856
Rivers, John D.	Attorney at Law	Rochester, N. Y.	1866
Rees, D. B.	Eclectic Physician	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1846
Rawson, A. Y.	Coal Dealer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1856
Rawson, Chas. H.	Physician & Surgeon	Orleans Co., Vt.	1856
Rees, Daniel	Coal Merchant	Wales	1855
Runnells, J. S.	Att'y and Reporter U. S. Courts	Carroll Co., N. H.	1867
Reed, W. A.	Leather & Hardware Merchant	Essex Co., Mass.	1857
Riddle, Wm.	Horse Shoeing	Ireland	1859
Rouse, M. D.	State Agt. Security Life Ins. Co.	New York	1869
Redhead, Wesley	Coal Miner	England	1844
Read, J. C.	County Recorder	Ohio	1855
Robertson, S. A.	Contractor	Ohio	1856
Rice, B.	Attorney at Law	Madison Co., N. Y.	1849
State Insurance Co.			
Smith, Milo	Agt. Howe Sewing Machines		
Strong, C. E.	R. R. Employe	Edinburgh, Scotland	1860
Sassel, Rev. A. N.	Clergyman	Luxemburg, Germany	1866
Smith, Thomas L.	Clerk	New Jersey	1870
Sweeney, C. H.	Attorney at Law	Kentucky	1873
Steele, B. L.	Physician	Belmont Co., Ohio	1852
Skinner, W. D.	General Fire Insurance	Davenport, Iowa	1853
Shaw, W. H.	Mfr. Seal, Stamps,Stencils,Medals, etc	Ohio	1853
St. John, J. M.	Attorney at Law	Warren Co., Ohio	1839
Stuckey, J. J.	Bookkeeper	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1868
Speed, H. B.	Business Manager State Print. Co.	Barbadoes, West Indies	1865
Sprague, F. R.	Sec. & Business Manager *Western Farm Journal*	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1857
Sherman, L. P.	U. S. Revenue Collector	Ohio	1849
Sherman, Hoyt	Pres. Equitable Life Ins. Co.	Ohio	1849
Saylor, W. H.	Brick Mason	Polk Co., Iowa	1848
Swanson, J. A.	Merchant	Sweden	1868
Shepard, Wm.	City Woolen and Flour Mills	Madison Co., N. Y.	1864
Shuck, I. M.	Bookkeeper	Iowa	1840
Stifler, G. W.	Photographer	Ohio	1855
Smith, Ed. L.	Deputy Sheriff	Rock Island, Ill.	1856
Shepherd, G. W.	Insurance Agent	Belmont Co., Ohio	1869
Street, W. C.	Prop. Iowa Stone Piping Works	Michigan	1859
Slye, J. A.	Hawkeye Paper Co.	Erie Co., Pa.	1870
Smart, J. J.	State Binder	Scotland	1856
Shissler, Joseph	Pork Packer	Pennsylvania	1865
Shurman, J. P.	Artist and Portrait Painter	England	1856
Sabin, F. S.	Hats, Caps and Furs	Vermont	1872
Skinner, P. H.	Bank Teller	Ohio	1868
Stanton, J. C.	Employe C. R. I. & P. R. R.	Spencer, N. J.	1872
State Printing Company	Publishers		
State Leader Company	Publishers		
Tetley, J. E.	Brass Foundry & Machine Shops	Michigan	1874
Tyrrell, D. A.	Proprietor Eagle Mills	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1860
Trimble, M. M.	With Des Moines Scale Co.	Clinton Co., Ohio	1870
Thomas, M. W.	Physician Chronic Diseases	Frederick, Md.	1856
Turner, W.	Boiler Manufacturer	Fifeshire, Scotland	1868
Tidrich, R. I.	Real Estate	Ohio	1847
Ulrich, C. W.	Physician	Athens Co., Ohio	1850
Voodry, F.	Horse Shoer and Wagon Maker	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856
Vorse, A. S.	Manufacturer of School Furniture	Harrison Co., Ohio	1850
Volk, J. G.	Photographer	Massachusetts	1862
Williams, J. D.	Farmers Mills	Indiana	1850
Williams, J.		Indiana	1850
Wogan, James J.	Bookkeeper	Ireland	1850
White, W. L.	Wholesale & Retail Boots & Shoes	Oskaloosa, Iowa	1847
Ward, W. H.	Physician	Scott Co., Ind.	
Watts, J.	Dentist	Indiana	1848
Wright, Thomas S.	Attorney at Law	Iowa	1844
Windle, I.	Physician and Surgeon	York Co., Pa.	1852
Wells, Curtis	Real Estate and Insurance	Hartford Co., Conn.	1852
West, A. L.	Banker	New York	1853
Wright, George G.	U. S. Senator		
Waigren, C. A.	Merchant	Sweden	1869
White, B. C.	Miller and Dealer in Flour	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1865
White, U. B.	Retired		1856
Waldron Bros.	Foundry and Machine Works	New York	1869
Wilson, Wm. Duane	Editor	Philadelphia, Pa.	1854
Williams, J. E.	Editor		
West, Harry	Banker	New York	1853
Weldon, John Jr.	Manager Library	New York City	1867
Worthington & Ward	Business College	Wisconsin	1874
West, F. R.	Banker	New York	1853
Wiley, E. D.	Physician	New Brunswick	1871
Wicks, G. B.	Superintendent Gas Works	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1865
Wilson, J. A.	Carriage Works	Jackson Co., Ind.	1870
Williams, S. N.	Carriage Maker	Rock Co., Wis.	1871
Whitman, H. L.	Physician	Hartford, Conn.	1847
Wellslager, R. T.	Books and Stationery	Ohio	1862
Williams, E. D.	Manufacturer Gang Plows	Ohio	
Western Farm Journal			
Williams, Pierson & Blair	Publishers State *Journal*		
*Young, R. T.	Grain and Lumber	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1871
Young, John	Gen. Mfr. B'ldrs Mat'rials,Stairs,&c	Logan Co., Pa.	1864

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Adamson, Peter	Section 30	Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn.	1838	Greenwood.
Byars, D. H.	" 35	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1868	"
Brazelton, Jacob	" 19	Farmer	Milwaukee, Wis.	1854	"
Brazelton, C.	" 29	Farmer & St'k raiser	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1854	"
Chambers, James S	" 17	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
Chubbic, R. L.	" 34	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1867	"
Doubleday OliverE	" 9	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1864	Elkhart.
Groves, Samuel	" 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854	Greenwood.
Gross, Christian H	" 18	Farmer	Nassau, Germany	1845	"
Hall, Henry	" 1	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1854	Elkhart.
Hartsook, Wm. H.	" 35	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1870	Altoona.
Hartsook, O. D.	" 26	Farmer	Ohio	1870	"
Justice, William	" 32	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill.	1851	Greenwood.
Madden, Wm. G.	" 32	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Charleston, S. C.	1852	"
Madden, C.		Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1869	"
Madden, Albert	" 29	Farmer and P. M.	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1869	"
Madden, J. F.	" 28	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1852	"
Mulvaney, Lawr'ce	" 1	Farmer	Athboy, Ireland	1857	Elkhart.
Mattis, John T.	" 14	Farmer	Des Moines Co., Ia	1836	"
Nash, Michael	" 3	Farmer	Limerick Co., Ire.	1856	"
O'Brien, James	" 14	Farmer	Tipperary, Ireland	1857	"
Price, Frank M.	" 13	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1872	Altoona.
Ruminel, Daniel		Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1854	Greenwood.
Riley, John J.	" 7	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1868	"
Ross, J. H.	" 12	Farmer	Cape May Co., N. J	1864	Elkhart.
Stagdell, J. C.	" 3	Farmer	Lincoln Co., Ky.	1855	"
Scott, Timothy	" 14	Farmer	Clare Co., Ireland	1855	"
Taylor, Henry H.	" 8	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Boston, Mass.	1869	Greenwood.
Thornton, Newton	" 18	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill	1849	"
Thornton, R. H.	" 32	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O	1845	"
Vanhorn, J. R.	" 32	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1853	"
Whitcomb, Z. A.	" 2	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1855	Elkhart.
Webster, R. P.	" 12	Farmer	Smithfield, N. Y.	1855	Altoona.
Webster, Wm.	" 34	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1855	Greenwood.
West, Isaiah		Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1874	"
Young, George	" 15	Farmer	Wheeling, Va.	1854	"
Young, John H.	" 15	Farmer	Wheeling, Va.	1854	"

DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.

Atchison, W. W.	Section 16	Farmer	Mason Co., Ky.	1868	Des Moines.
Ankeny, P. D.	" 16	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1858	"
Baker, Joseph	" 15	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O	1853	Altoona.
Bitting, S.	" 22	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Pa	1855	"
Cummins, James	" 2	Farmer	Westmoreld'd Co. Pa	1866	"
Cheney, James G.		Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1869	"
Chaffee, Jesse M.	" 8	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1856	Des Moines.
Casebeer, J. R.	" 23	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1849	Altoona.
Cheney, D. A.	Altoona	Grain Dealer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1868	"
Cree, David		Hotel & Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1870	"
Cassilly, P. B.	Section 13	Farmer	Armagh, Ireland	1864	"
Dean, J. L.	" 11	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1847	"
Darland, G. W.	" 5	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1849	Greenwood.
Haines, T. E.	Altoona	Grain Dealer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1863	Altoona.
Hammer, H.	Section 10	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1848	"
Hemstreet, N.	" 24	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Henshaw, J. W.	Altoona	Mason & Plasterer	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1869	"
Harvey, Stephen	Section 27	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1848	Des Moines.
Justice, James	" 5	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill.	1851	Greenwood.
Johnson, J. E.	" 36	Farmer	Ohio	1856	Rising Sun.
Mason, J. O.	" 23	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1856	Altoona.
Owen, John F.	" 28	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1856	Des Moines.
Porter, Jas.	" 25	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1854	Altoona.
Pennington, Rich'd	" 3	Farmer	Salem, N. H.	1867	Greenwood.
Rowland, W. E.	Altoona	Druggist	Lexington, Ohio	1861	Altoona.
Reinking, C. D.	Section 34	Farmer & Grain Dlr	Westphalia Prussia	1842	Des Moines.
Shivers, R. P.	Oakwood	Farmer			Oakwood.
Sims, W. S.	Section 32	Gardener	Lawrence Co., Ind	1854	Des Moines.
Shivers, Samuel	" 35	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O	1855	Oakwood.
Steele, J. M.	Altoona	Merchant	Ohio	1869	Altoona.
Thornton, Cyrus	Section 4	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1851	Greenwood.
Wheeler, N.	Altoona	Merchant	Saratoga, N. Y.	1869	Altoona.
Wilson, A. R.	Section 28	Farmer	Monroe Co., Mich.	1870	Des Moines.
Walter, Jacob	" 26	Farmer	Westmoreld Co. Pa	1852	Altoona.
West, William H.	Altoona	Grain Dealer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1859	"

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Askren, I. M.	Section 28	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1853	Altoona.
Andreas, N.	Mitchellville	Farmer	NorthamptonCoPa	1869	Mitchellville
Ball, N.	"	Contractor & Bldr.	MontgomeryCoInd	1864	"
Burget, D.	Section 9	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1868	"
Beadle, J. L.	" 34	Farmer	Postville, Pa.	1868	Altoona.
Beadle, A. W.	" 34	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1868	"
Brown, H. P.	" 6	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass.	1872	"
Blyler, Frank F.		Teacher	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1857	Mitchellville
Baker, Wesley	Mitchellville	Huckster& SeedGr'r	Marion Co., Ind.	1849	"
Canfield, J.	Section 27	Farmer	SusquehannaCo.Pa	1856	Altoona.
Coply, George W.	Mitchellville	Attorney at Law	Ashland Co., Ohio	1869	Mitchellville
Champion, E.	Section 29	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	Altoona.
Chaffee, John M.	" 27	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1861	Mitchellville
Canfield, Homer	" 38	Farmer	SusquehannaCo.Pa	1856	Altoona.
Canfield, G. H.	" 33	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1857	"
Crawford, W. G.	" 20	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1868	"
Duncan, Robert	" 28	Farmer	Shefford Co., P. Q.	1855	Mitchellville
Dillon, J. T.	" 35	Farmer	Dover, Delaware	1837	"
David, Henry	" 31	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1856	Altoona.
Dutton, O. J. & Co.	Mitchellville	Banking House			Mitchellville
Daniels, T. P.	"	Contractor & Bldr.	NorthamptonCoPa	1869	"
Daily, D. H.	Section 3	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1866	"
Dailey, I. C.	" 11	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va.	1866	"
Ellison, Daniel	" 24	Farmer	Isle of Man	1847	"
Ellis, L. G.	" 28	Farmer	Waukesha Co., Wis	1863	Altoona.
Eshelman, Jacob	" 9	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1868	"
Gilmer, Harry		Farmer	Alexandria, Va.	1869	Mitchellville
Glenn, P. F.	" 14	Farmer	Edgar Co., Ill.	1849	"
Grinstead, J. W.	" 15	Farmer	Macoupin Co., Ill.	1845	"
Garber, M.	" 8	Farmer	RockinghamCo.Va	1868	Altoona.
Hoxie, D. R.	Mitchellville	Hotel	Berkshire Co. Mass	1865	Mitchellville
Herrick, Alonzo		Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1869	Altoona.
Henry, B. W.	Section 7	Farmer	Fulton Co., Pa.	1862	"
Jamieson, Robert	" 6	Farmer	Ayreshire, Scot'd.	1874	"
Kimball, M. S.	Mitchellville	Lumber& Grain Dlr	New Hampshire	1866	Mitchellville
Kinny, G. W.	Section 26	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1851	"
Lee, Ishmael	" 13	Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn.	1852	"
Lane & Tumbleson	Mitchellville	Livery	Ohio	1859	"
	"	Lumber& Grain Dlr	New Hampshire	1862	"
Mitchell, Ed.		Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1856	"
Mitchell, Thomas	Section 1	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1840	"
Moore, George D.	Mitchellville	Merchant	Medina Co., Ohio	1843	"
Miller, Peter	Section 36	Farmer	Polk Co., Iowa	1868	"
Mitchell, Chas. M.	" 2	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1868	"
Murrow, John S.	" 36	Farmer	Berkley Co., Va.	1843	"
Murrow, Charles	" 36	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1844	"
Murrow, N. W.	" 35	Farmer	Johnson Co., Iowa	1845	"
McCrary, John S.	Mitchellville	Grain Dealer	Barnstable Co Mass	1852	"
Nye, A. G.	Section 25	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1857	Altoona.
Penn, R. W.		Farmer & Mason	Prussia	1865	"
Pittsford, J.	" 20	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1851	Mitchellville
Pearson, Jesse	" 24	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1841	"
Rooker, W. D.	" 24	Farmer	Keokuk Co., Iowa		"
Rooker, Geo. W.	" 10	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1842	"
Rooker, James	" 14	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	Altoona.
Robinson, J. H.	" 5	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1865	Mitchellville
Rothtrock, Amos	" 10	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Sage, J. R.	Mitchellville	Clergyman	Summit Co., Ohio	1867	"
Seiberling, Chas.	Section 13	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1869	"
Singer, Samuel	" 11	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1857	"
Swift, Jeremiah	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1856	"
Stackley, John	" 34	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1857	"
Sternberg, H.	Mitchellville	Miller	Philadelphia Co. Pa	1854	Altoona.
Woodrow, B. E. H.	Section 7	Farmer	Philadelphia Co. Pa	1854	"
Woodrow, I. H.	" 7	Farmer	Jasper Co., Iowa		Mitchellville
Wilkinson, G. W.	Mitchellville	Publisher	Augusta, Va.	1869	"
Yount, John	Section 23	Farmer			

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Acheson, J. J.	Section 15	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	Peoria City.
Bell, Simeon	" 15	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1867	"
Bell, Lewis H.	" 10	Farmer	Porter Co., Ind.	1868	"
Cuningham, Pat'k	" 16	Farmer	Tipperary, Ire'd	1870	"
Elliott, J. R.	" 12	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1855	"
Eckley, Peter	" 5	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1865	"
Fogg, D. W.	" 17	Farmer	Carroll Co., N. H.	1871	Mitchellville
Goldsberry, Chas.	Peoria City	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1848	Peoria City.
Hurst, Wm. D.	Section 7	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1857	Mitchellville
Hobaugh, John K.	" 1	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Logan Co., Ohio	1853	Peoria City.
Hutson, Martin L.	Peoria City	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1855	"
Hartwig, William	Section 13	Farmer	Prussia	1858	"
Kirkman, James A	Peoria City	Painter	Washing'n Co Tenn	1857	"
Kulow, Fritz	Section 9	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Love, Jas. L.	" 16	Farmer	Westmoreld Co. Pa	1855	"
Low, Wm. H. H.	" 11	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1843	Altoona.
Low, Francis C.	" 11	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1840	"
Lane, James F.	" 5	Farmer & Teacher	Wyandotte Co., O.	1868	Iowa Center
McNall, Uriah	" 2	Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1858	Peoria City.
Merrithew, D. G.	" 1	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Merrithew, C. B.	" 10	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Meyers, Samuel H.	" 9	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1858	"
Mowen, Emanuel	" 16	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1873	"
Meese, G. D.	" 12	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1868	"
Mead, L. P.	" 21	Farmer

ELKHART TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Ault, Henry	Section 26	Wagon Maker	Porter Co., Ind	1870	Elkhart.
Byers, James M	" 2	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Ind	1843	"
Burgess, Nelson	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1872	"
Bogue, Amos	" 20	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1869	"
Campbell, John W	" 36	Farmer	Washing'n CoTenn	1853	"
Carpenter, Nathan	" 36	Physician & Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1852	"
Corbin, Jonathan	" 25	Farmer & Miller	Hampshire Co., Va	1856	"
Doubleday, H	" 34	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1865	"
Davis, Francis S. G	" 25	Farmer	Pasquotank Co.N.C	1852	"
Elliott, William	" 16	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn	1857	Cambridge.
Fleming, Samuel G	" 27	Grocer	Preble Co., Ohio	1868	Elkhart.
Fowler, Leonard T	" 9	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind	1843	Cambridge.
Hutton, Joseph	" 26	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1844	Elkhart.
Iseminger, Geo. M	" 26	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind	1864	"
Iseminger, H. G		Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind	1866	"
Iseminger, James E		Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind	1868	"
Jessup, T. H	Elkhart	Grocer	Porter Co., Ind	1852	"
Knight, J. H	"	Farmer	Sterling Hill, Conn	1856	"
Kennedy, James W	Section 27	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O	1864	"
Keller, Peter T	" 22	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va	1853	"
Knight, Solomon	" 26	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind	1855	"
Keller, David J	" 22	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va	1854	"
Lane, John R	" 36	Farmer	Washing'n CoTenn	1853	"
McClung, M. F		Farmer	Porter Co., Ind	1855	"
Mun, Martin L	Elkhart	Farmer & Minister	Ashland Co., Ohio	1869	"
Nelson, Andrew	Section 5	Farmer	Norway	1867	Cambridge.
Shultz, David A	" 28	Farmer	RockinghamCo. Va	1856	Elkhart.
Shreckendgust W R		Farmer	HancockCo., Ohio	1855	"
Stevens, S. B	" 22		Van Buren Co., Ia.		"
Southwick, Chas. W		Shoe Maker	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1873	Cambridge.
Woods, James A	" 16	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1854	Elkhart.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Bondurant, A. C	Section 31	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill	1857	Altoona.
Brown, Silas B		Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa	1842	"
Brundige, J	" 5	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1857	Elkhart.
Chambers, S. E	" 26	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1854	Mitchellv'le
Davis, J. E	" 6	Farmer & J. P	Erie Co., N. Y	1865	Elkhart.
Hoxie, M. R	" 35	Farmer	Frederick Co. Va	1865	Mitchellv'le
Henderson, S	" 22	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1864	"
Johnson, B. T		Farmer	Van Wirt Co., O	1861	Iowa Center
Johnson, L. W	" 8	Farmer	Van Wirt Co., O	1856	Mitchellv'le
Lavish, Lawrence	" 8	Farmer	Darmstadt, Ger'y	1834	"
Lull, F. A	" 5	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt	1866	"
McCleary, F. M	" 27	Farmer	Warsaw, Ind	1853	"
McClay, J. Y	" 8	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1854	Altoona.
Maloney, Daniel	" 8	Far. & Stk. Feeder	Tipperary Co., Ire	1856	Elkhart.
McCleary, A. J	" 22	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1852	Mitchellv'le
Nobles, J. C	" 16	Farmer	Madison Co., Ky	1866	"
Prunty, B. F	" 19	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill	1846	Altoona.
Ross, John	" 32	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1854	"
Sewell, Samuel	" 26	Farmer	Martin Co., Ind	1847	Mitchellv'le
Stewart, C. W	" 8	Farmer & Teacher	Hendricks Co., Ind	1869	Altoona.
Walker, S. H	" 34	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. H	1857	Mitchellv'le
Wells, J. P	" 6	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1855	Elkhart.
Young, John S	" 16	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1861	Mitchellv'le.

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Ashworth, Richard	Section 3	Stock Dealer	England	1851	Des Moines.
Askew, Joseph	" 5	Farmer	Leicestershire, Eng	1857	Ashawa.
Baylies, Nicholas	" 10	Farmer	Montpelier, Vt	1858	Des Moines.
Brennan, H. L	" 32	Farmer	Decatur, Ill	1856	"
Flynn, Martin	" 28	Far. & R. R. Cont'r	Ireland	1863	Ashawa.
Hutton, J. W	" 27	Carpenter & Builder	Ohio	1872	Commerce.
Jordan, J. C	" 16	Farmer & Stk. Dir	West Virginia	1846	"
Lewis, H	" 4	Farmer	Indiana	1844	Des Moines.
McDivitt, William	" 13	Farmer	Ohio	1855	"
Murrow, D. B	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Dir	Parke Co., Ind	1845	"
Robinson, M. W	" 12	Far's, Cattle Dlrs. & B'rs, Fine Bld Swine	Ohio	1838	"
Robinson, H. H	" 12		Iowa	1842	"
Stubbs, William	" 5	Farmer & Gardener	Ohio	1869	"
Wilson, T. P	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Dir	Ohio	1854	Ashawa.
Youngerman, John	" 33	Farmer	Germany	1850	"

CROCKER TOWNSHIP.

Biery, Daniel	Section 5	Farmer	Switzerland	1849	Polk City.
Cantril, F. A. & Son	" 21	Far's & Lumbermen	Ohio and Iowa	1839 / 1852	Ankeny.
Cantril, S. F	" 28	Lumberman	Logan Co., Ohio	1839	Polk City.
Hutton, Henry	Ankeny	Gen'l Mdse & P. M	Van Buren Co., Ia		Ankeny.
Kennedy, John	Section 36	Crockery Dealer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1854	Saylorville.
Kurtz, G	" 5	Farmer	Germany	1853	Polk City.
Miller, Abram R	" 26	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa	1868	Ankeny.
Pennell, H. C	" 18	Farmer & Teacher	Fulton Co., Pa	1866	Polk City.
Parmenter, Ed	" 22	Far. & Stk. Broker	Hillsboro Co., N.H	1855	Saylorville.
Robbins, J. C	" 22	Farmer & Preacher	Ohio	1845	Ankeny.
Roads, John	" 23	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa	1866	"
Witmer, G. W	" 23	Farmer	Marion Co. Ind	1853	"
Williams, Alfred	" 3	Far. & Carriagemk'r	England	1862	"

VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Dorr, J. M	Section 7	Farmer & Attorney	Athens Co., Ohio	1864	Des Moines.
Fagen, J. E	" 6	Far. & Swine Bdr	Parke Co., Ind	1848	"
Fox & Belknap		Miners & Coal Dlrs	Cook Co., Ill		"
Myers, W. H. H	" 19	Farmer	Indiana	1851	"
Moulton, D. A	" 6	Farmer	Vermont	1869	"
Montgomery GeoH	" 6	Far. & Bdr. Poland China Hogs	Shelby Co., Ind	1866	"
		Gardener	Lincolnshire, Eng	1862	"
Rollinson, R. A	" 7	Fruit Raiser & Carp	Highland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Rogers, Hy	" 31	Far. & Bdr. of Berkshire Swine	Canada West	1839	"
Sovereign, W					

CAMP TOWNSHIP.

Bringolf, Jacob		Farmer	York Co., Pa	1855	Des Moines.
Bringolf, Abraham		Farmer	York Co., Pa	1855	"
Bringolf, A	Section 16	Farmer	York Co., Pa	1855	"
Clark, Wm. L	" 1	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1868	Prairie City.
Lowman, Samuel	" 26	Farmer	Virginia	1854	Vandalia.
Reese, Mrs., E. J	" 22	Farmer	Indiana	1855	"
Scovell, J. J	" 3	Farmer	Macon Co., Mo	1868	Mitchellv'le
Winfrey, Sarah L	" 3	Farmer	Des Moines, Iowa	1843	Adelphi.
Wolohan, A. M		Miner & Coal Dlr	Mercer Co., Ohio	1847	Vandalia.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, W. W	Section 31	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1857	Polk City.
Bliss, Wentworth H	" 28	Farmer & Mechanic	Hamden Co., Mass	1872	"
Gorton, William	" 35	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y	1873	"
Hitz, John	" 21	Farmer	Switzerland	1866	Palmer.
Moeckly, Y. U	" 32	Farmer	Switzerland	1854	Polk City.
Manz, Frederick	" 20	Farmer	Switzerland	1854	"
Schroeder, Joseph	" 28	Far. & Cigar Maker	Prussia	1856	Palmer.
Van Gundy, B. & J	" 22	Farmers	Warren Co., Ill	1866	Polk City.

SAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

Crawford, George	Section 15	Far. & Bdr. of Fine Stock	Windham, Vt	1856	Des Moines.
Greer, Wm. N	" 10	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1850	"
Harris, N. J. & Bro	" 15	Des Moines Nursery	Indiana	1851	"
Kelly, J. W	" 14	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa	1869	"
Lewis, Wm. R		Teacher	Vermillion Co., Ill	1851	Saylorville.
Thompson, Wm. A	" 26	Farmer	Ohio	1861	Des Moines.
Slick, Josiah	Saylorville	Physician & Surgeon	Bedford Co., Pa	1874	Saylorville.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Dean, James H	Section 1	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1847	Des Moines.
Harvey, Lysander	" 5	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind	1848	"
Lamb, Newton	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1841	"
Thornton, Calvin	" 6	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill	1850	"
Taylor, J. C	" 4	Farmer	Mahoning, Ohio	1856	"

ALLEN TOWNSHIP.

Bishop, J. W	Section 28	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1860	Des Moines.
Hurd, Wm. P	" 31	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ky	1849	"
Krysher, Levi	" 32	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1849	Avon.
Manbeck, D	" 19	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1853	Des Moines.

FOUR MILE TOWNSHIP.

Ellison, William	Section 3	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1850	Rising Sun.
Frederick, B. F	" 4	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1844	Oakwood.
Morey, Otis C	" 24	Farmer	Berkshire, Mass	1831	Adelphi.
McCoy, Z	" 2	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1858	Rising Sun.
Sims, A. B	" 2	Farmer	Polk Co., Iowa	1849	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Lyons, W. H		Farmer & Stk. Herder	Louisiana	1865	Lincoln.
Russell, J. R	Section 23	Farmer	Indiana	1854	"
White, J. A	" 36	Farmer	Ohio	1857	Ridgedale.

MONROE COUNTY.

TROY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Daniel	Albia	Attorney at Law	Monroe Co., Ind	1848	Albia.
Adlon, J. C	"	Jeweler	Marenz, Germany	1852	"
Byerlee, A. J	"	Books, Sta'y & Music	Parke Co., Ind	1854	"
Boggs, Josiah C	Section 14	Farmer	West Virginia	1839	"
Ball, Wm. M	Albia	Builder & Carpenter	Parke Co., Ind	1847	"
Bone, C. N	Cedar Mines	General Mdse	Putnam Co., Ind	1858	Cedar Mines
Barnard, C	Albia	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind	1848	Albia.
Batchelder, Jos. M	"	Pastor Presbyt'n Ch	Steuben Co., N. Y	1855	"
Bryan, Sampson P	"	Physician & Surgeon	Beaver Co., Pa	1870	"
Bone, James A	Section 36	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1864	"
Bashaw, Robert F	Albia	Wagon Mnfr	Culpepper Co., Va	1854	"
Boggs, Perry	"	Carpenter & Builder	Braxton Co., W. Va	1839	"
Burton, Joseph	"	Prop. Marble Works	Cook Co., Mo	1863	"
Cone & Haskell	"	Law & Life Ins	Iowa	1845 / 1850	"
Cousins, Mrs. M. A	"	Fruit Grower	Chenango Co., N. Y	1853	"
Cousins, W. B	"	Druggist	Geauga Co., Ohio	1853	"
Craig, Samuel T	"	County Auditor	Harrison Co., Ind	1855	"
Carrier, Marcus	"	Miller & Clergyman	Sullivan Co., N. Y	1856	"
Clark, John	Section 5	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1841	"
Cooper, John R	" 5	Farmer & Carpenter	Brown Co., Ohio	1866	"
Clark, Alfred R	Albia	Ag'l Implements	Monroe Co., Iowa	1850	"
Carhartt, John E	Section 1	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O	1850	"
Chapman, A. J	Albia	Dlr. Pianos & Organs	Posey Co., Ind	1850	"
Drake, J. H	"	Pres. 1st Nat'l Bank	Nash Co., Ind	1837	"
De Tar, Eli	"	Grain & Produce Dlr	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1851	"
Duncan, Homer M	"	Agt. Am. Ex. Co	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1858	"
Daniels, Samuel L	"	Furniture Dealer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1850	"
Elbert, Benj. F	"	Cash. 1st Nat'l Bank	Van Buren Co., Ia	1844	"
Ewers, G. N	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Whiteside Co., Ill	1868	"
Griffin, John W. H	"	Clk. Dist. & Ct Courts	Boone Co., Mo	1862	"
Glenny, Wm. M	"	Physician & Surgeon	Warren Co., Ohio	1856	"
Gaston, S	"	Carpenter	Cincinnati, Ohio	1863	"
Hickenlooper, H	"	County Treasurer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1846	"
Hall, Mrs. Mary	Section 34	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa	1856	"
Hartsuck, Jonath'n	" 18	Farmer & Coal Dlr	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1844	Cedar Mines
Jordan, J. H	Cedar Mines	Miner	Washington Co., Vt	1871	"
King, S. M	Albia	Physician	Portage Co., Ohio	1866	Albia.
Koontz, Alph	"	Jeweler	Stark Co., Ohio	1868	"
Lambert, P. T	"	Land Agt. & Abst'ts	Monroe Co., Ind	1854	"
Lower, T. S	Section 14	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind	1842	"
Landsberger, J. K	" 28	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1853	"
Mendel, Val	Albia	Prop. *Weekly Union*	Brooks Co., W. Va	1854	"
Miller, D. M	"	Cash. Monroe Co. B'k	Parke Co., Ind	1852	"
Morris, James H	"	Postmaster	Orange Co., N. Y	1867	"
May, John R	"	Real Est. & Abst'ts	Putnam Co., Ind	1848	"
Morrison, J. C	"	Druggist	Franklin Co., Pa	1857	"
Millisack, I	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Carroll Co., Ohio	1852	"
Miller, Henry	"	Stock Dealer	Union Co., Ind	1855	"
Mahin, Elijah L	Section 5	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1858	"
Millburn, Joseph	Cedar Mines	Miner	New Brunswick	1869	Cedar Mines
Mason, A. A	Section 27	Farmer & Nursery	ChautauquaCo. N. Y	1856	Albia.
Mason, Norman	Albia	Grocer & Restaurant	Washington Co. NY	1864	"
Moser, Charles	"	Saloon	Bavaria, Germany	1873	"
McBride, D. L	"	Livery	Lawrence Co., Pa	1862	"
Mason, Andrew J	"	R. R. Bridge Bldr	Monroe Co., Tenn	1842	"
Miller, G. C	"	*Albia Reporter*	Mackford, Wis	1858	"
Noble, E. M	"	Stock Dealer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1845	"
Noble, D. A	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1845	"
Nickols, Fred	"	Butcher & Market	Fredrickstown, Md	1855	"
Owen, Chas. E	Cedar Mines	Telegraph Operator	Page Co., Iowa		Cedar Mines
Plymate, Orlando J	Section 15	Farmer & Carpenter	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	Albia.
Piper, Wm	" 12	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1844	"
Ramsay, A. A	Albia	Physician & Surgeon	Fleming Co., Ky	1853	"
Rau, H. F	"	Saloon	Holstein, Germany	1857	"
Ramsay, Alex	"	Retired	Fleming Co., Ky	1856	"
Simpson, R	"	Agt. Waupun Pump	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1869	"
Service, John W	Section 13	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind	1853	"
Stump, H. T	" 11	Farmer	Gilmore Co., W. Va	1864	"
Smith, S. S	Albia	Boot & Shoe Dlr	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1846	"
Shull, W. A	"	Carpenter & Builder	Shenandoah Co. Va	1856	"
Shields, James D	"	Physician & Surg'n	Beaver Co., Pa	1857	"
Scott, David H	Section 25	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1849	"
Teas, Mrs. Julia A	Albia	Retired	Overton Co., Tenn	1833	"
Thompson, John	"	Lumber Dealer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1851	"
Turner, J. B	Section 10	Far. & Stock Dealer	Smith Co., Tenn	1850	"
Udell, G. N	Albia	*Albia Reporter*	Jefferson, Ohio	1855	"
Vanscholack, A	Section 9	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky	1865	"
Watson, H. W	" 4	Farmer & Teacher	Juniata Co., Pa	1870	"
Westcoate, R	Albia	Farmer	Vermillion Co. Ind	1836	"
Young, Josiah T	"	Secretary of State	Johnson Co., Ind	1846	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Bissell, G. G	Lovilia	Physician & Surg'n	Litchfield Co., Conn	1857	Lovilia.
Barger, B	Section 2	Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1859	"
Berner, Henry A	" 27	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1844	Albia.
Barger, John N	" 19	Farmer & St'k raiser	Center Co., Pa	1850	Coalton.
Cole, T. R	Lovilia	Druggist	Ashland Co., Ohio	1848	Lovilia.
Chamberlain, John	Section 4	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1848	"
Clark, P. R	Lovilia	Gen'l Merchandise	Licking Co., Ohio	1853	"
Dunkin, T. H	Section 11	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind	1856	"
Deveraux, L. D	Lovilia	Farmer & Druggist	Chautauqua Co. NY	1853	"
Dyckman, Geo	Section 18	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind	1865	Coalton.
Findley, James	" 14	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn	1845	Lovilia.
Foreman, Geo	Lovilia	Flour Mill	Armstrong Co., Pa	1857	"
Funk, Owen	Section 18	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind	1854	Coalton.
Gladson, J. W	" 17	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C	1850	Lovilia.
Gladson, E. M	" 16	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind	1850	"
Hendrix, Jacob	Lovilia	Far. & Lumber Dlr	Des Moines Co., Ia	1841	"
Hufford, J. B	Section 17	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Washington Co. Pa	1854	"
Hittle, M	" 11	Farmer & P. M	North'berl'd Co. Pa	1843	"
Hagarty, E. C	" 36	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1857	Albia.
Jackson, N. P	" 6	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Dearborn Co., Ind	1841	Marysville.
Jones, Lewis S	" 1	Farmer	Overton Co., Tenn	1842	Lovilia.
Luther, J. E	Lovilia	Hotel & Blacksmith	Bradford Co., Pa	1869	"
Miser, H. W	"	Physician & Surg'n	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1873	"
May, Francis A	Section 18	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Orange Co., Ind	1847	Marysville.
Miller, Michael	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1860	Albia.
Miles, Wm	" 21	Teacher	Bradford Co., Pa	1858	Lovilia.
Patterson, Samuel	" 4	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1852	"
Peebles, B. G	" 1	Farmer & Teacher	Otsego Co., N. Y	1865	"
Park, Wm. R	" 7	Farmer & St'k raiser	Brown Co., Ohio	1856	Coalton.
Roberts, Nathan	" 14	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa	1839	Lovilia.
Rousseau, Mrs. S	" 11	Farmer	Salem Co., N. J	1842	"
Reynolds, Charles	" 14	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa	1842	"
Smith, Wm	" 11	Farmer	Durham Co., Eng	1861	"
Swan, H. C	Lovilia	Gen'l Merchandise	Pennsylvania	1858	"
Thomas, Geo. W	Section 21	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1866	"
Wallace, Geo	" 4	Farmer & Carpenter	Canada West	1866	Marysville.
Walters, Wm. L	" 7	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Clinton Co., Ohio	1841	"
Warren, Valentine	" 19	Farmer & St'k raiser	Greene Co., Pa	1855	Coalton.
Wilcox, Jerry	" 21	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1856	Lovilia.

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Beedle, W. V	Section 13	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1843	Eddyville.
Bay, Mrs. Lucy M	" 19	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1849	Albia.
"Black Diamond" Coal Co	" 17	Thomas Healght, Superintendent	Established	1871	Coalfield.
Chisholm, Wm	" 32	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O	1861	Avery.
De Tarr, Wm	" 8	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1841	Eddyville.
De Tarr, Geo. A		Farmer	Monroe Co., Iowa	1853	"
Elder, Henry	" 32	Farmer	Derry Co., Ireland	1850	Avery.
Elder, Mathew	" 20	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O	1850	Halfw'y Pr'e
Elder, Samuel	" 20	Farmer	Monroe Co., Iowa	1853	"
Fast, A. G	" 1	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1859	Eddyville.
Gray, John B	" 3	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt	1834	"
Gray, W. H	" 3	Farmer	Monroe Co., Iowa	1849	"
Hiltabidel, Absal'm	" 2	Farmer	New Lisbon, Ohio	1872	"
Healght, Silas	Coalfield	Gen'l Merchandise	Cayuga Co., N. Y	1839	Coalfield.
Himelick, Geo	Section 27	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va	1870	Fredric.
Henninger, Louis	" 19	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1853	Halfw'y Pr'e
Johnson, Jas. M	" 11	Farmer & J. P	Morris Co., N. J	1858	Eddyville.
Kirfman, J. C	" 36	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind	1845	Fredric.
Kussart, Jacob	" 4	Farmer & J. P	Fayette Co., Pa	1864	Eddyville.
Langdon, Harmon	Fredric	Pro. Boarding House	Province of Ont	1866	Fredric.
Langdon, H. P	Section 24	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y	1865	Eddyville.
Myrick, E. W		Farmer			
Moore, Samuel A	Fredric	Physician & Surg'n	Washington Co., O	1861	Fredric.
Melander, Perry	Section 24	Farmer	Stockholm, Sweden	1867	Eddyville.
Miner, Geo	Coalfield	Miner	Jefferson Co., Ky	1857	Coalfield.
Moore, Wm. Clark	Section 10	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1852	Eddyville.
Norwood, Job	" 25	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1868	Fredric.
Robeson, C. E	Fredric	Carpenter & Builder	Butler Co., Ohio	1855	"
Richardson, Thos	Section 15	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1871	Eddyville.
Sherod, Alvin S	" 24	Farmer & Miner	Carroll Co., Ohio	1851	"
Shafer, J. P	" 23	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1851	Fredric.
Smith, James	Coalfield	Saloon	Ayrshire, Scotland	1864	Coalfield.
Sly, Wm. T	"	Grocer	Fountain Co., Ind	1852	"
Walz, Bernhard		Brewer	Germany	1860	Eddyville.
Williams, Everett	Section 6	Farmer	Indiana	1844	"

BLUFF CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Allen, H. R	Section 2	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill	1850	Albia.
Crowell, D. G	" 17	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind	1854	"
Frits, John	" 14	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Columbiana Co., O	1848	"
Moser, Samuel	" 6	Far. & Stock Raiser	Muskingum Co., O	1866	Hamilton.
Steward, Stephen	" 9	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1833	Albia.
Wilkins, Wm	" 28	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1853	"

GUILFORD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Babb, Isaac P	Section 26	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1842	Albia.
Carr, Chas	" 30	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire	1855	Georgetown
Dougherty, Thos	" 11	Farmer	Limerick Co., Ire	1856	Albia.
Davis, Isaac L	" 17	Farmer	Carmarthenshire, Wales	1859	Georgetown
Davis, Thomas A	" 8	Farmer	Carmarthenshire, Wales	1859	"
Estlach, Elias M	" 22	Farmer	Harrison Co. W. Va	1849	Albia.
Harrison, Rev. P. F	Georgetown	Pastor Catholic Ch	Clare Co., Ire	1863	Georgetown
Hileman, John H	Section 1	Farmer	Germany	1856	Albia.
Jones, Benj. F	" 28	Farmer & J. P	Cardiganshire Wal's	1854	Georgetown
Jones, Wm. F	" 28	Farmer	Pittsburgh, Pa	1854	"
Jones, Richard	" 30	Farmer	Merionethshire, N. Wales	1847	"
Kenworthy, Dav. C	" 22	Farmer	Montgomery Co Ind	1853	"
Kirby, John	" 7	Farmer & St'k raiser	Tipperary Co., Ire	1848	"
McElhany, Isaac	" 29	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1865	Albia.
O'Brien, Cornelius	Georgetown	Far., Mcht. & P. M	Cork Co., Ireland	1857	Georgetown
Wellman, J	Section 36	Farmer	Switzerland	1858	"

MANTUA TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, John L	Section 7	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1855	Avery.
Anderson, Geo	" 5	Far&Bdr. FineSheep	Jefferson Co., Ind	1839	"
Adams, John	" 34	Farmer	Council Bluffs	1821	Blakesburg
Adams, Emma	" 34	Preacher	Nashville, Tenn	1845	"
Byers, E. W	" 4	Mcht & Coal Dealer	Mercer Co., Pa	1863	Avery.
Berry, Isaac	" 14	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1854	Fredric.
Barnes, Mathew	" 12	Farmer	Monroe Co., Iowa	1846	"
Combs, Mrs. Olive	" 1	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1846	"
Coen, Samuel	" 24	Farmer	Huntingdon Co. Pa	1851	Blakesburg
Huston, Wm	" 5	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1865	Avery.
Hinkle, Hamil'n M	" 21	Farmer	Auglaize Co., Ohio	1848	Blakesburg
Henderson, J. H	" 15	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1854	Avery.
Hinkle, A. C	" 23	Farmer	Putnam Co., Mo	1856	Blakesburg
Hinkle, E. S	" 23	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1849	"
Johnson, Geo. W	" 3	Teacher	Monroe Co., Iowa	1852	Fredric.
Miller, Daniel	" 3	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md	1843	Avery.
Tyrrel, P. L	" 22	Farmer	Connecticut	1843	"

URBANA TOWNSHIP.

Ames, John O	Section 26	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., O	1866	Albia.
Baird, A. S	" 3	Farmer	Lewis Co., W. Va	1854	Blakesburg
Finney, Samuel G	" 13	Farmer & J. P	Baltimore, Md	1841	"
Hendrix, J. B. L	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	McLean Co., Ill	1858	"
Haler, Samuel	" 2	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind	1850	"
Long, Hiram	" 22	Far., P. M. & Gen'l Merchandise	Alleghany Co., N.C	1845	Hummac'na
Miller, Chas. A	" 16	Farmer & Carpenter	Genesee Co., N. Y	1853	Albia.
Martin, Nimrod	" 17	Farmer & Carpenter	WashingtonCo. Ind	1852	"
Prall, J. W	" 14	Farmer	Hunterdon Co. N. J	1870	Blakesburg
Phinney, A. C	" 24	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1845	"
Reading, G. W	" 13	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ky	1848	"
Trussell, A	" 26	Far. & Director 1st Nat'l Bank of Albia	Washington Co. Pa	1843	"
Woodruff, J. M	" 21	Farmer	Mahoning Co., O	1851	Hummac'na

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Barry, James	Section 21	Farmer	Ireland	1861	Weller.
Beebout, John	" 21	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1855	"
Fazel, Wm	" 2	Farmer	New Castle Co., Del	1849	Marysville.
Hays, A. M. & Bro	" 2	Far. & Gen'l Mdse	Edgar Co., Ill	1858	"
Klingensmith, J	" 10	Farmer & St'k raiser	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1854	Weller.
Lowe, Alfred	" 2	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky	1856	Marysville.
McConnell Michael	Coalton	Far. & Gen'l Mdse	Marion Co., Ind	1860	Coalton.
Manley, W. W	Section 12	Farmer & St'k raiser	Orange Co., Ind	1849	"
Maddy, C. W	Weller	Gen'l Merchandise	Rush Co., Ind	1854	Weller.
Richmond, Samuel	Section 25	Farmer	Trimble Co., Ky	1846	Coalton.
Watts, James K	" 14	Farmer	Tioga Co., Pa	1866	"
Wilcox, John	" 24	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O	1874	"
White, S	" 14	Farmer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1855	"
Way, W. L	" 24	Farmer & St'k raiser	Hamilton Co., Ind	1852	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Currier, J. P	E. Melrose	Grain Dealer	RockinghamC

SHERIDAN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Carratt, George	Section 30	Farmer	England	1860	Cherokee.
Jennis, F. J.	Hazard	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1869	Hazard.
Jackson, E.	Section 12	Farmer	England	1872	"
Lohr, D. S.	Hazard	Nurseryman	Somerset Co., Pa.	1870	"
McFeeters, Wm.	Section 4	Farmer	Canada	1871	"
Prescott, F. K.	Hazard	Gen'l Merchandise	New Hampshire	1871	"
Pierce, C. S.	Section 10	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1857	"
Tobin, H. M.	Hazard	Blacksmith	Canada	1872	"

PILOT TOWNSHIP.

Benedict, A. D.	Section 18	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1871	Cherokee.
Groves, M. V.	" 36	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1854	"
Morgan, J.	" 26	Farmer	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1848	"
Perry, Robert	" 29	Farmer	Ireland	1858	Pilot Rock.
Rogers, Levi	" 33	Far., Phys. & Surg'n	Sullivan Co., Pa.	1868	"

TILDEN TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, E. E.	Section 34	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Can	1859	Cherokee.
Brooks, Wm.	" 35	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1865	"
Fatchett, Robert	" 31	Farmer	England	1850	"
Tilden, J. W.	" 26	Farmer	New London Co., Ct	1854	"
Wilder, J. H.	" 35	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1858	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Luther, R. W.	Section 35	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1869	Cherokee.
Needham, Richard	" 25	Farmer	Ireland	1867	"
Spanton, John	" 25	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1850	"
Weintz, P. H.	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1869	Hazard.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Gere, F. A.	Section 36	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1869	Hazard.
Hopkins, Jacob	" 32	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1860	Marcus.
Miles, Robert	" 35	Farmer	Camb'dgeshire, E.	1865	Hazard.
Tobin John	" 26	Farmer	Wellington, Can.	1872	"

WILLOW TOWNSHIP.

Crowther, G. W.	Section 6	Grain Farmer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1868	Washta.
Foster, Chas.	" 16	Farmer	Lafayette Co., Ind.	1844	"
Kimberly, W. H.	" 19	Farmer	New Haven, Conn.	1870	Correct'nv'e
Robinson, Alonzo	" 18	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1864	Washta.
Stratton, C. F.	" 29	Farmer	New Hampshire	1869	"

PITCHER TOWNSHIP.

Clarkson, J.	Aurelia	Gen'l Merchandise	Yorkshire, Eng.	1865	Aurelia.

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

MASON TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Mason City.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Adams, Chas M.	Mason City.	Short Hand Reporter	Worcester, Mass.	1856
Alexander, T. H.	" "	Coal Inspector	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1870
Allingham, James	" "	Tin, Stoves and Hardware	Canada	1867
Ballard, B. U.	" "	Commercial House	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1870
Benton, A. J.	" "	Agt. Remington Sew. Mach.	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1856
Betts, N. J.	" "	Druggist	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1860
Brydon, James	" "	Teacher	Edinburgh, Scotland	1872
Croft, James	" "	M. & St. P. R.R. Agent	Janesville, Wis.	1864
Cadwell, L. F.	" "	Liveryman	Broome Co., N. Y.	1864
Cummings, A. H.	" "	Attorney at Law	Newport, Vt.	1871
Case, E. R.	Section 1	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1864
Cogswell, Theo. H.	" 22	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1871
Doderer, F.	Mason City.	Merchant	Germany	1857
Dudley, I. E.	" "	Builder	Lorain Co., O.	1873
Green, Horace	Section 36	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1856
Humphrey, Clarence	Mason City.	Train Dispr. C.M. & St.P.R.R	Summit Co., O.	1870
Hopkins, W. H.	" "	Book Agent	White Co., Ind.	1870
Ingalls, Chas. B.	" "	Allen House	Essex Co., N. Y.	1862
Johnston, W. Scott	" "	Civil Engineer	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1866
Joy, E. G.	" "	Boot and Shoe Dealer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1870
Kirk, H. P.	" "	Photographer	Ohio	1862
Kirk, B. P.	" "	Liveryman	Mahoming Co., O.	1859
Lanning, Geo. R.	" "	Publisher	Belvidere, N. J.	1857
Mackenzie, Chas.	" "	Attorney at Law,	New York City.,	1856
Medhurst, C.	" "	Billiard Hall;	England	1866
Mason City White Lime & Stone Co.	" "	Lime and Stone Dealers	Established	1870
Miller & Brownell	Section 4	Farmers	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1870
Purdy, D. J.	Mason City.	Merchant	Canada	1869
Perry, H. R.	Section 8	Farmer	Ludlow, Vt.	1869
Parker, Horace G.	Mason City.	Real Estate Agent	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1855
Ramsom, S. C.	" "	Billiard Hall	Pennsylvania	1866
Randall, E. & Son	" "	Mason City Flouring Mills	Established	1858
Randall, B.	" "	Furniture Dealer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1863
Stanbery & Clark	" "	Lawyers	Established	1874
Spink, H. R.	" "	Publisher	Washington Co., N. Y.	1860
Sheldon, S. H	" "	Book-keeper	New York	1869
Tiffany, D. M.	" "	Merchant	Hillsdale, N. Y.	1869
Valentine, John H.	" "	Agricultural Implements	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1860

CLEAR LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Clear Lake.

Benner, Wesley	Section 31	Farmer	Licking Co., O.	1855
Brady, S. H.	Clear Lake	Editor & Propr. Clear Lake *Observer*	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856
Crowell, L. E.	Section 26	Farmer	New Hampshire	1856
Davis, J. O.	Clear Lake	Merchant Tailor	North Wales	1870
Davis, L. V.	"	Machinist	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1863
Dean, Wm. M.	Section 21	Farmer	Wayne Co., Mich.	1849
Emerson & Norton	Clear Lake	Dry Goods	Dubuque, Iowa	1848
Ellis, C. H. C.	"	Barber	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1856
Ellis, N. W.	Section 27	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1852
Frink, E. G.	Clear Lake	Boots and Shoes	Madison Co., N. Y.	1868
Felt, James H.	"	Billiard Parlor	Madison Co., N. Y.	1857
Frost, G. E.	"	Real Estate Agent	Addison Co., Vt.	1856
Groves, Henry A.	"	Agricultural Implements	Dane Co., Wis.	1854
Goodwin, Alvah	Section 8	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1861
Huntley, L. O.	Clear Lake	Farmer	Oswego Co,, N. Y.	1847
Henry, Thomas	Section 18	Farmer	Ireland	1869
Hinds, G. W.	" 33	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1863
Hammond, J. A.	" 1	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1868
Johnson, E. C.	Clear Lake	Hardware	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1858
Johnson, Charles	"	Drug Clerk	Bradford Co., Pa.	1858
Lowe, Henry	Section 24	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng.	1869
Lang, J. L.	Clear Lake	Teacher	Lorain Co., O.	1863
Lindon, J. G.	"	Stock Dealer	England	1871
McDowell, G. F.	"	Physician	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869
Martin, Augustus	"	Farmer and Boats	Ireland	1868
Phillips, J. W.	"	Hotel and Boats	Vermont	1869
Robinson, J. A.	"	M. E. Clergyman	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1869
Quick, John	Section 34	Farmer	Fermanagh, Ire.	1871
Quick, Mattie J.	" 34	Teacher	England	1871
Smith, S. M.	Clear Lake	Drugs, Station'y & Fancy Gds.	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1871
Simenson, O. R.	"	Jewelry & Confectionery	Cook Co., Ill.	1866
Spilman, Daniel	Section 35	Farmer	Norway	1869
Tompkins, W. C.	Clear Lake	Lumber Dealer	England	1862
Tuttle, Marcus	"	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1854
Tatum, L.	"	Billiard Parlor	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1855
Woolsey, J.	"	Livery Stable	Fulton Co., Ill.	1849
Ward, Samuel	Section 8	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1862
Ward, Geo.	" 16	Farmer	England	1854
Youngling, J. M.	Clear Lake	Salesman	Huntingdonshire, Eng.	1866
			Augusta Co., Va.	1871

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Brayton, F. T.	Section 22	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1870	Mason City.
Case, F. L.	" 23	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Class, S. H. C.	" 9	Farmer	Prussia	1872	"
Deuel, Benj.	" 9	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa	1866	Rock.
Goodell, Geo.	" 5	Farmer	Ohio	1854	"
Hill, Joseph	" 20	Farmer	Rockland Co., N. Y.	1869	Mason City.
Hill, Daniel	" 28	Farmer	Rockland Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Huntington, H.	" 22	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Moffett, W. H.	" 20	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1868	Clear Lake.
Paul, William	" 29	Farmer	Germany	1855	"
Phillips, C. H.	" 9	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1866	Rock.
Pence Geo.	" 8	Farmer	BartholomewCo. Ind	1835	"
Thomas, L.	" 21	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill.	1870	Mason City.

FALLS TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Boylan, S. M.	Rock Falls	Miller	Alleghany Co., N. Y.	1868	Rock Falls.
Cadwell, H. D.	"	Merchant and P.M.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Coley, J.	Plymouth	Merchant	St. Jayne Parish, Can.	1866	Plymouth.
Conley, A. T.	Rock Falls	Physician	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1852	Rock Falls.
Eager, L. S.	"	Merchant	Fayetteville, Vt.	1852	"
Ford, E. W.	"	Hotel Keeper	New Haven, Conn.	1867	"
Gildner, Conrad	Section 25	Farmer	Germany	1865	"
Kelly, J. B.	Rock Falls	Dlr. in Wooden Gds.	Joliet, Ill.	1868	"
Kidder, L. D.	Section 25	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1855	"
Kinney, Reuben	Rock Falls	Carpenter	Warren Co., N. J.	1869	"
Morse, Geo. O.	Section 21	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Morse, W. H.	" 26	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., N. Y.	1860	"
McLeod, Lawrence	" 3	Farmer	New Brunswick	1866	Plymouth.
Perrett, Thomas	" 27	Farmer	England	1854	Rock Falls.
Page, L. A.	Plymouth	Lumber & Grain Dlr.	Woodstock, Vt.	1863	Plymouth.
Perrett, Joseph	Section 27	Farmer	England	1854	Rock Falls.
Roebuck, Geo.	" 22	Farmer	England	1866	"
Redington, M.	Plymouth	Blacksmith	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1857	Plymouth.
Sutton, Benj.	Section 8	Farmer	Devonshire, Eng.	1855	"
Stanard, G. W.	" 36	Farmer	Geauga Co., O.	1855	Nora Sprin's
Tenney, C. W.	Plymouth	Farmer	Standish, Maine	1854	Plymouth.
Todd, R. M.	Rock Falls	Rock Falls Mill	Scotland	1870	Rock Falls.
Vickerman, T.	Section 24	Farmer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1869	"
Wilson, U. A.	Rock Falls	Merchant	Jasper Co., Ill.	1856	"

LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Baker, John N.	Section 20	Farmer	Norway	1851	Clear Lake.
Brown, Jonathan	" 5	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1852	"
Carlton, Geo.	" 20	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1857	"
Graves, Phebe J.	" 25	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1871	Mason City.
Howard, M. L.	" 11	Farmer and Miller	Allamakee Co. Iowa	1852	Clear Lake.
Jeffers, Nelson	" 26	Farmer	Jessamine Co., Ky.	1871	Mason City.
Olson, Ole	" 20	Carpenter & Farmer	Norway	1865	Clear Lake.
Palmeter, Theron	" 10	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Palmer, Rodney	" 20	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N. Y	1869	"
Stevens, Azor	" 15	Farmer	New York City	1863	"
Wescott, John,	" 4	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1866	"

GENESEO TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, I. A.	Section 10	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1863	Rockwell.
Barrett, N.	" 33	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1871	Sheffield.
Behr, Charles J.	" 6	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1847	Rockwell.
Carriel, S. C.	Rockwell	Sew. Mach. Agt.	Porter Co., Pa.	1854	"
Felthous, Geo. H.	Section 9	Grain Merchant	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1848	"
Hunt, Lyman	" 35	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Mass	1858	Sheffield.
Hall, E. M.	Rockwell	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1869	Rockwell.
Lyman, G. E.	Section 36	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1860	"
Schweer, L. W.	Rockwell	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1856	"
Wilson, W. C.	" 34	Farmer	New York City	1873	Sheffield.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Brown, H. E.	Section 18	Farmer & Teacher	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1856	Clear Lake.
Connors, James	" 30	Farmer	Canada	1871	"
Dawson, Robt.	" 25	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1870	"
Garlock, Henry	" 24	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N. Y	1869	"
Hendrixson, O. P.	" 4	Farmer & Teacher	Clermont Co., O.	1871	Fertile.
McGrady, James	" 32	Farmer	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1852	Clear Lake.

PORTLAND TOWNSHIP.

Bigelow, Mark	Section 30	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1870	Mason City.
Eggers, G. W.	" 1	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1875	Nora Sprin's
Sheahan, Jas. D.	" 18	Farmer and Miller	Toronto, Can.	1872	Portland.
Spencer, Isaac	" 7	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1869	Mason City.
Trevett, George	" 31	Farmer and Farrier	England	1858	"

LIME CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Dwight	Section 17	Farmer	Vernon, Vt.	1866	Mason City.
Martin, Henry	" 21	Farmer	Newbury, Vt.	1856	"
Martin, Martha A.	" 21	Farmer	Danville, Vt.	1866	"
Roberts, Edwin	" 28	Far. & Cheese Fact'y	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1875	"

DOUGHERTY TOWNSHIP.

Dougherty, D.	Section 36	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1856	Cold Water.
Merrick, H. N.	" 25	Farmer	Winnebago Co., Ill.	1868	"
Moran, Patrick	" 2	Farmer	Dublin, Ire.	1869	Rockford.
Lent, Chas. E.	" 27	Farmer	Chicago, Ill.	1858	Cold Water.

OWEN TOWNSHIP.

Vernall, N.	Section 25	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1869	Mason City.

DES MOINES COUNTY.

BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, Burlington.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Bank, National State	Burlington	J. C. Peasley, Pres.; John T. Remey, Cashier; Capital, $150,000	Organized	1865
B. & M. R. R. Land Department	"	A. E. Touzalin, Commiss'r.		
Burg, John & Son	"	Wagon Makers	Established	1851
Barhydt, T. W.	"	Banker	New Jersey	1855
Bosch, A.	"	Prop. Western Brewery	Germany	1851
Blake & Hammack	"	Attorneys at Law	Established	1870
Blake, W. E.	"	Attorney at Law.	Preble Co., Ohio	1845
Boesch, C. F.	"	Clerk	Prussia	1846
Bennett & Frantz	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Established	1842
Burlington Business College	"	D. Burgess, Principal	Established	1865
Butz, A. M.	"	Landscape Gardener	Switzerland	1870
Clanson, Frank	"	Saloon	Denmark	1867
Chamberlin, E.	"	Grocer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1851
Dorn, Paul	"	Hotel	Germany	1838
Eells, Odin	"	Livery, Sale & Stk. Exch'ge	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857
French, Thomas	"	Engineer	Pennsylvania	1841
Foster, L.	"	Spec. Agt. Protection Life Insurance Co.	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856
Frame, James	"	Coal Dealer	Glasgow, Scotland	1852
Gunn, Rev. T. F.	"	Catholic Clergyman	Roscommon Co., Ire.	1861
Greenbaum, Schroeder & Co.	"	Wholesale Dry Goods	Established	1857
Gazette Printing Co.	"	Publishers *Gazette*; C. Y. Wheeler, Manager	Established	1837
Green, K. L.	"	Salesman	Armstrong Co., Pa.	1874
Hatton, Frank	"	Editor and Prop. *Hawkeye.*	Ohio	1866
Hale, Perley	"	Architect	Michigan	1873
Hammack, D. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Mercer Co., Ill.	1872
Iowa *Tribune* Printing Co.	"	Publishers Iowa *Tribune*	Established	1861
Lawrence, Willard B	"	Prop. Lawrence House	New York	1840
Lind, John	"	Mason	Sweden	1865
Liebstadter, B.	"	Dry Goods	Germany	1856
Liebstadter & Bro	"	Dry Goods	Established	1859
Lindstat, J.	"	Cabinet Maker	Sweden	1866
Miller, John G.	"	Insurance	Iowa	1846
Mackin, Edward	"	Miller	Louth Co., Ireland	1866
Nealley, Geo. T.	"	City Engineer	Des Moines Co., Iowa	1847
Nuthall, A. B.	"	Engineer C. B. & Q. R. R.		1871
Nelson, A. J.	"	Paper Dealer	Oxford Co., Me.	1867
Osterberg, Chris.	"	Brass Foundry	Sweden	1870
Peasley, J. C.	"	Pres. National State Bank	Illinois	1842
Parsons, A. W.	"	Asst. Cash. Mcht's Nat'l B'k	Maine	1852
Patterson, John	Section 30	Farmer	Maryland	1840
Parsons, F. T. & Co.	Burlington	Lumber Dealers	York Co., Me.	1852
Perkins, C. E.	"	Homeopathic Physician	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1866
Patchen, G. H.	"	Real Est. Agt. Notary Pub.	Illinois	1872
Park, J. Herbert	"	Sheriff	Germany	1855
Schaffner, Wm.	"	Proprietor Scott House	Belmont Co., Ohio	1839
Scott, Samuel	"	Postmaster	Parke Co., Ind.	1847
Sunderland, N. P.	"	W. R. Crumpton, West'n Agt		
Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw R. R. Co.	"	Pianos, Organs & Music	Established	1855
Van Meter & Guest	"	Union Brewery	Germany	1851
Werthmueller & Ende	"	Boot Manufacturer		
Wheeler, C. A.	"	Pacific House	Germany	1868
Wahl, Charles	"	Planing Mill, Sash & Door Factory	Established	1851
Winter, D.	"	Dentists	Established	1869
Wilson & Denise	"			

YELLOW SPRING TOWNSHIP.

Green, O. S.	Mediapolis	Publisher	Ripley Co., Ind.	1865	Mediapolis.

MONONA COUNTY.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Aldridge, C. H.	Onawa	Editor *Gazette*	Paris, Mo.	1854	Onawa.
Atkins, Geo.	"	Mail Agt. S C. & P. R.R.	Kennebec Co., Me.	1857	"
Bassett & Bro.	"	Eds. *Peoples' Press*	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Bryan, J. R.	"	Station Agent	Henry Co., Ind.	1868	"
Christian, E. B.	"	Miller	Ramsey, I'l of Man	1860	"
Cody, Thomas	Section 21	Farmer	Westmeath Co., Ire	1848	"
Dingman, John	" 21	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Fairchild, R. G.	" 17	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Giddings, J. D.	Onawa	Furniture Dealer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1870	"
Grow, S. L.	"	Mcht. & Stk. Raiser.	Oldtown, Me.	1865	"
Holbrook, B. D.	"	Banker	Somerset Co., Pa.	1855	"
McMillan, G. W.	"	Atty. & Real Est. Agt.	Carroll Co., Ohio	1865	"
Martin, S. B.	"	Atty. & Real Est. Agt.	Mercer Co., Pa.	1861	"
Monk, John S.	"	Attorney at Law	Kane Co., Ill.	1861	"
McCaskey, John K.	"	County Auditor	Belmont Co., Ohio	1866	"
Maughlin, J. S.	"	General Merchand'e	York Co., Pa.	1856	"
Mosher, A.	Section 21	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1862	"
McNeill, N.	" 16	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Somerset Co., Pa.	1859	"
Morrison, J. E.	"	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Belknap, Co., N. H.	1856	"
Oliver, Geo. W.	" 25	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Me	1857	"
Oliver, F. G.	" 25	Farmer	Franklin Co., Me.	1857	"
Oliver, Addison	Onawa	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1857	"
Peake, E.	"	Propr. Onawa House	Herkimer Co., N. Y.		"
Pike, B. F.	"	Butcher & Stk. Fdr.	Kenneber Co., Me.	1870	"
Paine, E.	"	Tonsorial Artist	Orange Co., Vt.	1870	"
Rider, T.	"	Farmer & Saw Mill.	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Rockwell, D. J.	"	Propr. Onawa House	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Sain, C. E.	"	Editor *Gazette*	Clayton Co., Iowa	1852	"
Selleck, John E.	"	Attorney at Law	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Whiting, N. A.	"	Hardware Dealer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1857	"

KENNEBEC TOWNSHIP.

Day, J. B. P.	Section 24	Far. & Surveyor	Kennebec Co., Me.	1855	Castana.
Day, F. A.	" 30	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me.	1855	"
Everett, W. S.	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., Me.	1852	"
Erskine, H. L.	" 18	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1858	Onawa.
Hathaway, A. J.	" 34	Farmer and Miller	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1855	Castana.
Hathaway, Wm. M.	" 20	Farmer	Massachusetts	1853	Onawa.
Hathaway, C. E.	" 4	Farmer	Massachusetts	1853	"
Myers, John	" 4	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1856	"
Reese, R. T.	" 4	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	"
Searle, J. W.	" 26	Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1863	Castana.
Sooy, H. B.	" 8	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O	1870	Onawa.
Winegar, F. D.	" 19	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1847	"

MAPLE TOWNSHIP.

Heisler, John A.	Section 18	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Harrison Co., O.	1856	Mapleton.
Heisler, Henry	" 7	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Harrison Co., O.	1857	"
Herington, L. D.	" 4	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1866	"
Haskins, Lyman	" 5	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1850	"
Heisler, Samuel	" 18	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Harrison Co., O.	1855	"
Maynard, Thomas	" 8	Farmer	Ohio	1853	"
McKown, D. H.	" 14	Physician	Johnson Co., Ill.	1847	"
Ring, W. L.	" 6	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Simmons, C. H.	" 14	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O.	1858	"
Trego. A. J.	" 8	Farmer	N'thumberl'd Co Pa	1857	"
Wooster, Q. A.	" 12	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1865	"
Wilsey, W. H.	" 14	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1851	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Erskine, Edward	Section 33	Farmer	Canada East	1867	Ticonic.
Erskine, L. D.	" 28	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Kennedy, W. G.	" 11	Farmer	Lincoln Co., Me.	1867	Smithland.
Newton, Henry N.	" 33	Farmer	Lincoln, Eng.	1875	Ticonic.
Pinkney, Chas.	" 16	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1835	Grant Centr.
Pinkney, Micajah	" 16	Farmer	Linn Co., Iowa	1844	" "
Van Dorn, S. L.	" 3	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1856	Smithland.
Woodward, J. D.	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856	Grant Centr.

SOLDIER TOWNSHIP.

Agens, Wm.	Section 4	Farmer	St. Clair Co., Mich.	1858	St. Clair.
Agens, Henry A.	" 4	Farmer	Newark, N. J.	1858	"
Doud, H.	" 30	Farmer	Miami Co., Ind.	1861	Denison.
Evenson E.	" 31	Farmer	Norway	1868	Soldier.
Kinser, John	" 8	Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1873	"
Ransom, R. B.	" 19	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1865	"

BELVIDERE TOWNSHIP.

Bisbee, G.S. & C. W.	Section 11	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1857	Castana.
Baggs, John T.	" 34	Farmer	Champaign, Co., O.	1853	Onawa.
Crabb, John L.	" 27	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1856	"
Dimmick, Addison	" 14	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Susquehanna Co. Pa	1856	Belvidere.
Fairchild, J. E.	" 11	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Montgom'y Co. N. Y	1867	Onawa.
Peterson, Willard.	" 34	Farmer	Denmark	1866	"

ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.

Baker, John	Section 22	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1868	St. Clair.
Courtright, N. P.	" 35	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1869	Mapleton.
Dorothy, Wm. G.	" 10	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1844	St. Clair.
Patrick, John	" 34	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1865	"
Reed, J. W.	" 33	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1855	"

SPRING VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

Bowerman, F. H.	Section 21	Farmer	Prince Ewd. Co Can	1869	Moorhead.
Graham, James	" 30	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Down Co., Ire.	1867	"
Moorhead, J. B.	" 16	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1854	"
Scott, Geo. M.	" 31	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Medina Co., O.	1854	"
Straud, H. E.	" 1	Farmer	Norway	1868	Soldier.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Easton, W. M.	Section 35	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O.	1873	Onawa.
Harrison, S.	" 4	Farmer	Spencer Co., Ind.	1853	Whiting.
Moore, Robert	" 7	Far. & Lumber Dlr.	Rocking'm Co. N.H	1865	Decatur, Neb
Skidmore, F. B.	" 8	Farmer	Staffordshire, Eng.	1868	Maple Lan'g

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Bouslaugh, T. T.	Section 8	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., Pa.	1854	Castana.
Day, F. L.	" 5	Merchant & Miller	Kennebec Co., Me.	1855	"
Hawthorn, D. T.	" 9	Farmer	Washington Co. Md	1856	"
Rawlings, W. T.	" 9	Farmer	Cornwall, Eng.	1866	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Cunningham, Saml	Section 10	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1867	Blencoe.
Morris, J. H.	" 8	Farmer	Madison Co. N. Y.	1856	"
Thurston, J. R.	" 8	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1856	"

LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Clark, Edward	Section 34	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1854	Whiting.
Irish, S. G.	" 34	Farmer	Chittenden Co. Vt.	1862	"
Irish, Jerome	" 34	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1853	"

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.

Bakke, E. H.	Section 14	Farmer	Norway	1868	Sloan.
Gullickson, K.	" 16	Farmer	Norway	1868	"

WEST FORK TOWNSHIP.

Whiting, C. E.	Section 25	Stock Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1853	Whiting.

JORDAN TOWNSHIP.

Miers, Adam	Section 18	Farmer	Fairfield Co., O.	1842	Belvidere.

ASHTON TOWNSHIP.

McCausland, Fred	Section 24	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me	1867	Onawa.

DICKINSON COUNTY.

EXCELSIOR TOWNSHIP.

Smith, W. E.	Section 14	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio.	1869	Lakeville.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Jno. W.	Washington	County Treasurer	Jefferson Co, Ind.	1858	Washington
Anderson, Robt. C.	Section 5	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1842	"
Adair Bros.	Washington	Drugs and Books	Hancock Co., Ill.	1856	"
Bennett, G. G.	"	Attorney at Law	Butler Co., Ohio	1853	"
Bacon, John H.	"	Livery	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Bailey, A. S.	"	County Auditor	Morgan Co., Ohio	1846	"
Brown, J. F.	"	Attorney at Law	Attica, N. Y.	1854	"
Burrell, H. A.	"	Ed. & Pub. Wash'n County *Press*	Lorain Co., Ohio	1866	"
Bryson, John	"	Lumber Dealer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1850	"
Berger, Henry	"	Book Agent	Westmorl'd Co., Pa	1866	"
Beard, C. W.	"	Furniture Mnfr.	Somerset Co., N. J.	1855	"
Bunker, A.	Section 30	Farmer	Washington Co., Ia	1841	"
Blair, Wm.	Washington	Mdse.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1856	"
Bosworth, A. M.	"	Sheriff	Ashtabula Co., O.	1840	"
Blair, E.	"	Grain Dealer	Worcester, Mass.	1855	"
Bradford, L. S.	Section 20	Farmer	St. Law'ce Co., N.Y	1845	"
Ball, H. A.	Washington	Contractor & Builder	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	"
Beard, Thos.	Section 8	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa	1865	"
Black, G. W.	Washington	Barber	Fayette Co., Pa.	1853	"
Boyd, J. W.	Section 23	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1849	"
Bray, J. D.	" 6	Farmer	Tipperary, Ireland	1867	"
Chilcote, A. W.	Washington	Pres. Wash. Nat. B'nk	Perry Co., Ohio	1853	"
Cunningham, J. A.	"	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1869	"
Cowles, H. E.	"	Post Master	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Dewey, A. R.	"	Attorney at Law	Portage Co., Ohio	1868	"
Downing & Bro.	"	Livry, Mdse., Stk. Dlr	Organized	1863	"
Ditmars, Wm.	"	Blks'th, Car'ge Mnfr	Carbondale, Pa.	1853	"
Dicken, A. B.	Section 20	Farmer	Redford Co., Pa.	1857	"
Dunn, W. W.	Washington	Catholic Priest	Pennsylvania	1849	"
Everson, N.	"	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1841	"
Eckels, J.	Section 2	Stone Quarry	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"
First Nat'l Bank	Washington	Banking	Organized	1864	"
Griffith, Samuel	"	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Crawford Co., O.	1848	"
Graham, John	Section 10	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1838	"
Howe, G. W.	Washington	Attorney at Law	Delaware Co., Ind.	1872	"
Hillis, B. F.	"	Butcher	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1853	"
Hart, Morgan	Section 20	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1837	"
Houk, Jacob	Washington	Butcher	Baden, Germany	1854	"
Hondek, Wenzel	"	Billiard Hall & Harness Maker	Bohemia	1864	"
Hall, J. L.	"	Merchant Tailor	N. Y. City	1855	"
Houston, Alex	Section 10	Farmer	Brook Co., W. Va.	1845	"
Hayes, M.	" 7	Farmer	Madison Co., Ill.	1839	"
Isbell, H. S.	Washington	Omnibus Line	Lenox, Mass.	1841	"
Jeffrey, W. R.	"	Real Est. & Mon. Lnr	Fayette Co., Ind.	1842	"
Jugenheimer, Wm	"	City Brewery	Germany	1851	"
Jones, C. T.	"	Attorney at Law	Barron Co., Ky.	1842	"
Keck, Joseph	"	Banker	Huntington Co., Pa	1842	"
Kracaw, Austin	"	Photographer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1864	"
Lewis, J. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Decatur Co., Ind.	1845	"
Logue, John W.	Section 14	Farmer	Montgom'y Co., Pa	1866	"
McJunkin, J. F.	Washington	Attorney at Law	Washington Co., Pa	1859	"
McKee, S. E.	"	Prin. Wash. Acad'my	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1861	"
McGuigan, A. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Wash'gton Co., Md	1863	"
McMillan, G. A.	Section 21	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio	1845	"
McNay, Robert	" 25	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Greene Co., Pa.	1857	"
McCleery, John	" 6	Farmer	Wash'n Co., N. Y.	1869	"
McMillan, P. R.	" 10	Farmer & Brdr. Poland China Hogs	Wash'n Co., N. Y.	1845	"
Morton, John W.	Washington	Confectionery	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1856	"
Meek, S. A.	Section 4	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1851	"
Marie, F.	" 1	Farmer	France	1850	"
Norton, A.	Washington	Restaurant	Washington Co., O.	1844	"
Norton, D. J., Jr.	"	Dry Goods	Stark Co., Ohio	1854	"
Parker, M. C.	"	Books and Music	Madison Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Pinkerton, Thos. L	Section 20	Farmer	Ireland	1844	"
Palmer, D. J.	" 9	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Washington Co., Pa	1856	"
Richards, J. R.	Washington	Banker	Macomb Co., Mich.	1858	"
Rehkopf, A. J.	"	Carriage Trimmer	Memphis, Tenn	1874	"
Rowan, T. S.	"	County Recorder	Westm'land Co., Pa	1855	"
Redick, L. G.	"	Union House	Armstrong, Pa.	1852	"
Rosecrans, H. C.	"	Farmer	Delaware Co., O.	1851	"
Rossean, Wm. H.	"	Physician	Cumb'land Co., Ky	1843	"
Sanford, S. B.	"	Bryson House	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1856	"
Scofield, D.	"	Phys. & Surg.	Saratoga, N. Y.	1866	"
Stevens, S. M.	"	Millwright and Dlr. in Mill Fur. Goods	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1839	"
Smouse, A. L.	"	Bakery & Grocery	Alleghany Co., Md.	1856	"
Simmons, I.	Section 16	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1860	"
Thirion, J. A.	Washington	Car iage Mnfr	France,	1854	"
Todd, Wm.	Section 17	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1853	"
Titus, H. D.	" 23	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1853	"
Van Nostrand, T. H	Washington	Butcher	Wayne, Ohio	1856	"
Vincent, J. G.	Section 12	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1842	"
Wiseman, J.	Washington	Ed. *Gazette*	Perry Co., Ohio	1864	"
Williams, J. Albert	"	Boots & Shoes, Whls. and Retail	Hartford, Conn.	1864	"
Wilson, Wm., Jr.	"	Hardware, Iron and Farm Machinery	Fayette, Pa.	1853	"
Wilde & Co.	"	Mnfr. Agrl. Imp'ts.	Established	1861	"
Wilson, J. H.	Section 20	Farmer	Alleghany Co. Md.	1839	"
Wilson, M. W.	" 32	Farmer	Alleghany Co. Md.	1840	"
Wiedenbeck, M.	Washington	Cooper, Brick Mnfr.	Alsace, France	1854	"

LIME CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Ira	Section 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Sciota Co., Ohio	1856	Daytonville
Allen, T. J.	" 13	Blksmh., P.M. & J.P.	Franklin Co., Ind.	1851	"
Bottenfield, I. M.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Green Co., Pa.	1864	"
Batterson, Abijah	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Sciota Co., Ohio	1857	"
Bull, John	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1850	"
Billingsley, Cyrus	" 33	Far. & Stk. Dealer	M'ngalia Co., W.Va	1850	Richmond.
Carvis, Wm.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1854	Keota.
Carvis, V. W.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1854	Keota.
Capen, Chas.	" 34	Farmer	Portland, Me.	1854	Daytonville.
Coffey, J. W.	" 14	Farmer	Pulaski Co., Ky.	1864	"
Claar, Henry	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Jackson Co., Ohio	1864	"
Connell, James	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Alleghany Co., N.Y	1853	"
Cress, W. H.	" 30	Farmer & Merchant	Preston Co., W.Va.	1864	Richmond.
Darling, E. D.	" 36	Farmer	Chau'qua Co., N.Y.	1853	Daytonville.
Dester, John	" 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Bavaria, Germany	1855	Keota.
Ettermiller, Peter	" 23	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Hesse Darmst, Ger	1854	Daytonville.
Griffith, Wm. S.	" 22	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Wash'n Co., Ind.	1845	"
Griffith, James F.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Wash'n Co., Ind.	1855	"
Huffman, J. R.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"
Hull, Wm.	" 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Erie Co., Pa.	1842	"
Longwell, F. M.	" 16	Farmer	Wyandotte Co., O.	1855	"
Norton, Wm. S.	" 11	Far. & Auctioneer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Sigler, J. J.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Allegany Co., Md.	1853	"
Solter, Andrew	" 23	Far. & Carpenter	Brunswick, Ger.	1868	"
Schmidt, Jacob	" 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Bavaria, Ger.	1854	Keota.
Schmidt, Peter C.	" 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	"
Schmidt, John W.	" 20	Farmer	Bavaria, Ger.	1856	"
Stapelton, Martin	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Tipperary Co. Ire.	1854	"
Taylor, David	" 25	Far. & Brdr. Poland China Hogs	Sciota Co., Ohio	1847	Daytonville.
Trowbridge, J. L.	" 11	Farmer & Carpenter	Tioga Co., Pa.	1849	"
Taylor, B. H.	" 25	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1847	"
Weller, Geo. W.	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Litchfield, Conn	1861	Keota.
Watters, S. A.	" 13	Far. & Gunsmith	Fayette Co., Ind.	1840	Daytonville.
Wishard J. H.	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1853	"

SEVENTY-SIX TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, J. F.	Section 17	Far. & Stk. Raiser	M'ngalia Co., W.Va	1869	Keota.
Allender, John	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1870	"
Armstrong, G. W.	" 26	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1871	West Chest'r
Bryson, J. K.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Keota.
Bennett, A. D.	" 15	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1867	"
Cochran, John	" 9	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Deardorff, P.	" 36	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1853	West Chest'r
Deyoe, J. S.	" 16	Farmer	Rensselaer Co., NY	1869	Keota.
Dayton, W. H.	" 24	Farmer	Allegany Co., Md.	1841	West Chest'r
Eyestone, J. W.	" 1	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Rush Co., Ind.	1845	Lexington.
Fitzwaters, J. W.	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co., Ia	1853	West Chest'r
Gregory, G.	" 30	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Orange Co., N. Y.	1866	Keota.
Green, W. M.	" 20	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1868	"
Hamilton, W. S.	" 10	Far. & Stk. Shipper	Medina Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Hamilton, L. H.	" 9	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Knox, Wm.	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Butler Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Laubach, Wm	" 34	Farmer	Northam'n Co., Pa	1867	West Chest'r
Longenecker, J.	" 29	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1858	Keota.
Moffitt, S. J.	" 29	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill.	1872	"
Melick, Mrs. A. E.	" 22	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., NJ	1867	"
Munro, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Scotland	1868	West Chest'r
Pardun, W. F.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1867	Keota.
Peters, N. I.	" 8	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Pettit, Noah	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Greene Co., Pa.	1869	"
Peters, T. C.	" 27	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Sargent, J. H.	" 5	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Medina Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Stewart, Duncan	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Perthshire, Scotl'd	1865	"
Swearingen, S.	" 34	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	"
Stewart, A.	" 18	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Thomas, John	" 3	Farmer	Rock'm Co., Va.	1862	"
Thomson, Alex	" 28	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1866	"
Teats, W. M.	" 20	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., NJ	1869	"
Vincent, Wm.	" 32	Farmer	Wash'n Co., Iowa.	1846	"
Winters, John	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Frostburgh, Md.	1862	Lexington.
Wilson, J. M.	" 15	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1868	Keota.

ENGLISH RIVER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, E. N.	Section 11	Farmer	Highland Co., O.	1842	Richmond.
Adams, E. H.	" 22	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio.	1838	"
Ashby, E. W. H.	" 33	Farmer	Preston Co., W.Va	1839	"
Bear, Gideon	" 36	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1839	"
Bunker, D.	" 17	Flour Mill	Guilford Co., N. C.	1839	"
Britton, W. S.	" 1	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1842	"
Coffman, S. A.		Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1854	Washington
Critz, Frank	Richmond	Merchant and P. M.	France	1848	Richmond.
Critz, John	"	Merchant	France	1848	"
Carpenter, Daniel	Section 13	Farmer	Green Co., Ind.	1842	"
Donahey, Mariah	" 10	Farmer	Lee Co., Iowa		"
Edmondson, I. S.	" 18	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1834	"
Gwin, W. W.	" 35	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1835	"
Hasty, C. C.	" 24	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky.	1840	"
Kessler, Catharine	" 8	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
Miller, Moses P.	" 7	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1857	"
Myers, J. G.	" 7	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Greene Co., Pa.	1844	"
Moore, J. P.	" 9	Far. & Physician	Licking Co., Ohio.	1847	Middleburg.
Manatt, S.	" 2	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1846	Richmond.
Marquiss, W. A.	" 28	Farmer	Miami Co., Ind.	1865	"
O'Longlin, John	" 34	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1837	"
Randel, Jas.	" 11	Farmer	Tyler Co., Va.	1839	"
Sharp, F.		Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1845	"

OREGON TOWNSHIP.

Beard, T. J.	Section 6	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1865	Ainsworth.
Breed, W. H.	" 5	Farmer	New Lond, Co., Ct.	1865	"
Gaines, J. C.		Farmer	Italy	1867	Washington
Glaze, Smith W.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Louisa Co., Iowa.	1851	Ainsworth.
Hutchinson, S. S.	" 12	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Henderson Co., Ill.	1874	"
Hayden, Stephen	" 13	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1849	"
Knouse, S. H.	" 19	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1857	"
Mickey, Daniel	" 15	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Martin, A. L.	" 13	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1854	"
Paul, James	" 7	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Derry Co., Ire.	1859	"
Parkin, George	" 21	Stock Dealer	England	1871	"
Parrow, Francis	" 17	Farmer	France	1855	"
Pearson, Jesse	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1856	"
Royce, Geo. R.	" 16	Farmer	Livings'n Co., N.Y.	1857	"
Spaulding, A. E.	Ainsworth	Teacher	Pennsylvania	1855	"
Swift, J. C.	Section 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Galway Co., Ire.	1865	"
Stephen, Samuel	Ainsworth	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1839	"
Thompson, J. G.	Section 17	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Franklin Co., Pa.	1863	"
Toler, R. A.	" 10	Far. & Nursery	Henderson Co., Ill.	1867	"
Temple, Thos.	" 14	Farmer	Queen Anne Co., Md	1855	"
Utterback, Benj.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1864	"
West, R. G.	" 13	Far. & Mechanic	Susq'hanna Co., Pa	1855	"

BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, J. R. P.	Section 16	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	Brighton.
Edwards, J. K.	Brighton	Far. Livery, Bus Ln	Hardin Co., Ky.	1854	"
Fleak, L. B.	"	Editor & Publisher	Cincinnati, O.	1840	"
Gordon, Harrison	Section 20	Farmer	Washing'n Co., Ia.		"
Holton, Chas. M.	Brighton	Attorney at Law	Yates Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Hicks, John	Section 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Clarke Co., Ohio	1845	"
Lloyd, Wm. H.	Brighton	Banker	Prince Edward's I	1862	"
McIntire, J. A.	"	Banker	Franklin Co., Pa.	1854	"
Mills, R. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Hartford Co., Ct.	1841	"
Prizer, John W.	"	Banker	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1849	"
Risk, R. C.	"	Banker	Londonderry, Ire.	1838	"
Rogers, C. A.	"	Physician	Clinton Co., Ind	1863	"
Seeley, J.	Section 8	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Stout, Francis M.	" 22	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill.	1837	"
Townsley, Wm. J.	" 32	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Greene Co., Ohio.	1849	"
Washburn, L. E.	Brighton	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1838	"
Woodford, S. E.	"	Carpenter	Trumbull Co., O.	1850	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Crumpacker, J. R.	Section 30	Farmer and Nursery	Bottetourt Co., Va.	1863	Washington
Davis, Lewis F.	" 11	Farmer	West Virginia	1866	"
Davidson, J. R.	" 13	Farmer	Scotland	1868	"
Fulton, James	" 32	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1841	"
Glasgow, S. B.	" 22	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Adams Co., Ohio	1855	"
Glasgow, Wm. M.	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Adams Co., Ohio	1856	"
Housel, A.	" 11	Farmer & Minister	Stark Co., Ohio	1857	"
Meek, Joseph M.	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Washingt'n Co., Va	1849	"
Roberts, Emily E.	" 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Miami Co., Ind.	1866	"
Rathnell, Henry	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1851	Richmond.
Roberts, Peter	" 28	Far. & Stk. Dlr.	Licking Co., Ohio	1865	Washington
Tuttle, Wm. J.	" 13	Farmer & Teacher	Mercer Co., Pa.	1856	"
Stevenson, M. R.	" 29	Farmer	Ireland	1864	"
Wright, E. N.	" 10	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Washingt'n Co., Pa	1866	"

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Brown, B. F.	Section 26	Far. & Represent've	Knox Co., Ohio	1863	Washington
Beard, Jas. M.	" 35	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1865	"
Caldwell, Wm.	" 24	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1868	"
Cherry, R.	" 36	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1856	"
Dayton, Lenox	" 30	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Allegany Co., Md.	1839	West Chest'r
Goodspeed, M.	" 18	Nurseryman	Niagara Co., N.Y.	1859	Lexington.
Gardner, N. P.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Medina Co., Ohio.	1871	Washington
Miller, W. L.	" 19	Farmer	Pendleton, W.Va.	1859	West Chest'r
Moothart, S. & G.	" 4	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1866	Richmond.
Moore, Wm. A.	" 20	Farmer	Jefferson Co., O.	1856	West Chest'r
Moore, E. M.	" 1	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1851	Richmond.
Noecker, Daniel	" 11	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1855	Washington
Page, Michael	" 12	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1852	"
Smith, T. M.	" 13	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1852	"
Tipton, B. F.	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., O.	1851	Lexington.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Bean, J. W.	Section 6	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Concord, N. H.	1853	West Chest'r
Crayne, J. B.	West Chest'r	Grain Buyer	Greene Co., Pa.	1855	" "
Dudley, J. H.	Section 4	Farmer	Warren Co., O.	1855	Washington
Deen, Michael	" 10	Farmer	Kerry Co., Ireland	1854	"
Griffith, G. W.	" 28	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1848	"
Griffith, E. S.	" 34	Farmer	Crawford Co., O.	1848	"
James, G. W.	West Chest'r	R. R. Agent	Delaware Co., Pa.	1869	West Chest'r
Jenkins, E. R.	" "	Physician	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1847	"
King, Thomas	Section 10	Farmer	Mayo Co., Ire	1862	Washington
McCoy, B. M.	" 27	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1855	"
Melvin, J. G.	" 30	Farmer	Madison Co., O.	1853	West Chest'r
Randal, Wm.	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Buck Co., Pa.	1873	Washington
Smith, Mahlon	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Franklin Co., O.	1853	"
Statler, George	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Franklin Co., Pa.	1850	Dutch Creek
Stewart, J. G.	" 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Alleghany Co., Md	1844	Washington
Young, John	" 23	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Fleming Co., Ky.	1846	"

DUTCH CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Carvis, J. S.	Section 11	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1854	Dutch Creek
Groendycke, G. M.	" 25	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1856	" "
Hollingsworth, W.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Union Co., Ind.	1854	Valley P. O.
Knapp, W.	" 11	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1874	West Chest'r
Latta, F. M.	" 26	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1841	Dutch Creek
Mayer, A.	" 34	Farmer	Darmstadt, Ger.	1854	" "
McCaleb, R.	" 22	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Cumberl'd Co., Pa.	1845	" "
Maxwell, J. R.	" 23	Printer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1855	" "
McCauley, Daniel	" 27	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1854	" "
Wells, W. W.	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Pennsylvania	1839	" "
Work, J. H.	" 2	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1857	West Chest'r

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Allbaugh, M.	Section 24	Farmer	Wash'n Co., Ind.	1854	Ainsworth.
Brewer, J. T.	" 12	Farmer	Wash'n Co., Iowa.	1853	"
Harris, Geo.	" 18	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Trumbull Co., O.	1864	Washington
McMurry, E. F.	" 4	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1844	Riverside.
Owen, Thos. A.	" 12	Farmer	Breck'ridge Co., Ky	1853	White Ash.
Patterson, John	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser	West Virginia	1855	Washington
Sprague, L. R.	" 12	Farmer	Wash'n Co., Ohio.	1856	White Ash.
Stark, J. F.	" 10	Farmer	New London, Ct.	1858	Ainsworth.
Stotts, O.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Elkhart Co., Ind.	1854	"
White, E. W.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1865	"

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Griffith, R. W.	Section 13	Far. Stk. Rsr. & Dlr.	Sussex Co., Del.	1848	Brighton.
Ingham, H.	" 26	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1839	"
McCarty, Robt.	" 35	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1839	"
Pringle, W. S.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Clarke Co., O.	1840	Clay.
Russell, Samuel	" 24	Farmer	Anders'n Co., Tenn	1840	Brighton.
Sharp, J. H.	" 15	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1855	"

CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP.

Boden, Wm. P.	Section 29	Far. & Blacksmith	West Virginia	1855	Crawfordv'e
Bennett, Wm.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	New Jersey	1839	"
Mize, Margaret	" 2	Farming	Bedford Co., Pa.	1851	Ainsworth.
McKee, Wm.	" 29	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Down Co., Ire.	1841	Crawfordv'e

MARION TOWNSHIP.

Coppock, John	Section 36	Farmer & Miller	Miami Co., O.	1842	Brighton.
Noble, E. C.	" 36	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Hartford Co. Con.	1856	Marshall.
Perkins, E. N.	" 25	Farmer	Brighton, Iowa.		Brighton.
Tomlinson, John	" 11	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1854	Washington

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Denman, S. H.	Riverside.	Lumber Dealer	Ohio	1853	Riverside.
Mentzer, John Jr.	"	Hotel	Illinois	1849	"

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

RED OAK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Austin, B. J.	Red Oak	Real Estate	Ashtabula Co., O.	1869	Red Oak.
Anderson, M. T.	"	Post Master	Indiana	1869	"
Archer, Wm.	"	Prop. Red Oak House	Montgomery Co., O.	1864	"
Ashby & Peters	"	Butchers	Established	1873	"
Bennett, G. W.	"	County Surveyor	Trumbull Co., O.	1869	"
Bresee, P. F.	"	Pastor M. E. Church	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Bryson & Son	"	Lumber Dealers	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1853	"
Bullington, F. M.	"	Grain Dealer	Meigs Co., O.	1855	"
Bryan, James D.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Monroe Co., O.	1849	"
Brown, G. B.	"	Blksmith & Wgn. Mfr	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Cooper, J. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Clinton Co., Ind.	1867	"
Clark, C. F.	"	Banker	Shelby Co., Ind.	1856	"
Cook, N. W.	"	Merchant	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1845	"
Close, Wm. H.	"	Mnfr. Stone Ware	Brown Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Crockett, A.	"	Brk. Mfr. Cont. & Bldr	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1870	"
Crandell, T. W.	"	Capitalist	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Chamberlain, J. S.	Section 4	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Crawford, Geo.	" 10	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Coshocton Co., O.	1869	"
Cole, Calvin	" 18	Farmer	Sciota Co., O.	1848	"
Coleman, J. T.	" 27	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Adair Co., Ky.	1865	"
Davis, W. C.	Red Oak	Prin. Public Schools	Gibson Co., Ind.	1845	"
Douglass, Frank	"	Grain Buyer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Dodd, William W.	Section 22	Farmer	Marion Co., O.	1841	"
Eaton, O. Y.	Red Oak	Mnfr, Stone Ware	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Evans, W. H.	"	Jeweler	England	1866	"
Emerson, A. S.	Section 20	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Fisher, Z. T.	Red Oak	Attorney at Law	Franklin Co., O.	1855	"
French, H. C.	"	Justice of the Peace	Licking Co., O.	1871	"
Fritchman, W. H.	"	Grain Dealer	Northampton Co. Pa	1871	"
Fisher, Jos. F.	"	Groceries & Prov.	Salem Co., N. J.	1870	"
Gregg, James B.	"	Attorney at Law	Des Moines Co., Io.	1839	"
Godfrey, E. D.	"	Apiarian	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1868	"
Gleason, J.	"	Bks. Station'y & Toys	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Gleason, Frank	Section 17	Farmer & Teacher	Alleghany Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Hebard, Alfred	Red Oak	Farmer	Windham Co., Conn.	1838	"
Hayes, John	"	Real Estate	Litchfield Co., Conn.	1855	"
Hanna, Newton	"	Atty. & Real Estate	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1849	"
Huntoon, W. R.	"	Pemberton House	Windsor Co., Vt.	1863	"
Howard, Henry	"	County Auditor	Henry Co., Ill.	1867	"
Harding, W. A.	"	Contractor & Builder	Barren Co., Ky.	1865	"
Holt, G. W. & Co.	"	Furniture, Glassw're Crockery, etc.	Established	1872	"
Highland, J. R.	"	Miller	Jasper Co., Iowa	1844	"
Hall, C. F.	Section 19	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Hamaker, P.	" 19	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1859	"
Heckert & Mount.	Red Oak	Dlrs. Agricul. Impts			
Horton, J. R.	Section 26	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1856	Frankfort.
Harding, L. N.	Red Oak J'nc	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1857	Red Oak.
Irwin, Chas. E.	Red Oak	Harness Maker	Butler Co., O.	1873	"
Johnson,

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Blackstone, Gideon	Villisca	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Rose Co., O.	1875	Villisca.
Cornelius & Hoye	"	Furniture Dealers.	Established	1874	"
Davis, Elihu	"	Attorney at Law	Highland Co., O.	1861	"
Durfee, Benj. F.	"	Minstr. M. E. Church	Schoharie Co., N.Y.	1872	"
Dunn, Wm.	Section 5	Farmer	Belmont Co., O.	1840	"
Dillan, P. C.	" 6	Inventor and dir. in Pat. Wire Washer, "Your Friend."	Beaver Co., Pa.	1845	"
Dunn, S. C.	" 8	Farmer	Belmont Co., O	1840	"
Ellis, Wm. W.	Villisca	Land Agt&Grain Dlr	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1870	"
Embree, O.	"	Mechanic	Belmont Co., O.	1865	"
Fields, Saml.	"	Agricultural Impts.	West Virginia	1873	"
Farlin, T. J.	Section 4	Farmer	Athens Co., O.	1865	"
Fulton, Albert	" 17	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1842	"
Greenlee, Frank P	Villisca	Attorney at Law	Ross Co., O.	1872	"
Gourley, Thomas	Section 17	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1857	"
Goodwin, Thomas	" 29	Farmer	New York City	1873	"
Ingman, G. P.	Villisca	Dry Goods Dlr.	Fairfield Co., O.	1856	"
Jones, John L.	"	Pastr. Presby Church	Wales	1874	"
McCartney, H. H.	"	Book-keeper	Fulton Co., Ill.	1868	"
Morford, A. I.	"	Boots, Shoes & Clothn	Butler Co., O.	1870	"
Moody Bros.	"	Marble Cutters			
Moody, Geo. W.	"	Marble Cutter	Indiana	1871	"
Preston, C. N.	"	Grocer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1858	"
School—Ind. dist. of Villisca		H. H. McCartney, Prest. of Board.	Established	1871	"
Shankland, J. A.	Section 31	Farmer	Washington Co., N.Y	1872	"
Thurman, H. G.	Villisca	Editor *Review*	Highland Co., O.	1865	"
Thomason, G. W.	Section 10	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ill.	1854	"
Thomason, Wm. H	" 9	Farmer	Moultrie Co., Ill.	1854	"
Willey, J. J.	Villisca	Druggist	Frederick Co., Va.	1868	"
White, W. E.	"	Dry Goods	Orange Co., Va.	1871	"
Woodward, W. A.	"	Real Estate Agent	Carroll Co., O.	1858	"
West, A. P.	"	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Highland Co., O.	1856	"
Walters, A. M.	"	Princ. Public Schools	Bureau Co., Ill.	1873	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Buckner, J.	Section	5	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Chatham Co., N. C.	1864	Red Oak.
Carpenter, Chas.	"	32	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill.	1873	Emerson.
Carpenter, T.	"	32	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ill.	1865	"
Clinton, Henry	"	9	Farmer	Ireland	1863	Red Oak.
Clark, C. H.	"	35	Farmer	Morris Co., N. J.	1875	"
Davis, D. J.	"	23	Farmer	South Wales	1870	"
Davis, Samuel	"	15	Farmer	South Wales	1868	"
Edwards, Edward.	"	32	Farmer	Wales	1867	"
Erwin, G. W.	"	31	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co.N.Y	1870	Emerson.
Edwards, Wm. F.	"	16	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Wales	1871	Red Oak.
Evans, Jos. A.	"	6	Farmer	McLean Co., Ill.	1855	"
Groves, H. S.	"	31	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1864	Emerson.
Haag, H. S.	"	29	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1861	Red Oak.
Haag, T. G.	"	29	Farmer	Lehigh Co., Pa.	1867	"
Hornby, James	"	36	Farmer	England	1860	"
Jones, Wm.	"	16	Farmer	Wales	1871	"
Jones, Lewis	"	20	Farmer	South Wales	1872	Emerson.
Jones, Griffith H.	"	9	Farmer	South Wales	1866	Red Oak.
Jones, J. G.	"	21	Farmer	North Wales	1863	"
Jones, Richard	"	16	Farmer	South Wales	1871	"
Langley, John	"	22	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Wales	1871	"
Maynes, Wm.	"	30	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1871	Emerson.
More, Philip	"	31	Farmer	France	1871	"
Pryce, W. D.	"	35	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Cambria Co., Pa.	1868	Red Oak.
Steiner, S.	"	33	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Switzerland	1871	"
Shinn, Frank	"	7	Far. & Real Est. Agt.	Adams Co., O.	1856	"
Schenck, G. F.	"	7	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1854	"
Treat, Wm. M.	"	30	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1871	Emerson.
Thomas, Henry	"	9	Farmer	South Wales	1869	Red Oak.
Vanneman, C. C.	"	28	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Salem Co., N. J.	1871	"
Wentz, David	"	30	Farmer	Northampton Co. Pa.	1875	Emerson.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Ashby, David S.	Section	16	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1870	Red Oak.
Ashby, Geo. T.	"	16	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1869	"
Beeson, Thomas	"	33	Farmer	Highland Co., O.	1865	"
Binns, Robt.	"	8	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	"
Burris, H. H.	"	4	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1858	"
Crittenden, A.	"	29	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1871	"
Chenoweth, N. S.	"	28	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Darke Co., O.	1859	"
Cozad, Wm.	"	8	Farmer	Vinton Co., O.	1856	"
Dyson, James H.	"	15	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1870	"
Farran, Joseph	"	9	Farmer	England	1870	"
Gilmore, G. W.	"	20	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1860	"
Gilmore, F. W.	"	20	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1860	"
Hunter Bros.	"	3	Farmer	Westmoreland Co. Pa	1869	"
Hawkins, Geo. E.	"	18	Farmer	Knox Co., O.	1868	"
Hieronymes, H. C.	"	19	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Henry Co., Mo.	1868	"
Hines, J. A.	"	5	Farmer	Ohio	1853	"
Hickman, M.	"	11	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., Va.	1863	"
Johnston, Jos. L.	"	9	Farmer and Teacher	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1874	"
Jackson, John	"	16	Farmer	Knox Co., O.	1870	"
Kretchmer, E.	"	31	Farmer and Apiarian	Sellcia, Prussia	1857	Coburg.
Lull, A. M.	"	28	Farmer	Hillsdale Co., Mich.	1871	Red Oak.
Patterson, J. H.	"	27	Farmer	Connecticut	1871	"
Patterson, G. H.	"	27	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Patterson, Chas. E	"	27	Farmer	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Reifel, Theo.	"	5	Farmer	Germany	1869	"
Reeves, James B.	"	34	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1869	"
Stevens, Erial	"	16	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1868	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Boon, R. H.	Section	2	Farmer	CattaraugusCo., N.Y.	1857	Waveland.
Clayman, C. W.	"	16	Farmer	Licking Co., O.	1854	Red Oak.
Flook, W. A.	"	7	Farmer & Teacher	Montgomery Co., O.	1869	"
Ford, C. T.	"	29	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1855	"
Gilmore, E.	"	1	Farmer	Delaware Co., Iowa.	1845	"
Grant, G. K.	"	7	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Heath, H. H.	"	36	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill.	1871	"
Lewis, A.	"	3	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1848	Waveland.
Milner, E. P.	"	35	Farmer	Highland Co., O.	1865	Red Oak.
Murrah, F. T.	"	28	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1864	"
Mellott, Wm.	"	29	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1869	"
McCray, Addison	"	16	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1852	"
Powell, A. M.	"	13	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ind.	1856	"
Ransom, Wm. H.			Farmer	Oakland Co., Mich.	1874	"
Stennett, Wayne	"	27	Farmer	Edwards Co., Ill.	1847	"
Stennett, H. L.	"	28	Farmer	Edwards Co., Ill.	1847	"
Shearer, A.	"	33	Lime Manufacturer	Marion Co., Ind.	1851	"
Stratton, J. B.	"	32	Farmer	Wayne Co., O.	1872	"
Stratton, L. C.	"	32	Farmer	Wayne Co., O.	1872	"
Stennett, Chas.	"	28	Farmer	Edwards Co., Ill.	1848	"
Saunders, D. D.	"	21	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Shires, Thomas	"	21	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1856	"
Stratton, C. L.	"	32	Farmer	Wayne Co., O.	1872	"
Woodling, A. E.	"	2	Farmer	St. Joseph Co, Ind.	1857	Waveland.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Bean, F. G.	Section	32	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1857	Wallace.
Blackburn, B. L.	Milford		Miller	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1867	Grant.
Close, Geo. V.	"		Hotel Prop. & Blksmith	Broome Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Davis, W. J.	Section	8	Farmer	Andrew Co., Mo.	1855	"
Ellenwood, W. H.	"	9	Farmer	New Brunswick	1865	"
Embree, W.	"	12	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Embree, Hiram A.	"	12	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Focht, Wm.	"	27	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1857	Wallace.
Lott, H. S.	"	20	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1856	Grant.
Mayhew, H. C.	"	35	Farmer	Montgomery Co. N.Y	1872	Wallace.
Morton, Silas	"	33	Farmer & Miller	Preston Co., Va.	1853	"
Moiser, J. W. W.	"	7	Farmer	Madison Co., Ala.	1843	Grant.
McConoughey, H. N	"	10	Farmer & Merchant	Geauga Co., O.	1858	"
McCarty, A. J.	"	22	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1854	"
Plaquet, Isidore	Grant		General Merchandise.	France	1866	"
Patton, Alex.	Milford		Blacksmith	Somerset Co., Pa.	1874	"
Patterson, U.	Section	20	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O.	1865	"
Rusk, O. A.	"	11	Farmer	Ohio	1871	"
Smith, S. M.	"	10	Miller, Stk & Grain Dlr	Orange Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Smith, Seth M.	"	16	Farmer	Geauga Co., O.	1868	"
Smith, J. M.	"	12	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Whitney, Theo.	"	33	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1855	Sciota.

FRANKFORT TOWNSHIP.

Boggs, G. L.	Section	30	Farmer	Braxton Co., Va.	1840	Red Oak.
Buss, Daniel	"	15	Farmer	England	1871	Frankfort.
Clark, G. W	"	13	Farmer	Worcester Co., Mass	1860	Sciota.
Dodd, John	"	5	Farmer	Amherst Co., Va.	1855	Red Oak.
Emmert, Daniel	"	4	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1871	Frankfort.
Folts, D. H.	"	17	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Finley, J. W.	"	15	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1844	"
King, Orpheus	"	8	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Kavanagh, P. H & M	"	15	Farmer	Ireland	1872	"
King, D. C.	"	13	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1865	Sciota.
Lawrence, John A	"	1	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Mommouth Co., N.J.	1855	Red Oak.
Leslie, S. L.	"	11	Farmer	Preble Co., O.	1867	Stanton.
Murray, John H.	"	20	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1845	Frankfort.
Nicholas, H. M.	"	18	Farmer	White Co., Tenn.	1868	Red Oak.
Phillips, Cyrus	"	32	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Barbour Co., W. Va.	1875	"
Plowman, Noah	"	13	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1869	Sciota.
Robertson, J. F.	"	12	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1847	Red Oak.
Stafford, W.	"	21	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Thomas, Augustus	"	19	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co.N.Y	1870	"
Tilburn, Joseph	"	2	Farmer	England	1863	"
Vetter, Adam	"	22	Farmer	Germany	1855	Frankfort

PILOT GROVE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Botts, S. J.	Section 1	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Hancock Co., Ill.	1871	Grant.
Bennett, S. W.	" 36	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1870	"
Buss, Wm.	" 21	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1869	Red Oak.
Cook, Delilah	" 31	Farmer	Hardin Co., O.	1853	"
Crumb, Alden	" 3	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt.	1870	Grant.
De Witt, Isaac & Alvin	" 28	Farmers	Sussex Co., N. J.	1869	Frankfort.
Franklin, D. C.	" 10	Farmer and Minister.	Iowa Co., Wis.	1873	Red Oak.
Fuller, Leonard	" 14	Farmer	Kennebec Co., Me.	1870	"
Foster, Jacob	" 33	Farmer	Warren Co., Ill	1870	"
Guess, E. A.	" 3	Farmer	Carroll Co., O.	1854	"
Kennedy, Wm. H.	" 24	Farmer	Franklin Co., Me.	1871	Grant.
Lovewell, L. O.	" 16	Farmer	Oakland Co., Mich.	1873	Red Oak.
May, H.	" 34	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1873	"
McDannel, D. S.	" 10	Carpenter	Adams Co., Pa.	1870	"
Mullin, E. B.	" 25	Farmer	Canada East	1873	Grant.
Mills, Amos	" 16	Farmer	Clinton Co., O.	1852	"
McIntyre, R. W.	" 27	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1869	Red Oak.
Odell, E. B.	" 5	Farmer	Calhoun Co., Mich.	1853	"
Page, Isaac H.	" 6	Farmer & Fruit Rsr.	Logan Co., O.	1853	"
Petty, Wm. J.	" 12	Farmer	Switzerland Co. Ind.	1871	Grant.
Perfect, S. B.	" 15	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1864	Red Oak.
Raffenberg, J. P.	" 15	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1871	"
Walker, Saml. C.	" 15	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1849	"
Wells, Julia	" 28	Farmer	Ireland	1869	"
Yockey, Wm.	" 21	Farmer	Summit Co., O.	1870	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Arlin, Horace T.	Section	32	Farmer	Athens Co., O.	1865	Villisca.
Conner, Isaac	"	4	Farmer	Meigs Co., O.	1855	Wallace.
Conner, Waldo	"	4	Farmer	Meigs Co., O.	1855	Sciota.
Damuth, Mrs. O. M	"	17	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O	1870	"
Dunn, R. A.	"	29	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Io.	1853	Villisca.
Goble, G. B.	"	10	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1855	Sciota.
Holmes, J. M.	"	5	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1836	"
Hobson, Geo.	"	4	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1857	"
Hobson, J. T.	"	14	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1857	"
Lester, C. M.	"	8	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Mayhew, M. G.	"	9	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1869	"
Maltbey, C. E.	"	12	Farmer	England	1870	"
Patterson, J. W.	"	29	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O.	1839	Villisca.
Robertson, James.	"	5	Farmer	Kentucky	1847	Wallace
Snell, J. A.	"	3	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Wis.	1873	Sciota.
Stillinger, W. B.	"	2	Farmer	Richland Co., O	1872	"
Stillinger, G. W.	"	1	Farmer	Knox Co., O.	1873	"
Whitney, James.	"	15	Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1855	"
Yergey, John	"	16	Farmer and P. M.	Berks Co., Pa.	1848	"
Yergey, John W.	"	11	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1853	"

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

Halland, B. M.	Stanton	Pastor Swedish Evgl. Church	Sweden	1864	Stanton.
Swanson A. & C.		General Mdse., Grain and Stock	Sweden	1870	"

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

ALGONA TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, Algona.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Algona *Republican*	Algona	Horton, Jones & Co. Publ'ers	Established	1871
Algona College	"	Rev. B. Mitchell, President	Established	1872
Birge, Chas.	"	Attorney at Law	Walworth Co., Wis.	1870
Benham, N. B.	"	Manager Variety Store	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1865
Call, Asa C.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Geauga Co. Ohio	1854
Call, Ambrose A.	"	Farmer & Real Est. Dealer	Huron Co., Ohio	1854
Clarke, A. D.	"	Att'y at Law & Real Est. Dlr	Providence, Ontario	1865
Clarke & Taylor	"	Att'y at Law & Real Est. Dlr.	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y.	1869
Call, Asa Frank	"	Stock Dealer	Kossuth Co., Iowa	1856
Clark, Geo. E.	"	Attorney at Law	Piscataquis Co., Me.	1865
Durant Bros.	"	Drugs, Notions, etc.		
Durant, H.	"	Drugs, Notions, etc.	New Brunswick	1865
Ford, De Ver S.	"	Agricultural Implement Dlr.	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1869
Horton, A. M.	"	Ed. *Republican* & Co. Aud'r	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1870
Hutchins, Dexter H.	"	Farmer & Capitalist	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1855
Hine, Dwight	"	Farmer & Carpenter	New Haven Co., Conn.	1869
Hudson, Geo. W.	"	Meat Market	Brookfield, Vt.	1866
Ingham, Wm. H.	"	Banker	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1851
Johnson, W. W.	"	Dealer in Lumber & Produce	Broome Co., N. Y.	1870
Jones, J. R.	"	Ag'l Imp'ts and Real Estate.	Province of Ontario	1857
Jones, J. B.	"	Att'y at Law & Real Estate.	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1869
McDonald, Duncan	"	Miller	Canada	1851
Minkler, Orange	"	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Lake Co., Ohio	1856
Minkler L. O.		Stock Dealer & Agt. Domestic Sewing Machines	Erie Co., Ohio	1856
Plumb, C. N.	"	Express Messenger	Waukesha Co., Wis.	1859
Pinkerton, John M.	"	Sheriff & Furniture Mfr	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1865
Palmer, O. E.	"	Real Estate Agent	Middlesex Co., Conn.	1869
Read, S. G. A.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Washington Co., Vt.	1865
Riebhoff, Michael	Section 24	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Hanover, Germany	1856
Robinson Bros.	Algona	Hardware, Stoves & Tinware		
Robinson, L. F.	"	Hardware, Stoves & Tinware	Rockingham Co., N. H.	1871
Robinson, J. W.	"	Hardware, Stoves & Tinware	Rockingham Co., N. H.	1868
Russell, D. P.	"	Hotel and Livery	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1866
Sheetz, L. A.	"	Physician & Druggist	Stephenson Co., Ill.	1869
Spencer, R. H.	"	Farmer and Postmaster	Perry Co., Ohio	1870
Saunders, John H.	"	Teacher	Sanilac Co., Mich.	1873
Schenck, Horace	Section 23	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856
Thompson, Jos.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Derry Co., Ireland	1854
Taylor, F. M.	Algona	Attorney & Real Estate	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y.	1869
Underwood, H. B.	"	Pastor Congregat'l Church	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1873
Weaver, John N.	"	Attorney at Law	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856
Warren, J. H.	"	Prop. *Upper Des Moines*	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865
Wilson, J. J.	"	Lumber and Produce	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1870
Woodworth, G. B.	"	General Merchandise	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1869
Watson, Havens F.	"	Farmer and Capitalist	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1855
Warner, M.	"	Blacksmith & Wagon Mfr	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1870
Waterhouse, H.	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Walworth Co., Wis.	1868
Zahlten, August	Section	36 Farmer	Prussia	1854

IRVINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Andruss, Zebina C.	Section	20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1868	Irvington.
Armstrong Jacob R	"	31	Gen'l Merchant	Sussex Co., N. J.	1856	"
Carter, Wm.	"	30	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Lawrence Co., Pa	1857	"
Carlon, Kinsey	"	32	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1856	"
King, David W.	"	13	Far. & Stock Raiser	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1854	Algona.
Sample, David W.	"	32	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Mercer Co., Pa.	1849	Irvington.

PORTLAND TOWNSHIP.

Dunton, Jason	Section	17	Far. & Horticultur't	Kennebec Co., Me.	1861	Algona.
Hill, Abraham	"	15	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Middlesex Co. Mass	1856	"
Henry, John W.	"	19	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Hardin Co., Ohio	1854	"
Rice, Daniel	"	20	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1865	"
Seely, Andrew L.	"	17	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Columbia Co., Pa.	1855	"

CRESCO TOWNSHIP.

Fisher, Addison	Sec.	35	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Norfolk Co., Mass.	1856	Irvington.
Patterson, H. H.	"	1	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Windsor Co., Vt.	1860	"
Stacy, J. E.	"	11	Prop. Algona Mills	Allegany Co., N. Y	1856	"

LOTTS CREEK.

Brunson, A. A.	Sec.	6	Far. & Co. Supt. Schools	Grand Isle Co., Vt.	1865	Algona.
Goodrich, H. L.	"	22	Farmer and Teacher	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1869	"

CLAY COUNTY.

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Austin, H.	Willow Cr'k.	P. R. Agent	Lake Co., Ohio	1872	Willow Cr'k.
Drake, W. H.	Peterson	Minister	Boston, Mass.	1868	Peterson.

SPENCER TOWNSHIP.

Snow, Eugene E.	Spencer	Attorney at Law.	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1860	Spencer.

HERDLAND TOWNSHIP.

Veneman, W. M.	Section 24	Farmer	Ohio	1858	Sioux Rapids.

DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.

Richards, E. H.	Section 6	Farmer	Wales	1870	Willow Creek.

TAMA COUNTY.

OTTER CREEK.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bidwell, N. H.	Section 18	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1855	Toledo.
Bunce, I. N.	" 18	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Huron Co., Ohio	1855	"
Bratton, W. H.	" 19	Farmer	Montgom'ry Co Ind	1865	"
Burnham, Leslie		Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1854	Chelsea.
Barlow, Thomas	" 36	Farmer & Stk Rsr.	Cheshire, England	1853	"
Dowd, W. A.	" 7	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass	1855	Toledo.
Hayes, B. C.	" 17	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1865	"
Harris, Edward	" 35	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856	Chelsea.
Hayes, Chester C.	" 21	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Orange Co., Vt.	1853	Toledo.
Lamb, D. C.	" 13	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1856	"
Mulligan, Patrick	" 15	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Cavin Co., Ireland	1855	"
Russell, A. L.	" 18	Far. & Cabinet M'k'r	Windsor Co., Vt.	1846	"
Tompkins, Abram	" 29	Farmer	Schenectady Co. N.Y	1853	"
Tyler, A. J.	" 35	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Orange Co., Vt.	1854	Chelsea.
West, A. W.	" 7	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Muskingum Co., O.	1854	Toledo.
Wilcox, Sylvester	" 35	Farmer	Essex Co., Conn.	1863	Tama City.

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

(Post Office, Traer.)

Ashton, Chas. W.	Traer	Physician	Northampton Co., Pa.	1873	
Armstrong, Arnold	"	Carpenter	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	
Best, B.	"	Best's Hotel	Hessen, Germany	1872	
Bowen, W. H.	"	Real Est., Ins. & Coll. Agt.	Ohio	1868	
Barbour, D.	Section 11	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn.	1858	
Brooks & Moore	Traer	Bankers			
Clow, Chas. A.	"	Grain & Seed Dealer	Swanton Falls, Vt.	1862	
Collins, C. C.	"	Merchant	Kinrosshire, Scotland	1870	
Cheney, Arthur O.	"	Props. Traer *Clipper*	Norfolk Co., Mass.	1861	
Finch, Thomas J	"	Wagon, Biksmith, Foundry & Machine Shops	Canada	1866	
Gay, George	"	Billiard Hall	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1874	
Gilbert, James B.	"	Congregational Minister	Rutland Co., Vt.	1860	
Hoy, James	"	Merchant	Kinrosshire, Scotland	1870	
Hanford, Rich & Co.	"	Furniture	Norfolk Co., Mass.	1861	
McIntire, Robert G.	"	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa.	1843	
Mitchell, Alex.	"	Merchant	New Brunswick, N. J.	1870	
Morehouse, G. W.	"	Farmer & General Business	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1869	
Moore, R. H.	"	Cashier Bank	Mercer Co., Pa.	1867	
Porterfield Bros.	"	Merchants & Collect'g Agts	Waterford, Canada	1860	
Rogess, Alonzo	"	Photographer	Camden Co., N. J.	1862	
Stewart, J. A.	"	Furniture	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1856	
Strong, J. G.	"	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa.	1861	
Stansburg, T. D.	"	Saddle & Harness Maker	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1866	
Stoakes, George	Section 2	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1857	
Scott, John W.	" 30	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1871	
Salisbury, A. H.	Traer	Contractor & Builder	Dane Co., Wis.	1867	
Traer, C. W.	"	Hotel	Knox Co., Ohio	1852	
Taylor, Zoe A.	"	Postmaster	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1852	
Wilson, James	Section 18	Farmer	Ayrshire, Scotland	1855	
Wilson, Peter	" 18	Farmer	Ayrshire, Scotland	1855	

CLARK TOWNSHIP

(Post Office Dysart.)

Beach, H. W.	Dysart	Lumber Dealer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1855	
Brausman, A.	"	Att'y & Real Estate Agt.	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1860	
Crisman, J. W.	Section 13	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1852	
Converse, John T.	" 11	Farmer	Windham Co., Conn.	1867	
Crisman, Wm.	Dysart	Carpenter & Builder	Blair Co., Pa.	1854	
Dysart, Joseph	Section 24	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1855	
Davidson, Wm.	Dysart	Merchant	Oxford Co., Canada	1870	
Doty, James F.	"	General Merchandise	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1868	
Ealy, Bros.	"	Hardware & Ag'l Imp'ts	Johnson Co., Iowa		
Ferson, Levi O.	Section 16	Farmer	Hillsboro, N. H.	1868	
Guiney, John C.	Dysart	Merchant	Carroll Co., Ohio	1865	
Hanlen, S. & Son	"	Merchants	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1851	
Louthan, Bruce S.	"	Physician	Miami Co., Ohio	1853	
Puckett, Daniel	Section 1	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1870	
Smiley, A.	Dysart	Grain Dealer	Maine	1866	

TOLEDO TOWNSHIP.

Bayle, M. J.	Toledo	Liveryman	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1868	Toledo.
Corns, Wm.	Tama City	Physician & Surg'n.	Muskingum Co., O	1837	Tama City.
Chapman & Grove		Publishers of *Press*			"
Guernsey, A. W.		Attorney	Tioga Co., Pa	1869	"
Hollen, J. H.		J. P., Far. & Stk. Rsr	Jackson Co., Ind.	1851	"
Hedge, James B.	Toledo	Publisher *Chronicle*	Lowell, Iowa	1849	Toledo.
Harman, E	Tama City		Chittenden Co., Vt	1855	Tama City.
Mills, O. H.	"	Attorney	KalamazooCoMich	1854	"
Nelson, L. B.	Toledo	Cash. Toledo Sav. B'k	Chemung Co., N. Y	1856	Toledo.
Reichmann, Rud'h		Pub. Tama Co. *Independent*	Schleswig, Germ'y	1850	"
Safley John G.	"	Attorney	Albany, N. Y.	1841	"
Soleman, H.	Tama City	Drugs & Livery	Sandusky Co., O.	1855	Tama City.
Tiffany, Wm. H. H	"	Attorney	Wayne Co., N. Y.		"
Wade, William	Section 13	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1860	Toledo.
Yeiser, Jacob Jr.	Toledo	Land, Loan & Coll. Agt	Sandusky, Ohio	1852

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bulger, Samuel	Section 29..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	Beetrace.
Bridal, John G.	" 23..	Farmer	England	1866	Moulton.
Biggs, Wm.	" 4..	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va	1837	"
Burdett, John	Moulton	Carpenter	Muskingum Co., O.	1857	"
Coad, J. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Lawrence Co., O.	1850	"
Carson, R. B.	"	Produce Dealer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1851	"
Clark, W. A.	Section 34..	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1854	Beetrace.
Douald, A.	" 13..	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1863	Moulton.
Earnest, J. L.	" 32..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1856	Beetrace.
Edwards, N. W.	Moulton	Editor	Macomb Co., Mich.	1856	Moulton.
Fleming, W. Y.	Section 36..	Farmer	Rutherf'd Co., Tenn	1848	"
Hardin, G. W.	" 22..	Farmer	WashingtonCo., Ky	1853	"
Hornaday, W. F.	" 29..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1856	Beetrace.
Houser, Jacob	Moulton	Carpenter	Blount Co., Tenn.	1851	Moulton.
Hartmann, A.	"	Saloon	Prussia	1865	"
Howell, M. V. B.	"	Physician	Bedford Co., Va.	1852	"
Irvin, S. M.	"	Druggist	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Lee, James	"	Attorney at Law	Lucas Co., Ohio	1864	"
Moore, I.	"	Livery	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1868	"
Murdy, A. J.	Section 30..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1872	Beetrace.
Moore, J. W.	Moulton	General Mdse.	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1844	Moulton.
Murdy, Wm.	Section 5..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1860	"
Nycum, Wilson	" 13..	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1865	"
Porter, Geo. D.	Moulton	Attorney at Law	Perry Co., Pa.	1851	"
Pulliam, Geo. T.	"	Gen. Mdse. & Stk. Dlr.	Pike Co., Ill.	1854	"
Ransom, E.	Section 15..	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1851	"
Roundy, John	" 12..	Farmer	New York	1849	"
Rogers, T. J.	" 36..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Pike Co., Ill.	1851	"
Rucker, A. M.	" 35..	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1852	"
Singley, G. W.	" 14..	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1857	"
Smith, J. P.	Moulton	Physician	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1853	"
Stoss, S. C.	"	Hardware	Harrison Co., Ohio	1851	"
Smyser, L.	"	School Teacher	Lewis Co., Mo.	1868	"
Stephens, J. R.	Section 27..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1854	"
White, J. W.	" 2..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind	1848	"
Whitmore, E. J.	Moulton	Carpenter	Livingston Co., N. Y	1868	"
Wooldridge, W. R.	Section 27..	Farmer	Russell Co., Ky.	1846	"
Wood, A. J.	" 11..	Farmer	Van Buren Co., Ia.		"
Wilkinson, G. W.	" 8..	Farmer	Warren Co., Ind.	1856	"

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Centerville.

Angst, Adam	Section 5	Farmer	Switzerland	1856	
Adamson, Benj	" 31	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1839	
Bradley, Wm.	Centerville	Banker	Pennsylvania	1854	
Boyles, Jas. K.	"	Prop. Keystone Hotel	Ohio	1867	
Bonney, W. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Clark Co., Mo.	1852	
Boyles, M. L.	"	Lumber Dealer	Established	1869	
Bowen, H. C.	"	Lumber Dealer	Washington Co., Ohio.	1865	
Boggs, H. M.	"	Saloon	York Co., S. C.	1855	
Crosby, W. O. & Co.	"	Eds. and Props. *Citizen*	Ohio	1865	
Campbell, D. C.	"	Banker	West Virginia	1867	
Chatterton, H. D.	"	Painter	Sussex, England	1855	
Campbell, John	Section 18..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ind.	1837	
Carr, Joseph	" 8..	Farmer	Cambridge Co., Eng.	1870	
Drake, F. M.	Centerville	Pres. M., I. & N. R. R.	Illinois	1837	
Dodder, Edward L.	"	Pastor Presby. Church	Warren Co., N. J	1856	
Eldridge, W. J.	Section 25..	Nursery	White Co., Ind.	1853	
Ehrman, Henry S.	Centerville	Ed. & Prop. *People's Journal*	New York	1862	
Earlywine, N.	"	Blacksmith	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1863	
Edgin, John M.	"	Sheriff	Morgan Co., Ind.	1853	
Farley, J. W.	"	Agricultural Implements	Illinois	1839	
Galley, Jos.	Section 5..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1859	
Galley, Henry	" 12..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1858	
Gedney, J. B.	" 7..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1837	
Haynes, E. C.	Centerville	Attorney at Law	Illinois	1851	
Hoffman, R. H.	"	Barber	Switzerland Co., Ind.	1869	
Hughes, James	Section 7..	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1845	
Hollingsworth, K.	" 24	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1855	
Henderson, A. R.	" 1..	Farmer	Carter Co., Ky.	1848	
Hakes, Henry	" 11..	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1854	
Henderson, John	" 1	Farmer and Coal Dealer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1847	
Jenks, J. D.	" 8.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1855	
Kindig, B. F.	" 35..	Farmer	Brooks Co., W. Va.	1854	
Kirkham, M. H.	Centerville	Hardware	Iowa	1840	
Long, Wm.	"	Carpenter	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	
Law, I. S.	"	Butcher	Brown Co., Ohio	1856	
Lee, D.	Section 2..	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1859	
MacGregor, Robt.	Centerville	Hardware	New York City	1871	
McCreary, W. M.	"	Druggist	Virginia	1856	
McKee, Alex.	"	Prop. "Continental" Hotel	Pennsylvania	1839	
McHenry, L.	"	Clothier	Ohio	1868	
McKeehan, D. S.	"	Post Master	Appanoose Co., Iowa		
Mechem, L. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1866	
Merrill, Jesse	"	Henderson Coal Co	Ohio	1850	
Murray, J.	"	Optician	Spencer Co., Ky	1872	
Martin, G. W.	"	Constable	Fulton Co., Ind.	1854	
Mitchell, Thomas	Section 6	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind.	1865	
Morrison, Benj	Centerville	Miner	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1850	
Martin, Stephen	Section 30	Farmer	Cass Co., Ind.	1854	
Manby, R. T.	Centerville	Agt. R. I. R. R.	Hardin Co., Ohio	1855	
Neuse, F. A.	"	Lumber Dealer	Lee Co., Iowa		
Ogle, B. A.	"	Livery and Sale Stable	Putnam Co., Ind.	1856	
Oehlschlager, J.	"	Saloon	Orange Co., N. Y.	1860	
Ogle, W. T.	"	Livery and Sale Stable	Putnam Co., Ind.	1855	
Packard, B. L.	Section 7..	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1842	
Phillips, Jacob	" 23..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1854	
Powers, Thos.	" 29..	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1850	
Robley, D. T.	" 7..	Farmer	Greene Co., Ill.	1852	
Stanton, C. A.	Centerville	Merchant	Ohio	1849	
Steele, D. N.	"	Carpenter	Owen Co., Ind.	1847	
Stire, W. S.	"	Harness Manufacturer	Monroe Co., Iowa		
Stephenson, Geo. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Washington Co., Ohio.	1867	
Silkuitter, B. F	"	Stock Dealer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1849	
Staley, Alvah	Section 25..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1839	
Shaffer, J. A.	" 18..	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1868	
Swearngin, W. T.	Centerville	Constable	Morgan Co., Ind.	1849	
Swearngin, Geo. W.	"	Hotel Clerk	Centerville, Iowa		
Stewart, Samuel	"	Restaurant	Ireland	1866	
Talbot, J. A.	"	Miller, Miner & Dealer in Italian Bees	Delaware	1856	
Thomasson, J. L.	Section 11..	Farmer	Christian Co., Ky.	1851	
Wright, J. B.	Centerville	County Recorder	Ohio	1861	
Whitsel, J. S.	"	Grocer	Pennsylvania	1856	
Wentworth, Geo. T.	"	Plasterer	Illinois	1854	
Walden, M. M.	"	Retired	Adams Co., Ohio	1852	
Wentworth, C. G.	Section 30..	Farmer and Contractor	York Co., Me.	1857	

UDELL TOWNSHIP.

Chastain, M.	Section 16..	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky.	1864	Unionville.
Carr, John	" 13..	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ire.	1855	"
Crow, Wm.	" 3..	Farmer & Attorney	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1841	"
Connolly, J. G.	Unionville	Hotel	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1852	"
Clark, Francis	Section 31..	Farmer	Lee Co., Va.	1852	"
Dean, L.	" 33..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ky.	1846	"
Hayes, S. A.	" 29..	Farmer	Giles Co., Tenn.	1853	"
Long, Sarah E.	" 34..	Farmer	Claiborne Co., Tenn	1854	"
Miller, J. D.	" 31..	Farmer	Appanoose Co., Ia.	1851	"
McAdams, Jas. H.	" 5..	Farmer	Marshall Co., Tenn	1853	"
Miller, H. L.	" 7..	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1845	"
Parsons, Jas. M.	" 17..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1855	"
Phillips, J. H.	Unionville	Gen. Mdse. and P. M	Montgom'y Co., N. Y	1860	"
Riggs, Joshua N.	"	Gen. Mdse	Granger Co., Tenn.	1844	"
Sumner, Thos.	Section 29..	Farmer	Spencer Co., Ind.	1855	"
Swank, Wm.	" 8..	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1846	"
Sawyers, S. H.	Unionville	Physician & Surgeon	Giles Co., Tenn.	1847	"
Seal, G. G.	"	Gen. Mdse.	Claiborne Co., Tenn	1859	"
Vermilya, R. B.	"	Farmer and Hotel	Washington Co. Ind	1857	"
Waggoner, F. M.	Section 12..	Farmer	Doddrige Co., W. Va	1850	Moulton.
Wall, J. J.	" 18..	Farmer & Surveyor	Rutherford Co., N. C	1864	Unionville.
Zook, James	" 7	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	Moravia.
Zook, Daniel	" 14..	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1855	Unionville.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Brant, W. J.	Section 4..	Farmer	Logan Co., Ky.	1845	Unionville.
Cummins, O. S.	" 34..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1849	"
Clark, B. F	" 32..	Farmer	Montgom'y Co., Ind	1837	Dennis.
Dilts, Jacob	" 32..	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J	1869	"
Hanes, David	" 6..	Farmer	Taylor Co., W. Va.	1840	"
Hukill, M. H.	" 3..	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1868	Moravia.
Hamilton, James	" 4..	Far., Stk. Dlr & Bdr.	Brown Co., Ohio	1854	Dennis.
Hedgecock Laura L	" 2..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1851	Unionville.
Hedgecock, J. M.	" 2..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1851	"
Hiatt, E. L.	" 32..	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1848	Dennis.
Koontz, A. K.	" 8..	Farmer	Rockingh'm Co., Va	1874	Centerville.
Lindsay, J. N.	" 6..	Plasterer	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1868	Dennis.
Morrison, K. P.	" 35..	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1855	Unionville.
Martin, W. S.	" 1..	Farmer	Floyd Co., Ind.	1850	"
Martin, W. W.	" 2..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1850	"
Perjue, A. J.	" 14..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1826	Centerville.
Raney, John	" 8..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1858	Dennis.
Train, J. H.	" 32..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1856	"
White, John	" 1..	Farmer	Bullitt Co., Ky.	1849	Unionville.
Wright, J. W.	" 5..	Farmer		1854	Dennis.
Wilkinson, John	" 13..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1850	Unionville.

TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Andrews, J. O.	Section 16..	Farmer	Giles Co., Tenn.	1851	Moravia.
Cummins, E.	Moravia	Gen. Mdse.	Spencer Co., Ind.	1848	"
Callen, P. L.	Section 28..	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1842	"
Cate, Samuel	" 22..	Farmer	Sevier Co., Tenn.	1848	"
Cridelbaugh, M.	" 17..	Farmer	Davison Co., N. C.	1854	"
Chambers, Wm. L.	" 20..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind	1852	"
Cree, J. J.	Moravia	Carpenter	Green Co., Tenn.	1869	"
Creech, J. M.	Section 24..	Farmer & Breeder; Poland China Hogs	Hawkins Co., Tenn	1857	Unionville.
Duvall, John	" 11..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Moravia.
Gladfelder, Geo.	" 21..	Farmer & Carpenter	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1853	"
Hiett, Orren A.	" 28..	Farmer & Breeder; Poland China Hogs	Davie Co., N. C.	1849	"
Hays, A. A.	" 16..	Farmer	Giles Co., Tenn.	1853	"
Hoffman, H.	Moravia	Physician & Surgeon	Green Co., Tenn.	1857	"
Hunnell, J. O.	"	Gen. Mdse & Ag. Imps	Green Co., Tenn.	1854	"
Kincade, J. H.	Section 30..	Farmer	Benton Co., Ind.	1863	Dennis.
Luse, Aaron	" 17..	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1840	Moravia.
McCloud, Wm. E.	" 4..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Pocahontas Co., Va	1857	"
Turner, W. D.	" 28..	Farmer & Fruit Gr.	Guilford Co., N. C.	1855	"
Williams, J. H.	" 13..	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1867	"
Wood, John	" 5..	Far. & Brdr. Fine; Sh'p & Pol. Chi. H'gs	Fayette Co., Pa.	1871	"
Zentz, H. W.	Moravia	Min. & Prin. Nor. Schl	Stark Co., Ohio.	1867	"

BELLAIR TOWNSHIP.

Baker, Hugh	Section 21..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1849	Centerville.
Baker, Henry C.	" 33..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1849	"
Baker, Harrison	" 33..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1849	"
Bradley, Wm. H.	" 6..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1856	"
Blackburn, N. C.	Numa	Salesman	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1855	Numa.
Baker, B. F.	Section 21..	Farmer	Appanoose Co., Ia.		Centerville.
Clemmens, Levi	" 9..	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1852	"
Condon, S.	" 4..	Farmer	Cork Co., Ireland	1854	"
Felkner, G. W.	" 30..	Farmer	Hawkins Co., Tenn	1846	"
Garton, Israel	" 33..	Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Kingsbery, R. J.	" 19..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1852	"
Lantz, Jonathan	" 9..	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1851	"
Mells, Benj. P.	" 29..	Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1856	"
Moss, G. R.	" 9..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Chatham Co., N. C.	1852	"
Moss, J. M.	" 16..	Farmer	Chatham Co.. N. C.	1853	"
Reahard, W.	" 30..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1857	Cincinnati.
Stewart, Andrew	" 19..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1872	Centerville.
Smith, L. B.	" 10..	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1852	"
Shoutz, Jacob	" 34..	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1858	"
Spooner, L. W.	" 16..	Farmer	Orange Co., Ind.	1839	"
Winn, John, Jr.	Numa	Railroad Agent	Schoolcraft Co. Mich	1848	Numa.
Whitsell, L.	Section 28..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1856	Centerville.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Beebe, E. W.	Section 24..	Farmer	Livingston Co., N. Y	1867	Cincinnati.
Bales, Peter	" 3..	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1850	Livingston.
Brinkley, J. W.	" 22..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1853	Seymour.
Burkhiser, Adam	" 7..	Farmer	Germany	1855	Genoa.
Bales, Thos.	" 22..	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1865	Livingston.
Carson, A. E.	" 21..	Farmer	CumberlandCo., Va	1857	"
Gillham, Thos.	" 36..	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio.	1852	Hibbsville.
Glasser, Joseph	" 3..	Farmer	France	1857	Livingston.
Hays, John	" 5..	Farmer	Union Co., Ky.	1838	Seymour.
Kerschner, E. A.	" 16..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1860	Livingston.
Llewellyn, W. S.	" 7..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1847	Seymour.
McCabe, W. H	" 5..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
McCannon, Daniel	" 35..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1865	Hibbsville.
Meyers, Geo.	" 32..	Farmer	Germany	1867	Livingston.
Pettit, J. H.	" 6..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	Seymour.
Rinker, O. C.	Livingston	Gen. Mdse.	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1845	Livingston.
Rabbitt, H. F.	" 6..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Knox Co., Ill.	1868	Seymour.
Smith, E. O.	" 9..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1856	Livingston.
Strickland, H.	" 33..	School Teacher	Putnam Co., Ohio.	1845	"
Truscott, A. L.	" 8	Farmer	England	1842	Seymour.
Williams, Z.	" 15..	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1848	Livingston.
Wilson, I.	" 34..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1860	"
Wilkinson, Thos.	" 23..	Farmer	England	1856	Cincinnati.

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, C. S.	Section 4..	Farmer	Appanoose Co., Ia.		Cincinnati.
Besse, S. W.	" 10..	Sewing Mach. Agt	Licking Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Boley, John A. J.		Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1840	"
Bigler, Geo.	" 32..	Farmer	Philadelphia Co. Pa	1850	"
Daily, F. M.	" 18..	Farmer	Appanoose Co., Ia.		"
Glasser, J. H.	" 32..	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Gault, Henry	" 34..	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1855	"
Gorsuch, Joseph	" 21..	Farmer	Claiborne Co., Tenn	1852	"
Holbrook, S.	Cincinnati	Prop. "Steam Mill"	Tolland Co., Conn.	1840	"
Leseney, J.	"	Hotel	Miami Co., Ohio.	1862	"
McDonald, J. C.	Section 3..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	"
Morrison, I. W.	" 2..	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1856	"
McDonald, Daniel	" 3..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	"
Porter, Phinehas	" 24..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1855	Centerville.
Patterson, Mark	" 22..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1858	"
Sturdivant, J. M.	Cincinnati	Physician & Drug'st	Van Buren Co., Ia.		Cincinnati.

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Ashby, D. C	Section 18..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1857	Centerville.
Felmlee, A. H.	Walnut City	Wagon Maker	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1866	Walnut City.
Haines, A. F.	Section 4..	Farmer & St'k Dlr.	Monongalia Co WV	1855	"
Holloway, J. A.	" 13..	Farmer	Howard Co., Mo.	1847	Dennis.
Jewett, A. M.	Walnut City	Physician & Surgeon	Oxford Co., Me.	1871	Walnut City.
McNeal, W.	Section 10..	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1855	Centerville.
Morris, R. S.	" 18..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1849	"
Miles, C. V.	Walnut City	Merchant	Preble Co., Ohio.	1855	Walnut City.
Myers, Wm. T.	Section 3..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1853	"
Ross, I.	" 33..	Farmer	Ohio Co., Ky.	1845	"
Stark, D. T.	" 33..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ind.	1838	"
Stark, T. D.	" 32..	Farmer	Washington Co. Ind	1864	"
Utley, Wm.	" 1..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ky.	1852	Dennis.
Vandike, D. M.	" 16..	Farmer	Tyler Co., W. Va.	1852	Centerville.
Wakefield, E.	Walnut City	Merchant and P. M.	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1851	Walnut City.

INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.

Davison, A. G.	Section 35..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ind.	1864	Walnut City.
Gillenewaters, G. P	" 28..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1836	Griffinsville.
Heushaw, Isaac	" 32..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1842	"
Hixenbaugh, A.	" 33..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Monongalia Co WV	1851	"
Johnson, Jefferson	" 18..	Farmer & Shoe Mkr.	Bucks Co., Pa.	1853	Confidence.
Lain, Jos. L.	" 25..	Farmer	Bartholomew Co In	1866	Walnut City.
Morlan, N. J.	" 17..	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1852	Confidence.
Morlan, Mrs. B. C.	" 17..	Farmer	Casey Co., Ky.	1852	"
Morlan, W. E. L.	" 17..	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1852	"
Teegarden, G. M.	" 33..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Green Co., Pa.	1866	Centerville.
Teegarden, Calvin	" 26..	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1860	Griffinsville.
Teater, Cyrus N.	" 25..	Farmer	Garrard Co., Ky.	1845	"
Wadlington, S. F.	" 20..	Farmer Ex-Prob Jdg	Caldwell Co., Ky.	1846	Confidenee.

JOHNS TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, R. B.	Section 19..	Farmer	Wetzel Co., W. Va.	1862	Tranquility.
Batterson, John	" 31..	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio.	1848	Seymour.
Conn, Jacob	" 35..	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1857	Centerville.
Conn, James	" 36..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1857	"
Conn, H.	" 25..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1859	"
Cozad, David	" 12..	Farmer	Lewis Co., Va.	1852	"
Davidson, M.	" 4..	Farmer	Tipton Co., Ind.	1865	Walnut City.
Ferren, M. A.	" 30..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1862	Promise City.
Haines, Alex.	" 20..	Farmer	Wetzel Co., W. Va.	1861	Tranquility.
Loughridge, J. M.	" 29..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1842	Centerville.
Pierson, J. A.	" 30..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	"
Ross, W. H.	" 30..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1869	Promise City.
Stone, J. M.	" 3..	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1857	Centerville.
Wilder, O. T.	" 25..	Farmer	Ontario Co. N. Y.	1867	"

CHARITON TOWNSHIP.

Argo, Wm. H.	Section 4..	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1855	Iconium.
Bressler, Samuel	" 4..	Farmer and Teacher	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1847	"
Dodge, E.	" 11..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Franklin Co., Vt.	1870	Moravia.
Hixson, Samuel	" 27..	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1856	Walnut City.
Johnson, R. K.	" 1..	Farmer	Mason Co., W. Va.	1852	Moravia.
Kaster, Robert	" 14..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1854	"
Maiken, David	" 6..	Farmer & Merchant	Bedford Co., Pa.	1852	Iconium.
McDaniel, Wm.	" 24..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1857	Moravia.
Minor, D. N.		Farmer	Ohio	1867	Iconium.
Sevy, John C.	" 29..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1849	Walnut City.
Walker, Jas. M.	" 30..	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Delaware Co., Ohio	1856	"
Welton, Alma	" 22..	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio.	1864	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Odell, J. M.	Section 22..	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C	1859	Livingston.
Sidles, Peter	" 3..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio .	1854	Jerome.
Wilson, D. D.	" 10..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Wilson, R. P.	" 15..	Farmer	Cable Co., W. Va.	1840	Numa.

SHARON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Brannan, I. A.	Section 16..	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1852	Centerville.
Deahl, S. H.	" 33..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hays, S. P.	" 4..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1867	"
Harter, Fredrick	" 33..	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1855	"
McGren, F.	" 1..	Farmer	Brooks Co., Va.	1856	Kirkwood.
Packard, Wm. B.	" 34..	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1845	Centerville.
Powell, John	" 35..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1860	Kirkwood.
True, J. M.	" 9..	Farmer	Jessamine Co., Ky.	1859	Centerville.
Thomas, R. I.	" 14..	Farmer	South Wales, Eng.	1872	"
White, Robert	" 22..	Farmer	Ireland	1850	"

WELLS TOWNSHIP.

Bates, Wm. E.		Teacher	Scott Co., Ill.	1873	Dean.
Block, Paul	Section 20..	Farmer	Derry Co., Ireland.	1858	Moulton.
Craig, J. F.	" 35..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1856	"
Cox, D. M.	" 24..	Farmer	Northumbl'd Co Va	1864	"
Foster, Thomas	" 29..	Farmer	Edgar Co., Ill.	1846	"
Meikle, Allan	" 1..	Farmer	Scotland	1872	"
Mathews, Paul	" 24..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Probasco, Noah	" 13..	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1840	Coatsville.
Robinson, G. W.	" 5..	Farmer	Harrison Co., W. Va	1855	Dean.
Short, Samuel B.	" 32..	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1851	Moulton.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Boylan, H. B.	Section 22..	Farmer	Green Lake Co. Wis	1871	Unionville.
Bishop, Wm. W.	" 27..	Farmer	Hancock Co., Tenn	1852	"
Calwell, James	" 5..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1855	Moravia.
Craig, H.	" 22..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., N. Y	1872	Unionville.
Daily, Chas.	" 8..	Farmer	Montgom'y Co., Ind	1851	Moravia.
Miller, C. B.	" 19..	Farmer	Hickman Co., Tenn	1848	Unionville.
Miller, Wm. H.	" 30..	Farmer	Rowan Co., N. C.	1848	"
Rogers, Z. F	" 12..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1846	"

CALDWELL TOWNSHIP.

Klum, W. T.	Section 20.	Farmer	Wabash Co., Ind.	1874	Centerville.
Maring, Samuel	" 29.	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1850	Caldwell.
Pickman, J. D.	" 10.	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1847	Centerville.

JOHNSON COUNTY.

LUCAS TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Iowa City.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Allin, Wilson & Smith	Iowa City	Books and Stationery		
Adams, Nelson	"	Physician	New York	1856
Bank, Iowa City Natnl	"	Banking		
Boal & Jackson	"	Attorneys at Law	Established	1873
Bloom, Moses	"	Mayor	France	1857
Brainerd, N. H.	"	Post Master	New Hampshire	1856
Buttles, J. B.	"	Lumber and Grain Dealer	Ohio	1856
Beeson, W. E.	"	Dry Goods	Virginia	1871
Bowersock, J. D.	"	Dry Goods	Ohio	1858
Berry & Worden	"	Surveyors		
Berryhill, James G.	"	Law Student	Iowa	1852
Bostwick & Henderson	"	Pump Mfrs.	New York and Ohio	1874
Burckle, F. P.	"	"Burckle House"	Baden, Germany	1861
Carson, Thomas C.	"	Agricultural Implements	Pennsylvania	1856
Coulsen, J.	"	Dentist	Pennsylvania	1850
Connell, Geo. G.	"	Attorney at Law	New York	1866
Cone, James W.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1854
Clapp, Elmer F.	"	Prof Anatomy Iowa State Uny	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1865
Corlett, J. K.	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1856
Dodder, G. W.	"	Justice of the Peace	New Jersey	1855
Donaldson, O. C.	"	Merchant	Emmittsburgh, Md.	1855
Dostal, J. P.	"	Brewery	Austria	1855
Dunlap, M. F.	"	Agricultural Implements	Cook Co., Ill.	1859
Dunlap, R. L.	"	Agricultural Implements		1859
Ewing & Rauck	"	Attorneys at Law		
Eggert, Chas. A.	"	Prof Rhetoric & Literat. I. S. U	Prussia	1860
Emonds, W.	"	Pastor St. Mary's Cath Church	Prussia	1850
Fellows, S. N.	"	Professor in State University	New Hampshire	1854
Fracker, E. G.	"	Real Estate and Abstracts	Ohio	1857
Frasier, Chas. A.	"	Meat Market	New York	1866
Finch, S. M.	"	Att

HENRY COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Mt. Pleasant.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Ambler, H. & R.	Mt. Pleasant.	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1862
Ackerman, F. G.	"	Confectionery and Bakery	Germany	1855
Bowman, P. N.	"	Attorney at Law	Mercer Co., Pa.	1844
Baxter, Robert	"	County Auditor	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1851
Brooks, A. T.	"	Mayor	Clarke Co., Ohio	1838
Burton, W. S.	"	Carriage and Wagon Shop	Davidson Co., N. C.	1854
Baxter, J. A.	"	Omnibus Line	Butler Co., Ohio	1854
Buck, A. H.	"	Banner Clothing Store	Franklin Co., Vt.	1871
Beckwith, W.	"	Supt Trick & Bridges B. & M. R. R		
Clarke, Henry S.	"	Cashier First National Bank	Beaver Co., Pa.	1855
Crane, B. H.	"	Hardw. Stoves & Farm Impts	Portage Co., Ohio	1853
Carey, J. H.	"	Carriage Painter	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1868
Comstock, A. W.	"	Mt. Pleasant Scale Works	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1838
Carle, N. E.	"	Marble Works	Canada East	1867
Cook, W. Mode	"	Salesman	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1870
Cogswell, E. T.	"	Superintendent Gas Works	Vermont	1872
Corkhill, Geo. B.	"	Clerk U. S. Circuit Court	Ohio	1847
Coats, Geo. F.	"	Carriage Manufacturer	Lee Co., Iowa	1849
Dugdale, John D.	"	Livery	Chester Co., Pa.	1862
Done, Malin	Section 31	Farmer	Orange Co., N. C.	1848
Eshelman, Reuben	Mt. Pleasant.	Dealer in Clothing	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1848
Eshelman, John	"	Clothier	Established	1845
Fonlke, W. B	"	Merchant	Harrisburg, Pa.	1875
Greusel, Col. N.	"	Agt. Mcht. Air Line Freight Co	Bavaria, Germany	1864
Houseman, J. F.	"	County Treasurer	Henry Co., Iowa	1845
Harbin, J. C.	"	Real Estate and Insurance	Iredell Co., N. C.	1859
Hill, Enoch S.	"	Merchant	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1836
Harrison, Henry	"	Butcher	England	1874
Journal Publish'g Co	"	All kinds of Printing	Organized	1858
Ketcham, L. & Bros.	"	Grain, Lumber and Milling	Organized	1873
Kaster & Farwell	"	Grain and Lumber Dealers	Organized	1872
Leedham, W. D.	"	Justice of the Peace	Washington Co., Ohio	1844
Leedham & Baugh	"	Sash, Door & Blind Manfry	Organized	1872
McAdam, Geo. W.	"	Post Master	Harrison Co., Ohio	1866
Marsh, W. S.	"	Physician	Nantucket Island	1841
Melcher, P.	"	Marble Works	Germany	1852
McGeer, Mary	"	Teacher	Cook Co., Ill.	1856
Peters, C. H.	"	Livery	Washington Co., Ohio	1841
Pitcher, C. F.	"	Druggist	Marion Co., W. Va.	1837
Pyle, Samuel M.	"	Druggist	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1865
Pray, S. M.	"	Commercial Traveler	Indiana	1856
Robinson, D. W.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Harrison Co., Va.	1855
Root, R.	"	Deputy U. S. Marshal	Frederick, Md.	1861
Saunders, Presley	"	President 1st National Bank	Fleming Co., Ky.	1834
Saunders, H. C.	"	Real Estate Agent	Claiborne Co., Tenn.	1838
Soles, James D.	"	Commercial House	Peoria Co., Ill.	1875
Snider, Charles	"	Druggist	Established	1855
Schliep, Wm. H.	"	Cigar Manufacturer	Germany	1865
Simons, L. A.	"	Homeopathic Physician	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1873
Schreiner, T. & Sons	"	Sash, Door & Blind Mfrs	Organized	1855
Taylor, W. H., Jr.	"	Trunk Manufacturer	Washington Co., Ohio	1856
VanCise & Throop	"	Editors	Organized	1867
Vernon, J. B.	"	Justice of the Peace	Washington Co., Ohio	1852
Woolson & Babb	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1872
Whiting, T.	"	President Natnl State Bank	Hancock Co., Me.	1857
Whiting, J. H.	"	Cashier National State Bank	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1857
Waters, O. P.	"	"Oakland Woolen Mills"	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1848
Wertz, John S.	"	"Excelsior Mills"	Bedford Co., Pa.	1855
White, Geo. L.	"	Contractor and Builder	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1838
Wheeler, John	"	Prest. Iowa Wesleyan Un'sity	Portsmouth, England	1870
Woodard, J. L.	"	Barber	Portage Co, Ohio	1874

NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP.

Allen, R. D.	New London	Clothing	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1862	New London
Bledsoe, V. S.	"	Hardware & Grocer.	Carroll Co., Ky.	1868	"
Beyer, Hugo	Section 5	Florist & Dlr. in Seeds	Prussia	1855	"
Borton, A. S.	" 7	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1845	Mt. Pleasant.
Foster, Alonzo	" 15	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1863	New London
Gladman, M. B.	New London	Wagon & Carr'ge Mfr	Fulton Co., Ill.	1855	"
Hobbs, W. C.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Harding Co., Ky.	1840	"
Peterson, R. H.	"	Merchant	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1855	"
Townsend, T. H.	"	Hotel	Windsor Co., Conn	1857	"
Wilder, F. C.	"	Principal Academy	Sagadahoc Co., Me	1869	"
Waters, Samuel	Section 9	Farmer	Warwick Co., Ind.	1849	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Glover, S. K.	Section 31	Farmer	Henry Co., Iowa	1852	Salem.
Heft, Walter P.	" 9	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio	1859	Mt. Pleasant.
Mills, Isaac	" 6	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1841	Salem.
Milligan, Samuel	" 4	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1866	Mt. Pleasant.
Noble, Charles	" 6	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1853	"
Noble, Z. L.	" 5	Farmer	Des Moines, Iowa		"
Ridout, Richard	" 11	Farmer	Monroe Co., Va.	1866	"
Stull, Charles	" 1	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1866	"

SALEM TOWNSHIP.

Ferguson, John S.	Salem.	M. E. Minister	Beaver Co., Pa.	1847	Salem.
Knight, Marshal	"	Blksmith & Wagon Mfr	Frontenac Co., Can. W.	1849	Salem.
Teter, A. W.	"	Hotel Dry Goods & Grocer	Washington Co., Pa.	1857	Salem.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Noble, E. S.	Section 3	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1853	Marshall.
Turney, D.	" 27	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Franklin Co., Ohio	1843	Trenton.
Wideman, P.	Marshall	Druggist	Germany	1838	Marshall.

SCOTT TOWNSHIP.

McCulley, J. P.	Section 4	Far. & Bdr. Short Horn Cattle and Poland China Hogs	Greene Co., O.	1838	Winfield.

WAYNE TOWNSHIP.

Olson, Rev. H.	Swedesburgh	Clergyman	Sweden	1858	Swedesburgh.

BALTIMORE TOWNSHIP,

Archibald, Wm.	Section 28	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio.	1836	Lowell.

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

MOUNT AYR TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Mount Ayr.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Anderson, A. A. A.	Mt. Ayr	Livery and Sale Stable	Crawford Co., Pa.	1869
Askren, R. T.	"	Attorney at Law	Boone Co., Ind.	1870
Beall, I. S.	"	Real Estate Agent	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856
Beall, A. G.	Section 21	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855
Bradly, W. H.	" 1	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1856
Bartruff, C. C.	Mt. Ayr	Editor *Journal*	Henry Co., Iowa	1850
Currie, John	"	Hotel	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1871
Clark, N. W.	"	Saddle and Harness Mnfr	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1870
Cargill, A.	"	Grocer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1870
Day, B. F.	"	Farmer and Recorder	Ross Co., Ohio	1852
Dunning, Day	Section 8	Stock Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1855
Fry, Charles A.	" 30	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1870
Green, J. W.	Mt. Ayr	Writing Teacher	Harrison Co., Va.	1865
Gleason, Peter	Section 13	Stock Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1868
Higgins, Allen	Mt. Ayr	County Treasurer	Crawford Co., Ill.	1854
Holman, T. J.	"	Carpenter and Joiner	Adair Co., Mo.	1861
Hatch, E. D.	"	Photographer	Hardin Co., Ohio	1856
Horne, Wm.	"	Physician	Switzerland Co., Ind.	1869
Harmon, Jacob	"	Hotel	East Tennessee	1847
Ingram, Andrew	"	Stock Dealer	Scotland	1869
Kinsell, D. C.	"	Banker	Morrow Co, Ohio	1854
Kirby, J. S.	"	General Merchandise	Monroe Co., Ind.	1857
Kent, Alma	Section 1	Stock Farmer	Bartholomew Co., Ind.	1855
Lesan, Geo. W.	" 2	Stock Farmer	Penobscot, Me.	1835
Lesan, J. E. & J. P.	" 1	Stock Farmer	Bangor, Me.	1858
Merrill, John T.	Mt. Ayr	Banker	Putnam Co., Ind.	1856
Moore, J. S.	"	Banker	Madison Co., Ill.	1870
Moser, Christian	Section 24	Stock Farmer	Nancy, France	1845
Miller, J. D.	Mt. Ayr	Livery and Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1863
McCutchan, E. G.	"	Agricultural Implements	Adams Co., Ohio	1871
Pratt, D. D.	"	Editor *Ringgold Record*	Franklin Co., Me.	1866
Rice, W.	Section 15	Farmer	Todd Co., Ky.	1858
Swan, N. B.	Mt. Ayr	Meat Market	Franklin Co., Me.	1855
Struthers, W. H.	"	Agricultural Implements	Greene Co., Ohio	1871
Saltzmann, N.	Section 23	Stock Farmer	Nancy, France	1855
Struthers, W. P.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Warren Co., Ill.	1873
Terwilliger, L.	" 2	Stock Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1847
Towle, Wm.	Mt. Ayr	Boots and Shoes	Lincolnshire, England	1867
Vardaman, B. W.	"	Jeweler	Adams Co., Ill.	1837

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Aldridge, D. N.	Section 35	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Clark Co., Ky.	1846	Redding.
Alloway, J. T.	" 19	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Monroe Co., Ind.	1837	Bozaris.
Carter, J. D.	" 27	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Ross Co., Ohio	18 2	Mt. Ayr.
Drake, C. C.	" 2	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Ohio	1874	"
Evans, C. G.	" 19	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Greene Co., Pa.	1865	Bozaris.
King, David	" 13	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Lee Co., Iowa	1841	Mormontwn.
Lambert, W.	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Jersey City	1870	Redding.
Millsop, W. A.	" 12	Farmer & S k. Raiser	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1855	Mt. Ayr.
Newton, J. L.	" 30	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Toronto, Canada	1864	Mt. Ayr.
Proctor Henry	" 28	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Ashland Co., Ohio	1874	"
Shriver, Wm.	" 9	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1870	"
Wheeler, C.	" 24	Farmer & Stk. Raiser			

TINGLEY TOWNSHIP.

Atwood, E.	Section 22	Stock Farmer	Canada West	1870	Eugene.
Bosworth, C. C.	" 11	Stock Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1840	Tingley.
Cole, John	" 8	Stock Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	Eugene.
Emmons, G. L.	" 13	Farmer	Columbus, Ohio	1868	Tingley.
Fram, Jacob	" 21	Stock Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1869	Eugene.
Grimes, C. K.	" 7	Stock Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1855	"
Grimes, P. J.	" 6	Stock Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1860	"
Marshall, N. T.	" 21	Stock Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1844	"
Perkham, W. R.	" 21	Stock Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1867	"
Pollock, J. A.	" 16	Stock Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1874	"
Sheldon, Edgar	" 2	Stock Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1852	Tingley.
St. John, L.	Eugene	Physician and Surg.	Delaware Co., N Y	1864	Eugene.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Mount Ayr.

Bell, Allen	Section 13	Stock Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1852	
Bennett, A. J.	" 16	Stock Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y	1873	
Drake, J. P.	" 25	Farmer	Ringgold Co., Iowa	1856	
Johnston, J. E.	" 2	Stock Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1858	
Johnston, A.	" 12	Stock Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1855	
Johnston, J. H.	" 25	Stock Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1857	
Jackson, Andrew	" 25	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N. Y.	1867	
Lesan, J. A.	" 36	Stock Farmer	Bangor, Me.	1861	
Nelson, John	" 11	Stock Farmer	Woodford Co., Ill.	1858	
Nobles, G. I.	"	Stock Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1856	
Parsons, H. H.	" 26	Stock Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1862	
Roby, Geo. B.	" 34	Stock Farmer	Union Co., Ind.	1855	
Rogers, Houston	" 35	Stock Farmer	Hawkins Co., Tenn.	1850	
Waggaman, S. S.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1867	

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Autenrieth, C.	Section 14	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1869	Marena.
Bliss, H.	" 11	Farmer	Alleghany Co., N.Y	1853	"
Bement, D. R.	" 36	Physician	Waterloo, Ind.	1873	Goshen.
DeLashmutt, W. A.	" 36	Stock Farmer	Burlington, Iowa	1843	"
Elliot, Joseph	" 3	Stock Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1846	Creston.
Elliot, Wm.	" 3	Stock Farmer	Dinwiddie, Va.	1846	"
Gard, E. M.	" 33	Teacher and Farmer	Henry Co., Iowa	1849	Marena.
Lambert, J. P.	" 15	Farmer	Newfoundland	1867	"
McVey, Wm.	" 6	Stock Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1843	Lenox.
Simpson, J. H.	" 35	Stock Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1871	Goshen.
Wilkinson, John	" 14	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1853	Marena.
Wyant, G. A.	" 22	Miller and Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1875	"

ATHENS TOWNSHIP.

Billett, Wm.	Section 26	Farmer	Dorchester, Eng.	1869	Cross.
Babb, M. W.	" 33	Farmer	Des Moines Co., Ia	1842	Caledonia.
Conklin, B.	" 33	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1869	"
Cooper, Ira M.	" 6	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1852	"
Hiatt, J. D.	" 29	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1868	Mt. Ayr.
Lewis, Enoch	" 26	Farmer	Sciota Co., Ohio	1856	Cross.
Miller, John	" 11	Stock Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1865	"
Parker, W. C.	" 17	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1851	Mt. Ayr.
Reynolds, Milton	" 26	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1853	Cross.
Reynolds, Lorenzo	" 26	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1853	"
Scott, John	" 13	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill.	1857	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Cornwall, Emaline	Section 5	Stock Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Tingley.
Crichfield, R. J.	" 32	Stock Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1874	Mt. Ayr.
Dickson, Geo.	" 9	Stock Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio	1859	Hopeville.
Goodell, Abner	" 18	Stock Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1856	Mt. Ayr.
Gillett, A. J.	" 32	Stock Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Oliver, Geo. W.	" 16	Farmer	Indiana	1865	Union Hill.
Robinson, F. S.	" 7	Stock Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.	1857	Tingley.
Walters, C.	" 23	Stock Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1857	Hopeville.
White, Josiah	" 6	Stock Farmer	Perry, Pa.	1852	Tingley.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Barchus, O.	Section 36	Stock Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1864	Mt. Ayr.
Elwell, J. A.	" 16	Stock Farmer	Madison Co., Ohio	1866	"
Nickle, O. P.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Indiana	1850	Conway.
Nash, A.	" 8	Stock Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1861	Mt. Ayr.
Swartwood, P. M.	" 10	Stk. Farmer & Phys.	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1867	Goshen.
Sergeant, L. D.	" 33	Stock Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1873	Mt. Ayr.
Todd, Henry	" 12	Stock Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1865	Goshen.
Thornton, T. C.	" 17	Stock Farmer	Washingt'n Co., Ind	1860	Lenox.
Witter, Milo	" 7	Stock Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1873	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Wm.	Section 13	Clergyman	Warren Co., Ill.	1869	Eugene.
Bonebrake, S. W.	" 16	Stock Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1852	"
Castle, Henry	" 1	Stock Farmer	Fairfield, S. C.	1849	"
Dunlap, J.	" 25	Stock Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1855	"
Osmond, J. W.	" 6	Stock Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1865	Afton.
Ray, L. M. & J. E.	" 16	Stock Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1854	Eugene.
Ross, H.	" 27	Stock Farmer	Livingston Co., Mo.	1844	Mt. Ayr.
Stevenson, John	" 12	Stock Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1869	Eugene.
White, Wm. B.	" 5	Stock Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1863	Afton.

LOT'S CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Harrow, F. M.	Caledonia	Hotel	Monroe Co., Iowa	1845	Caledonia.
Harrow, Sanford	Section 28	Stock Dealer	Montgomery Co Ky	1840	Ringgold.
Limby, W.	" 21	Stock Raiser	Norfolk, England	1863	"
Stringer, A. N.	Caledonia	Physician and Surg.	Montgomery Co Ky	1850	Caledonia.
Stephens, R. J.	Section 2	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1855	"
Stephens, Joseph	" 14	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1855	"
Walter, Abram	" 10	Stock Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1855	"
Wiley, A. S.	" 7	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1840	Mt. Ayr.

CLINTON TOWNSHIP.

Allyn, J. H.	Section 20	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Morgan Co., Ill.	1866	Mormontwn.
Fulwider, A.	" 19	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Ohio	1841	"
Gray, A.	" 20	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Mercer Co., Ill.	1856	"
Kenworthy, T.	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	Redding.
Maulding M. M.	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Schuyler Co., Ill.	1835	"
Maulding, A. P.	" 23	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Hamilton Co., Ill.	1835	"
Smith, J. M.	" 12	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1841	"

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Mount Ayr.

Layton, W. H.	Section 19	Stock Farmer	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1854	
Miller, Jacob H.	" 35	Farmer	Henry Co., Iowa	1849	
McMullen, A.	" 22	Stock Farmer	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1858	
Rush, Job	" 18	Stock Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1856	
Shockley, John	" 27	Stock Farmer	Carroll Co., Va.	1870	

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Mount Ayr.

Buck, Wm. J.	Section 14	Farmer and Teacher	Antrim Co., Ireland	1856	
Fellows, W. H.	" 15	Stock Farmer	Bristol Co., Mass.	1855	
Falls, G. L.	" 4	Stock Farmer	Lincoln Co., N. C.	1863	
Lorimor, J.	" 10	Stock Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1854	
McClurg, A. J.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn.	1852	
Wright, M. H.	" 9	Stock Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1854	

MIDDLE FORK TOWNSHIP.

Bishop, J. R.	Section 21	Stock Raiser	Montgom'y Co., Ind	1864	Clipper.
Hoffman, M. P.	" 18	Stock Raiser	Tippecanoe Co., Ind	1870	"
Waugh, Harvey	" 29	P. M. and Stk. Raiser	Montgom'y Co., Ind	1854	"
Willey, Curtis	" 4	Stock Raiser	Nobles Co., Ohio	1869	Ingart's Grv.

RICE TOWNSHIP.

Burgess, B. J.	Section 15	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1865	Mt. Ayr.
Sherrill, Thos.	" 4	Stock Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1857	
Townsley, Ira	" 32	Stock Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1869	Ingart's Grv.

RILEY TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, W. H.	Section 10	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1861	Caledonia.
Dourte, John	" 16	Farmer	Germany	1856	"
Riley, L. D.	" 23	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1856	

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

SPRING VALE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bennett & Miles	Humboldt	Livery & Stage Line	Ohio & Vermont	51-79	Humboldt.
Berkhimer, Jos.	Section 11	Farmer & Saddler	Washington Co., Pa	1867	"
Baker, E. L.	Humboldt	Physician	Concord, N. H.	1855	"
Dickey, John	"	V. Pres. Humboldt Bk	Orange Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Farlow, G. W.	"	Pro. Humboldt Hotel	Union Co., Ind.	1874	"
Fuller, E. P.	"	Hardware	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	"
Harkness, B. H.	"	Merchant	Tioga Co., Pa.	1867	"
Humboldt College	"	Education	Established	1869	"
Humboldt Library	"		Established	1873	"
Johnston, John	Section 1	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1856	"
Jones, N. R.	" 24	Stock Breeder	Penobscot Co., Me	1868	"
Kellum, J. B.	" 3	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Lorbeer, C. A.	Humboldt	Furniture Mnfr	Prussia	1863	"
Nofens, A. C.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Prussia	1864	"
Owen, Alfred	"	Cooper & Meat Mkt.	New York	1866	"
Prouty, J. N.	"	Atty. at Law & Ld. Agt	Bradford Co., Pa.	1869	"
Ratcliff, John	"	Sheriff	Morgan Co., Ohio	1866	"
Stone, D. B.	"	Prof. Humboldt Col.	Boone Co., Ill.	1872	"
Smith, John B.	"	Hrdw're & Wagn Shp	Scotland	1854	"
Taft, S. H.	"	Pres. Humboldt Col.	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1862	"
Taft, Fred H.	"	Editor *Cosmos*	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1862	"
Ward, J. F.	"	Hardware Dealer	Scott Co., Ind.	1837	"

DAKOTA TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Al.	Dakota	Ed. & Pr. *Independent*	Orange Co., N. Y.	1864	Dakota.
Bergk, Charles	"	Miller & P. M.	Saxony	1851	"
Cane, John	Section 21	Farmer	New York	1853	"
Cruikshank, Geo. L	Dakota	Merchant	Kings Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Coyle, C. C.	"	Blacksmith	Rensselaer Co., N Y	1862	"
Coleman, J. P.	"	Minister M. E. Ch'n.	Kanawha Co. W. Va	1873	"
Lorbeer, John G.	Section 19	Farmer	Germany	1863	"
Marshall, Wm. K.	" 32	Farmer	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1860	"
Stoebe, Charles A.	" 18	Farmer	Prussia	1867	"
Unger, J. Freder'k	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1862	"
West, A. B.	Dakota	Dakota Mills	Chenango Co., N. Y	1865	"

RUTLAND TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, J. L.	Section 1	Farmer	Perry Co. Ind	1844	Lott's Creek
Blanchard, S. G.	" 14	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Merrimack Co. N. H	1870	Humboldt.
Bicknell, H. G.	" 29	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1863	Rutland.
De Groete, Mary A.	" 21	Farmer	Sheboygan Co. Wis	1865	"
Jones, R. E.	" 14	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1871	Humboldt.
Lovrien, G. H.	" 16	Farmer	Lowell, Mass.	1870	Rutland.
Lucas, E. J.	" 6	Farmer	England	1858	"
Marso, John P.	" 8	Farmer	Luxemburg, Gery.	1863	Dakota.
Pavey, Eli	" 28	Farmer	England	1874	Rutland.
Sherman, Charles	Rutland	Pro, Sherman House	Rensselaer Co., N Y	1861	"
Simmons, B. F.	"	Rutland Mills	Kane Co., Ill.	1864	"

GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Buchholz, G. & Dora	Section 32	Farmer	Germany	1854	Dakota.
Cooper, F. H.	" 23	Farmer	Steele Co., Minn.	1871	"
Hunsurker, J. D.	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1870	Humboldt.
Harvey, F. L.	" 30	Prof. Nat. Science	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1865	"
McHenry, John N.	" 5	Farmer	McLean Co., Ill.	1857	"
Owens, Thomas	" 33	Farmer	Ireland	1852	Dakota.
Rolfe, Richard	" 10	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1870	Humboldt.
Scott, Thomas	" 21	Farmer	Ireland	1853	Dakota.

HUMBOLDT TOWNSHIP.

Barber, W. W.	Section 34	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1865	Von.
Burnham, H. M.	" 18	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1855	Lott's Creek.
Knowles, H. A.	" 20	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	"
Lecompte, George	" 17	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1870	"
Miner, H.	" 32	Farmer & J. P.	Grafton Co., N. H.	1854	Dakota.
McCauley, Geo. C.	" 17	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	New York City	1856	Lott's Creek.
Schleicher, J. M.	" 32	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1851	Dakota.

VERNON TOWNSHIP.

Hartwell, G. R.	Section 34	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1872	Viona.
Notestine, John W	" 30	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1866	Humboldt.
Saxton, W. L.	" 29	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Scafte, Peter R.	" 28	Farmer	Denmark	1852	Viona.
Turner, George	" 30	Farmer	Oakland Co., Mich.	1864	Dakota.

AVERY TOWNSHIP.

King, C. N.	Section 5	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1864	Rutland.
Pinney, A. A.	" 27	Farmer & Carpentr	Lewis Co. N. Y.	1864	Humboldt.

DELANA TOWNSHIP.

Hewitt, John W.	Section 12	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1856	Lott's Creek.

LAKE TOWNSHIP.

Hartwell, E. F.	Section 3	Far., Land Agt. & J. P	Franklin Co., Vt.	1856	Viona.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

AMERICA TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Le Mars.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Bennett, O. W.	Le Mars	Merchant	Branch Co., Mich.	1870
Burdick, E. W.	"	Farm Machinery and Coal	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1848
Bennett, Chas. H.	"	Druggist	Union City, Michigan	1857
Clarke, F. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1867
Cockery, Chas. E.	"	Stk. Dlr. Gen. Mdse & Real Est	Dubuque, Iowa	1839
Fritz, M. B.	"	Merchant	Prussia	1861
Granger, B. F.	"	Furniture	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1855
Gifford, C. C	"	Clerk	Fulton, N. Y.	1858
Gehlen, Peter	Section 9	Miller	Luxemburg, Germany	1846
Haerling, Gustav	Le Mars	County Auditor	Prussia, Germany	1854
Jurgensen, A. C.	"	Insurance	Denmark	1871
Jenkins, J. M.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Victory, N. Y	1871
Knapp, C. N.	"	Lumber Dealer	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1863
McCurdy, W. S.	Section 20	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1856
Norris, C. G.	Le Mars	Butcher and Ice Dealer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1872
Rymers, Wm.	"	Banker	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1871
Sibley, L. W.	Section 35	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1864
Thiltgen, M.	Le Mars	Hotel	Germany	1870
Van Saun, S. A.	"	Plymouth County Bank	Hudson Co., N. J.	1853
Van Sickel, H

AUDUBON COUNTY.

EXIRA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bush, John D.	Section 4	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1862	Exira.
Bowen, W. H. H.	" 35	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1839	Grove.
Campbell, A. L.	Exira	County Clerk	Kendall Co., Pa.	1869	Exira.
Conrrardy, J. B.	"	Sheriff	Germany	1857	"
Cooper, M. K.	"	Blksth. & Wagon Mfr.	Shelby Co., Ky.	1850	"
Crane, D.	Section 3	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1854	"
Crane, V. B.	" 2	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1855	"
Conly, N. R.	Exira	Miller	Montgomery Co Pa	1867	"
Callaway, P.	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Sussex Co., Dela.	1854	Oakfield.
Frost, C. E.	" 35	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	1840	Grove.
Griggs, J. M. & R. W	Exira	Attorneys at Law	Marion Co., Ind.	1867	Exira.
Hallock, John A.		Real Estate	Kendall Co., Ill.	1855	"
Hallock, I. P.	Oakfield	Gener'l Mde. & Millr.	Kendall Co., Ill.	1854	Oakfield.
Hallock, R. S.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Hallock, Jenkins & Powers	"	Gener'l Merchandise			"
Heath, Mark	Section 29	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1853	"
Houston, A. B.	Exira	Hotel & Real Estate.	South Carolina	1856	Exira.
Hanna, H. W.	"	Atty. at Law & R. Est	Ohio	1854	"
Harris, W. J. & Bro	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Murray Co., Tenn.	1854	"
Hensley, J. J.	Section 4	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1856	"
Hicks, J. A.	Exira	Blacksmith	Hastings Co., Can.	1871	"
Hill, J. M.	Oakfield	Teacher	Huron Co., Ohio	1856	Oakfield.
Kimball, E. H.	Exira	Ed. *Audubon County Defender*	Carroll Co., N. H.	1869	Exira.
Kremmling, R.	Section 2	Farmer	Germany	1867	"
Lewis, L. V. D.	" 24	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854	Grove.
Louthan, J. M.	Exira	Physician & Surgeon	Tippecanoe Co., Ind	1867	Exira.
Lewis, Norman	Section 14	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1868	Hamlin.
Leffingwell, A.	" 8	Farmer	Hampshire Co Mass	1859	Exira.
Miller, D. W.	" 16	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1868	Louisville.
Noon, John	" 32	Farmer			
Powers, D. W.	Oakfield	Gener'l Merchandise	Cincinnati, Ohio	1874	Oakfield.
Rendleman, J. M.	Exira	Physician & Surgeon	Walker Co., Ga.	1873	Exira.
Stotts, W. F.	"	County Treasurer	Pike Co., Ill.	1867	"
Smith, O.	Section 18	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	Oakfield.
Smith, H. G.	Oakfield	Supt. of Schools	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Toft, J. S.	Exira	County Recorder	England	1869	Exira.
Van Gorder, Chas.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1860	"
Van Winkle, A.	Section 28	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1842	Oakfield.
Wattles, H. S.	Exira	County Auditor	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1870	Exira.
Wadsworth, C. C.	Section 5	Farmer	Merrimack Co. N H	1872	"
Walker, William	" 24	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1855	Grove.
Walker, Thomas	Oakfield	Hardware, etc	England	1865	Oakfield.

HAMLIN TOWNSHIP.

Bartlett, C.	Section 33	Farmer	Hampshire Co Mass	1869	Exira.
Dodge, J. W.	" 34	Farmer	Merrimack Co. N H	1855	"
Dodge, B. G.	" 34	Farmer	Merrimack Co. N H	1856	"
Gearheart, I. R.	" 36	Farmer	Montour Co., Pa.	1848	"
Hughes, E.	Hamlin	Blacksmith	Stark Co., Ill.	1870	Hamlin.
Rich, D. E.	Section 2	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1861	"
Stott, G. W.	" 36	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky.	1868	Exira.
Tyler, O. P.	" 34	Farmer	England	1864	"

AUDUBON TOWNSHIP.

Born, Louis E.	Section 7	Farmer	Prussia	1855	Exira.
Jobes, J. S	" 1	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1840	Bear Grove.
Plantz, John V.	" 7	Farmer	Montgomery Co N Y	1868	Exira.
Thomas, I.	" 7	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1860	"

VIOLA TOWNSHIP.

Butters, G. T.	Section 28	Farmer	Adams, Co., Ohio	1857	Irwin.
Crandell, James M	" 5	Far. & Ins. Agent	Colburn, Canada	1864	Elba.
Cavage, J. L.	" 2	Farmer	Coshocton Co. Ohio	1868	Coon Rapids
Sanborn, A. L.	" 16	Farmer	Belknap Co., N. H.	1867	Irwin.

OAKFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Bartlett, W.	Section 24	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1855	Oakfield.
Jenkins, J. T.	" 24	Farmer	Mead Co., Ky.	1851	"
Jenkins, I. H.	" 24	Gen'l Merchandise	Mead Co., Ky.	1849	"

LEROY TOWNSHIP.

Freeman, E. J.	Section 27	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1867	Leroyville.
Hollenbeck, A.	" 13	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1837	"
Luccock, C. D.	Irwin	Photographer	Erie Co., Pa.	1868	Irwin.

GREELEY TOWNSHIP.

Bowdish, I. M.	Section 30	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1864	Exira.
Tharnisch, Peter	" 30	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N Y	1870	"

HANCOCK COUNTY.

CONCORD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bailey, Ira L.	Concord	Far. & Nurseryman.	Illinois	1867	Concord.
Brockway & Elder	"	Law, Rl. Est. & Exch.	Established	1871	"
Bailey, L. B.	"	Real Est. & Co. Recdr	Licking Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Bush & Bush	Garner	Attorneys at Law	Established	1869	Garner.
Barnes, A. R.	"	Gen. Mdse	Carroll Co., Ind.	1853	"
Bradstreet, H. M.	"	Liv., Sale & Feed Sta.	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Doolittle, C. C.	Concord	Rl. Est. Dlr. & Co. Clk	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1857	Concord.
Elder, Robert	Garner	Elder House	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1870	Garner.
Farrington, Alvah	Section 9	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1857	"
Fiegenbaum, H. R	Garner	Lbr. Dlr. & Clergymn	Warren Co., Mo	1850	"
Freeman, F. D.	Section 2	Farmer & Stk. Dlr	Barnstable Co Mass	1870	"
Faulkner, Mat.	Garner	Gen'l Blacksmithing	Kenosha, Wis.	1865	"
Green, J. E.	"	Billard Hall	Bradford, Co., Pa.	1854	"
Hoose, Abram J.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Hayward, Wm. C.	"	Prop. & Ed. *Signal*	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1863	"
Howe, Albert	"	Liv. Sale & Fee'd Sta.	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Kemp, Fred	"	Mfr. & Furnr. Dlr.	Yorkshire, Eng.	1871	"
Maben, C. B.	"	Real Est' & Stk. Dlr.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1857	"
McCormick, Mich.	Section 16	Farmer	Galaway Co., Ire.	1865	"
Maben, John	Concord	Far. R. Est. & Co. Tres	Greene Co., N. Y.	1854	Concord.
Putnam, F.	Garner	Grain, Prod. & Stor'ge	Aroostook Co., Me.	1870	Garner
Schuldt, Carl J.	"	Agr'l Implements	Germany	1854	"
Upton, John J.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Aroostook Co., Me	1870	"
Viets, John F.	"	Farmer & Co. Sheriff	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	"

ELLINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brate, Peter	" 28	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1869	Ellington.
Blakeman, E. C.	" 21	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Beadle, George W.	" 16	Farmer, Mch. & P. M	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1855	"
Bonar, James C.	" 7	Farmer & Real Est.	Licking Co., Ohio	1854	Forest City.
Colburn, Richard	" 22	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1856	Ellington.
Hughes, Edward	" 12	Farmer	Armagh Co., Ire	1861	Forest City.
Hayes, Wesley	" 24	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1860	Ellington.
Jay, John C.	" 23	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1863	"
Knapp, T. C.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Westchester Co. N Y	1869	Garner.
Moak, W. C.	" 32	Farmer & Co. Survr.	Albany Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Maben, G. R.	" 7	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Nelson, Charles W	" 23	Farmer	Tolland, Denmark	1871	Ellington.
Pike, Charles	" 17	Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Ward, Jacob	" 22	Farmer	Westchester Co. N Y	1855	Clear Lake.
Way, C. C.	" 17	Farmer & Dairyman	Chester Co., Pa.	1861	Ellington.

AVERY TOWNSHIP.

Avery, Anson	Section 28	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Westchester Co. N Y	1854	Upper Grove
Birkett, William	" 32	Farmer	Westmoreland Eng	1852	"
Church, Charles M	" 28	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Lorain Co., Ohio	1856	"
Church, Chas. Jr.	" 33	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1856	"
Elder, Jacob W.	" 29	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1864	"

AMSTERDAM TOWNSHIP.

Boughton, Coryd'n	Amsterdam	General Mdse	Allegany Co., N. Y	1866	Upper Grove
Christie, John Jr.	"	Far. & Co. Auditor	Middlesex Co., Ont	1861	Amsterdam.
Elder, George W.	Section 29	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1864	Upper Grove
Hiams, A. D.	" 20	Far. & Flouring Mill	Erie Co., Ohio	1856	"

BRITT TOWNSHIP.

Devenpeek, Garret	Section 3	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Montgomery Co., N. Y	187'	Britt.

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Aitchison, John	Section 19	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot	1856	Forest City.

WAPELLO COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Asbury, W. H. H.	Ottumwa.	County Treasurer	Indiana	1850	Ottumwa.
Abels, O. K.	"	Grocer	Massachusetts	1868	"
Avery, John E.	"	Cond'r C. B. & Q. R. R	Mystic Bridge, Ct.	1873	"
Anderson, B.	"	Stone Mason	Sweden	1874	"
Anwerda, Chris.	"	Wholesale Liquors	Holland	1847	"
Academy Visitation.	"	Mary Stanislaus, Superioress	Established	1864	"
Briscoe, J. O.	"	Ins. & Real Estate	Maryland	1854	"
Brumsey, Samuel	"	Attorney	Illinois	1845	"
Blake, C. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Maine	1857	"
Baker, N.	"	Grain & Produce Dlr.	Germany	1856	"
Boyer, A. D.	"	Butcher & Packer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1864	"
Blakesly, H. H.	"	Fire Insurance Agent	Medina, N. Y.	1865	"
Briggs, Wellington S	"	Att'y and Short-hand Reporter	Indiana Co., Pa.	1868	"
Brown, J. W.	"	Prop. Drovers House.	England	1856	"
Boulton, G. W.	"	Confectionery	Norfolk, England	1858	"
Boulton, B. J.	"	Confectionery	Norfolk, England	1855	"
Bonnifield, W. B.	"	Pres. 1st Nat'l Bank	Randolph Co., Va.	1837	"
Bowen, Geo. W.	"	Farmers Mills	Jackson Co., Ohio	1848	"
Crider & Moss	"	Ottumwa Medical Infirmary	Organized Feb. 1st	1875	"
Caldwell, Wm. H.	"	County Auditor	Illinois	1849	"
Carver, L. R.	"	Cond't R. & D. M. R. R	Ripley Co., Ind.	1849	Keokuk.
Christy, David	"	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1864	Ottumwa.
Coffman, Thomas J.	"	Attorney at Law	Jeffersonville, Ind	1851	"
Carpenter, J. W.	"	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1846	"
Coyan, John	"	Collection Agent and Commerc'l Reporter	Columbiana Co., O.	1857	"
Cowles, A. W.	"	Engineer C. B. & Q. RR	McHenry Co., Ill.	1854	"
Chilton, Jacob	Section 18	Farmer & Builder	Monmouthshire E	1859	"
Durfee, B. B.	Ottumwa.	Carriage & Wagon Mkr	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1866	"
Davis, D. G.	"	Planing Mill	Androsco'gin Co Me	1865	"
Danquard, A.	"	Ed. & Prop. of *Journal*	Germany	1867	"
Day, Edwin M.	"	Fire Insurance Agent.	Princeton, Ill.	1869	"
Ennis, Wm. J.	"	Coach Trimmer	Newark, N. J.	1867	"
Evans, Samuel B.	"	Ed. & Prop. Ottumwa *Democrat*	Tennessee	1843	"
Ferguson, Cal.	"	Cond'r C. B. & Q. R. R	Wheeling, W. Va.	1874	"
Fugate, J. B.	"	Ottumwa Bus. College	Schuyler Co., Mo.	1864	"
Fetzer, W. H.	"	Att'y & Justice of Peace	Clarion Co., Pa.	1868	"
Fugate Robert M.	"	Deputy City Marshal.	Schuyler Co., Mo.	1864	"
Godley, L. M.	"	County Clerk	West Virginia	1850	"
Gray, L. E.	"	Grocer	Indiana	1850	"
Gray, John	"	City Marshal	Sullivan Co., Ind.	1850	"
Ganes, George	"	Stock Buyer	Columbiana Co., O.	1873	"
Graves, A. L.	Section 14	Wholesale Nursery & Florist	Brookville, Ind.	1840	"
Graham, W. W.	Ottumwa.	Commercial Agent	Davis Co. Iowa	1846	"
Gephart, David	Section 1	Farmer	Berkeley Co., Va.	1849	"
Goodall, W. B.	Ottumwa.	Druggist	Van Buren Co., Ia	1844	"
Grimes, W. C.	"	Carriage Mfr.	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1857	"
Hedrick, J. M.	"	Supervisor of Int. Rev	Indiana	1845	"
Hamilton, A. H.	"	Editor & Postmaster	Ohio	1854	"
Hendershott, H. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1837	"
Hodge, D.	"	Pro. Ballingall House	Scotland	1859	"
Hawley, James	"	Insurance	New York	1848	"
Hinsey, J. C.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	Ohio	1854	"
Huffman, E. Homer.	"	Landscape, Portrait & Ornamental Painter.	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1874	"
Holbrook, Thomas.	"	Grain & Produce	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1866	"
Hill, N. C.	Section 18	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1844	"
Hancock, Joseph F.	Ottumwa.	Silver Plater	Londonderry, Vt.	1869	"
Huggins, J. W.	"	Merchant & Coal Opr.	Ripley Co., Ind.	1863	"
Harlan, R. N.	"	Retired	Union Co., Ind.	1848	"
Hawksworth, T. W.	"	Engineer C. B. & Q. RR	Burlington, Iowa	1850	"
Hayne, Joseph	Section 30	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1839	"
Herrmann, Fred	" 28	Farmer & Florist	Magdeburg, Prus'a	1854	"
Holly, A. T.	" 31	Market Gardener	Chemung Co., N. Y	1856	"
Hackworth, J. T.	Ottumwa.	Pres. Johnston Ruffler Co	Brown Co., Ohio	1845	"
Harrow, A. G.	"	Bookkeeper Ruffler Co	Ottumwa, Iowa	1852	"
Hughes, E. P.	"	Farmer & Grain Dlr.	Liverpool, Eng	1849	"
Hall, Thomas J	"	Carpenter & Builder	Machias, Me	1866	"
Hawkins, J. E.	"	Commercial Traveler	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Jaques, W. H. C.	"	Attorney	Virginia	1848	"
Johnston, Ruffler Co	"	Mfr. Ruffers & Stove Foundry	Organized	1872	"
Jordan, Kinsey	"	Saloon	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1860	"
Johnson, De Witt C.	"	Painter	Wapello Co., Iowa	1853	"
Kirk, M. L.	"	Lumber Merchant	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1855	"
Kelley D. M.	"	Mail Agent	Bureau Co., Ill.	1853	"
Kaiser, Adolph	"	Liquor Dealer	Prussia	1859	"
Koons, M. L.	"	Livery, Sale and Feed Stables	Marion Co., Iowa	1847	"
Kingsbaker Bros.	"	Mfrs. & Jobbers Cigars and Tobacco	Established	1871	"
Kraner & Hansman	"	Prop. Union Brewery.	Established	1865	"
Knoll, Henry S.	"	Architect, Carp'r & Mfr. Star Hay Carri'r	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1874	"
Leighton, A. C.	"	Merchant	Illinois	1843	"
La Force & Morse	"	Real Est. & Abstracts.			
Ladd, O. M.	"	Attorney	Ohio	1863	"
Laubach, E. J.	"	Attorney	Pennsylvania	1869	"
Lathrop, E. L.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	New York	1870	"
Leas, W. S.	"	Tobacconist	Preble Co., Ohio	1852	"
Lewis, C. G.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	Champaign Co., O.	1840	"
Lowenberg & Fair.	"	Ag'l Implements	Organized	1874	"
Lawson, L. M.	"	Clock Agency	Fountain Co., Ind.	1867	"
Langford, J. E.	Section 14	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Linn, J. F.	Ottumwa.	Grocer	Union Co., Pa.	1855	"
Miller, D. T.	"	Attorney	Ohio	1855	"
Moore, W. A.	"	Plasterer	Ohio	1851	"
McDonald, T. B.	"	Cond'r C. B. & Q. R. R	Indiana	1871	"
McBride, J. W.	"	Musical Instruments	Summit Co., Ohio.	1865	"
McBride, L. L.	"	Musical Instruments	Summit Co., Ohio.	1865	"
McGlashan, L. D.	Section 19	Civil Engineer	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1871	"
McCloskey, E. C. & T. J	" 19	Farmers	Wapello Co., Iowa	1852	"
McCormick, A.	Ottumwa.	Butcher	McDonough Co., Ill	1847	"
McCright, J. B.	"	Carpentor	Mercer Co., Pa.	1866	"
Morey, D. F.	"	Whol'sale Tobacconist	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Moss, A. D.	"	Merchant	New London Co. Ct	1862	"
Millard, Jno. J.	"	Lumber Merchant	Washington Co. N Y	1864	"
Moore, Geo. T.	"	Carpenter	Columbus, Ind.	1858	"
Moore, John L.	"	Druggist	Beaver Co., Pa.	1855	"
Moore, Eugene	"	Teacher	Wapello Co., Iowa	1854	"
Myers, J. H.	Section 19	Far. & Horticulturist.	Roanoke Co., Va.	1845	"
Muir, T. E.	Ottumwa.	Freight & Transfer	Van Buren Co., Ia.	1844	"
Major, W. T.	"	Sec. Johnston Ruffler Co	Hopkinsville, Ky.	1854	"
Mountain, John R.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Somerset Co., Pa.	1854	"
Macoy, H. N.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1864	"
Miller, J. B.	"	Confectionery	Holmes Co., Ohio	1858	"
Niles, P. H.	"	Cond'r C. R. R. of I.	Potter Co., Pa.	1864	"
Ottumwa Print'g Co.	"	Job Printers & Pub'rs *Spirit of Times*			
Orr, Wm. L.	"	Mayor & Physician	Washington, Pa.	1844	"
Oliver, E. R.	"	Jeweler	Geauga Co., Ohio	1870	"
Olena, A. L.	"	Engineer C. B. & Q. RR	Alburgh, Vt.	1872	"
Peck, John F.	"	Grocer	Ohio	1858	"
Postel, J. L.	Section 19	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1860	"
Peck, J. M. Sr.	" 1	Farmer	Botetourt Co., Va.	1841	"
Pickett & Carnes	Ottumwa.	Architects, Carpenters & Builders	Ripley Co., Ind.	1869	"
Park, S.		Groc. Provs. & Cider	Ohio	1856	"
Park, Leander		Groc. Provs. & Cider	Licking Co., Ohio	1856	"
Patton, John	Section 18	Gardener	Canada	1866	"
Rush, S. N.	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1850	"
Rheem, John H.	Ottumwa.	Music Teacher	Carlisle, Pa.	1871	"
Roberts, Robert	Section 14	Wholesale Nursery & Florist	Wales	1869	"
Russell, T. J.	Ottumwa.	Blacksmith	Wayne Co., Ohio	1869	"
Roemer, Adolph	Section 29	Farmer	Saxony	1845	"
Roberts, John E.	Ottumwa.	Clerk & Accountant	Marionethshire, Wales	1868	"
Spilman, T. P.	"	Sheriff	Indiana	1866	"
Sibley, W. H.	"	With Fairbanks Scales Co	Cleveland, Ohio	1861	Des Moines
Stewart, F. H.	"	Carpenter	Jackson Co., Iowa		Ottumwa.
Snyder, S. R.	Section 10	Farmer	Stokes Co., N. C.	1856	"
Stewart, W. A.	Ottumwa.	Musical Instruments	Tama Co., Iowa		"
Serviss, J. L.	"	Grocer	Montgomery Co N Y	1849	"
Smith & Robberson	"	Mfrs. People's Spring Beds	Patented	1873	"
Schafer, Alois	"	Brewer	Prussia	1858	"
Steele, H. K.	"	Manager St. Louis Life Insurance Co	Montpelier, Vt.	1858	"
Steele, A. H.	"	Life Insurance Agent.	Huron Co., Ohio	1858	"
Stiles, E. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	"
Thompson, W. C.	"	Prof. Business College	Brown Co., Ohio	1854	"
Throne, Henry	"	Prof. Business College	Medina Co., Ohio	1872	"
Tobin, Thos. J	"	Clerk	London, England	1858	"
Waterman, H. L.	"	Cigar Manufacturer	New Hampshire	1865	"
Walker, C. L.	"	Lumber Merchant	Iowa	1846	"
Warden, C. C.	"	Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes etc.	Maysville, Ky.	1843	"
Whitla, W. H.	"	Sec. & Treas. Gas Co.	Beaver Co., Pa.	1869	"
Wheeler, W. C.	"	Grocer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1874	"
Ware, Francis M.	"	Printer	Quincy, Illinois	1865	"
Whitcomb, David	Section 20	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1863	"
Whitelock, D. D.	Ottumwa.	Architect	Franklin Co., Ind.	1868	"
Williams, R. J.	"	Farmers Mill	Champaign Co., O.	1852	"
Wright, M. V.	"	Draying	Marion Co., Ind.	1856	"
Young, J. R. & Bro.	"	Grocer	Virginia	1854	"
Yonge, E. G.	"	Union Bakery	Ohio Co., Ind.	1872	"
Yonge, John G.	"	Machine Bakery	Ohio Co., Ind.	1872	"

COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Amos, Mrs. L. F.	Eddyville.	Prop. Amos House	Uniontown, Pa.	1855	Eddyville.
Allison, J.	"	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Anderson, James	Section 19	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1837	"
Boyd, R. W.	Eddyville.	Attorney	Washington Co. Pa	1839	"
Barr, Daniel	"	Bakery	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1865	"
Binder, R.	"	Bakery & Restaurant.	Montgomery Co., O	1857	"
Bower, Wm. J.	"	Boot & Shoe Maker	Hamilton Co., O.	1854	"
Bollibaugh, Aaron	Section 4	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1848	"
Beebout, D.	Eddyville.	Variety & Fancy G'ds	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1863	"
Baumstark, A.	"	Fancy Groceries	Baden, Germany	1853	"
Berry, W. G.	"	Photographer	Des Moines, Iowa		"
Cornell, F. C.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	Half Moon P'nt, NY	1855	"
Caldwell, J. E.	"	Woolen Factory	Carroll Co., Ind.	1874	"
Cowley, Grant	Eddyville.	Student	Eddyville, Iowa		"
Conley, D. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Jonesboro, Tenn.	1853	"
Dailey, Louis	"	Restaurant	Sandusky Co., Ohio	1872	"
Epperson, F. M.	"	Dry Goods	Pulaski Co., Ky.	1861	"
Elder, Isaac	Section 19	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Coshocton Co, Ohio	1850	"
Freel, Dennis	" 18	Far. & R. R. Cont'r	Westmeath Co., Ire	1856	"
Franzen, P. J.	Eddyville.	Butcher	Prussia	1870	"
Farley, James	"	Supt. of Bridge	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Gardner, Joseph	Section 22	Farmer	Ireland	1840	Chillicothe.
Hassell, K. L.	Eddyville.	Butcher	Galena, Illinois	1871	Eddyville.
Hubbell, A. M.	"	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1854	"
Johnson, G. C.	"	Broom Mfr.	Morris Co., N. J.	1854	"
Johnston, G. T.		Pastor Christian Ch'ch	Champaign Co., O.	1864	"
Justice, M. R.	"	Law Student	Lawrence Co., Ky.	1865	"
Kavanaugh, S. L.	Section 4	Farmer	Wapello Co., Iowa	1849	"
Kavanaugh, John	" 4	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1845	"
Luick, H. K.	Eddyville.	Prop. Luick House	Germany	1852	"
Lester, N. M.	"	Agent Farm Imp'ts	Yates Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Lyons, S. W.	Section 12	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1857	Kirkville.
McGlathlen, Thos. D	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Wayne Co., Ind.	1844	Eddyville.
Marble, A. B.	Eddyville.	Prin. of Pub. Schools.	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1872	"
Marshall, N. B.	Section 8	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1868	"
Miller, Wm. W.	Eddyville.	Liveryman & Stk. Dlr	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1866	"
McGaffrie, Chas. & Bro.	"	Lumber Merchants	Established	1866	"
Palmer, W. L.	"	Ed. *Eddyville Advertiser*	Suffolk Co., N. Y.	1845	"
Rickey, D. T.	"	Physician & Dentist	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1840	"
Rouse, A. D.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	Chenango Co., N. Y	1872	"
Riggs, A. M.	"	Miller	Hartford, Conn.	1855	"
Reed, John	Section 13	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1865	Kirkville.
Stuber, Abraham	" 29	Farmer	Germany	1846	Dudley.
Sipes, Lawson	Eddyville.	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ind	1848	Eddyville.
Schaaf, P.	"	Groceries	Bavaria, Germany.	1870	"
Spelman, Thos	"	Miller	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Schafer & Fesler	"	Furniture Dealers	Established	1860	"
Sullivan, Wm.	Section 30	Farmer	Ireland	1867	Fredric.
Shane, Thomas H.	Eddyville.	Hardware Dealer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1859	Eddyville.
Vr. Meer, D. A.	"	Butcher	Friesland, Holland	1869	"
Van Ness, Daniel	"	Music Teacher & Dlr. Musical Instruments	Parke Co., Ind.	1856	"
Webber, A. N.	Section 8	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1851	"
Welch, J. W.	Eddyville	Sewing Machine Agt.	Chenango Co., N. Y	1861	"
Wise, G. W.	Section 14	Farmer	Washington Co. Md	1852	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Alverson, J. E.	Eldon	Physician & Drugs	Garrard Co., Ky.	1848	Eldon.
Alexander, H. G.	"	Farmer	Montgomery Co Ky	1861	"
Brownfield, Wm.	"	Physician & Surgeon.	Fayette Co., Pa.	1854	"
Bradley, James	"	Saloon & Bakery	Kerry Co., Ireland.	1858	"
Foster, D. T.		Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Wapello Co., Iowa.	1856	Ashland.
Foster, Thomas	Section 8	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Ross Co., Ohio	1857	"
Huston, R. W.	Eldon	Physician & Surgeon.	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1872	Eldon.
Henry, Patrick	Section 2	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1837	Batavia.
Israel, J. A.	" 3	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1849	Eldon.
Jones, R. W	Eldon	Groceries	Herfordshire, Scot	1869	"
Myers, Geo. M. B.	"	Merchant	Elkhart Co., Ind.	1842	"
Mulvany, Peter	"	General Mdse.	Ireland	1868	"
Myers, L. A.	Section 15	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1846	"
Nicholas, J. W.	Eldon	Yard Master K. & D. M. V. R. R.	Columbiana Co., O.	1855	"
Newell, L. F.	Section 6	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Warren Co., Ind.	1847	Agency City
Parkhurst, J. F.	Eldon	Grocer	Henry Co., Ind.	1853	Eldon.
Shore, A.	Section 23	Farmer	Wiltshire Eng.	1852	"

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

Abegg, Jacob	Section 29	Farmer	Zurich, Switzerl'd.	1851	Blakesburg.
Bomer, T. E.	Blakesburg.	Gen'l Merchandise	Hart Co., Ky.	1855	"
Dorothy, Arch	Section 30	Farmer	Washington Co. Ky	1843	"
Fritz, B.	Blakesburg.	Gen'l Merchandise	Germany	1857	"
Hull, Wesley	"	Pro. Blakesb'rg Mills	Culpepper Co., Va.	1854	"
Hackman, Thos. W	"	Gen'l Blacksmith	Northampton Co Pa	1868	"
Jay, David	Section 29	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1854	"
Jones, Wm. R.	" 4	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1868	"
Lafollett, Jno. H.	" 8	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1850	"
Russell, John H.	Blakesburg.	Physician & Surge'n	Greene Co. Pa.	1855	"
Rybolt, D. C.	"	Gen'l Mdse. & P. M.	Ripley Co., Ind.	1854	"
Smith, Wm. H.	Section 2	Farmer	Campbell Co., Ky.	1855	Cooperville.
Vancleave, A. M.	"

POLK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Canfield, H.	Section 24..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1866	Ottumwa.
Cotterell, Jno.	" 11..	Farmer	Pike Co., Ohio	1850	Chillicothe.
Doty, James E.	" 35..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1871	Blakesburg.
Gunnerson, G. J.	" 6..	Farmer	Sweden	1869	Munterville.
Klingemeier, H.	" 13..	Farmer	Westphalia, Prus'a	1856	Chillicothe.
Lottridge, Thomas	" 16..	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio..	1855	Munterville.
Rose, L. E.	" 34..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1847	Blakesburg.
Swope, D. R.	" 9..	Farmer	Monroe Co., W. Va	1856	Chillicothe.
Venator, Joseph	" 8..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Clay Co., Ill.	1854	Munterville.

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Bush, F. M.	Chillicothe..	Gen'l Merchandise..	Van Buren Co., Ia.		Chillicothe.
Canfield, E.	Section 34..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1855	"
Dickson, Harmon..	" 4..	Farmer	Sweden	1869	Munterville.
Fairchild, H. C.	Chillicothe..	Blacksmith	VanderburgCo.Ind	1846	Chillicothe.
Myers, Louis	" ..	Hotel	Lancaster Co., Pa..	1839	"
Nye, W. A.	Section 36..	Far. & St'k Raiser	Bavaria, Germany	1845	"
Tyson, Enos	Chillicothe..	Miller	Harrison Co., Va..	1865	"

KEOKUK TOWNSHIP.

Gibson, J. W.	Section 36..	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio..	1856	Floris.
La Force, James W	" 36..	Farmer, Physician, St'k Dlr. & Miller	Woodford Co., Ky.	1841	Ottumwa.
McIntire, Wm. C..	" 7..	Farmer & St'k Dlr..	Clark Co., Ohio....	1841	"
Monroe, S. A.	" 34..	Farmer	Oldham Co., Ky....	1851	Floris.
Sheets, Daniel	"	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa...	1847	Ottumwa.
Saylor, John	" 4..	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind..	1841	"

DAHLONEGA TOWNSHIP.

Clapp, Philo L.	Section 8..	Farmer & St'k Rsr..	Franklin Co., Ohio	1855	Dahlonega.
Hedrick, John W..	" 10..	Farmer & St'k Rsr..	Fleming Co., Ky...	1843	"
Randel, J. M.	" 11..	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind...	1868	"
Wilson, H. O.	Dahlonega..	Teacher	Howard Co., Ind..	1861	"
Zollers, M. W.	Section 11..	Farmer & St'k Rsr..	Washington Co.,Pa	1869	Ottumwa.

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

McEwen, Z.	Section 6..	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1846	Ottumwa.

TAYLOR COUNTY.

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Postoffice, Bedford.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Algeo, J. I.	Bedford	Farmer and Sheriff	Washington Co., Pa.	1848
Chaney, D. L.	"	Teacher	Newcomerstown, O.	1864
Connett, Mahlon C..	"	Physician & Druggist	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1864
Combs, J. W.	"	Furniture Dealer	Clark Co., Ind.	1865
Clark, W. W.	"	Proprietor "Bedford Mills"	Clinton Co., Ind.	1857
Cobb, William	Section 34..	Farmer & Minister	Parke Co., Ind.	1845
Cobb, Thomas	" 34..	Farmer	Scott Co., Ky.	1845
Cobb, Ambrose	" 33..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1845
Cobb, J. M.	" 33..	Farmer	Indiana	1854
Campbell, John	Bedford	Deputy Sheriff	Coshocton Co., Ohio.	1839
Dunning, Oscar M..	Section 7..	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1869
Evans, W. F.	Bedford	Farmer & County Auditor	Fountain Co., Ind.	1856
Evans, Lyman	"	Attorney & Notary Public..	Clinton Co., Iowa	1847
Evans, J. L.	"	Stationery and News'Depot..	Wapello Co., Iowa..	1849
Evans, John	Section 20..	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1856
Finn, C. L.	Bedford	Attorney at Law	Orange Co., N. Y.	1869
Flick, James P.	"	Attorney at Law	Alleghany Co., Pa..	1852
Fordyce, Benson	Section 27..	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Green Co., Pa.	1873
Fairbanks, L. W.	" 17..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1868
Garmon, John	Bedford	Dlr. Rock, Brick, Sand & Lime	Cumberland Co., Ky.	1841
Goodsill, N.	"	Lumber Dealer	Canada East	1870
Graff, John	"	Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods & Notions	Germany	1870
Hall, S. J.	"	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1857
Hale Brothers	"	Editors *Bedford Argus*	Established	1871
Hills, D. A.	"	"Bedford Woolen Mills"	Brownville, Ind.	1869
Holliday, V. G.	"	Attorney & Post Master	Hamilton Co., Ind..	1853
Houck, A. S.	"	Agricultural Implements	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1856
Houck, J. M.	"	Architect and Builder	Chautauqua Co., N.Y	1857
Hahnenkratt, F. D..	Section 17..	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1854
Hardenbrook, R. L.	" 4..	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1871
Halter, V.	Bedford	Bus & Baggage Line	Washington, D. C.	1860
Houk, O. W	"	Undertaker & Furniture Dlr.	Broome Co., N. Y.	1857
Johnston, James T	Section 24..	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1850
John, Alex.	" 23..	Farmer & County Treasurer.	Clinton Co., Ind.	1855
King, Isaac	Bedford	Physician & Surgeon	Fayette Co., Ohio	1838
King, M. V.	"	Bookkeeper	Lee Co., Iowa	1844
King, J. T.	"	Livery, Sale & Feed Stable	Morgan Co., Ohio	1855
Lucas, S.	"	Editor *Iowa Southwest*	Ashtabula Co, Ohio..	1862
Lockwood, E. J.	Section 34..	Farmer & Minister	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1869
Litteer, A. J.	Bedford	Farmer & Dairyman	Sussex Co., N. J.	1855
Moser, R. A.	"	General Merchandise	Northampton Co., Pa	1850
McCracken, Thomas	"	General Merchandise	Randolph Co., N. C..	1856
McCracken, James..	Section 12..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind..	1848
Mohler, Henry	Bedford	Real Estate & Abstracts	Morgan Co., Ohio	1855
Morris, L. S.	Section 35..	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1869
Morris, J. D.	Bedford	Retired Physician & Surgeon	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1869
McConvill, H.	"	Lumber Merchant	New York City	1872
Nelson, Charles	Section 35..	Farmer	Woodford Co., Ill.	1858
Parker, Wm. H.	Bedford	General Merchandise	Taylor Co., Iowa	1846
Price, P.	Section 5..	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., W. Va	1856
Redmon, A. C.	Bedford	Druggist	Brown Co., Ohio	1869
Ross, James	Section 7..	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa..	1856
Smith, E. T.	Bedford	Banker	Belmont Co., Ohio..	1853
Stevens, Ezra	"	Agricultural Implements	Huntingdon Co., N.J	1870
Scott, D. H.	"	Stock Dealer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1871
School—Indp't Dist.	"	Education		
Shoemaker, A. C.	"	Grain Dealer	Perry Co., Ind.	1872
Titus, Francis	Section 31..	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1869
Thompson, J. M.	Bedford	General Merchandise	Macoupin Co., Ill.	1853
Underwood, Daniel.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Chatham Co., N. C.	1856
Wilson, O. B.	"	Banker	Licking Co., Ohio	1857
Walker, L. E.	"	Harness Manufactr & Dealer	Ohio	1856
Webb, Wm. A.	"	Stock Dealer	Gallatin Co., Ky.	1853
Wight, Marcus	Section 33..	Farmer	Chemung Co., Ky.	1845
Wysong, Wm. A.	" 13..	Farmer	Floyd Co., Va.	1854
Whiffin & Hyde	Bedford	Attorney, Real Est & Abstrts	Established	1875
Woolverton, Cyrus..	"	Grocer	Parke Co., Ind.	1855
Wakeman, A. B.	Section 15..	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1870

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Burrell, Benjamin	Section 12..	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O.	1856	Mormontwn
Fordyce, A. B.	" 3..	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1869	Platteville.
Flick, John	" 5..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1852	"
Garrow, George	Mormontwn	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Aberdeenshire, Sct	1865	Mormontwn
Hull, D. M.	"	Druggist	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1858	"
Jolly, J. H.	Section 22..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio..	1868	Bedford.
King, P. C.	Platteville...	General Merchandse	Lee Co., Iowa	1845	Platteville.
King, Thomas	Section 12..	Farmer & Miller	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1839	Mormontwn
Norris, W. H.	" 13..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1855	"
Parshall, J. K.	" 11..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1866	"
Roberts, Wm.	" 17..	Farmer	Derbyshire, Eng.	1838	Platteville.
Reed, Jacob	" 9..	Farmer	Danville, Pa.	1854	"
Standley, J. R.	" 5..	Farmer & Merchant.	Hendricks Co., Ind	1850	"
Severns, Nathaniel	" 3..	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1848	"
Swett, Cyrus	" 18..	Farmer	Clarendon Co., Vt..	1848	"
Wisdom, P. J.	Mormontwn	General Merchandse	Davis Co., Iowa..	1842	Mormontwn
White, A.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Baden, Germany..	1855	"
Works, J. M.	Section 30..	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. Y.	1869	Platteville.

NODAWAY TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Levi	Section 23..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio..	1871	Villisca.
Brown, J. F.	" 22..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill	1858	"
Davis, Levi	" 36..	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio..	1866	Holt.
Gale, James M.	" 15..	Farmer	Bristol, N. H.	1869	Villisca.
Kunce, Levi	" 13..	Far. & Dlr Nrm horse	Perry Co., Ohio..	1874	"
Kelly, R. V.	" 34..	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1866	Hawleysville
Lee, R. H.	" 7..	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1852	Villisca.
Murphy, B. H.	" 14..	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1872	"
McMillin, T. A.	" 3..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio..	1854	Brooks.
Patton, Wm.	" 18..	Farmer & Minister	Ayrshire, Scotland	1856	Villisca.
Peterson, Peter	" 16..	Farmer	North Port, Swedn	1872	"
Roberts, W.	" 16..	Farmer	Tazewell Co., Ill..	1867	"
Spaulding, D. E.	" 2..	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1855	Brooks.
Tomlinson, Oliver.	" 6..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1865	Villisca.
Tomlinson, C. C.	" 6..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1861	"
Woods, W. J.	" 19..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
West, W. C.	" 15..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1857	"

GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Carter, W. M.	Section 27..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1875	Lenox.
Honck, Edwin	" 21..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.	1854	"
Henry, R. J.	" 34..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y..	1850	Bedford.
McCully, A.	" 16..	Farmer	Canada East	1866	Lenox.

MASON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Acree, John H.	Section 31..	Farmer & Teacher	Sullivan Co., Tenn.	1861	Siam.
Aiton, Wm.	" 23..	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1868	Bedford.
Aiton, Robert	" 35..	Farmer & Nursery..	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1865	"
Cavender, Franklin	" 32..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1866	Siam.
Farrell, Joshua	" 6..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1857	Memory.
Fuller, Barnett	" 28..	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1869	Siam.
Gray, Disbury	" 27..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1867	Bedford.
Holaday, Abram	" 8..	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1856	Memory.
Kelso, B. H.	" 32..	Farmer	Dubois Co., Ind.	1864	Siam.
Mason, James	" 15..	Farmer	Clay Co., Mo.	1845	Bedford.
Miller, James	" 26..	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ky.	1857	"
Meikley, Wm.	" 26..	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1869	"
Meredith, T. A.	" 24..	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1856	"
Opdylke, Levi	" 12..	Farmer	Allegheny Co., Va.	1865	"
Parker, J. G.	" 12..	Farmer	CoshoctonCo.,Ohio	1869	"
Riggle, H. A.	" 25..	Farmer			

PLATTE TOWNSHIP.

Brooks, G. L.	Lenox	Bankr & Real Es Agt	Lawrence, Mass..	1855	Lenox.
Boynton, Ira L.	Section 17..	Farmer	Maine	1875	"
Burnett, R. B.	" 15..	Farmer	Canada West	1852	"
Bennett, Joseph	" 23..	Farmer	Wash'gton Co.Mch	1872	"
Caplinger, Wm.	" 24..	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1849	"
Griffin, Walter	" 17..	Farmer	New York City	1870	"
Hornaday, N. S.	Lenox	Physician & Surgeon	Hendricks Co., Ind	1856	"
Hewitt, J. B	Section 20..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio..	1866	"
Kepner, E. D.	Lenox	Stock & Grain Dealr	Juniata Co., Pa.	1869	"
Lunn, M. A.	"	Druggist	Strongsville, Ohio.	1858	"
Madden, John	"	General Merchandse	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1847	"
Reed, J. H.	Section 2..	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1856	"
Smith, Wm. D.	" 26..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1836	"
Tyler, H. H.	Lenox	Farmer	Chemung Co., N.Y.	1857	"
VanHouten, Geo..	Section 19..	Farmer & Nursery..	Atchison Co., Mo..	1849	"
Wilt, J. M.	" 12..	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio...	1857	"

DALLAS TOWNSHIP.

Curran, P. D.	Section 21..	Farmer	Carroll Co., Md.	1837	Hawleysville
DeLong, G. E.	" 14..	Farmer	Zanesville, Ohio..	1856	"
Glassgow, Wm.	" 9..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1858	"
Glassgow, Eliza	" 10..	Farmer	Baltimore, Md.	1857	"
Glassgow, C. A.	" 10..	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1857	"
Goudie, John	" 6..	Farmer	Kent Co., Conn	1842	"
Harris, David	" 21..	Farmer	Tyrrell Co., N. C.	1858	"
Jamison, S. R.	" 27..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ind.	1867	Memory.
Laird, Levi	" 11..	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1847	Hawleysville
McAlpin, L. B.	" 9..	Farmer	Johnson Co., Ind..	1856	"
Milligan, M. M.	" 28..	Farmer & Carpenter	Guernsey Co.,Ohio	1858	"
Prickett, Thomas	" 21..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1857	"
Roberts, J. B.	" 10..	Farmer	Tazewell Co., Ill..	1865	"
Williams, Jonas	" 16..	Farmer	Montgomery Co.In	1843	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Burge, W. D.	Section 10..	Farmer & Nursery..	Licking Co., Ohio..	1857	Gravity.
Dunkin, John W.	" 22..	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind..	1851	"
Fouts, E. W.	" 21..	Farmer	Union Co., Ind.	1841	"
Fleming, E.	" 23..	Farmer	Warren Co., Ind..	1852	Bedford.
Freeman, Sam'l C.	" 34..	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa..	1855	"
Goold, Wm.	" 34..	Farmer	Nova Scotia	1867	"
Harris, J. L.	" 32..	Farmer	Marion Co., Mo.	1868	"
Hamblin, D. W.	" 12..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Miller, Paul	" 15..	Farmer	Westm'rel'd, Co.Pa	1857	Gravity.
McCracken, A.	" 4..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1848	Holt.
Millhone, Ebenez'r	" 36..	Farmer	Guernsey Co.,Ohio	1861	Bedford.
Paul, J. W.	" 35..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Rutledge, John	" 12..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1856	"
Wilson, T. O.	" 9..	Farmer	Delaware Co.,Ohio	1864	Holt.

HOLT TOWNSHIP.

Algoe, Thomas	Section 34..	Farmer	Washington Co.Pa	1848	Holt.
Bosisto, Reuben	" 5..	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1871	Brooks.
Cooper, C. W.	" 27..	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1847	Holt.
Chenoweth, J. T.	" 23..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1856	Dan.
Coulthard, Henry	" 11..	Farmer	Durham Co., Eng.	1871	"
Davis, T. J.	" 28..	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1853	Holt.
Davies, E. B.	" 10..	Farmer	Herefordshire, E'g	1870	Corning.
Johnston, H. H.	" 25..	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1852	Holt.
Leonard, Dan.	" 10..	Farmer	Washington Co.Pa	1856	Dan.
Mitchell, James	" 3..	Farmer	Cornwall Co., Eng.	1872	Corning.
Meredith, Wm. G.	" 34..	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky.	1856	Holt.
Singer, John	" 4..	Farmer	Wiltshire, Engl'nd	1873	Corning.
Wilson, T. C.	" 2..	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1875	"

MARSHALL TOWNSHIP.

Butts, J. S.	Section 13..	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1871	Conway.
Dunn, J. W.	" 5..	Farmer & Ins. Agnt.	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1869	Bedford.
Hamblin, Dennis	" 7..	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Harrel, John M.	Conway	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Greene Co., Ind.	1869	Conway.
Huston, L. B.	Section 8..	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Hannah, David	Conway	Lumber Merchant	Pocahontas Co., Va	1869	"
Litteer, Josiah	Section 34..	Farmer & Surgeon	Sussex Co., N. J.	1851	"
McCracken, Dan'l.	" 7..	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1848	Bedford.
Nelson, N. P.	Conway	County Surveyor	Madison, Wis.	1858	Conway.
Nelson, P. H.	" ..	Mfr & Dlr Boots & Shoes	Norway	1850	"
Rutledge, Wm.	Section 10..	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Wonder, Enos	" 16..	Farmer	Miffin Co., Pa.	1870	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Baker, R. B.	Section 15..	Farmer	Windham Co.Conn	1868	Conway
Baker, H. S.	" 16..	Farmer	Windham Co.Conn	1868	"
Eastman, Jos. O.	" 18..	Farmer	Belknap Co., N. H.	1871	"
Green, Geo. W.	" 16..	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1855	"
Herriott, Wm.	" 21..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1869	"
Lovitt, Jarvis	" 3..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1874	Lenox.
Robinson, S. G.	" 20..	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1854	Conway.
Robinson, Squire	" 20..	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Ramsey, R. S.	" 2..	Farmer	Virginia	1845	Lenox.
Robinson, S. W.	" 20..	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N.Y	1854	Conway.
Ramsey, Joseph H	" 14..	Farmer	Washington Co.Mo	1845	"
Woods, H. B.	" 16..	Farmer	Indianapolis, Ind.	1868	Lenox.

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Baillie, H.	Section 15..	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1869	Bedford
Barnum, John Q.	" 14..	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Booher, I. N.	" 14..	Farmer	Tama Co., Iowa	1851	"
Booher, W. J.	" 14..	Farmer	Virginia	1841	"
Hoover, B. B.	" 21..	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ky.	1842	"
Haun, C. H.	" 16..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ky.	1852	"
Hoover, Daniel	" 9..	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ky.	1842	"
Kemery, John	" 4..	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1845	"
Kemery, Henry	" 17..	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1845	"
Smalley, G. W.	" 3..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1860	Platteville.
Wood, John W.	" 17..	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1853	Bedford.

ROSS TOWNSHIP.

Brown, H. S.	Section 8..	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1854	Bedford.
Brown, Joel	" 28..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1858	Hopkins, Mo
Foreman, Joseph J	" 7..	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1854	Bedford.
Hatfield, LeonardD	" 6..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1852	"
Hamilton, D. H.	" 16..	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1871	"
Hamilton, W. S.	" 28..	Farmer & Physician	Fleming Co., Ky.	1852	"
Oxley, W. T.	" 15..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Woolverton, Thos.	" 18..	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1853	Hopkins, Mo

GAY TOWNSHIP.

Blakemore, W. D.	Section 33..	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio.	1868	Platteville.
Ballou, George	" 35..	Farmer	Chenango Co., N.Y	1850	Mormontwn
Hillyer, L. W.	" 21..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1857	Platteville.
Hillyer, J. N.	" 22..	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Harvey, R. W.	" 22..	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1870	"
Hickenlooper, S. B	" 33..	Farmer	Armstrong Co., Pa	1848	Mormontwn
King, John Jr.	" 21..	Farmer	Canada West	1861	Platteville.
Smalley, J. C.	" 28..	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Wintermute, H.	" 6..	Farmer	Sussex Co., N. J.	1856	Conway.

POLK TOWNSHIP.

Jeffers, Dennis	Section 30..	Farmer	Preston Co., Va.	1839	Hopkins, Mo
McKee, M. L.	" 15..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1856	Siam.
Oxley, E. L.	" 18..	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Pangburn, Eli	" 8..	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio..	1841	"
Rees, C. J.	" 9..	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Sheley, Silas	" 26..	Farmer	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1864	Hopkins, Mo
Shortridge, G. S.	" 7..	Farmer	Henry Co., Ky.	1852	Siam.
Willard, N. V.	" 24..	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio..	1869	Hopkins, Mo

CLAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Sanders	Section 24..	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio.	1857	Bedford.
Farlow, John	" 18..	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind..	1856	"
Kieffer, G. W.	" 32..	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio	1871	"
Mohler, C. C.	" 20..	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Perhin, C. B.	" 6..	Farmer	Westmorel'dCo.Pa	1871	"
Steele, C.	" 30..	Farmer	Hampshire, Eng..	1860	"

UNION COUNTY.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Andrews, T. L.	Creston..	Physician & Surgeon..	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1869	Creston.
Allen, John F.	" ...	Ticket & Express Agt.	Wallingford, Vt.	1854	"
Ackley, H.	" ...	Billiard Parlors	Erie Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Bryant, Geo. A.	" ...	Ed. & Pub. *Union Co. Independent*	Indiana	1874	"
Beymer, M. C.	" ...	Lumber and Hardware	Seneca Co., Ohio..	1869	"
Booth, John T.	" ...	Flour & Feed Store & Engineer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Bollenbach, Wm.	" ...	Butcher	Bavaria, Germany.	1875	"
Bollenbach, Peter	" ...	Butcher	Bavaria, Germany.	1875	"
Brown, John H.	Section 9	Farmer	EdinburghCo.Scot.	1869	Cromwell.
Bartle, Wm. T.	" 17	Farmer and Minister..	Gloucester Co., N.J.	1868	"
Colbert, Robert	" 5	Farmer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1868	"
Cole, E. R	Creston..	Furniture Store	Green River, N. Y.	1859	Creston.
Cochran, F. B.	Cromwell.	Hotel	Mercer Co., Pa.	1859	Cromwell.
Cresswell, E. S.	"	General Mdse	Lee Co., Iowa	1844	"
Clark, Wm.	Creston..	Engineer	Dedham, Mass.	1845	Creston.
Crans, James M.	Cromwell.	Blacksmith	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1865	Cromwell.
Child, F. C.	Section 5	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1872	Cromwell.
Dodge, H. C.	Creston..	Real Estate Agent	Madison Co., N. Y.	1870	Creston.
Douglass, T. H.	" ...	Billiard Parlor	Henry Co., Iowa	1846	"
Duggan, Matt., Sr.	" ...	Forem. of Track Repairs	Ireland	1866	"
Evershed, E.	" ...	Staple Groceries	Sussex, England	1855	"
Ecker, W. A. & Co.	" ...	Dry Goods & Groceries	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1869	"
Ecker, L. R.	" ...	Dry Goods & Groceries	La Salle Co., Ill.	1868	"
Fogg, G. W.	" ...	Railroad Employe	PiscataquisCo., Me.	1869	"
Fahlsing, C. W.	" ...	Dry Goods	Prussia, Germany.	1872	"
Graves, J. W.	" ...	Physician & Surgeon..	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1857	"
Gouldin, A. S.	" ...	Staple & Fancy Grocer.	Franklin Co., Ohio	1869	"
Gillies, H. D.	Cromwell.	Farmer	Green Co., Wis.	1865	Cromwell
Gove, F. B.	Creston..	Conductor C. B. & Q. R. R.	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1870	Creston.
Holmes, J. W.	" ...	Hardware Salesman	Loudon Co., Va.	1866	"
Hatton, J. W.	" ...	Staple Groceries	Joliet, Ill.	1861	"
Hunter, Andrew	" ...	Real Estate	Louisville, Ky.	1873	"
Irwin, Wm. M.	" ...	Carpenter & Joiner	Mercer Co., Pa.	1866	"
Johnston, R. H.	" ...	Physician	Huron Co., Ohio..	1858	"
Kirby, G. C.	" ...	Real Est Agt & Surveyor	Yorkshire England	1870	"
Kendall, T. W.	Section 4	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1869	Cromwell.
Leeper & Dodge	Creston..	Real Estate Dealers & Propr's. Tremont H'se.			
Leeper, J. J.	" ...	Propr. Tremont House	Washington Co., Pa	1854	Creston.
Lassaux, F.	" ...	Merchant Tailor	France	1854	"
Lombard, James L.	" ...	Cashier Creston Bank..	Henry Co., Ill.	1875	"
Leavitt, W. J. M.	" ...	Farmer	Penobscot Co., Me.	1870	"
Landan, Mart	Section 5	Farmer	France	1854	Cromwell.
Morrison, N. B.	Creston..	Dry Goods & Groceries	Cattaraugus CoN.Y	1870	Creston.
Mayne, P. T.	" ...	Grain Dealer & R. R. Land & Ticket Agent	Clarke Co., Ohio..	1848	Cromwell.
Powers, M. T.	" ...	Pro. Commercial House	Madison Co., N. Y..	1874	Creston.
Pearson, C.	" ...	Cigar Manufacturer	Sweden	1870	"
Purviance, M. W.	Cromwell	Grocer, Exp. Agt. & P. M	Jefferson Co. Ohio	1870	Cromwell.
Phelps, O. F.	"	Drugs & Medicines	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1864	"
Rogers, J. A.	"	Real Est. & Agrl. Implts	New Bedford, Mass	1868	"
Riggs, Samuel	Section 30	Farmer	Todd Co., Ky.	1842	"
Sparr, W. M.	Cromwell.	Lumber & Hardware..	Blair Co., Pa.	1869	"
Spencer, H. M.	Section 15	Farmer	Stark Co., Ill.	1870	Creston
Shultz, Clinton M.	Creston..	Ed. *Crescent Gazette*	Buchanan Co., Va.	1874	"
Smith, R. P.	" ...	Mayor and Proprietor "Creston House"	Geauga Co., Ohio..	1868	"
Swan, S. D.	" ...	Local Agt. C. B. Q. R. R	Fayette Co., Pa.	1852	"
Smith, E. H.	" ...	Railroad Employe	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Thurlby, G. W.	" ...	Propr "Revere House"	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1866	"
Thornton, Way & Co	" ...	Hardware & Agl. Implts	Ohio	1870	"
Vess, P. B.	Cromwell.	Harness Maker	Hocking Co., Ohio.	1873	Cromwell.
Weston, J. T.	Creston..	Tin Smith	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1872	Creston.
Winafer, C.	" ...	Shoe Maker	Walworth Co., Wis	1870	"
Wilson, J. P.	" ...	Sewing Machine Agt.	Putnam Co., Ill.	1870	"
Wilkinson, E. C.	" ...	Druggist	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1870	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Alley, J. W.	Afton	Attorney at Law	Marion Co., Iowa..	1850	Afton.
Allen, P.	Section 32	Farmer	Canada West	1867	"
Bishop, J. F.	Afton	Real Estate	WashingtonCo.N.Y

JONES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allison, G. W.	Section 24	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1864	Thayer.
Allison, A.	" 14	Farmer	Fauquier Co., Va	1864	"
Botleman, R. A.	" 32	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1855	Afton.
Cherry, J. E.	" 18	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1862	"
Deaver, Lloyd T.	" 3	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1866	Thayer.
Dye, Daniel	" 7	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1855	Murray.
Heckathorn, J.	" 9	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1849	Thayer.
Jeter, J. L.	" 9	Farmer	Bedford Co., Va.	1852	"
Lafavre, J. S.	" 16	Farmer	Washington Co. Ind	1854	"
Williamson, Lewis J	" 19	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1852	"
White, A. C.	" 8	Farmer	WashingtonCo., Vt.	1857	"

NEW HOPE TOWNSHIP.

Clarkson, Thomas.	Section 23	Farmer & Physician	Scotland	1867	Afton.
Comer, N. C.	" 18	Farmer	Berrien Co., Mich.	1854	"
Fuller, C. H.	" 12	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1868	Murray.
Groesbeck, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1839	Afton.
Groesbeck, John.	" 5	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1865	"
Lorimer, J. S.	" 10	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1854	"
Law, Marshal	" 36	Farmer	West Va.	1852	Thayer.
Seeley, O. H.	" 6	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Conn	1866	Kasson.
Williams, W. C.	" 7	Farmer	ChampaignCo Ohio		Afton.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Botleman, N. M.	Section 30	Stock Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1870	Afton.
Blakely, J. H.	" 2	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	"
Crane, J. F. G.	" 2	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1848	"
Ide, Wm. T., Jr.	" 6	Farmer	Massachusetts	1870	Creston.
Stryker, C. S.	" 18	Stock Farmer	WashingtonCo. Ind	1856	"
White, James A.	" 32	Stock Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1863	Afton.
Wallace, J. A.	" 12	Stock Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	"
Wolfe, F. R.	" 25	Stock Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1866	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Emerson, S. L.	Section 29	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1855	Creston.
Lyons, Thomas A.	" 1	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va.	1866	Afton.
Redman, S. F.	" 25	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1866	"
Thompson, J. M.	" 26	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1843	Creston.

HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Colvin, Alfred	Section 12	Supt. Poor Farm	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1839	Afton.
Ickis, A. F.	" 16	Farmer	Mahoning Co., Ohio	1852	"
Perrigo, H. W.	" 22	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1871	"
Parker, C. D. H.	" 10	Farmer and Attorney	Adams Co., Ill.	1866	Creston.

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Cornwall, W. T.	Section 31	Stock Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Afton.
Clough, Samuel	" 31	Stock Farmer	Lincoln, Me.	1852	Tingley.
Wedge, B. A.	" 29	Stock Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1870	Afton.

SPAULDING TOWNSHIP.

Pierson, G. A.	Section 29	Farmer & Gardener	Essex Co., N. Y.	1870	Creston.
Spaulding, J. D.	" 1	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y.	1867	"

SHELBY COUNTY.

HARLAN TOWNSHIP.

Postoffice, Harlan.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Bayer, F. A.	Harlan	Physician	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1868
Bishop, H. M.	"	Drayman	Otsego County, N. Y.	1864
Billeter, P.	Section 8	Farmer	Grant County, Ky.	1856
Barton, Merrills.	" 9	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1864
Baughn, Harman.	" 8	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1858
Booth, N.	" 9	Farmer	London, England	1871
Baughn, W. L.	" 8	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1858
Cass, R.	Harlan	Architect and Builder	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1854
Chichester, E. Jr.	Section 6	Farmer	Suffolk Co., N. Y.	1870
Caldwell, T. J.	" 10	Farmer and Stock Dealer	Hancock Co., Indiana	1853
Chance, W. P.	" 19	Farmer	Grant Co., Indiana	1853
Chatburn, J. W.	Harlan	Flouring Mill	England	1850
DeSilva, J. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1869
Davis, W. J.	Section 19	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1860
Dickinson, H. A.	" 8	Farmer	Kent Co., England	1865
Frost, L. D.	Harlan	Drugs, Groceries and Nms	Monroe Co., Ohio	1853
Forrest, James	Section 19	Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio	1875
Griffith, W. H.	Harlan	Carpenter and Builder	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1852
Gish, David	Section 3	Farmer and Physician	Roanoke Co., Va.	1858
Gish, J. P.	" 2	Farmer	Roanoke Co., Va.	1858
Goodyear, B. W.	" 27	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Indiana	1860
Graves, Horace	" 24	Farmer	Jo-Daviess Co., Ill.	1869
Holcomb, A. F.	" 18	Recorder	LaGrange Co., Ind.	1870
Holcomb, H. C.	" 7	Deputy Auditor	Essex Co., N. Y.	1853
Humphreys, J. B.	" 4	Farmer	Carter Co., Tenn.	1853
Jackson, Joseph	Harlan	"Harlan House"	Columbiana Co., Ohio	1854
Long, J. M.	Section 18	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1856
Louis, J. H.	Harlan	County Auditor	Union Co., Pa.	1866
Longcor, P. H.	"	Dealer in Boots, Shoes, Harness and Groceries	Athens Co., Ohio	1855
Mastick, B. B.	"	Agricultural Implements	Geauga Co., Ohio	1870
Miles, John T.	Section 11	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1871
Miller, J. J.	" 13	Farmer	Germany	1857
McIntosh, F. H.	Harlan	Editor and Publ'r *Herald*	Blair Co., Pa.	1852
Nance, F. M.	"	Furniture and Undertking	Floyd Co., Indiana	1864
Newby, James	Section 17	Farmer	Pasquotank Co., N. C.	1866
Poling, Martin	" 24	Farmer	Barbour Co., West Va.	1842
Ross, George D.	Harlan	Harlan Livery, Co Cl'k, &c.	Jefferson Co., N Y	1872
Stutsman, J. B.	"	General Merchandise	Montgomery Co., Ohio.	1848
Stamm, A. N.	"	Deputy Sheriff & Nursery	Columbia Co., Pa.	1852
Sunderland, L. D.	Section 4	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1842
Stutzman, Jacob B.	" 23	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1856
Swinehart, George.	" 12	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1857
Smith, R. M.	Harlan	Physician and Surgeon	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1865
Wood, H. L.	Section 18	Ed. and Publ'r of *Record*	Fairfield Co., Conn	1865
Wyland, C. J.	Harlan	Co. Treasurer and Farmer	Elkhart Co., Indiana	1861
Wyland, D. M.	"	Dealer in Real Estate	Elkhart Co., Indiana	1861
Wyland, William	"	General Merchandise	Mercer Co., Ohio	1856
Wood, Thomas	"	General Merchandise	Fairfield Co., Conn.	1865
Worts, D. C.	"	State Agt. of Bible Society	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1857
Wyland, S.	Section 26	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Indiana	1870
Wyland, Washingt'n	" 34	Farmer and Co. Surveyor	Mercer Co., Ohio	1857

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.

Postoffice, Avoca.

Beckley, Horace	Section 9	Farmer and Co. Supervisor	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1873	
Bunge, John	" 32	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1871	
Bunnell, B. L.	" 23	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1852	
Brown, Japheth	" 35	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1870	
Curtis, Samuel R.	" 17	Farmer	Warren Co., Ill.	1871	
Carter, W. A.	" 10	Farmer	Wayne Co., Indiana	1838	
Caldwell, W. H.	" 9	Farmer	Hancock Co., Indiana	1853	
Hayward, George.	" 10	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1838	
Johnson, Rev. A.	" 32	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1865	
Jones, George H.	" 18	Farmer	Belknap Co., N. H.	1869	
Klauer, J. W.	" 22	Farmer	Berlin, Prussia	1867	
Lee, Henry		Farmer	Blount Co., Tenn.	1856	
McDonald, Thomas	" 4	Farmer	Innis, Shannon, Irel'nd.	1867	
Ruffcorn, W. H.	" 15	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1857	
Scheel, August	" 30	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1853	
Schmidt, Charles	" 24	Farmer	Prussia	1859	
Waterbury, Lewis	" 16	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1845	

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Postoffice, Harlan.

Boyd, J. R.	Section 6	Farmer	Carter Co., Tenn.	1855	
Moore, H. A.	" 7	Farmer	Appanoose Co., Iowa	1855	
Meyers, Eliab	" 6	Farmer	Waterloo Co., C. W.	1870	
McQueen, George	" 8	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1856	
Sweat, A. R.	" 6	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1845	
Sweat, L.	" 6	Farmer and Sheriff	Geauga Co., Ohio	1845	
Philson, J. H.	" 7	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1868	

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Buckman, A. N.	Section 18	Supt. Co. Schools	Bucks Co., Pa.	1868	Harlan.
Douglas, E.	" 31	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Harris, J. C.	" 36	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1865	"
Kimball, C. J.	" 10	Farmer	Lawrenceburg, Ind	1865	"
Peerman, T. F.	" 21	Farmer	Campbell Co., Va.	1868	"
Wyland, T. J.	" 36	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Ind.	1861	"
Young, Wm.	" 10	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1869	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, John	Section 15	Farmer	Fluvanna Co., Va.	1870	Harlan.
Bacon, Wm. A.	" 7	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Goreham, W. M.	" 17	Farmer	St. Lawrence CoNY	1861	"
Harvey, James	" 25	Farmer	Sussex Co., Eng	1857	"
Hathaway, T. M.	" 25	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1865	"
Hardman, J. G.		Farmer	South Wales	1871	"
Johnsen, J. G.	" 21	Farmer	Norway	1874	"
Johanesen, Martin		Farmer	Norway	1869	"
Livingston, A. S.	" 25	Farmer	Washngtn Co, N.Y	1864	"
Long, J. L.	" 13	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1865	"
Pool, S. G.	" 23	Farmer	Delaware Co., O.	1870	"
Paulk, J. W.		Farmer	Hanover, Germ'ny	1865	"
Pierce, George D.		Farmer	MontgomeryCo. In	1857	Shelby.
Ramsay, J. O.	" 36	Farmer	Harford Co., Md	1873	Harlan.
Soesbe, Daniel	" 22	Farmer	Michigan	1839	"
Stamm, E. L.	" 16	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1852	"
Stevens Ira	" 31	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1870	Shelby.
Vaughn, E. J.	" 18	Farmer	Renfrew Co., C. W.	1865	Harlan.
Watland, Jacob	" 17	Farmer	Norway	1868	"

GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Benjamin, Daniel	Section 29	Farmer	Terrehaute, Ind.	1859	Dunlap.
Barr, Alex.	" 36	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1854	Shelbyville.
Culver, C. C.	" 18	Teacher	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	Manteno.
Doyle, Michael	" 23	Farmer	Wexford Co., Ir'ld	1846	"
Ford, Robert	" 18	Blksmith & Ag'l Impt	Gloucestershire, E	1871	"
Holcomb, Z. B.	" 23	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Hinkle, Joseph	" 32	Farmer	North'mtn Co., Pa.	1858	"
Howorth, Daniel	" 18	Farmer	Lancashire, Eng.	1854	"
Holcomb, O. E.	" 11	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Lake, D. R.	" 16	Farmer and Saw Mill	Essex Co., Ohio	1852	"
McCord, Alex	" 10	Farmer	N. Y. City	1846	"
McIntosh, John A.	" 16	Farmer	Logan Co., Ky.	1842	"
Reed, Wm. W.	" 18	General Merchndse.	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1850	"
Tingle, W. J.	" 21	Farmer	Gurnsey Co., Ohio	1870	"
Young, John	" 11	Farmer	Jackson Co., Tenn.	1860	"

SHELBY TOWNSHIP.

Collins, E. A.	Section 5	"Deer Ridge" Stk Fm	Highland Co., O.	1871	Avoca.
Campbell, J. W.	Shelby	Gen'l Mdse & Drugs	Franklin Co., Pa.	1870	Shelby.
Clark, Rufus	Section 13	Farmer	Newbryport, Mass	1867	Avoca.
Edwards, W. E.	" 16	Farmer	Carriganshire, SW	1865	Shelby.
Edwards, J. E.	" 16	Farmer	Carriganshire, SW	1865	"
Heflin, S. G.	" 13	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1872	Avoca.
Harrod, H.	Shelby	Gen'l Mdse & P. M.	Knox Co., Ohio	1867	Shelby.
Lawson, N.	Section 4	Farmer	Niagara Co., N.Y.	1855	"
McEwen, J. P.	Shelby	Farmer & R'l Estate	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1856	"
McLaughlin, C. J.	Section 4	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1869	"
Pierce, D. B.	" 4	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1849	"

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Armentrout, Geo.	Section 5	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1872	Elkhorn.
Baird, John	" 16	Farmer	Grayson Co., Ky.	1842	Walnut.
Brigham, G. F.	" 16	Farmer	Newark, N. J.	1869	Marne.
Jenson, Prof. H.	" 12	Magician	Denmark	1869	Elkhorn.
Kenworthy, Elisha		Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1842	Walnut.
Perkins, L. H.	" 10	Farmer	Montreal, C. E.	1870	Elkhorn.
Porter, M. H.	" 20	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1874	Walnut.
Peterson, Peter I.		Farmer	N. Schleswig, Den.	1873	"
Reeves, R. H.		Farmer	Guernsey Co. Ohio	1853	"
Wilmarth, A. C.	" 15	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. O.	1867	"
Winters, T. W.	" 14	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N.Y.		"

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

Arkwright, D. C.	Section 33	Farmer	Preston, Eng.	1869	Walnut.
Bliss, A. P.	" 14	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1874	"
Carmichael, N.	" 6	Farmer	Argyle Co., Sc'tlnd	1870	Avoca.
Clark, John M.	" 23	Farmer and Tp. As'r	Knox Co., Tenn.	1871	Walnut.
Johnston, B.	" 18	Farmer	St. Lawrnce Co. N.Y	1851	Harlan.
McClure, Samuel H	" 18	Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1873	Avoca.
Oakes, Thomas M.	" 13	Blksmith and Frmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1856	Walnut.
Uptegrove, Whe'lr	" 13	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1875	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Bell, A. L.	Section 15	Farmer	MontgomeryCoNY	1873	Harlan.
Darling, George	" 21	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Irwin, E. W.	" 31	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa.	1868	"
Irwin, D. S.	" 30	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa.	1865	"
Klingbeil, G.	" 16	Farmer	Berlin, Prussia	1873	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Fry, Daniel	Section 14	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1872	Defiance.
Flaugher, John C.	" 14	Farmer	Washington Co, Md	1867	"
McDonald, John	" 25	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ir'lnd	1870	Harlan.
Spielman, J. L.	" 23	Farmer	WashingtonCo. Ind	1869	Defiance.

WESTPHALIA TOWNSHIP.

Flusche, Emil	Section 23	Farmer & Agt Col'y	Westphalia, Ger.	1872	Westphalia
Kuhl, Joseph	" 21	Farmer	Fondulac Co. Wis	1856	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Calhoun, Charles.	Section 10	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1875	Dunlap.
Crandell, Geo.	" 26	Farmer & St'k D'lr.	Hancock Co., Ill.	1850	"
Thompson, Jas. M	" 12	Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio.	1869	"

POLK TOWNSHIP.

Snyder, H. M.	Section 30	Farmer	Berks Co., Pa.	1856	Harlan.
Sewell, Samuel	" 6	Farmer	Martin Co., Pa.	1847	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

Askwith, William	Section 32	Farmer	Lincolnshire, En.	1868	Rock Run.

GREELY TOWNSHIP.

Tibbett, William	Section 36	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa.	1868	Harlan.

ADAIR COUNTY.

GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Greenfield.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Ayers, J. F.	Section 10	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1870
Brown, F. M.	Greenfield	Attorney & Real Estate Agt.	Clinton Co., Iowa	1845
Bricker, D.	Section 26	Farmer	Marion Co., Ohio	1870
Brown, R. O.	Greenfield	Co. RecorderLand&LoanAgt	Portage Co., Ohio	1863
Carmichael, A. S.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Mercer Co., Pa.	1844
Callison, J. C.	Section 15	Farmer	Pocahontas Co., Va.	1869
Church, D. W.	Greenfield	Attorney at Law	Lewis Co., Mo.	1875
Dew, J. M.	"	Hotel	Marion Co., Ohio	1871
Doan, M. S.	"	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1852
Dew, A. R.	"	Co. Surveyor	Belmont Co., Ohio	1871
Dooley, A. J.	"	Dlr. Clothing, Boots & Shoes	Boone Co., Ind.	1869
Gow, Jas. M.	"	Pubrs. *Adair Co. Reporter.*	Washington Co., Pa.	1869
Gow, Geo. L.	"		Washington Co., Pa.	1867
Hutchinson, Brothers	"	Merchant, & Livery, Feed & Exchange Stable	Morgan Co., Ind.	1863
Hutchinson, D. J.	"			1863
Hutchinson, A. M.	"			1863
James, J. F.	Section 16	Farmer	Pike Co., Ohio	1846
Litts, Franklin	" 16	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1868
Littleton, A. P.	Greenfield	General Merchandise	Fayette Co., Ohio	1858
McMullen, Wm.	Section 24	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill.	1872
Naylor, J. C.	Greenfield	Attorney & Collection Agent	Wirt Co., W. Va.	1856
Olmsted, E. R.	Section 29	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1870
Rivenburgh, Wm.	Greenfield	Farmer & Agt. for Agl. Implts.	Albany Co., N. Y.	1869
Rivenburgh, Peter	Section 20	Farmer	Wayne Co., Pa.	1869
Spooner, E.	Greenfield	Physician and Surgeon	Tuscarawas Co., Ohio	1868
Sheppard, E. L.	Section 10	Farmer	Indiana	1856
Varner, Samuel C.	" 2	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1866
Wilcox, E.	" 15	Farmer	Henry Co., Ill.	1874

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Bivens, Jeremiah	Section 30	Farmer	Garrett Co., Ky.	1869	Creston.
Bivens, Wm. G.	" 30	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ill.	1874	"

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Abbott, Simeon	Section 33	Farmer	Onondaga Co. N. Y.	1864	Holadays.
Baker, J. R.	" 26	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1856	"
Bruce, Jacob	" 33	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1853	Stuart.
Bateham, James	" 29	Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1857	Holadays.
Cady, W. M.	" 11	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1866	Stuart.
Clifford, Edwin	" 2	Farmer	Susquehanna Co., Pa.	1869	Guthrie.
Curtis, John O.	" 10	Farmer	Sagadahoc Co., Me	1870	"
Chamberlain, Danl.	" 34	Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1871	Holadays.
Crabb, G. M.	" 15	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1870	Guthrie.
Derby, Ira	" 9	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Dickey, Andrew	" 33	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1868	Holadays.
Dutton, J. E.	" 34	Farmer	Kankakee, Ill.	1859	"
Easton, John	" 22	Farmer	New York	1857	Guthrie.
Easton, W. H.	" 23	Far&Member Leg	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Easton, John A	" 14	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill.	1855	"
Hitchcock, J. C.	" 4	Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio	1869	"
Hitchcock, Chas. M	" 4	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill.	1859	"
Hartsell, E.	" 12	Farmer	Warren Co., N. J.	1873	Stuart.
Kirkendall, Wm.	" 12	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1866	"
Lowe, J. N.	" 24	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1865	"
Loucks, John	" 27	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1854	Guthrie.
Laughlin, Thomas.	" 26	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1866	Stuart.
McPherson, Geo. B.	" 3	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1856	Guthrie.
Marshall, Clayton	" 9	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	"
Mack, Platt	" 9	Farmer	Waupacca Co., Wis.	1870	"
Rinard, Jeremiah	" 5	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1855	"
Rinard, Stover	" 8	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1855	"
Rinard, A. L.	" 8	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1855	Casey.
Ryan, James	" 36	Farmer	Limerick, Ireland	1871	Holadays.
Schreves, Jonathan	" 23	Farmer	Clay Co., Ill.	1850	Stuart.
Sibert, Noah	" 24	Farmer	Shenandoah Co., Va.	1871	"
Sill, Michael	" 29	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1853	Guthrie.
Varley, Charles	" 24	Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1869	Stuart.
Wilson, A. L.	" 10	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1874	Guthrie.
Walton, J. L.	" 23	Farmer	Jennings Co., Ind.	1855	Stuart.

SUMMERSET TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, J. H.	Fontanelle.	Attorney at Law	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1865	Fontanelle.
Buck, O. W., Jr.	"	Hotel Propr. and Mail Line Contractor	Dodge Co., Wis.	1861	"
Black, M. E.	"	Attorney at Law	Windsor Co., Vt.	1860	"
Blystone, F. A.	"	Hardware	Crawford Co., Pa.	1867	"
Bennett, G. W.	"	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1851	"
Bekerienk, Jno. W.	Section 6	Farmer	Holland	1859	"
Bauer, John Henry	Fontanelle.	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1874	"
Bauer, Henry	"	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1874	"
Culver, J. G.	"	Prin. Public Schools	Cedar Co., Iowa	1849	"
Gray, L. J.	"	County Treasurer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1869	"
Hunt, C. B.	"	County Sheriff	Milton, Mass.	1868	"
Hill, John E.	"	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1868	"
Haagensen, John	Section 16	Farmer	Isle of St. Thomas, West India	1860	"
Kilburn, G. F.	Fontanelle.	Attorney at Law	Merrimack Co., N. H	1867	"
Jefferson, John A.	"	Minister M. E. Church	Philadelphia, Pa.	1851	"
Martin, W. B.	"	County Auditor	Rochester, Vt.	1869	"
Marquart, F. B.	"	P. M. and Grocer		1867	"
Marquart, D. W.	"	GroceriesBooks&Sta'y	Allen Co., Ind.	1867	"
Mehl, Wm.	"	Druggist	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1872	"
McDermid, Peter	"	Physician and Surgeon	Canada	1869	"
Marquart, S.	Section 20.	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1858	"
Proctor, H. P.	Fontanelle.	Jeweler	St. LawrenceCo. N. Y	1864	"
Rany, James	"	Pub. *Adair Co. Register*	Tennessee	1866	"
Rodgers, W. M.	"	Att'y & Real Est. Agt.	Guernsey Co. Ohio.	1862	"
Schowalter, Wm. J.	"	Harness & SaddleMnfr	Lee Co., Iowa	1849	"
Schlecker, Wm.	"	Druggist	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1872	"
Shannon, H. B.	"	Furniture Manfr	Cattaraugus Co. N. Y	1868	"
Seymour, Wm. M.	"	Wagon&CarriageMnfr	Kane Co., Ill.	1872	"
Taylor, John	"	Drugs & Stationery	WestmorelandCo. P	1863	"
Tompkins, H. W.	Section 14.	Farmer	Albany, N. Y.	1873	Greenfield.

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Barnett, Joseph	Section 23	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Pa.	1862	Stuart.
Bailey, George	" 26	Farmer	England	1855	"
Clark & Trego	" 13	Farmer	Buck Co., Pa. / Knox Co., Ill.	1872 / 1872	Dexter. / "
Cook, Henry	" 25	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1858	"
Daniels, E. R.	" 25	Farmer	Franklin Co., Mass.	1870	"
Davis, A. M.	" 13	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1864	"
Frost, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1871	Stuart.
Gray, W. B.	" 27	Farmer	Caledonia, Vt.	1869	"
Gitlins, R.	" 26	Farmer	England	1852	Dexter.
Gilpatric, F. D.	" 1	Farmer	New York	1873	"
Gilpatric, R. S.	" 1	Farmer	New York	1873	"
Harris, Thomas	" 22	Farmer	England	1857	Stuart.
Kivett, Levi	" 5	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ind.	1869	"
Kuns, John	" 35	Farmer	Canada	1869	Dexter.
Love, James	" 11	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1869	"
McMenamy Corn'l's	" 4	Farmer	Scotland	1868	Stuart.
McKee, A.	" 15	Farmer	Scotland	1865	"
Macy, W. M.	" 4	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1873	"
Middleton, J. D.	" 14	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1868	"
McBride, J. A.	" 13	Farmer	Hampshire Co., Va.	1870	Dexter.
Nelson, Daniel	" 17	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1868	Stuart.
Osborn, A.	" 2	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1869	"
Rockafield, G. W.	" 24	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1869	Dexter.
Russell, Chas.	" 13	Farmer	New York City	1868	"
Shobert, A.	" 12	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	Stuart.
Simcoke, T. J.	" 10	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1868	"
Stewart, W. W.	" 36	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1867	Dexter.
Smith, R. F.	" 10	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1868	"
Sipe, A.	" 12	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1866	"
Turner, G. W.	" 24	Farmer	Rappahannock Co., Va.	1859	"

ORIENT TOWNSHIP.

Collins, Fred M.	Section 5	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1852	Orient.
Dillon, Ruben	" 26	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1860	Creston.
Garman, John	" 17	Farmer	Harrisburg, Pa	1869	Orient.
Hoffstatter, W. C.	" 5	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1869	"
Hoffstatter, J. C.	" 6	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1869	"
Hastings, J. W.	" 17	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1869	"
Harris, N.	" 19	Farmer	England	1867	"
Johnson, R. W.	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1871	"
Launder, H.	" 20	Farmer	Muskingum Co., Ohio	1869	"
Mitchel, D. E.	" 8	Farmer	Union Co., Ind	1869	Vino.
Strong, W. H.	" 8	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1869	Orient.
Spencer, Charles A.	" 19	Farmer	Ontario Co., Pa.	1870	"
Tuttle, L. L.	" 18	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1871	Vino.
White, John	" 21	Farmer	Hartford, Conn	1873	Orient.

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Clark, A. B.	Section 25	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Casey.
Denison, R. R.	" 29	Farmer	La Porte Co., Ind.	1875	"
Hoisington, Lee	" 34	Farmer	Warren Co., Ill.	1868	Canby.
Keeney, Norris	" 8	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn.	1871	Casey.
Narber, Bartley	" 18	Farmer	Lycoming

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Campbell, J. R.	Section 33	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Ky.	1841	Carl.
Glougie, John R.	" 31	Farmer	LaMoille Co., Vt.	1872	"
Hulbert, Jas. H.	" 23	Far.& Stk. Raiser.	Huron Co., Ohio.	1868	Avondale.
Harrington, John.	" 13	Farmer	Lee Co., Ill.	1867	Fontanelle.
Hinck, H. F.	" 17	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1874	"
Kembery, Thomas.	" 32	Farmer	Somersetshire, Eng.	1853	Carl.
Lawrence, John M.	" 12	Farmer	Selkirk Co., Scotland.	1853	Fontanelle.
Lilly, L.	" 2	Farmer	Northumberland Co Pa	1838	"
Larey, Warrick S.	" 33	Farmer	Louisville, Ky.	1865	Carl.
McBroom, Henry	" 9	Far.& Propr. Grist & Saw Mill	Tippecanoe Co., Ind.	1872	Fontanelle.
Vorrath, C.	" 17	Farmer	Hanover, Germany	1872	"
Witt, B. W.	" 10	Farmer	Winchester, N. H.	1870	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Aspinwall, W. H.	Section 13	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1871	Fontanelle.
Bryant, John H.	" 12	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio.	1842	"
Bailey, L. J.	" 8	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1866	Jackson.
Codrier, A. P.	" 22	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio.	1862	Fontanelle.
Durbon, S. S.	" 4	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1869	Jackson.
Latas, John	" 22	Farmer	Grant Co., Wis.	1870	Fontanelle.
Lewis, T. L.	" 5	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1863	Jackson.
Madison, W. H.	" 5	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1868	"
Norton, N.	" 4	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Rechtenbach, A. W	" 20	Farmer	Prussia	1869	Fontanelle.
Sullivan, J. B.	" 34	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind.	1853	"
Salisbury, George.	" 15	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1852	Casey.

GROVE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Carl, Washington.	Section 10	Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1838	Holadays.
Griffin Henry	" 3	Farmer	Devonshire, England.	1873	"
Gilles, John	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1872	Greenfield.
Matteson, G. C.	" 33	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1871	Groveland.
Patterson, Mary A.	" 20	Farmer	Maryland	1860	"
Swisher, P. O.	" 20	Farmer	Vermillion Co., Ill.	1863	"
Sackett, H.	" 29	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1874	"
Shirk, F. S.	" 21	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1871	"
Sackett, E. G.	" 10	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1874	"
Sackett, F. M.	" 10	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1874	"
Wood, E. G.	" 19	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio.	1852	"

SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Adair.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Albee, Aurel.	Section 9	Farmer	Orleans Co., Vt.	1870	
Arnold, F. D.	Adair	Agt. C. R. I. & P. R. R. & Dlr in Lumber, Grain & Real Est	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1870	
Chesnut, John	Section 16	Farmer	Berkley Co., W. Va.	1870	
Libby, W. C.	Adair	Hardware & Agricul. Implts.	Mahaska Co., Iowa	1847	
Moran, John E.	"	General Merchandise	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1869	
Sisson, Azariah	Section 16	Farmer	Washington Co., N. Y.	1869	
Starr, H. P.	Adair	Lumber Dealer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1873	
Sisson, W. A.	"	Real Estate Agent	Washington Co., N. Y.	1869	
Thompson, Hiram	Section 2	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1848	
West, D. S.	Adair	Proprietor "Adair House".	Knox Co., Ill.	1870	

PRUSSIA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Coleman, John.	Section 31	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1848	Fontanelle.
Coon, Geo. W.	" 27	Farmer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1870	"
Davenport, J. Y.	" 18	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ind.	1856	Casey.
Halsey, A.	" 31	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio.	1865	Fontanelle.
Martin, John Geo.	" 5	Farmer	Germany	1869	Casey.
Rafter, Isaac	" 32	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1848	Fontanelle.
Rafter, Philip	" 30	Farmer	Northumberland Co Pa	1848	"
Vance, J. R.	" 32	Farmer	Washington Co., Ind.	1869	"

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Earl, David	Section 16	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1855	Stuart.
Elliott, L. C.	" 22	Farmer	Knox Co., Ind.	1856	Arbor Hill.
Fleming, J. B.	" 33	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Garrett, Solomon	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1854	Middle River
Haynes, Andrew	" 21	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1865	Stuart.
Murphy, R. T.	" 22	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1853	Arbor Hill.
Nokes, S. L.	" 31	Farmer	Brown Co., Ill.	1871	"
Wight, George	" 13	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky.	1857	Dexter.

EUREKA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Porter, J. R.	Section 9	Farmer	Montgomery Co., N. Y.	1863	Adair.
Sias, Aaron		Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H.	1864	Jackson.

BOONE COUNTY.

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Brainard, Jno. M.	Boone	Job Printer & Publisher *Standard*	Blairsville, Pa.	1856	Boone.
Barkley, A. J.	Boonsboro	Real Estate Dealer	Linn Co., Iowa.	1842	Boonsboro
Cooke, Joshua	Boone	Pastor Presbyterian Ch.	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1867	Boone.
Cozier, B. F. W.	"	Elder M. E. Church	Adams Co., Pa.	1870	"
Crooks, G. W.	Boonsboro	Attorney at Law	Clay Co., Ind.	1847	Boonsboro
Cook, L. D. & Co.	"	Dry Goods & Clothing	Edgar Co., Ill.	1856	"
Carver, Arthur W.	Section 25	Student	St. Paul, Minn.	1866	Boone.
Crary, Wm. E.	" 24	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1866	"
Cummings, Wm. H	Boonsboro	Mfr. of Ag'l Imp'ts	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1856	Boonsboro
Carroll, Oliver	"	Nursery & Florist	Miami Co., Ohio.	1859	"
Crawford, C. A.	"	Cashier Sherman's Bank	Polk Co., Iowa		"
Chambers, Jas. H		Teacher	Sussex Co., N. J.	1857	"
Du Bois, R. A.		Mason & Plasterer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1874	"
Davis, Ira S.		Carpenter & Joiner	Rochester, N. Y.	1856	"
Evans, Chas.		Pub. Boonsboro *News*	Chenango Co., N. Y	1865	"
Fox, G. S.	"	Pianos & Organs			
Fill, F. L.	Boone	Telegraph Student	Ogle Co., Ill.	1860	Boone.
Fox, I.	Boonsboro	Agricultural Works	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1870	Boonsboro
Gordon, Thos.	Section 25	Farmer & Land Dlr.	Union Co., Pa.	1866	Boone.
Gore, J. H.	Boonsboro	Editor	Calhoun Co., Mich.	1874	Boonsboro
Gulihur, J. K.	Boone	Train Dispatcher C. & N. W. R. R.	Knox Co., Ill.	1857	Boone.
Griffee, M. A.	Boonsboro	Potter	Montgomery Co Ind	1856	Boonsboro
Hornstein, J.	Boone	Pub. Boone Co. *Democrat*	New York City	870	Boone.
Henthorn & Coppoc	"	Singer Sewing Machines			"
Holcomb, A. B.	"	Town Prop. & Land Dlr	Hartford Co., Conn	1855	"
Hamilton, H. M.	"	Furniture Factory	La Grange Co., Ind	1857	"
Hodorf, August	Boonsboro	Pumps & Lightning Rods	Sweden	1868	Boonsboro
Held, George	"	Butcher	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1865	"
Hoyt, James	Boone	Livery & Feed Stable	Putnam Co., Ohio.	1856	Boone.
Hyten, Jno. F.	Boonsboro	Boonsboro Pottery	Hendricks Co., Ind	1867	Boonsboro
Head, G. A.	Boone	Railroad Employe	Merrimack Co. N. H	1865	Boone.
Israel, G. W.	Boonsboro	Billiard Hall	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1868	Boonsboro
Johnston, Samuel	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Delaware Co., Pa.	1856	"
Kuhn, Jacob	"	Wines, Beer & Cigars	Baden, Germany	1849	"
Jayne, J. L.	"	Carriage Maker	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1865	"
Kembel, Henry	"	Carpenter & Builder	Pennsylvania	1857	"
Means & Downing	Boone	Job Printers & Pub'rs Boone Co. *Republican*	Edgar and Carroll Counties, Ill.		Boone.
Miller, H. K.	Boonsboro	Omnibus & Livery	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1850	Boonsboro
Moser, P. S.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Charlestown, S. C.	1852	"
Mitchel, I. J.	"	Judge District Court	Cincinnati, Ohio	1855	"
Nipps, Jacob	"	Blacksmith	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Pilcher, W. L.	Section 19	Farmer	Strafford Co., Va.	1848	"
Ritchey, Jas. M.	Boonsboro	Attorney at Law	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1867	"
Reynolds, J. N.	"	Music Dlr. & Supt. Sch'ls	Coles Co., Ill.	1854	"
Regan, L.	"	Co. Surveyor	Wexford Co., Ire.	1855	"
Rhoads, G. S.	"	City Marshal	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1867	"
Southworth, J. J.	Boone	Attorney at Law	Rutland Co., Vt.	1870	Boone.
Stevens, D. E.	"	General Insurance	Merrimack Co. N. H	1868	"
Smith, W. T.	Boonsboro	Pastor M. E. Church	Sangamon Co., Ill.	1863	Boonsboro
Stringer, Wm. F.	"	Potter	Putnam Co., Ind.	1860	"
Sherman, L. W.	"	City Marshal	Fulton Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Templin, W. D.	"	Justice of the Peace	Ross Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Thompson, Allen L	"	Occidental Hotel	Putnam Co., Ind.	1873	"
Warrick, A. J.	Boone	Auction & Com. House	Pocahontas Co W Va	1857	Boone.
Wilbur, D. L.	Boonsboro	Arnold, Wilbur & Co., Coal Mines	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1865	Boonsboro
Wright, W. D.	"	Potter	Montgomery Co Ind	1855	"
Webster, W. P.	Boone	Billiard Hall	Plymouth Co., N. H	1863	Boone.
Yagge, John F.	Section 24	Brickmaker	Switzerland	1856	Boonsboro
Yagge, Joseph	" 24	Brickmaker	Switzerland	1856	"

DODGE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Alexander, G. E.	Section 28	Farmer	Wapello Co., Iowa.		Boone.
Brown, E. L.	" 3	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1868	Mineral Ridge
Friedley, Henry	" 16	Farmer & Fruit Rsr	Clark Co., Ind.	1850	"
John, James	" 34	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1855	Boonsboro.
Swanson, P. A.	Ridge Port	Gen'l Mdse & P. M.	weden	1848	Mineral Ridge
Silver, A. T.	Section 18	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Zoller, G. W.	" 22	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1869	Boonsboro.

PEOPLES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Brooks, Marion	Section 16	Farmer	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1867	Moingona.
Burrell, Walter E.	" 9	Farmer	Sandusky Co., O.	1857	"
Burkhart, Jacob	" 14	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1854	Prairie Hill.
Craig, J. F.	" 36	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1854	Xenia.
Colvin, John P.	" 8	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1868	Moingona.
Calhoun, Jno. P.	" 6	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1867	Prairie Hill.
Clark, L. W.	" 27	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1856	Xenia.
Donelson, M. H.	" 5	Farmer	Salem Co., N. J.	1870	Ogden.
Frush, Jno. H.	" 9	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1855	Moingona.
Fisk, L. W.	" 17	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Hinds, Peter	" 14	Farmer	Morgan Co., Va.	1854	Prairie Hill.
Heath, W. H.	" 22	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1875	"
Hubbartt, Solomon	" 2	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1858	"
Johnson, Ira	" 14	Farmer	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	1872	"
Jesse, Samuel	" 14	Farmer	Hampshire, Eng.	1857	"
Lynch, Parker	" 33	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1870	Perry.
Miller, John	" 7	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1867	Ogden.
Miller, Jeremiah	" 14	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1853	Prairie Hill.
McFarland, H.	" 2	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1875	"
Miller, Frederick	" 14	Farmer	Smoland, Sweden	1869	"
Noland, Nathaniel	" 17	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	Moingona.
Nelson, Lars	" 25	Farmer	Norway	1870	Xenia.
Oyler, David	" 34	Farmer	Polk Co., Iowa	1849	Perry.
Piper, James	" 9	Farmer	Vermillion Co. Ind	1869	Prairie Hill.
Putnam, B. A.	" 24	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1864	"
Pantier, Jas. S.	" 10	Farmer	Menard Co., Ill.	1868	"
Rhoads, Hugh	" 8	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1849	Moingona.
Swain, James R.	" 17	Farmer	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1867	"
Smith, Darwin	" 21	Farmer	DeKalb Co., Ill.	1872	Prairie Hill.
Smith, M. A.	" 13	Farmer	DeKalb Co., Ill.	1871	"
Smith, O. W.	" 13	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1871	"
Strickling, M. N.	" 22	Farmer	Seneca Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Stevens, A. C.	" 24	Farmer	Penobscot Co., Me.	1838	"
Sheffield, E. S.	" 26	Farmer	Bedfordshire, Eng	1866	"
Selby, Harrison	" 2	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1857	Moingona.
Stevens, Nathaniel	" 27	Farmer	Ft. Madison, Iowa.	1840	Prairie Hill.
Saunders, Wm. J.	" 35	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1870	Xenia.
Vernon, J. G.	" 18	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1857	Prairie Hill.
Wade, Washington	" 12	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Waterman, Ford.	" 14	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1857	"
Wilson, A. A.	" 35	Farmer	Bristol Co., Mass.	1871	Moingona.
Wilson, Geo. H.	" 33	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1869	Perry.

YELL TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Billings, Earl	Ogden	Ogden *Reporter*	New York	1874	Ogden.
Clarke, W. W.	Section 21	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	"
Carpenter, H. P.	" 20	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Ill	1854	"
Dixson, Joseph	" 34	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Ebersole, C. & Son.	" 12	Fer'y Saw & Grist Mill	Columbus, Ohio.	1856	Boonsboro.
Garvin, C. A.	Ogden	Union House	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1868	Ogden.
Jones, Samuel	"	M. E. Minister	Pendleton Co. W. Va	1861	"
Lawton, Alfred	Section 20	Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1856	"
Lamb, J. W.	" 10	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1870	"
Miller, J. W.	" 34	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1865	"
McCaskey, J. T.	" 18	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1855	"
McCaskey, H. A.	" 18	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1863	"
McCaskey, Wm. E.	" 18	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1854	"
Matz, Hans	Ogden	Deutches Hotel	Schleswig, Ger.	1867	"
Rattray, Peter	"	Dry Goods & Groc.	Gray Co., Canada.	1868	"
Rundberg, John	"	Furniture Dealer	Sweden	1869	"
Sylvester, T.	"	Lumber & Grain	Franklin Co., Mo.	1870	"
Sutherland, E.	Section 30	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1870	"
Smith, A. G.	Ogden	Lumber & Grain	Windsor, Vt.	1871	"
Thompson, J. W.	Section 22	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1851	"
Thompson, A. P.	" 18	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1863	"
Williams, W.	" 21	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1851	"
Webster, Wm. Sr.	" 21	Farmer	Cornwall, England	1869	"
Webster, Ed. & T. H	" 30	Farmer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1869	"
Webster, Wm. Jr.	" 21	Farmer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1869	"

CASS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Buck, Wm. W.	Section 6	Farmer	Iowa	1839	Moingona.
Carrel, Jno. W.	" 16	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1852	"
Carrel, Phillips	" 16	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1841	"
Carrel, John	" 20	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1841	"
Davis, J. A.	" 30	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1860	Xenia.
Eversole, Moses	" 21	Farmer	Delaware Co., O.	1853	Prairie Hill.
Harris, J. O.	" 18	Farmer	White Co., Tenn.	1855	"
Halsey, John	" 9	Farmer	Virginia	1865	Moingona.
Hurst, James	" 16	Farmer	McLean Co., Ill.	1850	"
Harlow, Abner	" 32	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1854	Xenia.
Hanson, Ole M.	" 30	Farmer	Norway	1869	"
Harlow, Wm.	" 32	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1853	"
Master, A. L.	" 18	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1857	Prairie Hill.
McPheeters, Jno.	" 27	Farmer	Vermillion Co. Ind	1866	Xenia.
Morse, E. L.	" 33	Farmer & Carpenter	Franklin Co., Ohio	1848	"
Oviatt, O. G.	" 8	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1855	Moingona.
Oviatt, Andrew	" 5	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1855	"
Preston, V.	" 32	Farmer	Campbell Co., Va.	1842	Xenia.
Stover, Isaac	" 27	Saw Mill	Montgomery Co Ind	1851	"
Thompson, Hans.	" 30	Farmer	Norway	1865	"
Vernon, J. B.	" 16	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	Moingona.
Williams, S. B.	" 5	Farmer	Kentucky	1851	"
Woods, Jos. E.	" 32	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1865	Xenia.

MARCY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Ayers, J. K.	Moingona.	Moingona Mills.	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1843	Moingona.
Battin, Herbert	Section 4	Farmer	Thornton, Ind.	1857	Ogden.
Bricker, Morgan	" 36	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1855	Moingona.
Challburg, Nels	" 22	Farmer	Sweden	1868	"
Connelly, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Boston, Mass.	1870	Ogden.
Cloud, M. S.	" 25	Moingona Nursery	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1855	Moingona.
Damstrom, C. J.	Moingona.	Lutheran Clergyman	Delarne, Sweden	1868	"
Enfield, J. I	Section 14	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1853	"
Elliott, Amos	" 1	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Elliott, W. P.	" 4	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio.	1856	Ogden.
Hollaway, W. W.	" 11	Farmer	Wilkes Co., N. C.	1853	Moingona.
Kendall, Benj.	Moingona.	Mason	Middlesex, Mass.	1868	"
Leppla, Jacob	"	Moingona House	Bavaria, Germany	1866	"
McCall, Wm.	Section 10	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1846	"
Rose, John	" 31	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1841	"
Rose, Ezekiel	" 36	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio.	1841	"
Ross, T. S.	" 26	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio.	1848	"
Sparks, David	" 36	Farmer	Wilkes Co., N. C.	1851	"
Sparks, John	" 36	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind.	1851	"
Staley, Joseph	" 31	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Temby, Wm.	" 31	Farmer	Cornwell, England	1868	Ogden.
Whitehead, Ezekiel	" 8	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Willcox, Jos. W.	" 23	Farmer	Montgomery Co Ind	1869	Moingona.

COLFAX TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bartley, James	Section 9	Farmer	Cavan Co., Ireland	1855	Hull.
Brownson, J. A.	" 32	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1865	G'rd'n Prai'e
Creed, Thos.	" 9	Farmer	Tipperary Co., Ire.	1866	Boone.
Gray, J. T.	" 33	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1867	Hull.
Gillett, I. P.	" 36	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt	1858	"
Gunder, George	" 28	Farmer	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1865	"
Hess, John C.	" 4	Farmer	Northampton Co Pa	1868	Boone.
Killeen, Edward	" 18	Farmer	Mayo Co., Ireland.	1847	Hull.
Menhennett, Wm.	" 33	Farmer & Teacher	Wayne Co., Pa.	1864	Ontario.
Purcell, Mahlon W.	" 35	Farmer	Berkeley Co., Va.	1874	G'rd'n Prai'e
Roberts, D. W. C.	" 36	Farmer & Mason	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1855	Kelley.
Stewart, H.	" 33	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1869	Hull.
Welch, Anthony	" 20	Farmer	Mayo Co., Ireland.	1849	"
		Farmer & Teacher	St. Louis, Mo.	1849	"
Welch, John					
Weber, Louis	" 34	Farmer	Rhine Bavaria	1869	Kelley.
Wait, I. M.	" 21	Farmer & Carpenter	Essex Co., N. Y.	1865	Boone.
Watson, J. T.	" 4	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1874	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Atkison, James	Section 8	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1852	Boone.
Arnold, J. E.	" 8	Farmer & Teacher	Knox Co., Ohio.	1863	"
Baker, Moses	" 7	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1866	"
Davis, D.	" 20	Farmer	Long Island, N. Y.	1872	"
Elliot, Chas.	" 33	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Frampton, A. E.	" 32	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1861	"
Francisco, Silas	" 33	Farmer & Carpenter	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Nicholas, Holmes	" 14	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1865	Ontario.
Paxton, Samuel	" 19	Farmer & Carpenter	Washington Co. Pa	1868	Boone.
Ross, Jesse	" 25	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio.	1854	Ontario.
Reed, L. E.	" 18	Farmer	Perry Co., Pa.	1868	Boone.
Weston, Geo. M.	" 11	Farmer & Physician	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1859	Ontario
Yeager, Henry	" 29	Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1856	Boone.

GARDEN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Barclay, James	Section 15	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio.	1865	Kelley.
Bagwill, Wm.	" 27	Farmer	Charleston, S. C.	1875	Sheldahl.
Bolle, L.	" 33	Farmer	Germany	1853	Swede Point
Dresser, T. R.	" 15	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Gutterridge, Wm. W	" 9	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio.	1866	G'rd'n Prai'e
Hart, Wm. H.	" 14	Farmer	Rock Co., Wis.	1871	"
Hayes, G. W.	" 2	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1869	Kelley.
Kenison, J. S.	" 15	Farmer	Johnsbury, Vt.	1869	Swede Point
Lebo, C. W.	" 16	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Pa	1852	"
McDaniel, John	" 15	Farmer	Ashtabula Co. Ohio	1872	Kelley.
Norris, D. J.	" 2	Farmer & Surveyor	Grafton Co., N. H.	1853	"
Otto, Wm.	" 17	Farmer	Germany	1857	Swede Point
Tout, Robert M.	" 22	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky.	1857	"

AMAQUA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Becker, Detlef	Section 20	Farmer	Schleswig, Ger.	1854	Grand Junc.
Beck, M. K.	" 4	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1869	Ogden.
Coon, Lucy A.	" 18	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1861	Grand Junc.
Crepps, F. H.	" 16	Cheese Mfr.	Bavaria, Germany	1872	Ogden.
De Haven, Amos	" 36	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Pa	1873	Ogden.
Farley, Peter V.	" 17	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1870	Grand Junc.
McLimans, Henry	" 13	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1870	"
Nelson, D. C.	" 9	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Smyth, John	" 35	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1861	"
Sherwood, Mrs. B. A	" 18	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1861	Grand Junc.
Shaw, Hermon	" 16	Cheese Mfr.	Geauga Co., Ohio.	1874	Ogden.
Wilson, Hiram	" 29	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ohio.	1867	"

BEAVER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bacon, H. S.	Section 4	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1866	Ogden.
Barret, Enos	" 1	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Cutler, T. A.	" 27	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1866	"
Hausman, C.	" 12	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1875	"
Lawler, P.	" 15	Farmer	New Jersey	1871	"
Lovejoy, C.	" 22	Farmer	White Co., Ind.	1855	"
Upton, A. E.	" 10	Farmer	Deadham, Mass.	1871	"
Williams, J. T. S.	" 13	Farmer	Montreal, Canada.	1869	"

PILOT MOUND TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Butolph, A. D.	Section 28	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1855	Pilot Mound.
Linn, Peter	" 3	Farmer	Sweden	1851	Casady's Cors.
Norton, J. H.	" 10	Lumberman	Canada East.	1854	Mineral Ridge
Owen, F. M.	" 4	Farmer	McDonough Co., Ill	1850	Casady's Cors.
Perry, W. M.	" 20	Farmer and P. M.	Miami Co., Ind.	1854	Pilot Mound.
Schlicht, M. F.	" 27	Farmer	Germany	1843	Boonsboro.

WORTH TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Brown, G. W.	Section 11	Far. & Fruit Grower	Norfolk Co., Eng.	1856	Boone.
Gildea, T. B.	" 22	Farmer	Baltimore, Md.	1858	"
Hunter, David	" 13	Farmer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1869	"
Jennings, J. H.	" 22	Stock Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1851	"
Moyers, H. L.	" 24	Farmer	Botetourt Co., Va.	1860	"

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Carl	Swede Pt.	Carpenter	Sweden	1849	Swede Point.
Ericsson, Peter	"	Gen'l Merchandise.	Sweden	1869	"
Graves, H. M.	Section 1	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind.	1859	"
Hamilton, Geo. I.	" 12	Farmer	Genesee Co., Mich.	1868	"
Keigley, W. I.	" 12	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1854	"
Madden, J. W.	" 34	Farmer & Carpenter	Harris Co., Va.	1866	"
Throckmorton, Nancy	" 12	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1869	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Clark, Albert	Section 14	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1863	Perry.
Freestone, John			Ohio	1854	"
Lum, A. & G.	" 26	Farmers	New York	1855	"
Moore, Joseph S.	" 35	Farmer	New York	1854	"
Schaffner Christian	" 1	Farmer	Switzerland	1854	Ogden.
Wilson, P

LA FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ackerman, Francis	Harper	Carpenter	France	1872	Harper.
Anderson, D	Section 36	Farmer	Union Co., Ind	1849	Keota.
Coffman, H. A	Keota	Livery Stable	WashingtonCo.,Md	1873	"
Campbell, R. F	Section 35	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1869	"
Farley, Isaac	Keota	Atty & Collection Agt.	Franklin Co., Mass	1854	"
Farley, Frank	"	Photographer	Franklin Co., Mass	1854	"
Hunter, Dr.,J.C.&Co	"	Druggists&Dlrs P.Med	Established	1875	"
Hunter, J. C	"	Physician			
Henkle,Littler&Co	"	Bankers, General	Established	1868	"
Henkle, Harmon	"	Mdse. and Lumber	Fayette Co., Ohio	1840	"
Kulp, J. S	"	Druggist & Proprietor Kulp'sCatarrhRem'y	Medina Co., Ohio	1867	"
McFarlane, D	"	Physician	Argyle, Scotland	1871	"
Millhouse, C. H	"	Harness Shop	Bucks Co., Pa	1853	"
Newhouse, C	Harper	Livery	Indiana	1859	"
Richardson, J. F	"	Physician & Druggist.	Vermillion Co. Ind	1847	Harper.
Smock, F. M. & Co	Keota	Dealers in Agl. Implts	Established	1875	Keota.
Smock, F. M.	"	Wagon Maker	Johnson Co., Ind.	1852	"
Salisbury, H. L.	"	Propr.SalisburyHouse			
Smith, T. P. & Co	"	Keota Mills	Providence, R. I.	1871	"
Sullivan, James	"	Real Estate	New York City	1874	"
Striegel, J. D	Harper	Saloon	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1852	Harper.
Warrington, J. B	Keota	Propr. 'Tindle House'	Yorkshire England	1851	Keota.

CLEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Talleyrand.

Baker, J	Section 21	Farmer	Blackford Co., Ind	1855
Carris, R. T	" 1	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1857
Conrad, L	" 12	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1852
Dunshee, L	" 2	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y	1868
Ford, S. & Son	Talleyrand	Drugs	Green Co., Pa	1858
Gray, J. D	Section 13	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1849
Goeldner, A	" 18	Farmer	Germany	1862
Holmes, L. B	" 33	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1839
Henderson, R. J	" 24	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1861
Holmes, G. P	" 23	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1858
Hanlan, W	" 11	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1863
Horace, W	" 9	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1862
Johnson, S. E	Talleyrand	Merchant	Mifflin Co., Ohio	1860
Koeth, J	Section 3	Farmer	Mecklenberg, Germany	1865
Loomis, Isaac	Talleyrand	Painter	Wayne Co., Ohio	1868
Meudenhall, N	"	Propr. "Talleyrand House"	Wayne Co., Ind	1859
Marquis, John	Section 27	Farmer	Hamilton, Ohio	1858
Milliken, S	" 14	Farmer	Ireland	1854
Manley, F	Talleyrand	Broker	Iroquois Co., Ill	1859
Singmaster, C	Section 36	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1862
Shuman, John	" 26	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1862
Starr, Geo	" 20	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1839
Stine, Henry	" 20	Farmer	Germany	1858
Tramiller, T. M	" 11	Farmer	Germany	1859
Walker, E	" 30	Saw and Grist Mill	Cook Co., Ill	1854

ENGLISH RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Brown, G. J	So.English	Ed. *Western Herald*	DesMoines CoIowa	1848	So'h English
Brandon, J	Section 6	Farmer	York Co., Pa	1862	Webster.
Byers, J	" 36	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	"
Coffman, H. C	So.English	Druggists	Augusta Co., Va	1873	So'h English
Coffman, W. T	"		Augusta Co., Va	1854	"
Coffman & Co	"		Established	1873	"
Crawford, E. H	Section 18	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1860	Webster.
Christy, S	" 10	Farmer	Augusta, Va	1861	"
Gore, W. H	" 35	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1861	"
Hale, Allen	So.English	Physician	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	So'h English
Kerney, D	Section 20	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1852	Webster.
Miller, P. D	So.English	Hardware&Agl.Impts	Perry Co., Ohio	1852	So'h English
Milton, M	Section 16	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1862	Webster.
Newsome, W. W	So.English	Physician	Bradford, England	1852	So'h English
Noble, D. L	Section 7	Farmer	Mercer Co., Ill	1874	Webster.
Patton, I	" 17	Farmer	Pike Co., Pa	1848	"
Richardson, L. B	" 8	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1851	"
Reynolds, C	Webster	General Merchandise.	Hendricks Co., Ind	1858	"
Slate, J	Section 11	Farmer	New York	1862	"
Wilson, R	" 4	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Wiggins, M	" 10	Farmer	Cleveland, Ohio	1851	"

GERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Allen, J	Section 12	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ohio	1858	Harper.
Archer, D	" 1	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1862	"
Bower, Levi	" 26	Farmer & Builder.	Marion Co., Ohio	1853	"
Bower, L	" 26	Farmer	MecklenburgGermany	1860	"
Booth, W	" 13	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ohio	1859	"
Besser, J	" 29	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1865	Sigourney.
Backhous, Chas	" 17	Farmer	Darmstadt, Germany	1858	"
Cook, H	" 8	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1870	"
Frauenhouse, Rev T	Baden	Catholic Priest	Bavaria, Germany	1852	Harper.
Harmer, J	Section 35	Farmer	Hamburg, Germany	1860	"
Jackson, W. J	" 15	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1850	"
Klett, F	" 24	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1861	"
Luck, Michael	Baden	Grocer and Saloon.	Germany	1872	"
Mertz, C. B	Section 11	Farmer	MecklenburgGermany	1863	"
Richardson, S	" 10	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill	1854	"
Skillman, E. H	" 27	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1849	Sigourney.
Stoermer, F	" 5	Farmer	Mecklenburg, Ger	1565	"
Trotter, J. W	" 17	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1862	"
Willis, J. W	" 3	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1858	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Amburn, J	Section 15	Lime Kiln	Duchess Co., N. Y	1850	Ioka.
Braden, J	" 30	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y	1866	"
Bowman, S. H	" 27	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1862	"
Bowman, Samuel	Ioka	Broker	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1862	"
Carter, E	Section 9	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1839	Manhattan.
Elliott, L	" 8	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind	1842	Walden.
Fye, M	" 26	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill	1854	Ioka.
Hollingsworth, B	" 18	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1859	Walden.
Hunter, D	" 17	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1844	Ioka.
Long, J. T	" 13	Farmer	Union Co., Ky	1860	"
Marshall, R. A	" 23	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Pa	1853	"
Menifee, E. L	" 12	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky	1848	"
Miller, W. R	" 35	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind	1862	"
McCreary, G	" 32	Farmer	Donegal, Ireland	1870	"
Pike, J	" 8	Farmer	Weatherfield, Conn	1843	Manhattan.
Rogers, S	Ioka	Physician	Green Co., Ind	1863	Ioka.
Talley, W. G. R	Section 20	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1857	"
Ulm, B	" 5	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt	1846	Manhattan.

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

Brown, D	Section 21	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky	1861	Sigourney.
Churchill, C. P	" 16	Farmer	Cumberland Co., Pa	1849	"
Dawson, W	" 34	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1858	"
Higgins, W	" 23	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1849	Webster.
Harrod, S	" 10	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C	1860	"
Harvey, J. B	" 33	Farmer	Union Co., Ind	1860	Sigourney.
Harding, J. H	" 7	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Pendleton Co., Va	1861	Aurora.
Hampton, J	" 6	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill	1859	"
Irwin, J	" 4	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1854	"
Johnston, J	" 19	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky	1860	Sigourney.
Jones, John	" 7	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind	1850	Aurora.
Lewis, E	" 28	Farmer	Chatham Co., N. C	1863	Sigourney.
McBride, James	" 12	Farmer	Tipperary, Ireland	1851	Webster.
Stephenson, A. H	" 26	Farmer	Randolph Co., N. C	1862	Sigourney.
Wells, E	" 13	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1845	Webster.
Woods, S	" 4	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1854	Aurora.

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.

Brolliar, I. C	Section 31	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind	1856	Lancaster.
Bowman, Wm	" 29	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Greene Co., Pa	1845	"
Daggett, P	" 21	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill	1859	"
Daggett, A	" 27	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill	1859	"
Follins, W. H	" 25	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa	1858	Hayesville.
Hankins, Wm. H	" 23	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	Sigourney.
Hankins, I. J	" 23	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1869	"
McDonald, M	" 25	Farmer	Scotland	1859	Lancaster.
Ney, J. P	" 19	Miller	Luxemburg, Germany	1872	"
Parkhill, S	" 32	Farmer	Montgomery Co., Ohio	1860	"
Reynolds, B. C	" 26	Farmer	Cass Co., Ind	1863	"
Swearengen, W. A	" 34	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1858	"
Simpson, A. J	Hayesville	Carpenter	Bedford Co., Pa	1859	Hayesville.
Stone, M. M	Section 30	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1851	Lancaster.
Utterback, O	" 13	Farmer	Hamburg, Germany	1869	Sigourney.
Wagner, J. M	" 21	Farmer	Nassau, Germany	1868	"

STEADY RUN TOWNSHIP.

Burns, S	Section 17	Farmer	Ireland	1845	Martinsburg
Fogle, P	" 18	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1850	"
Fisher, J	" 36	Farmer	Cook Co., Ill	1849	"
Hayes, Geo. W	" 15	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Hartford, Conn	1839	"
Hursey, Wm	" 27	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., Ohio	1858	"
Hawk, Ezra	" 22	Farmer	Vinton Co., Ohio	1853	"
Lynch, P. A	" 22	Farmer	Indiana	1845	"
Porter, T	" 30	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1852	"
Smith, J	" 16	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y	1854	"
Weimer Ephraim	" 12	Miller	Delaware Co., Ohio	1844	Walden.
Weimer, Oliver	" 12	Miller	Delaware Co., Ohio	1844	"

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Alderman, E. W	Section 4	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Morgan Co., Ohio	1850	Fremont.
Brooks, J. G	" 27	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Butler Co., Ohio	1846	Butler.
Crane, R	" 6	Farmer	Hamilton, Ohio	1861	"
Doolittle, S. N	" 10	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y	1849	Fremont.
Dean, H. J	" 15	Farmer	White Co., Ind	1870	Butler.
Harp, J. T	" 23	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1849	Martinsburg
Hamilton, J	" 33	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1852	Butler.
Lentz, Chr	" 3	Farmer	Germany	1846	"
McGreery, D	" 6	Farmer	Cork, Ireland	1858	Sigourney.
Rhinehart, Louis	" 18	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Augusta Co., Va	1865	Fremont.
Shute, S	" 21	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa	1852	Butler.
TeresoFredSanchez	" 24	Farmer	Germany	1851	Martinsburg
Wolf, W	" 20	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1849	Butler.

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

Hutchins, O	Section 17	Farmer and Mason	Grant Co., Ind	1864	Sigourney.
Hicklin, T. J	" 3	Farmer	Bath Co., Ky	1843	Springfield.
Lough, J. B	" 14	Flouring Mill	Preble Co., Ohio	1850	"
Martin, W	" 19	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1860	Sigourney.
McNabb, A. J	" 2	Farmer & Stk. Rsr	Montgomery Co., Ky	1843	Springfield.
Moran, R	" 29	Farmer	Ireland	1860	"
McDonnell, A. F	" 11	Farmer&Carpent'r	Bath Co., Ky	1844	"
Payton, S	" 13	Farmer	White Co., Ind	1855	Sigourney.
Randall, Maxon	" 12	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y	1844	"
Redpath, J	" 22	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1862	"
Wallace, H	" 30	Carpenter	Bourbon Co., Ky	1867	"

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Bronson, Asa	Coal Creek	General Merchandise.	Belmont Co., Ohio	1865	Coal Creek.
Gill, Geo. B	" 21	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1854	"
Miller, J. N	" 31	Farmer & St'k. Raiser.	Merrimack Co.N.H	1851	"
Moore, James	" 11	Farmer	Ireland	1859	Sigourney.
May, John	" 16	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1861	Coal Creek.
Marshall, W. W. & Bro	" 8	Propr 'Marshall's Coal Bank'	Brooklyn, N. Y	1871	"
Marshall, G. M	" 7	Farmer	Brooklyn, N. Y	1875	"
Sears, David	" 21	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1855	"
Smith, T. J	" 32	"Lone Star" Coal Bank	Ashland Co., Ohio	1865	"
Vancoy, E. D	" 32	"Lone Star" Coal Bank	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1859	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Brady, J	Section 25	Farmer	Ireland	1852	Keota.
Beaty, J. E	" 31	Farmer	Green co., Pa	1862	So'h English
Carter, E	" 22	Teacher	Bedford Co., Pa	1865	Keota.
Flory, S	" 30	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1859	"
Grimes, J	" 24	Farmer	Utica, N. Y	1863	"
Miller, A. W	" 27	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1846	"
Randolph, E. F	" 36	Farmer	Remington, Vt	1862	"
Smith, W	" 28	Farmer	Monroe Co. N Y	1849	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Crowder, W. L	Springfield	Physician	Sangamon Co., Ill	1843	Springfield.
Cochran, J. L	"	Harness&SaddleMnfr.	Henry Co., Iowa		
Mackey, C. H	Delta	General Merchandise.	Fulton Co., Ill	1855	Delta.
Stanley Bros	"	General Merchandise.	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	"
Wilson, C. C	Springfield	General Merchandise.	Hardin Co., Ky	1857	Springfield.

MILLS COUNTY.

GLENWOOD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, Wm. H	Glenwood.	Banker	Jefferson Co., Va	1857	Glenwood.
Archibald, O. W	"	Physician	Stillwater,Nov.Sco	1868	"
Ashton, Thomas	Section 9	Farmer	Monmouth Co.N. J	1867	"
Bosbyshell, E. C	Glenwood.	Merchant	Philadelphia, Pa	1856	"
Bosbyshell, C. B	"	Physician & Surgeon	Philadelphia, Pa	1857	"
BartholomewJac'b	"	Blacksmith	Brown Co., Ohio	1866	"
Ballard, T. P	"	Clerk of Courts	Clermont Co., Ohio	1850	"
Barbee, D	Section 9	Farmer	Mahaska Co., Iowa	1842	"
Brown, H. W	" 33	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1854	"
Burns, R. W	" 33	Farmer	Cedar Co., Mo	1851	Hillsdale.
Clipsen, W. H	Glenwood.	Painter	England	1867	Glenwood.
Cilley, H. G	"	Lumber Dealer	RockinghamCoNH	1871	"
Carter, John	Section 23	Farmer	Campbell Co., Tenn	1850	"
Choate, Wayne	" 23	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1854	"
Dyar, C. H	Glenwood.	Groc. & Provisions	Washington Co., O	1859	"
Donaldson, N. F	"	Druggist	Mercer Co., Pa	1868	"
Deupree, J. R	"	Livery	Livingston Co. Mo	1854	"
Deuble, C. F	"	General Freighting	Medina Co., Ohio	1856	"
Donnell, Samuel	Section 8	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Decatur Co., Ind	1869	"
Emarine, A. H	Glenwood.	Stock Dealer	Marion Co., Ohio	1855	"
Evans, J. M	"	Sheriff	Owen Co., Ind	1854	"
Faxon, Chas. S	"	General Merchandise.	Chittenden Co., Vt	1842	"
Files, W. F	"	Harness & Saddle Mfr	Clark Co., Ill	1865	"
Farr, A. J	"	Carpenter & Builder	Westmorel'd Co.Pa	1854	"
Glenwood *Opinion*	"	Publishing	Established	1863	"
Gilleard, Geo	Section 27	Farmer	England	1856	"
Hoch, Wm	Glenwood.	County Treasurer	Lebanon Co., Pa	1840	"
Haymaker, Ed	"	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Cuyahoga Co., O	1862	"
Heinsheimer, D. L	"	General Merchandise.	Baden, Germany	1867	"
Hale, Wm	"	Attorney at Law	Henry Co., Iowa	1836	"
Hudson, D. H	"	Hudson House	Patrick Co., Va	1865	"
Hobson, Stephen	Section 33	Farmer	Surry Co., N. C	1868	Hillsdale.
Hale, Robert	Glenwood.	General Merchandise.	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1844	Glenwood.
Ivers, J. W	Section 16	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co.Ind	1869	"
Jackson, J. J	Glenwood.	Betts House	Bucks Co., Pa	1846	"
Jackson, J. P	Section 24	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind	1856	"
Kelley, E. L	Glenwood.	Attorney at Law	Johnson Co., Ill	1852	"
Kempton, Wm	"	Real Est. & Agt. B. & M. R. R. Lands	Philadelphia, Pa	1854	"
King, C. P	"	Hardware	Providence Co. R.I	1866	"
Lufkin, D. B	"	Butcher	Hancock Co., Me	1856	"
Linville, G. H	Section 19	Farmer	White Co., Tenn	1854	"
McJunkin, H. K	Glenwood.	District Attorney	Alleghany Co., Pa	1868	"
McCluskey, M. H	"	Druggist	Alleghany Co., Pa	1865	"
McDowell, Isaac	Section 13	Farmer & Miller	Westmorel'd Co.Pa	1853	"
Miller, M	Glenwood.	Contractor & Builder	Preble Co., Ohio	1856	"
Martin, A. P	"	Saddle & Harness Mfr	St. Augustine, Fla	1854	"
Mitchell, D. M	Section 22	Farmer & Real Est	Tuscarawas Co., O	1863	"
Mershon, Samuel	Glenwood.	Groc. & Provisions	NorthamptonCoPa	1867	"
Mickelwait, Geo	Section 22	Farmer	England	1840	"
Mickelwait, Rich'd	" 36	Farmer	England	1840	"
Miller, Jesse	" 21	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn	1853	Hillsdale.
Mickelwait, James	" 29	Farmer	England	1840	"
Overholt, D. B	Glenwood.	Job Printer	Bucks Co., Pa	1873	Glenwood.
Powell, J. M	"	Real Estate Dealer	Perry Co., Ohio	1845	"
Russell, A. J	"	Merchant	Franklin Co., Me	1856	"
Russell, H. A	"	Groc. & Provisions	Franklin Co., Me	1856	"
Rockwell & Bro	"	Pumps & Wind Mills	Established	1866	"
Rounds, F. E	"	Hardware & Stoves	St.LawrenceCo NY	1860	"
Rose, G. W	Section 12	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1854	"
Reno, C. H	Glenwood.	Photographer	Harrison Co., Va	1866	"
Reasoner, Wm. B	Section 17	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O	1866	"
Russell, L. W	Glenwood.	General Mdse & Ag'l Implements	Franklin Co., Me	1855	"
Sherman&Harmon	"	Mills Co. *Journal*	Established	1872	"
Stephens, F. E	"	Real Estate & Ins	Carroll Co., Ohio	1853	"
Starbuck, E	"	Attorney at Law	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"
Schappel, Andrew	"	Barber	Germany	1857	"
Solomon, J	"	Real Estate Broker	RockinghamCo.Va	1856	"
Sprague & Co	"	Foundry&Mach Shop	Established	1873	"
Shinn, B	"	Clergyman	Mahoning Co., O	1853	"
Swinnerton, Mark	"	Marble Works	Isle of Man	1872	"
Stone, John Y	"	Attorney at Law	Sangamon Co., Ill	1856	"
Scott, James	Section 12	Farmer and Dairy	Van Buren Co., Ia	1840	"
Skaggs, R. M	" 21	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn	1862	Hillsdale.
Scott, B. W	" 35	Farmer	Tyler, W. Va	1835	Glenwood.
Slaughter, Samuel	" 25	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O	1855	"
Taft, W. H	Glenwood.	County Auditor	New York City	1854	"
Tryon, J. L	"	County Recorder	Livingston Co. N.Y	1867	"
Townsend, R. B	"	Farmer	Talbot, Md	1853	"
Towslee, C. H	"	Confectionery	Kenosha Co., Wis	1870	"
Tinkel, L	"	Ag'l Implements	Johnson Co., Ind	1850	"
Teske, Chas	"	Physician	Germany	1874	"
Usher,JohnH&Son	"	Contractor & Builder	Established	1870	"
Vaughan, O. D	"	Groc. & Provisions	Erie Co., N. Y	1869	"
Watkins, H. C	"	Attorney at Law	Tuscarawas Co., O	1855	"
Williams, H. B	"	Attorney at Law	Hamilton Co., Ind	1869	"
Waterman, G. F	"	Attorney at Law	Chenango Co., N.Y	1857	"
Willcut, E	"	Livery	La Salle Co., Ill	1873	"
Wheeler, Wm	"	Real Estate Dealer	Hartford Co., Conn	1864	"
Williams, I. F	Section 22	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va	1865	"
Williams, L. A	" 1	Nurs'y & Fruit Gr'w'r	Mississippi	1864	"
Wilder, J. P	Glenwood.	Far. & Civil Engineer	Lewis Co., N. Y	1865	"
White, Curtis	"	Street Commissioner	Gallia Co., Ohio	1854	"
Walker, Carson	Section 25	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1855	"
Yockey, Henry	Glenwood.	Wag. Mfr. & Blksmith	Westmorel'd Co.Pa	1853	"

SILVER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allison, J. R	Section 13	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Clarion Co., Pa	1855	Malvern.
Aiton & Lewis	Malvern	Attorneys at Law	Established	1875	"
Andrews, C. N	Section 27	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O	1837	Hillsdale.
Adams & O'Rourke	Malvern	Blacksmiths	Established	1875	Malvern.
Brothers, S. T	"	Physician	Carroll Co., Ohio	1866	"
Brown, R. J	"	Hardware	Berkshire Co.Mass	1872	"
Britt, W. C	Hillsdale	Druggist	Platte Co., Mo	1852	Hillsdale.
Barbee, Solomon	Section 15	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1840	"
Berkhimer, And'w	" 20	Farmer	York Co., Pa	1858	"
Barker, L. C	" 3	Far. & Fruit Raiser	Tioga Co., N. Y	1853	Glenwood.
Boehner, H. E	Malvern	General Merchandise.	Boston, Mass	1868	Malvern.
Curtis, M. J	"	Grain Dealer	Leavesport, Me	1869	"
Christy, S	Section 1	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa	1865	"
Donner Bros	Malvern	Grain Dealer	Germany	1856	"
Eddy, A	"	Physician & Surgeon	Canada	1869	"
Evans, W. D	"	Banker	Fayette Co., Pa	1865	"
Follett, W. K	Section 17	Farmer	Caldwell Co., Mo	1848	"
Fulton, E	Malvern	Hotel	Wayne Co., Ohio	1852	"
Frizzell, A. W	Section 17	Farmer	Henry Co., Va	1855	"
Gidley, R. L	Malvern	Contractor & Builder	England	1865	"
Gulick, Jacob S	Section 30	Farmer	Somerset Co., N. J.	1870	"
Hardy, John	" 32	Farmer	Henry Co., Va	1856	Hillsdale.
Harris&Thompson	Hillsdale	Blacksmiths	Established	1875	"
Hipwell, Ed	Malvern	Bakery & Restaurant	Philadelphia Co.Pa	1858	Malvern.
Kelly, Isaac	Section 27	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1854	Hillsdale.
Linville, Z. F	" 35	Farmer	Gentry Co., Mo	1851	"
McCrary, W. M	Malvern	General Merchandise.	McDonough Co., Ill	1837	Malvern.
Mickelwait & Coats	Hillsdale	Grain Dealer	Established	1875	Hillsdale.
Miller, Joseph M	Section 15	Farmer	Buchanan Co., Mo	1853	"
Norton, H. A	" 24	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1856	Malvern.
O'Hara & Keane	Malvern	Groc. & Provisions	Established	1875	"
Paddock, J. D	"	General Merchandise.	Steuben Co., N. Y	1869	"
Patrick, G. W	Section 1	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O	1855	Jewell.
Pitzer, S. C	" 10	Farmer	Macoupin Co., Ill	1847	Hillsdale.
Pitzer, E. W	" 15	Farmer	Macoupin Co., Ill	1847	"
Rist, Jas. I	Malvern	Editor and Attorney	Fulton Co., Ill	1854	Malvern.
Rains, T. E	"	Druggist	Pettis Co., Mo	1856	"
Rickabaugh Bros	"	Groc. & Provisions	Jackson Co., Ohio	1864	"
Ranne, Henry	Section 24	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1844	"
Snyder, O. H	Malvern	Druggist	Henry Co., Iowa	1839	"
Strahan, J. M	Section 29	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Putnam Co., Ind	1855	"
Snider, H. K	Malvern	Druggist	Westmorel'd Co.Pa	1871	"
Spencer, F. P	"	Groc. & Provisions	Lee Co., Iowa	1843	"
Shallcross, I. T	"	Anderson House	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1874	"
Smith, Thos. P	"	Malvern House	Baltimore, Md	1864	"
Safley & Harless	"	Carriage & Wag. Mfr.	Established	1875	"
Wilson, H. C	"	Livery	Lorain Co., Ohio	1858	"
West, N. A	Section 20	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1846	"
Wheeler, J. M	Hillsdale	General Merchandise.	Guernsey Co., O	1854	Hillsdale.
Woodrow, H. H	Section 28	Farmer	Tazewell Co., Ill	1855	Malvern.

INDIAN CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Able, J. L	Section 9	Farmer	Washtena Co. Mich	1842	Emerson.
Bosbyshell, E. P	Hastings	General Merchandise.	Calhoun Co., Ill	1856	Hastings.
Foster, N. B	Section 2	Farmer	Greene Co., N. Y	1866	"
Goddard, T. S	Hastings	Ag'l Implements	Livingston, N. Y	1870	"
Goodell, W. S	Emerson	General Merchandise.	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1872	Emerson.
Gunn, J. A	"	Physician & Surgeon	Carroll Co., Ill	1873	"
Hershey, D	Section 14	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1866	Malvern.
Holland, A. M	" 25	Farmer	Clay Co., Mo	1873	Hastings.
Jones, D. B	Emerson	General Merchandise.	Chautauqua Co.NY	1873	Emerson.
Purcell Bros	Hastings	Fur't'e Dlrs., Carptr's & Builders	Established	1874	Hastings.
Perry Bros	"	Perry Hotel	Established	1875	"
Powell, F. M	"	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1875	"
Rapalje, Jno. P	Emerson	Land, Ins. & Coll'g Agt	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1874	Emerson.
Robbins, H. C	Section 23	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio	1860	Hastings.
Sovereign, Lewis	" 2	Farmer	Canada West	1870	"
Shallcross, J. W	Hastings	Groc's & Provisions	Harrison Co., Ohio	1866	"
Shaub, J. R	Emerson	Grain Dealer	Licking Co., Ohio	1873	Emerson.
Sheldon, A. L	"	Emerson House	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1869	"
Taylor, F. J	Hastings	Farmer	La Salle Co., Ill	1873	Hastings.
Tubbs, L. W	Secs.24&29	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Broome Co., N. Y	1854	Emerson.
Tomblin, H. F	Emerson	Hardware	Orleans Co., N. Y	1873	"
Tomblin, E. S	"	Druggist	Orleans Co., N. Y	1870	"
Whipple, A. A	"	Grain Dealer	Muskingum Co., O	1870	"
Warner, Geo	"	Contractor & Builder	York Co., Pa	1870	"
Winbar, Edward	Section 32	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ohio	1862	Hastings.

RAWLES TOWNSHIP.

Boyd, Joshua	Section 9	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	Hillsdale.
Blair, John R	" 9	Farmer	Gentry Co., Mo	1851	"
Dobney, Richard	" 22	Farmer	England	1866	Tabor.
Estes, Richard C	" 19	Farmer	Fayette Co. Ky	1851	"
Estes, S. M	" 20	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ky	1851	"
Gaston, Jas. K	" 27	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1852	"
Hurlbutt, Rob't H	" 28	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1856	"
Hurlbutt, M. W	" 22	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1856	"
Jones, F. S	" 33	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt	1857	"
Munsinger, Chas	" 27	Farmer & Nursery	Germany	1855	"
Moon, T. J	" 35	Farmer	Cortland Co., N.Y	1854	"
Munsinger, J	" 27	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1853	"
Mi

OAK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Dolton, E.	Section 27	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1851	Glenwood.
Hutchens, John	" 27	Farmer	Surry Co., N. C.	1854	"
Saar, John	" 23	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
Williams, S. W.	" 35	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., O.	1850	"
Young, V.	" 1	Farmer	Ohio	1862	Co'ncil Bl'ffs

LYONS TOWNSHIP.

Creech, Bennett	Section 19	Farmer	Harlan Co., Ky.	1853	Glenwood.
Merritt, R. L.	" 1	Farmer.	Caswell Co., N. C.	1849	"
Sherman, A.	" 20	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Wright, A. R.	" 17	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1855	"

ST. MARY.

Henton, F. M.	Section 31	Farmer	Cass Co., Ind.	1853	Pacific City.

WOODBURY COUNTY.

SIOUX CITY TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Sioux City.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Atwood, L. B.	Sioux City	Prop. Sioux City Livery	Androscoggin Co., Me.	1858
Addis, R. D.	"	Sewing Machine Agent	Fulton Co., Ill.	1871
Avery, E. H.	"	Pastor Presby'n Church	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1870
Bustard, Wm. A.	"	Baker	Ireland	1870
Breun, Chas.	"	Grocer	Bavaria, Germany	1866
Broadbent, R. A.	"	Livery	Lake Co., Ill.	1854
Bogue, M. C.	"	Boots & Shoes, Wholesale	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1870
Beggs, G. W.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Will Co., Ill.	1867
Barringer, J. B.	"	Grocer	Rochester, N. Y.	1869
Baily, J.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Essex Co., N. Y.	1869
Bucknam, E. H.	"	Foundry & Machine Wks.	Washington Co., Me.	1868
Blood, J. F.	"	Attorney at Law,	Coos Co., N. H.	1871
Chase, C. E.	"	Teacher of Drawing	Grad. Ohio Art School.	
Currier, John	"	Attorney at Law	New York City	1856
Cowgill, T. G.	"	Boots, Sh's, Hides & Leath'r	Kent Co., Del.	1874
Cook, John K.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Suffolk Co., England.	1850
Crady, Edward E.	"	Druggist	France	1869
Crawford, J. B.	"	Brick Mkr., Cont'r & Bldr	Columbia Co., Pa.	1869
Cummings, E. D.	"	Broker	Grafton Co., N. H.	1867
Conniff, T. H.	Section 32	Farmer and Attorney	Ireland	1869
Conniff, T. H., Jr.	Sioux City	Attorney at Law	Winnebago Co., Wis.	1869
Chase, R. J.	"	Attorney at Law	Sullivan Co., N. H.	1873
Collins, Chas.	"	Editor *Sioux City Times*	Ireland	1856
Davis, M. C.	"	Supt. City Mill & Elev'r Co	Rutland Co., Vt.	1869
Devore, Geo.	"	Auction and Com. Merch.	Bedford Co., Pa.	1869
Douglass, Geo.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Canada West	1866
Dennis, J. P.	"	Foundry & Machine Wks.	Somerset Co., Me.	1853
Denslow, M. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1873
Evans, Fred T.	"	Far. & Dlr. in Agl. Imps.	Geauga Co., Ohio	1856
Fuller, Loren W.	"	Collection and Ins. Agent	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1868
Frazey, J. W.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Bedford Co., Pa.	1872
Forbes, Andrew	"	Livery	Madison Co., N. Y.	1868
Follett, J. D.	"	Lumber Dealer	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1856
Franz & Co.	"	Props. Sioux City Brewery		
Guyton, B. A.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Harford Co., Md.	1869
Garfield, Perry	"	Blacksmith	Madison Co., N. Y.	1874
Hubbard, A. W.	"	Pres. First National Bank	Middlesex Co., Conn.	1857
Hattenbach, Godfrey	"	Retired	Hesse Cassell Gery	1853
Hattenbach, Nathan }	"	{ Wholesale and Retail Dealers in	Howard Co., Mo.	1853
Hattenbach, L. }	"	{ Tobacco and Groceries	Clay Co., Mo.	1853
Hattenbach, Joseph. }	"	{	Platte Co., Mo.	1853
Hopkins, L. B.	"	Drive Wells	Penobscot Co., Me.	1869
Hamilton, J. H.	"	Photographer	Wayne Co., Ky.	1868
Hoyt, C. F.	"	Photographer	McDonough Co., Ill.	1867
Henn, Edward	"	Manufacturer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1848
Hepburn, W. I.	"	County Recorder	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1865
Hansen, F.	"	Druggist	Germany	1871
Joy, W. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Windham Co., Vt.	1857
Junk, James	"	Restaurant	Derry Co., Ireland	1861
Jandt, H. A.	"	Merchant	Germany	1874
Jackson, S. B.	"	Real Estate	Chester Co., Pa.	1864
Krejci, Camille	"	Physician	Austria	1871
Lambert, F. I.	"	"Germania Hall"	Prussia	1856
Lyon, H. A.	"	Gun Store	Worcester Co., Mass.	1868
McDougall, G. R.	"	{ Agt. Sing'r Sew. Mach. & Dlr. in Musical Insts.	Washington Co., N. Y.	1856
McCarty, L.	"	Wholesale Grocer	Carlow Co., Ireland	1857
McNeil, H. C.	"	Insurance Agent	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1854
McDonald, John	"	Sheriff	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1868
Munchrath, Henry	"	Prop. "Germania Hall"	Prussia	1869
Moffatt, D. W.	"	County Auditor	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1868
Morrison, C. A.	"	Dentist	Seneca Co., N. Y.	1872
Munchrath, Frederick	"	Books and Stationery	Prussia	1856
Murphy, J. C.	"	Blacksmith	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1869
Marks, C. R.	"	Attorney at Law	Greene Co., N. Y.	1868
Marsh, S. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1869
Millett, Geo. S.	"	Boots and Shoes	Newark, Del.	1852
Newhouse, Morris	"	Auctioneer and Com. Mer	Knox Co., Ohio	1868
Oberholtzer, G. W.	"	City Engineer	Chester Co., Pa.	1871
Potter, Robert	"	Boot and Shoe Manfr	Bristol, England	1874
Patterson, O. A.	"	Druggist	Rush Co., Ind.	1841
Pritchard, P. W.	"	Pumps & Light'g Rods Dlr	Warren Co., N. Y.	1856
Peavey, Frank H.	"	Dlr. in Agl. Imps. & Grain	Eastport, Me.	1867
Perkins, H. A.	"	{ Props *Sioux City Journal*	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1860
Perkins, Geo. D.	"		Orleans Co., N. Y.	1860
Pendleton, Isaac	"	Attorney at Law	Chenango Co., N. Y.	1858
Quint, O. W.	"	Blacksmith	Somerset Co., Me.	1870
Rider, J. B.	"	Prop. "St. Elmo Hotel"	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1865
Royce, P. P.	"	Contractor and Builder	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1870
Rogers, Sterne	"	Prin. "Sioux City Schools"	Livingston Co., N. Y.	1869
Smith, B. F.	"		Hancock Co., Ill.	1866
Snodgrass, W. C.	"	Grocer	Northumberl'd Co., Can	1868
Smith, Wm. R.	"	Receiver U. S. Land Office	Monmouth Co., N. J.	1856
Swan, J. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Canada	1871
Shinski, Basil	"	Attorney at Law	New York City	1870
Selzer, Rudolph	"	Prop. Steam Brewery	Germany	1853
Spalding, E. B.	"	Clerk Dist. and Cir. Court	Ogle Co., Ill.	1865
Scollard, John	"	Boot and Shoe Dealer	Washington Co., Wis.	1872
Scollard, Garrett	"	Boot and Shoe Dealer	Washington Co., Wis.	1872
Sanborn, L. C.	"	Lumber Dealer	Rockingham Co., N. H.	1856
Swarts, Wm. Z.	"	Auctioneer	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1866
Sawyer, James A.	Section 34	Prop. Ferry Boat "Undine"	Giles Co., Tenn.	1847
Trudell, Louis	Sioux City	Wagon & Carriage Manfr	Dubuque, Iowa	1852
Thompson, F. C.	"	Real Estate and Ins. Agt.	Upper Canada	1865
Townsley, C. G.	"	Wholesale Dry Goods Dlr	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1872
Tompkins, E. C.	"	Wholesale Dry Goods Dlr	Westchester Co., N. Y.	1872
Tredway, W. B.	Section 11	Fine Stock Breeder	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1856
Vanderwarker, S. W.	Sioux City	Clerk	Essex Co., N. Y.	1872
Wright, George H.	"	Register U. S. Land Office	Troy, N. Y.	1860
Witcher, N. L.	"	Stock Dealer	Pittsylvania Co., Va.	1850
Westcott, Geo. E.	"	Prop. "Sioux City Livery"	Windham Co., Conn.	1857
Wright, Craig L.	"	Attorney at Law	Van Buren Co., Iowa	1846
Webb, W. R.	"	Druggist	Quebec, Canada East	1873
Williams, N. L.	"	Boots and Shoes	Mercer Co., Pa.	1874
Wilson, John	"	Prop. "Wilson Hotel"	Norway	1856
Woodley, C. B.	"	Contractor and Builder	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1869
Weber, John	"	Clifton House	New York City	1867
Wright, A. R.	Section 7	Farmer	Greenboro, Vt.	1856
Young, J. W.	Sioux City	{ Dlr. in Wood and Coal, and Prop. Coal Mine	Baltimore, Md.	1868

KEDRON TOWNSHIP.

Crowther, M. E.	Correctionvl	Attorney at Law	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1871	Correctionvl
Castle, Geo.	"	Blacksmith	Erie Co., Pa.	1863	"
Carson, J. W.	"	Farmer	Indiana	1870	"
Chapin, L. H.	"	Teacher	Jefferson Co., Wis.	1873	"
Cronk, W. G.	Section 21	Farmer	Erie Co., Ohio	1866	"
Chadwick, E. O. B.	" 18	Farmer	Eaton, Mich.	1869	Discord.
Davis, A. J.	" 1	Far. & Dry G'ds Dlr.	Piscataquis Co., Me	1870	Correctionvl
Dell, J. E.	" 1	Farmer	Canada	1854	"
Denny, A. J.		Painter	Carroll Co., Ill.	1871	"
Ellis, R. B.	" 2	Farmer	Brookville, Pa.	1855	"
Grnell, S. A.		Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1848	"
Jones, John W.	Correctionvl	Farmer	Iowa Co., Wis.	1870	"
Kilpatrick, Wm. H	"	Jeweler	Delaware Co., N. Y	1869	"
Lauber, B. F.	Section 1	Grain & Stock Raiser	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1870	"
Maennel, Henry	" 1	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa.	1874	"
Morgan, P.	" 2	Farmer	Iowa	1856	"
Rogers, B. F.	" 34	Farmer	Ohio	1854	"
Varner, John F.	" 6	Farmer	Spencer Co., Ind.	1859	"
Vierth, J. H.	Correctionvl	Teacher	Switzerland	1854	"
Weeks, A. J.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1871	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Bryant, Enos	Section 8	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1870	Correctionvl
Champion, Bennat	" 21	Farmer	Cornell, England	1869	"
Conklin, Wm.	" 28	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1868	"
Champion, R. I.	" 21	Farmer	Madison Co., Mo.	1869	"
Crowthers, J. A.	" 11	Grain and Stock Dlr.	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1869	"
Castle, Geo. L.	Correctionvl	Farmer	Buchanan Co., Ia.	1861	"
Carlin, T. P.		Farmer	Ottawa, Ill.	1861	"
Davis, F. W.	Section 15	Farmer & Co. Sury'r	Nashua, N. H.	1859	"
Frey, J. A.	Correctionvl	Dentist	Erie Co., Pa.	1874	"
Foster, M. M.	Section 34	Mechanic	Waterville, Maine	1869	"
Grosh, D. S.	Correctionvl	Farmer & U. S. Mail	Pennsylvania	1866	"
Gano, G. N.		Farmer	Indiana	1866	"
Hoskins, A. J.	"	Gen'l Mdse.	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Hoskins, Geo.	"	Gen'l Mdse.	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Huntley, T. D.	Section 35	Mechanic	St. Lawrence Co. NY	1867	"
Hepburn, Chas. W.	" 34	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1865	"
Hascall, M. G.	" 15	Farmer	Ticonderoga, N. Y.	1869	"
Kohlhauff, John	Correctionvl	Prop. "Hotel"	Germany	1861	"
Leek, L. L.	Section 16	Farmer	Tazewell Co., Ill.	1874	"
Lilly, James W.	" 1	Farmer and Grain	Madison Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Laughlin, A.	" 11	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1867	"
Moffatt, Geo. C.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1867	"
Mallory, Rev. W. W		Minister	Delaware Co., N. Y	1856	"
McSparran, S.	" 12	Farmer	Marshall Co., Ill.	1868	Washta.
Newell, T. J.	" 23	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1837	Correctionvl
Orner, Isaac	" 22	Farmer & Bl'ksmith	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1870	"
Phillips, H.	" 7	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1853	"
Rowse, J. H.	" 9	Farmer	Wyandot Co., Ohio	1869	"
Richardson, L. G.	" 4	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1866	"
Spengler, Ferdin'd	Correctionvl	Saw Mill	Baden Gery	1864	"
Sanford, Wm. F.		Teacher	Michigan	1853	"
Sargent, Winfield S	Section 1	Farmer	Penobscot Co., Me.	1870	"
Sargent, J. P.	" 4	Farmer	Maine	1869	"

LITTLE SIOUX TOWNSHIP.

Adams, J. W.	Section 30	Farmer	Boone Co., Ind.	1856	Smithland.
Anderson, Wm.	Smithland	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	"
Bullock, M. S.	"	Gen'l Mdse.	Prin. Will'ms Co Va	1856	"
Camp, G. R.	Section 17	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Bradford Co., Pa.	1855	"
Day, S. R.	" 6	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Huron Co., Ohio	1854	Oto.
Hoskins, Geo. W.	Smithland	Blacksmith	Portage Co., Ohio	1854	Smithland.
Hall, Parmer	Section 30	Farmer & Grain Rsr	Jefferson Co, N. Y	1856	"
Horton, J. S.	" 8	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Norfolk Co., Can, W	1854	"
Livermore, L. E.	" 26	Farmer	Huron Co., Ohio	1871	"
Law, John	" 8	Farmer	England	1864	Oto.
Livermore, A. W.	" 13	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1844	"
McCall, Robt. H.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1856	Smithland.
McGlashan, J. T.	Smithland	Merchant	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1858	"
Miller, Chas. G.	Section 31	Farmer	Ohio	1857	"
Price, Mrs. S.	Smithland	Gen'l Mdse	Windham Co., Conn	1855	"
Phillips, Ola.	Section 5	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1848	Oto.
Rice, R. C.	Smithland	Physician & Surgeon	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1866	Smithland.
Rice, C.	"	Druggist	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Smith, F. T.	"	Farmer	Smithland, Iowa	1855	"
Van Dorn, W.	Section 35	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Wellington, L. D.	" 36	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Erie Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Yockey, Edward	Smithland	Carpenter & Builder	Monroe Co., Ohio	1865	"
Yockey, Lewis	Section 36	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Germany	1868	"
Yockey, E. W.		Farmer	Johnson Co., Iowa	1847	"
Young, G. W.	Smithland	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1858	"

WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.

Brown, L. M.	Section 34	Farmer & Dairyman	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Sarg'nts Blfs
Dula, Geo. H.	" 32	Farmer & Physician	Wilkes Co., N. C.	1868	"
Farley, J. H.	" 30	Farmer	Warren Co., Iowa	1850	"
Huntley, A. J.	" 36	Farmer & Gen'l Mdse	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Holman, W. P.	" 30	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Tolland Co., Conn.	1856	"
Holman, C. J.	Sarg'nts Blfs	Gen'l Mdse.	Vermont	1856	"
Holman, A. M.	"	Gen'l Mdse.	Tolland Co., Conn.	1856	"
Kennedy, James T	Section 24	Farmer & Stock Rsr	St. Lawrence Co N Y	1868	"
Schwartz, John	" 24	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Union Co., Pa.	1852	"
Smith, J. S.	" 30	Farmer and Pottery	Wapello Co., Iowa	1847	"
Wortman, W. H.	" 30	Farmer and Pottery	Campbell Co., Ky.	1855	"
Woodford, E. B.	" 31	Farmer	Monmouth Co., Mo.		"
Woodford, Luther	" 32	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Hartford Co., Conn	1853	"
Yeomans, B. P.	" 24	Farmer and Dairy	Herkimer Co., N. Y	1873	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Furgason, S. G.	Section 25	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Bradford Co., Pa.	1862	Oto.
Hiller, G. W.	" 17	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1853	"
Hill, Frank L.	" 26	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1847	"
Mead, M. B.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr	New York	1839	"
Miller, James S.	" 33	Farmer & Stock Rsr	TippecanoeCo., Ind	1835	"
Morris, Parley	" 36	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Oertell, John	" 25	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Jackson Co., Iowa.	1846	"
Phillips, David	" 24	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Wells Co., Ind.	1848	"
Reed, Charles A.	" 12	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1855	"
Zerfing, Nathan	" 25	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Northumb'l'dCoPa	1844	"

WEST FORK TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, Orissa	Section 16	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Huron Co., Ohio	1854	Smithland.
Burns, Lemuel	" 25	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1859	Sioux City.
Hunt, John	" 3	Farmer & Stock Rsr	England	1870	"
Lee, Eli	" 10	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1852	Smithland.
Metcalf, Wm. M	" 14	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1854	Sioux City.
Metcalf, Miles J	" 10	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Tioga Co., Pa.	1870	Smithland.
Metcalf, Morris W	" 25	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Tioga Co., Pa.	1834	Sioux City.
Watts, J. C.	" 25	Farmer and Miller	Boone Co., Ky.	1857	Oto.

WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Ader, John		Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1872	Oto.
Bachelor, Wm.	Section 1	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1859	Rock Branch
Bennett, W. W.	" 35	Farmer	Joe Daviess Co., Ill	1851	Oto.
Conaway, Nimrod	" 25	Farmer	Marion Co., W. Va	1866	Wolf Dale.
Dawes, F. A.	" 3	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1853	"
Graham, W. P. M.	" 28	Farmer	Nicholas Co., Va.	1869	Oto.
Hodge, J. D.	" 23	Farmer and Teacher	Mercer Co., Pa.	1859	Wolf Dale.
Overholser, S. L.	" 4	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1867	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Brower, H.	Section 5	Farmer & Stock Rsr	New York City	1864	Sarg'nts Blfs
Bates, Gipson	" 2	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Windsor Co., Vt.	1848	"
Billings, A. W.	" 22	Farmer & Stock Rsr	New York	1871	"
Bigelow, A. T.	" 33	Far. & Brdr. Fine Stk	Bureau Co., Ill.	1864	Salix.
Harrington, L.	" 21	Far. & Brdr. Fine Stk	Ireland	1852	Sarg'nts Blfs
Harwood, Richard	" 15	Far. & Brdr. Fine Stk	Ireland	1852	"
Ritz, J. W.	" 7	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1850	"

ARLINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Baumgardner, M. A	Section 36	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	Wolfdale.
Gordon, E. E.	" 4	Farmer	Cecil Co., Md.	1853	Moville.
Reed, Almon		Farmer	Richland Co., Wis.	1871	Wolfdale.
Smith, John	" 20	Farmer	Schuyler Co., Ill.	1870	Moville.
Wright, A. T.	" 4	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1868	"

ROCK TOWNSHIP.

Bugh, Daniel E.	Correctionvl	Restaurant	New York	1852	Correctionvl
Osburn, Franklin	Section 3	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Fountain Co., Ind.	1853	"
Stevens, S. H.	" 6	Minister	Little Valley, N. Y	1873	"
Thayer, D. P.	" 32	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1871	Oto.

SLOAN TOWNSHIP.

Barnard, R. C.	Sloan	Station Agent	Dist. of Columbia	1868	Sloan.
Beall, Isaac	Section 29	Farmer	Montgom'y Co., Md	1871	"
Haakinson, Edw'd	Sloan	Gen'l Mdse.	Norway	1870	"
Hunting, F. O.	Section 6	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Penobscot Co., Me.	1863	"

LAKE PORT TOWNSHIP.

Orcutt, W. H.	Section 12	Farmer & St'k Rsr	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1871	Sloan.
Richards, George.	" 24	Retired Farmer	Wash'gt'n Co., Ky.	1872	"

RUTLAND TOWNSHIP.

Dodds, Irwin		Farmer	Iowa Co., Iowa	1848	Correctionvl
Dayton, Baltus	Section 31	Far. & Blacksmith	Upper Canada	1848	Wolf Dale.

CLINTON COUNTY.

CLINTON.

Post-office and Residence, Clinton.

NAME.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Aukeny, A. L.	Boots & Shoes (Who'l. & Retail)	Illinois	1850
Bucher, Mrs. I. M.		Pennsylvania	1855
Bauder, Geo. G.	Real Estate	Connecticut	1868
Curtis, Geo. M.	Sash, Doors & Blinds	New York	1866
Curtis, Chas. F.	Sash, Doors & Blinds	New York	1866
Cross, Albert B.	Carpenter & Joiner	New Hampshire	1866
Crozer, Samuel	Agt. American Sewing Mach. Co.	Ohio	1855
Elliott, C. C.	Master Mechanic C. & N. W. R. R	Massachusetts	1867
Eastman, Milo	Yard Master, C. & N. W. R. R.	New Hampshire	1866
Ewing & Young.	Groceries	Established	1864
Ewing, A. G.	Groceries	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1866
Fegan, J. D.	Real Estate & Abstracts	Pennsylvania	1849
Farnsworth, H. S.	Physician & Surgeon	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1864
Flournoy, John I.	Mayor	Caldwell Co., Ky.	1857
Foster, J. Ellen	Attorney at Law	Boston, Mass.	1868
Greely, S. L.	Carpenter & Joiner	Ohio	1848
Holtslander, A.	Propr. "Iowa Central House."	New York	1851
Harding, J. W.	Ladies' Furnishing Goods	New York	1868
Hayes & Young	Attorneys at Law	Ohio and Michigan	1858
Hosford, A. P.	Propr. "Union Works," & Pres. Clinton Lumber Co.	Vermont	1854
Hill, Josiah	Supt. Water W'ks, C. & N. W. R. R	Massachusetts	1863
Holton, Chas.	Conductor, C., & N. W. R. R.	Ohio	1857
Jeffers, Wm. H.	Boots & Shoes	New York	1872
Kinch, L. D.	Engineer, C., & N. W. R. R.	New York	1864
Lamb, C. & Sons	Saw Mill	New York	1856
Lee, Joseph	Conductor, C., & N. W. R. R.	England	1862
McCormick, Henry	Physician	Pennsylvania	1858
McGuire, John F.	Attorney at Law	Essex Co., N. Y.	1868
Magill, S. G.	Warehouseman	Pennsylvania	1855
Moulton & Cornue	Propr. "Revere House"	New Hampshire & N. Y.	1874
Moreland, J. F.	Dry Goods	New Jersey	1873
Meyers, C. W.	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1870
Miller & Smith	Attorneys at Law	Illinois & Iowa	1874
Miller, Miss T.	Millinery and Fancy Goods	New York	1861
Mount, Richard	Clinton Saw Works	England	1863
Mills, S. J.	Asst. Supt. C., & N. W. R. R.	New Nork	1856
Morton, C. O.	Conductor, C., & N. W. R. R.	Canada	1856
Noyes, Frank G.	Clinton Iron Works	New Hampshire	1856
Olney, A. R.	Druggist	Michigan	1869
Pfeiffer, F. G. & Co.	Pubs. *Iowa Volks Zeitung*	Germany	1863
Potter, D. S.	Propr. "Transit House"	New York	1863
Pierson, J. T.	Sash, Doors & Blinds	New York	1872
Parmelee, A. B.	Pump Manufacturer	New York	1874
Russell, Josiah	Pub. *Clinton Herald*	New York	1848
Santee, A. J.	Stationer & Bookseller	Pennsylvania	1865
Smith, Milo	Civil Engineer	Vermont	1855
Shields, William M.	Dry Goods	Ohio	1870
Siddle, A.	Sec'y Clinton Paper Co	England	1858
Stone & Smith	Bankers	Established	1870
Thayer, E. A.	Ed. & Pub. *Clinton Age*	Maine	1853
Toll, Charles H	Insurance	New York	1854
Taylor, C. S.	Jeweler	Vermont	1863
Towle, P. S.	Dry Goods	New York	1866
Tierney, John C.	Postmaster	New Jersey	1857
Townsend, James A.	Agent "Clinton Paper Co."	New York	1857
Wadleigh, E. A.	Agent C., & N. W. R. R.	New Hampshire	1856
Wait, E. O.	Manager W. U. Tel	New York	1872
Weber, John	Retired	Germany	1862
Weir, William C	Civil & Hydraulic Engineer	New York	1873
Walden, W. D.	Sup. Bridges, Bldgs. C. & N. W. RR	England	1855
Yeomans, S. P.	Grocer	New York	1836
Young, J. C.	Capitalist	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1855

LYONS.

Post-office and Residence, Lyons.

Brayton, G. W.	Com. Mer. & Steam Boat Agt.	New York	1868
Beers & Eaton	Pubs. *Mirror*	N. Y. & Pennsylvania	1856
Cross, J. N.	Attorney at Law	New York	1866
Conable, E. W.	*Clinton County Advertiser*	Wisconsin	1855
Gates, H.	Grain Dealer	Vermont	1857
Hopkins, J. C.	*Clinton County Advertiser*	Illinois	1870
Henningsen, B. H. A.	Real Estate & Collections	Germany	1852
Hann, T. S.	Attorney at Law	Iowa	1850
Holmes, William	Cashier 1st National Bank	England	1859
Joyce, D.	Saw Mill & Mnfr. Sash, Doors & Blinds	Massachusetts	1856
Lothrop, Charles H	Physician & Surgeon	Massachusetts	1858
Leffingwell, W. E.	Attorney at Law	Connecticut	1838
McArthur, J. A.	Physician & Surgeon	Ontario, Canada	1874
Root, J. C.	Real Estate and Insurance	Massachusetts	1856
Rathbun, R. S.	Surgeon & Dentist	Ohio	1839
Rand, R. N.	Banker	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1857
Spence, Robert T. T.	Attorney at Law	Maryland	1859
Sloan, L. T.	Sec'y Clinton & Lyons Horse Car Company	Iowa	1842
Skinner, W.	Furrier	England	1857
Sherman, L. P. & Son	{ Iowa Hedge Co.	Established	1861
Sherman, L. P.		Ohio	1854
Sherman, C. L.		Saginaw, Mich.	1854
Westbrook, E. M.	Physician & Surgeon	New York	1847
Westbrook, M. H.	General Store	Indiana	1847

DE WITT TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, De Witt.

Andrew, Ira E.	De Witt	Carriage Painter	Connecticut	1844
Ames, G. W.	Section 28	Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1825
Bourne, Zachary T.	De Witt	Dry Goods Clerk	Clinton, Iowa	1846
Beard, Abner	"	Retired Merchant	Massachusetts	1838
Brown, L. F.	"	Musical Instruments	Worcester Co., Mass.	1863
Cranston, D. J.		Pump Mnfg.	Ohio	1852
Clement, Thomas	Sec. 28, 12 & 9	Farmer	England	1852
Drew, David	De Witt	Dry Goods	Sussex Co., N. J.	1860
Dinehart, C. E.	"	Banker	Massachusetts	1866
Dennison, John	"	Physician	New York	1867
Ferree, J. O.	"	Assistant Postmaster	Henry Co., Iowa	1844
Fuller, William	Section 20	Carriage Mnfg.	Augusta, Va.	1850
Hatfield, Thomas	De Witt	Retired Cabinet Maker	Fayette Co., Pa.	1825
Hay, George	"	Farmer	France	1866
Jones, I. W.	"	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1854
Kittenring, Fred P.	"	Builder	Pennsylvania	1845
Leffingwell, W. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Clinton Co., Iowa	1850
Lemmon, D. A.	"	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Iowa	1835
McCracken, E. W.	"	Harness Maker	Logan Co., Ohio	1854
McDonald, P.	Section 22	Farmer	Ohio	1868
Nicoll, David	De Witt	Clergyman	Delaware Co., N. Y.	1869
Shoemaker, S. H.	"	Publisher	Chemung Co., N. Y.	1853
Steele, J. E.	"	Groceries	Belmont Co., Ohio	1868
Shearer, R. T.	"	Boots & Shoes	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1854
Smith, R. L.	Section 19	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1848
Steer, W. B.	De Witt	Physician & Surgeon	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1863
Thomas, Benson	"	Wagon Maker	Franklin Co., Me.	1854
Turner, Jos. L.	"	Bridge Builder	New Brunswick	1840
Trites, Edwin R.	Section 14	Farmer	Clinton Co., Iowa	1855
Weston, Henry	De Witt	Farmer	England	1851
Waterhouse, Robert	"	Farmer	New York	1838

BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, Delmar.

BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, G. H. Sr.	Section 15.	Farmer	Rockingh'm Co. Va	1856	Elwood.
Anderson, G. H. Jr.	" 10.	Farmer	Rockingh'm Co. Va	1853	Maquoketa.
Coverdale, John	" 25.	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1863	"
Connellman, J.		Farmer	Broome Co., N. Y.	1847	Elwood.
Davenport, Mrs. C. L	" 26.	Farmer	Massachusetts	1857	"
Devier, John H.	" 3.	Farmer	Rockingh'm Co. Va	1868	Maquoketa.
Elwood, Kinsey	" 16.	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	Elwood.
Jepsen, Hans J.	" 33.	Farmer	Germany	1856	"
Lockwood, M. D.	" 14.	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1852	Maquoketa.
Phillips, E. A.	" 15.	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1853	Elwood.
Phillips, William	" 3.	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va	1868	Maquoketa.
Simpson, A. P.	" 1.	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Sackrider, G. W.	" 13.	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1851	"
Sparks, John M.	" 16.	Farmer	Salem Co., N. J.	1849	Elwood.
Sadler, Joseph	" 22.	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Wright, J. R.	" 25.	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1841	Maquoketa.
Whitney, O. H.	" 5.	Farmer	Washingt'n Co. N Y	1848	"

DEEP CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Brown, William	Section 5.	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa.	1864	Preston.
Boock, H. C	Bryant	Hotel	Germany	1865	Bryant.
Boothby, C.	Section 20.	Farmer	England	1554	Goose Lake.
Curtis, C. C.	O'Brien Co'n	Merchant	Stanstead, Canada.	1860	"
Conrad, Daniel	Section 35.	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1844	Bryant.
Curtis, G. W.	Bryant	Agt. C. & N. W. R. R	Cleveland, Ohio	1855	"
Dickey, R. C.	Section 16.	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1844	Goose Lake.
Davis, J. S.	" 2.	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	York Co., Me.	1855	Miles.
Fowler, Edward		Farmer	Waukegan, Ills.		Preston.
Hunter, Alphens	" 5.	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1843	"
Hunter, Sylvester	" 5.	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1843	"
Ingwersen, P. B.	" 23.	Farmer	Germany	1853	Bryant.
Juergens, C. A.	Bryant	Clerk	Germany	1875	"
Mauge Albert	"	Carpenter	Germany	1866	"
Wright, P. G.	Section 9.	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1866	Preston.

ELK RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Allen, A. S.		Agent	Scotland	1875	Mead.
Cook, W. H.		Farmer		1857	Miles.
Donegan, John G.		Laborer	Dubuque, Iowa		Almont.
Fracker, Chas.	Section 30.	Farmer	Prussia	1852	"
Finch, Isaac C.	Mead	Merchant	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1857	Mead.
Kitching, C. M.	Section 13.	Farmer	England	1861	"
Langford, E. O.	Almont	Merchant	Jackson Co., Iowa.		Almont.
McCord, John	Section 28.	Farmer	Ireland	1872	Bryant.
Naeve, D.	" 22.	Farmer	Germany	1853	Almont.
Struve, E. Henry		Miller	Holstein, Germany	1849	"
Shadduck, David	" 24.	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1837	"
Shadduck, M. M		Farmer	Erie Co, Pa.	1857	"

SPRING ROCK TOWNSHIP.

Baylis, W. H.	Wheatland	P. M. & Express Agt	Suffolk Co., N. Y.	1868	Wheatland.
Carothers, D. W.	"	Ed. & Publisher	Summit Co., Ohio	1865	"
Cordes, C. H.	"	Teacher	Germany	1872	"
Dutton, Jerome	"	Real Estate & Ins.	Chenango Co., N. Y	1839	"
Gates, Chas. F.	"	Teacher	Province Ontario.	1855	"
Goddard, Geo.	Section 31.	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1839	"
Petersen Bros.	Wheatland	Bankers & Gen. Mdse	Germany	1853	"
Rule, William H.	Section 24.	Miller	London, Canada	1853	Big Rock
Smith, A.	Wheatland	General Mdse	Germany	1857	Wheatland.
Stine, Jesse	"	Atty. & Notary Pub.	Greene Co., Pa.	1847	"

OLIVE TOWNSHIP.

Axelson, Andrew	Calamus	Blacksmith	Norway	1869	Calamus.
Baldwin, R. C.	Section 36.	Farmer	Illinois	1839	Orange.
Curtis, Kit C.	" 32.	Farmer	Iowa	1854	Calamus.
Christopher, Alex.	Calamus	Farmer	Norway	1871	"
Dutton, Leroy	Section 1.	Farmer	New York	1839	Orange.
Damon Alpheus L.	" 30.	Farmers	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1867	Calamus.
Port, Karl	" 35.	Farmer	Prussia	1854	Orange.
Richards, F. H.	Calamus	Blacksmith	New York	1866	Calamus.
Sampson, Iver	Section 22.	Farmer	Norway	1860	Gr'd Mound.
Warren, James A.	" 14.	Farmer	Iowa	1855	Calamus.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Johnson, Rufus	Elvira	Clergyman	Ross Co., Ohio	1875	Elvira.
Kelly, A. M.	Section 3.	Farmer	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1850	"
Manley, Daniel	" 27.	Farmer	Plymouth Co Mass	1855	"
Rice, William F.	" 36.	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1856	"
Rice, John C.	Elvira	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1849	"
Shambaugh, John	Section 26.	Farmer & St'k raiser	Cumberland Co. Pa	1853	"
Kelley, S. S.	Section 3.	Farmer	Westmorel'd, Co. Pa	1851	Elvira.

ORANGE TOWNSHIP.

Miller, E. A.	Section 16.	Carpenter	New York	1861	De Witt.
Pascal, George W.	" 17.	Civil Engineer	Loraine, France	1852	Gr'd Mound
Suiter, F.	" 22.	Farmer	Clinton Co., Pa.	1857	De Witt.
Tuttle, H. B.	Grand M'd.	Hardware	New York	1866	Gr'd Mound.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Kimball, G. W.	Toronto	Railroad Agent.	Ohio	1862	Toronto.
Keller, John	"	Miller	Pennsylvania	1836	"
Murphy, J. C.	"	Priest	Ireland	1872	"
Thorne, Mrs. G. W	"	Merchant & P. M.	Chester Co., Pa.	1875	"

EDEN TOWNSHIP.

Bair, Joseph	Section 10	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa	1863	Elvira.
Dannatt, Thos. B.	" 15	Far. & St'k Rsr	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1856	Low Moor.
McAllister & Son.	Low Moor	Shoe Mnfr.	Waldo Co., Me.	1874	"

WATERFORD TOWNSHIP.

Delarm, John	Section 18.	Farmer	New York	1854	Delmar.
Huntoon, D. H.	Brown's St'n	Grain Dealer	Dayton, Ohio	1848	Brown's Station.

WELTON TOWNSHIP.

Hilbert, Charles H.	Section 13.	Farmer	Holstein, Germany.	1855	De Witt.
VanHorn, F. M.	Welton	Farmer	Illinois	1855	Welton.

HAMPSHIRE TOWNSHIP.

Svendsen Edward.	Section 6.	Farmer	Germany	1852	Bryant.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

OSKALOOSA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Asher, John P.	Oskaloosa	Restaurant	Adair Co., Mo.	1861	Oskaloosa.
Adkins, James	"	Miller	Ohio	1863	"
Blanchard, L. C.	"	Circuit Judge	New York	1860	"
Burnside, William	"	Land and Loan Agent	Ohio	1845	"
Beechler Bros.	"	Druggist	Ohio	1870	"
Beckman Fred	"	Cigar Maufacturer	Germany	1852	"
Barnes, J. R.	"	Dry Goods	Stark Co., Ohio	1855	"
Brewster, Thos. K.	"	Dentist	Dayton, Ohio	1874	"
Baugh, G. H.	"	Mayor of City	Highland Co., Ohio	1849	"
Butler, Wm. & Bro	Beacon	Grocers	England	1860	Beacon.
Billick, Jefferson	Section 31	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Greene Co., Pa.	1868	Oskaloosa.
Bowen, J. W.	Beacon	P.M. & Gen. Merchandise	Ohio	1856	Beacon.
Ball, B. R.	Oskaloosa	Sewing Machine Agent	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1855	Oskaloosa.
Beach, Thos. C.	Section 5	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Morgan Co., Ill.	1853	"
Blattner, Chas.	Oskaloosa	Brewer	Germany	1856	"
Bird, E.	"	Gunsmith	Shenandoah Co., Va	1855	"
Blanchard & Hall.	"	Gen'l Real Estate Agt. & Abstracts of Titles.			
Binns, Benjamin	Section 6	Farmer & Stock Raiser	England	1857	"
Ball, R. M.	" 33	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Baldauf, Samuel	Oskaloosa	Merchant	Bavaria, Germany	1866	"
Cowan, W. R.	"	County Recorder	Ohio	1851	"
Carleton, M. G.	"	Editor *Standard*	New York	1862	"
Cent'l Book Conc'rn	"	Stationers Pubs Books Irs	Established	1865	"
Crookham, J. A. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1845	"
Chick, Chas. M.	Section 29	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1852	"
Confer, David	Oskaloosa	Grocer	Clearfield Co., Pa.	1854	"
Cummins, John	"	Photographer	Harrison Co., Ky.	1865	"
Chamberlin, W. L.	"	Physician	Clark Co., Ohio	1866	"
Chamberlin, W. E.	Beacon	Physician & Surgeon	Lisbon, Ohio	1865	Beacon.
Crispin, David	Section 1	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1843	Oskaloosa.
Chick, W. F.	Oskaloosa	Speculator	Fayette Co., Pa.	1873	"
Coulson, D.	Section 16	Dentist	Beaver Co., Pa.	1850	Oskaloosa.
Crickit, Wm. W.	Oskaloosa	Bridge Builder	Marion Co., Ohio	1869	"
Cooper, Cary	"	Hardware	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Crawford, H.	Section 13	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1865	"
Comstock, A. J.	" 32	Farmer & Stock Raiser		1851	"
Crookham, Milton	" 6	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Jackson Co., Ohio	1842	New Shar'n
Carpenter, A. C.	" 14	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1848	Oskaloosa.
Clark, E. & Son	Oskaloosa	Bankers	Established	1875	"
Downing, F. L.	"	Propr. 'Downing House'	Ohio	1855	"
Dixon, B. F.	"	Buruett House	Putnam Co., Ill.	1855	"
Dutton, S. J.	"	Grocer	Washington Co., O.	1864	"
Dickey, Joseph	Section 4	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Rockbr'ge Co W Va	1856	"
Davis, John	Oskaloosa	Carriage Trimmer	Harrisburg, Pa.	1858	"
Davis, Thomas	Beacon	Proprietor Hotel	South Wales	1855	Beacon
Davis, S. D.	"	Carriage Maker	South Wales	1855	"
Dingman Lawren'e	"	Saloon & Billiard Hall	London, C. W.	1847	"
Dodge, John E.	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1871	Oskaloosa.
DeLong, E. A.	" 31	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1844	Beacon.
Davies, Jacob P.	Beacon	General Merchandise	England	1871	"
Dunsmore, Chas. M	Oskaloosa	Speculator	Illinois	1847	Oskaloosa.
Edgar, W. S.	"	Nurseryman	Ohio	1843	"
Emmons, C.	Section 36	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Morgan Co., Ohio	1860	"
Ferrall, J. B.	"	Liveryman	Ohio	1866	"
Frankel, Bach & Co	"	Bankers	Established	1865	"
Gibbs Bros.	"	Bankers	Massachusetts	1868	"
Green, J. H.	"	Agricultur'l Implements	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	"
Gleason, H. W.	"	Attorney at Law	New Hampshire	1868	"
Gay, Orin	Section 20	Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1854	"
Gunn, D. M.	Oskaloosa	County Coroner	Ohio	1853	"
Gifford, H. W.	"	Druggist, Chemist & Mfr	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1870	"
Gadd, E. T.	"	Agt. Life Association of America	Davenport, Iowa	1853	"
Green, J. C.	"	Wholesale Boots & Shoes	Ohio	1867	"
Green, T. H.	"	Wholesale Boots & Shoes	Ohio	1867	"
Gray, N. W.	Section 26	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Preble Co., Ohio	1855	"
Gilchrist, George	" 17	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	"
Gray, Wm. J.	Oskaloosa	Farmer	New Paris, Ohio	1874	"
Haskell & Scott	"	Attorneys at Law	Indiana and Vt.	51–57	"
Harst, James	Section 26	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Ross Co., Ohio	1863	"
Hale, George W.	Oskaloosa	Banker	Massachusetts	1854	"
Hawkins, William	"	Liveryman	Ohio	1864	"
Hawkins, Walter C.	"	Liveryman	Ohio	1863	"
Holloway, Jesse	"	Supt. Oskaloosa Mnfr. Co.	Columbiana Co., O.	1869	"
Hunt, D. W.	"	Supt. & Sec'y of Gas Co.	Parke Co., Ind.	1865	"
Hunt, Harvey	Section 1	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind.	1855	"
Hunter, W. A.	Section 4	Farmer	Bryan, Ohio	1865	"
Hinesly, J. W.	Oskaloosa	Ex-Sheriff	Marion Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Hait, W. L.	Beacon	Blacksmith	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Beacon.
Hoopes, D. R.	"	Miller	Chester Co., Pa	1871	"
Holsapple, M. V.	Oskaloosa	Jeweler	Martin Co., Ind.	1856	Oskaloosa.
Hoffstatt, P. T.	"	Grain Dealer	Columbiana Co., O.	1867	"
Hetherington Jas E	"	Sheriff	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Hockedy & Sykes	"	Barbers			"
Hoffman, John	"	Attorney at Law	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1861	"
Hambleton, Levi	"	Dry Goods	Philadelphia, Pa.	1860	"
Harris, R. C.	Section 9	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Hatfield, Orrin	" 19	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1863	"
Henry, J. S.	" 8	Farmer	New Jersey	1850	"
Harper, James	" 13	Farmer & Stock Dealer.	Greene Co., Pa.	1874	"
Ingalls, Samuel	" 23	Farmer	Scotland	1851	Beacon.
Jones, Morgan	Beacon	Grocer	South Wales	1852	"
Jones, C. D.	"	Minister	North Wales	1865	"
Kemble, Amos	Oskaloosa	Gardener & Green House	Ohio	1850	Oskaloosa.
Kissick, Wm. L.	Section 35	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1859	Beacon.
Ketner, Eli	" 25	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1854	Oskaloosa.
Kalbach, John A.	Oskaloosa	Lumber Merchant	Berks Co., Pa.	1859	"
Knight, Wm.	Section 27	Farmer	Ireland	1865	Eddyville.
Leighton & Needham	Oskaloosa	Eds. *Oskaloosa Herald*	Established	1850	Oskaloosa.
Lucy & Fuller	"	Homœopathic Physic'ns	Ohio and Mich.	74–73	"
Leighton, Chas	"	Lumber Dealer	Wapello Co., Iowa.		"
Lord, R. T. C.	"	Proprietor Coal Mine	Kent Co., Delaware	1869	"
Lyman & Trask	"	Boots, Shoes, Hats & Caps	Established	1869	"
Loring, D. W.	"	Dry Goods	Established	1860	"
Moore, D. R.	"	Teacher	Pennsylvania	1865	"
McMullin, James	"	Liveryman	Ohio	1855	"
McCulloch, James	"	Liveryman	Ohio	1864	"
Mattison, William	"	Grocer	England	1854	"
Mendenhall Moses	"	Manufacturer	Pennsylvania	1871	"
Moorman, J. E.	"	Wholesale Boots & Shoes	Ohio	1867	"
Moorman, W. N.	"	Wholesale Boots & Shoes	Ohio	1856	"
McCall, F. W.	"	Marble Works	Ohio	1855	"
Martin, H. P.	"	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Marion Co., Ill.	1838	"
McKey, A. W.	Beacon	Clerk	Washington Co., Pa	1849	Beacon.
McKinley, James	Oskaloosa	Contractor	Hamilton, C. W.	1864	Oskaloosa.
McMillan, W.	Section 12	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co N. Y	1860	"
McCune, S. C.	" 19	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1849	"
Martin, W. S.	" 28	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Fayette Co., Pa.	1865	"
Moorehouse, Chas.	" 5	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1854	Leighton.
McNeal, Hubert W	Oskaloosa	Coal Dealer	Allegany Co., Md.	1869	Oskaloosa.
Merrill, J. J.	"	Artist	Harrison Co., Ohio	1854	"
McFall, W. O.	"	Physician	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
McMillen, James	"	Attorney	Green Co., Ohio	1851	"
Ninde & Phillips	"	Lawyers & Real Est. Agt.	Established	1874	"
Northrup, Edwin L	"	Picture Frame Mnfr	New York	1874	"
Nachnan, Michael	"	Butcher and Trader	Chicago, Ill.	1870	"
Nichols, A. S.	Section 14	Farmer & Nurseryman	Highland Co., Ohio	1843	"
Newbrand, David	Oskaloosa	Brew'r	Germany	1849	"
Nelson, Daniel	Section 5	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1841	"
Nelson, G. B.	" 20	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Wilmington, Del.	1849	"
Nordyke, Lewis	" 6	Farmer & Cheese Mnfr.	Clinton Co., Ohio	1864	"
Owen, C. G.	Oskaloosa	Physician	Orleans Co., Vt.	1845	"
O'Hara, S. & Son	"	General Insurance Agt.	Greene Co., N. Y.	1870	"
O'Hara, Ralph	"	General Insurance Agt.	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Purdy, S. C.	"	Grocer	Ohio	1849	"
Price, John R.	"	Railroad Contractor	South Wales	1865	"
Pomeroy, S. L.	Section 3	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Erie Co., Pa.	1847	"
Pettitt, S. R.	" 3	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Bedford Co., Pa.	1864	"
Perdue, C. A.	Oskaloosa	Physician	Chester Co., Pa.	1865	"
Perry, M.	"	Painter & Paper Hanger	Zanesville, Ohio	1855	"
Perry, John H.	"	Post Office Clerk	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	"
Proudfit, A. J.	"	Confectionery & Bakery	Hillsdale, Mich.	1858	"
Paine, Albert A.	Section 4	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Attleborough Mass	1868	"
Prine, N. K.	" 4	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Indiana	1861	"
Prine, H. H.	" 10	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Indiana	1861	"
Parker & Terrell	Oskaloosa	Clothing & Furnhg Goods	Ohio and Maryland	1863	"
Raymond, F. H.	"	Patent Right Agent	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Ralston, I.	"	Groceries & Confectnry	Ohio	1849	"
Ream, John	"	Farmer & Stock Breeder	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1855	"
Ritchie, A. J.	"	Agt. Life Association of America	Iowa	1854	Albia.
Ruby, Samuel	Section 28	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Cabell Co., W. Va.	1849	Beacon.
Rhinehart, James	Oskaloosa	Retired	Greene Co., Pa	1854	Oskaloosa.
Rose, James	Beacon	Engin'r Mahaska Coal Co	Delaware Co., Ohio	1852	Beacon.
Searle, C. P.	Oskaloosa	Clerk of Courts	Massachusetts	1854	Oskaloosa.
Sheak, J. H.	"	Grain Dealer	Duchess Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Smith, Wm. T.	Section 23	Farmer & Land Owner	Fayette Co., Pa.	1848	"
Scott, D.	Oskaloosa	Physician	Ohio	1854	"
Shiply, T. J.	"	Hotel Clerk	Washington, Pa.	1856	"
Seibel, John	"	Woolen Mills	Prussia	1852	"
Spencer, Harry L.	"	Wholesale Grocer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1868	"
Sands, W. F.	"	Gen Agt Singer Sew. Mac.	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1865	"
Scott, Laughlin	Section 31	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa.	1842	"
Snowden, James E	Oskaloosa	Minister	Clarke Co., Ohio.	1871	"
Sellers, J. C.	"	Fire & Life Insurance	Carroll Co., Ky.	1851	"
Seibert, Jacob	Beacon	Blacksmith	Germany	1864	Beacon.
Schneider, Philipp	Oskaloosa	Cabinet Maker	Germany	1857	Oskaloosa.
Schultz, John	Section 33	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Berlin, Germany	1851	Beacon.
Smith, C. M.	" 16	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Chester Co., Pa.	1866	Oskaloosa.
Sykes, Samuel	Oskaloosa	Barber	Aberdeen, Miss.	1860	"
Seevers, Robert	Section 24	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Shaw, Mrs. H.	" 32	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Allegany Co., Md.	1840	Beacon.
Shaw, Columbus	" 29	Far. & Fine Stk. Raiser.	Mahaska Co., Iowa		
Smith, N. J.	Oskaloosa	Stoves and Hardware	Established	1856	Oskaloosa.
Seevers, William S	"	Attorney			
Seevers & Cutts	"	Attorneys	Established	1860	"
Stanley, E. T.	"	Gen. Agt. Home Life Insurance Co.	Established	1875	"
Talbert, William	"	Blacksmith	Logan Co., Ohio	1847	"
Thatcher David	Section 20	Farmer & Cheese Mnfr.	Clinton Co., Ohio	1866	"
Tracy, Alex. F.	Oskaloosa	Civil Engineer	New York City	1857	"
Thornburg, Thos.	Section 9	Farmer	England	1862	"
Vernon, Jacob	" 14	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Greene Co., Pa.	1869	"
Vernon, W. E.	Oskaloosa	Grocer and Confectioner	England	1843	"
Welch, P. C.	"	Editor *Reform Leader*	Illinois	1848	"
Wray, Wm. H.	"	Lumber Dealer	Shelby Co., Ind.	1855	"
Wells, Geo. A.	"	Hardware & Tinware	Ohio	1851	"
Whitaker, R.	"	Book & News Dealer	Ohio	1855	"
Wells, Chas. S.	"	Speculator	Pennsylvania	1855	"
Wells, W. M.	"	Book Store	Washington Co. Va	1845	"
Webster, J. W.	"	Boots and Shoes	Ohio	1856	"
Warrington, A. W.	"	Photographer	Columbiana Co., O.	1866	"
Wilson, Isaac	"	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1849	"
Ward, J. M.	Beacon	Groceries	Ohio	1852	"
Weltner, Catharine	Section 31	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1854	"
White, D. C.	" 5	Farmer	Pittsburg, Pa.	1847	"
White, Mrs. John	" 12	Farmer	Indiana	1844	"
Wharton, Stephen	" 28	Farmer	Sussex Co., Del.	1846	Beacon.
Woody, John W.	Oskaloosa	Prest. Penn College	Alamance Co., N. C	1867	Oskaloosa.
Wilson, Elvi A.	Section 32	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Hampshire Co W Va	1839	Beacon.
White, M. M.	" 5	Farmer & Stock Raiser.	Logan Co., Ohio.	1854	Oskaloosa.
Wasson, S. B.	" 24	Farmer	Ireland	1865	"
Woltz, John S.		Restaurant	Logan Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Wolcott, L. M.	" 16	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1873	"
Williams, M. C.	Oskaloosa	Attorney at Law	Established	1837	"
Wing, Charles	Section 17	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1854	"

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allen, E. W.	Section 36.	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Delaware Co., Ohio	1868	New Sharon
Allen, J. W.	" 36.	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Delaware Co., Ohio	1868	"
Brookhart, J. R.	New Sharon	Tailor	Fayette Co., Pa.	1867	"
Burnham, T. G.	"	Painter	England	1852	"
Borigo, Elizabeth	"	Millinery & Notions	Greene Co., Ohio	1874	"
Bowdle, Isabah	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Madison Co., Ohio	1866	"
Burkes, William	Section 29.	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1861	Flint.
Bryan, Wm. A.	" 36.	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1849	New Sharon
Briggs, George	" 25.	Farmer & Apiarist	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Briggs, Evan	" 12.	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1862	"
Bateman, J. W.	New Sharon	Butter & Egg Dealer	Muskingum Co., O.	1869	"
Bump, G. W.	"	Restaurant	Franklin Co., Ohio	1853	"
Blackstock, James	"	Hotel Cook	Ireland	1870	"
Burner, James M.	"	Contractor & Builder	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1869	"
Carson, George	"	Druggist	Hancock Co., Va.	1856	"
Cooper, H.	"	Lumber Dealer	Columbiana Co., O.	1854	"
Cook, James F.	"	Attorney at Law	Mercer Co., Pa.	1856	"
Crawford, Mrs. M. E	"	Photographer	Knox Co., Ill.	1855	"
Cruttender, O. L.	"	Miller	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	"
Clement, J. S.	Section 8.	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Culpepper Co., Va.	1857	"
Crawford, O. P.	New Sharon	Dry Goods	Putnam Co., Ind.	1867	"
Chidester, Hodie	"	Harness Store	Champaign Co., O.	1868	"
Dow, Edmund	Section 14.	Farmer	Athens Co., O.	1870	"
Davis, Lafayette	" 36.	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Madison Co., N. Y	1874	"
Doolittle, E. W.	New Sharon	Physician	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1855	"
Gallaher, H. C.	"	Liveryman	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1874	"
Gross, Minnie M.	"	Millinery & Mantua Maker	New York City	1858	"
Hole & Hillis	Oskaloosa & New Sharon	Attorneys at Law & Real Est. & Ins. Ags.	Ohio	1871	"
Hartley, M. T.	Section 14.	Teacher	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Hughes, Charles	" 23.	Farmer & St'k Raiser	Canada	1863	"
Hammond, J. G.	New Sharon	Grain Dealer	Indiana	1869	"
Hibbs, Wm. B.	Section 36.	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1853	"
Jackson, Isaac	" 9.	Far. & Fruit Grower	Columbiana Co., O.	1850	"
Jackson, F. M.		Insurance Agent	Saginaw, Mich.	1869	"
Johnson, Royal	New Sharon	Agt. C. R. R. of I.	Warren Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Johnson Clarence P	"	Teacher	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Kirk, Z. P.	"	Pump Dealer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1871	"
Kalbach, Z. T.	"	Lumber Merchants	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1851	"
Kalbach, L. & Son					
Kalsem, Soren V.	Section 15.	Farmer	Norway	1855	"
Lewis & Co.	New Sharon	Gen'l Merchandise	Warren Co., Ill.	1868	"
Lucas, Walter	"	Barber	Phillips Co., Ark.	1859	"
Loyd, Wiley	"	Blacksmith	Orange Co., N. C.	1864	"
Maris, L. D.	Section 29.	Farmer	Delaware Co., Pa.	1851	Flint.
Mosher, L. J.	New Sharon	Carpenter	Marion Co., Ohio.	1870	New Sharon
Morris, D. C.	"	Physician	Jackson Co., Ind.	1855	"
Morgan, David	Section 24.	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1861	"
Meyers, M. P.	New Sharon	Hardware & Tinsmth	Alleghany Co., Md	1871	"
Moore, Ellis J.	"	Butcher & Stk. Dlr.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1859	"
Myer, Isaiah	"	Prop. 'Central House'	Allegany Co., Md.	1871	"
Nichol, J. R.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Ohio Co., W. Va.	1848	"
Naylor, A. W	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Naylor, K. C.	"	Jeweler	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Pickett, J. C.	"	Druggist	Warren Co., Ind.	1868	"
Page, H. R.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Erie Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Penland, J. N.	"	Insurance Agent	Greene Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Pearson, Wm., Jr.	Section 24.	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Pickrell, Isaiah	" 23.	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Logan Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Phillips, Samuel B.	New Sharon	Photographer	Brown Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Ridpath, Joseph	Section 19.	Farmer	Montgomery Co Va	1847	Flint.
Rosborough A. G.		Merchant	Gibson Co., Ind.	1846	New Sharon
Smith, A. G.	New Sharon	Gen'l Merchandise	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1854	"
Shaw, Thompson	Section 5.	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Allegany Co., Md.	1865	Granville.
Stubbs, William	New Sharon	Blacksmith	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1873	New Sharon
Swickland, M. T.	Section 22.	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1868	"
Thompson, T. S.	" 6.	Far. & Stk. Dealer.	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1864	Grandville.
Thomas, Robert	" 36.	Sheep Rsr. & Wool Gr.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1862	New Sharon
Vail, H. J.	New Sharon	Post Master	Belmont Co., Ohio	1864	"
Vickers, A. H. & Son	"	Gener'l Merchandise	Bucks Co., Pa.	1867	"
Vickers, S.	"	Produce Dealer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1860	"
Vance, Calvin W.	"	Canvasser Lit'y Wks.	Fayette Co., Pa.	1865	"
Wood, J. M.	"	Merchant	Marion Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Warren & Collins	"	Furnit're & Undertkr			"
Widows, W. H.	"	Propr 'Central House'	Clarke Co., Ohio.	1870	"
Wright, H. T.	"	Hardware	Adams Co., Pa.	1857	"
Watland, Ole	Section 14.	Farmer	Norway	1856	"
Warren, D. E.	New Sharon	Furnit're & Undertkr	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Williams, G. H

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allbaugh, Samuel	Section 34	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1851	Eddyville.
Barnett, L. H.	" 26	Farmer	Nicholas Co., W. Va	1853	"
Burroughs, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1870	Eveland Grove
Brewer, Harry	" 11	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1842	Givin.
Brewer, G. W. & Bros	Givin	Gener'l Merchandise	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Cox, John W.	Section 20	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Barth'lom'w Co	Ind 1855	Eddyville.
Delong, Leo S.	" 6	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Perry Co., Ohio	1844	Beacon.
Davis, Geo. W.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Hancock Co., Ill	1847	Eddyville.
Delashmutt D. W. I.	" 6	Farmer	Tyler Co., Old Va	1836	"
Denin, Patrick	" 30	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
England, J. H.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Vinton Co., Ohio	1858	"
Englund, H. S.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Athens Co., Ohio	1855	"
Followwill, Elizab.	" 21	Farmer	Illinois	1845	"
Funk, Jesse	" 22	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Fayette Co., Ohio	1874	"
Grant, Oliver	" 26	Farmer	Penobscot Co., Me	1854	"
Garrison, E. E.	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Greene Co., Pa	1864	"
Harper, Jacob	" 12	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1851	Givin.
Harper, Archibald	" 2	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1851	"
Harper, Wm.	" 12	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1851	Muchachinock
Hall, J. W.	" 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Lawrence Co., Ohio	1870	Eddyville.
Johnson, J. W.	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Davis Co., Iowa		"
Lampire, J.	Givin	Physician	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1870	Givin.
Martin, D. H.		Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1861	Eddyville.
Miller, Robert	Section 1	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1846	Oskaloosa.
McCrea, J. P.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Indiana Co., Pa	1855	Beacon.
Odem, James	" 28	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Clarke Co., Ind	1848	Eddyville.
Smith, C. S.	" 25	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1844	"
Shouts, Henry	" 6	Farmer	Kendall Co., Ill	1866	Eveland Grove
Sprague, W. W.	" 17	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1868	Beacon.
Traster, John	" 2	Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1860	Muchachinock
Trnax, T. J.	" 20	Farmer	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1854	Eddyville.
Underwood Mysh'e	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Decatur Co., Ind	1846	"

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Ballinger, J. W.	Section 12	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	Oskaloosa.
Coffin, Samuel	" 34	Farmer	Guilford Co., N. C.	1842	"
Coffin, Erastus	" 22	Farmer	Tippecanoe Co. Ind	1843	"
Chrisman, Cyrus	" 19	Farmer	McDonough Co. Ill	1867	"
Coleman, Daniel	" 14	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1867	"
Dye, T. W.	" 25	Farmer	Mineral Co., W. Va	1864	"
Else, J. J.	" 29	Farmer	Medina Co., Ohio	1852	"
Edgerton, A. H.	" 11	Farmer	Whitestown, N. Y.	1865	"
Ellsworth, C. W.	" 24	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1844	"
Green, William	" 36	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1863	"
Helling, T. F.	" 14	Farmer	Ohio	1858	"
Harrison, Thos. B.	" 19	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1865	"
Hanna, O. M.	" 3	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio	1859	"
Hart, J. B.	" 1	Farmer	British America	1867	"
Loy, Peter	" 8	Farmer	Pike Co., Ohio	1847	"
Lyon, Mrs. Mary A	" 11	Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1857	"
Mattox, Jacob	" 19	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1853	"
Maden, George	" 22	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1866	"
Morgan, Mrs. I. J.	" 6	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1845	"
Masteller, Jacob	" 11	Farmer	Northumb'rl'd Co P	1855	"
Norton, Perry	" 3	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1867	"
Pickrell, Jacob	" 29	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1866	"
Parkhurst, H. C.	" 11	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Parkhurst, I. S.	" 13	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ky	1855	"
Rothell, C. G.	" 32	Farmer	Delaware	1850	"
Rector, E. T.	" 5	Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio	1855	"
Shoemaker Wesley	" 22	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1841	"
Stigers, U. B.	" 8	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1856	"
Thompson, Samuel	" 1	Farmer & Co. Surveyor	Ohio	1855	"
Whitmore, J. S.	" 25	Farmer and Miller	Shelby Co., Ohio	1857	"
Winkleman, Wm.	" 11	Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1855	"

BLACK OAK TOWNSHIP.

Bennett, George	Section 21	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1851	Pella.
Bowman, D. L.	Leighton	Blacksmith	Franklin Co., Va	1865	Leighton.
Bennett, N. F.	Section 22	Farmer	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1853	Pella.
Brake, G. V. D.	" 8	Farmer	Holland	1857	"
Brownell, Sands	" 36	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1869	"
Barber & Young	Leighton	General Merchandise	Organized, March	1871	Leighton.
Duncan, H. W.	Section 25	Farmer	Marshall Co., Miss	1874	"
DeYoung, Peter	" 17	Farmer	Holland	1865	Pella.
DeYoung, G.	" 9	Farmer	Holland	1865	"
Grandia, Mrs Mary	" 29	Farmer	Holland	1848	"
Hiller, George	" 25	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1854	Leighton.
Koller, John S.	Leighton	Salesman	Berks Co., Pa	1873	"
Mead, Lucien	Section 27	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1864	"
Miller, S. A.	" 30	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1846	Pella.
Price, L. D.	" 34	Farmer	Stark Co., Ohio	1857	Leighton.
Pearson, Patterson	" 20	Farmer and Saw Mill	Wilmington, N. C.	1869	New Shar'n
Ryan, John W.	" 16	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1841	Pella.
Richardson, James	" 20	Farmer	Peoria Co., Ill	1855	"
Smith, John H.	" 21	Farmer	Prussia	1855	Leighton.
Smith, M. P.	" 32	Farmer	Wapello Co., Iowa		"
Stein, N. S.	Leighton	Prop. Molina Mills and Dlr. in Grain and Coal	Berks Co., Pa	1869	"
Swiggett, J. A. C.	Section 33	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind	1852	"
Shinn, Franklin	" 25	Farmer	Philadelphia, Pa	1869	"
Swartz, Geo. W.	" 1	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa	1868	Peoria.
Tice, Hardin	" 5	Farmer & Apiarist	Montgomery Co Va	1852	Pella.
Ten Bosch Nicholas	" 17	Farmer	Holland	1864	"
Tice, Madison	" 5	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Floyd Co., Va	1848	"
Voorhees, John	" 16	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1853	"
Van Domselaar Pet'r	" 18	Farmer	Netherland	1863	"
Walton & Henders'n	Leighton	General Merchandise	Organized, June	1874	"

MONROE TOWNSHIP.

Augustine, Albert	Section 28	Farmer	Germany	1836	Hopewell.
Bass, Robert	" 31	Farmer	Boone Co., Ky	1843	Os aloosa.
Bridges, James	" 13	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Marion Co., Ind	1849	Indianapolis.
Counts, R. D.	" 3	Far. & Blacksmith	Monroe Co., Va	1854	"
Erdman, Valentine	" 29	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1874	Hopewell.
Ellsworth, L. F.	" 7	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1862	Mauch Chunk
Fifield, G. L.	" 34	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1852	Hopewell.
Frank, J. W.	Indianapolis	Physician	Union Co., Ohio	1855	Indianapolis.
Hoffman, Henry	Section 24	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1849	"
Henderson, G. W.	"	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ill	1851	Mauch Chunk
Hickox, Cynthia M	" 22	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1864	"
Lord, J. E.	" 26	Farmer & Miller	Chenango Co., N. Y	1857	Hopewell.
Lieurance, George	" 5	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Clinton Co., Ohio	1844	Mauch Chunk
McBrideSmith & Co	" 15	Proprietors "Stone Ridge Mills"	Ohio	1865	"
McCance, R. B.	" 1	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Hancock Co., Ind	1857	Indianapolis.
Phillips, Joseph	" 5	Far. & Blacksmith	Ross Co., Ohio	1854	"
Roberts & Co	" 4	Proprietor's "Spring Valley Mills"	Monroe Co., Ohio	1856	Oskaloosa.
Roberts, Wm., Jr.		Miller	Des Moines Co., Ia	1837	Indianapolis.
Rhinehart, W. C.	" 36	Farmer	Augusta Co., Va	1853	"
Stringfellow, Jas. H	" 20	Farmer	Owen Co., Ky	1851	Hopewell.
Summers, John	" 17	Farmer	Scott Co., Va	1849	Mauch Chunk
Stout, James	" 2	Farmer	Clark Co., Ohio	1852	"
Sapp, H. P.	" 27	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1865	Indianapolis.
Tucker, John C.	" 16	Farmer & Lawyer	Wayne Co., Ind	1838	Hopewell.
Turner, L. P.	" 17	Farmer & P. M.	Orleans Co. Vt	1869	Mauch Chunk
Wilson, J. J.	" 24	Framer	Morgan Co., Ind	1850	Indianapolis.
Walker, Robert	" 21	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1852	Hopewell.

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

Barber, Geo. W.	Section 17	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa	1860	Muchachinock
Burns, Wm. M.	" 30	Farmer			Eddyville.
Brubaker, Valent'e	" 15	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1849	"
Bennett, E. W.	" 10	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill	1849	Oskaloosa.
Bones, James	" 7	Farmer	Kentucky	1847	Muchachinock
Crosson, O. J.		Farmer	Des Moines Co., Ia		Eddyville.
Frederick, William	" 20	Farmer	Northumb'rl'd Co P	1845	"
Gilmore, T. R.		Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1853	"
Hindman, M. M.	" 16	Farmer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1871	"
Moore, J. F.	" 36	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1843	Kirkville.
Mayer, Wm.	" 19	Stone Cutter	Baden, Germany	1863	Eddyville.
Mayer, Anton	" 19	Mnfr. of Pottery	Baden, Germany	1863	"
May, Samuel	" 19	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Cumberland Co., Pa	1854	"
McCaffrey, Neal	" 16	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1866	Oskaloosa.
Oldham, A. B.	" 29	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ind	1848	Eddyville.
Riggs, A. S.		Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., O	1855	"
Row, Samuel	" 4	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa	1867	Oskaloosa.
Ritchie, W. F.		Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1865	Eddyville.
Stratton, J. S.		Farmer	Washingtonville, O	1855	"
Tullis, M. G.	" 7	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1863	Muchachinock
Underwood, J. A.	" 20	Farmer	New Albany, Ind	1861	Eddyville.
Whited, Carson	" 32	Farmer	Wythe Co., Va	1846	"
Welton, E. H.	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Raiser		1869	Oskaloosa.

PLEASANT GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Brackin, L.	Section 36	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1867	Coal Creek.
Fisher, Amasa	" 26	Farmer & Retired Phys	Campbell Co., Va	1854	Indianapol's.
Fisher, Wm.	" 26	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1854	"
Grubb, Thomas	" 34	Farmer	Pike Co., Ohio	1855	"
Hatcher, Elwood	" 34	Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio	1856	"
Hawk, Isaac	" 36	Farmer	Hardy Co., W. Va	1853	"
Kitzman, S.	" 25	Farmer	Prussia	1869	Coal Creek.
Lester, James R.	" 23	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Agricola.
Middleton, Z. T.	" 24	Farmer	Camden Co., N. J.	1869	Coal Creek.
Taylor, C. V.	" 5	Farmer	Parke Co., Ind	1854	Agricola.
Taylor, Amos	" 35	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1865	Coal Creek.

ADAMS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Brown, Shelby	Section 1	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1852	Union Mills.
Briney, A.	" 10	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1850	Oskaloosa.
Busby, Elijah	" 27	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1852	"
Briney, Alexander	" 10	Farmer	Darke Co., Ohio	1853	"
Cumpton, Geo. W.	" 33	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1860	"
Davis, J. D.	" 16	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1869	"
Dodds, John	" 15	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1861	Buckhorn.
Daugherty, Gid	" 11	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1856	Union Mills.
Darland, Wm. L.	" 12	Farmer & Minister	Darke Co., Ind	1859	"
Fagan, William	" 3	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1856	"
Fanquier H. C.	" 8	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Miami Co., Ohio	1851	Oskaloosa.
Graham, Henry	" 1	Farmer	Ireland	1852	Union Mills.
Hargrave, Chas. E.	" 4	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	Oskaloosa.
Hartley, T. E.	" 6	Farmer	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1864	New Sharon.
Hanna, Thompson	" 35	Farmer	Ireland	1857	Oskaloosa.
Martin, William	" 5	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	New Sharon.
Nash, John	" 28	Farmer	England	1854	Oskaloosa.
Quick, D. C.	" 10	Farmer	Whitley Co., Ind	1864	Buckhorn.
Ruby, Wesley A.	" 26	Farmer	Mahaska Co., Iowa		Oskaloosa.
Reynolds Sylvester	" 35	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Ruby, John F.	" 35	Farmer	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Sproul, William	" 2	Farmer	Ireland	1851	Union Mills.
Trager, Jacob	" 5	Farmer	Luxemburg, Ger.	1852	New Sharon.
Troy, A.	" 6	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1850	"
Upton, William J.	" 5	Farmer	Ireland	1854	"
Victor, Adam	" 23	Farmer	Summit Co., Ohio	1857	Oskaloosa.
Warren, John H.	" 33	Far & Propr Mchts Mills	Erie Co., Pa	1854	"
Walton, S. B.	" 6	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1868	"
White, J. D.	" 4	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1844	New Sharon.

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Ackerman, P		Farmer & Stock Dealer	Butler Co., Ohio	1851	Fremont.
Byram, C. G.	Section 14	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1865	"
Bland, C. W.	Fremont	Carpenter	Greene Co., Ind	1864	"
Canon, Samuel R.	"	Merchant	Fayette Co., Ohio	1857	"
Doolittle, B. M.	Section 23	Farmer & Stock Raiser	St. Lawrence Co. N Y	1849	"
Dinsmore, Wm.		Farmer & Stock Raiser	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1857	"
Gilmer, Samuel	" 30	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Harrison Co., Ohio	1850	Kirkville.
Hook, N. R.	Fremont	Physician	Greene Co., Pa	1853	Fremont.
Heinzman, W. M.		Farmer & Stock Raiser	Shelby Co., Ind	1856	"
Keith, J. C.	Section 12	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Warren Co., Ohio	1854	"
Lentz, Geo.	" 26	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1845	"
Mader, A. J.	Fremont	Stock Dealer	Hamilton Co., Ind	1853	"
Priestly, J. C.	Section 16	Farmer	Ohio	1840	"
Quarton, W. B.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Yorkshire, Eng	1867	"
Richard, W. J.	Fremont	Carpenter	Preble Co., Ohio	1872	"
White, J. A.	"	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Mahaska Co., Iowa		"
Wolfe, Jacob	Section 35	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Stark Co., Ohio	1873	"
Wray, W. F.		School Teacher	Shelby Co., Ind	1854	"
Weil, Christian	" 14	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Bavaria, Germany	1852	"
Walkley, S. S.	" 21	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1855	"
White, J. Q.	" 13	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1851	"

WHITE OAK TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, Isham	Section 12	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ky	1851	Hopewell.
Currier, Charles	" 7	Miller	Penobscot Co, Me	1843	Oskaloosa.
Delong, D.	" 29	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1842	White Oak.
Dickson, M. M.	" 3	Farmer	Sangamon Co., Ill	1846	Hopewell.
Doak, Robert	" 2	Farmer	Champaign Co., O	1869	"
DeWitt, Spencer	" 22	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio	1850	White Oak.
Gaskill, O. R.	" 20	Merchant	Clinton Co., Ohio	1852	"
Horn, F. M.	" 24	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1869	Oskaloosa.
Haskell, M. M.	" 22	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt	1851	White Oak.
Haskell, D.	" 30	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt	1852	"
Howell, J. M.	" 20	Farmer	Wilson Co., Tenn	1847	"
Hilleary, Lewis	" 19	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ky	1833	Oskaloosa.
Jackson, C. J.	" 4	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind	1842	Hopewell.
Kinsman, J. N.	" 20	Farmer & Dairyman	Susquehanna Co Pa	1840	White Oak.
Kentfield, C. W.	" 32	Farmer	Vermont	1844	"
Little, J. B.	" 20	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1874	"
Morgan, Mrs. S. A.	" 31	Farmer	Wilson Co., Tenn	1840	"
Myers, J. L.	" 9	Farmer	Davie Co., N. C.	1852	"
McBride, A.	" 10	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1870	"
Nelson, S.	" 29	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1870	"
Waters, S. B.	" 5	Physician	Lycoming Co., Pa	1853	Oskaloosa.

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.

Appel, Philip	Section 25	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1861	Peoria.
Appel, Peter	" 26	Farmer	Bavaria, Germany	1846	"
Campbell, J. N. H.	" 35	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1857	"
Campbell, James P	" 23	Farmer	Tennessee	1851	"
Duncan, John H.	Peoria	Blacksmith	Morgan Co., Ill	1872	"
Godby, W.	Section 24	Farmer	Montgomery Co Ind	1841	"
Hunt, S. H.	Granville	Mechanic	Bleeker St. N. Y. City	1868	Granville.
Jones, Thos.	Section 2	Farmer	Monong'lia Co W Va	1865	"
Mortland, Wm. H.	" 35	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1865	Peoria.
Mendel, Peter		Far. & Stock Dealer	Brooks Co, Va	1852	New Sharon.
McLain, J. H.	Granville	Loom Boss	Glasgow, Scotland	1868	Granville.
Quinn James	Section 26	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1838	Peoria.
Ridpath, J. T.	" 26	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Va	1847	"
Ryan, Absalom	" 9	Farmer	Barbour Co., W. Va	1852	"
Ryan, J. R.	" 24	Elder Iowa Christian Union	Randolph Co., Va	1850	"
Ryan, J. B.	" 24	Farmer	Randolph Co., Va	1850	"
Smith, J. F.	" 2	Physician	Frederick Co., Va	1851	Granville.
Wassom, Moses	" 13	Farmer and Breeder of Fine Horses	Sutherland Co Tenn	1843	Peoria.
Wehrle, Samuel	" 2	Farmer	Switzerland	1855	Granville.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Bolton, E. P.	Section 34	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1863	Union Mills.
Brooks, T. L.	" 11	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1851	Sherman.
Biggs, Meeker	" 11	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1855	"
Briggs, E. R.	" 20	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Belmont Co., Ohio	1869	New Sharon.
Dutton, J. B.	" 31	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1871	"
Ellin, A. J.	" 29	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Northampton Co Pa	1866	"
Gorsuch, J. R.	" 2	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1856	Sherman.
Hoffmire, L.	" 23	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1855	New Sharon.
Hadley, A. G.	" 25	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Grafton Co., N. H.	1866	Union Mills.
James, J. H.	" 27	Farmer	Montgomery Co Ind	1848	"
Klinker, J. J.	" 24	Farmer	Prussia	1844	"
Murray, James	" 13	Farmer	Fleming Co., Ky	1853	"
McMains, John	" 34	Farmer & Fine Stk. Rsr	Owen Co., Ky	1838	Union Mills.
Ohmart, G. W.	" 35	Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1855	"
Pfouz, Peter	" 33	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1855	New Sharon.
Tudor, Wm. A.	" 30	Farmer & Stk. Dealer	Adams Co., Pa	1865	"
Vance, Henry B.	" 21	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Uniontown, Pa	1867	"
Western, Thos.	" 36	Farmer	Loudon Co., Va	1866	Union Mills.

BREMER COUNTY.

SUMNER TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Sumner, except E. R. Pratt, which is Mentor.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Burkstressen, David	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1857
Borland, John	Sumner	Sumner House	Province of Quebec	1855
Barnes, John A.	Section 5	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1857
Bryant, Z. Z.	Sumner	Homœopathic Physician	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1856
Blair, John D.	"	Blacksmith & Wagon Mkr.	Province of Quebec	1867
Brooks, Eber	"	Wagon Maker & Blksmith	Berkshire Co., Mass	1869
Coswell, David	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1863
Corey, Richard H.	" 21	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1861
Cass, Stephen F.	Sumner	Merchant & Real Est. Agt.	Prescott Co., Ont.	1864
Horton, Warren H.	"	Livery & Feed Stables	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1855
Hathaway, Horace	Section 28	Farmer	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1864
Lowe, Andrew J.	" 12	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Madison Co., Ala	1848
Long, Adam	" 16	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Bavaria	1868
Miller, G.	Sumner	Hardware	Sullivan Co., N. Y.	1868
Morton, Wm. M.	"	Hardware	Vermillion Co., Ill	1866
Phillips, H.	Section 15	Farmer, Contractor & Bldr	Clarion Co., Pa	1853
Pratt, E. R.	" 8	Far. Ag'l Imp'ts & Organ Agt	Genesee Co., N. Y	1865
Steen, Nathaniel	" 29	Farmer	Canada East	1856
Stevenson, Albert L.	" 6	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1854
Wheaton, George	" 11	Farmer & Fruit Grower	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1857

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Waverly.

Alcock, John	Section 7	Farmer	England	1864
Buls, Joachim	" 6	Farmer	Germany	1872
Cornfoth, W.	" 30	Farmer	Franklin Co., Me	1866
Coon, B. F.	" 6	Farmer	Erie, N. Y.	1867
Cook, Wm. H.	" 11	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1856
Hurlbut, Daniel	" 19	Farmer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1861
Hanner, John	" 9	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1865
Ingersoll, Wm. B.	" 7	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1854
Laird, Nathaniel	" 31	Farmer	Donegal, Ireland	1868
Nichols, Levi	" 31	Farmer	Connecticut	1854
Robinson, M. H.	" 6	Farmer	Province of Quebec	1858
Tyrrell, Mrs. Elizabeth	" 31	Farmer	Carlow Co., Ireland	1853

POLK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Boardman, J. M.	Plainfield	Merchant	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1866	Plainfield.
Beebe, David	Section 35	Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1857	Horton.
Blaufuss, Augustus	" 31	Farmer	Saxony, Germany	1865	Plainfield.
Black, Robert A.	" 10	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	Nashua.
Cunningham, John	" 13	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt	1867	Horton.
Clark, Seneca S.	" 11	Farmer & Bricklayer	Livingston Co. N. Y	1866	"
Day, E. P.	Plainfield	Grain & Lumber Dlr.	Chautauqua Co. N Y	1866	Plainfield.
Davis, Wm. M.	Section 26	Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1869	Horton.
Dean, E. J.	Plainfield	Real Estate Dealer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1859	Plainfield.
Farr, Asa W.	Section 3	Farmer	Long Island, Ont.	1864	Nashua.
Gordon, M. A.	Plainfield	Merchant	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1868	Plainfield.
Gaines, O.	Section 18	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Garrett, Milton T.	" 4	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1865	Nashua.
Granger, E. A.	" 13	Farmer	Vermont	1855	Horton.
Hastings, David E.	" 11	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1865	Nashua.
Harrington, Albert	" 25	Farmer	Kent Co., R. I.	1868	Horton.
Jackman, M. L.	Plainfield	Hotel	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1857	Plainfield.
Jackson, James V.	Section 9	Farmer	McHenry Co., Ill	1853	Nashua.
Jackson, Alexus	" 9	Retired Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1851	Plainfield.
King, Jackson	" 9	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1873	Nashua.
Love, Benj.	" 7	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1854	Plainfield.
Lane, Joseph	" 5	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1854	Nashua.
Lewis, G. C.	" 5	Farmer	Canandaigua, N. Y	1871	"
Lampson, Edwin	" 2	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt	1861	Horton.
Miller, Mrs. Cath.	" 36	Farmer	Yates Co., N. Y.	1865	Waverly.
McKee, John T.	" 3	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1864	Nashua.
Marsh, Marcus L.	" 12	Farmer & Thresher	Orleans Co., N. Y.	1855	Horton.
Napus, Geo. W.	" 15	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1861	"
Napus, John M	" 12	Contractor & Builder	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1871	"
Pierce, L. H.	" 10	Carpenter	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1871	Nashua.
Pierce, Riley	" 19	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co. N Y	1862	Plainfield.
Roberts, J. M.	" 30	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind	1870	"
Runyan, John	" 34	Farmer & Miller	Chemung Co., N. Y	1854	Horton.
Sewell, Samuel	" 27	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind	1852	"
Smith, L.	" 16	Farmer	Virginia	1851	"
Smith, Joseph	" 23	Farmer	Botetourt Co., Va	1844	"
Swanerger, Wm.	" 1	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa	1870	"
Showalter, Allen	" 15	Contractor & Builder	Preble Co., Ohio	1856	"
Smith, Allen	" 21	Farmer	Botetourt Co., Va	1850	"
Sconter, Albert	" 12	Farmer	Kenosha Co., Wis	1864	"
Tracy, Thomas	" 6	Farmer	Fairlee, Vt	1862	Pearl Rock.
Temple, E. F.	Plainfield	Dlr. in Hardware	Broome Co., N. Y.	1866	Plainfield.
Terry, Adin	Section 35	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1855	Waverly.
Thompson, Barues	" 16	Farmer & Teacher	Chenango Co., N. Y	1856	Horton.
Vasseller, S. N.	" 30	Farmer	Montgomery Co N Y	1869	Plainfield.
Wise, George	" 7	Farmer	Hamilton Co., O.	1858	Horton.
White, James P.	" 9	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1853	Nashua.
Young, John P.	" 2	Farmer	Wayne Co., N. Y.	1865	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Billings, M. E.	Waverly	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1851
Baker, J. H.	Section 12	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y.	1860
Bowman Bros. & Burr	Waverly	Bankers	Established	1870
Boals, A. C.	"	Traveling Agent	Tuscarawas Co., Ohio	1871
Boedeker, August	"	Merchant	Germany	1855
Booth, C. S.	Section 36	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1855
Bowers, I. H.	" 18	Farmer & Carriage Maker	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1854
Case, C. F.	Waverly	Publisher	Hartford Co., Conn.	1855
Clark, David	"	Hardware	Licking Co., Ohio	1849
Couse, C. D.	"	Jeweler	McHenry Co., Ill.	1858
Cole, Alvin T.	"	Attorney at Law	Windsor Co., Vt.	1868
Chance, J. N.	"	Painter	Marshall Co., Ill.	1856
Case

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Ayres, J. W.	Section 8	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa	1869	Horton.
Alcock, Charles	" 14	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1869	Frederika.
Baldwin, I. E.	" 29	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1868	Horton.
Brooks, C. S.	" 2	Farmer	Berkshire Co. Mass	1854	Frederika.
Collins, Amos P.	" 18	Farmer	Orange Co., Vt.	1867	Horton.
Cronkhite, S.	" 23	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1866	Frederika.
Dana, Stillman	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., N. Y	1868	Horton.
Fisher, Malcom	" 2	Farmer	Albany Co., N. Y.	1865	Frederika.
Goodwin, L. F.	" 8	Farmer	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1866	Horton.
Grover, Austin S.	" 24	Farmer	CattaraugusCo. N Y	1865	Frederika.
Gardner, Burton H	" 31	Farmer	Rensselaer Co. N. Y	1863	Waverly.
Link, R. C.	" 25	Farmer	Livingston Co. N. Y	1866	Frederika.
McDonald, Robt. G	" 12	Farmer	Antrim, Ireland	1855	"
McCracken, Rob't.	" 13	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland	1855	"
Moore, Nathaniel J	" 2	Farmer & Millwright	Green Co., Pa.	1864	"
Penhollow, Henry.	" 14	Farmer	New York	1867	"
Perkins, David E.	" 6	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1866	Horton.
Peacock, Thomas	" 13	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng	1870	Frederika.
Wilson, Lewis P.	" 7	Farmer	Clarion Co., Pa.	1855	Horton.

FREDERIKA TOWNSHIP.

Barnes, Eli	Section 31	Farmer	New York	1861	Tripoli.
Baxter, N. C.	" 5	Farmer	New York	1865	Frederika.
Boyer, M. L.	Frederika.	Wagon Maker	Pennsylvania	1855	"
Bowers, Garden N		Merchant & P. M	Ohio	1864	"
Bishop, Samuel	Section 30	Farmer & Stock Dir.	Dutchess Co., N. Y	1864	Tripoli.
Bennet, E. C.	" 32	Farmer & Teacher	Southbury, Conn.	1862	"
Bostwick Wm. R.	" 33	Farmer	MontgomeryCoNY	1853	"
Demoss, John S.	Frederika.	Blacksmith	Maryland	1869	Frederika.
Eisenhart, Eli	"	Farmer	York Co., Pa.	1854	"
Fifield, B.	Section 19	Farmer	St.Lawrence CoNY	1868	"
Gunsolus, James C	" 19	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1859	Tripoli.
Hanchett, L. S.	Tripoli	Merchant	New York	1867	"
Johnson, S. M.	Section 6	Farmer	Dearborn, Ohio	1859	Frederika.
Michel, Geo. A.	" 30	Farmer	Ohio	1853	Tripoli.
Picket, Allen	" 29	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Rima, Charles L.	" 18	Farmer	Illinois	1852	Frederika.
Robinson, J. E.	" 31	Farmer	Montreal, Quebec	1864	Tripoli.
Sullivan, John	" 31	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Walling, D. P.	" 32	Farmer	New York	1855	"

LEROY TOWNSHIP.

Brodie, Chas	Section 31	Farmer	Scotland	1869	Sumner.
Brodie, Robert	" 36	Farmer	Scotland	1855	"
Cameron, A. & J. B	" 30	Farmer	Canada East	1865	"
HuemerbergJohan	" 30	Farmer	Germany	1854	"

DAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Husband, John	Section 3	Farmer	Scotland	1857	Sumner.
Watts, George Jr.	" 31	Farmer	England	1854	Tripoli.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Baskins, Wm.	Section 4	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio.	1850	Waverly.

STORY COUNTY.

INDIAN CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Alverson, M. L.	Section 5	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1866	Iowa Center
Appleton, M. J.	" 19	Farmer	St.LawrenceCo.N Y	1868	"
Baldwin, F. M.	Iowa C'nt'r	General Mdse, Grain, Lumber & Stock.	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1855	"
Banks, A. K.	"	Druggist	Winnebago Co., Ill	1870	"
Bradshaw, Robert	Section 15	Farmer	Scotland	1860	"
Brubaker, Joseph	" 27	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1854	"
Burner, Isaac	" 22	Farmer	RockinghamCo. Va	1869	"
Bruner, Geo. W.	" 29	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1873	"
Boltnott, G. W.	" 22	Stock Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1856	"
Cline, Geo.	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Boone Co., Ill.	1874	Nevada.
Coughenour, Solomon	" 1	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1858	Iowa Center
Dunham, Moses R.	" 17	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1857	"
Douahue, A. Jr.	" 1	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1848	"
Dunlap, John T.	" 23	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio	1856	Peoria City.
Dunlap, Thomas W	" 23	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1855	"
Dawson, John W.	" 23	Farmer	Monong'liaCo W Va	1854	Iowa Center
Dunahoe, John	" 2	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Augusta Co., Va.	1856	"
Doty, John	" 32	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1867	"
Ellison, Milburn	" 5	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1832	"
Finnie, Geo. S.	" 24	Farmer	LaSalle Co., Ill.	1855	"
Flora, Sarah	" 16	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1855	"
Flora, Henry	" 16	Farmer	Franklin Co., Va.	1855	"
Flickinger, Samuel	" 29	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1854	"
Flickinger, Levi	" 31	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1854	"
Golden, Wm.	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Vermillion Co., Ill	1860	Nevada.
Gamble, J. D.	" 28	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Anderson Co. Tenn	1856	Iowa Center
Heeger, Jacob F.	" 35	Farmer	Baden, Germany	1857	Peoria City.
Horton, John	" 6	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Bradford Co., Pa.	1869	Nevada.
Hall, John R.	" 13	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1854	Iowa Center
Hand, J. P.	" 22	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Harshman, Theo.	" 25	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1863	"
Hall, J. H.	" 26	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1854	"
Hall, Wm. C.	" 25	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1854	"
Hall, Thomas	" 23	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1854	"
Hall, N. P.	" 23	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1854	"
Hawkins, R. B.	" 25	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ky.	1874	Peoria City.
John, John W.	" 14	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1853	Iowa Center
John, Daniel W.	" 24	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1853	"
King, Jay A.	Iowa C'nt'r	Flouring Mills	Akron, Ohio	1861	"
Lash, Geo.	Section 17	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854	"
Lash, O. S.	" 17	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854	"
McConnel, Alex.	" 26	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	Peoria City.
Maxwell, J. W.	Iowa C'nt'r	Gen'l Mdse, Lumber & Live Stock	Montgomery Co., O	1863	Iowa Center
Moore, David A.	Section 6	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1855	"
Mills, Edward C.	" 13	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Marshall, A. J.	" 23	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Washington Co. Pa	1855	"
Miller, S. C.	" 21	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Canada West	1855	"
Miller, Isaac	" 21	Farmer	Canada West	1855	"
Morgan, T.	" 20	Farmer	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1859	"
Nichelas, R. T.	" 1	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O	1856	"
Olinger, James M.	" 27	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1854	"
Olinger, G. W.	" 27	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1854	"
Olinger, Christian	" 19	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn.	1872	"
Oxley, John	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	England	1867	Peoria City.
Porter, Samuel	" 12	Farmer	Ireland	1855	Iowa Center
Phillips, Mrs. C.	" 23	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Pearson, Miles	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Henry Co., Ind.	1856	"
Robison, R. A.	" 8	Farmer	Mifflin Co., Pa.	1856	"
Ray, Jacob	" 3	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1855	"
Ray, Judiah	" 3	Farmer & Stk.Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1852	"
Ray, John	" 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Marion Co., Ind.	1851	"
Ray, A.	" 15	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Marion Co., Ind.	1851	"
Springer, W. A.	Iowa C'nt'r	Harness Maker	Jasper Co., Iowa		"
Strickler, A.	Section 24	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1863	"
Shope, D. F.	" 33	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1854	"
Smith, A. J.	" 10	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1855	"
Smith, Wm. V.	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Marion Co., Ind.	1855	"
Thompson, R. R.	" 26	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Clark Co., Ohio	1854	Peoria City.
Thompson, James.	" 8	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1855	Iowa Center
Vincent, Hiram	" 3	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1851	"
Vennamon, W. J.	" 14	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1848	"
Wood, W. K.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Logan Co., Ohio	1849	"
Whitaker, Sam'l Jr	" 5	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1855	"
Webb, N.	" 10	Farmer	Harrison Co., Va.	1847	"
Wilcox, Nath'l B.	" 4	Farmer	New London Co. Ct	1856	"
Wood, Miss Mary S	" 15	Teacher	Story Co., Iowa	1857	"
Wood, Mrs. L. P.	" 15	Farming	Perry Co., Ohio	1855	"
Warren, S. F.	" 31	Farmer	Putnam Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Wells, Andrew J.	" 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Warren Co., N. J.	1856	Peoria City.
Wood, Jesse R.	" 15	Far. & Supt.Oak Grove Cheese Factory	Allen Co., Ohio	1851	Iowa Center
Wood, W. K.	" 16	Far. & Stk. Dealer	Logan Co. Ohio	1849	"

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

Adams, John	Section 14	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H	1875	Ill's Grove.
Boston, John A.	" 33	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1868	Nevada.
Griffith, A. B.	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1853	"
Graves, C. E.	" 12	Farmer	Canada East	1868	Ill's Grove.
Grace, Eugene	" 21	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1868	Nevada.
Hill, Wm.	" 23	Farmer	Randolph Co., Ind.	1862	Ill's Grove.
Hardin, Wm. M.	" 34	Farmer	Champaign Co., Ill	1865	Nevada.
Lewis, Wm. F.	" 14	Farmer & Teacher	Knox Co., Ohio	1865	"
McCaln, Patrick	" 14	Farmer & J. P.	Ireland	1860	"
Menzel, Charles	" 25	Farmer	Prussia	1871	"
Smith, Mathew	" 34	Farmer	Ireland	1875	"
Sowers, Thos. J.	" 28	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1854	"

NEVADA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST OFFICE.
Allen, M. C	Nevada	Att'y & Law Agent	Madison Co., Ohio.	1865	Nevada.
Aumoth, A. E.		Grain Elevator	Norway	1865	"
Ayers, H. O.	Section 26	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Noble Co., Ohio	1842	Iowa Center
Beatty, John	Nevada	Postmaster	Carroll Co., Ohio	1865	Nevada.
Barrett, J. T.	Section 11	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1867	"
Barrett, A. C.	" 11	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1867	"
Barrett, W. H.	" 11	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1867	"
Bates, Henry	" 22	Farmer	Livingston CoMich	1865	"
Bailey, Henry	" 17	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1856	"
Booher, Samuel D.	" 32	Farmer	Webster Co., Iowa	1852	"
Bauget, Chas. F.	" 24	Farmer	Alsace, France	1855	Colo.
Clingan, C. E.	Nevada	Prin. Public School	Richland Co., Ohio	1855	Vinton.
Christian, Chas.	"	County Sheriff	Norway	1865	Nevada.
Cook, P.	"	Physician	Richland Co., Ohio	1840	"
Child, Geo.		Liveryman	Grafton Co., N. H.	1854	"
Cook, Alonzo	Section 1	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1869	Colo.
Carr, James	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Harrison Co., Ky.	1864	Nevada.
Carr, James N.	" 11	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Boone Co., Ind.	1865	"
Cosner, F.	" 29	Farmer & Mason	Hancock Co., Ohio	1854	"
Dutton, O. B.	Nevada	Banker	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Day, E. G.	"	Mill & Elevator	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Densmore, L. M.	Section 17	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Columbiana Co., O.	1869	"
Davis, L. F.	" 28	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1874	"
Dally, H. E.	" 25	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Hancock Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Davis, A. W.	" 20	Farmer	England	1869	"
Fitchpatrick, J. A.	Nevada	Abs'ts & Loan Office	Washington Co. Va	1854	"
Franks, J. H.	"	Co. Supt. of Schools	Ogle Co., Ill.	1868	"
Finley, Wm. R.	Section 29	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Indiana	1866	"
Fultz, Wm.	" 20	Farmer	Pickaway Co., O.	1865	"
Fetterhoff, A. H.	" 30	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Franklin Co., Pa.	1866	"
Fetterhoff, J. R.	" 30	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Franklin Co., Pa.	1866	"
Farrington, E. F.	" 14	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Guilford Co., N. C.	1864	"
Gillespie, J. F.	Nevada	Ag'l Imp'ts&Not'y Pub	LaPorte Co., Ind.	1854	"
Goodin, Smith	Section 6	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1855	"
Guthrie, Absalom	" 22	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Preston Co., W. Va	1865	"
Gates, W. F.	" 31	Farmer	Essex Co., Mass	1862	"
Goudy & Meyers	Nevada	Soap Manfrs	England & N. Y.	1869	"
Gallup, W. H.	"	Editor	Schoharie Co., N.Y	1861	"
Hays, John R.	"	County Auditor	Clinton Co., Ohio	1861	"
Hawthorn, James	"	Merchant	Ireland	1855	"
Harper, R. M.	Section 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1863	"
Halley, Frank	Nevada	Teacher	Ohio	1859	"
Hail, John	Section 7	Farmer	Pulaski Co., Ky.	1855	"
Hempstead, J. C.	" 18	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1848	"
Ingalls, O. B.	Nevada	Agt. C. & N. W. R. R.	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1871	"
Jackson, Thomas	Section 11	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1856	"
Joor, C.	" 21	Farmer	Holland	1855	"
La Rue, I. K.	" 1	Farmer & Fancy Stk.	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Lockwood, E. W.	Nevada	Mill & Elevator	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Lockridge, Wm.	"	Lumber Yard	Augusta Co., Va.	1856	"
McLain, F. A.	Section 15	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Bedford Co., Pa.	1854	"
McCall, T. C.	Nevada	Real Estate Agent	Ross Co., Ohio	1846	"
Mitchell, A. B.	"	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	"
Miller, J. C.		Jeweler	Ontario	1859	"
Munk, E. H.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Stark Co., Ohio	1869	"
Mitchell, R. H.	"	County Surveyor	Grafton Co., N. H.	1855	"
Morgan, H. A.	"	Pump Manfr	LaMoille Co., Vt.	1867	"
Morell, M. O.	Section 1	Farmer	Sweden	1861	Colo.
Mullen, S. W.	" 22	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1853	Nevada.
Martin, C.	" 3	Farmer	Nevada, Iowa	1858	"
Mullen, Guilf.	" 22	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1853	"
Mullen, Mrs. Sarah	" 27	Farmer	Knox Co., Tenn	1858	"
Mitchell, J. O.	Nevada	Farm Implements	Pickaway Co., O.	1845	"
Pierce, R. C.	Section 14	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio	1835	"
Preston, J. C.	" 35	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1853	Iowa Center
Prouty, S. A.	" 32	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1850	"
Romane, Isaac	" 2	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1854	Nevada.
Robison, Wm. R.	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1854	"
Rood, A.	" 29	Farmer & Mason	Washington Co.NY	1855	"
Ray, Jacob Jr.	" 34	Farmer & Stk. Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1851	Iowa Center
Ross, Jacob	Nevada	Waring House	Green Co., Pa.	1871	Nevada.
Statler, Samuel S.	"	County Treasurer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1855	"
Suafford, H. L.	"	Clerk	Johnson Co., Iowa		"
Sheldon, A. C	"	Physician & Dentist	Ashtabula Co., O.	1869	"
Scott, John		Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1856	"
Stephenson, Oliver	Section 11	Farmer & Fancy Stk.	England	1867	"
Selby, Chas.	" 35	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Iowa Center
Shaffer, Abraham	" 36	Farmer	Union Co., Pa.	1869	Colo.
Smith, G. W.	" 35	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1868	Iowa Center
Shearer, John A.	Nevada	Mason	Richland Co., Wis.	1870	Nevada.
Thompson, F. D.		Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Ohio	1860	"
Tichenor, Joseph	Section 28	Farmer	Delaware	1855	"
Thomas, John S.	" 22	Farmer	Washington Co Md	1853	"
Taylor, Geo.	" 32	Farmer	Iowa Co., Iowa		"
Tornblom, A.	Nevada	Druggist	Sweden	1869	"
Utterback, W. W.	Section 13	Nursery & Farmer	Woodford Co., Ky.	1852	Colo.
Vaughn & Stoddard	Nevada	Editors	Wapello Co., Iowa		Nevada.
Wiley, F. B.	Section 10	Farmer	Madison Co., Ind.	1867	"
Walker, Isaac	" 5	Farmer	Maryland	1854	"
White, Samuel M.	" 24	Farmer	Howard Co., Ind.	1863	"
Winger, Caleb	" 18	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1871	"
Wierman, G. W.	" 20	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.	1860	"
Wise, G. W.	" 27	Farmer	Center Co., Pa.	1855	"
Willhide, Joseph A	" 36	Farmer	Frederick Co., Md.	1856	Iowa Center
Wenrich, David	" 34	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1869	"

COLLINS TOWNSHIP.

Angelo, Samuel H.	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Morgan Co., Ind.	1855	Colo.
Brown, Levi	" 26	Farmer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1865	Clyde.
Carr, Wm. C.	" 31	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Livingston Co. N. Y	1857	Peoria City.
Carr, A.	" 17	Farmer	New York	1869	Iowa Center
Crouch, Jacob	" 13	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	RandolphCo. W. Va	1852	Edenville.
Clapper, Solomon	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1865	Clyde.
Clapper, Elmore	" 14	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1865	"
Dresser, Eldin	" 17	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me	1873	Iowa Center
Davis, G. H. A.	" 8	Farmer	Carroll Co., N. H.	1865	Colo.
Denniston, David	" 21	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Darke Co., Ohio	1858	Iowa Center
Downing, Geo.	" 10	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Pike Co., Ohio	1872	Edenville.
Dawes, Wm. V.	" 11	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Licking Co., Ohio	1869	Colo.
Day, H. T.	" 22	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1872	Clyde.
Day, J. W.	" 14	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Brown Co., Ohio	1871	Edenville.
Elzy, John C.	" 13	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Harrison Co., Ind.	1855	"
Fisk, I. W.	" 8	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1842	Iowa Center
Guy, Wm. H.	" 19	Farmer	Kosciusko Co., Ind	1856	"
Goudy, Joseph	" 4	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Ashland Co., Ohio.	1872	Colo.
Haskins, Shepherd	" 17	Farmer	Coos Co., N. H.	1873	Iowa Center
Hankins, John	" 5	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	McDonough Co., Ill	1866	Colo.
Hankins, Abel	" 5	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Knox Co., Tenn	1865	"
Hale, Anthony	" 3	Farmer & Cheese Mfr	England	1871	"
Kuhns, R. W.	" 23	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Licking Co., Ohio.	1856	Clyde.
McCord, C. F.	" 7	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Clermont Co., Ohio	1851	Iowa Center
Mead, Chas.	" 16	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Bradford Co., Pa.	1866	"
Millhouse, George	" 26	Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1867	Clyde.
Miller, W. H.	" 8	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N. Y	1868	Colo.
Neal, Wm.	" 20	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio.	1855	Iowa Center
Neal, Henry H.	" 20	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio.	1855	"
Ozman, S. G.	" 32	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Tompkins Co., N. Y	1855	Peoria City.
Pearson, J. R.	" 5	Farmer	Henry Co., Ind.	1850	Colo.
Reagan, Wm. S.	" 30	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	Peoria City.
Russell, A. T.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Delaware Co., N. Y	1865	Edenville.
Reagan, T. S.	" 13	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Fayette Co., Pa.	1856	Clyde.
Shearer, Valentine	" 19	Farmer	Ohio	1850	Iowa Center
Shearer, Robert D.	" 19	Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1850	"
Soesbe, James	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1840	"
Smith, John W.	" 6	Farmer	Indiana	1860	"
Smith, Mrs. L.	" 6	Farmer	Indiana	1860	"
Stevens, B. F.	" 34	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Decatur Co., Ind.	1855	Clyde.
Stevens, W. S. A. C	" 28	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Decatur Co., Ind.	1868	"
Shearer, E. W.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1849	Edenville.
Shenkle, B. R.	" 26	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1859	Clyde.
Shearer, S. J.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1847	Edenville.
Sargent, Dexter	" 26	Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1865	Clyde.
Shepard, D. N.	" 14	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Washington Co.NY	1870	State Center
Shinkle, Wm.	" 22	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Marion Co., Ind.	1865	Clyde.
Woodward, Wm.	" 15	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Warren Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Whitson, J. E.	" 9	Farmer	Grant Co., Ind.	1856	Colo.
Whitson, Wm. F.	" 9	Farmer	Jasper Co., Iowa	1860	"
Whitson, J. W.	" 9	Farmer	Pulaski Co., Ind.	1855	"

SHERMAN TOWNSHIP.

Balliet, John	Section 3	Farmer	NorthamptonCo Pa	1871	Colo.
Burdick, Z. C.	" 3	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Cozzens, Wm.	" 28	Farmer	Ireland	1864	"
Carnahan, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1858	State Center
Danskin, George	" 18	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1867	Colo.
Danskin, David	" 33	Farmer & Stk. Raiser.	Orange Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Fenton, D. B.	" 18	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Fenton, Arnold	" 19	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Granger, Isaac	" 18	Farmer	Washington Co.NY	1873	"
Hix, Seymour	" 16	Dairy Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1873	"
Hayden, C. C.	" 32	Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1869	"
Hemping, Daniel	" 32	Farmer & Painter	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1866	"
Ingols, G. M.	" 3	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co.NY	1868	"
King, J. W.	" 2	Farmer	Linn Co., Iowa	1844	"
Mead, Asa B.	" 7	Farmer	Middlesex Co., Can	1868	"
Mead, John	" 7	Farmer	Kent Co., Canada	1868	"
Nauke, F. W.	" 28	Far. & Thresh'g Mach	Prussia	1871	"
Reeve' John	" 28	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio	1851	"
Robison, Wm.	" 12	Farmer	Three Rivers, Can	1859	"
Sowers, James W.	" 2	Farmer	Perrysville, Ind.	1875	"
Tienan, A. F.	" 21	Farmer, Carpenter & Wagon Maker	Berlin, Prussia	1841	"
Woods, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	State Center

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Boyd, Wm. O.	Ames City.	Hardware	Tyrone Co., Irel'd.	1865	Ames.
Bradley, Wm. S.	"	Wag. Mkr. & Steam Mill.	Berkshire Co. Mass	1848	"
Bush, Amos	Section 16	Farmer	Bradford Co., Pa.	1847	"
Boyd, Henry R.	Ames City.	Hardware	Tyrone Co., Irel'd.	1856	"
Bradley, James	"	Physician & Surgeon	Berkshire Co. Mass	1868	"
Bousquet, John J. & Co	"	Druggists	Netherlands	1848	"
Christensen & Jacobson	"	Merchants	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	'60-66	"
Clark, Wm.	"	Grocer	Wyoming Co., N. Y	1869	"
Cramblit, E. B.	"	Veterinary Phys. & Surg.	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1868	"
Crane, Lyman	Section 30	Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1865	Kelley.
Delorme, Louis Z.	Ames City.	Shoe Maker & Stock Rsr.	Washington Co.NY	1869	Ames.
Evans, M.	"	Grain Dirs. & Bankers	Muskingham Co. O	1855	"
Evans, W.	"	Grain Dirs. & Bankers	Muskingham Co. O	1865	"
Fisher, J. H.	"	Agt. for Williams' Open Dry Ditcher	Chester Co., Pa.	1843	"
Fitchpatrick, W. H	Section 10	Farmer	Washington Co. Va	1854	"
Finch, F. M	" 34	Farmer	Berrien Co., Mich.	1860	"
Finch, Chas.	" 25	Farmer & Carpenter	Henry Co., Ind.	1873	"
Granger, N. H.	Ames City.	Traveling Salesman	Orange Co., Vt.	1868	"
Graves, A. J.	Section 15	Farmer & Nursery	Windsor Co., Vt.	1857	"
Harlow, Denison	" 19	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1869	"
Hall, Ephraim	" 20	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1869	"
Hunt, Nathan	" 30	Far. & Singing Teacher	Windsor Co., Vt.	1867	"
Jones, R.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	"
Jones, George	" 17	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1855	"
Johnson, Wm. H.	" 7	Farmer and Teacher	Fayette Co., Pa.	1869	Ontario.
Jones, Geo. W.	Ames City.	Wagon Maker & Saw Mill	Wayne Co., Ind.	1853	Ames.
Keltner, Morgan	Section 16	Farmer	Giles Co., Tenn.	1840	"
Keeney, T. B.	" 17	Farmer & Carpenter	Wyoming Co., Pa.	1869	"
Lods, George F.	Ames City.	Merchant	Branch Co., Mich.	1873	"
Lods, H. P.	"	Merchant	Portage Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Lake, H. P.	Section 25	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Miller, Russel J.	" 3	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co.NY	1868	"
Marshall, Robert	" 9	Farmer & Stock Raiser	Washington Co. Pa	1867	"
McCarthy, Daniel	Ames	Attorney at Law	Leeds Co., Ontario.	1854	"
Nichols, Luzerne	"	Livery	Kent Co., Mich.	1870	"
Paxton, Samuel S.	Section 2	Ames Nursery	Giles Co., Tenn.	1869	"
Porter, PhilanderL	" 4	Farmer & Stock Dealer	Brown Co., Ohio	1865	"
Starr, S. J.	Ames	Physician	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1857	"
Soper, T. K.	"	Merchant	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Sutter, John	Section 16	Farmer	Somerset Co., Pa.	1875	"
Swan, James H.	" 3	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1870	"
Stalker, M.	" 4	Supt. of Ag'l College Farm	Hendricks Co., Ind	1852	"
Towns, Henry	Ames	Butcher & Dry Ditcher	Stark Co., Ohio.	1861	"
Tilden, George G.	"	General Merchandise	Windsor Co., Vt.	1869	"
Tillotson, Charles	Section 15	Farmer & Builder	Franklin Co., Ind.	1865	"
Van Deusen, L.	Ames	Street Commissioner	Columbia Co., N. Y	1865	"
Worick, J.	"	Mfr. of Randell's Separator and Grader	Clinton Co., Pa.	1868	"
Welch, A. S.		Pres. Iowa Ag'l College	Middlesex, Conn.	1869	"
West, Wm

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

RESIDENCE.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Banta, Abraham J	Section 4	Farmer & Joiner	New York City	1873	Ill's Grove.
Bull, S	" 9	Farmer	Bennington Co., Vt	1863	"
Burke, E. M.	" 21	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Clift, Geo. S.	" 4	Farmer	Delaware Co., Pa.	1867	"
Corbit, Jesse	" 8	Farmer	Coshocton Co., O.	1865	"
Campbell, Duncan	" 18	Farmer	Scotland	1869	"
Dakins, Daniel	" 16	Farmer	Canada West	1869	"
Delaney, Thos. E.	" 20	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1874	"
Edgett, Chas	" 27	Farmer	Schuyler Co., N. Y.	1872	Colo.
Fisher, Jonathan	" 27	Farmer	Dauphin Co., Pa	1870	"
Greers, Miss S. B.	" 11	Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1858	Ill's Grove.
Gilmore, John	" 3	Farmer	Ireland	1855	"
Golly, Wm. H.	" 23	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Golly, J. S.	" 15	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Golly, John M.	" 15	Farmer	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Hellwig, Chas	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1856	Colo.
Holcomb, Homer	" 9	Farmer	Connecticut	1868	Ill's Grove.
Holcomb, Henry M	" 5	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1868	"
Haslet, W. R.	" 4	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1855	"
Hendrickson, Chas	" 7	Farmer	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Jeffers, J. M.	" 6	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1863	Ill's Grove.
Kelling, John	" 34	Farmer	Germany	1863	Colo.
Lancaster, Aaron	" 14	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1856	Ill's Grove.
Lancaster, Wm.	" 13	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ind.	1856	"
Oakes, Asher D.	" 12	Farmer & Stock Rsr.	Lycoming Co., Pa.	1862	"
Orthmann, Fred	" 16	Farmer	Germany	1866	"
Parker, Lewis T.	" 10	Farmer	Maine	1875	"
Phillips, Wm.	" 8	Farmer	New York	1864	"
Stebbins, Julius	" 11	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1858	"
Tight, Lawrence	" 27	Farmer	Marion Co., Iowa	1853	"
Terwilliger, W. H.	" 10	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1861	"
Thorne, J. J	" 16	Farmer	Ulster Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Thatcher, Thomas	" 19	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1858	"
Thatcher, C. N.	" 19	Farmer	Howard Co., Ind.	1858	"
Ufford, N. A.	" 4	Farmer & J. P.	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1859	"
Wickham, H. C.	" 10	Farmer	Tompkins Co., N.Y	1855	"

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Buell, Robert B.	Section 30	Farmer	Clinton Co., Iowa	1835	Ames.
Child, T. P.	" 27	Farmer	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1862	Nevada.
Chapman, B. F.	" 34	Farmer	Livingston Co. N.Y	1869	"
Dunkelbarger, N.	" 25	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1865	"
Dunkelbarger, O. L	" 25	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1865	"
Erb, Jacob	" 5	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Alleghany Co., Md.	1855	Ames.
Emery, John	" 35	Farmer	Ohio Co., W. Va	1857	Nevada.
Humphrey, P. D.	" 10	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1842	"
Humphrey, W. H.		Farmer	Cedar Co., Iowa	1855	"
Hill, D. B.	" 34	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1855	"
Johnson, S. F.	" 34	Farmer & Teacher	Cumberland Co. Md	1869	"
Kingsbury, Benj.	" 18	Farmer	Kempville, Canada	1868	Ames.
Kyle, W. V.	" 18	Farmer	Londonderry, Ire.	1865	"
Mathews, James	" 28	Farmer	Hardin Co., Ohio	1856	"
Minton, D. F.	" 35	Farmer & Broom Mkr	Montgomery Co., O	1869	"
Pressnall, Jeremiah	" 20	Farmer & Preacher	Henry Co., Ind.	1853	"
Robinson, J. P.	" 35	Farmer	Scott Co., Iowa	1836	"
Spring, W. W.	" 18	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1855	"
Sherwood, G. T.	" 32	Farmer	New York City	1871	Nevada.
Spencer, G. H.	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ohio	1865	"

HOWARD TOWNSHIP.

Amlund, Nels	Section 6	Far. & Luth. Minister	Thoton, Norway	1860	Story City.
Ballard, R. W.	" 31	Farmer	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	Willow Gr'e
Erickson, Michael	" 14	Farmer	Stavanger, Norway	1856	Roland.
Fenn, G. A.	" 10	Farmer	Litchfield Co. Conn	1856	"
Griffith, Jonah	" 18	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1853	Story City.
Helvig, A. S.	" 14	Farmer & Teacher	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	1866	Roland.
Hegland, Lars	" 24	Farmer	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	1856	"
Isaacson, Benedick	" 34	Farmer	Stavanger, Nerway	1869	"
Nelson, Osmond D	" 16	Farmer	LaSalle Co., Ill	1856	"
Roe, Ole O.	" 36	Farmer & Teacher	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	1862	"
Wilkinson, Edgar C	" 3	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt	1855	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Chandler, Sereno	Section 33	Farmer	Piscataquis Co., Me	1852	Cambridge.
Cronk, Henry	" 19	Farmer	Morrow Co., Ohio	1856	"
Finch, Daniel	" 17	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1860	"
Grafton, Wm. H.	Cambridge	Physician & Surgeon	Baltimore Co., Md.	1856	"
Gillett, Albert M.	"	Druggist	Lewis Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Handy, Owen	Section 12	Farmer & Stk. Raiser	Boone Co., Ill	1874	Nevada.
Hill, Preston K.	" 2	Farmer	Walworth Co., Wis	1870	Cambridge.
Kinsel, J. C.	" 21	Farmer	Cambria Co., Pa	1851	"
Paine, R. R.	" 26	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt	1865	"
Wilson, Wm.	" 20	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1851	"
Wire, Elijah	" 17	Farmer	York Co., Pa	1860	"

MILFORD TOWNSHIP.

Adams, S. W.	Section 30	Farmer	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	Ames.
Alfred, G. H.	" 17	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1856	"
Banning, Henry B.	" 30	Farmer	Sussex Co., Md.	1854	"
Dodds, James	" 6	Farmer & Carpenter	Westmorel'd Co. Pa	1856	"
Evans, E. C.	" 19	Farmer & Ex-Judge	Chester Co., Pa.	1842	"
Hughes, T. R.	" 7	Farmer	Green Co., Pa	1856	Nevada.
Hall, A. O.	" 36	Farmer	Grafton Co., N. H.	1853	"
Rich, John	" 8	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1857	"
Southwick, Merritt	" 16	Farmer	Wyoming C., N. Y.	1867	"

LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP.

Allen, B. F.	Story City	Physician & Druggist	Delaware Co., Ohio	1872	Story City.
Amlund, Gustav	"	Wag. Mkr. & Blksmith	Norway	1872	"
Amlund, Hans	"	Hardware	Norway	1867	"
Brown, J. F.	Section 26	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1855	Willow Gr'e
Baldus, Theodore	" 35	Farmer	Germany	1856	"
Enerson, Jacob	Story City	Wagon Maker	Bergen Stift, Nor'y	1863	Story City.
Flower, Wm.	"	Blacksmith	McComb Co., Mich	1862	"
Johnson, N. J			Norway	1857	"
McFarlan, John A.	Section 31	Farmer	Schenectady Co. NY	1868	Ames.

PALESTINE TOWNSHIP.

Nelson, Oley	Sheldahl	General Merchandise	Rock Co., Wis	1867	Sheldahl.
Person, A. G	Section 1	Farmer	Vermont	1856	Ames.
Scott, John N.	Shelhahl	Druggist	Winnebago Co., Ill	1866	Sheldahl.
Steenson, Jacob	Section 2	Farmer & Blacksmith	Norway	1864	Ames.
Tanner, Edward	" 1	Farmer & Blacksmith	McDonough Co. Ill	1855	"

MARION COUNTY.

LAKE PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	ame to State	POST-OFFICE.
Allun, Thomas	Pella	Carpenter & Joiner	Greene Co., Pa	1836	Pella.
Betzer, J. H.	"	Pella *Blade*	Ross Co., Ohio	1857	"
Bowen, B. G.	"	Merchant	Montgomery Co., O.	1855	"
Bousquet, P. H.	"	Attorney at Law	Netherland	1849	"
Bongers, C.	"	"American House"	Netherland	1847	"
Brain, Peter	Section 7	Farmer	Holland	1865	"
Bank, First Nat'n'l	Pella	Banking	Established	1870	"
Blatiner & Herbig.	"	Brewers	Germany	1865	"
Blair, George	"	Livery Stable	Established	1875	"
Central University	"		Established	1865	"
Garlick, Heman L.	"	Locomotive Enginr.	Clinton Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Grout, Geo C.	"	Music Dealer	Browne Co., Ohio	1858	"
Huber, D. S.	"	Grain Dealer	Cambria Co., Pa	1851	"
Kruidenier, L.	"	Merchant	Netherland	1855	"
Kimberling, L. G.	"	Music Teacher	Mason Co., Va	1854	"
Keables, B. F.	"	Physician	England	1850	"
Markel, Jacob	Section 1	Farmer & Stk Dealer	Fairfield Co., Ohio	1855	"
McGaffie, Bros.	Pella	Lumber Dealers	Established	1860	"
Neyenesch, H.	"	Ed. *Pella Week-Blad*	Netherland	1855	"
Nutt, James N.	Section 7	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ohio	1857	Otley.
Nutt, Walker S.	" 7	Farmer	Zanesville, Ohio	1857	"
Olney, Jasper	Pella	Music Dealer	Monroe Co., Iowa		Pella.
Pella Mnfrg Co.	"	Wagon Mfrs.	Established	1869	"
Roelsma, M. J.	"	Carpenter	Holland	1858	"
Rietveld, Wiggert	Section 17	Farmer	Holland	1847	"
Stoddard, Isa J.	Pella	Missionary	Erie Co., N. Y.	1858	"
Scarff, E. H.	"	Prof. Cent. Univers'y	Rockingham Co. Va	1854	"
Scolte, Beard & Co.	"	Grocery & Crockery	Established	1871	"
Towne, N. C.	"	Real Estate Agent	Butler Co., Ohio	1853	"
Thomassen, G.	"	Flour & Woolen Mills	Netherlands	1847	"
Tenhugen, B. H.	"	Pella Bakery	Pella, Iowa		
Van Maren, H.	"	Wagon Mnfr	Netherlands	1847	"
Van Houte 1, E.	"	Dir. Agricult. Impls.	Netherlands	1853	"
Vander Ploeg, Tera	Section 19	Farmer	Dok Kum Vriesland	1858	"
Van Rees, Leender	" 18	Farmer	Holland	1854	"
Van Vliet, G.	Pella	Pella Bakery	Holland	1854	"
White, Wm.	Section 19	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1858	"
Zahn, G. P. H.	Pella	Atty Land Agt & Noty	Netherlands	1857	"

KNOXVILLE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESI-DENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, T. J.	Knoxville	Attorney at Law	Fulton Co., Ill	1853	Knoxville.
Amos, E. H.	"	Prop. "Amos House" and Livery	Highland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Ayres, O. B.	"	Atty & Real Est. Dlr.	Lake Co., Ohio	1864	"
Ardery, Wm. A.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Nicholas Co., Ky	1854	"
Atherton, Mrs. J. E.	"		Knox Co., Ohio	1859	"
Barker, P. C.	"	Ed. *Knoxville Journal*	Morgan Co., Ohio	1844	"
Bender, Henry	Section 33	Far. & Bdr. Fine Stock	Richland Co., Ohio	1871	"
Booth, E. H.	Knoxville	"Tremont House" & Livery	New Haven, Conn	1858	"
Bussing Wm & Bros	"	City Flour Mills	Albany, N. Y.	1855	"
Brown, Samuel	"	Farmer	Monroe Co., Va	1837	"
Brobst, Joseph	"	Notary Public	Columbiana Co., O.	1848	"
Barus, Wm.	Section 12	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1852	"
Barns, Jane M.	" 12	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1843	"
Brobst, F. J.	Knoxville	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1856	"
Buzzard, Geo. F.	Section 25	Farmer & Carpenter	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1856	"
Bonifield, H. J.	Knoxville	Coal Miner & Contr'r	Muskingum Co., O.	1859	"
Bonifield, Sarah A.	"		Miami Co., Ohio	1858	"
Bates, Geo. R.	Section 35	Grain & St'k Farmer			
Rittenhender Jno S	Knoxville	Grain Dlr. & Stk. Rr.	Shamokin, Penn	1871	"
Breckenridge, Hon Samuel	Section 13	Memb. Legislature & Grain & Stk Raiser	Argyle Scotland	1852	Engl'h Stlmt
Beaver, Amos	" 11	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1864	Knoxville.
Brownlee, John	" 13	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va	1868	"
Black, D.	" 35	Farmer	Lewis Co., Va	1850	"
Banks, Robert S.	" 30	Farmer and Minister	New York City	1855	"
Burnett, J. A.	" 8	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1846	"
Burnett, Jane	" 8	Farmer	Washington Co Ind	1846	"
Boyle & Black	Knoxville	Knoxv. City Fl'r Mills	Established	1872	"
Collins, C. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1852	"
Collins, A. W.	"	Dealer General Mdse	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1840	"
Collins, S. L.	Section 6	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Conrey, John	" 25	Farmer & Post Master	Clermont Co., Ohio	1845	Fairmount.
Cox, John L.	" 17	Farmer	Crawford Co., Ind.	1841	Knoxville.
Coats, J. G.	" 22	Farmer	Ohio Co., W. Va	1856	"
Cunningham, H. T.	Knoxville	Dlr Pol'd & China H'gs	Parke Co., Ind.	1851	"
Cornell, N. R.	"	Phys & Surgs; Eye and Ear Specialists	Genesee Falls, N. Y	1850	"
Cornell, C. W.	"		Ohio Co., Ky	1850	"
Cramer, Henry	Section 11	Grain & Stock Raiser	Adams Co., Pa	1867	"
Collins, L. B.	" 28	Farmer	Washington Co Ind	1851	"
Carrothers, Levi	" 5	Farmer & Stk Dealer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Dickerson, Wm. C.	" 31	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1857	"
Dukes, David W.	Knoxville	Carpenter & Joiner	Bedford Co., Tenn	1855	"
Dukes, James W.	"	Carpenter & Joiner	Terre Haute, Ind	1855	"
Drummond, S. M.	"	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio	1864	"
Dickerson, Lorenzo	"	Cooper & Broom Mfr.	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	"
Dawson, Geo. W.	Section 31	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1855	Pleas'ntville
Dawson, Anna L.	" 31	Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa	1855	"
Erb, Abraham	" 19	Farmer & Stk Dealer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1865	"
Fuller, Elias N.	" 20	Market Gardener	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1840	Knoxville.
Fast, Jesse J.	" 11	Grain & St'k Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1850	"
Hamrick, Allen	Knoxville	Clerk of Courts	Highland Co., Ohio	1860	"
Hart, G. K.	"	Atty & Just. of Peace	Sussex Co., N. J.	1869	"
Hays, N. S.	Section 34	Farmer	Mason Co., W. Va	1855	"
Huffman, Dr. H.	"	Hotel and Livery	Sumner Co., Tenn	1861	"
Huffman, Samuel	Section 17	Fruit Raiser & Dealr. in Fine Sheep	Washington Co. Pa	1858	"
Huffman, Edmund					
Israel, W. T.	Knoxville	Carpenter	Clermont Co., Ohio	1863	"
Jackson, George	"	Barber	Ashland Co., Ohio	1865	"
Jones, Jonathan M.	Section 18	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ind.	1849	"
Jones, John M.	Knoxville	Propr. "Knoxville Woolen Mills"	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1842	"
Knowles, James W	Section 27	Grain Rsr & Sheep Dlr	Athens Co., Ohio	1856	"
King, Silas	" 17	Far & Mfr Pott'y Ware	Somerset Co., Pa	1855	"
Kerr, A. J.	Knoxville	Dry Goods	White Co., Tenn	1849	"
Lyttle Mrs Caroline	Section 21	Farmer	Germany	1860	"
McCormack, J. L.	Knoxville	Editor *Democrat*	Madison Co., Ohio	1858	"
Mershon, Israel	"	Supt. Pub. Schools & Min. M. E. Church	Erie Co., Pa	1866	"
Mathews, James	"	Nursery and Fruit	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1854	"
Mathews, B. A.	"	Nursery and Fruit	Coshocton Co. Ohio	1855	"
McClelland, James	"	Cabinet & Fur. Rooms	Greene Co., Pa	1855	"
McClelland, Ellen D	"	Dress Maker	Greene Co., Pa	1855	"
Mothorn, Geo. W.	Section 32	Farmer	Sullivan Co., Tenn	1850	"
Mothorn, Elizabeth	" 32	Farmer	Davidson Co., N. C	1850	"
Marshall, Mrs. R. A	" 32	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1854	"
Marshall, M. F.	" 32	County Surveyor	Morrow Co., Ohio	1854	"
Mulky, G. Z.	" 22	Farmer and Mason	Crawford Co., Ind.	1846	"
Mathew, Enoch	" 33	Farmer	Berkely Co., Va	1850	"
McKinnis, Graner	" 30	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1848	"
Miller, Gabriel	" 34	Farmer	Iowa	1858	"
Newbery, John	" 33	Farm. & Supt. Co. P. F.	Clermont Co., Ohio	1855	"
O'Neal, Wilkinson	" 31	Farmer & Stk Dealer	Fleming Co., Ky	1851	"
O'Neal, Priscilla	Section 31				
Parsons, Luther B.		Wagon & Carriage Mr	Huron Co., Ohio	1853	"
Parsons, Josie		Teacher	Licking Co., Ohio	1858	"
Pollok, Layton L.	Knoxville	Retired Merchant	Maysville, Ky	1839	"
Pollok, Robert H.	"	Pianos and Organs	VanBuren Co. Iowa	1854	"
Putnam, Wm. F.	"	Farmer	Dubuque Co., Iowa	1846	"
Parks, James H.	Section 1	Grain and Stock	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1844	"
Parks, Ursula	" 1	Dairyman	Muskingum Co., O.	1844	"
Pifer, Mrs. H. A.	" 35	Farmer	Bond Co., Ill	1849	Iola.
Reed, John	Knoxville	General Mdse	Richland Co., Ohio	1852	Knoxville.
Reichard Elizabeth	Section 12	Farmer	Ashland Co., Ohio	1859	"
Rogers, Samuel	" 25	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1854	"
Rogers, Rebecca	" 25	Farmer	Switzerland Co Ind	1854	"
Reichard, John	" 11	Grain Raiser, Stk Dlr and Bridge Builder	Ashland Co., Ohio	1852	"
Sammon, George	" 20	Farmer	Greenbrier Co., Va	1854	"
Stone, W. M.	Knoxville	Atty & Real Est. Dlr.	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Scoles, Hamilton J.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Harrison Co., Ohio	1850	"
Shinnick, Chas. C.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Ohio	1866	"
Steunenberg, B.	"	Boots and Shoes	Holland	1852	"
Smick, Daniel	"	Blacksmith & Dealer Imp. Norm. Horses	York Co., Pa	1855	"
Shilling, Andrew	Section 25	Farmer & Carpenter	Wayne Co., Ohio	1850	"
Sperry, E. F.	Knoxville	Real Estate & Ins.	Cavendish, Vt	1851	"
Snider, Peter	Section 33	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio	1853	"
Sammons, James	" 26	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1854	"
Stambach, Phillip	Knoxville	Restaurant	Northumberl'd Co'l	1870	"
Sterling, Israel	Section 34	Farmer	Tyrone Co. Ireland	1855	"
Sharp, A. C.	" 25	Farmer & Stk Raiser	Licking Co., Ohio	1841	"
Sharp, Almira	" 25		Licking Co., Ohio	1841	"
Shilling, H. A.	" 35	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1858	"
Showers, Jackson	" 9	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1856	"
Steele, Charles	" 18	Farmer & Blksmith	Union Co., Pa	1864	"
Turner, Alex. S.	Knoxville	Carpenter	Venango Co., Pa	1865	"
Turner, Marilla J.	"	Tailoress	Ashland Co., Ohio	1865	"
Tucker, Levi	Section 25	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	"
Tucker, Mrs. A. C.	" 25		Owen Co., Ind	1849	"
Timmerman, N. A.	" 25	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1869	"
Timmerman, S. A.	" 25	Teacher	Tuscarawas Co Ohio	1869	"
Totten, Mrs Elizbth	" 17	Grain & Stock Raiser	Crawford Co., Ind.	1849	"
Weaver, John	Knoxville	Mason & Plasterer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1846	"
Welsh, James	Section 1	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1846	"
Wetherell, A. D.	Knoxville	Physician & Surgeon	Chittenden Co., Vt	1856	"
Wright, Wm. E.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Fayette Co., Ind	1856	"
Wallace, Hugh F.	"	Clergym'n U P Church	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1872	"
Wines, Calvin	"	Farmer	Cheshire Co., N. H.	1856	"
Wells, Samuel	Section 30	Farmer & Coal Miner	Brown Co., Ohio	1855	"
Wall, James		Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.		
Watkins, Thomas	" 28	Farmer & Grain Dlr.	Warren Co., Tenn	1849	"
Walker, Isaac M.	" 32	Farmer	Marion Co., Iowa	1849	"
Young, Ephraim D.	Knoxville	Undertkr & Cab't Wrk	Butler Co., Ohio	1841	"

SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.

Baldwin, John F.	Section 15	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1853	Otley.
Barrett, G. W.	Otley	Carpenter & Joiner	Newburyport Mass	1849	"
Bierma, Cornelius	Section 15	Farmer	Netherlands	1867	"
Baker, Alfred	" 32	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Crum, Isaac N.	Otley	Farmer & Merchant	Clark Co., Ind	1845	"
DeYong, Henry	Section 36	Farmer	Holland	1850	Pella.
Dewrose, Wm.	Otley	Farm & Coal Operator	South Wales	1865	Otley.
Dykstra, Geert	Section 24	Farmer	Holland	1847	"
Donnel, John C.	" 8	Farmer	Center Co., Pa	1848	"
DeBook, Dingeman	" 30	Farmer	Holland	1849	Red Rock.
Finley, Catharine	" 12	Farmer	Burlington, Vt	1865	Otley.
Gamble, Silas	Otley	Carpenter & Joiner	Oswego, N. Y	1854	"
Gray, John B.	Section 3	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa	1866	Monroe.
Hendershot, I. B.	Otley	Stock & Grain Dealer	Green Co., Pa	1865	Otley.
Johnston, Geo. W.	Section 15	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa	1868	"
Koller, James A.	Otley	Miller	Berks Co., Pa	1874	"
Kershaw, Andrew	"	M. E. Church Pastor	Lancashire, Engl'd	1864	"
Kreinders, John	Section 15	Farmer	Holland	1866	"
Keeler, W. B.	Otley	Grocery & Hardware	Sussex Co., N. J.	1843	"
Longmore, H. H.	"	Book Keeper	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1861	"
Pendroy, J. M.	Section 7	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1849	Monroe.
Roberts, S. S.	" 28	Farmer & Millwright	Harrisburg, Pa	1846	Otley.
Reynolds, Mrs. M.	" 22	Farmer	Pike River, Can	1855	"
Raney, Isaac L.	" 10	Farmer	New Haven, Ohio	1865	"
Reynolds, Lucien B	" 27	Farmer	Geauga Co., Ohio	1848	"
Scott, John A.	" 25	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1846	"
Steiarnamann J.	Otley	Blacksmith	Switzerland	1866	"
Simpson, Geo.	Section 4	Farmer	Elkhart Co., Ind	1869	Monroe.
Tice, Allen	" 8	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Va	1843	"
Vreiglelaar Gradus	" 13	Farmer	Holland	1856	Otley.
Verheul, Arie	" 24	Farmer	Holland	1856	"
Viersen, Peter O.	" 17	Farmer	Holland	1847	Monroe.
Veenstra, Henry	" 27	Farmer	Holland	1855	Otley.
Willson, J. Scott	" 14	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J	1840	"
Willson, J. F.	" 34	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J	1840	"
Worth, David B.	" 8	Farmer	Adair Co., Ky	1844	"
Yowell, Mathew W	" 30	Farmer	Culpepper Co., Va	1854	Red Rock.
Yowell, Daniel W.	" 32	Farmer	Culpepper Co., Va	1854	Otley.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESI-DENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Auspach, T.	Section 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Boone Co., Ohio	1851	Marysville.
Brobst, J. R.	Marysville	Attorney at Law	Marion Co., Iowa		"
Brobst, Wm. H.	Section 9	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa	1846	"
Bartlett, Daniel	" 35				Hamilton.
Barrett, Levi	" 1	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ohio	1864	Belle Founta'n
Bussey, Jessie	" 13	Farmer	Greene Co., Pa	1867	Bussey.
Bireley, J. W.	Marysville	Livery Stable	Frederick Co., Md.	1858	Marysville.
Cross, S. A.	Section 30	Far. & Stock Rsr	Rockbridge Co., Va	1854	"
Crowell, V. B.	Hamilton	Agent	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1854	Belle Founta'n
Castle, Stephen	" 12	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1864	" "
Castle, Henry W.	" 13	Farmer	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1864	" "
Davis, I. R.	" 7	Farmer	Cabell Co., W. Va	1846	Attica.
Davis, Julius C.	Marysville	Woolen Goods Mfr.	Hampden Co., Mass	1869	Marysville.
Falvre, M. J	Hamilton	Physician	Crawford Co., Pa	1865	Hamilton.
Foshier, Elvira	Marysville		VanBuren Co. Iowa	1841	Marysville.
Horn, Elias W.	"	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa	1859	Hamilton.
Hughes, A. E.	Hamilton	General Mdse	Indiana	1861	"
Lind, G. D.	"	Physician	Cumberland Co. Pa	1874	"
Luke, Leopold	Marysville	Hardware & Stoves	Prussia	1852	Marysville.
Love, J. H. & Co.	"	General Mdse	Ireland	1852	"
Lyman, A. B.	Section 14	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Hardin Co., Ky	1852	Hamilton.
Leiby, Daniel	" 28	Far. & Stock Rsr	Lehigh Co., Pa	1859	"
McConnell, C. T.	Marysville	Ed. *The Miner*	Decatur Co., Ind.	1854	Marysville.
Metz, Jacob	"	Furniture Manf	Columbia Co., Pa	1856	"
Mitchell, H. M.	Section 35	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio	1858	Hamilton.
Newman, Daniel	" 3	Far. & Stock Rsr	Richland Co., Ohio	1849	Marysville.
Pack, B. J.	" 26	Farmer & Carpentr	Bartholomew Co. In.	1851	Hamilton.
Parker, Riley	Hamilton	Hotel and Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1851	"
Park, A.	Section 26	Farmer	Bourbon Co., Ky	1851	"
Perry, Charles	" 8	Farmer & Saw Mill	Brown Co., Ill	1867	Marysville.
Quick, Charles	Marysville	"National Hotel"	Columbia Co., Pa	1856	"
Robb, James H.	Marysville				
Runyon, Harrison	"	General Mdse	Rockingham Co Va	1846	"
Smith, J. C.	Hamilton	General Mdse	Morgan Co., Ohio	1869	Hamilton.
Ulsh, Mathias	Section 29	Farmer	Lycoming Co., Pa	1852	Marysville.
Wyman, E. C.	" 35	Teacher	Somerset Co., Me.	1868	Hamilton.
Williams, Bros.	Hamilton	Mfrs. and Patentees Washing Machines	Licking Co., Ohio	1855	"
Young, S. H. & Co.	Marysville	General Mdse	Johnson Co., Ind.	1846	Marysville.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Bellamy, John H.	Section 1	Mixed Husbandry	Knox Co., Tenn	1856	Knoxville.
Bible, Lewis	" 25	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio	1856	Columbia.
Bonebrake, H. D.		Far. & Stock Raiser	Indiana	1853	Gosport.
Bailey, John L.	" 14	Farmer	Franklin Co., Ind.	1844	"
Baldwin & Mears	Gosport	General Mdse	Established	1874	"
Bickford, H.	Section 24	Farmer	Crawford Co., Pa	1858	"
Bonebrake, W. O.		Far. & Stock Raiser	Marion Co., Iowa	1854	"
Black, J. T.	" 31	General Mdse	Ashland Co., Ohio	1850	Columbia.
Bell, Thomas	" 2	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ky	1856	Gosport.
Clark, J. T.	Columbia	Hotel	Washington, D. C.	1864	Columbia.
Crookham, H.	" 5	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ky	1854	Knoxville.
Foster, J. P.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Nicholas Co., Ky	1856	Columbia.
Hartzell, F. H.	" 24	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1847	Knoxville.
Kinne, M. Y.	" 19	Farmer	Indiana	1855	"
Mitchell, N.	" 34	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1865	Columbia.
Meek, J. G.	" 33	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1863	"
Meek, James G.	" 29	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa	1857	Knoxville.
Long, J. W.	" 32	Farmer & St'k raiser	Fayette Co., Ind.	1856	"
Parker, Joseph	" 18	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Hampshire Co., Va	1864	Gosport.
Strahan, S. H.	" 18	Farmer & Stock Rsr	Fleming Co., Ky	1853	"
Shearer, P. M.	Columbia	Physician	Preble Co., Ohio	1853	Columbia.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bruce, Harvey S...	Section 13..	Farmer.....	Ross Co., Ohio.....	1849	Knoxville.
Bruce, B. A.....	" 13..		Knoxville, Iowa...	1846	"
Barnes, Wm.....	" 18..	Farmer & Stk. Dlr...	Pike Co., Ill.....	1853	Pleas'ntville
Barnes, Matilda....	" 18..		Louisa Co., Iowa	1848	"
Clark, Thomas.....	" 17..	Farmer & Stk Dlr...	Warren Co., Tenn..	1847	"
Clark, Emeline.....	" 17..		Claiborne Co., Tenn	1747	"
Settle, Mrs. E. H...	Section 14..	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Ohio	1854	Knoxville.

SWAN TOWNSHIP.

Hunt, Daniel.....	Section 21..	Farmer & Stk Dealer	Hunterdon Co., N.J	1840	Wheeling.
Logan, James.....	" 22..	Farmer & Carpenter	Beaver Co., Pa.....	1855	Pleas'ntville
Shook, John..	" 18..	Farmer & Stk dealer	Stark Co., Ohio.....	1849	Wheeling.
Smith, John...	" 29..	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1849	"
Smith, Barbara ...	" 29..	Farmer.....	Baden, Germany..	1853	"
Wilkie, Calvin C...	Wheeling...	Physician & Surgeon	Jefferson Co., N. Y	1844	"
Wilkie, J. S.....	" ...	Teacher	Marion Co., Iowa..	1851	"

RED OAK TOWNSHIP.

Koder, Conrad.....	Section 3..	Farmer.....	Westmorel'd Co Pa	1855	Monroe.
McMichael, M. R..	" 12..	Farmer.....	Butler Co., Pa.....	1856	"
Starr, E. W.....	Red Rock...	Attorney at Law.....	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1857	Red Rock.
Thomason Richard	Section 10..	Farmer.....	Highland Co., Ohio	1855	Monroe.
Thomason, Lewis..	" 10..	Farmer.....	Highland Co., Ohio	1855	"
Wright, Ephraim..	" 14..	Farmer.....	Hamilton Co., Ind..	1865	"
Wilson, Wm.....	" 28..	Farmer.....	Scotland..	1859	"

POLK TOWNSHIP.

Legrand, James H.	Section 3	Farmer.....	Breckenridge Co., Ky.	1854	Otley.
Stevenson, Andrew	" 4	Farmer.....	Columbia Co., Pa.....	1843	"
Veenstra, Harman	" 3	Farmer.....	Holland.....	1855	Pella.

PERRY TOWNSHIP.

Cowman, Wm ...—Section 1		Farmer.....	Rockbridge, Va...	1849	Prairie City.

LUCAS COUNTY.

CHARITON TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, Chariton.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State
Alexander, G. W.....	Chariton ..	Attorney at Law.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn....	1865
Atkinson, Chas N.....	"	Salesman.....	Iowa.....	
Baker, D. M.....	"	Editor Chariton *Leader*....	Brown Co., Ind.....	1853
Blake, Geo. W.....	"	Hardware and Agl. Impts.	Penobscot Co., Maine..	1858
Braden, Joseph.....	"	General Merchandise.....	London, England.....	1851
Bartholomew, O. A...	"	Attorney at Law.....	Hendricks Co., Ind....	1866
Brauner, N. B.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn....	1853
Bates, B. F.....	"	Prop. "Bates House.".....	Dutchess Co., N. Y.....	1855
Best, J. C.....	Section 15	Farmer and Stock Raiser..	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1854
Becker, Daniel.....	Chariton ..	Brewer.....	Germany.....	1850
Britton, Reason.....	"	School Teacher.....	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1860
Bartlett, F. P.....	"	General Agent McCormick Reaper.....	Genesee Co., N. Y....	1874
Baker, W. W.....	Section 20	Farmer and Brewer.....	Henry Co., Ky	1853
Copeland, E.....	Chariton ..	Cashier Chariton Bank....	Zanesville, Ohio	1869
Collins, D. Y.....	"	Physician and Surgeon.....	Morgan Co., Ohio.....	1844
Crawford, Leonidas...	"	Carpenter	Holmes Co., Ohio.....	1846
Critchfield, W. B.....	"	Photographer.....	Fayette Co., Pa.....	1857
Coles & Hollinger.....	"	Groceries and Queensware, Agl. and Farm Impts,....	Iowa and Ohio.....	.....
Chapman, N. J.....	"	Bookkeeper.....	Ontario Co., Canada ...	1872
Day, Andrew.....	"	Atty. at Law & Real Estate.	Jackson Co., Ind.....	1871
Day, Horace.....	"	Groceries and Hardware....	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1856
Davis, C. H.....	"	Clerk and Bookkeeper.	Monroe Co., Iowa.....	1853
Deyo, M. H.....	"	Butcher	Ulster Co., N. Y.....	1868
Dungan, Warren S....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Beaver Co., Pa.....	1866
Edmonson, R. E.....	"	Carpenter and Builder.....	Fulton Co., Ill.....	1867
Elliott, I. N.....	Section 20	Nurseryman.....	Fulton Co., Ill.....	1845
Essex, Edward.....		Carpenter and Builder.....	Ross Co., Ohio.....	1853
Fee, Wm. T..... ...	Chariton ..	Plumber and Gas Fitting...	Cleveland, Ohio.....	1868
Fitch, Charles.....	"	Physician and Surgeon.....	Orange Co., N. Y.....	1849
Gardner, N. B.....	"	Clerk of Courts.....	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1855
Gibbon, Wm. H.....	"	M. D. and Druggist.....	Maryland.....	1858
Gasser, G. F.....	"	Bakery and Restaurant....	Germany.....	1864
Guylee, J. T.....	"	Tinner.....	Derbyshire, England..	1846
Holmes, Geo. F.....	"	Sheriff.....	Monroe Co., Ind.....	1854
Hatcher, M. A.....	"	Millinery and Fancy Dry Goods.....	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1859
Howard, S. L.....	"	Ticket Agt. C. B. & Q. R. R.	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1869
Hull, J. D.....	"	Grain Dealer.....	Alleghany Co., Penn...	1869
Harden, J. D.....	"	Stock Dealer.....	Muskingum Co., Ohio..	1854
Hollinger, N. B. & Co.	"	Agricultural Implements..	Seneca Co., Ohio.....	1855
Halferty James.....	"	Farmer.....	Lucas Co., Iowa.....	1852
Hotcher, E. J.....	Section 25	Farmer.....	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1859
Leinen, N.....	Chariton ..	Books and Confectionery..	Prussia.....	1855
Lewis, W. E.....	"	Grocer.....	Burlington, Iowa.....	1846
Larimer, G. W.....	"	Stoves, Tin and Hardware..	Noble Co., Ind..... ..	1856
Lewis Bros...	"	Prop. "Chariton Mills."...	Chester Co., Penn.....	1867
Larimer, W. K.....	Section 27	Surveyor and Farmer.....	Westmoreland Co,, Pa.	1850
Lewis, Joseph D.....	Chariton ..	Grain Dealer.....	Chester Co., Pa.....	1866
Maple, W. H.....	"	Editor Chariton *Patriot*....	Peoria Co., Ill.....	1856
McClaughan, J. N....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Adams Co., Ohio.... ...	1854
McCormick, A. U....	"	Postmaster.....	Mercer Co., Penn.....	1857
Morrison, S. L.....	Section 17	Farmer and Nursery.....	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1867
Milver, S. R.....		Farmer.....	Miami Co., Ohio.....	1850
Melville, Mrs. Sarah..	" 30	Farmer.....	Warren Co., Ohio.....	1855
Mallory, S. H.....	Chariton ..	Banker	Yates Co., N. Y.....	1857
Oneal, H. H.....	"	Pastor M. E. Church.....	Putnam Co., Ind.....	1853
Patterson, D. S.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	New York City.....	1874
Paine, R. S.....	Section 10	Farmer and Gardener.....	Kalamazoo Co., Mich..	1855
Powell, E. S.....	" 13	Farmer.....	Green Co., N. Y.....	1872
Patterson, James.....	Chariton ..	Hotel Keeper.....	Marion Co., Iowa.....	1853
Palmer, Albert.....	"	Farmer	Marion Co., Iowa.....	1852
Rizer, M.....	"	Carpenter and Builder.....	Morgan Co., Va.....	1857
Smith, J. B.....	"	County Recorder.....	Chemung Co., N. Y....	1854
Saloman, Chas. M.....	"	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.....	France.....	1874
Sweet, M. A.....	"	Prop. Sweet's Livery.....	Lucas Co., Ohio.....	1868
Smith, J. Fletcher.....		Groceries and Hardware...	Hendricks Co., Ind....	1872
Storie, D. Q.....	"	Druggist	St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.	1867
Schaffer, A. W.....	"	Boot and Shoe Maker.....	Lehigh Co., Pa.....	1867
Shirey, James.....	"	Grain Dealer.....	Armstrong Co, Pa.....	1875
Stanton, James E.....	"	Physician.....	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1863
Staley, C. W.....	"	School Teacher.....	Hendricks Co., Ind.....	1861
Thompson, E. S.....	Section 15	Representative, Farmer & Stock Raiser.....	Noble Co., Ohio.....	1848
Tate, J. T.....	Chariton ..	Pump & Lightning Rod Dlr.	Frederick Co., Va.....	1864
Teas, Joseph B.....	"	Carpenter and Builder.....	Jefferson Co., Iowa....	1844
Thorpe & Sons.....	"	Farmers.....	Sussex Co., N. J.....	1860
VanSickle, S. H.....	"	Groceries and Provisions..	Cayuga Co., N. Y.....	1855
Veldaman, Frank.....	"	Farmer.....	Marion Co., Iowa.....	1851
Woodward, E. B.....	"	Attorney at Law.....	Luzerne Co., Pa.....	1860
West, H. N.....	"	Principal High School.....	Washington Co., Pa....	1870
Waynick, W. W.....	"	Druggist.....	Orange Co.. N. C.....	1849
Wilson, David.....	"	Prop. Billiard Hall.....	New York.....	1867
Wilcox, E. C.....	"	Lumber and Agl. Impts....	Fountain Co., Ind.....	1868
Wilcox, Bert C.....	"	Lumber and Agl. Impts....	Fountain Co., Ind.....	1868
Waynick, D. D.....	"	Merchant.....	Orange Co,, N. C.....	1849
Zengel, Jacob.....		Butcher	Germany	1853

WHITE BREAST TOWNSHIP.

Post office, Chariton.

Bonnet, D. G.....	Section 23	Farmer and Stock Dealer..	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1856	
Bates, J. C.....	" 22	Farmer.....	Overton Co., Tenn.....	1867	
Barrow, David.....	" 27	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Ind.....	1855	
Blair, D. R.....	" 15	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Pa.....	1864	
Cory, Silas.....	" 14	Farmer.....	Sussex Co., N. J.....	1857	
Campbell, Robert A....	" 5	Farmer.....	Shelby Co., Ky.....	1869	
Carter, Wm.....	" 10	Farmer.....	Greene Co., Tenn.....	1855	
Douglass, Thomas.....	" 23	Farmer.....	Madison Co., Ohio.....	1849	
Funk, David M.....	" 14	Farmer.....	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1858	
Funk, John B.....	" 24	Farmer.....	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1859	
Gillaspey, Abner M...	" 10	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., Ohio.....	1855	
Holmes, Daniel.....	" 36	Farmer, Stock and Grain...	Jackson Co., Ind.....	1854	
Holbrook, L.....	" 24	Farmer.....	Worcester Co., Mass....	1851	
Howard, John.....	" 29	Farmer.....	Harrison Co., Ohio.....	1869	
James, C.....	" 23	Farmer.....	Muskingum Co., Ohio..	1851	
James, C. H.....	" 23	Farmer.....	Chester Co., Penn.....	1851	
Kesler, Geo.....	" 11	Farmer.....	Botetourt Co., Va.....	1837	
McCoy, Ann M,.....	" 10	Farmer.....	Fayette Co., Penn.....	1857	
Mitchell, Geo.....	" 34	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Ind...	1841	
Roberts, T. H.....	" 3	Farmer and Stock Dealer..	Belmont Co., Ohio.....	1865	
Riddel, Joseph A.....	" 15	Farmer and Stock Dealer...	Ashland Co., Ohio.....	1855	
Strahan, Mrs. Mary...	" 15	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Ky....	1864	
Wagoner, Mrs. P.....	" 2	Farmer.....	Perry Co., Ohio.....	1857	
Whisenand, G.....	" 26		Monroe Co., Ind.....	1861	
Wheeler, Samuel D....	" 14	Farmer.....	Loudon Co., Va.	1856	

WARREN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State.	POST-OFFICE.
Brown, Cunningham..	Section 11..	Farmer.....	Frederick Co , Va....	1874	Chariton.
Barnard, Eliza.....	" 6..	Farmer.....	New York.....	1857	"
Bonnett, Lewis.....	" 12..	Far. and Stk. Dlr ...	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1865	"
Barnett, Wm.....	Freedom....	Far. and Merchant..	Rockbridge Co., Va.	1850	Freedom.
Barnett, John.....	Freedom....	Far. and Merchant..	Rockbridge Co., Va.	1857	"
Curtis, H. G.....	Section 1..	Far. and Teacher...	Belmont Co., Ohio...	1860	Chariton.
Canfield, A. B.....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Chenango, N. Y.....	1856	"
Farber, John.....	" 24..	Farmer.....	Sussex Co., N. J.....	1855	"
Hasselquist, E.....	" 16..	Farmer.....	Sweden.....	1868	Derby.
Huntley, L. S.....	" 10..	Far. and Stk. Dlr....	Sullivan Co., N. H....	1865	Chariton.
Harris, John.....	" 27..	Farmer.....	Cumberland Co., Pa.	1871	Freedom.
Jackson, Emanuel	" 9..	Farmer.....	Des Moines Co., Ia.	1835	Chariton.
Moorehouse, H'nry	" 14..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., N. Y..	1869	"
Moore, Enoch W..	" 1..	Farmer.....	Montgomery Co., O..	1853	"
Powers, J. M.....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Logan Co., Ohio.....	1849	"
Plymate, Oscar....	" 7..	Farmer.....	Lucas Co., Iowa.....		"
Person, Olof.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Sweden.....	1874	"
Rose, S. G.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Franklin Co., Ohio..	1859	Freedom.
Tuttle, Harvey.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	West Virginia.....	1862	Chariton.
Wilmore, J. Wm..	" 8..	Far. and Stk. Dlr....	Rockbridge Co., Va..	1860	"
Young, Jas. K.....	" 6..	Farmer.....	Butler Co., Pa.....	1860	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Beem, David.....	Section 35..	Farmer.....	Licking Co., Ohio.	1854	Chariton.
Carpenter, Thos. A.	" 23..	Farmer.....	Clinton Co., Pa.....	1868	White Bre'st
Dillman, G. W.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Ind....	1855	Chariton.
Dillman, E. F.....	" 35..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Ind....	1855	"
Ferguson, Wm.....	" 25..	Farmer.....	Guernsey Co., O....	1855	"
Fritts, Van Ness...	" 29..	Farmer.....		1875	"
Hollingsworth, M.	" 35..	Farmer.....	Union Co., Ind.....	1859	"
Henry, M.....	" 35..	Farmer.....	Harrison Co, Ky....	1864	"
James, Wm. J.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Muhlenb'g Co., Ky	1856	White Bre'st
Lee, Bazzle.....	" 23..	Farmer.....	Orange Co., Ind....	1857	"
Lane, W. N.....	" 34..	Far. and Engineer..	Fayette Co., Ohio..	1856	Chariton.
Murray, J. J.....	" 35..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Tenn..	1864	"
Noble, G. W.....	" 26..	Farmer.....	Augusta, Me.....	1855	"
Ramsey, Robt.....	" 14..	Farmer.....	Coshocton Co., O..	1855	White Bre'st
Stewart, Samuel...	" 27..	Farmer.....	Plym'th Co., Mass.	1864	Chariton.
Sydebotham, J. H.	" 15..	Farmer & Teacher ..	Frederick Co., Va.	1869	White Bre'st
Welch, Jesse.....	" 12..	Far. and Miller.	Johnson Co., Ind..	1857	Newbern.
Wilson, James A..	" 35..	Farmer & Teacher..	Putnam Co., Ind...	1874	Chariton.
Welch, William...	" 14..	Farmer.....	Johnson Co., Ind..	1856	White Bre'st
Wright, John G,...	" 4..	Far. & Stk. Raiser...	Erie Co.. Pa.....	1855	Lacona,

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Beals, O. W.....	Section 20..	Farmer.....	Wayne Co., N. Y...	1867	Russell.
Cook, J. H.....	Russell.....	Gen. Mdse.....	Henry Co., Iowa...	1843	"
Cunningham, T. H	"	Grocer.....	Muskingum Co., O.	1870	"
Fogg, R. R.....	"	Contractor & Bldr...	Somerset Co., Me..	1869	"
Hanlin, J. M.....	"	Bookkeeper.....	Jefferson Co., Ohio	1866	"
Hoops, Leonidas F	Section 9..	Far. & Teacher.....	Perry Co., Ohio....	1866	"
May, John.....	" 7..	Far. & Stk. Raiser...	Harrison Co., Ind..	1856	"
Pendleton, H. E...	" 4..	Farmer.....	Chenango Co., N. Y	1869	"
Ranslow, G. P.....	Russell.....	General Mdse.....	La Moille Co., Vt..	1854	"
Sprague, T. F.....	"	Druggist.....	Staffordshire, Eng.	1871	"
Sprague, T.....	"	Physician and Surg.	Derbyshire, Eng..	1870	"
Taylor, J. M.....	Section 5..	Farmer.....	Parke Co., Ind....	1851	Derby.
Ward, Chas. A.....		Music Teacher.....	Madison Co., Ky...	1874	Russell.

OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, James M..	Section 24..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., Ind...	1848	Norwood.
Ashby, Wm. H....	" 14..	Farmer.....	Shelby Co., Ky.....	1861	"
Bussell, Wm. W...	" 15..	Far. & Stk. Dealer..	Parke Co., Ind.....	1853	"
Bussell, Jas. S....	" 14..	Far. & Stk. Raiser..	Hawkins Co., Tenn	1852	"
Critchfield, Josiah	" 33..	Far. Supt. Poor F'rm	Somerset Co., Pa..	1857	Chariton.
Conrad, R. B... ...	" 23..	Farmer.....	Oswego Co., N. Y..	1856	Norwood.
Curtis, M. H.....	" 2..	Far. & Stk. Dealer..	Monroe Co., Ohio..	1856	"
Dawson, Joseph M	" 3..	Farmer.....	Vinton Co., Ohio..	1864	"
Manly, William...	" 30..	Farmer.....	Jefferson Co., Tenn	1848	"
Miller, Wm.....	" 22..	Far. & Stk. Dealer..	Armagh Co., Ire...	1869	"
Pedigo, Wm.....	" 23..	Far. & Carpenter....	Barren Co., Ky.....	1856	"
Woodward, J. G...	" 15..	Far. & Teacher.....	Athens Co., Ohio..	1850	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Garland, Joseph...	Derby.....	Hotel Keeper.....	Clermont Co., O....	1843	Derby.
Leech, A. D.....	Section 8..	Farmer.....	Rockbridge Co., Va	1859	Argo.
Leech, Lucian A....	" 8..	Far. & Teacher.....	Rockbridge Co., Va	1855	"
Riggle, C. N.....	Derby.....	Real Estate.....	Belmont Co., O....	1865	Derby.
Sprott, J. W.....	Section 20..	Far. & Stk. Dealer..	Lawrence Co., Pa..	1845	"
Tharp, Wm. A.....	" 12..	Far. & Stk. Dealer..	Wayne Co., Pa.....	1860	Chariton.
Wade, Thomas.....	" 12..	Farmer.....	Monongalia Co., Va	1853	Derby.
West, A. T.....	Derby.....	Physician	Marion Co., Iowa..	1850	"

PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.

Cole, Sarah C.....	Section 8..	Farmer.....	Morgan Co., Ill....	1860	Belinda,
Harmony, Thos....	" 6..	Far. & Stk. Rsr.....	Delaware Co., Pa..	1854	"
Molesworth, A....	" 5..	Far. & Stk. Rsr.....	Harrison Co., O....	1854	Columbia.
Oller, G. W. & Co..	Belinda.....	Gen. Mdse.....	Columbiana Co., O	1864	Belinda.
Ritchie, L. D.....	Section 5..	Far. & Stk, Rsr.....	Montgomery Co.. O	1855	Columbia.
Ralmis, Gustave..	Belinda,....	Blksmth & Wgn. Mkr.	Sweden.....	1865	Belinda.

BENTON TOWNSHIP.

Allison, James.....		Farmer.....	Ashland Co., O. ...	1856	Corydon.
Fry. R. B.....	Section 1..	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Pa	1866	Chariton.
Hopkins, G. W....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Monmouth Co., N.J	1852	"
Morrison, I. N....	" 1..	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Pa	1869	Russell.
Pulley, J.....	" 18..	Farmer.....	Guernsey Co., O....	1860	Chariton
Smith, J. W.....		Far. Grain & Stk. Rsr	Highland Co., O....	1862	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Kent, Wm.....	Section 21..	Far. & Stk. Dlr.....	England.....	1869	Lucas.
Ladow, John W....	" 14..	Far. & Real Estate..	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Skidmore, Wm....	" 10..	Far. & Merchant....	Henry Co., Ky.....	1856	"
Skidmore, M.....	" 13..	Farmer.....	Henry Co., Ky.....	1863	"

ENGLISH TOWNSHIP.

Bell, E.....	Section 9..	Far. & Stk. Rsr.....	Champaign Co., O.	1853	Newbern.
Breckenridge, D...	" 8..	Far. & Stk. Rsr.....	Scotland.....	1854	"
Graves, Wm.....	" 8..	Far. & Stk. Rsr.....	Barthol'w Co., Ind	1854	"
Sawyer, W. A.....	" 29..	Physician & Surg...	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	1870	Chariton.

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Allen, H. H.....	Section 24..	Farmer.....	Kentucky	1843	La Grange.
Hill, John.....	" 11..	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Pa	1850	Ola.
Tinker, Mrs. P. M.	" 2..	Farmer.....	Monroe Co., N. Y...	1865	"
Weaver, Mrs. H...	" 10..	Farmer.....	Berks Co.. Pa.....	1850	"

IOWA COUNTY.

HILTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Alexsen, Stener...	Section 22	Farmer.....	Norway	1866	Marengo.
Bigbee, C. C.....	" 18	Farmer.....	Knox Co., Ohio....	1869	
Everson, Ole.....	" 23	Farmer.....	Norway	1872	South Amana.
Evans, Henry W..	" 34	Farmer	Hamilton Co., Ohio	1844	Stellapolis.
Evens, John W....	" 34	Farmer.....	Washington Co., Ia	1844	
Foster, James W..	" 23	Farmer.....	England.....	1870	South Amana
Fallentinson, F....	" 10	Farmer.....	Norway	1860	Marengo.
Fallentinson Jonas	" 11	Farmer.....	Norway	1865	South Amana
Fallentinson, A....	" 3	Farmer.....	Norway	1856	Marengo.
Gullet, Sylvester...	" 11	Farmer.....	Kent Co., Del.....	1861	South Amana
Hakes, Ellis.....	" 32	Farmer & Stock Bdr	Brown Co., Ohio...	1864	Marengo.
How, James B.....	" 6	Farmer.....	Marion Co., Ill....	1874	"
Madden, Thomas..	" 15	Farmer.....	Iowa.....	1856	"
Nelson, Levi.....	" 3	Farmer.....	Norway	1854	"
Nelson, Richard...	" 3	Farmer.....	Norway	1854	"
Nichols, Joseph H.	" 32	Farmer.....	Loudon Co., Va....	1862	"
Powers, P. C.....	" 29	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Ireland	1862	"
Powell, Robert....	" 32	Farmer.....	Wales.....	1869	Stellapolis.
Rielly, Wm. P.....	" 14	Farmer.....	La Salle Co., Ill...	1857	South Amana
Stocker, John.....	" 6	Farmer and Mason..	England.....	1853	Marengo.
Shipton, John.....	" 12	Farmer.....	England..	1854	South Amana
Tostenson, T.....	" 10	Farmer.....	Norway	1865	Marengo.
White, Peter.....	" 10	Far. & Stk. Raiser...	Ireland.....	1859	"
Walker, David.....	" 12	Farmer.....	Scotland.....	1853	South Amana

YORK TOWNSHIP.

Groves, H. C.....	Section 10	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1860	York Center.
Harrington, F. O..	" 11	Far. & Nurseryman.	Chenango Co., N. Y	1855	"
Hazelton, Samuel..	" 1	Farmer.....	Westmorela'd Co Pa	1847	Oxford.
Lyons, Wm.....	" 4	Farmer.....	Pittsburg, Pa.....	1874	York Center.
Spence, M.....	" 1	Farmer.....			Oxford.
Sheetz, M. A.....	" 6	Farmer.....	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1867	South Amana

ENGLISH TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bower, Lewis.....	Section 32	Farmer.....	Prussia.....	1853	Millersburgh
Boltz, T. J.....	Millersb'gh	Attorney at Law.....	Hancock Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Calvin, A. E.....	N. English.	Restaurant.....	Hendricks Co., Ind	1871	North English
Doll, A. T.....	"	Physician	Hampshire Co., Va	1863	"
Fluckey, H. A.....	"	General Blacksmit'g	Morrow Co., O.....	1871	"
Hewett, F. W.....	Millersb'gh	Pro. American House	Ohio	1860	Millersburgh.
Jayne, Wm., Jr....	Section 10	Atty & Agt. Agl. Impts	Sparta, New Jersey	1839	"
Kimler, Fred. W..	" 32	Farmer.....	Marion Co., Ohio..	1854	"
Morris, J. R.....	N. English.	Sewing Machine Agt	Macon Co., Ill.....	1874	North English
Maden, Geo.....	Section 11	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1864	"
Newsome, W.....	N. English.	Physician & Surgeon	England.....	1851	"
Pettit, F. A.....	Section 3	Farmer & Carpenter	Beaver Co., Pa.....	1853	Millersburgh
Springer, W. G. & Co	N. English.	Merchants.....	Illinois.....	1855	North English
Shanks, M. G.....	"	Contractor & Builder	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	"
Wagner, Benj. M..	Section 7	Farmer.....	Iowa Co., Iowa....	1854	Millersburgh
Wishard, Ed. S....	N. English.	Attorney at Law.....	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1874	North English
Wishard, W. S.....	"	Teacher.....	Guernsey Co., Ohio	1874	"
Williams, John L..	Section 24	Farmer.....	Washi'gt'n Co Tenn	1850	"

MARENGO TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, Marengo.

Branch, J. H.....	Marengo. ..	Banker.....	Ohio	1856	
Buhrmann, Fritz...	" ...	Salesman.....	Germany.....	1872	
Conn, Robert.....	Section 16	Miller.....	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio....	1857	
Campbell, John A...	" 30	Farmer.....	Illinois.....	1865	
Clements, J. J.....	" 31	Farmer.....	Indiana.....	1862	
Chenoweth, J. W....	Marengo...	Carpenter	Ohio	1851	
Collins, J. H.....	" ...	"Grand Pacific Hotel".....	Washington Co., Tenn..	1846	
Diffenbaugh, H.....	" ...	Merchant.....	Ohio	1859	
Downard, Wm.....	" ...	Recorder's Clerk.....	London, England.....	1853	
Dowding, Joseph....	" ...	Jeweler.....	New York.....	1868	
Elliott, George.....	" ...	Salesman.....	Rutland Co., Vermont..	1862	
Goldthwait, N. E....	" ...	Merchant.....	Worcester, Mass.....	1864	
Green, E. B.....	" ...	Dentist.....	New York.....	1867	
Hale, John.....	" ...	Liveryman.....	Montgomery Co., N. Y..	1864	
Hutton, J. Q.....	" ...	Banker	Marion Co., Ind.....	1856	
Hedges, C.....	" ...	Lawyer.....	Richland Co., Ohio.....	1860	
Hall, Wm. D.....	" ...	Farmer and Nurseryman....	Dearborn Co., Ind.....	1844	
Huston, W. L.....	" ...	Physician.....	Ohio	1863	
Harris, Charles.....	Section 3	Farmer.....	Ohio	1873	
Hayden, C. F.....	Marengo...	Farmer.....	Connecticut	1866	
Holbrook, N. B.....	" ...	Real Est. Loan & Coll. Agt..	Pennsylvania.....	1857	
Hopkins, Edmund..	" ...	Merchant.....	Westchester Co., N. Y...	1860	
Kelley, John.....	" ...	Mason and Builder.....	Ohio	1870	
Libby, Nelson.....	" ...	Hardware Dealer.....	Portland, Maine.....	1852	
Leader, Thomas.....	Section 29	Farmer and Grain Buyer...	England.....	1855	
Lindsay, J. H.....			Ohio	1858	
Maholm, C.....	Marengo...	Banker and Lawyer.....	Holmes Co., Ohio.....	1858	
Murphy, S. J.....	" ...	Farmer.....	Bedford Co., Pa.....	1850	
Martin, W. A.....	" ...	Harness and Saddle Maker..	Ohio	1869	
Murphy, T. P.....	" ...	Attorney at Law.....			
Mitchener, Chas.....	" ...	Attorney at Law.....	Stark Co., Ohio.....	1854	
Murphy, Samuel....	Section 28	Farmer and Stock Dealer...	Ireland.....	1861	
Mays, W. H.....	Marengo...	Barber and Hair Dresser....	Lauderdale Co., Tenn...	1862	
McNally, F.....	Section 10	Farmer.....	Ireland.....		
Owen, F. M.....	Marengo...	Wheat, Pork & Stock Buyer	Ohio	1853	
Pardus, C. H.....	" ...	Wine, Beer and Cigars	Germany.....	1855	
Public School.....	" ...				
Reno, L. Q.....	" ...	General Merchandise.....	Pennsylvania.....	1854	
Rishel Jacob.....	" ...	Prop. 'MarengoCornSheller'	Illinois.....	1869	
Roberts, Jonathan..	" ...	Brick Layer.....	Wales.....	1850	
Spering & Crenshaw	" ...	Pubs. *Marengo Republican*..	Pennsylvania and Indiana.....	1866	
Stover, M. W.....	" ...	Abstract of Titles & Col. Agt	Knox Co., Ohio.....	1856	
Shaw, J. S.....	" ...	Hotel	Pennsylvania.....	1864	
Schonborn, C. A....	Section 33	Farmer and Stock Raiser....	Germany.....	1865	
Suavely, Wm. A.....	Marengo...	Hardware

SUMNER TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bolton, J. A.	Section 32	Farmer	Giles Co., Va	1837	Genoa Bluff.
Britt, J. W.	" 1	Farmer	Louisa Co., Iowa	1853	Marengo.
Critchett, O. H.	" 26	Farmer	Syracuse, N. Y.	1864	"
Danskin, G.	" 9	Farmer	Canada East	1852	"
Hayden, A. S.	Genoa Bluff	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1855	Genoa Bluff.
Hostetter, A. K.	Section 25	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1856	Marengo.
Morse, James E.	" 32	Clergyman	Worcester Co. Mass	1857	Genoa Bluff.
Morse, H. A.	" 32	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1856	"
Morse, L. L.	" 33	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1859	"
Wayne, R. S.	" 32	Farmer	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1869	"

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Beeson, S. M.	Section 29	Farmer	Virginia	1861	Homestead.
Boyd, D. D.	" 31	Farmer	New York	1857	"
Donaldson, J.	" 8	Farmer	New York	1850	"
Hann, Arthur	" 15	Far. & Stock Dealer.	Franklin Co., Ohio	1863	"
Jones, H.	" 18	Farmer	Wales	1860	"
Mount, R.	" 18	Farmer	England	1860	South Amana
Newkirk, J.	" 21	Farmer	New York	1861	Homestead.
Owens, R. E.	" 34	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Wales	1860	Homestead.
Sherlock, Thomas.	" 26	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Scotland	1864	"

HARTFORD TOWNSHIP.

Andrews, Daniel.	Section 1	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Crawford Co., Pa.	1857	Ladora.
Darner, H. A.	Ladora	Grain Dealer	Muskingum Co., O.		"
Doty, Abner	Section 1	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1867	"
Myers, Peter & Son	" 36	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio	1853	"
Ogg, L. P.	Victor	Billiard Parlor	Fayette Co., Pa.	1854	Victor.
Richards, I. S.	"	Gen Real Est & L'n Agt	Hamphhire Co., Va	1860	"
Simpson, James.	"	Lumber, Furniture & Building Material.	Forfarshire, Scot.	1869	"

HONEY CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Adams, N. M.	Section 13	Farmer	Ohio	1860	Marengo.
Crayne, Stephen	" 19	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1856	Belle Plaine.
Goodwin, Enoch	" 19	Farmer	Ripley Co., Ind.	1855	"
Hovey, Fred.	" 31	Farmer and Lawyer.	Windham Co., Conn	1871	Victor.
Ingraham, Mason.	" 27	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1852	Ladora.
Randolph, H. F.	" 15	Farmer	Green Co., Pa.	1863	Koszta.
Smith, J. H.	"	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1864	Marengo.
Sullenberger, D. L.	Koszta	Pumps & Light'g Rods	Miami Co., Ohio.	1852	Koszta.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Jno. A.	Section 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser	Stark Co., Ohio	1862	Marengo.
Carter, Chas.	" 13	Farmer & Brick Mkr.	Athens Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Hutson, A.	" 6	Farmer	New York	1848	"
Hawkins, Wm. I.	" 6	Farmer & Stock Dir.	Kendall Co., Ill.	1873	"
Krouse, Frederick	" 10	Farmer	Germany	1852	"
Sinks, Henry	" 9	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Germany	1864	"

AMANA TOWNSHIP.

Zingburg, Peter.	So'h Amana	Boot & Shoe Mnfr.	Germany	1870	South Amana

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Post-office, Fairfield.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS	NATIVITY.	Came to State.
Alston, Wm.	Fairfield	Retired Merchant	Lancashire, Eng	1838
Bleakmore, M. M.	"	Pub. *Iowa Democrat*	Ohio Co., W. Va.	1858
Boling, S. M.	"	Co. Auditor	Zanesville, Ohio	1865
Byrkit, A. R.	"	Gunsmith	Marion Co., Ind	1844
Burnett, J. W.	"	Lumber	Morris Co., N. J.	1868
Burgess, W. T.	"	Post master	Ohio	1858
Bonewitz, J. E.	"	Furniture Dealer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1864
Crawford, M. S.	"	Clerk District Court	DeKalb Co., Ills.	1852
Culbertson, W. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Wood Co., Ohio	1839
Culbertson, J. W.	Section 36	Farmer	Westmoreland Co., Pa.	1839
Clarke, Chas. S.	Fairfield	Physician & Druggist	Marietta, Ohio	1843
Cottle, W. W.	"	Capitalist	Ohio	1846
DuBois, J. W.	Section 26	Farmer	New York City	1843
David, C.	Fairfield	Hardware & Agl. Impts.	Penn.	1840
Edmiston, James	"	Tailor	Gallia Co., Ohio	1849
Flint, I. T.	"	Ed. *Industrial Era*	Butler Co., Ohio	1842
Fulton, Alex.	Section 26	Farmer	Huntington Co., Pa.	1843
Gilson, Rich'd G.	Fairfield	Supt. Public Schools	Frederick Co., Md.	1866
Huntzinger R. R.	"	Grocer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1856
Junkin, W. W.	"	Pub. *Ledger*	Wheeling, W. Va.	1843
Jones Isaac D.	"	Mayor	Johnson Co., Ind.	1845
Kauffman, Geo.	Section 14	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1841
Louden, Wm.	Fairfield	Louden Mnfg. Works	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1842
McKemey, I. A.	"	Harness & Saddle Mkr.	Penn.	1839
McCormick, E. T.	"	Louden Mnfg. Works	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1851
Myers, I. E.	Section 10	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1863
McElhinny, Robt.	Fairfield	Retired Merchant	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1849
Murray, W. B.	"	Dry Goods Salesman	Fayette Co., Va.	1837
Negus, Chas.	"	Attorney at Law	Worcester, Mass.	1840
Peebler, Sam'l.	Section 25	Farmer	Kentucky	1836
Rowntree, H. C.	Fairfield	Genl. Ins. Agent.	Orange Co., N. Y.	1856
Rider, Daniel	Section 3	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1846
Risk, C. C.	Fairfield	Dry Goods	Washington Co., Iowa	1839
Rhodes, Ira G.	"	Co. Treasurer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1840
Reed, Carson	"	Presbyterian Clergyman	Penn.	1868
Ricksher, Jos.	"	Butter & Eggs	Germany	1852
Shaffer, John R.	"	Sec. Iowa State Agl. So.	Zanesville, Ohio	1856
Spielman, John A.	"	Stoves & Hardware	Columbus, Ohio	1840
Spielman John	"	Stoves & Hardware	Baden, Germany	1840
Smeaton P.	Section 3	Farmer	Stirling, Scotland	1863
Stubbs, D. P.	Fairfield	Attorney at Law	Preble Co., Ohio	1857
Spencer, Harvey	"	Surgical Dentist	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1869
Slagle, C. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Washington, Co., Pa.	1843
Tilson, Thos. S.	"	Livery Stable	Newark, N. J.	1854
Temple, Geo. D.	"	Cashr. 1st Nat. Bank	Madison Co., Ill.	1837
Unkrich, G. A.	"	Grocer	Prussia	1859
Vote, Jacob	"	Furniture Mnfg	Beaver Co, Pa	1857
Vreeland, Tennis	"	Machinist	Hudson Co., N. Y.	1872
Wells, Geo. A.	"	Banker	New Albany, Ind.	1831
Wilson, Jas. F.	"	Pres. 1st Nat. Bank	Newark, Ohio	1853
Wilson, David B.	"	Pension Agent	Newark, Ohio	1855
Wilder, H. H.	"	Louden Mnfg. Works	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1870
Woods, Mrs. M. E.	"		Franklin Co., Vt.	1839
Zimmerman, John.	"	Stoves & Tinware	Union Co., Pa.	1874

PENN TOWNSHIP.

Coop, Lafayette	Section 29	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1842	Perlee
Coop, Cynthia J.	" 29	Dairy	Jefferson Co, Iowa	1848	"
Dixson, Richard H	" 18	Far. Stk. Dlr. & Min.	Clinton Co., Ohio	1844	Baker
Eshelman, Henry	" 35	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Cumberl'd Co., Pa.	1850	Salina
Farmer, Ridgely	" 19	Farmer & Mason	Frederick Co., Md.	1855	Baker
Green, Nelson	Perlee	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1841	Perlee
Harvey, Urias R.	Section 26	Far. Carpenter Saw & Grist Mill	Clarke Co., Ohio	1855	"
Harvey, James	Pleas't Plain	Grocer. Hardware,	Warren Co., Ohio.	1850	Pleas't Plain
Harvey, Jervis	"	Queens. & Ag. Imp.	Warren Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Jones, Jas. H.	"	Grain & Lumber	Morgan Co., Ind.	1839	"
LaGrange, Byron	Perlee	Bus. Agt. & Carpt'r.	Broome Co., N. Y.	1857	Perlee
McConnel, Townsend	Pleas't Plain	Postmaster	Columbiana Co., O.	1847	Pleas't Plain
McConnel, Miss M.	"	Teach'r of Penman'p	Beaver Co., Pa.	1848	"
Montgomery Jas. S	Section 25	Farmer	Jefferson Co. Iowa	1841	Salina
Miller, Philip	" 28	Far. St'k & Grain Dlr	Newcastle Co., Del.	1846	Perlee
Straub, Jacob	Perlee	Gen'l Blacksmith	Leeds Co., Prov. Ont	1875	"
Snook, Henry B.	"	Carp. & Miner	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1845	"
Wray, Jas. P.	Section 6	Farmer	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1850	Fairfield

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

Copeland, John W.	Section 28	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1865	Hickory.
Fulton, Jos. W.	" 15	Cultiva'r Fine Seeds, Grain & Grapes	Delaware Co., Ohio	1843	Fairfield.
Fry, G. o. R.	" 18	Farmer	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1855	Batavia.
Peebler, Michael D	" 14	Farmer & St'k raiser	Lee Co., Iowa	1838	Libertyville.
Pumphrey, S. C.	" 18	Farmer & St'k raiser	Licking Co., Ohio.	1844	Batavia.
Ridenour, Saml.	" 27	Farmer & Minister	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1864	Hickory.
Ridenour, Augusta	" 27		Marion Co., Ohio.	1864	"
Wagner, Jacob	" 23	Farmer & Bl'ksmith	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1866	Libertyville.
Wagner, Victoria A	" 23		Jefferson Co., Ind.	1866	"
Walker, Geo. F.	" 27	Far. & Atty. at Law.	Champaign Co., O.	1841	Hickory

POLK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bayne, John	Section 15	Far. & Stock Raiser.	Perthshire, Scot.	1871	Abingdon
Benn, A. P.	" 26	Farmer & St'k raiser	Clark Co., Va.	1842	"
Chidester, Wm. N.	" 24	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Mahoning Co., O.	1867	Fairfield
Forrest, M. W.	" 19	Farmer & St'k raiser	Vanderb'h Co., Ind	1837	Abingdon
Forrest, J. M.	" 19	Farmer & St'k raiser	Kentucky	1837	"
Gobble, T. W. & Co	Abingdon	Gen'l Merchandise	Washing'n Co. Va / Jefferson Co., Ia.		"
Gillett, Elzan	Section 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Crawford Co., Ind.	1842	Brookville
Gillett, Lester T.	" 36	Farmer & St'k raiser	Hartford, Conn.	1842	"
Houghton, Curtis	" 13	Farmer	Windsor Co., Vt.	1869	Fairfield
Kenyon, James	" 16	Farmer & St'k raiser	Isle of Man, Eng.	1846	Abingdon
Morris, Wm.	Abingdon	Eclectic Physician	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1841	"
Morris, Daniel.	Section 32	Farmer	Floyd Co., Ky.	1835	"
Mowery, David	" 30	Farmer & St'k raiser	Coshocton Co., Ohio	1846	"
Mowery, Sarah	" 30		Knox Co., Ohio.	1846	"
McClurg, W. R.	" 9	Farmer	McDonough Co., Ill	1865	Ioka
McClurg, Jas.	" 9	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1865	"
Oliver, D. M.	" 25	Farmer & St'k raiser	Washington Co. Pa	1847	Brookville
Ramey, Henry	" 22	Farmer & St'k raiser	Washington Co. Va	1847	Abingdon
Riley, Peter	" 35	Farmer & St'k raiser	Yorkshire, Eng.	1852	Brookville
Spurlock, Mathew		Farmer	Kentucky	1835	Abingdon

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Brown, G. M.	Section 8	Farmer & St'k raiser	Bedford Co., Pa.	1846	Libertyville
Brown, John U.	" 8	Farmer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1846	"
Balding, Wm.	" 4	Farmer & St'k raiser	Monroe Co., Ohio.	1851	"
Fletcher, Fannie J	Libertyville	Teacher	Mercer Co., Mo.	1860	"
Fletcher, Lucinda	"	P'r "Nevada House"	Pennsylvania	1860	"
Larimore, Jno. W.	Section 23	Far. St'k Dlr. & Saw Mill	Monroe Co., Ill.	1864	Fairfield.
McClain, Edwin A.	" 18	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1852	Libertyville.
McClain, Jos. B.	" 17	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1844	"
Smith, Jas. N.	" 26	Farmer	Barren Co., Ky.	1864	Fairfield.
Tedrow, Denton	" 32	Farmer & St'k raiser	Harrison Co., Ohio	1871	Birming h'm
Widger, Henry P.	" 33	Farmer & St'k raiser	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1846	"

ROUND PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Ball, Smith	Section 7	Farmer	Madison Co., Ky.	1840	Wooster.
Fidler, Daniel	" 18	Farmer	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1838	Fairfield.
Gilmer, R. T.	" 15	Farmer	Kentucky	1837	Glasgow.
Gregg, Jas. M.	" 14	Farmer	Carroll Co., Ind.	1854	"
Heaton, Joseph	Glasgow	Carp. & Builder	England	1849	"
Kernath, Julius E.	"	Wagon Maker	Germany	1854	"
Metz, Jas. M.	Section 8	Farmer & Carpenter	Carroll Co., Ind.	1856	"
Taylor, S. W.	Glasgow	Physician	Litchfield Co., Conn	1855	"
Unkrich, Chas.	"	Merchant	Prussia	1861	"

LOCUST GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Baldridge, M. D.	Batavia	Physician & Surg'n.	Greene Co., Ohio.	1857	Batavia.
Craig, T. W.	"	Tel. Operator	Alleghany Co., Va.	1856	"
Gobble, Thos. W.	Section 5	Farmer & St'k raiser	Washington Co. Va	1844	Abingdon.
Henderson, Wm. R.	" 7	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1854	Batavia.
McDill, J. C. & Co.	Batavia	Grain Merchant	Preble Co., Ohio.	1846	"
Remine, Moses	Section 1	Cultiva'r Fine St'k & Timothy Seed	Washington Co., Va	1845	Fairfield.
Remine, Mrs. S. A.			Bullitt Co., Ky.	1855	"
Smith, Wm.	" 6	Farmer	Indiana		Batavia.

CEDAR TOWNSHIP.

Hollister, M.	Section 30	Farmer & St'k Bdr.	Cuyahoga Co. Ohio	1868	Birm'gham
Humphreys, F. T.	" 9	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1838	Fairfield.
McVey, W. T.	" 14	Farmer	Lee Co., Iowa	1849	Wooster.
Moss, E.	" 31	Farmer	VanBuren Co., Ia.	1849	Birm'gham.
McCormick, Jno.	" 2	Farmer	Rockbridge Co., Va	1849	Fairfield

BLACK HAWK TOWNSHIP.

Campbell, Clement	Section 35	Farmer & Stock Dlr	York Co., Pa.	1847	Fairfield.
Hewett, G. W.	" 35	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1856	"
McKee, W. S.	" 24	Far. Ass'r & Nursery	Down Co., Ireland.	1855	Baker.
Noble, Jno. S.	" 13	Grain & St'k raiser	Huntingdon Co., Pa	1846	"
Noble, Mary E.	" 13		Highland Co., Ohio	1854	"

BUCHANAN TOWNSHIP.

Allender, J. H.	Section 12	Far. St'k Rsr. & Ch'm B'd Supervisors	Bedford Co., Pa.	1851	Salina.
Wilkin, Jno.	" 28	Farmer	England	1839	Fairfield.
Webb, H. A.	" 14	Far. & Mechanic	Warren Co., Tenn.	1849	Salina.
Webb, Alonzo	" 14	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1860	"

WALNUT TOWNSHIP.

Courtney, Jacob.	Section 31	Farmer	Berkley Co., W. Va	1838	Pleasant Plain
Sturgeon, S. M.	" 7	Grain & Stk. Rsr	Shelby Co., Ohio	1857	Brighton.
Sturgeon, F. E.	" 7		Jefferson Co., Iowa	1841	"

LOCKRIDGE TOWNSHIP.

Eshelman, A. H.	Section 11	Farmer, Saw Mill & Lumber Dlr.	Stark Co., Ohio.	1850	Four Corners.

CLARKE COUNTY.

OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	ame to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ayres, H. C.	Osceola	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1868	Osceola.
Ball, John M.	"	Osceola House	Ohio	1855	"
Baldwin, John	Section 25	Farmer	Adams Co., Ohio.	1840	"
Chaney, John	Osceola	Attorney at Law	Indiana	1851	"
Cowles, G. H.	"	Banker	Iowa	1848	"
Cramer, Herman	"	Produce Merchant	Germany	1872	"
Clapp, G. W.	"	Blacksmith	Indiana	1848	"
Collier, J. H.	Section 23	Farmer and Stk. Dlr.	Morgan Co., Ind.	1852	"
Carter, Caspar	" 5	Farmer	Decatur Co., Ind.	1856	"
Fowler, P. L.	Osceola	Co. Auditor & Frmr.	Ohio	1854	"
Gross, H. F.	"	Wool Goods Mfr.	Lehigh Co., Penn.	1863	"
Garretson, B. F.	"	Druggist	Stark Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Holt, Geo. C.	"	Produce Mcht.	New York	1868	"
Haines, C. T.	"	Williams House	Piscataquis Co., Me	1869	"
Howell Bros.	Section 16	Farmers	Franklin Co., O.	1871	"
Hall, R.	" 33	Farmer	Des Moines Co., O.	1853	"
Jamison, J. H.	Osceola	Clerk of Courts	Indiana	1849	"
Jenks, A. P.	"	Co. Supt. of Schools.	Iowa		"
Kohler, G. F.	"	Hotel	Pennsylvania	1869	"
Karr, H. L.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1868	"
Linder, J. M.	"	Co. Treasurer	Kentucky	1853	"
Leach, S. M.	"	Editor *Sentinel*	St. Clair Co., Ills.	1869	"
Liggitt, Robert.	Section 8	Farmer	Washington Co., Ia	1854	"
Miller, G. C.	Osceola	Editor *Beacon*	Wisconsin	1858	"
Mart, A. R.	"	Blacksmith	Orange Co., Ind.	1858	"
McGrew, N.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1854	"
Reynolds, John	"	Farmer	Ohio	1852	"
Steadman, J. J.	"	Editor *Sentinel*	Ohio	1873	"
Stephens, M. H.	"	Atty. at Law and Land Agents	Ohio	1869	"
Sparks, B.	"	Saloon & Restaurant	Pennsylvania	1860	"
Stivers, Henry	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1869	"
Vanderley, John	"	Druggist	Holland	1849	"
Wilson, W. M.	"	Attv. at Law and Land Agent	North Carolina	1854	"
Waggoner Ab	"	Livery	Indiana	1842	"
Webster, D.	Section 18	Farmer	New Oastle, Dela.	1850	"
Yontsey, A.	" 12	Farmer	Campbell Co., Ky.	1854	"

DOYLE TOWNSHIP.

Anderson, James	Section 19	Farmer	Ashland Co., O.	1854	Hopeville.
Bates, R.	Hopeville	Merchant and P. M.	Onondaga, Co., N.Y	1856	"
Daniel, J. M.	Section 19	Farmer	Monroe Co., Ind.	1856	"
Emery, H. H.	Hopeville	U. S. Mail Carrier	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1860	"
Emery, Jesse	"	Physician	Mercer Co., Pa.	1853	"
Emery, Elijah	Section 19	Farmer	Stark Co., Ills.	1853	"
Fouts, W. L.	Hopeville	Merchant	Morgan Co., O.	1843	"
Hall, C. R.	"	General Mdse	Portage Co., O.	1854	"
Ketchum, A.	"	Hardware	Licking Co., O.	1840	"
Myers, M.	Section 18	Farmer	Mahoning Co., O.	1872	"
Newton, David	Hopeville	General Mdse	New York	1839	"
Newton, J. J.	"	General Mdse	Farmington, Ill.	1839	"
Nelson, Eli	Section 19	Farmer	Bad Axe Wis	1856	"
Prentice, T. J.	Hopeville	General Mdse	Noble Co., Ind.	1848	"
Sipel, C.	Section 23	General Mdse	Augusta Co., W. Va	1857	"
Swan, T. D.	Hopeville	Blacksmith	Shelby Co., Ky.	1867	"
Wetherell, A. H.	"	Whlwright. & Paintr	Walworth Co., Wis	1853	"
Wilson, W. C.	"	Prop. U. S. Hotel	Iroquois Co., Ill.	1855	"
Wilson, E. F.	Section 30	Farmer	Lewis Co., Ky	1850	"

TROY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, C. A.	Murray	Painter	Sweden	1870	Murray.
Andrews, O. H. P.	"	Carptr. and Joiner.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Barrett, D.	"	General Mdse	La Fr'che Parish, La	1874	"
Cochrun, T. S.	"	Druggist and Grocer	Allen Co., O.	1870	"
Dufur, D. O.	Section 15	Farmer	Washington Co., O.	1868	"
Dye, Enoch	" 7	Farmer	Morrow Co., O.	1854	"
Donner, John	" 5	Farmer	Westphalen, Ger'y	1855	"
Hoffman, T. T.	Murray	Stoves and Tinware.	Prussia	1868	"
Hoffman, Peter	"	Butcher & Stk. Dlr.	Prussia	1854	"
Henderson, J. G.	"	Carpenter	Mercer Co., Pa.	1860	"
Hermance, H. B.	"	Prop. Summit Iron Works, Mach & Repair Shops	Litchfield, Conn	1874	"
Howard, H. F.	"	Prop. Murray House	St. Lawr'ce Co., N. Y	1853	"
Johnsson, O.	"	Farmer & Blksmith.	Sweden	1874	"
Lamb, Hiram	"	Merchant	Floyd Co., Ind.	1850	"
Lindley, J.	"	Murray Steam Mills.	Jones Co., Iowa	1846	"
Martindale, J. H.	"	Clothing Dlr.	St. Lawr'ce Co., N. Y	1865	"
Neely, Margaret E.	Section 3	Farmer	Clark Co., Ind.	1870	"
Olmsted, L. M.	" 9	Farmer	Franklin Co., O.	1870	"
Pennell, C. G.	" 18	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Pennell, Edson	" 7	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1869	"
Ross, H. Wm.	" 9	Farmer	Highland Co., O.	1870	"
Shreves, John	Murray	General Mdse.	Brown Co., Ohio.	1852	"
Serfrit, G. W.	"	Farmer & Grain Dlr.	Davis Co., Ind.	1869	"
Stone, J. A.	"	General Mdse.	Franklin Co., Vt.	1869	"
Stone, Jasper	"	General Mdse.	Peoria Co., Ills.	1869	"
Simpson, T.	"	Murray Steam Mills.	Warren Co., Ind.	1842	"
Wick, W. W.	"	Druggist	Mercer Co., Pa.	1870	"
Wick, J. E.	"	Lumber & Hardware	Marion Co., O.	1844	"
Wood, G. A.	"	Murray Steam Mills.	Franklin Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Whitehead, Geo.	Section 5	Farmer	England	1869	"

GREEN BAY TOWNSHIP.

Arnold, Ben	Green Bay	Farmer & Mcht	Morgan Co., Ind	1849	Green Bay.
Booth, S. E.	Section 30	Farmer	Otsego Co., O. Y.	1867	"
Fell, Chas.	" 31	Farmer & Mcht	Buck'gham'r, Eng	1864	"
Gardner, Wm. H.	" 4	Far. & Stk. Feeder	New Brunsw'k, Can	1851	"
Hall, B. F.	" 31	Far. & Stk. Brdr.	Putnan Co., Ind.	1851	"
Johnson, John C.	Green Bay	General Mdse.	Owens Co., Ind.	1854	"
Keeran, Thos.	Section 21	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Guernsey Co., O.	1854	"
Miller, Philip	" 31	Farmer	Germany	1870	"
Miller, Jno.	" 31	Farmer	New York	1870	"
Mathews, W. T.	" 24	Far. & Stk. Raiser.	Murray Co., Tenn		Osceola.
Mitchell, C. W.	" 25	Farmer	Meigs Co., O.	1872	Smyrna.
Stevens, W. H.	" 36	Farmer	Maine	1869	Osceola.
Talbott, A. G.	" 3	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1843	"
Williams, J. S.	" 28	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1849	Green Bay.
Wallace, J. M.	" 36	Farmer	Ross Co., O.	1868	Osceola.

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Butler, A.	Section 23	Farmer	Ashland Co., O.	1869	Murray.
Grover, J. C.	" 23	Farmer	Bracken Co., Ky.	1854	"
Larkins, S. J.	" 20	Farmer	Fayette Co., O.	1869	"
Layton, Alex.	" 24	Farmer	Monmouth Co., N.J	1870	"
Larkins, James A.	" 20	Farmer	Fayette Co., O.	1871	"
Sharer, D. S.	" 34	Farmer	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1869	"
Troxell, A. D.	" 25	Farmer	Berks Co., Penn.	1856	"

KNOX TOWNSHIP.

Bonham, S. H.	Section 14	Farmer	Belmont Co., O.	1839	Osceola.
Crawford, Hugh.	" 21	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1868	Lacelle.
Morrow, T. A.	" 9	Farmer	Jefferson Co., O.	1854	Osceola.
Ruhl, J. E.	" 16	Farmer & Physician	York Co., Pa.	1869	Sacelle.
Rarick, A. C.	" 27	Farmer	Darke Co., O.	1855	Green Bay.
Saunders, Wm. M.	" 5	Farmer	Perry Co., O.	1866	Lacelle.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Jamison, Robt.	Section 19	Far. & Stk. Brdr.	Logan Co., Ky.	1848	Smyrna.

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Clay, C. W.	Section 33	General Mdse.	Washington Co., O.	1865	Osceola.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Hedrick, J. M.	Section 25	Farmer	Kanawha Co., Va	1862	Osceola.

WARD TOWNSHIP.

Hanks, Isaiah	Section 5.	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1856	Osceola.

PAGE COUNTY.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	Came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ayers, E. M.	Section 32	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1869	Shenandoah.
Alden, F. H.	" 29	Farmer	Worcester Co. Mass	1870	"
Balley, Ira L.	Shenandoah	Farmer	Warren Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Brookhart, Peter	Section 13	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio.	1860	"
Bereman, W. A.	" 31	Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind	1845	"
Baker, W. F.	" 36	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1871	"
Carey, B. W.	Shenandoah	Farmer	Canada West	1860	"
Crose, R. B.	"	General Mdse.	Boone Co., Ind.	1854	"
Coverston, G. W.	"	Furniture	Gallia Co., Ohio	1859	"
Call, S.	Section 31	Farmer	Merrimack Co. N.H	1868	"
Cox, E. B.	" 23	Farmer	Ross Co., Ohio.	1871	"
Chase, F. W.	Shenandoah	Physician & Sur	Portland, Maine	1855	"
Chase, Geo. H.	Section 25	Farmer	Somerset Co., Me.	1871	"
Duffield, H. P.	Shenandoah	Phys. & Druggist	McHenry Co., Ill.	1872	"
Drake, Francis	Section 26	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1871	"
Farnham, R. T.	" 24	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1861	"
Flickinger, Samuel	" 35	Farmer	Cumberland Co. Pa	1871	"
Farnham, W. T	" 35	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1870	"
Friesz, G. A.	" 14	Farmer	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1873	"
Friesz, Frederick	" 14	Farmer	St. Clair Co., Ill.	1873	"
Farmers and Merchants Bank	Shenandoah	Banking	Established	1875	"
Griffith, Jno. X.	Section 16	Stock Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1871	"
Griffith, Wm.	" 19	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1872	"
Hurt, H. C.	Shenandoah	Staple & Fancy Groceries	Manard Co., Ill.	1873	"
Lake, A. S.	"	Hardware	Clinton Co., Pa.	1854	"
Lake, D. S.	"	Nursery	London, N. H.	1870	"
McGogg, J. F.	"	Livery & Feed Stable	St. Joseph Co., Ind	1871	"
Mentzer Brothers.	"	Staple & Fancy Groceries	Franklin Co., Pa.	1854	"
Rankin, J. T.	Section 3	Farmer	Menard Co., Ill.	1869	"
Redfield, Geo. Z.	" 8	Farmer	Caldwell Co., Mo.		"
Rhoades, Jacob A.	" 13	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Ross, G. J.	Shenandoah	Phys. & Surgeon	Putnam Co., Ill.	1874	"
Spencer, John	Section 31	Farmer	Wood Co., W. Va.	1860	"
Spere, Chas. I.	Shenandoah	Hardware	Clinton Co., Pa.	1875	"
Schoeller, M.	"	Druggist	Colonge, Prussia.	1871	"
Vanpelt, E. D.	Section 10	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1873	"
Williams, Jeff	Shenandoah	Real Estate Agt.	Wabash Co.,

NODAWAY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Anderson, S. N.	Section 23	Farmer	Washington Co. Ill.	1868	Clarinda.
Alexander, W. M.	Clarinda	Co. Auditor	New Castle Pa.	1854	"
Butler, Jacob	"	Grain & Stk. Dlr.	Wayne Co., Ind.	1856	"
Butler, Wm	Section 30	Grain & Stk. Dlr.	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	"
Butler, C. H.	" 19	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1857	"
Cathcart, J. S.	Clarinda	General Mdse.	St. Joseph Co. Mich	1855	"
Chamberlain' J. B.	"	Carriage Maker	Warren Co., Ohio.	1865	"
Crabill, J. M.	Section 32	Brick Maker	Hardin Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Downer, A. W.	" 33	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1855	"
Hooper, G. W.	" 16	Grocer	Athens Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Holmes, J. C.	Clarinda	Physician	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1853	"
Ingram, Silas	Section 28	Farmer	Scott Co., W. Va.	1854	"
Kridelbaugh, S. H.	Clarinda	Physician	Clermont Co., Ohio	1855	"
Keener, James	"	Blacksmith	Indiana Co., Pa.	1868	"
Kile, W. E.	" 26	Farmer	Franklin Co., O.	1853	"
McClelland, W. S.	" 19	Farmer	Mercer Co., Pa.	1871	"
McIntyre, J. I.	Clarinda	Banker	Niagara Co., N. Y.	1864	"
Nash, James A.	Section 33	Dairy Farmer	Portage Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Overman, L.	" 6	Farmer	Miami Co., Ind.	1846	"
Powers, Geo. H.	Clarinda	Author & Journalist	Medina Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Robinson, Ralph	"	Ed & Pub *Herald*	Washington Co. Pa	1867	"
Ridenour, N. C.	"	Editor & Pub. *Democrat*	Campbell Co. Tenn	1856	"
Ribble, G.	Section 31	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Va	1855	"
Ridenour, D. E.	" 19	Farmer	Westmoreel'd Co. Pa	1871	"
Stitt, W. D.	" 30	Farmer	Franklin Co., Pa.	1870	"
Thompson, Squire		Farmer	Page Co., Iowa	1853	"
VaSandt, N. L.	Clarinda	Physician	Brown Co., Ohio	1858	"
Vanarsdol, Isaac	Section 13	Farmer	Delaware Co., Ind.	1853	"
Vinsant, James	" 27	Farmer	Campbell Co. Tenn	1854	"
Weidner, Samuel	" 22	Farmer	Butler Co., Ohio	1862	"
Walker, A. J.	" 29	Farmer	Maine	1855	"

PIERCE TOWNSAIP.

Chrissinger, I. B.	Essex	Real Estate & R. Agent	Fayette Co., Pa.	1866	Essex.
Chandler, M.	Section 2	Farmer	Oxford Co., Me.	1866	Franklin Grove
Caldwell, Alex	" 17	Farmer	Washington Co. Pa	1870	Essex.
Collinson, S.	" 31	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1870	Shenandoah.
Gilmore, A. C.	" 2	Farmer	Venango Co., Pa.	1853	Franklin Grove
Goff, W. C.	" 7	Farmer	Brown Co., Ohio	1856	Essex.
Jones, M. A.	Essex	Grain Dealer	Montgomery Co., O	1859	"
Jones, D. W.	Section 35	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1867	"
North, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Champaign Co., O.	1857	"
Price, W. F.	" 5	Metho. Minister	Hampshire Co., Va	1856	Red Oak.
Perry, Daniel	" 20	Farmer	Richland C., Ohio.	1858	Essex.
Pendleton, C. B.	" 26	Farmer	Waldo Co., Me.	1870	"
Rankin, J. H.	" 17	Farmer	McLean Co., Ill.	1870	"
Taylor, H. P.	" 26	Farmer	Lower Canada	1858	"
Young, E. B.	" 23	Farmer	Lower Canada	1863	"

COLFAX TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong, A. W.	Section 14	Far. & Teacher	New London Co. Ct	1857	College Springs
Bull, C. A.	" 1	Farmer	New Haven Co., Ct	1868	"
Bangs, J. H.	" 27	Farmer	Hillsdale Co., Mich	1857	"
Boyle, Thos	" 14	Farmer	Antrim Co., Ire.	1867	"
Gillihan, J. H.	" 5	Farmer	Washington Co. Ky	1852	"
Gates, Wm. M.	" 14	Farmer	Windsor Co., Conn	1866	"
Hamill, Jas	" 3	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Herron, Samuel	" 11	Farmer	Down Co., Ireland.	1869	"
Heath, S. F.	" 4	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1868	"
Moore, A. T.	" 3	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1870	"
Monzings, Ed	" 10	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ind.	1857	"
Miles, N. S.	" 14	Farmer	New Haven Co Conn	1868	"
Whittaker, Robert	" 26	Farmer	Virginia	1868	"
Wetmore, O	" 23	Farmer	Monroe Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Short, J. B.	" 14	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ill.	1856	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Austin, N.	Section 29	Farm'r & Miller	Sciota Co., Ohio	1857	Snow Hill.
Borthwick, O.	" 24	Farmer	Schoharie Co., N. Y	1866	College Springs
Dunmire, S. D.	Snowhill	Far & Merchant	Mercer Co., Pa.	1852	Snow Hill.
Lingo, S. S.	Section 9	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1870	Tarkio.
Monzings, Wm.	" 34	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ind.	1859	Snow Hill.
Monzings, Wm.	" 34	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ind.	1859	"
McIvor, Thos. T.	" 29	Farmer	Huntingdon Co. Pa	1870	"
Monzings, John	" 33	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ind.	1859	"
Phiper, Samuel	" 28	Farmer	Henry Co., Va.	1852	"
Rinehart, Thomas.	" 31	Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1872	"
Rogers, Sylvester	" 19	Farmer			
Shaw, Joseph	" 3	Farmer	Donegal Co., Ire.	1857	Tarkio.
Turner, J. W.	" 26	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1858	Snow Hill.
Thompson, M.	" 19	Farmer	McMinn Co., Tenn	1870	"

HARLAN TOWNSHIP.

Aylsworth, C. A.	Section 24	Farmer	Washington Co. R. I	1868	Clarinda.
Aikin, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Antrim Co., Ire.	1856	Nodaway Mills.
Beach, Wm.	" 8	Blacksmith	Richland Co., Ohio	1852	Page City.
Hinchman, J. R.	" 12	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1855	Clarinda.
Moreland, W. G.	" 14	Farmer	Greene Co., Ohio.	1856	"
McKee, David	" 14	Clergyman	Westmoreel'd Co. Pa	1861	"
McKeown, Alex	" 23	Farmer	Harrison Co., Ohio	1858	"
McNutt, John	" 15	Farmer	Preble Co., Ohio	1854	"
McLean, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Baltimore Co., Md.	1863	Nodaway Mills.
Nye, S. G.	" 5	Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Clarinda.
Pike, J. W.	" 7	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1853	Page City.
Stickley, J. M.	" 36	Miller	Hardy Co., W. Va.	1857	Nodaway Mills.

VALLEY TOWNSHIP

Arbuckle, James.	Section 12	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1858	Villisca.
Bryson, John	" 26	Farmer	Lanarkshire, Scot.	1859	"
Busey, John A.	" 22	Farmer	Crab Orchard, Ky.	1852	Hepburn.
Creswell, D. C.	" 6	Farmer	Louisa Co., Iowa	1848	Villisca.
Orme, Nathan	" 36	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1854	"
Osburn, Wm.	" 36	Farmer	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1853	Hawleysville.
Robbins, O. G.	" 18	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1854	Hepburn.
Trout, R. F.	" 20	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Underwood, C. C.	" 2	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1871	Villisca.
Wolf, Wm.	" 18	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1857	Hepburn.

DOUGLAS TOWNSHIP.

Black, J. L.	Section 2	Farmer	Indiana Co., Pa.	1871	Villisca.
Black, Brice	" 3	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1851	"
Cramer, Joseph	" 5	Farmer	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1857	"
Higgins, F. W.	" 5	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1853	"
Lindburg, John	" 31	Farmer	Sweden	1871	Clarinda.
Pollock, James	" 1	Farmer	Nova Scotia	1865	Villisca.
Robinson, Geo. W.	" 17	Farmer	Delaware Co., N. Y	1857	Clarinda.
Reeve, Levi	" 12	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O	1843	Villisca.
Thompson, Robert	" 9	Farmer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1857	"
Warner, A. G.	" 13	Farmer	Sweden	1871	Hepburn.

NEBRASKA TOWNSHIP.

Cooper, A. M.	Section 22	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1857	Clarinda.
Callier, A. M.	" 13	Farm. & Trader	Lee Co., Va.	1851	Hawleysville.
Damewood, Isaac	" 24	Sheriff & Farm.	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1857	Clarinda.
Gilchrist, E. M.	" 24	Farmer	Vigo Co., Ind.	1856	Hawleysville.
Liggett, J. H.	" 22	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1855	"
Morgan, David	Hawleysville	Wagon Maker	Dubois Co., Ind.	1854	"
Rumbaugh, G. H.	"	Phys & Surgeon	Perry Co., Ohio.	1859	"

BUCHANAN TOWNSHIP.

Braddy, James	Section 30	Farmer	Rutherford Co Tenn	1846	Braddyville.
Calhoon, David	" 3	Farmer	Holmes Co., Ohio.	1856	Clarinda.
Frink, Chas. A.	" 5	Farmer	Susquehanna Co. Pa	1871	Nodaway Mills.
Gottbreht, John	Braddyville	Miller	Bavaria, Germany.	1868	Braddyville.
Martin, J. W.	"	Druggist	Stark Co., Ohio.	1856	"
Mann, S.	Section 30	Farmer	Northampton Co Pa	1865	"
Pike, Edward	" 17	Farmer	Erie Co., N. Y.	1868	Nodaway Mills.

MORTON TOWNSHIP.

Beam, I.	Section 18	Farmer	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1839	Shenandoah.
Durbon. H. A.	" 34	Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1866	"
Easton, N. B.	" 35	Far. & Nursery	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1871	"
Frank, S. R.	" 36	Farmer	Juniata Co., Pa.	1869	Snow Hill.
Hood, Wm.	" 7	Farmer	Yorkshire, Eng.	1875	Shenandoah.
Smith, Abraham	" 24	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1875	"

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Hardenbergh, B.	" 12	Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1870	Snow Hill.
Howser, R. C.	" 13	Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1874	Willsburg.
Johnson, W. S.	Section 30	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1868	Walkerville.
Martin, Robert	" 9	Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1857	Shenandoah.
Peck, D. A.	" 21	Farmer	Canada West	1868	Union Grove.

EAST RIVER TOWNSHIP.

Cooper, F.	Section 7	Coal Miner	Campbell Co. Tenn	1860	Clarinda.
Shafer, W. B.	" 6	Farmer	Knox Co., Ohio.	1857	"

FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

Binns, George	" 3	Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1855	Red Oak.
Falk, C. M.	" 10	Farmer	Sweden	1875	Essex.

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

COUNCIL BLUFFS.

Post Office, Council Bluffs.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State
Alexander, S. H.	Council Bliffs	Book-keeper	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1868
Atkins, J. B.	"	Wholesale Drugs	Macomb Co., Mich	1859
Amy, R. D.	"	Stoves and Tinware	Geauga Co., Ohio	1847
Arnd, Wm.	"	Groceries	Germany	1869
Aylsworth, E. E.	"	Attorney at Law	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1866
Booth, John	"	Millinery Goods	England	1863
Beckman, C. J.	"	Saddlery Hardware, Leather & Belting (Wh'l)	Germany	1870
Bond, N. J	"	Grain and Produce	Monroe Co., Ill.	1868
Burnh'm M'Kinley & Co	"	Attorneys & Loan Brokers	Established	1874
Baldwin, Caleb	"	Ex-Chief Justice	Washington Co., Pa.	1846
Bach, Chas.	"	Brewer	Germany	1845
Bolin, J. J.	"	Wagon Maker	Jackson Co., Ill.	1866
Baker, S. W.	"	Physician	Windham Co., Vt.	1868
Berwein & Schoentgen	"	Liquors & Groceries (Wh'l)	Established	1869
Bowman, Thos.	"	Manager "Crystal Mills" General Western Agent	Lincoln Co., Me.	1867
Bradbury, Geo. S.	"	K. C. & St. Joe R. R.	Boston, Mass.	1869
Bechtele, P.	"	Prop. Hotel & Tp. Trustee	Bavaria	1861
Brainard, W. H. H.	"	City Editor *Nonpariel*	Binghampton, N. Y.	1871
Bebbington, Geo.	"	Lumber Dealer	London, England	1857
Bonham, A. S.	"	Nursery & Fruit Grower	Fleming Co., Ky.	1864
Bryant, A. S.	"	Dry Goods and Capitalist	Powhattan Co., Mo.	1851
Bryant, R. T.	"	Clerk of Courts	Scotland Co., Mo.	1851
Bennett, John	"	Auditor	Alleghany City, Pa.	1853
Brewer, M. P.	"	Attorney at Law	Oneida Co., N. Y	1867
Casady, J. P.	"	Real Estate	Fayette Co., Ind.	1853
Cory, H. C.	"	Gen'l Ins. and Real Estate	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1867
Clinton, Hart & Brewer	"	Attorneys at Law		
Clinton, Samuel	"	Attorney at Law	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1852
Carson, George	"	Attorney at Law	Jennings Co., Ind.	1869
Cochran, A.	"	Real Estate	London Co., Va.	1853
Caughy, J. H.	"	Prop "Mt. Pleasant House"	Beaver Co. Pa	1856
Clausen, John	"	Agricultural Implements	Germany	1856
Council Bluffs Iron Wks R. J. Cory, Sec'y	"	Manufacturers of all kinds Machinery	Established	1860
C., B. & Q. R. R.	"	Transportation Completed to Council Bluffs		1870
Crockwell, C. L. D.	"	J. W. Morse, Gen. Wst. Ag		
Dawson, B. S.	"	Fancy Grocer's & Confec'y	Ross Co., Ohio	1847
Dawson, H.	"	Millinery G'ds (Whl & Ret)	Springfield, Mass.	1855
Danbaum, L.	"	Stock Dealer and Packer	Jacksonville, Ill.	1854
Dohany, John	"	Manfr. and Dealer Cigars	Bavaria	1867
Danforth, John	"	Opera House and Livery	Ireland	1846
Doughty, Geo.	"	Lumber Manufacturer	Oxford Co., Me.	1848
Dodge, Nathan P.	"	Sheriff	Duchess Co., N. Y.	1853
Dailey, D. B.	"	President Council Bluffs Savings Bank	Essex Co., Mass.	1856
Dailey & Burk	"	Attorney at Law	Ireland	1866
Eddy, C. G.	"	Attorney at Law	Established	1870
Edmundson, J. D.	"	Gen. Wst. Ag. C. & N. W. R. R	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1873
Epeneter, John	"	Atty. at Law & Rl. Est. & Ins	Des Moines, Iowa	1838
Evans, J. F.	"	Tin Manufacturer	Germany	1856
Eno, Jos. A.	"	Pres. 1st National Bank	Huntsville, Ala.	1864
Evers & Schroeder	"	Prop. & Mfr. "Eno Washer"	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1869
Fellows, E.	"	Packers and Butchers	Established	1870
Fleming, Jennie	"	Salesman for H. Kelly's Marble Works	Grafton Co., N. H.	1875
Foote, Lewis G.	"	Photographer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1856
Fichera, M.	"	Prop. Council Bluffs Hack Line & Restaurant	Erie Co., N. Y.	1868
Forman, J. L.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Italy	1867
Field, H. H.	"	General Merchandise	Nelson Co., Ky.	1851
Farmers' Pub. Co.	"	Musician	Portage Co., Ohio	1856
Flammant, M.	"	Printing & Publishing, Weekly Paper	Established	1874
Globe Printing Co.	"	County Recorder	Luxemburg, Germany.	1866
Gray, David	"	Printing & Publishing, Daily and Weekly Paper	Established	1874
Geise, C.	"	Harness and Saddlery	New Brunswick	1864
Hermes, Edward	"	Brewer	Germany	1858
Hays & Gleason	"	"Union Pacific House"	Germany	1869
Hathaway, Chas. M.	"	Groceries & Commission	Established	1864
Hart, Augustus	"	Restaurant	Cook Co., Ill.	1866
Houghton, A. R.	"	Agent	Hartford Co., Conn.	1868
Harkness, E. E.	"	Billiard Hall	Vermont	1871
Haggerty, C. E.	"	Dry Goods and Carpets	Providence Co., R. I.	1871
Hall, S. E.	"	Manfr. Fine Boots & Shoes	New York	1854
Hawthorn, John	"	Groceries (Wh'l. & Ret.)	Pennsylvania	1868
Hight, B. W.	"	Merchant & Stock Dealer	Salem Co., Mass.	1856
Hoffmayer, J. C.	"	Attorney at Law	Orleans Co., Vt.	1867
Hammer, Lewis	"	Prop. "City Mills"	Prussia, Germany	1855
Honn, D. N.	"	Lumber Dealer	Lorain Co., Ohio	1857
Hubbard, R. C.	"	Bus. Manager *Republican*	Knox Co., Ohio	1866
Holmes, G. A.	"	Local Editor Daily *Globe*	Lenawee Co., Mich.	1870
Independent Print'g Co	"	Attorney at Law	Tazewell Co., Ill.	1854
Judson, L. P.	"	Printing & Publishing, Weekly Paper	Established	1874
James, W. C.	"	City Engineer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1868
James, Aylsworth & Mynster	"	Attorney and Mayor		1850
Keatley, John H.	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1873
Key, Marshall	"	Attorney at Law	Center Co., Pa.	1867
Keller, S. S.	"	Attorney at Law	Mason Co., Ky.	1866
Kelley, Harman	"	Furniture (Wh'l. & Ret.)	Franklin Co., Pa.	1867
Kynett, X. W.	"	Marble (Dealer & Manfr.)	Rutland Co., Vt.	1872
Kirscht, L.	"	"Kynett Medical Co"	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1859
Kahle, A. L.	"	Groc'r's Liqrs &c (Wh & Rt)	Germany	1861
Keline, George	"	Groceries	Germany	1862
Lyman, J.	"	Farmer and Capitalist	Maine	1869
Lindt, Juo.	"	Attorney at Law	Oakland Co., Mich	1857
Lewis, J. B.	"	Attorney at Law	Erie Co., Pa.	1870
Lee & Spetman	"	Harness Manufacturer	Tennessee	1853
Morris, Al. D.	"	Groceries and Liquors	Established	1855
Montgomery, B. F.	"	Abstracts	Medina Co., Ohio	1854
Mynster, Wm. A.	"	Attorney at Law	Richland Co., Ohio	1868
Maxfield, A. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Copenhagen, Denmark	1851
McCallister, J. S.	"	Brick Manufacturer	Prince Ed. Isle	1856
Mueller, J.	"	Blacksmith	Galena, Ill.	1871
Maurer, John	"	Musical Insts. (Wh'l.)	Bohemia	1859
Merriam, R. N.	"	Harness Mkr. & Trimmer	Switzerland	1867
Newton, N. B.	"	Groceries and Fruit	Worcester Co., Mass.	1858
Nicoll, James	"	Livery, Sale & Feed Stable	Morgan Co., Ohio	1850
Nonpariel Printing Co	"	Baker	Perthshire, Scotland	1871
Nash, S.	"	Printing & Publishing, Daily and Weekly Paper		
Officer & Pusey	"	Wagon Maker	Kent Co., R. I.	1865
Osborne, Henry	"	Bankers	Washington, Pa.	1856
Patrick, S.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Morgan Co., Ohio	1850
Patterson, S. A.	"	Soap Manufacturer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1873
Patton, W. L.	"	Conductor C. B. & Q. R. R	Davis Co., Iowa	1848
Parks, Geo.	"	Phys & Prop Clipper Livery	Monroe Co., Va.	1869
Phillips, J. M.	"	Prop "Empire Flour Mills"	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1856
Robinson Bros.	"	Boots and Shoes (Wh'l.)	Essex Co., Mass.	1858
Raymond & Campbell	"	Jeweler (Wh'l. & Retail)	England	1856
Reed, J. R.	"	Bridge Contractors	Organized	1874
Ross, Lewis W.	"	Judge District Court	Ashland Co., Ohio	1853
Rapalje Bros.	"	Atty. and Regent I. S. U.	Butler Co., Ohio	1856
Scott, C. R.	"	Seeds, Grains, etc	Rochester, N. Y.	1870
Sapp & Lyman	"	Attorney at Law	Wayne Co., Ohio	1861
Sapp, W. F.	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1873
Smith & Carson	"	Attorney at Law	Knox Co., Ohio	1864
Smith, Spencer	"	Attorneys at Law	Organized	1872
Stuart, Jno. T.	"	Attorney at Law	Ohio	1857
Stone, C. E.	"	Deputy U. S. Marshal	Clark Co., Ky.	1847
Soar, Chas.	"	Retired	Virginia	1836
Shugart, E. L	"	Groceries, Q'nsw're & Toys	England	1858
Schwenger, Chris	"	Manager & Sec'y Council Bluffs Agricult'l Works.	Franklin Co., Pa.	1869
Sprink, John	"	Saloon	Germany	1868
Sheridan, C. H.	"	Barber and Bath Rooms	Germany	1860
Savage, R. W.	"	Photographer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1849
Tostevin, David	"	Loan Office	Connecticut	1874
Turley, Marshall	"	County Surveyor	England	1856
Tyson, N. E.	"	Capitalist	Montgomery Co., Ky.	1846
Thompson & Hazard	"	Chief of Police	Baltimore, Md	1868
Terwilliger, B. S.	"	Gen. Ags. Sing'r Sew. Mach	Established	1871
Woodbury, E. J.	"	Paints, Oils, Paper & Glass	Broome Co., N. Y.	1865
Whitney, W. L, Jr.	"	Dentist	Massachusetts	1858
Weis, Peter	"	Wholesale and Retail Crockery and Glassware	Middlesex Co., Mass.	1868
White, W. H.	"	Groc's, Hardw'e & Ag. Imps	Germany	1859
Williams, W. S	"	Furniture (Wh'l. & Ret.)	Tarrytown, N. Y.	1860
Wise, Mason	"	Attorney at Law	Lafayette Co., Wis.	1866
Washburn, G. M.	"	Liveryman & Horse Dlr.	Decatur Co., Ind.	1861
Warner, Jno. H.	"	Lumber Dealer	Chautauqua Co., N. Y.	1863
Wicks, M.	"	General Merchandise	Schoharie Co., N. Y.	1855
Wightman, Wm. P.	"	Prop. Brewery & Bakery	Jefferson Co., N. Y.	1849
Williams, J.	"	Brick Manufacturer	Oswego Co., N. Y.	1872
Warren, F. H.	"	Bus. Editor *Daily Globe*	Grant Co., Wis	1868
Wright, Geo. F.	"	Dept. Clerk U. S. Court	Jefferson Co., Iowa	1851
Zermuehler, L.	"	Attorney at Law	Washington Co., Vt.	1855
		Beer Hall	Germany	1855

WAVELAND TOWNSHIP.

Hemsted, J. W	Section 20	Farmer & Phys.	Johnson Co., Ia.	1848	Waveland.
Mercer, W. L.	" 36	Farmer	Monongalia Co. W. V	1869	"
Smith, H. W.	" 6	Farmer	Orange Co., N. Y.	1851	Lewis.

KNOX TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Adams, J. C.	Avoca	Prop. Avoca *Delta*	Bourbon Co., Ky	1871	Avoca.
Adams, M. H.	"	Mayor, Farmer & Stock Dealer	Canada West	1839	"
Blake, Phillip & J. B	"	Boots, Sh's & Clothing	Worcester Co. Mass	1857	"
Babcock, E. A.	"	Atty. & Real Estate	Huntington, Mass.	1866	"
Boots, W. A.	"	Druggist	New Castle Co., Del	1860	"
Berry, Jno. H.	"	Harness Manfr.			"
Bumphrey, B. F.	Section 1	Farmer	Erie Co., Pa.	1866	"
Borden, Edward	Avoca	Painter	Pennsylvania	1874	"
Briggs, Frank C	Section 28	Farmer	Chittenden Co., Vt.	1870	Walnut.
Battelle, A. M.	" 4	Farmer	Washington Co., O	1856	"
Cuppy, W. B.	" 15	Prop. Cedar Farm	Wapello Co., Iowa.	1857	Avoca.
Carman, J. H.	Avoca	Physician	Clay Co., Ind.	1858	"
Coakes, Jno.	"	Livery & Feed Stable	Canada West	1870	"
Campbell, Wm. E.	"	Veterinary Surgeon	Pennsylvania	1844	"
Coal, Jno	"	Stage Line & Livery	Canada West	1869	"
Cameron, W. C.	"	Fancy Grocer	Carroll Co., Ohio	1866	"
Davis, E. W	"	Banker	Connecticut	1866	"
Foss, Robt. P.	"	Real Estate	Strafford Co., N. H.	1866	"
Gardner, W. W.	"	Drugs, etc	Scott Co., Iowa	1841	"
Gardner, A. M.	"	Post Master	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1840	"
Gothard, E. E.	"	Dentist	Will Co., Ill	1854	"
Graham, J. M.	"	Carriage Manfr	Rhode Island	1854	"
Hunt, P. B.	"	Prop. Avoca Mills	Providence Co., R. I	1865	"
Hunt, D.	Section 11	Farmer & Speculator	Presbyt'n Minister	1866	"
Herron, A.	Avoca	Merchant	Piscataquis Co., Me	1870	"
Harlow, R. G.	"	Grain Dealer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1855	"
Jackson, M. L	"	Avoca R. R. Hotel	Northampton Co Pa	1854	"
Jones, Jno	"	Livery & Feed Stable	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1854	"
Jones, J. F.	"	Clerk R. R. Hotel	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1854	"
Jones, H. E.	"	M. E. Clergyman	Monroe Co., Ill	1854	"
Kinney, W. S.	"	Lumber Merchant	Canada East	1868	"
Ledwick, Thos	"	Real Estate Dealer	Berkshire Co., Mass	1875	"
Loomis, J. F.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1862	"
Mead, W. F.	"	Physician & Surgeon	Geauga Co., Ohio	1868	"
Nye, B. L.	"	Hardware	Livingston Co., N. Y	1856	"
Norton, C. H.	"	Carpenter & Builder	Knox Co., Ohio	1857	"
Nichols, D. J.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Washington Co., Va	1854	"
Pemberton, W. J.	"	Farmer	Strafford Co., N. H.	1865	"
Prescott, Jno. H.	Section 12	Contractor & Builder	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1858	"
Palfreman, Thos.	Avoca	Farmer	Canada West	1853	"
Robinson, G. W.	Section 14	Grain Dealer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Smith, B. M.	Avoca	Brick Mnfrs. & Rl. Est	Established	1873	"
Seiffert, Weise & Co	"	Land, Loan & Ins. Agt	Mineral Point, Wis	1854	"
Schnitger, W. R.	"	Physician	Portage Co., Ohio	1854	"
Shoemaker, O. H. P	"	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1855	"
Sinclair, Jas A.	Section 20	Farmer	Lincoln Co., Me.	1857	"
True, Cyrus	" 21	Farmer	Penobscot Co., Me.	1858	"
True, Josiah	" 15	Farmer & Capitalist	Racine, Wis.	1868	"
Waterman, F.	Avoca	Lime, Coal & Lumber	Germany	1868	"
Wiese, Peter	"	Hotel and Saloon			

LAYTON TOWNSHIP.

Avery, A. S.	Walnut	Ag. Imps. Lmbr. Gr'n	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1867	Walnut.
Bruce, O. M.	"	Druggist	Morrow Co., Ohio.	1866	"
Burns, A.	"	Mfr Ag'l Imps & Car'gs	Canada West	1870	"
Bowman, Wm. H.	"	Blacksmith	Athens Co., Ohio.	1869	"
Frisbee, M. B.	Section 3	Farmer	Madison Co., N. Y.	1872	"
Hinckley, E. R.	Walnut	R'l Est. & Bank'g Hse	Barnstaple Co Mass	1869	"
Hanna, Frank	"	Physician	Richland Co., Ohio	1854	"
Harris, M. P.	"	Mfr Ag'l Imps Cargs & c	Licking Co., Ohio.	1857	"
Henry, J. H.	"	Grain Dealer	St. Joseph Co. Mich	1865	"
Ledwick, Jas.	"	R'l Est. Loan & Col Agt	Addison Co., Vt.	1874	"
Linfor, Wm. H.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	England	1869	"
Lodge Bros.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Mercer Co., Pa.	1851	"
Lamson, B	"	Lumbr & Bldg. Matrls	Berkshire Co., Mass	1869	"
Naugle, J. F.	"	Groceries & Hardw'e	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1868	"
Spangler, J. C.	"	Ag Imps. Lmbr & Gr'n	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1867	"
Spangler, Irad T.	"	Ag Imps. Lmbr & Gr'n	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1873	"
Wiard, W. F.	"	Druggist & Physician	New Haven Co Conn	1874	"
Whitaker, W. H.	"	Physician	Broome Co., N. Y.	1856	"

KANE TOWNSHIP.

Beard, Lewis	Section 21	Farmer	Adams Co., Pa.		Council Biffs
Crawford, D. W.	" 5	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Huron Co., Ohio	1853	"
Clark, D. B.	" 32	Farmer & Member Exec. Com. P. of H	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1852	"
Dillon, Samuel	" 4	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Knox Co., Ohio.	1850	"
Johnson, Jed J	" 27	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Portage Co., Ohio.	1840	"
Prouty, Levi	" 21	Farmer & Fruit Gr.	Worcester Co. Mass	1858	"
Pool, Wm.	" 6	Fruit, Hops and Vegetable Grower.	England	1859	"
Smith, Lewis	" 16	Farmer	Gallia Co., Ohio	1866	"
Sylvester, J. A.	" 20	Farmer	Pitt Co., N. C.	1853	"
White, Jno.	" 36	Farmer & Stk. Dlr.	Scotland	1845	"

HARDIN TOWNSHIP.

Birchard, N. C.	Section 20	Farmer & Stock Bdr	Trumbull Co., O.	1856	Council Biffs
Barnard, J.

HARRISON COUNTY.

HARRISON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Baird, Sam'l	Dunlap	Livery & Feed Sta'le	British America	1869	Dunlap.
Bangs, F.	"	Att'y at Law	Springfield, Mass.	1847	"
Benjamin, J. A.	Section 12	Farmer	Warren Co., Ind.	1859	"
Brace, I. H.	" 14	Carpenter & Joiner	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	"
Cook, L. F.	Dunlap	Ed'r & Pub. *Reporter*	Washington Co., O.	1864	"
Chapman, W. C.	"	Master Mechanic C. & N. W. R.R.	Wyoming Co., N.Y.	1866	"
Emerson, J. E.	Section 17	Farmer	Canada East	1867	"
Griffin, Frank	Dunlap	Att'y at Law	Lafayette Co., Wis.	1869	"
Graves, T. H.	Section 21	Farmer	Onondaga Co., N.Y	1856	"
Humphrey, W.	Dunlap	Drayman	Lake Co., Ohio	1856	"
Howard, W. T.	"	Harness Maker	Mercer Co., Pa.	1855	"
Hatch, C. O.	Section 15	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1865	"
Hyde, E. G.	" 21	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1871	"
Hule, Jno.	" 4	Farmer	Ogle Co., Ills.	1868	"
Jackson, B.	Dunlap	Hard'e & Ag'l Imp'ts	Ontario, C. W.	1867	"
Kellogg, L.	Section 28	Far. & Pres. D'n'p B'k	Hampden Co. Mass.	1857	"
Lyman, Henry B.	Dunlap	Far. & Co. Superv'r.	Hartford Co., Conn.	1856	"
Mitchell, C. D.	"	Dry G'ds & G'l Mdse.	Athens Co., Ohio	1866	"
Massey, Geo. S.	"	Prin. Dunlap School	Berkshire Co., Mass	1866	"
Manning, A. L.	"	Drugs & Mu'l Instr's	Essex Co., Mass.	1866	"
McKenney, I. J. & T. P.	Section 35	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1871	"
Moore, J. W.	" 16	Farmer	Miami Co., Ohio	1856	"
Mayden, Wm. M.	Dunlap	Att'y, Land Agt. C.E.	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Olmsted, H. T.	"	G'n, Lu'r & Ag'l Im's	Hartford Co., Coun	1857	"
Pease, H. E.	"	Livery & Hotel	Lenawa Co., Mich.	1865	"
Pease, Z. W.	"	Blacksmith	Lenawa Co., Mich.	1870	"
Preston, W. T.	Section 10	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1868	"
Phillips, W.	" 20	Farmer	Kenosha Co., Wis.	1864	"
Roberts, C. L.	Dunlap	Watches, Clocks, etc.	Hartford Co., Conn	1867	"
Rix, Chas. A.	Section 22	Farmer	New London, Conn	1870	"
Roberts, G. C.	" 22	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	"
Roberts, B. F.	" 22	Farmer	Hartford Co., Conn	1856	"
Stowell, A. J.	Dunlap	Mason & Plasterer	Utica, N. Y.	1870	"
Sears, W. L.	"	Restaurant & Conf'y	Knox Co., Ills.	1870	"
Scholfield, I.	Section 4	Pro. "Dunlap Mills."	Delaware Co., Ohio	1853	"
Steauart, Isaac	" 23	Farmer	Otsego Co., N.Y.	1873	"
Tyler, C. H.	"	Furniture	Berkshire Co., Mass	1867	"
Thompson, Geo. W.	"	Cash'r Dunl'p B'k Real Estate Dlr	Whiteside Co., Ill.	1869	"
Tubbs, L. G.	"	Att'y at Law	Luzerne Co., Pa.	1854	"
Tyler, H. N.	Section 27	Farmer	Berkshire Co., Mass	1868	"
Wettengel, W.	Dunlap	Wagon Maker	Bohemia	1870	"
Willard, S. A.	Section 33	Farmer	Du Page Co., Ills.	1870	"
Weed, Jno.	" 11	Farmer	Trumbull Co., O.	1867	"
Wright, W. H. H.	" 29	Farmer	Grant Co., Wis.	1860	"
Warren, A. N.	" 14	Carpenter & Joiner	Hartford Co., Conn	1857	"

ST. JOHN TOWNSHIP.

Burnett, L.	Mo. Valley	Supt. S. C. & P. R. R.	St. Lawr'e Co., N.Y.	1861	Mo. Valley.
Berry, R.	Section 18	Farmer	N. C.	1859	"
Branson, Bates	" 6	Farmer	Clay Co., Ind	1855	"
Cochran, S. H.	Mo. Valley	Att'y at Law	White Co., Ills.	1874	"
Crowder, J. H.	"	Post Master	Putnam Co., Ind.	1866	"
Chapman, E. J.	"	Physician & Surge'n	La Porte Co., Ind.	1871	"
Colver, Joseph	Section 26	Farmer	Union Co., Ohio	1846	"
Cox, A. R.	" 13	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1852	"
Cox, Jacob	" 12	Farmer	Montgomery Co., O.	1853	"
Cox, H. B.	" 11	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1861	"
Crawford, Logan	" 5	Farmer	Tolland Co., Conn.	1854	"
Cole, Ethan	" 6	Farmer	Canada	1868	"
Dance, F. M.	Mo. Valley	Att'y at Law	Grant Co., Wis.	1850	"
Daily, R.	"	M. E. Clergyman	Jefferson Co., Ky.	1865	"
Fensler, J. H.	Section 17	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.	1870	"
Gore, M.	Mo. Valley	Editor *Times*			
Gilmore, Chas.	Section 7	Farmer	Ireland	1857	"
Holbrook, M.	Mo. Valley	Banker	Somerset Co., Pa.	1865	"
Hedges, A. H.	Section 29	Farmer	Clarke Co., Ohio	1870	"
Henry, E. G.	" 30	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ohio	1866	"
McBride, E.	Mo. Valley	Merchant	Cumb'l'nd Co., Pa.	1856	"
McGavren, G. H.	"	Physician & Surge'n	Indiana Co., Pa.	1854	"
McCormick, F.	"	Foundry	Belmont Co., Ohio	1869	"
Mandeville, F. L.	"	Druggist	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1871	"
McGavren, R.	Section 26	Farmer	Indiana Co. Pa.	1850	
Mandeville, T.	" 31	Farmer	New York	1871	Loveland.
McIntosh, G. R.	" 18	Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1856	Mo. Valley.
Nelson, E. J.	Mo. Valley	Billiard Hall	Hancock Co., Ills.	1849	"
Pelan, Wm.	"	Banker	Cheshire, England	1868	"
Pelan, W. M.	"	Banker	Fayette Co., Ind.	1867	"
Pike, F. A.	"	Attorney & Mayor	Berkshire Co., Mass	1872	"
Rhodabeck, J. C.	"	Att'y at Law	Cheshire Co., Pa.	1855	"
Shoemaker, W. S.	"	Att'y at Law	Portage Co., Ohio	1854	"
Wattles, J. S.	"	Bank'r, Lu'b'n & Gr'n	Livingston Co., N.Y	1865	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Benton, Luke	Section 23	Farmer	England	1865	Reeder's M'l
Chapman, John	" 2	Farmer	England	1869	Unionburgh
Dakan, Wm	" 6	Farmer	Ohio Co., W.Va	1851	Reeder's M'l
Dickinson, R.	" 6	Farmer	Clark Co., O.	1863	"
Diggle, Sam'l	" 24	Farmer	England	1853	Unionburgh
Jewell, John	" 2	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1852	"
Stoker, A.	" 27	Farmer	Pottaw'mie Co., Ia.	1848	Unionburgh
Williams, John	" 18	Farmer	Ohio	1871	Logan.
Wood, Samuel	" 23	Farmer	Cuyahoga Co., O.	1840	Unionburgh
Wilkins, Chas.	" 10	Blacksmith	Pottaw'mie Co., Ia.	1855	Reeder's M'l
Whitinger, J.	" 22	Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1854	Unionburgh

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Bolter, L. R.		Farmer	Richland Co., O.	1863	Woodbine.
Cavin, T. E.	Logan	Merchant	Zezewell Co., Ohio.	1854	Logan.
Connor, T. O.	Section 35	Farmer	and	1860	"
Copeland, W. B.	" 25	Farmer	Jackson Co., Iowa	1852	"
Haner James	" 34	Blacksmith & Far.	Illinois	1854	Reeder's Ml.
Frazier, Jno.	" 6	Farmer	Green Co., Tenn.	1854	Mo. Valley.
Lesourd, G. M.	" 9	Farmer	Butler Co., O.	1872	Logan.
Lusk, Jas. A.	Logan	Lusk House, & Liv'y	Morris Co., N. J.	1855	"
Michael, D. S. P.	Section 24	Farmer	Dearborn Co., Ind.	1861	"
Noyes, A. E.	Logan	Miner & Pro. St'e Q'y	Morgan Co., Ohio	1856	"

MAGNOLIA TOWNSHIP.

Berkley, S. L.	Magnolia	Gen'l Mdse	Loudon Co., Va.	1871	Magnolia.
Bacon, Geo. S.	Section 32	Farmer	Cayuga Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Davison, Alpheus	Magnolia	Pub. *Courier*	Bedfordshire, Eng.	1867	"
Eaton, W. H.	"	Co. Auditor	Franklin Co., Vt.	1858	"
Ford, A. W.	"	Banker	Washington Co., O.	1864	"
Harvey, A. L.	"	Att'y & Real Estate	Madison Co., N.Y.	1855	"
Milliman, J. C.	"	Co. Recorder	Saratoga Co., N.Y.	1855	"
Peck, J. J.	"	Co. Sheriff	Pickaway Co., O.	1860	"
Rutledge, R. B.	Section 6	Farmer	White Co., Ill.	1837	"
Wood, Jno. W.	Magnolia	Co. Treasurer	Rapphan'ck Co., Va	1865	"

JACKSON TOWNSHIP.

Arthur, Wm	Section 27	Farmer	Washington Pa.	1856	Soldier Val'y
Chase, Amos S.	" 34	Far. & Co. Superv'r.	Addison Co., Vt.	1848	"
Jones, A. M.	" 23	Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1866	Little Sioux.
Kennedy, J. W.	" 14	Farmer	Portland, Me.	1855	"
Miles, J. G.	" 14	Farmer	Caledonia Co., Vt.	1865	Mt. Pisgah.
Oviatt, M. E.	" 35	Farmer	Franklin Co., Vt.	1865	Soldier Val'y
Smith, H. C.	" 35	Farmer	Addison Co., Vt.	1869	"
Tolle, H. H.	" 22	Farmer	Lewis Co., Ky.	1857	Little Sioux.

TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.

Cutler, C. J.	Modale	Gen'l Mdse	Crawford Co., Pa.	1866	Modale.
Ludwig, F. H.	"	Hardware	Columbia, Pa.	1869	"
Morton, W. W.	"	Drugs & Medicines	Crittenden Co., Ky.	1851	"
Martin, B. F.	Section 30	Farmer	Wetzel Co., W. Va.	1858	"
Morford, J. H.	Modale	General Mdse	Mercer Co., Pa.	1875	"
Palmer, T. E.	"	Furniture	Lenawee Co., Mich	1865	"
Sherman, Benj.	"	Drugs & Medicines	Columbia Co., N.Y.	1864	"

LITTLE SIOUX TOWNSHIP

Bonney, H. H.	Little Sioux	"Bonney House."			Little Sioux.
Butts, D. W.	"	Grocer	Chautauqua Co. N.Y	1858	"
Ellis, Hiram	Section 2	Farmer	Brown Co., O.	1871	"
Gamet, D. M.	Little Sioux	Retired Farmer	Otsego Co., N.Y.	1846	"
Lanyon, T. J.	"	Grocer	Alleghany Co., Pa.	1857	"
Murray, Michael	"	Farmer & Merchant	Ayrshire, Scot.	1857	"
Scofield & Son	"	Prs. Little Sioux Mls.	Steuben Co., N.Y.	1857	"

LA GRANGE TOWNSHIP.

Alexander, E.	Section 13	Farmer	Pottaw'mie Co., Ia.	1854	Logan.
Elliott, Wm.	" 10	Farmer	England	1862	"
Hutchinson, Jas.	" 1	Farmer	Westm'rel'd Co., Pa	1851	Reeder's M'l
McKenney, C. T.	" 12	Farmer	Cass Co., Mich.	1851	Logan.
Stern, A.	" 14	Farmer	Chester Co., Pa.	1857	"
Vore, John	" 13	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O.	1854	"
Vore, W. F.	" 13	Farmer	Athens Co., O.	1855	"

CINCINNATI TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Brandriff, E.	Section 2	Farmer	Cumberl'd Co., N.J.	1859	Modale.
Cokely, J. W.	" 21	Farmer & Stk Rsr	Cass Co., Ills.	1853	Yazoo.
Noble, J. A.	" 36	Farmer & Stk Rsr	Scott Co., Mo.	1835	Mo. Valley.
Richardson, Geo.	" 2	Farmer & Stk Rsr	Scotland	1855	"

CLAY TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Chas. S.	Section 13	Farmer & Stk Dlr	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1853	Modale.
Coburn, F. W.	" 13	Farmer & Stk Dlr	Buffalo, N. Y.	1858	"

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.

Hashaw, Henry	Section 36	Farmer	Fayette Co., Ohio	1855	Dunlap.

CALHOUN TOWNSHIP.

Nelson, Isaac	Section 31	Farmer	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1846	Mo. Valley.

FREMONT COUNTY.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Armantrout, T. J.	H'mburg	Editor	Clinton Co., Ind.	1868	Hamburg.
Austin, James	"	Druggist	Putnam Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Alexander, J. M.	"	Boots & Shoes	Huntingdon Co., Pa.	1867	"
Bechlet, J. M.	"	Agt. C., B. & Q. R.R.	Wayne Co., Ohio	1870	"
Beech, J. P.	"	Student	Canada West	1868	"
Blood, H. B.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	St. Louis Co., Mo.	1871	"
Bogan, W. L.	"	Physician	Warrick Co., Ind.	1872	"
Bragg, T. H.	"	Physician	Linn Co., Mo.	1867	"
Brown, A. L.	"	Boots & Shoes (Mfr)	Windsor Co., Vt.	1866	"
Birkby, Jno.	"	Livery	Macoupin Co., Ill.	1893	"
Borchers, Aug.	"	Real Estate	Hamburg, Germany	1850	"
Buckham, R. N.	"	Physician	Atchison Co., Mo.	1870	"
Calkins, A. C.	Sec. 15	Farmer	Cattaraugus Co., N.Y	1846	"
Carr, R. S.	H'mburg	Gen'l Insurance Agt	Portland, Maine	1857	"
Crandal, R. K.	"	Attorney	New York City	1867	"
Coolbaugh, H. C.	"	M'sic S're & W'gn Shp	Tioga Co., Pa.	1869	"
Christman, G. F.	"	Contractor & Buildr	Potter Co., Pa	1867	"
Davis, Jos. T.	"	Banker	Howard Co., Mo.	1857	"
Danforth, C. A.	"	Hardware	Lamoile Co., Vt.	1866	"
Edwards, A. J.	"	Contractor	Wayne Co., Pa.	1853	"
Elledge, Francis	"	Stock Dealer	Pike Co., Ill.	1852	"
Frazier, Jas.	Sec. 18	Farmer & Stock Dlr	Johnson Co., Ind.	1859	"
Fullmer, W. A.	H'mburg	Editor	Franklin Co., Pa.	1868	"
Fletcher, J. M.	Sec. 34	Farmer	Clay Co., Mo.	1854	"
Garrett, W. B.	H'mburg	Attorney at Law	Shelby Co., Ky.	1874	"
Gould, C. W.	"	Attorney at Law	Boone Co., Ill.	1862	"
Holmes, Samuel	"	Attorney at Law	LaSalle Co., Ill.	1866	"
Hoabbeuer, J. J.	"	Boarding House	Prussia	1861	"
Hammond, J. M.	"	Attorney at Law	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1871	"
Harris, J. N.	"	Druggist	Belmont Co., Ohio	1854	"
Harris, R. W.	"	Physician	Ohio Co., Ky.	1873	"
Hoover, Geo.	"	Blacksmith	Stark Co., Ohio	1859	"
Hopt, Chas.	"	Bakery & Groceries	Germany	1868	"
Hewett, S. M.	"	Bridge Builder	Knox Co., Me.	1871	"
Ives, J. C.	Sec. 22	Farmer & Groceries	Hampdon Co., Mass.	1869	"
Jacobs, Saml.	H'mburg	Real Estate	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1846	"
Kendrick, Geo.	H'mburg	Livery	Orange Co., Vt.	1864	"
Krauss, Chas.	"	Groceries & Provis.	Germany	1869	"
Loveland, D.	Sec. 25	Farmer	Ashtabula Co., Ohio	1868	"
McFarthy, Andrew	H'mburg	Moulder	New York City	1875	"
McMaster, E. S.	H'mburg	Lumber Dealer	Chenango Co., N.Y.	1871	"
Mace, E. A.	"	Clothing	Franklin Co., Me.	1868	"
Nies, Henry	Sec. 4	Farmer	Germany	1854	"
Neff, John	H'mburg	Neff House	Germany	1869	"
Nies Philip & Bro.	"	Brew'y & Malt House	Organized	1868	"
O'Brien, J. W.	"	Hamburg Hotel	Clinton Co., Ky.	1870	"
Olsen, Oliver	"	Foundry	Norway	1874	"
Pape, F. W.	"	Catholic Priest	Westphalia, Prussia	1849	"
Payne, M. M.	Sec. 1	Farmer	Woodford Co., Ky.	1859	East Port.
Read, W. G.	H'mburg	Attorney at Law	New Brunswick	1871	Hamburg.
Risdon, C.	"	Groc's & Provisions	Franklin Co., Vt.	1850	"
Rheen, W. K.	"	Barber	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1867	"
Robey, Geo. W.	"	Minister	Marion Co. Mo.	1872	"
Smith, W. W.	"	Banker	Erie Co., Pa.	1870	"
Stow, W. A.	"	Attorney at Law	Addison Co., Vt.	1857	"
Sipple, W. C.	Sec. 10	Farrier	Kent Co., Del.	1853	"
Swiggart, D. W.	H'mburg	Physician	Holmes Co., Ohio	1865	"
Squier, Frank	"	Found'y & Mach Shp	Berkshire Co., Mass.	1860	"
Stauffer, J. M.	"	City Recorder	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1865	"
Stafford, A. P.	"	Groc's & Provisions	Canada West	1865	"
Taylor, Daniel	"	Contractor & Buildr.	Franklin Co., Ark.	1866	"
Thiessen, Andrew	Sec. 14	Farmer	Germany	1865	"
Turner, Robert	" 18	Farmer	Gallatin Co., Ky.	1848	"
Thompson, D. R.	H'mburg	Marble Works	Baltimore Co., Md.	1857	"
Vancleave, S. E.	Sec. 17	Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1870	"
Wynn, C. H.	H'mburg	Attorney at Law	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Wightman, R. V.	Sec. 22	Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1870	"
Wikoff, A. H.	H'mburg	Lumber Dealer	Warren Co., Ohio	1869	"
Williams, Wm.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Nelson Co., Ky.	1875	"
Wood, B. F.	"	Gen'l Merchandise	Clay Co., Mo.	1856	"
Wieterhold, V.	"	Fremont House	Germany	1871	"
Yager, Mrs. S. A.	Sec. 8	Farming	Knox Co., Ind.	1844	"

ROSS TOWNSHIP.

Brooks, Wm. M.	Tabor	Minister & Teacher	Laporte, Ohio	1857	Tabor.
Barbour, Jno. M.	"	Merchant	Hartford, Conn	1854	"
Benton, A. M.	"	Butcher	Sandusky Co., Ohio.	1870	"
Buck, H. M.	Sec. 23	Stock Farmer	Rutland Co., Vt.	1864	"
Clark, P. B.	Tabor	Physician & Surgeon	Essex Co., Vt.	1851	"
Cargill, Daniel	Sec. 11	Stock Farmer	Montgomery Co., N.Y	1858	"
Cargill, Maria A.	" 11	Stock Farmer	N. Y.	1858	"
Clark, C. L.	" 1	Stock Farmer	Jackson Co., Mich	1860	"
Goy, Wm.	" 15	Stock Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1856	"
Goy, Wm. R.	" 15	Stock Farmer	Loraine Co., Ohio	1856	"
Goy, John	" 15	Stock Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1856	"
Geer, E. B.	Tabor	Music Teacher	Loraine Co., Ohio	1870	"
Gaston, Maria C.	"	Retired	Orange Co., Vt.	1848	"
Gaston, A. C.	"	Farmer	Loraine Co., Ohio	1848	"
Glover, John	"	Hotel	Burlington Co., N. J.	1867	"
Hardy, W. R.	Sec. 27	Stock Farmer	Grayson Co., Va.	1851	Plum Hollow.
Houghton, Geo. S.	Tabor	Teacher	Middlesex Co., Mass	1873	Tabor.
Hallam, John	Sec. 10	Stock Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1853	"
Hunter, J. H.	" 15	Stock Farmer	Columbia Co., Mass.	1860	"
Irwin, James	Sec. 35	Stock Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio	1854	Plum Hollow.
Ivory, H. R.	Tabor	Arch't & Not'y Pub.	Norwalk, Ohio	1865	Tabor.
Ingraham H. D.	"	Painter	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Jones, J. E.	Sec. 12	Farmer	Windham Co., Vt.	1857	"
Jackson, Jno. W.	" 28	Stock Farmer	Texas	1860	Plum Hollow.
Lyman, I. C.	" 2	Stock Farmer	Dover, Vt.	1856	Tabor.
Lyman, Mary L.	" 2	Stock Farmer	Cortland Co., N. Y.	1856	"
Leeka, Jno	" 31	Farmer & Miller	Rockingham Co., Va	1839	Plum Hollow.
Leeka, Wm	" 31	Farmer & Miller	Clinton Co., Ohio	1839	"
Leeka, David	" 31	Farmer & Miller	Clinton Co., Ohio	1839	"
McPherron, A. S.	Tabor	Teacher	Knox Co., Tenn.	1851	Tabor.
McClelland, J. H.	Sec. 6	Stock Farmer	Lawrence Co., Ind.	1854	"
Madison, Joseph	" 11	Stock Farmer	Wyoming Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Otis, Merrill	Tabor	Physician	Holmes Co., Ohio	1864	"
Osborn, E. B.	Sec. 4	Stock Farmer	Fayette Co., Pa.	1868	"
Osborn, Catharine.	" 4	Stock Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1868	"
Omer, John W.	" 22	Stock Farmer	Austria	1855	"
Pinkerton, Mervin	Tabor	Physician	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1855	"
Paul, Wm.	Sec. 20	Stock Farmer	Washington Co., Pa.	1870	"
Reader, H. L.	Tabor	Painter	Franklin Co., Ohio	1870	"
Rhode, Joseph	Sec. 5	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1851	"
Rhode, John	" 9	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ind.	1851	"
Rhode, Martha	" 9	Stock Farmer	Shelby Co., Ky.	1851	"
Roberts, Jas. V.	" 20	Stock Farmer	Logan Co., Ohio	1851	Plum Hollow.
Study, L.	" 18	Stock Farmer	Richland Co., Ohio	1840	"
Smith, J. L.	" 4	Stock Farmer	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	1853	Tabor.
Sanborn, J. F.	Tabor	Dentist	Rockinghamco. N.H	1856	"
Savage, Samuel	Sec. 15	Stock Farmer	Lincolnshire, Eng.	1859	"
Todd, John	Tabor	Minister	Dauphin Co., Pa.	1850	"
Webster, Chas. A.	"	Merchant	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1854	"
Wright, Johnson	"	Minister & Teacher	White Hall, N. Y.	1866	"

MADISON TOWNSHIP.

Allen, Edwin W.	Sec. 20	Farmer and Stk. Dlr.	Sangamon Co., Ills.	1867	Hamburg.
Bartlett, A. J.	" 29	Farmer and Stk. Dlr.	Harrison Co., Ohio	1864	"
Carman, Chas. F.	" 22	Farmer	Tompkins Co., Ky.	1854	"
Chandler, Thos.	" 22	Stock Farmer	Wayne Co., Ohio	1857	"
Edgerton, Owen	" 23	Farmer	Belmont Co., Ohio	1844	"
Finnell, S.	" 18	Farmer and Stk. Dlr.	Estill Co., Ky.	1866	"
Greenamyer, John	" 13	Farmer	Columbiana Co. Ohio	1868	"
McKissick, J. F.	" 30	Farm., Carp. & Bldr.	Fremont Co., Iowa	1850	"
Sill, Simpson	" 22	Farmer & Brick mfr.	Shelby Co., Ky.	1860	"
Wing, O. S.	" 23	Farmer	Washington Co., Vt.	1855	"

SIDNEY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Alsworth, T. W.	Sec. 20	Farmer & Fruit	Lawrence Co., Pa.	1871	Hamburg.
Applegate, G. W.	" 16	Farmer & Fruit	Delaware Co., Ind.	1842	Sidney.
Amis, W. D.	" 29	Farmer & Fruit	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1860	"
Bishop, C. H.	Sidney	Commission Agent	Knox Co., Ohio	1869	"
Babbitt, A. R.	Sec. 31	Stock Farmer	Campbell Co., Ky.	1849	"
Birkby, Thos.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Yorkshire, England	1864	"
Copeland, J. F.	" 8	Stock Farmer	Putnam Co., Ind.	1850	"
Crane, Smith R.	" 7	Stock Farmer	Fountain Co., Ind.	1856	"
Cromwell, S. T.	" 36	Stock Farmer	Jefferson Co., Va.	1846	"
Gray, Jas. A.	Sidney	County Treasurer	Tyrone Co., Ireland	1856	"
Gore, Wm.	Sec. 25	Stock Farmer	Monroe Co., Va.	1864	"
Huff, E.	" 17	Farmer & Fruit	Harrison Co., Ohio	1856	"
Hatten, J. R.	" 22	Farmer & Fruit	Kanawha Co., Va.	1865	"
Hunt, W. C.	Sidney	Grocer	Mulenburgh Co., Ky	1867	"
Hume, Jno. M.	Sec. 32	Stock Farmer	Kenton Co., Ky.	1854	"
Knox, Jas. Jr.	" 7	Farmer & Fruit	Allegany Co., Va.	1855	"
Knox, Austin F.	" 7	Farmer & Fruit	Allegany Co., Va.	1855	"
Linn, S. J.	Sidney	Furniture	Perry Co., Ohio	1840	"
Laird, H. R.	"	County Clerk	Erie Co., Pa.	1853	"
Murphy, C. W.	"	Publisher	Greene Co., Ohio	1874	"
Mooman, M. F.	"	Merchant	Giles Co., Va.	1856	"
Maun, A., Sr.	Sec. 19	Farmer & Fruit	Monroe Co., Va.	1851	Hamburg.
Mitchell, S. T.	" 10	Stock Farmer	Hendricks Co., Ind.	1868	Sidney.
Mullen, Henry	Sidney	Stock Farmer	Springfield, Ill.	1865	"
McComb, Wm M.	"	Wag'n & Car'ge Mfr.	Mahoning Co., Ohio.	1868	"
Neeley, J. W.	Sec. 20	Farmer & Fruit	Ill.	1854	"
Penn, J. N.	Sidney	Physician	Washington Co., Pa.	1855	"
Penn, —	"	Druggist	Green Co., Pa.	1855	"
Pierce, J. W.	Sec. 13	Stock Farmer	Auglaize Co., Ohio	1854	"
Purvis, L. G.	" 4	Farmer & Aparian	Moultrie Co., Ill.	1854	"
Reeves, E. A., Sr.	" 3	Farmer	Athens Co., Ohio	1853	"
Rector, Jason	" 31	Stock Farmer	Marion Co., Ind.	1847	"
Rector, Wm	" 17	Stock & Fruit	Marion Co., Ind.	1847	"
Richards, Milton	" 22	Stock & Fruit	Highland Co., Ohio	1846	"
Shockley, J. C.	Sidney	Hardware	Hancock Co., Ind.	1862	"
Stephens, Thos. G.	"	Physician	Preble Co., Ohio	1864	"
Sandy, Wm.	Sec. 28	Stock Farmer	Pickaway Co., Ohio.	1867	"
Swearengen, G. V.	" 32	Stock Farmer	Beaver Co., Pa.	1845	"
Story, D. M.	" 31	Stock Farmer	Genesee Co., N. Y.	1857	"
Wilson, J. M.	" 23	Farmer	Warren Co., Ohio	1854	"
Walker, Geo.	Sidney	Hardware	Leeds, England	1860	"
Wade, Jefferson	Sec. 14	Stock Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio.	1844	"
Wade, Franklin	" 24	Stock Farmer	Fremont Co., Iowa.	1854	"
Wade, A. J.	" 24	Stock Farmer	Fremont Co., Iowa.	1854	"
Wade, Sanford	" 14	Stock Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1844	"
Wade, W. H	" 13	Stock Farmer	Highland, Ohio	1867	"

FISHER TOWNSHIP.

Brouse, J. A.	Sec. 21	Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1871	Farragut.
Cox, Amos	" 26	Stock Farmer	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1846	Shenandoah.
Chandler, S.	Farragut	Gen'l Mdse & L'mb'r	Vermillion Co., Ind.	1868	Farragut.
Coleman, J. A.	Sec. 8	Stock Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill.	1865	"
De Forest	" 10	Farmer	Warrick Co., Ind.	1866	Shenandoah.
Eggleston, Uriah	" 13	Stock Farmer	Lake Co., Ohio		"
Fisher, L.	" 25	Stock Farmer	Hancock Co., Ill.	1845	"
Goodridge, J. B.	" 26	Stock Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1866	"
Harris, James	" 12	Stock Farmer	Clermont Co., Ohio	1858	"
Hood, W. A.	" 24	Stock Farmer	Ontario, Canada	1869	"
Jones, J. S.	" 21	Stock Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1869	Farragut.
Kaster, J. J.	" 9	Stock Farmer	Rush Co., Ind.	1839	"
Kennedy, Alex.	" 35	Stock Farmer	Trumbull Co., Ohio	1856	Lawrence.
Latimer, J. A.	" 25	Stock Farmer	Knox Co., Ill.	1867	Shenandoah.
Lester, J. B.	" 9	Stock Farmer	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	1871	Farragut.
McComb, J. H.	" 35	Stock Farmer	Allegany Co., N. Y.	1866	Shenandoah.
Miller, D. D.	" 33	Stock Farmer	Highland Co., Ohio	1866	Farragut.
Martin, J. N.	" 35	Stock Farmer	Butler Co., Pa.	1857	Shenandoah.
Perkins, G. W.	" 28	Stock Far. & Osage Hedge Plant Raisr	Rockingham Co., NY	1871	Farragut.
Rich, A. N.	" 36	Stk. Far., Nursery & Fruit Grower	Oneida Co., N. Y.	1855	Shenandoah.
Rockafield, J. A.	" 36	Stock Farmer	Green Co., Ohio	1868	"
Rush, Jno.	Farragut	Carpenter & Builder	Trumbull Co., Ohio.	1864	Farragut.
Robbins, W.	"	Physic'n & Druggist	Breckenridge Co., Ky	1868	"
Stearns, M. C.	Sec. 35	Stock Farmer	Ontario Co., N. Y.	1864	Shenandoah.
Stalnaker, C. C.	" 28	Stock Farmer	Randol

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

HAYS TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Hagge, Hinrich	Section 13..	Farmer	Hol'ngstdtSchlswg	1864	West Side.
Jahn, Claus	" 13..	Farmer	Props Stei, Holstein	1853	"
Jahn, J. F	" 12..	Farmer	Holstein	1873	"
Karstens, Peter	" 13..	Farmer	Holstein	1866	"
Kruse, Hans	Section 36..	Farmer	Props Stei Holstein	1865	West Side.
Kruse, Heinrich	" 36..	Farmer	Props Stei Holstein	1866	"
Pruter, Wilhelm	" 11..	Farmer	Stormarn, Holstein	1869	"
Schneekloth, Adam	" 2..	Farmer	PropsStei, Holstein	1868	"
Shumaker, M. J	" 24..	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1866	"
Schrader, Wm	" 24..	Farmer	Davenport, Iowa	1853	"
Schumann, Nich'l's	" 13..	Farmer	N. Schleswig, Ger.	1858	"
Thiedeman, Claus	" 11..	Farmer	Hamdorf, Schleswg	1866	"
Wiese, Wilhelm	" 2..	Farmer	Kiel, Holstein	1867	"
Wiese, Detlef	" 1..	Farmer	Kiel, Holstein	1865	"
Wood, Josiah	" 11..	Farmer	Steuben Co., N. Y.	1871	Vail.

IOWA TOWNSHIP.

Hilsabeck, J. B	Section 2..	Farmer	North Carolina	1851	West Side.
Kuhl, Marcus	" 4..	Farmer	Crampe Marsh, Holstein	1867	Vail.
Kuhl, Heinrich	" 7..	Farmer	Crampe Marsh, Holstein	1871	Vail.
Kuhl, Heinrich, Sr.	" 9..	Farmer	Crampe Marsh, Holstein	1867	Vail.
Kortum, Wilhelm	" 4..	Farmer	Lutchenburg, Holstein	1862	Vail.
Smith, W. F	" 2..	Farmer	Marshall Co., Iowa	1851	West Side.

MORGAN TOWNSHIP.

Putzier, C. T	Section 11	Farmer	Pommern, Prussia	1858	Denison.

OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Seivers, Jno	Section 31	Farmer	Schleswig, Ger	1866	Denison.

KEOKUK COUNTY.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Clements, Altis	What Cheer.	Prop "Eureka Mills"	Franklin Co., Ind.	1870	What Cheer.
Dunbar, L. S	"	Merchant	Morgan Co., Ohio	1858	"
Dunbar, Marion	"	Billiard Hall	Morgan Co., Ohio	1858	"
France, Wm	Section 10..	Farmer& Proprietor France's Coal B'nk	England	1865	"
Lamb, Richard	" 4..	Prop Black Diamond Coal Bank	England	1866	"
Nye, W. A	What Cheer.	Druggist and P. M.	Wapello Co., Iowa.	1849	"
Prouty Bros	"	Merchants	Guernsey Co., O	1858	"
Replinger, Jacob	"	General Blacksmith.	Germany	1869	"
Sargood, J. P	"	Wagn & Car'ge Mnfr	Coshocton Co., O	1849	"
Wallace, Jno	"	Prop Nos 1, 2 and 3 Coal Bank	Jefferson Co., Ind.	1855	"

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Bonsall, E. & Son	Section 34..	Farmer and Nursery	Columbiana Co., O.	1858	Coal Bank.
Santee, David	" 31..	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1855	"
Teeters, Mary	" 22..	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1868	"
Warrington, N	" 30.	Farmer	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"
Warrington, L	" 30..	Propr Warrington's Nursery	Columbiana Co., O.	1864	"

VAN BUREN TOWNSHIP.

Battendorf, Peter	Section 18	Farmr& Prop Cl Bnk	Philadelphia, Pa	1852	What Cheer.

JACKSON COUNTY.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Brown, Frank		Farmer	Perry Co., Ohio	1849	Green Isl'nd

MILLS COUNTY.

ANDERSON TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Ackley, Peter	Section 4.	Farmer	Union Co., Pa	1855	Hastings.
Roberts, J. S	" 7.	Farmer	Clinton Co., Ohio	1849	"

MADISON COUNTY.

WINTERSET.

McCaughan& Dabney	Winterset.	Attorneys at Law	Established	1873	Winterset.

ADAMS COUNTY.

CORNING.

Davis, Frank M	Corning	Attorney at Law	Franklin Co., Ohio	1855	Corning.
Homan, Westley	"	County Treasurer.	Jefferson Co., Ky	1854	"

DALLAS COUNTY.

ADEL TOWNSHIP.

Van, Fossen E	Section 31..	Stk and Fruit Farmr	Allegheny Co., Pa.	1852	Adel.

VAN METER TOWNSHIP.

Moore, J. N	Section 27.	Far.& MusicTeacher	Dallas Co., Iowa	1849	Adel.

ADDITIONAL NAMES RECEIVED TOO LATE FOR REGULAR INSERTION IN BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WARREN COUNTY.

Lacona.

JOS. McCOLLAM, Attorney a. Law and Notary Public.
LEWIS SOMMERS, Contractor and Builder.
DAVID ALVERSON, Druggist.
J. C. STARR, Physician.

Liberty Center.

J. P. MOSHER, Furniture Dealer.
J. M. WOOD, General Merchandise.

White Breast Township.

ISAAC MYERS, Miller (Sec. 21).

Liberty Township.

S. M. SHUPE, General Merchandise (Sec. 24).

Otter Creek Township.

D. HODGIN. Blacksmith (Sec. 13).

Schoneburg.

D. B. CHITTENDEN, General Merchandise.
J. M. SHEPPARD, General Merchandise.

Sandyville.

D. H. HOSHAW, Blacksmith.
J. ROGERS, Druggist and P. M.
O. PLUMLEY, Physician and Surgeon.

Union Township.

AARON BEEM, Coal Bank. (Sec. 1.)
BENJ. COOPER, Coal Bank. (Sec. 2.)

CEDAR COUNTY.

Tipton.

WM. H. IVES, Veterinary Surgeon.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

Storm Lake.

WM. W. SWEETSER, Druggist and Apothecary.

CASS COUNTY.

Atlantic.

STAFFORD & HAWKS, General Merchandise.

BUTLER COUNTY.

Albion Township.

J. H. ELLIS, Carpenter (Sec. 23).

DECATUR COUNTY.

Leon.

S. P. NORTH, Millinery, Notions, etc.

MILLS COUNTY.

Emerson.

F. J. TAYLOR, Banker.

MADISON COUNTY.

Winterset.

McCAUGHAN & DABNEY, Attorneys at Law.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Corning.

FRANK M. DAVIS, Attorney at Law.

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

Muscatine.

H. SCHAEFER, Printer.
JACOB LORENZ, Vineyardist & Propr. "Fountain Hill Park."

CLAY COUNTY.

Spencer.

PURDY & McGREGOR, Bankers.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Chicago.

J. M. BRADSTREET & SON, Improved Mercantile Agency. Principal Office, 279 Broadway, New York. Branch Offices in all the principal cities in the United States.

MISCELLANEOUS, TOO LATES, ETC.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Bradstreet, J M&Sn	Washing'n& Dearb'rn sts	Improved Mercantile Agency	Established	1849	Chicago.
Barney, Wm. J	163 Randlph	Land Agent	Ft. Mackin'w, Mich	1844	"
Calhoun, J. B	9 Randolph	Iowa R. R. Land Co.	Litchfield Co. Conn		"
Crasson, J. P	114 Monroe.	Dlr. in Pict. Frames Looking Glasses&c	Iowa	1851	"
Gifford, Ira M		Commission Merch't	New York	1854	"
Hair & Odiorne	542 W. 22d.	Lumber (Wholesale)	Organized	1864	"
Walmsley, Wm	LaGrange, Cook Co.	Supt. Agencies for Vic'r Sew. Mach. Co	Lancashire, Eng		W LaGrange

ROCK ISLAND.

Bernschein, E. F.	Ohio st	Bakery	Prussia	1866	Davenport.
Hull, A.					Rock Island

MOLINE.

Jasper, C. J		Salesman	Prussia	1864	Moline.

EAST ST. LOUIS.

Greer, W. H		Stock Dealer	Montgom'y Co., O	1872	E. St. Louis.

KNOX COUNTY.

Burr, J	Oneida	Retired Merchant	Northum'dCo. Pa	1841	Oneida.

MARION COUNTY.

Winters, Marcel's	Section 36. Irv'gton Tp	Farmer	Lebanon Co., Pa.		Centralia Ill.

PEORIA.

Allen, Clement R.		Civil Eng. & Survey'r	Illinois		Peoria.

MISSOURI.

Boley, Alonzo	Scott Co.	Farmer	Noble Co., Ohio	1864	Upton.
Folker, G. W.	Acasto	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Perry Co., Pa	1837	Acasto.
Garvie, Geo. S. B.	St. Louis	Hardware	Scotland	1862	St. Louis.
Vasye, J. K	Brunswick.	Jeweler	Boone Co., Mo.	1854	Brunswick.

WASHINGTON CITY, (D. C.)

Chipman, Hosmer & Co		Att'ys & Counselors at Law			WashtnCity
Harrison, H. J		Accountant	Ohio		"

NEBRASKA.

Dorrance, W. S	Fairmount.	Grocer	St. Joseph Co M'ch	1854	Fairmount.

WISCONSIN.

Underwood, E. D.	Milw'ke Co	Farmer & Minister	Monongalia Co Va		Wauwatosa

MAINE.

Ladd, C. F	Bangor	Traveling Agent	Grafton Co., N. H	1873	Bangor.

MICHIGAN.

Devin, G. W.	Buchanan.	Real Estate Dealer	Morgan Co., O	1839	Buchanan.

KANSAS.

Cook, L	Coffeyville.	Farmer & Stk. Dlr			Coffeyville.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Jaquist, Mrs. A. W	Nelson	Mnfr. of Complxn Beautifi'r & Prsvr	Tioga Co., N. Y.	1855	Nelson.

MINNESOTA.

Morin, Wm	Albert Lea.	Civil Engineer	New York City	1856	Albert Lea.

CANADA.

Holliwell, C. E.	Quebec	Army Station	LincolnshireEng	1874	Quebec.

HONOLULU (S. I.)

Waterhouse, J. T.		Merchant	England		Honolulu.

NEW YORK.

Carhart, L. B	N. Y. City	Merchant	New York City		N. Y. City.
Clegg, John C	305 Broome st				N. Y. City.

DAKOTAH.

Curl, Rev. H. T		Elder M. E. Church			

ADDITIONAL NAMES OF PATRONS

Received too late for insertion in their proper places.

WARREN COUNTY.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Beem, Aaron	Section 1.	Far. & Prop. Beem's Coal Bank	Allegany Co., Md.	1854	Sandyville.
Brown, E. T	Section 29.	Farmer	Baltimore, Md	1867	Sandyville.
Cooper, Benj	" 2.	Far. & Prop. Cooper's Coal Bank	England	1865	"
Goss, J.	" 23.	Farmer	Rowan Co., N. C	1850	"
Hoshaw, D. H	Sandyville.	Blacksmith	Shelby Co., Ohio	1856	"
Henry, Geo. W	Section 16.	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Lancaster Co., Pa.	1855	"
Johns, Mary	" 21.	Farmer	Owen Co., Ind	1853	"
Lukenbill, Henry	" 11.	Farmer	Washington Co. Ind	1853	"
Morrison, O. O	Sandyville.	Fchr Frmr & Breedr of Fine Horses	Lee Co., Iowa		Sandyville.
Plumley, O	"	Physician and Surgn		1848	"
Rogers, J	Sandyville.	Druggist and P. M.	Licking Co., Ohio.	1853	"
Reeves, Levi	Section 23.	Farmer	Meigs Co., Ohio	1857	"
Sandy, J. G	" 22.	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Owen Co., Ind	1853	"
Spurgeon, Levi	Section 11.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Rowan Co., N. C	1852	"
Wilber, Josiah	" 33.	Farmer & Stock Dlr.	Jackson Co., Ohio.	1848	"
Wright, Don	" 25.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Warren Co., Iowa.		"

BELMONT TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Chittenden, D. B	Schoneburg.	Gen Merchandise	Gallatin Co., Ky	1874	Schoneburg.
Cooper, J. D	Section 16.	Farmer	Hunterdon Co., N. J.	1855	"
Devore, C	" 18.	Farmer	Fairfield Co., O	1853	Hamondsb'g
Ford, Wm. H	" 9.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Preston Co., Va	1857	Sandyville.
Gilbert, Jas	" 5.	Farmer and Stk Dlr.	Staffordshire, Eng.	1852	"
Park, Robt	" 3.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Ireland	1851	"
Runyon, P	" 10.	Farmer	Columbia Co., Pa.	1874	Schoneburg.
Schee, Alexander	" 16.	Farmer	New Castle Co., Del	1850	"
Sandy, J. H	" 9.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Owen Co., Ind	1852	"
Shaw, Samuel	" 20.	Farmer and Stk Fdr.	Ohio	1866	"
Sheppard, J. M	Schoneburg.	Gen Merchandise	Ohio Co., Va	1854	"
Thompson, Jas	Section 16.	Farmer	Virginia	1867	"
Vansyoc, Jesse	" 15.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Washington Co., Pa	1854	"

WHITE BREAST TOWNSHIP.

Alverson, David	Lacona	Druggist	Washtena Co., Mich	1856	Lacona.
Jenkins, J. L	Section 28.	Farmer	Licking Co., O	1869	"
McCollam, Jos	Lacona	Attorney and Notary	Harrison Co., O	1851	"
McClurg, J. E	Section 16.	Farmer	Seneca Co., N. Y	1853	"
Myers, Isaac	" 21.	Farmer and Miller	Marion Co., O	1852	"
Proctor, H. R	" 10.	Farmer	Preble Co., O		
Sommers, Lewis	Lacona	Contr and Lmbr Mfr.	Bavaria, Germany	1870	Lacona.
Starr, J. C	"	Physician	Edgar Co., Ill	1862	"
Williams, D. H	Section 2.	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Delaware Co., O	1857	"

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

Cole, Benj	Section 10.	Farmer & Fruit Rsr.	Belmont Co., Ohio.	1855	Liberty Cntr
Hall, J. S	Section 16.	Farmer	Guernsey Co., O	1850	Liberty Cntr
Mosher, J. P	Liberty Cntr	Furniture Dealer	Morrow Co., O	1853	"
Mills, Elias	Section 28.	Farmer	Warren Co., Ind	1847	"
Shupe, J. M	" 24.	Farmer & Gen Mdse.	Fairfield Co., O	1856	Lacona.
Shupe, E	" 13.	Farmer	Fairfield Co., O	1856	"
Wood, J. M	Liberty Cntr	Gen Mdse and P. M.	Morrow Co., O	1861	Liberty Cntr

OTTER TOWNSHIP.

Hodgin, D	Section 13.	Farmr & Blksmth	Hendricks Co., Ind	1853	Hamondsb'g

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Van Pelt, D. H	Section 12.	Farmer & Stk Dlr	Highland Co., O	1852	Indianola.

MARION COUNTY.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Harding, F. A	Coloma	Gen'l Merchandise	Penobscot Co., Me.	1855	Coloma.
McNeil, W. A	Section 19.	Farmer	Indiana	1849	"
Reed, Jacob J	" 23.	Farmer	Northmb'ld Co., Pa	1872	Star.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Milliken, T	Section 22.	Farmer	Harrison Co., O	1868	New Sharon.

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.

Lewis, E	New Sharon	Hom. Phys & Surgn	Monroe Co., O.	1853	New Sharon.

POLK COUNTY.

DES MOINES.

Pressly, Jos.	Des Moines.	Steward Baptist College	Shelby Co., Ind	1856	Des Moines.

JASPER COUNTY.

LYNN GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Rayburn, J. M	Lynnville	Hardware	Highland Co., O	1854	Lynnville.

CEDAR COUNTY.

RED OAK TOWNSHIP.

Hakstein, Emil		Hedger	Holland	1864	Tipton.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Ives, Wm. H	Tipton	Veterinary Surgeon.	Coshocton Co., O	1855	Tipton.

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

McCool & Brumbaugh	Guthrie Cntr	Hardwr and Ag Imp	Indiana	1849	Guthrie Centre

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

LESTER TOWNSHIP.

Bartholomew, A.	Section 20	Farmer & Stk Dlr.	CataraugusCo., N.Y	1862	Lester Centre

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

Sweetser, Wm W	Storm Lake	Druggist & Apothecry	Portsmouth, N H	1849	Storm Lake

TAMA COUNTY.

CARLETON TOWNSHIP.

Fitzgerald, Jno. C.	Section 16.	Farmer	DuPage Co., Ill	1865	Vineyard.
Mericle, Aaron	" 2.	Farmer	Fairfield Co., Ohio.	1865	Spring Cr'k.

CASS COUNTY.

ATLANTIC TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	came to State	POST-OFFICE.
Presnall, J. S	Atlantic	Sheriff	Hamilton Co. Ind.	1865	Atlantic.
Stafford, D. H	"	Merchant	Plattsburg, N. Y.	1869	"

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Hoyt, W. H	Section 29	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Scioto Co., Ohio	1864	Atlantic.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Morgan, J. S	Section 7	Farmer and Stk Dlr.	Richland Co., Ohio	1856	Wiota.

GRANT TOWNSHIP.

Calkins, R. U	Section 28.	Farmer	Saratoga Co., N. Y.	1868	Anita.

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

DRESDEN TOWNSHIP.

Burmeister, F.	Section 30	Farmer and Stk Dlr.	Mecklenburg, Ger.	1856	Williamst'n.
Howard, John.	" 30	Farmer and Stk Dlr.	Devonshire, Eng.	1855	"

BUTLER COUNTY.

ALBION TOWNSHIP.

Ellis, J. H	Section 23.	Farmer and Carpntr	Orange Co., N. Y	1864	Parkersb'g.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

INGHAM TOWNSHIP.

Mott, D. W	Section 32.	Farmer and Stk Dlr.	Otsego Co., N. Y.	1856	Hampton.

BOONE COUNTY.

DES MOINES TOWNSHIP.

Dale, Wm	Boone	Farmer	Montgomery Co. Ky	1873	Boone.
Nixon, W. W	"	Collector Int Rev	Franklin Co., Pa.	1864	"

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

MUSCATINE TOWNSHIP.

Lambert, D. M	Muscatine.	Attorney at Law.	Cumberland Co. Me	1857	Muscatine.
Olds, L. W	"	Merchant	Windham Co., Vt.	1853	"

DECATUR COUNTY.

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

North, S. P	Leon	Millinery, Not'ns, etc.	Morgan Co., Ohio.	1868	Leon.

GARDEN GROVE TOWNSHIP.

Gaunt, J. B	Section 4.	F[illegible] & S[illegible]	Tazewell Co., Ill.	1872	Gard'n Grve

DELAWARE COUNTY.

NORTH FORK TOWNSHIP.

Bailey, H. M	Section 1.	Farmer	England	1852	Dyersville.

PAGE COUNTY.

PIERCE TOWNSHIP.

Foust, Edgar	Essex				Essex.

SCOTT COUNTY.

CLEONA TOWNSHIP.

Hill, John	Section 6	Farmer	Holstein, Germany	1847	Durant.
Wilson, David.	" 6	Farmer and Stk Rsr.	Ulster, Ireland	1860	Round Gr've

SHERIDAN TOWNSHIP.

Clapp, Chas. F	Section 2.	Farmer	Fulton Co., Ill	1855	Eldridge.
Stewart, Wm	Section 9.	Farmer	Glasgow, Scotland.	1854	Davenport.
Stewart, Maggie	" 9.	Teacher	Province, Ontario.	1854	"

CLINTON COUNTY.

LYONS.

Currie, Rev. S.	Lyons	Rector Grace Church	Litchfield Co., Conn	1858	Lyons.

SAC COUNTY.

LEVEY TOWNSHIP.

Carvell, Jno	Section 7.	Farmer	Northampton, Eng	1875	Kiron.

AUDUBON COUNTY.

OAKFIELD TOWNSHIP.

Ballard, S. M	Section 25	Far., Stk. Rsr. & Fdr	Bedford Co., Va.	1839	Oakfield.

BIOGRAPHIES, CONTINUED FROM PAGE 280.

A. H. MOORE, M.D.—Judge Moore was the sixth man in the early settlement of Mitchell County. Five had preceded him and were settlers of the county when he arrived at Osage, in 1853. He was prominent in the early settlement of the City of Osage, and by him the first land on which the city is located was bought from the Government and platted. He named it "Cora." He has given largely to the building of churches and the building up of church societies, and contributed as largely to the growth, prosperity and enterprise of Osage, according to his means, as any man; no one has done more than he, and the high esteem in which he is held by his large circle of acquaintances is as well merited as it is freely given.

Doctor Moore was born at Hickory, Washington County, Pennsylvania, December 8, 1818. His father was a farmer, and on a farm he spent his early life. He attended Jefferson College, in Pennsylvania, and in 1846 graduated and received a diploma at the Indiana Medical College, and at once entered upon the practice of his profession at Mottville, St. Joseph County, Michigan, where he continued to reside until 1853, when he moved to Osage, where he at present resides. He has twice been elected county judge of Mitchell County, and held various minor offices.

April 22, 1846, he was married to Miss Sarah E. Nixon, of Mottville, Michigan. Mr. and Mrs. Moore have had five children, three of whom, Cora L., Francis M. and Alice, are living. Francis is studying medicine at the Iowa State University.

Honorable D. C. CLOUD.—Prominent in the citizenship of Muscatine and the state, is the Hon. D. C. Cloud, Iowa's first Attorney General, a political writer of note, and nestor of the Muscatine County bar. Mr. Cloud was born in Champaign County, Ohio, in 1817. His friends relate of his often contrasting the educational wants of his youth with the superior facilities enjoyed by the school children of Muscatine City and County. He attended school but three months in the year during his childhood, and after his twelfth year saw but six months in a school room. At an early age he began his apprenticeship to the carpenter's trade, which he mastered, and in 1839 moved with his bride to Iowa, selecting Muscatine, then scarcely more than a boat landing, called Bloomington, for his adopted home. In one of these early years in Iowa, he was engaged in work upon a dwelling for Judge S. C. Hastings (now of California), and took his pay in law books. Without tutor or instruction of any kind, he pursued his law studies during his evening hours at home, and was admitted to the bar in 1846. In 1849 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney for his county, and in 1853, when the office was created, he was elected Attorney General of the state. He was re-elected in 1854 for the regular term of two years, and it may be specially noted that he was the only candidate on the Democratic ticket, having an opponent on the opposite ticket who was elected—Governor Grimes, the Whig candidate, coming in with a majority of nearly 1,900, and Mr. Cloud by a majority of 2,100.

On retiring from office in 1856, Mr. Cloud was chosen to the Legislature, where he served, in the House, as chairman of both the committee of Ways and Means, and of Railroads. In his later retirement he has become known to the country as the author of "MONOPOLIES AND THE PEOPLE," a large duodecimo volume, which has received general and flattering attention from the eastern and western press for its full, learned and vigorous treatment of the grave questions embraced under this title.

We have spoken of Mr. Cloud's authorship and political life, but the courts of the state are the scenes of his best labors, and where he will be best remembered. Here he has won his greatest triumph, and if he has one title better deserved than another, it is that of "the busiest lawyer in Iowa."

In politics Mr. Cloud is a Republican, but he supported Mr. Greeley's candidacy in 1872, and he continues to act with the liberal Republican party.

Our subject may be regarded as one of the distinguished self-made men of the country—a notable illustration of what resolution and industry, unaided by the arts or graces of the school, may achieve in the training of the intellect for the severest and highest duties of life.

C. H. LANE, of Red Oak, was born in Rockingham County, New Hampshire, in 1834. When about twenty years of age he went to Boston, where he was engaged in a wholesale grocery house until 1857, when he came to Iowa, and settled in Red Oak in the Fall of that year—there not being as yet a single house on the town site. Two years later he opened the first store in the place, hauling his goods from Glenwood landing, a distance of forty miles, with teams.

With the exception of one year spent in the mountains of Colorado, Mr. Lane has been engaged in commercial business in Red Oak to the present time.

In December, 1873, the First National Bank of Red Oak was organized, and Mr. Lane was chosen president, which position he now holds.

WILLIAM W. BLACKMAN, M.D.—The subject of this sketch was born at Bridgewater, New York, January 7, 1819; had common school advantages, and also received a partial academic course. He taught school Winters, and worked on a farm Summers after the age of seventeen, and gave his wages to his father until he arrived at the age of twenty-one, when he commenced the study of medicine with Dr. King, of Unadilla Forks, Otsego County New York, and graduated at the Medical Department of the New York State University, in 1848, and April 24, of the same year, was married to Miss Lucy A. Brewer, of Unadilla Forks. He moved to Rock County, Wisconsin, and shortly after across into Dane County, at Stoughton, and continued a large practice in Rock and Dane Counties for nineteen years. He was three times elected a member of the Wisconsin Legislature and participated in the sessions of 1859, 1860 and 1864, and took part in the acceptance of the Wisconsin Revised Statutes.

In the year of 1866, he moved to West Mitchell and entered into the drug and general grocery trade, which he largely carries on. He was elected representative to the Iowa Legislature for the years 1872–3, and took part in the revision of the Iowa Statutes.

He has been exceedingly successful in his practice and in his business, and has a large circle of friends and acquaintances, among which he is justly popular, and has become possessed of such a competence as to enjoy pleasure and travel, which with his family, consisting of his wife and one daughter, he wisely and prudently indulgesin.

ALFRED HEBARD was born in Windom, Connecticut, in 1811, and came to Iowa about thirty-five years ago, and settled near Burlington, where he was engaged in farming. He was for several years a member of the territorial legislature from Des Moines County, was engaged in the survey of the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, and was one of the founders of the Town of Red Oak, the county seat of Montgomery County, where he now resides.

Honorable L. W. TUBBS, a prominent citizen and early settler of Mills County, is a native of New York, having been born in Binghamton in that state, in 1826.

His parents removed at an early day to Western Reserve, Ohio, where he resided until 1849, when, upon the breaking out of the gold excitement in California, he crossed the Plains to that state.

There he remained until 1855, took an active part in the organization and admission of California into the Union, and was elected a member of the first State Legislature from Bute County. Returning from that state he settled in Mills County, Iowa. He was elected County Judge in 1859, and held that position two years.

During the civil war he was a staunch supporter of the Government, and held commissions from the Governor. Since then he has devoted his time to farming and stock raising. He was one of the originators of the Mills County Agricultural Society, in which he takes an active interest.

Judge Tubbs has been reporter to the Patent Office at Washington, for Mills County, for over sixteen years.

He is the owner of some five thousand acres of land in the county; his home farm at Emerson, where he resides, containing thirty-five hundred acres.

PEOPLE'S ENCYCLOPEDIA.

A copy of the above work, published by the People's Encyclopedia Company (our neighbors in the Lakeside Building) has been in our office for several months past. It has been of such value to us, that we desire thus publicly to bear testimony to its excellence Hours of valuable time have been saved, as it is complete and from its condensed style a minute's time suffices to obtain all necessary information on any subject, or of any term or proper name.

THE PEOPLE'S ENCYCLOPEDIA is a compilation by L. Colange, LL.D., Editor of *Zell's Encyclopedia*, and contains in one volume the essence of that voluminous and costly work.

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G. E. LAMM, Saloon.
WEIENETH & CO., Soap Manufacturer.
THOMAS DWYER, Stonecutter and Contractor.
L. F. NELSON, Steamship Line (Agent).
JOHN BRECKENRIDGE, Teacher.
J. W. SMITH, Teacher.
S. E. WILSON, Tailor (Merchant).
DUFFIN & EASTON. Tailor (Merchant).
H. H. RYGG, Tailor (Merchant).
J. H. MACKENSTADT, Tailor (Merchant).
JENNISH & WENDLING, Wagons, Carriages, Sleighs, Sulkies, etc. (Mfrs. and Dealers).
CHARLES PUGHE, Wood Dealer.
C. B. FURGERSON, Well Driller.
A. A. AIKEN, Woolen Mill.
DECORAH WOOLEN MILL CO., C. G. Baker, Pres. W. T. Baker, Secretary and Treasurer. } Woolen Goods (Manufacturers).

Fort Atkinson.

CHARLES ADAMS, Drugs, Notions, etc.
J. L. WETHERELL, Hardware.
WM. SUMMERS, Hotel, "Summers' House," and Produce Dealer.
A. AMES, Miller, Flour Manufacturer.
BUCK, CRAFT & CO., Millers, Flour Manufacturers.
O. F. WHALEY, Mill Owner.
EDWARD BOEHMLER, Miller.
W. TAPPE, Restaurant.

Calmar.

GEORGE McKAY, Attorney and Collection Agent for S. L. Sheldon, Madison, Wis., Dealer in Farm Machinery.
JOHN W. TOWER, Attorney at Law.
W. J. CREMER, Agricultural Implements.
P. OLSEN, Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, etc.
L. O. MOEN, Furniture.
JOHN BALLWEBER, Hotel.
J. B. HUSTON, Hotel.
CAPT. JOHN HILLBORG, Hotel, "Railway House."
W. M. MORTON, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, etc.
CREMER & KOUT, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Door, Sash, Blinds, Building Paper, etc.
JOHN SCOTT, Merchant, Gen'l Merchandise, also Banking and Exchange.
A. ANDERSON, Merchant, General Merchandise.
FRED RADLOFF, Saloon and Billiard Hall.
G. MILLER, Tinner.

Conover.

C. SYDOW, Lumber Dealer.
A. H. FINROW, Merchant and Grain Dealer.

Spillville.

G. LIPP, Brewer.
J. J. HAUG & CO., Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots, Shoes, Drugs and Liquors.
W. TAYLOR, General Merchandise.

Hesper.

D. H. BALL, Blacksmith.
CHRIS. JACOBSON, Blacksmith.
CHAS. M. MORGAN, Carpenter.
T. N. WILSON, Hotel, "Wilson House."
LEWIS HARKNESS, Hotel.
ALBERT JONES, Merchant, General.
T. G. MEADER, Merchant, and Agent for Singer Sewing Machines.
B. M. LEIN, Merchant Tailor.
I. H. CASE, Miller.
HESPER MANFG. CO., Seman Tabor, President. D. F. Morgan, Secretary. C. M. Morgan, Treasurer. Machinists, Woodworkers and Iron Founders.
FORDYCE WORTH, Physician.
J. L. CAMERON, Surveyor.

Bluffton.

D. J. MOORE, Hotel.
BLACKMARR & MEADER, Millers, Manufacturers Flour.
J. W. MOTT, Miller.
F. R. FLETCHER, Mill Furnishing.
M. A. LANGE, Teacher.

Ossian.

R. N. SAWYER, Agricultural Imp'ts and Produce.
STEPHEN DENNIS, Billiard Hall.
A. F. GAERTNER, Billiard Hall.
F. J. BORT, Druggist and Stationer, Paints, Oils, Varnish, etc.
JAMES HAMPSON, Furniture, Mnfr. and Dealer.
G. McWILLIAM, Grain Dealer.
CARL EILERS. Hardware.
C. H. LANGBEIN, Harness and Saddle Maker.
H. C. BURGESS, Lumber Dealer.
A. H. DANIELS, Mechanic.
H. A. BAKER & BRO., Merchandise, General.
N. A. DRAKE, Physician and Surgeon.
H.G. HENNING, Wagon Maker.

Burr Oak.

E. BLACKMARR, General Merchandise.

Kendallville.

S. G. KENDALL, Miller.
F. G. HALE, Merchant, General Merchandise.
S. B. HAMMOND, Merchant.
FIFIELD & DASKAM, Merchant, General Merchandise.

Plymouth Rock.

L. S. BEAN, Miller.
S. B. HAMMOND, Merchandise, General.

Ridgeway.

MAGNUS NELSON, Brick Mnfr. and Builder.
ALBION WHEELER, Carpenter and Builder.
H. N. HARVEY, Engineer.
IVER HERMONSON, Grain Shippers.

Frankville.

G. M. SHARP, Carpenter and Builder.
HOMER B. ALLEN, Carpenter and Builder.
HENRY MOORE, Hotel.
H. D. PACKARD, Sewing Machine Agent.
GERMOND MERRILL, Stock Dealer.

Castalia and Bloomfield Townships.

KIMBALL & MERRILL,	General Mdse. and Produce.
J. PERRY, JR.,	Wagon Maker, (Section 15.)

Festina.

A. F. GAERTNER,	Brewer.

New Alba.

G. L. BLODGETT,	General Merchandise.

Highlandville.

PETER O. MILLER,	Miller.

CLAYTON COUNTY.

McGregor.

REUBEN NOBLE,	Attorney at Law; District Judge.
S. S. STEELE,	Architect.
HENRY LUTHE,	Baker.
HIRAM FORDNEY,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
J. L. HAGENSICK,	Brewery.
VAN STADEN & KLEIN,	Brewery.
HENRY HELLBERG,	Butcher.
E. S. WARING,	Butcher.
FRANK ALLEN,	Blacksmith.
J. C. HARRISON,	Blacksmith.
JOHN ADAMS,	Boots and Shoes (Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Manufacturer).
PEARSALL & BAIRD,	Boots and Shoes (Jobbers and Retail Dealers).
RALPH BROWNSON,	Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer).
H. H. BARNES,	Boots and Shoes (Wholes'e Dealer).
J. W. HELLBERG,	Billiard Parlor.
H. KURZ,	Billiard Parlor.
JOSEPH KILLINGER.	Carpenter and Builder.
FRANK WATERS,	Carpenter and Builder.
WM. N. MONCRIEF,	Contractor and Builder.
E. STOW,	Commission Merchant.
JOHN ELBLING,	Cigar Manufacturer.
HENRY TEMME,	Cigar Manufacturer.
A. L. MOORE,	Cooper.
J. W. BANNARD,	Confectioner (Wholesale).
GILBERT H. CHURCH,	Confectioner.
JACOB CUMLY,	Cistern Builder.
E. R. BARRON & CO.,	Dry Goods and Carpetings.
C. H. HUNT,	Dentist.
ALF. HUNT,	Dentist.
F. M. HAMMER,	Drugs, Not'ons, etc.
H. E. NEWELL,	Drugs, Notions, Books, etc.
PETERSON & RAMAGE,	Drugs, Notions, etc.
T. W. WOOD,	Drugs, Paints, Oils, Glass, Books, etc.
LUCENA WADSWORTH,	Dress Maker.
DANIEL CRUMMER,	Engineer.
ANDRICK & RICHARDSON,	Editors and Publishers.
WILLIS L. OSBORNE,	Editors and Publishers.
GEORGE H. OTIS,	Editor.
GEORGE KEEN,	Foundry and Machine Shop, Mf'r. of all kinds of Castings and Machine Works.
D. LACY,	Fruit Dealer (Wholesale).
J. W. BANNARD,	Groceries.
E. R. BARRON & CO.,	Groceries (Wholesale).
C. S. ENNIS,	Groceries.
MICHAEL GORMLEY,	Groceries.
JOHN JACOBIA,	Groceries (Wholesale).
M. E. KENNEDY,	Groceries.
ROBT. LINDSAY,	Groceries.
J. W. WERDER,	Groceries.
PETERSON & RAMAGE,	Groceries.
C. F. BELL,	Grain Dealer.
G. S. C. SCOTT,	Glass and Crockery Ware (W. Sale).
AUGUST BUDDE.	Hotel, "Merchants."
LAFAYETTE BIGELOW,	Hotel.
G. H. FLANDERS,	Hotel.
V. R. MILLER,	Hardware.
GREGOR McGREGOR,	Hardware (Wholesale).
J. P. PATRICK,	Hardware.
QUINCY A. SLOAN,	Hardware.
F. W. SCHRADER,	Horse Shoer.
H. H. REYNOLDS,	Horticulturist.
WM. ROOK,	Harness Maker.
FRED BERGMAN,	Ice Dealer.
A. M. GODARD,	Job Priuter.
E. P. CLARKE,	Liquors and Cigars (Wholesale).
IRA CHURCH,	Liquors and Cigars (Imp. and Dlr).
MICHAEL GORMLEY,	Liquors and Cigars.
C. MILLER,	Liquors and Cigars.
LINDSAY LEALS,	Land Dealer.
OLE NIELSON,	Land Dealer (North McGregor).
V. DAUBENBERGER,	Lumber (Dealer and Manufacturer).
W. C. AUSTIN,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
CHURCH & HENDERSON	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
J. S. BARR,	Machinist (North McGregor).
JOHN ECKER,	Machinist (North McGregor).
THOMAS EDGAR,	Machinist (North McGregor).
L. KEEN,	Machinist (North McGregor).
W. S. SNYDER,	Machinist (North McGregor).
OTIS STAFFORD,	Machinist.
LOUIS METZGER,	Merchant (Gen'l) North McGregor).
GERHARD WINGEN,	Merchant (Gen'l) North McGregor).
HENRY REIBENSTEIN,	Merchant (General).
MARY FURGERSON,	Money Broker.
L. B. VARNEY,	Mechanic.
JACOB CUMLY,	Mason.
BURLINGAME & ALVERSON,	Produce Dealers.
GILCHRIST & CO.,	Produce Dealers.
JAMES BARNETT,	Painter.
NELSON & BRO.,	Painters.
W. ECKERT,	Photographer.
THEO. FARRINGTON,	Photographer.
T. KELLOGG,	Pump and Wind Mill Mfr. and Dlr.
H. D. EVANS,	Pork Packer.
HENRY HELLBERG,	Pork Packer.
THOMAS WILLIAMS,	Pork Packer and Dlr in Poultry, etc.
E. S. WARING,	Pork Packer (North McGregor).
H. H. CLARK,	Physician and Surgeon.
H. HAMILTON,	Physician and Surgeon.
EUGENE MARTIN,	Physician and Surgeon.
C. MILLER,	Restaurant.
H. S. BOYLE,	Railroad Contractor.
PATRICK LYNCH,	Railroad Contractor.
MRS. M. A. STONE.	Sewing Machines, Agent for Grover & Baker.
J. W. HELLBERG,	Saloon.
W. H. SCOTT,	Saloon.
R. A. ROOK,	Stock Dealer (Horses).
HENRY DAVIS,	Tannery, Fur Dressing, Dealer and Manufacturer of Gloves, Mittens, etc.
CHRISTIAN BLŒDEL,	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.
JOHN J. CLEMENS.	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.
I. F. LIEBHARDT,	Wine Manuf'r and Grape Grower.

Elkader.

P. C. YOUNG,	Atty at Law and Collection Agent.
ISAAC HAVENS,	Banker.
KRAMER A. & BRO.,	Butchers, Packers and Produce Dlrs.
D. C. DEHART,	Blacksmith.
DAVID LIVINGOOD,	Blacksmith.
S. MOYER,	Boots and Shoes.
EDWARD RUSSELL,	Boots and Shoes.
CHAS. REINECKE,	Editor and Publisher.
SHANNON & AINSWORTH,	Editors and Publishers.
A. TIPTON,	Editor.
OLIVER DAY,	Hotel, "Boardman House."
B. S. WHITNEY,	Hardware.
PETER McCABE,	Harness Maker.
SARGENT & SON,	Livery and Feed Stable.
MICHAEL HUGHES,	Merchant (General).
GUNDERSON & HANSON,	Merchants (General).
CHAS. LIEBROCK,	Merchant (General).
LOUIS REUTHER,	Merchant (General).
A. B. HANNA,	Physician and Surgeon.
GEORGE M. DEMPSIE,	Photographer; Fine Art Studio.
S. L. PECK,	Surveyor (County).
JOHN L. KOSSUTH,	Saloon, "Grangers."
JACOB STEMMER,	Saloon, "Elkader."
FERDINAND RATHMAN,	Tailor.
MICHAEL DUNN,	Teacher.
ADOLPH PAPIN,	Teacher.
J. F. THOMPSON,	Teacher (Supt. Public Schools).

Guttenberg.

S. ECKART,	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
P. MOHRING,	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
EMIL FREY,	Carpenter and Joiner.
L. HEINS,	Drugs and Notions.
JOHN H. EPPENS,	Hotel, "Central House."
JACOB FALKENHAINER,	Hardware.
P. H. F. HIRSCH,	Insurance.
FLECK BROS.,	Millers and Merchants (Gen. Mdse.)
HERMANN IHM,	Merchants (Gen. Mdse.) Grain Dlr.
E. M. BRITTS,	Millwright.
W. L. DUFFIN,	Physician and Surgeon.
F. J. HEITMAN,	Teacher.
JOHN LUTHER,	Wagon Maker.

Strawberry Point.

T. C. THOMPSON,	Atty at Law and Collection Agent.
LOVELL, CORBETT & CO.,	Bankers.
FRANK STROUD,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
SEYMOUR CHIPMAN,	Blacksmith and Gun Smith.
J. F. WEBB,	Blacksmith.
J. D. INGER & SON,	Blacksmiths.
J. L. WING,	Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer).
E. B. WILLIAMS,	Drugs, Books, Stationery, etc.
B. W. BLANCHARD,	Editor and Publisher.
B. BUSHEE,	Hotel, "Grove House."
G. COOLEY,	Insurance and Sewing Machine Agt.
GEORGE W. HOPP,	Job Printer.
WM. D. CULBERTSON,	Livery and Feed Stable.
JOHN INGER,	Machinist.
L. F. CARRIER,	Merchant (General).
P. M. PEASE,	Merchant (General).
GEORGE H. SCOFIELD,	Merchant (General).
HIRAM DEYO,	Painter.
H. C. CHASE,	Physician and Surgeon.
SILL H. NEWELL,	Physician and Surgeon.
ALEXANDER WILTSE,	Physician and Surgeon (Eclectic).
B. BUSHEE,	Stock Dealer.
M. M. NEWMAN,	Teacher.
J. E. BAIRD,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.
G. A. CHAPMAN,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.
SEYMOUR CHIPMAN,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.
JOHN D. INGER & SON,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.

Clayton.

J. P. OLDS,	Basket Mnfr. and Proprietor of "Good Samaritan" Salve.
P. M. PHIFER,	Butcher.
HENRY RIENGER,	Butcher.
JAS. MEEHEN,	Bricklayer.
E. H. KRUGER,	Brick Mfr.
WM. KRUGER.	Brick Mfr.
FRITZ TAAKE,	Billiard Parlor.
A. L. BLAKE,	Carpenter.
CHAS. FULLER,	Cooper.
C. C. DELORIMIER,	Engineer.
WM. H. GLYNN,	Engineer.
FRANK BEIRNE,	Grain Dealer.
E. S. FITCH,	Grain Dealer.
GEORGE SIEK,	Hotel, "Mississippi House."
M. SEIPPEL,	Harness Maker.
GEORGE RUKTASCHEL,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc., etc.
C. FRIEND,	Livery and Feed Stable.
A. READY,	Livery and Feed Stable.
W. H. GLYNN,	Machinist.
BECKMAN BROS. & CO.,	Merchants (Gen. Mdse.)
JOHN SMITH,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
H. C. STINSON,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
FRANZ EGER,	Mason.
P. T. LAUGHREN,	Mason.
HENRY RIENGER,	Saloon.

Garnavillo.

SAMUEL MURDOCK,	Attorney at Law.
GEORGE H. JENKINS,	Brick Mfr.
W. F. MEYER,	Hardware.
WM. THOMA,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
JOHN S. DEAN,	Surgeon (Veterinary).
GEORGE SIGG,	Saloon.
ADAM BRAUN,	Saloon.
JAQUES MAURER,	Teacher.
COOK & HARBERG,	Wagon and Carriage Mfrs.
JOSEPH LIMBACH,	Wagon and Carriage Mfr.

Elkport.

Z. C. KIMBER,	Blacksmith.
JOSEPH KIRCHER,	Carpenter.
JOHN GARBER,	Grain Dealer.
CHAS. SCHECKER,	Insurance Agent and Surveyor.
WM. LAXSON,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
HANNAH SOLL,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
C. F. STEARNS,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
A. C. TIEDE,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
O. D. TAFT,	Physician and Surgeon.
GEORGE & H. P. TAFT,	Stave Factory.
F. A. LOWELL,	Tinner.
CONRAD ROEDER,	Wagon Maker and Blacksmith.

Littleport.

ADOLPH PEICK,	Carpenter and Cabinet Maker.
FREDERICK PEICK,	General Merchant.

Volga City.

WM. A. PENFIELD,	Furniture Dealer.
MEUTH & BLAUL,	General Mdse.
J. W. McLEAN,	Physician and Surgeon.

Motor.

G. BAKER,	Cooper.
ALEXANDER FALCONER,	Hotel, "Motor House."
E. H. PARTCH,	Miller.
JOHN THOMPSON & CO.,	Motor Mills.
LOUIS SCHROEDER,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)

Giard.

D. F. BIKEL,	Butcher.
A. E. CARIHER,	Butcher.
JOHN WIEGAND,	Blacksmith.
GOTTLIEB HAES,	Boots and Shoes.
LOUIS MISZ,	Drugs, Notions, etc. / Groceries, H'dware, Dry Goods, etc.
WM. H. HARDING,	Hotel, "Harding House."
J. A. BERNHARD,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
WM. C. McNEIL,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
C. E. NICHOLS,	Physician and Surgeon.

Read.

J. H. SCHWENCKE,	Blacksmith.
F. NOBBMANN,	Carpenter.
C. BUCKHEIM,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
C. W. HAGENSICK,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
C. SCHULTZE,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
CARL WEDEMEYER,	Wagon Maker,

Luana.

E. J. DAILEY,	Blacksmith.
WM. MOTT,	General Merchant.
J. S. RENSHAW,	General Merchant.

Farmersburg.

A. W. LINDVALL,	Carpenter.
BAUMIESTER & SIGG,	Harness Makers.
P. ANSTEN,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
F. BUCKMAN & BRO.,	Merchants (Gen. Mdse.)
JAMES McALVIN,	Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. HINSCH,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.

St. Olaf.

E. N. JELLUM,	Hotel.

Monona.

L. S. BUTLER,	Grain Dealer.
I. S. MASON,	Hotel.
F. W. KAPPES,	Livery and Feed Stable. / Restaurant.

Edgewood.

HARRISON NOBLE,	Grain Dealer.
NATHAN SCOFIELD,	General Merchant.
O. B. & L. BLANCHARD,	General Merchants and Druggists.
LOUIS BLANCHARD,	Physician and Surgeon.

Hardin.

A. M. CORTIS,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
M. A. GLINES,	Merchant (Gen. Mdse.) / Drugs, Millinery, etc.

National.

CORNELIUS MORGAN,	Carpenter.

North Buena Vista.

R. & E. MEUTH,	General Merchandise, Produce and Grain.

Giard Township.

JOHN S. BICKEL,	Carpenter, Sec. 33.
HENRY FEAY,	Carpenter, Sec. 1.
JOHN H. HAGARTY,	Carpenter, Sec. 28.
JOHN F ROELICH,	Commission Merchant, Sec. 32.
S. D. HARDING,	Hotel, "Ten Mile House," Sec. 30.

Lodomillo Township.

J. BURGIN,	Blacksmith & Wagon Maker, Sec. 36.
E. PACKARD,	Blacksmith & Wagon Maker, Sec. 35.
G. L. ZABRISKIE,	Carpenter, Sec. 32.
G. W. GLAZIER,	Cooper, Sec. 32.
JOHN A. WOOLDRIDGE,	Cooper, Sec. 23.
N. G. PLATT,	Nurseryman, Sec. 27.

Volga Township.

JOSEPH VENUS,	Blacksmith, Sec. 18.
PHILLIP STOVER,	Carpenter, Sec. 35.
M. BAUMANN,	Hotel, Sec. 7.
GEO. HARGESHEIMER,	General Mdse., Sec. 18,
F. M. THAYER,	Mason, Sec. 36.

Cass Township.

J. S. WALTER,	Blacksmith, Sec. 36.
J. G. WALTER.	Carpenter & Wagon Maker, Sec. 36.
IRA L. COLE,	Carpenter, Sec. 34.
D. P. GARDNER,	Carpenter, Sec. 15.

Millville.

WM. WOODWORTH,	Dry Goods, Groceries, etc.
ULRICH ANDEREGG,	Brick Mfr., Sec. 29.
WM. M. GILMORE,	"Millville Mills."
E. C. JEFFERIS,	Miller, Sec. 30.
G. J. GRAHAM,	Surveyor, Sec. 30.

Boardman Township.

HANS LEE,	Blacksmith, Sec. 35.

Mendon Township.

J. G. DAVIES,	Carpenter, Sec. 30.
L. JENNINGS,	Cooper, Sec. 4.
ALEX. GRAY,	Miller, Sec. 7.

Mallory Township.

CLARK MORLEY,	Carpenter, Sec. 11.
I. M. FLENNIKEN,	Machinist and Millwright, Sec. 28.
R. B. FLENNIKEN,	Machinist and Millwright, Sec. 28.
STEWART & PALMER,	Lumber Dealers, Sec. 8.

Cox Creek Township.

G. L. GIFFORD,	Hotel, Sec. 25.
HENRY MEDER,	Miller, Sec. 22.

Sperry Township.

J. M. EMERY,	Insurance Agent, Sec. 22.
G. W. CLARK,	Teacher, Sec. 18.

Buena Vista Township.

E. MERKLE,	Lumber Dealer, Sec. 22.

Wagner Township.

H. H. STROM,	General Merchandise, Sec. 25.

Elk Township.

MARK W. LOVETT,	Millwright, Sec. 12.
H. F. BEYER,	Teacher, Sec. 24.

Monona Township.

O. D. OATHOUT,	Teacher, Sec. 8.

Clayton Township.

EZRA HURD,	Surveyor, Sec. 5.

Garnavillo Township.

J. H. KUENZEL,	Miller, Sec. 16.

Ceres.

J. M. HAGENSICK,	General Merchandise.

LINN COUNTY.

Cedar Rapids.

R. H. GILMORE,	Attorney at Law.
A. D. COLLIER,	Attorney at Law.
JOSEPH SOSEL,	Attorney at Law.
J. W. BULL,	Attorney at Law.
H. J. SMITH,	Attorney at Law.
NICHOLS & DAVIDSON,	Attorneys at Law.
J. M. MAY,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
W. J. CHRISLER,	Agricultural Imp'ts and Seeds.
GEO. GREENE, President, / JOHN F. ELY, Vice-Pres., / J. W. TRAER, Treasurer, / H. B. STIBBS, Cashier,	Bank "Union."
GEORGE WILLIAMS & CO.,	Brewers.
CHRISTIAN MAGNUS,	Brewer.
JOSEPH HEBEK,	Blacksmith.
CHAS. BOYLEN,	Bakery and Confectionery.
M. OTTMAR,	Boots and Shoes.
JOSEPH REUCHIN,	Boots and Shoes.
FRANK DOORAK,	Boots and Shoes.
C. HERKNER,	Butcher.
JOHN TEETER,	Butcher.
P. B. MERKES,	Barber.
HENRY V. EPLEY,	Brick and Stone Work (Manufacturer and Contractor.)
GRAVES & CHANDLER,	Books and Stationery,
CHARLES WELLS,	Confectionery.
S. L. DOWS,	Capitalist.
R. G. BROCK & CO.,	Coal and Wood (Wholesale and Retail.)
J. L. MATTOCKS,	Cooper.
J. A. CHAPMAN,	Carriages, Excelsior Carriage Manufactory.
E. C. BARKLEY,	Carpenter and Builder.
J. J. DWORAK,	Dry Goods.
F. WITONSEK,	Dry Goods.
A. H. BRASH,	Druggist,
SAMUEL LILLY,	Druggist.
J. M. CANFIELD,	Dyer.
C. R. STERNEMAN,	Dentist.
J. C. MARVIN & CO.,	Flour, Feed, Baled Hay and Straw.
N. J. WAGNER,	Furniture Dealer.
WM. COOPER,	Groceries, Glass and Crockery Ware.
JOSEPH HRUSKA,	Groceries.
THOMAS THIESEN,	Groceries.
GEORGE PARR,	Groceries.
JOHN A. DAVIS,	Groceries.
J. VANCE & SON,	Groceries.
WM. LEUSCH,	Groceries.
F. MARKERT & CO.,	Groceries and Provisions.
F. T. HORAK,	Groceries, Provisions and Confectionery.
GEORGE WENZEL,	Groceries.
J. E. GOODRICH,	Hotel.
P. CONRAD BAERTHEL,	Hotel, "Valley City."
JULIUS BAERTHEL,	Hotel, "Chicago House."
LOUIS GOERING,	Hotel, "Dubuque House."
B. SILLOWAY,	Hotel, "Germania House."
W. J. KOZLOOSKY,	Hotel, "Brown's."
A. PETTINGER,	Hotel, "Cedar Rapids."
JACOB J. ENGERMAYER,	Hotel, "Pacific House."
JONES & EATON,	Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
JOHN M. CURLESS,	Hardware, Carriage Material, etc.
C. J. WEATHERBY,	Inventor and Mechanical Engineer.
SCHAFER & PARSONS,	Insurance, District Agent Iowa Life Insurance Co.
F. J. PIRKEL,	Livery Stable.
A. D. KNOWLES,	Music Store.
COTTON & WAKEFIELD,	Music Dealer.
C. E. CONDIT,	Musical Instruments, etc.
H. C. GREEN,	Music Dealer.
N. B. BROWN,	Music Hall.
SAMUEL BOWER,	Milling and Manufacturing.
GEORGE GREENE, Pres., / F. J. UPTON, Vice-Pres., / S. C. BEVER, Treasurer, / G. H. GREENE, Asst.-Tres., / GEO. W. WYNN, Secretary / General Manager,	Oil and Lint Works, Manufacturers Linseed Oil and Oil Cake.
REPUBLICAN PRINTING CO.,	Nurseryman.
AYERS & McCLELLAND,	Publishers, *Republican* and *Farmers' Journal*, Job Printers, Binders and Blank Book Manufacturers.
THOS. G. NEWMAN,	Publishers *Times*, Steam Printers and Binders.
MANSFIELD & CARPENTER,	Publisher *Standard*.
H. RISTINE,	Physicians.
G. R. SKINNER,	Physician.
J. R. KINNEY,	Physician.
P. MOOR,	Physician.
G. J. WAGGONER,	Physician.
C. SCHLEMM,	Physician.
JOHN F. ELY,	Physician.
T. M. SINCLAIR & CO.,	Pork Packers and Commission Merchants.
THOS. D. HALLOWELL,	Produce, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Game, etc. (Wholesale Dealer.)
D. B. RAMSDELL,	Pattern Maker,
F. A. PUTNAM,	Painter.
JAMES BROWN,	Painter, House and Ornamental Painting.
W. F. KILBORN,	Photographer.
A. G. RIFENBURG,	Photographer.
M. C. SCOTT,	Pickle Manufacturer.
A. R. WESCOTT,	Paper Box Manufactory.
MARK C. FARR,	Real Estate.
C. C. COOK,	Real Estate and Insurance.
BENNETT & HENDERSON,	Real Estate and Insurance Agents.
DAVID WARMLEY,	Restaurant, Merchants' Dining Hall.
HENRY BUTTEL,	Restaurant.
IOWA R. R. LAND CO.,	R. R. Grant Lands (sale of.)
L. A. MICHELSON,	Saloon.
COENEN BROS.,	Saloon.
THOS. BOSHAN,	Saloon.
POMEROY & OLMSTED,	Soap and Candle Works.
JOHN GARLOW,	Sewing Machines, Agent Victor Sewing Machine Co.
CHAS. E. WALKER,	Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturer.
JOSEPH PODHAISKY,	Shoe Maker and Musician.
FERDINAND WIDER,	Upholsterer.
A. BRECHT,	Vinegar and Pickle Works, Manufacturer Cider, Malt, Wine, and Double Vinegars.
JOHN HESSE,	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.

Marion.

THOMPSON & DAVIS,	Attorneys at Law.
CORBETT & CAMPBELL,	Attorneys at Law.
M. B. ALLEN,	Attorney at Law.
J. M. PRESTON & SON,	Attorneys at Law.
C. M. HOLLIS,	Attorney at Law.
J. R. YOUNG,	Attorney at Law.
J. G. HAYZLETT,	Agricultural Implements.
W. K. NELSON,	Agricultural Implements.
ALFRED STINSON,	Agricultural Implements.
R. D. STEPHENS, President, / J. W. BOWDISH, Cashier, / A. J. TWOGOOD, / D. C. BELDEN,	Bank, First National.
JOS. NICODEMUS,	Banker.
A. J. McKEAN,	Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Game, etc., (Wholesale.)
DANIEL G. OAKLEY,	Blacksmith.
CHAS. FAULK,	Books, Stationery, etc.
J. W. DUMONT,	Butcher.
J. D. ROWES,	Bee Hives, Manufacturer and Patentee of "Cabinet Bee Hive."
L. E. WHITE,	Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.
A. DANIELS,	Carpenter and Joiner.
GEO. W. WILSON,	Carpenter and Joiner.
OWEN & CHAMBERLAIN,	Dry Goods.
MITCHELL, SMYTH & CO.,	Dry Goods, Clothing, Furnishing Jewelry, Musical Instruments, Notions, etc.
A. KEYES & CO.,	Druggists, Props. O. & C.'s Standard Remedies.
B. F. METZER,	Flax, Moss, and Flax Cotton Manufacturers.
BURROUGHS & IVES,	Groceries and Crockery.
A. HYMAN,	Groceries.
T. J. McDONALD,	Groceries and Crockery.
W. H. LAMSON,	Groceries, Provisions, Bakery and Restaurant.
A. CHATLAIN,	Harness Maker.
E. L. SAMSON,	Harness and Saddle Maker and Carriage Trimmer.
D. T. McAFEE,	Jeweler.
W. A. FAY,	Jeweler.
A. CALDWELL,	Live Stock and Produce Dealer.
JOHN TAYLOR WEBB.	Lumber Dealer.
B. H. SHARP,	Livery Stable.
CHEADLE & KEYES,	Miller.
S. W. RATHBUN,	Miller.
BEATY & WILLITS,	Merchant Tailors.
W. J. BROWN.	Publisher *Register*.
J. E. RICE,	Publisher *Linn Co. Pilot*.
D. R. HINDMAN,	Plow Manufacturer.
H. GREMM,	Physician.
BUCKMAN & CO.,	Physician.
S. W. DURHAM,	Physician.
	Restaurant, Dealer in Tobacco, Cigars, Confectionery. Fruit, &c.
	Surveyor, Co. Surveyor.

Center Point.

T. J. SPEAKMAN,	Attorney at Law.
A. L. MARSHALL,	Attorney at Law.
D. G. MANAHAN,	Billiard Hall.
J. F. WILSON & CO.,	Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c., and Mnfrs Dr. Wilson's Family Medicines.
J. M. BARTLESON,	Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps.
J. P. MOORE,	Groceries and Provisions.
N. NEVIN	Harness Maker.
ALBERT KUBIAS,	Harness Maker.
L. M. KRATZER,	Hotel.
J. ANNENT,	Jeweler.
BENJ. SEELEY,	Livery Stable.
J. S. McCLELLAN,	Merchandise (General).
C. H. KURTZ,	Merchandise (General) and Stock Dealer.
WM. NEVIN,	Merchandise (General).
C. E. LESILE, LAMB & CO.,	Musical Instruments.
ALEX. THOMAS,	Miller.
J. F. WILSON & CO.,	Publishers *Lotus*, H. A. Cook, *Editor*
L. S. DAVIS,	Physician and Surgeon (Homeopathic.)
SOPER & HILLIARD,	Restaurant.
W. H. DICKSON,	Stoves, Tinware, House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Mt. Vernon.

J. T. RICE,	Attorney at Law.
S. J. W. CARLEY,	Groceries.
C. M. SESSIONS,	Groceries, Books, Notions, &c.
E. L. GUILD,	Hotel, Mt. Vernon House.
WALTER B. VANSANT,	Hardware, Stoves, Tinware and Agricultural Impts.
S. H. BAUMAN,	Publisher *Mt. Vernon Hawkeye.*
M. H. EBERHART.	Photographer.
JOHN L. SIMONDS,	Pump Manufacturer.

Western (Town) and College Township.

H. S. BOWMAN,	Attorney at Law.
W. H. SHUEY.	Attorney at Law.
S. ANDERSON,	Carpenter.
P. D. SMITH,	Miller Manager "Western Mill."
S. C. KOONTZ,	Physician, Sec. 4.
W. B. WAGNER,	Physician and Surgeon.
L. A. JEFFRIES,	Painter.

Lisbon.

P. J. FISHER,	Attorney at Law and Collection Agt
MARTIN FLOYD,	Boots and Shoes (Mnfr & Dealer.)
H. B. HAUSER,	Hotel, "Iowa House."
DAVID G. MORTON,	Hotel, "New York House."
W. H. BEEMER,	Marble Dealer, Monuments, Headstones, &c.
W. T. BAKER,	Publisher *The Lisbon Sun.*
ED. MOORE,	Restaurant and Confectionery.

Prairieburg.

M. BURNSIDE,	Hotel.
W. L. HILL & BRO.,	Millers, Proprs Hill's Mills, Manfrs and Dealers in Flour and Feed.

Springville (City) and Brown (Township.)

HARVEY BRUCE,	Hotel, "Bruce House."
JOHN CHRISTMAN,	Merchandise (General).
WILBER & DURNO,	Merchandise (General).
S. G. MATSON,	Physician, Sec. 1.
S. JAMES & CO.,	Quarryman and Stone Dealer, Sec. 1
E. L. GREGG,	Wagon, Carriage and Sleigh Mnfr.

Fairfax (Town and Township.)

J. S. HEDGES & CO.,	Grain, Coal, Lumber, Lath, Shingles Sash, Doors, Blinds, Glazed Windows, Mouldings, Building Paper, &c.
EMILE LEFEBURE.	Nurseryman, Sec. 22.
J. W. FIRKINS,	Physician.
A. M. McKEEL,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 9.
WALTER VAN BOSKIRK,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 35.
WM. & JAS. URE,	Stock Dealers, Sec. 5 and 6.

Ely.

BALLYET & DEVAULT,	Drugs, Medicine, Hardware, Coal Agl. Impts., &c.
FUHRMEISTER & WOITISHEK,	Grain Dealers.
L. M. HEALY,	Hotel, "Ely House."

Bertram.

R. W. KNOWLES,	Druggist.
S. T. HARMAN,	Merchant.

Palo.

MISS E. M. HAWKINS,	Millinery.

Viola.

INGRAM & MARSHALL,	General Merchandise.

Waubeck.

R. T. HAMILTON,	Blacksmith.
C. A. CLYDE,	Blacksmith.
O. L. CLYDE,	Blacksmith.
A. W. MANCHESTER,	Druggist and Physician.
H. M. SNOW,	Hotel.
J. K. HOTCHKIN,	Merchandise (General).
O. BARNES,	Merchandise (General).
T. C. LAMB,	Physician.
N. E. GRIFFIN,	Wagon Maker and Blacksmith.

Central City.

GEO. A. ISBELL,	Drugs, Medicines, Perfumes, &c.

Otter Creek Township.

FRANK KELLY,	Blacksmith, Sec. 33.
A. HABLITZEL,	Miller, Sec. 32.
L. OLIPHANT,	Merchandise (General), Sec. 26.

Troy Mills.

D. S. FAY,	Hardware.
T. R. WARD,	Miller, Propr "Troy Mills."
A. W. CHESTER,	Merchandise (General).
J. A. DIX,	Physician.
E. D. WILSON,	Physician.

Paris.

FRANK JUSTINE,	Boarding House.
H. W. MANNER,	Carpenter and Joiner.

Nugent's Grove.

GREEN BROS.,	General Merchants and Millers.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Manchester.

E. HEALEY & CO.,	Agricultural Implements.
R. M. MARVIN,	Agricultural Implements, Machinery, Wind Mills, Wagons, Scales etc.
N. RUGGLES & SON,	Agricultural Implts. and Seeds.
A. S. BLAIR,	Attorney at Law.
BRONSON & LEROY,	Attorneys at Law.
S. G. VAN ANDA,	Attorney at Law and U. S. Commissioner for District of Iowa.
YORAN & CLARK,	Attorneys at Law.
GRIFFIN, CROSBY & CARR,	Attorneys at Law.
WM. G. FOSTER,	Baker and Confectioner.
B. H. KELLER,	Boots and Shoes, (Dealer and Manufacturer).
SMITH & QUACKENBUSH,	Butter & Eggs.
H. L. BATES,	Blacksmith.
GEO. H. KEYES,	Blacksmith.
J. B. ANDREWS,	Carpenter and Builder.
THOS. T. CARKEEK,	Carpenter and Cabinet Maker.
LEVI P. WILLIAMS,	Carpenter and Builder.
WM. McINTOSH & SON,	Contractors, Mason Work, Plastering, Stone Cutting, Brick and Stone Laying.
ELWOOD TUSH,	Cabinet Maker.
M. COTTON,	Druggist.
J. T. ABBOTT,	Dentist.
J. S. BELKNAP & SON,	Dry Goods.
VAN ANTWERP & MOORE,	Furniture Dealers and Undertakers.
DAVIS, KENYON & CO.,	Groceries.
FORDS BROTHERS,	Groceries.
HIRAM HOYT,	Grain and Live Stock Dealer.
TOOGOOD & BETHELL,	Hotel, "Clarence House."
RICHARD BROOK,	Hotel, "Delaware House."
J. W. DURBON,	Hotel, "Merchants."
JOHN CHAMBERLAIN,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
ANSON SHELDEN,	Livery, Feed and Boarding Stable.
J. R. BUCKLEY,	Lumber & Coal.
N. J. WOLCOTT & CO.,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds and Sheathing Paper.
WM. B. JONES,	Merchant Tailor, Woolen Goods and Agent Ætna Sewing Machines.
L. & A. WOLFF,	Merchant Tailor and Clothiers.
FRED. GLISENDORF,	Meat Market and Stock Dealer.
L. RICH,	Meat Market.
REUBEN DURRIN,	Marble Works, Dealer and Manufacturers of all kinds.
C. BURNSIDE,	Notions and Fancy Goods (Wholesale) Tanner, Manufr. Cigars, Gloves and Mittens.
DEMOCRAT PUB. CO., L. L. Ayers, Editor.	Publishers *Manchester Democrat.*
C. SANBORN,	Publisher *Manchester Press.*
HENRY PERCIVAL,	Produce Dealer.
BRADLEY & SHERMAN,	Physicians and Surgeons.
J. M. LANNING,	Physician and Surgeon.
A. GATELEY,	Restaurant.
E. H. STEARNS,	Real Estate & Loan Agent.
N. DENTON,	Railroad Contractor.
WM. PRENDERGAST,	Shoemaker.
JOEL BAILEY,	Surveyor.

Delhi.

HENRY HARGER,	Abstract of Titles.
J. M. BRAYTON,	Attorney at Law.
SAMUEL HUSSEY,	Attorney at Law.
PETERS & HEATH,	Attorneys at Law.
A. E. MARTIN,	Contractor.
MARVIN HUTCHIN,	Hotel, "Harding House."
CHAS. W. HOBBS,	Justice of the Peace.
J. B. SWINBURNE,	Publisher *Delhi Monitor.*
CHAS. HARGER,	Real Estate Dealer.

Hopkinton.

FORDYCE J. NYE,	Attorney at Law.
J. W. NELSON,	Carpenter.
JAMES McARTHUR,	Hotel, "Central."
A. L. BORT,	Justice of the Peace.
SAMUEL HODGE, President,	Lenox College.
J. H. LOUGH,	Livery Stable.
J. L. BENNETT,	Physician and Surgeon.
W. H. FINLEY,	Physician and Surgeon.

Rockville.

C. SEBO,	Blacksmith.
JAMES H. CARPENDALE,	Carpenter.
C. P. GEORGEN,	Miller, Propr. "Rockville Mills."
J. C. HARTMAN,	Miller.
F. MUELLER,	Merchandise (General).

Delaware.

IRA MALLERY,	Carpenter.
R. BOON,	Grain Dealer and Builder.
DAVID GREAVES,	Grain Dealer.
N. O. AMES,	Hotel
J. S. KNOWLES.	Lumber, Grain Dealer and General Agency.
G. W. SPRAGUE,	Merchandise (General).

Sand Spring.

PETER KARST,	Broom Manufacturer.
T. H. BOWEN,	Editor and General Agency.
CHAS. O. WING,	Merchandise (General) and Notary Public.

Earlville.

E. HEALY & CO.,	Agricultural Implements.
SAMUEL H. BAILEY,	Carpenter.
AUG. BEWERSDORF,	Miller.
JOHN CHRIST LEPPLE,	Painter, House, Sign and Carriage.
JOSEPH MITSCH,	Shoemaker.

Greeley.

JEROME BAKER,	Carpenter.
H. C. DRYBREAD,	Grain and Lumber Dealer.

Colesburgh.

J. N. STRADER,	Hardware.
SAMUEL G. KNEE,	Merchant.
JACOB B. MORELAND,	Merchant.
HERMAN T. SCHNEIDER,	Physician (Homeopathic).

Honey Creek Township.

E. H. DURFEY,	Land Agent. Sec. 27.
J. W. WINSOR,	Land Agent. Sec. 4.
JOHN BLISS,	Stock Dealer. Sec. 28.

Union Township.

DAVID W. GAVITT,	Merchandise (General). Sec. 22.

Delaware Township.

D. W. JONES,	Woolen Goods Manufr. Sec 20.

MITCHELL COUNTY.

Osage.

H. H. BOWMAN,	Agricultural Implem'nts and Grain Dealers.
J. L. CHASE,	Agricultural Implements.
E. S. FONDA,	Agricultural Implements.
GABLE & ARNOLD,	Agricultural Implements.
TOMLINSON BROS. & CO.,	Agricultural Implem'nts and Seeds.
CLELAND & EATON,	Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents.
L. M. RYCE,	Attorney at Law.
CYRUS FOREMAN,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate and Abstract Titles.
J. H. BRUSH, President J. P. BRUSH, Cashier CHARLES SWENEY, N. C. DEERING, D. C. HINSDELL, DEIMER & PARKER, MILTON HANEY, H. Z. SHIPHERD, F. D. HILL, R. H. PIERCE, EUGENE HUNTINGTON, MARION LOOMIS, J. M. DEMARAY,	Bank, Osage National.
J. H. BISHOP,	Banker.
WILLIAM ELSTON,	Bank Examiner.
R. O. WARING,	Blacksmith.
A. RHEINSTROM,	Blacksmiths.
J. F. KITTOE,	Billiard Hall.
J. H. AGEN,	Books, Stat'nery and Variety Store.
PETER LOHR,	Brick Manufacturer.
FRANK B. CHUTE,	Brewer.
BRUSH BROTHERS,	Civil Engineer.
CRAIG & BENEDICT,	Collection Agent.
E. JORDAN,	Collection Agent and Justice of the Peace.
TALLMAN & CO.,	Contractor and Builder.
GEORGE W. GULLIVER,	Carpenter and Bridge Builder.
S. W. HART,	Carpenter.
GEORGE DURYEA,	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
WILLIAM GILMAN,	Dentist.
D. B. COTTON,	Express and Omnibus Line.
M. A. SPRAGUE,	Furniture Dealer.
A. S. GRISWOLD,	Grain, Coal, Pork and Hides.
J. J. HARING & CO.,	Grain and Pork.
M'KINLEY BROS. & HOLMES,	Groceries, Flour and Feed.
RICE BROTHERS,	Groceries.
L. W. COOKE,	Groceries, Provisions, Crockery and Glassware.
SCOFIELD & STACY,	Harness Maker.
WILLIAM WOODS,	Hotel, "Dunton House."
C. F. GARDNER,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
D. F. JACKSON,	Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
T. M. ATHERTON,	Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
S. A. FOSTER,	Lumber and Sash.
S. B. CHASE,	Lumber Dealer.
A. H. MOORE,	Marble Works.
P. J. MONTGOMERY,	Millers, Proprietors Osage Mills.
E. NICHOLS,	Millers, Proprietors Cedar Valley Mills.
S. T. WATSON,	Merchant
L. V. BEAN,	Merchandise (General).
W. H. SAMPSON,	Nursery.
ARAD HITCHCOCK,	Nursery and Short-hand Reporter.
J. H. BRUSH & CO.,	Nursery.
N. C. DEERING,	Publisher *Mitchell County Press.*
ALBERT T. HART,	Publisher *Mitchell County News.*
LANCELOT ROOD,	Physician.
MILO GEORGE,	Physician.
WM. H. BISHOP,	Physician and Surgeon.
Z. C. LINDSLEY,	Physician and Surgeon.
LYMAN BROWN,	Pumps and Windmills.
JOHN ABBOTT,	Photographer.
R. O. LEBARON,	Photographer.
IRA HILLS,	Real Estate.
J. F. ENGLISH,	Real Estate Agents and Dealers.
J. D. CHAMBERS,	Real Estate and Banking.
HULME, WARREN & CO.,	Sewing Machines. Agent Victor Sewing Machine Company.
W. W. BLACKMAN,	Surveyor and Engineer.
H. F. MACKEY,	Sash, Doors, Blinds and Fanning Mill Manufacturer.
GEO. S. JOHNSON,	Wagon Maker.
DEXTER KELLEY,	
WM. W. WARNER,	
JOHN PENNEY,	
H. SCHEU & BRO.,	
FITCH B. STACY,	
IRA WHEELOCK,	
C. L. TESSMAN,	
WARREN CASWELL,	
A. R. JONES,	
D. H. HATTON & BRO.,	
P. O. ASPERHEIM,	
G. W. DYKEMAN,	
C. H. BACON,	
WOODWARD BROS.,	
A. D. BUNDY,	
F. C. BLANDIN,	
WM. HERRING,	
GEORGE TYRRELL,	
HARRIS FELLOWS,	
EUGENE HERRING,	

Mitchell.

	Attorney at Law.
	Lumber Dealer.
	Merchandise (General).

West Mitchell.

	Carpenter.
	Carriage Manufacturer.
	Flour Manufacturer.
	Hardware.
	Lime Works.
	Physician.

Stacyville.

	Carpenter.
	Civil Engineer.
	Hotel.
	Mason.
	Merchandise (General).
	Real Estate and Insurance.
	Stock Dealer.
	Tinsmith.

St. Ansgar.

	Blacksmith.
	Carpenter.
	Contractor and Builder.
	Furniture Dealer.
	Harness Maker.
	Hotel.
	Hay Rake Manufacturer.
	Merchandise (General).
	Physician.

Riceville.

	Blacksmith.
	Blacksmith.
	Merchandise (General).
	Physician.
	Painter.

Mona.

J. H. ALEXANDER,	Druggist.
H. C. COOK,	Grain Dealer.
H. ALEXANDER,	Merchandise (General).
J. K. CLARK,	Merchandise (General).
R. H. SCARF & CO.,	Merchants.

Orchard.

G. A. WRIGHT,	Grain Dealer.
C. W. NEVILLE,	Stock Dealer.

Newburg.

D. HOLMES,	Miller.
T. W. KEELY,	Miller.
A. E. HOLMES,	Pump Manufacturer.

Otranto.

J. W. CLARK,	Miller.

Jenkins Township.

C. INWARDS,	Carpenter, Sec. 23.
LEVI PEIRCE,	Miller, Sec. 27.
R. F. JUDD,	Merchandise (General), Sec. 16.

Union Township.

B. F. ROLFE,	Physician, Sec. 35.

Lincoln Township.

MARENAS LEESON,	Stone Mason, Sec. 15.

Douglas Township.

JACOB SNIVELY,	Wagon Maker, Sec. 32.

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

Fredericksburg.

D. B. HANON,	Attorney at Law.
HARRY B. CARPENTER,	Boots and Shoes, Harness (Manf'r).
HENRY VANTASSEL,	Boots and Shoes and Repairing.
F. H. KING,	Blacksmith.
PETER CASE,	Books and Stationery, Confectionery, etc.
CYRUS BATES,	Carpenter and Builder.
THOMAS C. MOORE,	Hotel.
PADDEN BROS.,	Hardware and Ag'l Imp'ts.
WM. T. HOLMAN & CO.,	Merchandise (General).
MOSES E. ARKILLS,	Physician (Homeopathic).
W. S. PITTS,	Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. B. RIPSOM,	Painter.
JOHN V. CARPENTER.	Shoemaker and J. P.
WM. L. JOHNSON,	Wagon and Carriage Manf'r.

New Hampton.

JULIUS H. GURNEY,	Attorney at Law.
OLIVER K. HOYT,	Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
POWERS & KENYON,	Attorney at Law.
HENRY H. POTTER,	Attorney at Law.
ROBERT H. SMITH,	Boots and Shoes.
PATRICK NICHOLAS,	Billiard Hall.
ALBERT W. UTTER,	Carpenter and Builder.
FREDERICK MORSCH,	Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
C. MULLEN,	Groceries, Fruits, and Confectionery.
JOHN J. ARBUCKLE,	Grain, Hides, Produce, and Stock Dealer.
WM. T. SPENCER,	Grain, Produce, and Commission.
CYRUS H. CLOUGH,	Hotel "Central House."
WESTON D. GARDNER,	Hotel "New Hampton House."
WM. W. MORRIS,	Livery, Sale, and Feed Stable.
FRANK J. MERRITT,	Livery and Sale Stable.
D. CHAPMAN & CO.,	Merchandise (General).
OMER B. SHERMAN & SON,	Meat Market and Butcher.
AUGUSTUS C. DEKAY,	Merchant Tailor and Clothier.
GEO. SMITH,	Publisher *New Hampton Courier.*
GEO. M. REYNOLDS,	Physician and Surgeon.
AMOS BABCOCK,	Physician and Surgeon.
HENRY M. MIXER,	Photographer.
S. R. SHEAR,	Painter (Carriage and Sign).
JOHN W. CORDS,	Real Estate and Loan Agent.
ZELOTES BAILEY,	
B. A. BILLINGS,	
J. W. KELLOGG,	
WM. B. PERRIN,	
S. F. EASTMAN & SON,	
THOMAS ALLRED,	
THOMAS S. BRADFORD,	
CHAS. WM. MABBOTT,	
L. J. DOWD,	
F. G. RATHBORN,	
B. BUTLER,	
HARRY STROUD,	
M. L. WOODBRIDGE,	
W. W. WILLIAMS,	
JACOB CLASON,	
L. FISHER,	
R. FITZSIMMONS,	
S. P. SPINDLER,	
CHARLES BAKER,	
N. SIMPSON,	
HUGH B. LAIRD,	
CHAS. R. POMEROY,	
P. H. CALDWELL,	
ANTHONY DOUGHERTY,	
L. FISHER,	
H. T. DEXTER & CO.,	
F. R. SHOPE,	
JOSEPH F. GRAWE,	
N. SPAULDING,	
SAMUEL S. TROY,	
C. F. CRAWFORD,	
WM. E. GERRY,	
ANDREW BRYANS,	
BRADFORD & SUTHERLAND,	
NASHUA MANF'G CO,	Wagon and Carriage Manf'rs and General Repair Shop.
	Wagons, Plows, School Furniture, etc.

Lawler.

E. CASEY & CO.,	Agricultural Implements.
WM. H. PARKER,	Agricultural Implements and Sewing Machines.
HORACE DURYEE,	Boots and Shoes, Dealer and Repairer.
JOHN REILLY,	Billiard Hall and Saloon.
JAMES S. FLETCHER,	Banker, "Exchange Bank Chickasaw Co."
WM. R. GEETING,	Civil Engineer and Co. Surveyor.
JOEL M. CATIFF,	Carpenter and Builder.
GREEN & LOVEJOY,	Druggists and Grocers.
MICHAEL MARTIN,	Groceries, Fruits and Confectionery.
MRS. AMY ARGALL,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
POTTER S. ADDISON,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
EDWARD HURLBUT,	Hotel, "American House."
DANIEL POND,	Hotel, "Pond's Hotel."
WM. KING,	Hotel, "Eureka House."
E. CASEY,	Hardware and Tinware.
PADDEN BROS.,	Hardware and Agents for Geo. Wood & Co.'s Organs.
JOHN McHUGH,	Lumber Dealer (Ag't W. & J. Fleming).
GEO. HEMSTOCK,	Livery, Sale, and Feed Stable.
HENRY S. BLACKETT,	Merchandise (General).
PORTER P. BARRON.	Merchandise (General).
DANIEL R. KERBY,	Merchandise (General) and Capitalist.
JOHN FITZSIMMONS,	Merchandise (General).
IRA K. GARDNER,	Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN NICHOLAS,	Real Estate Agent.

Bradford.

I. R. PARKER,	Builder.
JOHN T. GRAWE, Prin.	"Bradford Academy."
PETER E. PERKINS,	Blacksmith.
E. WIMMER,	Brewer.
JAMES S. NELSON,	Carpenter.
E. R. DICKINSON,	Dry Goods and Drugs.
H. C. SMITH,	Merchandise (General).

Ionia.

JOHN W. LEWIS,	Blacksmith.
WM. W. HAMMON,	Carpenter.
JOHN KALEN,	Groceries and Saloon.
SAMUEL SHELL,	Hotel.
WM. M. PATTERSON,	Merchandise (General).
F. A. KILBOURNE,	Merchandise (General).

North Washington.

FREDERICK LINKEMEYER,	Hotel.
MEIKEL SIEREN,	Merchandise (General).
JOHN H. MEYER,	Merchandise (General).
A. G. H. JAUSENIUS,	Physician and Surgeon.

Greenwood.

HENRY WALLESER,	Blacksmith, Wagon and Carriage Maker.
GEO. LAIRD,	Carpenter.
GEO. W. BUTTERFIELD,	Millwright.
E. R. YOUNG,	Miller.

Jacksonville.

S. SWENNUNSON,	Agricultural Implements.

Bassett.

MICHAEL KALEN,	Groceries and Saloon.

Pearl Rock.

GEO. C. DELLINGER,	Pearl Rock Flouring Mills.
E. C. BOWHALL,	Miller.

Chickasaw Township.

JAMES FORBES,	Millwright, Sec. 21.

Richland Township.

FRED. D. BOSWORTH,	Attorney and Real Estate, Sec. 12.
HENRY H. BAILEY.	Groceries, Sec. 12.

Bradford Township.

J. M. GILLILAND,	Attorney at Law, Sec. 29.
M. E. WELLER,	Attorney at Law, Sec. 16.
JOHN B. COFFMAN,	Blacksmith, Sec. 23.
GEO. C. MILLARD,	Carpenter, Sec. 23.
WM. LAYTON,	Mason, Sec. 28.
GEO. LABERER,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 34.
JACOB R. HOWDESHELL,	Wheelwright, Sec. 17.

Dresden Township.

SANFORD E. CONNER,	Blacksmith, Sec. 13.

New Hampton Township.

JACOB GROSS,	Brewer, Sec. 8.

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

Dubuque.

THOMAS LONGHURST,	Architect and Builder.
W. C. CHAMBERLAIN,	Agricultural Implements, Seeds and Staple Hardware (Wholesale).
MERRIAM & CONRICK,	Agricultural Implements.
D. S. CUMMINGS,	Agricultural Machinery (Manufr).
ADAMS, ROBINSON & LACY,	Attorneys at Law.
JOHN M. BALLOU,	Attorney at Law.
GEORGE CRANE,	Attorney at Law.
CADY & LONGUEVILL,	Attorneys at Law.
H. B. FOUKE,	Attorney at Law.
E. McCENEY,	Attorney at Law.
MULLANY & LENEHAN,	Attorneys at Law.
B. W. POOR,	Attorney at Law and Register in Bankruptcy.
M. M. TRUMBULL,	Attorney at Law and Internal Revenue Collector.
ALEXANDER SIMPLOT,	Artist and Designer of Illustrations.
W. P. LARGE,	Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer).
J. MICHEL,	Boots and Shoes (Manfr & Dealer).
WM. H. ROBINSON,	Boots and Shoes (Wholesale).
J. W. DICK,	Billiard Hall.
C. J. HARTMAN,	Billiard Hall.
PERRY H. WAFFLE,	Billiard Hall.
P. S. WAGNER,	Billiard Hall.
JAMES KELLY,	Books and Stationery.
R. E. GRAVES, President, H. L. STOUT, Vice Presdt, H. M. KINGMAN, Cashier,	Bank, Commercial National.
J. E. FAIRBANKS & Co.,	Bakers, Proprietors Steam Cracker Bakery.
WM. MARSHALL,	Boiler Maker, Propr "Eagle Steam Boiler Works."
J. W. SHULTZ,	Barber and Bath Rooms.
A. SCHAFFHAUSER,	Barber.
M. BLUMENAUER,	Brewer.
AMBROSE GLEED,	Brewer.
ADAM GLAD,	Brewer.
A. H. PEASLEE,	Brewer.
JOHN D. METS,	Bookbinder and Blank Book Manfr.
MASSEY & LANGWORTHY,	Coal and Wood.
J. W. PARKER & SON,	Commission Mchts, Wholesale Dlrs in Coal, Salt, Cement, Grain, etc.
HORACE TUTTLE,	Collection Agent and Justice of the Peace.
MEYERS, TICE & CO.,	Cigars and Tobacco (Wholesale).
PAMPERIN & TSCHUDI,	Cigars and Tobacco (Manufactures).
H. PLEINS,	Cigars (Manufacturer).
ANDREW WALCH,	Cigars and Billiard Hall.
MATHEW TSCHIRGI, JR.,	Civil Engineer.
JOHN KUNTZ,	Carriage Manufacturer.
G. BECKER,	Clothing Manfr. and Jobber Foreign and Domestic Woolens.
RAYMOND BROS. & HILL,	Crockery and Glassware (Wholesale and Retail).
ORA HOLLAND,	Contractor and Builder.
G. BAYLIES, Proprietor,	Commercial College.
W. P. ALLEN,	Druggist.
JUNKERMAN & HAAS,	Druggists (Wholesale).
JAMES RIGG,	Druggist.
T. W. RUETE,	Druggist, Apothecary and Chemist.
H. ZIEPPRECHT,	Druggist.
J. & A. CHRISTMAN,	Dry Goods, Carpets and Oil Cloths.
WOOD, COATES & CO.,	Dry Goods and Notions (Jobbers).
R. D. DODGE,	Dentist.
J. WADE KING,	Dentist.
J. L. DICKINSON & CO.,	Foundry and Machine Shop.
ROUSE & DEAN,	Foundry and Machine Shop.
HUGH CORRANCE,	Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Feed, etc.
CAESAR BROS.,	Groceries (Wholesale).
OTTO KLEIN,	Groceries and Provisions.
T. F. KOEPPLI,	Groceries (Wholesale and Retail).
POOLE, GILLIAN & CO.,	Groceries (Wholesale).
CHARLES PITSCHNER,	Groceries, Wines, Liquors & Cigars.
BITTMANN & SCHROEDER,	Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Feed, Lime, etc.
C. L. SUMBARDO & CO.,	Groceries, Staple and Fancy, and Agts for Plant's St. Louis Flour."
J. & C. CHRISTMAN,	Hardware, Tools and Agricultural Implements.
PAUL SCHLENKER,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
PETER WERTIN,	Hotel, "American House."
JOHN HIM,	Hotel and Brick Manufacturer.
JOSEPH SIMONES,	Hotel, "Jefferson House."
WM. W. PYNE,	Hotel, "Key City House."
BARNARD BROS.,	Hotel, "Lorimer House."
HENRY KOLB,	Hotel, "New York House."
M. A. HUBERT,	Hats, Caps and Furs (Wholesale and Retail).
ROBINSON & HARRIMAN,	Hats, Caps, Furs and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
A. GIENZEL,	Harness Manufacturer.
BOWERS & FOCKLER,	Horse Hay Forks, Hay Derricks, etc. (Manufacturers).
BISSELL & BATES,	Insurance and Real Estate Agents, Special Agents for Iowa for the Hartford Fire Ins. Co. and Continental Fire Ins. Co., N. Y.
F. E. DIGGENDORF,	Insurance, Real Estate, Broker and Steamship Line Agent.
J. M. HOLLIS,	Insurance, Special Agent Charter Oak Life Insurance Company.
E. S. WILLIAMS,	Insurance Agent.
E. A. GILES & CO.,	Jewelers (Wholesale and Retail).
R. P. MINSHALL,	Jewelry, Watches, etc.
W. W. WORMOOD,	Jewelry, Engraving and Repairing.
PLEINS & BEACH,	Lard Oil, Soap and Candle Manufacturers.
L. D. RANDALL & CO.,	Leather, Wholesale Dlrs, Harness, Sole and Upper Leather, Saddlery Hardware, Horse Blankets, etc.
G. REYNOLDSON,	Leather, Shoe Findings, Harness Leather and Whips.
DECKER & JAEGER,	Livery Stable.
H. C. KING,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
LAGEN & SONS,	Livery Stable and Omnibus Line.
FRANK BREDE,	Liquor Dealer.
NICK JAEGER.	Liquor Dealer.
SAMUEL J. COX,	Liquor Dealer.
J. M. ROBISON,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles and Picket Manufacturer.
S. M. LANGWORTHY,	Lumber and Real Estate.
JOHN REINECKE,	Meat Market.
JOHN RUEGAMER,	Meat Market.
SIMON TREANOR,	Meat Market.
J. WOOLNOUGH,	Mason and Builder.
O. F. LOHRER,	Mouldings, Picture Frames, Chromos, Engravings, Photographs, etc.
RICHMOND & BLAKE,	Millinery and Fancy Goods (Wholesale and Retail).
FRANZ LENZ,	Marble Works.
J. P. FORESTER,	Merchant (Wholesale).
JOSIAH GONZETT,	Merchandise (General).
JOSEPH KABAT,	Merchant Tailor.
CHARLES HOLTZ,	Merchant Tailor.
THOMPSON & JONES,	Notions.
HAM & CARVER,	Publishers *Herald.*
DUBUQUE TELEGRAPH CO., D. A. Mahony, editor,	Publishers *Dubuque Telegraph.*
RICH & WOODRUFF,	Publishers *Dubuque Times.*
J. W. McLAURY,	Publisher *Dubuque Commercial.*
GERMAN CATHOLIC PRNTG CO., Nicholas Gonner, edtr, F. A. GUIFFKE, editor; ED. MULLER, Manager,	Publishers *Luxemburger Gazette* (German), *The Iowa* (German). Publishers *National Demokrat* (German).
A. Y. McDONALD,	Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters.
MORRISON & BROS.,	Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters.
WM. G. FARRAR,	Pianos, Organs, Piano Covers and Stools.
H. C. DARRAH,	Poultry, Proprietor "Grand View Poultry Yards."
H. C. DONALDSON,	Physician.
E. A. GUILBERT,	Physician and Proprietor "Guilbert's Homeopathic Pharmacy."
SAMUEL H. GUILBERT,	Physician.
ASA HORR,	Physician.
R. L. HILL,	Physician and Surgeon (Homeopathic).
BENJ. McCLUER,	Physician.
WM. WATSON,	Physician and Surgeon.
EMIL REH,	Paper Hanger.
W. B. BONCE,	Painter, House and Sign Painting.
G. B. RAND,	Painter, House and Sign Painting.
J. P. SCOTT,	Planing Mill, Proprietor "Key City Planing Mills."
PATCH & WAITE,	Planing Mill and Manufacturer Sash, Doors and Blinds.
J. E. BILBROUGH,	Photographer.
LAFLIN & RANDS POWDER COMPANY,	Powder Manufacturers, R. H. Collier, Manager.
J. N. HILL,	Real Estate and Money Broker.
E. LANGWORTHY,	Real Estate.
B. B. RICHARDS,	Real Estate Dealer.
W. S. WRIGHT,	Real Estate and Abstract of Titles.
J. R. PYNE,	Restaurant.
JAKE SCHREINER,	Restaurant, "European."
GEO. H. FRY,	Stoves, Tinware, etc.
W. K. HILL,	Stoves and Tin, Copper, Brass, Zinc, and Sheet Iron Ware.
KLAUER & BRO.,	Stoves and Tinware.
C. MASON,	Stoves, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, Tinners' Stock.
J. M. PRESTON,	Show Case (Manufacturer).
MULFORD & WHITING,	Shirt Manufacturers.
H. W. HOLMAN,	Short Hand Writer and Reporter.
JOSEPH WITTMER,	Saloon.
JOHN J. BECK,	Saloon.
C. A. THOMPSON,	Trunks, Traveling Bags, Valises, etc., (Wholesale).
LEWIS DOERFLER,	Tanner.
CHR. E. KLEIS,	Wine, Cider and Soda Manufacturer.

Dyersville.

COLLINGS & SCHEMMEL, Agricultural Implements, Pumps and Hardware.
KOCH BROS., Bankers and Real Estate Agents.
ESCH & BRO., Brewers.
HERMAN SCHEMMEL, Brewer.
WILHELM RAFFAUF, Cooper.
MORITZ MENGIS, Cabinet Maker.
A. MUEHE, Hardware and Tinware.
JOSEPH G. BAILEY, Merchandise (General).
A. LIMBACK & CO., Merchandise (General).
JOSEPH SCHEMMEL & CO., Millers, Proprs Pacific Flouring Mills.
JEROME ROSE, Publisher *Commercial* (Weekly)
IGNA Z. SUMMER, Painter.
B. BUNKERS, Stoves and Tinware.

Epworth.

WM. ROSE, Carpenter.
BENJ. WILMOTT, Carpenter and J. P.
P. KEAGY, Merchandise (General).
Z. KIDDER, Merchandise (General).
E. JACKSON, Physician (Homeopathic).
J. H. CHAPMAN, Shoemaker.

Cascade.

J. M. KING, Attorney at Law.
F. MAY, Brewer and Merchant.
JOHN H. KLINKER, Drugs, Groceries, Watchmaker and Engraver.
J. L. CONLIN, Groceries, Staple and Fancy.
P. J. KENNEDY, Merchandise (General).
W. S. HALL, Notary Public.
JOHN LOES, Wagons, Carriages, Farm Implements and Blacksmiths.

Farley.

ANDREW J. KELLER, Carpenter and Joiner.
FITZPATRICK BROS., Grain, Live Stock, Agricultural Implements, etc.
LOUIS MILLER, Hotel, "Farley House."
STEPHEN GOODALE, Hotel.
JOHN DIGHTON, Livery and Sale Stable.
FITZPATRICK BROS., Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Pumps, etc.
McGAURAN & O'REILLY, Merchandise (General).
J. T. LAMBERT, Physician.
J. G. WHEAT. Physician.

Sherrills Mount.

FRED. WITTER, Blacksmith.
MORRIS HORST, Merchandise (General).
EDWARD FRIES, Merchandise (General).
BENJ. WITTER, Plows, Shovel Plows and Cultivators, Manufrs of all Kinds.
G. F. HAMMERAND, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.
GEORGE WITTER. Wagons, Carriage and Sleighs (Manufacturer).

Worthington.

L. TISDALE, Merchandise (General).
W. LATTNER, Merchandise (General).
G. A. DANDO, Physician and Surgeon.

Zwingle.

JOHN KIRBY, Blacksmith.

New Vienna.

ANDREAS BUEMLE, Brewer.
JACOB KERPER, Merchandise (General).
JOSEPH SCHEMMEL, Woolen Mill.

Lattner.

PAUL LATTNER, Merchandise (General).
JACOB LATTNER, Woolen Mill, Clothiers and Manufacturer of Woolen Goods.

Peru Township.

HENRY SPECHT, Ferry.
JOHN THOMPSON, Miller, Sec. 33.
AUGUST HEBER, Merchandise (General), Sec. 34.

Iowa Township.

CHAS. A. BOTSFORD, Miller, Sec. 35.

DALLAS COUNTY.

Perry.

CARDELL & GAMBLE, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate.
C. E. COX, Attorney at Law and Collection Agt.
CONLEY & PAYTON, Blacksmiths and Plow Manfrs.
F. M. HAIN, Blacksmith, Manfr. Plows, etc.
J. Q. A. WOOD, Blacksmith.
H. L. PATTEE, Barber.
S. A. CARPENTER, Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.
L. STANLEY, Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.
DANL. HUFFMAN, Carpenter and Builder.
B. B. CAMPBELL, Carpenter and Builder.
M. W. SLOCUM, Druggist.
PHELPS & WILLIS, Furniture Dealers.
CHANDLER & SPAULDING, Grain, Agricultural Implements, Seeds, Pumps and Lightning Rods.
ROBERT GINN, Grain, Lime, Plastering Hair, Coal and Cement.
B. F. VAN LEUVEN, Grain Dealer and General Mdse.
SMITH & HALL, Groceries.
O. C. WILLIS, Hotel, "Perry House."
A. D. HARKINS, Hotel.
J. D. CLARK, Hardware.
J. L. GRACE, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware and Agricultural Implements.
J. P. MYERS, Insurance.
J. R. WINSOR, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
ALLEN & BIBBINS, Livery and Sale Stable.
D. WILLIS, Livery and Sale Stable.
F. C. SWAN, Music Dealer.
WM. N. KEELER, Merchandise (General).
L. S. BUNKER, Miller, Propr. Steam Grist Mill.
JONES & LUNT, Publishers *Perry Chief*.
S. PANGBURN, Physician and Surgeon.
P. A. MOURER, Physician and Surgeon.
A. T. PARKER, Photographer and Fancy Groceries.
P. C. RUDE, Real Estate and Insurance.
JOHN ALDRICH, Shoemaker.

Adel.

D. W. WOODIN, Attorney at Law.
WILLARD, CALVERT & HOPPER, Attorneys at Law.
PERKINS & BARR, Attorneys at Law.
J. PERKINS, Books and Stationery.
WILLARD & RUSSELL, Brokers and Abstract of Titles.
B. F. CRAIG, Builder and Carpenter.
G. W. BARKER, Carpenter.
W. CUTLER, Dentist.
M. C. MARTIN, Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes.
A. DILLEY, Dry Goods.
L. R. PATTY, Druggist.
WINANS & LEE, Hardware and Groceries.
FRANK FORD, Hotel, "Forrester House."
J. M. BYERS, Hotel.
W. F. BROCKWAY, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
N. GOUGHNOUR, Lumber Manufacturer and Railroad Contractor.
J. M. LANDIS, Publisher *Dallas County News*.
J. B. McDANIEL, Publisher.
A. CHAPMAN, Photographer.
J. C. MICHINER, Physician and Surgeon.
J. B. BRENTON, Physician and Surgeon.
T. CALDWELL, Physician and Surgeon.
J. F. IRVIN, Physician.
COLE NOEL, Real Estate.
C. S. FLETCHER, Stenographer.

Des Moines Township.

WM. RUTH, Miller, Section 3.
DAVID WILSON, Physician, Section 1.
THOS. THOMPSON, Stock Dealer, Section 24.

Linn Township.

THOMAS HOYT, Carpenter and Plasterer (Sec. 11).
C. F. CLARK, Groceries.
P. HARVEY & SON, Millers, Proprietors Flour and Saw Mill (Section 30).
SANFORD HILL, Physician.
T. A. THORNBURGH & BRO., Stock Dealers (Section 20).

H. FOOTE,

J. J. TOTTEN,
A. A. NOLAN,
C. CASE,
M. E. BATES,
J. C. AULT,
WM. HEMPHILL,
WM. W. BROWN,
R. FRENCH,
F. R. LEWIS & CO.,

S. U. ROUSH,
A. J. SMITH,

CHAS. A. BERGER,
CONGER, PIERCE & CO.,
R. E. LOVE,
J. C. McMANIMA,
D. L. ANGLE,
J. F. WATTS,
O. P. WILLIAMS,
DAVID A. BURROWS,
ED. MEISKER,

G. K. ROCKWOOD,
A. PEASLEY,
J. G. MARK,

J. J. DAVIES,
E. J. SMITH,

S. S. HARMON & SON,
C. B. LAMB,
M. C. THOMAS,
JONATHAN H. KERSEY,
M. B. MAULSBY,

J. E. SNYDER,
E. J. M. STEVENS,
FRANKLIN DETINGER,
J. F. McGRATH,
M. P. McGRATH,
D. F. NEFF,
USTICK & McTIGHE,
T. W. FERGUSON,
HUSBAND & SON,
B. H. CRILEY,
SMART & STEELE,
J. K. PURINTON,

Beaver Township.

Carpenter, Section 10,

De Soto.

Attorney at Law.
Attorney at Law.
Carpenter.
Confectionery.
Furniture Dealer.
General Merchandise.
Hotel.
Jeweler,
Lumber, Grain, Lath, Shingles, Lime, Paints, Oils, etc.
Livery Stable.
Physician.

Dexter.

Attorney at Law.
Bankers.
Billiard Hall.
Commission.
Druggist.
Furniture Dealer.
General Merchandise.
Grain Dealer.
Hardware, Agricultural Implements and Wagonmaker.
Harness and Saddlery.
Insurance Agent.
Lumber, Lime and Agricultural Implements,
Publisher and Editor *Herald*.
Physician and Surgeon.

Redfield

General Merchandise.
Harness Maker.
Notary Public.
Physician.
Physician and Surgeon.

Dallas Center.

Auctioneer.
Boots and Shoes.
Boots and Shoes.
Blacksmith.
Carpenter.
Carpenter.
Harness (Manfr. and Dealer).
Harness (Manfr. and Dealer).
Millers, Proprs. "Dallas Mills."
Physician and Surgeon.
Real Estate and Land Agents.
Stoves and Tinware.

Waukee.

M. H. BAUGH, Attorney at Law.
JAMES JENNINGS, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
C. W. ROBINSON, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
Z. T. BATES, Carpenter.
C. F. M. CLARKE, Druggist.
M. R. BLACKMAN, General Merchandise.
W. M. CRIBS, General Merchandise.
ALBERT BULLOCK, Groceries.
GRANT, LEWIS & CO., Lumber Dealers.
J. K. L. DUNCAN, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. H. WOOD, Wagon Maker and Builder.

Xenia.

JOHN CASEBEER, General Merchandise.
WALDO & THORNLEY, General Merchandise.
D. J. BROOKINGS, Physician and Surgeon.
J. O. SANKS, Physician and Surgeon.

Minburn.

LUTHER GILL, Attorney, R.R. and Express Agent.
JAS. LYONS, Blacksmith and Carriage Maker.
W. H. LUELLEN, Carpenter.
COLEMAN & MAULSBY, Drugs, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, etc.
WM. SEIDLER, Druggist and Apothecary.
A. J. KNOWLES, General Merchandise.
JOHN WARFORD, General Merchandise.
G. F. BRAYTON, Hardware.
MARCUS GILL, Lumber and Grain Dealer.
SAML. WARFORD, Live Stock Broker.
R. H. KIRKPATRICK, Physician and Surgeon.
EDW. K. AIKIN, Physician and Surgeon.

Van Meter.

C. M. DODGE, Physician.

Adams Township.

G. S. MITCHELL, Miller (Section 16).

Union Township.

JOHN H. HAWORTH, Flouring Mill (Section 2).

Walnut Township.

DANIEL BATES, Carpenter (Section 25).

Washington Township.

JASPER RICE, Brick Mason (Section 34).
JOHN T. ROUSH, Carpenter (Section 22).

Lincoln Township.

WM. M. MILLER, Carpenter (Section 14).
JAMES R. POWELL, Real Estate Agent (Section 18).

FAYETTE COUNTY.

West Union.

L. L. AINSWORTH, Attorney at Law.
J. J. BERKEY, Attorney at Law, Collections and Real Estate Dealer.
JOSEPH HOBSON Attorney at Law.
C. H. MILLAR, Attorney at Law.
H. RICKEL, Attorney at Law.
L. M. WHITNEY, Attorney at Law.
S. B. ZEIGLER, Attorney at Law and Broker.
WM. E. FULLER, Attorney at Law.
E. H. KINYON, Abstract of Titles, and Co. Recorder.
DAVID WINROTT, Architect and Builder.
JOSEPH HOBSON, President. / E. A. WHITING, Cashier. / E. B. SHAW, Teller. } Bank, Fayette County National.
LEVI FULLER, Broker and Real Estate Agent.
J. S. SAMPSON, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
MARTIN SCHMIDT, Billiard Parlor.
O. G. BLODGETT, Grain, Stock and Commission Mer.
H. A. HOLMES, Groceries and Queensware.
C. B. ROBERTS, Hotel, "United States."
S. BEATTIE, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
C. R. BENT, Insurance Agent.
W. N. HODGKINSON, Insurance Agent.
TAYLOR BROS. Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
CHAS. WOODARD, Lumber Dealer.
J. E. BERKEY, Merchandise, General.
A. H. & H. B. FOX, Merchandise, General.
HEISERMAN & NEFZGER, Merchandise, General.
P. F. MURGIS, Merchant.
G. H. THOMAS & SON, Merchandise, General.
OWENS & DAVIS, Merchandise, General, and Agricultural Implements.
H. WONNENBERG, Merchant Tailor.
L. ARMSTRONG, Physician and Surgeon.
S. E. ROBINSON. Physician and Surgeon.
C. H. TALMADGE, Publisher *Republican Gazette*.
FRANK McCLINTOCK, Publisher *Fayette County Union*.
H. C. WARNER, Printer.
THOS. L. GREEN, Real Estate.
HOBSON & COWLE, Real Estate Dealers and Collection Agents.
J. C. BARNES, Stage Line.
PECK, WIMBER & HEISERMAN, Wagon and Sleigh Manufacturers.

Fayette.

SPERRY & DAVIS. Bank of Fayette.
D. C. SHOEMAKER, Grocer.
A. C. DUGANNE, Hotel.
TUSSEL BROS. & SON, Hardware.
GEO. A. SMITH, Livery Stable.
D. M. FERGUSON, Merchandise, General.
PETER GRAF, Nurseryman.
BURCH & SCOBEY, Publishers *Fayette News*.
GEO. ROBERTSON, Wind Mills and Pumps.

Clermont.

GEO. E. DIBBLE, Attorney at Law.
M. J. CUFF, Agricultural Implements.
A. & W. McKINLEY. Agricultural Impl's, Farm Produce, Grain, Seeds, Hides, etc.
WM. LARABEE, Banker.
M. C. PAYNE, Barrel Manufacturer.
G. W. IRWIN, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
D. E. BAKER, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.
C. K. & E. T. SMITH, Boots, Shoes, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
B. F. & M. V. DIBBLE, Brick Mnfrs. White Brick, Red Brick, Lime, Pumps, and Louisville Cement.
C. W. D. LATHROP, Furniture Mnfr. and Dealer.
R. B. APPELMAN, Hotel, "New England House."
W. H. INGALLS, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
H. GROTEWOLD, Harness and Saddle Mnfr.
J. P. CALVIN, Merchandise, General, and Musical Instruments.
DENNIS & WINDEN, Merchandise, General.
ALEX. McKINLEY, Merchandise, General.
S. M. LEACH, Miller, Prop. "Brick City Mills."
ROBERT EVANS, Merchant Tailor.
D. G. GOODRICH, Editor, *People's Paper*.
H. G. CLARK, Staves, Heading, and Flour Barrel Manufacturer.
F. S. PALMER, Surveyor.

Elgin.

SCHORI & LEHMAN, Brewers.
SAMUEL PATTERSON, Hotel, "Patterson House."
LOUIS SUTTER, Hotel, "Elgin House."
F. WOHLHETER, Hardware, Pumps, and Agricultural Implements.
JOHN LEHMAN, Lumber Dealer.
DENNIS & WINDEN, Merchandise, General.
V. WHOLHETER, Merchandise, General.
E. E. LEIN, Merchandise, General.
AARON BURNETT, Stave Manufacturer.
P. NICKLAUS, Stave Manufacturer.
JOHN NEUENSWANDER, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.

Brush Creek.

A. ANDREAE, Agricultural Implements.
JOSEPHUS HARTMAN, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.
A. D. BEMAN, Drugs, Notions, etc.
W. C. GLEIM, Furniture Mnfr. and Undertaker.
J. T. HANNA, Hotel.
MRS. B. A. SHAMBAUGH, Hotel.
WM. R. BAIRD, Lumber Dealer.
B. F. LITTLE, Land and Collection Agent, Notary Public, and Mnfr. of all kinds of Cooperage.
C. D. SHAMBAUGH & SON, Merchandise, General.
O. H. OSBORN, Publisher *Brush Creek News*.

Waucoma.

D. G. WEST, Attorney at Law.
J. M. WHITE, Brewer.
S. H. STINE, Carpenter.
IRA A. INGALLS, Groceries.
E. M. SANBORN, Hotel, "Empire House."
A. A. BOYLAN, Merchandise, General.
O. B. DODD, Physician.

West Albany.

RICHARD & J. J. EARLE, Millers, Props. West Albany Mills, Mnfrs. Flour, Corn Meal, and Feed.

Maynard.

R. M. JONES, Butcher.
MATHEW SMITH, Cooper and Ice Dealer.
WM. WILLARD, Grain Dealer.
C. A. DONALDSON, Hotel.
VINCENT & PARKER, Lumber, Coal and Agri. Impts,
J. S. STANBURY, Merchandise, General.

Olwein Village and Jefferson Township.

SYLVESTER BELL, Carpenter, Section 14.
JULIUS C. MILLER, Druggist.
B. H. BENNETT, Groceries, Notions, etc.
M. HARRIGAN, Harness and Saddle Maker.
GEO. STARKS, Lumber Dealer.
HOAGLAND & JAMISON, Merchandise, General.
ISRAEL PATTISON, Physician and Surgeon.

Wadena.

TALCOTT & NYE, Flour and Feed, Manufacturers.
SNELL & McTIGUE, Merchandise, General.
E. RAWSON, Wagon Manufacturer.
C. A. & B. N. TALCOTT, Wagon Mnfrs. and Genl. Repairing.

Eldorado Village and Dover Township.

B. H. ROPES, Merchandise, General.
R. T. BURNHAM, Miller, Section 25.
JOSEPH WOOLF, Surveyor, Section 18.

Auburn.

W. H. CANFIELD. Hotel.
JOHN L. DAVIS, Miller.
H. H. CRAFT, Miller.

Taylorsville.

E. A. HOWE, Physician.
JOHN HUTCHINSON, Wagon Maker.

Fremont Township.

FRED HANNA, Blacksmith, Section 20.

Oran Township.

E. D. SCOTHORN, Blacksmith, Section 23.
E. A. WHITE, Miller, Section 28.

Fairfield Township.

PHILANDER RAWSON, Miller, Section 4.

Lima.

P. H. DURFEY, Miller.

Illyria Township.

JOHN SARGEANT, Carpenter and Blacksmith, Sec. 8.
F. D. TALCOTT, Carpenter and Blacksmith, Sec. 1.

HOWARD COUNTY.

Lime Springs.

C. C. HEWETT, Agricultural Implements, Hardware, etc.
JOSEPH KNOWLTON, Agricultural Implements, Hardware, etc.
DAVID M. FULLER, Architect and Builder.
N. P. OHLQUIST & BRO., Boots, Shoes, Clothing, and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
M. M. & A. E. MARSH, Drugs, Notions, etc.
J. E. FOSTER, Furniture, Mirrors, Mattresses, etc.
H. C. MARSH, Grain, Stock and Produce.
JOSEPH COOK, Grain and Stock.
JOSEPH ARCHER, Grain.
ALONZO M. PETTIT, Groceries and Confectionery.
JOHN T. CAMERON, General Produce,
LORIN. J. JOHNSON, Harness Maker.
HIRAM P. MARSH, Lumber, Shingles, etc.
MILLER & SON, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
PETER VELIE, JR. & CO., Merchants (General Merchandise).
A. M. VAN LEUVEN, Merchant (General Merchandise).
JOSEPH N. MEDBERY, Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN W. REED, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. H. ALLEN, Restaurant and Groceries.
W. P. DANIELS, Restaurant and Groceries.
H. D. BARNHART. Wagon Maker.
W. P. REYNOLDS, Wagon Maker.
LIME SPRINGS MFG. CO., C. C. Hewett, Pres. A. A. Sage, Secy. Wagons, Carriages, Sleighs, and General Repairing.

Vernon Springs Township.

B. D. EVERINGHAM, Carpenter, Sec. 34.
J. W. RICHARDSON, Carpenter, Sec. 34.
VAN R. DUNN, Mason, Sec. 2.
JAMES THOMSON, Mason, Sec. 23.
LEMUEL POTTER, JR., Stock Dealer, Sec. 26.

Howard Center Township.

L. E. WEBSTER, Blacksmith, Sec. 25.
A. CROSBY, Broom Manufacturer, Sec. 25.
WARREN WHITE, Machinist, Sec. 3.

EDWARD HUGHES, Attorney at Law.
STROTHER & CONKLIN, Agricultural Implements.
A. G. FOESHEE, Agricultural Impl's, Farm Produce, Grain, Seeds, Hides, etc.
T. W. LEE, Banker.
A. D. WRIGHT, Barrel Manufacturer.
ROBT. H. GRAHAM, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
S. C. BALLARD, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.
CRANDALL, BLAKE & MERRY Boots, Shoes, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
ANTON SEAMONN, Brick Mnfrs. White Brick, Red Brick, Lime, Pumps, and Louisville Cement.
S. J. NEWTON, Furniture Mnfr. and Dealer.
WM. H. TRUMBLE, Hotel, "New England House."
IRVINE & WALTERS, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
ELIAS K. FERRIS, Harness and Saddle Mnfr.
WHEELER & ALSIP, Merchandise, General, and Musical Instruments.
JOSEPH BLANDIN, Merchandise, General.
GENSHAW & SEAMANN, Merchandise, General.
J. H. BROWN, Miller, Prop. "Brick City Mills."
J. W. SKINNER, Merchant Tailor.
JOHN B. BURKE, *People's Paper*.
P. J. McCULLOW, Staves, Heading, and Flour Barrel Manufacturer.
L. F. ABBOTT, Surveyor.
J. J. CLEMMER, Elgin.
SWENSON & LOWRY, Brewers.
A. B. WOODWARD, Hotel, "Patterson House."
E. GILLETT, Hotel, "Elgin House."
MEVERDEN & GENSHAW, Hardware, Pumps, and Agricultural Implements.
AUG. BEADLE, Lumber Dealer.
CRANDALL, BLAKE & MERRY, Merchandise, General.
WM. KELLOW, Merchandise, General.
W. R. OWEN, Merchandise, General.
FRED MILLER, Stave Manufacturer.
THOS. T. RUSSELL, Stave Manufacturer.
H. A. MALTBEY, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.
"DE NOYELLES HOUSE," Brush Creek.
"WEBSTER HOUSE," Agricultural Implements.
WM. N. HOLWAY, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.
STONE & RICHARDS, Drugs, Notions, etc.
G. W. CAWARD, Furniture Mnfr. and Undertaker.
ROBERT PHELAN, Hotel.
N. B. WHEELER, Hotel.
JOHN MILZ, Lumber Dealer.
PLATT & O'MALLEY, Land and Collection Agent, Notary Public, and Mnfr. of all kinds of Cooperage.
STROTHER, MARSHALL & SEARLES, Merchandise, General.
ALMIRA LEE, Publisher *Brush Creek News*.

MRS. J. C. STONE, *"HOWARD COUNTY TIMES,"*

"IOWA PLAIN DEALER,"

"PEOPLE'S REPRESENTATIVE,"

C. H. MILLER, Waucoma.
EDWIN BARBOR, Attorney at Law.
A. STIMPSON, Brewer.
DE NOYELLES & RUTTAN, Carpenter.
E. K. FERRIS, Groceries.
J. J. CLEMMER, Hotel, "Empire House."
JAMES McCOLLUM, Merchandise, General.
WM. H. PATTERSON, Physician.
A. D. LENT,

EMMET BARBER. West Albany.
JAMES RUSSELL. Millers, Props. West Albany Mills, Mnfrs. Flour, Corn Meal, and Feed.

Cresco.

Agricultural Implements.
Agricultural Implements.
Agricultural Implements (Agent).
Attorney at Law.
Attorney at Law and Banker.
Barber and Hair Dresser.
Blacksmith.

Butchers (see Grocers).
Butcher.
Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer).
Boots and Shoes.
Bakery and Restaurant.
Brick Manufacturer.
Brick Manufacturer.
Billiard Parlor.
Billiard Parlor and Restaurant.
Carpenter and Builder.
Carpenter and Builder.
Cooper.
Cooper.
Dentist.
Drugs, Notions, etc.
Drugs, Notions, Jewelers, etc.
Draymau.
Collection Agent.
Furniture and Undertaking.
Grain Dealer.

Groceries, Flour, Feed, etc.
Groceries, Confectionery, Fruit, etc.
Groceries and General Produce.
Harness and Saddle Mfr.
Harness Maker and Horse Tamer.
Harness and Saddlery.
Hotel, John Shaw, Proprietor.
Hotel, J. F. Webster, Proprietor.
Insurance Agent.
Insurance Agents.
Iron Bridges (Agent for Z. King).
Lumber, Fencing Material, etc.
Mason and Plasterer.
Merchant (General Merchandise).
Merchants (General Merchandise).

Merchants (General Merchandise).
Music Teacher (Vocal and Instrumental).
Milliner and Dress Maker.

Newspaper, L. E. Smith, Editor and Publisher.
Newspaper, W. R. & F. J. Mead, Editors and Publishers.

Newspaper, Geo. F. Crouch, Editor and Proprietor.
Painter.
Painter.
Patent Medicines.
Physicians (Eclectic).
Physician (Hydropathic).
Physician.
Physician and Surgeon.
Real Estate and Notary Public.
Sash, Doors and Blinds (Manufacturer and Dealer).
Surveyor.
Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.

Chester (Village and Township.)

J. R. JONES, Blacksmith and Hotel ("Chester House").
DANIEL RAY, Brick Manufacturer, Sec. 11.
ALBERT BRANDEBERRY, Carpenter, Sec. 8.
ORANGE N. OBERT, Carpenter, Sec. 8.
N. A. SUNBIRG, Carpenter, Sec. 7.
HANS. P. ANDERSON, Cooper, Sec. 36.
WM. E. HASKINS, Grain Dealer, R.R Agent, and Notary Public.
W. T. AVERY, Hardware, etc.
CHAS. D. MEREDITH. Miller, "Chester Mills."
JUSTIN WELLS, Nursery, Sec. 23.
THOMAS P. REESE, Woolen Goods (Manufacturer and Dealer), Sec. 13.

New Oregon (Village and Township).

J. C. BARTHOLOMEW, Carpenter and Blacksmith.
H. K. AVERILL, General Merchandise.
JOHN C. FERRIE, Miller, Sec. 7.
J. B. MITCHELL, Nursery.
D. WHEELER, Well Driller, Sec. 1.

Albion Township.

ABROMS BROS., Carpenters, Sec. 32.
WM. GARRETT, Carpenter, Sec. 14.
J. H. JACKSON. Carpenter, Sec. 11.
WM. B. MARSH, Carpenter, Sec. 27.
JONATHAN MOON, Carpenter and Mason, Sec. 17.
ROBERT OWEN, Carpenter, Sec. 20.
J. C. HOSFORD, "Hosford House," Sec. 10.

Forest City Township.

JESSE C. ROSE, Carpenter, Sec. 30.
WINNE JONES, Dress Maker, Sec. 27.
BRADFORD HILL, Glen Roy Mills, Sec. 19.
CHAS. H. WOOD, Land Dealer, Sec. 34.

Jamestown Township.

HAZEN RICKER, Butcher, Sec. 30.
J. C. FELLOWS, Brick Manufacturer, Sec. 30.
W. D. MINER, Feed Mill, Sec. 31.
JAMES HENDRICKS, "Hendricks House," Sec. 30.
A. B. CHANDLER, Wagon and Carriage Maker, Sec. 34.

Saratoga Township.

CHAS. PRINSE, Blacksmith, Sec. 23.
PETER VANHORN, Blacksmith, Sec. 7.

Paris Township.

CHESTER THURBER. Carpenter, Sec. 35.

Afton Township.

JOHN THOMPSON, Harness Maker, Sec. 1.

Oak Dale Township.

EDWARD TAPP, Tanner and Currier, Sec. 10.
WM. BURLEIGH, Tanner, Sec. 30.

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

Jesup and Perry Township.

THOMAS TAYLOR, Agricultural Implements and Lumber, Shingles, etc.
J. R. BARNES, Attorney at Law, Notary Public and Collecting Agent.
O. A. E. LAURER, Hotel, "National," and Livery and Feed Stable.
S. S. TAYLOR, Hotel.
B. C. HALE, Miller. (Chatham P. O.)
JESUP VINDICATOR, Newspaper, Wm. A. Hutton, Editor and Publisher.
F. C. MERRILL, Nursery.
GEORGE A. FISK, Physician and Surgeon.
H. A. LANDWEHR, Saloon.

Quasqueton.

A. NELLIS, Billiard Hall.
WM. LEWIS, Drugs, Notions and Groceries.
H. BIDINGER, Harness Maker.
A. P. BURRHUS, Livery and Feed Stable.
SWARTZEL & CLARK, Livery and Feed Stable.
E. W. HASTINGS, Merchant (Gen. Merchandise).
A. W. TROUT, Physician & Surgeon.
WARREN CHASE, Well Driller.
W. H. DOWNS, Well Driller.
R. J. AKIN, Wagon Maker.

Winthrop.

O. J. METCALF, Grain Dealer.
ALEX. RISK, Grain Dealer.
E. C. KINNEY, Hotel.
C. W. SEIDEL & CO., Lumber, Lath, Sash, Shingles, Doors, etc.
W. A. PATTERSON, Livery and Feed Stable.
WM. PHENICIE, Merchandise, Drugs, Notions, etc.
R. M. WADE, Physician and Surgeon. Sec. 5.
J. J. BROWN, Saloon.

Buffalo.

L. D. CARPENTER, Fanning Mill Manufacturer.

Independence.

D. W. BRUCKART,	Attorney at Law.
W. G. DONNON,	Attorney at Law.
J. B. DONNON,	Attorney at Law.
EASTMAN & HUSSEY,	Attorneys at Law.
D. D. HOLDRIDGE,	Attorney at Law.
D. S. LEE,	Attorney at Law.
O. H. P. ROSZELL,	Attorney at Law.
LAKE & HARMON,	Attorneys at Law.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK,	Banking, Exchange, etc. R. Campbell Pres.; E. J. Leach, Vice Pres.; H. P. Browne, Cashier.
PEOPLES NAT. BANK,	Banking, Exchange, etc. E. Ross, Pres.; C. W. Lillie, Vice Pres.; J. F. Coy, Cashier.
J. BURK,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
N. B. BLONDIN,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
JACOB MANZ,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
DIXON & McCAFFREY,	Billiard Hall.
G. A. STEINMETZ,	Boots and Shoes (Manfr. and Dlr.)
GEORGE N. WHAIT,	Boots and Shoes.
AMES & SPRAGUE,	Books, Stationery, Toys, Fruits, Cigars, Tobacco, Cutlery, Notions, etc.
CHRISTIAN LEELAND,	Brewer.
D. H. GILL,	Dentist.
E. E. SHATTUCK,	Dentist.
N. O. LAWTON,	Dry Goods, Clothing, etc.
J. C. GLASS,	Furniture.
L. A. MAIN,	Groceries.
THOS. SCARCLIFF,	Grain Dealer.
C. A. BACKUS,	Hotel, "Merchants."
WM. H. JOSLIN,	Insurance Agent.
CARLOS D. JONES,	Loan and Collection Agent.
THE INDEPENDENCE CONSERVATIVE,	Newspaper, Warren Barnhart, Editor and Publisher.
THE BUCHANAN CO. BULLETIN,	Newspaper, Wm. Toman; Editor and Publisher.
P. L. HOILAND,	Painter.
EDWARD BREWER,	Physician and Surgeon.
J. JULIUS DENGL,	Physician and Surgeon.
H. H. HUNT,	Physician and Surgeon.
RANSOM BARTLE,	Real Estate and Insurance.
J. C. RANSIER,	Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer.

Fairbanks Township.

D. W. HOPKINS,	Aparian. Sec. 22.
JNO. E. KENT,	Produce Dealer. Sec. 5.
A. B. WARD,	Physician and Surgeon. Sec. 5.

Hazelton (Village and Township).

J. L. BIGELOW,	Blacksmith. Sec. 2.
B. W. CORBIN,	Physician and Surgeon.

Madison Township.

A. M. KAUFMAN,	Blacksmith. Sec. 21.
A. B. COLLINS,	Cancer Doctor. Sec. 14.
DAYTON WARD,	Teacher. Sec. 14.

Washington Township.

J. N. HOVEY,	Miller. Sec. 19.
J. S. BOUCK,	Nursery. Sec. 32.

Rowley.

J. I. PRENTISS,	Grain, Coal, Salt, etc.
WM. E. KELLOGG,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Doors, Sash, etc.

Newton Township.

G. R. SMITH,	Nursery. Sec. 5.
J. W. FOREMAN,	Teacher. Sec. 15.

Cono Township.

MORRIS TODD,	Nursery. Sec. 3.

Middlefield Township.

P. H. SHARP,	Teacher. Sec. 14.

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

Keosauqua.

LEA & BEAMAN,	Attorneys at Law.
CHAS. BALDWIN,	Attorney at Law.
EDWIN MANNINGS,	Banker and Merchant.
J. B. BLEAKMORE,	Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Liquors, Toilet Articles, &c.
D. P. TRIMBLE,	Harness and Saddlery.
JOSHUA S. SLOAN,	Merchant.
JAS. J. KINERSLY,	Miller, Merchant, Grist Mill.
GEO. A. HENRY,	Publisher *Republican.*
GEO. STIDGER,	Physician and Druggist.

Farmington.

BOWMAN & BOYER,	Agl. Impts. (Dealers and Agents.)
LUDWIG SCHAFER,	Brewer, Propr. "Farmington Brewery."
O. GRIFFITH,	Baker and Confectionery.
O. H. P. SCOTT,	Contractor.
A. A. RICE,	Civil Engineer.
CHAS. DOELING,	Cigars and Tobacco (Manfr & Deal)
A. KING,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
LEWIS BURG,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
JOHN L. THERME,	Drugs, Paints, Oils, Books, Stationery, &c.
WHITTEN & RICE,	Groceries, Glassware, Queensware, Cuttlery, Notions, &c.
EDWARD VOGELEY,	Groceries, Produce and General Commission Merchants.
GEORGE WHITTALL,	Hotel, "Whittall House."
J. C. LEE,	Hotel, "Union."
C. A. GLECKLER,	General Merchandise.
E. C. DEANE,	Merchant.
S. M. HURD & SON,	Millers, Props "Farmington Mills."
J. A. CAMPBELL,	Machine and Repair Shop.
L. M. MOORES,	Publisher and Editor *Gazette.*
F. W. WHITTOCK,	Physician.
JOHN MOORE,	Saloon and Restaurant.
JOHN LEHMANN,	Tailor.

Bonaparte.

R. T. CRESAP,	Billiard Parlors.
J. R. ROBISON,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
REES & RIGGLE,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfrs.
ENTLER & MEEK,	Furniture, Sash, Doors and Blinds, (Mnfrs. and Whle. Dealers.)
JOHN L. CUSTER,	Grass Seed Cleaner, (Mnfr.)
GEO. L. CHENEY,	Gloves, (Mnfr. and Jobber) Plymouth Buck Gloves and Mittens
W. E. CORWIN,	Groceries.
SAMUEL FRANKEL,	Jeweler and Watchmaker.
MEEK & BROS.,	Millers, Flour Mill and Woolen Factory.
W. H. BROOKER,	Marble Works.
CHRISTY & JOHNSON,	Merchandise (General).
T. W. BOYER & CO.,	Merchandise (General).
GEO. F. SMITH,	Publisher *Van Buren Democrat.*
HANBACK & WILSON,	Potters, Mnfrs. Brown Glazed Stoneware, Terra Cotta Drain Tile, Fire Proof Brick, &c.
ENTLER & BROWN,	Stoves, Mnfrs Cooking and Heating Stoves, and Roofing Material.
A. L. CHRISTIAN,	Stock Dealer.

Milton.

C. FAETH,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
BAUCH & SON,	Furniture and Undertaker, (Mnfr. and Dealer.)
MARTIN V. DRUMMOND,	Groceries.
JAMES McMANIS,	Hotel, "Jackson House."
V. WESTCOTT,	Hotel, "Southwestern."
A. A. McLEAN & SON,	Hardware Stoves, Tinware and Agl. Implts.
J. W. CARR & CO.,	Merchandise (General).
RUSSELL BROS.	Merchandise (General).
MANNINGS & KAYS,	Merchandise (General).
CHRISTIAN MILLER,	Miller, Propr. "Milton Flour Mills."
L. F. SUMMERS,	Physician.
A. L. MARSON,	Pumps and Lightning Rods.

Mt. Sterling.

A. H. THATCHER,	Blacksmith.
H. E. BRADFORD,	Groceries.
A. H. DAVIS,	Grain and Agl. Impts.
JAMES A. ALCORN,	General Mdse. and Agl. Impts.
BOWMAN BROS.,	General Merchandise.
I. B. THATCHER,	Lumber and Grain Dealer.

Cantril.

THOMAS F. SCHWACHHEIM,	Blacksmith.
B. F. EDMUNDS,	Chair Manufactory.
J. H. WILLIAMS,	Furniture (Dealer and Mnfr.) and Undertakers' Goods.
A. F. HOLDER,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
JACOB NAGLE,	Hotel, "Nagle House."
J. W. HANKS,	Livery and Sale Stable.
JOHN HOSICK,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors, Blinds, &c., Notary Public, Insurance and Collection Agent.
L. W. CANTRIL,	Merchandise (General).
W. W. ROBERTSON,	Physician and Surgeon.
C. L. CROOKS,	Physician and Surgeon.
W. J. TROTHS & BRO.,	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr.

Upton.

D. H. KITTLE,	Blacksmith.
A. J. TETER,	General Merchandise.
JAMES McCANCE,	Physician,

Independent.

HOPKINS SMITH,	Groceries.
W. H. MIX,	General Merchandise.
S. A. ADAMS,	General Merchandise.
F. N. HUCKLEBERRY,	Miller.
C. H. HERRIMAN,	Plows, Carriages, Wagons, Cultivators, &c., (Mnfr.)
GEO. A. BAKER,	Physician and Surgeon.
RAKIN SMITH,	Physician and Surgeon.
J. T. OVERTURFF,	Stock Dealer.

Dowd's Station.

EDWIN MANNING,	General Merchandise.
JAMES CRAWFORD,	Physician and Surgeon.
THEODORE D. KELLOGG,	Physician and Surgeon.
DAVID J. EVANS,	Wagon and Plow Manfr.

Birmingham.

E. PITKIN,	Banker.
J. N. SHAW,	Cheese Manfr.
PITKIN & HUFFMAN,	General Merchandise.
C. L. MOSS,	Miller, Propr. "Birmingham Mills."
SHEWARD & PARKER,	Publishers *Enterprise.*
WM. K. MILLER,	Physician.

Winchester.

A. A. FRY,	General Merchandise.

Lebanon.

HUMPHREY & SMITH,	General Merchandise.
S. R. BERGEN,	Physician.

Harrisburgh Township.

J. B. PEASE,	Merchant, Sec. 24.
J. M. RANDALL,	Physician, Sec. 6:
JACOB G. VALE,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 15.

Vernon Township.

IRA PHILLIPS,	Nursery and Fruit, Sec. 19.
FREDERICK TAYLOR,	Physician, Sec. 19.

JONES COUNTY.

Anamosa.

KING & DIETZ,	Attys at Law and Real Estate Agts.
SHEAN & McCARN,	Attorneys at Law.
EZRA KEELER,	Attorney at Law.
S. F. PIERCE,	Attorney at Law.
SHAW, SCHOONOVER & CO.,	Bankers.
H. C. METCALF, President, E. BLAKESLEE, Vice Prest., T. W. SHAPLEY, Cashier,	Bank, First National.
E. C. HOLT,	Builder.
A. V. EATON,	Dentist.
L. O. GALE,	Druggist and Bookseller.
JOHN H. BACHER,	Druggist.
J. G. McGUIRE,	Druggist, Books and Stationery.
D. KINERT,	Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
C. HASLETT,	Groceries, Crockery Ware, Drugs, Notions, etc.
KENDALL PARKER,	Hotel, "Fisher House."
D. C. TRESTER,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
E. M. STICKNEY,	Hardware.
A. HEITCHEN,	Hardware.
W. S. BENTON,	Lumber Dealer.
NEEDHAM & BURRITT,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
J. H. WILLIAMS,	Merchandise (General).
D. A. PEET,	Merchandise (General).
J. HOLT,	Mason.
AARON LUTHER,	Mason.
S. B. TUCKER,	Mason.
MONGER BROS.,	Publishers *Anamosa Journal.*
E. BOOTH & SON,	Publishers *Anamosa Eureka.*
CLARK JOSLIN,	Physician and Surgeon.
L. J. ADAIR,	Physician and Surgeon.
E. BLAKESLEE,	Physician and Surgeon.
G. R. MOODY,	Painter.
SHAW & SON,	Restaurant.
J. A. GREEN,	Stone Dealer; Propr "Champion Quarry."
R. O. PETERS,	Surveyor.

Monticello.

J. Q. WING,	Attorney at Law and Solicitor in Chancery.
M. W. HERRICK,	Attorney at Law.
M. M. MOULTON,	Attorney at Law.
N. W. AUSTIN,	Architect and Builder.
A. R. DOXSIE,	Agricultural Implements.
H. W. GILL,	Agricultural Implements.
CARPENTER & LOVELL,	Bankers.
GEORGE STUHLER,	Boots, Shoes and Groceries.
CHANDLER & PAGE,	Foundry and Machine Shop; Manufacturers "Champion Well Auger" and "Champion Wood Saw."
M. R. GURNEY,	Furniture Dealer.
L. H. WARRINER,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
C. E. WALES,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
S. C. LANGWORTHY,	Grain and Produce Dealer.
WHITING & GARLOCK,	Gloves, Mittens, Lace-leather and Plastering Hair (Manufacturers and Dealers).
FRED. S. DUNHAM,	Hardware.
RYAN BROS.,	Hotel, "Burnett House."
F. J. PODHASKI,	Harness, Saddles, Whips, etc.
DANIEL E. POND,	Insurance Agent, Notary Public and Conveyancer.
J. R. STILLMAN,	Insurance, Real Estate and Loan Agent.
FRANK A. WHITTEMORE,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
WM. SCHODDE,	Merchandise (General).
W. H. PROCTOR,	Merchandise (General).
GURNEY & JACOBS,	Nursery; Propr. Hesperian Nurseries.
JOHN BLANCHARD,	Publisher *Express.*
LIBERAL PRINTING CO., G. W. HUNT, Editor,	Publisher *Jones County Liberal.*
H. H. DePEW,	Physician.
G. W. TRUMBULL,	Real Estate Dealer.
GEO. W. BIRDSALL,	Real Estate Dealer.
JOHN S. RIGBY,	Wagon Maker and Blacksmith.

Wyoming.

B. H. WHITE,	Attorney at Law.
W. I. CHAMBERLAIN,	Attorney at Law.
D. L. McMILLAN,	Butcher.
W. T. FOOTE, President, J. E. KING, Vice President, J. K. PIXLEY, Cashier,	Bank, First National.
REUBEN WAITE,	Jeweler.
JAMES A. BRONSON,	Merchandise (General).
WILSON BROS.,	Millers.
P. D. SWIGART,	Publisher *Wyoming Journal.*
H. D. FLOWER,	Physician.
L. H. TURNER,	Photograph Artist.
JOHNSON & THOMPSON,	Stock Dealers.

Center Junction.

NATHAN CLARK,	Carriage Manufacturer.
Z. G. ISBELL,	Druggist.
OWEN FREEMAN,	Hotel, "Junction House."

Onslow.

CLEASBY & DRAKE, SUPPLE BROS.,	Carriage Manufacturers. Lumber Dealers.

Canton.

J. B. CAMP,	Hotel.
G. W. KELSALL,	Merchandise (General).
WM. LOWE,	Tin Smith.

Olin.

J. W. JAMISON,	Attorney at Law.
G. W. MILLER,	Butcher.
B. H. MILLER,	Justice of the Peace.
SHAW & CO.,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Lime, Plastering Hair, Stucco, Paper, Mouldings, etc.
D. E. RUMMEL,	Merchant.
JOHN A. WHITE, JR.,	Physician and Surgeon.
R. J. CLEVELAND,	Surveyor.

Viroqua.

HENRY ROHRBACH,	Grain, Lumber, Stock and Salt.

Fairview Village and Township.

G. J. HAKES,	Grain and Stock Dealer, Section 32.
PHILIP HAINES,	Stone Dealer, Section 5.
H. DEARBORN,	Stone Dealer, Section 6.
W. F. ARNOLD,	Wagon Maker.

Scotch Grove Township.

EDWARD HOYT,	Nurseryman, Section 17.

Johnson.

B. B. HENDERSON,	Groceries.

Martelle.

P. PELTON,	Lumber Dealer.

Cascade.

GEO. G. BANGHART,	General Merchandise.

Monticello Township.

R. A. RYNERSON,	Nursery, Section 1.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Belmond (City and Township).

BRADSHAW & HAIGHT,	Attorneys at Law, Real Estate, Land and Collection Agents.
W. C. ESKRIDGE,	Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
U. I. BRUNS,	Boarding House.
KIRK WHITED,	Editor.
W. H. PURDY,	Hotel.
E. A. HOWLAND,	Merchandise (General).
G. A. THOMPSON,	Miller.

Clarion.

A. R. LADD,	Attorney at Law.
N. F. WEBER,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
R. L. BRANHORN,	Druggist.
THOMAS GARTH,	Physician and Surgeon.
L. P. DAVIS,	Real Estate.
R. K. EASTMAN & CO.,	Real Estate and Loan Agents.
GATES & HATHAWAY,	Publishers *Wright County Monitor.*

Goldfield.

E. M. HUYCK,	Hotel.
I. S. BRADEN,	Merchandise (General).
W. F. KIMBALL,	Merchandise (General).
JOHN MELROSE,	Merchandise (General), and Notary Public.
G. W. HANNA,	Stock Dealer.
J. W. PARMELEE,	Stock Dealer.

Woolstock Township.

GILBERT PERRY,	Miller, Sec. 14.
H. J. STEBBINS.	Railroad Contractor, Sec. 31.
JOHN GATES,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 24.

LEE COUNTY.

Keokuk.

G. W. & A. J. McCRARY,	Attorneys at Law.
S. T. MARSHALL & SONS,	Attorneys at Law.
SEATON & SPAAN,	Attorneys at Law.
JAMES M. REID,	Attorney at Law.
EDMUND JAEGER,	Banker.
JAMES F. COX, President, O. C. HALE, Cashier,	Bank, State National.
C. F. DAVIS, President, EDW'D JOHNSTONE, Cash'r	Bank, Keokuk Savings.
H. C. HODGE, Sr.,	Book-keeper.
J. S. RODEN,	Blacksmith.
A. J. PURVIANCE,	Bridge Builder.
J. H. GREENE,	Commission Merchant.
AMOS STICKNEY,	Civil Engineer.
O. S. WILLEY,	Civil Engineer.
FELIX H. O'CONNOR,	Druggist.
WILLS & YENAWINE,	Flour Mill.
C. C. COX,	Fruit and Produce.
R. F. BOWERS & CO.,	Groceries (Wholesale.)
H. C. HODGE, Jr.,	Groceries.
W. A. PATTERSON,	Hotel, "Patterson House."
ROTHERT BROS.,	Hardware and Wagon Material.
L. C. DOBYNS,	Insurance (General.)
W. H. CAREY,	Insurance and Real Estate.
WM. FULTON,	Insurance and Real Estate.
GEO. WILLIAMS, President,	Keokuk Elevator and Iowa Coal Co.
F. R. GUNN,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
WM. S. IVINS,	Livery, and Omnibus Line.
WM. S. SAMPLE,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
JAMES B. PAUL,	Lumber, Manufacturer and Dealer.
JOHN W. SCROGGS,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, etc.
J. H. WESCOTT, Secretary,	Library, Keokuk Association.
A. TREVIS, President, P. MILLER, Secretary,	Library, St. Peter's Catholic.
JAMES L. WILSON,	Machinist
JOSEPH H. JUSTICE,	Machinist, Foreman K. & D. M. R. R. Shops.
HENRY BANKS,	Painter.
J. C. HUGHES,	Physician and Surgeon.
THOS. W. CLAGETT,	Publisher and Editor *Keokuk Constitution.*
HOWELL & CLARK,	Publishers and Editors *Gate City.*
NORMAN CHARLES,	Publisher and Editor *Keokuk Post.*
JOHN M. MACE,	Pattern Maker.
S. S. CURTIS,	Real Estate.
SAMUEL M. MILLS,	Real Estate.
JOSEPH GUTTMANN,	Tobacconist.
LESLIE GREENWOOD,	Teacher.
E. C. CUSHMAN,	Sewing Machines, Agent Howe Co.

Fort Madison.

JOHN VAN VALKENBURG,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate, etc.
W. C. HOBBS,	Attorney at Law.
J. M. HAMILTON,	Attorney at Law.
GEORGE J. KENNEDY,	Attorney at Law.
F. H. SEMPLE,	Attorney at Law.
H. C. STEMPEL,	Attorney at Law.
W. O. HOOVER,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate, etc.
IOWA TOOL COMPANY, B. S. BROWN, President, W. H. KRETSINGER, Supt.,	Agricultural Tools, Manufacturing and Dealing.
CHAS. BREWSTER, Prest., J. A. SMITH, Vice-Prest., H. D. McCONN, Cashier.	Bank of Ft. Madison.
GEORGE H. SCHAFER & Co.,	Drugs, Wholesale and Retail.
C. P. BREITENSTEIN,	Drugs, Wholesale and Retail.
JAMES W. FROW,	Groceries, Notions, etc.
JOHN A. MUNN & CO.,	Insurance and Real Estate.
S. & J. C. ATLEE,	Lumber, Dealers and Manufact'rs.
E. A. GIBBS,	Lumber, Shingles, etc.
PRICHETT & WILDE,	Livery and Omnibus,
ROBERTS & SCHRODER,	Publishers and Editors *Fort Madison Democrat.*
J. G. WILLSON,	Publisher and Editor *Fort Madison Plaindealer.*
C. F. WILLIAMS,	Teacher.

Montrose.

WM. H. MORRISON,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate, etc.
CHAS. H. PATTEN,	Billiard Hall.
CHAS. L. PHILLIPS,	Grocer, Baker and Confectioner.
H. M. CROUSE & BROS.,	Nursery.

Primrose.

SAMUEL B. DAVIS,	Attorney at Law.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Sabula.

JOHN G. SUGG,	Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
LOUIS LAMMERS,	Blacksmith.
C. W. ROSENGREEN,	Carpenter.
ANTON BRINCKEN,	Druggist.
C. G. ELDRIDGE,	Drugs, Books, Stationery, Notions.
GEO. CANFIELD,	Furniture.
JERRY BLENNER,	Hotel.
N. W. CHURCH,	Hotel.
E. & M. H. LONG,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles and Pickets, Manufacturers and Dealers.
J. G. LEONARD,	Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
F. ESMAY,	Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds, Manufacturer.
J. C. PITKIN,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
J. OSWALD,	Livery and Sale Stable.
F. C. YOUNG & CO.,	Millers, Flour, Manufacturers.
SAMUEL EBY,	Miller, Flour, Manufacturer.
BARD & SCHRAMLING,	Merchandise (General).
J. C. GEERING,	Meat Market and Stock Dealer.
A. GIDDINGS,	Nursery. Proprietor Evergreen Hill Nursery, 3½ miles N. W. of Sabula.
J. F. FAIRBANKS & SON,	Publishers *Sabula Gazette.*
A. C. SIMPSON,	Surveyor and Land Agent.

Maquoketa.

G. L. JOHNSON,	Attorney at Law.
S. L. BAKER,	Attorney at Law.
R. W. HENRY,	Attorney at Law.
FRANK AMOS,	Attorney at Law.
REDMOND & KECK,	Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents.
MORRIS & GRIFFIN,	Agricultural Machinery, Wind Mills, Pumps, etc.
T. E. CONNELL,	Boots, Shoes, Leather and Hides.
C. M. SANBORN,	Grocer.
GEO. T. BRADLEY,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
S. COLLAMER & SON,	Lumber and Coal Dealers.
O. W. BRITTON,	Miller.
H. P. MORSE,	Miller.
W. P. DUNLAP,	Manufacturer and Patentee Wro't Iron Draught Equalizer.
SWIGART & SARGENT,	Publishers *Jackson Sentinel.*
W. S. BELDEN,	Publisher *Maquoketa Excelsior.*
A. B. BOWEN,	Physician.

Bellevue.

W. A. MAGINNIS,	Attorney at Law.
A. S. FANNING,	Attorney at Law.
REDMOND & KECK,	Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents.
W. L. REDMOND & CO.,	Bankers.
G. W. LEWIS,	Druggist.
MRS. J. N. FRITZ,	Dressmaker.
JAS. KIRBY,	Groceries and Provisions.
F. G. FISCHER,	Gunsmith. Dealer in Rifles, Guns, Powder and Sporting Goods.
A. BRANDT,	Hotel, "Bower House."
HUGHEY & KUNZ,	Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Farm Implements, etc.
W. H. WARREN,	Insurance Agent.
A. J. DORCHESTER & CO.,	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc. Manufacturers and Dealers.
KILBORN & CO.,	Millers and Dealers in Flour, Feed, etc.
W. O. EVANS,	Publisher *Bellevue Leader.*
WM. HANSEN,	Tailor.
J. D. KOSTER,	Tailor.

La Motte.

BELKNAP & SON,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Drugs, Hardware, etc.
JOHN WILSON & SONS,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, etc.
W. C. SMITH.	Hotel.
J. N. BARRY,	Harness Maker.
S. MILLS FOWLER,	Physician and Surgeon.
G. W. ROCKWELL,	Saloon.
A. L. HUTCHINS,	Wagons and Carriages (Manufacturer).
WILLIAM ENGLISH,	Wells. Dealer in Drive Wells.

Andrew.

B. F. THOMAS,	Attorney at Law, Notary Public and War Claim Agent.
G. W. KIMBALL,	Builder.
ANDREW WALP,	Carpenter and Joiner.
D. H. DANDEL,	Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.
N. B. BUTTERWORTH,	Hotel.
BLANCHARD & GREGORY,	Hardware.
PHILLIPS & JAMESON,	Merchandise (General).
O. P. BUTTERWORTH,	Merchant.

Miles.

E. B. BRAIN,	Architect and Builder.
D. M. SWITZER,	Carpenter.
GEO. A. GOTSHALL,	Druggist.
E. B. LEGG,	Druggist.
J. D. OVERHOLT,	Hardware.
E. S. WAIT,	Harness and Saddlery.
WM. LAING,	Hotel, "Laing House."
E. H. CLAUNCH,	Restaurant.

Preston.

DAY & HOBART,	Agricultural Implements, Coal, Lime, Cement, Salt, etc.
E. J. KENNEDY,	Carpenter.
JAMES M. JACOBSEN,	Furniture.
Z. DEGROAT,	Grain, Live Stock, etc.
HENRY SPECHT,	Grain, Live Stock, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
JOHN PETERS,	Hardware and Stoves.
F. C. ERDMANN,	Hotel, "Preston House."
J. R. CASE,	Merchandise (General).
ALVA McLAUGHLIN,	Merchandise (General).
C. AMOS,	Physician.
JOHN P. KIEFFER,	Saloon.
J. DAWSON,	Wagon Maker.

Van Buren.

CHRISTIAN REIMERS,	Hotel.
OTTO SCHMIDT,	Merchandise (General).
T. S. BENSON,	Physician.

Sprague ville.

S. T. RANDOLPH,	General Merchandise.
H. GROTH,	Saloon.

Monmouth (Town and Township).

C. H. TOWNSEND,	Attorney at Law.
W. J. BELCHER,	Blacksmith.
H. C. BOOTHE,	Contractor and Bridge Builder.
U. V. ATKINSON,	Druggist.
A. B. LAKE,	Hotel.
D. A. WATERMAN,	Lumber Dealer.
JOHN R. THURSTON,	Merchandise (General).
L. T. HUBBARD,	Physician, Sec. 3.
F. A. PACKARD,	Physician.
D. C. MISHLER.	Stock Dealer.

Baldwin.

G. W. LONG,	Druggist.
J. H. SPRAY	Hotel.
J. GILMORE,	Physician.

Iron Hills.

BERNHARD EISENTRAUT,	General Merchandise.
REED, SARTWELL & MILLER,	Stave Factory. Manufacturers of Flour Barrels, Staves and Heading.

Spring Brook.

J. P. GROSS,	Blacksmith.
C. M. KEGLER,	General Merchandise.
THEODOR NEU,	Hotel.

Otter Creek Village and Township.

E. FLANNERY,	Merchant.
WM. RUSSELL,	Miller. Sec. 17.

Ozark.

G. M. ATKINSON,	General Merchandise.

Crabb's Mills.

B. E. SHEFFIELD,	Insurance Agent.
ISAIAH CRABB,	Miller.

Washington Township.

SAML. G. SMITH,	Insurance Agent. Sec. 18.
A. SIMMONS,	Hard Wood Lumber. Manufacturer and Dealer. Sec. 8.

Sterling.

A. C. FURGUSON,	General Merchandise.

Mill Rock.

J. A. LYNESS,	Miller.
ABNER HUNT,	Mason.

Fairfield Township.

GEO. EDELMAN,	Blacksmith. Sec. 24.

GRUNDY COUNTY.

Grundy Center.

EDWARD P. BAKER,	Attorney at Law.
DANIEL KERR,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.
J. MORRIS REA,	Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
REA & MOFFETT,	Editors and Publishers of *Grundy County Atlas.*
EDWIN A. FORD,	Hotel "Eagle House."
N. B. & G. F. WASS,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable dealers in Standard Farm Machinery.
DANL. M. FAY,	Merchandise (General).
ROBERT T. MILLER,	Merchandise (General).
E. M. HEFFELFINGER,	Physician and Surgeon.
HUBERT D. GRAVES	Painter (Ornamental).
W. C. WILLIAMS,	Real Estate Agent.

Shiloh.

BERNHARD MEYER,	General Merchandise, Section 29.

Clay Township.

THOMAS L. TITUS,	Carpenter, Section 7.
HUGH CUNNINGHAM,	General Merchandise, Section 8.
WM. P. PENFIELD,	Physician and Surgeon, Section 7.

Palmero Township.

DANIEL E. MUNN,	Nurseryman, Section 15.
LYMAN COLE,	Stock Dealer, Section 8.

Felix Township.

E. A. CRARY,	Surveyor, Section 7.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

Manson.

FREBURGER & GREGG,	Hardware, Groceries and Grain Dealer.
S. M. THOMAS,	Hotel and Blacksmith.
JAMES S. PARR,	Lumber, Grain, etc.
O. W. CATTIN,	Lumber, Furniture and Wagon Maker.
H. J. GRISWOLD,	Land and Loan Agent and County Surveyor.
GLOVER & ALLISON,	Merchandise (General).

Lake City.

PHILLIP ZEPP,	Agricultural Implements.
E. CHARLES,	Harness Maker.

Pomeroy.

THEODORE DUNN,	Drugs and Hardware.
WM. SANBORN,	Dry Goods and Groceries.
E. MORRILL & SON,	Merchants and Hotel.
J. M. CARROLL,	Physician and Surgeon.

WORTH COUNTY.

Northwood.

BUTLER & SMITH,	Attorneys at Law.
PIKE & CRANDELL,	Banking and Exchange, also transact a general Real Estate business, furnish Abstract of Titles, pay taxes for non-residents, etc.
WATSON & TOFTE.	Drugs, Books, Groceries, Paints, Oils, etc.
A. T. McCARGAR,	Editor and Publisher *Northwood Pioneer.*
J. E. MITCHELL,	Grain Dealer.
W. STOTT,	Harness Maker.
WM. HUNTER,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Building Paper and Farm Machinery.
L. & J. GULLICKSON.	Merchants (General Merchandise).
L. T. SIME,	Merchant (General Merchandise).
D. McKERCHER,	Real Estate bought and sold on commission, taxes paid for non-residents, titles examined, abstracts furnished, etc.
WALKER BROS.,	Real Estate bought and sold on commission, a complete abstract of titles of all real estate in Worth County, titles examined, taxes paid, etc.
O. A. NELSON,	Saloon.

Bristol (Village and Township).

H. N. KEELER,	Merchant (General Merchandise).
E. R. HOPKINS,	Teacher, Section 31.

Hartland Township.

ANDREW NELSEN,	Well Driller, Section 24.
E. M. PAULSON,	Well Driller, Section 24.

Fertile Township.

WM. RHODES,	Fertile Flouring Mill, Section 34.

Kensett Township.

ALEXANDER MAIR,	Blacksmith, Section 20.

Silver Lake Township.

TOSTEN O. GROE,	Stock Dealer, Section 35.

Deer Creek Township.

GEORGE M. STRATTON,	Stock Dealer, Section 23.

GREENE COUNTY.

Grand Junction.

C. B. PARK & CO.,	Agricultural Implements.
THOMAS H. GROVE,	Attorney at Law.
S. A. ECKERSON,	Brick Manufacturer.
CHAS. C. METZGER,	Butcher.
J. M. AMMER,	Cabinet Maker.
N. N. FRIEND,	Grain Dealer.
J. P. GULICK,	Hotel, "Ashley House."
A. & H. MARQUART,	Harness Manufacturers.
O. B. MILLER,	Lumber and Grain Dealer.
W. M. BAKER,	Merchant.
Z. F FUNK,	Merchant.
F. H. PARMENTER,	Merchant.
T. S. DONOVAN,	Painter.
S. C. MAYNARD,	Publisher *Head Light;* Book and Job Printer.
JOHN BRIDGEFORD,	Real Estate and Collection Agent.

Jefferson.

RUSSELL & TOLIVER,	Attorneys at Law.
JACKSON & HEAD,	Attorneys at Law.
HEAD BROS.,	Bankers.
J. B. DOOLEY,	Barber.
ISAAC MORRIS,	Blacksmith.
JOHN INBODY,	Blacksmith.
SAMUEL BRACKETT,	Butcher.
F. E. ROBBINS,	Brick Maker.
J. F. RUSH,	Carpenter and Joiner.
J. R. SCRAGGS,	Carpenter and Joiner.
W. P. HENDERSON,	Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
H. BOWMAN,	Furniture Dealer.
J. DICK,	Hotel, "Revere House."
D. NORTHWAY,	Hardware, etc.
FRANK THOMPSON,	Jeweler.
W. G. OUNGST,	Livery Stable.
UPHAM & HOWARD,	Millers; Props. "Eureka Mills."
G. A. CADY,	Miller; "Jefferson Mills."
RHOADS & ALEXANDER,	Publishers *Jefferson Bee.*
I. S. RUSSELL,	Printer.
G. H. GRIMMELL,	Physician & Surgeon.
N. P. STILSON,	Surveyor.

Scranton (Town and Township).

W. M. LANGLEY,	Attorney at Law.
A. G. BARNHART,	Billiard Hall.
R. P. AMSDEN,	Carpenter. Sec. 3.
B. F. ROBERTS,	Druggist.
C. L. GATES,	Grocer.
J. C. SMITH & SON,	General Merchandise.
JESSE PILBEAM,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
S. A. OMO,	Lumber, Grain, etc.
W. W. YARHAM,	Publisher *Scranton Gazette.*
JAMES PRESSNALL,	Physician and Surgeon.
D. G. CROMWELL,	Real Estate Agent. Sec. 22.

Kendrick Township.

J. P. MILLER,	Physician and Surgeon. Sec. 16.

Bristol Township.

W. J. KINNETT & CO.,	"Hawkeye Mills"; Manfrs. Flour, Feed, etc. Sec. 30. P.O., Scranton.

Washington Township.

J. C. LOVEJOY,	Physician. Sec. 17.

DAVIS COUNTY.

Bloomfield (City and Township).

WEAVER & PAYNE,	Attorneys at Law.
TRIMBLE & CARRUTHERS,	Attorneys at Law.
JOHN BRONHARD,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 27).
J. M. BROWN,	Butcher.
W. OWENS,	Butcher.
JOHN R. WALLACE,	Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishing Goods (Wholesale and Retail).
J. E. COOPER,	Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishing Goods (Wholesale and Retail).
S. W. McATEE,	Collecting Agent.
JOHN LANE,	Carpenter. (Sec. 24).
TAYLOR & COOK,	Dry Goods.
S. H. GLENN,	Druggist.
J. HEDRICK,	Groceries.
O. MARTIN,	Hardware.
J. M. ROBERTS,	Hotel.
T. D. DOKE,	Livery and Sale Stable.
A. HARRIS,	Livery and Sale Stable.
CALVIN TAYLOR & SONS,	Merchandise (General).
GEO. DUFFIELD,	Merchandise (General).
GEO. PRIEST & SON.	Millers, Dealers in Flour, Feed, Grain, Shipstuff, etc.
HULL & KARNS,	Publishers *Davis Co. Republican.*
T. O. WALKER,	Publisher *Bloomfield Democrat.*
MOORE & VANBENTHUSEN,	Publishers *Commonwealth.*
J. B. KING,	Publisher *Odd Fellows' Banner.*
FRANK O. MARTIN,	Printer.
J. W. YOUNG,	Physician and Surgeon.
D. C. GREENLEAF,	Physician.
L. H. GREEN,	Photographer.
REAGIN & BURGESS,	Sewing Machine Agents.
J. M. DEMUTH,	Tailor (Merchant).

Pulaski.

JOHN McNEILL,	Grain Dealer.
W. H. SHELTON,	Physician.
J. J. PLANK,	Saw Mill and Manufr. Linseed Oil.
J. J. STUTZMAN,	Stock Brdr., Thorough Bred Horses, Cattle and Sheep, Inventor and Proprietor "Iowa Churn."

Floris.

W. C. QUIGLEY,	General Merchandise and Stock Dealer.
LAFORCE & SMITH,	Millers.

West Grove.

J. B. WEIR,	Hotel and Stock Dealer.
C. C. BAGLEY,	General Merchandise.
G. J. BAGLEY,	General Merchandise.

Troy.

GEO. R. BISHOP,	General Merchandise.
T. O. NORRIS,	General Merchandise.
DAVID HAINE,	Harness Maker.
ABEL GATES,	Hotel and Livery.
W. H. ROSSER,	Physician.

Drakeville.

R. CALVERT,	Hotel and Livery.
ELLIOTT & HAMLIN,	Lumber, Grain and Agl. Impts.
ED. S. MILLISACK,	Merchant.
T. B. JENNINGS,	Physician.

Perry Township.

F. M. FENTON,	Physician. (Sec. 25.

Union Township.

A. CONNER,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 22.)
J. H. MANGHLER,	Saw Mill. (Sec. 7.)

Prairie Township.

J. M. GARRETT,	Physician. (Sec. 11).

Salt Creek Township.

E. H. DOWNEY,	Physician. (Sec. 29).

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

Forest City and Township.

SECOR, BURNAP & LAW,	Attorneys, Real Estate and Land Dealers.
J. F. THOMPSON,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
MARTIN COOPER,	Attorney at Law.
T. C. RANSOM,	Attorney at Law.
WM. W. OLMSTED,	Attorney at Law.
S. CHARLSON,	Agricultural Implements.
JOHN R. HOLVORSEN,	Artist.
A. T. COLE,	Blacksmith & Aparian. Sec. 26.
E. L. STILSON,	Hardware.
W. O. HANSON,	Merchandise (General).
OLSON & GEORGE,	Merchandise (General).
A. H. CHASE,	Publisher *Winnebago Summit* and Attorney at Law.
J. A. HEWETT,	Physician & Surgeon.
ROBERT CLARK,	Real Estate and Collecting Agent.
EUGENE SECOR,	Real Estate and Abstract Office.
PETER LEWIS,	Real Estate and Collection Agent.
THOMAS CUMMINGS,	Stock Dealer, Sec. 27.
LUNSETT & JENSON,	Wagon and Carriage Manfrs.

Lake Mills.

G. O. TROW,	Drugs and Notions.
HORACE J. ROWLAMD,	Livery and Stage Line.
WADSWORTH, SMITH & CO.,	Millers, Saw Mill and Grist Mill.
WM. KUNDSON,	Merchandise (General).
M. HALVORSEN,	Publisher *Independent Herald.*
E. D. HINMAN,	Real Estate.

Iowa Township.

E. HURST,	Horticulturist. Sec. 30.

LYON COUNTY.

Rock Rapids.

J. K. P. THOMPSON,	Attorney at Law and Land Agent.
D. C. WHITEHEAD,	Attorney at Law and Land Agent.
T. E. CONVERS,	Hotel.
J. SHADE,	Hotel.
R. H. OJERS,	Harness Maker.
E. E. VANSICKEL,	Merchant.

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

Sibley.

H. K. ROGERS,	General Merchandise.
FRANK STILES,	General Merchandise.
D. L. RILEY,	Grain, Coal, Wood, Lumber and Building Paper.
C. N. SAWYER,	Grain and Agricultural Impts.

Holman Township.

H. G. DOOLITTLE,	Civil Engineer. (Sec. 24.)

FLOYD COUNTY.

Charles City.

STARR, PATTERSON & HARRISON,	Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents.
H. O. PRATT,	Attorney at Law.
J. P. TAYLOR,	Agricultural Implements.
A. B. F. HILDRETH, Pres., J. G. PATTERSON, Vice Pres., F. A. ROZIENE, Treas.,	Bank, Floyd County Savings.
FAIRFIELD & BALCH,	Bankers and Real Estate Agents.
JOHN ANDRE,	Brewer.
ARTHUR CAMPBELL,	Builder.
H. K. JOHNSTON,	Blacksmith.
P. ROSE,	Carriage Maker.
W. M. DENNIS,	Carpenter and Joiner.
F. R. SWIFT,	Carpenter and Joiner.
MILES BROTHERS,	Druggists and Booksellers.
STEVENS, HERING & CO.,	Furniture, (Dealers and Manfrs.)
RAYMOND BROS.,	Groceries, Fruits and Teas (Wholesale and Retail).
CONRAD DITMORE,	Groceries.
SANFORD HARWOOD,	Harness, Boots and Shoes.
T. A. STOWELL,	Insurance Agent.
A. H. BRACKETT,	Lumber Dealer.
T. C. BUMGARDNER,	Livery Stable.
CHAS. P. COLLINS,	Mason.
C. A. SLOCUM,	Publisher *Charles City Intelligencer.*
VALENTINE BALTUFF,	Publisher *Floyd County Advocate.*
A. P. HOLM,	Publisher *Western Patriarch.*
J. E. RICH,	Photographer.
J. W. SMITH,	Physician and Surgeon.
IRVING W. SMITH,	Physician and Surgeon.
ELI BROWNELL,	Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer.
F. A. ROZIENE,	Real Estate, Abstracts, and Loan Agent.
ANDREWS & SMITH,	Sash, Doors, Blinds, Brackets, Mouldings, etc. (Manfrs.)

Nora Springs.

H. GAGE,	Banker.
W. W. BLOOD,	Builder.
JOHN FIZELLE,	Blacksmith.
H. A. PARMELEE,	Contractor, Bricklayer and Mason.
PHILLIP SCHLEMMER,	Cooper.
E. W. McNITT,	Foundry.
FRANK STRONG,	Miller.
Z. C. TRASK,	Merchant.
HENRY H. COLT,	Publisher *Floyd County Press.*
GAYLORD & ROBINSON,	Publishers *Nora Springs Reveille.*
S. G. BLYTHE,	Physician.
H. A. McCRANEY,	Real Estate Agent.

Rockford.

J. W. MERRILL,	Attorney at Law, Notary Public, Real Estate and Ins. Agent.
W. D. MARTIN,	Butcher.
L. A. HOWARD,	Blacksmith.
M. H. WOOD,	Druggist.
J. T. GRAHAM,	Miller.
D. FLEMING,	Merchant.
L. WHITNEY,	Nurseryman.
E. WOOD,	Publisher *Shellrock Valley Guard.*
N. T. McEWEN,	Physician and Surgeon.

Floyd.

HARRIS QUIMBY,	General Merchandise.
CHARLES T. CLARK,	Hotel and Livery.
R. S. CARTER,	Painter.

Rudd.

FRANCIS McGLADE,	Blacksmith.
WM. TURNER,	General Merchandise.

Marble Rock.

A. N. ARNOLD,	Blacksmith, Manfr. Wagons and Carriages, and Dealer in Wind Mills, Iron Pumps, etc.
C. M. DUSTIN,	Carpenter.
C. F. BEELAR,	Hotel.
C. D. KINELLY,	Livery.
J. I. R. FROST,	Miller.
W. A. CLAYTON,	Physician.
C. J. CLARK,	Physician.
E. J. DAVIS,	Shoemaker.

Rock Grove Township.

FREDERICK DREW,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 1.)
EDSON GAYLORD,	Brick and Lime Manfr. (Sec. 17.)

St. Charles Township.

I. S. LARGE,	Nursery.

Niles Township.

W. H. CHURCH,	Carpenter. (Sec. 1.)
JOHN CARROLL,	Horse Farrier. (Sec. 11.)

Riverton Township.

EUGENE A. PERKINS,	Insurance Agent. (Sec. 24.)
E. M. NEVENS,	Nursery. (Sec. 11.)

WEBSTER COUNTY.

Gowrie.

E. W. SORBER,	Contractor and Builder.
P. A. LETTERSTROM,	Furniture.
J. S. BLACK,	Hardware.
J. D. WILSON,	Hosiery Manufacturer.
O. E. EVANS,	Physician and Surgeon.
J. C. WILLIAMS,	Real Estate Agent.
A. F. SEASHORE,	Wagon Maker and Blacksmith.

West Dayton and Dayton Township.

S. J. LINDHOLM,	Blacksmith.
MARTIN OLSON,	Druggist.
E. S. GEYER,	Hardware.
WM. BLAIR,	Stock Dealer. (Sec. 5.)

Otho (Village and Township).

DAVID R. FULLER,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 28.)
C. H. PAYNE,	Merchandise (General).
CLARK FULLER,	Stock Dealer. (Sec. 27.)
N. H. HART,	Stock Dealer. (Sec. 20.)

Coalville.

LIVERMORE & CO.,	General Merchandise.

Kesho.

GERMAN O. BEAN,	General Merchandise.
OLE LARSON,	Blacksmith.

Elkhorn Township.

JOSEPH FIORLLER,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 22.)
THOS. PHELAN,	Carpenter. (Sec. 23.)

Fort Dodge.

H. BEECHER,	Attorney at Law and Abstracts of Title.
JOHN F. DUNCOMBE,	Attorney at Law.
THEODORE HAWLEY,	Attorney at Law.
THOS. SARGENT,	Attorney at Law and Land Agent.
GEO. W. BASSETT,	Attorney at Law and Agent Iowa Agricultural College.
C. C. SMELTZER,	Banker.
W. DEL. FREEMAN,	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods. (Wholesale and Retail.)
DAVISON WEBSTER.	Confectionery and Fruit.
LEWIS OLSON,	Grain Dealer.
A. H. JOHNSON,	Grain, Butter, Eggs, etc.
E. CHILDS,	Groceries and Queensware.
D. K. LINCOLN,	Groceries.
THOMAS McCUNE.	Groceries.
WM. M. CLAGG.	Hides, Furs and Wool.
HANSON ELY.	Hotel, "Duncombe House."
A. J. PARKER.	Hotel, "Ft. Dodge House."
A. C. SHEPARD,	Hotel, "Occidental House."
J. H. PRATT.	Hotel, "Domestic."
NASH & HALSTEAD,	Hardware, Farm Machinery, Building Paper, Hides, Furs and Pelts. (Wholesale and Retail.)
E. E. PRUSIA,	Hardware and Agricultural Imps.
JOHN WOLFINGER.	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
R. H. BRATNOBER,	Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
E. F. PHELPS,	Insurance Agent.
H. C. BROWN.	Lumber Dealer.
PHILIP BRADY.	Livery Stable and Billiard Hall.
W. H. H. COLBY & BRO.,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
CHAS. VAN DUSEN,	Lightning Rods. (Manufacturer and Dealer.)
L. E. HURLBUT,	Music Dealer and Sewing Machine Agent.
C. E. BLACK,	Meat Market.
BENJ. JONES,	Meat Market.
JACOB WALZ,	Meat Market.
C. ARNOLD,	Mills; Propr. "Ft. Dodge Water Mill."
JOHN W. HARDIN,	Merchant Tailor and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
HARRIS & COLE BROS.,	Pump and Lightning Rod Manfrs. (Wholesale and Retail.)
J. F. OLESON,	Painter, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, etc.
F. M. LEACH,	Photographer. (Portrait and Landscape.)
A. & PAULINE SWALM,	Publishers *Ft. Dodge Messenger.*
L. K. TRAIN,	Publisher *Ft. Dodge Times.*
ISAAC GARMOE,	Real Estate and Loan Agent, Notary Public.
B. GRAYSON,	Real Estate and Land Agent.
A. H. JOHNSON,	Real Estate.
GEO. W. BASSETT.	Real Estate.
H. BEECHER,	Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Agent.
FRED HESS,	Surveyor.

Deer Creek Township.

M. E. SMITH,	Surveyor. (Sec. 26.)

Douglas Township.

ELI CASAVAN,	Stonecutter. (Sec. 3.)

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

Cedar Falls.

J. T. KNAPP & CO.,	Bankers.
DARWIN H. KINGSLEY.	Butcher and Stock Dealer.
ROBERT BUTTERWORTH,	Blacksmith.
PHILIPP HOPP,	Blacksmith.
WM. RAY,	Carpenter.
HENRY R. RUTTON,	Carriages. (Manufacturer.)
A. J. THOMPSON,	Druggist and Apothecary.
JAS. TAGGART,	Groceries and Provisions.
RAYNOR & SON,	Hotel, "Monitor House."
ELIAS GERMAN,	Insurance Agent.
CLARK BROS.,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
PICKTON & LANDGRAF,	Merchant Tailors and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
JOHN WYTH,	Merchant Tailor.
E. A. PHINNEY,	Miller.
JOHN CASE,	Miller.
C. W. & E. A. SNYDER,	Publishers *Gazette.*
HENRY C. SHAVER,	Publisher *Recorder.*
A. M. WADE,	Physician. (Homœopathic.)
WM. WIRT WALLACE,	Pianos, Organs, Music, etc.
JOHN R. CAMERON,	Real Estate Dealer.
AUGUSTUS S. SMITH,	Real Estate Dealer.
FORD & ZEISING,	Saw Mill, and Lumber Dealers.
CEDAR FALLS WOOLEN MANFG. CO., J. R. Knapp, Pres., James Williams, Sec.,	Woolen Goods. (Manfrs.)
JOHN J. VAN NORDEN,	Washing Machines. (Manfr.)
FREDERICH BOSSERT,	Wagons and Carriages. (Manfr.)
CHAS. CRAWFORD.	Wagons and Carriages. (Manfr.)

Waterloo.

L. ALFORD,	Attorney at Law.
JAMES W. LOGAN,	Attorney at Law and Justice Peace.
LEWIS LICHTY,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.
C. W. MULLAN,	Attorney at Law.
LEAVITT, JOHNSON & LUSCH, R. MANSON, Pres., C. A. FARWELL, Cashier,	Bankers. Bank, First National.
GEO. MASON,	Bond and Loan Broker.
JOHN T. VAN SCHAICK,	Carriage Manufacturer.
BENJ. LITTLE,	Carpenter.
E. SWANK,	Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
WM. BARRETT,	Hotel, "Logan House."
JOHN HILFERTY,	Hotel, "Central House."
J. FINNERTY,	Horticulturist.
GROVES & PENDLETON,	Livery Stable.
COBB & NEELY,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
PARROTT, GIRTON & SHERMAN,	Publishers *Iowa State Reporter,* Job Printers, Binders, and Blank Book Manufacturers.
FELT & HARTMAN,	Publishers *Waterloo Courier.*
MARTIN BLIM,	Publisher *Deutsch Amerikaner.*

LaPorte City.

W. C. CONNELL,	Attorney at Law.
MRS. L. J. SEBERN,	Artist.
HUNGERFORD, INGERSOLL & WAIT,	Bankers, "City Exchange Bank."
WM. H. ABBOTT,	Carpenter and Joiner.
T. L. REED,	Dentist.
R. H. CLARK,	Dentist.
T. BUNTON,	Hotel, "City."
ISRAEL G. MILLER,	Hotel.
W. L. FOX,	Hotel, "National."
R. C. HEATH,	Nursery.
JESSE WASSON,	Publisher and Editor *Progress.*

Big Creek Township.

WM. ROLPH,	Agricultural Implements. (Sec. 32.)
JESSE OREN,	Physician. (Sec. 34.)

Spring Creek and Township.

J. M. BROAD,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 35.)
J. B. ORR,	Carpenter. (Sec. 16.)

Finchford.

M. J. FINCH,	General Merchandise.

Cedar City.

ALEXANDER RICE,	Carpenter and Joiner.

Cedar Valley.

L. A. LOCKWOOD,	General Merchandise.
J. A. CLOSE,	General Merchandise.

CEDAR COUNTY.

Downey.

DAVID KINKAID,	Blacksmith.
JAMES M. ELLIOTT,	Blacksmith.
JAMES CROZER,	General Merchandise.

Cedar Bluffs.

W. N. H. STERLING,	Artist.
J. M. LONG,	General Merchandise.

Canton Township.

JOSEPH L. BUDD, Prop. "Benton Co. Nurseries" (Sec. 28).
FORD & DICE, Proprs. "Shellsburg Nurseries" (Sec. 16).

Fremont Township.

JOHN MILLER, Hotel Proprietor (Sec. 27).

Florence Township.

S. H. SPRINGER, Grain and Commission (Sec. 20).
W. McKINNON, Nursery (Sec. 18).

St. Clair Township.

SQUIRE SPAKE, Architect and Builder (Sec. 25.)

Le Roy Township.

AMOS N. DEAN, Horticulturist (Sec. 1).
WALTER S. BROCKMAN, Nursery and Fruit Raiser (Sec. 24).

Iowa Township.

D. PATTERSON, Nurseryman, Propr. "Iowa Valley Nursery" (Sec 9).

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

Stuart.

RENJ. S. ADAMS, Attorney at Law.
G. G. PIERCE, Pres., W. B. CONGER, Vice Pres., A. H. SAVAGE, Cashier, H. C. TROUT, J. L. WILLIAMS, R. B. ROSS, } Bank, "Exchange."
MOULTON & LITTLE, Books and Stationery.
WM. SCHLARB, Billiard Hall.
JAMES FAHEY, Boots and Shoes (Mnfr).
CHAS. T. HOLMES, Boots and Shoes (Dlrs. and Mnfrs).
J. S. RODECKER, Barber.
J. H. MARRIOTT, Barber.
D. B. MORRISON, Bakery and Restaurant.
H. C. LEROY, Carriage Manufacturer.
M. RYAN, Coal Dealer.
JOHN LEONARD, Carpenter and Builder.
Druggist and Physician.
General Merchandise.
A. E. FLINT, Harness, Saddles, Whips, Collars, etc. (Manufacturer and Dealer).
C. E. DEAN, Hotel, "Carroll House."
NICHOLS & DAY, Hotel, "Dean House."
AGEN & LAHMAN, Insurance Agent.
WM. GRAY, Livery Stable.
A. SWARTZ, Lumber Dealer.
J. J. FLYNN, Photographer.
S. C. WALTERS, Publisher *Locomotive*.
Pianos, Organs, Sewing Machines, Jewelry, Musical Mdse., etc.
JAS. S. ROPER, Physician and Surgeon.
J. D. SLATER, Real Estate Agent.
F. W. L. SCHAFER, Saloon.

Guthrie Center.

A. K. UPDEGRAFF, Attorney and Real Estate.
CARPENTER & WHITNEY, Attorneys at Law.
R. F. McLUEN, Blacksmith.
J. S. SHOCKLIN, Boots, Shoes, Fancy and Heavy Groceries.
JAMES A. LYONS, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, etc.
IRA P. WETMORE, Exchange, Collection and Real Est.
KOSTENBADER & SMITH, Furniture.
D. L. MOTZ, Flouring Mill.
JOSHUA PRIOR, General Merchandise.
STOVER BROS. & MOTZ, General Merchandise.
McCOOL & BRUMBAUGH, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agricultural Implements, etc.
F. B. PRESTON, Hardware, Stoves, etc.
R. J. PATTERSON, Hotel, "Pacific Hotel."
M. T. COLE, Meat Market.
F. A. MANN, Publisher *Beacon Light*.
C. E. HUXLEY, Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN Y. HOPKINS, Physician and Surgeon.
W. W. NEWTON, Real Estate.

Casey.

CARPENTER & WHITNEY, Attorneys at Law.
C. A. BERRY & CO., Agricultural Implements.
G. W. SHAW, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
BURNS & McFARLAND, Dry Goods and Groceries.
S. B. MOODY & CO., Dry Goods and Groceries.
P. O. LAUGHLIN, Engineer.
JOHN GRIFFITH, Flouring Mill.
J. W. WOODS, Grain Dealer.
HARTPENCE & MARSHALL, Hardware and Agricultural Impts.
PAUL DENNING, Hotel, "Denning House."
ALF. BRAINARD, Livery Stable.
H. H. JOBES, Nursery.
L. H. BOYDSTON, Publisher and Editor *Clarion*.
J. H. WHEELIS, Physician and Surgeon.
G. A. LOOMIS, Real Est. Agt. and Notary Public.
O. W. BUCK, Stage Line, Livery and Feed Stable.

Panora.

CHAS. HADEN, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
M. ROSBRUGH, Carpenter.
F. J. SALTZMAN, Groceries.
JACKSON & GARLOW, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agricultural Implements, etc.
PHIL. ROBERTS, Hotel.
JOHN A. WEIDMANN, Shoemaker.
H. E. WENDORFF, Woolen Mill, Prop. "Panora Woolen Mills."

Guthrie.

ALANSON HILL, Attorney and Real Estate Dealer.
JAMES M. MOORE, Att'y, Real Est. & Money Loaner.
L. MANWELL, TRACY & CO., Bankers and Negotiators of Loans; J. M. Moore, Cashier.
TATTEN POLING, Blacksmith.
H. M. SAMPSON, Grain and Lumber Dealer.
E. B. NEWTON, Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

Dale City.

JAMES LONSDALE, Merchandise (General).

Bear Grove.

A. E. CALLEY, General Merchandise.
GAMNON & FISH, General Merchandise.
S. R. SEXTON, Hotel.
MICHAEL KERRIGAN, Plasterer.
WARREN GAMMON, Real Estate and Collection Agent.

Grant Township.

G. H. WETMORE, Real Est. (Hill Side Farm, Sec. 16).

Penn Township.

JOHN PEARSON, Miller (Section 15).

SCOTT COUNTY.

Davenport.

BILLS & BLOCK, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
BROWN, CAMPBELL & GOULD, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
COOK, RICHMAN & BRUNING, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
DOSH BROS., Attys. & Counselors at Law.
GREEN & PETERS, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
GRANT & SMITH, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
MARTIN & MURPHY, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
PUTNAM & ROGERS, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
ROSE & LINSLEY, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
STEWART & WHITE, Attys. & Counselors at Law.
W. A. FOSTER, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
WM. H. GABBERT, Atty. & County Clerk.
W. S. MYTON, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
RODERICK ROSE, Atty. & Mayor.
JOHN ACKLEY, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
FRANK H. CLARK, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
R. D. CONGDON, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
T. W. GILRUTH, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
M. V. GANNON, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
HOWARD J. HENRY, Atty. & Land Agent.
N. S. MITCHELL, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
J. H. P. ROBISON, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
JOHN W. THOMPSON, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
OTTO SMITH, Atty. & Counselor at Law.
BROWN & SON, Abstracts & Real Estate.
JOHN S. DAVIS & SON, Agl. Impts. and Threshing Machs.
L. FLEXNER, Artist.
H. ZIMMERMAN, Auctioneer.
B. B. WOODWARD, Bank—Pres. "Davenport Nat'l."
F. H. GRIGGS, Bank—Pres. "Citizens' Nat'l."
JAMES THOMPSON, Bank—Pres. "First Nat'l."
H. H. ANDRESEN, Bank—Treas. "Ger'n Savings."
HUGO SCHMIDT, Bank—Cashr. "Citizens' Nat'l."
MONTAGUE & LILLIBRIGE, Business College & Tel. Institute.
G. NOTH & SONS, Brewers.
KOEHLER & LANGE, Brewers.
P. LITTIG & BRO., Brewers, Props. "Eagle Brewery."
MATTHIAS FRAHM, Brewer.
CARLETON & HUCKINS, Boot and Shoe Mnfrs. and Dlrs.
HUGH GARRET, Boot and Shoe Mnfr. and Dlr.
L. W. WESTON, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
B. M. FRIES, Boot and Shoe Maker.
F. STOECKS, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
J. M. SELLEN, Boot and Shoe Mnfr. and Dlr.
C. P. MEYER, Boot and Shoe Dealer.
CHRIST GOETLIG, Baker and Confectioner.
Y. WIEGAND, Baker.
JOHN B. ABERLE, Baker and Confectioner.
WM. DONNECKE, Bakery and Eating House.
H. KORN, Baker.
BERNHARD LEEMHUIS, Baker and Confectioner.
GOTTLIEB MAISAK, Baker.
WM. HAZELTON, Books and Stationery.
JOHN BERWALD, Books and Stationery.
HARVEY LEONARD, Brick Maker.
HENRY C. WOLFF, Brick Yard Propr.
JOHN R. SCHMIDT, Butcher.
CHRIST HAAS, Butcher.
ECKHARDT & CO., Butchers.
ERNST BURMEISTER, Butcher.
CHRISTIAN SAUER, Butcher.
D. ECKHARDT, Butcher.
J. D. STRUVE, Butcher.
J. W. KNAPP, Butcher.
W. BAUSTAIN, Butcher.
M. G. LEE, Butcher.
E. ROTHCHILD & BROS., Billiard Tables Agt., Zellers' Tables.
RIEEK, BOLTE & CO., Brooms and Broom Corn.
Clothiers, Whls. Ret. Dlrs. & Mnfrs.
KRAUSE & CO., Clothiers, Mnfrs. Gents' & Boys' Clothing.
Clothiers, Whls. & Ret. Dlrs. Piece Goods.
JOHN BARTEMEIER, Clothier and Tailor.
A. MORITZ, Clothier, Whls. and Ret. Dlr.
H. F. MUHS, Clothier and Tailor.
MASON & EVANS, Carriage Mnfrs.
G. WOERER & BROS., Carriage Mnfrs.
D. T. YOUNG, Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
ROBT. MUNRO, Carriage Mnfr.
FRANKLIN KIRK, Contractor and Builder.
NICHOLAS FEJERVARY, Capitalist.
A. C. FULTON, Capitalist.
JUERGAN MUMM, Capitalist.
MARTIN & CO., Commission Merchants.
IRA M. GIFFORD, Commission Merchant.
P. P. HARDING, Commission Merchant.
REUPKE & SCHWARTING, Crackers Mnfrs., Millers and Dlrs. in Plain and Fancy Crackers.
ALBRECHT, OTTO & CO., Cigar Mnfrs. and Dlrs.
C. C. F. BRANDT, Cigars and Tobacco Mnfr. and Dlr.
H. JACKER, Cigar Mnfr. and Dlr.
D. REGENNITTER, Jr., Cigar Mnfr. and Dlr.
A. WAGNER, Cigar Mnfrs., Wholesale.
THEO. H. GRAPENGETER, Cigar Mnfr. and Dlr.
H. F. MOELLER, Cigar Box and Mould Mnfr.
McCOSH & DONAHUE, Cement and Lime, Whls. Dlrs.
RALCH, FRAZER & CO., Cement, Lime and Coal Dlrs.
WATSON GRAHAM, Coal and Lime Dealer.
G. W. CABLE, Coal Dealer.
WM. A. ACKLEY, Conductor, Pass., C. R. I. & P. R. R.
ROBERT W. SMITH, Conductor C. R. I. & P. R. R.
HARRY FOX, Conductor C. R. I. & P. R. R.
J. G. SCHRICKER, Confectionery Mnfr. and Dlr.
J. M. WAGENER, Confectionery Mnfr. and Dlr.
LEO SCHUMACHER, Confectionery Dealer.
S. M. EDDY, Cooper.
H. BREMER, Cooper.
ALBT. MIEKLEY, Contractor and Carpenter.
HANS A. LAMP, Carpenter.
H. B. MARTIN, Carpenter.
CHRIST. PAUSTIAN, Carpenter.
THOMAS MURRAY, County Surveyor & City Engineer.
R. W. POOL, Commercial Salesman.
KEHOE & CARHART, Dry Goods Dealers.
CUTTER & CO., Dry Goods Dealers.
C. S. STREEPER, Dry Goods Dealer.
CHARLES STEWART, Dry Goods Dealer.
WM. H. HEWITT, Dry Goods Dealer.
KRUSE & PETERSEN, Dry Goods and Notions.
J. H. C. PETERSEN & SONS, Dry Goods and Notions, Wholesale & Retail Dealers.
J. H. MEISNER & CO., Dry Goods and Notions.
J. C. BOEHL, Dry Goods and Notions.
LEONHARD BILLER, Dry Goods and Notions.
L. A. HAAK, Dry Goods, Whls. & Ret. Dlr.
H. J. HOUSMAN, Dry Goods and Groceries.
J. S. MORRIS & CO., Dry Goods Dealers.
M. WEIDEMANN, Dry Goods and Notions.
JOSEPH SHIELDS, "Davenport Woolen Mills," Mnfr. Woolen Goods.
HARRISON & HOLMAN, Druggists.
EMEIS & CO., Drugs and Chemicals.
LUND & PAULI, Druggists.
H. DITZEN, Druggist and Apothecary.
A. MEISNER, Druggist.
McCOSH & DONAHUE, "Davenport Marble Works."
R. D. MEYERS, Dentist.
J. B. MORGAN, Dentist.
A. M. MINER, Dentist.
M. C. SIMON, Delicacies, Foreign and Domestic, Wholesale and Retail.
HENRY HANEMANN, Drover.
L. J. BUCK, Drover.
CLAUS HEITMANN, Drover.
LOUIS HANEMANN, Drover.
C. C. KNELL, Furniture Dealer & Mnfr. "Knell's Reclining Chair.
CHAS. HILL, Furniture Dealer and Mnfr.
J. H. KRALBENHOEFT, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
P. GOLDSCHMIDT, Furniture Dlr., Mnfr., & Undertkr.
F. RICHTER, Furs, Mnfr. and Dealer.
ARNOLD BROS., Fancy Goods and Notions.
JOS. A. DAVENPORT & CO., Fruits, Foreign & Domestic, Whls. and Retail.
J. J. BROWN, Felt, Pitch and Gravel Roofing.
GEO. E. HASTING, Gents' Furnishing Goods.
DAVENPORT GAS LIGHT CO. Ross Woodmansee, Sec'y. Gas and Coke Mnfg.
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GRAHAM & MINER, Grocers, Wholesale and Retail.
JOSHUA BURR, Grocer.
CHAS. D. MARTIN, Grocer.
JOHN F. KELLY, Grocer.
WALTER O. KELLY, Grocer.
JOHN LILLIS, Grocer.
CHAS. ECKHARDT, Grocer.
HENRY HASLER, Grocer.
J. P. HAGARTY, Grocer.
H. W. & G. W. KERKER, Grocers.
CLAUS H. LAFRENZ, Grocer.
HENRY ZURBORG, Grocer.
JOHN C. JOHANNSEN, Grocer.
JOHN D. BROCKMANN, Grocer.
J. H. JAEGER, Grocer.
F. BARTEMEYER & SON, Grocer.
CONRAD ASCHERMANN, Grocer.
H. H. C. JIPP, Grocer and Beer Bottler.
LOUIS KOELL, Grocer, Poultry, etc.
LIKE & RIFFLE, Grocer and Meat Market.
VICTOR MAUS, Grocer.
MARTENS & KRUSE, Grocers.
CHAS. MEIER, Grocer.
F. J. PRIEN, Grocer.
FRED RUHL, Grocer.
SCHROEDER & BRANDT, Grocers.
FERD. SCHLAPKOHL, Grocer.
CLAUS WULFF, Grocer.
E. A. BRANDES, Grocer.
VOLLSTEDT & ENGLAND, Grain and Agricultural Impts.
G. A. KOESTER, Grain and Produce.
ADOLPH LANGFELDT, General European Passage and Exchange Office.
Gunsmith.
HENRY BERG, Hotel, "Scott House."
J. J. HUMPHREY, Hotel, "St. Paul House."
WILHELM RITTER, Hotel, "Scandinavian House."
M. C. RASMUSSEN, Hotel, "Germania House."
JOHN H. BRUS, Hotel.
JOHN KOESTER, Hotel, "Clifton House."
WM. KLINEFELTER, Hotel, "Melchert House."
JOHN MELCHERT, Hotel, "Perry House."
LOUIS SCHAUDER, Hotel, "Western House."
JOHN TREDE, Hotel, "Pennsylvania House."
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E. H. MACK & CO., Hardware and Agl. Impts.
W. P. BISSELL, Hardware Importers and Jobbers.
DESSAINT & NUTTING, Hardware Dealers.
HANEMAN, WERNER & CO., Hardware Dealers.
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P. GAFFNEY, House and Sign Painter.
E. A. ECKERMANN, Human Hair Gds., Impts. & Mnfrs.
GRABBE & TEMME, Hay and Wood Dealer.
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Insurance Broker.
BABCOCK & SNYDER, Insurance—State Agt. "Protection Life."
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J. B. FISHER, Insurance and Loan Agent.
REUBEN MICKEL, Insurance—Gen. Agts. "N. Y. Life."
SCHUTT & WALES, Insurance—Gen. Agents "Phœnix Mutual Life."
WELLS, OTT & TUFTS, Insurance—State Agent "Mutual Benefit Life."
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A. J. SMITH, Iron, Steel, Carriage and Wagon Hardware, etc.
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PETER LAMP & CO., Jeweler and Watch Maker.
Journalist, Local Editor *Gazette*.
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F. WILLMASER, Lumber and Coal Dealers.
GEO. H. BALLOU, Lumber, Lath, Sigles., Pickets, etc.
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H. & G. W. CABLE, Land Agent; Loans Negotiated and Taxes Paid for Non-Residents.
J. F. BARNARD, Land Agents.
JAMES GOLDSBURY, Land Agent.
Land Comr., C. R. I. & P. R. R.
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J. L. DREW, Lightning Rod Agent.
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A. HAGEBOECK, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
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ALLISON OSBORN, Liquors and Wines, Whls. Dlr.
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FISHER & HEBERT, Merchant Miller.
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HENRY THODE, Merchant Tailors.
HENRY DOHRMANN, Machine Shops.
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SEXERIN MILLER, "National Marble Works."
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D. B. SHELLEY, } Publishers Davenport *Gazette*.
DAVIS & CAMP, } Daily and Weekly.
S. RUHSTADT & CO., Pubs. Davenport *Democrat*, Daily & Weekly.
E. GREENBAUM, Pub. *Der Demokrat*, Daily & Wkly.
C. C. PARRY, } Publishers *Western Weekly*.
WALDO M. POTTER, Editor, and Treasurer.
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RICHARDSON BROS., Publishers Davenport *Times*.
Pub. Subscription Books & Bibles.
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WESTERN WEEKLY PRINTING CO., Physician and Surgeon.
S. Roberts, Manager. Physicians and Surgeons.
ELDRIDGE BROS., Physician and Surgeon.
FRANK W. OLIVER, Physician and Surgeon.
E. H. HAZEN, Physician and Surgeon.
J. W. H. BAKER, Physician and Surgeon.
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L. FRENCH, Photographer.
A. S. MAXWELL, Photographer.
WM. D. MIDDLETON, Photographer.
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JOHN SCHUELER, Paints, Oils, Sash, Doors, Blinds.
AUGUST TIMPE, Paints, Oils, Frames, etc.
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J. C. MILLER, Pastor "St. Marguerite's" Roman Catholic Church.
CHAS. F. RANZOW & SON, Pastor Roman Catholic Church.
J. G. FODERBERG, Piano Forte Mnfr. and Dealer.
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M. RYAN, Pork Packer.
REV. H. COSGROVE, Pork Packer.
Post Master.
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JOHN RUCH, Printer.
JOHN L. ZOECKLER, Plumbers and Gas Fitters.
EDWARD RUSSELL, Plumber.
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LEVI DAVIS, Real Estate Dealer.
CHRIST. BADERAM, Restaurant.
CLAYTON & SOUNTAG, Restaurant and Billiard Parlor.
HENRY MESSER, Restaurant and Billiard Parlor.
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HETZEL & SCHNITGER, Steam Gang Saw & Planing Mill.
DANIEL CHURCHILL, Steam Saw and Planing Mill.
WM. A. SCOTT, Steam Saw Mill.
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RUDOLPH HINCHER, Stoves & House Furnishing Goods.
PRICE & HORNBY, Stoves & House Furnishing Goods.
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SCHRICKER & MUELLER, Stoves and Tinware.
JOHN L. DAVIES & SON, Stoves and Tinware.
WASHBURN & HENDER, Stoves and Tinware, Dlr. and Mnfr.
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LEONHARD FROSCHLE, Steam Dye and Cleansing Works.
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E. F. WRIEDT, Sash, Doors and Blinds (Wholesale Dealer).
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GEO. MARVIN, Saloon Keeper.
C. CRUYS, Saloon Keeper.
DIETZ & SEBELIEN, Saloon Keeper.
McCLELLAND & CO., Saloon Keeper.
GEORGE OTTO, Saloon Keeper.
WM. BINDER, Saloon Keeper.
ALOIS SENN, Saloon Keeper.
FREDERICK BERGFELD, Saloon Keeper.
THEODORE TIEDEMANN, Saloon Keeper.
H. BORM, Saloon Keeper.
HEINRICH HASS, Saloon Keeper.
C. O. BLUEDOOR, Saloon Keeper.
FERD. PRIESTER, Saloon Keeper.
CHARLES HANSON, Saloon Keeper.
EDWARD WHITE, Saloon Keeper.
J. C. H. SCHAEFER, Saloon Keeper.
HILL & WITT, Soda Water Manufacturers.
JONES, JORDAN & CO., Steam Spice Mills and Chemical Works and Jobbers in Teas and Fancy Groceries.
DAY, EGBERT & FIDLAR, Stationery and Blank Book Manufacturers.
JOHN H. BERRYHILL, Street Railway Co., President "3d Street Line."
C. SCHMIDT & SONS, Saddlery and Hardware, (Wholesale Dealers).
J. C. MATTHEWS & BRO., Soap, Candle and Lard Oil Manufacturers.
HANS GOOS, Sand and Cord Wood Dealer.
E. S. JENNE & CO., Sample Room.
JOHN J. McGUINNESS, Sample Room.
DAVID H. ELY, Telegraph Operator.
JAMES FRY, Tailor and Cutter.
PLATH & WARNKEN, Toys and Fancy Goods.
RAMMELSBERG & PRIESTER, Tobacco Mfrs and Dealers.
E. F. NEIDIG, Trader.
HENRY RATH, Teamster.
M. BOIES, Undertaker.
CASPER FRIES, Wagon Manufacturing and General Blacksmithing.
STOLTING & LEMBRECHT, Wagon Manufacturers.
CHAS. M. WITTIG, Wagon Manufacturing and General Blacksmithing.
EDWIN W. BRADY, Wooden Shade Manufacturer.
HAASE & BIELEFELDT, Wine and Liquor Importers and Dealers.
FERD. RODDEWIG, Wine and Liquor Importers and Jobbers.

Le Claire.

E. P. BARTLETT, Boat Engineer.
THOMAS DOUGHTY, Boat Engineer.
A. H. DAVENPORT, Clothing and Furnishing Goods.
T. H. L. LEE, Contractor and Builder.
E. T. HOLSAPPLE, Coal Dealer.
CHAS. BURRILL, Engineer.
L. J. VANALSTON, Engineer.
JAS. H. DAVENPORT, Grocer.
A. J. JOHNSON, Groceries and Notions.
M. B. HARRIS, Hotel, Prop. "Harris House."
JOHN N. COX, Livery Stable.
JAMES MORRISON, Livery Stable.
LAUREL SUMMERS, Mechanic.
W. D. SWAINE, Minister.
JAMES GAMBLE, Physician.
MRS. MATTIE BERRELL, Restaurant.
D. DORRANCE, River Pilot.
JOSEPH M. HAWTHORN, River Pilot.
SAM. R. HITCHCOCK, River Pilot.
I. W. RAMBO, River Pilot.
I. H. WASSON, River Pilot.
JOS. HILBOURN, Stock Dealer.
JOHN McCOFFEY, Steamboatman.
J. B. THOMPSON, Ship Carpenter.

Eldridge.

M. D. RYAN, Agt. and Opr. D. & St. P. R. R.
JOHN C. BIRKEL, Hotel, "Junction House."
JAMES ROBBINS, Hotel, "Central House."
S. H. BURRIS, Merchant and Grain Dealer.
J. D. McCORMICK, Merchant Tailor.

Princeton (City and Township).

C. L. MAXWELL, Hardware and Agl. Impts.
FERD. BICKEL, Hotel, "Princeton House."
HARRY GARBER, Lime Kiln.
JACOB VOGLER, Miller and Mill Owner.
SAMUEL KNOX, Physician, Sec. 13.
J. W. FREELAND, Painter.
ARTHUR PATTERSON, Steam Planing Mill.

Gilbert.

GOTTFRIED HAUER, Carpenter.
GUSTAV BORMEMANN, Hotel.
HENRY KUHL Lime Kiln.

Blue Grass.

CARL ZWICKER, General Merchandise.
WM. DORMAN, Miller.
G. W. BAKER, Stock Broker.

Buffalo (Village and Township).

HORACE H. CASS, Lumber Dealer.
J. R. PORTER, Physician and Surgeon (Section 5).

Spinneyville.

L. R. WOOD, Proprietor "Linwood White Sulphur Springs."

Dickson.

W. H. HICKSON, Merchant.
HENRY B. FAWCETT, Physician and Surgeon.

Maysville.

E. LAWRENCE, Physician.
FREDERICK BERG, Well Digger.

Davenport Township.

LEHRKIND, JULIUS & CO., Brewers, "Black Hawk Brewery."
M. A. COLLINS, Dairyman (Section 24).
FRITZ RUCHMANN, Hotel, Prop. "Three Mile House."

Sheridan Township.

HENRY KLINDT, Hotel, Pron. "Seven Mile House." (Sec. 30).
FRANCIS M. SANDERS, Hotel, Prop. "Five Mile House," (Sec. 35).
PETER WIESE, Merchant (Sec. 25.)
A. J. EMEIS, Physician and Surgeon. (Sec. 35).
HENRY KNUTZEN, Wagon Mnfr. and Blacksmith (Sec. 25).

Winfield Township.

I. MICKLEWRIGHT, Brick Maker (Sec. 35.)

Hickory Grove Township.

LUDWIG LORENZEN, Butcher and Stock Dealer,
STOCKDALE & DIETZ, Stock and Grain Dealer.
THOMAS GRAHAM, Merchant (Sec. 13).

Rockingham Township.

M. S. STUYVESANT, Attorney at Law (Sec. 5).

Wolcott.

MICHAEL COFFEY, Meat Market.

MONROE COUNTY.

Albia.

DANIEL ANDERSON, Attorney at Law.
CONE & HASKELL, Attorneys and Life Insurance.
W. G. CLARK & CO., Agricultural Implements.
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T. S. THARP, President, D. M. MILLER, Cashier, } Bank, Monroe County.
A. J. BYERLEE, Books, Stationery, etc.
FRED. NICHOLS, Butcher and Market.
NORMAN MASON, Boarding House and Restaurant.
S. S. SMITH, Boots and Shoes.
WM. M. BALL, Carpenter and Builder.
W. A. SHULL, Carpenter and Builder.
S. GASTON, Carpenter.
PERRY BOGGS, Carpenter and Builder.
ORLANDO J. PLYMATE, Carpenter.
W. B. COUSINS, Druggist and Stationer.
J. C. MORRISON, Drugs, etc.
SAM'L L. DANIELS, Furniture.
I. MILLISACK, General Merchandise.
D. A. NOBLE, General Merchandise.
G. N. EWERS, General Merchandise.
ELI DE TAR, Grain and Produce Dealer.
JOHN C. ADLON, Jeweler, Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc.
ALPH. KOONTZ, Jeweler and Watchmaker, Dealer in Watches, Clocks, etc.
JOHN THOMPSON, Lumber Dealer.
P. T. LAMBERT, Land Agent and Abstracts.
D. L. McBRIDE, Livery Stable.
JOSEPH BURTON, Marble Works.
MILBURN & CO., Millers, Props. Albia City Mills, Dealers in Flour, Meal, Graham, etc.
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R. TELL COFFMAN, Publisher *Albia Leader*.
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J. D. SHIELDS, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. M. GLENNY, Physician and Surgeon.
S. P. BRYAN, Physician and Surgeon.
S. M. KING, Physician.
A. J. CHAPMAN, Pianos, Organs, etc.
ANDREW J. MASON, Railroad Bridge Builder.
JOHN R. MAY, Real Estate and Abstracts.
CHAS. MOSER, Saloon.
H. F. RAU, Saloon.
E. M. NOBLE, Stock Dealer.
HENRY MILLER, Stock Dealer.
ROBT. F. BASHAW, Wagon Mnfr. and Blacksmith.

Cedar Mines.

JONATHAN HARTSUCK, Coal Dealer.
C. N. BONE, General Merchandise.

Lovilia.

COLE & DEVEREAUX, Druggists.
GEO. FOREMAN, Flouring Mill.
H. C. SWAN, General Merchandise.
P. R. CLARK, General Merchandise.
J. E. LUTHER, Hotel and Blacksmith.
JACOB HENDRIX, Lumber Dealer.
G. G. BISSELL, Physician and Surgeon.
H. W. MISER, Physician and Surgeon.

East Melrose.

JOHN N. IVES, Attorney at Law.
JAMES M. PHENEY, Agricultural Implements and Groceries.
ALFRED O. LEE, Carpenter and Builder.
J. P. CURRIER, Grain Dealer.
S. A. NEWELL, General Merchandise.
SUMNER SMITH, Groceries and Notions.
JOHN WONSETLER, Physician and Surgeon.
JAMES EVANS, Physician and Surgeon.

Weller.

C. W. MADDY, Merchant.

Tipton.

WM. H. TUTHILL, Attorney at Law.
PIATT & CARR, Attorneys at Law.
SYLVANUS YATES, Attorney at Law.
WM. P. WOLF, Attorney at Law.
A. R. STARRETT, Attorney at Law.
JAMES H. ROTHROCK, Attorney at Law.
M. M. STEWART, Boots and Shoes.
CASAD & GILMORE, Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
ROBERT C. WHITSON, Contractor and Builder.
SOLON M. TOWN, Contractor and Builder.
JEROME SWEINHART, Carriages, Buggies, etc. (Manfr. and Dealer).
ANTHONY GOSTLINE, Carpenter and Joiner.
S. W. CREPLIVER, Carpenter.
THOMAS RIGG, Druggist and Apothecary.
J. O. WESCOTT, Druggist.
P. J. VAN SLYCK, Dry Goods and Millinery.
WHAN & ADAMS, Groceries, Glassware, Queensware, etc.
E. L. SHIRCLIFF, Hotel "City Hotel."
REICHERT & COBB, Hardware, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, etc.
PRITCHARD BROS., Livery Stable.
W. SHEARER & CO., Millers, Propr. "Tipton Flouring Mills."
M. R. JACKSON, Publisher *Conservative.*
MULFORD & LONGLEY, Publishers *Tipton Advertiser.*
WM. GODDIN, Plasterer.
H. W. THOMAS, Tobacco and Cigars.
HENRY D. BROWN, Undertaking, Coffins and Caskets (Wood and Metallic), Mouldings and Frames.

Clarence.

J. P. FERGUSON, Attorney at Law, Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
BENT & COTTRELL, Bankers.
JAS. BEACH, Billiard Saloon.
J. G. BAUMANN, Carriage and Wagon Manfr.
I. W. MACE, Carpenter.
SIMMONS & HANNA, General Merchandise.
SNYDER & CO., General Merchandise.
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ROBERT PORTER, Harness, Saddles, etc. (Manfr. and Dealer).

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A. B. OAKLEY, Attorney at Law.
A. G. WAIT, Billiard Hall and Saloon.
CHAPMAN & NICHOLS, Books, Fruits, etc.
AMOS G. MILLER, Druggist.
"CO-OPERATIVE STORE," D. A. DILTZ, Manager. General Merchandise.
A. ARMENTROUT, Lumber Dealer.
F. H. WILLIAMS, Publisher *Mechanicsville Press.*
ALBERT N. EASTERLY, Photographer.
E. H. LOCKWOOD, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. B. C. FILLOON, Stock Dealer.

Linn Township.

A. M. ZAVITS, Carpenter, Section 7.

West Branch.

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A. H. GRAHAM, Vice Pres.
J. C. CHAMBERS, Cashier. Bank, West Branch.
EDWIN GRINNELL, Druggist.
LEWIS W. RABER, Editor *West Branch Times.*
MILES, TOWNSEND & GILL, General Merchandise.
HENRY A. JEPSON, General Merchandise.
CLARK & G. E. BEAN, Hardware.
FRANCIS SAVAGE, Hotel, "National."
JOHN I. BAILEY, Physician.
P. T. SMITH, Undertaker.

Springdale.

MACY & SMITH, General Merchandise.
THOS. JAMES, Notary Public.
JAMES STAPLES, Physician and Surgeon.
H. C. GILL, Physician and Surgeon.

Rochester (Village and Township.)

CORDIS HARDMAN, Blacksmith.
WM. BAKER, General Merchandise, Section 2.
J. H. CURRY, Miller and Lumberman.

Massillon.

AMOS DEMING, Hotel and Sewing Machine Agent.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

Storm Lake.

J. S. ROBINSON, Attorney at Law.
DEAN & HARKER, Bank of Storm Lake.
THOS. WHITELEY, SR., Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer and Dealer).
M. FLASKEY, Barber and Hair Dresser.
WILMOT WHITEFIELD, Clergyman (M. E. Church).
W. H. WEDDINGTON, Carpenter and Builder.
WM. SWEETSER, Druggist.
THOS. W. SELKERK, Hotel.
JORGENSEN & FIKES, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware, Agricultural Implements, etc Lumber, Fencing Material, etc.
H. V. & T. SLUTZ, Lumber, Fencing Material, etc.
J. F. TOY, Lumber and Agricultural Impls.
S. C. HAHNE, Merchant (General Merchandise).
W. H. McCUNE, Merchant (General Merchandise).
OVID HARE, Mason,
STORM LAKE PILOT, Newspaper (Weekly).
VESTAL & YOUNG, Publishers and General Job Printers.
L. J. HARVEY, Physician.
DEAN & HARKER, Real Estate Dealer; buy and sell on commission or private account, pay taxes, redeem lands from tax sales, furnish abstracts of titles, loan money, buy notes, mortgages, judgments and county orders.
S. W. HOBBS, Real Estate Dealer and County Surveyor.
GEO. H. EASTMAN, Teacher.
WM. M. REEDER, Wagon Maker.

Sioux Rapids.

D. C. & W. R. THOMAS, Attorneys at Law, Real Estate and Collection Agents.
GEORGE A. SWEET, Billiard Parlor.
JAMES M. HOSKINS, Drugs, Books, Notions, etc.
WARREN L. PRATT, Hotel, "Sioux Rapids House."
GUSTAV GILBERT, Merchant (General Merchandise).
HANS JOHNSON, Merchant (General Merchandise).
SIOUX RAPIDS ECHO, Newspaper.
D. C. & W. R. THOMAS, Publishers and General Job Printers.
T. P. LEE, Real Estate Dealer and County Recorder.
JAMES M. HOSKINS, Real Estate Dealer and Collection Agent.

Newell.

OLOF OVREN, Insurance Agent.
O. H. HAZARD, Merchant (General Merchandise).
J. C. BLAIR, Mason.
K. I. ALEXANDER, Railroad Agent.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Hooks Point and Marion Township.

HANS NETZELL, Carpenter, Section 26.
GEORGE PAUL, Druggist, Physician and Surgeon.
H. S. NICKESON, Plasterer, Section 2.

Fremont Township.

JOHN MILLER, Carpenter, Section 26.
RICHARDS & MABBOTT, Sawing, Planing and Grinding, Section 2.

Boone Township.

J. H. COOK, Livery Stable, Section 3.
O. C. DONALDSON, Merchant, Section 22.
G. D. SUTTON, Nurseryman.

Webster City.

NELSON COX, Agricultural Implements.
E. O. STEVENS, Agricultural Implements.
R. W. SHOOK, Agricultural Implements.
HYATT & LEE, Attorneys at Law.
B. F. MILLER, Cashier. Bank, Hamilton County.
D. M. HARTMAN, Boots and Shoes (Manfr. and Dealer in Leather.
G. D. POTTER, Brick Mason.
B. F. MILLER, Grain Dealer.
IRA W. PACKARD, Grain Dealer and Elevator.
G. W. BURDEN, Hotel, "Wilson House."
A. J. ALLEN, Harness, Saddles, Trunks, etc.
LEWIS CRARY, Hardware and Cutlery.
D. A. COMERER, Jeweler.
W. C. & S. WILSON, Land Agents.
WM. H. ELY, Livery and Sale Stable.
E. N. LEE & BRO., Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
B. F. DERR, Merchandise (General).
JOHN HILL, Miller, Proprietor "Webster City Mills."
T. E. McCRACKEN, Publisher *Hamilton Freeman.*
EDWARDS & BUNDY, Publisher *Webster City Argus.*
C. E. SLOCUMB, Physician.
J. R. COMPTON, Physician (Homœopathic).
M. R. DALBEY, Painter.
ISAIAH DOANE, Real Estate, Tax Paying and Collection Agent.
G. H. SOULE, Real Estate Dealer.
A. A. COOK, Sewing Machines; Agent Singer Sewing Machine Company.
R. F. TURNER, Saloon.
A. HASWELL, Tanner and Currier.
P. C. BABCOCK, Wagon Manufacturer.

Lakin's Grove.

S. G. JOHNSON, General Merchandise.

Homer.

F. H. BARTELS, General Merchandise.

Hamilton Township.

L. G. PERRY & BRO., Millers, Proprietors "Tunnel Mills," Section 14.
F. J. McCONNELL, Sewing Machine Agent, Section 30.

Webster Township.

J. D. STITZER, Machinist, Section 4.
WM. J. EVANS, Miller, Section 16.
H. H. ROBINSON, Miller, "Turbine Mills," Sec. 30.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Corning City.

L. TWINING, Attorney at Law.
W. B. ANDERSON, Attorney at Law.
O. J. KING, Architect and Contractor.
D. S. SIGLER, President,
P. L. HARPER, Cashier, Bank of Corning.
GEO. W. FRANK & DARROW, Bankers and Negotiators of Loans.
A. A. NORMAN, Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer).
G. A. AVRILL, Dentist.
GEO. W. McCAGG, Dry Goods, Carpets, Millinery Goods, Notions, etc.
T. C. EVANS, Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, etc.
S. M. COOPER, Furniture.
GEO. A. MORSE, Grain Dealer and Farm Machinery; Insurance Agency.
BENJ. WIDNER, General Merchandise, Manager "Patrons' Co-operative Store."
C. YOUNG, Hotel.
B. W. HARLOW, Hardware and Agricultural Implements.
W. H. SALYER, Inventor and Patentee "Excelsior Well Auger."
E. N. DALPH, Livery Stable.
THOMAS GEORGE, Miller, Propr. "Corning Steam Mills;" Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Flour, Feed and Grain.
C. W. FRANCIS. Merchant Tailor and Clothing.
O. E. PAUL, Publisher *Adams County Union.*
W. H. HOXIE, Publisher *Gazette;* Howard H. Russell, Local Editor.
J. PROCTOR, Photographer.
HARRIS & VANDERBURGH, Produce, etc. (Wholesale and Ret'l).
JOHN KEEGAN, Restaurant and Ice Cream Parlors.

Quincy.

C. M. HEADRICK, Brick Manufacturer.
WM. BIXLER, Hardware.
MRS. M. A. SHINN, Hotel.
H. J. FERGUSON, Insurance Agent.
J. A. JEFFREY, Physician and Surgeon.

Prescott.

I. BARKLEY, Carpenter.
MAXWELL BROS., Druggist.
A. J. KRIDELBAUGH, Grain Dealer.
C. H. RANDALL, Harness and Saddles (Manufacturer and Dealer).
JOHN SUTHERLAND, Hotel.
MAXWELL & ADKINS, Land Agents.
IRA B. CONNETT, Physician and Surgeon.

Carl.

JASPER CHAPMAN, Blacksmith.
JACOB LENTS, Druggist.
JAMES YOUNGMAN, Physician.
I. T. HOMAN, Real Estate Agt and Notary Public.

Mt. Etna.

DALE & ROBERTS, Attorneys and Real Estate Agents.
J. M. FRILL, General Merchandise.
THOMAS & GUILE, Millers; Proprs. Flour and Saw Mills.

Carbon.

ALEX. BELL, Groceries and Hardware.
W. H. MOSIER, Physician.

Brooks.

C. L. SCOTT, Grain Dealer.

East Nodaway.

SAMUEL SHAMP, Dry Goods and Groceries.

Colony Township.

D. WHIPPLE, Carpenter, Section 9.

Union Township.

G. J. DAVIS, Carpenter, Section 19.

Mercer Township.

A. F. COLLMAN, Nursery and Fruit, Section 4.

Jasper Township.

T. V. GILMORE, Grain Dealer, Section 33.

MADISON COUNTY.

Earlham.

HILL BROTHERS, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agricultural Implements, etc.
A. JOHNSON, Physician.
JAMES LAIRD, Railroad Stone Contractor.

St. Charles.

W. L. BROWNE & CO., General Merchandise.
WM. M. ANDERSON, Physician.
C. W. THOMPSON, Potato and Stock Dealer.

Peru.

O. MASKAL, Hotel.

Jefferson Township.

H. P. JONES. Contractor. (Sec. 28).

Jackson Township.

R. W. STEWART, Blacksmith. (Sec 11).
McELVY HOCKENBERRY, Millwright. (Sec. 28).
E. F. LINTON, Physician.

Winterset.

A. J. KINDIG, Agricultural Implements and Sewing Machines.
T. C. GILPIN, Attorney, Abstract of Titles and Real Estate.
A. W. WILKINSON, Attorney at Law.
BYRAM LEONARD, Attorney at Law.
A. W. C. WEEKS, Abstracts and Loans.
C. D. BEVINGTON, Pres.,
W. W. McKNIGHT, Cash., Bank, The National.
J. J. HUTCHINGS, Pres.,
W. F. HADLEY, Vice Pres., Bank, Citizens' National.
L. F. SMITH, Cash.,
A. G. TOMLINSON, Boots and Shoes (Manfr. and Dlr.)
W. W. VANCE, Butcher.
D. F. REES, Blacksmith.
JAMES MURRAY, Blacksmith.
J. B. STURMAN, Cancer Doctor.
GEO. WELCH, Cabinet Maker.
DANIEL S. MARTIN, Carpenter.
J. HAYWARD, Dentist.
S. B. WHELOCK, Groceries (Whol. and Ret.), Commission and Produce.
CAL BALLARD, General Merchandise.
JOHN A. PITZER, General Merchandise.
W. H. H. DABNEY, Grain and Stock Dealer.
DARNALL & MULLIKIN, Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Rubber and Leather Belting, etc.
J. O. KIRKWOOD, Hotel.
J. D. CAVENOR, Hotel.
W. W. BARTLETT, Live Stock Broker.
J. F. HEIMER, Miller, Propr. "Rock City Mills."
G. D. PALMER, Publisher, *Winterset News.*
CUMMINGS & SPRINGER, Publishers, *Madisonian.*
J. K. EVANS, Physician.
A. B. SMITH, Physician and Surgeon.
COOPER BROTHERS, Planing Mill Manfrs. Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
N. JOHNSON, Photographer.
J. D. WILLIAMS, Shoemaker.
THOS. GARLINGER, Stock Dealer.
J. A. ATCHESON, Stock Dealer.
W. S. BLITON, Stone Mason.
G. D. KEFFER, Tin Smith.
WHITE, MUNGER & Co., Woolen Mills, Domestic Woolens and Imported Cloths.

Madison Township.

J. A. DUFF, Carpenter. (Sec. 32).

Douglas Township.

S. D. KIRKLAND, Lumberman. (Sec. 14).

Union Township.

ELI COX, Contractor and Builder. (Sec. 5).
A. C. BALDOCK, Physician and Horticulturist. (Sec. 5).

Scott Township.

VERMILLION & KLIETSCH, Millers.

CASS COUNTY.

Atlantic.

J. T. HANNA Attorney at Law.
J. K. POWERS, Attorney at Law.
H. T. SHARP, Attorney at Law.
W. A. SCOTT Attorney at Law.
JOHN W. SCOTT, Attorney at Law.
McGREW & COPELAND Agricultural Implements, Farm Machinery, etc.
J. C. YETZER, Agricultural Implements, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, etc.
W. WARWICK, Pres., F. H. WHITNEY, Cash., JOHN KEYES, Bank, First National, Capital, $50,000; Surplus, $20,000.
J. C. YETZER, WM. WADDELL, Cash. Bank, of Cass County.
JOHN BREWER, Blacksmith.
I. G. BARDRICK, Blacksmith.
L. ANDERSON, Billiard Hall.
CHARLES FENNER, Billiard Hall.
E. T. EVANS, Barber and Hair Dresser.
PHILIP YOUNG, Brewery.
A. G. BEATH, Baker, Confectioner and Dealer in Fancy Groceries.
H. T. DECKER, Carpenter and Builder.
J. W. SLOAN, Carpenter and Builder.
B. T. GARDNER, Carpenter and Builder. (Sec. 23.)
WINSLOW & PARKER, Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc.
CONRAD & CHAPMAN, Dry Goods, Clothing, Carpets, etc.
CHILDS & REINIG, Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, etc.
A. S. MONCRIEF, Druggist and Pharmacist, Dealer in Pure Drugs, Chemicals, etc.
RICHARDS & MONTGOMERY, Drugs, Books, Stationery, etc.
J. T. & E. H. GOTHARD, Dentists.
S. P. RHOADES, Elevator.
CASS CO. PATRON'S ELEVATOR CO., J. W. Fuson, Agt., Elevator, Dlrs. in Grain, Lumber, Coal, Flour, Wagons and Farm Implements.
J. H. LAURENSON, Furniture, Wall Paper, Window Shades and Paper Hangings, Undertaking a Specialty.
G. W. NORTON & CO., Flouring Mills, Whsle. and Retail Dlrs. in Flour, Feed, etc., etc., General Grain Dealers.
CUSHING & PALMER, Groceries Whsle. and Retail, Jobbers of Wood and Willow Ware.
BRUINGTON & MOTT, Groceries, Wood, Willow, Glass and Queensware, Notions, etc.
D. McGREW, Groceries, Confectionery, Cigars, Tobacco, etc.
McGREW & COPELAND, Groceries and Provisions, Wholesale and retail.
J. C. YETZER, Groceries and Provisions, etc.
J. C. D. MELCHER, Groceries and Provisions.
WINSLOW & PARKER, Groceries and Provisions.
JAMES H. WOODS, Grain Dealer.
S. W. STRAIGHT, Hotel, "Pacific House."
WEST & SON, Hotel, "Reynolds House."
EYLLER & BRAASCH, Hardware, Iron, Stoves, Tinware, etc.
S. F. MARTIN, Hardware, Iron, Stoves, Tinware, etc., etc.
H. H. HOBERT, Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
E. O. HOYT, Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
R. S. BEATTY, Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
JAMES PUGH, Insurance, Real Estate and Collection Agency.
TAYLOR & VALENTINE, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
S. S. WOOD, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
CHAMBERS BROTHERS, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Doors, Blinds, etc.
A. A. HUBBARD, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, etc., etc.
CAVANAUGH & SON, Merchant (General Merchandise).
W. H. WEAD, Merchant (General Merchandise).
WALLACE & BRACKETT, Nursery, a General Stock of Fruit Trees, Evergreens, Roses, Shrubs, etc., etc.
J. H. STOWE, Nursery.
CASS COUNTY MESSENGER, Newspaper, Edited and Published by Johnson & Willey.
ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH, Newspaper, Edited and Published by Lafe Young.
CAP SHEAF, Newspaper, Edited and Published by D. M. Harris.
J. M. EMMERT, Physician and Surgeon.
B. A. WILDER, Physician and Surgeon.
COLE BROS. & HUTTON, Pumps and Lightning Rods.
ISAAC DICKERSON, Real Est. Special Attention Given to Sale of Lands in Cass County, Real Estate.
JAMES ALLMAN, Teacher.
GEORGE S. WEDGWOOD, Wagon Maker and General Repairer.
J. C. BOYER,

Lewis.

CHILDS & REINIG, Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, etc.
W. J. WOODWARD, Groceries, Provisions, Paints, Oils, Notions, etc., etc.
JOHN ROUSH, Miller.
M. J. DAVIS, Physician and Surgeon.

Anita.

MARTIN BACH, Hardware.
WINFIELD DENTON, Lumber, Grain, etc.
MORELAND & TRAVIS, Merchants (General Mdse.)
JOHN MORELAND, Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

BENTON COUNTY.

Vinton.

JOHN S. TILFORD, Academy.
VERHAREN & RAY, Agricultural Machinery & Coal.
G. W. SMITH, Architect and Practical Stair B'ldr.
A. B. DOWELL, Auctioneer.
TRAER BROS., Bankers.
SAMUEL H. WATSON, Banker.
FARMERS' LOAN & TRUST CO., S. A. Knapp, President, E. B. Kephart, Vice-Pres., C. O. Harrington, Sec'y. and Treasurer, Banking — Placing of Investment Funds and Negotiation of Loans upon Improved Farms and Business Property, a Specialty.
HIRAM P. HOPSON, Boots and Shoes.
HENRY BIEBESHEIMER, Brewer.
MRS. MARY D. DODGE, Boarding House.
CALVIN TITUS, Blacksmith.
S. A. BUMGARDNER, Barber and Hair Dresser.
FRANKLIN S. BENDER, Engineer.
FREEMAN & YOUNG, Furniture Dealers.
RICHARD A. GREEN, Grainer and Sign Painter.
BAGGS & SONS, Groceries and Provisions.
HORATIO HUBBARD, Hotel, Prop. "Ralyea House."
LAWSON J. TAYLOR, Harness Maker.
HARMON STANTON & SON, Lumber Dealers.
MORROW & GEORGE, Liverymen.
MARY E. T. BARGER, Millinery and Fancy Goods.
STEWART JORDAN, Miller.
ANDREW ALCHORN, Meat Market.
J. S. STANLEY, Meat Market.
DAVID C. GARVER, Mason.
LEONARD REED, Mason.
JAMES B. LOCKE. Mason and Builder.
P. A. LOCKE, Mason and Bricklayer.
E. R. WILKINSON & CO., Newspaper, Publishers *Iowa Fine Stock Gazette* and *Peoples' Journal.*
HANFORD & RICH, Publishers *Vinton Eagle.*
HENRY A. JORDAN, Photograph Artist.
MRS. LUCRETIA W. DOAN, Photograph Artist.
W. S. BOYD, Physician.
ISAAC FOUTS, Painter.
H. S. CONNER, Real Estate Agent.
DANIEL M. CALDWELL. Stock Dealer.
W. A. FULLENWIDER, Sewing Machines and Organs.
J. W. THOMPSON. Taxidermist.

Belle Plaine.

BELL & SCRIMGEOUR, Attorneys at Law.
JOHNSON & SCRIMGEOUR, Attorneys at Law.
W. A. TEWKSBURY, Attorney at Law.
FRANK G. CLARK, Attorney at Law.
S. L. BARDWELL, Banker and Exchange Broker.
D. W. READ, Banker and Exchange Broker.
HENRY AULSBROOK. Furniture Manufacturer.
H. N. WASS, Glovier and Leather Dealer.
J. A. DURAND & CO., General Merchandise.
J. F. DUNN, Hotel, Prop. "Sherman House."
B. B. BURLEY, Hotel, Prop. "Bradbury House."
J. P. HENRY, Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
JOHN D. WILSON, Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds.
P. W. THOMPSON, Liveryman and Blacksmith.
J. W. CALDWELL, Liveryman.
J. F. F. HALE, Machine Shop and Foundry.
D. H. FROST, Newspaper, Publisher *Belle Plaine Union.*
S. S. FARRINGTON, Newspaper, Publisher *Belle Plaine Review.*
D. PATTERSON, Nursery,
J. B. COX, Physician and Surgeon.
A. J. MURCH, Physician and Surgeon, Homœpth.
J. McMORRIS, Physician and Surgeon.
J. WORLEY, Physician and Surgeon.
E. G. MORRISON, Photographer.

Florence.

T. H. BROWN, Agricultural Implements.
MART SPERBECK, Auctioneer.
WM. PIRIE & SONS, Blacksmiths and Manufacturers of "Zig-Zag Harrows" and Agricultural Implements.
A. C. REEVES, Books and Stationery.
MART SPERBECK, Carpenter and Joiner.
ATKINSON & CO., General Merchandise.
NELSON B. CHURCHILL, General Merchandise.
J. C. JENSON, General Merchandise.
ABRAM H. SPERBECK, Grain and Commission Merchant.
JOHN WIENEKE, Groceries and Saloon.
AUGUST JACKSON, Hardware.
T. H. BROWN, Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
ISAAC YOUNGLOVE, Meat Market.
JASPER N. LEWIS, Physician and Surgeon.
G. W. HIBBEN, Painter and Paper Hanger.
JOHN ANDERSON, Restaurant.
M. A. BRODERICK, Saloon.

Blairstown.

JOHN VAN METER, Attorney at Law.
O. J. BUFFINGTON, Auctioneer.
W. A. GREER, Blacksmith.
ROMAM RICHARDSON, Drugs, Notions, etc.
JOHN F. WERNWAZ, General Mdse.
I. K. WISE, Lumber Dealer.
CUMMINS & BELL, Livery and Sale Stable.
J. K. McPHERSON, Merchant.
O. J. BUFFINGTON, Mercantile.
SAMUEL S. PARKS, Mason.
O. P. MACKLIN, Painter and Paper Hanger.
WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Saloon and Billiards.

Shellsburg.

D. P. MARSHALL, Boot and Shoemaker.
F. W. DECKEROW & CO., Blacksmith and Wagon Makers.
WM. H. BRINKERHOFF, Editor Newspaper.
IRA D. DRAKE, Carpenter and Builder.
CHAS. L. SUMMERS, Dry Goods and Groceries.
C. E. SMITH, Druggist.
ARAD THOMPSON, Merchant.
C. T. HORTON, Physician.

Benton Station.

JOSIAH M. FIKE, Architect and Builder.
REEVE BROS., Flour Manufacturers and Dealers in Hogs and Coal.
P. C. ELLSWORTH, General Merchandise, Grain, etc.
E. M. LEWIS, Lumber and Coal Dealer.
JAMES E. UTLEY, Plasterer.

Watkins.

S. W. GOSLIN, Carpenter, Joiner and Millwright.
ALBERT PFAFFLE, Grain and Commission.
JOHN DREBERT, Hardware and Ag'l Imp'ts.

Manatheka.

SAMUEL BUNKER, Blacksmith.
E. F. WATSON, Blacksmith.

Luzerne.

NISWONGER & THOMPSON, General Merchandise.
YOCUM BROS. & MILHOUS, Lumber and Grain Dealer.
JOHN M. FURNAS, Physician and Surgeon.
EDWARD ROBYN, Physician and Surgeon.

Polk Township.

H. S. GEE, Blacksmith.
JOHN LIEBSCH, Cabinet-maker (Sec. 4).
ABRAHAM KIZER, Gardener (Sec. 11).
U. B. WHITEIS, Physician (Sec. 22).
J. McCULLEY, Physician (Sec. 21).

Harrison Township.

JOHN D. FORSYTH, Carpenter (Sec. 13).

Monroe Township.

J. E. CLOUGH, Carpenter (Sec. 31).

Jackson Township.

JACOB JOYCE, Plasterer (Sec. 16).
HAYS HAMILTON, Real Estate (Sec. 5).

Taylor Township.

J. C. PARMATER, Butcher (Sec. 7).
WM. PORTERFIELD, Horticulturist and Florist (Sec. 18).
SAMUEL AUNGST, Lime Kiln (Sec. 6).
MRS. HELEN TRACY, Nursery (Sec. 21).
JOSEPH E. COBBEY, Nurseryman, Proprietor "Pomona Nursery (Sec. 19).
JONATHAN JENKS, Plasterer (Sec. 6).

Eden Township.

JOTHAM S. VILES, Carpenter (Sec. 15).

Fredric.

HARMON LANGDON, Boarding House.
C. E. ROBESON, Carpenter and Builder.
SAM'L A. MOORE, Physician and Surgeon.

Georgetown.

CORNELIUS O'BRIEN, Groceries.

Coalfield.

BLACK DIAMOND COAL CO., S. I. Kirkwood, President, E. Clark, Treasurer, Chas. T. Ransom, Sec'y, Thos. Heaight, Supt., Coal Mining, Capacity 500 Tons Per Day.
SILAS HEAIGHT, General Merchandise.
W. T. SLY, Groceries, Confectionery, Stationery, Notions, etc.
JAMES SMITH, Saloon.

Troy Township.

JOHN R. COOPER, Carpenter (Sec. 5).
A. A. MASON, Nursery (Sec. 27).

Franklin Township.

MILES THOMPSON, Carpenter (Sec. 31).

Urbana Township.

CHAS. A. MILLER, Carpenter (Sec. 16).
NIMROD MARTIN, Carpenter (Sec. 17).
HIRAM LONG, General Mdse. (Sec. 22).

Pleasant Township.

BERNHARD WALZ, Brewer.

Union Township.

GEO. WALLACE, Carpenter (Sec. 4).

Cedar Township.

A. M. HAYS & BRO., General Mdse. (Sec. 2).
MICHAEL McCONNELL, Merchant (Sec. 24).

Avery.

E. W. BYERS, Gen. Mdse. and Coal Dealer.

POLK COUNTY.

Des Moines.

BRYAN, MAXWELL & SEEVERS, Attorneys at Law.
BROWN & DUDLEY, Attorneys at Law.
NOURSE & KAUFFMAN, Attorneys at Law.
MACY & SWEENEY, Attorneys at Law.
BISSELL & CRANE, Attorneys at Law.
ST. JOHN & FELTSHAW, Attorneys at Law.
GATCH & WRIGHT, Attorneys at Law.
PARSONS & LEWIS, Attorneys at Law.
FINCH & SICKMON, Attorneys at Law.
McHENRY & BOWEN, Attorneys at Law.
BANNISTER & PHILLIPS, Attorneys at Law.
P. F. BARTLE, Attorney at Law.
J. S. RUNNELLS, Attorney at Law.
JOHN D. RIVERS, Attorney at Law.
E. J. GOODE, Attorney at Law.
J. S. CLARK, Attorney at Law.
JAMES L. T. FOX, Attorney at Law.
B. RICE, Attorney at Law.
T. E. BROWN, Attorney at Law.
BARLOW GRANGER, Attorney at Law.
J. M. DORR, Attorney at Law.
JOHN A. KASSON, Attorney at Law, Member of Congress.
GEORGE G. WRIGHT, Attorney at Law, U. S. Senator.
W. E. MILLER, Attorney at Law, Chief Justice U. S. Court.
C. C. COLE, Attorney at Law, Judge Supreme Court.
JOHN MITCHELL, Attorney at Law, Judge 5th Judicial District.
JOSIAH GIVEN, Attorney at Law, District Attorney.
N. B. BAKER, Attorney at Law, State Adjutant General.
G. L. GODFREY, Attorney at Law, Receiver U. S. Land Office.
B. F. GUE, Attorney at Law, U. S. Pension Agent.
S. S. ETHRIDGE, Attorney at Law, Assistant U. S. Marshal.
G. B. HAMMER, Attorney at Law, Reporter U. S. Courts.
C. A. JOHNSON, Artist, Sketching, Engraving, and Lithographing. Illustrations of Fine Stock a Specialty.
J. P. SHURMAN, Artist, Portrait Painter.
J. S. BLAKE, Architect.
AINSWORTH & BONBRIGHT, Agricultural Implements, Hardware and Wagon Stock, Seeds, Lehigh and Blossburg Coal.
WILLIAM DICKERSON, Agricultural Implements.
GAY & CAPEN, Agricultural Implements, Gang Plows, etc., Mnfrs. and Dealers.
SAMUEL MERRILL, Prest., J. G. ROUNDS, Cashier, Bank, Citizens' National, Capital $100,000, Surplus $20,000.
JAMES CALLANAN, Prest., F. R. WEST, Cashier, A. L. WEST, Bank, National State, Capital $100,000, Surplus $30.000.
HILL & TETLEY, Bank, Capital City.
Brass Works, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of Brass Goods, etc.
GRUPE & TURNER, Boiler Manufacturers.
McDONNELL & MEARA, Boiler Works, Manufacturers of Steam Boilers, Lard and Water Tanks, Smoke Stacks, Iron Jail Cells, Vault Doors and Shutters, etc., etc.
WORTHINGTON & WARD, Business College.
G. MUNZENMAIER & CO., Brewery.
E. D. JONES, Builder.
JOHN YOUNG, Builders' Material, Stairs, etc., (Manufacturer.)
J. J. SMART, Binder (for State).
REDHEAD & WELLSLAGER, Books, Stationery, Notions, etc.
W. L. WHITE, Boots and Shoes (Wholesale and Retail.)
FRANK VOODRY, Blacksmith, Horse Shoeing and Wagon Repairing, Specialties.
H. A. EATON, Carpenter and Builder.
PETER HISH, Carpenter and Builder.
H. A. CLOW, Carpenter and Joiner.
T. E. BROWN, Contractor.
CHAS. K. ATKINS, Contractor and Builder.
S. A. ROBERTSON, Contractor.
C. J. PITMAN, Cement, Roofing, Felt, etc., (Dealer and Manufacturer.)
A. Y. RAWSON, Coal Dealer, Iowa Central Coal Co.
DANIEL REES, Coal Dealer.
WATSON COAL & MINING CO., Samuel Stansberry, Supt., E. W. Chambers, Cashier, Coal Dealers.
DES MOINES COAL CO., Wesley Redhead, Sec'y, Coal Dealers and Miners, Paid up Capital, $100,000.
FOX & BELKNAP, Coal Dealers and Miners.
O. W. MUNSELL, Carriages, Express and Spring Wagons, Hook and Ladder, and Hose Trucks, Manufacturer and Dealer.
J. A. WILSON, Carriage Works.
S. N. WILLIAMS, Carriage Maker.
THOMAS MORGAN, Confectionery, Notions, etc.
J. A. SWANSON, Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, etc.
B. CALLAN, Civil Engineer.
F. W. DEAN, Dentist.
J. WATTS, Dentist.
A. JONES, Dental Surgery.
HALLETT & FULLER, Dental Surgery.
C. C. NORTHWAY, Dairy.
E. R. CARY, Drugs, (Wholesale and Retail.)
WEAVER & MAISH, Drugs, Paints, Oils, etc. (Wholesale and Retail).
M. S. MILES, Drugs, Paints, Oils, etc.
W. R. BIRD, Dry Goods.
SETH GRAHAM, LESTER CATE, JOHN BROWNE, Agent, D. A. TYRRELL, Des Moines Transfer Company.
WALDRON BROS., Des Moines River Land Office.
SHEPARD & PERRIOR, Eagle Mills, Mnfr. and Dealer in Flour, Feed, etc.
Foundry and Machine Works.
Flour and Woolen Mills.
J. & J. D. WILLIAMS, Farmers' Mills, Mnfrs. and Dealers in Flour, Feed, Bolted Meal, etc., the "New Process" a Specialty.
B. C. WHITE, Flour, Feed, Meal, Hominy, etc., Mnfr. and Dealer.
E. D. WILLIAMS, Gang Plows, Mnfr. and Dealer.
R. T. YOUNG & CO., Grain Dealers.
N. R. LEWIS, Grain Dealer.
OLIVER DRAPER, Grocer and Gardener.
OREN FOWLER, Groceries and Restaurant.
McCAIN & BRO., Groceries and Provisions.
E. H. OSBORNE, Groceries, Fruits, etc.
H. J. MOORE, Groceries, Fruits, etc.
GEORGE GARVER, Groceries and Produce.
FRED. C. MACARTNEY & CO., Hotel, "Savery House."
G. B. BROWN, Hotel, "Aborn House."
G. W. JONES & SON, Hotel, "Jones House."
S. F. HANNA, Hats, Caps, Furs, etc.
F. S. SABIN, Hats, Caps, Furs, etc.
JOHN KOENIGSBERGER, Harness Manfr. and Dealer.
D. W. McCLELLAND, House Mover.
WM. RIDDLE, Horse Shoeing.
JOHN A. ELLIOTT, Prest., J. M. COGGESHALL, Vice-President, SAM'L MERRILL, Treas., JAS. E. MYERS, Sec., Insurance Company, State.
HOYT SHERMAN, Prest., J. P. SHERMAN, Vice.Pres., F. E. WEST, Treas., I. S. POLK, Sec., Insurance Company, Equitable Life.
E. J. INGERSOLL, Pres., JAS. CALLANAN, Jr., Vice-President and Treasurer, ADAM HOWELL, Sec., Insurance Company, Hawkeye.
TALBOTT & SANDFORD, Insurance Agency (See R. Est.)
CURTIS WELLS, Insurance Agency (See R. Est.)
M. D. ROUSE, State Agent, Insurance Co., Security Life.
M. T. V. BOWMAN, Gen. Agt., Insurance Co., Washington Life.
J. R. BILLINGS, Gen. Agent, Insurance Co., National Life.
COOK & WELLING, Insurance Agency, Fire.
JOHN R. PEED, Agent, Insurance Co., Charter Oak.
H. C. ALVERSON, Specl. Agt., Insurance Co., Fire.
W. D. SKINNER, Insurance.
J. J. MOORE, Insurance Agent.
W. A. REED, Leather (Wholesale and Retail Dealer).
ROBERTSON & WILLOUGHBY, Lime, Building Stone, Brick, Cement, etc., Estimates and Contracts made on Stone and Brick Work.
H. F. GETCHELL & SONS, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Doors, Sash, etc., (Wholesale & Retail Dealers).
N. K. LEWIS, Lumber and Grain.
C. A. WALGRAN, Merchant.
W. H. BOWER, Merchant.
W. H. SAYLOR, Mason, Brick Work.
T. T. MORRIS, Mason.
R. R. CLARK, Master Mechanic.
S. M. NELSON, Master Mechanic.
M. S. MICK, Miller.
DARBY GILL, Meat Market.
G. D. CARSON, Meat Market, Packer and Butcher, Dealer in Fine Game and Poultry.
JAMES CAMPBELL, Oculist and Aurist.
GRINNESS & PATCHIN, Oculists and Aurists.
ANKENEY BROS., Oil Works, Manufacturers of Pure Raw and Boiled Linseed Oil, Oil Cake, and Oil Cake Meal, Screen'd and Ground Flax Seed.
STATE PRINTING CO., H. B. Speed, Bus. Manager, O. H. Mathews, Foreman, Publishers and Auxiliary Printers.
WILLIAMS, PIERSON & BLAIR, Publishers *State Journal*.
STATE LEADER COMPANY, Witmer Brothers & Andrews, Publishers.
CLARKSON BROS., Publishers *Iowa State Register*.
JOSEPH EIBOECK, Publisher *Staats Anzeiger*.
GEORGE WM. JONES, Publisher *Patrons' Helper*.
M. H. BISHARD, Publisher *Plain Talk*.
THOS. G. ORWIG, Publisher *Industrial Motor*.
MILLS & COMPANY, Publishers *The Western Jurist*.
C. R. DONNER, Painting, Graining, Kalsomining, Paper Hanging, etc., Dealer in Varnishes, Paints and Carriage Ornaments.
F. W. BURTCH, Painter and Grainer.
A. G. FIELD, Physician and Surgeon.
GRINNESS & PATCHIN. Physicians and Surgeons.
B. L. STEELE, Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. H. RAWSON, Physician and Surgeon.
W. H. WARD, Physician and Surgeon.
I. A. HAMMER, Physician and Surgeon.
A. M. DAVISON. Physician and Surgeon.
I. WINDLE, Physician and Surgeon.
J. T. CANADAY, Physician and Surgeon.
HENRY COX, Physician and Surgeon.
W. S. GRIMES, Physician and Surgeon.
C. W. ULLRICH, Physician and Surgeon.
E. D. WILEY, Physician and Surgeon.
H. L. WHITMAN, Physician and Surgeon.
R. G. ENGLISH, Physician and Surgeon.
EPHRAIM CLIFFORD, Physician and Surgeon.
GEO. P. HANAWALT, Physician and Surgeon.
M. W. THOMAS, Physician, Chronic Diseases a Specialty.
T. J. CONNELLY, Physician (Homœopathic).
D. B. REES, Physician (Eclectic).
J. F. KENNEDY, Physician and Surgeon, Assistant Secretary S. M. Society.
W. H. HALLIWELL, Physician and Surgeon, Principal of the Iowa Medical and Surgical Institute.
G. H. BUZZELL, Physician (Indian Doctor).
L. H. FREEBORN, Photographer.
G. W. STIFFLER, Photographer.
J. G. VOLK, Photographer.
JOSEPH SHISSLER, Pork Packer.
G. D. CARSON, Pork Packer (See Meat Market).
J. A. SLYE & CO., Paper Mill, "Hawkeye Paper Co."
PLATT & SPIETH, Plow Manufacturers.
WM. MONTGOMERY, Pumps, Lightning Rods and Horses, (Dealer).
J. N. DEWEY, Real Estate Dealer.
CURTIS WELLS, Real Estate Dealer (See Ins.)
F. A. PERCIVAL, Real Estate Dealer.
P. M. CASADY, Real Estate Dealer.
R. L. TIDRICH, Real Estate Dealer.
THOS. HATTON, Jr., Real Estate Dealer.
JOHN BROWNE, Real Estate Dealer.
A. C. BIDWELL, Real Estate Dealer.
ELISHA J. PRATT, Real Estate Dealer.
L. PERKINS, Real Estate Dealer.
TALBOTT & SANDFORD, Real Estate, Exchange and Loan Brokers (See Ins.)
LUSE & MARSH, Real Estate (Des Moines and Chicago).
MILO SMITH, Sewing Machines, Agt for Howe Co.
S. L. FULLER & CO., Seedsmen, Growers, Dealers and Importers of Horticultural and Florists' Goods, Lawn Fixtures, etc.
W. H. SHAW, Seal Stamps, Stencils, Medals, etc., Manufacturer and Dealer.
GEORGE CONRADI, Saloon.
F. A. PERCIVAL, President, H. F. PERCIVAL, Secretary, TYLER SCOVILLE, Treasur', A. S. VORSE & CO., School Furniture Co., Manfrs. and Dealers in School and Church Furniture.
R. F. YOUNG, School Furniture, Patentees and Mnfrs. of the "Iowa School Desk."
J. W. McLANE, Soap Manufacturer.
W. C. STREET, Stock Dealer.
H. R. HEATH, Stone Piping Works (Manufacturer and Dealer).
W. H. QUICK, Supt., Sash, Doors and Blinds, (Mnfr. and Dealer).
U. S. Express Co.

Mitchellville.

GEORGE W. COPLY, Attorney at Law, Notary Public and Collection Agent.
O. J. DUTTON & CO., Banking House, Buy and Sell Exchange, Receive Deposits, etc., Collections a Specialty.
T. P. DANIELS & SON, Contractors and Builders.
N. BALL, Contractor and Builder.
G. D. MOORE, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes Groceries, etc., etc.
JOHN S. McCRARY, Grain Dealer.
D. R. HOXIE, Hotel.
WESLEY BAKER, Huckster and Seed Grower.
KIMBALL & MITCHELL, Lumber, Lime and Grain.
LANE & TUMBLESON, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
R. W. PENN, Mason.
H. STERNBERG, Miller.
G. W. WILKINSON, Publisher *Mitchellville News*.

Camp Township.

A. M. WOLOHAN, Coal Miner and Dealer (P. O. Vandalia).

Polk City.

A. C. TRUESDELL, Chemist and Prescription Clerk.
R. B. ARMSTRONG, Druggist, Physician and Surgeon.
W. J. WILSON, Drugs, Notions, etc.
THOS. WARDEN, Hotel.
J. B. KELLISON, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
J. A. KUNTZ, Merchant (General Merchandise).
H. MATTER, Physician and Surgeon.

Altoona.

W. E. ROWLAND, Drugs, Paints, Oils, School Books, Stationery, Wall Paper and Notions.
T. E. HAINES, Grain Dealer.
D. A. CHENEY, Grain Dealer.
DAVID CREE, Hotel.
J. M. & M. STEELE, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Pumps, etc.
N. WHEELER, Merchant (General Merchandise).
J. W. HENSHAW, Mason and Plasterer.

Crocker Township.

JOHN KENNEDY, Crockery Ware, Manfr. and Dealer, (Section 36).
ALFRED WILLIAMS, Carriage Maker (Section 3).
HENRY HUTTON, General Merchandise (Ankeny).
F. A. CANTRIL & SON, Lumbermen (Section 21).
S. F. CANTRIL, Lumber (Section 28).
E. PARMENTER. Stock Dealer (Section 22).

Saylor Township.

N. J. HARRIS & BRO., Des Moines Nursery (Section 15).
JOSIAH SLICK, Physician and Surgeon (Saylrsville).

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

Muscatine.

HANNA & FITZGERALD, Attorneys at Law.
RICHMAN & CARSKADDAN, Attorneys at Law.
HENRY JAYNE, Attorney at Law.
N. A. REED, Jr., Attorney at Law.
D. C. CLOUD, Attorney at Law.
KAGY & LANDER, Attorneys at Law.
HOFFMAN, PICKER & BROWN Attorneys at Law.
D. M. LAMBERT, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate.
A. K. RAFF & CO., Agricultural Implements.
SIMON G. STEIN, President, H. W. MOORE, Vice-Prest., P. JACKSON, Cashier, Bank, Merchants Exchange Nati'n'l
JACOB DOLD, Brewer.
JOHN SCHAEFER, Brewer.
THEO. GROSSHEIM, Barber and Hair Dresser.
CLARK & APPLETON, Barbers and Hair Dressers.
SIMON MAYER, Butcher.
J. A. REULING, Bakery and Restaurant.
DAVIDSON, ROACH & CO., Boots and Shoes (Wholesale).
GROESCHEL & KNOWLES, Carriage Manufacturers.
FERD. KAUFMANN, Cigar Manufacturer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Smoking, Chewing Tobacco, etc.
JOHN VAUPEL, Cigars and Tobacco.
JOHN LEMP, Dry Goods, Carpets, Oil Cloths, etc.
J. McCOLM & SONS, Dry Goods (Wholesale and Retail).
HENRY GEISS, Druggist.
J. T. KREHE, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Toilet Articles, etc.
J. S. KULP, Dentist.
BERNHARD BEIL, Gunsmith.
W. T. BUTTS, Grocer.
FRANK EITMAN, Grocer.
GEO. A. SCHAEFER, Grocer and Wholesale and Retail Bottler of Cider.
FRED GIESENHAUS, Groceries and Provisions (Retail).
CHAS. L. MULL & SON, Groceries, Tobacco, Cigars, etc., (Wholesale).
J. H. CANNEY, Hotel, "Ogilvie House."
J. S. & P. F. DALE, Hotel, "Park House."
FRANZ JOSEPH WALZ, Hotel "Germania."
HAWLEY & HOOVER, Insurance (Fire and Life).
BRIDGMAN, DAYTON & CO., Insurance, General Agents New Jersey Mutual Life Ins. Co.
JAMES M. WEIR, Liquors (Wholesale).
A. CHAMBERS. Lumber Manufacturer.
HERSHEY & IRVINE, Lumber, Shingles, Lath, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc., (Manfrs.)
PETER MUSSER, Lumber Manufacturer.
WM. A. THAYER, Lumber Inspector.
JOHN G. HOEHL, Merchant Tailor.
CONRAD KRANZ, Market Gardener and Florist.
SUEL FOSTER, Nursery and Fruit Grower.
VAN HORN & BETTS, Publishers *Muscatine Tribune*.
MAHIN BROS., Publishers *Muscatine Journal*.
JOHN W. WEIPPIERT, Publisher *Deutsche Zeitung*.
OLIVER G. JACK, Publisher *Humming Bird*.
W. S. ROBERTSON, Physician.
H. C. McALISTER, Physician.
H. M. DEAN, Physician and Surgeon.
H. McKENNAN, Physician.
P. A. AUSTIN, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. D. BARCLAY, Physician.
GEO. W. FITCH, Physician.
KIRK & ABBOTT, Planing and Feed Mill, Manufacturers Wind Mills, Cheese Boxes, etc.
J. G. EVANS, Photographer.
J. P. PHELPS, Photographer.
JOHN L. COOK, Painter.
W. A. CLARK, Real Estate and Loan.
MORRIS SAAL, Restaurant.
FRANK X. RUFF, Restaurant.
HUTTIG BROS. & FALTER, Sash, Doors, Blinds and Glazed Windows (Manfrs. and Wholesale Dealers).
J. P. FREEMAN & SON, Undertakers and Cabinet Makers.
AMENT & BRO., Wagon, Carriage and Buggy Manfr.
CHARLES STEWART Wind Mill Manfr.

West Liberty.

K. O. HOLMES, J. L. BROOKE, President, J. COWGILL, Vice-President, A. A. BALL, Cashier, Attorney at Law, Bank, Peoples'.
ISAAC C. NICHOLS, MITCHELL & INGRAHAM, Brick Manufacturer.
E. G. JAKWAY, Blacksmiths.
J. W. GIVANS, Carpenter.
MARSHALL WILEY, Carpenter and Joiner.
ASA D. STILES, Carpenter and Joiner.
ARTHUR J. PRICE, Carpenter.
NICHOLS BROS., Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Notions, etc.
WM. COLLIER, Engineer.
S. B. WALTON, Groceries, Notions, Provisions, etc.
ISAAC HEALD, Grain Dealer.
G. L. BLAKESLEE, Hotel.
C. W. BURGER, Harness Maker.
J. GIVANS & BRO., Livery Stable.
JOHN A. DEEMER, Lumber and Building Material.
W. C. HARRIS, Merchant Tailor.
WM. REEP. Meat Market.
J. W. McELRAVY, Publisher *West Liberty Enterprise*.
ALBERT ADY, Physician and Surgeon.
T. S. BROOKS, Stock Dealer.
W. C. WESTLAND, Tailor.

Bloomington Township.

ISAAC NEGUS, Horticulturist (Section 13).

Wilton.

JOHN D. WALKER, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
J. E. STEVENSON, Attorney at Law.
J. H. FOX, Hack and Mail Line.
ROBT. A. McINTIRE, Hotel, "McIntire House."
JOSEPH OURS, Livery Stable.
J. M. RIDER & CO., Publishers *Wilton Exponent*.
J. E. STEVENSON, Publisher *Wilton Herald*.
S. H. WISE, Photographer.

Nichols.

B. F. NICHOLS, General Merchandise.
JOSEPH CRANE, Justice of the Peace and Notary Public.
JEDSON WAMSLEY, Restaurant.

Atalissa and Goshen Township.

JOHN WILSHIRE, Harness Maker.
AARON PLUMLY, Nursery, and Short Horn Cattle Breeder (Section 8.)
D. L. ROWE, Physician and Surgeon.
J. W. FULLMER, Physician and Surgeon (Sec. 14).

Stockton.

AUGUST PIPER, Merchant.

Moscow Township.

HENRY C. T. LANGE, Ferry.
PETER BIGALOW, Miller (Section 8).

Orono Township.

WM. D. CONE, Physician (Section 7).

Sweetland Center.

G. W. STEWART, Physician.

DECATUR COUNTY.

Leon.

JOHN W. HARVEY, Attorney at Law.
WARNER & BULLOCK, Attorneys at Law.
E. W. CURRY, Attorney at Law.
W. P. WOOD, Agricultural Implements.
JOHN CLARK, President, L. P. SIGLER, Cashier, Bank, First National.
L. W. SANGER, Boots and Shoes.
ROBT. K. BURNS, Druggist.
RICHARDS & CLOSE, General Merchandise.
A. S. WARD & SON, Hotel.
READ & NEWLIN, Hardware, Carriage and Wagon Material, Farm Implements, etc.
Q. M. LINDSEY, Livery and Feed Stable.
I. N. CLARK, Livery and Feed Stable.
WARREN COLE, Jr., Lumber Dealer.
JAMES LITTLE, Miller.
W. T. ROBINSON, Publisher *Decatur County Journal*.
B. F. KNAPP, Publisher *Decatur County Advocate*.
I. F. HILDRETH, Physician.
G. W. GENREE, Painter, House, Sign, Carriage and Wagon Painting.

Garden Grove.

J. J. EVANS, Blacksmith.
ROBT. McKINNEY, Cheese Manufacturer.
D. & A. B. STEARNS, General Merchandise.
A. C. NORTHRUP, Grain Dealer.
JAMES M. VAIL, Hotel and Livery.
PETER JENSEN, Lumber Dealer.
R. D. KELLOGG, Real Estate.
S. D. VAIL, Saw Mill.

Davis City.

BOWMAN & WARNOCK, CLARK & SON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Drugs, etc. Millers, Manufacturers Flour, Feed, Meal, etc.

Westerville.

T. WESTERVELT, General Merchandise.
I. P. LAMP, Hotel, "Westerville House," and Stock Dealer.
RICHARD ROBERTS, Miller.
JOHN K. WINCHELL, Saw Mill.

Pleasanton.

W. E. PETERS, Drugs, Groceries, Paints, Oils, etc.
J. B. GIRDNER. General Merchandise.
ROYAL RICHARDSON, Hotel.

Decatur.

C. W. STANLEY, Druggist.
J. S. TULLIS, Merchant.

New Buda.

A. J. SIMMONS, Merchant.

Center Township.

SAMUEL NORTON, Carpenter (Sec. 2).
J. B. LUNBECK, Nursery and Fruit Farm (Sec. 29).
G. W. BAKER, Physician (Sec. 21).
C. B. ROWELL, Saw Mill (Sec. 30).

High Point Township.

JAMES HITCHCOCK, Nursery and Fruit Farm (Sec. 27).

Eden Township.

JOHN C. LA FORGE, Saw Mill (Sec. 7).

Morgan Township.

JESSE D. PETTY, Saw Mill (Sec. 12).

HARDIN COUNTY.

Eldora.

HUFF & REED, Attorneys at Law.
WM. J. MOIR, Attorney at Law.
JOHN PORTER, Attorney at Law.
WM. A. GREER, Attorney at Law.
CLARK & HERRON, Agricultural Implements.
NICHOLS & MOIR, Agricultural Implements.
L. F. WISNER, President, Bank, Hardin County.
MORRIS E. WOOD, Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, etc.
HANS J. JOHNSON. Boots and Shoes.
TEOBALD BLUM, Boots and Shoes, Mnfr.
E. K. BROWN, Broker.
WM. H. POOL Broker.
S. C. MOWEN, Carpenter and Builder.
J. W. HARTSELL, Carpenter and Builder.
E. S. FOSTER, Contractor and Builder.
JAMES BACHMAN, Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
J. A. FURMAN, Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
ALLEN MEADER, Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
GEO. STALEY, Dry Goods.
WM. H. THRIFT. Dentist.
McELROY & WILLS, Furniture and Undertaker.
THOS. G. WILLIAMS, Grain Dealer.
JOHN Q. PATTERSON, General Merchandise.
IVER C. NARUM, Groceries.
P. E. PENELERICK, Groceries, Restaurant, and Agent "Lamb Knitting Machine."
NELSON GIBBS, Hotel, "Gibbs House."
CHAS. W. TUCKER, Hotel, "Central House."
EZRA NUCKOLLS, Jeweler, Watches, Clocks, Silverware, etc.
BOWDLE & NEWCOMER, Land and Loan Brokers.
JOHN HALL, Lumber and Coal Dealer.
MORRISON SARGENT, Livery Stable.
B. E. DEYO, Livery Stable.
ALLEN E. WEBB, Mason.
GEO. KNOWLTON, Music Store.
MRS. MELINDA EASTMAN, Millinery and Fancy Goods.
T. G. COPP, Miller.
D. G. MEADER. Miller.
SAML. S. WALDO, Miller, "Eldora Mills."
ISAAC L. HART, Publisher *Herald*.
R. H. McBRIDE, Publisher Eldora *Ledger*.
JOHN E. KING, Physician, Homœopathic.
PETER DATESMAN, Photographer.
C. F. SLAYTON & SON, Sewing Machine Agents.

Ackley.

A. M. BRYSON, Attorney at Law.
A. C. MURPHY, Attorney at Law.
J. H. SCALES, Attorney at Law.
A. KRUMLING, Agl. Impts. and Ins. Agent.
C. S. MILLS, Agricultural Implements.
F. WEISBARD, Architect and Builder.
S. BLOCH, Butter & Eggs.
D. W. ALLBECK, Carpenter and Builder.
N. N. DAVIDSON, Druggist.
J. R. RIBLETT, Editor and Publisher.
T. F. LUSCH, Grain Dealer.
JOHN BOEDECKER, General Merchandise.
JOHN C. VEEN, General Merchandise.
W. DYER, Hotel, "Revere House."
M. M. BEACH, Harness Manufacturer.
J. C. LOOP, Ins. and Sewing Machine Agent.
WHITE & COURTRIGHT, Publishers Ackley *Enterprise*.
J. SEATON KELSO, Physician and Surgeon.
D. L. ADAMS, Physician and Surgeon.
M. F. OBRECHT, Real Estate and Insurance.
J. R. OGDEN, Sewing Machine Agt., Singer Co.
BENNETT, WALDO & CO., Scales, Mnfrs. Combined Grain and Sack Scales.
J. GIRTLER, Wagon Manufacturer.

Union.

RICHARD L. ROWE, Editor *Union Star*.
H. S. HUMESTON, Wagon Maker.

Iowa Falls.

PEARCE & COWAN,	Agl. Impts. Grain and Produce.
J. F. BUTTALPH,	Banker.
M. VAN BUSKIRK,	General Merchandise.
S. P. SMITH,	Insurance Agent.
R. A. CARLETON,	Lumber Dealer.
J. K. SENTER,	Livery Stable.
A. A. WELLS,	Lime and Stone Dealer.
ROBERT WRIGHT,	Miller, Prop. "Iowa Falls Mills."
J. P. YOUNG,	Merchant Tailor.
WEAVER & HAMPTON,	Publishers *Sentinel.*
J. H. FOSTER,	Physician.
E. S. ELLSWORTH,	Real Estate Agent.
L. F. WISNER,	Real Estate Dealer.
ELMAN PEABODY,	Stock Dealer.

Steam Boat Rock.

A. A. NOYES, President, E. W. SKERRY, Cashier, CARTWRIGHT, LATHROP & CO.,	Bank, Farmers' Exchange. Bankers.
A. S. McPHERSON,	Carpenter and Joiner.
HORACE W. KELLEY,	General Merchandise.
I. J. DICKEY,	General Merchandise.
DANL. W. TURNER,	Lumber, Grain and Produce.
SOLON F. LATHROP,	Miller.

Alden.

J. P. KENT,	Agricultural Implements.
H. F. TAYLOR,	Agricultural Implements.
DUANE YOUNG,	Banker, Real Est. & Collection Agt.
L. RUMMEL,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
A. C. WHITNEY,	Furniture and Agl. Impts.
PRITCHARD BROS.,	General Merchandise.
L. H. UTLEY,	General Merchandise.
J. A. BUTTON,	Groceries, Books, Confect'y, Fruit.
PETER TAYLOR,	Grain and Lumber Dealer.
M. H. MASSEY,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
JOHN WINANS,	Hotel and Livery Stable.
METCALF & SIMPSON,	Millers, Props. Alden Rapids Mills.
J. B. & J. A. MATTHEWS,	Publishers Alden *News.*

New Providence.

MORRIS & HADLEY,	Druggists.
STEPHEN S. MULFORD,	General Merchandise.
ELIAS JESSUP,	Physician.

Cottage.

MRS. A. B. BRONSON,	General Merchandise.
WM. STACY,	Mnfr. & Patentee "Side Ditching Machine.

Tipton Township

ASA D. MEEKER,	Carpenter, Section 3.

Grant Township.

JOHN C. PERISHO,	Blacksmith, Section 24.

UNION COUNTY.

Afton.

McDILL & SULLIVAN,	Attorneys at Law.
McELDERRY & MILLIGAN,	Attorneys at Law.
D. D. GREGORY,	Atty., U. S. Comr. and Notary Pub.
J. W. ALLEY,	Attorney at Law.
N. W. ROWELL.	Attorney at Law.
R. S. BEYMER,	Agricul. Impts., Farm Machinery, Wagons, Harrows, Cultivators, etc., etc.
R. TRUMAN,	Broker and Insurance Agent.
J. SCHICKLER,	Blacksmith.
FREDRICK NICKELS,	Butcher.
H. S. HENDERSON,	Barber.
JOHN HEINE,	Brewer.
A. J. WHITE,	Contractor and Engineer.
B. E. RAYMOND,	Contractor.
RICHARDS & RICE,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Notions, etc.
BUNCE & PENNEY,	Foundry and Machine Shop.
J. W. SHUTE & CO.,	Furniture Dealers.
C. L. TILDEN,	Grain, Coal, Lime, Cement, and Commission Merchant.
M. V. FRENCH,	Groceries and Provisions.
GEO. BROWN,	Groceries and Provisions.
MOSS BROS.,	General Merchandise.
G. H. STIER,	Harness Manufacturer.
G. W. MATEER,	Harness, Saddles, Collars, etc., Mfr. and Dealer.
HENRY KEATING,	Hardware.
CAL TRYON,	Hotel, "Occidental House."
LETTS & REAM,	Hotel, "Madison House.
BISHOP & MILLIGAN.	Insurance Agents.
FREDERICK SOMMER,	Jeweler and Watchmaker.
G. W. BEYMER,	Lumber Dealer.
CARMAN, FRY & CO.,	Lumber, Shingles, Lath. etc.
W. H. HICKS,	Livery Stable.
J. A. GRANT.	Miller, "Excelsior Mills."
W. R. ROBERTS,	Publisher Afton *Tribune.*
J. F. BISHOP,	Publisher Afton *News.*
FRANK R. RAMSDELL,	Physician and Surgeon.
THOMAS HAYS,	Physician.
E. J. COVEY,	Photographer.
J. N. WHITAKER,	Plasterer.
BISHOP & McELDERRY,	Real Estate and Loan Agent.
O. E. DAVIS,	Real Estate and Collection Agent.
W. E. PRIDGEN,	Wagon and Carriage Mnfr.

Creston.

BENJ. LOMBARD, Pres. JAMES L. LOMBARD, Cashr.	Bank of Creston; Money to Loan.
BOLLENBACH BROS.,	Butchers.
T. H. DOUGLASS,	Billiard Parlor.
H. ACKLEY,	Billiard Parlor.
WM. M. IRWIN,	Carpenter and Joiner.
C. PEARSON,	Cigar Manufacturer.
C. W. FAHLSING,	Dry Goods.
ECKER & MORRISON,	Dry Goods.
E. C. WILKINSON,	Druggist.
E. R. COLE,	Furniture.
JOHN T. BOOTH,	Flour and Feed Store.
E. EVERSHED,	Groceries.
J. W. HATTON,	Groceries.
LINEBARGER & GOULDIN,	Groceries and Provisions.
G. W. THURLBY,	Hotel, "Revere House."
LEEPER & DODGE,	Hotel, "Tremont House."
R. P. SMITH,	Hotel, "Creston House."
M. T. POWERS,	Hotel, "Commercial House."
THORNTON, WAY & CO.,	Hardware and Agl. Impts.
M. C. BEYMER,	Lumber and Hardware.
F. LASSAUX,	Merchant Tailor and Clothing.
GEO. A. BRYANT,	Pub. Union County *Independent.*
SHULTZ & OUNGST,	Pubs. Creston Weekly *Gazette.*
T. L. ANDREWS,	Physician and Surgeon.
J. W. GRAVES,	Physician and Surgeon.
G. C. KIRBY,	Real Estate and Surveyor.
ANDREW HUNTER,	Real Estate.
LEEPER & DODGE,	Real Estate Dealers.
J. P. WILSON,	Sewing Machine Agent.
C. WINAFER,	Shoemaker.
J. T. WESTON,	Tinsmith.

Cromwell.

J. A. ROGERS,	Agl. Impts., Farm Machinery and Real Estate.
JAS. M. CRANS,	Blacksmith.
O. F. PHELPS,	Drugs and Medicines.
M. W. PURVIANCE,	Groceries, Queensware, Yankee Notions, etc.; Jeweler.
E. S. CRESSWELL,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Notions, etc.
P. T. MAYNE,	Grain Dealer, Railroad, Land, and Ticket Agent.
F. B. COCHRAN,	Hotel.
P. B. VESS,	Harness Mnfr.
W. M. SPARR,	Lumber and Hardware.
R. H. JOHNSTON,	Physician.

Kent.

H. A. ANDREWS,	General Merchandise.

New Hope Township.

THOMAS CLARKSON,	Physician, Section 23.

Highland Township.

C. D. H. PARKER,	Attorney at Law, Section 10.

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

Algona.

J. B. JONES,	Attorney, Real Estate and Loan Agt. & Pub. *Iowa Land Journal.*
CHAS. BIRGE,	Attorney at Law.
JOHN N. WEAVER,	Attorney at Law.
CLARKE & TAYLOR,	Attorneys at Law and Real Estate and Insurance.
GEO. E. CLARK,	Attorney at Law.
DE VER S. FORD,	Agricultural Implements.
J. R. JONES,	Agricultural Implts. & Real Estate.
WM. H. INGHAM,	Banker.
M. WARNER,	Blacksmith and Wagon Mnfr.
DEXTER H. HUTCHINS,	Capitalist.
HAVENS F. WATSON,	Capitalist.
H. WATERHOUSE,	Carriage Manufacturer.
DWIGHT HINE,	Carpenter.
L. A. SHEETZ,	Druggist and Physician.
DURANT BROS.,	Drugs, Notions, &c.
JOHN M. PINKERTON,	Furniture Manufacturer.
ROBINSON & BRO.,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
D. P. RUSSELL,	Hotel and Livery Stable.
J. J. WILSON & CO.,	Lumber (Mnfr. & Dlr.), Building Paper, Grain, Pork, Salt, Coal, &c.
W. W. JOHNSON,	Lumber and Produce.
G. R. WOODWORTH,	Merchandise (General).
GEO. W. HUDSON,	Meat Market.
DUNCAN McDONALD,	Miller.
J. E. STACY,	Miller—Prop. Algona Mills.
HORTON, JONES & CO.,	Publishers *Republican,* A. M. Horton, Editor.
JAS. H. WARREN,	Publisher *Upper Des Moines.*
S. G. A. READ,	Physician and Surgeon.
O. E. PALMER,	Real Estate Agent.
ASA C. CALL,	Real Estate Dealer.
AMBROSE A. CALL,	Real Estate.
ASA FRANK CALL,	Stock Dealer.
L. O. MINKLER,	Stock Dealer and Agt. Domestic Sewing Machine Co.
ORANGE MINKLER,	Stock Dealer.
JOHN H. SAUNDERS,	Teacher.
N. B. BENHAM Manager,	Variety Store.

Irvington.

JACOB R. ARMSTRONG,	General Merchandise.

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

Sheldon.

F. E. WYMAN,	Grain Dealer.

Primghar.

A. H. WILLETS & CO.,	Editors and Publishers of the O'Brien *Pioneer.*

CLAY COUNTY.

Spencer.

EUGENE E. DOW,	Attorney at Law.

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

Emmetsburg.

WM. H. SHEA,	Attorney, Real Estate and Exchange Office.

Fern Valley Township.

J. E. MARTEN,	Carpenter (Section 14).

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

Fonda.

E. O. WILDER,	Druggist.
ED. MELLEN,	Hotel.
F. SWINGLE,	Lumber, Coal and Grain.
JOHN W. GRAY,	Merchant.
E. C. BROWN,	Real Estate Dealer.

Rolfe.

C. D. CREED & CO.,	General Merchandise.

IDA COUNTY.

Ida.

M. P. BALDWIN,	Agricultural Implements.
S. V. CARR,	Attorney, Notary Public, Conveyancer and Collection Agent.
MAT. M. GRAY,	Dry Goods and Groceries.
H. A. MILLER,	Hardware.
A. O. WEST,	Mason.
CHAFFEE & WILLIAMS,	Publishers *Ida County Pioneer.*
F. D. SEEBER,	Physician and Surgeon.
O. C. THOMPSON,	Surveyor.
ISAAC BUNN,	Wagon Maker and Blacksmith.

Maple Township.

HENRY DURST,	Miller (Section 26).

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

Grinnell.

SAML. F. COOPER,	Attorney at Law.
HAINES & LYMAN,	Attorneys and Real Estate Agents.
MATT PHELPS,	Attorney at Law.
J. E. RHODES,	Agricultural Implements.
NOAH M. HALTERMAN,	Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer).
GEO. F. H. STEVENS,	Capitalist.
SAMUEL COOPER,	Clothing.
MOSES SCHULEIN,	Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
WM. H. CARTER,	Carpenter and Joiner.
F. CLINDMIN,	Carpenter and Builder.
JAMES JOHNSON,	Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
A. H. BARNES & SONS,	Carriage Manufacturers.
JOS. R. KENNEDY,	Dentist.
T. B. CRAVER & CO.,	Drugs, Medicines, &c.
G. F. H. STEVENS & CO.,	Drugs, Books, Stationery, &c.
COURTLAND V. SMITH,	Furniture Dealer.
ERASTUS SNOW,	General Merchandise.
HERRICK & HIGBEE,	General Merchandise.
DAVIS & MYERS,	Grain Dealers.
JOHNSON & CHRISTIAN,	Hotel—Grinnell House.
KINSMAN & HOLLISTER,	Harness, Saddles, Fly Nets, Sheets, Trunks, Valises, &c. (Mfr. & Dlr.)
CLEMENT & CHAPMAN,	Insurance Agents.
CHAS. D. KELSEY,	Insurance Agt. (Fire, Life and Accident).
J. J. RING,	Jeweler, Dlr. in Watches, Clocks, Notions, Musical Goods, &c.
CRAVER & STEELE,	Lumber, Wagons, Lime, Cement, &c.
D. EDDY,	Land Dealer.
S. A. CRAVATH,	Publisher and Editor *Herald.*
THOS. M. HEDGES,	Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN LEWIS,	Physician.
MORRISON & McGREGOR,	Tanners.

Malcom.

CLARK VARNUM,	Attorney and Real Estate Agt.
W. R. AKERS,	Attorney at Law.
T. S. CARTWRIGHT,	Blacksmith & Carriage Mfr.
JAMES DUFFUS,	Hotel and Livery Stable.
WM. A. VERNON,	Lumber & Grain Dealer.

Sherman.

CHRISTOPH WILE,	Blacksmith.
P. H. STEELE,	Physician and Surgeon.

Montezuma.

A. W. BALLARD,	Attorney at Law.
W. R. LEWIS,	Attorney at Law.
W. H. REDMAN,	Attorney and Real Estate Agent.
BOSLEY & ROBERTS,	Druggists.
J. SCHELL,	Furniture and Carriage Maker.
F. A. KILBURN,	General Merchandise.
J. H. TILTON,	General Merchandise.
JNO. W. WILLSON,	General Mdse. and Stock Dealer.
JOHN MULLIKIN,	Harness and Saddle (Mnfr.)
N. CARR,	Hotel.
SYL. JOHNSON,	Hotel—Johnson House.
WM. EMSLEY,	Hotel.
WM. B. MEAD.	Hotel.
JOHN W. MYERS,	Hardware.
W. E. SHIPLEY,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
JOHN W. CHESHIRE,	Publisher Montezuma *Republican,* News, Book & Job Printing.
HALL & CARR,	Real Estate, Abstracts & Loan Agts.
J. A. GRIFFITH,	Surveyor.

Searsboro.

JAMES W. BURROUGHS,	Carpenter & Joiner.
JAMES D. TAYLOR,	Carpenter and Bridge Builder.
J. G. HAMBLETON,	Grain and Agricultural Impts.
D. W. PAYNE,	General Merchandise.
J. M. POWELL,	Hotel—Searsboro House; Livery.
J. G. HAMBLETON & CO.,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Lime and Wagons.
JOSIAH BLAIN,	Veterinary Surgeon.

Forest Home.

CAPT. A. H. LACEY & CO.,	Carpenters, Contractors, Builders, Architects and Undertakers.
CALVIN WHINERY,	General Merchandise.

Brooklyn.

HENRY MARTIN,	Attorney at Law.
GEO. W. CONE.	Attorney at Law.
DON R. FRAZER,	Attorney at Law.
THEO. J. McMINN,	Attorney at Law.
JOHN T. SCOTT,	Attorney at Law.
SAMUEL HUNTLEY,	Painter.
J. W. AULT & SONS,	Stone Mnfrs—Frear Stone.

Dresden.

WM. GRUSH,	Boots and Shoes (Mnfr.)
W. E. McLAIN,	Blacksmith.
JESSE AXTELL,	General Merchandise.
E. M. FUNK,	General Merchandise.
A. C. ARMSTRONG,	General Merchandise.
S. Q. CALKINS,	Harness & Saddle Mnfr.
DANIEL FUNK,	Hotel.
E. H. ENNIS,	Physician.
W. BROWN,	Physician and Surgeon.
GEO. WELSH,	Physician and Surgeon.

Reliance Mills.

BENJ. ARNOLD,	Miller.

Mill Grove Mills.

ALEX. WEIR,	Miller.

Madison Township.

URIAH JONES,	Carpenter (Section 20.)

Bear Creek Township.

G. LITTLEFIELD,	Miller (Section 9).

Grinnell Township.

S. R. BUFFUM,	Cheese Factory (Section 34).
J. E. NEELY,	Cheese Factory (Section 12.)

Scott Township.

R. S. WILLETT,	Nursery and Fruit Grower (Sec. 7).

Lincoln Township.

A. C. WILSON,	Painter (Section 3).

Warren Township.

ALEX. C. MORRISON,	Brick Maker (Section 17).

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Washington.

J. F. McJUNKIN,	Attorney at Law.
GRANVILLE G. BENNETT,	Attorney at Law.
C. T. JONES,	Attorney at Law.
A. R. DEWEY,	Attorney at Law.
J. F. BROWN,	Attorney at Law.
NORMAN EVERSON,	Attorney at Law.
J. H. LEWIS,	Attorney at Law.
G. W. HOWE,	Attorney at Law.
A. C. McGUIGAN,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent.
WILDE & CO.,	Agricultural Implements (Manfr).
A. W. CHILCOTE, Pres. J. R. RICHARDS, Cashier.	Bank, Washington National.
JOSEPH KECK, Pres., R. R. BOWLAND, Cashier,	Bank, First National.
J. ALBERT WILLIAMS,	Boots and Shoes (Wholesale and Retail).
WM. DITMARS,	Blacksmith and Carriage Mfr.
WM. JUGENHEIMER,	Brewer.
M. C. PARKER,	Books, Stationery, Mason & Hamlin Organs and Musical Mdse.
T. H. VAN NOSTRAND,	Butcher.
B. F. HILLIS.	Butcher.
JACOB HOUK.	Butcher.
MICHAEL WIEDENBECK,	Brick Manufacturer and Cooper.
WENZEL HOUDEK,	Billiard Hall.
G. W. BLACK,	Barber.
A. J. REHKOPF,	Carriage Trimmer.
H. A. BALL,	Contractor and Builder.
JOHH W. MORTON,	Confectionery, Fruits, Tobacco and Cigars.
D. J. NORTON, JR.,	Dry Goods.
WM. BLAIR & CO.,	Dry Goods.
ADAIR BROS.,	Drugs, Books, Stationery, etc.
MRS. M. J. HALL,	Dress Maker.
CHAS. W. BEARD,	Furniture (Mfr. and Dlr.), Undertaker.
E. BLAIR,	Grain Dealer.
A. L. SMOUSE'	Groceries, Bakery and Restaurant.
S. B. SANFORD,	Hotel "Bryson House."
L. G. REDICK,	Hotel "Union House."
WM. WILSON, Jr.,	Hardware, Cutlery, Agl. Impts., etc.
JOHN H. BACON	Livery Stable.
DOWNING & BRO.,	Livery, Mdse. and Stock Dealers.
BRYSON & HASKINS,	Lumber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
S. W. STEVENS.	Millwright and Mill Furnishing Goods.
J. L. HALL,	Merchant Taylor.
H. S. ISBELL,	Omnibus Line.
H. A. BURRELL,	Publisher *Washington Co. Press.*
JOHN WISEMAN,	Publisher *Gazette.*
D. SCOFIELD,	Physician and Surgeon.
WM. H. ROSSEAU,	Physician.
AUSTIN KRACAW,	Photographer and Dlr. in Picture Frames, Agt. Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines.
A. NORTON,	Restaurant.
W. R. JEFFREY,	Real Estate and Money Loaner.
SAMUEL GRIFFITH,	Stock Dealer.

Brighton.

R. S. MILLS,	Attorney at Law.
C. M. HOLTON,	Attorney at Law.
R. C. RISK, Pres., W. H. LLOYD, Vice Pres., JOHN W. PRIZER, Cashier,	Bank, Brighton National.
J. A. McINTIRE,	Banker.
S. E. WOODFORD,	Carpenter.
CAUFFMAN & PRIZER,	Dry Goods.
L. B. FLEAK,	Editor and Publisher.
J. K. EDWARDS & SONS,	Livery and Feed Stables.
C. A. ROGERS,	Physician.

West Chester.

J. B. CRAYNE,	Grain Buyer for E. Blair, Washington.
E. R. JENKINS,	Physician.

Richmond.

FRANK CRITZ & BRO.,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, etc.

Riverside.

JOHN MENTZER, Jr.,	Hotel.
S. H. DENMAN,	Lumber Dealer.

Crawford Township.

WM. P. BODEN,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 29).

Marion Township.

JOHN COPPOCK,	Miller. (Sec. 36).

Dutch Creek Township.

J. R. MAXWELL,	Printer. (Sec. 23).

Washington Township.

JOHN ECKELS,	Stone Quarry. (Sec. 2).
R. A. TOLER,	Nursery. (Sec. 10).
GEO. PARKIN,	Stock Dealer. (Sec. 21).

Jackson Township.

J. R. CRUMPACKER,	Nursery. (Sec. 30).

Cedar Township.

M. GOODSEED,	Nursery. (Sec. 18).

Seventy-Six Township.

W. S. HAMILTON,	Stock Shipper. (Sec. 10).
J. H. SARGENT,	Surveyor. (Sec. 5).

Lime Creek Township.

T. J. ALLEN,	Blacksmith and J. P. (Sec. 13).
J. L. TROWRIDGE,	Carpenter. (Sec. 11).
ANDREW SOLTER,	Carpenter. (Sec. 23).
S. A. WATTERS,	Gun Smith. (Sec. 13).
W. H. CRESS,	Merchandise. (Sec. 30).

English River Township.

D. BUNKER,	Flouring Mill. (Sec. 17).
J. P. MOORE,	Physician. (Sec. 9).

TAMA COUNTY.

Traer.

J. G. STRONG,	Attorney at Law.
ROBERT G. McINTIRE	Attorney at Law.
BROOKS & MOORE,	Bankers.
GEORGE GAY,	Billiard Hall.
A. H. SALISBURY,	Contractor and Builder.
ARNOLD ARMSTRONG,	Carpenter.
JAMES HOY,	Clothing.
ARTHUR O. CHENEY,	Furniture.
J. A. STEWART,	Furniture.
ALEX. MITCHELL,	Groceries.
PORTERFIELD BORTHERS,	General Merchandise.
C. C. COLLINS,	General Merchandise.
CHAS. A. CLOW,	Grain and Seed Dealer.
C. W. TRAER,	Hotel.
B. BEST.	Hotel "Best's."
T. D. STANSBURG,	Harness and Saddle Manfr.
HANFORD, RICH & CO.,	Publishers *Clipper.*
CHAS. W. ASHTON,	Physician.
ALONZO ROGESS,	Photographer.
W. H. BOWEN,	Real Estate, Insurance and Collecting Agent.
THOS. J. FINCH,	Wagon Maker, Blacksmith, Foundry and Machine Shop.

Tama City.

O. H. MILLS,	Attorney at Law.
A. W. GUERNSEY,	Attorney at Aaw.
WM. H. H. TIFFANY,	Attorney at Law.
H. SOLEMAN,	Druggist and Livery Stable.
CHAPMAN & GROVE,	Publishers *Tama Press.*
WM. CORNS,	Physician & Surgeon.

Toledo.

JOHN G. SAFLEY,	Attorney at Law.
L. CLARK, Pres., L. B. NELSON, Cashier,	Bank, Toledo Savings.
YEISER & STERRETT,	Land & Loan Brokers.
M. J. BOYLE.	Livery Stable.
JAMES B. HEDGE,	Publisher *Chronicle.*
RUDOLPH REICHMANN,	Publisher *Tama Co. Independent.*

Dysart.

A. BRANAMAN,	Attorney and Real Estate Agent.
WM. CRISMAN,	Carpenter and Builder.
WM. DAVIDSON,	General Merchandise.
S. HANLEN & SON,	General Merchandise.
BROWN, DOTY & Co.,	General Merchandise.
A. SMILEY,	Grain Dealer.
EALY BROTHERS,	Hardware and Agricultural Impts.
H. W. BEACH.	Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Coal, etc.
JOHN C. GUINEY,	Merchant.
BRUCE S. LOUTHAN,	Physician.

Chelsea.

JOHN ROBBINS,	Drugs and Medicines.
E. A. STOCKON,	Physician.

Buckingham.

JOHN A. LADD,	Physician.
W. A. DANIEL,	Physician.

Montour.

W. B. MUMBRUE,	Lime Kiln and Dealer in Building Material.

Waltham.

J. H. PHILLIPS,	Groceries.
H. L. SMITH,	Miller.
WM. O. BEAN,	Physician and Surgeon.

Richland Township.

J. B. LOUTHAN,	Physician. (Sec. 15).
JOHN SULLIVAN.	Carpenter. (Sec. 35).
A. R. GAGE,	General Mdse. (Sec. 21).

JASPER COUNTY.

Monroe.

R. A. McKEE.	Attorney at Law and Land Agt.
TUNIS SCHENCK, Pres. W. H. CHIPPS Vice Pres. R. C. ANDERSON, Cashier.	Bank, First National.
A. B. KING,	Books, Stationery, Notions, Toys, &c
HOWARD & BRO.,	Clothing, Hats, Caps, and Gents Furnishing Goods.
F. M. WALKER.	Carpenter and Joiner.
W. S. GARRISON,	Druggist.
A. WILLSEY.	Druggist.
H. C. BARTHOLOMEW,	Furniture Mnfr.
IRWIN & BRO.,	General Merchandise.
MARTIN & LANGAN,	General Merchandise.
BETHEL & SON,	General Merchandise.
W. H. McKEE,	General Merchandise.
J. H. PRICKETT,	Groceries and Queensware.
JOHN TYLER,	Groceries.
DIXON BROS.,	Hardware Stoves & Agrl. Imps.
ROBT. N. ROACH,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
DALRYMPLE & JOHNSON,	Hotel, "Monroe House," and Livery Stable.
SCHENCK & DIX,	Millers, Proprs. "Monroe City Flouring Mills."
L. W. ALLUM,	Publisher *Monroe Mirror;* Books and Stationery.

Lynnville.

GAUSE & MACY,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, &c.
HYATT & DRYDEN,	Druggists, Booksellers and Statrs.
JAMES C. QUIRE,	Druggist.
JAMES W. MOODY,	General Merchandise.
J. M. RAYBURN,	Hardware.
G. W. SPAIN,	Physician & Surgeon.
C. E. QUIRE,	Physician and Surgeon.

Newton.

R. A. SANKEY, Attorney and Propr. "Jasper Co. Land Agency."
S. S. SMITH, Attorney at Law.
S. H. LINDLEY, Attorney at Law.
H. S. WINSLOW, Attorney at Law.
JUDSON H. FUGARD, Attorney at Law.
A. S. STUVER, Attorney at Law and Justice of the Peace.
A. K. CAMPBELL, Attorney at Law.
A. FAILOR, Agricultural Implements.
D. L. CLARK, Banker.
LUFKIN & WILSON, Bankers.
G. A. BOMAN, Baker.
F. S. CLARK, Blacksmith.
J. J. MITCHELL & CO., Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, Toys, &c.
JOHN F. LISTER, Boots and Shoes.
J. M. McGREGOR & CO., Clothier.
W. H. GRIFFIN, Carpenter and Joiner.
V. W. SKIFF, Dry Goods.
JASPER & WENDT, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Crockeryware, &c.
JEHU LINDLEY, Dry Goods.
P. C. CARPENTER, Druggist.
CHAS. D. WRIGHT, Druggist.
W. J. MORGAN, Furniture, (Mnfr. & Dlr.) Undertaker.
WM. R. MANNING, Grain and Lumber Dlr.
FRED. P. MILLER, Grain, Lumber, Salt, Lime and Cement.
LOUGHRAN & VAUGHAN, Grain Dealers.
JOHN MEYER, General Merchandise.
W. F. BODLEY, Grocer and Stock Broker.
WM. VAUGHAN, Hardware.
JOHN CLIPPINGER, Hardware.
NATHANIEL TOWNSEND, Harness and Saddle Mnfr.
A. J. OSBORN, Harness, Boots and Shoes.
WM. CARROTHERS, Hotel, "Clifton House."
J. S. THOMPSON & SON, Hotel, "Thompson House."
C. W. HARCOURT, Hotel, "Star."
C. J. HOUSEL, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
J. B. HOUGH, Lumber Dealer.
E. L. KEAGY, Lumber Dealer.
A. P. HANSON, Lumber and Grain Dealer.
SAMPEY & AXTELL, Livery Stable.
CANAHAN BROS., Livery Stable.
BLANCHARD & EVERLY, Land Agents.
J. S. MATHER, Miller.
Z. STOKES, Miller.
L. D. KENNEDY, Merchant.
J. S. AGNEW, Marble Cutter.
F. W. COZAD, Notion and Variety Store.
W. S. BENHAM, Publisher *Free Press & Republican.*
CAMPBELL & ROGERS, Publishers *Headlight.*
CHAS. A. CLARK, Publisher *Jasper Co. Independent.*
CHAS. W. WERNER, Publisher *Der Deutsche Fortschritt.*
PERRY ENGLE, Physician and Surgeon.
J. R. DOIG, Physician and Surgeon.
GEO. P. JOHNSTON, Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. CLIFFORD, Photographer.
A. H. WYKOFF, Painter.
W. R. WILSON, Plasterer.
C. W. AULLS, Rotary Milk and Provision Safe (Mnfr.)
W. C. WINSLOW, Restaurant.
W. H. BARTON, Sewing Machine Agt.
T. K. CLARKSON, Tailor (Merchant.)
WM. DOWNS, Tonsorial Artist.

Kellogg.

SHERWOOD S. PATTERSON, Attorney at Law.
MARSHALL & BURTON, Butchers.
F. J. KRUMBHOLZ, Boots and Shoes (Mnfr.)
WM. C. FLOVER, Boots and Shoes (Mnfr.)
SYLVESTER M. DUNLAP, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
WM. LAUGHMAN, Coal Dealer.
PHIL. SHOEMAKER, Drugs, Books, &c.
DAVID R. HILL, Drugs, Medicines, Books, Stationery, &c.
W. C. & C. A. WEAVER, Drugs, Medicines, Books, Stationery, &c.
CHAS. T. SHOEMAKER, General Merchandise.
JAMES G. REDMAN, General Merchandise.
I. L. PATTON, Grain Dealer.
MAHLON W. GRIEST, Hardware and Tinware.
ADAM W. BROWN, Hotel.
GEO. C. MARTINDALE, Hotel.
CHRIST THAKE, Meat Market.
JAS. B. BRITTON, Miller Propr. "Kellogg Water Mills."
N. C. McBETH, Publisher "*Kellogg News.*"
SAUM, DAVIS & CO., Pumps (Mnfr. and Dlr.) Iron Cylinder Pumps; Agrl. Imps.
ABSALOM W. ADAIR, Physician and Surgeon.
J. J. MEWES, Restaurant and Saloon.
R. W. KING, Saddler.
E. E. HOLLINGSWORTH, Saloon and Fancy Groceries.

Prairie City.

E. C. WARNER, Boot and Shoe Maker.
W. H. BILLINGSLEY, Blacksmith and Repairer.
J. M. ADAMSON, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
SMITH BROS., Carriage and Wagon Mnfr.
H. GILBAUGH, Carpenter.
N. MOORE, Carpenter.
D. BAILEY Carpenter and Joiner.
HENRY C. DeWOLF, Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, &c.
GEO. HOLDEFER, Gents Furnishing Goods.
B. F. ARNOLD, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Notions, &c
GEO. W. MILLER, Publisher *Union.*
J. C. ENDERS, Restaurant and Prof. Penmanship.

Colfax.

WEST & WEAVER, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes and Groceries.
WILSON & CRAGAN, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, &c.
R. F. FULLINGTON, Grain, Agrl. Impts. Pumps, &c.
M. B. IMMEL, Hotel and Livery Stable.
J. M. KENNEDY, Hardware.

Galesburg.

WM. O. PARRISH, Drugs, Medicines, Books, Notions, &c.; Physician.
THEODORE HART, Druggist & Physician.
HENRY C. DEARINGER, Mason.
IRA F. OAKS, Miller.
J. C. CORSELIUS, Physician.
I. M. FOSTER, Saw Mill.

Green Castle.

D. R. WITMER, Blacksmith.
JOSEPH W. LOYER, Carpenter and Joiner.
HENRY NILGES, Harness Maker.
EMANUEL MILLER, Painter.

Clyde.

BALDWIN, MAXWELL & CO., Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, &c.
FRANK H. HIGLEY, Drugs, Groceries, Stationery, Notions, &c.

Baxter.

JOSEPH PATTON, Physician.

Des Moines Township.

JOHN POTTER, Blacksmith, (Sec. 5.)
D. W. MAIN, Carpenter and Joiner, (Sec. 6.)
ED. CHURCHILL, Cheese Mnfr. (Sec. 5.)

Mound Prairie.

JOHN FAUSLER, Miller, (Sec. 4.)

Palo Alto Township.

ROBT. SNOOK, Coal, Propr. "Snook's Coal Bank."
ERB. J. COOPER, Blacksmith.
D. S. COUCH, Coal and Grain Dealer.

Richland Township.

LEONARD S. LAWRENCE, Physician, (Sec. 1.)

Rock Creek Township.

JAMES ELLIOTT, Blacksmith, (Sec. 22.)

Kellogg Township.

CLARK BLEAKNEY, Carpenter, (Sec. 11.)

Poweshiek Township.

J. R. WITMER, Attorney at Law, (Sec. 3.)

Independence Township.

W. HESFORD, Blacksmith, (Sec. 1.)

JOHNSON COUNTY.

Iowa City.

BOAL & JACKSON, Attorneys at Law.
ROBINSON & PATTERSON, Attorneys at Law.
GEO. G. CORNELL, Attorney at Law.
JAMES W. CONE, Attorney at Law.
EWING & RAUCK, Attorneys at Law.
FINCH & MATTHEWS, Attorneys at Law.
THOS. C. CARSON, Agricultural Implements.
DUNLAP, JOY & CO., Agricultural Implements.
E. CLARK, Pres., T. J. COX, Cashier, Bank, Iowa City National.
S. J. KIRKWOOD, Pres., J. C. RUTAN, Cashier, Bank, Johnson Co. Savings.
ALLIN, WILSON & SMITH, Booksellers and Stationers.
H. S. WELTON, Boots and Shoes.
F. THEOBALD, Boots and Shoes.
J. RICORD, Boots, Shoes and Leather.
J. P. DOSTAL, Brewery.
KRAMER & LANDSBERG, Cigars, (Manf. and Dealers) Wholesale.
ISENSE & CERNY, Clothing.
J. K. CORLETT, Carriage Manufacturer.
W. E. BEESON, Dry Goods.
J. D. BOWERSOCK, Dry Goods.
J. COULSEN, Dentist.
JOSEPH TUBB, Groceries.
CHAS. PINNEY, Hotel, "Pinney House."
F. P. BURCKLE, Hotel, "Burckle's."
JAS. G. HILL, Insurance Agent.
A. J. HERSHIRE, Insurance.
G. W. MARQUARDT, Jeweler.
G. W. DODDER, Justice of the Peace.
A. D. MORDOFF, Justice of the Peace.
J. B. BUTTLES, Lumber and Grain Dealers.
MUSSER & PORTER, Lumber Dealers.
W. W. SMITH, Livery Stable.
STERLING & HOLMES, Marble Works.
O. G. DONALDSON, Merchant.
W. S. STEBBINS, Meat Market.
CHAS. A. FRASIER, Meat Market.
L. KAUFFMAN, Nursery.
CHAS H. KIMBALL, Nursery.
HENRY STROHM, Nursery.
HENRY MORROW, Omnibus Line.
PRYCE & WILSON, Publishers *Republican.*
JOHN P. IRISH, Publisher *Press* (Daily and Weekly.)
CALVIN STARR, Physician.
B. F. GRAHAM, Physician.
NELSON ADAMS, Physician.
BOSTWICK & HENDERSON, Pump Manufacturers.
E. G. FRACKER, Real Estate and Abstracts.
BERRY & WORDEN, Surveyors.
HENRY WIENEKE, Tobacco and Cigars.

Oxford.

WM. GRAYHAM, Contractor.

Lone Tree.

W. MALCOLM, Blacksmith.
T. B. JEANTET, Grain Buyer.
THOS. YOUNG, Painter.

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

Mason City.

STANBERY & CLARK, Attorneys at Law.
CHAS. MACKENZIE, Attorney at Law.
A. H. CUMMINGS, Attorney at Law.
JOHN H. VALENTINE, Agricultural Implements.
C. MEDHURST, Billiard Hall.
S. C. RANSOM, Billiard Hall.
I. E. DUDLEY, Builder.
E. G. JAY, Boots and Shoes (Mfr. and Dealer.)
T. H. ALEXANDER, Coal Inspector C. M. & St. P. R. R.
W. SCOTT JOHNSTON, Civil Engineer.
N. J. BETTS, Druggist.
B. RANDALL, Furniture.
F. DODERER, Groceries.
TIFFANY BROS., Groceries and Fruit (Wholesale and Retail.
D. J. PURDY, Groceries.
CHAS. B. INGALLS, Hotel, "Allen House."
B. U. BALLARD, Hotel, "Commercial House."
JAMES ALLINGHAM, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
L. F. CADWELL, Liveryman.
B. P. KIRK, Livery Stable.
E. RANDALL & SON, Millers, Proprietors "Mason City Flour Mill."
GEO. R. LANNING, Publisher *Republican.*
H. R. SPINK, Publisher *Express.*
H. P. KIRK, Photographer.
HORACE G. PARKER, Real Estate and Tax Paying Agent.
MASON CITY WHITE LIME AND STONE CO., Stone Dlrs. and Mfrs. of Lime.
CHAS. M. ADAMS, Short-Hand Reporter.
A. J. BENTON, Sewing Machine Agt. Remington Sewing Machine Co.

Clear Lake.

HENRY A. GROVES, Agricultural Implements.
E. G. FRINK, Boots and Shoes.
L. TATUM, Billiard Hall.
JAMES H. FELT, Billiard Hall.
C. H. C. ELLIS, Barber.
AUGUSTUS MARTIN, Boats, furn'ed for Pleasure Parties.
S. M. SMITH. Drugs, Stationery and Fancy Goods.
EMERSON & NORTON, Dry Goods.
J. W. PHILLIPS, Hotel, and Boats furnished for Pleasure Parties.
E. C. JOHNSON, Hardware.
O. R. SIMENSON, Jeweler and Confectioner.
W. C. TOMPKINS, Lumber Dealer.
J. WOOLSEY, Livery Stable.
J. O. DAVIS, Merchant Tailor.
S. H. BRADY Publisher *Clear Lake Observer.*
G. F. M'DOWELL, Physician.
G. E. FROST, Real Estate Broker.
L. V. DAVIS, Steam Saw Mill and Machine, Wagon, Carriage, Gun and Carpenter Shop.

Rock Falls.

REUBEN KINNEY, Carpenter.
U. A. WILSON, General Merchandise.
L. S. EAGER, General Merchandise.
H. D. CADWELL, General Merchandise.
E. W. FORD, Hotel.
R. M. TODD, Mills, "Rock Falls."
S. M. BOYLAN, Miller.
A. T. CONLEY, Physician.
J. B. KELLY, Woolen Goods.

Plymouth.

M. REDINGTON, Blacksmith.
J. COTE, Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Hardware, Drugs, etc.
L. A. PAGE, Lumber and Grain Dealer.

Lime Creek Township.

EDWIN ROBERTS, Cheese Factory. (Sec. 28.)

Lake Township.

M. L. HOWARD, Miller. (Sec. 11.)

Portland Township.

JAMES D. SHEAHAN, Miller. (Sec. 18.)

Rockwell.

GEO. H. FELTHOUS, Grain Dealer.
S. C. CARRIEL, Sewing Machine Agent.

MILLS COUNTY.

Hastings.

T. S. GODDARD, Agricultural Implements.
PURCELL BROS., Furniture Dealers and Undertakers, Carpenters and Builders.
J. HANSON & CO., General Merchandise and Farm Implements.
J. W. SHALLCROSS, Groceries, Crockery and Queensware.
PERRY BROS., Hotel, "Perry's."
MILLS, CILLEY & JOHNSON, Lumber (Wholesale and Retail).
F. M. POWELL, Physician and Surgeon.

Glenwood.

WATKINS & WILLIAMS, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Dealers.
KELLY BROS., Attorneys at Law.
E. STARBUCK, Attorney at Law.
HALE & STONE, Attorneys at Law.
H. K. McJUNKIN, Attorney at Law, District Attorney 13th Judicial District, Iowa.
G. F. WATERMAN, Attorney at Law.
L. TINKEL, Agricultural Implements.
JOS. V. HINCHMAN, Prest., WM. H. ANDERSON, Cashr., Bank, Mills County National.
ANDREW SCHAPPEL, Barber.
JACOB BARTHOLOMEW, Blacksmith, Manufactr. of Buggies, Wagons, etc.
HENRY YOCKEY, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
J. P. WILDER, Civil Engineer.
O. D. VAUGHAN, Confectionery, Fruits, etc.
C. H. TOWSLEE, Confectioner and Fancy Grocer.
M. MILLER, Contractor and Builder.
JOHN H. USHER & SON, Contractors and Builders.
A. J. FAIR, Carpenter and Builder.
WICK & DONALDSON, Drugs, Stationery, Musical Mdse., etc.
M. H. McCLUSKEY, Druggist.
CHAS. S. FAXON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Notions, etc.
L. W. RUSSELL, Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Clothing, Agricultural Implements, etc.
SPRAGUE & CO., Foundry and Machine Shop.
ROBERT HALE, General Merchandise.
E. C. BOSBYSHELL, General Merchandise.
A. J. RUSSELL, General Merchandise.
D. L. HEINSHEIMER, General Merchandise.
C. H. DYAR, Groceries, Produce and Provisions.
H. A. RUSSELL, Groceries and Provisions.
S. MERSHON, Groceries and Provisions.
J. J. JACKSON, Hotel, "Betts House."
D. H. HUDSON, Hotel, "Hudson House."
W. F. FILES, Harness and Saddles (Manfr.)
A. P. MARTIN, Harness and Saddle Manfr.
F. E. ROUNDS, Hardware and Stoves.
C. P. KING, Hardware.
D. B. OVERHOLT, Job Printer.
MILLS & CILLEY, Lumber Dealers (Wholesale and Retail).
WILLCUT & PALMER, Livery.
J. R. DEUPREE, Livery.
D. B. LUFKIN, Meat Market.
MARK SWINNERTON, Marble Works.
L. A. WILLIAMS, Nursery and Fruit Raiser.
OPINION PRINTING CO., Publishers *Glenwood Opinion.*
SHERMAN & HARMON, Publishers *Mills County Journal.*
C. H. RENO, Photographer.
C. B. BOSBYSHELL, Physician and Surgeon.
O. W. ARCHIBALD, Physician.
CHAS. TESKE, Physician.
W. H. CLIPSEN, Painter.
F. E. STEPHENS, Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
J. SOLOMON, Real Estate Agent.
WM. WHEELER, Real Estate Dealer.
WM. KEMPTON, Real Estate and Agent B. & M. R. R. Lands.
J. M. POWELL, Real Estate Agent and Notary Public.
A. H. EMARINE, Stock Dealer.
GLENWOOD MANF'G CO., GEO. MICKELWAIT, Pres., H. J. ROCKWELL, Sec., Wind Mills, Pumps and Agricultural Implements, (Manufacturers and Dealers).

Malvern.

AITON & LEWIS, Attorneys at Law.
J. I. RIST, Attorney at Law and Editor.
W. D. EVANS, Propr., Bank, Farmers' and Traders'.
ADAMS & O'ROURKE, Blacksmiths.
ED. HIPWELL, Bakery and Restaurant.
R. L. GIDLEY, Contractor and Builder.
SAFLEY & HARLESS, Carriage and Wagon Manfrs.
O. H. SNYDER, Druggist.
H. K. SNIDER, Druggist and Chemist.
T. E. RAINS, Druggist.
H. E. BOEHNER, Dry Goods and Groceries.
J. D. PADDOCK, General Merchandise.
W. M. McCRARY, General Merchandise.
O'HARA & KEANE, Groceries and Provisions.
RICKABAUGH BROS., Groceries and Provisions.
F. P. SPENCER, Groceries and Provisions.
DONNER BROS., Grain Dealers.
J. F. EVANS & CO., Grain Dealers, Propprs. "Malvern Steam Elevator."
R. J. BROWN, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agricultural Impt's., etc.
I. T. SHALLCROSS, Hotel, "Anderson House."
E. FULTON, Hotel.
THOS. P. SMITH, Hotel, "Malvern House."
H. C. WILSON, Livery.
J. I. RIST, Publisher *Chronicle.*
S. T. BROTHERS, Physician.
A. EDDY, Physician and Surgeon.

Hillsdale.

HARRIS & THOMPSON, Blacksmiths.
W. C. BRITT, Druggist and Justice of the Peace.
MICKELWAIT & COATS, Grain Dealers.
R. B. MOORE & CO., General Merchandise.

Emerson.

T. J. TAYLOR & CO., Bankers, Dealers in Grain, Coal, Farm Implements, etc.
GEO. WARNER, Contractor and Builder.
E. S. TOMBLIN, Druggist.
W. S. GOODELL, General Merchandise.
D. B. JONES, General Merchandise.
J. R. SHAUB, Grain Dealer.
A. L. SHELDON, Hotel, "Emerson House."
H. F. TOMBLIN, Hardware.
JOHN P. RAPALJE, Land, Insurance and Collection Agt
J. A. GUNN, Physician and Surgeon.

Pacific City.

WM. VINTON, General Merchandise.
D. C. JACKSON, Groceries and Provisions.

Pacific Junction.

F. A. NYE, Grain Dealer.
B. F. RUFFNER, Hotel.

White Cloud.

JAMES S. MILLER, General Merchandise.
GEORGE HAMAKER, Miller.

Rawles Township.

CHAS. MUNSINGER, Nursery (Sec. 27).

Glenwood Township.

ISAAC McDOWELL, Miller (Sec. 13).
D. M. MITCHELL, Real Estate (Sec. 22).

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Villisca.

ELIHU DAVIS, Attorney at Law.
FRANK P. GREENLEE, Attorney at Law.
SAML. FIELDS, Agricultural Implements.
A. L. MORFORD, Boots, Shoes and Clothing.
J. J. WILLEY, Druggist.
INGMAN & WHITE, Dry Goods, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
H. G. THURMAN, Editor and Propr. Villisca Weekly *Review.*
CORNELIUS & HOYE, Furniture Dealers.
C. N. PRESTON, Groceries.
W. W. ELLIS & CO., Grain and Live Stock, Land Agents for B. & M. R. R. Lands.
P. C. DILLAN, Inventor and Patentee Wire Washing Machine.
MOODY BROS., Marble Works.
W. A. WOODWARD, Real Estate Agent.

Milford.

GEO. V. CLOSE, Blacksmith, Wagon Maker and Repairer.
ALEX. PATTON, Blacksmith.
G. V. CLOSE, Hotel, "Close House."
H. N. McCONONGHEY, Merchant.
B. L. BLACKBURN, Miller.
S. M. SMITH, Miller, Stock and Grain Dealer.

Stanton.

A. & C. SWANSON, Genl. Mdse., Grain & Stock Dealer.

Red Oak.

J. C. COOPER, Attorney at Law.
Z. T. FISHER, Attorney at Law.
J. R. WELPTON, Attorney at Law.
W. S. MAYNE, Attorney at Law.
NEWTON HANNA, Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
T. F. WILLIS, Attorney at Law.
JAMES B. GREGG, Attorney at Law.
HECKERT & MOUNT, Agricultural Implements.
E. D. GODFREY, Aparian.
C. H. LANE, Pres. F. M. BYRKIT, Vice Pres. C. F. CLARKE, Cashier. Bank, First National.
ASHBY & PETERS, Butchers and Meat Market.
CHAS. STEINBRECHER, Brewer.
J. GLEASON, Books, Stationery, Toys, etc.
H. D. McINTIRE, Boots and Shoes.
G. B. BROWN, Blacksmith and Wagon Mnfr.
BOLT, CROCKETT & HENDRIX, Contractors, Brick Mkrs., Builders.
W. A. HARDING, Contractor and Builder.
LOEB & OPPENHEMER, Clothing.
E. W. UPDIKE, Carpenter.
JAMES D. BYRAN, Carpenter and Builder.
T. W. CRANDALL, Capitalist.
P. C. SHIPLEY, Carriage Mnfr.
H. W. SHRIVER, Dentist.
C. H. LANE, Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Farm Impts., etc.
E. C. LOOMIS, Dry Goods.
H. C. KERRIHARD, Engineer.
G. W. HOLT & CO., Furniture, Glassware, Crockery, etc.
JOSEPH F. FISHER, Groceries and Provisions.
N. W. COOK, Groceries, Boots and Shoes.
F. M. BUFFINGTON, Grain Dealer.
GEO. W. RIGBY. Grain Dealer.
W. H. FRITCHMAN, Grain Dealer.
KELLY & BROWN, Grain Dealers.
FRANK DOUGLASS, Grain Dealer.
R. F. TUBBS, Hotel, "Tremont House."
WM. ARCHER, Hotel. "Red Oak House."
W. R. HUNTOON, Hotel, "Pemberton House."
LEWIS & AMOS, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Pumps, Agricultural Implements, etc.
A. T. IRWIN & BRO., Harness Manufacturers.
O. P. WHITTIER, Harness and Saddle Maker.
W. H. EVANS, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
O. E. WHITAKER, Livery Stable.
JOHN HAYES, Land Agt. B. & Mo. River R. R. Co.
BRYSON & SON, Lumber Dealers.
MOFFETT & SHEARER, Lime Mnfrs. and Shippers, "Red Oak Lime."
J. H. TALLMADGE, Musical Instruments and Dealer in Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Mchs.
W. H. KERRIHARD, Miller.
J. R. LEWIS, Miller.
V. ROUSH, Miller.
J. R. HIGHLAND, Miller.
J. MAYNE & CO., Publishers Red Oak *Express.*
J. S. STIDGER, Publisher and Editor *Record.*
H. A. McFATRICH, Physician & Surgeon.
J. W. MARTIN. Physician & Surgeon.
M. A. WHEELOCK, Physician & Surgeon.
J. I. MERRIAM. Photographer.
PACKARD & HAYES, Real Estate Agents.
SIMONS & AUSTIN, Real Estate Dealers.
G. W. BENNETT, Surveyor.
WM. H. CLOSE, Stoneware Mnfr.
O. V. EATON, Stoneware Mnfr.
W. PAINTER. Stoves and Tinware.
S. W. THURSTON, Sewing Machines, Agt. Singer Co.

Grant.

ISIDORE PLAQUET, General Merchandise.

Climax.

C. L. DAVID, Dry Goods and Groceries.

West Township.

W. A. GLOVER, Miller, Sec. 30.

Douglas Township.

SILAS MORTON, Miller, Sec. 33.

Pilot Grove Township.

D. S. McDANNEL, Carpenter, Sec. 10.

TAYLOR COUNTY.

Bedford.

LYMAN EVANS, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
S. J. HALL, Attorney at Law.
V. G. HOLLIDAY, Attorney at Law.
C. L. FINN, Attorney at Law.
JAS. P. FLICK, Attorney at Law.
WHIFFIN & HYDE, Attys. Real Estate and Abstracts.
J. M. HOUCK, Architect and Builder.
A. S. HOUCK & CO., Agl. Impts. & Repairers of all kinds.
E. T. SMITH, Pres. O. B. WILSON, Cashr. Bank, Taylor County.
JOHN GARMON, Brick, Rock and Sandstone Dealer.
J. L. EVANS, Books, Stationery, Notions Toys, News Depot, etc.
J. W. COMBS, Contractor.
JOHN GRAFF, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishing Goods, etc.
MAHLON C. CONNETT, Druggist, Physician and Surgeon.
A. C. REDMON, Druggist.
R. A. MOSER, Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, etc.
J. W. COMBS & SON, Furniture Dealers and Undertakers.
O. W. HOUK, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
J. M. THOMPSON, General Merchandise.
BAUCHERT & PARKER, General Merchandise.
THOMAS McCRACKEN, General Merchandise.
CYRUS WOLVERTON, Groceries.
A. C. SHOEMAKER, Grain Dealer.
L. E. WALKER, Harness and Saddles, Mnfr. & Dlr.
GOODSILL BROS., Lumber and Hardware.
H. McCONVILL, Lumber, Wagons, etc.
J. T. KING, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
CLARK & CO., Millers, Props. "Bedford Steam Flouring Mills."
V. HAITER, Omnibus and Baggage Line.
HALE BROS., Publishers Bedford *Argus.*
S. LUCAS, Publisher *Iowa Southwest.*
ISAAC KING, Physician and Surgeon.
DANIEL UNDERWOOD, Real Estate Dealer.
HENRY MOHLER, Real Estate and Abstracts.
D. H. SCOTT, Stock Dealer.
WEBB & FORDYCE, Stock Dealers.
F. E. & D. A. HILLS, Woolen Mills, Mnfrs. and Dlrs. in Woolen Goods & Stocking Yarn.

Conway.

P. H. NELSON, Boots and Shoes, Mnfr. and Dealer.
DAVID HANNAH, Lumber Dealer.
GOODSILL BROS., ANDERSON & CO., Lumber Dealers.
N. P. NELSON, Surveyor.

Mormontown.

D. M. HULL, Druggist.
WISDOM BROS., General Merchandise.
THOMAS KING, Miller.
A. WHITE, Physician and Surgeon.

Platteville.

STANDLEY & KING, General Merchandise.
J. R. STANDLEY, General Mdse. and Live Stock.

Lenox.

G. L. BROOKS. Banker and Real Estate Dealer.
M. A. LUNN, Druggist.
MADDEN & KEPNER, Grain & Stk., E. D. Kepner Mangr. and Shipper for "Patrons' Co-Operative Shipping Co."
N. S. HORNADAY, Physician and Surgeon,

Platte Township.

GEO. VAN HOUTEN, Nursery, Sec. 19.

Dallas Township.

M. M. MILLIGAN, Carpenter, Sec. 28.

Ross Township.

W. S. HAMILTON, Physician, Sec. 28.

Mason Township.

ROBERT AITON, Nursery, Sec. 35.

Washington Township.

W. D. BURGE, Nursery, Sec. 10.

Marshall Township.

J. W. DUNN, Insurance Agent, Sec. 5.

HENRY COUNTY.

Mt. Pleasant.

P. N. BOWMAN, Attorney at Law.
WOOLSON & BABB, Attorneys at Law.
H. & R. AMBLER, Attorneys at Law.
T. WHITING, President, J. H. WHITING, Cashier, } Bank, National State.
PRESLEY SAUNDERS, Pres. HENRY S. CLARKE, Cashier } Bank, First National.
HENRY HARRISON, Butcher.
J. L. WOODARD, Barber.
REUBEN ESHELMAN, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Furnishing Goods, and Tailoring.
A. H. BUCK, Clothing.
WM. H. SCHLIEP, Cigar Manufacturer.
F. G. ACKERMAN, Confectionery and Bakery.
W. S. BURTON, Carriage and Wagon Manfr.
GEO. F. COATS & CO., Carriages, Buggies, Sleighs and Wagons, (Manufacturers).
J. H. CAREY, Carriage Painting.
GEO. L. WHITE, Contractor and Builder.
CHAS. SNIDER, Druggist.
PITCHER & PYLE, Druggists.
KASTER & FARWELL, Grain and Lumber Dealers.
JAMES D. SOLES, Hotel, "Commercial House."
B. H. CRANE, Hardware, Stoves, and Farm Impts.
W. D. LEEDHAM, Justice of the Peace.
J. B. VERNON, Justice of the Peace.
JOHN D. DUGDALE, Livery Stable.
C. H. PETERS, Livery Stable.
ENOCH S. HILL, Merchant.
W. B. FOULKE, Merchant.
J. S. WERTZ, Miller, "Excelsior Mills."
L. KETCHAM & BROS., Millers and Dealers in Grain and Lumber.
P. MELCHER & CO., Marble Works, Manufactrs. Tombstones, Monuments, etc.
JOHN O. & N. GREUSEL, Merchants' Freight Line.
JOHN ESHELMAN, Merchant Tailor.
J. A. BAXTER, Omnibus Line.
JOURNAL PUB'G. CO., Publishers *Journal.*
VAN CISE & THROOP, Publishers *Free Press.*
L. A. SIMONS, Physician (Homeopathic).
D. W. ROBINSON, Physician and Surgeon.
W. S. MARSH, Physician.
H. C. SAUNDERS, Real Estate Agent.
J. C. HARRIN, Real Estate and Insurance.
A. W. COMSTOCK, Scale Works.
LEEDHAM & BAUGH, Sash, Doors and Blinds (Manfrs).
T. SCHREINERS & SONS, Sash, Doors and Blinds (Manfrs).
W. H. TAYLOR, Jr., Trunk Manufacturer.
GARLICK, WATERS & CO., Woolen Mills, Manufacturers and Dealers, Cassimeres, Jeans, Tweeds, Flannels, Blankets, Yarns, etc.

New London.

R. D. ALLEN, Clothing.
R. H. PETERSON, General Merchandise.
V. S. BLEDSOE, Hardware, Tinware, Cutlery, Staple and Fancy Groceries.
T. H. TOWNSEND, Hotel.
W. C. HOBBS, Physician and Surgeon.
M. B. GLADMAN, Wagon and Carriage Manfr.

Salem.

MARSHAL KNIGHT, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
A. W. TETER, Hotel, Dry Goods and Groceries.

Marshall.

P. WIDEMAN, Druggist.

New London Township.

HUGO BEYER, Florist and Seed Dealer (Sec. 5).

AUDUBON COUNTY.

Exira.

J. M. & R. W. GRIGGS, Attorneys at Law.
H. W. HANNA, Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
J. A. HICKS, Blacksmith.
E. H. KIMBALL, Editor and Publisher *Audubon County Defender.*
A. B. HOUSTON, Hotel, and Real Estate.
W. J. HARRIS & BRO., Merchants (General Mdse.)
N. R. COMLEY, Miller.
J. M. RENDLEMAN, Physician and Surgeon.
J. M. LOUTHAN, Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. VAN GORDER, Real Estate, Will Buy and Sell Lands, Pay Taxes, etc.
JOHN A. HALLOCK, Real Estate, Dealer and Tax-Paying Agent.
CONNRARDY & COOPER, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturers and Repairers, Blacksmiths and Dealers in Farm Machinery.

Oakfield.

HALLOCK, JENKINS & POWERS, General Merchandise.
THOS. WALKER, Hardware.
ISAAC P. HALLOCK, Miller.
R. S. HALLOCK, Physician and Surgeon.
H. G. SMITH, Supt. County Schools.

Hamlin.

E. HUGHES, Blacksmith.

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

Humboldt.

J. N. PROUTY, Attorney at Law, Will Make Collections, Pay Taxes, Furnish Abstracts of Titles, and Buy and Sell Real Estate.
HUMBOLDT CO. BANK, Banking and Exchange.
A. C. NOFENS, Carpenter and Builder.
ALFRED OWEN, Cooper.
FRED H. TAFT, Editor and Publisher of *Humboldt Cosmos.*
C. A. LORBEER, S. H. TAFT, President. IRA WELCH, Vice-Prest., B. H. HARKNESS, Treas., J. N. PROUTY, Secretary, } Furniture (Manfr, and Dealer). Humboldt College.
E. P. FULLER, Hardware, Cutlery, Building Materials, Fence Wire, Agricultural Implements, etc.
J. F. WARD, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Mechanics' Tools, Fence Wire, Agricultural Implements, etc.
G. W. FARLOW, Hotel, "Humboldt House."
BENNETT & MILES, Livery and Stage Line.
B. H. HARKNESS, Merchant (General Merchandise).
ALFRED OWEN, Meat Market.
E. L. BAKER, Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN B. SMITH, Wagon and Carriage Manufacturer, Blacksmith, and Dealer in Heavy Hardware.

Dakota City.

C. C. COYLE, Blacksmith.
J. P. COLEMAN, Clergyman.
AL. ADAMS, Editor and Publisher *Humboldt County Independent.*
A. B. WEST, Dakota Flouring Mill.
CHAS. BERGK, Miller and Post Master.
GEO. L. CRUIKSHANK, Merchant (General Mdse.)

Avery Township.

A. A. PHINNEY, Carpenter and Builder (Sec. 27).

Rutland.

CHAS. SHERMAN, Hotel, "Sherman House."
B. F. SIMMONS, Miller, "Rutland Mills."

Lake Township.

E. F. HARTWELL, Land Agent (Sec. 3).

Spring Vale Township.

JOSEPH BERKHIMER, Saddler (Sec. 11)

SAC COUNTY.

Sac City.

E. R. DUFFIE, Attorney at Law.
SMITH & WHEATON, Attorneys, Real Estate, Insurance, and Agents Iowa R. R. Land Co.
J. M. WOODWARD, Agricultural Implements.
D. CARR EARLY, President, W. H. HOBBS, Vice-Prest., N. W. CONDRON, Cashier, } Bank, Sac County.
ELI R. CAMP, Druggist.
R. H. LAMOREUX, Druggist.
J. L. CRISS, Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Notions, etc.
G. M. PARKER, General Merchandise.
A. H. CROSBY, Hardware.
A. BAXTER, Hotel.
J. A. GOULD, Painter.
A. T. BRENTON, Physician.
D. CARR EARLY & CO., Real Estate and Tax Paying Agnts.

Grant City.

WM. IMPSON, Blacksmith.
J. WILLIAMS & SON, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Notions, and Hardware.
G. M. PARKER, Merchant.

Jackson Township.

A. PLATT, Miller (Sec. 23).

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Denison.

M. H. WYGANT, Attorney at Law.
R. P. BARTLEY, Attorney at Law.
J. S. NICHOLSON, Attorney, Notary Public and Tax Paying Agent.
McHENRY BROS., Bankers and Land Agents.
M. G. WIGGINS, Blacksmith.
H. NORMAN, Contractor and Builder.
STROHM & CO., Grain and Farm Implements.
HENRY C. LAUB, General Merchandise.
B. W. BURK, General Merchandise.
STERLING GARDNER. Hotel, "Gardner House."
R. HEFFELFINGER, Hardware, Stoves, and Agr'l Tools.
J. B. ROMANS, Hardware and Agricultural Implts.
C. H. DE WOLF, Lumber Dealer.
J. B. DUNBAR, Miller.
A. & L. CORNWELL, Millers.
STEPHENS & KEITH, Publishers *Crawford Co. Bulletin.*
J. FRED MYERS, Publisher and Editor *Review.*
J. C. BURKE, Restaurant.
W. J. WAGONER, Real Estate Dealer.
A. C. SMITH, Stock Broker.

Vail.

A. D. YOUNG, Builder and Lumber Dealer.
J. F. POWERS, Furniture, Picture Frames and Undertaking.
J. M. COLMAN, General Merchandise.
JOSIAH McHENRY, Hotel.

West Side.

SMITH & GARY, Grain and Produce Merchants.
E. P. SAVAGE, Lumber, Coal, Lime, Cement, Agr'l Implements, etc.
JOSHUA COX, Miller.

Deloit.

WARDEN WHITING, Blacksmith.

Dowville.

T. W. CHATBURN, Flouring Mill.
ABNER GRAVES, Land Agent, Lumber, Grain and Stock Dealer, Agr'l Impl'ts.

Stockholm.

CHAS. JOHN JOHNSON, Carpenter (Sec. 7).

ADAIR COUNTY.

Fontanelle.

J. H. BALLEY, Attorney at Law.
M. E. BLACK, Attorney at Law and Collection Agt
W. M. RODGERS, Attorney, Real Estate and Tax Paying Agent.
G. F. KILBURN, Attorney at Law.
TAYLOR & McDERMID, Drugs, Stationery, etc.
MEHL & SCHLECKER, Druggists.
H. B. SHANNON, Furniture Manufacturer.
F. B. & D. W. MARQUART, Groceries, Books, Stationery, Notions, and News Dealers.
WM. J. SCHOWALTER, Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
F. A. BLYSTONE, Hardware.
O. W. BUCK, Hotel and Stage Line Con'r.
H. P. PROCTOR, Jeweler, Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Musical Inst's, etc.
JAMES RANY, Publisher *Adair County Register.*
PETER McDERMID, Physician and Surgeon.
W. M. SEYMOUR, Wagon and Carriage Manfr.

Greenfield.

F. M. BROWN, Attorney and Real Estate Agent.
J. C. NAYLOR, Attorney and Collection Agent.
D. W. CHURCH, Attorney at Law and Collect'n Agt.
R. O. BROWN, Abstract and Loan Office.
WM. RIVENBURGH, Agricultural Implements (Agent).
A. J. DOOLEY, Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
HUTCHINSON BROS., Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, etc.; Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
A. P. LITTLETON, General Merchandise.
J. M. DEW, Hotel.
GOW BROS. Publishers *Adair County Reporter*
A. S. CARMICHAEL, Physician and Surgeon.
E. SPOONER, Physician and Surgeon.
A. R. DEW, Surveyor.

Adair.

JOHN E. MORAN, General Merchandise.
W. C. LIBBY, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, and Agricultural Implements.
D. S. WEST, Hotel, "Adair House."
H. P. STARR, Lumber Dealer.
F. D. ARNOLD, Lumber, Grain and Real Estate Dealer.
W. A. SISSON, Real Estate.

Washington Township.

H. McBROOM, Saw Mill and Grist Mill (Sec. 9).

Walnut Township.

ABRAM RUTT, Lumber Dealer (Sec. 3).

HANCOCK COUNTY.

Concord.

BROCKWAY & ELDER, Attorneys, Real Estate and Exch'g.
IRA L. BAILEY, Nurseryman.
JOHN MABEN, Real Estate and Co. Treasurer.
C. C. DOOLITTLE, Real Estate and Co. Clerk.
L. B. BAILEY, Real Estate and Co. Recorder.

Garner.

CARL J. SCHULDT, Agricultural Implements and Farm Machinery.
BUSH & BUSH, Attorneys at Law.
MAT. FAULKNER, Blacksmith.
J. E. GREEN, Billiard Hall.
JOHN J. UPTON, Carpenter and Builder.
ABRAM J. HOOSE, Carpenter and Builder.
FRED KEMP, Furniture (Manfr. and Dealer).
F. PUTNAM, Grain, Produce and Storage.
ROBERT ELDER, Hotel, "Elder House."
H. R. FIEGENBAUM, Lumber Dealer, and German Emigration Agent.
H. M. BRADSTREET, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
ALBERT HOWE, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
A. R. BARNES, Merchandise (General).
WM. C. HAYWARD, Publisher *Hancock Signal.*
C. B. MABEN, Real Estate Broker and Stock Dlr.

Amsterdam Township.

CORYDON BOUGHTON, Merchandise (General) Sec. 4.
A. D. HIAMS, Miller (Sec. 20).

Ellington Township.

GEO. W. BEADLE, Merchant (Sec. 16).
JAMES C. BONAR, Real Estate (Sec. 7).
W. C. MOOK, Surveyor, Co. Surveyor (Sec. 32).

DES MOINES COUNTY.

Burlington.

BLAKE & HAMMACK, Attorneys at Law.
PERLEY HALE, Architect. Proprietor "Burlington Patent Office Agency."
J. C. PEASLEY, President, JOHN T. REMEY, Cashier, } Bank, National State.
T. W. BARHYDT, President, P. HENRY SMYTH, V.-Pres., E. McKITTRICK, Cashier, A. W. PARSONS, Ass.-Cshr., } Bank, Merchants' National.
H. A. BROWN & CO., Boots and Shoes.
T. W. BARHYDT & CO., Boots and Shoes (Wholesale).
C. A. WHEELER, Boot Manufacturer.
D. BURGESS, Principal, Business College.
A. BOSCH, Brewer, Prop. "Western Brewery."
WERTHMUELLER & ENDE, Brewers, Props. "Union Brewery."
CHRIS. OSTERBERG. Copper Works; Manufacturer Soda Water Apparatus, etc.
J. LINDSTAT, Cabinet Maker.
BENNETT & FRANTZ. Carriage Manufacturers.
A. E. TOUZALIN, Commissioner B. & M. R. R. Land Department.
JAMES FRAME, Coal Dealer.
WILSON & DENISE, Dentists.
LIEBSTADTER BROS., Dry Goods and Millinery.
GREENBAUM, SCHRODER & CO., Dry Goods (Wholesale).
E. CHAMBERLIN, Groceries (Wholesale).
WILLARD B. LAWRENCE, Hotel, "Lawrence House."
CHAS. WAHL, Hotel, "Pacific House."
PAUL DORN Hotel, "McCutcheon House."
SAMUEL SCOTT, Hotel, "Scott House."
L. FOSTER, Insurance, Special State Agent Protection Life Insurance Co.
JOHN G. MILLER, Insurance.
ODIN EELLS, Livery Stable and Stock Exchange.
F. T. PARSONS & CO. Lumber Dealers (Wholesale and Retail).
A. M. BUTZ, Landscape Gardener.
EDWARD MACKIN, Miller.
JOHN LIND, Mason.
HAWKEYE PUB'G CO., Publishers *Hawkeye;* Frank Hatton, Editor.
IOWA TRIBUNE CO., Publishers *Iowa Tribune.*
GAZETTE PRINTING CO., Publishers *Gazette;* C. G. Wheeler, Manager.
D. WINTER, Planing Mill, Manfr. Sash, Doors, and Blinds.
VAN METER & GUEST, Pianos, Organs and Music.
A. J. NELSON, Paper Dealer.
G. H. PATCHEN, Physician (Homeopathic).
J. HERBERT PARK, Real Estate and Loan Agent.
FRANK CLANSON, Saloon.
JOHN BURG & SONS, Wagons, Manfrs. Farm, Lumber, Spring Wagons and Buggies; Dealers in Plows and Farm Implements.

Mediapolis.

O. S. GREEN, Publisher *Mediapolis Enterprise.*

MONONA COUNTY.

Onawa City.

McMILLAN & MARTIN, Attorneys and Real Estate Agents.
MONK & SELLECK, Attorneys at Law.
HOLBROOK & BRO., Bankers.
B. F. PIKE, Butcher.
HOLMES & CO., Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Crockery, etc.
J. D. GIDDINGS, Furniture Dealer.
N. A. WHITING, Hardware.
PEAKE & ROCKWELL, Hotel, ".Onawa House."
E. B. CHRISTIAN, Miller.
SAIN & ALDRIDGE, Publishers *Monona County Gazette.*
BASSETT & BRO., Publishers *Peoples' Press.*
T. REDER, Saw Mill.
E. PAINE, Tonsorial Artist.

Lincoln Township.

ROBERT MOORE, Lumber Dealer (Sec. 7).

Castana.

A. J. HATHAWAY, Miller.
J. B. P. DAY, Surveyor.

Maple Township.

D. H. McKOWN, Physician (Sec. 14).

Center Township.

F. L. DAY, Merchant and Miller (Sec. 5).

WARREN COUNTY.

Indianola.

TODHUNTER & HARTMAN, Attorneys, Real Estate, and Collecting Agents.
HUGH R. CREIGHTON, Attorney, Abstracts, Real Estate and Loan Agent.
HENDERSON & BERRY, Attorneys at Law.
GEO. COLLINGS, Attorney at Law.
R. B. PARROTT, Attorney at Law.
W. H. SCHOOLEY, Attorney at Law.
H. McNEIL. Attorney and Land Dealer.
BRYAN & SEEVERS, Attorneys at Law.
WILLIAMSON & PARROTT, Attorneys at Law.
HALL & CARRUTHERS, Attorneys, Real Estate Brokers, Insurance and Loan Agents.
W. A. & T. D. NOBLE, Agricultural Implements.
DANIEL G. PECK, Agricultural Implements (Manfr.)
A. R. HENRY, President, G. A. WORTH, Cashier, } Bank, First National.
JOHN CHESHIRE, Pres., B. A. SMITH, Cashier, } Bank, Warren Co.
A. R. WORTH, Boots and Shoes.
J. W. BRYAN, Jr., Carpenter.
WM. W. SLONE, Grain Dealer.
JOHNSTON & LAW, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Agri'l. Implements, etc.
E. W. HARTMAN, Insurance, Real Estate and Att'y.
JONES & BROWN, Livery Stable.
WILLET CARPENTER, Livery Stable.
JESSE BRYSON, Miller.
W. H. H. HURSH, Miller.
J. A. EVERETT, Publisher *Warren Record.* Job Work a Specialty.
GRAHAM & KNOX, Publishers *Herald.*
GEO. F. PARKER, Publisher *Tribune.*
C. W. DAVIS, Physican.
J. L. WILSON, Real Estate.
A. L. HENDERSON, Real Estate and Abstract of Titles.
P. P. HENDERSON, Real Estate.

Carlisle.

A. L. SWALLOW, General Merchandise.
WILL R. RANDLEMAN, Merchant.
ROBT. NICHOLSON, Miller, Propr. "Carlisle Mills," Dlr. in Flour, Feed and Grain.
THOS. W. BAUGH, Physician.

Hartford.

SAM'L FETTERS, General Merchandise.

Spring Hill.

T. J. WAKEFIELD, Druggist and Physician.
J. I. WAKEFIELD, Physician and Surgeon.

Summerset.

J. E. McCLINTIC, General Merchandise.

Washington Township.

J. W. BUNDY, Miller (Sec. 19).
JAMES CARPENTER, Saw Mill.

Lynn Township.

WM. H. MISNER, Blacksmith.
JACKSON SNYDER, Saw Mill (Sec. 25).

Richland Township.

A. W. PYLE, Coal Merchant (Sec. 9).
M. A. DASHIELL, Physician (Sec. 21).

Lacona.

JOSEPH McCOLLAM, Attorney at Law and Notary Public.
DAVID ALVERSON, Druggist.
J. C. STARE, Physician and Surgeon.

Liberty Township.

J. M. SHUPE, General Merchandise (Sec. 24, P.O. Lacona).

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Hampton.

JOHN HEREFORD KING, Attorney at Law.
ROGERS & JERNEGAN, Bakery, Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Fruits, Confectionery, etc.
C. W. BOUTIN, Carpenter and Builder.
STARK & SOPER, Groceries.
G. H. WILCOX & CO., Grain Dealers.
D. MURLIN Harness Manufacturer.
JOHN COLONEY, Hotel.
H. I. & A. I. SMITH, Lumber and Coal Dealers.
J. SHOBE, Livery Stable.
WM. G. BEED, Miller, Propr. Franklin Mills, J. A. Horne, Foreman.
JAS. H. BEED, Merchant.
W. C. EATON, Publisher *Hampton Magnet.*
WHITNEY & HARWOOD, Publishers *Franklin Recorder.*
L. B. RAYMOND, Printer.
O. B. HARRIMAN, Physician and Surgeon.

Sheffield.

S. E. SPAULDING, Carpenter and Builder,
JAMES THOMPSON, Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Not'ns, etc.
N. J. DROWN, Groceries.
J. A. GREEN, Hotel.

Geneva.

H. C. CLOCK, General Merchandise.
WM. D. BERRY, Well Borer.

Oakland.

LEVI BIGELOW, General Merchandise.

Otisville.

F. P. FRISBEE, Physician.

Old Chapin.

E. M. KNIGHT, Blacksmith.

Clinton Township.

A. F. CROSBY, Wagon Maker (Sec. 8).

Reeve Township.

JAMES M. HICKS, Attorney at Law (Sec. 25).
A. SHEPPARD, Carpenter (Sec. 23).

Ingham Township.

GEO. SUTTON, Carpenter (Sec. 14).

Osceola Township.

PHILIP SALISBURY, Lumber Dealer (Sec. 35).
P. S. BRENNAN, Surveyor (Sec. 26).

Lee Township.

J. W. SLOCUM, Carpenter (Sec. 36).
I. N. MONTGOMERY, Cistern Builder (Sec. 22).

SHELBY COUNTY.

Harlan City and Township.

J. W. DeSILVA, Attorney at Law.
R. CASS, Architect and Builder.
B. B. MASTICK, Agricultural Implements.
P. H. LONGCOR & CO., Boots, Shoes, Harness & Groceries.
W. H. GRIFFITH, Carpenter and Builder.
L. D. FROST, Drugs, Groceries and Notions.
R. M. SMITH, Druggist and Physician.
F. M. NANCE, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
J. W. CHATBURN, Flouring Mill.
WM. WYLAND & CO., General Merchandise.
J. B. STUTSMAN, General Merchandise.
JOSEPH JACKSON, Hotel, 'Harlan House."
GEO. D. ROSS, Livery Stable.
A. N. STAMM, Nursery.
H. L. WOOD, Publisher *Shelby County Record.*
F. H. McINTOSH, Publisher *Herald.*
F. A. BAYER, Physician.
DAVID GISH, Physician (Sec. 3).
D. M. WYLAND, Real Estate Dealer.
WASHINGTON WYLAND, Surveyor (Sec. 34).

Shelby.

J. W. CAMPBELL, General Merchandise.
H. HARROD, General Merchandise.
J. P. McEWEN, Real Estate Dealer.

Manteno.

ROBT. FORD, Blacksmith and Agr'l Implts.
WM. W. REED, General Merchandise.

Grove Township.

D. R. LAKE, Saw Mill (Sec. 16).

Monroe Township.

THOMAS M. OAKES, Blacksmith (Sec. 13).

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

Unionville.

WM. CROW, Attorney at Law.
JOSHUA N. RIGGS, General Merchandise.
G. G. SEAL, General Merchandise.
J. H. PHILLIPS, General Merchandise.
J. G. CONNOLLY, Hotel.
R. B. VERMILYA, Hotel.
S. H. SAWYERS, Physician and Surgeon.

Centerville.

L. C. MECHEM, Attorney at Law and Collection Agt
E. C. HAYNES, Attorney at Law.
STEPHENSON & BONNEY, Attorneys at Law.
J. W. FARLEY, Agricultural Implements.
WM. BRADLEY, President, J. K. HAYS, Cashier, } Bank, First National.
D. C. CAMPBELL, President, S. H. SAWYERS, Vice-Pres., S. W. WRIGHT, Cashier, } Bank, Farmers' National.
I. S. LAW, Butcher.
N. EARLYWINE, Blacksmith.
R. H. HOFFMAN, Barber.
JOHN HENDERSON, Coal Dealer.
D. N. STEELE, Carpenter.
WM. LONG, Carpenter.
C. G. WENTWORTH, Contractor.
W. M. McCREARY, Druggist.
C. A. STANTON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
J. S. WHITSEL, Groceries.
KIRKHAM & MacGREGOR, Hardware.
W. S. STIRE, Harness Manufacturer.
JAS. K. BOYCES, Hotel, "Keystone."
ALEX. McKEE, Hotel, "Continental."
F. A. NEUSE, Lumber Dealer.
H. C. BOWEN, Lumber Yard.
M. L. BOYLES, Lumber Dealer.
B. A. OGLE, Livery and Sale Stable.
W. T. OGLE, Livery and Sale Stable.
L. McHENRY, Merchant Tailor and Clothier.
J. A. TALBOT, Miller, Miner, and Dealer in Italian Bees and Hives.
W. J. ELDRIDGE, Nursery.
J. MURRAY, Optician.
W. O. CROSBY & CO., Publishers *Citizen.*
HENRY S. EHRMAN, Publisher *Peoples' Journal.*
GEO. T. WENTWORTH, Plasterer.
H. D. CHATTERTON, Painter.
SAMUEL STEWART, Restaurant.
B. F. SILKNITTER, Stock Dealer.
J. OEHLSCHLAGER, Saloon.
H. M. BOGGS, Saloon.

Moravia.

J. J. CREE, Carpenter.
J. O. HUNNELL, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, and Agr'l Impts.
E. CUMMINS, General Merchandise.
H. HOFFMAN, Physician and Surgeon.

Walnut City.

E. WAKEFIELD, General Merchandise.
C. V. MILES, General Merchandise.
A. M. JEWETT, Physician and Surgeon.
A. H. FELMLEE, Wagon Maker.

Moulton.

GEO. D. PORTER, Attorney at Law.
H. C. COAD, Attorney at Law.
JAMES LEE, Attorney at Law.
JOHN BURDETT, Carpenter.
E. J. WHITMORE, Carpenter.
JACOB HOUSER, Carpenter.
S. M. IRVIN, Druggist.
N. W. EDWARDS, Editor *Record.*
GEO. T. PULLIAM, General Merchandise and Stck Dlr.
J. W. MOORE, General Merchandise.
S. C. SLOSS, Hardware.
I. MOORE, Hotel, "Moore House," and Livery, Feed, and Sale Stable.
R. B. CARSON, Produce Dealer.
J. P. SMITH, Physician.
M. V. B. HOWELL, Physician.
A. HARTMANN, Saloon.

Cincinnati.

J. LESENEY, Hotel.
S. HOLBROOK, Miller, "Steam Mill."
J. M. STURDIVANT, Physician and Druggis t.

Livingston.

O. C. RINKER, General Merchandise.

Taylor Township.

GEO. GLADFELDER, Carpenter (Sec. 21).

Iconium.

DAVID MAIKEN, General Merchandise.

Douglas Township.

J. N. LINDSAY, Plasterer (Sec. 6).

Udell Township.

J. J. WALL, Surveyor (Sec. 18).

Pleasant Township.

S. W. BESSE, Sewing Machine Agent (Sec. 10).

KEOKUK COUNTY.

Keota.

ISAAC FARLEY, Attorney and Collection Agent.
F. M. SMOCK & CO, Agricultural Implements (Agents).
HENKLE, LITTLER & CO., Bankers, General Merchandise, and Lumber.
J. C. HUNTER & CO, Druggists and Dealers in Patent Medicines.
J. S. KULP, Druggist, and Proprietor Kulp's "Catarrh Remedy."
J. B. WARRINGTON, Hotel, "Tindle House."
C. H. MILLHOUSE, Harness Manufacturer.
H. A. COFFMAN, Livery Stable.
T. P. SMITH & CO., Millers, Proprs. "Keota Mill."
J. C. HUNTER, Physician.
D. McFARLANE, Physician.
FRANK FARLEY, Photographer.
JAMES SULLIVAN, Real Estate.
F. M. SMOCK, Wagon Maker.

Sigourney.

WOODIN & McJUNKIN, Attorneys at Law.
JOHN A. DONNELL, Attorney at Law.
HARNED & FONDA, Attorneys at Law.
HENRY WARRINGTON, Agricultural Implements.
JAS. KECK, President, I. A. KECK, Cashier, } Bank, First National.
JOSEPH LOWE, Broker.
C. H. ACHARD, Broker and Real Estate.
A. G. BROWN, Cheese and Butter Factory.
J. T. PARKER, Carpenter.
E. LAFFER & BRO., Drugs, Books, Stationery, Jewelry Notions, etc.
J. S. WHITE, Dry Goods and Groceries.
ELI SCHAFER, Dry Goods, Groceries. Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Queensware, etc.
J. OELMAYER, Furniture Manfr. and Dlr., also Undertaking.
JOHN C. HOGIN, General Merchandise.
L. H. KEYES, Hotel, "Lillie House."
D. W. LASH, Hotel, "Iowa House."
THOS. BEATTY, Hotel, "Beatty House."
J. M. ADAMS, Insurance and Express Agent.
SMITH & CO., Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
NEAS & SON, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
S. B. MILLER, Manufacturer "Champion Stalk Cutter."
KENNEY & HOLLINGSWORTH, Publishers *Iowa Review.*
J. W. HAVENS, Publisher *Sigourney News.*
SANFORD W. HUFF, Physician and Surgeon.
E. H. SKILLINAN, Physician and Surgeon.
McCOY & JAMES, Real Estate, Loan and Ins. Agents.
J. H. SHAWHAN, Stoves and Tinware.
J. WINHAFER & CO., Stoves and Tinware.
S. C. FAIR, Sewing Machine Agent.

Harper.

FRANCIS ACKERMAN, Carpenter.
J. F. RICHARDSON, Druggist and Physician.
H. L. SALISBURY, Hotel, "Salisbury House."
C. NEWHOUSE, Livery Stable.
J. D. STRIEGEL, Saloon.

Baden.

MICHAEL LUCK, Grocery and Saloon.
C. REYNOLDS,

C. C. WILSON, Coal Mining. Prop. "France's Coal Bank." (Sec. 10.)
J. L. COCHRAN, Coal Mining. Prop. "Black Diamond Coal Bank." (Sec. 4.)
W. L. CROWDER,

C. H. MACKEY, Carpenter (Sec. 30).
STANLEY BROS., Carpenter (Sec. 11).
Flouring Mill (Sec. 14).
Mason (Sec. 17).

German Township.

LEVI BOWER, Builder (Sec. 26).

Prairie Township.

COFFMAN & CO., Coal Bank (Sec. 8).
P. D. MILLER, Coal Bank (Sec. 32).
G. J. BROWN, Coal Bank (Sec. 32).
ALLEN HALE, Nursery (Sec. 30).
W. W. NEWSOME, Nursery (Sec. 34).

Van Buren Township.

ASA BRANSON, Coal Bank (Sec. 18).

Steady Run Township.

S. A. EVANS, Miller (Sec. 12).
ROBERT ISRAEL,
T. THOMPSON,
R. H. PAYNE,
D. R. & L. A. FUNK,

Lancaster Township.

A. J. SIMPSON, Miller (Sec. 19).

Clear Creek Township.

F. MANLEY, Saw and Grist Mill (Sec. 30).
S. FORD & SON,
S. E. JOHNSON & CO.,
N. MENDENHALL,
ISAAC LOOMIS,

Webster.

SAMUEL BOWMAN, General Merchandise.
S. ROGERS,

Springfield.

JACOB REPLINGER, General Merchandise.
MARION DUNBAR, Harness and Saddle Manfr.
JNO. WALLACE, Physician.

Delta.

W. A. NYE, General Merchandise.
PROUTY BROS., General Merchandise.
L. S. DUNBAR,
A. CLEMENTS,
J. P. SARGOOD,

South English.

WM. FRANCE, Druggists.
Hardware and Agr'l Implements.
RICHARD LAMB, Publisher *Western Herald.*
Physician.
Physician.

Coal Creek.

General Merchandise.

Richland.

Attorney at Law.
General Merchandise.
Hotel, "Richland."
Physician.
Saw and Grist Mill.

Hayesville.

Carpenter.

Talleyrand.

Broker.
Druggists.
General Merchandise.
Hotel, "Talleyrand House."
Painter.

Ioka.

Broker.
Physician.

What Cheer.

Blacksmith.
Billiard Hall.
Coal Mining. Prop. Nos. 1, 2, and 3 Coal Bank.
Druggist.
General Merchandise.
Merchant.
Miller. Prop. "Eureka Mills."
Wagon and Carriage Manfr.

Washington Township.

WAPELLO COUNTY.

Eddyville.

R. W. BOYD, Attorney at Law.
D. M. CONLEY, Attorney at Law.
N. M. LESTER, Agricultural Implements.
DANIEL BARR, Bakery.
R. BINDER, Bakery and Restaurant.
WM. J. BOWER, Boots and Shoes, Manfr.
D. A. VR MEER, Butcher.
K. L. HASSELL, Butcher.
P. J. FRANZEN, Butcher.
G. C. JOHNSON, Broom Manufacturer.
MANNING & EPPERSON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
SCHAFER & FESLER, Furniture Dealers.
A. BAUMSTARK, Groceries.
P. SCHAAF, Groceries.
H. LUICK, Hotel, "Luick House."
MRS. L. F. AMOS, Hotel, "Amos House."
SHANE & BRUBAKER, Hardware and Farm Implements.
WM. W. MILLER, Livery and Stock Dealer.
CHAS. McGAFFRIE & BRO., Lumber Dealers.
DANL. VAN NESS, Musical Instruments and Music Teacher.
RIGGS & SPELMAN, Millers, Whol. and Retail, Flour, Feed and Grain.
W. L. PALMER, Publisher and Editor *Eddyville Advertiser.*
F. C. CORNELL, Physician and Surgeon.
D. T. RICKEY, Physician and Dentist.
A. D. ROUSE, Physician and Surgeon.
W. G. BERRY, Photographer.
LOUIS DAILEY, Restaurant.
J. W. WELCH, Sewing Machine Agent.
D. BEEBOUT, Variety and Fancy Store, Job Printing, etc.
J. E. CALDWELL, Woolen Factory.

Agency City.

J. Q. A. DAWSON, Dry Goods, Agent for Meek & Bros. Woolen Goods.
WHEATON & SMITH, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
C. L. MOREHOUSE, Editor, *Independent.*
C. MYERS, Groceries.
JOHN HARDEN, Hotel "Harden House."
C. A. BRYAN & SON, Millers and Dealers in Flour, Feed and Yarn.
W. H. FOULKE, Miller.
A. R. WEIR, Physician and Surgeon.
S. M. JOHNSON, Physician and Surgeon.
R. C. HIXSON, Wagon and Plow Manufr.

Eldon.

JAMES BRADLEY, Bakery and Saloon.
GEO. M. B. MYERS, General Merchandise.
PETER MULVANY, General Merchandise.
J. F. PARKHURST, Groceries.
R. W. JONES, Groceries.
J. E. ALVERSON, Physician and Druggist.
WM. BROWNFIELD, Physician and Surgeon.
R. W. HUSTON, Physician and Surgeon.

Marysville.

T. FARQUHAR, Physician.

Kirkville.

MARION ERWIN, Carpenter.
ROBERT P. JOHNSON, General Merchandise.
J. N. WADDELL, Physician and Surgeon.

Ottumwa.

EDWARD H. STILES, Attorney at Law.
H. B. HENDERSHOTT, Attorney at Law.
D. T. MILLER, Attorney at Law.
SAMUEL BRUMSEY, Attorney at Law.
O. M. LADD, Attorney at Law.
E. J. LAUBACH, Attorney at Law.
W. H. C. JAQUES, Attorney at Law.
C. C. BLAKE, Attorney at Law.
THOS. J. COFFMAN, Attorney at Law.
W. H. FETZER, Attorney and Justice of the Peace.
WELLINGTON S. BRIGGS, Attorney and Short-Hand Reporter.
D. D. WHITELOCK, Architect.
PICKETT & CARNES, Architects, Carpenters and Builders.
LOWENBERG & FAIR, Agricultural Implements.
E. G. YONGE & BRO., Bakers.
W. B. BONNIFIELD, Pres., W. A. McGREW, Cashier, } Bank, First National.
J. B. FUGATE, Business College.
SCHAFER & HOFMANN, Brewers.
KRANER & HANSMANN, Brewers, Propr's "Union Brewery."
A. D. BOYER, Butcher and Packer.
A. McCORMICK, Butcher.
T. J. RUSSELL, Blacksmith.
H. S. KNOLL & CO., Carpenters and Builders.
H. N. MACOY, Carpenter and Builder.
THOS. J. HALL, Carpenter and Builder.
J. B. McCRIGHT, Carpenter.
F. H. STEWART, Carpenter.
GEO. T. MOORE, Carpenter.
JOHN R. MOUNTAIN, Carpenter and Builder.
JOHN COYAN, Collection Agent and Commercial Reporter.
Commercial Agent.
W. W. GRAHAM, Coal Operators and Merchants.
J. W. & A. G. HUGGINS, Civil Engineer.
L. D. McGLASHAN, Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.
DURFEE & POLLARD, Carriage Manufacturer.
W. C. GRIMES, Confectionery.
B. J. BOULTON & BRO., Confectionery.
J. B. MILLER, Coach Trimming.
WM. J. ENNIS, Clock Agency.
L. M. LAWSON, Cigar Manufacturer.
H. L. WATERMAN, Cigar Manfr. and Dealer in Tobacco, Pipes, etc.
MOREY & LEAS, Cigars and Tobacco, (Mfrs. and Jobbers.)
KINGSBAKER & BROS., Druggists.
Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, etc.
MOORE & GOODALL, Freight and Transfer.
C. C. WARDEN & SON, Groceries, Provisions and Cider.
T. E. MUIR, Groceries.
PARK & SON, Groceries.
L. E. GRAY, Groceries.
JOHN F. PECK, Groceries.
O. K. ABELS, Groceries.
J. R. YOUNG & BRO., Groceries.
W. C. WHEELER, Groceries.
SERVISS & LINN, Groceries.
THOS. HOLBROOK, Grain and Produce Dealer.
N. BAKER, Grain and Produce Dealer.
E. P. HUGHES, Grain Dealer.
D. HODGE, Hotel, "Ballingall House."
J. W. BROWN, Hotel, "Drovers' House."
JAMES HAWLEY, Insurance.
STEELE & SON, Insurance, Manager St. Louis Life Insurance Co.
J. O. BRISCOE, Insurance and Real Estate Agent.
E. R. OLIVER, Jeweler.
BURNHAM, McKINLEY & CO., Loan Brokers.
KIRK & WALKER, Lumber Dealer.
JOHN J. MILLARD, Lumber Dealer.
CHRIS. ANWERDA, Liquors, (Wholesale.)
ADOLPH KAISER, Liquor Dealer.
M. L. KOONS, Livery, Sale, and Feed Stable.
CRIDER & MOSS, Medical Infirmary.
A. C. LEIGHTON, Merchant.
A. D. MOSS, Merchant.
SMITH & ROBBERSON, Manfs. "People's Spring Bed."
JOHN H. RHEEM, Music Teacher.
J. W. McBRIDE, Musical Instruments.
L. L. McBRIDE, Musical Instruments.
W. A. STEWART, Musical Instruments.
BOWEN & WILLIAMS, Millers.
GRAVES & ROBERTS, Nursery and Florists, (Wholesale and Retail.)
J. M. HEDRICK & CO., Publishers *Courier.* (D'ly & W'ly.) A. H. Hamilton, R. H. Warden, } Editors.
SAMUEL B. EVANS, Publisher *Democrat.*
A. DANQUARD, Publisher *Journal.*
OTTUMWA PRINTING CO., Publishers *Spirit of the Times.*
FRANCIS M. WARE, Printer.
W. A. MOORE, Plasterer.
J. C. HINSEY, Physician and Surgeon.
E. L. LATHROP, Physician and Surgeon.
C. G. LEWIS, Physician and Surgeon.
WM. L. ORR, Physician.
E. HOMER HUFFMAN, Painter, (Landscape and Ornam'al.)
DEWITT C. JOHNSON, Painter.
LAMME & DAVIS, Planing Mill, Mfrs. Doors, Sash, Blinds, etc.
LA FORCE & MORSE, Real Estate and Abstracts.
DAY & BLAKESLY, Real Estate and Insurance Agents.
JOHNSTON RUFFLER CO., J. T. HACKWORTH, Pres., W. T. MAJOR, Sec'y, A. G. HARROW, Bookkeeper, } Rufflers, (Manufacturers,) and Stove Foundry.
GEORGE GANES, Stock Buyer.
JOSEPH F. HANCOCK, Silver Plater.
B. ANDERSON, Stone Mason.
KINSEY JORDAN, Saloon.

Chillicothe.

H. C. FAIRCHILD, Blacksmith.
F. M. BUSH, General Merchandise.
LOUIS MYERS, Hotel.
ENOS TYSON, Miller.

Center Township.

JACOB CHILTON, Builder (Sec. 18).
J. H. MYERS, Horticulturist (Sec. 19).

Ormanville.

JOHN HARNESS, General Mdse.

Blakesburg.

CHAS. G. WINN, Blacksmith.
THOS. W. HACKMAN, Blacksmith.
D. C. RYBOLT, General Merchandise.
B. FRITZ, General Merchandise.
T. E. BOMER, General Merchandise.
WESLEY HULL, Miller, Propr. "Blakesburg Mills."
JOHN H. RUSSELL, Physician and Surgeon.

Bladensburg.

W. F. PARKER & CO., Merchants.

Keokuk Township..

JAS. W. LA FORCE, Physician, Stock Dealer and Miller. (Sec. 36).

Green Township.

A. J. JOHNSON, Carpenter.
PETER STOESSEL, Nursery. (Sec. 4).

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

Caledonia.

F. M. HARROW, Hotel.
ABRAM N. STRINGER, Physician and Surgeon.

Eugene.

LEWIS ST. JOHN, Physician and Surgeon, and Real Estate Agent.

Lincoln Township.

G. A. WYANT, Miller (Section 22).
D. R. BEMENT, Physician (Section 36).

Grant Township.

P. M. SWARTWOOD, Physician (Section 10).

Mount Ayr.

WARNER, ASKREN & SPENCE, Attorneys at Law.
STRUHERS & McCUTCHAN, Agricultural Implements, Wagons, Pumps, etc.
MERRILL, KINSELL & CO., Bankers.
J. S. MOORE, Banker.
WM. TOWLE, Boots and Shoes.
T. J. HOLMAN, Carpenter and Joiner.
J. S. KIRBY, General Merchandise.
A. CARGILL, Groceries.
JACOB HARMON, Hotel.
JOHN CURRIE, Hotel "Mt. Ayr House." Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
N. W. CLARK, Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
B. W. VARDAMAN, Jeweler.
A. A. ANDERSON, Livery and Sale Stable.
J. D. MILLER, Livery Stable.
N. B. SWAN, Meat Market.
C. C. BARTRUFF, Publishers *Mt. Ayr Journal.*
D. D. PRATT, Publisher *Ringgold Record.*
E. D. HATCH, Photographer.
WM. HORNE, Physician.
I. S. BEALL, Real Estate Agent.
ANDREW INGRAM, Stock Dealer.

WOODBURY COUNTY.

Sioux City.

JOY & WRIGHT, Attorneys at Law.
MARKS & HUBBARD, Attorneys at Law.
DENSLOW & POTTER, Attorneys at Law.
R. J. CHASE, Attorney at Law.
S. M. MARSH, Attorney at Law.
J. H. SWAN, Attorney at Law.
T. H. CONNIFF, Jr., Attorney at Law.
ISAAC PENDLETON, Attorney at Law.
BASIL SHINSKI, Attorney at Law.
GEORGE DEVORE, Auctioneer and Commission Mchnt
MORRIS NEWHOUSE, Auctioneer and Commission Mchnt
WM. Z. SWARTS, Auctioneer.
FRANK H. PEAVEY, Agricultural Implements (Wholesale and Retail).
FRED. T. EVANS, Agricultural Implements.
A. W. HUBBARD, President, T. J. STONE, Cashier, } Bank, First National.
F. MUNCHRATH, Books and Stationery.
M. C. BOGUE & CO., Boots and Shoes (Wholesale Dlrs.)
GEO. S. MILLETT & CO., Boots and Shoes (Dealers).
SCOLLARD BROS., Boots and Shoes (Dealers).
N. L. WILLIAMS, Boots and Shoes (Dealer).
T. G. COWGILL, Boots and Shoes, Hides, Leather, etc
ROBERT POTTER, Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.
E. D. CUMMINGS, Broker.
WM. A. BUSTARD, Baker and Confectioner.
J. C. MURPHY, Blacksmith.
PERRY GARFIELD, Blacksmith.
O. W. QOINT, Blacksmith.
FRANZ & CO., Brewers, Props. "Sioux City Brewery."
RUDOLPH GELZER, Brewer, Prop. "Steam Brewery."
P. P. ROYCE, Contractor and Builder.
C. B. WOODLEY, Contractor and Builder.
J. B. CRAWFORD, Contractor, Builder & Brick Manfr.
J. W. YOUNG, Coal and Wood.
JANDT, TOWNSLEY & TOMPKINS, Dry Goods, Carpets and Notions (Wholesale and Retail).
EDWARD E. CRADY, Druggist and Apothecary.
W. R. WEBB, Druggist and Apothecary.
O. A. PATTERSON, Drugs, Notions, Paints, Oils, etc.
F. HANSEN, Drugs, Notions, Paints, Oils, etc.
C. A. MORRISON, Dentist.
L. B. HOPKINS, Drive-Wells.
G. W. OBERHOLTZER, Engineer (for City).
J. P. DENNIS & CO., Foundry and Machine Works.
CITY MILL & ELEVATOR CO., M. C. Davis, Supt., Flouring Mill, Dealers in Grain, Flour, Feed, etc.
JAMES A. SAWYER, Ferry-boat, "Undine."
L. McCARTY, Groceries (Wholesale).
N. HATTENBACH & CO., Groceries, Tobacco and Cigars, (Wholesale and Retail Dealers).
CHARLES BREUN, Groceries, Fruits, etc.
J. B. BARRINGER, Groceries, etc.
W. C. SNODGRASS, Groceries and Produce.
H. A. LYON, Gun Store.
J. B. RIDER, Hotel, "St. Elmo."
JOHN WILSON, Hotel, "Wilson House."
JOHN WEBER, Hotel, "Clifton House."
LOREN W. FULLER, Insurance and Collection Agent.
H. C. McNEIL, Insurance.
SANBORN & FOLLETT, Lumber, Manufacturers & Dealers in Native and Pine Lumber, Doors, Sash, Mouldings, etc.
BROADBENT & MORLEY, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
ATWOOD & WESTCOTT, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
ANDREW FORBES, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
P. W. PRITCHARD, Lightning Rods and Pumps.
CAMILLE CREJCI, Physician and Surgeon.
B. A. GUYTON, Physician and Surgeon.
G. W. BEGGS, Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN K. COOK, Physician and Surgeon.
GEORGE DOUGLASS, Physician and Surgeon.
J. BAILEY, Physician and Surgeon.
J. W. FRAZEY, Physician and Surgeon.
H. A. PERKINS, GEORGE D. PERKINS, } Publishers of the *Sioux City Journal* (Daily & Weekly).
CHARLES COLLINS, Publisher of the *Sioux City Times.*
HAMILTON & HOYT, Photographers.
F. C. THOMPSON, Real Estate Broker and Insurance Agent.
S. B. JACKSON, Real Estate Broker.
JAMES JUNK, Restaurant and Saloon.
R. D. ADDIS, Sewing Machine Agent.
G. R. McDOUGALL, Sewing Machine Agent and Dealer in Musical Instruments.
N. L. WITCHER, Stock Dealer.
JOSEPH TRUDELL, Wagons and Carriages (Dealer and Manufacturer.

Correctionville.

M. E. CROWTHER, Attorney at Law.
GEORGE CASTLE, Blacksmith.
J. A. FREY, Dentist.
HOSKINS BROS., General Merchandise.
A. J. DAVIS, General Merchandise.
B. F. LAUBER, Grain and Stock Dealer.
J. A. CROWTHER, Grain and Stock Dealer.
JOHN KOHLHAUFF, Hotel.
WM. H. KIRKPATRICK, Jeweler.
T. D. HUNTLEY, Mechanic.
M. M. FOSTER, Mechanic.
A. J. WEEKS, Physician and Surgeon.
A. J. DENNY, Painter.
DANIEL E. HUGH, Restaurant.
FERDINAND SPENGLER, Saw Mill.

Smithland.

G. W. HASKINS, Blacksmith.
EDWARD YOCKEY, Carpenter and Builder.
RICE & CO., Drugs, Notions, etc.
MRS. S. PRICE, General Merchandise.
M. S. BULLOCK, General Merchandise.
J. T. McGLASHAN, Merchant.
R. C. RICE, Physician and Surgeon.

Union Township.

ISAAC ORNER, Blacksmith (Section 22).
F. W. DAVIS, Surveyor (Section 15).

Sargent's Bluff.

C. J. HOLMAN & BRO., General Merchandise.
A. J. HUNTLEY, Groceries, Crockery, Notions, etc.
GEORGE H. DULA, Physician and Surgeon.
W. H. WORTMAN, Pottery.
J. S. SMITH, Pottery.

Sloan.

EDWARD HAAKINSON, General Merchandise.

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Hazard.

H. M. TOBIN, Blacksmith.
F. K. PRESCOTT, General Merchandise.
D. S. LOHR, Nursery.

Aurelia.

J. CLARKSON, Physician and Surgeon.

Cherokee Town and Township.

C. H. LEWIS, — Attorney at Law. and Judge of 4th Judicial District.
EUGENE COWLES, — Attorney at Law.
P. D. McANDREW. — Attorney at Law.
M. WAKEFIELD, — Attorney at Law.
C. A. DOW, — Agricultural Implements.
R. HALL & SON, — Agricultural Implements.
R. A. LEWIS, — Carpenter and Builder (Sec. 24).
N. H. CONGER, — Dentist.
C. T. OATHOUT, — Flour and Feed.
L. BALLARD, — Groceries, Provisions, Notions, etc.
O. A. RUDOLPH, — Hardware, and Farm Implements.
STARBUCK & CHAPIN, — Hotel.
G. S. BROWN, — Jeweler.
W. H. FISHER, — Lumber and Coal.
L. HIXON, — Livery and Feed Stable.
W. H. MILLARD, — Livery and Feed Stable.
G. W. HODGINS, — Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
T. S. KNAPP, — Merchant (Gen. Mdse.)
HOMER D. WALRUTH, — Merchant Tailor.
WILLIAM JONES, — Physician and Surgeon.
R. L. CLEAVES, — Real Estate.
JOHN E. DAVIS, — Real Estate.
CARLETON CORBETT, — Real Estate.
JAMES HENDERSON. — Real Estate.
F. W. HUXFORD, — Real Estate.
F. E. WHITMORE,

Pilot Township.

LEVI ROGERS, — Physician and Surgeon.

WAYNE COUNTY.

Corydon (City and Township).

W. W. THOMAS, — Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
LEWIS MILES, Jr., — Attorney at Law.
JOHN HAYES, Jr., — Attorney at Law.
JAMES M. WOLF, — Barber.
THOS. O. DAILE, — Bakery and Confectionery.
THOS. M. CASAD, — Blacksmith.
J. P. HOOK, — Blacksmith.
PARR & TINKAUSS, — Blacksmiths.
WM. E. CRAWFORD, — Blacksmith.
JOHN RIPPER, — Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
GEO. W. BROADBENT, — Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
WM. H. KING, — Boots and Shoes (Manfr.)
JAS. S. WHITTAKER, — Books, Stationery, Musical Mdse., and Sewing Machine Agent.
NORMAN S. BROWN, — Carpenter and Joiner (Sec. 32).
GEO. P. LITTLE, — Carpenter (Sec. 16).
KELLEY & LEACH, — Drugs, Patent Medicines, Notions, etc.
JOSIAH GILES, — Engineer.
LLOYD SELBY, — General Merchandise.
SETH S. WRIGHT, Jr., — Hotel, "Cottage House."
A. P. SELBY, — Hardware.
J. M. SMITH & SON, — Harness and Saddlery.
SHARP & WRIGHT, — Livery. Feed and Sale Stable.
JOHN T. PARKINSON, — Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
LOU EVANS & SISTERS, — Milliners and Dress Makers.
A. GILLESPIE, — Nursery (Sec. 32).
W. T. CLARK, — Nursery.
H. M. BELVEL, — Publisher *Wayne County News.*
E. J. DICKINSON, — Physician.
WM. M. LITTELL, — Photographer.
WM. B. BLAGG, — Painter.
WILL M. KIRK, — Printer.
WM. BOYLE, — Real Estate and Loan Agent.
JOHN EARSON, — Saloon.
ALMON E. CROSBY, — Shoemaker.

Allerton.

JOHN L. McKANNY, — Attorney at Law.
JOHN H. SEAMAN, — Boots and Shoes.
E. E. FOSTER, — Druggist.
H. V. NICHOLS, — Druggist and Physician.
ISAAC H. MEEKINS, — Hotel, "Meekins."
M. S. LANCASTER, — Hardware and Agrl. Implements.
A. DENNIS & CO., — Harness and Saddle Manfrs.
E. E. HOLMES, — Lumber Agent.
SHARP & WRIGHT, — Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
F. C. SWIGGETT, — Merchant Tailor.
ALLEN & LE COMPTE, — Publishers *Wayne Co. Republican.*
JOHN M. PARR, — Painter (House and Sign Painting).
JAMES M. WILKERSON, — Physician and Surgeon.
S. L. VEST, — Real Estate Agent.
B. S. JONES, — Real Estate Dealer.
AUGUSTUS FOSS, — Restaurant and Confectionery.
GEO. F. KNERR, — Stoves and Tinware.
SAML. J. COFFMAN, — Stock Dealer.

Lineville.

J. D. WASSON, President, E. S. BUFFUM, Cashier, — Bank, Farmers' and Merchants.
H. S. MARTIN, — Blacksmith.
WM. C. MARTIN, — Carpenter.
W. H. SIMPSON, — Groceries.
J. S. SAYLORS, — Gen. Mdse. and Produce Exchange.
J. A. JOHNSON, — General Merchandise.
JOSEPH LOVETT, — Hotel.
G. TAYLOR WRIGHT, — Hardware, Agrl. Implts., Grain & Live Stock.
H. W. WILSON, — Lumber and Stock Dealer.
SCOTT & WILSON, — Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
B. F. PURCELL, — Physician.
ELIJAH GLENDENNING, — Physician and Surgeon.

Seymour.

A. F. THOMPSON, — Attorney at Law.
W. S. MacNEFF, — Attorney at Law, Real Estate & Ins.
J. R. BRADLEY, — Agricultural Implements.
L. C. FROST & CO., — Groceries, Flour, Salt, Queensware, Glassware, etc., (Wholesale and Retail.)
J. C. FOX, — Gen. Mdse., Stock and Grain Dlr.
G. W. RIGHTENOUR, — Physician.
A. HOLLINGSWORTH, — Physician.

Humeston.

HUMESTON & HENDERSON, — Dry Goods and General Mdse.
JAS. & W. J. S. TAYLOR, — Millers.

Bethlehem.

J. W. RANKIN, — General Merchandise.

Promise City.

E. W. MARSH, — Hotel.
K. A. TRAINER, — Physician.

Warsaw.

WM. L. BULLIS, — Physician.

Jackson Township.

GEO. STEVENS, — Blacksmith (Sec. 1).

Benton Township.

J. W. WALKER, — Attorney and Teacher (Sec. 3).
WM. FERGUSON, — Railroad Contractor (Sec. 14).

Jefferson Township.

J. D. SHIPLEY, — Blacksmith.

Washington Township.

DANIEL FISK, — Carpenter (Sec. 1).

Walnut.

Z. DOUBLE, — Nursery (Sec. 23).

Howard Township.

ABRAHAM JOHNSTON, — Blacksmith (Sec. 4).
PAILMON ALLEN, — Miller (Sec. 8).

Richmond Township.

ELI AUCHMOODY, — Hotel, (Sec. 14).

BUTLER COUNTY.

New Hartford.

L. J. ACKERMAN, — Blacksmith.
J. S. McELWAIN, — Druggist and Hardware Dealer.
JAMES R. FIFIELD, — Furniture Dealer.
EUGENE BOURQUIN, — General Mdse. and Grain Dealer.
DAVID DITTS, — Hotel, "Exchange."
O. W. McINTOSH, — Hotel.
J. R. SPOONER, — Physician and Surgeon.
O. L. EASTMAN, — Physician and Surgeon.
J. W. WALTER, — Physician and Surgeon.
JOHN SCULLY, — Printer.
DR. E. L. THORP. — Real Estate Dealer.
L. F. BRISTOL, — Restaurant.
R. McDONALD,
JOHN N. CONNER,
T. W. GOODSELL,
JOHN G. SCOBEY,
HERMAN TOLL,
E. E. HOLLENBECK,
JOHN L. STEWART.
WHITE & HALL,
D. S. BRADFORD,
FRANK HALL,

J. R. FLETCHER.
JOHN PALMER,
F. H. HUNT.
MRS. JOHANA COHN,
C. D. WHEELOCK,
GEO. R. PEETS.
NELSON MULINEX.
S. McROBERTS & CO.
THOMAS SHAFER,
J. O. STEWART,
J. F. LOGAN,
JAMES BUTLER,
G. P. BABCOCK,
B. RAVENSCROFT.

WESLEY SEARLES,
J. L. SPAULDING,
C. H. BAUGHMAN,
S. J. THOROMAN.
A. BRADLEY.
GEO. W. LONG,
O. D. BARNUM,
THOMAS F. HEERY,
W. H. RUPERT,
WAGNER & RINER,
V. C. BIRNEY,
C. C. HUCKINS,
GEO. C. POISAL,
S. W. SOESBE,

Shell Rock.

Agricultural Impl'ts and Bl'ksmith
Billiard Parlors.
Brewer.
Druggist and Physician.
Furniture Dlr. and Undertaker.
General Mdse. and Custom Milling.
Grain Dealer.
Grain Dealer.
Hotel.
Merchant.
Milliner.
Millwright.
Publishers "Shell Rock *Enterprise,*"
Physician.
Restaurant.

Clarksville.

Attorney, and Counselor at Law.
Attorney, and Counselor at Law.
Boot and Shoe Dealer.
Dry Goods.
General Merchandise.
Hotel, Prop. "Peets Hotel."
Horticulturist.
Lumber Dealers.
Miller, Prop. "Clarksville Mills."
Publisher *Clarksville Star.*
Physician and Surgeon.
Produce and Live Stock.
Produce Dealer.
Restaurant.

Greene.

Agricultural Implements.
Banker.
Carpenter and Joiner.
Carpenter and Joiner.
Hotel, Prop. "Gault House."
Hotel, Prop. "Green House."
Lumber Dealer.
Merchant.
Merchant.
Publishers *Butler Co. Press.*
Physician and Surgeon.
Physician and Surgeon.
Printer.
Real Estate Dealer.

Parkersburg.

HENRY BALLHAUSEN, — Boot and Shoe Dealer.
IRA W. PACKARD & BRO., — Grain Dealers.
NELSON PHINNEY, — Hotel, "Central House."
JAMES F. PARKER, — Hardware and Machinery.
CHAS. CHARNOCK, — Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
J. RENKEN, — Land and Insurance Agent.
OTIS BAKER, — Livery, Sale and Boarding Stable; Mail Carrier to and from Butler and Grundy Centers.
JOHN KNIERIEMEN, — Miller.
DODGE & SAVAGE, — Publishers *Parkersburg Eclipse.*
H. E. SARGENT, — Real Estate Dealer.
EDWARD P. BIGELOW, — Restaurant.

Butler Center.

J. W. DAVIS, — Attorney at Law.
GEO. T. THOMPSON, — Abstracts of Titles.
J. M. COURT, — Billiard Parlors.
VINCENT FRANKE, — Carpenter and Contractor.
FRANZ DIGMAN, — General Merchandise.
H. N. WALKER, — General Merchandise.
R. LAWRENCE, — Hotel.
W. C. THOMPSON, — Real Estate Dealer.
EDWARD McCARTY, — Wagon Maker.

Aplington.

LAFAYETTE M. SWAN, — Druggist.
ALEX. CHRYSTIE, — General Merchandise.
JAMES DOBBIN, — Grain Dealer.
EDWARD BOURNS. — Hotel.

Boylan's Grove.

FRANK H PLAYTER, — Merchant.
CHAS. McCORMACK, — Physician and Surgeon.
E. L. TURNER, — Physician and Surgeon.

Lowell.

WM. FLOOD, — Blacksmith.

Beaver Township.

ALONZO CONVERSE, — Attorney at Law (Sec. 26).

Jefferson Township.

DAVID CASE, — Mason (Sec. 28).
GEO. McELHANY, — Stone Quarry (Sec. 9).

Monroe Township.

JOHN E. OWENS, — Architect and Br'ge Bldr. (Sec. 26).
WM. FERGUSON, — Bridge Builder (Sec. 24).
JOSEPH CONN, — Surveyor (Sec. 1).

Butler Township.

R. C. VAN HOESER, — Boot and Shoe Manfr. (Sec. 12).
S. D. GOUGHNOUR, — Miller (Sec. 21).

Albion Township.

J. H. ELLIS, — Carpenter (Sec. 23).
WM. F. YOUNKER, — Carpenter and Joiner (Sec. 34).

West Point Township.

F. A. JONES. — Hotel (Sec. 18).

Pittsford Township.

M. D. L. NIECE, — Surveyor (Sec. 24).

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Fairfield.

C. & L. S. NEGUS. — Attorneys at Law and Land Agents.
D. P. STUBBS, — Attorney at Law.
CUBBERTSON & JONES, — Att'ys at Law and Real Est. Ag'ts.
C. W. SLAGLE, — Attorney at Law.
JAMES F. WILSON, *Prest.* / GEO. D. TEMPLE, *Cashier.* — Bank, First National.
GEO. A. WELLS, — Banker.
JOS. RICKSHER. — Butter and Eggs.
W. W. COTTLE, — Capitalist.
SPENCER & JAMES, — Dentists (Surgical and Mechanical.)
C. C. RISK, — Dry Goods.
CLARKE & SON, — Druggists and Booksellers.
JACOB VOTE, — Furniture Manufacturer.
J. E. BONEWITZ, — Furniture Dealer.
R. R. HUNTZINGER, — Glassware and Queensware.
G. A. UNKRICH. — Groceries, Queensware, Notions, etc.
A. R. BYRKIT. — Gunsmith.
I. A. McKEMEY, — Harness and Saddle Mnfrs.
DAVID & BECK, — Hardware and Agl. Impts.
JOHN A. SPIELMAN & CO., — Hardware, Stoves and Tinware, Sole Agents "Charter Oak Stoves."
HENRY C. ROWNTREE. — Insurance Agent.
THOS. S. TILSON, — Livery Stable.
E. D. RAND & CO.. — Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Sash, Doors and Blinds, Wholesale and Ret.
LOUDEN MANUF'NG CO., William Louden, E. T. McCormick, H. H. Wilder, — Manufacturers Agl. Impts.
TENNIS FREELAND, — Machinist.
JUNKIN & ROBINSON, — Publishers *Fairfield Ledger,*
I. T. FLINT & CO., — Publishers *Industrial Era.*
M. M. BLAKMORE, — Publisher *Iowa Democrat.*
DAVID B. WILSON, — Pension Agent.
JOHN ZIMMERMAN, — Stoves, Tin, Copper and Sheet Ironware Mnfr.
JAMES EDMISTON, — Tailor.

Perlee.

JACOB STAUB, — Blacksmith.
HENRY B. SNOOK, — Carpenter and Miner.
BYRON LA GRANGE. — Carpenter and Business Agt.
PHILIP MILLER, — Grain and Stock Dealer.

Pleasant Plain.

JAMES H. JONES, — Grain and Lumber Dealer.
J. HARVEY & SON, — Groceries, Qu'nsware, H'dw're, etc.
MISS MIRA McCONNEL, — Teacher of Penmanship.

Glasgow.

JOSEPH HEATON, — Carpenter and Builder.
CHARLES UNKRICH, — General Merchandise.
S. M. TAYLOR, — Physician.
JULIUS E. KERNATH, — Wagon Maker.

Libertyville.

LUCINDA FLETCHER, — Hotel, "Nevada House."

Batavia.

J. C. McDILL & CO., — Grain and Seeds.
M. D. BALDRIDGE, — Physician and Surgeon.

Abingdon.

T. W. GOBBLE & CO., — General Merchandise.
WILLIAM MORRIS, — Physician (Eclectic).

Penn Township.

RIDGELEY FARMER, — Mason (Sec. 19).
U. R. & W. R. HARVEY, — Saw and Grist Mill (Sec. 26).

Round Prairie Township.

J. M. METZ, — Carpenter (Sec. 8).

Liberty Township.

JOHN W. LARIMORE, — Saw Mill (Sec. 23).

Des Moines Township.

GEO. F. WALKER. — Attorney at Law (Sec. 27).
JACOB WAGNER, — Blacksmith (Sec. 23).

Blackhawk Township.

W. S. McKEE, — Nursery (Sec. 24).

Lockridge Township.

ALFRED W. ESHELMAN, — Saw Mill and Lumber Dlr. (Sec. 11).

MARSHALL COUNTY.

Marshalltown.

BROWN, STONE, & SEARS, — Attorneys at Law.
J. L. CARNEY, — Attorney at Law.
W. W. HALE, — Attorney at Law.
M. T. WHITNEY, — Attorney at Law.
A. F. HARADON, — Attorney at Law.
TIMOTHY BROWN, — Attorneys at Law.
HENDERSON & NORTON, — Att'y, R'l Est., Loan and Col. Agent.
DELANO T. SMITH, — Ag'l Impl'ts, (Wholesale and Ret'l).
L. P. HARRINGTON, — Ag'l Impl'ts, (Wholesale and Ret'l).
KETCHUM & JOHNSTON.
GEORGE GLICK, President, J. P. WOODBURY, Vice Pres., C. W. FRACKER, Cashier, — Bank First National.
C. W. STONE, — Banker.
SADLER & SON, — Booksellers, Stnr's & News Dealers.
TREADWELL & MOORE, — Booksellers and Stationers.
G. W. SCHOENHUT, — Barber.
S. S. HARPER, — Butcher.
P. J. FRANZEN, — Butcher.
J. G. MOSGROVE, — Billiard Hall.
ADAM PRINZ, — Bakery.
WM. STEEL, — Blacksmith and Plow Manfr.
COBURN & REWEY, — Blacksmiths and Carriage Manfrs.
ADAM ROUDENBUSH, — Blacksmith.
SAMUEL HULL, — Bridge Builder.
JOHN BOWMAN, — Brewer.
JAMES H. LEE, — Carpenter.
HEATH & RHEM, — Contractors and Builders.
HOLMES & ARNOLD, — Cigars and Tobacco.
ALDEN RUNYON, — Clothing, Manager for A. Louis & Co., Chicago.
GEO. BAKER, — Carriage Manufacturer.
PHILLIP BOREHARDT, — Cooper and Miller.
W. S. McBRIDE, — Druggist and Physician.
R. HOWE TAYLOR, — Druggist.
WM. S. CUMMINGS, — Druggist and Physician.
A. T. BIRCHARD, — Druggist.
G. KNEPPER, — Dental Surgery.
WM. C. PAGE, — Dry Goods.
CHAS. E. BROMLEY, — Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes & Clothing.
W. W. DOOLITTLE, — Groceries and Provisions.
JAMES KENNEDY, Jr., — Groceries and Provisions.
JEREMIAH FORNEY, — Groceries and Provisions.
LACEY & WELLS, — Groceries and Queensware.
C. DUGUID, — Groceries and Provisions.
E. L. HALL, — Grain, Salt and Coal. Propr. "St-Louis Elevator."
E. G. SLEIGHT, — Grain Dealer.
J. W. BRACKETT, — Grain Dealer.
J. R. BOWLER, — Hotel.
J. F. PLOTNER, — Hotel, "Marshall House."
H. L. SWIFT & SON, — Hotel "Boardman House."
CORNELIUS LISTON, — Harness and Saddle Maker.
OLIVER & KAUFMANN, — Hats, Caps and Gents' Furn. Goods.
NATHAN WORLEY & SON, — Hardware.
JOHN BROADHEAD, — Jeweler.
WARD MALLORY, — Livery Stable.
JAMES McCOMBS, — Livery Stable.
STODDARD BROS., — Lumber Dealers.
D. W. CUNNINGHAM, — Lumbr, Shingles, Lath, Sash, Doors, Blinds, etc.
WOODWORTH & SON, — Lumber and Coal Dealers.
WM. A. SMITH, — Marble Dealer, Propr. "Marshall Marble Works.
G. W. McNEELY & CO.. — Marble Dealers, Proprs. "American Marble Works.
F. PATERSON, — Miller.
DELOS ARNOLD, — Merchant.
CHAPIN & SOWER, — Publishers *Marshall Co. Times*
A. H. NEIDIG & CO., — Publishers *Marshall Republican.*
ELLIOTT & HUNT, — Photographers.
W. A. MANVILLE, — Photographer.
E. J. B. STATLER, — Physician and Surgeon.
A. C. SHERWOOD, — Physician and Surgeon.
WEATHERLY & READ, — Real Estate Agents.
WELLS S. RICE, — Real Estate.
H. A. GERHART & CO., — Real Estate and Tax Paying Agents.
MOORE & HEYLIGER, — Seed Store.
JOHN D. VAIL, — Soda Water & Ginger Ale, (Manfr. and Bottler.)
CHAS. CAMPBELL & BRO., — Tobacco and Cigars.

Le Grand.

ANDREW GRAHAM, — Blacksmith.
JOEL WILLITS, — Carpenter.
W. G. BENEDICT, — General Merchandise.
LE GRAND LIME CO., — Lime Manufacturers.
HAMMOND & BENEDICT, — Millers, Proprs. Le Grand Fl'r Mills.
THOS. SCHOFIELD, — Miller.
HENRY MATTER, — Mason and Builder.
BENEDICT & BAIR, — Poultry Dealers.
W. G. BENEDICT & CO., — Real Estate Dealers.
BENEDICT & HAMMOND, — Stock Dealers.

Albion.

W. T. ADELL, — Carpenter.
ABRAM STANLEY, — Grain Dealer and Propr. "Albion Mills and Elevator.
A. H. SHELDON, — Nursery, Propr. Pleasant Hill Nurs.
J. B. CRIPPS, — Nursery and Fruit Grower, Propr. "Albion Nursery."
O. F. HICKSON, — Physician.
JAMES TEBB, — Shoemaker.

Liscomb.

J. W. TRIPPS, — Attorney.
DAVID TRIPP, — Billiard Hall.
A. N. EATON, — Druggist and Physician.
W. MARTIN, — General Merchandise.
BENJ. BINFORD, — Grain Dealer.
B. A. BEESON, — Hardware and Ag'l Implements.
N. H. FIELDS, — Hotel.
E. D. WHITACRE, — Physician.
R. F. MARSHALL, — Physician and Brick Manfr.
A. D. WELCH, — Painter.

Gilman.

C. H. & L. G. SEAGER, — Bankers and General Mdse.
HENRIQUES & RICE, — Bankers.
SHAW & WARD, — Druggists.
BASS & VAN DE VORT, — Druggists.
D. E. WARREN, — Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
BENEDICT BROS., — General Merchandise.
F. F. INGERSOLL, — General Merchandise.
HENRY ALEXANDER, — Hotel, "Alexander House."
A. W. PATTERSON & BRO., — Hardware and Ag'l Implements.
C. A. BASS, — Physician.

Quarry.

BUSHONG BROS., — General Merchandise.

State Center.

BRIMHALL & HUNT, — Drugs, Books and Notions.
J. H. JONES, — Grain Dealer.
A. M. FREELOVE, — Hotel.
J. W. MERRILL, — Pub. & Ed. *State Center Enterprise.*

Marietta Township.

JONATHAN ROBERTS, — Surveyor. (Sec. 10.)

Iowa Township.

OWEN J. THOMAS, — Miller. (Sec. 1.)
R. McRILL, — Physician. (Sec. 1)

Taylor Township.

D. WILLIAMS, — Physician. (Sec. 4.)

Marion Township.

WEBSTER BOWEN, — Nursery. (Sec. 34.)

Timber Creek Township.

E. P. WALTER, — Blacksmith. (Sec. 11.)
ENOS BAKER, — Carpenter. (Sec. 2.)

Washington Township.

ELIJAH HUFF, — Carpenter. (Sec. 35.)
O. E. BUTLER, — Wagon Maker. (Sec. 1.)

Bangor Township.

D. T. WILSON, — Lumber Manfr. (Sec. 22.)

CARROLL COUNTY.

Carroll.

JOHN B. COOK, — Agricultural Implements, Grain and Stock Commission Mcht.
BAILEY & FISHER, — Attorneys, Land Loan and Insurance Agents, Abstracts of Titles.
WM. GILLEY, — Banker and Real Estate.
GRIFFITH & DEAL, — Bankers, Attorneys and Real Estate Agents.
O. H. MANNING, — Banker, Attorney and Real Estate.
B. HENNESCH, — Boots and Shoes.
J. McLARKIN, — Boots and Shoes (Manfr.).
H. LANE, — Billiard Hall.
J. P. BOOK, — Billiard Hall.
WM. LAINSON & SON, — Contractors, Architects and Bldrs.
J. W. KING, — Contractor, Architect and Builder.
LAMBERT KNIEST, — Dry Goods Dealer and Land Broker.
STEWART & HART, — Furniture and Undertaker.
R. J. PIERCE, — Furniture Dealer.
C. BURK. — Grocery & Saloon.
EDW. LICHTENSTEIGER, — Groceries.
D. WAYNE, — Grain, Lumber and Coal.
W. A. MOORE, — Grain and Farm Implements.
I. N. GRIFFITH, — Grain and Stock Dealer.
J. H. COLCLO, — Hotel "Carroll House.",
ISAAC HIGGINS, — Hotel, "Iowa House."
H. PARKER, — Hotel, "Parker House."
E. H. BROOKS, — Lumber, Lime, Coal, Building Paper, and Stone.
J. L. GREENE, — Lumber and Coal.
J. M. BLAKE, — Livery and Sale Stable.
MRS. F. SUTTON, — Millinery and Fancy Goods.
H. I. SUTTON, — Merchandise (General).
HASTINGS & GRAY, — Publishers *Carroll Herald.*
H. L. McMANN, — Publisher *Democrat.*
J. G. BURKHARDT, — Publisher *Der Demokrat.*
D. HILDEBRAND, — Physician and Surgeon.
F. NEULTEUS, — Physician and Surgeon.
GEO. D. THAYER, — Photographer.
GUTHRIE & BOWMAN, — Real Estate and Collection Agents.
W. L. CULBERTSON, — Real Estate and Tax Paying Agent County Treasurer.
HENRY SCHAPMANN, — Saloon.
L. C. BAILEY, — Surveyor.
C. M. LUECK, — Shoe Manufacturer.

Glidden.

BEACH & HINMAN, — Attorneys at Law and Collection Agents.
N. D. THURMAN, — Hotel, "Glidden House."
GEO. FERGUSON, — Hardware.
P. H. HAWKINS, — Merchandise (General).
WM. KNOX, — Meat, Lard, Flour, &c.
J. I. SMITH, — Publisher.
L. G. BANGS, — Real Estate.

Arcadia.

LAMPMAN & HENSE, — Grain Dealers.
AUGUST KONIG, — Mason and Plasterer.

Mt. Carmel.

JOSEPH DREES, — General Merchandise.

Jasper Township.

J. HEATER, — Miller (Sec. 34).

Union Township.

S. A. DAVIS, — Carpenter (Sec. 6).

BREMER COUNTY.

Waverly.

M. E. BILLINGS, — Attorney at Law.
ALVIN T. COLE, — Attorney at Law.
JAMES STEPHENSON, — Agricultural Implts.
BOWMAN BROS. & BURR, — Bankers.
A. L. SUTER. — Barber.
H. K. SWETT. — Boots and Shoes.
JAMES McCARTHY, — Carpenter.
SAM. C. JONES, — Druggist.
THOS. DOWNING, — Groceries Fruits, Produce, etc.
AUGUST BOEDEKER. — Groceries.
S. R. HUNT. — Grain and Lumber Dealer.
M. L. STEBBINS, — Harness, Saddles, Whips, etc. Mnfr. and Dlr.; Carriage Trimming.
DAVID CLARK, — Hardware.
A. FORTNER, — Hotel, "Cedar Valley House," and Grain Dealer.
THOS. RILEY, — Hotel, "Bremer House."
C. D. COUSE, — Jeweler.
ED. KNOTT, — Livery and Sale Stable.
CARPENTER & WESTBROOK, — Livery Stable.
DANIEL FICHTHORN, — Publisher, *Waverly Independent.*
LUCAS & TYRRELL, — Publishers *Waverly Republican.*
C. F. CASE, — Publisher.
FRANK H. KERR, — Printer.
O. A. STRONG, — Produce Dealer.
J. N. CHANCE, — Painter.
LOUIS CASE. — Real Estate Abstracts & Not'y Pub.
DANIEL A. LONG, — Real Estate Dealer.

Plainfield.

J. M. BOARDMAN, — Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, etc.
M. A. GORDON, — Dry G'ds, Groc'es, Boots, Shoes, etc.
E. P. DAY & CO., — Grain and Lumber Dealers.
M. L. JACKMAN, — Hotel.
E. F. TEMPLE, — Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
E. J. DEAN, — Real Estate.

Sumner.

JOHN D. BLAIR, — Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
EBER BROOKS, — Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
STEPHEN F. CASS, — Gen'l Mdse. and Real Est. Agt.
JOHN BORLAND, — Hotel, "Sumner House."
G. MILLER & CO., — Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
WARREN H. HORTON, — Livery and Feed Stable.
Z. Z. BRYANT, — Physician (Homœopathic).

Polk Township.

L. H. PIERCE. — Carpenter (Sec. 10).
ALLEN SHOWALTER, — Contractor and Builder (Sec. 15).
JOHN M. NAPUS, — Contractor and Builder (Sec. 12).
JOHN RUNYAN, — Miller (Sec. 34),

Washington Township.

B. C. GLAZIER, — Contractor and Builder (Sec. 18).
I. H. BOWERS. — Carriage Maker (Sec. 18),

Fremont Township.

WYNHOFF & BRO., — General Merchandise.

LaFayette Township.

SAMUEL KREIGER, — Builder (Sec. 6).
GEO. PIKESLEY, — Stone Mason (Sec. 28).
JOHN YORK, — Stone Mason (Sec. 22).
J. FREEMAN, — Treasurer "Mutual Ins. Co., Bremer Co." (Sec. 25).

Janesville.

J. H. SEGNER, Hotel, "Segner House."

Sumner Township.

H. PHILIPS, E. R. PRATT, Contractor and Builder (Sec. 15). Organs and Implements (Sec. 8).

Frederika.

JOHN S. DEMOSS, G. N. BOWERS, M. L. BOYER, Blacksmith. General Merchandise. Wagons, Buggies & Sleighs Mnfr.

Tripoli.

L. S. HANCHETT, General Merchandise.

Douglas Township.

NATHANIEL J. MOORE. Millwright (Sec. 2).

BOONE COUNTY.

Boonsboro.

JAMES M. RITCHEY, Attorney at Law.
G. W. CROOKS, Attorney at Law.
CUMMINGS & FOX, Agricultural Implements.
G. W. ISRAEL, Billiard Hall.
W. P. WEBSTER, Billiard Hall.
GEO. HELD, Butcher.
JACOB NIPPS, Blacksmith.
ARNOLD, WILBUR & CO., Coal Mining and Shipping.
C. A. CRAWFORD, Cashier "Sherman's Bank."
HENRY KEMBEL, Carpenter and Builder.
SAMUEL JOHNSTON, Carpenter and Joiner.
IRA S. DAVIS, Carpenter and Joiner.
J. L. JAYNE, Carriagemaker.
L. D. COOK & CO., Dry Goods and Clothing.
ALLEN L. THOMPSON, Hotel, "Occidental."
H. K. MILLER. Livery and Omnibus Line.
J. N. REYNOLDS, Music Dealer.
R. A. DU BOIS. Mason and Plasterer.
OLIVER CARROLL. Nursery and Florist.
EVANS & RICKARD, Publishers *Boonsboro News.*
P. S. MOSER. Physician and Surgeon.
AUGUST HODORF, Pumps and Lightning Rods.
W. D. WRIGHT. Potter.
JOHN F. HYTEN. Potter.
WM. F. STRINGER, Potter.
M. A. GRIFFEE, Potter.
A. J. BARKLEY, Real Estate Dealer.
L. REGAN. Surveyor.
JACOB KUHN, Wine, Beer and Cigars.

Boone.

J. J. SOUTHWORTH, Attorney at Law. Collections a Specialty.
A. J. WARRICK, Auction and Commission.
H. M. HAMILTON, Furniture Manufacturer.
D. E. STEVENS, Insurance Agent.
JAMES HOYT. Livery and Feed Stable.
MEANS & DOWNING, Publishers *Boone Republican.*
JOHN M. BRAINARD, Publisher *Boone Standard.*
J. HORNSTEIN, Publisher *Boone County Democrat.*
G. S. FOX. Pianos and Organs.
HENTHORN & COPPOC, Sewing Machines. Agents Singer Sewing Machine Company.
W. W. NIXON, Collector Internal Revenue.

Ogden.

PETER RATTRAY, Dry Goods and Groceries.
JOHN KNUDBERG, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
SMITH & SWAIN, Grain, Lumber and Farm Implts.
C. A. GARVIN, Hotel, "Union House."
HANS MATZ. Hotel, "Deutches."
SYLVESTER & HUNTLEY, Lumber, Grain and Live Stock.
EARL BILLINGS, Publisher *Ogden Reporter.*

Moingona.

JACOB LEPPLA, Hotel, "Moingona House."
BENJ. KENDALL, Mason.
AYERS & VRADENBURG, Miller. Proprs. "Moingona Mill." Manufacturers and Dealers in Flour, Corn Meal, etc.

Swede Point.

CARL ANDERSON, Carpenter.
PETER ERICSSON, General Merchandise.

Ridgeport.

SWANSON BROS., Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes etc.

Garden Township.

D. J. NORRIS, Surveyor (Sec. 2).

Douglas Township.

J. W. MADDEN, Carpenter (Sec. 34).

Cass Township.

E. L. MORSE, Carpenter (Sec. 33).
ISAAC STOVER, Sawmill (Sec. 27).

Marcy Township.

M. S. CLOUD, Nursery (Sec. 25).

Colfax Township.

I. M. WAIT. Carpenter (Sec. 21).
D. W. C. ROBERTS, Mason (Sec. 36).

Jackson Township.

SILAS FRANCISCO, Carpenter (Sec. 33).
SAMUEL PAXTON, Carpenter (Sec. 19).
GEO. M. WESTON, Physician, (Sec. 11).

Des Moines Township.

JOHN F. & JOS. YAGGE, THOMAS GORDON, Brick Manufacturers (Sec. 24). Land Dealer (Sec. 25).

Yell Township.

C. EBERSOLE & SON, Saw and Grist Mill (Sec. 12).

Amaqua Township.

F. H. CREPPS, HERMON SHAW, Cheese Manufacturer (Sec. 16). Cheese Manufacturer (Sec. 16).

Pilot Mound Township.

J. H. NORTON & SON, Lumber Dealers (Sec. 10).

Harrison Township.

SAMUEL SHIELDS, Carpenter (Sec. 31).

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Beacon.

JACOB SEIBERT, Blacksmith.
W. L. HAIT. Blacksmith.
L. DINGMAN, Billiard Hall.
S. D. DAVIS, Carriage Maker.
DAVIES, PHILLIPS & CO., General Merchandise.
J. W. BOWEN, General Merchandise.
WM. BUTLER & CO., Groceries.
J. M. WARD. Groceries.
MORGAN JONES, Groceries.
THOMAS DAVIS, Hotel.
HOOPES & LONGSHORE, Millers.
W. E. CHAMBERLIN, Physician and Surgeon.

Fremont.

C. W. BLAND, Carpenter.
W. J. RICHARD, Carpenter.
J. Q. WHITE & Co., General Merchandise.
N. P. HOOK, Physician.

Leighton.

D. L. BOWMAN, Blacksmith.
BARBER & YOUNG, General Merchandise.
WALTON & HENDERSON, General Merchandise.
N. S. STEIN, Miller; Propr. "Molina Mills," and Dealer in Grain and Coal.

Oskaloosa.

NINDE & PHILLIPS, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents.
HASKELL & SCOTT. Attorneys at Law.
CROOKHAM & GLEASON, Attorneys at Law, Notaries Public, and General Collecting Agents.
M. C. WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law.
JOHN HOFFMAN, Attorney at Law.
JAMES McMILLEN, Attorney at Law.
SEEVERS & CUTTS, Attorneys at Law.
HOLE & HILLIS, Attorneys at Law.
J. H. GREEN & CO., Agricultural Impts., Seeds, Cement, and Plastering Hair.
OSKALOOSA MF'G. CO., JESSE HOLLOWAY, *Supt.*, Agricultural Works.
J. J. MERRILL, Artist.
GIBBS BROTHERS, Bankers, Capital $100,000.
FRANKEL, BACH & CO., Bankers.
E. Clark, President; M. E. Cutts, Vice Pres.; W. A. Lindley, Cashier; P. E. Clark, Asst. Cashier. Bank Mahaska Co. Saving's.
GEORGE W. HALE, Banker.
J. W. WEBSTER. Boots and Shoes.
MOORMAN, GREEN & CO., Boots and Shoes, (Wholesale and Retail.)
LYMAN & TRASK, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Caps, and Gents Furnishing Goods.
R. WHITAKER. Bookseller and Newsdealer.
BLATTNER & NEWBRAND, Brewers, Proprietors "Oskaloosa Brewery."
WILLIAM TALBERT, Blacksmith.
HOCKEDY & SYKES, Barbers.
WILLIAM W. CRICKIT, Bridge Builder.
MICHAEL NACHMAN, Butcher and Trader.
PARKER & TERRELL, Clothing and Fancy Goods.
I. FRANKEL & CO., Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
A. J. PROUDFIT, Confectionery and Bakery.
FRED. BECKMAN, Cigar Manufacturer.
JOHN DAVIS. Carriage Trimmer.
ALEX. F. TRACY, Civil Engineer.
PHILIP SCHNEIDER, Cabinet Maker.
HUBERT W. McNEAL, Coal Dealer.
R. T. C. LORD, Coal Mining.
JAS. McKINLEY, Contractor.
BEECHLER BROS., Druggists.
H. W. GIFFORD, Druggist and Manuf'g Chemist.
M. M. WELLS, Drugs, Medicines, Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Jewelry, etc.
BOYER & BARNES, Dry Goods.
SAML. BALDAUF, Dry Goods.
D. W. LORING, Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc.
LEVI HAMBLETON, Dry Goods, Carpets, Clothing, Notions, Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps.
THOS. K. BREWSTER, Dentist.
D. COULSON, Dentist.
J. H. SHEAK, Grain, Seeds, etc.
P. T. HOFFSTATT, Grain Dealer.
S. C. PURDY, Groceries, Provisions, Fruit, Feed, etc.
I. RALSTON, Groceries and Confectionery.
WM. MATTISON, Groceries.
DAVID CONFER, Groceries.
S. J. DUTTON, Groceries, Provisions, Produce, Glassware, etc.
WRIGHT & SPENCER, Groceries (Wholesale).
W. E. VERNON, Groceries and Confectioner.
AMOS KEMBLE & CO., Gardeners and Florists, Manufrs. of Pickles and Canned Fruit.
E. BIRD, Gunsmith.
F. L. DOWNING, Hotel, "Downing House."
B. F. DIXON, Hotel, "Burnett House."
GEO. A. WELLS, Hardware and Tinware.
N. J. SMITH, Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
CARY COOPER, Hardware, Miller's Supplies, Pumps, Piping, and Engine Goods.
E. T. GADD, Insurance, Supt. Agts. "Life Association of America," St. Louis.
J. C. SELLERS, Insurance, (General Agent).
S. O'HARA & SON, Insurance, (General Agents).
E. T. STANLEY, Insurance, Agent "Home Life Insurance Company."
M. V. HOLSAPPLE, Jeweler.
WM. BURNSIDE, Land and Loan Agent.
J. KALBACH & SON, Lumber Dealers.
WM. H. WRAY, Lumber, Shingles, Timber, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
CHAS. LEIGHTON, Lumber, Shingles, Lath, Sash, Doors and Blinds.
JAMES McMULLIN, Liveryman.
JAS. McCULLOCH, Liveryman.
FERRALL & HAWKINS BR'S, Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.
F. W. McCALL, Marble Works.
J. ATKINS & CO., Millers, Props. "South Springs Mills."
W. S. EDGAR, Nursery.
A. S. NICHOLS, Nursery.
LEIGHTON & NEEDHAM, Publishers *Oskaloosa Herald.*
P. C. WELCH, Publisher *Reform Leader.*
M. G. CARLETON, Publisher *Standard.*
CENTRAL BOOK CONCERN, Publishers, Booksellers and Stationers.
C. A. PERDUE, Physician.
LUCY & FULLER, Physicians (Homœpathic).
D. SCOTT. Physician.
W. L. CHAMBERLIN, Physician.
C. G. OWEN, Physician.
W. O. McFALL, Physician.
M. PERRY. Painter and Paperhanger.
WARRINGTON & CUMMINS, Photographers.
EDWIN L. NORTHUP, Picture Frame Manufacturer.
F. H. RAYMOND, Patent Right Agent.
JOHN R. PRICE, Railroad Contractor.
JOHN P. ASHER, Restaurant.
JOHN S. WOLTZ, Restaurant.
BLANCHARD & HALL, Real Estate. General Agents.
B. R. BALL, Sewing Machine Agent.
W. F. SANDS, Sewing Machines. Agent "Singer Co."
SEIBEL & CO., Woolen Mills.

New Sharon.

JAMES F. COOK, Attorney at Law.
HOLE & HILLIS, Attorneys at Law.
WALTER LUCAS, Barber.
ELLIS J. MOORE, Butcher and Stock Dealer.
WILEY LOYD, Blacksmith.
WM. STUBBS, Blacksmith.
J. W. BATEMAN, Butter and Eggs Dealer.
JAMES M. BURMER, Contractor and Builder.
L. J. MOSHER. Carpenter.
ISAIAH BOWDLE, Carpenter and Joiner.
G. H. WILLIAMS, Carriage Maker.
J. C. PICKETT, Drugs, Medicines, Paint, Oils, etc.
GEO. CARSON. Druggist.
O. P. CRAWFORD, Dry Goods.
WARREN & COLLINS, Furniture Dealers and Undertakers.
T. G. BURNHAM, Furniture Dealers, House, Sign and Carriage Painting.
J. R. NICHOL. General Merchandise.
A. W. NAYLOR, General Merchandise.
LEWIS & CO., General Merchandise.
A. G. SMITH. General Merchandise.
A. H. VICKERS & SON, General Merchandise.
J. M. WOOD, General Merchandise.
HAMMOND & REIGART, Grain and Commission Merchants.
HODIE CHIDESTER, Harness Store.
M. P. MYERS, Hardware, Stoves, Tinware and Agricultural Implements.
H. T. WRIGHT, Hardware.
W. H. WIDOWS, Hotel, "Central House."
F. M. JACKSON, Insurance Agent.
J. N. PENLAND, Insurance Agent.
K. C. NAYLOR, Jeweler.
I. KALBACH & SON, Lumber Dealers.
COOPER & HIBBS, Lumber Dealer.
H. C. GALLAHER, Livery Stable.
ALFRED G. ROSBOROUGH, Merchant.
ELIZABETH BORIGO, Millinery and Notions.
MINNIE M. GROSS, Millinery and Mantua Maker.
J. VERSTEEG & CO., Miller.
H. J. VAIL, Publisher *Star.*
D. C. MORRIS, Physician.
H. R. PAGE, Physician and Surgeon.
E. W. DOOLITTLE, Physician.
Z. P. KIRK, Pump Manufacturer.
MRS. M. E. CRAWFORD, Photographer.
SAMUEL B. PHILIPS, Photographer.
S. VICKERS, Produce Dealer.
G. W. BUMP. Restaurant.
CALVIN W. WIDOWS, Stone Mason.
J. R. BROOKHART, Tailor.
E. LEWIS, Physician and Surgeon.

Peoria.

JOHN H. DUNCAN, Blacksmith.

Givin.

G. W. BREWER & BRO., Dry Goods, Groceries, General Merchandise, etc.
J. LAMPIRE, Physician.

Indianapolis.

J. W. FRANK, Physician.

Bellefontaine.

THOMAS C. SWEMM, Restaurant.

Oskaloosa Township.

DAVID THATCHER, Cheese Manufacturer. (Sec. 20).
LEWIS NORDYKE, Cheese Manufacturer. (Sec. 6).

Richland Township.

J. F. SMITH, Physician. (Sec. 2).

Black Oak Township.

PATTERSON PEARSON, Saw Mill. (Sec. 20).

White Oak Township.

O. R. GASKILL, Merchant. (Sec. 20).
CHARLES CURRIER, Miller. (Sec. 7).
S. B. WATERS, Physician. (Sec. 5).

Monroe Township.

JOHN C. TUCKER, Attorney at Law. (Sec. 16).
JOSEPH PHILLIPS, Blacksmith. (Sec. 5).
R. D. COUNTS. Blacksmith. (Sec. 3.)
ROBERTS & CO., Millers; Propr. "Spring Valley Mills." (Sec. 4).
J. E. LORD. Miller. (Sec. 26).
SMITH McBRIDE & CO., Millers; Propr. "Stone Ridge Mills." (Sec. 15.)

Madison Township.

J. S. WHITMORE, Miller. (Sec. 25).
SAMUEL THOMPSON, Surveyor. (Sec. 1).

Adams Township.

JOHN H. WARREN, Miller; Propr. "Merchants' Mills." (Sec. 33).

Harrison Township.

WM. MAYER & BRO., Potters. (Sec. 19).

CLINTON COUNTY.

Clinton.

HAYES & YOUNG. Attorneys at Law.
MILLER & SMITH. Attorneys at Law.
JOHN F. McGUIRE. Attorney at Law.
MRS. J. ELLEN FOSTER, Attorney at Law.
STONE & SMITH, Bankers.
WM. H. JEFFERS, Boots and Shoes.
A. L. ANKENY, Boots and Shoes (Whol. and Retail)
A. J. SANTEE, Bookseller and Stationer.
J. C. YOUNG. Capitalist.
MILO SMITH. Civil Engineer.
WM. C. WEIR. Civil and Hydraulic Engineer.
S. L. GREELY. Carpenter and Joiner.
ALBERT R. CROSS, Carpenter and Joiner.
P. S. TOWLE. Dry Goons and Notions.
WM. M. SHIELDS, Dry Goods and Notions.
J. F. MORELAND. Dry Goods.
OLNEY & McMAHON, Druggists.
A. P. HOSFORD, Foundry, Proprietor Union Works and Pres. Clinton Lumber Co.
S. P. YEOMANS. Groceries.
EWING & YOUNG. Groceries.
A. HOLTSLANDER. Hotel, "Iowa Central House."
MOULTON & CORNUE, Hotel. "Revere House."
D. S. POTTER. Hotel, "Transit House."
CHAS. H. TOLL. Insurance.
FRANK G. NOYES, Iron Works, Manuf'rer, Saw Mills, Engines, Mill Machinery, etc.
C. S. TAYLOR. Jewelry.
J. W. HARDING. Ladies' Furnishing Goods.
MISS T. MILLER. Millinery and Fancy Goods.
EDWARD H. THAYER, Publisher *Clinton Age.*
F. G. PFEIFFER & CO. Publisher *Iowa Volks-Zeitung.*
JOSIAH RUSSELL. Publisher *Clinton Herald.*
CLINTON PAPER CO., A. Siddle, Secretary; Jas. A. Townsend, Agent. Paper Manufacturing.
HENRY McCORMICK, Physician,
C. W. MEYERS. Physician and Surgeon.
H. S. FARNSWORTH, Physician and Surgeon.
A. B. PARMELEE, Pumps, Mf'r and Dealer "Coopers' Patent Elastic Bucket Pumps."
J. D. FEGAN. Real Estate and Abstracts.
GEO. G. BAUDER, Real Estate.
CURTIS BROS. & CO., Sash, Doors and Blinds Manufac'rs.
PIERSON & HARADON, Sash, Doors, Windows, Blinds, etc., (Manufacturers.)
RICHARD MOUNT, Saw Manufr., Prop. Clinton Saw Works.
C. LAMB & SONS, Saw Mill.
SAML. CROZER, Sewing Machines, Agent American Sewing Machine Co.

Lyons.

J. N. CROSS. Attorney at Law.
ROBT. T. T. SPENCE, Attorney at Law.
W. E. LEFFINGWELL, Attorney at Law.
T. S. HANN, Attorney at Law.
R. N. RAND. Banker.
JAS. P. GAGE, President. WM. HOLMES, Cashier. Bank, First National.
G. W. BRAYTON, Commission Merchant and Steamboat Agent.
WM. SKINNER, Fur Manufacturer.
H. GATES. Grain Dealer.
M. H. WESTBROOK. General Merchandise.
L. P. SHERMAN & SON, Hedgers. Props. "Iowa Hedge Co."
B. H. A. HENNINGSEN, Notary Public and Collection Agent.
BEERS & EATON, Publishers *Mirror.*
HOPKINS & CONABLE, Publishers *Clinton Co. Advertiser.*
E. M. WESTBROOK, Physician and Surgeon.
J. A. McARTHUR. Physician and Surgeon.
CHAS. H. LOTHROP, Physician and Surgeon.
J. C. ROOT. Real Estate and Insurance.
R. S. RATHBUN, Surgeon and Dentist.
D. JOYCE, Saw Mill.

DeWitt.

W. B. LEFFINGWELL, Attorney at Law.
R. T. SHEARER, Boots and Shoes (Manufacturer.)
C. E. DINEHART. Banker and Real Estate Dealer.
FRED. P. KITTENRING, Builder.
JOSEPH L. TURNER, Bridge Builder.
WM. FULLER, Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, etc., (Manufacturer.)
IRA E. ANDREWS, Carriage Painter.
CHARDAVOYNE, DREW & CO., Dry Goods, Clothing, Carpets Boots, Shoes, etc.
J. E. STEELE, Groceries.
E. W. McCRACKEN, Harness Manufacturer.
L. F. BROWN. Musical Instruments.
S. H. SHOEMAKER, Publisher *Observer.*
D. J. CRANSTON, Pump Manufacturer.
JOHN DENNISON, Physician.
W. B. STEER. Physician and Surgeon.
BENSON THOMAS, Wagon Maker.

Delmar.

RICH & RUTH, Attorneys, Real Estate and Collection Agents.
W. E. ROBERTS, Attorney at Law and Justice of Peace.
A. G. THOMPSON, Druggist.
E. C. HINCKLEY, Grain, Lumber and Live Stock Dealer.
B. A. WATTS, Grain Dealer.
G. B. TOWSLEY. Mason.
F. R. BENNETT. Publisher *Delmar Journal.*
C. FRANK DAVIS, Painter (House and Ornamental Sign Painting).
W. F. CHANDLER, Painter.
JOHN BOHLIG, Wagon and Carriage Maker.

Wheatland.

JESSE STINE, Attorney, Notary Public and Real Estate Agent.
PETERSEN BROS., Bankers, Dealers in General Merchandise and Agricultural Imps.
A. SMITH. General Merchandise.
D. W. CAROTHERS. Publisher and Editor *Weekly News.*
JEROME DUTTON, Real Estate, Collection and Insurance Agt., and Notary Public.

Bryant.

ALBERT MADGE, Carpenter.
H. C. BOOCK, Hotel.

Toronto.

G. W. THORNE, General Merchandise.
JOHN KELLER, Miller.

Calamus.

ANDREW AXELSON, Blacksmith.
F. H. RICHARDS, Blacksmith.

Mead.

ISAAC C. FINCH, General Merchandise.

Almont.

E. O. LANGFORD. Groceries.

O'Brien Station.

C. C. CURTIS, Merchant.

Brown's Station.

D. H. HUNTER, Grain Dealer.

Low Moor.

McALLISTER & SON, Shoe Manufacturers.

Grand Mound.

H. P. TUTTLE, Hardware, Tinware and Stoves.

Orange Township.

GEO. W. PASCAL, Civil Engineer (Sec. 17).
E. A. MILLER, Carpenter (Sec. 16)

Spring Rock Township.

WM. RULE, Miller (Sec. 24.)

Bloomfield Township.

A. NAIRN, Wagon Maker (Sec. 29.)

Elk River Township.

E. HENRY STRUVE, Miller.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Le Mars.

CLARKE & CURTIS, Attorneys, Real Estate, Collection and Insurance Agents.
E. W. BURDICK, Agricultural Implements and Coal Dealer.
WM. RYMERS, Banker.
S. A. VAN SAUN, Bank, Plymouth Co.
C. G. NORRIS, Butcher and Ice Dealer.
CHAS. H. BENNETT, Druggist.
B. F. GRANGER, Furniture Dealer, and Undertakers' Goods.
YOUNG & COCKERY, General Merchandise, Live Stock, and Real Estate Dealer.
M. B. FRITZ, Groceries and Hardware.
M. THILTGEN, Hotel.
H. W. VAN SICKLE, Hardware.
A. C. JURGENSEN, Insurance.
C. N. KNAPP, Lumber Dealer, (Agent for Isaac Staples, Propr. St. Croix Steam Gang Mills).
PETER GEHLEN, Miller.
O. W. BENNETT, Merchant.
A. M. WHITE, Printer.
J. M. JENKINS, Physician and Surgeon.

Elgin Township.

JAMES D. SMALL, Carpenter (Sec. 34).

STORY COUNTY.

Nevada.

M. C. ALLEN, Attorney and Land Agent. Agent Iowa R. R. Land Co.
McCALL & THOMPSON, Attorneys at Law, Land and Collection Agents.
J. C. MITCHELL, Agricultural Implements.
J. F. GILLESPIE. Agr. Impl.
J. A. FITCHPATRICK, Abstract and Loan Office.
O. B. DUTTON, Bank, Nevada City.
A. WILLETS & CO., Druggists.
JAMES HAWTHORN, Dry Goods, etc.
A. E. AUMOTH, Grain Elevator.
JACOB ROSS, Hotel, "Waring House."
J. C. MILLER, Jeweler and Watchmaker.
WILLIAM LOCKRIDGE, Lumber Dealer.
GEORGE CHILD, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
JOHN A. SHEARER, Mason.
E. G. DAY. Mill and Elevator.
E. W. LOCKWOOD, Mill and Elevator.
W. H. GALLUP. Publisher *Representative.*
VAUGHN & STODDARD. Publisher *Watchman.*
A. C. SHELDON, Physician and Dentist.
E. H. MUNK, Physician and Surgeon.
P. COOK. Physician.
H. A. MORGAN, Pump Works.
R. H. MITCHELL, Surveyor.
GOUDY & MEYERS, Soap Works.

Ames.

McCARTHY & STEVENS, Attorneys at Law and Collect Agts.
M. EVANS & CO., Bankers and Grain Dealers.
GEORGE F. LODS, Boots, Shoes and Clothing.
LOUIS Z. DELORME, Boots and Shoes.
HENRY TOWNS, Butcher and Dry Ditcher.
CHRISTENSEN & JACOBSON, Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes.
LODS & SOPER, Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, etc.
J. H. FISHER, Ditcher. Agent "Williams' Open Dry Ditcher."
JOHN J. BOUSQUET & CO., Druggists.
WILLIAM CLARK. Groceries.
GEORGE G. TILDEN, General Merchandise.
WILLIAM WEST. Hotel. "West House."
BOYD & BRO., Hardware.
NICHOLS & MAXWELL, Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
J. WORICK, Manufacturer "Randell's Grain Separator and Grader."
S. S. PAXTON, Nurseries. Prop "Ames' Nursery."
A. J. GRAVES. Nursery.
A. McFADDEN, Publisher *Intelligencer.*
S. J. STARK. Physician.
E. B. CRAMBLIT. Physician and Surgn. (Veterinary).
JAMES BRADLEY. Physician and Surgeon.
JONES, BRADLEY & MAXWELL, Wagon Makers and Steam Saw Mill.

Story City.

WILLIAM FLOWER, Blacksmith.
GUSTAV AMLUND, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
B. F. ALLEN, Druggist and Physician.
HANS AMLUND, Hardware.
JACOB ENERSON, Wagon Manufacturer.

Iowa Center.

A. HALE, Cheese and Butter Factory. Jesse R. Wood, Manager.
A. K. BANKS, Druggist.
JAY A. KING, Flouring Mill.
BALDWIN & MAXWELL, General Merchandise, Grain, Stock, Lumber Dealers.
W. A. SPRINGER, Harness Manufacturer.

Cambridge.

ALBERT M. GILLETT, Druggist.
WM. H. GRAFTON, Physician and Surgeon.

Sheldahl.

SCOTT & SMITH,	Drugs, Stationery, Notions, Etc.
OLEY NELSON,	General Merchandise.

Colo.

SIMON PRICE,	Agl. Impts. and Prop "Colo House."
JNO. H. CARPENTER,	Harness Maker.
W. W. FRASER,	Physician and Surgeon.

Nevada Township.

F. COSNER,	Mason. (Sec. 29)
A. ROOD,	Mason. (Sec. 29.)
W. W. UTTERBACK,	Nursery. (Sec. 13.)

Palestine Township.

ELWOOD TANNER,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 1.)
JACOB STEENSON,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 2.)

Washington Township.

CHAS. TILLOTSON,	Builder. (Sec. 15.)
CHAS. FINCH,	Carpenter. (Sec. 25.)
T. B. KEENEY,	Carpenter. (Sec. 17.)

Ontario.

HIRAM SCOTT,	Dry Goods.

New Albany Tonwship.

L. GINTER,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 29.)
H. LUTTEKEN,	Carpenter. (Sec. 22.)

Sherman Township.

A. F. TIENAN,	Carp. and Wagon Mkr. (Sec. 21.)
DANIEL HEMPING,	Painter. (Sec. 32.)

Richland Township.

O. B. HEATON,	Millwright. (Sec. 14.)

Milford Townshid.

JAMES DODDS,	Carpenter. (Sec. 6.)

Franklin Township.

WM. I. TRIPP,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 15.)
N. J. ZAINGEL,	Blacksmith & Car. Mkr. (Sec. 21.)
ROB. B. SHEARER,	Carpenter. (Sec. 27.)
PETER MARSHALL,	Carpenter & Miller. (Sec. 10.)
F. W. DOWNS,	Carpenter (Sec. 9).
T. & R. HANNUM,	Millers. (Sec. 23.)
T. J. MILLER,	Nursery. (Sec. 25.)
S. C. CRAIG,	Stonemason. (Sec. 25.)
J. T. SHEPHARD,	Veterinary Surgeon. (Sec. 4.)

MARION COUNTY.

Knoxville (City and Township.)

ANDERSON & COLLINS,	Atty. at Law and Real Est. Dlr.
STONE & AYRES,	Attys. and Real Estate Agents,
G. K. HART,	Attorney at Law and Justice of the Peace.
D. C. FOSTER,	Attorney at Law and Real Estate.
GEORGE JACKSON,	Barber.
B. STEUNENBERG,	Boot and Shoe Maker.
CHAS. STEELE,	Blacksmith, (Sec. 18.)
DANIEL SMICK,	Blacksmith, and Dealr. in Imported Norman Horses.
JOHN REICHARD,	Bridge Ridr. & Stock Dlr. (Sec. 11.)
PHILLIP STAMBACH,	Bakery, Restaur'nt and Confect'ery.
ANDREW SHILLING,	Carpenter (Sec. 25.)
W. T. ISRAEL,	Carpenter.
ALEX. S. TURNER,	Carpenter.
DAVID W. DUKES,	Carpenter and Joiner.
JAMES W. DUKES,	Carpenter and Joiner.
GEO. F. BUZZARD,	Carpenter, (Sec. 25.)
LORENZO DICKERSON,	Cooper, and Broom Mnfr.
H. J. BONIFIELD,	Contractor and Coal Miner.
A. J. KERR,	Dry Goods.
COLLINS & REED,	Dry G'ds, Clothing, Boots & Shoes.
JAMES McCLELLAND & SON,	Furniture Dealer.
JOHN S. BITTENBENDER,	Grain Dlr. and Stock Raiser.
E. H. BOOTH,	Hotel, "Tremont House," Livery Stable.
E. H. AMOS,	Hotel, "Amos House," Liv'y Stable.
H. HUFFMAN,	Hotel and Livery Stable.
G. Z. MULKY,	Mason (Sec. 22.)
BOYLE & BLACK.	Millers, "Knoxville City Flouring Mills."
JOHN WEAVER,	Mason and Plasterer.
WM. BUSSING & BRO.,	Millers, Prop'rs "City Flour Mills."
JOSEPH BROBST,	Notary Public.
JAMES MATHEWS & SON,	Nursery and Fruit Farm.
J. L. McCORMACK,	Publisher *Marion Co. Democrat.*
F. C. BARKER.	Publisher *Knoxville Journal.*
ARDERY & SCHINNICK,	Physicians and Surgeons.
HAMILTON J. SCOLES,	Physician and Surgeon.
A. D. WETHERLEL.	Physician and Surgeon.
WM. E. WRIGHT.	Physician and Surgeon.
N. R. & C. W. CORNELL.	Physicians and Surgeons (Eye and Ear Specialists).
ROBT. H. POLLOK,	Pianos and Organs.
SILAS KING,	Pottery Ware Man'fr. (Sec. 17.)
E. F. SPERRY,	Real Estate and Insurance.
M. F. MARSHALL,	Surveyor (Sec. 32).
E. D. YOUNG,	Undertaker and Cabinet Maker.
J. M. JONES,	Woolen Mills.
PARSONS, LYTLE & SEAMEN,	Wagon & Carriage Mfrs. Blksmths.

Pella.

P. H. BOUSQUET,	Attorney at Law.
G. P. H. ZAHN,	Att'y, Land Agt. and Notary Public.
E. VAN HOUTEN,	Agricultural Implements.
E. R. CASSATT, *Pres't.*	Bank, First National.
WM. FISHER, *Cashier,*	
HENRY VAN MAREN,	Blksmith, and Agl. Implts. Agent.
BLATTNER & HERBIG,	Brewers.
G. VAN VLIET & CO.,	Bakery and Confectionery.
THOMAS ALLUN,	Carpenter and Joiner.
MARTIN J. ROELSMA,	Carpenter.
BANNER G. BOWEN,	Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Notions, etc.
KRUIDENIER BROS. & CO.,	Dry Goods, Carpets, Groceries and Clothing.
D. S. HUBER,	Grain Dealer.
SCOLTE, BEARD & CO.,	Groceries and Crockeryware.
C. BONGERS,	Hotel, "American House."
McGAFFIE BROS.,	Lumber Dealers.
GEO. BLAIR,	Livery Stable.
JASPER OLNEY,	Music Dealer.
GEO. C. GROUT,	Music Dealer.
PELLA MANUFACT'NG CO., B. F. Keables. *President,* J. B. Cotton, *Treas. and Sec'y.*	Manufacturing.
G. THOMASSEN,	Miller, Flour and Woolen Mill.
MASTELLER & CO.,	Publisher *Weekly Pella Blade.*
H. NEYENESCH,	Publisher *Pella Week Blad.*
B. F. KEABLES,	Physician.
N. C. TOWNE,	Real Estate Agent.

Otley.

J. STEIARNAMANN,	Blacksmith.
SILAS GAMBLE,	Carpenter and Joiner.
G. W. BARRETT,	Carpenter and Joiner.
WM. DEWROSE,	Coal Operator.
ISAAC N. CRUM,	General Merchandise.
W. B. KELLER,	General Merchandise.
I. B. HENDERSHOT,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
KOLLER & REED,	Millers, Propr's "Challenge Flour Mills."

Marysville.

J. R. BROBST,	Attorney at Law.
JACOB METZ,	Furniture Manufacturers.
S. H. YOUNG & CO.,	General Merchandise.
J. H. LOVE & CO.,	General Merchandise.
CHARLES QUICK,	Hotel "National."
LEOPOLD LUKE,	Hardware and Stoves.
J. W. BIRELEY,	Livery Stable.
C. T. McCONNELL,	Publisher *Marysville Miner.*
JULIUS C. DAVIS,	Woolen Manufacturer.

Attica.

H. OVERBERG,	Butcher.
J. & T. H. MARK,	General Merchandise.
D. P. CATHCART,	General Merchandise.
NORRIS & BARNES,	Hotel and Blacksmith.
WILLIAM H. AXLINE,	Physician.
SAMUEL BUZARD,	Physician and Surgeon.

Coloma.

F. A. HARDING,	General Merchandise.

Hamilton.

SMITH & HUGHES,	General Merchandise.
RILEY PARKER,	Hotel.
WILLIAMS BROS.	Manfrs. and Patentees Washing Machines.
G. D. LIND,	Physician.
M. J. FAIVRE,	Physician.

Columbia.

WHITLACH & SCHAFFER,	Druggists.
J. T. CLARK,	Hotel.
P. M. SHEAFOR,	Physician.

Pleasantville.

ABRAHAM ERB, Sr.,	Boots and Shoes.
LYSTER McCLELLAN,	General Merchandise.
HARPER & ROBINSON,	Publisher *Inquirer.*

Wheeling.

CALVIN C. WILKIE,	Physician and Surgeon.

Red Rock.

E. W. STARR,	Attorney at Law.

Liberty Township.

B. J. PACK,	Carpenter (Sec. 26).
CHAS. PERRY,	Saw Mill (Sec. 8).

Indiana Township.

J. L. MATHEW,	Carpenter (Sec. 4).
YOUNG PEARSON,	Physician (Sec. 28.)

Washington Township.

J. T. BLACK,	General Merchandise (Sec. 31).

Franklin Township.

DAVID C. FOSTER,	Auctioneer, Dealer Fine Stock and Land (Sec. 22).
J. W. ALBERY,	Carpenter (Sec. 25).
AARON EVANS,	Coal Bank.
J. D. SOUTH,	Ins. Agt. (Sec. 32.)
A. A. WELSHER,	Saw Mill (Sec. 22).
ABRAHAM RIGGLE,	Wagon Maker (Sec. 14).

Clay Township.

JEFFERSON CROSBY,	Miller and Wagon Maker (Sec. 13).
PETER SHERMAN,	Stone Mason (Sec. 31).

Pleasant Grove Township.

LAFAYETTE JOLLY,	Physician (Sec. 25).

Swan Township.

JAMES LOGAN,	Carpenter (Sec. 22).

Summit Township.

S. S. ROBERTS,	Millwright (Sec. 28).

Gosport.

BALDWIN & MEARS,	General Merchandise.

Newbern.

A. G. FRIDLEY,	Blacksmith and Dealer in Agricultural Implements.
JOHN WILLES,	Justice of the Peace and P. M.

Dallas (Town and Township).

A. BAUER,	Coal Bank (Sec. 19).
PARKER BUCKLEW,	General Merchandise.

LUCAS COUNTY.

Chariton.

E. B. WOODWARD,	Atty., Abstracts, Loan & Collection.
ANDREW DAY,	Atty. at Law and Collection Agent.
J. N. McGLAUGHAN,	Attorney at Law.
G. W. ALEXANDER,	Attorney at Law.
O. A. BARTHOLOMEW,	Attorney at Law.
N. B. BRANNER,	Attorney at Law.
D. S. PATTERSON,	Attorney at Law.
WARREN S. DUNGAN,	Attorney at Law.
N. B. HOLLINGER & CO.,	Agricultural Impts. (Agents).
F. P. BARTLETT,	Agent "McCormick Reaper."
S. H. MALLORY, President, EDW. A. TEMPLE, Cashier,	Bank, First National.
E. COPELAND, Cashier,	Bank, Chariton.
G. F. GASSER,	Bakery and Restaurant.
N. LEINEN,	Books and Confectionery.
A. W. SHAFFER,	Boot and Shoe Maker.
DAVID WILSON,	Billiard Hall.
W. W. BAKER,	Brewer.
DANIEL BECKER,	Brewer.
M. H. DEYO,	Butcher.
JACOB ZENGEL,	Butcher.
R. E. EDMONSON,	Carpenter and Builder.
EDWARD ESSEX,	Carpenter and Builder.
JOS. B. TEAS,	Carpenter and Builder.
LEONIDAS CRAWFORD,	Carpenter.
M. RIZER,	Carpenter and Builder.
CHAS. M. SALOMAN,	Clothing and Gents' Frnshg Goods.
WM. H. GIBBON,	Druggist and Physician.
D. Q. STORIE,	Druggist.
W. W. WAYNICK,	Druggist.
J. D. HULL,	Grain and Agricultural Impts.
JAMES SHIREY,	Grain Dealer.
JOSEPH D. LEWIS,	Grain Dealer.
COLES & HOLLINGER,	Groceries, Queensware and Agrl. Implements.
S. H. VAN SICKLE,	Groceries and Provisions.
WM. E. LEWIS,	Groceries, Flour, Grain, etc.
D. D. WAYNICK,	General Merchandise.
JOS. BRADEN,	General Merchandise.
G. W. BLAKE & CO.,	Hardware, Wagon and Carriage Stock, Agrl. Impts., etc.
H. H. DAY & CO.,	Hardware, Groceries & Farm Imps.
G. W. LARIMER,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
B. F. BATES,	Hotel, "Bates House."
JAMES PATTERSON,	Hotel, "Hatcher House."
M. A. SWETT,	Livery Stable.
E. C. WILCOX & SON,	Lumber and Agrl. Impts.
M. A. HATCHER,	Millinery and Fancy Goods.
LEWIS BROS.,	Millers, Props. "Chariton Mills."
I. N. ELLIOTT,	Nursery.
BEST & BAKER,	Publishers *Leader.*
MAPLE & FOLSOM,	Publishers *Patriot.*
D. Y. COLLINS,	Physician and Surgeon.
JAMES E. STANTON,	Physician.
CHAS. FITCH,	Physician and Surgeon.
W. B. CRITCHFIELD,	Photographer.
J. T. TATE,	Pumps and Lightning Rods.
WM. T. FEE,	Plumber and Gas Fitter.
J. D. HARDEN,	Stock Dealer.
J. T. GUYLEE,	Stoves and Tinware.

Russell.

R. R. FOGG,	Contractor and Builder.
SPRAGUE BROS.,	Druggists.
J. H. COOK,	General Merchandise.
G. P. RANSLOW,	General Merchandise.
T. H. CUNNINGHAM,	Groceries.
T. SPRAGUE,	Physician and Surgeon.

Devley.

JOS. GARLAND,	Hotel.
A. T. WEST,	Physician.
C. N. RIGGLE,	Real Estate Dealer.

Chariton Township.

S. L. MORRISON,	Nursery (Sec. 17).
W. K. LARIMER,	Surveyor (Sec. 27).

English Township.

W. A. SAWYER,	Physician and Surgeon (Sec. 29).

Freedom.

WM. BARNETT & BRO.,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

Otter Creek Township.

WM. PEDIGO,	Carpenter (Sec. 23).

Liberty Township.

JESSE WELCH,	Miller (Sec 12).

Lucas.

WM. SKIDMORE,	General Merchandise.
JOHN W. LADOW,	Real Estate.

Belinda.

GUSTAVE RAIMIS,	Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
G. W. OLLER & CO.,	General Merchandise.

IOWA COUNTY.

Marengo.

T. P. MURPHY,	Attorney at Law.
C. HEDGES,	Attorney at Law.
CHARLES MITCHENER,	Attorney at Law.
C. MAHOLM,	Attorney at Law.
M. W. STOVER,	Abstract of Titles, Land, Loan and Collection Agent.
HUTTON & MAHOLM,	Bankers.
J. H. BRANCH,	Banker.
W. H. MAYS,	Barber and Hair Dresser.
JONATHAN ROBERTS,	Bricklayer.
J. M. SOUDER,	Butcher.
EDMUND HOPKINS,	Books, Stationery, Notions, etc.
J. W. CHENOWETH,	Carpenter.
JOHN SULIN,	Carpenter.
E. B. GREEN,	Dentist.
A. J. SHIFFERSTINE,	Fruits and Confection'y (Wholes'e).
THOMAS LEADER,	Grain Buyer.
F. M. OWEN,	Grain, Pork and Stock Dealer.
L. Q. RENO,	General Merchandise.
STOVER & GOLDTHWAIT,	General Merchandise.
H. DIFFENBAUGH,	General Merchandise.
NELSON LIBBY,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.
WILLIAM A. SNAVELY,	Hardware.
W. A. MARTIN,	Harness and Saddle Manufacturer.
J. S. SHAW,	Hotel.
J. H. COLLINS,	Hotel, "Grand Pacific."
JOSEPH DOWDING,	Jeweler.
JOHN HALE,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
T. J. TALBOTT,	Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.
H. U STANTON,	Laundry.
ROBERT CONN,	Miller.
CHARLES STANFIELD,	Mason and Builder.
JOHN KELLEY,	Mason and Builder.
WILLIAM D. HALL,	Nursery.
SPERING & CRENSHAW,	Publishers *Marengo Republican.*
W. L. HUSTON,	Physician.
JACOB RISHEL,	Prop. "Marengo Corn Sheller."
N. B. HOLBROOK,	Real Estate Broker, Loan and Collection Agent.
C. H. PARDUS,	Wine Beer and Cigars.

North English.

ED. S. WISHARD,	Attorney at Law.
H. A. FLUCKEY,	Blacksmith.
M. G. SHANKS,	Contractor and Builder.
WM. G. SPRINGER & CO.,	General Merchandise.
A. T. DOLL,	Physician.
W. NEWSOME.	Physician and Surgeon.
A. E. CALVIN,	Restaurant.
J. R. MORRIS,	Sewing Machine Agent.

Millersburgh.

T. J. BOLTZ,	Attorney at Law.
WM. JAYNE, JR.,	Attorney and Agrl. Impt's. Agent.
F. W. HEWETT,	Hotel. "American House."

Victor.

L. P. OGG,	Billiard Parlor.
JAMES SIMPSON,	Furniture, Lumber and Building Material.
ISA S. RICHARDS,	Real Estate and Loan Agent.

Ladora.

H. A. DARNER,	Grain, Lumber and Agricul. Imps.

Koszta.

D. L. SULLENBERGER,	Pumps and Lightning Rods.

South Amana.

PETER ZINGBURG,	Boot and Shoe Manufacturer.

English Township.

F. A. PETTIT,	Carpenter. (Section 3.)

Lincoln Township.

JAMES HENDRY,	Miller. Proprietor "North English Mills." (Section 34.)

Troy Township.

WM. HENRY EVANS,	Blacksmith. (Section 15.)
R. LONG,	Bridge Builder. "Long's Patent Bridge." (Section 14.)

York Township.

FRANK O. HARRINGTON,	Nursery. (Section 11.)

Honey Creek Township.

FRED HOVEY,	Attorney at Law. (Section 31.)

CLARKE COUNTY.

Oceola Township.

JOHN CHANEY,	Attorney at Law.
H. C. AYRES.	Attorney at Law.
WILSON & STEPHENS,	Attorneys at Law and Land Agents.
KARR & STIVEES,	Attorneys at Law.
G. H. COWLES,	Banker.
G. W. CLAPP,	Blacksmith.
A. R. MART,	Blacksmith.
GARRETSON & GRANT,	Druggists; Proprs. "Indian Panacea."
JOHN VANDERLEY,	Druggist.
S. M. LEACH,	Editor *Sentinel.*
G. F. KOHLER,	Hotel.
JOHN M. BALL,	Hotel: "Osceola House."
C. T. HAINES,	Hotel; "Williams House."
AB. WAGGONER,	Livery Stable.
J. J. STEADMAN,	Publisher *Clarke County Sentinel.*
AYRES & MILLER,	Publishers *Beacon.*
HOLT & CRAMER,	Produce Dealers.
B. SPARKS,	Saloon and Restaurant.
H. F. GROSS,	Woolen Mill, Woolen Goods Manf'r

Murray.

PETER HOFFMAN,	Butcher and Stock Dealer.
O. JOHNSON.	Blacksmith.
J. H. MARTINDALE,	Clothing.
J. G. HENDERSON,	Carpenter.
O. H. P. ANDREWS,	Carpenter and Joiner,
W. W. WICK,	Druggist.
T. S. COCHRUN,	Drugs and Groceries.
JOHN SHREVES,	General Merchandise.
J. A. STONE & CO.,	General Merchandise.
D. BARRETT,	General Merchandise.
G. W. SEFRIT,	Grain Dealer.
J. E. WICK,	Hardware and Lumber.
H. F. HOWARD,	Hotel; "Murray House."
HIRAM LAMB,	Merchant.
H. B. HERMANCE,	Machine and Repair Shop; Propr. "Summit Iron Works."
SIMPSON, WOOD & CO.,	Millers; Proprs. "Murray Steam Mills."
C. A. ANDERSON,	Painter.
T. T. HOFFMAN,	Stoves and Tinware.

Green Bay.

ARNOLD & JOHNSON,	General Merchandise.
CHARLES FELL,	Merchant.

La Celle.

J. E. RUHL,	Physician.

Hopeville.

T. D. SWAN,	Blacksmith.
J. J. NEWTON & CO.,	General Merchandise.
T. J. PRENTICE,	General Merchandise.
C. R. HALL,	General Merchandise.
R. BATES,	Groceries.
A. KETCHUM,	Hardware.
W. C. WILSON,	Hotel; "United States."
W. L. FOUTS,	Merchant.
JESSE EMERY,	Physician.
A. H. WETHERELL,	Wheelwright and Painter.

Fremont Township.

C. W. CLAY,	Merchandise. (Sec. 33.)

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

Council Bluffs.

LEWIS W. ROSS,	Attorney at Law.
CLINTON, HART & BREWER,	Attorneys at Law.
BALDWIN & WRIGHT,	Attorneys at Law.
JOHN H. KEATLEY,	Attorney at Law.
G. A. HOLMES,	Attorney at Law.
MONTGOMERY & SCOTT,	Attorneys at Law.
JAMES, AYLSWORTH & MYNSTER,	Attorneys at Law.
SAPP & LYMAN,	Attorneys at Law.
DAILEY & BURK,	Attorneys at Law.
SMITH & CARSON,	Attorneys at Law.
JOHN LINDT.	Attorney at Law.
J. D. EDMUNDSON,	Attorney at Law.
B. W. HIGHT,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate & Insurance.
E. E. AYLSWORTH,	Attorney at Law.
W. S. WILLIAMS,	Attorney at Law.
MARSHALL KEY,	Attorney at Law, Real Estate & Abstracts.
BURNHAM, McKINLEY & CO	Attorneys at Law & Loan Brokers.
AL. D. MORRIS,	Abstracts.
COUNCIL BLUFFS AGL. WKS. E. L. SHUGART, Sec. & Mang.	Agricultural Impts Manufacturers
OFFICER & PUSEY,	Bankers.
J. F. EVANS, Pres. S. FARNSWORTH, Cashier,	Bank, First National.
NATHAN P. DODGE, Pres. A. W. STREET, Cashier,	Bank, Council Bluffs Saving.
A. W. MAXFIELD,	Brick Manufacturer.
WM. P. WIGHTMAN,	Brick Manufacturer.
C. GEISE,	Brewer, Prop. "Geise's Brewery."
CHAS. BACH,	Brewer.
JAMES NICOLL,	Bakery, Prop. "Bluff City Bakery."
M. WICKS & CO.,	Bakery and Brewery.
J. S. McCALLISTER,	Blacksmith.
A. R. HOUGHTON,	Billiard Hall.
RAYMOND & CAMPBELL,	Bridge Contractors.
J. M. PHILLIPS,	Boots and Shoes. (Wholesale.)
C. E. HAGGERTY,	Boots and Shoes. (Manufacturer.)
L. ZERMUEHLER,	Beer Hall.
JOHN SPRINK.	Barber and Bath Rooms.
H. DAWSON,	Butcher, Pork Pkr and Stock Dlr.
EVERS & SCHROEDER,	Butchers and Packers.
GEORGE KELINE,	Capitalist.
MARSHALL TURLEY,	Capitalist.
A. S. BRYANT,	Capitalist & Dry Goods Merchant.
W. L. WHITNEY, JR.,	Crockery, Glass Ware & House Furnishing Gds. (Whol. & Retail.)
L. DANBAUM,	Cigars, (Mfr. and Dealer.)
HAYS & GLEASON,	Com., Stor. & Pd. Mchts. Groceries, Provisions, Fruits, etc.
J. B. ATKINS,	Druggist. (Wholesale.)
SMITH & HARKNESS,	Dry Goods and Carpets.
E. J. WOODBURY,	Dentist.
OSBORNE & WHITE,	Furniture, Queensware and Platedware.
S. S. KELLER,	Furniture. (Whol. & Retail.)
WM. GRONEWEG & CO.,	Groc., Wines, Liqs., Cigars & Tob.
C. L. D. CROCKWELL,	Groceries and Confectionery.
A. L. KAHLE,	Groceries.
R. N. MERRIAM,	Groceries and Fruit.
WM. ARND,	Groceries.
WEIS & CLAUSEN,	Groc., Prov., Hardw'e & Agt. "McCormick Reaper."
LEE & SPETMAN,	Groc., Prov., Imp. Wines & Liquors.
BERWEIN & SCHOENTGEN,	Groceries & Liquors. (Wholesale.)
S. E. HALL,	Groceries. (Wholesale & Retail.)
CHAS. SOAR,	Groceries, Queensward & Toys.
JOHN H. WARNER,	General Merchandise.
J. L. FORMAN,	General Merchandise.
N. J. BOND,	Grain and Produce Dealer.
RAPALJE BROS.,	Grain and Seeds.
E. W. JACKSON & CO.,	Grain, Flour and Produce.
J. B. LEWIS,	Harness and Saddles, (Mfr).
DAVID GRAY,	Harness and Saddles (Mfr. and Dealer.)
JOHN MAURER,	Harness Maker and Trimmer.
J. H. CAUGHY,	Hotel, "Mt. Pleasant House."
P. BECHTELLE,	Hotel.
EDWARD HERMES,	Hotel, "Pacific House."
BOWMAN & ROHRER,	Insurance (General Agents).
ROBINSON BROS.,	Jewelers, Dealers in Watches, Diamonds, Fine Jewelry, and Silverware.
JOHN DOHANY,	Livery Stable and Propr. "Opera House."
N. B. NEWTON,	Livery, Sale, and Feed Stable.
W. L. PATTON,	Livery Stable.
MASON WISE,	Livery Stable.
R. W. SAVAGE,	Loan Office.
GEO. BEBBINGTON,	Lumber Dealer.
G. M. WASHBURN,	Lumber Dealer.
LEWIS HAMMER.	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Lath, etc.
JOHN DANFORTH,	Lumber Mfr.
CHAS. J. BECKMAN,	Leather and Saddlery Hardware, Leather, and Rubber Belting, Packing, etc.
J. C. HOFFMAYER,	Miller Propr. "City Mills," Mfr. Winter and Spring Wheat Flour by Patent Process.
GEO. PARKS,	Miller, Propr. "Empire Flour Mills."
J. MUELLER,	Musical Inst's. Whol. and Ret. Dlr., Pianos, Organs, and Musical Merchandise.
COUNCIL BLUFFS IRON WORKS, R. J. Cory, Sec.,	Manufacturers of all Kinds of Machinery.
KYNETT MEDICINE CO., X. W. Kynett, Pres.,	Manufacturers "Kynett's Medicines."
JOHN BOOTH,	Millinery Goods.
B. S. DAWSON,	Millinery Goods, (Whol. and Ret.)
HARMAN KELLEY,	Marble Dealer and Mfr.
H. H. FIELD,	Musician.
A. S. BONHAM,	Nursery and Fruit Grower.
NONPARIEL PRINTING CO., W. H. H. Brainard, City Editor,	Publishers *Nonpariel,* (Daily and Weekly.)
GLOBE PRINTING CO., R. C. Hubbard, Local Ed., J. Williams, Bus. Editor,	Publishers *Council Bluffs Globe,* (Daily and Weekly.)
INDEPENDENT PRINTING CO.,	Publishers *Independent,* (Weekly.)
FARMERS' PUBLISHING CO., D. N. Honn, Bus. Man'gr.,	Publishers *Republican,* (Weekly.)
ADVOCATE PRINTING CO.,	Publishers *Inland Christian Advocate.*
T. D. ADAMS,	Publisher *Christian Expositor.*
D. SHEWARD,	Publisher *Record and Farmer.*
HENRY OSBORN,	Physician and Surgeon.
M. FICHERA,	Physician and Surgeon.
S. W. BAKER,	Physician.
B. S. TERWILLIGER,	Paints, Oils, Paper, and Glass.
JENNIE FLEMING,	Photographer.
C. H. SHERIDAN,	Photographer.
CHAS. M. HATHAWAY,	Restaurant.
LEWIS G. FOOTE,	Restaurant and Hack Line.
A. COCHRAN,	Real Estate.
J. P. CASADY,	Real Estate.
H. C. COREY,	Real Estate and Insurance.
DAVID TOSTEVIN,	Surveyor.
S. PATRICK,	Soap, (Manfr.)
JOHN HAWTHORN,	Stock Dealer.
THOMPSON & HAZARD,	Sewing Machines, Agts. Singer Sew. Machine Co.
JOHN EPENETER,	Stoves, Manfrs. Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron-ware.
R. D. AMY,	Stoves and Tinware.
CHRIS SCHWENGER,	Saloon.
J. J. BOLIN,	Wagon Maker, Manfr. Buggies and Light Wagons.
S. S. NASH,	Wagon Maker.
JOS. A. ENO,	Washing Machines, Propr. and Manfr. "Eno Washer."

Waveland.

J. W. HEMSTED,	Physician. (Sec. 20.)

Avoca.

E. A. BABCOCK,	Attorney and Real Estate Agent.
J. W. & E. W. DAVIS,	Bankers.
PHILLIP & J. B. BLAKE,	Boots, Shoes, and Clothing.
THOS. PALFREMAN,	Contractor and Builder.
D. J. NICHOLS,	Carpenter and Builder.
J. M. GRAHAM,	Carriage Manfr.
W. W. GARDNER,	Drugs, etc.
W. A. BOOTS,	Drugs, etc.
E. H. GOTHARD,	Dentist.
W. J. PEMBERTON,	General Mdse.
R. G. HARLOW,	General Mdse.
W. C. CAMERON,	Groceries.
B. M. SMITH,	Grain Dealer.
M. L. JACKSON,	Grain Dealer.
JOHN H. BERRY,	Harness Manfr.
C. H. NORTON,	Hardware.
JOHN JONES,	Hotel, "R. R. House."
PETER WIESE,	Hotel and Saloon.
JOHN COAL,	Livery and Stage Line.
JOHN COAKES,	Livery and Feed Stable.
J. F. JONES,	Livery and Feed Stable.
W. R. SCHNITGER,	Land, Ins., and Loan Agt.
F. WATERMAN,	Lime, Coal, and Lumber.
THOS. LEDWICK,	Lumber Dealer.
P. B. HUNT,	Miller, Propr. "Avoca Mills."
J. C. ADAMS,	Publisher *Avoca Delta.*
J. H. CARMAN,	Physician.
B. L. NYE,	Physician and Surgeon.
O. H. P. SHOEMAKER,	Physician.
EDWARD BORDEN,	Painter.
W. F. MEAD,	Real Estate Dealer.
ROBT. P. FOSS,	Real Estate Agent.
SEIFFERT, WEISE, & CO.,	Real Estate Agents.
J. F. LOOMIS,	Real Estate Dealer.
M. H. ADAMS,	Stock Dealer.
WM. E. CAMPBELL,	Veterinary Surgeon.

Walnut.

AVERY, SPANGLER, & CO.,	Agricultural Impts., Lumber and Grain.
HARRIS, BURNS, & CROMMETT,	Agricultural Impts. and Carriages. (Mfrs.)
WM. H. BOWMAN,	Blacksmith.
O. M. BRUCE,	Druggist.
W. F. WIARD,	Druggist and Physician.
LODGE BROS.	General Merchandise.
WM. H. LINFOR,	General Merchandise.
J. H. HENRY,	Grain Dealer.
J. F. NAUGLE,	Hardware and Groceries.
HUNTOON & LAMSON,	Lumber, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Paper, Sheeting, etc.
W. H. WHITAKER,	Physician.
FRANK HANNA,	Physician.
JAS. SEDWICK,	Real Estate, Loan, and Collection Agent.
E. R. HINCKLEY,	Real Estate & Banker.

Macedonia.

F. S. THOMAS,	Physician and Surgeon.

Loveland.

M. H. FRENCH,	Blacksmith.
J. A. COPELAND,	General Merchandise.

Crescent City.

W. M. MENERAY,	Canning and Fruit Growing.
H. A. TERRY.	Nursery and Fruit Grower.

Hardin Township.

JAS. E. WEST,	Contractor. (Sec. 16.)

Knox Township.

JOSIAH TRUE,	Capitalist. (Sec. 15.)

James Township.

J. M. TALBOTT,	Surveyor. (Sec. 1.)

PAGE COUNTY.

Hawleyville.

G. H. RUMBAUGH,	Physician and Surgeon.
DAVID MORGAN,	Wagon Maker.

College Springs.

D. M. SCOGGAN,	General Merchandise.

Clarinda.

GEORGE H. POWERS,	Author and Journalist.
JAMES KEENER,	Blacksmith.
J. I. McINTYRE,	Banker.
J. M. CRABILL,	Brick Manufacturer.
J. B. CHAMBERLAIN,	Carriage Maker.
J. S. CATHCART,	General Merchandise.
JACOB BUTLER,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
WILLIAM BUTLER,	Grain and Stock Dealer.
RALPH ROBINSON,	Publisher *Herald.*
N. C. RIDENOUR,	Publisher *Democrat.*
S. H. KRIDELBAUGH,	Physician.
N. L. VAN SANDT,	Physician.
J. C. HOLMES,	Physician.

Shenandoah.

READ, FARNHAM & CO.,	Bankers. Proprietors "Farmers' & Merchants' Bank."
M. SCHOELLER,	Druggist.
G. W. COVERSTON,	Furniture Dealer and Undertaker.
MENTZER BROTHERS,	Groceries Staple and Fancy.
R. B. CROSE,	General Merchandise.
H. C. HURT,	Groceries.
CHARLES I. SPERE,	Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, and Agricultural Implements.
LAKE & WARREN,	Hardware, Stoves, and Tinware.
J. F. McGOGG,	Livery and Feed Stable.
D. S. LAKE,	Nursery.
H. P. DUFFIELD,	Physician and Druggist.
F. W. CHASE,	Physician and Surgeon.
G. J. ROSS,	Physician and Surgeon.
JEFFERSON WILLIAMS,	R'l Estate Broker and Collect'n Ag't.

Essex.

M. A. JONES,	Grain Dealer.
I. B. CHRISSINGER,	Real Estate and Railroad Agent.

Braddyville.

J. W. MARTIN,	Druggist.
JOHN GOTTBRETH,	Miller.

Snowhill.

N. AUSTIN,	Miller.
S. DUNMIRE,	Merchant.

Nodaway Township.

G. W, HOOPER,	Grocer (Sec. 16).

Harlan Township.

WILLIAM BEACH,	Blacksmith (Sec. 8).
J. M. STICKLEY,	Miller (Sec. 36).

Morton Township.

N. B. EASTON,	Nursery (Sec. 35).

HARRISON COUNTY.

Dunlap.

FRANK GRIFFIN,	Attorney at Law.
L. G. TUBBS,	Attorney at Law.
WM. M. MAYDEN,	Att'y, Land Agt. and Civil Engineer.
F. BANGS,	Attorney at Law.
L. KELLOGG, President, GEO. W. THOMPSON, Cash.,	Bank, Dunlap, and Real Estate Dealers.
Z. W. PEASE,	Blacksmith.
C. D. MITCHELL,	Dry Goods and General Mdse.
A. L. MANNING,	Drugs and Musical Instruments.
C. H. TYLER,	Furniture.
H. T. OLMSTED,	Grain, Lumber and Ag'l Implts.
B. JACKSON,	Hardware and Agricultural Implts.
W. T. HOWARD,	Harness Manufacturer.
C. L. ROBERTS,	Jeweler, Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, etc.
H. E. PEASE,	Livery Stable and Hotel.
SAMUEL BAIRD,	Livery and Feed Stable.
A. J. STOWELL,	Mason and Plasterer.
I. SCHOLFIELD,	Miller, Propr. "Dunlap Mills."
L. F. COOK,	Publisher *Reporter.*
W. L. SEARS,	Restaurant and Confectionery.
W. WETTENGEL,	Wagon Maker.

Logan.

JAS. A. LUSK,	Hotel, "Lusk House," and Livery.
T. E. CAVIN,	Merchant.
A. E. NOYES	Stone Quarry.

Missouri Valley.

W. S. SHOEMAKER,	Attorney at Law.
J. C. RHODABECK,	Attorney at Law.
S. H. COCHRAN,	Attorney at Law.
F. A. PIKE,	Attorney at Law.
F. M. DANCE,	Attorney at Law.
WM. PHELAN & CO.,	Bankers.
M. HOLBROOK,	Banker.
WILLIAMS & NELSON,	Billiard Hall.
McBRIDE & NICKLE,	Druggists.
F. L. MANDEVILLE,	Druggist.
F. McCORMICK,	Foundry.
J. S. WATTLES,	Grain and Lumber.
GOVE & CUTLER,	Publishers *Times.*
H. M. GOTTY,	Publisher *Harrisonian.*
E. J. CHAPMAN,	Physician & Surgeon.
G. H. McGAVERN,	Physician & Surgeon.

Modale.

BENJ. SHERMAN,	Drugs and Medicines.
W. W. MORTON,	Drugs and Medicines.
C. J. CUTLER,	General Merchandise.
T. E. PALMER,	Furniture.
J. H. MORFORD,	General Merchandise.
F. H. LUDWIG,	Hardware.

Little Sioux.

LANYON & BUTTS,	Groceries and News Dealers.
H. H. BONNEY,	Hotel, "Bonney House."
SCOFIELD & SONS,	Miller, Prop. "Little Sioux Mills."
MICHAEL MURRAY,	Merchant.

Magnolia.

A. L. HARVEY,	Att'y and R'l Est. Collection Agent.
A. W. FORD,	Banker.
S. L. BERKLEY,	General Merchandise.
ALPHEUS DAVISON,	Publisher *Harrison Co. Courier.*

Harrison Township.

A. N. WARREN,	Carpenter and Joiner. (Sec. 14.)
I. H. BRACE,	Carpenter and Joiner. (Sec. 14.)

Union Township.

C. WILKINS,	Blacksmith. (Sec. 10.)

FREMONT COUNTY.

Tabor.

H. R. IVORY,	Architect and Notary Public.
A. M. BENTON,	Butcher.
J. F. SANBORN,	Dentist.
JOHN GLOVER,	Hotel.
E. B. GEER,	Music Teacher.
JOHN M. BARBOUR,	Merchant.
CHAS. A. WEBSTER,	Merchant.
MERVIN PINKERTON,	Physician.
P. B. CLARK,	Physician and Surgeon.
MERRILL OTIS,	Physician.
H. L. READER,	Painter.
H. D. INGRAHAM,	Painter.

Sidney.

C. H. BISHOP,	Commission Agent.
J. N. PENN & SON,	Druggists.
S. J. LINN,	Furniture.
W. C. HUNT,	Groceries.
SHOCKLEY & WALKER,	Hardware.
M. F. MOORMAN,	Merchant.
C. W. MURPHY,	Publisher.
J. N. PENN,	Physician.
THOS. G. STEPHENS,	Physician.
WM. M. McCOMB,	Wagon and Carriage Maker.

Fremont City.

CARRAGHER BRO.,	Boots and Shoes.
M. V. CROUCH,	House Mover.
J. H. HANNA,	Lumber Dealer.
J. J. YOUNG.	Physician.
W. H. FLETCHER,	Physician.

Hamburg.

STOW & HAMMOND,	Attorneys at Law.
C. H. WYNN,	Attorney at Law.
W. B. GARRETT,	Attorney at Law.
W. G. READ,	Attorney at Law.
C. W. GOULD,	Attorney at Law.
R. K. CRANDAL,	Attorney at Law.
SAMUEL HOLMES,	Attorney at Law.
W. W. SMITH,	Banker.
J. T. DAVIS & CO.,	Bankers and Dealers in Exchange.
J. M. ALEXANDER,	Boots and Shoes.
A. L. BROWN,	Boots and Shoes (Manfr.)
GEO. HOOVER,	Blacksmith.
PHILIP NIES & BRO.,	Brewery and Malt House.
CHAS. HOPT,	Bakery and Groceries.
W. K. RHEEN,	Barber.
S. M. HEWETT,	Bridge Builder.
J. J. HOABBENER,	Boarding House.
E. A. MACE,	Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods.
DAN TAYLOR,	Contractor and Builder.
G. F. CHRISTMAN,	Contractor and Builder.
A. J. EDWARDS,	Contractor.
W. L. BOGAN,	Druggist and Apothecary.
HARRIS & MANN,	Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Stationery, etc.
JAS. AUSTIN,	Druggist and Physician.
GILLMAN & BLOOD,	Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Boots, Shoes, etc.
T. J. ARMANTROUT,	Editor.
FRANK SQUIER,	Foundry and Machine Shop.
OLIVER OLSEN,	Foundry.
WM. WILLIAMS,	General Merchandise.
B. F. WOOD,	General Merchandise.
J. C. IVES,	General Merchandise.
CHAS. KRAUSS,	Groceries and Provisions.
A. P. STAFFORD,	Groceries and Provisions.
C. RISDON & CO.,	Groceries, Seeds, etc.
C. A. DANFORTH,	Hardware, Stoves and Tinware
J. W. O'BRIEN,	Hotel, "Hamburg."
V. WIETERHOLD,	Hotel, "Fremont House."
JOHN NEFF,	Hotel, "Neff House."
R. S. CARR,	Insurance, General Fire and Accident Insurance Agent.
JOHN BIRKBY,	Livery, Feed and Sale Stable.
GEO. KENDRICK,	Livery Stable.
A. H. WIKOFF & CO.,	Lumber, Shingles, Sash, Doors Blinds, etc.
H. C. COOLBAUGH,	Music Store and Wagon Shop.
THOMPSON & WAGNER,	Marble Works.
W. A. FULLMER,	Publisher *Democrat.*
W. W. COPELAND,	Publisher *Times.*
R. N. BUCKHAM,	Physician.
W. L. BOGAN,	Physician.
D. W. SWIGGART,	Physician.
T. H. BRAGG,	Physician.
R. W. HARRIS,	Physician.
SAMUEL JACOBS,	Real Estate.
AUGUSTUS BORCHERS,	Real Estate.
F. ELLEDGE,	Stock Dealer.

Farragut.

JOHN RUSH,	Carpenter and Builder.
W. ROBBINS,	Druggist and Physician.
SAMUEL CHANDLER,	General Mdse. and Lumber.

Riverton Township.

G. L. COLE,	Contractor and Builder (Sec. 33).

Fisher Township.

A. N. RICH,	Nursery and Fruit Grower (Sec. 36)

Madison Township.

SIMPSON SILL,	Brick Maker (Sec. 22).
J. F. McKESSICK,	Contractor and Builder (Sec. 30).

Monroe Township.

W. H. WILSON,	Attorney at Law (Sec. 14).
ARTHUR FLYNN,	Carpenter (Sec. 36).

Walnut Township.

L. K. VAUGHAN,	Miller (Sec. 7).

Ross Township.

LEEKA BROS.,	Millers (Sec. 31).

MILLS & COMPANY.

Publishers, Printers, Blank Book Manufacturers, Engravers, Lithographers, Stereotypers, Booksellers, Stationers and Music Dealers,

DES MOINES, IOWA.

The establishment of the above named firm is the most extensive one in Iowa, and taken as a whole is the largest and most complete one of the kind in the entire West; and as a representative concern and managed by representative men, we deem it worthy of the space herein given for a sketch of its

HISTORY.

The house was organized in 1856 by F. M. Mills and his brother N. W. Mills, who came from Indiana, at the ages of twenty-five and twenty-two respectively, with slender means but with willing hands and brave hearts, to try their fortunes and "grow up with the country." J. W. Mills, an older brother, was also a partner in the business, but did not remove to Iowa, and afterward disposed of his interest to the younger. The business at first was that of printing alone, both of the brothers having commenced learning that trade at the early age of fourteen, but after a few years the first quit it reluctantly for the field of trade, while the younger studied law, was admitted to the bar, but on coming to Des Moines and seeing their opportunity, they abandoned their whilom pursuits for their first love; so the firm of N. W. Mills & Co. was established with the younger in active charge of the work. The next year it was decided to add a book bindery, and taking a partner (J. S. Carter) in that department a double firm was organized, the printing firm changed to Mills Brothers, and the bindery to Mills & Co. This arrangement continued until after the death of N. W. Mills, who died at Corinth, Miss., Oct. 11, 1862, of wounds received in the hard fought battle at that place, Oct. 3d and 4th, having risen from Second Lieutenant of his Company to command of his regiment, the justly celebrated Second Iowa Infantry, the "Heroes of Fort Donelson." Mr. Carter retiring in 1863, the whole business was merged into one under the firm name of Mills & Co. In the year 1864 the interest of the estate of N. W. Mills was withdrawn, and Mr. J. M. Ross, of Cincinnati, became a partner, and in December, 1866, J. W. Mills rejoined the firm and moved to Des Moines. At this time the firm purchased of Hon. F. W. Palmer, the *Iowa State Register* for the sum of twenty thousand dollars. The purchase included all the types, presses, furniture and fixtures of that large establishment, as well as the newspaper, its good will, etc., etc. On December 6, 1870, just four years from the date of the purchase they sold the newspaper, with its dress and the press upon which it was printed, to the Messrs. Clarkson Bros., for the sum of thirty thousand dollars, being about twenty-two thousand dollars for the good will alone; more than was paid by Mills & Co. for the entirety when they purchased it. During these four years the paper was twice enlarged, many new features added, large expenditures for telegraphic facilities and correspondence were made. Among the distinctive features introduced by them was the "Tour of Iowa Counties," in which nearly every county in the State was visited, its history, description, resources, and advantages fully written up and published. The benefit of this publication to the State cannot be too highly estimated. Thousands upon thousands of copies of the papers containing these sketches were circulated in the East and in Europe, and have been the means of bringing many thousands of good citizens to the State. Northwestern Iowa was settled up almost within a single year as the result of a series of sketches entitled "Free Homes in Iowa," published in the paper. In a financial point of view the firm would have done well to have retained *The Register*, after having added to its value, but the other departments had grown upon their hands, and the arduous labors of running a large daily and weekly paper requiring so much night work and such close attention, in addition to the management of the other branches of their business, was beginning to tell upon them, and they resigned its charge into the hands of those whom they knew would not allow it to deteriorate, but would work as earnestly for its improvement and the advancement of the material interests of the State.

Soon after the removal of the Capital to Des Moines, F. M. Mills was elected State Binder, holding that responsible position four successive terms; thereafter, upon the purchase of *The State Register*, was elected State Printer, the firm doing the State printing for themselves and others for five years. For several years, also, they done under contract, the State printing and binding of the State of Nebraska. They have, also, during their existence as a firm, carried on several other important publishing enterprises. *The Iowa Farmer* was successfully established by them in 1859, in connection with General Wm. Duane Wilson, but was afterward sold to *The Pioneer Farmer*. After several changes it found its way back to them under the name of the *Iowa Homestead*, and after six years of their management, the good will alone of it was sold for six thousand dollars. They also established and published for ten years the *Iowa School Journal*. In 1867, having already entered the field of Law Publishing, they established the *Western Jurist*, a law magazine. It was at first issued bi-monthly, but afterward was changed to a monthly. It has continued to grow in worth and importance until almost every lawyer in the State and many of the most prominent in other states are upon its subscription list. Its merit is attested by the fact that the names that first went on the list still remain there, scarcely a lawyer after having received it a single year has discontinued his subscription. It is now as large, as well gotten up and as ably edited as any law periodical in the country.

During the war, forty-seven men were enlisted from their establishment; at one time entirely clearing out the printing office, and reducing the force in the other departments to a corporal's guard. The number of hands now employed ranges from fifty to one hundred. The different men that have worked for them, would form a full regiment if not a brigade, while many of their present force learned their trades in their employ, and some have grown gray in the service. Nearly a million dollars in money have been paid out for wages, since the founding of the house; the pay-roll a good part of the time running from two to three hundred dollars per day; most of their work being high priced labor—notably in the Lithographic and Stereotype Departments, where five and six dollars per day are paid to some of the hands.

From the small concern started in 1856, the business has grown into an extremely heavy one with many departments, all however, dovetailing together in one harmonious whole. These departments have been added from time to time, as the business of the country demanded, or in truth, the requirements of the country have been anticipated. Mills & Co., have in their business enterprises all the time been

PIONEERS.

Their Job Printing business begun in 1856, was the first exclusive Job office west of the Mississippi river towns in the State. Their Bindery added in 1857, was the first and only one for sometime between the Mississippi towns and the Pacific Coast. Their Engraving and Lithographing Department added in 1868, was the first and only one between Chicago and San Francisco, except at St. Louis until within a year or two. This department has grown into such proportions, that steam presses of the most approved patterns have been introduced. Two years ago feeling that their capacity for Book Printing was somewhat abridged, the firm added a first-class Stereotype Foundry, and launched out as regular Book Publishers. This is now the only Stereotype Foundry, as well as the first, between the Lakes and the Pacific, except at St. Louis.

A feature of this house in 1860, was the printing and manufacture of Flags. Over $1,000 worth of small flags were printed by them, principally for wide-awake clubs. This was a large business in that line at that time, and taxed their facilities to the utmost, but they are now preparing to manufacture Banners and Flags of all kinds and sizes, from the smallest size to the largest bunting for the

CENTENNIAL YEAR,

and orders to fifty times the amount of their 1860 business will be promptly met. Everybody will celebrate the hundredth year of our nation's existence, and Mills & Co. will celebrate the twentieth year of their business in Des Moines (which is one-fifth as old as the government), by furnishing flags, etc., for the rest of the patriotic citizens to celebrate with. As it will also be Presidential year, flags for the different parties with appropriate mottos, etc., will be supplied. The large facilities of the establishment will enable them to fill all orders, as low as any other concern.

When the firm first commenced business they occupied a small room on second street, below the Valley Railroad. This was then in the center of business. The next year they removed to the building on Court Avenue, next door to Ainsworth and Bonbright's present store, in 1858 to the second and third stories of Allen's Bank building, and in 1859 to their own building, erected especially for their business, on Court Avenue, between Second and Third streets. This commodious brick building with three stories and basement, they supposed was large enough for any demand that could be made upon their facilities; the basement was occupied as a press room, the first floor was filled with a complete stock of books and stationery, the second floor was occupied by the printing office, and the third by the bindery. There being no music store in the place, and to supply their calls therefor, they added sheet music, and as a natural sequence were compelled to add musical instruments. This department soon compelled them to seek separate quarters for it, in fact the whole business so grew that it soon became manifest more extended accommodations must be had. This was compulsory after the acquisition of the *Register* in 1866, so the site of the old Central Presbyterian Church, on Fourth street was secured, and in 1867,

THE BUILDING

now occupied by the firm was erected. The location is most desirable, being central, almost midway between the two principal hotels, the Savery and Aborn, opposite the new Opera House, in the immediate vicinity of the Banks, and prominent business houses, Post Office, and Court Houses, and on the thoroughfare from the depots.

The house was built after plans by W. W. Boyington, of Chicago, containing every feature that the experience of the firm, and the taste of the architect could dictate, and beside being substantial and well adapted for its purposes, is handsome enough to grace the streets of any city, being perhaps the most imposing, as it is the highest, building in the city devoted to business purposes, and comprising with the basement five full working stories. The size is forty-four feet front by eighty feet deep, with boiler house and a detached ware house in the rear. The floors are thrown into double rooms, supported by heavy iron columns in the center. The whole building heated by steam and lighted by gas.

THE BASEMENT

is ten feet in hight, and is occupied by a twenty-horse power engine of best construction, and a line of steam presses, consisting of Adams book, Hoe's large cylinder book and job presses, Potter's newspaper press, with a line of job presses of several different kinds; also the machinery for running the steam elevator, which leads from the basement to the top floor, with doors opening into each story. Each press stands upon a foundation built to receive it, and they are kept perfectly lined up, so that they work true and with little friction. The press-work of the printing department is done here, and a busy place it is. Here is also printed on the auxilliary plan the large list of newspapers—nearly one hundred different papers—of the State Printing Company. A portion of this floor is set off for the storage of stock, in which is piled large supplies of book and news paper, blank book paper, card board and other printers' stock. In the rear of the building a large underground vault, throroughly fire-proof, has been erected this season, to supplement the smaller vaults in the building, for the storage of their own large stock of valuable stereotype plates and those of their patrons, also their more important engraved stones; so built and arranged that neither from fire or the falling of the building, in case of fire, could there be any danger of their destruction.

THE STORE.

On the main or street floor, an elegant room, the full size of the building, elegantly fitted up with walnut furniture of an elaborate character, with rich show-cases, &c., is kept the large stock of books, stationery, pictures, fancy goods, paper hangings, law books, &c., &c., under the immediate charge of Mr. J. M. Ross, of the firm. Mr. Ross was once a teacher of renown in the city of Cincinnati, and since connecting himself with the house has taken great interest in building up a trade in school supplies of all kinds, and has found the time meanwhile to write a text-book on the local geography of Iowa, with lessons on County, State and Federal government, which has been largely introduced into the schools of the State, and should be in every one of them. A full line of school records and blanks, with school books by the cord, are kept and sold at lowest rates. Chicago wholesale prices are duplicated, so that dealers in Central and Western Iowa can save the difference in freight by buying here. For the retail trade a well selected stock of books, consisting of the best authors, the new issues as they come out, with piles of juveniles, toy books, &c., while daily orders are sent out for books, so that the firm undertakes to furnish any book published in the United States or Europe, on the shortest notice. The County Bible Society's Depository is with them, and a full line, in large quantities, of the American Bible Society's publications are kept in stock to supply the out of town trade, as well as the local demand. In addition, a large stock of family and pocket Bibles, hymn books, prayer books, albums, &c., are kept, suitable not only for ordinary use, but handsomely bound and illustrated for presentation purposes The holiday trade is an especial feature, and their handsome rooms, crowded with elegant books, richly framed pictures, and hundreds of rare articles for use or ornament, and thronged with customers, is one of the sights that no one in the city during the season fails to see. In this room, on one side, is kept a large stock of first-class pianos, organs, musical instruments, sheet music, church and Sunday School music books, &c. Any instrument desired is supplied, although the specialties are the Decker Bros., the Arion and the Hallett & Cumsten pianos, and the Jewett & Goodman and Loring & Blake organs. They are sold at lowest rates, both wholesale and retail. Parties who are not prepared to buy for cash are enabled, by the heavy capital of the concern, to buy on the monthly or quarterly payment plan.

In the back part of the store room is the office, where Mr. F. M. Mills can now, as for the last twenty years, always be found, in charge of the business department. Under his immediate eye and supervision are the book-keepers, the order and shipping clerks and the traveling agents.

LITHOGRAPHIC DEPARTMENT.

The second floor is mainly occupied by the lithographers. Here work can be seen in all stages of progress. The artist is busy with his designs, the engravers at all varieties of the art, from portraits or cattle views in crayon to the fine line-engraved vignettes and views of buildings and machinery, towns and cities, railroads and States, city, county and railroad bonds, diplomas, certificates of stock, with bank work of all kinds. In an adjoining room the transferers are at work preparing the engraved work for the printers, a long row of whom are at work on hand presses, slowly turning out the finer class of color work, and the jobs of which but few impressions are required, while the rapid rotary steam presses are rushing out at the rate of ten to fifteen thousand a day the large jobs of checks, labels, letter-heads, show cards, maps, &c., ordered in large quantities. A portion of the work on this atlas was executed by them, and does the house no discredit.

On this floor, in front, is the only space in the large building not used for the business of the firm. The Supreme Court occupies a suite of chambers, and the Supreme Court reporter has his office here for convenience of reading proof on his own work, which is constantly in progress. The State Printing Company also have their publication office in this story, so that even the space not actually used by the firm is for purposes auxilliary to their business. Ascending to the third story we find ourselves in the

COMPOSING ROOM.

Here is perhaps the busiest, though the quietest, room in the building. The large room is completely filled with stands, imposing stones, and cases and racks, filled with tons upon tons of type of every conceivable style and in size varying from that of a pin point to a foot or more in length, the stock constantly being added to as new styles are brought out by the founders, from whom monthly proof sheets of new styles of type are received. A large quantity of type is kept exclusively for stereotyping from and is not used to print from at all, which secures the sharp clear impressions from the plates, for which Mills & Co's work is so noted. This story with its army of trained and tasteful printers, among whom are several ladies, as well as the entire printing department, is under immediate charge of Mr. J. W. Mills, assisted by competent foremen, who allows nothing to pass his critical eye that is not up to his standard, which is a high one. In the same story, in front, is the

MAP COLORING ROOM,

where the maps published by the firm, as well as the county and city maps they are constantly getting up for others, are colored. The delicate and harmonious tinting on their maps speaks highly for the artistic taste of the young ladies in this department.

THE FRAME ROOM

where the engravings, chromos, lithographs, photographs, etc., sold in the store below or brought in by their patrons, are set in handsome frames, also occupies a good sized room in the front of this story. Piles of mouldings of all styles line the room, and new patterns are received as fast as introduced by the manufacturers. They also supply dealers and frame makers throughout the country, at a very small advance over New York prices.

On reaching the fourth story, our ears are almost deafened by the noise of machinery of different kinds, and pounding of the most vigorous character. We are first ushered into

THE BINDERY,

where we soon lose ourselves amid the multitudinous piles of books of all kinds in various states of progress. Piles of sheets fresh from the press room are being hung on the lines to dry or going into boards preparatory to being dry-pressed. A dozen nimble-fingered girls are folding sheets into pages, or gathering them into books or sewing them section by section. A man at a machine is *backing* a pile of books, other men at other machines are swiftly trimming them, while a long row of men are putting them in leather. At the embossing press heated by steam, a man is stamping the sides of a lot of books one by one with a girl at hand laying on the gold, and at the finisher's stand, with other assistants to lay on gold, paste up the books, and put on the finishing touches, is the worthy foreman of the room. At the numbering machine a good looking young lady is putting the units, tens and thousands upon a lot of bank drafts just from the lithograph room, while another is paging a pile of Records handsomely bound in Russia, just ready to ship to some county in Missouri, Nebraska, Kansas or Dakota, or in our own State. The ruling machines are grinding away, as they have been, in season and out of season, for these many years, and at one end of the room a number of men are mounting and varnishing maps. Almost distracted by the variety and extent of the work as well as by the din, we step into an adjoining room and find the

STEREOTYPE FOUNDRY,

where are made the plates for the books published by this firm, as well as those for their patrons, for whom blanks, engravings, and jobs of various kinds are also stereotyped. The process in use here is the new improved process used in the government stereotype foundry at Washington City, and which has not been introduced as yet west of Philadelphia. The superior plates produced by Mills & Co., and which have brought them considerable business from other points in our own as well as distant States, must not alone be ascribed to the superior process, but also to the first-class workmen in the department. The stereotyper must have a careful eye, a skillful hand, and good judgment as well as long practice, if he would turn out good and true work. Mills & Co. have been fortunate in this regard, in the selection of their stereotypers as they have in employees in the other departments. Having watched the workman in the process of preparing his mould, taking the impression of the type form sent to him from the printer, in filling it with the molton metal, in sawing, planing, blocking and finishing his plate, and completed our round, and after ascending the steps leading to the roof and taking a view of the finest city in Iowa, and as fine a location for one as can be seen in the Union, we descend to *terra firma*, surprised at the extent of their facilities and the magnitude of the business of the firm whose sketch we have written, and impressed by the enterprise, tact and good judgment shown in the conduct of their business as

PUBLISHERS.

Their judgment and discrimination in the publication of books is evidenced by the fact that in the law department especially, every book they have issued has been a success. Their Code of Practice of 1860, issued in advance of the State edition was at once promptly taken up by the profession, as was their edition of the Code of 1873, so much preferred by the bar on account of its superior index and binding. Hammond's Digest, of which 1,000 copies were printed, has long been out of print. The first edition of the Iowa Justice, by Judge Conklin, though a double edition, was exhausted long ago, and since its revision under the Code of 1873, by Judge Conklin and Prof. Bissell, it has passed through two editions and is on the way to a third.

The Probate Manual, by A. N. Porter, Esq.; and the Official Guide, a treatise on county and township officers, by Hon. G. W. Fields, are now both being revised for a third edition. The first four volumes of Iowa Reports, by Withrow were published by them, and although issued when their establishment was in its infancy, they stand as among the best executed volumes of the series. While to the 38th, by Runnells, just from their press and bindery, is justly awarded the place of the best and most handsomely executed volume of the set, fully up to the standard of their work as shown in their new series of Reports, by Judge Cole, being an annotated edition of the scarce volumes of Iowa Reports, which have elicited the highest commendations from the bar, the bench and the press for the beauty of their execution as well as the merits of the author's work; showing that their exertions are not spasmodic, but the result of a determination to build up and maintain a reputation for first-class work. This well-earned reputation is further hightened by the handsome specimen of their handicraft on Judge Miller's new and revised work on *Pleading* and *Practice* under the Code, which stands as one of the best samples of law book making yet executed in America. No State in the Union has published so creditable a Geological Report as the two large and splendidly gotten up volumes containing the result of the explorations and observations of Dr. White, the State Geologist, the copyright of which belongs to Messrs. Mills & Co., to whom belongs the credit not only of the handsome printing and binding, but of the beautifully executed maps, diagrams, views, engravings, etc., with which the volumes are profusely illustrated, and which prove that our noble State is not the bare plain it was formerly represented, but that it can fairly claim a place as "Picturesque Iowa," as they will further show by plans they have in progress of preparation for a more pretentious work of this character than they have yet attempted.

Their JOB PRINTING also has for near twenty years been the standard of excellence in the West.

In the manufacture of BLANK BOOKS they claim to have better facilities than any concern in the West. One thing is certain: the books they turn out are *first-class* in every respect. The best paper is used, and the books bound in the most durable manner, and the most skeptical have only to look in the bookshelves and vaults of nearly every county in Iowa, and most of the banks, to verify their claim. Their labors do not seem to be merely for the day, but for the sake of building up an establishment whose reputation shall live after them, and it is safe to say that its existence for the last twenty years, and all the time under the conduct principally of the same parties, proves the fact that their labors in this regard have not been in vain. In our young State not many houses have been established and stood for twenty years. Yet this one seems to be as progressive, as public spirited and as young at heart, as its heads were twenty years ago when they came here as boys, although they are beginning to grow gray in the service, and there is not a citizen of Iowa that does not point to it with pride as a representative establishment, and one by which the State is best known abroad; indeed for years Des Moines was best known not only in Iowa, but in the States and Territories west as the headquarters of the enterprising and aggressive firm of Mills & Co. Almost the only trade for the town brought from a distance was through its agents. It was the largest customer in the State to the United States Express Co. and to the postoffice, as it probably is to-day in the city to both of them. Packages being constantly received and shipped to and from all parts of the United States, and their annual postage bill running up into the thousands.

To show the extent of the publishing business of the firm, we intended if space had permitted, to add here, to close this sketch, a Catalogue of their principal publications, which contains over 75 volumes of current works, mostly Law, a valuable addition to which has recently been made, by the purchase of the copyrights and plates of the sixteen volumes of Iowa Reports, by Stiles, at a cost of about ten thousand dollars, thus with their editions of Cole's and Runnells' Reports vesting the proprietorship of nearly the entire set of Iowa Reports in them. Their catalogue also includes quite a list of sheet music of their own publication; over one thousand legal and official blanks, and a series of valuable State, City and County Maps, and a complete set of School District Records, Blanks, etc. They will cheerfully send catalogues and price lists of their publications, and give prices for any goods in their line, or estimates for any job of work however large or small, in any of their departments. They do not allow themselves to be undersold, and take a pride in being able to duplicate Chicago, St. Louis, Cincinnati, or even New York or Philadelphia prices on any of their specialties.

POPULATION OF EACH STATE & TERRITORY,

(BY COUNTIES,) IN THE AGGREGATE,

FROM UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1870.

ALABAMA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
	The State	996992	964201	771623	590756	309527	127901	a9046	a1250
1	Autauga (b) (k)	11623	16739	15023	14342	11874	9853	.....	.....
2	Baker (b)	6194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Baldwin (l)	6004	7530	4414	2951	2824	1713	a1427	.....
4	Barbour (d)	29309	30812	23632	12024	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Benton (c)	.....	.....	17163	14260	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Bibb (b)	7469	11894	9969	8284	6306	3676	.....	.....
7	Blount (m)	9945	10865	7367	5570	4283	2415	.....	.....
8	Bullock (d)	24474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Butler (e) (j)	14981	18122	10836	8685	5650	1405	.....	.....
10	Calhoun (c) (h) (m)	13980	21539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Cataco (f)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5263	.....	.....
12	Chambers (q)	17562	23214	23960	17333	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Cherokee (m)	11132	18360	13884	8773	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Choctaw	12676	13877	8389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Clarke	14663	15049	9786	8640	7595	5839	.....	.....
16	Clay (g)	9560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Cleburne (h)	8017	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Coffee (j) (n)	6171	9623	5940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Colbert (i)	12537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Conecuh (l)	9574	11311	9822	8197	7444	5713	.....	.....
21	Coosa (k)	11945	19273	14543	6995	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Covington (j)	4868	6469	3645	2435	1522	.....	.....	.....
23	Crenshaw (j)	11156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Dale (n)	11325	12197	6382	7397	2031	.....	.....	.....
25	Dallas	40705	33625	29727	25199	14017	6003	.....	.....
26	De Kalb (m)	7126	10705	8245	5929	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Elmore (k)	14477	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Escambia (l)	4041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Etowah (m)	10109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Fayette (r)	7136	12850	9681	6942	3547	.....	.....	.....
31	Franklin (i)	8006	18627	19610	14270	11078	4988	.....	.....
32	Geneva (n)	2959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Greene (o)	18399	30859	31441	24024	15026	4554	.....	.....
34	Hale (o)	21792	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Hancock (p)	.....	.....	1542	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Henry	14191	14918	9019	5787	4020	2638	.....	.....
37	Jackson	19410	18283	14088	15715	12700	8751	.....	.....
38	Jefferson	12345	11746	8989	7131	6855	.....	.....	.....
39	Lauderdale	15091	17420	17172	14485	11781	4963	.....	.....
40	Lawrence	16658	13975	15258	13313	14984	.....	.....	.....
41	Lee (q)	21750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Limestone	15017	15306	16483	14374	14807	9871	.....	.....
43	Lowndes (e) (j)	25719	27716	21915	19539	9410	.....	.....	.....
44	Macon (d) (q)	17727	26802	26898	11247	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Madison	31267	26451	26427	25706	27990	17481	a4699	.....
46	Marengo (o)	26151	31171	27831	17264	7700	2933	.....	.....
47	Marion (r)	6059	11182	7833	5847	4058	.....	.....	.....
48	Marshall (m)	9871	11472	8846	7553	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Mobile	49311	41131	27600	18741	6267	2672	.....	.....
50	Monroe	14214	15667	12013	10680	8782	8838	.....	.....
51	Montgomery (d) (k)	43704	35904	29711	24574	12695	6604	.....	.....
52	Morgan (f)	12187	11335	10125	9841	9062	.....	.....	.....
53	Perry (b) (o)	24975	27724	22235	19086	11490	.....	.....	.....
54	Pickens	17690	22316	21512	17118	6622	.....	.....	.....
55	Pike (d) (j)	17423	24435	15920	10108	7108	.....	.....	.....
56	Randolph (g) (h)	12006	20059	11581	4978	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Russell (q)	21636	26592	19548	13513	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	Sanford (r)	8893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Shelby (b)	12218	12618	9536	6112	5704	2416	.....	.....
60	St. Clair (m)	9360	11013	6829	5638	5975	4166	.....	.....
61	Sumter	24109	24035	22250	29937	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Talladega (g) (h)	18064	23520	18624	12587	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Tallapoosa (k) (q)	16963	23827	15584	6444	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	Tuscaloosa (o)	20081	23200	18056	16588	13646	8229	.....	.....
65	Walker	6543	7980	5124	4032	2202	.....	.....	.....
66	Washington	3912	4669	2713	5300	3474	.....	a2920	a1250
67	Wilcox	28377	24618	17352	15278	9548	2017	.....	.....
68	Winston (p)	4155	3570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Then in the Territory of Mississippi.
(b) In 1868 Baker from Autauga, Bibb, Perry, and Shelby.
(c) In 1858 name changed from Benton to Calhoun.
(d) In 1866 Bullock from Barbour, Macon, Montgomery, and Pike.
(e) In 1866 west half township 11, range 16, from Lowndes.
(f) In 1821 name changed from Cataco to Morgan.
(g) In 1866 Clay from Randolph and Talladega.
(h) In 1866 Cleburne from Calhoun, Randolph, and Talladega.
(i) In 1867 Colbert from Franklin.
(j) In 1866 Crenshaw from Butler Coffee, Covington, Lowndes, and Pike.
(k) In 1866 Elmore from Autauga, Coosa, Montgomery, and Tallapoosa.
(l) In 1868 Escambia from Baldwin and Conecuh.
(m) In 1866 Etowah from Blount, Calhoun, Cherokee, DeKalb, Marshall, and St. Clair.
(n) In 1868 Geneva from Coffee and Dale; in 1869-'70 extended to Florida line.
(o) In 1867 Hale from Greene, Marengo, Perry, and Tuscaloosa.
(p) In 1850 Hancock, name changed to Winston.
(q) In 1866 Lee from Chambers, Macon, Russell, and Tallapoosa.
(r) In 1867 Sanford from Fayette and Marion.

ARIZONA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The Territory	9658	a6482
1	Mohave	179	.....
2	Pima	5716	.....
3	Yavapai	2142	.....
4	Yuma	1621	.....

(a) Then the county of Arizona, in the Territory of New Mexico.

ARKANSAS.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820
	The State	484471	435450	209897	97574	30388	*18 14255
1	Arkansas	8268	8844	3245	1346	1426	1260
2	Ashley	8042	8590	2058	.....	.....	.....
3	Benton	13831	9306	3710	2228	.....	.....
4	Boone (c)	7032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Bradley	8646	8388	3829	.....	.....	.....
6	Calhoun	3853	4103	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Carroll (c) (d)	5780	9383	4614	2844	.....	.....
8	Chicot	7214	9234	5115	3806	1165	.....
9	Clarke	11953	9735	4070	2309	1369	1040
10	Columbia	11397	12449	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Conway	8112	6697	3583	2892	982	.....
12	Craighead	4577	3066	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Crawford	8957	7850	7960	4266	2440	.....
14	Crittenden (h)	3831	4920	2648	1561	1272	.....
15	Cross (h)	3915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Dallas	5707	8283	6877	.....	.....	.....
17	Desha	6125	6459	2911	1598	.....	.....

ARKANSAS — Continued.

	Counties.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820
18	Drew	9960	9078	3276	.....	.....	.....
19	Franklin	9627	7298	3972	2665	.....	.....
20	Fulton	4843	4024	1819	.....	.....	.....
21	Grant (e)	3943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Greene	7573	5843	2593	1586	.....	*2
23	Hempstead (f)	13768	13989	7672	4921	2512	2246
24	Hot Springs (e)	5877	5635	3609	1907	458	.....
25	Independence	14566	14307	7767	3669	2031	.....
26	Izard	6806	7215	3213	2240	1266	.....
27	Jackson (j)	7268	10493	3086	1540	333	.....
28	Jefferson (e)	15733	14971	5834	2566	772	.....
29	Johnson	9152	7612	5227	3433	.....	.....
30	Lafayette	9139	8464	5220	2200	748	*10
31	Lawrence (i)	5981	9372	5274	2835	2806	5592
32	Little River (f)	3236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Madison (d)	8231	7740	4823	2775	.....	.....
34	Marion (c)	3979	6192	2308	1325	.....	.....
35	Miller (g)	.....	.....	.....	.....	356	999
36	Mississippi	3633	3895	2368	1410	.....	.....
37	Monroe	8336	5657	2049	936	461	.....
38	Montgomery	2984	3633	1958	.....	.....	.....
39	Newton	4374	3393	1758	.....	.....	.....
40	Ouachita	12975	12936	9591	.....	.....	.....
41	Perry	2685	2465	978	.....	.....	*4
42	Phillips	15372	14877	6935	3547	1152	1197
43	Pike	3788	4025	1861	969	.....	.....
44	Poinsett (h)	1720	3621	2308	1320	.....	.....
45	Polk	3375	4262	1263	.....	.....	.....
46	Pope	8386	7883	4710	2850	1483	.....
47	Prairie	5604	8854	2097	.....	.....	*2
48	Pulaski	32066	11699	5657	5350	2395	1921
49	Randolph	7466	6261	3275	2196	.....	.....
50	Saline (e)	3911	6640	3903	2061	.....	.....
51	Scott	7483	5145	3083	1694	.....	.....
52	Searcy	5614	5271	1979	936	.....	.....
53	Sebastian	12940	9238	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Sevier (f)	4492	10516	4240	2810	634	.....
55	Sharpe (i)	5400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	St. Francis (h) (j)	6714	8672	4479	2499	1505	.....
57	Union	10571	12288	10298	2889	640	.....
58	Van Buren	5107	5357	2864	1518	.....	.....
59	Washington	17266	14673	9970	7148	2182	.....
60	White	10347	8316	2619	929	.....	.....
61	Woodruff (j)	6891	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Yell	8048	6333	3341	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) Then in the Territory of Louisiana, and returned as follows: "Settlements of Hopefield and St. Francis, white 159, free colored 0, slave 29, total 188; settlements on the *Arkansas*, white 765, free colored 2, slave 107, total 874."
(c) In 1869 Boone from Carroll and Marion.
(d) In 1869 part of Madison attached to Carroll.
(e) In 1869 Grant from Hot Springs, Jefferson, and Saline.
(f) In 1867 Little River from Hempstead and Sevier.
(g) Was southwestern county of the State. The part of it north of Red River now in Indian Territory. The part south of Red River now in Texas.
(h) In 1862 Cross from Crittenden, Poinsett, and St. Francis.
(i) In 1868 Sharpe from Lawrence.
(j) In 1868 Woodruff from Jackson and St. Francis.

CALIFORNIA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850
	The State	560247	379994	92597
1	Alameda	24237	8927	.....
2	Alpine (d)	685	.....	.....
3	Amador (d)	9582	10930	.....
4	Butte	11403	12106	3574
5	Calaveras (d)	8895	16299	16884
6	Colusa	6165	2274	115
7	Contra Costa	8461	5328	(e)
8	Del Norte	2022	1993	.....
9	El Dorado (d)	10309	20562	20057
10	Fresno	6336	4605	.....
11	Humboldt	6140	2694	.....
12	Inyo	1956	.....	.....
13	Kern (g)	2925	.....	.....
14	Klamath	1686	1803	.....
15	Lake (h)	2969	.....	.....
16	Lassen (i)	1327	.....	.....
17	Los Angeles	15309	11333	3530
18	Marin	6903	3334	323
19	Mariposa	4572	6243	4379
20	Mendocino (k)	7545	3967	55
21	Merced	2807	1141	.....
22	Mono (d) (l)	430	.....	.....
23	Monterey	9876	4739	1872
24	Napa (h)	7163	5521	405
25	Nevada	19134	16446	.....
26	Placer	11357	13270	.....
27	Plumas (g) (i)	4489	4363	.....
28	Sacramento	26830	24142	9087
29	San Bernardino	3988	5551	.....
30	San Diego	4951	4324	798
31	San Francisco (o)	149473	56802	(e)
32	San Joaquin (p)	21050	9435	3647
33	San Luis Obispo	4772	1782	336
34	San Mateo (o)	6635	3214	.....
35	Santa Barbara	7784	3543	1185
36	Santa Clara	26246	11912	(e)
37	Santa Cruz	8743	4944	643
38	Shasti (i)	4173	4360	378
39	Sierra	5619	11387	.....
40	Siskiyou	6848	7629	.....
41	Solano	16871	7169	580
42	Sonoma	19819	11867	560
43	Stanislaus (p)	6499	2245	.....
44	Sutter (g)	5030	3390	3444
45	Tehama	3587	4044	.....
46	Trinity	3213	5125	1635
47	Tulare	4533	4638	.....
48	Tuolumne (p)	8150	16229	8351
49	Yolo (g)	9899	4716	1086
50	Yuba	10851	13668	9673

(a) Including 33 Japanese.
(d) In 1863 Alpine from Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, and Mono.
(e) The returns of 1850 for Contra Costa and Santa Clara were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco were destroyed by fire. The corrected State census of 1852 gives the population of these three counties as follows: Contra Costa, 2,786; San Francisco, 36,154; and Santa Clara, 6,764; and gives the total population of the State (save El Dorado, not returned) at 215,122. El Dorado was estimated at 40,000, which would make the total probable population at that date 255,122. (*Vide* Doc. No. 14, Appendix to Senate Journal, 4th session Legislature of California.)
(f) Including 22 Japanese.
(g) In 1865 organized.
(h) In 1863 Lake from Napa.
(i) In 1863 Lassen from Plumas and Shasta.
(j) Including 2 Japanese.
(k) In 1860 organized.
(l) In 1863 organized.
(m) Including 1 Japanese.
(n) Including 8 Japanese.
(o) In 1857 San Mateo from San Francisco.
(p) In 1854 Stanislaus from San Joaquin and Tuolumne.

COLORADO.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The Territory	39864	34277
1	Arapahoe	6829	.....
2	Bent	592	.....
3	Boulder	1939	.....
4	Clear Creek	1596	.....
5	Conejos	2504	.....
6	Costilla	1779	.....
7	Douglas	1388	.....
8	El Paso	987	.....
9	Fremont	1064	.....
10	Gilpin	5490	.....
11	Greenwood	510	.....
12	Huerfano	2250	.....
13	Jefferson	2390	.....
14	Lake	522	.....
15	Larimer	838	.....
16	Las Animas	4276	.....
17	Park	447	.....
18	Pueblo	2265	.....
19	Saguache	304	.....
20	Summit	258	.....
21	Weld	1636	.....

CONNECTICUT.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	537454	460147	370792	309978	297675	*100 275148	261942	251002	237946
1	Fairfield	95276	77476	59775	49917	47010	*5 42734	40950	38208	36250
2	Hartford	109007	89962	69967	55629	51131	47264	44733	42147	38029
3	Litchfield	48727	47318	45253	40448	42858	*94 41173	41375	41214	38755
4	Middlesex	36099	30859	27216	24879	24844	*1 22404	20723	19847	18855
5	New Haven	121257	97345	65588	48582	43847	39616	37064	32162	30830
6	New London	66570	61731	51821	44463	42201	35943	34707	34883	33200
7	Tolland (a)	22000	21177	20091	17980	18702	14330	13779	14319	13106
8	Windham (a)	38518	34279	31081	28080	27082	31684	28611	28222	28921

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) In the official census of 1860, 468 whites, belonging to the town of Mansfield, Tolland County, were published as of Windham, Windham County. The totals of Tolland County have here been increased 468, and those of Windham County decreased 468.

DAKOTA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The Territory	14181	4837
1	Bonhomme	608	.....
2	Brookings	163	.....
3	Buffalo	246	.....
4	Charles Mix	152	.....
5	Clay	2621	.....
6	Deuel	37	.....
7	Hutchinson	37	.....
8	Jayne	5	.....
9	Lincoln	712	.....
10	Minnehaha	355	.....
11	Pembina	1213	.....
12	Todd	337	.....
13	Union	3507	.....
14	Yankton	2097	.....
15	Unorganized portion of Territory	2091	.....

DELAWARE.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	125015	112216	91532	78085	76748	72749	72674	64273	a59094
1	Kent	29804	27804	22816	19872	19913	20793	20495	19554	18920
2	New Castle	63515	54797	42780	33120	29720	27899	24429	25361	a19686
3	Sussex	31696	29615	25936	25093	27115	24057	27750	19358	20488

(a) It will be observed that the several classes of New Castle County (white, free colored, and slave) exceed the total of the county here given by 2. The error comes from the original return of the Marshal in respect to this county. It is impossible to ascertain by reference to any printed or written document, whether the error is in the items or the totals. The totals of the county and of the State have, therefore, been allowed to stand as they were printed in the official census of 1790. In Table I the items have been assumed to be correct, and the totals, 19,698 and 58,096, have been taken to be the correct totals of the County and of the State.

DIST. OF COLUMBIA.

	CITIES, ETC.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
	The District	131700	75080	51687	a9967 33745	a9573 30261	a9703 23336	a8552 15471	a5949 8144
1	Georgetown City	11384	8733	8366	7312	8441	7360	4948	*
2	Washington City	109199	61122	40001	23364	18826	13247	8208	b8144
3	Remainder of Dist.	11117	5225	3320	3069	2994	2729	2315	
4	Alexandria County	.....	.....	.....	a9967	a9573	a9703	a8552	a5949

(a) Then in the District of Columbia, now in Virginia.
(b) All of Washington County.

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

FLORIDA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830
	The State	187748	140424	87445	54477	34730
1	Alachua	17328	8232	2524	2282	2204
2	Baker (*d*)	1325	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Benton (*a*)	.....	.....	926	.....	.....
4	Bradford (*d*)	3671	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Brevard (*f*)	1216	246	.....	.....	.....
6	Calhoun	998	1446	1377	1142	.....
7	Clay	2098	1914	.....	.....	.....
8	Columbia	7335	4646	4808	2102	.....
9	Dade (*f*)	85	83	159	446	.....
10	Duval	11921	5074	4539	4156	1970
11	Escambia	7817	5768	4351	3993	*b*2518
12	Franklin	1256	1904	1561	1030	.....
13	Gadsden	9802	9396	8784	5992	4895
14	Hamilton	5749	4154	2511	1464	553
15	Hernando (*a*)	2938	*1200	.....	.....	.....
16	Hillsborough	3216	2981	2377	452	.....
17	Holmes	1572	1386	1205	.....	.....
18	Jackson	9528	10209	6639	4681	*c*3907
19	Jefferson	13398	9876	7718	5713	3312
20	La Fayette	1783	2068	.....	.....	.....
21	Leon	15236	12343	11442	10713	6494
22	Levy	2018	1781	465	.....	.....
23	Liberty	1050	1457	.....	.....	.....
24	Madison	11121	7779	5490	2644	525
25	Manatee	1931	854	.....	.....	.....
26	Marion	10804	8609	3338	.....	.....
27	Monroe	5657	2913	2645	*j*688	517
28	Mosquito (*e*)	.....	.....	.....	73	733
29	Nassau	4247	3644	2164	1892	1511
30	New River (*d*)	.....	3820	.....	.....	.....
31	Orange (*e*)	2195	987	466	.....	.....
32	Polk (*f*)	3169	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Putnam	3821	2712	687	.....	.....
34	Santa Rosa	3312	5480	2883	.....	*g*868
35	St. John's	2618	3038	2525	2694	2538
36	St. Lucie (*f*)	.....	.....	139	.....	.....
37	Sumter	2952	1549	.....	.....	.....
38	Suwannee	3556	2303	.....	.....	.....
39	Taylor	1453	1384	.....	.....	.....
40	Volusia (*f*)	1723	1158	.....	.....	.....
41	Wakulla	2506	2839	1955	.....	.....
42	Walton	3041	3037	1817	1461	*h*1207
43	Washington	2302	2154	1950	859	4978

(*) Estimated.
(*a*) In 1850, Benton, now Hernando.
(*b*) West of Escambia River, including Santa Rosa Island.
(*c*) Excepting that part of Holmes Creek, and including that part of Washington on the Chipola and Appalachicola Rivers.
(*d*) Since 1860 New River absorbed by Baker and Bradford.
(*e*) Mosquito, now Orange.
(*f*) Since 1850 Brevard, and parts of Dade, Polk, and Volusia have absorbed St. Lucie.
(*g*) Escambia and Walton, between Yellow and Escambia Rivers.
(*h*) Walton and Washington, between Choctawatchee and Yellow Rivers, including isthmus south of Choctawatchee, being in Washington.
(*i*) Washington, excepting that part of Chipola and Appalachicola Rivers, and including that part of Jackson west of Holmes Creek.
(*j*) City of Key West.

GEORGIA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870.	1860.	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State.	1184109	1057286	906185	691392	516823	*4 340985	252433	162686	82548
1	Appling	5086	4190	2949	2052	1468	1264	.....	.....	.....
2	Baker	6843	4985	8120	4226	1253	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Baldwin	10618	9078	8148	7250	7295	7734	6356	.....	.....
4	Banks	4973	4707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Bartow	16566	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Berrien	4518	3475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Bibb	21255	16291	12699	9802	7154	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Brooks	8342	6356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Bryan	5252	4015	3424	3182	3139	3021	2827	2836	.....
10	Bullock	5610	5668	4300	3102	2587	2578	2305	1918	.....
11	Burke	17679	17165	16100	13176	11833	11577	10858	9504	9467
12	Butts	6941	6455	6488	5308	4944	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Calhoun	5503	4913	.....	.....	.....	*1	.....	.....	.....
14	Camden	4615	5420	6319	6075	4578	4341	3941	1681	305
15	Campbell	9176	8301	7232	5370	3323	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Carroll	11782	11991	9357	5252	3419	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Cass (*a*)	.....	15724	13800	9390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Catoosa	4409	5082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Charlton	1897	1780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Chatham	41279	31043	23901	18801	14127	14737	13540	12946	10769
21	Chattahoochee	6059	5797	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Chattooga	6902	7165	6815	3438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Cherokee	10399	11291	12800	5895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Clarke	12941	11218	11119	10522	10176	8767	7628	.....	.....
25	Clay	5493	4893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Clayton	5477	4466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Clinch	3945	3063	637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Cobb	13814	14242	13843	7539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Coffee	3192	2879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Colquitt	1654	1316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Columbia	13529	11860	11961	11356	12606	12695	11242	8345	.....
32	Coweta	15875	14703	13635	10364	5003	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Crawford	7557	7693	8984	7981	5313	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Dade	3033	3069	2680	1364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Dawson	4369	3856	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Decatur	15183	11922	8262	5872	3854	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	De Kalb	10014	7806	14328	10467	10042	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Dooly	9790	8917	8361	4427	2135	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Dougherty	11517	8295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Early	6998	6149	7246	5444	2051	768	.....	.....	.....
41	Echols	1978	1491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Effingham	4214	4755	3864	3075	2924	3018	2586	2072	2424
43	Elbert	9249	10433	12959	11125	12354	11788	12156	10094	.....
44	Emanuel	6134	5081	4577	3129	2673	2928	.....	.....	.....
45	Fannin	5439	5139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Fayette	8221	7047	8709	6191	5504	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Floyd	17230	15195	8205	4441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Forsyth	7963	7749	6850	5619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Franklin	7893	7393	11513	9886	10107	9040	10815	6859	1041
50	Fulton	33446	14427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Gilmer	6644	6724	8440	2536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Glascock	2736	2437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Glynn	5376	3869	4933	5302	4567	3418	3417	1874	413
54	Gordon	9268	10146	5984	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Greene	12454	12652	13068	11690	12549	13589	11679	10761	5405
56	Gwinett	12431	12940	11257	10804	13289	4589	.....	.....	.....
57	Habersham	6322	5966	8895	7961	10671	8145	.....	.....	.....
58	Hall	9607	9366	8713	7875	11748	5086	.....	.....	.....
59	Hancock	11317	12044	11578	9659	11820	12734	13330	14456	.....
60	Haralson	4004	3039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Harris	13284	13736	14721	13933	5105	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Hart	6783	6137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Heard	7866	7805	6923	5329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	Henry	10103	10702	14726	11756	10566	.....	.....	.....	.....
65	Houston	20406	15611	16450	9711	7369	.....	.....	.....	.....
66	Irwin	1837	1699	3334	2038	1180	411	.....	.....	.....
67	Jackson	11181	10605	9768	8522	9004	8355	10569	7736	.....
68	Jasper	10439	10743	11486	11111	13131	14614	7573	.....	.....
69	Jefferson	12190	10219	9131	7254	7309	*2 7054	6111	5684	.....
70	Johnson	2964	2919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71	Jones	9436	9107	10224	10065	13345	16570	8597	.....	.....
72	Laurens	7834	6998	6442	5585	5589	5436	2210	.....	.....
73	Lee	9567	7196	6660	4520	1680	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	Liberty	7688	8367	7926	7241	7233	6695	6228	5313	5355
75	Lincoln	5413	5466	5998	5895	6145	6458	4555	4766	.....
76	Lowndes	8321	5249	7714	5574	2453	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	Lumpkin	5161	4626	8955	5671	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	Macon	11458	8449	7052	5045	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	Madison	5227	5933	5703	4510	4646	3735	.....	.....	.....
80	Marion	8000	7390	10280	4812	1436	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	McIntosh	4491	5546	6027	5360	4998	5129	3739	2660	.....
82	Meriwether	13756	15330	16476	14132	4422	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Miller	3091	1791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84	Milton	4284	4602	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85	Mitchell	6638	4308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

GEORGIA — Continued.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870.	1860.	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
86	Monroe	17213	15953	16985	16275	16202	.....	.....	.....	.....
87	Montgomery	3586	2997	2154	1616	1269	1869	2954	3180	.....
88	Morgan	10696	9997	10744	9121	12046	13520	8369	.....	.....
89	Murray	6500	7083	14433	4695	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90	Muscogee	16663	16584	18578	11699	3508	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	Newton	14615	14320	13296	11628	11155	.....	.....	.....	.....
92	Oglethorpe	11782	11549	12259	10868	13618	14046	12297	9780	.....
93	Paulding	7639	7038	7039	2556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94	Pickens	5317	4951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95	Pierce	2778	1973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96	Pike	10905	10078	14306	9176	6149	.....	.....	.....	.....
97	Polk	7822	6295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Pulaski	11940	8744	6627	5389	4906	5283	2093	.....	.....
99	Putnam	10461	10125	10794	10260	13261	15475	10029	.....	.....
100	Quitman	4150	3499	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
101	Rabun	3256	3271	2448	1912	2176	524	.....	.....	.....
102	Randolph	10561	9571	12868	8276	2191	.....	.....	.....	.....
103	Richmond	25724	21284	16246	11932	11644	8608	6189	5475	11317
104	Schley	5129	4633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
105	Scriven	9175	8274	6847	4794	4776	3941	4477	3019	.....
106	Spalding	10205	8699	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
107	Stewart	14204	13422	16027	12933	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
108	Sumter	16559	9428	10322	5759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
109	Talbot	11913	13616	16534	15627	5940	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Taliaferro	4796	4583	5146	5190	4934	.....	.....	.....	.....
111	Tatnall	4860	4352	3227	2724	2040	[illegible]	2206	.....	.....
112	Taylor	7143	5998	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
113	Telfair	3245	2713	3026	2763	2136	2104	744	.....	.....
114	Terrell	9053	6232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
115	Thomas	14523	10766	10103	6766	3299	.....	.....	.....	.....
116	Towns	2780	2459	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Troup	17632	16262	16879	15733	5799	.....	.....	.....	.....
118	Twiggs	8545	8320	8179	8422	8031	10640	3405	.....	.....
119	Union	5267	4413	7234	3152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
120	Upson	9430	9910	9424	9408	7013	.....	.....	.....	.....
121	Walker	9925	10082	13109	6572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
122	Walton	11038	11074	10821	10209	10929	4192	1026	.....	.....
123	Ware	2286	2200	3888	2323	1205	.....	.....	.....	.....
124	Warren	10545	9820	12425	9789	10946	10630	8725	8329	.....
125	Washingt'n	15842	12698	11766	10565	9820	10627	9940	10300	4552
126	Wayne	2177	2268	1499	1258	963	1010	676	.....	.....
127	Webster	4677	5030	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
128	White	4606	3315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
129	Whitfield	10117	10047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
130	Wilcox	2439	2115	.....	.....	.....	*1	.....	.....	.....
131	Wilkes	11796	11420	12107	10148	14237	17606	14887	13103	31500
132	Wilkinson	9383	9376	8296	6842	6513	6992	2154	.....	.....
133	Worth	3778	2763	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons except Indians not taxed.
(*a*) Name changed to Bartow.

IDAHO.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870
	The Territory	14999
1	Ada	2675
2	Alturas	689
3	Boise	3834
4	Idaho	849
5	Lemhi	988
6	Nez Perces	1607
7	Oneida	1922
8	Owyhee	1713
9	Shoshone	722

ILLINOIS.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
	The State	2539891	1711951	851470	476183	157445	*49 55162	12282	*a*2458
1	Adams	56362	41323	26508	14476	2186	.....	.....	.....
2	Alexander	10564	4707	2484	3313	1390	626	.....	.....
3	Bond	13152	9815	6144	5060	3124	2931	.....	.....
4	Boone	12942	11678	7624	1705	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Brown	12205	9938	7198	4183	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Bureau	32415	26426	8841	3067	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Calhoun	6562	5144	3231	1741	1090	.....	.....	.....
8	Carroll	16705	11733	4586	1023	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Cass	11580	11325	7253	2981	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Champaign	32737	14629	2649	1475	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Christian	20362	10492	3203	1878	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Clark	18719	14987	9532	7453	3940	931	.....	.....
13	Clay	15875	9336	4289	3228	755	.....	.....	.....
14	Clinton	16285	10941	5139	3718	2330	.....	.....	.....
15	Coles	25235	14203	9335	9616	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Cook	349966	144954	43385	10201	.....	*23	.....	.....
17	Crawford	13889	11551	7135	4422	3117	2999	.....	.....
18	Cumberland	12223	8311	3718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	De Kalb	23265	19086	7540	1697	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	De Witt	14768	10820	5002	3247	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Douglas	13484	7140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Dupage	16685	14701	9290	3535	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Edgar	21450	16925	10692	8225	4071	.....	.....	.....
24	Edwards	7565	5454	3524	3070	1649	3444	.....	.....
25	Effingham	15653	7816	3799	1675	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Fayette	19638	11189	8075	6328	2704	.....	.....	.....
27	Ford	9103	1979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Franklin	12652	9393	5681	3682	4083	1763	.....	.....
29	Fulton	38291	33338	22508	13142	1841	.....	.....	.....
30	Gallatin	11134	8055	5448	10760	7405	8155	.....	.....
31	Greene	20277	16093	12429	11951	7674	.....	.....	.....
32	Grundy	14938	10379	3023	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Hamilton	13014	9915	6362	3945	2616	.....	.....	.....
34	Hancock	35935	29061	14652	9946	483	.....	.....	.....
35	Hardin	5113	3759	2887	1378	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Henderson	12582	9501	4612	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Henry	35506	20660	3807	1260	41	.....	.....	.....
38	Iroquois	25782	12325	4149	1695	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Jackson	19634	9589	5862	3566	1828	1542	.....	.....
40	Jasper	11234	8364	3220	1472	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Jefferson	17864	12965	8109	5762	2555	691	.....	.....
42	Jersey	15054	12051	7354	4535	.....	.....	.....	*a*100
43	Jo Daviess	27820	27325	18604	6180	2111	.....	.....	.....
44	Johnson	11248	9342	4114	3626	1596	843	.....	.....
45	Kane	39091	30062	16703	6501	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Kankakee	24352	15412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Kendall	12399	13074	7730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Knox	39522	28663	13279	7060	274	.....	.....	.....
49	Lake	21014	18257	14226	2634	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	La Salle	60792	48332	17815	9348	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Lawrence	12533	9214	6121	7092	3668	.....	.....	.....
52	Lee	27171	17651	5292	2035	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Livingston	31471	11637	1552	759	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Logan	23053	14272	5128	2333	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Macon	26481	13738	3988	3039	1122	.....	.....	.....
56	Macoupin	32726	24602	12355	7826	1990	.....	.....	.....
57	Madison	44131	31251	20441	14433	6221	13550	.....	.....
58	Marion	20622	12739	6720	4742	2125	.....	.....	.....
59	Marshall	16956	13437	5180	1849	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Mason	16184	10931	5921	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Massac	9581	6213	4092	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	McDonough	26509	20069	7616	5308	(*b*)	.....	.....	.....
63	McHenry	23762	22089	14978	2578	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	McLean	53988	28772	10163	6565	.....	.....	.....	.....
65	Menard	11735	9584	6349	4431	.....	.....	.....	.....
66	Mercer	18769	15042	5246	2352	96	.....	.....	.....

ILLINOIS — Continued.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1760	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
67	Monroe	12982	12832	7679	4481	2000	*21 1516	.....	.....
68	Montgomery	25314	13979	6277	4490	2953	.....	.....	.....
69	Morgan	28463	22112	16064	19547	12714	.....	.....	.....
70	Moultrie	10385	6385	3234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71	Ogle	27492	22888	10020	3479	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Peoria	47540	36601	17547	6153	(*c*)	.....	.....	.....
73	Perry	13723	9552	5278	3222	1215	.....	.....	.....
74	Piatt	10953	6127	1606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75	Pike	30768	27249	18819	11728	2396	.....	.....	.....
76	Pope	11437	6742	3975	4094	3316	2610	.....	.....
77	Pulaski	8752	3943	2265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	Putnam	6280	5587	3924	2131	*c*1310	.....	.....	.....
79	Randolph	20859	17205	11079	7944	4429	3492	7275	*a*1103
80	Richland	12803	9711	4012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	Rock Island	29783	21005	6937	2610	.....	.....	.....	.....
82	Saline	12714	9331	5588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Sangamon	46352	32274	19228	14716	12960	.....	.....	.....
84	Schuyler	17419	14684	10573	6972	*b*2959	.....	.....	.....
85	Scott	10530	9069	7914	6215	.....	.....	.....	.....
86	Shelby	25476	14613	7807	6659	2972	.....	.....	.....
87	Stark	10751	9004	3710	1573	.....	*5	.....	.....
88	St. Clair	51068	37694	20180	13631	7078	5248	5007	*a*1255
89	Stephenson	30608	25112	11666	2800	.....	.....	.....	.....
90	Tazewell	27903	21470	12052	7221	4716	.....	.....	.....
91	Union	16518	11181	7615	5524	3239	2362	.....	.....
92	Vermilion	30388	19800	11492	9303	5836	.....	.....	.....
93	Wabash	8841	7313	4690	4240	2710	.....	.....	.....
94	Warren	23174	18336	8176	6739	308	.....	.....	.....
95	Washington	17599	13731	6953	4810	1675	1517	.....	.....
96	Wayne	19758	12223	6825	5133	2553	1114	.....	.....
97	White	16846	12403	8925	7919	6091	4828	.....	.....
98	Whitesides	27503	18737	5361	2514	.....	.....	.....	.....
99	Will	43013	29321	16703	10167	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Williamson	17329	12205	7216	4457	.....	.....	.....	.....
101	Winnebago	29301	24491	11773	4609	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	Woodford	18956	13282	4415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(*a*) Then in Indian Territory. The 100 placed opposite Jersey County was reported to be at "Opee, on the Illinois River."
(*b*) Schuyler and McDonough reported together and here tabulated in the line of Schuyler County.
(*c*) Peoria and Putnam reported together and here tabulated in the line of Putnam County.

INDIANA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
	The State	1680637	1350428	988416	685866	343031	147178	24520	*b*766 *ab*3124 2517
1	Adams	11382	9252	5797	2264	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Allen	43494	29328	16919	5942	996	.....	.....	.....
3	Bartholomew	21133	17865	12428	1226	5476	.....	.....	.....
4	Benton	5615	2809	1144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Blackford	6272	4122	2860	10042	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Boone	22593	16753	11631	8121	621	.....	.....	.....
7	Brown	8681	6507	4846	2364	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Carroll	16152	13489	11015	7819	1611	.....	.....	.....
9	Cass	24193	16843	11021	5480	1162	.....	.....	.....
10	Clarke	24770	20502	15828	14595	10686	8709	5670	.....
11	Clay	19084	12161	7944	5567	1616	.....	.....	.....
12	Clinton	17330	14505	11869	7508	1423	.....	.....	.....
13	Crawford	9851	8226	6524	5282	3238	2583	.....	.....
14	Daviess	16747	13323	10352	6720	4543	3432	.....	.....
15	Dearborn	24116	24406	20166	19327	13974	11468	7310	.....
16	Decatur	19053	17294	15107	12171	5887	.....	.....	.....
17	De Kalb	17167	13880	8251	1968	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Delaware	19030	15753	10843	8843	2374	3677	.....	.....
19	Dubois	12597	10394	6321	3632	1778	1168	.....	.....
20	Elkhart	26026	20986	12690	6660	935	.....	.....	.....
21	Fayette	10476	10225	10217	9837	9112	5950	.....	.....
22	Floyd	23300	20183	14875	9454	6361	2776	.....	.....
23	Fountain	16389	15566	13253	11218	7619	.....	.....	.....
24	Franklin	20223	19549	17968	13349	10190	10763	.....	.....
25	Fulton	12726	9422	5982	1993	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Gibson	17371	14532	10771	8977	5418	3876	.....	.....
27	Grant	18487	15797	11092	4875

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

IOWA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840
	The State	1194020	674913	192214	43112
1	Adair	3982	984	.....	.....
2	Adams	4614	1533	.....	.....
3	Allamakee	17868	12237	777	.....
4	Appanoose	16456	11931	3131	.....
5	Audubon	1212	454	.....	.....
6	Benton	22454	8496	672	.....
7	Blackhawk	21706	8244	135	.....
8	Boone	14584	4232	735	.....
9	Bremer	12528	4915	.....	.....
10	Buchanan	17034	7906	517	.....
11	Buena Vista	1585	57	.....	.....
12	Buncombe (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Butler	9951	3724	.....	.....
14	Calhoun	1602	147	.....	.....
15	Carroll	2451	281	.....	.....
16	Cass	5464	1612	.....	.....
17	Cedar	19731	12949	3941	1253
18	Cerro Gordo	4722	940	.....	.....
19	Cherokee	1967	58	.....	.....
20	Chickasaw	10180	4336	.....	.....
21	Clarke	8735	5427	79	.....
22	Clay	1523	52	.....	.....
23	Clayton	27771	20728	3873	1101
24	Clinton	35357	18938	2822	821
25	Crawford	2530	383	.....	.....
26	Dallas	12019	5244	854	.....
27	Davis	15565	13764	7264	.....
28	Decatur	12018	8677	965	.....
29	Delaware	17432	11024	1759	168
30	Des Moines	27256	19611	12988	5577
31	Dickinson	1389	180	.....	.....
32	Dubuque	38969	31164	10841	3059
33	Emmet	1392	105	.....	.....
34	Fayette	16973	12073	825	.....
35	Floyd	10768	3744	.....	.....
36	Franklin	4738	1309	.....	.....
37	Fremont	11174	5074	1244	.....
38	Greene	4627	1374	.....	.....
39	Grundy	6399	793	.....	.....
40	Guthrie	7061	3058	.....	.....
41	Hamilton	6055	1699	.....	.....
42	Hancock	999	179	.....	.....
43	Hardin	13684	5440	.....	.....
44	Harrison	8931	3621	.....	.....
45	Henry	21463	18701	8707	3772
46	Howard	6282	3168	.....	.....
47	Humboldt	2596	332	.....	.....
48	Ida	226	43	.....	.....
49	Iowa	16644	8029	822	.....
50	Jackson	22619	18493	7210	1411
51	Jasper	22116	9883	1280	.....
52	Jefferson	17839	15038	9904	2773
53	Johnson	24898	17573	4472	1491
54	Jones	19731	13306	3007	471
55	Keokuk	19434	13271	4822	.....
56	Kossuth	3351	416	.....	.....
57	Lee	37210	29232	18861	6093
58	Linn	31080	18947	5444	1373
59	Louisa	12877	10370	4939	1927
60	Lucas	10388	5766	471	.....
61	Lyon (a)	221	.....	.....	.....
62	Madison	13884	7339	1179	.....
63	Mahaska	22508	14816	5989	.....
64	Marion	24436	16813	5482	.....
65	Marshall	17576	6015	338	.....
66	Mills	8718	4481	.....	.....
67	Mitchell	9582	3409	.....	.....
68	Monona	3654	832	.....	.....
69	Monroe	12724	8612	2884	.....
70	Montgomery	5934	1256	.....	.....
71	Muscatine	21688	16444	5731	1942
72	O'Brien	715	8	.....	.....
73	Osceola (b)	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	Page	9975	4419	551	.....
75	Palo Alto	1336	132	.....	.....
76	Plymouth	2199	148	.....	.....
77	Pocahontas	1446	103	.....	.....
78	Polk	27857	11625	4513	.....
79	Pottawattamie	16893	4968	7828	.....
80	Poweshiek	15581	5668	615	.....
81	Ringgold	5691	2923	.....	.....
82	Sac	1411	246	.....	.....
83	Scott	38509	25959	5986	2140
84	Shelby	2540	818	.....	.....
85	Sioux	576	10	.....	.....
86	Story	11651	4051	.....	.....
87	Tama	16131	5285	8	.....
88	Taylor	6989	3590	204	.....
89	Union	5986	2012	.....	.....
90	Van Buren	17672	17081	12270	6146
91	Wapello	22346	14518	8471	.....
92	Warren	17980	10281	961	.....
93	Washington	18952	14235	4957	1594
94	Wayne	11287	6409	340	.....
95	Webster	10484	2504	.....	.....
96	Winnebago	1562	168	.....	.....
97	Winneshiek	23570	13942	546	.....
98	Woodbury	6172	1119	.....	.....
99	Worth	2892	756	.....	.....
100	Wright	2392	653	.....	.....

(a) In 1862 name changed from Buncombe to Lyon.
(b) Unorganized; no population.

KANSAS.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The State	364399	107206
1	Allen	7022	3082
2	Anderson	5220	2400
3	Atchison	15507	7729
4	Barton	2	.....
5	Bourbon	15076	6101
6	Breckenridge	.....	3197
7	Brown	6823	2607
8	Butler	3035	437
9	Chase	1975	808
10	Cherokee	11038	.....
11	Clay	2942	163
12	Cloud	2323	.....
13	Coffey	6201	2842
14	Cowley	1175	.....
15	Crawford	8160	.....
16	Davis	5526	1163
17	Dickinson	3043	378
18	Doniphau	13969	8083
19	Dorn	.....	88
20	Douglas	20592	8637
21	Ellis	1336	.....
22	Ellsworth	1185	.....
23	Ford	427	.....
24	Franklin	10385	3030
25	Godfrey	.....	19
26	Greenwood	3484	759
27	Howard	2794	.....
28	Hunter	.....	158
29	Jackson	6053	1936
30	Jefferson	12526	4459
31	Jewell	207	.....
32	Johnson	13684	4364
33	Labette	9973	.....
34	Leavenworth	32444	12606
35	Lincoln	516	.....
36	Linn	12174	6336
37	Lykins	.....	4980
38	Lyon	8014	.....
39	Madison	.....	636
40	Marion	768	24
41	Marshall	6901	2280
42	McGhee	.....	1501
43	McPherson	738	.....
44	Miami	11725	.....

KANSAS — Continued,

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
45	Mitchell	485	.....
46	Montgomery	7564	.....
47	Morris	2225	770
48	Nemaha	7339	2436
49	Neosho	10206	.....
50	Ness	2	.....
51	Osage	7648	1113
52	Osborne	33	.....
53	Otoe	.....	238
54	Ottawa	2127	.....
55	Pawnee	179	.....
56	Pottawattamie	7848	1529
57	Republic	1281	.....
58	Rice	5	.....
59	Riley	5105	1224
60	Russell	156	.....
61	Saline	4246	.....
62	Sedgwick	1095	.....
63	Shawnee	13121	3513
64	Smith	66	.....
65	Sumner	22	.....
66	Trego	166	.....
67	Wabaunsee	3362	1023
68	Wallace	538	.....
69	Washington	4081	383
70	Wilson	6694	27
71	Woodson	3827	1488
72	Wyandotte	10015	2609

KENTUCKY.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	1321011	1155684	982405	779828	687917	*182 564135	406511	220955	73677
1	Adair	11065	9509	9898	8466	8217	8765	6011	.....	.....
2	Allen	10296	9187	8742	7329	6485	5327	.....	.....	.....
3	Anderson	5449	7404	6260	5452	4520	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Ballard	12576	8692	5496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Barren	17780	16665	20240	17288	15079	10328	11286	4784	.....
6	Bath	10145	12113	12115	9763	8799	7961	.....	.....	.....
7	Boone	10696	11196	11185	10034	9075	6542	3608	1534	.....
8	Bourbon	14863	14860	14466	14478	18436	17664	18009	12825	7837
9	Boyd	8573	6044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Boyle	9515	9304	9116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Bracken	11409	11021	8903	7053	6518	5280	3706	2606	.....
12	Breathitt	5672	4980	3785	2195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Breckenridge	13440	13236	10593	8944	7345	7485	3430	807	.....
14	Bullitt	7781	7289	6774	6334	5652	5831	4311	3542	.....
15	Butler	9404	7927	5755	3898	3058	3083	2181	.....	.....
16	Caldwell	10826	9318	13048	10365	8324	9022	4268	.....	.....
17	Calloway	9410	9915	8096	9794	5164	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Campbell	27406	20909	13127	5214	9883	7022	3473	1903	.....
19	Carroll	6189	6578	5526	3966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Carter	7509	8516	6241	2905	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Casey	8884	6466	6556	4939	4342	4349	3285	.....	.....
22	Christian	23227	21627	19580	15587	12684	10459	11020	2318	.....
23	Clark	10882	11484	12683	10802	13051	11449	11519	7653	.....
24	Clay	8297	6652	5421	4607	3548	4393	2398	.....	.....
25	Clinton	6497	5781	4889	3863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Crittenden	9381	8796	6351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Cumberland	7690	7340	7005	6090	8624	8058	9191	3284	.....
28	Daviess	20714	15549	12362	8331	5209	3876	.....	.....	.....
29	Edmondson	4459	4645	4088	2914	2642	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Elliott	4433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Estill	9198	6886	5985	5535	4618	3507	2082	.....	.....
32	Fayette	26656	22599	22735	22194	25098	23250	21370	14028	18410
33	Fleming	13398	12489	13914	13268	13499	12186	8947	5016	.....
34	Floyd	7877	6388	5714	6302	4347	8207 *74	3485	478	.....
35	Franklin	15300	12694	12462	9420	9254	1050	8013	5078	.....
36	Fulton	6161	5317	4446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Gallatin	5074	5056	5137	4003	6674	7075	3307	1291	.....
38	Garrard	10376	10531	10237	10480	11871	10851	9186	6186	.....
39	Grant	9929	8356	6531	4192	2986	1805	.....	.....	.....
40	Graves	19398	16233	11397	7465	2504	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Grayson	11580	7982	6837	4461	3880	4055	2301	.....	.....
42	Green	9379	8806	9060	14212	13138	11943	6735	6096	.....
43	Greenup	11463	8760	9654	6297	5852	4311	2369	.....	.....
44	Hancock	6591	6213	3853	2581	1515	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Hardin	15705	15189	14525	16357	12849	10498	7531	3653	.....
46	Harlan	4415	5494	4268	3015	2929	1961	.....	.....	.....
47	Harrison	12993	13779	13064	12472	13234	12278	7752	4350	.....
48	Hart	13687	10348	9093	7031	5191	4184	.....	.....	.....
49	Henderson	18457	14262	12171	9548	6659	5714	4703	1468	.....
50	Henry	11066	11949	11442	10015	11387	10816	6777	3258	.....
51	Hickman	8453	7008	4791	8968	5198	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Hopkins	13827	11875	12441	9171	6763	5322	2964	.....	.....
53	Jackson	4547	3087	.....	.....	.....	*2	.....	.....	.....
54	Jefferson	118953	89404	59831	36346	23979	20766	13399	8754	4765
55	Jessamine	8638	9465	10249	9396	9960	9297	8377	5461	.....
56	Johnson	7494	5306	3873	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Josh Bell	3731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	Kenton	36096	25467	17038	7816	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Knox	8294	7707	7050	5722	4315	3661	5875	1109	.....
60	La Rue	8235	6891	5859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Laurel	6016	5488	4145	3079	2206	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Lawrence	8497	7601	6281	4730	3900	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Lee	3055	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	Letcher	4608	3904	2512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65	Lewis	9115	8361	7202	6306	5229	3973 *6	2357	.....	.....
66	Lincoln	10947	10647	10093	10187	11002	9973	8676	8621	6548
67	Livingston	8200	7213	6578	9025	5971	5824	3674	2856	.....
68	Logan	20429	19021	16581	13615	13012	14423	12123	5807	.....
69	Lyon	6233	5307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70	Madison	19543	17207	15727	16355	18751	15954	15540	10490	5772
71	Magoffin	4684	3485	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Marion	12838	12593	11765	11032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73	Marshall	9455	6982	5269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	Mason	18126	18222	18344	15719	16199	13588	12459	12182	2729
75	McCracken	13988	10360	6067	4745	1297	.....	.....	.....	.....
76	McLean	7614	6144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	Meade	9485	8898	7393	5780	4131	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	Menifee	1986	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	Mercer	13144	13701	14067	18720	17694	*100 15487	12630	9646	7091
80	Metcalfe	7934	6745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	Monroe	9231	8551	7756	6526	5340	4956	.....	.....	.....
82	Montgomery	7557	7859	9903	9332	10240	9587	12975	7082	.....
83	Morgan	5975	9237	7620	4603	2857	.....	.....	.....	.....
84	Muhlenburg	12638	10725	9809	6964	5340	4979	4181	1443	.....
85	Nelson	14804	15799	14789	13637	14932	16273	14078	9866	11315
86	Nicholas	9129	11030	10361	8745	8834	7973	4898	2925	.....
87	Ohio	15561	12209	9749	6592	4715	3879	3792	1223	.....
88	Oldham	9027	7283	7629	7380	9588	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	Owen	14309	12719	10444	8232	5786	2031	.....	.....	.....
90	Owsley	3889	5335	2774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	Pendleton	14030	10443	6774	4455	3863	3086	3061	1613	.....
92	Perry	4274	3950	3092	3089	3330	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Pike	9562	7384	5365	3567	2677	.....	.....	.....	.....
94	Powell	2599	2257	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95	Pulaski	17670	17201	14195	9620	9500	7597	6897	3161	.....
96	Robertson	5399	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97	Rock Castle	7145	5343	4697	3409	2865	2249	1731	.....	.....
98	Rowan	2991	2282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99	Russell	5809	6024	5349	4238	3879	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Scott	11607	14417	14946	13668	14677	14219	12419	8007	.....
101	Shelby	15733	16433	17095	17768	19030	21047	14877	8191	.....
102	Simpson	9573	8146	7733	6537	5815	4852	.....	.....	.....
103	Spencer	5956	6188	6842	6581	6812	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	Taylor	8226	7481	7350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
105	Todd	12612	11575	12268	9991	8680	5089	.....	.....	.....
106	Trigg	13686	11051	10129	7716	5916	3874	.....	.....	.....
107	Trimble	5577	5880	5963	4480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
108	Union	13640	12791	9612	6673	4764	3470	.....	.....	.....
109	Warren	21742	17320	15123	15446	10949	11776	11937	4686	.....
110	Washington	12464	11575	12194	10596	19017	15947	13248	9050	.....
111	Wayne	10602	10259	8692	7399	8685	7951	5430	.....	.....
112	Webster	10937	7533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
113	Whitely	8278	7762	7447	4673	3806	2340	.....	.....	.....
114	Wolfe	3603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
115	Woodford	8340	11219	12423	11740	12273	12207	9659	6624	9210

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

LOUISIANA.

	PARISHES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810
	The State	726915	708002	517762	352411	a210 215529	*484 152923	75656
1	Ascension	11577	11484	10752	6951	5426	3728	2219
2	Assumption	13234	15379	10538	7141	5669	3576	2472
3	Avoyelles	12926	13167	9326	6616	3484	2245	1209
4	Bienville	10636	†11000	5539	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Bossier	12675	11348	6962	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Caddo	21714	12140	8884	5282	.....	.....	.....
7	Calcasieu (b)	6733	5928	3914	2057	.....	.....	.....
8	Caldwell	4820	4833	2815	2017	.....	.....	.....
9	Cameron (b)	1591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Carroll	10110	18052	8789	4237	.....	.....	.....
11	Catahoula	8475	11651	7132	4955	2581	2287	1164
12	Claiborne	20240	16848	7471	6185	1764	.....	.....
13	Concordia	9977	13805	7758	9414	4662	2626	2895
14	De Soto	14962	13298	8023	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	East Baton Rouge	17816	16046	11977	8138	6698	*412 4808 *65	1463
16	East Feliciana	13499	14697	13598	11893	8247	c12667	.....
17	Franklin	5078	6162	3251	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Grant (d)	4517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Iberia (f)	9042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Iberville	12347	14661	12278	8495	7049	4414	2679
21	Jackson	7646	9465	5566	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Jefferson	17767	15372	25093	10470	6846	.....	.....
23	Lafayette	10388	9003	6720	7841	5653	*7	.....
24	Lafourche	14719	14044	9532	7303	5503	3748	1995
25	Livingston (g)	4026	4431	3385	2315	.....	.....	.....
26	Madison	8600	14132	8773	5142	.....	.....	.....
27	Morehouse	9387	10357	3913	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Matchitoches	18265	16699	14228	14350	7905	7486	2870
29	Orleans	191418	174491	119460	102193	49826	41315	24552
30	Ouachita	11582	4727	5008	4640	5140	2896	1077
31	Plaquemines	10552	8494	7390	5060	4489	2354	1549
32	Point Coupee	12981	17718	11339	7898	5936	4912	4539
33	Rapides (d)	18015	25360	16561	14132	7575	6065	2200
34	Richland (e)	5110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Sabine	6456	5328	4515	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	St. Bernard	3553	4076	3802	3237	3356	2635	1020
37	St. Charles	4867	5297	5120	4700	5147	3862	3291
38	St. Helena (g)	5423	7130	4561	3525	4028	3026	.....
39	St. James	10152	11499	11098	8548	7646	5660	3955
40	St. John the Baptist	6762	7930	7317	5776	5677	3854	2990
41	St. Landry	25553	23104	22253	15233	12591	10085	5048
42	St. Martin (f)	9370	12674	11761	8674	7205	12063	7369
43	St. Mary (f)	13860	16816	13697	8950	6442	.....	.....
44	St. Tammany (g)	5586	5406	6364	4598	2864	1723	.....
45	Tangipahoa (g)	7928	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Tensas	12419	16078	9040	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Terrebonne	12451	12091	7724	4410	2121	.....	.....
48	Union	11685	10389	8203	1838	.....	.....	.....
49	Vermillion (b)	4528	4324	3409	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Washington (g)	3330	4708	3408	2649	2286	2517	.....
51	West Baton Rouge	5114	7312	6270	4638	3084	2335	.....
52	West Feliciana	10499	11671	13245	10910	8629	.....	.....
53	Winn (d)	4954	6876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(†) Estimated.
(a) White deaf, dumb, blind, and aliens omitted erroneously by the assistant marshals, and returned by the Marshal in the aggregate only.
(b) In 1870 Cameron from Calcasieu and Vermillion.
(c) East and West Feliciana.
(d) In 1869 Grant from Rapides and Winn.
(e) In 1868 organized.
(f) In 1868 Iberia from St. Martin and St. Mary.
(g) In 1869 Tangipahoa from Livingston, St. Helena, St. Tammany, and Washington.

MAINE.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	626915	628279	583169	501793	399455	*66 298269	228705	151719	96540
1	Androscoggin	35866	29726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Aroostook	29609	22479	12529	9418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Cumberland	8201	75591	79538	68658	60102	49379	42831	38208	26105
4	Franklin	18807	20403	20027	20801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Hancock	36495	37757	34372	28605	24336	31290	30031	16358	9549
6	Kennebec	53203	55655	62521	55823	52485	42623	32564	24571	.....
7	Knox	30823	32716	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Lincoln	25597	27860	74875	63517	57192	53189	42992	30225	29236
9	Oxford	33488	36698	39763	38351	35219	27104	17630	.....	.....
10	Penobscot	75150	72731	63089	45705	31530	13870	.....	.....	.....
11	Piscataquis	14403	15032	14735	13138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Sagadahoc	18803	21790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Somerset	34611	36753	35581	33912	35787	21787	12910	.....	.....
14	Waldo	34522	38447	47230	41509	29788	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Washington	43343	42534	38811	28327	21294	12744	7870	4461	2758
16	York	60174	62107	60098	54034	51722	46283	41877	37896	28892

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

MARYLAND.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	780849	687049	583034	470019	447040	407350	380546	341548	319728
1	Allegany	38536	28348	22769	15690	10609	8654	6909	6303	4809
2	Anne Arundel	24457	23900	23393	29532	28295	27165	26668	22623	22598
3	Baltimore	330741	266553	210646	134379	120870	96201	75810	59030	38937
4	Calvert	9865	10447	9646	9229	8900	8073	8005	8297	8652
5	Caroline	12101	11129	9692	7806	9070	10108	9453	9226	9506
6	Carroll	28619	24533	20616	17241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Cecil	25874	23862	18939	17232	15432	16048	13066	9018	13625
8	Charles	15738	16517	16162	16023	17769	16500	20245	19172	20613
9	Dorchester	19458	20461	18877	18843	18686	17759	18108	16346	15875
10	Frederick	47572	46591	40987	36405	45789	40459	34437	31523	30791
11	Hartford	22605	23415	19356	17120	16319	15924	21358	17626	14976
12	Howard	14150	13338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Kent	17102	13267	11386	10842	10501	11453	11450	11771	12836
14	Montgomery	20563	18322	15860	15456	19816	16400	17980	15058	18003
15	PrinceGeorge's	21138	23327	21549	19539	20474	20216	20589	21185	21344
16	Queen Anne	16171	15961	14184	12633	14397	14952	16648	14857	15463
17	Saint Mary's	14944	15213	13698	13224	13459	12974	12794	13699	15544
18	Somerset (a)	18190	24992	22456	19508	20166	19579	17195	17358	15610
19	Talbot	16137	14795	13811	12090	12947	14389	14220	13436	13084
20	Washington	34712	31417	30848	28850	25268	23075	18730	18650	15822
21	Wicomico (a)	15802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
The State.	1457351	1231066	994514	737699	610408	*128 523159	472040	422845	378787
1 Barnstable.	32774	35990	35276	32548	28514	24026	22211	19293	17354
2 Berkshire..	64827	55120	49591	41745	37835	35700	35907	33885	30291
3 Bristol	102886	93794	76192	60164	49592	40908	37168	33880	31709
4 Dukes	3787	4403	4540	3958	3517	3292	3290	3118	3265
5 Essex	200843	165611	131300	94987	82859	74655	71888	61196	57913
6 Franklin..	32685	31434	30870	28812	29501	29268	.....	.....	.....
7 Hampden..	78409	57366	51283	37366	31639	38021	.....	.....	.....
8 Hampshire	44388	37823	35732	30897	30254	26487	76275	72432	59681
9 Middlesex .	274353	216354	161383	106611	77961	61472	52789	46928	42737
10 Nantucket..	4123	6094	8452	9012	7202	*27 7239	6807	5617	4620
11 Norfolk	89443	109950	78892	53140	41972	36471	31245	27261	.....
12 Plymouth..	65365	64768	55697	47373	43044	*30 38106	35169	30073	29535
13 Suffolk	270802	192700	144517	95773	62163	*50 43890	34381	28015	44875
14 Worcester .	192716	159659	130789	95313	84355	*21 73604	64910	61192	56807

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
The State	1184059	749113	397654	212267	31639	*131 8765	4762	a551
1 Alcona	696	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Allegan	32105	16087	5125	1783	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Alpena	2756	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Antrim	1985	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Barry	22199	13858	5072	1078	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Bay	15900	3164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Benzie (b)	2184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Berrien	35104	22378	11417	5011	325	.....	.....	.....
9 Branch	26226	20981	12472	5715	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Brown (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1356	952	.....	.....
11 Calhoun	36569	29564	19162	10599	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Cass	21094	17721	10907	5710	919	.....	.....	.....
13 Charlevoix (d)	1724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Cheboygan..	2196	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Chippewa	1689	1603	898	534	626	.....	.....	.....
16 Clare	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Clinton	22845	13916	5102	1614	.....	*131	.....	.....
18 Crawford (e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	692	361	.....	.....
19 Delta	2542	1172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Eaton	25171	16476	7058	2379	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Emmet	1211	1149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Genesee	33900	22498	12031	4268	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Gladwin (e)	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Grand Traverse....	4443	1286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Gratiot	11810	4042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Hillsdale	31684	25675	16159	7240	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Houghton	13879	9234	708	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Huron	9049	3165	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Ingham	25268	17435	8631	2498	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Ionia	27651	16682	7597	1923	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Iosco	3163	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Iowa (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1587	.....	.....	.....
33 Isabella	4113	1443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Jackson	36047	26671	19431	13130	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Kalamazoo.....	32054	24646	13179	7880	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Kalkaska	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Kent	50403	30716	12016	2587	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Keweenaw (f)	4205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Lake	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Lapeer	21345	14754	7029	4265	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Leelanaw	4576	2158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Lenawee	45595	38112	26372	17889	1491	.....	.....	.....
43 Livingston	19336	16851	13485	7430	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Mackinac (k)	1716	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Macomb	27616	22843	15530	9716	2413	898	h580	.....
46 Manistee	6074	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Manitou	891	1042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Marquette (r)	15033	2821	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Mason	3263	831	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Mecosta	5642	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Menominee (j)	1791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Michillimackinac (k)	.....	1938	o8598	923	877	819	i615	a551
53 Midland	3285	787	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Missaukee	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Monroe	27483	21593	14698	9922	3187	1831	m1340	.....
56 Montcalm	13629	3968	891	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Montmorenci (e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Muskegon	14894	3947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Newaygo	7294	2760	510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 Oakland	40867	38261	31270	23646	4911	330	.....	.....
61 Oceana	7222	1816	300	496	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 Ogemaw	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Ontanagon	2845	4568	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Osceola	2093	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Oscoda	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Otsego (e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Ottawa	26651	13215	5587	208	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Presque Isle	355	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Roscommon (e)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Saginaw	39097	12693	2609	892	.....	.....	.....	.....
71 Sanilac	14562	7599	2112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 Schoolcraft (t)	.....	78	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 Shiawassee	20858	12349	5230	2103	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 St. Clair	26661	26604	10420	4606	1114	.....	.....	.....
75 St. Joseph	26275	21262	12725	7068	1313	.....	.....	.....
76 Tuscola	13714	4856	291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 Van Buren	28829	15224	5800	1910	5	.....	.....	.....
78 Washtenaw	41434	35686	28567	23571	4042	.....	.....	.....
79 Wayne	119038	75547	42756	24173	6781	3574	n2227	.....
80 Wexford	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) Following the return of "Indiana Territory," A.D. 1800, is this note: "At Machilamacanac, on the 1st of August, 1800, there were 251 souls; boatmen from Canada, etc., 300 souls."
(b) In 1869 organized.
(c) In 1837 annexed to Wisconsin.
(d) In 1869 organized.
(e) Returned as having no population.
(f) In 1861 organized.
(h) Civil district of Huron.
(i) Civil district of Michilimackinac.
(j) In 1863 name changed from Bleeker to Menominee.
(k) Name changed from Michillimackinac to Mackinac.
(m) Civil district of Erie.
(n) Civil district of Detroit.
(o) In the census of 1850 "Michillimackinac" and twenty-one unorganized counties were tabulated together in amounts as above.
(p) Also 1 Japanese and 1 Chinese.
(q) Also 1 Japanese.
(r) Including Schoolcraft.
(s) Chinese.
(t) Population included in Marquette, to which Schoolcraft is attached for judicial purposes.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	WHITE. 1870	1860	1850	COLORED. 1870	1860	1850	INDIAN. 1870	1860
The State	439706	172023	6077	438257	169395	6038	759	259	39	690	2369
1 Aitkin	178	2	.....	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	.....
2 Anoka	3940	2106	.....	3925	2106	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Becker	308	386	.....	308	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	309
4 Beltrami(a)	80	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Benton	1558	627	418	1556	626	416	1	....	2	1	1
6 Big Stone (b)	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Blue Earth	17302	4803	.....	17282	4802	.....	20	1	..	.....	.....
8 Breckinridge (c) (f)	.....	79	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
9 Brown (o)	6396	2339	.....	6396	2258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
10 Buchanan (d)	.....	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Carlton	286	51	.....	274	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
12 Carver	11586	5106	.....	11585	5106	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Cass (m)	380	150	.....	172	62	.....	12	13	..	196	75
14 Chippewa (e)	1467	.....	.....	1433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....
15 Chisago	4358	1743	.....	4309	1729	.....	1	12	..	48	2
16 Clay (f)	92	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Cottonwood	534	12	.....	534	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Crow Wing	200	269	.....	199	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80
19 Dakota	16312	9093	584	16264	9052	582	46	39	2	2	2
20 Dodge	8598	3797	.....	8593	3797	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Douglas	4239	195	.....	4230	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
22 Faribault	9940	1335	.....	9938	1335	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Fillmore	24887	13542	.....	24870	13542	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Freeborn	10578	3367	.....	10571	3367	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Goodhue	22618	8977	.....	22593	8971	.....	22	6	.....	.....	.....
26 Grant (g)	340	.....	.....	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....
27 Hennepin	31566	12849	.....	31329	12835	.....	190	13	..	47	1
28 Houston	14936	6645	.....	14926	6645	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Isanti	2035	284	.....	2035	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Itasca (a)	96	51	97	78	7	97	.....	1	..	18	43
31 Jackson	1825	181	.....	1823	181	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Kenabec	93	30	.....	93	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Kandiyohi	1760	76	.....	1760	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Lac qui Parle	145	.....	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Lake	135	248	.....	134	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
36 LeSueur	11607	5318	.....	11590	5278	.....	5	20	..	12	20
37 Lincoln (h)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Mankahta	.....	.....	158	.....	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Manomin	.....	136	.....	.....	135	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
40 Martin	3867	151	.....	3867	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 McLeod	5643	1286	.....	5643	1286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 McPhail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Meeker	6090	928	.....	6088	928	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Mille Lac	1109	73	.....	1107	70	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1
45 Monongalia	3161	350	.....	3161	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Morrison	1681	618	.....	1681	587	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	30
47 Mower	10447	3217	.....	10447	3216	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
48 Murray	209	29	.....	209	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Nicollet	8362	3773	.....	8327	3712	.....	4	1	..	31	60
50 Nobles	117	35	.....	117	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Olmsted	19793	9524	.....	19766	9524	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Otter Tail	1968	240	.....	1966	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
53 Pembina	64	1612	1134	64	338	1134	.....	.....	.....	.....	1274
54 Pierce (b) (e) (i) (l)	.....	11	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
55 Pine	648	92	.....	645	75	.....	2	16	..	1	1
56 Pipestone (k)	.....	23	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Polk (f) (q)	.....	240	.....	.....	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
58 Pope	2691	.....	.....	2690	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Ramsey	23085	12150	2227	22886	12080	2197	198	70	30	1	.....
60 Redwood (j)	1829	.....	.....	1826	.....	.....	1	.....	..	2	.....
61 Renville (e)	3219	245	.....	3219	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
62 Rice	16083	7543	.....	16025	7532	.....	19	11	..	39	.....
63 Rock (k)	138	.....	.....	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Scott	11042	4595	.....	11024	4594	.....	8	.....	..	10	1
65 Sherburne	2050	723	.....	2050	723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Sibley	6725	3609	.....	6724	3609	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Stearns	14206	4505	.....	14201	4502	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....
68 Steele	8271	2863	.....	8258	2863	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Stevens (l)	174	.....	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
70 St. Louis	4561	406	.....	4529	262	.....	22	.....	.....	10	144
71 Todd (n)	2036	430	.....	2035	430	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 Traverse (m)	13	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
73 Wabashaw	15859	7228	243	15836	7214	242	23	14	1	.....	.....
74 Wadena (n)	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 Wahnata	.....	160	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76 Waseca	7854	2601	.....	7852	2598	.....	2	1	.....	.....	2
77 Washington	11809	6123	1056	11775	6043	1052	21	7	4	13	73
78 Watonwan (o)	2426	.....	.....	2426	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79 Wilkin (p)	295	40	.....	295	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 Winona	22319	9208	.....	22269	9189	.....	50	19	.....	.....	.....
81 Wright	9457	3729	.....	9457	3722	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....

(a) In 1866 Beltrami from Itasca.
(b) In 1863 Big Stone from Pierce.
(c) In 1862 part of Breckenridge to Clay, and in 1868 remainder to Wilkin.
(d) Absorbed by Pine.
(e) In 1862 Chippewa from Pierce and Renville.
(f) In 1862 Clay from Breckenridge and Polk.
(g) In 1868 Grant from Toombs, and original territory not included in any county.
(h) The status of this county is doubtful, the legality of its formation out of Renville County being questioned.
(i) Absorbed Big Stone, Chippewa, Pope, Stevens, and Swift.
(j) In 1862 from Brown.
(k) In 1857 Rock. In 1860 erroneously reported as Pipestone.
(l) In 1862 Stevens from Pierce.
(m) In 1862 from Toombs, and original territory not included in any county.
(n) In 1858 Wadena from Cass and Todd.
(o) In 1860 Watonwan from Brown.
(p) In 1856 established as Toombs; in 1868 name changed to Andy Johnson, and in 1868 to Wilkin.
(q) Returned as having no population.

MISSISSIPPI.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
The State	827922	791305	606526	375651	136621	75448	a9046 31306	a1250 7600
1 Adams	19084	20165	18601	19434	14937	12076	10002	4660
2 Alcorn (b)	10431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Amite (c)	10973	12336	9694	9511	7934	6853	4750	.....
4 Attala	14776	14169	10991	4303	.....	.....	a1427	.....
5 Baldwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Bolivar	9732	10471	2577	1356	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Calhoun	10561	9518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Carroll (c)	21047	22035	18491	10481	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Chickasaw	19599	16426	16369	2955	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Choctaw (c)	16988	15722	11402	6010	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Claiborne	13386	15679	14941	13078	9789	5963	3102	.....
12 Clark	7505	10771	5477	2986	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Coahoma	7144	6606	2780	1290	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Copiah (c)	20608	15398	11794	9854	7001	.....	.....	.....
15 Covington	4753	4408	3338	2717	2551	2230	.....	.....
16 De Soto	32021	23336	19042	7002	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Franklin (c)	7498	8265	5904	4775	4622	3821	2016	.....
18 Greene	2038	2232	2018	1636	1854	1445	.....	.....
19 Grenada (c)	10571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Hancock	4239	3139	3672	3367	1962	1594	.....	.....
21 Harrison	5795	4819	4875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Hinds	30488	31339	25340	19098	8645	.....	.....	.....
23 Holmes	19370	17791	13928	9452	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Issaquena	6887	7831	4478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Itawamba	7812	17695	13528	5375	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Jackson	4362	4122	3196	1965	1792	1682	.....	.....
27 Jasper	10884	11007	6184	3958	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Jefferson (d)	13848	15349	13193	11650	9755	6822	4001	2940
29 Jones	3313	3323	2164	1258	1471	.....	.....	.....
30 Kemper	12920	11682	12517	7663	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Lafayette	18802	16125	14069	6531	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Lauderdale	13462	13313	8717	5358	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Lawrence (e)	6720	9213	6478	5920	5293	4916	.....	.....
34 Leake	8496	9324	5533	2162	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Lee	15955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Lincoln (e)	10184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Lowndes	30502	23625	19544	14513	3173	.....	.....	.....
38 Madison	20948	23382	18173	15530	4973	.....	a4699	.....
39 Marion	4211	4686	4410	3830	3691	3116	.....	.....
40 Marshall	29416	28823	29689	17526	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Monroe	22631	21283	21172	9250	3861	2721	.....	.....
42 Neshoba	7439	8343	4728	2437	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Newton	10067	9661	4465	2527	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Noxubee	20905	20667	16299	9975	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Oktibbeha	14891	12977	9171	4276	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Panola	20754	13794	11444	4657	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Perry	2694	2606	2438	1889	2300	2037	.....	.....
48 Pike (e)	11303	11135	7360	6151	5402	4438	.....	.....
49 Pontotoc	12525	22113	17112	4491	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Prentiss (f)	9348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Rankin	12977	13635	7227	4631	2083	.....	.....	.....

MINNESOTA — Continued.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	WHITE. 1870	1860	1850	COLORED. 1870	1860	1850	INDIAN. 1870	1860
7 Blue Earth	17302	4803	.....	17282	4802	.....	20	1	..	.....	.....
8 Breckinridge (c) (f)	.....	79	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
9 Brown (o)	6396	2339	.....	6396	2258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
10 Buchanan (d)	.....	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Carlton	286	51	.....	274	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
12 Carver	11586	5106	.....	11585	5106	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Cass (m)	380	150	.....	172	62	.....	12	13	..	196	75
14 Chippewa (e)	1467	.....	.....	1433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....
15 Chisago	4358	1743	.....	4309	1729	.....	1	12	..	48	2
16 Clay (f)	92	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Cottonwood	534	12	.....	534	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Crow Wing	200	269	.....	199	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80
19 Dakota	16312	9093	584	16264	9052	582	46	39	2	2	2
20 Dodge	8598	3797	.....	8593	3797	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Douglas	4239	195	.....	4230	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
22 Faribault	9940	1335	.....	9938	1335	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Fillmore	24887	13542	.....	24870	13542	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Freeborn	10578	3367	.....	10571	3367	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Goodhue	22618	8977	.....	22593	8971	.....	22	6	.....	.....	.....
26 Grant (g)	340	.....	.....	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....
27 Hennepin	31566	12849	.....	31329	12835	.....	190	13	..	47	1
28 Houston	14936	6645	.....	14926	6645	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Isanti	2035	284	.....	2035	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Itasca (a)	96	51	97	78	7	97	.....	1	..	18	43
31 Jackson	1825	181	.....	1823	181	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Kenabec	93	30	.....	93	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Kandiyohi	1760	76	.....	1760	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Lac qui Parle	145	.....	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Lake	135	248	.....	134	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
36 LeSueur	11607	5318	.....	11590	5278	.....	5	20	..	12	20
37 Lincoln (h)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Mankahta	.....	.....	158	.....	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Manomin	.....	136	.....	.....	135	.....	.....	1	..	.....	.....
40 Martin	3867	151	.....	3867	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 McLeod	5643	1286	.....	5643	1286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 McPhail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Meeker	6090	928	.....	6088	928	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Mille Lac	1109	73	.....	1107	70	.....	2

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

MONTANA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870
	The Territory	20595
1	Beaver Head	722
2	Hig Horn	38
3	Choteau	517
4	Dawson	177
5	Deer Lodge	4367
6	Gallatin	1578
7	Jefferson	1531
8	Lewis and Clarke	5040
9	Madison	2684
10	Meagher	1387
11	Missoula	2554

NEBRASKA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The State	122993	28841
1	Adams	19	.....
2	Blackbird	31	.....
3	Buffalo	193	114
4	Burt	2847	388
5	Butler	1290	27
6	Calhoun	.....	41
7	Cass	8151	8369
8	Cedar	1032	246
9	Cheyenne	190	.....
10	Clay	54	165
11	Colfax	1424	.....
12	Cuming	2964	67
13	Dakota	2040	819
14	Dawson	103	16
15	Dixon	1345	247
16	Dodge	4212	309
17	Douglas	19982	4328
18	Fillmore	238	.....
19	Fort Randa	.....	353
20	Franklin	26	.....
21	Gage	3359	421
22	Grant	484	.....
23	Green	.....	16
24	Hall	1057	116
25	Hamilton	130	.....
26	Harrison	631	.....
27	Jackson	9	.....
28	Jefferson (a)	2440	.....
29	Johnson	3429	528
30	Jones (a)	.....	122
31	Kearney	58	474
32	Lancaster	2074	153
33	L'Eau qui Court	261	152
34	Lincoln	17	.....
35	Lyon	78	.....
36	Madison	1133	(b)
37	Merrick	557	109
38	Monroe	235	.....
39	Nemaha	7593	3139
40	Nuckolls	8	22
41	Otoe	12345	4211
42	Pawnee	4171	882
43	Pierce	152	.....
44	Platte	1899	b 782
45	Polk	136	19
46	Richardson	9780	2835
47	Saline	3106	39
48	Sarpy	2913	1201
49	Saunders	4547	.....
50	Seward	2953	.....
51	Shorter	.....	117
52	Stanton	636	.....
53	Taylor	97	.....
54	Washington	4452	1249
55	Wayne	182	.....
56	Webster	16	.....
57	York	604	.....
58	Unorganized Northwest Territory (c)	52	1765
59	Unorganized Territory west of Madison County	183	.....
60	Winnebago Indian reservation	31	.....
61	Pawnee Indian reservation	44	.....

(a) Since 1860 Jones merged in Jefferson.
(b) In 1860 Madison and Platte were reported together; totals are herein placed opposite Platte.
(c) North of latitude 40 deg. and west of longitude 103 deg.; also, north by latitude 42 deg., east by longitude 101 deg. 30 m., south by latitude 40 deg., and west by longitude 103 deg.

NEVADA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
	The State	42491	6857
1	Carson	.....	6712
2	Churchill	196	.....
3	Douglas	1215	.....
4	Elko	3447	.....
5	Esmeralda	1553	.....
6	Humboldt	1916	40
7	Lander	2815	.....
8	Lincoln	2985	.....
9	Lyon	1837	.....
10	Nye	1087	.....
11	Ormsby	3668	.....
12	Pah Ute (a)	.....	.....
13	Roop	133	.....
14	St. Marys	.....	105
15	Storey	11359	.....
16	Washoe	3091	.....
17	White Pine	7189	.....

(a) At 1870 Pah Ute included in the returns of Lincoln.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	318300	326073	317976	284574	269328	*139 244022	214460	183858	141885
1	Belknap	17681	18549	17721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Carroll	17332	20465	20157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Cheshire	27365	27434	30144	26429	27016	45376	40988	38825	28772
4	Coos	14932	13161	11853	9849	8388	5549	3991	.....	.....
5	Grafton	39103	42260	42343	42311	38682	32989	28462	23093	13472
6	Hillsborough	64238	62140	57478	42494	37724	53884	49249	43899	32871
7	Merrimack	42151	41408	40337	36253	34614	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Rockingham	47297	50122	49194	45771	44325	*139 55107	50175	45427	43169
9	Strafford	30243	31493	29374	61127	58910	51117	41595	32614	23601
10	Sullivan	18058	19041	19375	20340	19669	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons except Indians not taxed.

NEW YORK.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	4382759	3880735	3097394	2428921	1918608	*701 1372111	959049	589051	340120
1	Albany	133052	113917	93279	68593	53520	38116	34661	34103	75736
2	Allegany	40814	41881	37808	40975	26276	9330	1942	.....	.....
3	Broome	44103	35906	30660	22338	17579	14343	8130	.....	.....
4	Cattaraugus	43909	43886	38950	28872	16724	4090	.....	.....	.....
5	Cayuga	59550	55767	55458	50338	47948	38897	29843	15907	.....
6	Chautauqua	59327	58422	50493	47975	34671	12568	.....	.....	.....
7	Chemung	35281	26917	28821	20732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Chenango	40564	40934	40311	40785	37238	31215	21704	16087	.....
9	Clinton	47947	45735	40047	28157	19344	12070	8002	a 8516	1614
10	Columbia	47044	47172	43073	43252	39907	38330	32390	35472	27732
11	Cortland	25173	26294	25140	24607	23791	16507	8869	.....	.....
12	Delaware	42972	42465	39834	35396	33024	26587	20303	10228	.....
13	Dutchess	74041	64941	58992	52398	50926	46615	51363	47775	45266
14	Erie	178699	141971	100993	62465	35719	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Essex	29042	28214	31148	23634	19287	12811	9477	(a)	.....
16	Franklin	30271	30837	25102	16518	11312	4439	2617	.....	.....
17	Fulton	27064	24162	20171	18049	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Genesee	31606	32189	28488	59587	52147	*28 58065	12588	.....	.....
19	Greene	31832	31930	33126	30446	29525	22998	19536	13071	.....
20	Hamilton	2960	3024	2188	1907	1325	1251	.....	.....	.....
21	Herkimer	39929	40561	38244	37477	35870	*72 30945	22046	14503	.....
22	Jefferson	65415	69825	68153	60984	48493	32952	15140	.....	.....
23	Kings	419921	279122	138882	47613	20535	11187	8303	5740	4495
24	Lewis	28699	28580	24564	17830	15239	9227	6433	.....	.....
25	Livingston	38309	39546	40875	35140	27729	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Madison	43522	43545	43072	40008	39038	32208	25144	.....	.....
27	Monroe	117868	100648	87650	64902	49855	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Montgomery (h)	34457	30866	31992	35818	43715	*8 37561	41214	22051	28848
29	New York	942292	813669	515547	312710	202589	123706	96373	60515	33131
30	Niagara	50437	50399	42276	31132	18482	22990	8071	.....	.....
31	Oneida	110008	105202	99566	85310	71326	50997	33792	22258	.....
32	Onondaga	104183	90686	85890	67911	58973	41467	25987	7698	.....
33	Ontario	45108	44563	43929	43501	40288	88267	42032	15218	1075
34	Orange	80902	62812	57145	50739	45366	41213	34347	29355	18492
35	Orleans	27689	28717	28501	25127	17732	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Oswego	77941	75958	62198	43619	27119	12374	.....	.....	.....
37	Otsego	48967	50157	48638	49628	51372	44856	38802	21343	.....
38	Putnam	15420	14002	14138	12825	12628	11268	.....	.....	.....
39	Queens	73803	57391	36833	30324	22460	21519	19336	16916	16014
40	Rensselaer	99549	86328	73363	60259	49424	*39 40114	36309	30351	.....
41	Richmond	33029	25492	15061	10965	7082	6135	5347	4564	3835
42	Rockland	25213	22492	16962	11975	9388	8837	7758	6353	.....
43	Saratoga	51529	51729	45646	40553	38679	36052	33147	24564	.....
44	Schenectady	21347	20002	20054	17387	12347	*205 12876	10201	.....	.....
45	Schoharie	33340	34469	33548	32358	27902	*7 23147	18945	9808	.....
46	Schuyler	18989	18840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Seneca	27823	28138	25441	24874	21041	23619	16609	.....	.....
48	Steuben	67717	66690	63771	46138	33851	21989	7346	1788	.....
49	St. Lawrence (c)	84826	83689	68617	56706	36354	16037	7885	.....	.....
50	Suffolk	46924	43275	36922	32469	26780	*342 23930	21113	19735	16440
51	Sullivan	34550	32385	25088	15629	12364	8900	6108	.....	.....
52	Tioga	30572	28748	24880	20527	27690	16971	7899	7109	.....
53	Tompkins	33178	31409	38746	37948	36545	20681	.....	.....	.....
54	Ulster	84075	76381	59384	45822	36550	30934	26576	24855	29397
55	Warren	22592	21434	17199	13422	11796	9453	.....	.....	.....
56	Washington (d)	49568	45904	44750	41080	42635	38831	44289	35792	14042
57	Wayne	47710	47762	44953	42057	33643	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	Westchester	131348	99497	58263	48686	36456	32638	30272	27373	24003
59	Wyoming	29164	31968	31981	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Yates	19595	20290	20590	20444	19009	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) Clinton and Essex opposite Clinton.
(b) At first Tryon; in 1784 name changed to Montgomery.
(c) Parts of Herkimer, Montgomery, and Oneida, provisionally annexed.
(d) At first Charlotte; in 1784 name changed to Washington.

NEW JERSEY.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	906096	672035	489555	373306	320823	*149 277426	245562	211149	184139
1	Atlantic	14093	11786	8961	8726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Bergen	30122	21618	14725	13223	22412	*40 18138	16603	15156	12601
3	Burlington	53639	49730	43203	32831	31107	28822	24979	21521	18095
4	Camden	46193	34457	25422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Cape May	8349	7130	6433	5324	4936	4265	3632	3066	2571
6	Cumberland	34665	22605	17189	14374	14093	12668	12670	9529	8248
7	Essex	143839	98877	73950	44621	41911	30793	25984	22269	17785
8	Gloucester	21562	18444	14655	25438	28431	*18 23071	19744	16115	13363
9	Hudson	129067	62717	21822	9483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Hunterdon	36963	33654	28990	24789	31060	*91 28513	24556	21261	20153
11	Mercer	46386	37419	27992	21502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Middlesex	45029	34812	28635	21893	23157	21470	20381	17890	15956
13	Monmouth	46195	39346	30313	32909	29233	25038	22150	19872	16918
14	Morris	43137	34677	30158	25844	23666	21368	21828	17750	16216
15	Ocean	13628	11176	10039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Passaic	46416	29013	22569	16734	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Salem	23940	22458	19467	16024	14155	14022	12761	11371	10437
18	Somerset	23510	22057	19692	17455	17689	16506	14725	12815	12296
19	Sussex	23168	23846	22989	21770	20346	32752	25549	22534	19500
20	Union	41859	27780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Warren	34336	28433	22358	20366	18627	.....	.....	.....	.....

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	1071361	992622	869039	753419	737987	638829	555500	478103	393751
1	Alamance	11874	11852	11444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Alexander (a)	6868	6022	5220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Alleghany	3691	3590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Anson (a)	12428	13664	13489	15077	14095	12534	8831	8146	5133
5	Ashe	9573	7956	8777	7467	6987	4335	3694	2783	.....
6	Beaufort	13011	14766	13816	12225	10969	9850	7203	6242	5462
7	Bertie	12950	14310	12851	12175	12262	10805	11218	11249	12606
8	Bladen	12881	11995	9767	8022	7811	7276	5671	7028	5084
9	Brunswick	7754	8406	7272	5265	6516	5480	4778	4110	3071
10	Buncombe	15412	12654	13425	10084	16281	10542	9277	5812	.....
11	Burke	9777	9237	7772	15799	17888	13411	11007	9929	8118
12	Cabarrus	11954	10546	9747	9259	8810	7248	6158	5094	.....
13	Caldwell	8476	7497	6317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Camden	5361	5343	6049	5663	6733	6347	5347	4191	4033
15	Carteret	9010	8186	6939	6591	6597	5609	4823	4399	3732
16	Caswell	16081	16215	15269	14693	15185	13253	11757	8701	10096
17	Catawba	10984	10729	8862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Chatham	19723	19101	18449	16242	15405	12661	12977	11861	9221
19	Cherokee	8080	9166	6838	3427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Chowan	6450	6842	6721	6690	6697	6464	5297	5132	5011
21	Clay	2461	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Cleaveland	12696	12348	10396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Columbus	8474	8597	5909	3941	4141	3912	3022	.....	.....
24	Craven	20516	16268	14709	13438	13734	13394	12676	10245	10469
25	Cumberland	17035	16369	20610	15284	14834	14446	9382	9264	8671

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
26	Currituck (b)	5131	7415	7236	6703	7655	8098	6985	6928	5219
27	Dare (d)	2778	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Davidson	17414	16601	15320	14606	13389	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Davie	9620	8494	7866	7574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Duplin	15542	15784	13514	11182	11291	9744	7863	6796	5662
31	Edgecombe	22970	17376	17189	15708	14935	13276	12423	10421	10255
32	Forsyth	13050	12692	11168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Franklin	14134	14107	11713	10980	10665	9741	10166	8529	7559
34	Gaston	12602	9307	8073	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Gates	7724	8443	8426	8161	7866	6387	5965	5881	5392
36	Granville	24831	23396	21249	18817	19355	18222	15576	14015	10982
37	Greene	8687	7925	6619	6595	6413	4533	4867	4218	6893
38	Guilford	21736	20056	19754	19175	18737	14511	11420	9442	7191
39	Halifax	20408	19442	16589	16865	17739	17237	13620	13945	13965
40	Harnett	8895	8039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Haywood	7921	5801	7074	4975	4578	4073	2780	.....	.....
42	Henderson (c)	7706	10448	6853	5129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Hertford	9273	9504	8142	7484	8537	7712	6052	6701	5828
44	Hyde (b)	6445	7732	7636	6458	6184	4967	6029	4829	4120
45	Iredell	16931	15347	14719	15685	14918	13071	10972	8856	5435
46	Jackson	6683	5515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Johnston	16897	15656	13726	10599	10938	9607	6867	6301	5634
48	Jones	5002	5730	5038	4945	5608	5216	4968	4339	4822
49	Lenoir	10434	10220	7828	7605	7723	6799	5572	4005	.....
50	Lincoln	9573	8195	7746	25160	22455	18147	16359	12660	9224
51	Macon	6615	6004	6389	4869	5333	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Madison	8192	5908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Martin	9647	10195	8807	7367	8539	6320	5987	5629	6080
54	McDowell	7592	7120	6246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Mecklenburg	24299	17374	13914	18273	20073	16895	14272	10439	11395
56	Mitchell	4705	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Montgomery	7487	7649	6872	10780	10919	8693	8430	7677	4715
58	Moore	12040	11427	9342	7988	7745	7128	6367	4767	3770
59	Nash	11077	11687	10657	9047	8490	8185	7268	6975	7393
60	New Hanover	27978	21715	17668	13312	10959	10866	11465	7060	6831
61	Northampton	14749	13372	13335	13369	13391	13242	13082	12353	9981
62	Onslow	7569	8856	8283	7527	7814	7016	6669	5623	5387
63	Orange	17507	16947	17055	24356	23908	23492	20135	16362	12216
64	Pasquotank	8131	8940	8950	8514	8641	8008	7674	5379	5497
65	Perquimans (d	7945	7238	7332	9790	7419	6857	6052	5708	5440
66	Person (d)	11170	11221	10781	7346	10027	9029	6642	6402	.....
67	Pitt	17276	16080	13397	11806	12093	10001	9169	9084	8275
68	Polk	4319	4043	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69	Randolph	17551	16793	15832	12875	12406	11331	10112	9234	7276
70	Richmond	12882	11009	9818	8909	9396	7537	6695	5623	5055
71	Robeson	16262	15489	12826	10379	9433	8204	7528	6839	5326
72	Rockingham	15708	16746	14495	13442	12935	11474	10316	8277	6187
73	Rowan	16810	14589	13870	12109	20786	26009	21543	20060	15828
74	Rutherford	13121	11573	13550	19202	17557	15351	13202	10753	7808
75	Sampson	16436	16624	14585	12157	11634	8908	6620	6719	6065
76	Stanley	8315	7801	6922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	Stokes	11308	10402	9206	16265	16196	14033	11645	11026	8528
78	Surry	11252	10380	18443	15079	14504	12320	10366	9505	7191
79	Transylvania	3536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	Tyrrell (b)	4173	4944	5133	4657	4732	4319	3364	3395	4744
81	Union	12217	11202	10051	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82	Wake	35617	28627	24888	21118	20398	20102	17086	13437	10192
83	Warren	17768	15726	13912	12919	11877	11158	11004	11284	9397
84	Washington	6516	6357	5664	4525	4552	3986	3464	2422	.....
85	Watauga	5287	4957	3400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86	Wayne	18144	14905	13486	10891	10331	9040	8687	6772	6133
87	Wilkes	15569	14749	12099	12577	11968	9967	9054	7247	8143
88	Wilson	12258	9720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	Yadkin	10697	10714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90	Yancy (c)	5909	8655	8205	5962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) In the Census Report of 1850, the white and free colored population of Alexander County was published as of Anson County, and *vice versa*.
(d) Since 1860 Dare from Currituck, Hyde, and Tyrrell.
(c) In 1861 Transylvania from Henderson and Yancy.
(b) In Table II of Volume I of the Ninth Census, the aggregates of Perquimans and Person Counties for the census of 1840 are transposed.

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

NEW MEXICO.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850
	The Territory	91874	93516	61547
1	Arizona (a)	.....	6482	.....
2	Bernalillo	7591	8769	7751
3	Colfax (b)	1992	.....	.....
4	Dona-Ana (c)	5864	6239	.....
5	Grant (c)	1143	.....	.....
6	Lincoln (d)	1803	.....	.....
7	Mora (b)	8356	5506	.....
8	Rio Arriba	9204	9849	10668
9	San Miguel	16058	13714	7074
10	Santa Ana	2599	3572	4645
11	Santa Fe	9609	8114	7713
12	Socorro (d)	6603	5787	.....
13	Taos	12079	14103	9507
14	Valencia	9093	11321	14189

(a) Originally embraced the country now constituting the Territory of Arizona.
(b) In 1869 Colfax from Mora.
(c) In 1868 Grant from Dona-Ana.
(d) In 1869 Lincoln from Socorro.

OHIO.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
	The State	2665260	2339511	1980329	1519467	937903	*139 581295	230760	45365
1	Adams	20750	20309	18883	13183	12281	10406	9434	3432
2	Allen	23623	19185	12109	9079	578	.....	.....	.....
3	Ashland	21933	22951	23813	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Ashtabula	32517	31814	28767	23724	14584	*7 7875	.....	.....
5	Athens	23768	21364	18215	19109	9787	6338	2791	.....
6	Auglaise	20041	17187	11938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Belmont	39714	36398	34600	30901	28827	20329	11097	.....
8	Brown	30802	29958	27332	22715	17867	13356	.....	.....
9	Butler	39912	35840	30789	28173	27142	21746	11150	.....
10	Carroll	14491	15738	17685	18108	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Champaign	24188	22698	19782	16721	12131	8479	6303	.....
12	Clark	32070	25300	22178	16882	13114	9533	.....	.....
13	Clermont	34268	33034	30455	23106	20466	15820	9965	.....
14	Clinton	21914	21461	18838	15719	11436	8085	2674	.....
15	Columbiana	38299	32836	33621	40378	35592	22033	10878	.....
16	Coshocton	23600	25032	25674	21590	11161	7086	.....	.....
17	Crawford	25556	23881	18177	13152	4791	.....	.....	.....
18	Cuyahoga	132010	78033	48099	26506	10373	6328	1459	.....
19	Darke	32278	26009	20276	13282	6204	3717	.....	.....
20	Defiance	15719	11886	6966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Delaware	25175	23902	21817	22060	11504	7639	2000	.....
22	Erie	28188	24474	18568	12599	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Fairfield	31138	30538	30264	31924	24786	16633	11361	.....
24	Fayette	17170	15935	12726	10984	8182	6316	1854	.....
25	Franklin	63019	50361	42909	25049	14741	*120 10172	3486	.....
26	Fulton	17789	14043	7781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Gallia	25545	22043	17063	13444	9733	7098	4181	.....
28	Geauga	14190	15817	17827	16297	15813	7791	2917	.....
29	Greene	28038	26197	21946	17528	14801	*8 10521	5870	.....
30	Guernsey	23838	24474	30438	27748	18036	9292	3051	.....
31	Hamilton	260370	216410	156844	80145	52317	31764	15258	14692
32	Hancock	23847	22886	16751	9986	813	.....	.....	.....
33	Hardin	18714	13570	8251	4598	210	.....	.....	.....
34	Harrison	18682	19110	20157	20099	20916	14345	.....	.....
35	Henry	14028	8901	3434	2503	262	.....	.....	.....
36	Highland	29133	27773	25781	22269	16345	12308	5766	.....
37	Hocking	17925	17057	14119	9741	4008	2130	.....	.....
38	Holmes	18177	20589	20452	18088	9135	.....	.....	.....
39	Huron	28532	26616	26203	23933	13341	6675	.....	.....
40	Jackson	21759	17941	12719	9744	5941	3746	.....	.....
41	Jefferson	29188	26115	29133	25030	22489	18531	17260	8766
42	Knox	26333	27735	28872	29579	17085	8326	2149	.....
43	Lake	15985	15576	14654	13719	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Lawrence	31380	23249	15246	9738	5367	3499	.....	.....
45	Licking	35756	37011	38846	35096	20869	11861	3852	.....
46	Logan	23028	20996	19162	14015	6440	3181	.....	.....
47	Lorain	30308	29744	26086	18467	5696	.....	.....	.....
48	Lucas	46722	25831	12363	9382	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Madison	15633	13015	10015	9025	6190	4799	1608	.....
50	Mahoning	31001	25894	23735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Marion	16184	15490	12618	14765	6551	.....	.....	.....
52	Medina	20092	22517	24441	18352	7560	3082	.....	.....
53	Meigs	31465	26534	17971	11452	6158	4480	.....	.....
54	Mercer	17254	14104	7712	8277	1110	.....	.....	.....
55	Miami	32740	29959	24999	19688	12807	8851	3941	.....
56	Monroe	25779	25741	28351	18521	8768	4645	.....	.....
57	Montgomery	64006	52230	38218	31938	24362	15999	7722	.....
58	Morgan	20363	22119	28585	20852	11800	5297	.....	.....
59	Morrow	18583	20445	20280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Muskingum	44886	44416	45049	38749	29334	17824	10036	.....
61	Noble	19949	20751	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Ottawa	13364	7016	3308	2248	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Paulding	8544	4945	1766	1034	161	.....	.....	.....
64	Perry	18453	19678	20775	19344	13970	8429	.....	.....
65	Pickaway	24875	23469	21006	19725	16001	13149	7124	.....
66	Pike	15447	13643	10953	7626	6024	4253	.....	.....
67	Portage	24584	24208	24419	22965	18826	10095	2995	.....
68	Preble	21809	21820	21736	19482	16291	10237	3304	.....
69	Putnam	17081	12808	7221	5189	230	.....	.....	.....
70	Richland	32516	31158	30879	44532	24006	9169	.....	.....
71	Ross	27097	35071	32074	27460	24068	20619	15514	8540
72	Sandusky	25503	21429	14305	10182	2851	852	.....	.....
73	Scioto	29302	24297	18428	11192	8740	5750	3399	.....
74	Seneca	30827	30866	27104	18128	5159	.....	.....	.....
75	Shelby	20748	17493	13958	12154	3671	2106	.....	.....
76	Stark	52508	42978	39878	34603	26588	12406	2734	.....
77	Summit	34674	27344	27485	22560	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	Trumbull	38659	30656	30490	38107	26153	*4 15542	8671	1302
79	Tuscarawas	33840	32463	31761	25631	14298	8328	3045	.....
80	Union	18730	16507	12204	8422	3192	1996	.....	.....
81	Van Wert	15823	10238	4793	1577	49	.....	.....	.....
82	Vinton	15027	13631	9353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Warren	26689	26902	25560	23141	21468	17837	9925	.....
84	Washington	40609	36268	29540	20823	11731	10425	5991	5427
85	Wayne	35116	32483	32981	35808	23833	11933	.....	3206
86	Williams	20991	16633	8018	4465	387	.....	.....	.....
87	Wood	24596	17886	9157	5357	1102	733	.....	.....
88	Wyandot	18553	15506	11194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

OREGON.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850
	The State	90923	52465	13294
1	Baker (a)	2804	.....	.....
2	Benton	4584	3074	814
3	Clackamas	5993	3466	1859
4	Clarke (d)	.....	.....	643
5	Clatsop	1255	498	462
6	Columbia	863	532	.....
7	Coos	1644	445	.....
8	Curry	504	393	.....
9	Douglas (c)	6066	3203	.....
10	Grant (b)	2251	.....	.....
11	Jackson	4778	3736	.....
12	Josephine	1204	1623	.....
13	Lane	6426	4780	.....
14	Lewis (d)	.....	.....	558
15	Linn	8717	6772	994
16	Marion	9965	7088	2749
17	Multnomah	11510	4150	.....
18	Polk	4701	3625	1051
19	Tillamook	408	95	.....
20	Umatilla (a)	2916	.....	.....
21	Umpqua (c)	.....	1250	.....
22	Union (b)	2552	.....	.....
23	Wasco (a) (b)	2509	1689	.....
24	Washington	4261	2801	2652
25	Yam Hill	5012	3245	1512

(a) In 1862 Baker and Umatilla from Wasco.
(b) In 1864 Grant and Union from Wasco.

PENNSYLVANIA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	3521951	2906215	2311786	1724033	1348233	*1951 1047507	810091	602365	434373
1	Adams	30815	28006	25981	23044	21379	19370	15152	13172	.....
2	Allegheny	262204	138831	188290	81235	50552	34921	25317	15087	10309
3	Armstrong	43382	35797	29560	28365	17701	10324	6143	2399	.....
4	Beaver	36148	29140	26689	29308	24183	15340	12168	5776	.....
5	Bedford	29635	26736	23052	29335	24502	20248	15746	12039	13124
6	Berks	106701	93818	77129	64569	53152	46275	43146	32407	30179
7	Blair	38051	27829	21777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Bradford	53204	48734	42831	32769	19746	11554	.....	.....	.....
9	Bucks	64336	63578	56091	48107	45745	37842	32371	27496	25401
10	Butler	36510	35594	30346	22378	14581	10193	7346	3916	.....
11	Cambria	36569	29155	17773	11256	7076	3287	2117	.....	.....
12	Cameron (a)	4273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Carbon	28144	21033	15686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Centre	34418	27000	23355	20492	18879	13796	10681	b13609	b7562
15	Chester	77805	74578	66438	57515	50910	44451	39596	32093	27937
16	Clarion	26537	24988	23565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Clearfield	25741	18759	12586	7834	4803	2342	875	.....	.....
18	Clinton (a)	23211	17723	11207	8323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Columbia	28766	25065	17710	24267	20059	17621	.....	.....	.....
20	Crawford	63832	48755	37849	31724	16030	9397	6178	2346	.....
21	Cumberland	43912	40098	34327	30953	29226	23606	26757	25386	18243
22	Dauphin	60740	46756	35754	30118	25243	21653	31883	22270	18177
23	Delaware	39403	30597	24679	19791	17323	14810	14734	12809	9483
24	Elk (a)	8488	5915	3531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Erie	65973	49432	38742	31344	17041	*12 8541	3758	1468	.....
26	Fayette	43284	39909	39112	33574	29172	27285	24714	20159	13325
27	Forest	4010	898	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Franklin	45365	42126	39904	37793	35037	31892	23083	19638	15655
29	Fulton	9360	9131	7567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Greene	25887	24343	22136	19147	18028	15554	12544	8605	.....
31	Huntingdon	31251	28100	24786	35484	27145	*3 20139	14778	13008	7565
32	Indiana	36138	33687	27170	20782	14252	8882	6214	.....	.....
33	Jefferson	21656	18270	13518	7253	2025	561	161	.....	.....
34	Juniata	17390	16986	13029	11080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Lancaster	121340	116314	98944	84203	76631	*361 67975	53927	43403	36147
36	Lawrence	27298	22999	21079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Lebanon	34096	31831	26071	21872	20557	*13 16975	.....	.....	.....
38	Lehigh	56796	43753	32479	25787	22256	18895	.....	.....	.....
39	Luzerne	160915	90244	56072	44006	27379	20027	18109	12839	4904
40	Lycoming	47626	37399	26257	22649	17636	13517	11006	5414	.....
41	McKean (a)	8825	8859	5254	2075	1439	728	142	.....	.....
42	Mercer	49977	36856	33172	32873	19729	11681	8277	3228	.....
43	Mifflin	17508	16340	14980	13002	21690	16618	12132	(b)	(b)
44	Monroe	18362	16758	13270	9679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Montgomery	81612	70500	58231	47241	39406	35793	29703	24150	22929
46	Montour	15344	13053	13249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Northampton	61432	47904	40235	40996	39482	31765	38145	30062	24250
48	Northumberland	41444	28922	23272	20027	18133	15424	36327	27797	17161
49	Perry	25447	22793	20088	17096	14261	*58 11284	.....	.....	.....
50	Philadelphia	674022	565529	408762	258037	188797	*1460 135637	111210	81009	54391
51	Pike	8436	7155	5881	3832	4843	*4 2890	.....	.....	.....
52	Potter (a)	11265	11470	6048	3371	1265	186	29	.....	.....
53	Schuylkill	116428	89510	60713	29053	20744	*28 11311	.....	.....	.....
54	Snyder	15606	15035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Somerset	28226	26778	24416	19650	17762	13974	11284	10188	.....
56	Sullivan	6191	5637	3604	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Susquehanna	37523	36267	28688	21195	16787	9960	.....	.....	.....
58	Tioga	35097	31044	23987	15498	8978	4021	1687	.....	.....
59	Union	15565	14145	26083	22787	20795	18619	.....	.....	.....
60	Venango	47925	25043	18310	17900	9470	4915	3060	1130	.....
61	Warren	23897	19190	13671	9278	4697	1976	827	233	.....
62	Washington	48483	46805	44939	41279	42784	40338	36289	28298	23866
63	Wayne	33188	32239	21890	11848	7663	4127	4125	2562	.....
64	Westmoreland	58719	53736	51726	42699	38400	30540	26392	22726	16018
65	Wyoming	14585	12540	10655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66	York	76134	68200	57450	47010	42859	*12 38747	31958	25643	37747

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) In 1860, Cameron from Clinton, Elk, McKean, and Potter.
(b) Centre and Mifflin were tabulated together in 1790 and 1800, and are here placed in the line of Centre.

RHODE ISLAND.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	217353	174620	147545	108830	97199	*44 83015	76931	69122	68825
1	Bristol	9421	8907	8514	6476	5446	5637	5072	3801	3211
2	Kent	18595	17303	15068	13083	12789	*1 10227	9834	8487	8848
3	Newport	20050	21896	20007	16874	16535	*37 15770	16294	14845	14300
4	Providence	149190	107799	87526	58073	47018	*38 35698	30769	25854	24391
5	Washington	20097	18715	16430	14324	15411	*4 15683	14962	16135	18075

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	705606	703708	668507	594398	581185	502741	415115	345591	249073
1	Abbeville	31129	32385	32318	29351	28149	23167	21156	13553	9197
2	Anderson (b)	24049	22873	21475	18493	17169	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Barnwell	35724	30743	26609	21471	19236	14750	12280	7376	.....
4	Beaufort	34359	40053	38805	35794	37032	32199	25887	20428	18753
5	Charleston	88863	70100	83844	82661	86338	80212	63179	57480	46647
6	Chester	18805	18122	18038	17747	17183	14189	11479	8185	6866
7	Chesterfield	10584	11834	10790	8574	8472	6645	5564	5216	.....
8	Clarendon	14038	13095	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Colleton	25410	41916	28466	25548	27256	26404	26359	24903	20339
10	Darlington	26243	20361	16830	14822	13728	10949	9047	7631	.....
11	Edgefield	42486	39887	39262	32852	30509	25119	23160	18130	13289
12	Fairfield	19888	22111	21404	20165	21546	17174	11857	10087	7623
13	Georgetown	16161	21305	20647	18274	19943	17603	15679	22938	22122
14	Greenville	22262	21892	20156	17839	16476	14530	13133	11504	6503
15	Horry	10721	7962	7646	5755	5245	5025	4349	.....	.....
16	Kershaw	11754	13086	14473	12281	13545	12432	9867	7340	.....
17	Lancaster	12087	11797	10988	9907	10361	8716	6318	6012	6302
18	Laurens	22536	23858	23407	21584	20863	17682	14982	12809	9337
19	Lexington	12988	15579	12930	12111	9065	8083	6641	.....	.....
20	Marion	22160	21190	17407	13932	11208	10201	8884	6914	.....
21	Marlborough	11814	12434	10789	8408	8582	6425	4966	5452	10706
22	Newberry	20775	20879	20143	18350	17441	16104	13964	12006	9342
23	Oconee (a)	10536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Orangeburg	16865	24896	23582	18519	18453	15653	13229	15766	18513
25	Pendleton (b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27022	22897	20052	9568
26	Pickens (a) (b)	10269	19639	16904	14356	14471	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Richland	23025	18307	20243	16397	14772	12321	9027	6097	3930
28	Spartanburg	25784	26919	26400	23669	21150	16989	14250	12122	8800
29	Sumter	25268	23859	33220	27892	28277	25369	19054	13103	6940
30	Union	19248	19635	19852	18936	17906	14126	10995	10237	7693
31	Williamsburgh	15489	15489	12447	10327	9018	8716	6871	.....	.....
32	York	24286	21502	19433	18383	17790	14936	10932	10250	6604

(a) In 1869 Oconee from Pickens.
(b) In 1826 Anderson and Pickens from all of Pendleton.

UTAH.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850
	The Territory	86786	40273	11380
1	Beaver	2007	785	.....
2	Box Elder	4855	1608	.....
3	Cache	8229	2605	.....
4	Cedar	.....	741	.....
5	Davis	4459	2904	1134
6	Deseret (a)	.....	.....	.....
7	Greasewood (a)	.....	.....	.....
8	Green River (b)	.....	141	.....
9	Iron	2277	1010	360
10	Juab	2034	672	.....
11	Kane	1513	.....	.....
12	Malade (f)	.....	.....	.....
13	Millard	2753	715	.....
14	Morgan	1972	.....	.....
15	Pinte	82	.....	.....
16	Rich (c)	1955	.....	.....
17	Rio Virgin (d)	450	.....	.....
18	Salt Lake	18337	11295	6157
19	San Pete	6786	3815	365
20	Sevier	19	.....	.....
21	Shambip (e)	.....	162	.....
22	Summit	2512	198	.....
23	Tooele	2177	1008	152
24	Utah	12203	8248	2026
25	Wasatch (g)	1244	.....	.....
26	Washington	3064	691	.....
27	Weber	7858	3675	1186

(a) In 1866 set off to Nevada, except small portions of each attached to Tooele Co.
(b) Since 1860 set off to Wyoming Territory.
(c) In 1863 organized.
(d) In 1867 organized. By the survey of 1871 this county is set off to Nevada.
(e) Since 1860 absorbed by Juab, Tooele, and Utah.
(f) Merged in Box Elder.
(g) In 1862 organized.

VERMONT.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	330551	315098	314120	291948	280652	*15 235966	217895	154465	85425
1	Addison	23484	24010	26549	23583	24940	20469	19993	13417	6449
2	Bennington	21325	19436	18589	16872	17468	16125	15893	14617	12354
3	Caledonia	22235	21698	23595	21891	20967	16669	18730	9377	.....
4	Chittenden	36480	28171	89036	22977	21765	16272	18120	12778	7295
5	Essex	6811	5786	4650	4226	3981	3284	3087	1479	.....
6	Franklin	30231	27231	28586	24531	24525	17192	16427	8782	.....
7	Grand Isle	4082	4276	4145	3883	3696	3527	3445	.....	.....
8	Lamoille	12448	12311	10882	10475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Orange	23090	25455	27296	27873	27285	24681	25247	18238	10526
10	Orleans	21035	18981	15707	13634	13980	6976	5830	1439	.....
11	Rutland	40651	35946	33059	30699	31294	*8 29975 *7	29486	23813	15591
12	Washington	26520	27622	24654	23506	21378	14106	.....	.....	.....
13	Windham	26036	26982	29062	27442	28748	28457	26760	23581	17570
14	Windsor	36063	37193	38320	40356	40625	38233	34877	26944	15740

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONTINUED.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
The State	1258520	1109801	1002717	829210	681904	*52 422771	261727	105602	35691
1 Anderson	8704	7068	6938	5658	5310	4668	3959		
2 Bedford	24333	21584	21511	20546	30396	16012	8242		
3 Benton	8284	8463	6315	4772					
4 Bledsoe	4870	4459	5959	5676	4648	4005	3259		
5 Blount	14237	13270	12424	11745	11028	11258	8839	5587	
6 Bradley	11652	11701	12259	7385					
7 Campbell	7445	6712	6068	6149	5110	4244	2668		
8 Cannon	10502	9509	8982	7193					
9 Carroll	19447	17437	15907	12362	9397				
10 Carter	7909	7124	6296	5372	6414	4835	4190	4813	
11 Cheatham	6678	7258							
12 Claiborne	9321	9643	9369	9474	8470	5508	4798		
13 Cocke	12458	10408	8300	6982	6017	4892	5154	(a)	
14 Coffee	10237	9689	8351	8184					
15 Cumberland	3461	3460							
16 Davidson	62897	47055	38882	30509	28122	20154	15608	9965	3459
17 Decatur	7772	6276	6003						
18 De Kalb	11425	10573	8016	5868					
19 Dickson	9340	9982	8404	7074	7265	5190	4516		
20 Dyer	13706	10536	6361	4484	1904				
21 Fayette	26145	24327	26719	21501	8652				
22 Fentress	4717	5054	4454	3550	2748				
23 Franklin	14970	13848	13768	12033	15620	16571	5730		
24 Gibson	25666	21777	19548	13689	5801				
25 Giles	32413	26166	25949	21494	18703	12558	4546		
26 Grainger	12421	10962	12370	10572	10166	7651	6397	7367	
27 Greene	21668	19004	17824	16076	14410	11324	9713	7610	7741
28 Grundy	3250	3093	2773						
29 Hamilton	17241	13258	10075	8175	2276	821			
30 Hancock	7148	7020	5660						
31 Hardeman	18074	17769	17456	14563	11655				
32 Hardin	11768	11214	10328	8245	4868	1462			
33 Hawkins	15837	16162	13370	15035	13683	10949	7643	6563	6970
34 Haywood	25094	19232	17259	13870	5334				
35 Henderson	14217	14491	13164	11875	8748				
36 Henry	20380	19133	18233	14906	12249				
37 Hickman	9856	9312	9397	8618	8119	6080	2583		
38 Humphreys	9326	9096	6422	5195	5187	4067	1511		
39 Jackson	12583	11725	15673	12872	9698	7593	5401		
40 Jefferson	19476	16043	13204	12076	11801	8953	7309	a9017	
41 Johnson	5852	5018	3705	2658					
42 Knox	28990	22813	18807	15485	14498	13034	10171	12446	
43 Lake (b)	2428								
44 Lauderdale	10838	7559	5169	3435					
45 Lawrence	7601	9320	9280	7121	411	3271			
46 Lewis	1986	2241	4438						
47 Lincoln	28050	22828	23492	21493	22075	14761	6104		
48 Macon	6633	7290	6948						
49 Madison	23480	21535	21470	16530	11594				
50 Marion	6841	6190	6314	6070	5508	3888			
51 Marshall	16207	14592	15616	14555					
52 Maury	36289	32498	29520	28186	27665	*52 22089	10359		
53 McMinn	13969	13555	13906	12719	14469	1623			
54 McNairy	12726	14732	12864	9385	5697				
55 Meigs	4511	4667	4879	4794					
56 Monroe	12589	12607	11874	12056	13708	2529			
57 Montgomery	24747	20895	21045	16927	14340	12219	8021	2899	1387
58 Morgan	2969	3353	3430	2660	2582	1676			
59 Obion (b)	15584	12817	7633	4814	2099				
60 Overton	11297	12637	11211	9279	8242	7128	5643		
61 Perry	6925	6042	5821	7419	7094	2384			
62 Polk	7369	8726	6338	3570					
63 Putnam	8698	8558							
64 Rhea	5538	4991	4415	3985	8186	4215	2504		
65 Roane	15622	13583	12185	10948	11341	7895	5581		
66 Robertson	16166	15265	16145	13801	13272	9938	7270	4280	
67 Rutherford	33289	27918	29122	24280	26134	19552	10265		
68 Scott	4054	3519	1905						
69 Sequatchie	2335	2120							
70 Sevier	11028	9122	6920	6442	5717	4772	4595	3419	3619
71 Shelby	76378	48092	31157	14721	5648	364			
72 Smith	15994	16357	18412	21179	19906	17580	11649	4294	
73 Stewart	12019	9896	9719	8587	6968	8397	4262		
74 Sullivan	13136	13552	11742	10736	10073	7015	6847	10218	4447
75 Sumner	23711	22030	22717	22445	20569	19211	13792	4616	2196
76 Tipton	14884	10705	8887	6800	5317				
77 Union	7605	6117							
78 Van Buren	2725	2581	2674						
79 Warren	12714	11147	10179	10803	15210	10348	5725		
80 Washington	16317	14829	13861	11751	10995	9557	7740	6379	5872
81 Wayne	10209	9115	8170	7705	6013	2459			
82 Weakley	20755	18216	14608	9870	4797				
83 White	9375	9381	11444	10747	9967	8701	4028		
84 Williamson	25328	23827	27201	27006	26638	20640	13153	2868	
85 Wilson	25881	26072	27443	24480	25472	18730	11952	3261	

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) In 1800 Cocke and Jefferson reported together.
(b) In 1870 Lake from Obion.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850
The State	818579	604215	212592
1 Anderson	9229	10308	2884
2 Angelina	3985	4271	1165
3 Archer (g)			
4 Atacosa	2915	1578	
5 Austin	15087	10139	3841
6 Bandera (e)	649	399	
7 Bastrop	12290	7006	3099
8 Baylor (g)			(a)
9 Bee	1082	910	
10 Bell	9771	4799	
11 Bexar	16043	14454	6052
12 Bexar District	1077		
13 Blanco	1187	1281	
14 Bosque (d)	4981	2005	
15 Bowie	4684	5052	2912
16 Brazoria	7527	7143	4841
17 Brazos	9205	2776	614
18 Brown	544	244	
19 Buchanan (f)		230	
20 Burleson	8072	5683	1713
21 Burnet	3688	2487	
22 Caldwell	6572	4481	1329
23 Calhoun	3443	2642	1110
24 Callahan (g)			(a)
25 Cameron	10999	6028	b 8541
26 Cass (c)		8411	4991
27 Chambers	1503	1508	
28 Cherokee	11079	12098	6673
29 Clay (g)		109	
30 Coleman	347		
31 Collin	14013	9264	1950
32 Colorado	8326	7885	2257
33 Comal	5283	4030	1723
34 Comanche	1001	709	
35 Concho (g)			(a)
36 Cook	5315	3760	220
37 Coryell	1124	2666	
38 Dallas	13314	8665	2743
39 Davis (c)	8875		
40 Dawson		281	
41 Denmit	109		(a)
42 Denton	7251	5031	641
43 De Witt	6443	5108	1716
44 Duval	1083		(a)
45 Eastland	88	99	
46 Edwards (g)			(a)
47 Ellis	7514	5246	989
48 El Paso	3671	4051	
49 Ensinal	427	43	
50 Erath (d)	1801	2425	
51 Falls	9851	3614	
52 Fannin	13207	9217	3788
53 Fayette	16863	11604	3756
54 Fort Bend	7114	6143	2533
55 Freestone	8139	6881	
56 Frio	309	42	
57 Galveston	15290	8229	4529
58 Gillespie (e)	3566	2736	1240
59 Goliad	3628	3384	648
60 Gonzales	8951	8059	1492
61 Grayson	14387	8184	2008
62 Grimes	13218	10307	4008
63 Guadalupe	7282	5444	1511
64 Hamilton	733	489	
65 Hardeman (g)			(a)
66 Hardin	1460	1353	
67 Harris	17375	9070	4668
68 Harrison	13241	15001	11892
69 Haskell (g)			(a)
70 Hays	4088	2126	387
71 Henderson	6786	4595	1237
72 Hidalgo	2387	1192	
73 Hill	7453	3653	
74 Hood (d)	2585		
75 Hopkins	12051	7745	2623
76 Houston	8147	8058	2721
77 Hunt	10291	6630	1520
78 Jack	694	1006	
79 Jackson	2278	2612	996
80 Jasper	4218	4037	1767
81 Jefferson	1906	1995	1836
82 Johnson (d)	4923	4305	
83 Jones (g)			(a)
84 Karnes	1705	2171	
95 Kaufman	6895	3936	1047
86 Kendall (e)	1536		
87 Kerr	1042	634	
88 Kimble	72		(a)
89 Kinney	1204	61	
90 Knox (g)			(a)
91 Lamar	15790	10136	3978
92 Lampasas	1344	1028	
93 La Salle	69		(a)
94 Lavaca	9168	5945	1571
95 Leon	6523	6781	1946
96 Liberty	4414	3189	2522
97 Limestone	8591	4587	2608
98 Live Oak	852	593	
99 Llano	1379	1101	
100 Madison	4061	2238	
101 Marion	8562	3977	
102 Mason	678	630	
103 Matagorda	3377	3454	2124
104 Maverick	1951	726	
105 McCulloch	173		(a)
106 McLennan	13500	6206	
107 McMullen	230		(a)
108 Medina	2078	1838	909
109 Menard	667		
110 Menora (g)			(a)
111 Milan	8984	5175	2907
112 Montague	890	849	
113 Montgomery	6483	5479	2384
114 Nacogdoches	9614	8292	5193
115 Navarro	8879	5996	2190
116 Newton	2187	3119	1689
117 Neuces	3975	2906	698
118 Orange	1255	1916	
119 Palo Pinto		1524	
120 Panola	10119	8475	3871
121 Parker	4186	4213	
122 Polk	8707	8300	2348
123 Presidio	1636	580	
124 Red River	10653	8535	3906
125 Refugio	2324	1600	288
126 Robertson	9990	4997	934
127 Runnels (g)			(a)
128 Rusk	16916	15803	8148
129 Sabine	3256	2750	2498
130 San Augustine	4196	4094	3648
131 San Patricio	602	620	200
132 San Saba	1425	913	
133 Sh ckleford	455	44	
134 Shelby	5732	5362	4239
135 Smith	16532	13392	4292
136 Starr	4154	2406	(b)
137 Stephens (f)	330		
138 Tarrant	5788	6020	664
139 Taylor (g)			(a)
140 Throckmorton (g)		124	
141 Titus	11339	9648	3636
142 Travis	13153	8080	6138
143 Trinity	4141	4392	
144 Tyler	5010	4525	1894
145 Upshur	12039	10645	3394
146 Uvalde	851	506	
147 Van Zandt	6494	3777	1348
148 Victoria	4860	4171	2019
149 Walker	9776	8191	3964
150 Washington	23104	15215	5983
151 Webb	2615	1397	(b)
152 Wharton	3426	3380	1752
153 Wichita (g)			
154 Wilburger (g)			
155 Williamson	6368	4529	1568
156 Wilson	2556		
157 Wise	1450	3160	
158 Wood	6894	4968	
159 Young	135	592	
160 Young Territory			
161 Zapata	1488	1248	
162 Zavala	133	26	

(a) In 1850 no population returned.
(b) In 1850 Cameron, Starr, and Webb reported together.
(c) In 1862 name changed from Cass to Davis.
(d) In 1856 Hood from Bosque, Erath, and Johnson.
(e) In 1862 Kendall from Bandera and Gillespie.
(f) In 1862 name changed from Buchanan to Stephens.
(g) Returned as having no population.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860
The Territory	23955	11594
1 Chehalis	401	285
2 Clallam	408	149
3 Clarke	3081	2384
4 Cowlitz	730	406
5 Island (e)	626	294
6 Jefferson	1268	531
7 King	2120	302
8 Kitsap	866	544
9 Klikitat	329	230
10 Lewis	888	384
11 Mason (a)	289	
12 Pacific	738	420
13 Pierce	1409	1115
14 Sawamish (a)		162
15 Skamania	133	173
16 Snohomish (e)	599	
17 Spokane (b)		996
18 Stevens (b) (c)	734	
19 Thurston	2246	1507
20 Wahkiakum	270	42
21 Walla-Walla (c)	5300	1318
22 Whatcom	534	352
23 Yakima (d)	432	
24 The Disputed Islands	554	

(a) In 1864 name changed from Sawamish to Mason.
(b) In 1864 Spokane merged in Stevens.
(c) In 1863 Stevens from Walla-Walla.
(d) In 1865 organized.
(e) In 1861 Snohomish from Island.

WYOMING.

THE TERRITORY.	AGGREGATE. 1870
The Territory	9118
1 Albany	2021
2 Carbon	1368
3 Laramie	2957
4 Sweetwater	1916
5 Uintah	856

WEST VIRGINIA. (a)

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
The State	442014	376688	302313	224537	176924	*40 136768	105469	78592	55873
1 Barbour	10312	8958	9005						
2 Berkeley	14900	12525	11771	10972	10518	11211	11479	22006	19713
3 Boone (d)	4553	4840	3237						
4 Braxton	6480	4992	4212	2575					
5 Brooke	5464	5494	5054	7948	7041	6631	5843	4706	
6 Cabell (d)	6429	8020	6299	8163	5884	4789	2717		
7 Calhoun	2939	2502							
8 Clay	2196	1787							
9 Doddridge	7076	5203	2750						
10 Fayette	6647	5997	3955	3924					
11 Gilmer	4338	3759	3475						
12 Grant (b)	4467								
13 Greenbrier	11417	12211	10022	8695	9006	7041	5914	4345	c6015
14 Hampshire (c)	7643	13913	14036	12295	11279	10889	9784	8348	7346
15 Hancock	4363	4445	4050						
16 Hardy (b)	5518	9864	9543	7622	6798	5700	5525	6627	7336
17 Harrison	16714	13790	11728	17669	14722	10932	9958	4848	3080
18 Jackson	10300	8306	6544	4890					
19 Jefferson	13219	14535	15357	14082	12927	13087	11851		
20 Kanawha (d)	22349	16150	15353	13567	9326	6399	3866	3239	(c)
21 Lewis	10175	7999	10031	8151	6241	4247			
22 Lincoln (d)	5053								
23 Logan (d)	5124	4938	3620	4309	3680				
24 Marion	12107	12722	10552						
25 Marshall	14941	12997	10138	6937					
26 Mason	15978	9173	7539	6777	6534	4868	1991		
27 McDowell	1952	1535							
28 Mercer	7064	6819	4222	2233					
29 Mineral (e)	6332								
30 Monongalia	13547	13048	12387	17368	14056	11060 *40	12793	8540	4768
31 Monroe	11124	10757	10204	8422	7798	6580	5444	4188	
32 Morgan	4315	3732	3557	4253	2694	2500			
33 Nicholas	4458	4627	3963	2515	3346	1853			
34 Ohio	28831	22422	18006	13357	15584	9182	8175	4740	5212
35 Pendleton	6455	6164	5795	6940	6271	4846	4239	3962	2452
36 Pleasants	3012	2945							
37 Pocahontas	4069	3958	3598	2922	2542				
38 Preston	14555	13312	11708	6866	5144	3422			
39 Putnam (d)	7794	6301	5335						
40 Raleigh	3673	3367	1765						
41 Randolph	5563	4990	5243	6208	5000	3357	2854	1826	951
42 Ritchie	9055	6847	3902						
43 Roane	7232	5381							
44 Taylor	9367	7463	5367						
45 Tucker	1907	1428							
46 Tyler	7832	6517	5498	6954	4104	2314			
47 Upshur	8023	7292							
48 Wayne (d)	7852	6747	4760						
49 Webster	1730	1555							
50 Wetzel	8595	6703	4284						
51 Wirt	4804	3751	3353						
52 Wood	19000	11046	9450	7923	6429	5860	3036	1217	
53 Wyoming	3171	2861	1645						

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) In 1863 organized from Virginia.
(b) Grant from Hardy.

POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—CONCLUDED.

VIRGINIA.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	The State	1285163	1219630	1119348	a9967 1015260	a9573 1034481	*210 a9703 928348	a8552 869131	a5949 801608	691737
1	Accomack	20409	18586	17890	17096	16656	15966	15743	15693	13959
2	Albemarle	27544	26625	25800	22924	22618	*3 19747	18268	16439	12585
3	Alexandria	16755	12652	10008	a9967	a9573	a9703	a8552	a5949	
4	Alleghany	3674	6765	3515	2749	2816				
5	Amelia	9878	10741	9770	10320	11036	*110 10994	10594	9432	b18097
6	Amherst	14900	13742	12699	12576	12071	10423	10548	16801	13703
7	Appomattox	8950	8889	9193						
8	Augusta	28763	27749	24610	19628	19926	16742	14308	11712	10886
9	Bath	3795	3676	3426	4300	4002	*6 5231	4837	5508	
10	Bedford	25327	25068	24080	20203	20246	19305	16148	14125	10531
11	Bland (c)	4000								
12	Botetourt	11329	11516	14908	11679	16354	13589	13301	10427	10524
13	Brunswick	13427	14809	13894	14346	15767	16687	15411	16339	12827
14	Buchanan	3777	2793							
15	Buckingham	13371	15212	13837	18786	18351	17569	20059	13389	9779
16	Campbell	28384	26197	23245	21030	20350	16569	11001	9866	7685
17	Caroline	15128	18464	18456	17813	17765	*26 17982	17544	17438	17489
18	Carroll	9147	8012	5909						
19	Charles City	4975	5609	5200	4774	5500	5255	5186	5365	5588
20	Charlotte	14513	14471	13955	14595	15252	13290	13161	11912	10078
21	Chesterfield	18470	19016	17489	17148	18637	18003	9979	14488	14214
22	Clarke	6670	7146	7352	6353					
23	Craig	2942	3553							
24	Culpepper	12227	12063	12282	11393	24027	*2 20942	18967	18100	22105
25	Cumberland	8142	9961	9751	10399	11690	11023	9992	9839	8153
26	Dinwiddie	30702	30198	25118	22558	21901	20482	18190	15374	13934
27	Elizabeth City	8303	5798	3586	3706	5053	3789	3608	2778	2450
28	Essex	9927	10469	10206	11309	10521	9909	9376	9508	9122
29	Fairfax	12952	11834	10682	9370	9204	11404	13111	13317	12330
30	Fauquier	19690	21706	20868	21897	26086	23103	22689	21329	17892
31	Floyd	9824	8236	6458	4453					
32	Fluvanna	9875	10353	9487	8812	8221	6704	4775	4623	3921
33	Franklin	18264	20098	17430	15832	14911	12017	10734	9302	6842
34	Frederick	16596	16546	15975	14242	26046	24706	22574	24744	19681
35	Giles (c)	5875	6883	6570	5307	5274	4521	3745		
36	Gloucester	10211	10956	10527	10715	10668	9678	10427	8181	13498
37	Goochland	10313	10656	10352	9760	10369	10007	10203	9696	9053
38	Grayson	9587	8252	6677	9087	7675	5598	4941	3912	
39	Greene	4634	5022	4400	4232					
40	Greenville	6362	6374	5639	6366	7117	6858	6853	6727	6362
41	Halifax	27328	26520	25962	25936	28034	19060	22133	19377	14722
42	Hanover	16455	17222	15153	14968	16253	15267	15082	14403	14754
43	Henrico	66179	61616	43572	33076	28797	23667	19680	14886	12000
44	Henry	12303	12105	8872	7335	7100	5624	5611	5259	8479
45	Highland	4151	4319	4227						
46	Isle of Wight	8320	9977	9353	9972	10517	*21 10118	9186	9342	9028
47	James City	4425	5798	4020	3779	3838	4563	4094	3931	4070
48	King and Queen	9709	10328	10319	10862	11644	11798	10988	9879	9377
49	King George	5742	6571	5971	5927	6397	6116	6454	6749	7366
50	King William	7515	8530	8779	9258	9812	9697	9285	9055	8128
51	Lancaster	5355	5151	4708	4628	4801	5517	5592	5375	5638
52	Lee	13268	11032	10267	8441	6461	4256	4694	3538	
53	Loudon	20939	21774	22079	20431	21939	22702	21338	20525	18962
54	Louisa	16332	16701	16691	15433	16151	13746	11900	11892	8467
55	Lunenburg	10403	11983	11692	11055	11957	10662	12265	10381	8959
56	Madison	8670	8854	9631	8107	9236	8490	8381	8322	
57	Matthews	6200	7091	6714	7442	7664	6920	4227	5806	
58	Mecklenburg	21318	20096	20630	20724	20477	19786	18453	17008	14733
59	Middlesex	4981	4364	4394	4392	4122	4057	4414	4203	4140
60	Montgomery	12556	10617	8359	7405	12306	8733	8409	9044	13228
61	Nansemond	11576	13693	12283	10795	11784	10494	10324	11127	9010
62	Nelson	13898	13015	12758	12287	11254	10137	9684		
63	New Kent	4381	5884	6064	6230	6458	6630	6478	6363	6239
64	Norfolk	46702	36227	33036	27569	24806	*7 23936	22872	19419	14524
65	Northampton	8046	7832	7498	7715	8641	7705	7474	6763	6889
66	Northumberland	6863	7531	7346	7924	7953	8016	8308	7803	9163
67	Nottoway	9291	8836	8437	9719	10130	*2 9656	9278	9401	(b)
68	Orange	10396	10851	10067	9125	14637	*33 12880	12323	11449	9921
69	Page	8462	8109	7600	6194					
70	Patrick	10161	9359	9609	8032	7395	5089	4965	4331	
71	Pittsylvania	31343	32104	28796	26398	26034	21323	17172	12697	11579
72	Powhatan	7667	8392	8178	7924	8517	8292	8073	7769	6822
73	Prince Edward	12004	11844	11857	14069	14107	12577	12409	10962	8100
74	Prince George	7820	8411	7596	7175	8367	8030	8050	7425	8173
75	Princess Anne	8273	7714	7669	7285	9102	8768	9498	8859	7793
76	Prince William	7504	8565	8129	8144	9330	9419	11311	12733	11615
77	Pulaski	6538	5416	5118	3739					
78	Rappahannock	8261	8850	9782	9257					
79	Richmond	6503	6856	6448	5965	6055	5706	6214	d13744	6985
80	Roanoke	9350	8048	8477	5499					
81	Rockbridge	16058	17248	16045	14284	14244	11945	10318	8945	6548
82	Rockingham	23668	23408	20294	17344	20683	14784	12753	10374	7449
83	Russell	11103	10280	11919	7878	6714	5536	6319	4808	3338
84	Scott	13036	12072	9829	7303	5724	4263			
85	Shenandoah	14936	13896	13768	11618	19750	18926	13646	13823	10510
86	Smyth	8898	8952	8162	6522					
87	Southampton	12285	12915	13521	14525	16074	14170	13497	13925	12864
88	Spottsylvania	11728	16076	14911	15161	15134	14254	13296	13002	11252
89	Stafford	6420	8555	8044	8454	9362	9517	9830	9971	9588
90	Surry	5585	6133	5679	6480	7109	6594	6855	6535	6227
91	Sussex	7885	10175	9820	11229	12720	11884	11362	11062	10549
92	Tazewell (c)	10791	9920	9942	6290	5749	3916	3007	2127	
93	Warren	5716	6442	6607	5627					
94	Warwick	1672	1740	1546	1456	1570	1608	1835	1659	1690
95	Washington	16816	16892	14612	13001	15614	12444	12156	9536	5625
96	Westmoreland	7682	8282	8080	8019	8396	6901	8102	(d)	7722
97	Wise	4785	4508							
98	Wythe (c)	11611	12305	12024	9375	12163	9692	8356	6380	
99	York	7198	4949	4460	4720	5354	4384	5187	3231	5233

(*) All other persons, except Indians not taxed.
(a) Then in the District of Columbia.
(b) Amelia and Nottoway tabulated together, and here placed opposite Amelia.
(c) In 1861 Bland from Giles, Tazewell, and Wythe.
(d) Richmond and Westmoreland tabulated together, opposite Richmond

WISCONSIN.

	COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE. 1870	1860	1850	1840	1800
	The State	1054670	775881	305391	30945	a115
1	Adams	6601	6492	187		
2	Ashland (e)	221	515			
3	Bad Ax (b)		11007			
4	Barron	538				
5	Bayfield	344				
6	Brown	25168	11795	6215	2107	a50
7	Buffalo	11123	3864			
8	Burnett	706	12			
9	Calumet	12335	7895	1743	275	
10	Chippewa	8311	1895	615		
11	Clark	3450	789			
12	Columbia	28802	24441	9565		
13	Crawford	13075	8068	2498	1502	a65
14	Dallas (c)		13			
15	Dane	53096	43922	16639	314	
16	Dodge	47035	42818	19138	67	
17	Door	4919	2948			
18	Douglas	1122	812			
19	Dunn	9488	2704			
20	Eau Claire	10769	3162			
21	Fond du Lac	46273	34154	14510	139	
22	Grant	37979	31189	16169	3926	
23	Green	23611	19808	8566	933	
24	Green Lake (j)	13195	12663			
25	Iowa	24544	18967	9525	3978	
26	Jackson	7687	4170			
27	Jefferson	34040	30438	15317	914	
28	Juneau	12372	8770			
29	Kenosha	13147	13900	10734		
30	Kewaunee	10128	5530			
31	La Crosse	20297	12186			
32	La Fayette	22659	18134	11531		
33	La Pointe (d) (e)		353	489		
34	Manitowoc	33364	22416	3702	235	
35	Marathon	5885	2892	508		
36	Marquette (j)	8056	8333	8641	18	
37	Milwaukee	89930	62518	31077	5605	
38	Monroe	16550	8410			
39	Oconto	8321	3592			
40	Outagamie	18430	9587			
41	Ozaukee	15564	15682			
42	Pepin	4659	2392			
43	Pierce	9958	4672			
44	Polk	3422	1400			
45	Portage	10634	7507	1250	1623	
46	Racine	26740	21360	14973	3475	
47	Richland	15731	9732	903		
48	Rock	39030	36690	20750	1701	
49	Sauk	23860	18963	4371	102	
50	Shawano (i)	3166	829			
51	Sheboygan	31749	26875	8379	133	
52	St. Croix	11035	5392	624	809	
53	Trempealeau	10732	2560			
54	Vernon	18645				
55	Walworth	25972	26496	17862	2611	
56	Washington	23919	23622	19485	343	
57	Waukesha	28274	26831	19258		
58	Waupaca	15539	8851			
59	Waushara	11279	8770			
60	Winnebago	37279	23770	10167	135	
61	Wood	3912	2425			

(a) In a note to the return of the "Territory of Indiana" appears the following: "On the 1st of August, 1800, at Prairie du Chien, on the Mississippi, there were 65 souls; at Green Bay, on Lake Michigan, there were 50 souls."
(b) In 1862 name changed from Bad Ax to Vernon.
(c) In 1869 name changed from Dallas to Barron.
(d) In 1866 name changed from La Pointe to Bayfield.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS.

STATE OF IOWA, 1870.

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF FARMS. Of all sizes.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.
Total	116292	.....	4197	6181	34041	41372	30142	321	38
Adair	636	.....	44	47	274	188	82	1	.....
Adams	526	.....	15	77	224	150	60	.....	.....
Allamakee	1783	.....	43	89	661	727	260	3	.....
Appanoose	2121	.....	89	223	754	687	365	3	.....
Audubon	143	.....	8	7	49	50	28	1	.....
Benton	2536	.....	214	21	373	959	955	14	.....
Black Hawk	2119	.....	71	48	295	810	886	8	1
Boone	1277	.....	48	41	291	509	384	4	.....
Bremer	1487	.....	70	61	253	601	500	2	.....
Buchanan	1762	.....	4	33	314	745	659	7	.....
Buena Vista	222	.....	35	67	97	20	3	.....	.....
Butler	1053	.....	1	22	259	444	324	3	.....
Calhoun	167	.....	34	6	89	25	12	1	.....
Carroll	272	.....	43	17	108	66	38	.....	.....
Cass	174	.....	.....	2	31	71	68	2	.....
Cedar	2299	.....	5	21	316	947	1007	2	1
Cerro Gordo	484	.....	17	44	188	174	61	.....	.....
Cherokee	304	.....	27	75	134	60	8	.....	.....
Chickasaw	1252	.....	7	113	603	403	125	.....	1
Clarke	1047	.....	54	68	386	362	177	.....	.....
Clay	207	.....	25	83	80	14	5	.....	.....
Clayton	2387	.....	88	137	648	841	669	3	1
Clinton	3013	.....	31	56	459	1180	1251	33	3
Crawford	242	.....	1	4	88	92	56	.....	1
Dallas	1106	.....	6	36	375	453	233	3	.....
Davis	2039	.....	103	126	687	664	451	7	1
Decatur	1065	.....	55	93	397	334	186	.....	.....
Delaware	2149	.....	51	49	397	777	868	6	1
Des Moines	2006	.....	119	161	553	701	470	2	.....

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS.

(CONCLUDED.)

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF FARMS. Of all sizes.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.
Dickinson	182	.....	19	39	94	28	2	.....	.....
Dubuque	2281	.....	134	104	603	785	652	2	1
Emmett	229	.....	44	53	92	31	9	.....	.....
Fayette	1618	.....	24	78	477	626	409	4	.....
Floyd	1231	.....	124	58	377	429	242	1	.....
Franklin	733	.....	76	37	217	249	148	2	2
Fremont	1373	.....	35	74	506	492	260	6	.....
Greene	527	.....	11	32	205	212	66	1	.....
Grundy	1167	.....	10	242	541	364	4	6	.....
Guthrie	678	.....	41	31	227	240	138	1	.....
Hamilton	708	.....	10	84	334	200	78	2	.....
Hancock	143	.....	11	17	70	35	10	.....	.....
Hardin	1310	.....	59	43	407	497	302	1	1
Harrison	931	.....	39	80	385	286	140	1	.....
Henry	2451	.....	100	209	798	819	524	1	.....
Howard	679	.....	10	25	242	282	119	1	.....
Humboldt	406	.....	.....	16	240	131	19	.....	.....
Ida	42	.....	3	13	11	11	4	.....	.....
Iowa	1670	.....	31	65	440	702	426	5	1
Jackson	2283	.....	10	81	623	950	618	.....	1
Jasper	2315	.....	44	63	629	918	649	10	2
Jefferson	2143	.....	101	129	694	699	513	6	1
Johnson	2221	.....	27	50	487	806	828	20	3
Jones	2082	.....	1	32	399	810	837	3	.....
Keokuk	2739	.....	313	138	878	888	519	3	.....
Kossuth	250	.....	.....	5	151	74	20	.....	.....
Lee	2367	.....	128	156	735	794	549	5	.....
Linn	2783	.....	41	91	734	1109	802	6	.....
Louisa	1605	.....	250	29	305	520	485	13	3
Lucas	1327	.....	89	61	514	418	243	1	1
Lyon	27	.....	7	8	11	1	.....	.....	.....
Madison	1504	.....	17	60	491	554	368	14	.....
Mahaska	2463	.....	110	126	732	836	643	14	2
Marion	2695	.....	57	181	1057	906	492	2	.....
Marshall	1780	.....	17	24	248	681	804	6	.....
Mills	922	.....	31	42	263	336	242	6	2
Mitchell	887	.....	7	34	336	370	140	.....	.....
Monona	391	.....	26	34	154	110	65	2	.....
Monroe	1544	.....	35	133	637	472	266	.....	1
Montgomery	420	.....	15	20	142	150	91	1	1
Muscatine	1972	.....	88	51	351	713	758	11	.....
O'Brien	120	.....	10	37	62	9	2	.....	.....
Osceola									
Page	1165	.....	17	73	447	400	226	1	1
Palo Alto	187	.....	26	48	90	22	1	.....	.....
Plymouth	330	.....	19	74	163	59	15	.....	.....
Pocahontas	221	.....	41	41	92	37	10	.....	.....
Polk	1794	.....	24	86	585	651	432	13	3
Pottawattamie	785	.....	30	69	349	217	119	1	.....
Poweshiek	1560	.....	27	63	327	608	527	7	1
Ringgold	765	.....	29	72	344	238	82	.....	.....
Sac	201	.....	16	38	92	41	14	.....	.....
Scott	2254	.....	67	103	322	751	1003	8	.....
Shelby	326	.....	11	47	149	80	39	.....	.....
Sioux	61	.....	5	27	27	2	.....	.....	.....
Story	434	.....	.....	.....	44	230	160	.....	.....
Tama	2057	.....	22	65	522	849	596	3	.....
Taylor	709	.....	7	20	266	286	130	.....	.....
Union	519	.....	14	44	232	166	62	1	.....
Van Buren	1663	.....	17	62	489	643	447	5	.....
Wapello	1703	.....	35	112	502	617	431	6	.....
Warren	2034	.....	82	117	674	729	431	.....	1
Washington	2062	.....	101	53	428	755	717	8	.....
Wayne	1205	.....	8	60	439	406	289	3	.....
Webster	738	.....	28	57	352	220	81	.....	.....
Winnebago	120	.....	1	17	82	19	1	.....	.....
Winneshiek	1418	.....	42	41	277	478	577	3	.....
Woodbury	221	.....	2	12	97	86	24	.....	.....
Worth	360	.....	7	46	221	71	15	.....	.....
Wright	323	.....	4	22	147	114	36	.....	.....

AREAS, FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS IN THE UNITED STATES,

CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREAS. 1870 (a) Square miles.	AREAS. 1870 (a) Persons to a square mile.	AREAS. 1860 (b) Square miles.	AREAS. 1860 (b) Persons to a square mile.	AREAS. 1850 Square miles.	AREAS. 1850 Persons to a square mile.	FAMILIES. 1870 Number.	FAMILIES. 1870 Persons to a family.	FAMILIES. 1860 (d) Number.	FAMILIES. 1860 (d) Persons to a family.	FAMILIES. 1850 (d) Number.	FAMILIES. 1850 (d) Persons to a family.	DWELLINGS. 1870 Number.	DWELLINGS. 1870 Persons to a dwelling.	DWELLINGS. 1860 (d) Number.	DWELLINGS. 1860 (d) Persons to a dwelling.	DWELLINGS. 1850 (d) Number.	DWELLINGS. 1850 (d) Persons to a dwelling.
The United States	3603884	10.70	3026494	10.39	2980959	7.78	7579863	5.09	5210934	5.28	3598240	5.56	7042833	5.47	4969692	5.53	3362337	5.94
The States	1984467	19.21	1723029	18.10	1544224	14.94	7481607	5.09	5147650	5.28	3570683	5.56	6941603	5.49	4912437	5.54	3335269	5.95
Alabama	50722	19.66	50722	19.01	50722	15.21	202704	4.92	96603	5.48	73786	5.81	198327	5.03	96682	5.47	73070	5.87
Arkansas	52198	9.30	52198	8.34	52198	4.02	96135	5.04	57244	5.67	28461	5.72	93195	5.20	56717	5.72	28252	5.76
California	188981	2.29	188981	2.01	188981	0.49	128752	4.35	98767	3.85	24567	3.77	126307	4.44	100328	3.79	23742	3.90
Connecticut	4750	113.15	4753	96.87	4750	78.06	114981	4.67	94831	4.85	73448	5.05	96880	5.55	83622	5.50	64013	5.79
Delaware	2120	58.97	2120	52.93	2120	43.18	22900	5.46	18966	5.82	15439	5.78	22577	5.54	19288	5.72	15290	5.84
Florida	59268	3.17	59268	2.05	59268	1.48	39394	4.77	15090	5.21	9107	5.29	41047	4.57	14132	5.57	9022	5.34
Georgia	58000	20.42	58000	18.23	58000	15.62	237850	4.98	109919	5.41	91666	5.72	236436	5.01	109069	5.46	91206	5.75
Illinois	55410	45.84	55410	30.90	55410	15.37	474533	5.35	315539	5.43	149153	5.71	464155	5.47	304732	5.62	146544	5.81
Indiana	33809	49.71	33809	39.94	33809	29.24	320160	5.25	248664	5.43	171564	5.76	318469	5.28	256946	5.26	170178	5.81
Iowa	55045	21.69	55045	12.26	55045	3.48	222430	5.37	121098	5.44	33517	5.73	219846	5.44	131633	5.13	32962	5.83
Kansas	81318	4.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	72493	5.03	21912	4.89	.....	.....	71071	5.13	33278	2.96	.....	.....
Kentucky	37680	35.33	37680	30.94	37680	26.07	232797	5.67	166321	5.59	132920	5.80	224969	5.87	164161	5.67	130769	5.90
Louisiana	41346	17.58	41346	17.12	41346	12.52	158099	4.60	74725	5.04	54112	5.04	150427	4.83	63992	5.88	49101	5.56
Maine	35000	17.91	35000	17.95	35000	16.66	131017	4.78	120863	5.20	103333	5.64	121953	5.14	115933	5.42	95802	6.09
Maryland	11124	70.20	11124	61.76	11124	52.41	140078	5.57	110278	5.44	87384	5.64	129620	6.02	106137	5.65	81708	6.03
Massachusetts	7800	186.84	7800	157.83	7800	127.50	305534	4.77	251287	4.90	192675	5.16	236473	6.16	205319	6.00	152835	6.51
Michigan	56451	20.97	56451	13.27	56451	7.04	241006	4.91	144761	5.17	72611	5.48	237036	5.00	150952	4.96	71616	5.55
Minnesota	83531	5.26	83531	2.10	.....	.....	82471	5.33	37319	4.61	.....	.....	81140	5.42	40926	4.20	.....	.....
Mississippi	47156	17.56	47156	16.78	47156	12.86	166828	4.96	63015	5.63	52107	5.69	164150	5.04	61460	5.77	51681	5.74
Missouri	65350	26.34	65350	18.09	65350	10.44	316917	5.43	192073	5.56	100890	5.89	292769	5.87	181069	5.89	96849	6.14
Nebraska	75995	1.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	25075	4.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	25144	4.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	104125	0.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	9880	4.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	12990	3.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	9280	34.30	9280	35.14	9280	34.26	72144	4.41	69018	4.72	62287	5.15	67046	4.75	65968	4.94	57339	5.55
New Jersey	8320	108.91	8320	80.77	8320	58.84	183043	4.95	130348	5.16	89080	5.50	155936	5.81	116353	5.78	81064	6.04
New York	47000	93.25	47000	82.57	47000	65.90	898772	4.88	758420	5.12	566869	5.46	688559	6.37	615888	6.30	473936	6.54
North Carolina	50704	21.13	50704	19.58	50704	17.14	205970	5.20	125090	5.29	105451	5.50	202504	5.29	123585	5.11	104996	5.53
Ohio	39964	66.69	39964	58.54	39964	49.55	521981	5.11	434134	5.39	348514	5.68	495667	5.38	425672	5.50	336098	5.89
Oregon	95274	0.95	95274	0.55	.....	.....	18504	4.91	11063	4.74	.....	.....	19372	4.69	12277	4.27	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	46000	76.56	46000	63.18	46000	50.26	675408	5.21	524558	5.54	408497	5.66	635680	5.54	515319	5.64	386216	5.99
Rhode Island	1306	166.43	1306	133.71	1306	112.97	46133	4.71	35209	4.96	28216	5.23	34828	6.24	27056	6.45	22379	6.59
South Carolina	34000	20.75	34000	20.70	34000	19.66	151105	4.67	58642	5.14	52937	5.36	143485	4.92	58220	5.18	52642	5.39
Tennessee	45600	27.60	45600	24.34	45600	21.99	231365	5.44	149335	5.59	130004	5.87	224816	5.60	147947	5.64	129419	5.90
Texas	274356	2.98	274356	2.20	274356	0.77	154483	5.30	76781	5.49	28377	5.44	141685	5.78	77428	5.45	27988	5.52
Vermont	10212	32.37	10212	30.86	10212	30.76	70462	4.69	63781	4.94	58573	5.36	66145	5.00	62977	5.00	56421	5.57
Virginia	38348	31.95	61348	26.02	61348	23.17	231574	5.29	201523	5.49	167530	5.67	224947	5.45	207305	5.33	165815	5.72
West Virginia	23000	19.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	78474	5.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	78854	4.61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	53924	19.56	53924	14.39	53924	5.66	200155	5.27	147473	5.26	57608	5.30	197098	5.35	154036	5.04	56316	5.42
The Territories	1619417	0.27	1303465	0.20	1436735	0.09	97756	4.48	63284	4.30	27557	4.39	101230	4.37	57255	5.10	27068	4.46
Alaska (unorganized)	377390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	113916	0.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	2290	4.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2822	3.42	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	104500	0.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	9358	4.26	10045	3.41	.....	.....	10009	3.98	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota	150932	0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	3090	4.59	1241	3.90	.....	.....	3231	4.39	1361	3.55	.....	.....
District of Columbia	64	2057.81	64	1173.13	64	807.61	25276	5.21	12888	5.58	8343	5.75	23308	5.65	12338	5.83	7917	6.06
Idaho	86294	0.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	4104	3.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	4622	3.25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian (country) (c)	68991	.....	68991	.....	195274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	.....	.....	126283	0.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	.....	.....	81960	.....	165491	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	1016	5.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	1002	6.06
Montana	143776	0.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	7058	2.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	9450	3.18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	351558	0.08	351558	.....	.....	.....	5931	4.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	7811	3.69	.....	.....
New Mexico	121201	0.76	261342	0.36	215807	0.29	21449	4.28	20881	4.48	13502	4.56	21053	4.36	21945	4.26	13453	4.57
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	288345	0.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	2374	5.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	2374	5.60
Utah	84476	1.03	220196	0.18	220196	0.05	17210	5.04	(e) 9500	4.96	2322	4.90	18290	4.75	10763	3.75	2322	4.90
Washington	69994	0.34	193071	0.06	.....	.....	5673	4.22	2798	4.14	.....	.....	6066	3.95	3037	3.82	.....	.....
Wyoming	97883	0.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	2348	4.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	2379	3.83	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTES ON AREAS.—(a) The land surface of the United States, 3,603,884 square miles, when increased by the water surface of the great lakes and rivers, brings the total area of the United States to 4,000,000 square miles.

(b) The increase of the total area of the United States at 1860 over 1850 represents that territory acquired from Mexico known as the Gadsden purchase. The increase of the area at 1870 over 1860 expresses the acquisition of Alaska.

(c) The area of the Indian country at each census includes the area of the unorganized territory which is west of that country.

NOTES ON FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS.—(d) At the censuses of 1860 and 1850, the families and dwellings of the free population only were returned. Hence the computations in the above table for those censuses respecting persons to a family or to a dwelling have been made on the basis of the free population. The true number of families in the United States at 1860 may be approximated by adding to the total families in the table 748,818, being the families of the slaves, calculated at the average persons (5.28) to a family for the free population of the United States at that census. The number of families thus becomes 5,959,752. By the same process, the families at 1850 become 4,174,555. The dwellings increased for the slaves respectively, at the rate of one dwelling to six slaves (the estimate adopted at 1850), become, for 1860, 5,628,652, and, for 1850, 3,896,389.

(e) The families and persons to a family for Utah, at 1860, have been obtained by combining the families and population of Utah and Nevada published separately in the report of the Eighth Census. Nevada was not made a Territory until the year 1861.

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, WITH SEX,

CENSUS OF 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS AND OVER. Total.	Male.	Female.	ENGAGED IN ALL CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS. Total.	Male.	Female.	ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE. Total.	Male.	Female.	ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES. Total.	Male.	Female.	ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION. Total.	Male.	Female.	ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL AND MINING INDUSTRIES. Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	28228945	14258866	13970079	12505923	10669635	1836288	5922471	5525503	396968	2684793	1618121	1066672	1191238	1172540	18698	2707421	2353471	353650
Alabama	706802	340984	365818	365258	275640	89618	291628	226768	64860	42125	19449	22676	14435	14245	90	17070	15078	1992
Arizona	8237	6148	2089	6030	5734	296	1285	1284	1	3115	2979	136	591	588	3	1039	883	156
Arkansas	341737	175194	166543	135949	120153	15796	109310	100669	8641	14877	8018	6859	5491	5474	17	6271	5992	279
California	430444	283740	146704	238648	224868	13780	47863	47580	283	76112	65150	10962	33165	33038	127	81508	79100	2408
Colorado	30349	19931	10418	17583	17147	436	6462	6462	.....	3625	3245	380	2815	2813	2	4681	4627	54
Connecticut	425896	209120	216776	193421	159460	33961	43653	43523	130	38704	21150	17554	24720	24511	209	86344	70276	16068
Dakota	10640	7047	3593	5887	5727	160	2522	2522	.....	2704	2562	142	204	204	.....	457	439	18
Delaware	92586	46274	46312	40313	34306	6007	15973	15907	66	11389	6615	4774	3347	3347	90	9514	8437	1077
District of Columbia	100453	46652	53801	49041	35200	13841	1365	1350	15	29845	17927	11918	6126	5852	274	11705	10071	1634
Florida	131119	65673	65446	60703	50877	9826	42492	36944	5548	10897	6892	4005	3023	3016	7	4291	4025	266
Georgia	835929	401547	434382	444678	329185	115493	336145	262152	73993	64083	27435	36648	17410	17336	74	27040	22262	4778
Idaho	13189	11270	1919	10879	20754	125	1462	1462	.....	1423	1310	113	721	720	1	7273	7262	11
Illinois	1809606	946717	862889	742015	678732	63283	376441	375407	1034	151931	99337	52594	80422	79876	546	133221	124112	9109
Indiana	1197936	612832	585104	459369	428259	31110	266777	266349	428	80018	53466	26552	36617	36371	146	76057	72073	3984
Iowa	837959	445064	392895	344276	321150	23126	210263	209907	356	58484	38531	19953	28210	28151	59	47319	44561	2758
Kansas	258051	148152	109899	123852	117343	6509	73228	72918	310	20736	15286	5450	11762	11736	26	18126	17403	723
Kentucky	930136	466762	463374	414593	364300	50293	261080	257426	3654	84024	41974	42050	25292	24961	331	44197	39939	4258
Louisiana	526392	261170	265222	256452	198168	58284	141467	114530	26937	65341	36883	28464	23831	23496	335	25807	23259	2548
Maine	493847	245704	248143	208225	179784	28441	82011	81956	55	36092	20683	15409	28115	27880	235	62007	49265	12742
Maryland	575439	281294	294145	358543	213691	44852	80449	79197	1252	79226	43278	35948	35542	34567	975	63326	56649	6677
Massachusetts	1160666	554886	605780	579844	451543	128301	72810	72756	54	131291	75917	55374	83078	81077	2001	292665	221793	70872
Michigan	873763	460408	413355	404164	346717	57447	187211	187036	175	104728	52754	51974	29588	29493	95	82637	77434	5203
Minnesota	305568	167456	138112	132657	121797	10860	75157	74663	494	28330	18920	9410	10582	10559	23	18588	17655	933
Mississippi	581206	288185	293021	318850	232349	86501	259199	193725	65474	40522	20430	20092	9148	9076	72	9981	9118	863
Missouri	1205568	632179	573389	505556	466845	38711	263918	262595	1323	106902	75079	31824	54885	54583	302	79850	74588	5262
Montana	18170	15517	2653	14048	13877	171	2111	2110	1	2674	2515	159	1233	1232	1	8030	8020	10
Nebraska	88265	52588	35677	43837	41943	1894	23115	23083	32	10331	8667	1664	4628	4623	5	5763	5570	193
Nevada	36655	29430	7225	26911	26468	443	2070	2063	7	7431	7152	279	3621	3621	.....	13789	13632	157
New Hampshire	260426	126353	134073	120168	96033	24135	46573	46562	11	18528	8821	9707	8514	8126	388	46553	32524	14029
New Jersey	680687	335819	344868	296036	251625	44411	63138	62943	185	83380	54275	29105	46206	45242	964	103322	89165	14157
New Mexico	66464	34415	32049	29361	26281	3080	18668	18432	236	7535	5542	1993	863	863	.....	2295	1444	851
New York	3378959	1658504	1720455	1491018	1233979	257039	374323	373455	868	405339	233569	171770	234581	229789	4792	476775	397166	79609
North Carolina	769629	365528	404101	351299	292439	58860	269238	241010	28228	51290	23073	18217	10179	10094	85	20592	18262	2330
Ohio	1953374	976588	976786	840889	757369	83520	397024	396267	757	168308	104018	64290	78547	77690	857	197010	179394	17616
Oregon	64685	39861	24824	30651	29963	683	13248	13232	16	6090	5522	568	2619	2611	8	8694	8603	91
Pennsylvania	2597809	1292518	1305291	1020544	886209	134335	260051	258772	1279	283000	192674	90326	121253	116714	4539	356240	318049	3,191
Rhode Island	173751	82824	90927	88574	66859	21715	11780	11767	13	19679	12349	7330	10108	9878	230	47007	32865	18142
South Carolina	503763	241492	262271	263301	182355	80946	206654	147708	58946	34383	15526	18857	8470	8250	220	13794	10871	4923
Tennessee	890872	436154	454718	367987	322585	45402	267020	247953	19067	54396	30077	24319	17510	17417	93	29061	27138	1923
Texas	571075	297356	273719	237126	208529	28597	166753	152722	14031	40882	27168	13714	13612	13576	36	15879	15063	816
Utah	56515	28729	27786	21517	20442	1075	10428	10417	11	5317	4384	933	1665	1648	17	4107	3993	114
Vermont	258751	129248	129503	108763	95263	13500	57983	57889	94	21032	9680	11352	7132	7101	31	22616	20593	2023
Virginia	890056	427455	462601	412665	337464	75201	244550	228082	16468	98521	45407	54114	20181	19992	189	49413	43983	5430
Washington	17334	11611	5723	9760	9524	236	3771	3759	12	2207	2000	207	1129	1127	2	2653	2638	15
West Virginia	308424	154234	154190	115229	107076	8153	73960	73725	235	16699	9636	7063	6897	6888	9	17673	16827	846
Wisconsin	751704	391603	360101	292808	267273	25535	159687	158300	1387	58070	37898	20172	21534	21342	192	53517	49733	3784
Wyoming	8059	6650	1409	6645	6345	300	165	164	1	3170	2898	272	1646	1646	.....	1664	1637	27

NATIVE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH—1870.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— The United States.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	
	The United States	32991142	973700	287832	181835	487128	133419	124148	1308104	1479410	1369411	517831	74090	1484207	564997	699834	805548	1147077	572988	149031	702684	1045268	23234	4888	367346	
	The States	32642612	973235	287463	180491	485690	132931	124031	1307292	1471786	1365757	511863	73555	1481209	564534	696742	782890	1143394	571273	138288	702304	1038954	22469	4810	366143	
1	Alabama	987030	744146	650	16	341	51	2764	93028	369	278	38	15	2580	1753	185	2209	370	87	19	10149	516	2	.....	119	1
2	Arkansas	479445	28318	232881	73	94	43	336	25234	5879	2954	656	458	13671	4909	142	1058	226	212	35	22088	16838	27	1	47	2
3	California	350416	1258	2396	169904	2977	408	134	1024	10689	5190	5367	279	6605	1979	11261	2596	15334	3032	461	995	16050	237	1086	2720	3
4	Connecticut	423815	104	5	122	350498	147	78	274	524	152	122	29	133	167	1988	701	17871	305	66	44	104	6	1	1688	4
5	Delaware	115879	7	4	11	185	94754	17	24	46	37	11	.....	20	24	81	7146	331	19	4	10	32	.....	.....	56	5
6	Florida	182781	7334	71	4	235	19	109554	28058	75	41	19	11	226	368	261	582	464	35	8	612	64	5	.....	91	6
7	Georgia	1172982	12230	356	32	588	61	4781	1033962	199	145	20	21	951	426	262	1580	635	60	11	1319	227	2	2	141	7
8	Illinois	2024693	3908	2245	861	11062	18885	106	2292	1189503	86807	11384	1021	67702	2272	8780	12588	22156	9428	1179	2697	30873	208	43	8213	8
9	Indiana	1539163	967	451	206	2134	1969	47	1728	16598	1048575	3473	590	76524	785	1215	8524	3490	5694	388	654	3435	109	5	1011	9
10	Iowa	989328	399	397	473	5185	876	59	384	65391	64083	428620	791	14186	496	5943	5972	8929	8918	2683	620	13831	874	63	5066	10
11	Kansas	316007	718	2087	207	1402	307	28	789	35558	30953	13073	63321	15918	408	1837	2067	2394	4466	708	529	29775	639	32	1158	11
12	Kentucky	1257613	2103	980	73	392	101	60	2502	4005	11687	330	101	1081081	1211	337	3064	792	243	58	1775	4551	40	35	229	12
13	Louisiana	665088	20446	1847	75	317	147	1497	15369	718	681	69	27	8320	501864	428	6486	885	104	160	31628	2925	10	.....	137	13
14	Maine	578034	23	18	108	442	22	40	72	144	40	49	13	34	73	550629	143	11139	60	95	16	23	1	5	9753	14
15	Maryland	697482	144	50	90	568	6876	83	400	296	194	70	16	269	337	424	629882	1212	95	13	164	259	5	1	188	15
16	Massachusetts	1104032	176	22	451	17313	315	88	375	972	236	260	53	245	346	55571	1593	903296	502	186	66	210	8	6	47773	16
17	Michigan	916049	168	57	298	7412	692	57	189	6055	12140	1486	172	1719	196	3932	1265	10339	507268	487	101	666	36	12	3633	17
18	Minnesota	279009	147	60	87	2359	170	23	107	10979	7438	3970	51	1743	185	9939	719	5731	3742	126491	194	1447	44	11	3271	18
19	Mississippi	816731	59520	2176	55	181	66	673	28260	948	575	106	17	8327	9417	152	3250	274	122	10	564142	2410	6	.....	73	19
20	Missouri	1499028	5243	10964	707	2070	1132	176	3815	72623	51301	22456	4940	102461	4045	2316	7619	5731	4570	1127	3484	874006	1225	33	1384	20
21	Nebraska	92245	63	85	112	699	60	10	95	9655	6040	7611	497	1873	86	906	649	1277	1842	346	135	4650	18530	8	418	21
22	Nevada	23690	105	103	2390	285	72	27	87	1144	520	492	11	693	195	1083	298	997	389	24	67	1053	19	3356	289	22
23	New Hampshire	288689	15	5	70	617	14	5	50	191	32	57	7	50	25	11404	84	16510	89	56	18	37	2	.....	242374	23
24	New Jersey	717153	116	15	201	5448	3359	111	400	717	321	179	23	278	342	1948	3384	6068	526	78	93	267	9	1	1202	24
25	New York	3244406	508	86	861	38861	996	321	1381	3649	1256	887	135	1033	1375	5985	5700	41355	4850	417	379	912	47	23	9211	25
26	North Carolina	1068332	472	88	18	219	58	151	2052	77	95	15	2	259	70	109	481	288	26	3	334	66	1	.....	60	26
27	Ohio	2292767	680	323	297	12408	2131	76	867	6274	17382	2837	277	26230	1157	2386	23292	13390	6348	372	890	2109	76	9	3329	27
28	Oregon	79323	116	491	1710	262	69	9	81	4722	3451	3695	211	2347	98	676	330	746	466	166	79	7061	152	36	219	28
29	Pennsylvania	2976642	257	97	328	6767	14623	113	625	2283	1440	952	100	1375	572	3071	28910	9119	1485	265	272	787	41	13	1852	29
30	Rhode Island	161957	28	1	71	5524	197	25	91	132	45	28	6	47	28	1875	637	18719	66	15	15	26	14	1	1242	30
31	South Carolina	697532	363	30	8	240	29	265	2884	32	24	7	2	106	87	118	358	325	16	2	221	16	.....	.....	35	31
32	Tennessee	1239204	20217	2977	46	328	78	122	18021	2461	1835	259	100	19867	1362	218	1580	566	355	96	15451	8262	10	.....	164	32
33	Texas	756168	62224	23357	163	367	106	1934	41206	5854	2783	546	193	17813	27290	338	2385	623	220	69	42537	18419	24	7	187	33
34	Vermont	283396	17	5	70	1613	15	12	32	268	49	69	7	64	29	1251	78	9202	162	56	14	41	5	2	13540	34
35	Virginia	1211409	456	89	29	417	534	111	539	202	152	39	20	1586	294	284	7344	753	119	6	319	264	5	.....	270	35
36	West Virginia	424923	34	31	19	166	186	10	75	330	408	178	14	2288	73	176	7323	453	50	25	39	362	2	2	100	36
37	Wisconsin	690171	205	52	244	5714	272	28	186	12234	6414	2423	114	1585	190	8931	1013	10403	5302	2103	194	1386	48	13	4908	37
	The Territories	348530	465	369	1342	1438	488	117	812	7624	3654	5768	535	2998	463	3092	22658	3783	1715	743	380	6314	765	78	1203	
1	Arizona	3849	28	32	156	30	10	3	24	115	69	41	7	107	35	56	52	117	31	1	16	121	3	.....	32	1
2	Colorado	33265	58	90	53	210	27	8	258	1812	809	1310	269	722	34	362	197	621	528	77	41	1704	184	8	139	2
3	Dakota	9366	9	5	8	67	17	5	16	638	258	1044	33	121	13	158	87	143	171	361	9	149	59	.....	73	3
4	District of Columbia	115446	100	17	62	507	292	54	260	264	308	115	24	263	173	674	21751	1254	220	64	96	162	14	3	473	4
5	Idaho	7114	26	24	225	59	5	5	23	400	252	312	22	243	27	242	69	199	69	8	18	536	27	3	54	5
6	Montana	12616	35	28	81	131	23	14	72	797	473	468	63	528	51	333	142	295	218	124	34	1305	56	14	101	6
7	New Mexico	80254	30	43	23	28	11	4	22	122	86	36	28	143	24	68	67	85	32	7	11	164	7	.....	18	7
8	Utah	56084	145	21	308	234	69	11	92	2105	399	1492	33	317	27	239	55	492	228	30	125	908	272	27	165	8
9	Washington	18931	13	98	412	121	19	5	26	967	806	749	34	402	59	859	102	399	114	63	17	946	26	10	96	9
10	Wyoming	5605	21	11	16	51	15	8	19	404	194	201	32	152	20	101	134	178	104	8	13	913	117	13	52	10

NATIVE POPULATION, ETC.—CONTINUED.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— New Jersey.	New York.	North Carolina.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia and West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	The Territories.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Colorado.	Dakota.	Dist. of Columbia.	Idaho.	Indian.	Montana.	New Mexico.	Utah.	Washington.	Wyoming.	Not stated, and at sea under United States flag.	
	The United States.	724075	4061348	1336040	2649296	43380	3401256	170640	924774	1431349	414100	420978	2129213	547223	231129	51	1640	7579	2458	67547	1499	2263	2197	92286	45100	7974	535	12431	
	The States	722289	4044985	1334915	2640830	41229	3390451	170201	924272	1429767	413294	419069	2103353	545004	23720	40	285	954	318	14982	421	1946	374	576	2743	945	136	12129	
1	Alabama	232	1539	30290	682	1	727	39	42972	19797	640	128	29636	55	235	....	.....	1	.....	227	2	1	.....	1	3	.....	....	372	1
2	Arkansas	152	1400	18481	2209	1	1147	73	13807	66565	6619	144	11851	159	534	....	.....	9	.....	81	6	424	3	5	6	.....	....	132	2
3	California	2598	33766	1630	12735	2481	11208	1418	851	4686	1887	3500	5293	3086	2067	28	93	60	7	458	84	19	65	175	850	207	21	1225	3
4	Connecticut	2694	29694	440	928	7	2304	7897	225	85	47	2646	1214	234	235	....	.....	5	1	216	.....	1	3	6	.....	3	....	136	4
5	Delaware	2039	1311	49	152	.....	8764	59	39	27	4	66	450	17	82	....	.....	.. ...	.....	79	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	....	1	5
6	Florida	192	1050	6717	128	.....	312	83	22116	611	69	122	3121	35	84	....	.....	.....	.....	82	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	4	6
7	Georgia	377	2243	26858	366	1	852	151	54937	9394	253	167	19084	45	216	....	.....	6	.....	200	.....	2	1	.....	1	5	1	77	7
8	Illinois	16336	133494	13169	163012	190	98614	2446	3000	47523	965	18515	35743	12772	935	....	2	85	11	724	17	15	20	21	30	6	4	766	8
9	Indiana	6672	29518	24799	189359	602	57291	402	2170	12276	267	2987	32789	1233	362	....	.....	14	5	295	.....	22	4	5	3	9	5	234	9
10	Iowa	5688	79143	5090	126285	166	73435	914	566	6085	235	12204	19563	24309	983	2	3	190	97	174	22	16	51	20	378	21	9	432	10
11	Kansas	1845	18558	3612	38205	99	19287	364	404	6209	975	2370	9906	4128	1048	4	2	154	17	204	12	456	37	69	75	11	7	132	11
12	Kentucky	747	4309	12877	19533	10	6205	129	2204	49952	940	261	44121	143	188	....	.....	1	1	171	.....	3	.....	4	4	2	2	54	12
13	Louisiana	368	3913	7283	499	.....	1698	102	10838	6864	4713	208	30033	114	590	....	.....	.....	.....	573	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	225	13
14	Maine	162	1450	53	160	.....	396	473	69	20	18	1264	329	146	71	....	.....	3	.....	59	.....	.....	4	2	1	2	....	481	14
15	Maryland	1853	3890	993	1163	1	22846	197	579	231	76	243	20237	64	32229	....	.....	.....	1	3211	.....	7	.....	7	3	.....	....	244	15
16	Massachusetts	1893	24638	673	1427	27	3257	14356	532	181	72	22180	3438	521	455	1	2	2	.....	422	.....	9	.....	4	2	9	4	328	16
17	Michigan	8033	231509	908	62207	71	28507	1137	220	687	65	14445	2984	5986	215	....	1	19	7	157	.....	6	3	7	8	4	3	195	17
18	Minnesota	1348	39507	438	12651	21	11966	564	80	320	47	6815	1812	24048	385	....	154	10	82	104	1	2	16	2	4	.....	10	99	18
19	Mississippi	150	1458	27941	1171	4	855	46	35956	31804	1145	126	33551	122	275	....	.....	1	.....	254	.....	16	2	1	1	.....	.....	777	19
20	Missouri	3200	31805	18755	76062	96	35384	644	2851	70212	3387	2961	51306	6282	1232	1	2	162	33	599	49	97	54	70	151	4	10	991	20
21	Nebraska	633	9246	341	10729	14	6991	150	81	852	65	1050	2036	3756	633	....	1	90	26	78	22	189	22	7	156	2	40	20	21
22	Nevada	331	3265	109	1858	70	1458	131	73	324	73	419	541	330	1085	....	1	17	2	38	34	.....	21	9	954	7	2	14	22
23	New Hampshire	121	2499	28	212	2	307	509	40	32	8	12837	186	108	45	1	.....	1	.....	34	.....	3	.....	.....	5	1	....	43	23
24	New Jersey	575245	74750	400	1868	14	31947	879	494	152	99	1390	2810	364	434	....	1	1	.....	413	2	7	.....	4	4	1	1	217	24
25	New York	32408	2987776	1439	7512	42	36170	6993	1830	566	232	36307	7071	2555	1290	1	2	9	6	1232	1	2	2	20	11	2	2	1937	25
26	North Carolina	261	789	1028678	140	.....	674	55	13537	3505	142	65	15425	12	91	....	.....	.....	.....	83	.....	5	1	.....	1	1	....	14	26
27	Ohio	13229	67594	4891	1842313	31	149784	1127	1135	3732	244	9055	72950	1868	736	....	3	13	5	676	2	10	6	13	3	3	2	672	27
28	Oregon	268	3092	457	4031	37155	1930	72	110	1544	86	432	1447	434	996	1	4	30	.....	36	154	51	47	1	56	606	10	36	28
29	Pennsylvania	36694	87876	1002	19295	21	2726712	1586	1119	669	135	4163	18936	898	1545	....	1	29	4	1462	1	17	4	3	6	18	....	644	29
30	Rhode Island	504	3932	103	202	.....	921	125269	101	11	7	944	683	111	203	....	.....	2	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	....	133	30
31	South Carolina	93	945	8282	95	.....	361	97	678708	304	57	46	3254	11	63	....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	....	48	31
32	Tennessee	405	3002	51110	4320	17	4074	63	13854	261347	896	194	43397	245	276	1	2	4	.....	221	.....	43	.....	2	1	1	1	123	32
33	Texas	406	2873	18655	2052	20	1877	98	17717	51435	388510	233	22165	183	877	....	11	4	4	250	2	486	.....	110	4	6	....	417	33
34	Vermont	193	11297	25	310	10	289	374	30	12	8	243314	163	235	27	....	.....	1	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	34
35	Virginia	1373	4908	16869	541	9	4046	95	777	4117	216	193	1163822	85	1449	....	.....	1	.....	1436	.....	8	.....	1	.....	2	1	77	35
36	West Virginia	342	1359	852	12164	8	15497	57	100	280	31	149	331297	38	250	....	.....	1	.....	240	.....	5	1	.....	3	.....	....	155	36
37	Wisconsin	3194	105697	618	23164	38	21358	1152	150	1079	61	16421	2059	450272	299	....	.....	29	9	213	9	4	7	3	17	7	1	666	37
	The Territories	1786	16363	1125	8466	2078	10805	439	502	1582	805	1909	25860	2219	207409	11	1355	6625	2140	52565	1078	317	1823	91710	42357	7029	399	302	
1	Arizona	42	481	23	235	4	275	16	16	65	114	26	95	18	1353	....	1240	3	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	93	1	.....	.....	.....	1
2	Colorado	177	2778	200	2057	5	1552	86	32	287	137	370	520	634	14883	....	.....	6344	4	20	3	1	12	8378	67	.....	54	24	2
3	Dakota	76	1273	40	635	1	667	38	9	49	8	200	186	608	2141	....	.....	3	2088	30	.....	3	4	7	4	1	1	1	3
4	District of Columbia	814	4597	426	1042	13	4223	136	268	188	61	429	23596	119	52374	....	.....	2	3	52340	.....	4	.....	11	3	9	2	10	4
5	Idaho	49	804	45	550	348	416	16	18	109	27	75	175	118	1515	....	.....	6	1	14	946	1	13	1	479	53	1	1	5
6	Montana	118	1683	56	1127	97	911	30	36	176	13	185	376	256	2147	....	.....	99	6	62	38	2	1693	7	194	28	18	19	6
7	New Mexico	40	415	14	274	5	292	15	9	53	284	37	114	17	83626	....	109	43	.....	19	.....	265	.....	83175	15	.....	.....	.....	7
8	Utah	322	2247	215	1133	4	1315	28	76	405	104	325	287	117	41583	....	5	41	.....	9	7	20	37	9	41426	2	27	129	8
9	Washington	88	1097	71	866	1673	527	54	28	196	45	163	310	203	7149	11	.....	18	2	18	82	1	51	.....	31	6932	3	118	9
10	Wyoming	60	988	35	547	1	627	20	10	54	13	99	201	129	638	....	1	66	36	37	2	20	13	29	137	4	293	.....	10

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— The United States.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	
	The United States	28095665	522306	212973	173792	479391	106581	61568	719124	1469524	1356938	515896	69494	1211838	277131	698483	593513	1138492	563790	137899	325319	936564	23065	4831	366778	
	The States	27796017	521934	212630	172499	477973	106114	61465	718472	1461928	1353298	510144	68970	1209123	276750	695399	582618	1134771	562087	137365	324992	930515	22333	4755	365576	
1	Alabama	511718	369635	481	15	336	35	1956	62513	358	271	37	15	1632	1107	177	471	351	86	19	5717	305	2	.....	115	1
2	Arkansas	357230	20883	170398	73	94	41	148	18680	5833	2981	652	442	10392	2851	140	405	217	209	33	15058	15082	25	1	47	2
3	California	339199	1221	2330	162093	2934	356	119	960	10666	5189	5361	275	6434	1887	11244	2271	15213	3017	461	921	15759	235	1083	2719	3
4	Connecticut	414015	92	5	121	344254	92	58	214	521	151	120	29	110	120	1480	377	17592	303	66	36	99	6	1	1681	4
5	Delaware	93101	7	3	9	183	74540	8	11	44	36	11	.....	18	17	81	5291	327	19	4	9	30	.....	.....	56	5
6	Florida	91395	5142	32	3	233	14	52594	17900	73	38	19	11	118	236	258	205	454	33	8	352	47	4	.....	91	6
7	Georgia	628173	7787	220	31	576	47	2667	539577	193	140	20	18	671	249	255	544	615	60	11	518	169	2	.....	139	7
8	Illinois	1996114	2939	1918	856	11047	1871	95	1963	1181106	86422	12312	999	63297	1876	8771	12185	22111	9343	1171	1768	26824	205	43	8219	8
9	Indiana	1511410	812	420	206	2131	1958	37	1580	16389	1038542	3472	494	67153	696	1215	8421	3478	5647	387	465	3312	109	5	1006	9
10	Iowa	983543	277	288	472	5184	868	55	305	65261	64003	427224	781	13536	461	5942	5900	8115	8003	2677	431	12279	867	63	5051	10
11	Kansas	298041	550	194	203	1397	302	24	661	35454	30775	12990	59062	13558	310	1833	1946	2837	4280	701	387	23829	633	31	1157	11
12	Kentucky	1035346	1780	888	73	391	189	47	2302	3960	11604	330	100	875415	1003	329	2658	773	229	57	1367	4023	40	35	229	12
13	Louisiana	301450	10708	2111	72	305	117	671	7874	649	639	67	22	2815	237453	405	1001	825	95	67	13791	1312	10	.....	134	13
14	Maine	576097	22	13	108	439	19	35	59	144	89	49	13	26	52	549650	108	11071	60	95	14	21	1	5	9730	14
15	Maryland	522238	111	48	85	555	6529	69	278	293	185	70	16	222	287	422	462458	1182	95	13	122	245	5	1	187	15
16	Massachusetts	1090843	150	18	446	16971	247	57	253	962	234	260	53	208	286	55460	840	896372	496	186	50	197	8	6	47692	16
17	Michigan	900630	72	44	296	7382	620	27	102	5983	11357	1478	162	675	149	3922	1062	10803	498746	480	49	538	34	12	3632	17
18	Minnesota	277579	101	51	87	2356	169	23	94	10962	7423	3956	50	1667	170	9938	711	5726	3735	125759	149	1359	94	11	3271	18
19	Mississippi	371915	37327	1160	49	176	53	348	15546	874	516	103	14	3067	4598	137	573	263	116	9	244236	845	5	.....	68	19
20	Missouri	1380972	4421	9846	700	2061	1106	129	3379	72324	51219	22383	4783	92607	3112	2312	6945	5694	4495	1114	2106	788491	1221	32	1381	20
21	Nebraska	91876	52	79	112	697	59	9	78	9638	6035	7605	481	1782	79	906	632	1277	1838	346	117	4363	18425	8	418	21
22	Nevada	23332	97	100	2360	275	71	26	84	1141	519	492	11	585	182	1079	253	988	388	24	66	1035	19	3313	289	22
23	New Hampshire	288117	15	5	70	617	13	4	39	191	32	57	7	47	23	11389	69	16486	89	56	17	37	2	.....	242014	23
24	New Jersey	686589	94	14	195	5369	1732	82	317	715	318	179	23	255	307	1941	1891	6008	524	78	84	258	9	1	1195	24
25	New York	3193160	451	79	855	38399	710	264	1110	3633	1243	886	134	936	1235	5964	3675	41062	4825	416	334	887	47	23	9196	25
26	North Carolina	675490	290	75	18	218	53	102	1702	74	92	15	2	218	44	107	334	278	24	3	147	56	1	.....	60	26
27	Ohio	2229782	272	174	290	12370	2091	46	434	6203	16912	2824	269	16480	842	2679	3643	13330	6257	358	374	1924	76	9	3317	27
28	Oregon	78711	114	491	1649	261	65	9	79	4720	3448	3694	211	2372	93	676	313	734	466	166	77	7032	151	36	219	28
29	Pennsylvania	2911750	210	85	321	6723	10879	86	428	2263	1426	948	94	1226	466	3054	22384	9019	1471	260	218	763	40	11	1848	29
30	Rhode Island	156927	21	1	66	5312	105	17	75	128	39	28	3	38	18	1857	157	18523	65	14	9	22	14	1	1237	30
31	South Carolina	281894	241	26	7	225	26	111	1668	32	23	6	2	81	37	112	193	303	14	.....	98	11	.....	.....	35	31
32	Tennessee	916930	13849	2129	42	326	68	149	11186	2399	1794	253	88	13874	773	210	933	542	348	85	6885	2511	9	.....	163	32
33	Texas	503216	41663	17738	156	353	87	1248	26396	5794	2730	541	155	12849	15235	322	965	592	213	66	28639	14948	23	7	164	33
34	Vermont	282492	16	4	70	1603	15	11	26	267	49	69	7	61	19	1214	48	9155	162	56	11	40	5	2	13519	34
35	Virginia	698388	381	85	27	412	521	88	377	200	152	39	20	1522	255	281	5665	736	112	6	233	248	5	.....	239	35
36	West Virginia	406951	22	31	19	165	185	9	62	329	408	178	14	2218	51	176	7100	452	50	25	31	353	2	2	100	36
37	Wisconsin	686903	109	46	244	5703	261	27	160	12152	6340	2416	110	1458	171	8930	991	10391	5274	2088	106	1261	47	13	4908	37
	The Territories	299648	372	343	1293	1418	467	103	652	7596	3640	5752	524	2765	383	3084	10895	3721	1703	534	327	6049	732	76	1202	
1	Arizona	3803	27	29	152	30	10	3	21	115	69	41	7	107	35	56	51	116	31	1	16	121	3	.....	32	1
2	Colorado	32635	43	79	52	210	25	6	246	1805	808	1308	263	656	28	362	187	618	528	77	32	595	184	8	139	2
3	Dakota	8275	5	5	8	67	17	5	13	633	255	1038	23	116	12	158	85	143	171	168	9	141	35	.....	73	3
4	District of Columbia	72107	49	11	60	492	273	45	136	256	303	113	23	185	115	671	10030	1204	208	64	64	144	14	2	473	4
5	Idaho	7018	26	24	204	59	5	5	23	399	252	311	22	236	26	242	65	196	69	8	18	533	27	3	54	5
6	Montana	12288	34	27	78	130	23	12	71	797	471	466	61	503	44	331	137	293	218	111	33	1252	55	13	100	6
7	New Mexico	84786	23	41	20	28	11	4	15	122	86	36	28	120	21	68	64	85	32	6	9	146	7	.....	18	7
8	Utah	55792	138	19	306	232	69	11	88	2105	398	1490	33	311	27	239	54	492	228	28	118	901	271	27	165	8
9	Washington	17585	13	98	397	119	19	4	24	965	806	749	34	401	57	857	95	396	114	63	17	936	25	10	96	9
10	Wyoming	5359	14	10	16	51	15	8	15	399	192	200	30	130	18	100	126	178	104	8	11	280	111	13	52	10

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION—CONTINUED.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— New Jersey.	New York.	North Carolina.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia, and West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	The Territories.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Colorado.	Dakota.	District of Columbia.	Idaho.	Indian	Montana.	New Mexico.	Utah.	Washington.	Wyoming.	Not stated, and at sea under United States flag.	
	The United States.	697821	4016326	866446	2615264	42916	3351722	167459	418875	1106318	273903	420023	1389568	545289	218393	38	1515	7489	1626	50503	1431	1044	2071	91128	44824	6869	483	9372	
	The States	696059	4000141	865629	2606884	40844	3341153	167032	418514	1104843	273133	418125	1380668	543076	28205	33	277	941	274	11419	390	1000	362	550	2720	921	132	9186	
1	Alabama	228	1514	14256	656	1	695	39	26909	15588	418	125	5412	54	189	.....	.....	1	.....	69	2	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	112	1
2	Arkansas	150	1382	13252	2092	1	1110	71	8770	54999	5136	142	4983	157	350	.....	.....	9	.....	32	5	182	3	5	6	.....	.....	108	2
3	California	2555	33526	1535	12705	2452	11041	1409	784	4575	1866	3493	4847	3086	2586	23	89	60	7	365	80	17	65	175	841	201	21	639	3
4	Connecticut	2515	28728	145	920	7	2109	7805	159	64	46	2631	459	233	166	.....	.....	5	1	103	.....	1	3	6	.....	3	.....	44	4
5	Delaware	1959	1299	29	149	.....	8444	58	31	6	2	66	262	17	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	5
6	Florida	185	1015	2908	122	.....	268	72	7761	370	54	117	576	35	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
7	Georgia	367	2208	19789	349	1	829	143	36708	8301	202	164	4390	45	167	.....	.....	6	.....	113	.....	2	1	.....	1	4	1	39	7
8	Illinois	16305	133290	12575	162623	188	98352	2427	2701	44012	913	18501	33668	12660	1568	.....	2	85	11	624	17	10	19	19	30	6	4	741	8
9	Indiana	6666	29486	23442	188670	594	57224	401	1990	11597	260	2986	31383	1224	552	.....	.....	14	5	267	.....	22	4	5	3	9	4	219	9
10	Iowa	5684	79091	4982	126161	165	73361	914	509	5779	225	12195	19052	24285	1394	2	3	186	89	167	22	16	51	18	378	21	9	432	10
11	Kansas	1842	18526	3192	38003	98	19220	363	330	5512	796	2369	8763	4099	764	2	2	151	17	181	12	87	35	65	73	11	6	122	11
12	Kentucky	738	4270	11916	19359	9	6150	127	1893	44390	883	261	37171	140	211	.....	.....	1	1	145	.....	3	.....	4	4	2	2	49	12
13	Louisiana	345	3735	2046	1313	.....	1541	94	3789	2737	2374	203	2359	104	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	13
14	Maine	155	1421	19	160	.....	386	471	52	11	18	1259	136	146	70	.....	.....	3	.....	39	.....	.....	4	2	1	2	.....	19	14
15	Maryland	1816	3783	696	1130	1	22434	188	430	163	53	241	14613	64	3148	.....	.....	.....	1	2888	.....	7	.....	7	3	.....	.....	242	15
16	Massachusetts	1790	24031	207	1385	27	2939	14167	308	142	70	22110	1124	519	572	1	2	2	.....	230	.....	9	.....	4	2	9	3	310	16
17	Michigan	7987	231062	491	61039	71	28211	1132	103	344	65	14434	1791	5920	343	.....	1	19	4	109	.....	6	3	5	8	4	2	182	17
18	Minnesota	1346	39485	405	12618	21	11945	564	68	276	45	6811	1731	24007	445	.....	154	10	53	98	1	2	15	2	4	.....	10	96	18
19	Mississippi	142	1397	13430	1073	4	786	41	19352	18520	712	113	5838	94	300	.....	.....	1	.....	46	.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	247	19
20	Missouri	3188	31736	17644	75560	95	35113	635	2444	66352	2889	2956	52207	6261	2031	1	2	160	30	546	44	74	50	58	151	4	10	901	20
21	Nebraska	633	9241	323	10709	14	6964	150	65	809	65	1049	1936	3756	626	.....	1	90	26	70	11	189	22	7	154	2	40	14	21
22	Nevada	328	3247	99	1850	70	1436	131	64	315	70	419	494	328	1084	.....	1	16	2	32	34	.....	21	8	947	7	2	14	22
23	New Hampshire	121	2493	15	212	2	303	509	19	26	8	12823	92	107	78	1	.....	1	.....	29	.....	2	.....	.....	5	1	.....	39	33
24	New Jersey	552795	73568	220	1851	14	31397	871	362	128	95	1389	1383	364	563	.....	1	1	.....	337	2	6	.....	4	4	1	1	206	24
25	New York	30941	2948883	775	7426	41	34771	6900	1328	477	219	36177	3612	2546	2760	1	2	9	5	843	1	2	2	19	11	2	2	1861	25
26	North Carolina	256	766	648245	124	.....	637	54	8695	3274	127	55	9260	12	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	5	1	.....	1	1	.....	9	26
27	Ohio	13180	67379	2065	1813069	28	148792	1114	726	1908	203	9034	59047	1851	1212	.....	3	13	5	529	2	7	5	13	3	2	2	628	27
28	Oregon	266	3070	449	4029	36824	1919	72	108	1537	83	432	1417	434	995	1	4	30	.....	30	144	51	46	1	55	590	10	33	28
29	Pennsylvania	35213	87200	592	49087	20	2684965	1571	576	507	129	4153	10766	897	1851	.....	1	29	4	1163	1	14	4	3	6	16	.....	610	29
30	Rhode Island	432	3669	38	195	.....	738	122626	67	11	5	938	166	111	181	.....	.....	2	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	125	30
31	South Carolina	89	929	5685	78	.....	339	86	270301	244	38	42	729	11	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33	31
32	Tennessee	395	2960	41213	4272	16	3984	62	9801	766997	691	192	27302	236	193	1	1	4	.....	125	.....	14	.....	2	1	1	1	43	32
33	Texas	386	2812	11233	1961	19	1762	95	10559	39849	254091	215	8480	173	697	.....	8	1	4	119	2	244	.....	109	3	6	.....	201	33
34	Vermont	189	11235	13	308	10	283	373	15	9	7	243272	57	235	27	.....	.....	1	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	24
35	Virginia	1361	4854	10495	514	5	3992	92	554	3830	185	193	659230	85	1364	.....	.....	1	.....	232	.....	5	1	.....	3	.....	.....	123	36
36	West Virginia	342	1355	762	12042	8	15412	57	63	260	31	149	364086	37	365	.....	.....	1	.....	232	.....	5	1	.....	3	.....	.....	123	36
37	Wisconsin	3169	105495	448	23070	38	21301	1148	120	924	59	16416	1846	448743	920	.....	.....	29	9	180	9	4	6	3	17	7	1	655	37
	The Territories	1762	16185	817	8380	2072	10569	427	361	1475	770	1898	8900	2213	190188	5	1238	6548	1352	39048	1041	44	1709	90578	42104	5948	351	186	
1	Arizona	42	480	21	235	4	273	16	16	12	113	26	91	18	1333	...	1221	3	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2	Colorado	177	2771	188	2045	4	1552	86	27	256	129	370	467	633	14670	.....	.....	6277	2	16	2	.....	12	8229	65	.....	43	24	2
3	Dakota	76	1270	35	633	1	667	38	6	46	7	199	154	607	1356	.....	.....	1	1307	27	.....	3	4	7	4	1	1	1	3
4	District of Columbia	793	4466	151	991	13	4027	124	142	137	48	423	6810	116	38931	.....	.....	2	3	38889	.....	4	.....	10	3	9	2	9	4
5	Idaho	49	800	44	549	346	415	16	17	109	26	75	166	117	1482	.....	.....	6	1	12	921	1	13	1	478	47	1	1	5
6	Montana	118	1676	54	1125	83	897	30	33	171	13	185	359	256	2028	.....	.....	98	6	68	34	1	1588	7	185	23	17	15	6
7	New Mexico	39	411	10	270	5	291	15	8	48	276	36	102	17	82268	.....	11	43	.....	15	.....	2	.....	82193	4	.....	.....	.....	7
8	Utah	322	2242	210	1125	4	1313	28	76	404	103	322	284	117	41492	.....	5	41	.....	8	6	20	35	9	41211	2	26	129	8
9	Washington	86	1086	71	866	1610	523	54	28	194	44	163	298	203	6063	5	.....	18	2	12	76	1	44	.....	30	5862	2	11	9
10	Wyoming	60	983	33	541	1	611	20	8	48	11	19	169	129	565	....	1	59	31	31	2	12	13	29	124	4	259	.....	10

NATIVE COLORED POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO STATE (OR TERRITORY) OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— The United States.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Hampshire.	
	The United States	4870364	451284	74811	1205	7553	26819	62574	588924	9804	12131	1646	4110	272227	287399	1302	212027	8569	4423	290	376793	108635	80	38	559	
	The States	4825612	451191	74786	1196	7534	26798	62560	588764	9780	12119	1634	4100	271994	287319	1295	200265	8507	4411	287	376746	108376	78	37	558	
1	Alabama	475214	374418	169	.....	5	16	808	30514	11	7	1	.....	948	646	8	1738	19	1	....	4431	211	..	..	4	1
2	Arkansas	122126	7434	62463	.....	.....	2	188	6552	44	23	4	16	3277	2058	2	653	9	3	2	7028	1756	2	..	....	2
3	California	3835	36	63	1074	43	52	15	61	23	9	6	4	171	92	17	325	121	15	....	73	291	2	1	1	3
4	Connecticut	9565	12	.....	1	6091	55	20	60	3	1	2	.....	23	47	8	324	277	2	....	8	5	..	..	6	4
5	Delaware	22778	.....	1	2	2	20214	9	13	2	1	.....	.....	2	7	.....	1855	4	.....	....	1	2	..	..	....	5
6	Florida	91384	2192	39	1	2	5	56958	10158	2	3	.....	.....	108	132	3	377	10	2	....	260	17	1	..	....	6
7	Georgia	544770	4443	136	.....	12	14	2110	494364	6	5	.....	3	280	177	6	1036	20	.....	....	801	58	..	2	2	7
8	Illinois	28549	969	327	4	15	14	11	329	8387	385	72	22	4405	396	9	403	45	85	7	929	4048	3	..	4	8
9	Indiana	24517	155	31	.....	3	10	10	148	209	9811	11	5	9371	89	.....	103	12	46	1	189	123	..	..	5	9
10	Iowa	5737	122	109	1	1	8	4	79	129	77	1383	6	647	35	1	72	14	14	6	189	1552	6	..	6	10
11	Kansas	17066	168	893	2	4	5	4	127	52	66	14	3797	2360	98	4	121	7	80	7	132	5924	5	1	1	11
12	Kentucky	222161	323	92	.....	1	2	13	299	45	83	.....	1	205583	208	8	406	13	14	1	408	528	..	..	....	12
13	Louisiana	363067	9738	1635	3	12	30	826	8095	69	42	2	1	6005	263956	23	5485	60	9	93	17831	1613	..	..	3	13
14	Maine	1446	1	5	.....	3	3	5	13	.....	1	.....	.....	8	21	951	35	48	.....	....	2	2	..	..	20	14
15	Maryland	175240	33	2	5	13	347	14	122	3	9	.....	.....	47	50	2	167420	30	.....	....	42	14	..	..	1	15
16	Massachusetts	13055	26	3	5	338	66	31	122	10	2	.....	.....	37	60	105	751	6819	6	....	16	13	..	..	79	15
17	Michigan	10688	96	13	1	30	72	20	87	70	779	8	8	1044	47	10	203	36	3860	2	52	126	..	..	1	17
18	Minnesota	751	46	9	.....	3	1	.....	13	17	15	14	1	76	15	1	8	5	6	115	45	88	..	..	....	18
19	Mississippi	444007	22192	1016	6	5	13	325	12713	64	29	3	3	5860	4819	15	2677	11	6	1	319360	1565	1	..	5	19
20	Missouri	117995	821	1117	6	9	26	47	464	292	84	73	150	10254	933	4	674	37	75	11	1375	85501	3	1	3	20
21	Nebraska	782	11	6	.....	2	1	1	17	15	5	4	15	91	7	.....	17	.....	4	....	17	271	53	..	....	21
22	Nevada	328	8	3	20	10	1	1	3	3	1	.....	.....	18	13	4	45	9	1	....	1	18	..	31	....	22
23	New Hampshire	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	8	15	24	.....	....	1	.....	..	..	329	23
24	New Jersey	30548	22	1	6	79	1623	29	87	2	3	.....	.....	23	35	7	1493	60	2	....	9	9	..	..	7	24
25	New York	50834	57	7	4	516	285	57	270	16	13	1	1	147	140	21	2025	293	25	1	45	25	..	..	15	25
26	North Carolina	391601	182	11	.....	1	5	49	337	3	3	.....	.....	41	26	2	147	10	2	....	187	10	..	..	.....	26
27	Ohio	62887	406	148	7	38	41	30	433	71	470	13	7	9748	315	7	648	60	90	14	516	178	..	..	12	27
28	Oregon	301	2	.....	25	1	4	.....	2	2	3	1	.....	14	5	.....	17	12	.....	....	2	29	..	..	.....	28
29	Pennsylvania	64859	47	12	6	44	3738	27	197	20	14	4	6	149	106	17	6526	99	14	5	54	24	..	1	4	29
30	Rhode Island	4876	7	.....	5	193	92	8	16	4	6	.....	3	9	10	12	480	195	1	6	6	3	..	..	5	30
31	South Carolina	415514	122	4	1	15	3	154	1215	.....	1	1	.....	25	50	6	165	22	2	1	123	5	..	..	.....	31
32	Tennessee	322204	6368	842	4	2	10	73	6835	61	41	6	12	5993	589	8	647	24	7	11	8566	751	..	..	1	32
33	Texas	252634	20550	5608	5	14	19	686	14801	60	53	5	37	4963	12045	16	1420	41	7	2	13895	3470	1	..	23	33
34	Vermont	900	1	1	.....	10	.....	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	10	7	30	47	.....	....	3	1	..	..	20	34
35	Virginia	512792	75	4	2	5	13	23	162	2	.....	.....	.....	64	39	3	1679	17	7	....	86	16	..	..	1	35
36	West Virginia	17971	12	.....	.....	1	1	1	13	1	.....	.....	.....	70	22	.....	223	1	.....	....	8	9	..	..	....	36
37	Wisconsin	2068	96	16	.....	11	6	1	26	81	74	6	2	127	19	.....	22	6	25	5	55	120	1	..	....	37
	The Territories	44752	93	25	9	19	21	14	160	24	12	12	10	233	80	7	11762	62	12	3	47	259	2	1	1	
1	Arizona	24	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	....	.....	.....	..	..	....	1
2	Colorado	450	15	11	.....	.....	2	2	12	7	1	2	6	66	6	.....	12	3	.....	....	9	109	..	..	....	2
3	Dakota	92	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	2	.....	5	1	.....	2	.....	.....	....	.....	4	1	..	....	3
4	District of Columbia	43325	51	6	2	15	19	9	124	8	5	2	.....	78	58	3	11720	50	12	....	27	18	..	1	....	4
5	Idaho	47	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	1	.....	4	3	.....	....	.....	3	..	..	....	5
6	Montana	175	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	2	2	2	25	7	2	5	2	.....	....	.....	52	1	..	1	6
7	New Mexico	167	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	2	18	..	..	....	7
8	Utah	113	7	2	1	2	.....	.....	4	.....	1	2	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	7	7	..	..	....	8
9	Washington	179	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	3	.....	....	.....	10	..	..	....	9
10	Wyoming	180	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	2	1	2	22	2	1	8	.....	.....	....	2	38	..	..	....	10

NATIVE COLORED POPULATION—CONTINUED.

	LIVING IN—	BORN IN— New Jersey.	New York.	North Carolina.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia and West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	The Territories.	Alaska.	Arizona.	Colorado.	Dakota.	District of Columbia.	Idaho.	Indian.	Montana.	New Mexico.	Utah.	Washington.	Wyoming.	Not stated, and at sea under United States flag.	
	The United States	26223	44488	468262	33944	122	49503	3038	505764	324841	140072	947	739352	926	19679	4	4	62	17	17036	7	806	20	82	50	110	9	1472	
	The States	26199	44310	467954	33859	116	49268	3026	505623	324734	140037	936	722394	922	5899	2	3	11	1	3558	4	806	3	19	10	8	3	1471	
1	Alabama	4	25	16034	26	....	32	.....	16062	4209	222	3	24223	1	418	..	..	..	..	158	..	....	..	..	..	.....	..	260	1
2	Arkansas	2	18	5228	107	....	37	2	5035	11562	1481	2	6868	2	266	..	..	..	..	49	1	192	..	..	..	.....	..	24	2
3	California	43	239	95	30	7	166	8	67	111	20	7	446	....	101	..	1	..	..	93	..	1	..	..	4	1	..	1	3
4	Connecticut	179	858	295	8	....	194	82	66	21	1	15	754	1	146	..	..	..	..	113	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	33	4
5	Delaware	80	12	20	3	....	320	1	8	21	2	....	188	....	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	.....	5
6	Florida	7	35	3809	6	....	44	11	14355	241	15	5	2545	....	41	..	..	..	..	37	..	1	..	..	..	....	..	3	6
7	Georgia	10	35	7063	17	....	23	8	18226	1092	51	3	14642	....	125	..	..	..	..	87	..	....	..	..	..	1	..	37	7
8	Illinois	31	201	594	389	2	262	19	298	3502	52	14	2074	111	131	..	..	..	..	100	..	5	..	2	..	....	..	24	8
9	Indiana	16	30	1354	687	8	65	1	180	678	7	1	1106	9	43	..	..	..	..	28	..	....	..	..	..	....	1	14	9
10	Iowa	4	52	107	118	1	74	.....	57	306	10	9	506	22	10	..	..	3	..	7	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	.....	10
11	Kansas	3	29	420	179	1	66	1	74	696	178	....	1142	10	395	2	..	3	..	23	..	352	1	1	2	....	1	10	11
12	Kentucky	9	39	960	174	1	55	2	311	5560	57	....	6931	3	31	..	..	..	..	25	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	5	12
13	Louisiana	23	178	5237	186	....	157	8	7048	4127	2335	5	27673	10	549	..	..	..	..	459	..	6	..	..	..	....	..	84	13
14	Maine	7	28	34	.....	....	10	2	17	9	.....	5	193	....	23	..	..	..	..	20	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	3	14
15	Maryland	37	107	297	33	....	412	9	149	68	23	2	5624	....	325	..	..	..	..	323	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	2	15
16	Massachusetts	103	592	465	42	....	318	185	224	39	2	70	2313	2	211	..	..	..	..	192	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	18	16
17	Michigan	46	438	417	1167	....	295	5	117	343	.....	11	1192	28	63	..	..	..	..	48	..	....	..	2	..	....	..	13	17
18	Minnesota	2	21	33	32	....	20	.....	12	44	2	4	81	13	9	..	..	..	..	6	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	3	18
19	Mississippi	8	61	14511	98	....	69	5	16604	13284	433	13	27713	28	491	..	..	..	..	208	..	11	1	..	1	....	..	270	19
20	Missouri	12	69	1111	502	1	269	7	407	3858	497	5	9098	21	178	..	..	2	1	53	3	19	..	12	..	....	..	88	20
21	Nebraska	.....	5	18	20	....	27	.....	16	43	.....	1	100	....	15	..	..	..	..	8	..	....	..	..	1	....	..	6	21
22	Nevada	3	18	10	8	....	22	.....	9	9	3	....	47	2	7	..	..	..	..	6	..	....	..	1	..	....	..	.....	22
23	New Hampshire	.....	6	13	.....	....	4	.....	21	6	.....	13	94	1	9	..	..	..	..	5	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	4	23
24	New Jersey	22443	1182	180	17	....	1545	8	132	24	4	1	1427	....	88	..	..	..	..	76	..	1	..	..	..	....	..	11	24
25	New York	1463	38504	663	86	1	1398	93	502	89	13	127	3458	9	464	..	..	..	..	389	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	75	25
26	North Carolina	5	23	379231	16	....	36	1	4840	210	15	10	6165	....	33	..	..	..	..	28	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	5	26
27	Ohio	49	215	2820	29192	3	988	13	409	1786	40	21	13889	17	193	..	..	..	..	147	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	43	27
28	Oregon	2	22	8	2	85	11	.....	2	7	3	....	30	....	10	..	..	..	..	6	..	....	..	..	1	2	..	1	28
29	Pennsylvania	1481	669	410	208	....	41740	15	543	162	6	10	8165	1	335	..	..	..	..	299	..	....	..	..	1	2	..	34	29
30	Rhode Island	72	261	60	7	....	183	2520	34	.....	2	6	516	....	154	..	..	..	..	145	..	....	..	..	..	1	..	8	30
31	South Carolina	4	16	2597	17	....	21	11	408285	60	19	4	2525	....	39	..	..	..	..	24	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	15	31
32	Tennessee	10	42	9897	148	1	90	1	4053	260630	204	2	16085	9	181	..	..	..	..	95	..	6	..	..	..	....	..	80	32
33	Texas	20	61	7421	91	1	115	3	7155	11472	134306	23	13683	10	562	..	2	3	..	131	..	210	..	1	1	....	..	214	33
34	Vermont	3	62	12	2	....	6	1	15	3	1	540	106	....	8	..	..	..	..	7	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	1	34
35	Virginia	12	54	6373	27	4	54	3	223	287	31	....	503368	....	158	..	..	..	..	117	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	41	35
36	West Virginia	.....	4	90	122	....	85	.....	37	20	.....	....	17210	1	40	..	..	..	..	8	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	32	36
37	Wisconsin	6	99	62	92	....	55	1	30	155	2	4	213	611	39	..	..	..	..	29	..	....	1	..	..	....	..	9	37
	The Territories	24	178	308	85	6	235	12	141	107	35	11	16958	4	13780	2	1	51	16	13478	3	....	17	63	40	102	6	1	
1	Arizona	.....	1	2	.....	....	2	....	.....	3	1	....	4	....	2	..	1	..	..	.....	..	....	..	..	1	....	..	.....	1
2	Colorado	.....	7	12	12	....	.....	.....	5	31	8	....	53	1	58	..	..	45	..	4	..	....	..	6	..	....	3	.....	2
3	Dakota	.....	3	5	1	....	.....	.....	3	3	1	1	32	....	19	..	..	..	16	3	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	.....	3
4	District of Columbia	21	131	275	51	....	195	12	126	51	13	6	16785	2	13449	..	..	..	..	13448	..	....	..	..	..	....	..	.....	4
5	Idaho	.....	4	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	....	9	1	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	....	..	..	..	....	..	1	5
6	Montana	.....	7	2	2	....	14	.....	3	5	.....	....	16	....	20	..	..	..	..	4	1	....	15	..	..	....	..	.....	6
7	New Mexico	1	4	4	4	....	1	.....	1	5	7	1	12	....	61	..	..	..	..	4	..	....	..	57	..	....	..	.....	7
8	Utah	.....	5	5	8	....	2	.....	.....	1	1	3	3	....	43	..	..	..	..	1	..	....	2	..	39	....	1	.....	8
9	Washington	2	11	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	2	1	....	12	....	110	2	..	..	..	6	..	....	..	..	..	102	..	.....	9
10	Wyoming	.....	5	2	6	....	16	.....	2	6	2	....	32	....	14	..	..	6	..	6	..	....	..	..	..	....	2	.....	10

PAUPERISM AND CRIME.

THE UNITED STATES—1870.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION. Total.	Native.	Colored.	Native.	Foreign.	PAUPERISM. Number of persons supported during the year ending June 1, 1870.	Cost of annual support.	RECEIVING SUPPORT JUNE 1, 1870. Total.	Native. Total.	Native. White.	Native. Colored.	Foreign.	CRIME. Number of persons convicted during the year ending June 1, 1870.	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN PRISON, JUNE 1, 1870. Total.	Native. Total.	Native. White.	Native. Colored.	Foreign.	
	The United States	38558371	33589377	4880009	32991142	5567229	116102	$10930429	76737	53939	44539	a9400	22798	36562	32901	24173	16117	d8056	8728	
1	Alabama	996992	521384	475510	987030	9962	890	81459	687	681	354	327	6	1269	593	585	149	436	8	1
2	Arizona	9658	9581	26	3849	5809	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	11	.....	.....	.....	11	2
3	Arkansas	484471	362115	122169	479445	5026	626	74917	538	490	288	202	48	343	362	322	137	c185	40	3
4	California	560247	499424	4272	350416	209831	2317	273147	991	354	351	3	637	1107	1574	668	662	6	906	4
5	Colorado	39864	39221	456	33265	6599	73	11422	19	8	8	.....	11	32	19	16	11	5	3	5
6	Connecticut	537454	527549	9668	423815	113639	1728	189918	1705	1237	1123	114	468	450	430	278	215	63	152	6
7	Dakota	14181	12887	94	9366	4815	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	1	1	.....	2	7
8	Delaware	125015	102221	22794	115879	9136	556	41266	453	403	223	180	50	145	66	57	13	44	9	8
9	District of Columbia	131700	88278	43404	115446	16254	303	26364	279	234	135	99	45	121	143	117	18	79	26	9
10	Florida	187748	96057	91689	182781	4967	147	9830	147	142	80	62	5	335	179	176	20	156	3	10
11	Georgia	1184109	638926	545142	1172982	11127	2181	159793	1816	1777	1270	507	39	1775	737	723	126	597	14	11
12	Idaho	14999	10618	60	7114	7885	41	7247	4	3	3	.....	1	26	28	18	17	1	10	12
13	Illinois	2539891	2511096	28762	2024693	515198	6054	556061	2363	1254	1213	41	1109	1552	1795	1372	1229	143	423	13
14	Indiana	1680637	1655837	24560	1539163	141474	4657	403521	3652	2790	2583	207	862	1374	907	755	691	64	152	14
15	Iowa	1194020	1188207	5762	989328	204692	1543	175179	853	542	486	56	311	615	397	287	273	14	110	15
16	Kansas	364399	346377	17108	316007	48391	361	46475	336	190	105	85	146	151	329	262	202	d60	67	16
17	Kentucky	1321011	1098692	222210	1257613	63398	2059	160717	1744	1667	863	704	117	603	1067	968	525	443	99	17
18	Louisiana	726915	362065	364210	665088	61827	590	53300	507	409	279	130	98	1559	845	818	460	358	27	18
19	Maine	626915	624809	1606	578034	48881	4619	367000	3631	3188	3149	39	443	431	371	261	255	6	110	19
20	Maryland	780894	605497	175391	697482	83412	1857	163584	1612	1347	781	566	265	868	1035	967	304	663	68	20
21	Massachusetts	1457351	1443156	13947	1104032	353319	8036	1121604	5777	5396	5323	73	381	1593	2526	1291	1152	139	1235	21
22	Michigan	1184059	1167282	11848	916049	268010	3151	269682	2042	853	766	a85	1189	835	1095	679	617	d62	416	22
23	Minnesota	439706	438257	759	279009	160697	684	66167	392	126	120	6	266	214	129	73	65	8	57	23
24	Mississippi	827922	382896	444201	816731	11191	921	96707	809	793	413	380	16	571	449	421	128	293	28	24
25	Missouri	1721295	1603146	118071	1499028	222267	2424	191171	1854	1415	1090	325	439	1503	1623	1217	893	324	406	25
26	Montana	20595	18306	183	12616	7979	104	17065	23	8	8	.....	15	24	16	14	13	1	2	26
27	Nebraska	122993	122117	789	92245	30748	93	11161	92	54	54	.....	38	53	69	44	35	9	25	27
28	Nevada	42491	32959	357	23690	18801	196	23702	54	29	27	2	25	132	99	40	37	3	59	28
29	New Hampshire	318300	317697	580	288689	29611	2636	235126	2129	1754	1739	15	375	182	267	201	199	2	66	29
30	New Jersey	906096	875407	30658	717153	188943	3356	283341	2390	1669	1368	301	721	1040	1079	640	583	157	439	30
31	New Mexico	91874	90393	172	86254	5620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	24	21	18	3	3	31
32	New York	4382759	4330210	52081	3244406	1138353	26152	2661385	14100	5953	5289	664	8147	5473	4704	2658	2323	335	2046	32
33	North Carolina	1071361	678470	391650	1068332	3029	1706	136470	1652	1647	1119	528	5	1311	468	462	132	330	6	33
34	Ohio	2665260	2601946	63213	2292767	372493	6383	566280	3674	2860	2659	201	814	2560	1405	1018	892	126	387	34
35	Oregon	90923	86929	346	79323	11600	133	24800	81	62	62	.....	19	80	104	67	55	e12	37	35
36	Pennsylvania	3521951	3456609	65294	2976642	545309	15872	1256024	8796	4822	4354	468	3974	3327	3231	2532	2088	444	699	36
37	Rhode Island	217353	212219	4980	161957	55396	1046	97702	634	422	407	35	192	209	180	125	113	12	55	37
38	South Carolina	705606	289667	415814	697532	8074	2343	224805	2071	1994	888	1106	77	1399	732	714	130	584	18	38
39	Tennessee	1258520	936119	322331	1239204	19316	1349	99811	1332	1280	966	314	52	722	981	902	342	560	79	39
40	Texas	818579	564700	253475	756168	62411	204	21219	202	177	73	104	25	260	732	602	237	365	130	40
41	Utah	86786	86044	118	56084	30702	56	6206	51	20	19	1	31	27	19	19	19	.....	.....	41
42	Vermont	330551	329613	924	283396	47155	2008	178628	1785	1262	1231	31	523	139	193	145	143	2	48	42
43	Virginia	1225163	712089	512841	1211409	13754	3890	303081	3280	3254	1942	1312	26	1090	1244	1232	331	901	12	43
44	Washington	23955	22195	207	18931	5024	34	5283	20	15	13	2	5	20	19	8	7	1	11	44
45	West Virginia	442014	424033	17980	424923	17091	1102	80628	994	948	839	109	47	155	191	175	138	37	16	45
46	Wisconsin	1054670	1051351	2113	690171	364499	1553	151181	1126	390	374	16	736	837	418	215	192	d23	203	46
47	Wyoming	9118	8726	183	5605	3513	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	13	7	7	.....	6	47

(a) Includes 33 Indians. (b) Includes 10 Indians. (c) Includes 1 Indian. (d) Includes 2 Indians. (e) Includes 3 Indians.

SELECTED STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.

STATE OF IOWA.

COUNTIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS. Organizations.	Edifices.	Sittings.	Property.	BAPTIST. Organizations.	Sittings.	CHRISTI'N. Organizations.	Sittings.	CONGREGATIONAL. Organizations.	Sittings.	FRIENDS. Organizations.	Sittings.	METHODIST. Organizations.	Sittings.	PRESBYTERIAN. Organizations.	Sittings.	ROMAN CATHOLIC. Organizations.	Sittings.	UNITED BRETH. IN CHRIST. Organizations.	Sittings.
Total	2763	1446	431709	$5730352	352	50690	113	15750	187	33925	82	17075	982	142655	375	64890	216	57280	188	10445
Adair	19	1	275	2550	1	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1	275	9	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Adams	9	2	450	3900	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	450	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Allamakee	44	33	8535	81500	5	650	.....	.....	3	600	.....	.....	9	1200	7	960	9	3000	2	275
Appanoose	45	23	8900	38800	14	2600	4	700	1	400	.....	.....	16	3150	8	1750	1	.....	.....	.....
Audubon	6	1	300	2000	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	300	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Benton	65	29	8450	93450	6	525	8	1200	3	275	1	.....	19	2500	16	2100	3	800	5	800
Black Hawk	43	19	7200	89400	6	1450	1	.....	2	400	.....	.....	19	2500	5	700	4	1600	.....	.....
Boone	35	13	4800	73625	4	1000	3	350	4	350	.....	.....	5	1500	3	600	3	400	4	.....
Bremer	22	8	2750	55700	5	700	1	.....	2	250	.....	.....	5	800	5	350	2	300	.....	.....
Buchanan	47	25	9600	102950	7	1500	.....	.....	5	1000	.....	.....	22	4750	8	1250	4	800	.....	.....
Buena Vista	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butler	28	9	2370	28600	3	520	.....	.....	2	250	.....	.....	14	1300	6	.....	3	300	.....	.....
Calhoun	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	5	1	250	3000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	250	.....	.....
Cass	13	6	1625	15400	1	160	.....	.....	1	400	1	.....	3	900	3	160	1	.....	.....	.....
Cedar	58	45	12225	113250	3	.....	2	.....	2	550	5	1000	20	3900	9	1875	3	900	5	2000
Cerro Gordo	11	3	775	4800	2	.....	1	.....	2	250	.....	.....	3	250	.....	.....	2	275	.....	.....
Cherokee	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Chickasaw	15	8	1525	17270	5	.....	.....	.....	3	525	.....	.....	3	200	.....	.....	3	600	.....	.....
Clarke	43	17	4500	40200	5	.....	1	300	.....	.....	1	200	22	3000	3	600	3	400	6	.....
Clay	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Clayton	36	27	7000	113900	3	500	.....	.....	4	1000	.....	.....	9	2300	4	450	8	2000	4	250
Clinton	51	39	11800	192400	4	1100	.....	.....	5	1400	.....	.....	14	2500	8	2400	12	3000	.....	.....
Crawford	9	2	600	11300	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	300	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Dallas	31	14	3080	27750	2	.....	4	300	.....	.....	4	1000	5	1100	6	680	2	.....	7	.....
Davis	34	22	7100	27600	8	1400	3	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	3200	5	1200	.....	.....	1	325
Decatur	41	9	1575	15050	6	175	1	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	750	3	300	1	175	14	.....
Delaware	48	25	7075	67800	5	300	.....	.....	5	775	.....	.....	16	3000	3	850	4	1000	13	575
Des Moines	39	24	8370	336850	7	1000	.....	.....	4	1520	.....	.....	16	2400	5	1650	4	1500	.....	.....
Dickinson	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dubuque	65	54	19870	279900	4	1350	.....	.....	5	730	.....	.....	17	6300	10	1350	20	7500	.....	.....
Emmet	1	1	200	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fayette	41	15	4425	56750	5	600	.....	.....	4	375	.....	.....	13	1450	4	300	3	900	7	.....
Floyd	19	10	2075	38900	6	450	1	200	4	425	.....	.....	5	400	1	300	1	300	.....	.....
Franklin	18	2	700	12000	3	350	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	11	350	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	38	8	1750	32200	6	550	2	400	3	.....	.....	.....	15	500	3	300	.....	.....	7	.....
Greene	15	3	700	11300	1	200	1	.....	1	750	.....	.....	6	350	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....
Grundy	16	4	750	9300	2	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guthrie	21	13	4230	26200	2	320	2	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2600	1	180	2	330	4	500
Hamilton	12	4	1150	14600	3	.....	1	285	1	350	.....	.....	6	500	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Hancock	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	39	22	5540	87200	4	400	5	240	4	950	6	1000	12	1300	4	900	2	500	.....	.....
Harrison	32	11	2100	19100	3	200	.....	.....	3	300	.....	.....	15	700	5	200	3	400	2	.....
Henry	57	48	12880	172200	7	1950	1	.....	7	1450	5	1700	25	5330	8	1400	1	300	.....	.....
Howard	13	5	1150	12850	2	200	1	.....	2	520	.....	.....	3	300	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt	7	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Ida	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	41	17	6450	60200	4	370	2	.....	3	770	.....	.....	21	3370	7	640	4	1300	.....	.....

COUNTIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS. Organizations.	Edifices.	Sittings.	Property.	BAPTIST. Organizations.	Sittings.	CHRISTI'N. Organizations.	Sittings.	CONGREGATIONAL. Organizations.	Sittings.	FRIENDS. Organizations.	Sittings.	METHODIST. Organizations.	Sittings.	PRESBYTERIAN. Organizations.	Sittings.	ROMAN CATHOLIC. Organizations.	Sittings.	UNITED BRETH. IN CHRIST. Organizations.	Sittings.
Jackson	53	31	7275	106650	5	500	.....	.....	6	825	.....	.....	17	2300	6	850	8	1900	.....	.....
Jasper	85	34	8860	81550	4	560	3	300	6	1250	6	1200	33	3450	4	600	1	250	17	.....
Jefferson	49	43	11450	97535	9	1740	4	1150	4	910	3	500	15	3700	6	1300	1	200	1	250
Johnson	43	32	16050	229600	2	500	.....	.....	1	400	1	400	18	5300	8	1650	10	6800	.....	.....
Jones	44	28	8900	111500	7	1200	3	400	4	875	.....	.....	19	2100	7	1525	4	1200	5	1300
Keokuk	38	25	7000	54950	9	1300	1	300	.....	.....	2	500	14	2500	6	1400	4	1100	.....	.....
Kossuth	10	2	375	7200	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lee	57	44	16445	260670	13	2400	2	500	3	870	4	600	13	5400	13	3100	4	2500	.....	.....
Linn	43	30	8075	144200	11	1950	.....	.....	4	550	1	.....	.....	.....	10	1900	1	350	5	1400
Louisa	26	23	7025	27200	1	500	.....	.....	2	125	.....	.....	11	2650	12	3750	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lucas	33	11	2850	35500	4	550	1	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	550	6	750	3	250	2	.....
Lyon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison	41	17	4250	30900	7	800	6	400	.....	.....	2	500	13	1000	7	1050	.....	.....	1	500
Mahaska	63	36	14114	138540	11	1600	1	300	3	300	9	4000	24	4850	11	2400	2	400	.....	.....
Marion	52	31	7350	74525	5	100	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	3300	8	1400	3	200	.....	.....
Marshall	57	24	8400	105152	2	630	5	2500	2	500	8	1600	18	1300	6	600	2	720	5	.....
Mills	24	6	1150	19800	2	400	1	150	2	150	.....	.....	9	350	1	.....	1	100	6	.....
Mitchell	17	7	1820	22200	5	860	.....	.....	3	700	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Monona	7	1	300	7550	1	.....	1	.....	1	300	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	18	10	3160	44800	3	300	1	300	2	320	.....	.....	5	320	4	950	2	650	.....	.....
Montgomery	21	5	1100	12800	4	500	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	600	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Muscatine	50	39	11295	178000	3	290	.....	.....	5	1450	8	1000	17	4380	8	1400	4	1600	.....	.....
O'Brien	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Page	16	7	2300	29200	2	300	.....	.....	1	325	.....	.....	5	650	4	700	.....	.....	3	.....
Palo Alto	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	4	4	700	3400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....
Pocahontas	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk	70	32	10515	259110	6	600	5	700	2	750	2	.....	29	2975	3	1200	4	650	7	1400
Pottawatta'ie	24	9	3060	142650	1	320	.....	.....	1	340	.....	.....	9	360	3	400	2	500	4	400
Poweshiek	34	16	5430	45000	7	840	.....	.....	2	1100	.....	.....	16	2000	4	850	2	340	.....	.....
Ringgold	17	5	1000	9800	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	550	3	450	1	.....	5	.....
Sac	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott	59	45	13975	450600	7	1100	2	550	4	1200	.....	.....	20	4400	9	1825	8	3000	.....	.....
Shelby	17	2	500	2600	3	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Sioux	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Story	33	12	2870	19800	4	550	6	200	1	250	.....	.....	6	1050	3	200	1	170	3	.....
Tama	48	16	4960	59500	5	1130	2	630	3	800	.....	.....	18	900	8	1300	1	200	10	.....
Taylor	8	4	1750	16650	1	600	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	450	2	200	.....	.....	1	.....
Union	28	5	1450	17950	2	250	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	350	1	350	1	.....	4	.....
Van Buren	45	34	9510	60250	6	850	1	400	3	700	.....	.....	21	5170	10	1500	1	270	.....	.....
Wapello	39	31	8900	90000	7	750	.....	.....	3	300	.....	.....	21	6100	5	800	2	500	.....	.....
Warren	49	24	5125	75500	5	700	4	400	.....	.....	7	1000	22	700	6	1575	2	400	2	.....
Washington	53	43	12900	121475	6	900	1	400	6	1200	.....	.....	17	3850	15	4400	3	900	1	200
Wayne	50	15	4500	26300	12	2850	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	25	1100	3	550	1	.....	4	.....
Webster	21	11	2470	25800	2	250	.....	.....	3	250	.....	.....	2	250	1	120	1	500	5	.....
Winnebago	5	1	200	1500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winneshiek	29	21	5665	75400	3	200	.....	.....	5	595	2	600	5	1400	1	200	7	1900	3	270
Woodbury	11	8	1610	23900	1	200	.....	.....	1	200	.....	.....	4	200	1	200	3	700	.....	.....
Worth	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wright	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....

CHURCH STATISTICS—UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS. 1870. Aggregate popn-lation.	Organizations.	Edifices.	Sittings.	Property.	1860. Churches.	Accommodation.	Property.	1850. Churches.	Accommodation.	Property.	
	The United States	38558371	72459	63082	21665062	$354483581	54009	19128751	$171397932	38061	14234825	$87328801	
1	Alabama	996992	2095	1958	510810	2414515	1875	550494	1930499	1373	439605	1131616	1
2	Arizona	9658	4	4	2400	24000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	Arkansas	484471	1371	1141	264225	854975	1008	216183	468130	362	60226	89315	3
4	California	560247	643	532	195558	7404235	293	97721	1853340	28	10200	267800	4
5	Colorado	39864	55	47	17495	207230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
6	Connecticut	537454	826	902	338735	13428109	802	374686	6354205	734	307299	3555194	6
7	Dakota	14181	17	10	2800	16300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8	Delaware	125015	267	252	87899	1823950	220	68560	846150	180	55741	340345	8
9	District of Columbia	131700	111	112	63655	3393100	68	50040	950450	46	34120	363000	9
10	Florida	187748	420	390	78920	426520	319	68990	284390	177	44960	165400	10
11	Georgia	1184109	2873	2698	801148	3561955	2393	763812	2440391	1862	627197	1269359	11
12	Idaho	14999	15	12	2150	18200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
13	Illinois	2539891	4298	3459	1201403	22664283	2424	798346	6890810	1223	486576	1482185	13
14	Indiana	1680637	3698	3106	1008380	11942227	2933	1047311	4065274	2032	709655	1529585	14
15	Iowa	1194020	2763	1446	431709	5730352	949	256891	1670190	193	43083	177425	15
16	Kansas	364399	530	301	102135	1722700	97	32650	143950	.....	.....	.....	16
17	Kentucky	1321011	2969	2696	878039	9824465	2179	778025	3928620	1845	671053	2252448	17
18	Louisiana	726915	638	599	213955	4048525	572	206196	3160360	306	109615	1782470	18
19	Maine	626915	1328	1104	376738	5200853	1167	370814	2886905	945	321167	1725845	19
20	Maryland	780894	1420	1389	499770	12038650	1016	377022	5516150	909	379465	3947884	20
21	Massachusets	1457351	1848	1764	882317	24488285	1636	757995	15393607	1475	691823	10206184	21
22	Michigan	1184059	2239	1415	456226	9133816	807	250794	2334040	399	120117	723600	22
23	Minnesota	439706	877	582	158266	2401750	260	60960	478200	3	100	900	23
24	Mississippi	827922	1829	1800	485398	2360800	1441	445965	1633265	1016	294104	755542	24
25	Missouri	1721295	3229	2082	691520	9709358	1577	500616	4509767	880	251068	1561610	25
26	Montana	20595	15	11	3850	99300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
27	Nebraska	122993	181	108	32210	386000	63	7010	42715	.....	.....	.....	27
28	Nevada	42491	32	19	8000	212000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
29	New Hampshire	318300	633	624	210090	3303780	681	231363	1913692	626	237417	1405786	29
30	New Jersey	906096	1402	1384	573303	18347150	1123	461796	7762705	813	345733	3680936	30
31	New Mexico	91874	158	152	81560	322621	100	79400	429460	73	28650	94100	31
32	New York	4382759	5627	5474	2282876	66073755	5287	2155828	35125287	4134	1918854	21134207	32
33	North Carolina	1071361	2683	2497	718310	2487877	2270	811423	1999227	1795	572924	905553	33
34	Ohio	2665260	6488	6284	2085586	25554725	5210	1966678	12988312	3936	1457294	5793099	34
35	Oregon	90923	220	135	39425	471100	75	19230	195695	9	3133	76520	35
36	Pennsylvania	3521951	5984	5668	2332288	52758384	5337	2112920	22581479	3566	1574873	11586115	36
37	Rhode Island	217353	295	283	125183	4117200	310	147520	3308350	228	101210	1254400	37
38	South Carolina	705606	1457	1308	491425	3276982	1267	451256	3481236	1182	460450	2172246	38
39	Tennessee	1258520	3180	2842	878524	4697675	2311	728661	2558330	2014	625595	1216101	39
40	Texas	818579	843	647	199100	1035430	1034	271196	1095254	341	63575	204930	40
41	Utah	86786	165	164	86110	674600	21	12950	888700	9	4200	51000	41
42	Vermont	330551	699	744	270614	3713530	697	231235	1800600	599	234534	1216125	42
43	Virginia	1225163	2582	2405	765127	5277368	3105	1067840	5459605	2383	856436	2856076	43
44	Washington	23955	47	36	6000	62450	12	4775	55200	.....	.....	.....	44
45	West Virginia	442014	1529	1018	297315	1835720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
46	Wisconsin	1054670	1864	1466	423015	4890781	1070	293699	1973392	365	97773	353900	46
47	Wyoming	9118	12	12	3500	46000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47

CHURCHES IN UNITED STATES.

	DENOMINATIONS.	1870. Organizations.	Edifices.	Sittings.	Property.	1860. Churches.	Accom'odat'n.	Property.	1850. Churches.	Accom'odat'n.	Property.	
	ALL DENOMINATIONS	72459	63082	21665062	$354483581	54009	19128751	$171397932	38061	14234825	$87328801	
1	Baptist (regular)	14474	12857	3997116	39229221	11221	3749551	19799378	9376	3247069	11020855	1
2	Baptist (other)	1355	1105	363019	2378977	929	294667	1279736	187	60142	153115	2
3	Christian	3578	2822	865602	6425137	2068	681016	2518045	875	303780	853386	3
4	Congregational	2887	2715	1117212	25069698	2234	956351	13327511	1725	807335	8001995	4
5	Episcopal (Protestant)	2835	2601	991051	36514549	2145	847296	21665698	1459	643598	11375010	5
6	Evangelical Association	815	641	193796	2301650	.....	.....	.....	39	15479	118250	6
7	Friends	692	662	224664	3939560	726	269084	2544507	726	286323	1713767	7
8	Jewish	189	152	73265	5155234	77	34412	1135300	36	18371	418600	8
9	Lutheran	3032	2776	977332	14917747	2128	757637	5385179	1251	539701	2909711	9
10	Methodist	25278	21337	6528209	69854121	19883	6259799	33093371	13302	4345519	14825070	10
11	Miscellaneous	27	17	6935	135650	2	650	4000	122	36494	214530	11
12	Moravian (Unitas Fratrum)	72	67	25700	709100	49	20316	227450	344	114988	444167	12
13	Mormon	189	171	87838	656750	24	13500	891100	16	10880	84780	13
14	New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian)	90	61	18755	869700	58	15395	321200	21	5600	115100	14
15	Presbyterian (regular)	6262	5683	2198900	47828732	5061	2088838	24227359	4836	2079765	14543789	15
16	Presbyterian (other)	1562	1388	499344	5436524	1345	477111	2613166	32	10189	27550	16
17	Reformed Church in America (late Dutch Reformed)	471	468	227228	10359255	440	211068	4453850	335	182,686	4116280	17
18	Reformed Church in the United States (late German Reformed)	1256	1145	431700	5775215	676	273697	2422670	341	160932	993780	18
19	Roman Catholic	4127	3806	1990514	60985566	2550	1404437	26774119	1222	667863	9256758	19
20	Second Advent	225	140	34555	306240	70	17120	101170	25	5250	11100	20
21	Shaker	18	18	8850	86900	12	5200	41000	11	5150	39500	21
22	Spiritualist	95	22	6970	100150	17	6275	7500	.....	.....	.....	22
23	Unitarian	331	310	155471	6282675	264	188213	4338316	245	138067	3280822	23
24	United Brethren in Christ	1445	937	265025	1819810	.....	.....	.....	14	4650	18600	24
25	Universalist	719	602	210884	5692325	664	235219	2856095	530	215115	1778316	25
26	Unknown (Local Missions)	26	27	11925	687800	.....	.....	.....	22	9425	98950	26
27	Unknown (Union)	409	552	153202	965295	1366	371899	1370212	999	320454	915020	27

NOTE.—"Baptist (other)" consists of *Free-will, German* (also called Dunkers or Tunkers—style themselves "Brethren"), *Mennonite, Seventh-day, Six-Principle*, and *Winebrenearian*.

"Presbyterian (other)" consists of *Cumberland, Reformed* (Synod of the United States), *Reformed* (General Synod of the United States), *Associated Reformed*, and *United*.

REMARKS.

The Statistics of Churches contained in the foregoing tables are believed to be substantially exact, and to present a just view of the organization of the several religious denominations found within the United States and of the accommodation for public worship afforded by each.

It was not to be expected or desired that the account taken in the census of the churches of the country should, in all cases, agree with the statements put forth by religious denominations through their respective official organs. The census has its own proper point of view, and applies, in some respects, different tests from those known to the compilers of year-books or registers.

A church to deserve notice in the census must have something of the character of an institution. It must be known in the community in which it is located. There must be something permanent and tangible to substantiate its title to recognition. No one test, it is true, can be devised that will apply in all cases, yet, in the entire absence of tests, the statistics of the census will be overlaid with fictitious returns to such an extent as to produce the effect of absolute falsehood. It will not do to say that a church without a church-building of its own is, therefore, not a church; that a church without a pastor is not a church; nor even that a church without membership is not a church. There are churches properly cognizable in the census which are without edifices and pastors, and, in rare instances, without a professed membership. Something makes them churches in spite of all their deficiencies. They are known and recognized in the community as churches, and are properly to be returned as such in the census.

On the other hand, there are hundreds of churches borne on the rolls of religious sects having both a legal title to an edifice and a nominal membership, which never gather a congregation together, support no ministry, and conduct none of the services of religion.

Some of the larger religious denominations, either in consequence of their peculiar organization or by reason of special efforts, maintain a careful system of reports and returns, and the statistics of such denominations are accordingly entitled to great consideration.

METHODIST.

Foremost among these is the Methodist Church, which, by reason of its episcopal form of government and its scheme of changing periodically the pastors of churches, is always in possession, as nearly as it would be possible to effect, of the true condition of its organization in all parts of the country to a late date. Dead churches are not allowed to encumber its rolls, and consequently the list of its several branches present their exact strength "for duty." This denomination, therefore, affords a high test of the accuracy of the returns of the census; and, notwithstanding that it presents as much difficulty in the enumeration as any other, the general correspondence between the statements embodied in the minutes of the annual conferences of the principal branches of the church, after making allowance for the known strength of certain minor branches which do not publish official returns, and the statistics of the denomination as given in the census, is, taking all the States of the Union together, very decided. The slight differences that exist are sufficiently explained by differences between the dates of the returns and by different rules of construction and classification which would naturally be adopted in doubtful cases by parties acting independently of each other.

There are other denominations, one or two, notably the Baptist, of great importance, in which an absence of central control in the government of the churches, and the want of a thorough system of reports and returns, deprive church statistics of value. It is in respect to these, as a rule, that the discrepancies between the claims of the denomination and the results of the census are greatest. In all such cases full and searching inquiry has been made; the recognized authorities of the churches interested have been freely consulted; and assistant marshals have been called on to explain the discrepancy, and to review their own statements. Hundreds of letters have been written from the Census Office on this subject; thousands of churches have been inquired for; and where differences, after all has been done, still exist, it only remains to be said that if this or that denomination has as many churches as it claims, the agents of the census have not been able to find them.

An analysis of the reports of certain religious denominations, however, is sufficient to explain the discrepancies to the vindication of the census, without further investigation. It is generally found that the aggregate reported by the authorities of the denomination is made up of two classes: first, of churches from which reports have been received up to a recent date, showing an actual organization and an active membership, with church accommodation and a ministry; and second, of churches, often more numerous, which are deficient in one or all of these respects, in degrees ranging from partial or temporary deprivation to total and habitual destitution. In such cases, the statistics accompanying almost invariably cut in between the highest and lowest figures of the denomination; take in all the churches that are fully officered, organized and equipped, and add to this number such of the second class as, in spite of deficiencies, answer to the true definition of a church from the point of view of the census, viz., are institutions in the community known and recognized.

BAPTIST.

The discrepancies between the returns of the census and the statistics of the church are greatest in the case of the Baptists.

The census of 1860 showed 11,221 "churches."

The census of 1870 shows 14,474 church organizations; the increase in the decade being certainly as large as could have been expected. The statistics of the church, however, purport to show 17,535 churches in 1870 in the territory covered by the operations of the census, a difference against the census of 3,061. But reference to the statistics of the same church show that in 1869 only 14,084 churches were claimed, exclusive of the States of Delaware and Rhode Island, the District of Columbia, and certain Territories; adding in the number claimed in 1870 for the States and Territories not reported in 1869, to wit, 91, we have as the total churches in 1869, 14,175 or 299 less than the census.

If, therefore, the statement of 17,535 churches for 1870 is correct, there must have been a clear addition of 3,360 in the single year intervening, which would be considerably more than the entire addition claimed for the nine years previous (2,954), which is wholly unreasonable and incredible.

Proceeding, however to analyze the aggregate of 17,535, we find that from only 12,600 churches were reports received during the year from which the statement is made up. For 3,273 the figures were taken from the report of the year previous, in the absence of any later advices; and for 1,662 more, estimates had to be made, in the absence even of returns a year old.

It will be seen here, as has been above indicated, that the census cuts in between the highest claim of the denomination and the number for which positive data can be shown. And in this the census conforms in an eminent degree to the reason of the case, inasmuch as it must be that many of the churches unreported are still in existence, possessing sufficient activity to justify their return by the assistant marshals, while many undoubtedly have, in the natural course of things, ceased to keep up even a form of life.

Going down from the total of the United States to the total for States (still within the same denomination), we find an even clearer explanation of the same facts. The discrepancies are mainly in the Southern States, where the conditions of society, especially among the freedmen, are such as would account for even larger differences than exist. In Alabama the census reports but 786; the church statistics claim 1,054; but from only 489 of these were reports actually received during the year for which the returns were made up; 445 were taken from the report the year previous, and 120 were obtained purely by estimate. In Arkansas the census reports 463; the church statistics claim 539; but only 122 of these were obtained from the reports of the year 1870; 235 were taken from the report of 1869, and 182 were obtained by estimate. In North Carolina the census reports 951; the church statistics claim 1,235; but of these only 587 are obtained from reports of the year, 228 from reports of the year previous, and 420 by estimate. In Georgia the census reports 1,364; the church statistics claim 1,946; but in 1869 only 1,478 were claimed, while the minutes of the State Baptist Convention, held at Cartersville, April 21 and 24, 1871, show but 1,738, included in which are 225 taken from the minutes of 1869, 59 taken from the minutes of 1868, and 250 taken from the minutes of conventions held before the war. The comparison might be carried through all the Southern States with much the same results.

The least impartial consideration of the above facts must convince any one that in the aggregates of this denomination, in the Southern States especially, are included large numbers of congregations "in the bush," properly, it may be, to be reported from a denominational point of view, but hardly to be returned in the census, while there are also included many churches which have been destroyed by the violence of war, or have been merged with other organizations of the same church, or have fallen into hopeless decay, in the natural course of human institutions.

The only one of the Southern States where comparison between the statistics of the census and those of the church, and an analysis of the latter according to the plan above pursued, would induce the belief that the returns of the census, as between the two, were in fault, is the State of Texas, where the conditions attending the recent enumeration were so unfavorable, so almost hopeless, as to prevent the collection of social statistics in any degree satisfactory to the Census Office. The same admission of a failure to fully return the Baptist denomination might seem, at first glance, to be required (though in nothing like the same degree) in respect to the State of Virginia; but a comparison of the results in this State with those for West Virginia, establishes the soundness of the statistics of the two States taken together, and justifies the suggestion that the officers charged with the compilation of these statements for denominational purposes have, not unnaturally, failed to divide the churches accurately between the old and the new State.

CONGREGATIONAL.

In respect to the Congregational Church, again, the difference between the statistics of the census and those of the denominational organs is decided, though by no means so extreme, as this denomination has never extended its agencies southward with any considerable success. The denomination claims 3,121; the census allows 2,887. In this case the difference is partially accounted for (probably to the extent of between 50 and 60) by the later date (within the same year) of the statistics of the denomination. The remaining difference is explained by such facts as those contained in the "Annual Statistics of the *Congregational Quarterly* for January, 1871. Nine hundred and three churches only are there stated to have settled pastors; 1,438 have "acting pastors;" 129 are supplied by licentiates and ministers of other denominations; and 651 are "vacant." The differences in respect to this denomination are found mainly at the West, where the large number of churches without either a stated ministry or a "supply," and the large number, also (often the same churches), without edifices of their own, afford ample scope for the operation of different rules of construction as to what constitutes a church for census purposes.

The most important discrepancy between the statistics of the denomination and those of the census, within any of the Eastern States, is in the State of Pennsylvania, where the agents of the census report 40 church organizations. The *Congregational Quarterly* claims 70; 6 only, however, having settled pastors, 31 having "acting pastors," and 33 being "vacant." In the case of 13 of the churches thus reported by the denomination, the Census Office received positive information from the postmasters of the towns and villages where they were said to be severally located that no such churches were in existance. Of the 17 remaining to be accounted for, the Census Office has been able to obtain no information of any kind through correspondence.

In Kentucky, again, the *Quarterly* claims three churches. The returns of the census show none; but in response to inquiries addressed to the pastors of two of the churches claimed by the *Quarterly*, the Superintendent was informed that the churches should be classed, one as "Christian" and the other as "Baptist." The third is stated by the *Quarterly* to be located at "Camp Nelson," but, as there is neither town nor post-office by that name in the State of Kentucky, the inquiry could not be prosecuted. It may be assumed, however, that the statement of a church at that place is founded upon a tradition of some local and temporary organization effected during the war at the large and important camp then formed there.

In Arkansas the *Quarterly* reports two churches—the census none. For only one, however, is the post-office address given by the *Quarterly*; and a letter addressed to the pastor of this church was returned to the Census Office by the postmaster, with the information that no church of the denomination existed in that vicinity. In respect to the other (which the *Quarterly* admits to be without even a "supply"), no inquiry could be instituted, for the reason that no address was given. Instances of this character could be multiplied, but the foregoing will suffice.

It is not doubted that in some cases confusion has arisen in returning the three denominations known in the following tables as Congregational, Unitarian, and Universalist, on account of the common use in some sections, and to a limited extent, of the word "Congregational," as expressing merely the form of church government, without reference to distinctions of theological belief.

UNIVERSALIST.

The denomination last mentioned by name is also reported much below the number claimed by the official organs, by reason probably of the fact that this denomination has a larger proportion of congregations without permanent pastors than any other. For example: for the 16 Universalist churches reported in Missouri, only 1 pastor is, according to the *New Covenant* (a denominational organ) of February 12, 1870, wholly devoted to the ministry.

Of the 13 Universalist churches reported by the denominational Register and Almanac for 1871 as located in Kansas, only 5 claim to have the use of a church edifice; and of these two are known as "Union." The marshal of the district reports that he can only locate 1.

The discrepancies between the church statistics and the returns of the census in the case of the denominations hitherto specifically referred to, are, as will be seen above, susceptible of explanation.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST.

But the discrepancies which exist between the claims of the denomination and the statements of the census in respect to the church known as United Brethren in Christ, are wholly inexplicable, except upon an assumption of radical and total vice in the statistics of the church.

The denomination claims 3,753 church organizations. The census allows 1,445.

If the discrepancy were wholly or mainly confined to one or two States, it might seem reasonable to charge it to omissions on the part of the agents of the census. But a comparison of the figures of the census with a statement prepared by the agent of the United Brethren Publishing House, at Dayton, Ohio (the correctness of the statement being vouched for by one of the bishops of the church), shows that the claims of the denomination so greatly exceed the figures of the census in every State in which it exists in any considerable strength, as to render it in the highest degree improbable, if not morally impossible, that the differences arise from the uniform negligence of the agents of the census in respect to this single church.

It is undoubtedly true that the erroneous application in some sections, and to a limited extent, of the name "German Methodists," would explain the occasional omission of societies properly belonging to this denomination; but the effect of this cause is not believed to have been considerable at the present census.

Something, also, must be allowed here—more, perhaps, than with denominations generally—for the effect of differing rules of construction as to what constitutes a church, according as the point of view of the denomination, or that of the census, is taken, in dealing with congregations occasionally gathered in school-houses or in private dwellings.

But after all reasonable allowance on these several accounts has been made, the Superintendent is compelled, from a careful examination of the subject, involving an extensive correspondence with the agents of the census, as well as with the officers of the church in question, to conclude that the denominational statistics are radically defective. In addition to the decided presumption in favor of the general correctness of the work of the sworn officers of the Government, to which nothing but assertion has been opposed by the representatives of the denomination, this conclusion is strongly supported by two considerations:

First. That the authorities of the denomination admit that they are unable to locate the churches they claim by towns or even by counties. Had such information been furnished, the investigation into the discrepancies existing would not have been dropped until the whole body of such differences had been canvassed by the Census Office, at whatever expense of time and labor. But the absence of anything approaching specific information regarding the location of these churches not only renders it impossible satisfactorily to determine the question at issue, but casts the greatest doubt upon the authority of the denominational statements.

Second. That the number of church organizations claimed by the authorities of the denomination bears an extraordinary and wholly unprecedented relation to the number of communicants reported. The Baptists average 80 communicants to a church organization; the Methodist Episcopal, 90; the Presbyterians (North), 98; the Reformed Church in America, 132—the highest average attained; the Evangelical Association, 74—the lowest. But the official organs of the United Brethren in Christ claim 3,753 churches with only 116 523 communicants, or an average of only 31 to a church. When it is considered that nearly if not quite two-thirds of the communicants of churches are, as a rule, women and minor children, we shall have as an average but 10 to 12 communicants among the adult males bearing the burden of the support of a church of this denomination—a most improbable supposition. But if we assume for the church an average number of communicants equal to that shown by the church having, of all those whose statistics on this subject are available, the smallest number, namely, the Evangelical Association, 74 members, we should have for the 116,523 communicants of the United Brethren in Christ, 1,575 churches, or only 180 in excess of the census. If, on the other hand, we assume for the denomination the average of the Reformed Church in America, viz., 132 communicants, we should have but 883 churches, or 562 below the census. If, again, we assume for the calculation the average of either the Baptist or the Methodist Episcopal Church, we should have a result in the first instance almost exactly coinciding with that exhibited in the table, and in the second falling considerably below the number actually allowed by the census to the church under consideration.

CHRISTIAN, AND DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

In respect to two denominations, it is admitted that the census fails to make a discrimination required by the facts of the case. From causes, the remedy for which it was not within the power of this office to apply, it became necessary to combine the statistics of the denominations known severally as "Christian" and "Disciples of Christ." The members of the latter denomination, much the stronger of the two, are so frequently termed "Christians," indeed so commonly call themselves by that name, that persons who had not made a study of the subject might readily conclude that the denominations were one and the same, whereas they are, in fact, distinct in official name and style, in organization, and in doctrine.

As an example, not only of the confusion in the popular mind respecting these two churches, but also of the negligence of the officers and members of the several churches in characterizing their own organization and services, it may be mentioned that there is a church belonging to the "Disciples of Christ," within the City of Washington, which is not only commonly, and, indeed, universally spoken of as the "Christian Church," but whose Sunday services are habitually advertised by its own officers in the public prints as those of the "Christian Church," while the edifice in which the congregation worships is inscribed, in conspicuous letters, "Christian Church." It would be wonderful, indeed, when the error is thus daily made by those who should be most interested in maintaining the individuality of the two denominations, if the agents of the census had been found to have preserved the distinction.

Had each or either of these denominations been mainly confined to a distinct section of the Union, special efforts might have resulted in an approximate classification of the data furnished by the assistant marshals. But, in view of the fact that both bodies have their greatest strength in the same States, and oftentimes in the same quarter of the same State, and in view also of the frankly acknowledged inability of the officials of each denomination to whom application for assistance was made to render any practical aid, it was deemed best to follow the precedent established in 1850 and 1860 of merging the two denominations under a single title.

The results here given are believed to present a fair statement of the combined strength of the two denominations.

One of the leading divines of the "Christians" gives the following estimate for that denomination as a whole in the United States, in answer to the inquiries of the Census Office, viz: church organizations, 1,100; church edifices, 1,050; church accommodation, 100,000; value of church property, $735,000.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND SCHOOL AGES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	5 TO 18—SCHOOL AGES.*														ATTENDED SCHOOL.							
		All Classes.		Native.		Foreign-born.		White.		Colored.		Chinese.		Indian.					White.		Colored.†		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
	The United States	6086872	5968571	5811730	5697396	275142	271175	5264635	5157929	814576	806402	3666	477	3995	3763	6596466	6361422	235044	3326797	3087943	88594	91778	
	The States	6027750	5907941	5756693	5641352	270457	266589	5211255	5104500	809197	800030	3444	467	3254	2944	6550808	6318890	231918	3305739	3068572	86056	89125	
1	Alabama	173373	169703	173100	169548	173	155	91989	89798	81274	79882	.....	....	10	23	77139	77091	48	31098	30226	7502	8313	1
2	Arkansas	84651	80847	84530	80760	115	87	64515	61350	20118	19482	1	....	11	15	62572	62546	26	30138	26650	2930	2854	2
3	California	71086	66043	64203	62083	6883	3960	66446	64340	484	464	3123	449	1033	790	91176	87598	3578	46539	44091	203	170	3
4	Connecticut	69847	69155	64321	63478	5486	5677	63671	67942	1104	1182	.....	....	32	31	99663	95381	4282	50696	47792	580	564	4
5	Delaware	20115	19622	19944	19848	241	274	16376	16017	3809	3605	.....	....	.....	.....	19965	19760	205	9862	8908	663	532	5
6	Florida	32813	31024	32626	30742	247	282	16985	15921	15888	15102	.....	....	.....	1	12778	12757	21	4195	4059	2241	2283	6
7	Georgia	206046	201490	205758	201258	288	232	110345	108014	95676	93470	.....	....	5	6	77493	77350	143	33796	33346	4898	5453	7
8	Illinois	414547	404219	385164	375389	29383	28830	410582	400223	3961	3992	.....	....	4	4	548325	522939	25286	284084	261813	1169	1155	8
9	Indiana	287397	279818	282424	274868	4933	4832	283486	275921	3830	3842	.....	....	41	55	395263	391524	3739	206363	185777	1620	1469	9
10	Iowa	201591	193165	187839	180307	13692	12858	200711	192373	805	787	.....	....	15	5	306353	293353	13000	160269	145421	346	315	10
11	Kansas	55619	53041	52749	50432	2920	2609	52869	50063	2641	2853	.....	....	159	125	63183	61431	1752	31568	29223	1011	1116	11
12	Kentucky	230491	224048	228727	222216	1764	1832	190737	185031	39736	38984	1	...	17	33	181225	180063	1162	91225	82278	3520	4182	12
13	Louisiana	112520	113594	111268	112242	1252	1352	59036	59182	53294	54304	.....	...	90	108	51259	50688	571	20542	19641	5467	5609	13
14	Maine	89233	86355	85622	82659	3611	3696	88917	86114	221	183	.....	....	95	58	155140	152106	3034	80630	74314	109	77	14
15	Maryland	122992	121522	120229	118870	2703	2642	94795	93439	28137	28082	.....	1	.....	.....	105435	103930	1505	51668	46093	3808	3866	15
16	Massachusetts	184640	187180	166612	167613	18028	19567	183151	185514	1419	1639	58	...	12	27	287405	270369	17036	143779	141755	941	907	16
17	Michigan	181846	176724	159197	154863	22609	21861	179079	174064	1890	1942	.....	...	817	718	264217	239865	24352	136607	125754	769	714	17
18	Minnesota	72647	70008	58741	56718	13916	13290	72452	69823	91	76	.....	....	114	109	98793	83732	13061	50158	46528	35	40	18
19	Mississippi	141142	137587	141047	137276	365	311	66248	63027	75084	74475	.....	....	80	85	39141	39085	56	17139	16264	2768	2970	19
20	Missouri	294316	283487	285539	275105	8777	8382	273204	262344	21102	21125	.....	....	10	18	324348	317745	6603	165792	149468	4557	4523	20
21	Nebraska	17779	16744	15378	14529	2401	2215	17684	16618	82	111	.....	....	13	15	17956	16587	1369	9437	8463	30	18	21
22	Nevada	2762	2575	2480	2392	282	183	2641	2542	22	16	98	12	1	5	2893	2796	97	1451	1433	6	2	22
23	New Hampshire	40033	39193	37823	36182	2250	2511	40000	38619	69	68	.....	....	4	6	65824	64366	1458	34353	31423	25	23	23
24	New Jersey	132049	130613	123899	122578	8150	8235	127708	126518	4336	4291	2	....	3	4	158099	153009	6090	79320	75428	1784	1553	24
25	New York	613659	617329	570261	571866	43398	45463	607553	610809	6047	6465	2	....	57	55	846796	806640	40156	430731	410426	2835	2753	25
26	North Carolina	182424	177509	182318	177438	103	71	113413	110224	68800	67045	.....	....	208	240	65301	65282	19	28357	25511	5491	5928	26
27	Ohio	425461	420505	411381	406274	14085	14231	415670	410858	9776	9632	.....	....	20	15	645639	632202	13437	329367	306413	5097	4747	27
28	Oregon	15051	14365	14701	14197	334	168	14783	14275	44	35	158	4	50	51	18096	17962	134	9574	8475	20	8	28
29	Pennsylvania	540133	535107	516723	512610	23410	23297	531904	526875	8223	9028	1	....	5	4	725004	706716	18288	369674	347445	4023	3857	29
30	Rhode Island	27834	27941	24258	24139	3576	3802	27258	27363	553	553	.. ...	....	23	25	34948	32921	2027	17643	16649	309	309	30
31	South Carolina	118509	115406	118348	115229	161	177	47734	46430	70757	68957	.....	....	18	19	41569	41519	50	12731	11961	8339	8534	31
32	Tennessee	217792	211670	217358	211022	564	648	161721	156061	56185	55602	.....	....	16	7	120710	120569	141	58524	51790	4938	5453	32
33	Texas	145184	139667	140690	135388	4494	4279	100363	95740	44761	43877	.....	1	60	40	65205	64384	821	31598	29412	2045	2144	33
34	Vermont	45667	44164	41577	40290	4090	3874	45552	44056	114	107	.....	....	1	1	70199	67235	2964	36755	33349	58	37	34
35	Virginia	200103	196709	199665	196269	438	440	114561	111026	85510	85644	.....	....	32	39	70871	70768	103	31783	28009	5105	5943	35
36	West Virginia	76879	73965	76262	73352	617	613	73915	71107	2964	2857	.....	....	.....	1	82193	81786	407	43278	37703	634	578	36
37	Wisconsin	178609	175347	153931	151704	24738	23643	178201	174879	290	271	.....	....	178	197	260732	235835	24897	135015	125281	180	126	37
	The Territories	59122	60630	55037	56044	4685	4586	53380	53429	5379	6372	222	10	741	819	45658	42532	3126	21058	19371	2538	2653	
1	Arizona	831	790	302	334	529	456	825	780	.....	.....	.....	....	6	10	149	64	85	79	70	.....	.....	1
2	Colorado	4665	4352	4427	4174	178	178	4538	4263	34	44	.....	....	33	45	2617	2482	135	1376	1221	12	7	2
3	Dakota	1735	1631	1383	1332	353	299	1519	1422	7	9	.....	....	210	200	1144	1008	136	606	522	.....	.....	3
4	District of Columbia	16934	18615	16546	18117	408	498	11706	12375	5245	6239	.....	...	3	1	19941	19552	389	7505	7314	2499	2623	4
5	Idaho	897	798	702	725	195	73	754	783	2	2	132	3	9	10	466	416	50	240	218	4	4	5
6	Montana	1134	967	1067	918	67	49	1091	936	9	11	19	2	15	18	919	895	24	499	420	.....	.....	6
7	New Mexico	1444	14872	14148	14541	292	331	14128	14518	9	10	.....	...	303	344	1889	1830	59	1095	782	2	1	7
8	Utah	15341	15072	12904	12555	2440	2517	15256	15018	13	18	43	4	32	32	14632	12626	2006	7616	7000	6	3	8
9	Washington	3331	3126	3186	3007	146	119	3143	2948	47	31	16	1	126	146	3537	3323	214	1864	1639	14	15	9
10	Wyoming	441	407	372	341	77	66	420	386	13	8	12	....	4	13	364	336	28	178	185	1	.....	10

NOTE.—For remarks on School Attendance, see Table XXVII.

* Includes persons 5, and excludes persons 18 years of age.

† Also Japanese and Chinese as follows: In the United State, male, 134; female, 6. In California, male, 114; female, 2. In Massachusetts, male 3; female, 3. In New Jersey, male, 10. In New York, female, 1. In Oregon, male, 7.

Also Indian, (civilized:) In the United States, male, 628; female, 586. In the States, male, 610; female, 566. In California, male, 25; female 32. In Connecticut, male, 14; female, 17. In Illinois, male, 3; female, 1. In Indiana, male, 13; female, 21. In Iowa, male, 1; female, 1. In Kansas, male, 151; female, 114. In Kentucky, male, 7; female, 13. In Maine, male, 5; female, 5. In Massachusetts, male, 6; female, 11. In Michigan, male, 207; female, 166. In Minnesota, male, 16; female, 16. In Missouri, male, 3; female, 5. In Nebraska, male, 3; female, 5. In Nevada, female, 1. In New Jersey, male 1; female, 3. In New York, male, 25; female, 25. In North Carolina, male, 8; female, 6. In Ohio, male, 7; female, 8. In Oregon, male, 5; female, 7. In Pennsylvania, male, 4; female, 1. In Rhode Island, male, 22; female, 16. In South Carolina, male, 4. In Tennessee, male, 5. In Texas, male, 1; female, 5. In Virginia, male, 14; female, 17. In Wisconsin, male 60; female, 70. In the Territories, male, 18; female, 20. In Colorado, female, 1. In Dakota, male, 8; female, 8. In New Mexico, male, 5; female, 4. In Utah, male, 1; female, 6. In Washington, male, 4; female, 1.

ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CANNOT READ.	CANNOT WRITE—PERSONS TEN YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARDS.																								
		Persons ten years of age and over.				White.						Colored.						Chinese.*						Indian.			
						10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	
			Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
	The United States	4528084	5658144	488027	777873	294422	245690	207578	209533	748970	1145718	243083	227510	237021	273500	862243	946332	180	13	908	181	5439	474	767	698	782	1082	2495	3525
	The States	4438206	5552488	479193	760553	287092	238416	202069	201945	726375	1120261	242093	226336	235871	271212	854422	935436	144	13	532	163	2693	395	538	451	565	682	2159	2625
1	Alabama	349771	383012	38214	870	13214	11016	9642	9757	17429	31001	24391	22615	25616	28915	91017	98344	....	....	....	....	.....	....	5	12	2	4	16	16	1
2	Arkansas	111799	133339	13304	296	7985	6814	6703	7313	13610	21770	5352	4982	5863	6655	23681	22689	3	....	....	....	1	....	3	2	....	....	3	8	2
3	California	24877	31716	952	22196	1092	849	1179	839	12362	9837	24	21	30	34	468	339	130	13	471	147	1730	362	110	71	146	197	701	564	3
4	Connecticut	19680	29616	567	28938	1339	1191	1266	1444	8990	13683	69	62	83	130	627	704	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	2	2	2	7	15	4
5	Delaware	19356	23100	2063	2469	1045	833	718	652	3466	4566	925	860	1054	1011	3765	4205	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
6	Florida	66288	71803	7123	568	2691	2392	2146	2199	3876	5600	4190	3513	4957	5376	16806	18052	....	....	....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	2	5	6	6
7	Georgia	418553	468593	46750	1090	19843	16654	13101	12911	21899	40531	33364	31253	31295	34813	100551	112361	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	7
8	Illinois	86368	133584	9059	42989	6562	5303	7208	6893	40801	56857	335	325	620	619	3969	4082	....	....	....	....	.....	....	9	7	3	9	30	47	8
9	Indiana	76634	127124	11318	13939	5552	4779	7325	7093	36331	57651	347	348	550	650	3182	3181	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
10	Iowa	24115	45671	2497	20692	3401	2457	2044	1636	14782	19825	32	38	71	75	635	673	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
11	Kansas	16369	24550	2049	4101	1491	1099	1311	908	5994	6175	342	314	449	497	2773	2839	....	....	....	....	.....	....	8	10	10	22	128	181	11
12	Kentucky	249567	332176	32495	7231	31752	26014	18724	18036	43826	62725	12891	12067	12157	12769	37889	43277	....	....	....	....	.....	....	5	11	1	8	6	18	12
13	Louisiana	257184	276158	26872	7385	7130	6395	4710	4926	12048	15540	16978	16375	15873	19718	76612	79437	....	....	....	....	.....	....	41	1	42	31	42	119	107	13
14	Maine	13486	19052	796	11066	1782	1368	1247	1186	6516	6775	13	3	17	14	69	57	....	....	....	....	.....	....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	14
15	Maryland	114100	135499	12690	8592	4274	3653	3022	3077	13344	19422	7143	6502	7075	8278	27123	32582	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	15
16	Massachusetts	74935	97742	792	89830	2215	2144	3013	4394	30920	52890	29	30	76	147	822	1044	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	.....	3	2	2	6	16
17	Michigan	34613	53127	2254	30580	4728	3294	2973	2125	17543	17986	170	199	169	161	1015	941	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
18	Minnesota	12747	24413	555	18855	2122	1680	1014	975	8041	10109	2	4	11	4	44	37	....	....	....	....	.....	....	122	104	152	168	517	760	18
19	Mississippi	291718	313310	31248	827	8174	6555	5447	4749	9357	13746	24076	22606	23216	26867	80810	87327	....	....	1	....	15	....	36	30	32	19	110	143	19
20	Missouri	146771	222411	20682	15584	27509	21864	14755	12731	34780	50124	5364	5133	5355	6181	18002	20587	....	....	....	....	.....	....	32	27	35	44	102	124	20
21	Nebraska	2365	4861	355	1309	1167	809	317	212	956	1169	16	10	15	21	93	59	....	....	....	....	.....	....	2	1	2	6	6	9	21
22	Nevada	727	872	9	774	8	15	20	10	474	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	6	2	....	22	4	161	9	4	3	3	2	3	11	22
23	New Hampshire	7618	9926	192	7934	456	377	712	700	3361	4225	4	3	10	8	38	32	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
24	New Jersey	37057	54687	2972	24961	2987	2546	2113	2309	14515	21916	432	443	481	551	2881	3509	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	24
25	New York	163501	239271	7072	168569	10772	9127	8138	10435	73208	116744	371	366	585	622	3912	4874	....	....	3	....	10	2	4	6	11	4	30	47	25
26	North Carolina	339789	397690	39753	117	20240	18407	15384	16527	33111	62728	21313	19642	21341	23464	68669	76177	....	....	....	....	.....	....	85	85	63	89	136	239	26
27	Ohio	92720	173172	13416	39070	15064	11372	8568	7491	41439	68449	1274	1115	1372	1398	7531	8076	....	....	....	....	.....	....	2	3	3	1	4	10	27
28	Oregon	2609	4427	306	1424	572	388	161	109	1085	1096	3	4	4	3	48	28	9	....	35	12	731	21	6	9	12	7	21	63	28
29	Pennsylvania	131728	222356	12680	95553	5735	4953	8504	9655	61350	116261	401	450	719	1096	5758	7469	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	29
30	Rhode Island	15416	21921	444	17477	1289	1195	1090	1383	5922	10152	26	20	63	49	291	421	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	1	1	2	5	11	30
31	South Carolina	265892	290379	28972	653	7299	6375	5411	5691	12490	17901	20887	19918	20329	25276	70830	77924	....	....	....	....	.....	....	7	2	2	5	11	21	31
32	Tennessee	290549	364697	36295	1742	20887	17991	15962	17349	37713	68825	16407	15225	16299	18835	55938	63248	....	....	....	....	.....	....	2	1	1	.....	6	8	32
33	Texas	189423	221703	20333	18369	11171	8748	7144	6482	17505	19845	14323	13366	13070	15040	47235	47583	....	....	....	....	.....	....	19	9	16	16	79	52	33
34	Vermont	15185	17706	393	13804	1035	815	1317	1105	6867	6445	3	3	16	12	45	37	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	34
35	Virginia	390913	445893	44462	1270	18745	15358	11095	10343	27646	40351	29723	27710	26161	31047	97908	109687	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	10	9	11	37	46	35
36	West Virginia	48802	81490	78389	3101	10704	9342	5808	5913	15181	24545	861	804	844	860	3186	3442	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
37	Wisconsin	35031	55441	14113	41328	5030	4244	2777	2487	17637	22670	12	7	25	16	185	115	....	....	....	....	.....	....	24	11	18	20	59	104	37
	The Territories	89878	105656	88336	17320	7330	7274	5509	7588	22595	25457	990	1174	1150	2288	7821	10896	36	....	376	18	2746	79	229	247	217	400	336	900	
1	Arizona	2690	2753	262	2491	177	122	242	254	1167	767	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	....	....	....	....	5	....	1	2	2	4	4	5	1
2	Colorado	6297	6823	6568	255	483	487	498	717	2305	2074	4	4	13	14	63	48	....	....	....	....	.....	....	9	11	18	23	7	45	2
3	Dakota	1249	1563	758	805	56	58	44	47	403	306	1	1	3	8	6	12	....	....	....	....	.....	....	64	73	58	70	147	206	3
4	District of Columbia	22845	28719	26501	2218	366	293	150	311	1214	2542	972	1160	1117	2238	7599	10757	....	....	....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5	Idaho	3293	3388	138	3250	17	19	9	19	315	107	1	.....	1	1	4	9	26	....	295	15	2471	65	1	....	2	1	6	4	5
6	Montana	667	918	394	524	69	36	29	29	399	81	2	2	2	13	84	15	4	....	12	....	103	10	1	3	5	9	13	47	6
7	New Mexico	48836	52220	49341	2909	4530	4893	3959	5734	14892	17135	5	4	7	11	58	24	....	....	....	....	.....	....	140	146	110	187	81	307	7
8	Utah	2515	7363	3334	4029	1539	1289	523	429	1137	2180	2	1	.....	1	8	10	6	....	54	2	149	4	5	2	6	11	2	3	8
9	Washington	1018	1307	804	503	71	58	44	34	437	179	2	2	4	2	15	9	....	....	....	....	.....	....	8	7	14	90	70	261	9
10	Wyoming	468	602	266	336	22	19	14	14	326	86	1	.....	3	.....	33	12	....	....	15	1	18	....	....	3	2	5	6	22	10

* It would appear that some assistant marshals committed the fault of returning as illiterate the Chinese who could not write English while they were able to read and write their own language.

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES

BY

STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS OF 1870, 1860, 1850.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.									DAILY.						TRI-WEEKLY.						SEMI-WEEKLY.						
		1870			1860			1850			1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1860		1850		
		Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Copies annually issued.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	
	The United States..	5871	1508548250	20842475	4051	927951548	13663409	2526	426409978	5142177	574	2601547	387	1478435	254	758554	107	155105	86	107170	115	75712	115	247197	79	175165	31	53511	
1	Alabama	89	9198980	91165	96	7175444	93595	60	2662741	34282	9	16420	9	8820	6	2804	2	700	6	2886	5	1798	2	2870	1	400	...	.....	1
2	Arizona	1	14560	280	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2
3	Arkansas	56	1824860	29830	37	2122224	39812	9	377000	7250	3	1250	...	.....	...	.....	1	300	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	(b)	1000	...	.....	3
4	California	201	47472756	491903	121	26111788	229893	7	761200	4619	33	94100	22	58444	4	2019	4	9500	2	3300	...	.....	4	2700	3	2300	...	.....	4
5	Colorado	14	1190600	12750	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	4	2200	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	5
6	Connecticut	71	17454740	203725	55	9555672	95536	46	4267932	52670	16	35730	14	19100	7	5654	...	.....	...	.....	4	2400	1	800	1	400	...	.....	6
7	Dakota	3	85904	1652	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	7
8	Delaware	17	1607840	20860	14	1010776	16144	10	421200	7500	1	1600	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	3	3660	4	3294	3	600	8
9	District of Columbia	22	10092800	81400	13	10881100	69510	18	11127236	100073	3	24000	5	32910	5	19836	1	2000	1	4600	5	7748	...	.....	2	3000	...	.....	9
10	Florida	23	649220	10545	22	1081600	15500	10	319800	5750	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2	820	2	1400	1	200	1	300	1	2500	...	.....	10
11	Georgia	110	15539724	150987	105	13415444	180972	51	4070866	64155	15	30800	12	18650	5	3504	5	3600	5	3600	3	938	9	5100	1	900	...	.....	11
12	Idaho	6	200200	2750	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	250	...	.....	...	.....	1	600	...	.....	...	.....	12
13	Illinois	505	113140492	1722541	286	27464764	356159	107	5102276	88050	39	166400	23	38100	8	3615	10	40570	6	2936	4	1375	4	2950	2	1026	...	.....	13
14	Indiana	293	26964984	363542	186	10090310	159381	107	4316828	63138	20	42300	13	8881	9	3720	3	2200	...	.....	2	1250	1	350	5	1600	...	.....	14
15	Iowa	233	16403380	219090	130	6589360	89240	29	1512800	22500	22	19800	9	7700	...	.....	3	1650	2	695	3	3700	1	1000	2	500	...	.....	15
16	Kansas	97	9518176	96803	27	1565540	21920	...	.....	.....	12	17570	3	1650	...	.....	4	1840	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	16
17	Kentucky	89	18270160	197130	77	13504044	179597	62	6582838	79868	6	31900	4	19500	9	7237	4	3500	3	2750	7	7213	4	4100	1	2000	...	.....	17
18	Louisiana	92	13755690	84165	81	16948000	120650	55	12416224	80288	7	34395	8	41000	11	32088	1	800	...	.....	6	4433	8	8500	3	1850	...	.....	18
19	Maine	65	9867680	170690	70	8333278	126169	49	4203064	63439	7	10700	8	8141	4	3110	1	350	4	3978	5	1942	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	19
20	Maryland	88	33497778	235450	57	20721472	122244	68	19612724	124779	8	8291	6	53200	6	50989	1	5015	2	6146	4	3203	2	1600	...	.....	...	.....	20
21	Massachusetts	259	129691266	1692124	222	102000760	1368980	209	64820564	718221	21	231625	17	169600	22	130640	1	800	3	2400	4	2250	16	41484	14	40700	11	19904	21
22	Michigan	211	19686978	253774	118	11606596	128848	58	3247736	52690	16	27485	8	14150	3	4039	3	5000	1	9000	2	333	...	.....	3	9150	...	.....	22
23	Minnesota	95	9543556	110778	49	2344000	32554	...	.....	.....	6	14800	4	2524	...	.....	5	4200	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	23
24	Mississippi	111	4703336	71868	73	9099784	88737	50	1752504	30555	3	2300	5	15370	...	.....	6	3650	2	2500	4	1573	3	2400	1	5000	...	.....	24
25	Missouri	279	47980422	522866	173	29741464	354007	61	6195560	70235	21	86555	16	44550	5	10905	5	13800	3	7800	4	1750	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	25
26	Montana	10	2860600	19580	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	3	6980	...	.....	...	.....	1	400	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	26
27	Nebraska	42	3388500	31600	14	519000	9750	...	.....	.....	7	6850	...	.....	...	.....	1	500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	27
28	Nevada	12	2572000	11300	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	5	7500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2	950	...	.....	...	.....	28
29	New Hampshire	51	7237588	173919	20	1024400	19700	38	3067552	60226	7	6100	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	29
30	New Jersey	122	18625740	205500	90	12801412	162016	51	4098678	44521	20	38030	15	18510	6	7017	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	30
31	New Mexico	5	137350	1525	2	59800	1150	2	38800	1150	1	225	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	31
32	New York	835	47174744	7561497	542	320930884	6034636	428	115385473	1624756	87	780470	74	487340	51	206222	5	5800	7	18900	8	4975	22	114500	10	58871	13	29965	32
33	North Carolina	64	6684950	64820	74	4862572	79374	51	2020564	35252	8	11795	8	3550	...	.....	3	800	1	200	5	2656	5	5750	4	2162	...	.....	33
34	Ohio	395	98548814	1388367	340	71767742	1121682	261	30473407	389463	26	139705	24	84560	26	46083	8	13560	8	4212	10	6718	3	7200	4	3500	...	.....	34
35	Oregon	35	3657300	45750	16	1074640	27620	2	58968	1134	4	6350	2	800	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	35
36	Pennsylvania	540	241170540	3419765	367	116094480	1432695	310	84898672	984777	55	466070	29	233550	24	162635	3	10000	1	3900	2	500	2	17700	3	9800	1	600	36
37	Rhode Island	32	9781500	82050	26	5289280	49690	19	2756950	24472	6	23250	5	10300	5	5705	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1200	1	2000	2	242	37
38	South Carolina	55	8901400	80900	45	3654840	53870	46	7145930	53743	5	16100	2	1600	7	16357	4	9600	4	6200	5	3521	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	38
39	Tennessee	91	18300844	225952	83	10053152	176908	50	6940750	67672	13	34630	8	11300	8	14218	2	2300	7	4509	2	1707	1	1000	...	.....	...	.....	39
40	Texas	112	4214800	55250	89	7855808	108038	34	1296924	18205	12	3500	3	5360	...	.....	5	2450	3	9288	5	3368	5	3700	...	.....	...	.....	40
41	Utah	10	1578400	14250	2	327600	6300	...	.....	.....	3	2700	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	3	2900	...	.....	...	.....	41
42	Vermont	47	4055300	71390	31	2579080	47415	35	2567662	45961	3	3190	2	750	2	555	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	12	2200	42
43	Virginia (a)	114	13319578	143840	139	26772568	301622	87	9223068	87768	16	24099	15	44400	15	16104	7	4800	5	2750	12	9080	8	7033	11	21212	...	.....	43
44	Washington	14	396500	6785	4	122200	2350	.....	.....	.....	1	160	...	.....	...	.....	1	600	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	44
45	West Virginia (a)	59	4012400	54432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5192	...	.....	...	.....	2	550	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	45
46	Wisconsin	190	28762920	343385	155	10798670	139145	46	2665487	33015	14	43250	14	14125	6	3398	2	3200	8	3220	4	1271	3	6850	...	.....	...	.....	46
47	Wyoming	6	243300	1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	550	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	47

(a) At 1860 and 1850 Virginia includes West Virginia.

(b) No number reported.

NEWSPAPERS OF ALL CLASSES — CONTINUED

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WEEKLY.						SEMI-MONTHLY.				MONTHLY.						BI-MONTHLY.				QUARTERLY.						ANNUAL.			
		1870		1860		1850		1870		1850		1870		1860		1850		1870		1850		1870		1860		1850		1860		1850	
		Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	
	The United States	4295	10594643	3173	7581930	1902	2944629	96	1349820	95	487645	622	5650843	280	3411959	100	740651	13	31650	5	8200	49	21170	30	101000	19	25875	16	807750	4	47500	
1	Alabama	76	71175	77	74289	48	29020	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	3	7200	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1
2	Arizona	1	280	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2
3	Arkansas	48	26280	37	38812	9	7250	...	.....	...	.....	4	2000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	3
4	California	140	298603	89	131249	3	2600	1	300	...	.....	17	82200	5	34600	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2	400	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	4
5	Colorado	9	9550	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	5
6	Connecticut	43	107395	37	68436	30	40716	2	900	...	.....	7	56400	1	500	1	500	1	1150	1	1200	1	150	2	7100	2	a2200	...	.....	...	.....	6
7	Dakota	3	1652	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	7
8	Delaware	12	13600	10	12850	7	6900	...	.....	...	.....	1	2000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	8
9	District of Columbia	12	41900	4	26000	8	72489	...	.....	...	.....	6	13500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	3000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	9
10	Florida	20	9425	19	11600	9	5550	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	10
11	Georgia	73	88837	73	127322	37	50188	2	700	6	9525	6	21950	13	29500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	11
12	Idaho	4	1900	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	12
13	Illinois	364	890913	238	282997	84	68768	11	107900	3	1800	72	490808	17	31100	7	12267	2	11000	...	.....	3	1200	...	.....	1	225	...	.....	...	.....	13
14	Indiana	233	239342	160	134600	95	56168	6	9200	1	2000	28	64150	8	14300	...	.....	2	6000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	14
15	Iowa	196	187840	112	76945	25	17750	3	3400	...	.....	5	3950	5	3400	2	1050	2	750	...	.....	1	00	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	15
16	Kansas	78	71393	24	20270	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	3	6000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	16
17	Kentucky	68	137930	64	123947	38	58712	...	.....	8	6706	7	19700	5	3140	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	17
18	Louisiana	75	39970	70	77800	37	31667	...	.....	...	.....	1	500	...	.....	1	1220	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	18
19	Maine	47	114600	52	95510	39	55887	1	700	...	.....	8	42840	6	18540	1	2500	...	.....	...	.....	1	150	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	19
20	Maryland	69	127314	49	62898	54	60887	...	.....	1	2000	8	18600	...	.....	3	7700	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	20
21	Massachusetts	153	899465	145	778680	126	391752	11	45200	3	2575	48	462150	36	353100	29	113100	...	.....	4	7000	9	1140	6	21500	7	6000	1	3000	3	45000	21
22	Michigan	174	192889	103	92648	47	32418	2	1300	3	5600	16	27100	3	3900	3	10300	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	22
23	Minnesota	79	79978	45	30030	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	5	11800	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	23
24	Mississippi	92	60018	65	65867	46	28982	2	700	...	.....	5	2800	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	24
25	Missouri	225	342361	143	277357	45	46280	3	22000	...	.....	23	53650	11	24300	7	11300	1	1500	...	.....	1	300	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	25
26	Montana	6	12200	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	26
27	Nebraska	30	22400	12	7750	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	4	1850	1	1000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	27
28	Nevada	5	2850	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	28
29	New Hampshire	37	75819	20	19700	35	58426	1	25000	1	650	6	67000	...	.....	2	1150	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	29
30	New Jersey	95	120670	70	131506	43	36544	...	.....	2	960	7	46800	3	10000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	30
31	New Mexico	4	1300	2	1150	1	400	...	.....	1	750	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	31
32	New York	518	3388497	366	2600925	308	753960	21	216300	9	71000	163	2920810	69	2045000	36	552484	...	.....	...	.....	19	13120	10	57600	3	6150	6	766000	...	.....	32
33	North Carolina	44	43325	57	65612	40	29427	1	1250	6	3169	3	1900	4	7850	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	33
34	Ohio	299	923502	260	805810	201	256427	8	65050	23	74235	47	228750	41	218850	...	.....	2	2700	...	.....	2	900	...	.....	1	6000	3	47500	...	.....	34
35	Oregon	26	30400	12	14280	2	1134	...	.....	...	.....	5	9000	(b)	4000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	(c)	...	.....	1	8000	...	.....	35
36	Penusylvania	385	1214395	297	700961	261	526142	11	825100	19	290500	73	846750	28	464684	...	.....	3	8550	...	.....	8	3200	6	6800	2	1900	3	13000	1	2500	36
37	Rhode Island	19	43950	19	35990	12	18525	...	.....	...	.....	6	13650	1	1400	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	37
38	South Carolina	42	44000	35	41070	27	27190	...	.....	5	4275	3	10000	3	4500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	200	1	500	2	2400	...	.....	...	.....	38
39	Tennessee	65	117022	61	101839	36	41147	1	15000	...	.....	8	54200	4	43760	4	10600	...	.....	...	.....	1	800	2	3500	...	.....	1	12000	...	.....	39
40	Texas	89	45300	79	90615	29	14837	1	300	...	.....	...	.....	4	2775	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	40
41	Utah	3	8400	2	6300	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	250	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	41
42	Vermont	43	56200	28	44665	30	41206	...	.....	...	.....	1	12000	1	2000	2	2000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	42
43	Virginia	69	75488	103	189360	55	48434	4	4520	3	11150	10	27900	5	43900	1	2000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1	1000	...	.....	...	.....	43
44	Washington	10	4525	4	2350	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2	15000	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	44
45	West Virginia	48	42390	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3100	...	.....	3	3200	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	45
46	Wisconsin	160	266000	130	111400	35	26846	2	1900	...	.....	9	22185	3	10400	1	1500	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	46
47	Wyoming	4	1400	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	47

(a) Also, in Connecticut, one periodical published three times a year, with an annual circulation of 1500.

(b) No number reported.

(c) No circulation reported.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES,

AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860 AND 1850.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FARMS. Total number.			FARMS—NUMBER OF EACH SPECIFIED CLASS. Under 3 acres.		3 acres and under 10.		10 acres and under 20.		20 acres and under 50.		50 acres and under 100.		100 acres and under 500.		500 acres and under 1000.		1000 acres and over.	
		1870	1860	1850	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860	1870	1860
	Total	2659985	2044077	1449073	6875	.....	172021	54676	294607	162178	847614	616558	754221	608878	565054	487041	15873	20319	3720	5364
1	Alabama	67382	55128	41964	.....	.....	4491	1409	9128	4379	26541	16049	14003	12060	11719	13455	1149	2016	306	696
2	Arizona	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	9	.....	45	.....	72	.....	44	.....	.....	.....
3	Arkansas	49424	39004	17558	.....	.....	5556	1823	11744	6075	20853	13728	7640	6957	3465	4231	133	307	33	69
4	California	23724	18716	872	.....	.....	2187	829	1086	1102	3064	2344	3224	2428	12248	6541	1202	538	713	262
5	Colorado	1788	.....	.....	.....	.....	166	.....	263	.....	671	.....	371	.....	258	.....	6	.....	3	.....
6	Connecticut	25508	25180	22445	71	.....	1716	936	2937	2081	7433	6898	7538	8477	5786	6666	26	39	1	4
7	Dakota	1720	123	.....	.....	.....	455	41	414	50	642	31	166	6	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Delaware	7615	6658	6063	9	.....	349	63	453	215	1531	1226	2398	2208	2832	2862	40	14	3	.....
9	District of Columbia	209	238	267	13	.....	30	25	36	36	71	71	42	42	17	57	.....	2	.....	1
10	Florida	10241	6568	4304	.....	.....	1344	430	2111	945	3614	2139	1355	1162	1570	1432	175	211	72	77
11	Georgia	69956	62003	51759	.....	.....	3257	906	6942	2803	21971	13644	18371	14129	17490	18821	1506	2692	419	902
12	Idaho	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	26	.....	112	.....	130	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Illinois	202803	143310	76208	43	.....	3552	1896	10229	6518	53240	38186	68130	49024	65940	45532	1367	988	302	194
14	Indiana	161289	131826	93896	1565	.....	7270	2535	13506	9648	55821	49664	52614	42076	29433	22614	1004	287	76	74
15	Iowa	116292	61163	14805	.....	.....	4197	951	6181	4272	34041	24139	41372	19670	30142	10521	321	66	38	10
16	Kansas	38202	10400	.....	.....	.....	4857	750	5478	1916	13744	4714	8722	2020	5346	700	42	7	13	1
17	Kentucky	118422	90814	74777	145	.....	7045	1772	16292	6868	38039	25547	29731	24163	25490	24095	616	1078	164	166
18	Louisiana	28481	17328	13422	685	.....	3016	626	7493	2222	8854	4882	3888	3064	3753	4955	650	1161	142	371
19	Maine	59804	55698	46760	232	.....	3604	1719	6979	5435	22889	23838	19781	19611	6299	5061	20	9	.....	2
20	Maryland	27000	25494	21860	164	.....	1150	457	1764	1210	4825	4345	7026	6825	11894	12068	163	303	14	35
21	Massachusetts	26500	35601	34069	45	.....	1129	2032	2532	4196	8881	11765	8727	10831	5643	6703	40	29	3	.....
22	Michigan	98786	62422	34089	134	.....	6763	1549	13170	6608	38795	25430	27687	19679	12175	9080	57	40	5	3
23	Minnesota	46500	18181	157	176	.....	4030	2407	7948	4539	18099	8129	11078	2273	5039	649	128	2	2	.....
24	Mississippi	68023	42840	33960	.....	.....	11003	563	8981	2516	26048	1967	11967	9204	9938	11408	853	1868	233	481
25	Missouri	148328	92792	54458	691	.....	10113	2428	17431	9110	55988	33620	38595	24336	24898	18497	514	466	98	95
26	Montana	851	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	40	.....	170	.....	195	.....	388	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
27	Nebraska	12301	2789	.....	85	.....	702	145	1541	533	5096	1271	3379	419	1487	162	11	2	.....	1
28	Nevada	1036	91	.....	2	.....	114	1	138	11	190	35	150	12	242	35	197	5	3	2
29	New Hampshire	29642	30501	29229	16	.....	1376	859	2064	1855	7194	7584	10107	11338	8804	8759	75	45	6	4
30	New Jersey	30652	27646	23905	70	.....	2993	1059	3476	2390	7376	7138	9414	9652	7299	7198	15	17	8	6
31	New Mexico	4480	5086	3750	.....	.....	1345	1076	1172	2140	1293	1274	358	358	299	207	9	11	4	11
32	New York	216253	196990	170621	72	.....	13006	5232	18145	12310	54881	54502	73956	73037	55948	50132	209	225	36	21
33	North Carolina	93565	75203	56963	293	.....	6744	2050	14257	4879	35280	20882	22167	18496	13819	19220	889	1184	116	311
34	Ohio	195953	179889	143807	184	.....	7028	3453	13794	9928	55286	52356	71066	66350	48072	40699	454	485	69	112
35	Oregon	7587	5806	1164	98	.....	536	300	579	507	1545	1236	1409	888	2994	2337	338	342	88	47
36	Pennsylvania	174041	156357	127577	264	.....	10028	4821	15905	12343	48151	45234	61268	57624	38273	35923	76	61	76	15
37	Rhode Island	5368	5406	5385	26	.....	414	261	719	552	1960	1740	1488	1747	750	1053	9	11	2	.....
38	South Carolina	51889	33171	29967	188	.....	10286	352	9146	1219	16415	6695	8148	6980	7112	11369	465	1359	129	482
39	Tennessee	118141	82368	72735	170	.....	8076	1687	19987	7245	42862	22998	27778	22829	18806	21903	412	921	50	158
40	Texas	61125	42891	12198	717	.....	4659	1832	13594	6156	24620	14132	10890	7857	6268	6831	305	468	72	87
41	Utah	4908	3635	926	2	.....	801	531	1660	1368	2019	1298	316	182	107	70	1	2	2	.....
42	Vermont	33827	31556	29763	88	.....	1719	321	1998	1158	6210	6187	10761	11702	12934	11505	102	92	15	11
43	Virginia	73849	92605	77013	137	.....	4492	2351	6300	5565	16891	19584	17208	21145	26696	34300	1808	2882	317	641
44	Washington	3127	1330	.....	.....	.....	889	215	415	230	772	343	424	191	575	271	40	8	12	1
45	West Virginia	39778	.....	.....	120	.....	3734	.....	5591	.....	13158	.....	9077	.....	7813	.....	242	.....	43	.....
46	Wisconsin	102904	69270	20177	370	.....	5535	1983	10955	9045	40064	30722	30060	17826	15776	9119	112	76	32	11
47	Wyoming	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—It will be noticed in the columns of the above table devoted to the census of 1860, that the number of farms of each specified class in the United States and in every State and Territory except Nevada, when added, fail to produce the total number of farms found in a previous column of the table. These discrepancies appear without explanation on pages 221 and 222 of the volume on Agriculture of the census of 1860.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS—CONTINUED.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LAND IN FARMS—ACRES. Total.			Improved.			Unimproved.			Percentage of unimproved land in farms to total land in farms.			AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS. Acres.		
		1870	1860	1850	1870	1860	1850	1870	1860	1850	1870	1860	1850	1870	1860	1850
	The United States	407735041	407212538	293560614	188921099	163110720	113032614	218813942	244101818	180528000	53.7	59.9	61.5	153	199	203
1	Alabama	14961178	19104545	12137681	506220	6385724	4435614	9898974	12718821	7702067	66.2	66.6	63.5	222	346	289
2	Arizona	21807	.....	.....	1458	.....	.....	7222	.....	.....	33.1	.....	.....	127	.....	.....
3	Arkansas	7597296	9573706	2598214	1859821	1983313	781530	5737475	7590393	1816684	75.5	79.3	69.9	154	245	146
4	California	11427105	8730034	3893985	6218133	2468034	32454	5208972	6262000	3861531	45.6	71.7	69.2	482	466	4466
5	Colorado	320346	.....	.....	95594	.....	.....	224752	.....	.....	70.2	.....	.....	184	.....	.....
6	Connecticut	2364416	2504264	2383879	1646752	1830807	1768178	717664	673457	615701	30.4	26.9	25.8	93	99	106
7	Dakota	302976	26448	.....	42645	2115	.....	259731	24333	.....	85.9	92.0	.....	176	215	.....
8	Delaware	1052322	1004295	956144	698115	637065	580862	354207	367230	375282	33.7	36.6	39.2	138	151	158
9	District of Columbia	11677	34263	27454	8266	17474	16267	3411	16789	11187	29.2	49.0	40.7	56	144	103
10	Florida	2373541	2920228	1595289	736172	654213	349049	1637369	2266015	1246240	69.0	77.6	78.1	232	444	371
11	Georgia	23647941	26650490	22821379	6831856	8062758	6378479	16816085	18587732	16442900	71.1	69.7	72.0	338	430	441
12	Idaho	77139	.....	.....	26603	.....	.....	50536	.....	.....	65.5	.....	.....	186	.....	.....
13	Illinois	25882861	20911989	12037412	19329952	13096374	5039545	6552909	7815615	6997867	25.3	32.6	58.1	128	146	158
14	Indiana	18119648	16388292	12793422	10104279	8242183	5046543	8015369	8146109	7746879	44.2	49.7	60.6	112	124	136
15	Iowa	15541793	10069907	2736064	9396467	3792792	824682	6145326	6277115	1911382	39.5	62.2	69 9	134	165	185
16	Kansas	5656879	1778400	.....	1971003	405468	.....	3685876	1372932	.....	65.2	77.2	.....	148	171	.....
17	Kentucky	18660106	19163261	16949748	8103850	7644208	5968270	10556256	11519053	10981478	56.6	60.1	64.7	158	211	227
18	Louisiana	7025817	9298576	4989043	2045640	2707108	1590025	4980177	6591468	3399018	70.9	70.9	68.1	247	536	372
19	Maine	5838058	5727671	4555393	2917793	2704133	2039596	2920265	3023538	2515797	50.0	52.8	55.2	98	103	97
20	Maryland	4512579	4835571	4634350	2914007	3002267	2797905	1598572	1833304	1836445	35.4	37.9	39.6	167	190	212
21	Massachusetts	2730283	3338724	3356012	1736221	2155512	2133436	994062	1183212	1222576	36.4	35.4	36.1	103	94	99
22	Michigan	10019142	7030834	4383890	5096939	3476296	1929110	4922203	3554538	2454780	49.1	50.5	56.0	101	113	129
23	Minnesota	6483828	2711968	28881	2322102	556250	5035	4161726	2155718	23846	64.2	79.5	82.6	139	149	184
24	Mississippi	13121113	15839684	10490419	4209146	5065755	3443358	8911967	10773929	7046061	67.9	68.0	67.2	193	370	309
25	Missouri	21707220	19984810	9732670	9130615	6246871	2938425	12576605	13737939	6794245	57.9	68.7	69.8	146	215	179
26	Montana	139537	.....	.....	84674	.....	.....	54863	.....	.....	39.3	.....	.. ..	164	.....	.....
27	Nebraska	2073781	631214	.....	647031	118789	.....	1426750	512425	.....	68.8	81.2	.....	169	226	.....
28	Nevada	208510	56118	.....	92644	14132	.....	115866	41986	.....	55.5	74.8	.....	201	617	.....
29	New Hampshire	3605994	3744625	3392412	2334487	2367034	2251488	1271507	1377591	1140926	35.3	36.8	33.3	122	123	116
30	New Jersey	2989511	2983525	2752946	1976474	1944441	1767991	1013037	1039084	984955	33.9	34.9	35.7	98	108	115
31	New Mexico	833549	1414909	290571	143007	149274	166201	690542	1265635	124370	82.8	89.4	42.8	186	278	77
32	New York	22190810	20974958	19119084	15627206	14358403	12408964	6563604	6616555	6710120	29.6	31.5	35.1	103	106	112
33	North Carolina	19835410	23762969	20996983	5258742	6517284	5453975	14576668	17245685	15543008	73.5	72.9	74.0	212	316	369
34	Ohio	21712420	20472141	17997493	14469133	12625394	9851493	7243287	7846747	8146000	33.4	38.3	45.2	111	114	125
35	Oregon	2389252	2060539	432808	1116290	896414	132857	1272962	1164125	299951	53.3	56.5	69.2	315	355	372
36	Pennsylvania	17994200	17012140	14923347	11515965	10463296	8628619	6478235	6548844	6294728	36.0	38.5	42.2	103	109	117
37	Rhode Island	502308	521224	553938	289090	335128	356487	213278	186096	197451	42.5	35.7	35.6	94	96	103
38	South Carolina	12105280	16195919	16217700	3010539	4572060	4072651	9094741	11623859	12145049	75.1	71 8	74.9	233	488	541
39	Tennessee	19581214	20669165	18984022	6843278	6795337	5175173	12737936	13873828	13808849	65.1	67.1	72.7	166	251	261
40	Texas	18396523	25344028	11496339	2964836	2650781	643976	15431687	22693247	10852363	83.9	89.5	94.3	301	591	942
41	Utah	148361	89911	46849	118755	77219	16333	29606	12692	90516	20.0	14.1	65.1	30	25	51
42	Vermont	4528804	4274414	4125822	3073257	2823157	2601409	1455547	1451257	1524413	32.1	34.0	36.9	134	135	139
43	Virginia	18145911	31117036	26152311	8165040	11437821	10360135	9980871	19679215	15792176	55.0	63.2	60.3	246	324	340
44	Washington	649139	366156	.....	192016	81869	.....	457123	284287	.....	70.4	77.6	.....	208	275	.....
45	West Virginia	8528394	.....	.....	2580254	.....	.....	5948140	.....	.....	69.7	.....	.....	214	.....	.....
46	Wisconsin	11715321	7893587	2976658	5899343	3746167	1045499	5815978	4147420	1931159	50.5	52.5	64.8	114	114	148
47	Wyoming	4341	.....	.....	338	.....	.....	4003	.....	.....	92.2	.....	.....	25	... ..	.. ...

GENERAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, CENSUS OF 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.			PRESENT CASH VALUE.		Total amount of wages paid during the year, including value of board.	Total (estimated) value of all farm productions, including betterments and additions to stock.	Orchard products.	Produce of market gardens.	Forest products.	Value of home manufactures.	Value of animals slaughtered or sold for slaughter.	LIVE STOCK.			
	Improved.	Unimproved. Woodland.	Unimproved. Other unimproved.	Of farms.	Of farming implements and machinery.								Value of all Live Stock.	Horses.	Mules and asses.	Milch cows.
The United States	*Number.* 188921099	*Number.* 159310177	*Number.* 59503763	*Dollars.* 9262803861	*Dollars.* 330878429	*Dollars.* 310286285	*Dollars.* 2447538658	*Dollars.* 47335189	*Dollars.* 20719229	*Dollars.* 36808277	*Dollars.* 23423332	*Dollars.* 398951376	*Dollars.* 1525276457	*Number.* 7145870	*Number.* 1125415	*Number.* 8935332
1 Alabama	5002204	8380332	1518642	67739036	3286924	11851870	67522335	37590	139636	85933	1124513	4676146	26690095	80770	76875	170640
2 Arizona	14585	.....	7222	161340	20105	104620	277998	.....	2850	.....	.....	5400	143996	335	401	938
3 Arkansas	1859821	3910925	1827150	40029698	2237409	4061952	40701699	157219	55097	34295	807573	3847923	17222506	92013	36202	128959
4 California	6218133	477880	4731092	141240028	5316690	10369247	49856024	1384480	1050779	566017	301491	6115503	37964752	192273	17533	164093
5 Colorado	95564	11504	213248	3385748	272604	416236	2335106	9	55020	.....	57658	259394	2871102	6446	1173	25017
6 Connecticut	1646752	577333	140331	124241382	3246599	4405064	26482150	535954	599718	1221107	53297	4881858	17545038	34935	190	98889
7 Dakota	43645	22605	237126	2085265	142612	71156	495657	.....	500	700	1677	2066	779952	2514	225	4151
8 Delaware	698115	295102	59045	46712870	1201644	1696571	8171607	1226893	198075	111810	33070	997403	4257323	16770	3584	24082
9 District of Columbia	8266	2498	983	3800230	39450	124338	319517	6781	112034	.....	750	455	114916	533	124	657
10 Florida	736172	1425786	211583	9947920	505074	1537060	8909746	53039	31983	7965	131693	520966	5212157	11902	8835	61922
11 Georgia	6831856	12928084	3888001	94559468	4614701	19787086	80390228	852926	193266	1281623	1113080	6854382	30156317	81777	87426	231310
12 Idaho	26603	7476	43060	492860	59295	153007	637797	725	24577	.....	34730	57932	520580	2151	371	4171
13 Illinois	19329952	5061578	1491331	920506346	34576587	22338767	210860585	3571789	765992	1087144	1408015	56718944	149756698	853738	85075	640321
14 Indiana	10104279	7179384	826035	634804189	17676591	9675348	122914302	2858086	487479	2645679	605639	30240962	83776782	497883	43259	393736
15 Iowa	9396467	2534793	3620533	392662441	20509582	9377878	114386441	1075169	244963	1200468	521404	25781223	82987133	433642	25485	369811
16 Kansas	1971003	635419	3050457	90327040	4053312	2519452	27630651	158946	129013	368947	156910	4157386	23173185	117786	11786	123440
17 Kentucky	8103850	9134658	1421598	311238916	8572896	10709382	87477374	1231385	527329	574994	1683972	2412861	66287343	317034	99230	247615
18 Louisiana	2045640	4003170	377007	68215421	7159333	11042789	52006622	142129	176969	92596	64416	817831	15929188	59738	61338	102076
19 Maine	2917793	2224740	695525	102961951	4809113	2903292	83470044	874569	266397	1531741	450988	4930471	23357129	71514	336	139259
20 Maryland	2914007	1435988	182584	170369684	5268676	8560367	35343927	1319405	1039782	613209	63608	462418	18433698	89696	9830	94794
21 Massachusetts	1736321	706714	287348	116432784	5000879	5821032	32192378	930854	1980231	1616818	79378	4324658	17049228	41039	103	114771
22 Michigan	5096939	4080146	842057	398240578	13711979	8421161	81508623	3447985	852658	2559682	338008	11711624	49809869	228302	2353	250859
23 Minnesota	2322102	1336299	2825427	97847442	6721120	4459201	33446400	15818	115234	311528	174046	3076650	20118841	93011	2350	121467
24 Mississippi	4209146	7959384	952583	81716576	4456633	10326794	73137953	71018	61735	39975	505298	4090818	29940238	90221	85886	173899
25 Missouri	9130615	8965229	3611376	392908047	15596426	8797487	103035759	2617463	406655	793343	1737606	23620784	84285273	493969	111502	398515
26 Montana	84674	1198	53665	729193	145438	325213	1676660	.....	35130	918	155357	1640092	1818693	5289	475	12432
27 Nebraska	647031	213374	1213376	30242186	1549716	882478	8604742	9932	30649	36307	36951	854850	6551185	30511	2632	28940
28 Nevada	92644	13415	102451	1485505	168718	438350	1659713	900	31235	36700	2329	104471	1445449	7520	990	6174
29 New Hampshire	2334487	1047090	224417	80589313	3459943	2319164	22473547	743552	119997	1743944	234002	3720243	15246545	39095	37	90583
30 New Jersey	1976474	718335	294702	257523376	7887991	8314548	42725198	1295282	2978250	352704	144016	6983162	21443463	79708	8853	133331
31 New Mexico	143007	106283	584259	2260139	121114	523888	1905060	13609	64132	500	19592	224765	2389157	5033	6141	16417
32 New York	15627206	5679870	883734	1272857766	45997712	34451362	253526153	8347417	3432354	6739179	1621621	28225720	175882712	536861	4407	1350661
33 North Carolina	5258742	12026894	2549774	78211083	4082111	8342856	57845940	394749	48499	1089115	1603513	7983132	21993967	102763	50684	196731
34 Ohio	14469133	6883575	359712	1054465226	25692787	16480778	198256907	5843679	1289272	2719140	1371409	4049375	123300528	609722	16065	654390
35 Oregon	1116290	761001	511961	22352989	1293717	719875	7122790	310041	105371	259220	87876	1363737	6828675	51702	2581	48325
36 Pennsylvania	11515965	5740864	737371	1043841582	35658196	23181944	183946027	4208094	1810016	2670370	1503754	28412903	115647075	460339	18009	706437
37 Rhode Island	289030	169399	43879	21574968	786246	1124118	4761163	43036	316133	254683	37847	755552	3135132	7770	43	18806
38 South Carolina	3010539	6443851	2650890	44808763	2282946	7404297	41909402	47960	127459	167253	312191	2501149	12443510	44105	41327	98693
39 Tennessee	6843278	10771396	1966540	218743747	8199487	7118003	86472847	571520	301093	335317	2773820	15854880	55084075	247254	102983	243197
40 Texas	2964836	7662294	7769393	60149950	3396793	4777638	49185170	69172	74924	60841	293308	4835284	37425194	424504	61322	428048
41 Utah	118755	215	29391	2297922	291390	133695	1973142	43938	8700	800	56891	174382	2149814	11068	2879	17563
42 Vermont	3073257	1386934	68618	139367075	5250279	4155385	34647027	682241	42225	1238929	181268	4320619	23888835	65015	252	180285
43 Virginia	8165040	8294734	1686137	213020845	4924036	9753041	51774801	891231	505117	686862	556307	8375975	28187669	152899	26903	188471
44 Washington	192016	291206	165917	3978341	280551	215522	2111902	71863	74462	19705	28890	292280	2103343	11138	943	16988
45 West Virginia	2580254	4364405	1583735	101604381	2112937	1903788	23379692	848773	69974	363668	615412	4914792	17145420	90479	2139	104434
46 Wisconsin	5899343	3437442	2378536	300414064	14239364	8186110	78027032	819268	226665	1327618	338423	11914643	45310882	252019	4195	308377
47 Wyoming	388	35	3968	18187	5723	3075	42760	.....	.....	.....	175	11715	441795	584	283	707

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LIVE STOCK.				PRODUCED.											
	Working oxen.	Other cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Spring Wheat.	Winter Wheat.	Rye.	Indian Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Buckwheat.	Rice.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Wool.	Peas and Beans.	Irish Potatoes.
The United States	*Number.* 1319271	*Number.* 13566005	*Number.* 28477951	*Number.* 25134569	*Bushels.* 112549733	*Bushels.* 175195893	*Bushels.* 16918795	*Bushels.* 760944549	*Bushels.* 282107157	*Bushels.* 29761305	*Bushels.* 9821721	*Pounds.* 73635021	*Pounds.* 262735341	*Bales.* 3011996	*Pounds.* 100102387	*Bushels.* 5746027	*Bushels.* 143337473
1 Alabama	59176	257347	241934	719757	201086	853982	18977	16977948	770866	5174	144	222945	152742	429482	381253	156574	162512
2 Arizona	587	3607	803	720	27052	.....	.....	32041	25	55077	.....	.....	100	.....	679	3417	575
3 Arkansas	35387	193589	161077	841129	72347	669389	27645	13382145	528777	1921	226	73021	594866	247968	214784	47376	422196
4 California	5944	461361	2768187	444617	16678702	.....	26275	1221222	1757507	8783490	21928	.....	68809	34	11391743	380010	2049227
5 Colorado	5566	40153	120928	5509	255939	2535	5235	231903	332940	35141	178	.....	890	.....	204925	7500	121442
6 Connecticut	39639	79485	83884	51983	2085	36059	289057	1570364	1114595	26458	148155	.....	8328798	.....	254129	13038	2789894
7 Dakota	2125	6191	1901	2033	170460	202	.....	133140	114327	4118	179	.....	.....	.....	8810	456	50177
8 Delaware	6888	19020	22714	39818	137	895340	10222	3010390	554388	1799	1349	.....	250	.....	58316	3123	362724
9 District of Columbia	6	138	604	577	.....	3782	3724	28020	8500	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	27367
10 Florida	6292	322701	26599	158908	.....	.....	545	2225056	114204	12	.....	401687	157405	39789	37562	64846	10218
11 Georgia	54332	412261	419465	988566	308890	1818127	82549	17646459	1904601	5640	402	22277380	288596	473934	846947	410020	197101
12 Idaho	522	5763	1021	2316	73725	1925	1756	5750	100119	72316	.....	.....	.....	.....	3415	610	64534
13 Illinois	19766	1055499	1568286	2703343	10133207	19995198	2456578	129921395	42780851	2480400	168862	.....	5249274	465	5739249	115854	10944790
14 Indiana	14088	618360	1612680	1872230	161991	27585231	457468	51094538	8590409	356262	80231	.....	9325392	3	5029023	35526	5399044
15 Iowa	22058	614366	855493	1353908	28708312	727380	505807	68935065	21005142	1960779	109432	.....	71792	.....	2967043	42313	5914620
16 Kansas	20774	229753	109088	206587	1314522	1076676	85207	17025525	4097925	98405	27826	.....	33241	7	335005	13109	2342988
17 Kentucky	69719	382993	936765	1838227	38532	5690172	1108933	50091006	6620103	238486	3443	.....	105305869	1080	2234450	119926	2391062
18 Louisiana	32596	200589	118602	338326	1157	8749	984	7596628	17782	1226	260	15854012	13541	350832	140428	26888	67695
19 Maine	60530	143272	434666	45760	274593	4200	34115	1089888	2351354	658816	46635	.....	15	.....	1774168	264502	7771009
20 Maryland	22491	98074	129697	257893	1095	5773408	307089	11701817	3221643	11315	77867	.....	15785339	.....	435213	57556	1632205
21 Massachusetts	24430	79851	78560	49178	17574	17074	239227	1397807	797664	133071	58049	.....	7312885	.....	306659	24690	3025446
22 Michigan	36499	260171	1985906	417811	268810	15996963	144508	14086238	8954466	834558	436755	.....	5385	.....	8726145	349365	10318799
23 Minnesota	43176	145736	132343	148473	18789188	76885	78088	4743117	10678261	1032024	52438	.....	8247	.....	401185	46601	1943063
24 Mississippi	58146	269030	232732	814381	66638	207841	14852	15637316	414586	3973	1619	374627	61012	564938	288285	176417	214189
25 Missouri	65825	689355	1352001	2306430	1093905	13222021	559532	66034075	16578313	269240	36252	.....	12320483	1246	3649390	43986	4238361
26 Montana	1761	22545	2024	2599	177535	3649	1141	320	149367	85756	988	.....	600	.....	100	2414	91477
27 Nebraska	5931	45057	22725	59449	2109321	15765	13532	4736710	1477562	216481	3471	.....	5988	.....	74655	3332	739984
28 Nevada	2443	22899	11018	3295	147987	80879	310	9660	55916	295452	985	.....	25	106	27029	414	129249
29 New Hampshire	40513	91705	248760	33127	189222	4399	47420	1277768	1146451	105822	100034	.....	155334	.....	1129442	58375	4515419
30 New Jersey	3830	60327	120067	142563	2099	2299334	566775	8745384	4009830	8283	353983	.....	40871	.....	336609	56221	4705439
31 New Mexico	19774	21343	619438	11267	338930	13892	42	640823	67660	3876	10	.....	8587	.....	684930	28856	3102
32 New York	64141	630522	2181578	518251	1834330	10344132	2478125	16462825	35293625	7434621	3904030	.....	2349798	.....	10599225	1152541	28547593
33 North Carolina	45408	279023	463435	1075215	405238	2454641	352006	18454215	3220105	3186	20109	2059281	11150087	144935	799667	532749	738803
34 Ohio	23606	758221	4928635	1728968	256400	27625759	846890	67501144	25347549	1715221	180341	.....	18741973	.....	20539643	45443	11192814
35 Oregon	2441	69431	318123	119455	1794494	546252	3890	72138	2029909	210736	1645	.....	3847	.....	1080638	12575	481710
36 Pennsylvania	30048	608066	1794301	867548	322328	19350639	3577641	34702006	36478585	529562	2532173	.....	3467539	.....	6561722	39574	12889367
37 Rhode Island	5821	9748	23938	14607	588	196	20214	311957	157010	33559	1444	.....	796	.....	77328	9920	669408
38 South Carolina	17685	132925	124594	395999	317700	465910	36165	7614207	613593	4752	312	32304825	34805	224500	156314	460378	83252
39 Tennessee	63970	336529	826783	1828690	375400	5813516	223335	41343614	4513315	75068	77437	3399	21465452	181842	1389762	194535	1124337
40 Texas	132407	2933588	714351	1202445	66173	348939	28521	20554538	762663	44351	44	63844	59706	350628	1251328	42654	208383
41 Utah	3479	18138	59672	3150	543487	14986	1312	95557	65650	49117	178	.....	.....	22	109018	9291	323645
42 Vermont	27809	112741	580347	46345	438155	16548	73346	1699882	3602430	117333	415096	.....	72671	.....	3102137	95242	5157428
43 Virginia	45987	277285	370145	674670	7389	7391398	582264	17649304	6857555	7259	45075	.....	37086364	183	877110	162102	1293853
44 Washington	2181	28135	44063	17491	186180	30863	4453	21781	255169	55787	316	.....	1682	.....	162713	15790	280719
45 West Virginia	18937	178309	552327	268031	3395	2480148	277746	8197865	2413749	50363	82916	.....	2046452	2	1593541	31449	1053507
46 Wisconsin	53615	331302	1069282	512778	24375435	1230909	1325294	15033998	20180016	1645019	408897	.....	960813	.....	4090670	388425	6646129
47 Wyoming	922	9501	6409	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30000	4	617

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PRODUCED.																		
	Sweet Potatoes.	Wine.	DAIRY PRODUCTS. Butter.	Cheese.	Milk sold.	Hay.	SEED. Clover.	Grass.	Hops.	Hemp.	Flax.	Flaxseed.	Silk cocoons.	SUGAR. Cane.	Sorgh'm	Maple.	MOLASSES. Cane.	Sorghum.	Maple.	BEES. Wax.	Honey.
The United States	*Bushels.* 21709824	*Gallons.* 3092330	*Pounds.* 514092683	*Pounds.* 53492153	*Gallons.* 235500599	*Tons.* 27316048	*Bushels.* 639657	*Bushels.* 583188	*Pounds.* 25456669	*Tons.* 12746	*Pounds.* 27133034	*Bushels.* 1730444	*Pds.* 3937	*Hhds.* 87043	*Bhds* 24	*Pounds.* 28443645	*Gallons.* 6593323	*Gallons.* 16050089	*Gallons.* 921057	*Pounds.* 631129	*Pounds.* 14702815
1 Alabama	1871360	5156	3213753	2732	104657	10613	77	139	32	.....	37	2	.....	31	....	.....	166009	267269	3	22767	320674
2 Arizona	16	.....	800	14500	4800	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Arkansas	890631	3734	2753931	2119	31250	6839	42	143	25	.....	420	104	3587	92	....	1185	72008	147203	75	12789	276824
4 California	202035	1814656	7969744	3395074	3693021	551773	1353	976	625064	200	31740	13294	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	333	.....	4903	294326
5 Colorado	60	67	392920	33626	19520	19787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Connecticut	867	27414	6716007	2031194	6253259	563328	1725	4471	1004	.....	300	4	.....	.....	....	14266	.....	6832	168	1326	32158
7 Dakota	.....	.....	209735	1850	.....	13347	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	1230	.....	6	110
8 Delaware	85309	1552	1171963	315	758603	41890	2228	60	800	.....	878	356	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	65908	.....	800	33151
9 District of Columbia	5790	900	4495	.....	126077	2019	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Florida	789456	681	100989	25	3002	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	952	....	.....	344339	.....	.....	6052	50884
11 Georgia	2621562	21927	4499572	4292	109139	10518	143	540	2	.....	983	48	14	644	....	.....	553192	374027	.....	31233	610877
12 Idaho	.....	.....	111480	4464	11250	6985	.....	14	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Illinois	322641	111882	36083405	1661703	9258545	2747339	10486	153464	104032	174	2204606	280043	.....	.....	....	136873	.....	1960473	10378	46262	1547178
14 Indiana	150705	19479	22915385	283807	936983	1076768	61168	17377	63884	22	37771	401931	.....	.....	....	1332332	.....	2026212	227880	12049	395278
15 Iowa	34292	37518	27512179	1087741	688800	1777329	2475	53432	171113	4	695518	88621	.....	.....	15	146490	.....	1218636	9315	2225	853213
16 Kansas	49533	14889	5022758	226607	196662	490289	334	8023	396	35	1040	1553	.....	.....	....	938	.....	449409	212	2208	110827
17 Kentucky	802114	62360	11874978	115219	1345779	204399	2551	35896	947	7777	237268	14657	45	.....	....	269416	.....	1740453	49073	32557	1171500
18 Louisiana	1023706	578	322405	11747	833928	8776	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80706	....	.....	4585150	180	.....	2363	37646
19 Maine	354	7047	11636482	1152590	1374091	1053415	5255	3859	296850	.....	5435	227	.....	.....	....	160805	.....	.....	28470	5253	155640
20 Maryland	218706	11583	5014729	6732	1520101	223119	35040	2609	2800	.....	30760	1541	.....	.....	....	70464	.....	28563	374	3439	118938
21 Massachusetts	917	10956	6559161	2245873	15284057	597455	252	464	61910	2	930	52	.....	.....	....	399800	.....	.....	2326	1195	25299
22 Michigan	3653	21832	24400185	670804	2277122	1290923	49918	2590	828269	.....	240110	5528	.....	.....	....	1781855	.....	94686	23637	14571	280325
23 Minnesota	1594	1750	9522010	233977	208130	695053	126	3045	222065	.....	122571	18635	.....	.....	....	210467	.....	38735	12722	3963	92606
24 Mississippi	1743432	3055	2613521	3099	17052	8324	6	82	.....	3	100	2	31	49	....	125	152164	67509	.....	9390	199581
25 Missouri	241253	326173	14455825	204090	857704	615611	2494	12246	19297	2816	16613	10391	3	49	....	116980	.....	1730171	16317	35248	1156444
26 Montana	.....	.....	408080	25603	105186	18727	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Nebraska	762	470	1539535	46142	95059	169354	.....	133	100	.....	54	404	.....	.....	....	10	.....	77598	.....	707	28114
28 Nevada	.....	741	110880	.....	63850	33855	7	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	3651	.....	.....	363
29 New Hampshire	160	2446	5965080	849118	2352884	612648	607	1775	99469	.....	177	6	.....	.....	....	1800704	.....	.....	16884	2668	56944
30 New Jersey	1550784	24970	8266023	38229	5373323	521975	26306	72401	19033	5	234061	6095	.....	.....	....	419	.....	17424	5	2021	60636
31 New Mexico	.....	19686	12912	27239	813	4209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	1765	.....	.....	.....
32 New York	10656	82607	107147526	22769964	135775919	5614205	98837	57225	17558681	6	3670818	92519	.....	.....	....	6692040	.....	7832	46048	86333	896286
33 North Carolina	3071840	62348	4297334	75185	17145	83540	651	1002	238	.....	59552	6756	95	35	....	21257	33888	621855	418	109054	1404040
34 Ohio	230205	212912	50226872	8169486	22275344	2289565	102355	48811	101236	25	17880624	631894	.....	.....	....	3469128	.....	2023427	352612	22488	763124
35 Oregon	1970	1751	1418373	79333	107367	75357	10	1210	9745	.....	40474	10988	.....	.....	....	11	.....	.....	30	1207	66858
36 Pennsylvania	131572	97165	60834644	1145209	14411729	2848219	200679	50642	90688	571	815906	15621	1	.....	....	1545917	.....	213373	39385	27033	796989
37 Rhode Island	142	76	941199	81976	1944044	89045	954	1938	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	20	.....	498	6290
38 South Carolina	1342165	13179	1461980	169	241815	10665	5830	1878	1507	.....	.....	.....	.....	1055	....	2	436882	183585	.....	11400	194253
39 Tennessee	1205683	15778	9571069	146240	415786	116582	8564	11158	565	1033	80930	4612	153	1410	....	134968	3629	1254701	4843	51685	1039550
40 Texas	2188041	6216	3712747	34343	62771	18982	7	497	51	5	25	2	.....	2020	....	.....	246062	174509	5032	13255	275169
41 Utah	163	3131	310335	69603	11240	27305	.....	5	322	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	67446	.....	13	575
42 Vermont	96	1088	17844896	4830700	3835840	1020669	785	4613	527927	.....	12899	444	.....	.....	....	8894302	.....	.....	12023	5295	142932
43 Virginia	865882	26283	6979269	71743	266812	199883	11367	12709	10999	31	130750	9699	7	.....	....	245093	.....	329155	12400	26438	505239
44 Washington	425	235	407306	17465	21060	30233	179	1387	6162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	612	.....	629	25636
45 West Virginia	46984	6093	5044475	32429	144895	224164	3939	3868	1031	37	82276	2393	.....	.....	....	490606	.....	780829	20209	9917	376997
46 Wisconsin	2220	9357	22073026	1591798	2059105	1287651	2906	13016	4630155	.....	497398	112019	.....	.....	....	507192	.....	74478	31218	9945	299341
47 Wyoming	.....	.....	4200	.....	4980	3180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

DEATHS BY CAUSES — CONTINUED.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX AND AGE—MALE. Total.	Unknown.	Under 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
VII.—ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES. Total	17517	220	910	509	545	355	301	2620	1244	1295	1342	1894	1570	1313	1247	1103	998	825	511	459	347	235	142	87	39	16	10
1 Burns and scalds	1429	...	143	258	279	187	112	979	126	51	40	43	30	23	24	20	30	15	10	11	6	9	4	3	1	2	2
2 Lightning stroke	148	....	2	.....	.....	2	1	5	8	28	25	23	12	14	8	6	4	6	3	3	2	2	3	....	....	....	....
3 Explosions	181	1	2	1	3	1	1	8	6	12	19	18	16	22	25	19	16	8	2	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
4 Drowning	3514	74	22	82	107	74	78	363	512	418	370	420	286	240	229	168	151	103	60	42	34	22	11	8	4	4	....
5 Suffocation	671	26	464	48	16	5	8	541	7	14	4	7	13	9	9	7	7	7	1	4	8	5	2	2	....	....	....
6 Exposure to cold	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	5	1	4	....	1	2	....	2	....	1	....	1
7 Neglect and exposure	233	9	63	5	3	1	....	72	4	5	11	15	12	12	8	14	12	8	15	13	9	7	3	2	1	....	1
8 Falls	1594	2	61	39	41	20	20	181	116	116	104	124	95	104	87	93	105	98	79	80	70	49	44	24	16	5	2
9 Falling bodies	655	....	6	1	7	5	13	32	50	49	52	70	64	48	50	53	54	51	35	15	23	11	7	2	1	....	....
10 Fractures	528	2	5	8	10	3	5	31	35	30	23	39	59	41	41	46	42	34	22	22	17	14	7	15	5	2	1
11 Gunshot wounds	887	2	2	3	8	3	8	24	52	94	151	159	97	76	73	55	41	27	12	11	6	3	3	4	2	1	....
12 Other wounds	965	....	11	15	12	15	15	68	84	112	83	96	83	64	67	64	54	55	33	45	22	22	4	4	2	....	2
13 Railroad accidents	1461	14	10	6	8	6	9	39	75	115	123	221	165	143	117	95	98	77	54	35	29	26	10	12	2	1	....
14 Mining accidents	364	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	21	29	38	62	51	54	37	27	22	9	5	2	....	....	2	....	....	....
15 Injuries by machinery	399	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	3	21	56	38	43	38	40	33	32	37	15	16	10	10	2	2	2	....	....	....
16 Other injuries	1462	11	108	42	48	26	31	255	123	128	92	131	118	88	93	94	82	80	47	51	27	18	11	9	1	1	2
17 Homicide	1907	67	11	.....	3	5	....	19	17	35	130	342	311	238	230	175	114	101	58	36	18	10	6	....	....	....	....
18 Suicide by gunshot	237	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	1	1	11	37	28	28	23	24	24	19	17	11	8	3	....	....	....	....	....
19 Suicide by cutting throat	109	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	4	5	11	9	11	15	11	11	9	6	7	8	....	2	....	....
20 Suicide by drowning	76	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	3	4	12	8	8	7	8	10	3	3	6	1	....	1	....	....	....
21 Suicide by hanging	304	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	1	5	13	21	19	21	14	31	33	38	18	29	25	15	9	7	3	....	....
22 Suicide by poison	128	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	4	13	14	14	19	16	14	12	6	5	4	3	2	1	....	....	....
23 Suicide not specified	206	31	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	3	8	19	24	13	15	27	29	23	10	16	12	4	....	2	....	....	....
24 Execution	32	1	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	1	6	6	4	8	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

MORTALITY OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX AND MONTH—MALE. Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.*
TOTAL	5117	355	461	545	461	455	334	394	622	497	380	287	323
Unknown causes	254	21	15	26	27	17	14	20	31	22	26	15	20
I.—GENERAL DISEASES.													
General Diseases, A.													
Total	946	63	80	113	103	88	67	68	67	101	78	62	56
1 Small pox	11	....	....	2	3	1	2	1	1	....	....	....	1
2 Measles	130	13	19	14	15	22	9	14	11	4	5	1	3
3 Scarlet fever	156	12	19	26	22	15	11	15	10	7	9	6	4
4 Typhus fever	25	....	1	3	2	5	1	2	....	4	3	2	2
5 Cerebro-spinal fever	3	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....
6 Enteric fever	263	19	22	22	22	13	15	12	18	31	35	30	21
7 Intermittent fever	49	2	1	5	1	1	5	3	4	12	9	5	1
8 Remittent fever	27	....	....	1	3	1	1	1	3	7	5	2	3
9 Typho-malarial fever	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
10 Cholera	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
11 Diphtheria	72	4	7	6	9	5	2	3	4	12	6	8	6
12 Hooping cough	147	8	6	26	20	20	16	9	10	19	5	4	4
13 Influenza	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
14 Erysipelas	43	4	4	7	3	3	3	3	2	4	....	4	6
15 Other diseases of this group	16	1	....	....	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	....	2
General Diseases, B.													
Total	851	68	88	101	92	86	49	56	76	63	60	56	56
1 Rheumatism	40	6	4	8	5	5	2	1	3	2	1	....	3
2 Gout	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
3 Cancer of breast	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4 Cancers, other	38	5	4	1	1	5	4	2	3	3	6	3	1
5 Non-malignant tumors	10	....	1	....	3	1	2	1	....	....	1	....	....
6 Scrofula	45	2	7	6	4	4	2	2	9	2	3	2	2
7 Consumption	638	52	64	75	74	58	37	41	55	45	45	47	45
8 Diabetes	16	....	1	4	1	....	....	3	1	2	1	1	2
9 Scurvy	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
10 Anæmia	6	....	4	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
11 Dropsy	48	3	3	5	3	9	....	6	3	7	4	2	3
12 Other diseases of this group	6	....	....	1	....	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....
II.—LOCAL DISEASES.													
Diseases of the nervous system.													
Total	621	44	56	74	54	54	45	43	81	49	39	40	42
1 Encephalitis	232	14	18	26	18	18	21	21	33	22	12	16	13
2 Meningitis	10	1	1	....	3	1	....	....	2	2	....	....	....
3 Apoplexy	35	3	5	1	3	3	5	3	3	1	3	2	3
4 Sun-stroke	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	1	....	....
5 Hydrocephalus	32	1	3	1	2	5	1	1	5	3	1	5	4
6 Paralysis	61	7	4	6	6	3	4	3	6	6	5	5	6
7 Tetanus	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
8 Epilepsy	15	....	3	2	1	2	....	1	1	....	2	1	2
9 Convulsions	86	8	11	10	10	7	6	4	11	7	4	3	5
10 Disorders of the intellect	22	1	3	10	....	1	....	....	....	....	5	1	....
11 Other diseases of this group	120	9	8	17	11	14	8	7	16	8	6	7	9

* Unknown month, 3.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX AND MONTH—MALE. Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Diseases of circulatory system.													
Total	151	19	13	10	16	12	14	16	7	15	11	7	11
1 Valvular disease of heart	17	2	2	1	....	....	2	2	1	1	4	1	1
2 Hypertrophy of heart	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	3	....	....	....
3 Cyanosis	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....
4 Aneurism	7	1	1	....	....	2	....	2	1	....	....	....	....
5 Other diseases of this group	120	16	10	9	16	8	12	12	5	11	7	5	9
Diseases of respiratory system.													
Total	628	71	107	92	66	63	37	26	31	22	32	44	35
1 Croup	108	16	17	7	10	15	3	6	6	6	9	8	5
2 Laryngitis	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
3 Bronchitis	30	3	4	3	4	2	4	1	3	....	2	4	....
4 Asthma	9	....	....	2	3	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	2
5 Pneumonia	383	42	70	63	37	37	26	15	17	13	16	25	20
6 Pleurisy	12	2	1	3	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	2	1
7 Hydrothorax	11	1	1	....	....	3	1	....	3	....	1	1	....
8 Other diseases of this group	73	7	14	14	11	5	2	3	2	3	2	4	6
Diseases of the digestive system.													
Total	944	33	47	47	42	60	48	101	250	166	78	32	40
1 Aphthæ	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
2 Cancrum oris	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
3 Teething	8	....	....	1	....	1	....	2	3	1	....	....	....
4 Tonsillitis	2	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
5 Gastritis	25	2	1	....	1	3	6	1	4	2	3	1	1
6 Dyspepsia	11	1	....	3	1	1	....	1	1	....	3	....	....
7 Other diseases of stomach	15	2	1	....	1	1	2	2	....	3	....	2	1
8 Enteritis	150	11	9	14	9	14	7	13	24	26	9	4	10
9 Dysentery	130	2	3	1	5	1	5	16	47	37	7	2	4
10 Obstructionss of intestines	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
11 Hernia	13	....	1	....	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	....	1
12 Diarrhœa	188	3	13	4	6	7	9	18	63	40	18	5	2
13 Cholera infantum	236	2	5	5	8	14	10	35	90	40	14	7	6
14 Colic	18	1	1	2	....	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	1
15 Constipation	4	....	....	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	1	....
16 Fistula	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
17 Other diseases of bowels	27	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	3	5	2	....	1
18 Hepatitis	20	2	4	4	....	....	....	1	2	....	3	1	3
19 Cirrhosis of liver	3	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
20 Jaundice	9	1	....	....	....	1	2	....	2	....	3	1	....
21 Other diseases of liver	41	2	3	7	4	3	....	3	5	3	4	3	4
22 Peritonitis	8	....	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	3	....	1
23 Ascites	10	1	....	1	1	....	....	2	1	1	1	2	....
24 Other diseases of this group	21	....	3	....	2	2	....	....	1	2	5	1	5
Diseases of the urinary system and male organs of generation.													
Total	66	3	7	7	1	3	4	6	9	7	7	5	4
1 Bright's disease	6	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1	....	1	1
2 Nephritis	10	....	1	3	....	....	....	2	....	1	2	....	1
3 Other kidney diseases	35	3	5	3	....	2	3	1	4	5	3	4	2
4 Cystitis	7	....	1	....	1	....	....	1	2	....	....	2	....
5 Other diseases of this group	8	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	2	....	2	1	....

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX AND MONTH—MALE. Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Diseases of organs of locomotion.													
Total	42	2	2	8	5	5	3	1	5	6	....	4	1
1 Diseases of the Spine	30	1	1	5	4	5	2	1	3	4	....	3	1
2 Diseases of the bones	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
3 Diseases of the hip joint	8	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	2	2	....	1	....
4 Diseases of the joints	3	....	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Diseases of the integumentary system.													
Total	17	1	1	3	1	2	....	....	4	2	1	2	....
1 Abscess	12	1	....	2	1	1	....	....	4	1	....	2	....
2 Skin diseases	5	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....
III.—CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GEN'L OR LOCAL DISEASES.													
Total	164	11	19	30	11	19	12	13	10	11	13	3	12
1 Still-born	82	5	11	14	7	16	7	5	3	1	3	3	7
2 Old age	38	3	4	7	4	....	3	6	1	4	3	....	3
3 Debility	44	3	4	9	....	3	2	2	6	6	7	....	2
IV.—POISONS.													
Total	29	....	1	5	6	4	1	3	....	5	1	....	3
1 Alcohol	9	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	....	3
2 Poisons not specified	20	....	....	3	6	3	1	3	....	3	1	....	....
V.—PARASITES—Worms	3	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
VI.—MALFORMATIONS	9	....	1	....	1	2	....	....	4	....	....	....	1
VII.—ACCIDENTS & INJURIES.													
Total	392	19	24	29	34	40	40	41	47	27	34	14	42
1 Burns and scalds	24	4	4	3	3	....	1	....	....	1	3	2	3
2 Lightning stroke	14	....	....	....	....	2	2	5	....	....	....	....	....
3 Explosions	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
4 Drowning	103	1	3	3	16	12	21	17	12	7	2	1	6
5 Suffocation	7	2	1	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	1
6 Neglect and exposure	19	2	5	9	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	1
7 Falls	33	2	2	....	2	1	3	4	6	6	5	1	1
8 Falling bodies	8	1	....	1	1	1	1	1	....	....	....	2	....
9 Fractures	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 Gunshot wounds	22	1	....	1	4	3	1	1	2	1	....	1	6
11 Other wounds	24	....	1	5	....	2	1	....	6	....	3	1	4
12 Railroad accidents	32	1	3	3	....	4	6	2	6	5	....	1	1
13 Mining accidents	5	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
14 Injuries by machinery	17	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	2	1	1	1	2
15 Other injuries	28	2	....	1	2	7	1	2	3	2	4	2	2
16 Homicide	23	1	....	1	1	4	1	2	1	4	....	....	7
17 Suicide by gunshot	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	1	....	1
18 Suicide by cutting throat	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
19 Suicide by drowning	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
20 Suicide by hanging	6	2	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	1	2
21 Suicide by poison	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....
22 Suicide not specified	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2

MORTALITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	SEX AND AGE—MALE. Total.	Unknown.	Under 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
United States	492263	260673	688	60876	23075	12577	7626	5341	109505	13714	8186	9521	12539	10736	9456	10205	9569	9551	9522	7833	9061	8172	7887	5987	4830	2205	941	565
Alabama	10771	5637	4	1215	428	290	175	115	2223	330	270	327	344	221	204	203	181	180	221	164	211	158	141	90	82	23	39	21
Arizona	252	168	....	12	12	8	6	2	40	13	3	2	16	25	26	19	8	6	6	....	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Arkansas	6119	3202	....	744	234	155	121	69	1323	198	154	220	212	136	119	143	122	117	114	81	101	60	41	24	16	12	5	5
California	9025	5687	113	1003	353	202	155	145	1858	302	115	136	232	322	406	494	517	387	306	155	147	79	62	20	21	4	7	4
Colorado	375	232	28	55	16	3	8	7	89	7	2	2	11	14	23	11	11	5	8	4	6	3	1	3	1	....	1	2
Connecticut	6796	3550	7	595	210	108	83	60	1056	140	93	107	193	152	131	128	135	143	150	158	172	176	208	171	123	78	21	13
Dakota	101	69	....	14	3	4	2	3	26	4	1	2	12	4	5	5	4	....	1	....	1	2	2	....	....	....	....	....
Delaware	1561	827	2	189	82	38	28	18	355	44	25	28	42	29	30	26	19	23	20	25	36	40	32	24	15	6	3	3
District of Columbia	2015	1065	8	242	131	63	31	21	488	51	23	24	55	55	43	44	54	35	41	29	34	21	21	14	12	8	2	3
Florida	2264	1225	1	173	105	57	41	25	401	109	76	61	87	60	60	54	47	48	59	37	40	30	21	16	6	6	3	3
Georgia	13606	6990	2	1715	648	375	204	136	3078	408	321	355	318	256	188	220	216	170	207	159	270	200	227	139	145	40	33	38
Idaho	50	39	....	6	1	....	1	....	9	....	....	....	1	3	6	6	7	3	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Illinois	33672	18141	16	5066	2045	967	589	450	9117	1133	599	582	691	685	587	712	647	583	589	463	482	399	328	244	194	59	23	8
Indiana	17661	9208	11	2089	871	438	244	194	3836	481	311	410	470	351	314	355	301	317	350	267	335	342	287	202	155	59	21	13
Iowa	9597	5117	3	1401	566	255	126	80	2428	261	193	181	248	178	154	203	152	163	152	173	143	162	123	112	52	22	9	5
Kansas	4546	2433	2	603	286	148	91	69	1197	157	86	89	158	92	94	100	72	77	89	54	51	47	29	14	15	6	....	2
Kentucky	14345	7394	13	1930	573	321	181	150	3155	392	318	322	388	303	256	264	274	226	262	193	237	208	201	136	138	60	25	23
Louisiana	14499	8212	9	1851	511	354	223	140	3079	413	264	286	457	451	418	442	443	443	398	266	290	158	159	82	79	21	23	31
Maine	7728	3993	3	511	204	122	104	62	1003	178	119	195	262	170	150	126	143	141	140	151	216	242	218	208	176	106	37	9
Maryland	9740	5085	36	1110	509	274	169	116	2172	276	153	153	230	190	153	173	158	206	186	187	192	169	173	117	87	38	18	18
Massachusetts	25859	12894	15	2867	1012	487	277	201	4844	525	286	413	642	617	543	519	438	505	491	453	542	494	536	421	386	156	49	19
Michigan	11181	5771	4	1437	465	300	158	115	2475	316	174	218	244	213	165	200	186	170	230	206	199	209	228	167	102	43	15	7
Minnesota	3526	1949	....	471	168	101	71	48	859	138	74	92	86	94	57	81	74	73	59	42	41	48	53	39	20	7	4	2
Mississippi	9172	4788	6	1137	408	275	153	110	2083	316	229	250	298	202	170	151	123	141	148	129	159	104	105	68	54	13	16	23
Missouri	27982	15762	34	4165	1687	870	557	393	7672	973	509	609	732	642	556	618	591	582	523	423	407	315	236	160	98	47	20	15
Montana	185	137	12	7	3	6	.....	2	18	4	1	4	12	21	18	19	14	5	5	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nebraska	1000	545	1	151	63	41	15	11	281	30	22	19	38	15	15	22	21	25	13	15	7	6	9	5	1	....	....	....
Nevada	615	423	4	53	30	29	23	13	148	26	10	4	20	45	36	51	28	18	16	5	5	3	4	....	....	....	....	....
New Hampshire	4291	2092	2	246	123	60	34	25	488	62	44	78	121	81	64	63	57	69	89	88	112	148	153	147	132	65	19	10
New Jersey	10586	5716	33	1378	558	299	200	123	2558	308	133	137	223	210	166	213	193	215	189	180	207	228	189	145	127	43	11	8
New Mexico	1180	623	3	173	43	31	19	20	286	38	17	24	24	26	26	27	16	20	24	15	23	11	11	9	10	6	4	3
New York	69095	36740	47	8464	3319	1649	1026	665	15123	1606	792	991	1539	1585	1469	1531	1476	1574	1378	1196	1344	1122	1228	1

DEATHS BY CAUSES, SEX AND AGE, UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX AND AGE—MALE.																									
	Total.	Unknown.	Under 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
GRAND TOTAL	260673	688	60876	23075	12577	7636	5341	109505	13714	8186	9521	12539	10736	9456	10205	9569	9551	9522	7833	9061	8172	7887	5987	4830	2205	941	565
Unknown causes	9108	106	5763	627	225	122	80	6817	222	117	114	128	108	106	134	117	111	149	129	170	156	157	105	84	44	21	13
I.—GENERAL DISEASES. *General Diseases, A.* Total	47466	59	7245	5554	4376	3341	2461	22977	5935	2555	2434	2503	1561	1175	1201	1136	1070	1088	825	930	699	542	371	246	94	40	25
1 Small pox	2668	4	373	228	206	142	110	1059	298	129	124	210	180	138	131	108	93	85	42	31	12	13	5	3	1	1	1
2 Measles	4607	3	1021	1177	639	402	188	3427	466	159	163	133	64	39	38	31	24	27	12	15	6	6	1	1	..	....	....
3 Scarlet fever	10299	6	1173	1552	1679	1514	1201	7119	2377	484	142	67	31	11	16	14	11	3	4	6	4	4	....	..	....	....	....
4 Typhus fever	1004	17	61	39	35	22	30	187	99	70	75	92	82	51	57	51	51	41	42	27	28	15	9	4	2	1	1
5 Cerebro-spinal fever	361	....	56	26	22	10	20	134	54	50	31	17	13	17	8	9	8	5	6	5	3	1	....	....	....	....	....
6 Enteric fever	11430	32	425	389	361	303	224	1702	928	912	1279	1368	730	563	568	548	483	543	408	458	356	252	171	82	33	14	10
7 Yellow fever	144	....	3	4	1	1	....	9	2	1	15	32	22	23	9	9	8	3	4	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
8 Intermittent fever	3843	1	396	249	227	156	156	1184	419	279	256	222	166	130	151	149	162	151	119	144	103	79	55	43	16	11	3
9 Remittent fever	2188	2	215	174	132	104	56	681	249	168	115	150	105	77	84	63	74	81	47	85	73	57	30	33	11	2	1
10 Typho-malarial fever	132	....	10	5	8	6	2	31	17	13	12	14	9	7	4	3	3	4	5	1	4	3	....	1	....	1	....
11 Cholera	161	....	12	10	8	1	2	33	5	5	10	10	9	6	9	13	10	7	8	10	12	8	3	2	....	1	....
12 Diphtheria	3078	1	546	535	431	343	263	2118	571	125	57	37	23	22	19	21	20	15	12	13	6	7	6	4	....	....	1
13 Hooping cough	3987	....	2039	886	448	216	129	3718	215	28	8	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	....	1	....	....	....
14 Influenza	95	....	44	8	5	2	1	60	3	1	1	2	1	....	.....	3	3	....	3	1	....	1	2	7	5	1	1
15 Erysipelas	1650	3	529	92	42	20	12	695	48	41	58	58	56	37	56	56	50	72	73	82	56	65	70	43	18	6	7
16 Pyæmia	135	....	7	2	2	1	2	14	2	14	5	7	17	16	14	16	12	5	5	3	2	1	2	....	....	....	....
17 Other diseases of this group	1684	....	335	178	130	98	65	806	182	76	83	81	51	36	36	40	57	53	31	41	33	29	17	22	8	2	....
General Diseases, B. Total	45361	81	1970	956	633	394	290	4243	1010	992	2196	4358	4266	3685	3734	3146	2978	2821	2291	2564	2189	1966	1367	961	341	126	46
1 Rheumatism	1670	....	13	6	8	14	15	56	86	117	111	85	60	66	87	104	104	93	110	149	121	127	88	75	9	12	10
2 Gout	33	....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	1	....
3 Syphilis	335	2	103	3	3	2	....	111	3	1	9	38	32	25	27	30	17	16	10	9	2	....	2	....	....	....	1
4 Cancer of breast	32	1	1	.....	.....	....	....	1	.....	2	....	.....	1	2	1	1	1	3	6	5	1	2	3	1	1	....	....
5 Cancers, other	2269	1	58	20	9	10	13	110	31	16	25	23	49	55	103	124	160	213	224	281	295	226	163	114	42	8	6
6 Non-malignant tumors	320	1	26	12	5	6	2	51	12	5	14	19	16	13	21	24	13	31	15	24	26	22	6	7	....	....	..
7 Scrofula	1777	....	432	238	146	74	42	932	167	130	124	93	56	49	36	33	32	23	18	21	15	13	12	11	4	4	1
8 Consumption	33971	73	1067	541	337	184	145	2274	459	501	1756	3938	3904	3329	3262	2631	2423	2130	1657	1704	1311	1118	745	502	162	49	13
9 Diabetes	616	2	8	3	8	3	6	28	21	22	36	31	23	24	29	32	24	42	33	46	62	63	46	36	12	4	....
10 Scurvy	45	....	2	2	.....	1	1	6	1	3	4	5	3	3	4	1	3	4	....	3	....	3	1	....	....	1	....
11 Anæmia	103	....	47	5	2	2	2	58	1	4	2	5	1	5	3	....	5	2	5	3	....	4	....	1	1	3	....
12 Dropsy	3663	1	107	97	103	88	57	452	210	183	109	105	111	97	139	145	180	242	193	293	299	338	257	177	86	33	13
13 Other diseases of this group	527	....	106	29	12	10	7	164	19	8	6	15	8	15	20	18	15	20	18	21	25	46	41	34	21	11	2
II.—LOCAL DISEASES. *Diseases of the nervous system.* Total	33550	68	10858	3761	1773	980	655	18027	1735	1035	871	808	714	661	834	867	933	971	871	1101	1081	1090	843	631	284	98	27
1 Encephalitis	7579	4	2645	1277	641	366	252	4881	722	390	279	214	133	134	135	116	131	111	81	83	62	47	26	20	7	2	1
2 Meningitis	1843	4	484	259	166	80	66	1055	170	136	129	85	48	34	38	34	31	22	11	18	8	12	4	3	1	....	....
3 Apoplexy	2982	12	79	18	19	7	9	132	24	13	38	72	92	98	168	172	228	260	242	327	308	300	241	163	70	21	1
4 Sun-stroke	346	4	6	7	3	....	4	20	12	8	15	27	39	41	43	25	31	27	11	13	12	9	3	4	1	1	....
5 Hydrocephalus	2302	5	1053	597	223	91	66	2030	113	38	21	14	3	3	5	8	12	8	7	9	9	10	3	4	....	....	....
6 Paralysis	3842	2	47	23	22	14	7	113	36	30	37	50	60	63	114	173	201	232	271	394	460	522	450	367	181	65	21
7 Tetanus	1052	1	616	43	12	15	7	693	59	54	48	36	24	25	23	18	20	12	14	14	5	5	1	....	....	....	....
8 Hydrophobia	42	....	1	2	1	....	....	4	5	5	5	2	3	1	1	1	4	1	2	3	1	1	....	1	....	....	....
9 Epilepsy	778	3	112	32	20	11	5	180	39	47	70	68	55	50	45	30	24	34	28	29	27	25	11	8	4	1	....
10 Convulsions	6909	20	4863	873	338	182	92	6348	168	74	48	44	47	34	32	24	24	28	16	21	16	17	14	10	1	1	2
11 Chorea	25	....	.....	1	2	....	....	3	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	3	1	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
12 Disorders of the intellect	846	3	2	.....	.....	2	1	5	2	5	8	17	22	22	38	38	43	28	22	25	25	18	11	3	1	....	....
13 Other diseases of this group	5424	10	1250	629	326	212	146	2563	381	232	171	178	178	155	190	225	181	207	164	165	148	123	77	48	18	7	2
Diseases of the circulatory system. Total	9055	23	599	114	93	55	58	919	266	263	347	343	338	370	479	528	570	595	612	747	768	794	607	322	124	27	13
1 Pericarditis	150	1	2	1	.....	4	2	9	5	9	5	6	5	14	9	11	15	8	13	9	10	8	5	6	2	....	....
2 Valvular disease of heart	509	....	19	2	2	1	2	26	10	9	14	21	27	27	19	30	29	35	36	54	43	46	38	33	11	....	1
3 Hypertrophy of heart	425	2	7	4	3	....	1	15	11	18	16	16	23	34	22	30	32	31	28	35	49	26	18	12	6	1	....
4 Cyanosis	171	5	156	6	.....	....	....	162	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
5 Aneurism	627	1	20	5	5	2	3	35	11	9	22	20	24	38	62	61	42	45	51	46	50	43	39	19	6	3	....
6 Other diseases of this group	7173	14	395	96	83	48	50	672	227	218	289	280	259	257	367	395	452	476	484	603	616	671	507	252	99	23	12
Diseases of the respiratory system. Total	35244	25	8436	3715	2086	1147	743	16127	1450	800	1247	1357	1035	1015	1166	1278	1353	1514	1235	1437	1281	1176	797	607	219	77	48
1 Croup	5802	1	2715	1159	743	481	294	5392	347	33	8	1	1	3	3	2	....	....	3	2	1	2	2	1	....	....	....
2 Laryngitis	178	1	42	19	24	13	4	102	12	3	3	7	8	9	8	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	....	....	....	....
3 Bronchitis	2209	4	794	287	114	54	26	1275	54	21	32	48	51	47	65	64	74	76	69	72	71	69	50	42	21	3	1
4 Asthma	649	1	25	14	8	4	7	58	4	5	8	9	11	13	19	18	51	48	63	70	68	64	62	47	15	9	6
5 Pneumonia	22358	15	4123	1973	1047	533	348	8024	870	605	1056	1135	831	819	943	1027	1053	1180	928	1060	902	808	499	385	135	47	36
6 Pleurisy	615	....	41	14	11	2	5	73	12	29	33	49	26	32	37	40	34	37	36	56	31	34	26	18	9	3	....
7 Hydrothorax	1316	....	28	27	29	20	25	129	67	53	51	38	48	36	42	56	59	87	60	112	135	134	102	74	18	11	4
8 Other diseases of this group	2117	3	668	222	110	40	34	1074	84	51	56	70	59	56	49	64	77	82	73	63	71	64	55	40	21	4	1
Diseases of the digestive system. Total	39794	33	14976	6989	2416	989	572	25942	1408	860	717	820	728	708	882	844	994	1021	874	990	914	810	563	429	173	59	25
1 Aphthæ	271	....	206	40	10	5	2	263	3	....	....	.....	.....	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....
2 Cancrum oris	71	....	36	15	7	2	1	61	3	2	....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
3 Teething	1635	....	755	742	120	14	....	1631	3	1	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4 Tonsillitis	126	....	29	18	12	6	10	75	7	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	2	1	3	2	1	....	....	....
5 Gastritis	939	3	164	76	31	24	12	307	40	22	17	39	27	34	43	41	52	55	55	50	43	39	38	20	8	5	1
6 Dyspepsia	500	....	32	7	6	2	1	48	3	5	4	9	16	19	26	29	38	39	47	58	69	50	28	9	3	....	....
7 Other diseases of the stomach	497	....	81	14	8	12	3	118	32	14	17	16	15	17	22	26	33	44	33	24	27	27	15	11	4	2	....
8 Enteritis	4932	2	1508	603	286	143	84	2624	275	239	200	179	134	109	129	126	122	110	124	135	141	107	67	69	25	12	3
9 Dysentery	4270	5	1080	936	398	177	121	2712	248	123	67	77	89	89	107	92	108	110	67	98	62	85	57	42	26	2	4
10 Obstructions of the intestines	166	3	33	7	6	1	2	49	11	13	11	10	5	7	7	4	4	4	5	3	12	9	6	2	....	1	....
11 Hernia	465	....	49	6	4	5	1	65	5	6	15	20	13	21	15	21	32	28	24	42	38	38	39	26	9	3	5
12 Diarrhœa	7799	7	2469	1534	688	259	141	5091	319	173	111	161	150	159	171	157	180	202	149	167	166	159	113	102	41	13	8
13 Cholera infantum	10744	4	7187	2560	586	172	89	10594	122	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
14 Colic	627	....	177	25	10	11	4	227	20	18	32	40	25	15	21	25	28	33	23	31	24	20	17	19	6	3	....
15 Constipation	84	1	14	6	3	3	....	26	4	2	4	3	5	1	5	2	4	4	3	4	7	6	....	1	2	....	....
16 Fistula	32	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	1	1	....	....	....
17 Other diseases of the bowels	1394	1	301	152	70	42	27	592	80	51	56	64	45	39	43	54	47	53	43	60	54	42	25	21	14	4	1
18 Hepatitis	887	....	60	19	12	10	9	110	22	23	28	38	48	42	67	65	73	69	62	77	59	43	29	18	13	1	..
19 Cirrhosis of liver	181	....	3	1	..	....	....	4	2	1	1	4	6	10	20	24	20	28	16	15	18	8	3	1	....	....	....
20 Jaundice	732	4	210	29	21	11	10	281	33	24	22	27	16	31	29	21	44	33	31	34	26	22	29	16	7	....	2
21 Biliary calculi	20	....	2	.....	.....	....	....	2	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	....	....
22 Other diseases of the liver	1291	1	144	44	25	13	9	235	33	30	34	53	62	43	73	77	115	102	105	102	83	86	33	22	1	1	....
23 Peritonitis	372	....	45	8	11	9	3	76	27	24	29	32	27	30	31	15	21	13	15	12	7	2	7	4	....	....	....
24 Ascites	643	....	21	11	21	20	9	82	34	31	29	11	19	16	31	33	42	51	35	50	51	41	33	35	8	10	1
25 Other diseases of this group	1116	2	370	136	81	48	34	669	82	33	29	32	18	19	36	24	25	33	21	21	21	19	18	8	4	2	....
Diseases of the urinary system and male organs of generation. Total	3544	3	73	39	39	32	21	204	69	59	77	119	141	141	163	180	202	199	221	307	320	414	340	267	95	17	9
1 Bright's disease	1080	....	10	10	15	11	9	55	29	17	33	61	72	78	81	103	107	89	83	84	61	60	30	26	7	4	....
2 Nephritis	401	....	18	10	2	10	4	44	12	9	10	11	16	10	26	16	17	27	26	37	24	35	39	30	9	2	1
3 Other kidney diseases	1421	3	32	11	13	8	7	71	20	24	32	33	32	32	36	44	58	59	73	126	160	213	196	145	51	6	7
4 Cystitis	267	....	6	2	2	2	..	12	2	4	....	5	6	5	4	5	9	6	15	22	42	46	38	28	15	2	1
5 Calculus	66	....	.....	1	.....	1	....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	3	2	5	5	13	11	5	11	1	1	....
6 Other diseases of this group	309	....	7	5	7	....	1	20	5	4	1	9	14	15	16	10	8	16	19	33	20	46	32	27	12	2	....
Diseases of the organs of locomotion. Total	1294	....	191	81	54	36	41	403	154	115	84	62	55	42	40	49	47	54	47	38	43	27	17	7	8	....	2
1 Diseases of the spine	945	....	181	71	50	31	32	365	111	70	50	42	30	27	23	30	29	46	33	26	29	16	6	4	6	....	2
2 Diseases of the bones	85	....	3	1	.....	....	1	5	5	7	6	5	8	2	6	4	9	1	4	6	4	5	4	2	2	....	....
3 Diseases of the hip-joint	117	....	1	1	1	1	4	8	25	26	13	8	10	4	8	7	1	1	2	1	1	....	2	....	....	....	....
4 Diseases of the joints	147	....	6	8	3	4	4	25	13	12	15	7	7	9	3	8	8	6	8	5	9	6	5	1	....	....	....
Diseases of the integumentary system. Total	1587	5	947	115	35	17	13	1128	31	24	20	38	48	30	29	34	27	33	23	35	26	30	13	8	5	....	....
1 Addison's disease	7	....	.. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
2 Abscess	399	1	67	23	11	5	2	110	11	19	17	34	37	24	21	26	20	16	10	18	11	17	4	2	1	....	....
3 Carbuncle	118	....	7	5	3	2	1	18	2	1	....	3	6	5	6	4	5	13	10	12	10	11	6	3	3	....	....
4 Skin diseases	1063	4	873	86	21	10	10	1000	18	4	3	1	4	....	.....	3	2	3	2	5	5	2	3	3	1	....	....
III.—CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASE. Total	14672	48	8621	460	138	59	26	9304	50	30	35	43	40	45	67	66	65	101	100	203	294	618	809	1173	776	460	345
1 Still-born	5282	....	5282	.....	.....	....	....	5282	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	....	2	2	38	82	369	565	972	664	415	322
2 Old age	3449	18	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	....	.....	....	....	99	98	165	212	249	244	201	112	45	23
3 Debility	5941	30	3339	460	138	59	26	4022	50	30	35	43	40	45	67	66	65										
IV.—POISONS Total	1752	16	54	46	40	29	19	188	56	25	32	65	127	162	228	221	202	151	90	8	53	31	12	8	3	....	2
1 Alcohol	1161	12	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	2	....	6	26	95	124	190	184	181	128	67	66	38	23	8	7	3	....	1
2 Lead	29	....	1	.....	.....	....	....	1	.....	....	....	2	3	4	4	6	2	2	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
3 Poisons not specified	562	4	53	46	40	29	19	187	54	25	26	37	29	34	34	31	19	21	20	12	15	8	4	1	....	....	1
V.—PARASITES.—Worms	534	....	62	99	118	77	61	417	82	14	4	1	5	3	1	....	1	....	4	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....
VI.—MALFORMATIONS	195	1	171	9	6	3	....	189	2	2	1	.....	.....	....	.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS BY CAUSES—STATE OF IOWA.

UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

SEX AND AGE—MALE.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Total.	Unknown.	Under 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
GRAND TOTAL	5117	3	1401	566	255	126	80	2428	261	193	181	248	178	154	203	152	163	152	173	143	162	123	112	52	22	9	5
Unknown causes	254	.....	188	16	7	.....	4	215	8	1	1	2	1	2	5	.....	.....	2	2	5	4	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....
I.—GENERAL DISEASES.—*General Diseases, A.*																											
Total	946	1	188	131	86	58	35	498	113	60	50	46	17	12	22	17	21	19	26	16	10	6	4	2	6	.....	.....
1 Small-pox	11	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Measles	130	.....	32	36	16	10	5	99	10	6	5	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Scarlet fever	156	.....	16	20	30	28	16	110	31	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Typhus fever	25	.....	2	1	1	2	1	7	4	4	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Cerebro-spinal fever	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Enteric fever	263	.....	12	14	6	6	6	44	25	21	34	28	11	8	12	12	15	10	15	11	5	3	2	2	4	.....	.....
7 Intermittent fever	49	1	6	5	3	.....	1	15	6	4	1	3	2	1	.....	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....
8 Remittent fever	27	.....	3	3	2	.....	.....	8	4	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Typho-malarial fever	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Cholera	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Diphtheria	72	.....	15	12	8	7	2	44	17	6	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Hooping-cough	147	.....	82	34	13	3	4	136	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Influenza	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Erysipelas	43	.....	15	4	3	1	.....	23	4	2	1	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Other diseases of this group	16	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	6	2	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Diseases, B.																											
Total	851	2	61	21	6	2	3	93	10	19	44	86	76	69	71	49	51	50	47	52	53	34	22	12	5	3	3
1 Rheumatism	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	4	2	1	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	5	8	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2 Gout	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Cancer of breast	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Cancers, other	38	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	2	2	5	5	5	6	1	.....	.....	.....	2
5 Non-malignant tumors	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Scrofula	45	.....	19	9	2	.....	.....	30	2	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Consumption	638	.....	33	7	3	2	2	47	3	5	37	81	72	61	57	42	47	42	36	34	32	18	13	7	2	1	1
8 Diabetes	16	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....
9 Scurvy	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Anæmia	6	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
11 Dropsy	48	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....	3	.....	1	2	2	5	2	2	3	4	4	3	6	3	1	2	1	.....
12 Other diseases of this group	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
II.—LOCAL DISEASES.—*Diseases of the nervous system.*																											
Total	621	.....	218	99	39	15	7	378	35	9	13	11	12	6	23	13	16	16	21	12	18	19	11	4	3	.....	1
1 Encephalitis	232	.....	94	53	21	9	5	182	24	3	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Meningitis	10	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Apoplexy	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	2	2	3	4	.....	2	3	10	1	.....	1	.....	.....
4 Sun-stroke	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Hydrocephalus	32	.....	16	9	2	2	1	30	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5	4	7	6	9	6	7	4	1	.....	.....
6 Paralysis	61	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	4	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Tetanus	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Epilepsy	15	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
9 Convulsions	86	.....	64	10	4	1	.....	79	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Disorders of the intellect	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	3	5	4	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Other diseases of this group	120	.....	34	25	11	3	.....	73	4	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	4	9	2	3	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Diseases of the circulatory system.																											
Total	151	.....	12	4	4	.....	1	21	5	8	9	5	6	5	9	7	6	10	16	9	81	10	12	5	.....	.....	.....
1 Valvular disease of the heart	17	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	4	2	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Hypertrophy of heart	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Cyanosis	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Aneurism	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Other diseases of this group	120	.....	8	2	3	.....	1	14	3	7	7	3	3	5	6	6	6	10	11	7	7	10	10	5	.....	.....	.....
Diseases of the respiratory system.																											
Total	628	.....	210	77	38	23	15	363	19	33	6	25	13	15	19	22	19	20	14	18	20	19	15	5	1	2	.....
1 Croup	108	.....	54	18	9	12	8	101	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Laryngitis	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Bronchitis	30	.....	7	3	2	1	1	14	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	2	3	2	2	.....	2	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....
4 Asthma	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Pneumonia	383	.....	121	50	23	9	5	208	7	9	6	18	10	12	14	15	11	13	8	14	9	16	8	4	.....	1	.....
6 Pleurisy	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Hydrothorax	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
8 Other diseases of this group	73	.....	26	6	4	1	.....	37	5	3	.....	3	1	2	1	4	2	3	2	1	4	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Diseases of the digestive system.																											
Total	944	.....	378	194	61	19	5	657	20	29	14	18	17	12	24	15	30	9	27	18	21	12	12	9	.....	.....	.....
1 Aphthæ	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Cancrum oris	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Teething	8	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Tonsilitis	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Gastritis	25	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	14	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Dyspepsia	11	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
7 Other diseases of the stomach	15	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Enteritis	150	.....	54	14	10	2	2	82	10	14	8	5	5	2	4	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Dysentery	130	.....	48	46	10	4	1	109	1	6	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Obstructions of the intestines	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Hernia	13	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Diarrhœa	188	.....	59	54	19	6	1	139	1	4	2	2	2	5	4	3	11	.....	1	2	5	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....
13 Cholera infantum	236	.....	153	60	17	3	.....	233	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Colic	18	.....	6	1	1	1	.....	9	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Constipation	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Fistula	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Other diseases of bowels	27	.....	9	4	1	.....	1	15	2	1	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Hepatitis	20	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
19 Cirrhosis of liver	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Jaundice	9	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Other diseases of liver	41	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	4	3	7	1	5	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
22 Peritonitis	8	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Ascites	10	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....
24 Other diseases of this group	21	.....	3	4	1	.....	.....	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diseases of the urinary system and male organs of generation	66	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	.....	1	2	.....	1	2	1	3	2	5	11	12	10	7	1	.....	.....
1 Bright's disease	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Nephritis	10	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Other kidney diseases	35	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	1	3	7	6	5	5	.....	.....
4 Cystitis	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....
5 Other diseases of this group	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.																											
Total	42	.....	7	4	2	1	1	15	7	1	4	1	2	1	4	1	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 Diseases of the spine	30	.....	7	4	2	1	1	15	5	.....	3	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Diseases of the bones	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Diseases of the hip-joint	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Diseases of the joints	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diseases of the integumentary system.																											
Total	17	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	9	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 Abscess	12	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Skin diseases	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
III.—CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENRAL OR LOCAL DISEASES.																											
Total	164	.....	103	4	.....	2	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6	9	21	6	6	4	1
1 Still-born	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	17	5	5	4	1
2 Old age	38	.....	21	4	.....	2	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	5	4	4	1	1	.....	.....
3 Debility	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IV.—POISONS.																											
Total	29	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	1	1	1	.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 Alcohol	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Poisons not specified	20	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
V.—PARASITES.—Worms	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI.—MALFORMATIONS	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII.—ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES.																											
Total	392	.....	13	13	11	5	8	50	35	50	38	51	31	25	22	23	16	20	15	6	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 Burns and scalds	24	.....	2	7	7	1	4	21	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Lightning stroke	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Explosions	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Drowning	103	.....	.....	2	3	1	2	8	17	21	14	13	7	6	8	1	2	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Suffocation	7	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Neglect and exposure	19	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	3	1	2	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Falls	33	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	5	1	5	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Falling bodies	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Fractures	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Gunshot wounds	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5	4	1	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Other wounds	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	4	.....	2	4	.....	2	1	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Railroad accidents	32	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	1	2	4	8	4	4	1	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Mining accidents	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Injuries by machinery	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Other injuries	28	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	4	3	3	2	1	.....	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Homicide	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	3	6	4	3	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Suicide by gunshot	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Suicide by cutting throat	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Suicide by drowning	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Suicide by hanging	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments.	STEAM ENGINES. Horse-power.	STEAM ENGINES. Number.	WATER WHEELS. Horse-power.	WATER WHEELS. Number.	HANDS EMPLOYED. Total.	Males above 16.	Females above15	Youth.	CAPITAL. Dollars.	WAGES. Dollars.	MATERIALS. Dollars.	PRODUCTS. Dollars.
The State	6566	25298	899	14249	726	25032	23395	951	686	22420183	6893292	27682096	46534322
Adair	3	42	2	15	1	15	15	....	....	4200	3976	2633	8204
Adams	23	90	4	66	3	76	71	3	2	42960	14438	89921	155549
Allamakee	94	297	11	658	25	317	305	6	6	373799	81385	454292	679549
Appanoose	160	880	35	31	1	435	419	8	8	193174	70754	316138	523705
Audubon	13	50	3	20	2	20	20	....	....	7000	1457	22428	36175
Benton	11	585	7	.....	....	39	38	....	1	58900	11500	110680	176315
Black Hawk	84	128	7	616	24	442	396	37	9	567410	15554	691138	1034771
Boone	72	606	27	30	3	321	310	1	10	254682	85646	207805	388417
Bremer	135	310	15	210	8	381	368	8	5	248555	63333	232349	419338
Buchanan	111	43	3	167	19	460	460	....	....	169315	123910	287737	607001
Buena Vista	5	.....	....	15	1	9	9	....	....	4530	1425	6900	14700
Butler	49	46	2	350	20	118	114	4	....	115642	21772	167869	253566
Calhoun	1	.....	....	12	1	3	3	....	....	4500	.....	5400	8442
Carroll	3	20	1	72	3	14	14	....	....	30500	3200	87660	116846
Cass	30	.....	....	50	4	74	73	1	....	34600	24860	51855	97756
Cedar	54	98	2	58	3	123	118	5	....	96825	19244	104681	177002
Cerro Gordo	37	.....	....	75	6	79	73	4	2	51885	13108	80668	136625
Cherokee	3	.....	....	48	2	8	8	....	....	8900	1410	5262	9025
Chickasaw*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clarke	32	166	7	.....	....	108	95	13	....	68850	15818	152335	211070
Clay	4	.....	....	84	2	8	8	....	....	6250	1040	52321	63583
Clayton	244	755	25	827	46	766	714	26	26	668565	194115	833869	1377867
Clinton	108	2895	32	391	21	1235	1120	15	100	2086610	492250	1422276	2532205
Crawford	26	20	1	160	4	66	65	....	1	33510	8125	35816	58883
Dallas	33	81	5	112	4	77	77	....	....	99225	16845	87131	145695
Davis	68	435	20	.....	....	192	178	7	7	97960	31231	208350	322529
Decatur	39	512	20	130	6	129	111	17	1	119050	19845	255439	404323
Delaware	84	102	6	536	19	315	287	21	7	280918	64003	255918	434306
Des Moines	138	563	16	20	1	1102	1025	23	54	861621	489870	1178997	2010299
Dickinson*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dubuque	297	1069	45	500	35	1780	1570	106	104	1666775	613016	1802856	3308399
Emmet*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fayette	55	112	7	770	41	158	158	....	....	205480	33891	575693	796209
Floyd	39	123	5	150	13	174	171	....	3	90570	48350	187752	283668
Franklin	11	8	1	25	1	28	26	....	2	17800	6245	18618	34725
Fremont	202	410	16	162	1	468	454	8	6	225440	84165	696527	1690545
Greene	23	68	3	140	9	79	79	....	....	42900	22300	104400	172830
Grundy	29	.....	....	20	1	36	36	....	....	8615	300	5270	16600
Guthrie	24	20	1	262	11	75	61	14	....	101700	17500	100360	154938
Hamilton	57	103	5	169	7	175	162	6	7	67870	20179	77172	143963
Hancock*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	12	15	1	422	20	42	36	3	3	103850	11065	212525	387380
Harrison	24	98	4	110	7	93	85	5	3	103325	18050	153305	212185
Henry	163	571	24	241	16	489	484	5	....	310070	119767	953990	1549818
Howard	32	.....	....	89	7	69	60	8	....	54350	8310	72279	86292
Humboldt	30	.....	....	161	6	79	76	3	....	64550	17155	182957	273565
Ida	1	.....	....	.....	....	10	10	....	....	1500	1500	1000	3000
Iowa	46	149	5	175	6	278	252	22	4	139600	44619	218111	358293
Jackson	316	525	15	1078	55	705	674	17	14	737280	131460	916989	1412708
Jasper	95	508	17	70	3	289	284	1	4	178670	57098	226498	398698
Jefferson	47	398	14	45	3	190	184	1	5	168050	34095	177919	278294
Johnson	125	321	11	539	16	554	502	42	10	424725	146571	503199	854245
Jones	138	45	4	234	15	291	276	15	....	139110	43475	213032	406369
Keokuk	105	391	22	273	15	248	229	14	5	176005	32120	336878	539621
Kossuth	39	.....	....	40	2	98	95	3	....	39325	13414	86497	153780
Lee	368	1281	50	40	1	1671	1563	76	32	1272227	530291	1436742	2623135
Linn	249	555	25	486	24	861	838	22	1	723850	235387	952508	1612837
Louisa	95	226	9	35	1	238	220	10	8	104067	23921	172053	282863
Lucas	11	20	2	.....	....	58	58	....	....	31400	19003	23759	62100
Lyon*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison	47	400	15	151	11	149	138	8	3	159315	27990	167239	269400
Mahaska	68	329	13	218	17	251	238	12	1	259300	74975	254214	429197
Marion	62	825	25	50	1	228	207	7	14	207375	43050	262374	405316
Marshall	90	102	7	140	12	251	244	6	1	258475	70360	177222	360942
Mills	89	173	9	91	11	216	215	....	1	128110	46229	145910	277457
Mitchell	60	280	12	133	4	165	147	17	1	158400	42100	246970	397750
Monona	10	129	5	.....	....	56	56	....	....	15400	11400	20138	54690
Monroe	63	486	18	.....	....	163	159	4	....	103680	29121	204608	294449
Montgomery	19	50	2	240	9	48	48	....	....	75050	11215	49798	102954
Muscatine	216	892	21	20	1	971	914	28	29	805419	287015	956404	1549742
O'Brien*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Page	17	68	3	69	7	43	43	....	....	60525	14514	152234	212284
Palo Alto	4	.....	....	20	1	11	11	....	....	2700	1100	3150	8460
Plymouth	1	.....	....	12	2	2	2	....	....	8000	400	3900	5020
Pocahontas*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk	178	851	38	140	2	961	914	27	20	1107675	362365	1083887	1961956
Pottawattamie	20	113	5	53	3	115	113	2	....	159100	55080	202030	382156
Poweshiek	34	143	5	.....	....	111	110	....	1	65950	28730	99265	168432
Ringgold	23	54	3	20	2	40	39	....	1	20750	2875	21929	42824
Sac	12	.....	....	80	2	29	29	....	....	15200	3950	26697	31256
Scott	341	1424	53	20	1	1951	1732	100	119	2117750	633701	2008740	3455479
Shelby	17	50	2	36	2	27	27	....	....	17010	1502	42287	61344
Sioux*	.....	.....	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Story	31	136	5	48	4	71	71	....	....	68635	14420	116634	186450
Tama	82	157	7	168	9	217	207	9	1	275691	38177	196521	378558
Taylor	30	160	7	.....	....	72	65	....	7	44735	8525	136263	204117
Union	28	157	5	.....	....	77	70	7	....	37995	13971	94418	145958
Van Buren	103	320	11	355	22	379	317	45	17	287125	94288	555945	808242
Wapello	161	774	30	.....	....	685	643	29	13	939975	229047	1040060	1620285
Warren	85	741	25	116	5	312	290	18	4	151400	46181	321568	552549
Washington	79	148	11	112	8	217	213	2	1	216120	51910	332657	533545
Wayne	87	286	10	.....	....	201	194	6	1	66990	17112	96860	198546
Webster	29	129	7	80	3	126	121	4	1	154500	39000	109500	198420
Winnebago	1	25	1	.....	....	2	2	....	....	4000	500	14100	18720
Winneshiek	141	15	1	679	39	513	474	39	....	520460	127553	559587	939509
Woodbury	26	99	4	44	2	175	175	....	....	136700	97700	100034	308694
Worth	8	.....	....	140	4	14	14	....	....	30400	3375	30707	38725
Wright	7	56	2	25	3	15	15	....	....	11450	400	17499	36625

*Returned as having no manufactures.

GENERAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

BY INDUSTRIES.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments.	STEAM ENGINES. Horse-power.	STEAM ENGINES. Number.	WATER WHEELS. Horse-power.	WATER WHEELS. Number.	HANDS EMPLOYED. Total.	Males above 16.	Females above15	Youth.	CAPITAL. Dollars.	WAGES. Dollars.	MATERIALS. Dollars.	PRODUCTS. Dollars.
All industries	6566	25298	899	14249	726	25032	23395	951	686	22420183	6893292	27682096	46534322
Agricultural implements	55	457	27	20	1	552	546	....	6	543040	182138	401372	8209965
Ashes, pot and pearl	1	.....	....	.....	....	1	1	....	....	1000	.....	300	1207
Bags, other than paper	2	2	1	.....	....	12	12	....	....	8000	2976	1388	4976
Baking powders	1	20	1	.....	....	7	7	....	....	7500	3500	25000	45000
Baskets	1	.....	....	.....	....	4	1	....	3	150	400	50	500
Bee hives	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	1000	112	350	1750
Blacksmithing	886	.....	....	.....	....	1607	1602	....	5	491562	206923	438176	1320019
Bleaching and dyeing	2	.....	....	.....	....	4	4	....	....	800	1000	535	4000
Boats	2	.....	....	.....	....	50	50	....	....	16000	13500	8404	43200
Bookbinding	14	9	2	.....	....	77	53	10	14	72600	25860	42503	104300
Boots and shoes	530	.....	....	.....	....	1292	1272	12	8	401593	301174	543036	1218480
Boxes, cigar	2	.....	....	.....	....	10	6	2	2	2200	2560	2500	6600
packing	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	1000	750	100	1000
Brass founding and finishing	1	4	1	.....	....	6	6	....	....	3000	2000	800	5200
Bread, crackers and other bakery products	58	26	3	.....	....	159	154	3	2	134075	33232	177177	315330
Brick	116	.....	....	.....	....	971	944	1	26	168030	192995	96849	425919
Bridge building	2	.....	....	.....	....	12	12	....	....	15300	1920	2105	6000
Brooms and wisp brushes	25	.....	....	.....	....	67	56	1	10	16075	7657	33688	62460
Brushes	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	500	.....	100	600
Building stone, artificial	2	.....	....	.....	....	4	4	....	....	2700	1600	95	3000
Butchering	5	16	1	.....	....	18	18	....	....	18800	2600	69850	78180
Carpentering and building	889	48	3	.....	....	2335	2328	....	7	293220	557388	1550274	2981988
Carpets, rag	14	.....	....	.....	....	21	17	3	1	1240	1500	6079	14865
Carriage trimmings	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	200	150	350	1600
Carriages and wagons	449	208	17	.....	....	1662	1660	1	1	1086882	576222	739240	1952143
Cars, freight and passenger	1	25	1	.....	....	139	139	....	....	38000	72952	88863	161815
Cheese	14	10	1	.....	....	42	30	10	2	25415	3700	25579	44590
Chromos and lithographs	3	.....	....	.....	....	12	10	....	2	8000	7900	3450	17600
Clothing, men's	153	.....	....	.....	....	596	449	146	1	281970	173647	503052	905136
women's	43	.....	....	.....	....	130	.....	130	....	25335	10823	59990	98596
Coffee and spices, roasted & ground	1	10	1	.....	....	3	3	....	....	4000	1300	9100	11500
Coffins	8	14	1	.....	....	20	20	....	....	18900	7460	11930	27470
Confectionery	11	.....	....	.....	....	30	25	3	2	24580	9024	31552	56263
Cooperage	136	21	2	.....	....	425	423	....	2	122378	116812	233458	452388
Cordage and twine	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	1	1	....	200	.....	320	688
Cotton goods (not specified)	1	6	1	.....	....	6	3	3	....	1500	275	4950	7000
Dentistry, mechanical	16	.....	....	.....	....	21	21	....	....	9150	175	5908	22612
Files	1	.....	....	.....	....	3	3	....	....	300	1400	70	2700
Flouring and grist-mill products	502	7236	195	10172	542	1867	18863	1	3	5765758	605865	11961444	15635345
Food preparations, animal	3	.....	....	.....	....	9	9	....	....	1300	840	9420	12100
Furniture (not specified)	220	439	22	62	6	941	871	8	62	662025	293161	338054	975566
chairs	3	.....	....	.....	....	18	18	....	....	8500	2182	2070	6125
Furs, dressed	4	.....	....	.....	....	12	5	7	....	6700	2500	4850	10700
Gas	6	38	4	.....	....	46	44	....	2	477600	33400	59890	141979
Gloves and mittens	5	.....	....	.....	....	16	13	3	....	3550	1000	3013	7195
Glue	1	4	1	.....	....	3	3	....	....	2000	800	200	1900
Gunsmithing	18	.....	....	.....	....	27	27	....	....	20350	4350	4370	25310
Hair work	4	.....	....	.....	....	9	6	1	2	4500	2140	2363	7000
Hand-stamps	1	5	1	.....	....	6	6	....	....	2500	1800	2171	7200
Hardware	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	500	.....	250	600
Hoopskirts and corsets	3	.....	....	.....	....	7	3	4	....	6750	660	1100	3000
Hosiery	2	.....	....	.....	....	6	3	3	....	5200	1200	1510	2887
Iron, castings (not specified)	43	327	32	10	1	232	230	....	2	319514	107513	206844	432780
stoves, heaters and hollow ware	1	15	1	.....	....	40	40	....	....	50000	30000	46150	100060
Japanned ware	1	10	1	.....	....	18	12	4	2	43000	12000	29600	60000
Jewelry (not specified)	14	.....	....	.....	....	49	49	....	....	30350	21076	35591	32029
Lead, pig	2	5	1	10	2	11	11	....	....	17000	3450	41375	50850
bar and sheet	1	2	1	.....	....	2	2	....	....	5000	500	9797	18000
shot	1	4	1	.....	....	4	3	1	....	15000	2000	75000	95000
Leather, tanned	17	3	1	.....	....	32	32	....	....	23350	4260	35577	50139
curried	16	.....	....	.....	....	20	20	....	....	13775	2065	34021	41310
dressed skins	2	.....	....	.....	....	3	3	....	....	1050	500	1225	3000
Lightning-rods	2	4	1	.....	....	12	12	....	....	2600	2335	4025	7831
Lime	39	.....	....	.....	....	180	179	1	....	156783	44409	52514	143815
Liquors, distilled	4	117	4	.....	....	43	43	....	....	82000	16060	67191	195051
Liquors, malt	101	191	18	3	1	405	405	....	....	1238134	131571	422148	992848
vinous	3	.....	....	.....	....	10	5	5	....	2500	330	1900	3350
Locksmithing and bell-hanging	2	.....	....	.....	....	3	3	....	....	650	.....	758	2350
Looking-glass and picture frames	3	.....	....	.....	....	5	5	....	....	1800	700	1890	4962
Lumber, planed	21	422	19	.....	....	191	180	....	11	201800	82738	707344	867415
sawed	545	12758	401	2593	121	3782	3563	17	202	3925001	995962	3302782	5794285
Machinery (not specified)	30	144	17	10	1	94	94	....	....	136786	4238	59195	166244
railroad repairing	5	85	5	12	1	336	336	....	....	96000	181063	162348	345018
steam engines & boilers	15	150	8	.....	....	170	166	....	4	167160	97340	145429	302395
Malt	4	24	2	.....	....	15	15	....	....	63666	5833	37810	49325
Marble and stone work (not specified)	28	.....	....	.....	....	116	116	....	....	44600	41221	43478	159059
Marble and stone work, monuments and tombstones	22	.....	....	.....	....	105	102	....	3	60050	51520	57485	174700
Masonry, brick and stone	95	.....	....	.....	....	285	285	....	....	21002	69391	156583	304711
Matches	3	20	1	.....	....	20	4	9	7	10600	10030	5248	30850
Meat, packed, beef	1	.....	....	.....	....	3	3	....	....	1200	75	2500	4800
pork	10	85	4	.....	....	328	317	1	10	927150	45170	1064100	1190400
Millinery	76	.....	....	.....	....	205	11	192	2	96420	22032	102372	187644
Millwrighting	9	.....	....	.....	....	22	22	....	....	2150	2626	11316	22477
Mineral and soda waters	7	8	8	.....	....	30	16	....	14	12300	2680	17836	28460
Molasses and syrup (principally sorghum)	19	40	1	.....	....	81	65	8	8	9579	1627	9781	18206
Musical instruments and materials (n. s.)	3	.....	....	.....	....	5	5	....	....	3600	1700	1350	3900
Mustard, ground	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	300	100	330	700
Oil, animal	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	5000	500	6000	8000
vegetable, linseed	4	125	3	.....	....	35	35	....	....	142500	11400	199530	240338
Painting	95	.....	....	.....	....	224	224	....	....	32765	43040	68477	189684
Paper (not specified)	3	.....	....	150	7	40	32	6	2	67000	11200	21834	42685
wrapping	2	80	2	150	3	49	40	9	....	63500	22400	19230	57200
Paper-hanging	1	.....	....	.....	....	1	1	....	....	25	.....	325	535
Patent medicines and compounds	6	.....	....	.....	....	30	29	1	....	19300	16950	18475	66200
Patterns and models	1	6	1	.....	....	2	2	....	....	5000	900	410	3000
Photographs	36	.....	....	.....	....	68	65	1	2	40850	7730	20052	63742
Plastering	46	.....	....	.....	....	102	102	....	....	8504	15335	25477	73263
Plumbing and gas-fitting	3	.....	....	.....	....	8	8	....	....	3300	2500	8600	14200
Printing, cotton and woolen goods	1	.....	....	.....	....	5	5	....	....	4000	900	23200	26400
Printing and publishing (not specified)	2	8	2	.....	....	11	9	....	2	9300	5800	5114	14500
Printing and publishing, book	3	.....	....	.....	....	30	25	....	5	11000	13900	22070	45550
newspaper	57	58	7	.....	....	178	414	26	38	351075	231188	145533	568067
job	5	.....	....	.....	....	25	24	1	....	7400	6420	5495	20635
Pumps	6	20	2	.....	....	20	20	....	....	19300	6125	14825	40440
Roofing materials	1	.....	....	.....	....	2	2	....	....	300	75	900	1700
Saddlery and harness	325	.....	....	.....	....	179	874	1	4	417615	208232	591272	1110852
Sash, doors and blinds	31	643	19	20	1	121	302	....	19	318967	141920	180273	467586
Ship building, repairing and ship materials	1	.....	....	.....	....	1	1	....	....	20	.....	500	730
Soap and candles	12	45	6	.....	....	42	42	....	....	82300	14539	147290	189191
Stone and earthen ware	33	10	1	.....	....	63	160	....	3	67700	42036	30431	111215
Tin, copper and sheet-iron ware	231	.....	....	.....	....	09	606	....	3	369470	164609	365418	758011
Tobacco, chewing smoking & snuffing	3	32	2	.....	....	04	56	16	32	102500	33500	59510	142800
cigars	71	.....	....	.....	....	19	289	5	25	152050	117983	154845	377773
Trunks, valises and satchels	3	.....	....	.....	....	8	8	....	....	4000	3520	5021	19600
Upholstery	6	.....	....	.....	....	24	20	....	4	6100	4400	10315	25730
Vinegar	9	4	1	.....	....	17	17	....	....	14050	3700	28044	50700
Washing machines & clothes wringers	1	.....	....	.....	....	3	3	....	....	1300	400	2700	6000
Watch and clock repairing	32	.....	....	.....	....	44	43	....	1	22740	4805	6045	29119
Weaving (not specified)	3	.....	....	.....	....	3	2	1	....	115	.....	1835	3850
Wheel-wrighting	69	.....	....	.....	....	104	104	....	....	31705	9906	25169	71819
Willow ware and rustic ornaments	2	.....	....	.....	....	4	4	....	....	200	.....	526	1700
Wire work	1	.....	....	.....	....	4	3	....	1	2000	1000	1600	3500
Wooden ware	1	25	1	.....	....	22	15	....	7	10000	9500	4200	28000
Wood, turned and carved	4	4	1	.....	....	5	5	....	....	1550	720	1290	5150
Wool carding and cloth dressing	17	158	8	130	7	50	40	2	8	57700	5371	68941	86265
Woolen goods	68	968	37	907	32	1038	645	291	102	1382784	264061	929132	1561341

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